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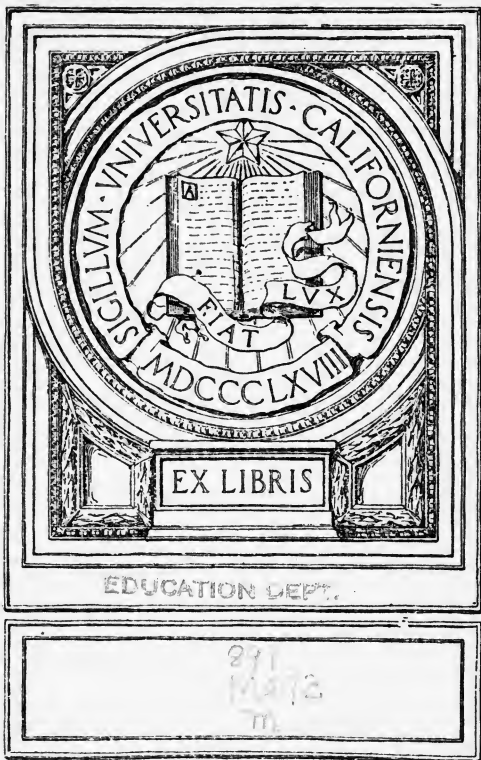


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*Modern
Business Speller*





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EDUCATION DEPT.

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THE
Modern Business Speller

INCLUDING

PRONUNCIATION AND MEANING OF MORE THAN
3,000 DIFFERENT WORDS AND RULES OF
SPELLING PRECEDED BY
AN ORTHOEPY

FOR USE IN

**BUSINESS COLLEGES, ACADEMIES
AND HIGH SCHOOLS**

BY

D. D. MAYNE,

PRINCIPAL OF MINNESOTA STATE SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE.

**LYONS & CARNAHAN
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EDUCATION DEPT.

TO TEACHERS.

In the preparation of this book, three principles have been kept always in mind:

First. The habit of distinct and accurate pronunciation differentiates the educated from the uneducated, the scholarly from the illiterate. In acquiring this habit, one will be greatly aided by a mastery of the principles of pronunciation set forth in the first pages of this book, under the heading Orthoepy.

Accurate pronunciation is of the first importance in learning to spell. Our language is unphonetic to a slight degree only. The pronunciation is an index to the spelling of a great majority of words, and every exercise in spelling is, of necessity, an exercise in pronunciation also. For this reason, the exercises in this book have the words divided into syllables and marked diacritically, thus associating the correct spelling with the correct pronunciation.

Second. Experiments have proved that most people are "eye minded" rather than "ear minded," that visual percepts are retained longer and are recalled and reproduced more easily, more vividly and more accurately than are auditory percepts. For this reason, the words in this book are given in the first column just as they appear in print, not marked diacritically nor divided into syllables, and the learner's first percept of a word is a mental picture of the word obtained through the eye. In spelling the word afterwards, he merely recalls and reproduces this mental picture.

For reasons already stated, the same words are given in a second column divided into syllables and marked diacritically. Obviously the first column is to be studied for spelling only, the second for pronunciation only.

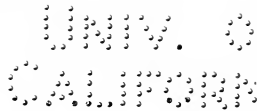
The second column is set at some distance from the first in order that there may be no confusion of the two sets of percepts.

Third. A person needs to know the spelling of every word he uses. If he does not know the meaning of a word he can not possibly use it. It is therefore a waste of time to learn the spelling of a word of which the meaning is unknown. The spelling, the pronunciation, and the meaning and use of a word must be taught in conjunction each with the others. They must not, nay they can not, be taught separately.

To this end the pupil should be required to consult the dictionary every day for the spelling, pronunciation, and meaning and use of a certain number of words. It is not sufficient for the teacher to suggest that this work be done. He must require the pupil to perform it thoroughly and regularly.

In this way, the pupil will acquire the dictionary habit and grow every day more accurate in spelling and in pronunciation and more elegant in diction. The dictionary habit increases one's vocabulary and makes one a more intelligent man or woman.

THE AUTHOR.



ORTHOEPY

Orthoepy [ortho = straight; epy = speech] is the art of correct pronunciation.

STANDARD OF PRONUNCIATION

The standard of correct pronunciation is the usage of the best speakers in different parts of the English-speaking world. Students often suppose that the author of a dictionary fixes the pronunciation of a word. This is a misunderstanding of the true purpose of a dictionary. A dictionary merely records what, after careful investigation, is found to be the pronunciation of a majority of the best educated speakers. When no one way of pronouncing a word is generally followed, the dictionary gives two pronunciations, either of which is allowable. As the pronunciation of words is constantly changing, it is advisable to consult the latest editions of the dictionaries for authority in pronunciation.

IMPORTANCE OF THE SUBJECT

The importance of good pronunciation and clear articulation can hardly be overestimated. "Thy speech bewrayeth thee" is the sentence pronounced against many an ambitious person struggling for a position in life. Since pro-

Pronunciation is largely a matter of imitation, it will often show one's environment. Students should notice carefully the speech of cultivated people and of educated platform speakers, and should strive to reach their standard.

It is not in the pronunciation of difficult words that one shows lack of real culture so much as in the slovenly habit of eliding syllables or the final letter of common words and of substituting one vowel sound for another in words of one syllable, such as *wus* for *was*; *git* for *get*; *fur* for *for*, etc.

ELEMENTARY SOUNDS

There are forty-four elementary sounds in the English language. By a proper combination of these elementary sounds the words of the language are made.

THE ALPHABET IMPERFECT

If the alphabet were perfect, there would be one character for each sound, and but one. The English alphabet contains only twenty-six characters, so that extra duties must be put upon some of the characters—*e.g.*, *a* has eight sounds. The twenty-six characters are not economically used, for some of them are superfluous, as *q = kw*, *x = ks*, etc. This imperfection leads to the necessity of indicating the pronunciation of words by diacritical marks in order to denote the true value of any character.

CLASSIFICATION OF ORAL ELEMENTS

The elementary sounds are either vowel sounds or consonant sounds.

The vowel sounds, or vowels, are made by the vocal cords,

and are but slightly modified by the organs of speech. The letters *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, *u*, *w*, and *y* represent all the vowels in the language.

The consonant sounds, or consonants, are sounds made by the organs of speech other than the vocal cords.

VOWELS

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ā	Long <i>a</i>	Macron	æ	āle, fāte, chāos
ă	Short <i>a</i>	Breve		ăm, făt, ăcept
â	Long Italian	Two dots above		fâr, fâther, âh
á	Short Italian	One dot above		ásk, gráss, Americá
ạ	Long Broad	Two dots under		ạll, ạwe, swạrm
ạ	Short Broad	One dot under	õ	whạt, wạs, quạlity
â	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double macron	ê	câre, shâre, pârent
ă	Longshortened	Detached bar		senâte, prefâce
<i>a</i>	Obscure ¹	Italic		fin(<i>a</i>)l, inf(<i>a</i>)nt
ē	Long <i>e</i>	Macron	ï	ēve, mēte, serēne
ě	Short <i>e</i>	Breve		ěnd, mět, ěfface
ê	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double macron	â	thêre, hêir, whêre
ē	Modified by <i>r</i>	Wave	û	fērn, hēr, infēr
ē	Like <i>ā</i>	Macron below	ã	prey, obey, feign
ê	Longshortened	Detached bar		crêate, sêrēne
<i>e</i>	Obscure ¹	Italic		rec(<i>e</i>)nt, nov(<i>e</i>)l
ī	Long <i>i</i>	Macron	y	īce, tīme, bīnd
ĭ	Short <i>i</i>	Breve	ÿ	ĭll, pĭn, pĭty
î	Like <i>ē</i>	Two dots above	ē	machīne, pīque
ī	Modified by <i>r</i>	Wave	ē	fīr, bīrd
ĭ	Longshortened	Detached bar		īdea, trĭbunal

¹ In this work the obscure sounds of *a* and *e* are inclosed in parentheses to distinguish them from the silent letters which are not inclosed.

VOWELS (*Continued*)

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Diacritical Mark	Equivalent	Key Words
ō	Long <i>o</i>	Macron		ōld, nōte, ōver
ö	Short <i>o</i>	Breve		ōdd, nōt, öccur
ô	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double Macron		ôrb, lôrd, ôrder
oo	Long broad	Two dots under	oo	ooze, whoo, toomb
o	Short broad	One dot under	u; oo	wolf, bosom
ó	Like <i>ü</i>	One dot above	ü	sóme óther
ô	Longshortened	Detached bar		ôbey, prôpose
ū	Long <i>u</i>	Macron		ūse, pūre, tūne
ü	Short <i>u</i>	Breve	ó	űp, túb, súbmit
û	Modified by <i>r</i>	Double macron		ûrn, bûrn, fûrl
uu	Long broad	Two dots under	o; oo	rűde, intrűde
u	Short broad	One dot under		fűll, pűt, pűsh
û	Longshortened	Detached bar		űnite, hűmane

DIPHTHONGS

A diphthong is a combination of two vowel sounds in one utterance or syllable. It may be represented to the eye by two letters or by one. There are six diphthongs in the English language, represented in the words *ice*, *out*, *oil*, *ale*, *old*, *use*.

$$\bar{i} = ie, a = ae, o = oe.$$

DIGRAPHS

A digraph is a combination of two letters to represent one sound, as *ai* in *said*, *ph* in *phonic*.

TRIGRAPHS

A trigraph is a combination of three letters to represent one sound or diphthong, as *ieu* in *adieu*, *eau* in *beau*, *sch* in *schist*.

CONSONANTS

Character	Name of Sound	Name of Dia-critical Mark	Equivalent	Key Word
e	Hard	Bar	k	eat, eall
ç	Soft	Cedilla	s	çell, viçe
ġ	Hard	Bar		ġet, beġin
ĝ	Soft	Cedilla	j	ĝem, engine

DEFINITIONS AND CLASSIFICATIONS

The sounds in the language may be classified according to the special organs used in making or in modifying them.

A lingual is a consonant sound formed by the aid of the tongue, as *th* in *thing*.

A palatal is a sound produced by the aid of the palate, as *k* in *king*.

A labial is a sound produced by the aid of the lips, as *p* in *pin*.

A sub-vocal is a tone of the voice greatly modified or interrupted by the organs of speech, as *b* in *boy*.

An aspirate is a mere breathing, more or less modified by the organs of speech, as *h* in *hat*; *wh* in *what*.

Cognates are those pairs of consonant sounds, one sub-vocal and one aspirate, which are produced with the organs of speech in the same, or very nearly the same, position. In the following table cognates are on the same line.

SUB-VOCALS

ASPIRATES

Character	Key	Equivalent	Character	Key	Equivalent
b	ball		p	pull	
d	do		t	time	ed, th
g	get		k	kill	c, ch, gh, q
			h	hut	
j	jet	ġ	ch	chin	
l	lid				
m	muff				
n	not				
ŋ	single	ng			
r	rub				
ʃ	this		th	thin	
v	vain		f	fall	ph
w	woe		wh	who	
z	exist	gz			
y	yet				
z	buzz	z	s	son	ç
z(h)	azure	si, zi	sh	shoot	ch, c, ce, ci, si, ti, sch

DIGRAPHS

eh	ehorus	ph	syph	x = ks
çh	çhaise	sh	shoot	q = kw
dġ	edge	ʃ	ʃhat	
gh	ghastly	th	thin	
ng	sing	wh	what	

SYLLABICATION

A *Syllable* is a word or a part of a word uttered with one impulse of the voice. The vowel is the unit of each syllable. It may or may not have consonants with it.

Syllabication is the separating of a word into its syllables. It is a great aid in the pronunciation of a long or unfamiliar word to separate it into its syllables. It is an aid also in spelling.

Rules for Syllabication.

There are two general rules which have been followed in dividing words into syllables.

First, the word is divided so as to give ease and smoothness of utterance; and, second, the origin or derivation of the word is respected in separating it into its syllables.

Under the first general rule a few specific rules may be given.

(a) **C** and **g** can not end a syllable; as, *ra-ging*, not *rag-ing*; *enti-cing*, not *entic-ing*.

(b) **X** and **r**, preceded by *á* or *e*, can not begin a syllable; as, *vex-ation*, *par-ent*, *aver-age*.

(c) When a single consonant comes between two vowels, it is usually joined to the following vowel; as, *fa-vor*, *wa-ter*.

NOTE. — There are many exceptions to the above rules, a full list of which may be obtained in the "Guide to Pronunciation," in Webster's International Dictionary.

Accent. — Accent is stress laid on one or more syllables in a word to distinguish them from the others.

Accent is of two kinds: Primary, where the full force of the voice is given; and Secondary, where less stress is given than is indicated by the primary accent, but more than is given to the other syllables of the word; as, *su'per in tend'-ent*. The syllable "tend" has the primary accent, and the syllable "su" has the secondary accent.

Rules for Accent.

RULE 1. Words of two syllables have but one accent. *Amen* and *fortnight* are exceptions.

NOTE. — Avoid pronouncing words of two syllables with equal stress.

RULE 2. Some words change their accent when the office of the word in the sentence changes. The accent usually falls on the last syllable when the word is used as a verb, and on the next to the last when it is used as a noun or as an adjective. *Contest'* is a verb; *con'test*, a noun.

Rules for c and g.

C and **g** are soft (marked *ç* and *ġ*; that is, *c* has the sound of *s*, and *g* has the sound of *g* in *gin*) before *e*, *i*, or *y*. They are hard (marked *c* and *ĝ*) in all other cases.

NOTE—This is one of the most important rules in pronunciation and in spelling. There are but few exceptions to this rule.

Rule for x.

X, unmarked, has the sound of *ks* in all cases except when beginning a word; as, *Xerxes*.

X̄, marked with detached bar, has the sound of *gz*; as in *exalt*, *exist*.

Rules for Vowels in Unaccented Syllables.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound.

RULE 2. When a vowel constitutes or ends an unaccented syllable, it has the regular long sound shortened (marked as in *so-ci'è-ty*, *è-vent'*). The following are exceptions: *a*, which has its short Italian sound (as in *Ā-mer'i-cà*), and *i* and *y*, which usually have their short sounds (as in *dī-rect'*, *van'i-tĭy*).

RULE 3. When an unaccented syllable ends in silent *e*, its vowel has the regular long sound; as, *ded'i-câte*, *tel'e-scôpe*, etc.

NOTE.—The rule for *i* has so many exceptions that it is well to depend entirely on the dictionary for the pronunciation of this vowel in unaccented syllables.

NOTE.—“The most marked difference between unrefined and refined speech, between boorishness and elegance of pronunciation, consists in the management of the unaccented syllables. Here it is that vocalization and articulation are both liable to be defective, smothered and bungling instead of clear, clean-cut, and ready. Increased elegance and effectiveness of speech will amply repay even protracted and painful self-discipline in this direction.” —ALBERT SALISBURY.

Model for Analysis.

Cau-eā'sian. — This is a word of three syllables, accented on the second syllable.

C, in the first syllable, has its hard sound, and is marked with a bar through it.

RULE. *C* has its soft sound before *e*, *i*, or *y*, and its hard sound in all other cases.

Au is a diphthong and has the sound of long broad *a*.

C, in the second syllable, has its hard sound according to the rule just quoted. *A* has its regular long sound.

In the last syllable, the combination *si* has the sound of *sh*. The *a* has its regular short sound slightly obscured.

RULE 1. When an unaccented syllable ends in a consonant, its vowel, if single, has its regular short sound slightly obscured — indicated by writing the letter in *Italic*.

Look up the following words in the dictionary, mark each word carefully, and analyze fully, according to the model given above:—

1 civilization	1 bronchitis
2 banana	2 calliope
3 obligatory	3 chastisement
4 incomparable	4 February
5 chimera	5 isolate
6 orthoepy	6 Italic
7 abdomen	7 peremptory
8 albumen	8 precedence
9 allopathy	9 precedent
10 aspirant	10 squalor
1 communicative	1 virulently
2 telephone	2 porcelain
3 isotherm	3 recitative
4 garrulous	4 pronunciation
5 respiratory	5 sagacious
6 gladiolus	6 repairable
7 lamentable	7 sacrifice
8 truculent	8 enervate
9 combatant	9 acoustics
10 exemplary	10 raillery

LESSON I

1	precede	prē cēde'	To go before in time, place, etc.
2	brawny	brawn'y	Having large, strong muscles.
3	rescue	rēs'eū	To free from any confinement or evil.
4	tepid	tēp'id	Moderately warm (used with reference to liquids).
5	lyceum	lī cē'ūm	A place for instruction by lectures; a literary society.
6	fragile	frāg'ile	Easily broken or destroyed.
7	expense	ex pēnsē'	Outlay; cost.
8	numskull	nūm'skūll	A dolt or dunce.
9	villain	vil'lain	One guilty of crimes; a scamp.
10	protrude	pro trūde'	To project or stick out.
11	balmy	bālm'y	Aromatic; soothing (used with reference to the air).
12	extreme	ex trēme'	At the utmost point or edge; outermost.
13	alert	a lērt'	Watchful; vigilant.
14	firkin	fīr'kīn	A measure holding a quarter of a barrel.
15	alias	ā'li ās	Otherwise called; an assumed name.
16	sanguine	sān'guīne	Of the color of blood; ardent; lively.
17	trivial	triv'i(a)l	Commonplace; ordinary; trifling.
18	isolate	ī'sō lāte or is	To place by itself or alone.
19	accrue	āe erūe'	To increase; to arise as a result.
20	resin	rēs'in	A yellowish, solid, inflammable substance exuded from trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 deficit 22 illicit 23 usury 24 opulent 25 coupon

LESSON II

1	clinker	elīnk'er	Slag which forms in stoves and furnaces.
2	iota	ī ō'ta	A very small quantity; particle.
3	tacit	tāç'it	Silent; reserved; implied but not expressed.
4	acme	ă'e'mê	The top or highest point; crisis.
5	dispraise	dīs praise'	To censure; to blame; to withdraw praise from.
6	lenient	lē'nī(e)nt	Mild; merciful.
7	realm	rěalm	Kingdom; department; domain.
8	domicile	dōm'ī çīle	An abode; residence.
9	revere	rê vĕre'	To regard with respect mingled with awe.
10	parallel	pār' (a)l lĕl	Running side by side ; at all points equidistant.
11	truly	trū'lŷ	In agreement with fact; sincerely.
12	garish	gār'īsh	Showy; dazzling .
13	agile	ăg'īle	Active; quick ; ready to move.
14	demur	dĕ mūr'	To scruple or object.
15	gratis	grā'tīs	Freely; without cost.
16	allow	ăl low'	To grant or yield; to permit.
17	lapel	lâ pĕl'	Part of a garment turned back.
18	pillar	pī'l(a)r	A support, column, or post.
19	vacuum	văe'ū ūm	Space entirely devoid of matter.
20	jaunt	jäunt	A short journey.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 naïve 22 nucleus 23 chute 24 allege 25 debit

When in doubt, consult the Dictionary.

LESSON III

1	alien	āl'ien (yĕn)	Foreign ; not belonging to the same country.
2	instill	in still'	To pour in drop by drop ; to infuse slowly.
3	frigid	frīg'īd	Cold ; of low temperature.
4	phrase	phrāse	A brief expression ; a preposition with its accompanying noun.
5	alms	äl/mş	A gift of charity.
6	deaf	dĕaf or dĕaf	Wanting the sense of hearing.
7	respite	rĕs'pĭte	A putting off ; postponement.
8	zenith	zĕ'nĭth	Point in the heavens directly overhead.
9	repel	rĕ pĕl'	To drive back.
10	cordial	eōr'di(a)l (j(a)l)	Hearty ; affectionate.
11	blur	blūr	To obscure ; to make indistinct.
12	ostracize	ōs'trā çize	To banish from society ; to exile by popular vote.
13	zealot	zĕal'ót	An enthusiast ; a fanatical partisan.
14	forfeit	fōr'fĕit	A fine ; penalty.
15	roam	rōam	To go from place to place.
16	neutral	neu'tr(a)l	Not engaged on either side ; indifferent.
17	scarce	seârçe	Not plentiful ; rare.
18	ecstasy	ĕĕ'stâ sÿ	Excessive joy or enthusiasm.
19	weird	wĕird	Supernatural ; wild.
20	ivory	ī'vō rÿ	The hard white substance constituting the tusks of elephants.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 variegate 22 renegade 23 impugn 24 caustic 25 bazar

LESSON IV

1	mobile	mō'bīle	Easily moved ; changing in expression.
2	suavity	suāv'ī tŷ	Agreeableness.
3	dotage	dō'tāge	Feebleness of mind caused by old age.
4	valise	vā lise'	A traveling bag.
5	aisle	aīslē	Passageway between rows of seats.
6	visible	vīš'ī ble	Capable of being seen ; apparent.
7	variety	vā rī'ē tŷ	Diversity ; an assortment.
8	nullify	nūl'li fŷ	To make void ; to cancel ; to deprive of force.
9	perjure	pēr'jūre	To cause to make oath knowingly to falsehood.
10	urbane	ūr bāne'	Courteous in manner ; refined.
11	basin	bā'sin	A hollow vessel, dish, or pool.
12	leisure	lēi'sŷure	Freedom from occupation ; vacant time.
13	occasion	ōe eā'sion (zhŷn)	A timely chance ; incident.
14	elicit	ē liç'it	To draw out ; to bring to light.
15	florid	fłr'īd	Flushed with red ; bright in color.
16	error	ēr'rōr	Inaccuracy ; a mistake.
17	lucre	lū'ere	Profit ; riches.
18	zodiac	zō'dī æ	An imaginary belt in the heavens in which is the sun's path.
19	acute	ā eūte'	Sharp at the end ; pointed.
20	clothe	clōthe	To dress.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oscillate 22 copious 23 sachet 24 irrigate 25 emanate

LESSON V

1	census	čĕn'sūs	Official enumeration of population.
2	malady	māl'á dŷ	A lingering disorder ; sickness.
3	notary	nō'tá rŷ	An officer who attests legal documents.
4	quire	quīre	Twenty-four sheets of paper.
5	caucus	cau'eūs	A political meeting at which candidates are nominated.
6	absolute	ab'sō lūte	Unconditional ; complete in itself.
7	deleble	dĕl'ĕ ble	Capable of being blotted out or erased.
8	sizzle	sīz'zle	To make a hissing sound as of something frying.
9	cupola	eū'pō lá	A small structure on top of a dome.
10	axle	ăx'le	The pin on which a wheel revolves.
11	squalor	squā'lōr	Foulness.
12	discern	dīș cĕrn' (zĕrn)	To see and identify by noting differences.
13	unique	ū nīque'	Without an equal.
14	obtuse	ōb tūse'	Not pointed or acute ; blunt.
15	docile	dōç'īle	Easily managed.
16	impetus	īm'pĕ tūs	Momentum ; impulse.
17	epoch	ĕp'ōch	A period of time marked by an important event.
18	aroma	á rō'má	The fragrant quality of plants.
19	agent	ā ġ(e)nt	One having power to act for another.
20	edible	ĕd'ī ble	Fit to be eaten.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 heinous
22 requiem

23 acoustics
24 panacea

25 sinecure

LESSON VI

1	copyright	eöp'ÿ rīght	Right for one to publish a work.
2	atrocitÿ	à tröç'i tÿ	Extreme cruelty; great wickedness.
3	subsidiary	süb sīd'i ā rÿ	One who furnishes aid.
4	salient	sā'li (e)nt	Shooting out or up; prominent.
5	hospitable	hös'pīt ā ble	Kind to strangers.
6	merino	mě rī'nō	A fine wool fabric.
7	perimeter	pěr im'e těr	Outer boundary of a body or figure.
8	parochial	pā rō'ehī (a)l	Pertaining to a parish.
9	estimable	ēs'tīm ā ble	Worthy of regard.
10	foreman	fōre'man	Chief of a set of hands.
11	intersperse	in'ter spěrse'	To set here and there among other things.
12	heifer	hěif'er	A young cow.
13	architect	är'ehī tět	One skilled in building.
14	incubus	in'eū büs	Oppressive burden.
15	gauze	gāuze	Thin, transparent cloth.
16	sediment	sěd'i m(e)nt	Matter which settles to the bottom.
17	lacquer	lāe'quěr	A solution for varnishing metals.
18	mollify	mōl'li fÿ	To make tender; to calm.
19	filigree	fil'i grēe	Ornamental work of gold or silver wire.
20	gnarled	gnärled	Knotted; used of wood.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 resuscitate

23 vitriol

25 mnemonics

22 suzerainty

24 quarantine

LESSON VII

1	fraternal	frà tēr'n(a)l	Pertaining to brethren.
2	consequence	cōn'sē quēnçə	That which is produced by a cause.
3	conspicuous	cōn spīe'ū oūs	Open to the view.
4	dialect	dī'á lěct	Speech characterized by local peculiarities.
5	exterminate	ěx tēr'mī nāte	To drive away; to root out.
6	tournament	tōur'nám(e)nt	A contest of skill for championship.
7	benediction	běn'ě dīe'tion	A blessing.
8	bigotry	bīg'ōt rŷ	Narrow-mindedness.
9	acrobat	ăe'rō băt	One who practices daring gymnastic feats.
10	piteous	pīt'ě oūs	Sorrowful; doleful.
11	scaffold	sěăf'fōld	A temporary staging.
12	hypothesis	hŷ pōth'ě sīs	Theory assumed for the purpose of argument.
13	malignant	má lig'n(a)nt	Bent on evil.
14	equinoctial	ē'quī nōe'ti(a)l	Pertaining to the time of equal days and nights.
15	tortoise	tōr'tōise	A reptile having a hard shell.
16	monograph	mōn'o grăph	Written account of a single thing.
17	pedestal	pěd'es t(a)l	Part on which an upright work stands.
18	permanent	pěr'má n(e)nt	Continuing in the same state.
19	acquaintance	ăe quăint'(a)nçə	Familiar or intimate knowledge.
20	reciprocate	rě çīp'rō eāte	To give and return mutually

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	solicitor	23	mignonette	25	decapitate
22	supremacy	24	casualty		

LESSON VIII

1	idea	ī dē'á	Mental image of a visible object.
2	fuel	fū'ēl	Anything which feeds fire.
3	gorilla	gō ril'lá	A large ape.
4	police	pō līçe'	A body of civil officers.
5	congeal	eōn gēal'	To thicken or freeze.
6	wretch	wrēтч	A miserable person.
7	similar	sīm'ī l(a)r	Having a general likeness.
8	ascend	ās çēnd'	To move upward.
9	gnaw	gnaw	To wear away with the teeth.
10	violin	vī'ō līn'	A musical instrument played with a bow.
11	betroth	bē trōth'	To contract for marriage.
12	regal	rē'g(a)l	Pertaining to a king.
13	thistle	this'tle	Prickly plant of several families.
14	cashier	eāsh iēr'	One in charge of the money of a business.
15	probable	prōb'á ble	Likely; giving ground for belief.
16	trowel	trow'ēl	Tool for spreading mortar; a gardener's tool.
17	torpor	tōr'pōr	Numbness.
18	valiant	vāl'i(a)nt	Courageous.
19	divorce	dī vōrçe'	Legal dissolution of a marriage contract.
20	cruet	erū'ēt	Small bottle to hold vinegar, oil, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 silhouette

23 ambassador

25 retrospect

22 boomerang

24 benefactor

LESSON IX

1	bristle	brīs'tle (s'l)	Short, stiff hair.
2	secretary	sēe'rē tā rŷ	One employed to write orders, letters, etc.
3	parcel	pār'çĕl	A bundle.
4	admiral	ād'mī r(a)l	Naval officer of the highest rank.
5	propel	prō pĕl'	To drive forward.
6	asparagus	ās pār'ā gūs	A garden vegetable.
7	cancer	eān'çĕr	An eating tumor.
8	opportunity	ōp'pōr tū'nī tŷ	Fit or convenient time.
9	dandruff	dān'drŭff	A scurf on the head.
10	chasm	chās'm	A deep opening or breach.
11	dissect	dīs sĕt'	To cut in pieces.
12	gallon	gāl'lōn	Measure of four quarts.
13	doxology	dōx ōl'ō gŷ	A hymn of praise to God.
14	celebrate	çĕl'e brāte	To observe duly.
15	pronunciation	prō nŭn'çī ā'tion	An uttering with articulation.
16	anonymous	ā nōn'ŷ moŷ	Of unknown authorship.
17	ingenious	in gĕn'ioŷ (yŷ)	Skillful to invent; of curious design.
18	stern	stĕrn	Severe; strict.
19	exhaust	ĕx hāust'	To use up; to drain off completely.
20	parquet	pār quĕt' (kā)	Body of seats in a theater nearest the orchestra.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	phonograph	23	misdeemeanor	25	indefatigable
22	stereotype	24	contemporaneous		

LESSON X

1	glimmer	glīm'mēr	A faint, unsteady light.
2	parody	pār'ō dī	A burlesque on the works of an author.
3	purchase	pūr'châse	To buy for a price.
4	submission	sūb mīs'sion	A yielding to power or authority.
5	lawn	lawn	Ground covered with short grass.
6	vegetable	vĕg'ĕ tā ble	A plant cultivated for food.
7	honor	hōn'ōr	Esteem paid for worth; a token of respect.
8	intimate	īn'tī mâte	To suggest' indirectly; familiar, confidential.
9	extinct	ex tīnĕt'	Without force; without a survivor.
10	dismiss	dis mīss'	To send away.
11	wiry	wīr'ī	Made of wire, sinewy; tough.
12	buxom	būx'ōm	Having health and comeliness; frolicsome.
13	epistle	ĕ pīs'tle	A letter; written communication.
14	wallet	wəl'lĕt	Pocketbook for money.
15	scorch	seōrch	To burn; to parch.
16	rural	rūr'(a)l	Pertaining to the country.
17	brawl	brawl	A noisy quarrel.
18	slay	slāy	To kill.
19	satin	săt'īn	Glossy silk cloth.
20	acre	ā'ere (kēr)	Piece of land containing 160 square rods.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 hominy

23 mutation

25 mucilage

22 scraggy

24 revenue

LESSON XI

1	oasis	ō'ā sīs	Fertile spot in a desert.
2	huffy	hūff'y	Easily offended; characterized by petulance.
3	penult	pē'nūlt	Next to the last syllable of a word.
4	inquest	in'quēst	Judicial inquiry concerning a civil or criminal matter.
5	furlough	fūr'lōugh	Leave of absence from army.
6	genius	gēn'iūs	Distinguished mental superiority.
7	sulphur	sūl'phūr	A chemical element.
8	salad	sāl'(a)d	A preparation of vegetables.
9	poplar	pōp'lār	A rapidly growing tree of several species.
10	minimum	mīn'i mūm	The least quantity.
11	maximum	māx'i mūm	The greatest quantity.
12	anecdote	ān'ēe dōte	A short story.
13	fallow	fāl'lōw	Land left untilled.
14	jovial	jō'vī(a)l	Gay; mirth-inspiring.
15	congenial	eōn gēn'i(a)l	Partaking of the same nature.
16	assault	ās sault'	A violent attack.
17	abridge	ā brīdž'e'	To make shorter; to condense.
18	impeach	im pēach'	To charge with a crime; to call in question.
19	porous	pōr'oūs	Full of pores; permeable by liquids.
20	knoll	knōll	A little round hill.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 severance

23 elusion

25 tubular

22 uncurbed

24 consummate

LESSON - XII

1	privilege	prĭv'ĭ lĕge	A peculiar benefit or favor.
2	laudable	lāud'ā ble	Praiseworthy; worthy of commendation.
3	hygiene	hĭy'gĭēne	Science of preserving health.
4	chagrin	çhā grĭn'	Vexation; mortification.
5	apparel	ap pâr'ĕl	External clothing.
6	durable	dū'rā ble	Not changeable; lasting.
7	ruffian	rūf'fi(a)n	A brutal follow.
8	rinse	rĭnse	To wash lightly.
9	benzine	bĕn'zĭne	A liquid used for cleaning soiled fabrics.
10	singular	sĭn'gū lâ	One; rarely equaled.
11	pulsate	pŭl'sāte	To throb; to beat.
12	spurious	spū'rĭ ōŭs	Not genuine; not proceeding from the true source.
13	definite	dĕf'ĭ nĭte	Precise; exact.
14	shackle	shāe'kle	To fetter; to chain.
15	disdain	dĭs dāĭn'	A feeling of contempt and aversion.
16	blonde	blōnde	A person of fair complexion, with light hair and blue eyes.
17	delusion	dĕ lū'sion	Deception; error.
18	fertile	fĕr'tĭle	Fruitful; productive.
19	enhance	ĕn hānçe'	To advance; to increase.
20	cheat	chĕat	To deceive; to defraud.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 clothes

23 meander

25 fallacious

22 holiday

24 neuter

LESSON XIII

1	malice	māl'īçə	Enmity of heart.
2	onyx	ō'nŷx or ōn'ŷx	A kind of stone in layers of different colors.
3	condense	cōn dēnsə'	To make or become more close.
4	tawdry	təw'drŷ	Cheap and gaudy.
5	dais	dā'is	A platform slightly raised above the floor.
6	hovel	hōv'əl	A small, mean house; a hut.
7	menace	mēn'āçə	To threaten.
8	futile	fū'tilə	Of no importance; useless.
9	supple	sŭp'plə	Easily bent; flexible.
10	exaggerate ¹	ex āg'gēr āte	To enlarge beyond the truth.
11	splurge	splŭrçə	To make a great display.
12	slough	slouçh	A hole full of mire.
13	defiance	dē fi'(a)nçə	A disposition to resist; contempt of opposition.
14	cuticle	cū'tilə	The outer skin or epidermis.
15	courier	cōu'rī ěr	A bearer of dispatches.
16	torture	tōr'tŭre	Extreme pain; torment.
17	competent	cōm'pēt tĕnt	Answering to all requirements.
18	tenant	tĕn'(a)nt	One holding property belonging to another.
19	satire	sāt'ire	Keeness of remark; sarcasm.
20	comity	cōm'itŷ	Mildness of manner.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 diphthong

23 separate

25 trespass

22 embezzle

24 yeoman

¹ Notice the two *g*'s.

LESSON XIV

1	purloin	pûr loin'	To steal.
2	recumbent	re eûm'b(e)nt	Leaning; reclining.
3	sardine	sâr dine'	Small herring preserved in olive oil.
4	domineer	dôm'î nêr'	To tyrannize; to rule insolently or arbitrarily.
5	variable	vā'rî á ble	Changeable; unsteady.
6	troubous	troũb'loûs	Causing anxiety or sorrow.
7	smuggle	smüg'gle	To import or export without paying duty.
8	various	vā'rî oûs	Different; several.
9	scrub	serüb	To rub hard, as to clean; to scour.
10	particle	pār'ti ele	Minute portion of matter.
11	effigy	ěf'fi gÿ	Likeness or representation of a person.
12	regale	re gāle'	To feast.
13	paltry	pāl'trÿ	Mean; trifling.
14	valid	vāl'id	Having legal force.
15	tendril	těn'drîl	Slender branch of a plant attaching it to a supporting body.
16	murky	mûrk'ÿ	Dark; obscure.
17	whiff	whiff	A puff; slight gust.
18	dizzy	dîz'zy	Giddy; confused.
19	pagan	pā'g(a)n	A worshiper of false gods.
20	ravel	rāv'el	To undo the texture of; to disentangle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **salutary**23 **merino**25 **feminine**22 **hydrant**24 **evidence**

LESSON XV

RULES OF SPELLING

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	polite	politely	11	defense	defenseless
2	excite	excitement	12	rude	rudeness
3	change	changing	13	measure	measurement
4	hire	hireling	14	disgrace	disgraceful
5	whole	wholesome	15	trouble	troublesome
6	hate	hateful	16	retire	retirement
7	fierce	fierceness	17	home	homeward
8	pale	paleness	18	move	movement
9	noise	noiseless	19	large	largely
10	amuse	amusement	20	gentle	gentleness

The following are exceptions:—

21	judge	judgment	24	whole	wholly
22	argue	argument	25	awe	awful
23	acknowledge	acknowledgment			

LESSON XVI

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	engage	engaging	5	college	collegiate
2	embrace	embracing	6	abate	abating
3	admire	admirable	7	delude	deluded
4	recite	recital	8	arise	arising

9	explore	exploring	15	desire	desirable
10	compare	comparable	16	sense	sensible
11	cure	curable	17	believe	believing
12	force	forcible	18	fame	famous
13	balance	balancing	19	prove	proving
14	escape	escaped	20	realize	realizing

The following are exceptions:—

21	courage	courageous	24	trace	traceable
22	service	serviceable	25	peace	peaceable
23	dye	dyeing			

LESSON XVII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Nouns ending in *y* preceded by a consonant change the *y* to *i* and add *es* to form the plural.

Form the plural of the following nouns:—

1	agency	a'gen çy	14	vacancy	vā'eən cy
2	story	stō'ry	15	salary	sāl'á ry
3	lily	lil'y	16	colony	eōl'o ny
4	gallery	gāl'lēr y	17	fairly	fâi'ry
5	eddy	əd'dy	18	faculty	fâe'ul ty
6	gravy	grā'vy	19	peony	pē'ō nŷ
7	library	li'bra ry	20	tragedy	träg'ê dy
8	copy	eōp'y	21	trophy	trōph'y
9	baby	bā'by	22	study	stūd'y
10	remedy	rēm'e dy	23	facility	fa çil'i ty
11	cavity	eāv'i ty	24	comedy	eōm'e dy
12	prophecy	prōph'e çy	25	mystery	mŷs'tēr y
13	army	ār'mv			

LESSON XVIII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Monosyllables, or words accented on the last syllable, ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double the final consonant on adding a termination beginning with a vowel.

1	admit	admitted	14	forgot	forgotten
2	clan	clannish	15	man	manned
3	occur	occurrence	16	infer	inferred
4	hot	hotter	17	bag	baggage
5	plan	planning	18	hat	hatter
6	wit	witty	19	r^ot	rotten
7	begin	beginning	20	submit	submitted
8	trod	trodden	21	tap	tapping
9	forbid	forbidden	22	drop	dropped
10	quit	quitted	23	beg	begging
11	thin	thinnest	24	prefer ¹	preference
12	abet	abetting	25	refer	reference
13	a^llot	allotted			

LESSON XIX

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words not accented on the last syllable, or when the final consonant is preceded by two vowels, or by another consonant, do not double the final consonant on adding a suffix.

1	answer	answerable	6	stand	standing
2	fear	fearing	7	need	needy
3	entail	entailed	8	daub	dauber
4	profit	profitable	9	covet	coveted
5	revel	reveling	10	toil	toiling

¹ If the accent changes, the rule does not hold good.

11	profess	professed	15	clear	clearing
12	sail	sailing	16	finish	finished
13	limit	limiting	17	neglect	neglected
14	design	designer	18	quarrel	quarreler

The following are exceptions : —

19	humbug	humbugged	21	metal	metallic
20	periwig	periwigged			

Many words ending in *l*, preceded by a single vowel, may or may not double the *l*, under this rule.

22	barreling	23	disheveled	24	imperiled	25	traveling
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LESSON XX

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending in *e*, silent, retain the *e* before a suffix beginning with a consonant.

1	inverse	inversely	11	manage	management
2	bereave	bereavement	12	immense	immensely
3	elope	elopement	13	achieve	achievement
4	loose	loosely	14	passive	passively
5	settle	settlement	15	agree	agreement
6	bale	baleful	16	serene	serenely
7	atone	atonement	17	obstinate	obstinately
8	time	timely	18	exquisite	exquisitely
9	arrange	arrangement	19	deface	defacement
10	impure	impureness			

The following are exceptions : —

20	due	duly	23	abridge	abridgment
21	lodge	lodgment	24	wise	wisdom
22	acknowledge	acknowledgment	25	nurse	nursling

LESSON XXI

1	occupy	ōe'eū pŷ	To take or hold possession of.
2	chore	chōre	A small job.
3	notice	nō'tiçe	To observe; to heed.
4	language	lāŋ'guāge	Human speech.
5	speculate	spēe'ū lāte	To theorize; to purchase with expectation of advance in value.
6	decorate	dēe'ō rāte	To adorn.
7	eighth	eighth (ātth)	One of eight equal divisions.
8	await	ā wāit'	To expect; to watch for.
9	jealousy	jēal'oūs ŷ	Intolerant of rivalry.
10	bargain	bār'gain (gēn)	An agreement; a purchase; a mutual pledge.
11	ability	ā bil'i ty	Power to perform.
12	urge	ūrge	To force onward; to insist.
13	waist	wāist	Part of the human body.
14	goad	gōad	To prick; to urge forward.
15	focus	fō'eūs	Place where rays of light meet, and at which image is formed.
16	vinegar	vīn'e g(a)r	A sour liquid used as a relish.
17	obscure	ōb seūre'	Covered over; remote from observation.
18	nape	nāpe	The back part of the neck.
19	frail	frāil	Easily broken; delicate.
20	huzza	huz zā'	A shout of joy.

Words to be looked up in the Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 illegible	23 mercantile	25 barometer
22 divinity	24 masculine	

LESSON XXII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

Words ending with a single *e*, silent, regularly drop the *e* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

1	bride	bridal	7	sale	salable
2	freeze	freezing	8	pledge	pledging
3	come	coming	9	blame	blamable
4	shape	shaping	10	write	writing
5	deplore	deplorable	11	remove	removing
6	fleece	fleecy	12	drive	driving

The *e* is retained in the following words, to prevent doubt as to pronunciation, or to distinguish them from other words.

13	marriage	marriageable	20	hoe	hoeing
14	charge	chargeable	21	shoe	shoeing
15	change	changeable	22	springe	springeing
16	outrage	outrageous	23	tinge	tingeing
17	dye	dyeing	24	singe	singeing
18	mile	mileage	25	swinge	swingeing
19	toe	toeing			

LESSON XXIII

RULES OF SPELLING (*Continued*)

In derivatives formed by adding a termination beginning with *e*, *i*, or *y* to words ending in *c*, the letter *k* is inserted after the *c* in order that the latter may not be inaccurately pronounced like *s* before the following vowel.

1	colic	colicky	4	frolic	frollicking
2	traffic	trafficked	5	physic	physicked
3	zinc	zincky			

The derivatives of the word *gas* are written with but one *s*.

6 gaseous 7 gaseity 8 gasify 9 gasiform

Exceptions to the rule.

10 gassed 11 gassing 12 gassy

Derivatives formed by adding one or more syllables to words ending in a double consonant commonly retain both consonants.

13 ebb	ebbing	20 stiff	stiffness
14 fell	fellable	21 odd	oddly
15 will	willful	22 full	fullness
16 skill	skillful	23 enroll	enrollment
17 impress	impressible	24 inthrall	inthrallment
18 null	nullity	25 success	successful
19 dull	dullness		

LESSON XXIV

RULES OF SPELLING (*Concluded*)

The plural of nouns regularly ends in *s*, but when *s* cannot unite in pronunciation with the last sound of the word, *es* is added for the plural.

1 chief	chiefs	12 bush	bushes
2 path	paths	13 witness	witnesses
3 canto	cantos	14 blush	blushes
4 woe	woes	15 actress	actresses
5 claw	claws	16 walrus	walruses
6 bubble	bubbles	17 mattress	mattresses
7 neighbor	neighbors	18 bulrush	bulrushes
8 cluster	clusters	19 isthmus	isthmuses
9 payment	payments	20 church	churches
10 lunch	lunches	21 grass	grasses
11 chorus	choruses	22 match	matches

To express the plural of a letter, figure, or any character or sign, or of a word mentioned without regard to its meaning, *s* with the apostrophe is added. — *o*'s, *why*'s, two *b*'s in ebb.

LESSON XXV

Review Lesson based on Rules for Spelling.

1 bereavement	26 hireling	51 pledging	76 mileage
2 occurrence	27 metallic	52 wholly	77 gasiform
3 bridal	28 enrollment	53 preference	78 defacement
4 politely	29 disgraceful	54 stiffness	79 forcible
5 agencies	30 abridgment	55 neglected	80 elopement
6 collegiate	31 trodden	56 comedies	81 rudeness
7 answerable	32 successful	57 gassy	82 tingeing
8 libraries	33 serviceable	58 excitement	83 salaries
9 zincky	34 largely	59 ebbing	84 timely
10 amusement	35 sensible	60 kidnaped	85 submitted
11 immensely	36 wholesome	61 admitted	86 disheveled
12 reference	37 remedies	62 hoeing	87 fleecy
13 facilities	38 achievements	63 impressible	88 professed
14 humbugged	39 abetting	64 passively	89 prophecies
15 believing	40 comparable	65 quitted	90 truly
16 blamable	41 baggage	66 atonement	91 gluey
17 troublesome	42 coveted	67 chargeable	92 begging
18 gaseous	43 beginning	68 duly	93 baleful
19 peaceable	44 argument	69 oddly	94 deluded
20 removing	45 salable	70 judgment	95 mysteries
21 curable	46 coming	71 exquisitely	96 obstinately
22 inversely	47 frolicking	72 preference	97 colicky
23 nullity	48 acknowledgment	73 inferred	98 awful
24 famous	49 rotten	74 cavities	99 recital
25 dyeing	50 trafficked	75 fullness	100 outrageous

LESSON XXVI

1	muffle	mŭf'fle	To wrap closely; to envelop.
2	awry	ă wrĭ'	Turned or twisted to one side.
3	by-law	bĭ-'lăw	A local or subordinate law.
4	cancel	eăn'çel	To obliterate; to annul.
5	psalm	psălm	A sacred song.
6	propagate	prŏp' â gâte	To extend; to spread.
7	spherical	sphĕr'ĭ e(a)l	Globular.
8	vowel	vow'ĕl	A sound made with vocal organs open.
9	doze	dŏze	To sleep lightly.
10	abscond	ăb seŏnd'	To steal away to avoid a legal process.
11	balsam	băl's(a)m	A species of fir tree.
12	tariff	tăr'iff	Duties charged by the government on goods exported or imported.
13	laurel	lăw'rĕl	An evergreen shrub, having aromatic leaves.
14	vault	văult	A leap or a bound.
15	fragrant	fră'gr(a)nt	Sweet of smell.
16	browse	browŝe	To feed on tender branches.
17	snore	snŏre	To breathe with a harsh voice, in sleep.
18	oyster	oys'tĕr	An edible bivalve mollusk.
19	anneal	ăn nĕal'	To heat (glass, etc.) and cool slowly to toughen it.
20	vehicle	vĕ'hĭ ele	A means of conveyance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	plausible	23	eccentric	25	engross
22	innocent	24	ennoble		

LESSON XXVII

1	scuttle	seŭ'tle	A coal hod; a small square opening.
2	medicine	mĕd'i çine	A remedy for the prevention, cure, or alleviation of disease.
3	edifice	ĕd'i fiçe	A building; elegant structure.
4	specialty	spĕ'ci(a)l tÿ	Object of particular attention.
5	symposium	sÿm pō'si ũm	A group of essays on one topic.
6	knapsack	knăp'săck	A portable case to hold a soldier's or traveler's clothing.
7	obsolete	ōb'sō lĕte	No longer in use.
8	bulletin	bŭl'lĕ tĭn	An official report or announcement.
9	urchin	ŭr'chĭn	A roguish child.
10	adversary	ăd'ver sa ry	One opposed; a foe.
11	hyena	hÿ ē'nâ	An animal related to the dog.
12	vogue	vōgue	Fashion at any particular time.
13	hiccough	hie'cough (cŭp)	A spasmodic inspiration producing a sudden sound.
14	opera	ōp'ĕr â	Musical drama.
15	helmet	hĕl'mĕt	Defensive covering for the head.
16	joggle	jōg'gle	To shake slightly; to slip out of place.
17	bayou	baÿ'ou	An inlet from a lake.
18	hemorrhage	hĕm'ôr rhâge	Discharge of blood from the blood vessels.
19	stirrup	stĭr'rŭp	A case to support a horseman's foot.
20	egoism	ĕ'gō iș'm	Excessive love of one's self.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 corduroy

23 compliance

25 disfranchise

22 requisite

24 subpoena

LESSON XXVIII

1	credulous	erəd'û louſ	Apt to believe on slight evidence.
2	charter	châr'tēr	A document granting privileges.
3	suicide	sû'î çide	The taking of one's own life voluntarily.
4	colleague	eöl'lēague	An associate in employment.
5	breadth	brēadth	Distance from side to side.
6	sugar	sug'âr (sh-)	A sweet vegetable substance used to season and preserve food.
7	plural	plû'r(a)l	Designating two or more.
8	knob	knōb	A handle, as of a door or drawer.
9	juice	jūiçe	The watery part of any substance.
10	ache	âche	Continued pain, as distinguished from spasmodic pain.
11	stitch	stitch	Single pass of a needle in sewing.
12	preach	prēach	To urge by public teaching.
13	nickel	nîck'el	A bright, silver-white, metallic element, hard and malleable.
14	burial	bur'î(a)l (bēr-)	The depositing of anything in the earth.
15	crevice	erëv'îçe	A narrow crack.
16	canoe	eâ noç'	A light boat propelled by paddles.
17	neigh	neigh	Cry of a horse.
18	worthy	wor'thy (wûr)	Having excellent qualities.
19	elegy	ël'e gÿ	A plaintive poem.
20	giant	gî'(a)nt	A man of extraordinary stature.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	niche	23	parasol	25	determine
22	rascally	24	bayonet		

LESSON XXIX

1	volatile	völ'á tīle	Subject to evaporation; easily affected.
2	sequel	sē'quēl	Continuation; effect.
3	memoir	mēm'oir(-wôr)	An account composed from memory.
4	tunnel	tūn'nēl	An artificial passage underground.
5	charade	çhà rāde'	An enigma based on a word.
6	quarry	quar'ry	Place where stone is taken from the earth.
7	veneer	vê nēer'	To overlay with a thin layer of wood.
8	sluice	slūiçe	A floodgate for regulating a stream.
9	suburb	süb'ûrb	The outlying part of a town.
10	sanctum	săn'e'tūm	Sacred place; place of retreat.
11	sumach	sū'măeh (or shū')	A shrub used in tanning.
12	lozenge	lōz'ēnge	A small cake of sugar and starch.
13	dilemma	dī lēm'má	A vexatious predicament.
14	ransom	răn'sôm	Payment for freedom.
15	reward	rē wārd'	Compensation for services.
16	pivot	pīv'ôt	A pin on which a body turns.
17	nervous	nērv'oūs	Having vigor of mind; having weak nerves.
18	finis	fi'nīs	An end.
19	arctic	äre'tie	Northern; frigid.
20	oval	ō'v(a)l	Shaped like an egg.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	tuition	23	arable	25	battalion
22	abolish	24	hilarity		

LESSON XXX

1	cleanly	elĕan'ly	Pure; habitually clean.
2	cistern	ĉis'tĕrn	A reservoir or tank.
3	dirge	dĭrĝe	A funeral hymn.
4	serene	sĕ rĕne'	Calm; undisturbed.
5	query	quĕ'ry	A question to be answered; a doubt.
6	fracas	frā'e(a)s	An uproar; noisy quarrel.
7	medium	mĕ'di ūm	Having a middle position or degree.
8	trestle	trĕs'tle	Framework supporting a bridge, track of a railway, etc.
9	suffer	sŭf'fĕr	To endure pain; to undergo.
10	earnest	ĕar'nĕst	Eager to obtain or do; ardent.
11	frolic	frŏl'ie	Gayety; a merrymaking.
12	doleful	dŏle'fŭl	Full of grief; melancholy.
13	lucid	lŭ'ĉid	Shining; clear.
14	arsenic	ār'sĕ nĕ	A chemical element resembling a metal, and an active poison.
15	gourd	gŏurd	A fleshy, many seeded fruit, as the pumpkin, melon, etc.
16	carnal	ĕār'n(a)l	Pertaining to the body; worldly.
17	ravine	ra vĭne'	Deep and narrow hollow.
18	spiral	spĭ'r(a)l	Winding, like the thread of a screw.
19	rectify	rĕĕ'ti fĭ	To make right; to amend; to refine by repeated distillation.
20	chisel	ĉiŝ'ĕl	A tool for shaping stone, metal, etc.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **anguish**23 **confiscate**25 **diocese**22 **superb**24 **colossal**

LESSON XXXI

1	cerement	çêre'měnt	A shroud.
2	manacle	măn'ă ele	A handcuff; shackle for the hand or wrist.
3	condiment	eôn'dī m(e)nt	Seasoning for food.
4	succotash	sűe'eo tăsh	Corn and beans boiled together.
5	porridge	pŏr'rīdže	Thin pudding made by boiling vegetables, etc., in milk.
6	executor	ěx'ě'ű tŏr	One appointed to carry out a will.
7	obedient	ŏ bē'dī (e)nt	Submissive to command.
8	indispensable	in dīs pěn'să ble	Absolutely necessary.
9	tomato	tŏ mă'tŏ	A common plant and its fruit.
10	holocaust	hŏl'ŏ eąst	Loss of many lives by fire.
11	fortunate	fŏr'tű năte	Receiving some unexpected good.
12	saltrheum	sălt'rheum	A skin disease.
13	invisible	in vīș'ī ble	Incapable of being seen.
14	compulsory	eŏm pŭl'sŏ rŷ	Necessary; obligatory.
15	fetlock	fět'lŏck	Part of the leg of a horse.
16	morocco	mŏ rŏe'eŏ	A fine leather prepared from goatskin.
17	portable	pŏrt'ă ble	Capable of being carried.
18	seldom	sěl'dŏm	Rarely; not often.
19	satellite	săt'ěl lite	A small planet revolving around another.
20	educate	ěd'ű eăte	To develop and cultivate.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 crumple	23 electrotype	25 obstacle
22 carpenter	24 challenge	

¹ In unaccented syllables *ŏ* has the sound either of *ű* (űp) or of *ě* (evěr).

LESSON XXXII

1	positive	pōſ'ī tīve	Definitely laid down; certain.
2	summary	sūm'mā rŷ	Reduced into few words.
3	accommodate	æ eōm'mō dāte	To furnish with something desired.
4	porpoise	pōr'pōise	A marine animal, allied to the dolphin.
5	responsible	rē spōn'sī ble	Accountable.
6	communicate	eōm mū'nī eāte	To impart; to make known.
7	rhetoric	rĥēt'o rīe	Art of composition.
8	wheelbarrow	whēel'bār rōw	A light vehicle rolled by one person.
9	practical	præ'tī e(a)l	Useful, — distinguished from <i>ideal</i> , or <i>theoretical</i> .
10	pneumatic	pneū māt'ie	Fitted to contain air.
11	espy	ēs pŷ'	To catch sight of.
12	forty ¹	fōr'tŷ	Four times ten.
13	ninety ¹	nīne'tŷ	Nine times ten.
14	pecuniary	pē cūn'īā rŷ	Relating to money.
15	dimension	dī mēn'sion	Extent; scope.
16	romance	ro mănçe'	Any wonderful tale.
17	cumulative	eū'mū lâ tīve	Forming a mass.
18	alkali	āl'kā li	Soda ash; potash, etc.
19	stiletto	stī lēt'tō	A slender dagger.
20	vignette	vī gnēt'te' (vīn yēt)	Small picture in a book.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 vitreous	23 phlegmatic	25 trousseau
22 restaurant	24 addendum	

¹ Note carefully the spelling of these words

LESSON XXXIII

1	morsel	môr'sêl	A small quantity.
2	correction	eôr rêe'tion	A making right what was wrong.
3	dormitory	dôr'mî tô rÿ	A building containing sleeping rooms.
4	preoccupy	prê ôe'eû pÿ	To take possession of before another.
5	extirpate	ëx'tîr pâte	To root out.
6	premium	prê'mî ùm	Prize to be won in a competition.
7	masquerade	mäs'quêr âde'	An assembly of persons wearing masks.
8	glazier	glä'ziêr (zi=zh)	One who sets glass.
9	recurrence	re êûr'rênce	A coming back.
10	decatalogue	dêe'a lôgue	The Ten Commandments.
11	phenomenon	phê nôm'ê nôñ	Extraordinary occurrence.
12	greyhound	grêy'hound	A slender, graceful dog.
13	accomplice	ae eôm'plîçe	An associate in a crime.
14	capacious	eâ pâ'cious	Able to contain much.
15	contemptible	côn têmpt'î ble	Deserving disdain.
16	beginner	be gÿn'n(e)r	One who starts.
17	manufacture	măn'û fäe'tûre	The making of wares by hand or machinery.
18	façade	fä çâde'	Front of a building.
19	transgress	träns grëss'	To overstep a rule.
20	participle	pär'ti çï ple	A word like both a verb and a noun.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 tomahawk	23 apparition	25 indomitable
22 tête-a-tête	24 reservoir	

LESSON XXXIV

1	remnant	rĕm'n(a)nt	Small portion yet left.
2	preparation	prĕp à rā'tion	A making ready.
3	russet	rūs'sĕt	Of a reddish brown color.
4	exhibit	ĕx hĭb'it	To hold forth to view.
5	Italic	Ī tāl'ic	A type whose letters slope toward the right.
6	flourish	flōûr'ish	To grow luxuriantly.
7	foreign	fōr'eĭgn	Not native to a certain country.
8	whimsical	whĭm'sĭ e(a)l	Queer; fantastical.
9	island	is'l(a)nd	A tract of land surrounded by water.
10	unruffled	ŭn rŭf'fled	Not agitated; tranquil.
11	especial	ĕs pĕ'cial	Distinguished among others of the same kind.
12	relieve	re liĕve'	To release from duty; to aid or deliver.
13	fidelity	fĭ dĕl'ĭ tĭ	Faithfulness; loyalty.
14	bachelor	bāch'ĕ lor	A man who has not been married.
15	peculiar	pĕ eŭl'iar (yĕr)	Unusual; particular.
16	sentence	sĕn't(e)nçĕ	Expression of a thought in words.
17	perspire	pĕr spĭre'	To sweat.
18	telegram	tĕl'ĕ grām	A message sent by telegraph.
19	conquer	cōn'quĕr	To gain by force.
20	scabbard	seāb'b(a)rd	Case for the blade of a sword.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	hieroglyphic	23	assassin	25	curvature
22	hirsute	24	furious		

LESSON XXXV

1	suffocate	sŭf'fō eāte	To stifle; to smother.
2	predicament	prê dié'â mĕnt	Trying position or condition.
3	egotism	ē'gō tĭs'm	Showing self-conceit.
4	destroy	dē stroy'	To break up and demolish.
5	enviable	ĕn'vī â ble	Fitted to excite covetousness.
6	equitable	ĕq'uī tā ble	Fair; impartial; according to natural right or justice.
7	disastrous	dĭs às'trouŭs	Harmful; unfortunate.
8	quadrille	quâ drille'	A dance for four couples.
9	glycerine	glÿç'ĕr ĩne	Sweet, sticky liquid from fat.
10	chord	ĕhōrd	A harmonious combination of tones.
11	cord	eōrd	A string or small rope.
12	solid	sōl'id	Not hollow; compact.
13	sorrel	sōr'rĕl	One of various plants having sour juice.
14	bivouac	bĭv'ou æ	The watch of a whole army by night.
15	loss	lōss	Waste; injury; something lost.
16	lose	loŝe	To part with unintentionally.
17	beau	beau (bō)	A lover.
18	beaux	beaux (bōŝ)	Plural of <i>beau</i> .
19	sponge	spōnge	A marine animal growth, which imbibes and holds water.
20	esquire	ĕs quire'	A title of office and courtesy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 omelet	23 affectation	25 memorable
22 oleomargarine	24 fundamental	

LESSON XXXVI

1	palpable	păl'pâ ble	Perceptible to the touch.
2	balustrade	băl'ūs trāde	Row of balusters topped by a rail.
3	balcony	băl'eō nỹ	A gallery.
4	baluster	băl'ūs tēr	Small column used as a support for a railing.
5	appliance	ăp plí'(a)nçe	A thing used as a means to an end.
6	enunciate	ê nũn'ci āte	To make distinctly audible.
7	constellation	cõn stël lā'tion	A cluster of fixed stars.
8	equestrian	ê quēs'trĩ(a)n	Pertaining to horsemanship.
9	chronometer	ehrō nõm'ê tēr	A very exact portable time-keeper.
10	emancipate	ê măn'çí pāte	To free from the power of another.
11	gazette	gâ zette'	An official newspaper.
12	discourteous	dis eoũr'tê oũs	Wanting in good manners.
13	lading	lād'ing	Freight; cargo.
14	faucet	fău'çět	Fixture to draw liquid from pipes, casks, etc.
15	couple	eoũ'ple	A pair.
16	affiliate	ăf fil i āte	To adopt as a son; to ally.
17	convivial	eõn vīv'ĩ (a)l	Festive; social.
18	serenade	sěr'ê nāde'	Music in the open air at night.
19	harmonize	hār'mō nize	To be or to make agreeable in action or feeling.
20	discrepancy	dis erēp'(a)n çỹ	Difference; variance.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	eleemosynary	23	avoirdupuis	25	exemplary
22	exchequer	24	juvenile		

LESSON XXXVII

1	until ¹	ŭn tĭl'	As far as; up to.
2	vying	vŷ'ing	From <i>vie</i> , meaning to contend.
3	receive	rĕ çĕive'	To take something offered or sent.
4	terrace	tĕr'râçe	A raised bank of earth.
5	exorbitant	ĕx ôr'bĭ t(a)nt	Excessive; extravagant.
6	business	buŷi'nĕss (biŷ)	Regular occupation.
7	calendar	çăl'ĕn d(a)r	Orderly arrangement of the divisions of time.
8	conscientious	çĕn shĭ ĕn'tious	Governed by the rules of right and wrong.
9	disciple	dĭs çĭ'ple	One instructed by another.
10	divisible	dĭ viŷ'i ble	Capable of being divided.
11	vigilant	viġ'ĭ l(a)nt	Watchful; wary.
12	excellent	ĕx'çĕl l(e)nt	Of great worth.
13	warrant	wăr'r(a)nt	That which attests or proves.
14	embarrass	ĕm bãr'r(a)ss	To hinder from freedom of thought and action.
15	grievance	grĕv'(a)nçe	Wrong done and suffered.
16	recollect	rĕe ôl lĕct'	To recall knowledge of.
17	humorous	hŷ'mor oŷs(mĕr)	Full of pleasantry; playful.
18	heresy	hĕr'ĕ sŷ	Opinion held in opposition to an established doctrine.
19	courteous	çouŷ'r'tĕ oŷs	Well-bred; polite.
20	pamphlet	pâm'phlĕt	A small book, not bound.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	laboratory	23	necessary	25	apprentice
22	persuade	24	possible		

¹ Notice only one *l*.

LESSON XXXVIII

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	lesson	lēs'son	Something assigned to be learned.
		lessen	lēs's'en	To reduce or diminish.
2	{	capital	eāp'ī t(a)l	First in importance; the stock of a company.
		capitol	eāp'ī tōl	A government house.
3	{	canvas	cān'v(a)s	Strong cloth used for tents, sails, etc.
		canvass	eān'v(a)ss	To search thoroughly; to solicit.
4	{	ought	əʊht	Anything.
		ought	(awt)	To be bound in duty.
5	{	beach	bēach	Shore washed by the waves.
		beech	bēech	A tree bearing an edible nut.
6	{	sew	sō	To unite by stitches.
		sow	sōw	To scatter seed upon the earth.
7	{	rain	rāin	Water falling from the clouds.
		reign	reign	Royal authority.
8	{	cannon	eān'nōn	A firearm for discharging heavy shot.
		canon	eān'ōn	A law or rule.
9	{	carat	eār'āt	Weight by which to weigh precious stones.
		carrot	eār'rōt	A plant of which the root is used.
10	{	currant	eūr'r(a)nt	A small seedless raisin.
		current	eūr'r(e)nt	A body of fluid moving in one direction.
11	{	serge	sērgē	A woolen twilled cloth.
		surge	sūrge	A rolling swell of water.
12	{	patience	pā'tiēnçē	A calm waiting for something due.
		patients	pā'tients (ti = sh)	Those under medical treatment.

13	{	accidence	äe'çĭ d(e)nçe	The inflection of words.
		accidents	äe'çĭ d(e)nts	Chance events; mishaps.
14	{	ceiling	çĕil'ing	The overhead lining of a room.
		sealing	sĕal'ing	Making fast; marking with a stamp.
15	{	core	eōre	The heart or inner part of a thing.
		corps	eōrps	A body of men.
16	{	horse	hōrse	A common animal.
		hoarse	hōarse	Harsh; discordant.
17	{	peace	pĕaçe	A state of quiet; harmony.
		piece	piĕçe	A portion.
18	{	brake	brāke	A mechanism for retarding motion.
		break	breāk	To divide violently.
19	{	beat	bĕat	To strike repeatedly; to pound.
		beet	bĕet	A plant, of which the root is eaten.
20	{	bough	bough	An arm of a tree.
		bow	bow	An inclination of the head.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	complement		23	{	mustard		25	{	adherence
		compliment				mustered				adherents
22	{	principal		24	{	populous				
		principle				populace				

LESSON XXXIX

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	demean	de mĕan'	To debase; to lower.
		demesne	de mĕsne'	A manor house and its land.
2	{	holy	hō'lĭ	Sacred; pure in heart.
		wholly	whōl'lĭ	In a complete manner.

3	{	indict	in dict'	To charge with a crime in due form of law.
		indite	in dite'	To write; to dictate.
4	{	cygnet	çyğ'nēt	A young swan.
		signet	sig'nēt	A seal.
5	{	steal	stēal	To commit theft.
		steel	stēel	A metal used in tools, weapons, etc.
6	{	their	thêir	Possessive case of pronoun <i>they</i> .
		there	thêre	In or at that place.
7	{	caller	eall'ēr	One who summons.
		collar	eōl'lār	Something worn around the neck.
8	{	serf	sêrf	One bound to work on a certain estate.
		surf	sûrf	Sea waves breaking on the shore.
9	{	taper	tā'pēr	A small wax candle.
		tapir	tā'pīr	A piglike animal.
10	{	sleave	slēave	Silk not yet twisted.
		sleeve	slēeve	Part of a garment.
11	{	tarrier	tār'ri ēr	One who loiters.
		terrier	tēr'ri ēr	A small dog.
12	{	stare	stâre	To gaze at.
		stair	stâir	A series of steps (commonly in plural).
13	{	prince	prinçe	A king's son.
		prints	prînts	Marks by impression.
14	{	night	nīght	Time from sunset to sunrise.
		knight	knīght	A title.
15	{	peal	pēal	A loud sound of bells or cannon.
		peel	pēel	To strip off the skin or bark.
16	{	cymbal	çym'b(a)l	Musical instrument of brass.
		symbol	sÿm'bōl	Visible representation of an idea.

17	{	saver	sā'vēr	One who rescues.
		savor	sā'vòr	Taste; flavor.
18	{	consonance	eǒn'so n(a)nçe	Accord of sounds.
		consonants	eǒn'so n(a)nts	Articulate sounds obstructed by vocal organs.
19	{	passable	pāss'á ble	Capable of being penetrated, traveled, etc.
		passible	pās'sí ble	Capable of feeling.
20	{	flour	flour	Finely ground meal of grain.
		flower	flow'er	The bloom of a plant.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	borough	23	{	allowed	25	{	veracity
		burrow			aloud			voracity
22	{	acclamation	24	{	eruption			
		acclimation			irruption			

LESSON XL

Words of similar pronunciation, but of different spelling and meaning.

1	{	coarse	eǒarse	Of inferior quality; rude.
		course	eǒurse	Line of progress.
2	{	cereal	çē'rē (a)l	A grain.
		serial	sē'rī (a)l	Appearing in successive parts.
3	{	chased	chāsed	Followed or pursued
		chaste	chāste	Innocent; simple in design.
4	{	cousin	eǒus'in	Son or daughter of an uncle or aunt.
		cozen	eǒz'en	To deceive.
5	{	dense	děense	Close; heavy
		dents	děnts	Plural of <i>dent</i> , — a hollow depression.

6	{	cue	eūe	A hint; straight rod used in billiards.
		queue	qūeue	A tail-like appendage of hair.
7	{	faun	faũn	A sylvan deity.
		fawn	faũn	A young deer.
8	{	eyelet	eȳe'lēt	A small opening.
		islet	is'lēt	A small island.
9	{	gamble	gām'ble	To play for money.
		gambol	gām'bōl	A skipping about in frolic.
10	{	troop	trōōp	A body of soldiers.
		troupe	troupe	A company of actors.
11	{	wave	wāve	To move one way and the other.
		waive	wāive	To give up claim to.
12	{	seine	seine	A large fishing-net.
		sane	sāne	Rational.
13	{	wade	wāde	To walk through water.
		weighed	weighed	Examined by the balance.
14	{	wean	wēan	To deprive by degrees.
		ween	wēen	To think or fancy.
15	{	whirl	whīrl	To turn rapidly.
		whorl	whorl (-û)	The fly of a spindle.
16	{	ware	wāre	Articles of merchandise.
		wear	wēâr	To carry upon the person.
17	{	scene	sçēne	An exhibition or view.
		seen	sēen	Past form of the verb <i>see</i> .
18	{	nice	nīçe	Exact or finely discriminated.
		gneiss	gneïss	A crystalline rock.
19	{	assent	as sēnt'	Agreement.
		ascent	as çēnt'	A rising; motion upward.
20	{	leak	lēak	A letting in or out of a fluid.
		leek	lēek	A kind of onion.

Words to be looked up in Dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 { rough ruff	22 { plum plumb	23 { pole poll	24 { pencil pensile	25 { pearl purl
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LESSON XLI

1 gracious	grā'cious	Abounding in mercy.
2 compete	eōm pēte'	To contend emulously.
3 abhorrence	ab hōr'r(e)nçe	Extreme dislike.
4 plateau	plā teau'(tō)	An elevated plain.
5 plenteous	plēn'te oūs	Sufficient for every purpose.
6 ludicrous	lū'dī eroūs	Laughable.
7 melodious	mē lō'dī oūs	Agreeable to the ear.
8 caricature	eār'i eā tūre	A picture in which the features are exaggerated.
9 escheat	ēs chēat'	Reversion of real property to the state.
10 approval	āp prōv'(a)l	Sanction.
11 windlass	wīnd'l(a)ss	Machine for raising weights.
12 erratum	ēr rā'tūm	A mistake in writing or printing.
13 thorough	thōr'ōugh	Complete; perfect.
14 inference	īn'fēr(e)nçe	That which is implied.
15 conflagration	eōn flā grā'tion	A fire on a great scale.
16 periodical	pē'ri ōd'i e(a)l	Happening regularly at stated times.
17 excessive	ex çēs'sīve	Overmuch; undue.
18 comrade	eōm'rāde	A mate; companion.
19 equivalent	ē quīv'a l(e)nt	Equal in worth, value, etc.
20 sacrifice	sāe'rī fice (c=z)	To make an offering of.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 pestilence	23 irretrievable	25 obesity
22 tropical	24 reprehensible	

LESSON XLII

1	caboose	eà bōose'	A car used on freight trains for brakemen, workmen, etc.
2	shrivel	shriv'el	To draw into wrinkles.
3	leopard	lēop'árd	A large spotted animal.
4	commission	eöm mīs'sion (shün)	Instructions how to execute a trust.
5	hypnotism	hÿp'nô tiş'm	An artificial sleep.
6	calculate	eäl'eü lâte	To plan; to think.
7	ingratitude	in grät'í tūde	Unthankfulness.
8	apposition	ăp'pō sī'tion	A putting things side by side.
9	imperative	im pēr'á tive	Expressing command.
10	attachment	ăt täch'm(e)nt	Close adherence or affection.
11	abundance	â bün'd(a)nçe	Overflowing fullness.
12	tantalize	tăn'tâ lize	To tease by a prospect never realized.
13	satirize	săt'ir ize	To censure with sarcasm.
14	excrecence	ěx erēs'çençe	Something growing in an abnormal manner.
15	propensity	prō pěn'sī tÿ	Natural inclination.
16	unanimous	ũ năn'í moūs	Being of one mind.
17	transcend	trăn scënd'	To rise above.
18	preëmption	prē ěmp'tion	Right of purchasing before others.
19	legatee	lēg'â tēe'	One who receives a bequest.
20	anodyne	ăn'ô dÿne	A medicine to allay pain; anything soothing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 macaroni
22 rhinoceros

23 cadaverous
24 rheumatism

25 paregoric

LESSON XLIII

1	atmosphere	ăt'mōs pĕrē	The aëriform fluid surrounding the earth.
2	superintendent	sū'pēr ĩn tĕnd'-(e)nt	One having oversight of something.
3	appearance	ăp pĕar'(a)nçē	A coming into sight.
4	terminate	tĕr'mĭ nāte	To put an end to.
5	acclimate	ăe elĭ'māte	To inure to a climate different from that which is natural.
6	dissemble	dĭs sĕm'ble	To feign.
7	paralysis	pă răl'y sĭs	Loss of voluntary motion of the body.
8	analogy	ă năl'ō gÿ	A resemblance of relations.
9	vernacular	vĕr năe'ŭ lăr	Belonging to the country of one's birth.
10	parlance	păr'l(a)nçē	Conversation.
11	vindictive	vĭn dĭe'tĭve	Revengeful.
12	recompense	rĕe'ôm pĕnse	To render an equivalent to.
13	ejaculation	ĕ jăe ũ lă'tion	Word uttered by sudden impulse.
14	desperado	dĕs'pĕr ā'dō	A reckless, furious man.
15	hydropathy	hÿ drōp'ă thÿ	Water-cure.
16	superfluous	sū pĕr'flū oŭs	More than is sufficient.
17	financier	fĭn ăn çĭēr'	One skilled in money matters.
18	reluctance	re lŭe't(a)nçē	Unwillingness.
19	expiration	ĕx pĭ ră'tion	The breathing out air from the lungs.
20	isinglass	ĩŝĭn glăss	Popular name for mica.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 parachute

23 aristocracy

25 consistency

22 longevity

24 ignominy

LESSON XLIV

1	synagogue	sŷn'á gögue	Jewish house of worship.
2	religion	rê lig'ìon	Outward form by which men recognize a god or gods.
3	larynx	lär'ÿnx	The upper end of the windpipe.
4	adequate	äd'é quâte	Equal to some requirement.
5	worsted	worst'ëd	Well-twisted wool yarn.
6	haunt	häunt	A place of frequent resort.
7	candor	eän'dór	Frankness; sincerity.
8	vengeance	vëngé'(a)nçe	Punishment inflicted in return for injury.
9	decorum	dê eõ'rũm	Propriety of conduct.
10	dissipate	dīs'si pāte	To be extravagant in pursuit of pleasure.
11	decisive	dê çī'sive	Able to decide a question; final.
12	gentility	gëñ til'i tÿ	Qualities appropriate to those well born.
13	suspension	sũs pën'sion	Temporary delay or interruption.
14	rancor	răn'eór	The deepest spite.
15	laudanum	lau'dá nũm	Tincture of opium, used medically.
16	antenna	än tën'nâ	The feeler of an insect.
17	caramel	eär'á mël	A kind of candy.
18	collapse	eõl läpse'	To fall together suddenly.
19	chrysalis	chrÿs'á lis	Form through which an insect passes.
20	monotonous	mõ nõt'õ noũs	Continued with dull uniformity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	firmament	23	hallucination	25	commensurate
22	preposterous	24	kleptomania		

LESSON XLV

1	commendable	eōm mēnd'á ble	Fit to be praised.
2	league	lēaḡue	An alliance to accomplish a purpose.
3	pedagogue	pēd'á gōgue	A schoolmaster.
4	demagogue	dēm'á gōgue	A leader of the rabble.
5	appraiser	āp prāis'ēr	One who estimates value of property.
6	animosity	ān'ī mōs'ī ty	Energetic dislike.
7	catechism	eāt'ē ehiṣ'm	Form of instruction by questions and answers.
8	seminary	sēm'ī nā ry	Place of education.
9	cemetery	čēm'ē tēr y	A graveyard.
10	miscellaneous	mīs'čel lā'nē oūs	Mixed, consisting of several things.
11	commodious	eōm mō'di ous	Adapted to its use or to necessities; roomy.
12	concussion	eōn eūs'sion	Agitation; shock.
13	blaspheme	blās phēme'	To speak of with impious irreverence.
14	haggard	hāg'gard (gērd)	Wasted by want or suffering.
15	asylum	á sý'lúm	A place of refuge or retreat.
16	chronicle	chrōn'ī ele	Historical account of events in order of time.
17	equipage	ěq'uī pāḡe	Furniture or outfit; retinue.
18	affidavit	āf fi dā'vīt	A sworn statement in writing.
19	anatomy	á nāt'ō mý	Science of the structure of organic bodies.
20	amicable	ām'ī eā ble	Friendly; peaceable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	complacency	23	residuary	25	quinine
22	inaugurate	24	synthesis		

LESSON XLVI

1	crit erion	erī tē'ri ōn	Standard of judging.
2	assiduous	ās sīd'ū ōūs	Constant in application or attention.
3	acrimonious	āe'ri mō'nī ōūs	Sharp or severe.
4	versatile	vēr'sà tile	Many sided, easily changed.
5	arrear	ār rēar'	Something behind in payment.
6	hazard	hāz'ārd	An uncertain result.
7	repartee	rēp ar tēe'	A smart, ready, and witty reply.
8	residue	rēs'i dūe	That which remains after part is taken.
9	buoyant	buoy'(a)nt	Tending to float.
10	aquiline	āq'uī line	Belonging to, or like an eagle; hooked.
11	relevant	rēl'ē v(a)nt	Bearing upon the case in hand.
12	buttress	būt'trēss	Anything which supports or strengthens.
13	cuneiform	eū nē'i fōrm	Wedge-shaped.
14	version	vēr'sion (zhūn)	A translating from one language to another.
15	assuage	ās suāge'	To soften or allay (pain, heat, or grief).
16	anomaly	ā nōm'ā lý	Deviation from the common rule.
17	nuisance	nūi's(a)nçe	That which is offensive or noxious.
18	civilly	çiv'il lý	Politely.
19	tangible	tān'gī ble	Perceptible to the touch.
20	monetary	mōn'ē tā rý	Pertaining to money.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 oxidize 22 exhilarate 23 sagacious 24 malleable 25 siphon

LESSON XLVII

1	variance	vā'ri (a)nçe	Change of condition; quarrel.
2	effervesce	ěf fēr vēsçe'	To bubble and hiss.
3	paucity	pau'çĩ tỹ	Scarcity; fewness.
4	miniature	mĩn'ĩ á tũre	A very small portrait.
5	mischievous	mĩs'chiē voũs	Causing vexation.
6	paralyze	pār'á lỹze	To affect with palsy.
7	initiatory	ĩn ỹ'tĩ á tō rỹ (sh)	Suitable for a beginning; introducing by instruction.
8	definitive	dē fĩn'ĩ tĩve	Positive; unconditional.
9	ellipsis	ěl lip'sĩs	Omission; a figure which omits words obviously understood.
10	equalize	ē'qu(a)l ize	To make even or uniform.
11	Calvary	Čal'vá rỹ	Place of Christ's crucifixion.
12	reminiscence	rēm'ĩ nĩs'ç(e)nçe	A recalling past experience.
13	isosceles	ĩ sōs'çē lēs	Having two equal sides — said of a triangle.
14	apologize	á pōl'ō ĝize	To express regret for a fault.
15	metaphor	mět'á phor	A figure of speech — comparing objects.
16	silesia	sĩ lē'sià (si = sh)	A thin coarse cloth.
17	facetious	fá çē'tious(shũs)	Given to wit and good humor.
18	catalpa	eá tál pá	A genus of American and East Indian trees.
19	chamois	çhãm'oĩs	A small antelope.
20	minuend	mĩn'ũ ěnd	The number from which another is subtracted.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	innovate	23	falsetto	25	peremptory
22	meerschaum	24	extenuate		

LESSON XLVIII

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	{	present	prĕ şĕnt'	To offer for acquaintance; to deliver.
		present	prĕş'(e)nt	Being at hand; instant; a gift.
2	{	absent	ăb sĕnt'	To take one's self away.
		absent	ăb's(e)nt	Being away from a place.
3	{	conduct	eôn düet'	To lead; to guide.
		conduct	eôn'düet	Department.
4	{	presage	prĕ sâĝe'	To foreknow or to predict.
		presage	prĕ'sâĝe	Foreknowledge.
5	{	compress	eôm prĕss'	To force into narrower space.
		compress	eôm'prĕss	A pad used to cover wounds.
6	{	accent	ăe çĕnt'	To emphasize.
		accent	ăe'çĕnt	Superior force of voice on one syllable.
7	{	complot	eôm plôt'	To conspire.
		complot	eôm'plôt	A plotting or planning together.
8	{	entrance	ĕn trănçe'	To charm.
		entrance	ĕn'tr(a)nçe	A passage or door.
9	{	progress	prô grĕss'	To advance.
		progress	prôg'rĕss	A moving forward.
10	{	refuse	rĕ fûşĕ'	To decline to do or grant.
		refuse	rĕf'ûşĕ	Waste matter.
11	{	reprint	rĕ print'	To print a new edition of any work.
		reprint	rĕ'print	A second edition of any work.
12	{	conflict	eôn flĭet'	To be in opposition.
		conflict	eôn'flĭet	A strife for the mastery.
13	{	suffix	sûf fix'	To annex at the end.
		suffix	sûf'fix	Letter or syllable added to a word.

14	{	convert	eõn vêrt'	To change from one condition to another.
		convert	eõn'vert	One changed from one belief to another.
15	{	minute	mĩ nũte'	Very small.
		minute	mĩn'ute (it)	A point of time; sixty seconds.
16	{	concert	eõn çêrt'	To plan together.
		concert	eõn'çêrt	Harmony; a musical entertainment.
17	{	prelude	prê lũde'	To introduce with a prefatory performance.
		prelude	prê'lũde	Preface; introductory part.
18	{	prefix	prê fix'	To put or fix before.
		prefix	prê'fix	Syllable placed before a word.
19	{	convict	eõn vïet'	To pronounce guilty of crime.
		convict	eõn'vïct	One declared guilty of a crime.
20	{	escort	ês eõrt'	To accompany or attend.
		escort	ês'eõrt	A guard from place to place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	augment	23	{	compound	25	{	attribute
		augment			compound			attribute
22	{	essay	24	{	extract			
		essay			extract			

LESSON XLIX

Words of the same spelling, but differently accented.

1	{	supine	su pine'	Lying on the back; listless.
		supine	sũ'pine	A Latin verbal noun.
2	{	contrast	eon trãst'	To place in opposition.
		contrast	eõn'trast	Exhibition of dissimilarity.

3	{	converse	eon vērse'	To hold intimate intercourse.
		converse	eōn'vērse	Turned about.
4	{	forecast	fōre eást'	To foresee.
		forecast	fōre'eást	Predetermination.
5	{	digest	dī gĕst'	To prepare food for assimilation.
		digest	dī'gĕst	A summary.
6	{	perfume	pĕr fūme'	To scent.
		perfume	pĕr'fūme	Fragrance.
7	{	object	ōb jĕet'	To oppose.
		object	ōb'jĕet	Something visible or tangible.
8	{	insult	in sŭlt'	To abuse.
		insult	in'sult	Gross abuse offered to another.
9	{	subject	sub jĕet'	To bring under control.
		subject	sŭb'jĕct	Matter; theme; topic.
10	{	upstart	up stärt'	To spring up suddenly.
		upstart	ŭp'stärt	One suddenly raised to prominence.
11	{	survey	sŭr vĕy'	To inspect; to oversee.
		survey	sŭr'vey	A general view.
12	{	torment	tōr mĕnt'	To put to extreme pain or anguish.
		torment	tōr'mĕnt	Extreme pain.
13	{	abstract	ab stræct'	To separate; to take secretly.
		abstract	ăb'stræct	A summary or an epitome.
14	{	transfer	trăns fĕr'	To make over the control of; to give.
		transfer	trăns'fĕr	Removal of a thing from one spot to another.
15	{	gallant	găl lănt'	A gay fashionable man.
		gallant	găl'l(a)nt	Noble in bearing or spirit.
16	{	export	ex pōrt'	To send abroad.
		export	ĕx'pōrt	Product sent from a country.
17	{	alternate	ăl tĕr'nâte	A substitute.
		alternate	ăl'tĕr nâte	To interchange regularly.

18	{ project	prō jēet'	To shoot forward.
	{ project	prōj'ēt	Anything devised.
19	{ contract	eōn trāet'	To shorten or lessen.
	{ contract	eōn'trāct	Legal agreement concerning an act.
20	{ increase	in'erēase'	To make or become greater.
	{ increase	in'erēase	Addition or enlargement.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{ import	23	{ invalid	25	{ transport
	{ import		{ invalid		{ transport
22	{ permit	24	{ record		
	{ permit		{ record		

LESSON L

1	familiar	fà mīl'iar (yēr)	Closely acquainted or intimate.
2	substantial	sūb stān'tial	Of good material; strong.
3	dormant	dōr'm(a)nt	Sleeping; not in action or exercise.
4	embroider	ēm broid'ēr	To ornament with needlework.
5	Elysium	E lī'siūm (sh)	The fabled Paradise of souls after death.
6	eulogy	eū'lō gŷ	Speech in commendation of a person.
7	pepsin	pēp'sin	Substance secreted by the stomachs of animals.
8	pendulum	pēn'dū lūm	A body so suspended from a fixed point as to swing freely to and fro.
9	sergeant	sār'gē(a)nt	A non-commissioned military officer.
10	creditor	erēd'ī tor	One to whom money is due.
11	lethargy	lēth'ār gŷ	Profound sleep; morbid drowsiness.

12	aggravate	ăg'grá vāte	To make worse or more severe.
13	ambulance	ăm'bū l(a)nçe	A wagon to convey injured persons to hospitals.
14	immortal	im mōr't(a)l	Imperishable; lasting forever.
15	axiom	ăx'ī ōm	A self-evident and necessary truth.
16	brickkiln	brĭck'kĭln	A furnace in which bricks are baked.
17	hoax	hōax	A deception or mockery for mischief.
18	intricacy	in'trĭ eă çy	The being entangled or involved.
19	invincible	in vĭn'çĭ ble	Incapable of being subdued.
20	affright	ăf frĭght'	Sudden and great terror.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	scallop	23	detriment	25	nitrogen
22	boulevard	24	cylinder		

LESSON LI

1	dissipation	dĭs sĭ pā'tĭon	Wasted living; waste of time.
2	audience	ău'dĭ (e)nçe	An assembly of hearers.
3	ostensible	ŏs tĕn'sĭ ble	Shown; professed.
4	prevalent	prĕv'a l(e)nt	Widespread.
5	amenable	ă mĕ'nă ble	Liabile to be brought to account.
6	rectitude	rĕc'tĭ tūde	Righteousness of principle or practice.
7	inclement	in elĕm'(e)nt	Unmerciful; rough.
8	fountain	foun'taĭn	Source; origin.
9	pavilion	pă vil'ĭon	Temporary tent or building.
10	mirth	mĭrth	Fun; frolic.
11	accouter	ăe eou'tĕr	To furnish with dress or equipments.
12	verify	vĕr'ĭ fĭ	To prove to be true.

13	delirious	dě lîr'î oŭs	Deranged by disease.
14	month	mŏnth	One of the twelve divisions of the year.
15	sassafras	sās'sā frās	An aromatic tree of the Laurel family.
16	execrate	ěx'ê erāte	To denounce evil against.
17	gayety	gāy'ê tŷ	Jollity; mirth.
18	gorgeous	gŏr'gēoŭs	Showy; magnificent.
19	recipient	re cîp'î (e)nt	One who takes something offered.
20	fractious	frăc'tious (shŭs)	Cross; unruly.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	assets	23	bourgeois	25	capricious
22	egregious	24	postscript		

LESSON LII

1	arithmetician	â rîth'mě tî'cian (shŭn)	One skilled in the science of numbers.
2	proprietor	prŏ prî'ê tor	One having a title to anything.
3	tremendous	trê mĕn'doŭs	Terrible; horrible.
4	elocution	ěl ô eŭ'tion	Oratorical delivery.
5	pyrotechnics	pŷr ô tĕeh'nĭes	Manufacture and use of fire-works.
6	audacious	âu dâ'cious	Daring; adventurous.
7	illustrious	il lŭs'trĭ oŭs	Characterized by greatness; noted.
8	presentiment	prĕ ŝĕn'tĭ m(e)nt	Previous opinion; foreboding.
9	conservatory	con sĕrv'à tŏ rŷ	Greenhouse for tender plants.
10	corpulent	eôr'pŭ l(e)nt	Very fat.
11	rigging	rĭg'gĭng	Ropes, chains, etc., of a ship.
12	superscribe	sŭ pĕr serĭbe'	To write on the top surface of.
13	subscribe	sŭb serĭbe'	To sign with one's own hand.

14	amphibious	ăm phīb'ī oūs	Able to live both on land and in water.
15	presumption	prê ŝump'tion	Belief upon incomplete proof.
16	odor	ō'dôr	Any smell.
17	whistle	whīs't'le	To make a shrill, sharp sound.
18	circus	çīr'eūs	An arena for feats of horsemanship, etc.
19	incessant	in çēs's(a)nt	Continuing without interruption.
20	ridiculous	rī dīe'ū loūs	Laughable; absurd.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	laryngitis	23	semaphore	25	sacrilegious
22	saccharine	24	italicize		

LESSON LIII

1	concession	eōn çēs'sion	That which is granted.
2	circumference	çīr eūm'fēr(e)nçe	Line encompassing a circular figure.
3	doughnut	dōugh'nūt	A small cake fried in lard.
4	indefinite	īn dēf'ī nīte	Not precise; vague.
5	immaculate	īm mæe'ū lâte	Spotless; pure.
6	intolerant	īn tōl'er (a)nt	Not charitable to others' opinions, etc.
7	stenography	stē nōg'rā phỹ	Art of writing in shorthand.
8	substitute	sūb'stī tūte	One who acts for another.
9	chemical	ehēm'ī e(a)l	Pertaining to chemistry.
10	deficient	dē fī'cient	Wanting; lacking.
11	treachery	trēach'ēr ỹ	Violation of faith.
12	miserable	mīŝ'ēr á ble	Very unhappy.
13	signature	sīg'ná tūre	Name of a person written with his own hand.
14	amiable	ā'mī á ble	Lovable; kind-hearted.

15	indelible	in dĕl'ĭ ble	That which cannot be erased.
16	originate	ō rĭġ'ĭ nāte	To cause to exist.
17	combustible	eōm būs'ti ble	A substance liable to take fire.
18	incipient	in ċĭp'ĭ ent	Beginning to be.
19	sphinx	sphĭnx	A fabulous monster.
20	dishabille	dĭs'hā bille'	Careless toilet.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	parenthesis	23	hypocrite	25	judicious
22	lilliputian	24	gratuitous		

LESSON LIV

1	derision	dĕ rĭ'sion (shŭn)	Scorn; contempt.
2	summons	sŭm'mōns	Call by authority to attend to some duty.
3	fortnight	fōrt'nĭght'	Space of two weeks.
4	mischief	mĭs'chĭef	Harm; trouble or vexation.
5	guitar	ġuĭ tār'	A stringed musical instrument.
6	substance	sŭb'st(a)nċe	The most important element in anything; matter.
7	mortal	mōr't(a)l	Subject to death.
8	destitute	dĕs'tĭ tŭte	In a condition of want.
9	complete	eōm plĕte'	With no part lacking.
10	sluggard	slŭġ'g(a)rd	One habitually lazy or inactive.
11	industrious	in dŭs'trĭ ōs	Habitually busy.
12	swath	swəθ	Whole sweep of a scythe or machine.
13	bier	bĭēr	A frame for carrying a corpse.
14	multitude	mŭl'tĭ tŭde	Great number of persons or things.
15	gymnastics	ġŷm nās'ties	Athletic exercise.

16	encircle	ĕn ċĭr'ele	To surround or inclose.
17	actual	ăe'tŭ (a)l	Existing in reality.
18	difficult	dif'fĭ eŭlt	Hard to do or to make.
19	exterior	ĕx tē'ri or	On the outside.
20	recreate	rēe'rē āte	To refresh after toil or anxiety.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	technical	23	prodigal	25	fumigate
22	preliminary	24	contaminate		

LESSON LV

1	tyranny	tŷr'ăn nŷ	Cruel government or discipline.
2	obloquy	ōb'lō quŷ	Reproach; slander.
3	pacify	păċ'ĭ fŷ	To appease or to calm.
4	ancestor	ăn'ċēs tōr	A forefather.
5	naturalize	năt'ŭ r(a)l ize	To become as if native.
6	campaign	eām pāign'	The time an army keeps the field.
7	daisy	dăi'sŷ	A plant and its flower.
8	citizen	ċĭt'ĭ z(e)n	Inhabitant of city or nation.
9	degenerate	dē ġĕn'ēr āte	To grow meaner, or of a lower type.
10	conciliate	eōn ċĭl'ĭ āte	To win over from a state of hostility.
11	appurtenance	ap pŭr'tē n(a)nċe	An accessory.
12	politics	pōl'ĭ tĭes	Regulation of a nation or state.
13	extemporaneous	ĕx tēm'pō rā'nē oŭs	Uttered on the spur of the moment.
14	catastrophe	eā tăs'trō phē	A final event, usually disastrous.

15	disappoint	dīs āp point'	To defeat of expectation, or hope.
16	wigwam	wīg'wam	An Indian cabin or hut.
17	condescend	eōn'dē sčënd'	To accommodate one's self to an inferior.
18	compendium	eōm pēn'dī ūm	An abridgment; summary.
19	wrinkle	wrīn'kle	A small crease or furrow.
20	droll	dröll	Fitted to provoke laughter.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	erroneous	23	congratulate	25	experience
22	conjugal	24	tempestuous		

LESSON LVI

1	chivalry	čhīv'(a)l rŷ	Dignity, usages, and manners of knighthood.
2	nauseate	naū'sēāte(shē)	To sicken; to disgust.
3	novice	nōv'īçe	A beginner.
4	sapphire	sāpph'īre	A precious stone.
5	agate	āg'āte	Uncrystallized quartz presenting various colors.
6	gossip	gōs'sīp	Idle talk.
7	ballast	bāl'l(a)st	Anything that gives steadiness and security.
8	gondolier	gōn'dō liēr'	Rower of a gondola.
9	gondola	gōn'dō là	A kind of boat used on canals of Venice.
10	cleat	elēat	A strip of wood for fastening.
11	witticism	wīt'ti çīš'm	A droll saying.
12	pomace	pòm'āçe	Substance of apples, crushed by grinding.
13	pumice	pūm'īçe	A substance used for polishing.
14	bowl	bōwl	A vessel to hold liquids.

15	lizard	liz'árd	A four-footed reptile.
16	bran	brăn	The broken coat of the grain.
17	future	fū'tūre	Time to come.
18	arc	äre	A portion of a curved line.
19	depth	dēpth	Measurement downward from the surface.
20	pistol	pīs'tòl	• A firearm to be fired with one hand.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	jurisdiction	23	illustrate	25	applaud
22	irrepressible	24	epilepsy		

LESSON LVII

1	apology	à pòl'ò gÿ	A defense of what appears to be wrong.
2	stagnant	stäg'n(a)nt	Impure from want of motion.
3	avidity	à vid'í tÿ	Greed ; strong appetite.
4	portico	pòr'tí eò	A covered porch.
5	instigate	in'stí gāte	To urge forward; to incite.
6	provender	pröv'ën dêr	Dry food for domestic animals.
7	lyre	lÿre	A stringed instrument of music.
8	crease	erēase	A mark made by folding.
9	idiot	id'í òt	One lacking intellectual powers.
10	fury	fū'rÿ	Violent excitement; wrath.
11	appall	ap pall'	To depress or discourage with fear.
12	forceps	fòr çeps	A pair of pinchers.
13	syndicate	sÿn'dí eāte	Association authorized to do business.
14	specie	spē'cie (-shí)	Coin ; hard money.
15	arsenal	är'sê n(a)l	A magazine of arms.
16	bcguile	bê gūile'	To relieve the weariness of.
17	feign	feign	To pretend.

- 18 **sieve** *sieve* Utensil for separating fine from coarse.
 19 **cynic** *çyn'ie* A scorner; a snarler.
 20 **bullion** *bul'liön* (*yün*) Uncoined gold or silver in the mass.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **adage** 22 **opiate** 23 **larceny** 24 **minion** 25 **aqueous**

LESSON LVIII

- 1 **taunt** *täunt* To reproach; to jeer at.
 2 **utility** *ü til'i ty* Usefulness; service.
 3 **lynx** *lÿnx* A catlike animal.
 4 **caprice** *çä priçe'* An abrupt change of mind.
 5 **divers** *dï'vêrs* Several; sundry.
 6 **career** *çä rēer'* General course of conduct.
 7 **seethe** *sēethe* To boil.
 8 **policy** *pöl'i çÿ* Prudence in managing affairs.
 9 **anvil** *än'vil* An iron block.
 10 **sheaf** *shēaf* Bundle of stalks and ears of grain.
 11 **shawl** *shawl* A covering for the shoulders.
 12 **ado** *à dō'* Difficulty; fuss.
 13 **infringe** *in frĩnge'* To break a contract or rule.
 14 **bombast** *böm'bäst* High-sounding words.
 15 **ethics** *ēth'ies* The science of human duty.
 16 **apex** *ā'pëx* Top; summit.
 17 **scull** *seüll* To impel a boat with one oar over the stern.
 18 **scream** *serēam* A sharp, shrill cry.
 19 **clumsy** *elüm'sÿ* Without skill or grace; awkward.
 20 **languid** *län'guïd* Without animation.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **fresco** 22 **cartage** 23 **prosecute** 24 **dubious** 25 **skittish**

LESSON LIX

1	tamable	tām'á ble	Capable of being tamed.
2	hybrid	hỹ'brĩd	Mongrel; of mixed kinds.
3	coerce	eō ērçe'	To restrain by force.
4	monopoly	mō nōp'ō lý	Exclusive privilege of selling a commodity or of trading in some market.
5	wrangle	wrăn'g̃le	A noisy quarrel.
6	seizure	sēi'zũre (zh)	Sudden and violent grasp.
7	inquiry	ĩn quĩr'ỹ	Search for truth or knowledge.
8	schedule	sehčd'ũle	List or inventory.
9	adjacent	ăd jă'ç(e)nt	Lying near; neighboring.
10	abstruse	ăb strũse'	Difficult to comprehend.
11	contingent	eōn tĩn'g̃(e)nt	An event which may or may not happen.
12	impostor	ĩm pōs'tōr	One who deceives others.
13	suit	sũit	Endeavor to gain an end by legal process or otherwise.
14	creek	erēek	A small stream.
15	cough	eough (kəf)	Violent expulsion of air from the chest.
16	breve	brēve	A mark (˘) to denote a short vowel.
17	client	eli'(e)nt	One who gives his cause to a legal adviser.
18	scheme	sehēme	Plan of something to be done; design; project.
19	usage	ũs'ăge	Customary procedure.
20	fought	fought	Past form of <i>fight</i> .

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 routine 22 zigzag 23 rosary 24 treatise 25 sizable

LESSON LX

1	naphtha	năph'thă	Rock oil, or crude petroleum.
2	horde	hōrde	A wandering troop; a tribe of a nomadic people.
3	cyclone	çÿ'elōne	A storm, rotating around calm center.
4	lacerate	lăç'ēr āte	To tear; to mangle.
5	pompous	pōmp'ouš	Stately; showy with grandeur.
6	fathom	făth'ôm	A measure of length containing 6 feet.
7	verity	vēr'ī tÿ	That which is true; reality.
8	reissue	rē is'sûe	To issue a second time.
9	criticise ¹	erit'i çise	To examine and judge.
10	hyphen	hÿ'phēn	A mark (-) to connect a divided word.
11	proffer	prōf'fēr	To offer for acceptance.
12	smirch	smīrch	To smear with something which stains.
13	secular	sēe'ū lār	Pertaining to this world, or to things not spiritual.
14	rummage	rūm'māge	To search thoroughly by turning things over.
15	phase	phāse	That which is exhibited to the eye.
16	exotic	ex'ōt'ie	Introduced from abroad.
17	tyrant	tÿ'r(a)nt	An absolute ruler; cruel master.
18	sterile	stēr'ile	Producing no crop; barren.
19	budget	būdç'ēt	A bag with its contents.
20	gnash	gnăsh	To grind the teeth as in anger or pain.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 poignant 22 ledger 23 poultice 24 lattice 25 calumny

¹ Do not use z.

LESSON LXI

1	multiplicity	mŭl'ti plī'çī tŷ	The being manifold or various.
2	correspondence	eŏr'rê spŏnd'(e)nçe	Intercourse by letters.
3	bait	bāit	Food used in catching fish.
4	talent	tāl'(e)nt	Intellectual ability.
5	crystal	erŷs't(a)l	Form which a substance takes upon solidifying.
6	captain	eāp'tain	A head, or chief officer.
7	deign	dēign	To condescend to give or bestow.
8	fickle	fie'kle	Of changeable mind or purpose.
9	iron	i'ron (ŭrn)	A common metal.
10	pustule	pŭs'tŭle	A pimple containing pus.
11	conveyance	eŏn vey'(a)nçe	A vehicle.
12	university	ŭ'nī vēr'sī tŷ	An institution where higher branches are taught.
13	hosiery	hŏ'siēr ŷ (si = zh)	Stockings, in general.
14	catarrh	cā tarrh'	Cold in the head.
15	provision	prŏ vī'sion	Measure taken beforehand.
16	applicant	āp'plī e(a)nt	One who makes request.
17	bounteous	boun'té ŏŷ	Disposed to give freely.
18	nausea	nāu'shē ā	Sickness of the stomach.
19	accountant	āe count'(a)nt	One who keeps accounts.
20	martyr	mār'tŷr	One put to death for his faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	spermaceti	23	segregate	25	incongruous
22	sedentary	24	connoisseur		

LESSON LXII

1	reconcile	rĕĕ'ŏn ĉile	To cause to be friendly again.
2	impassable	im pĕss'ă ble	Not admitting a passage.
3	vendue	vĕn dŭe'	An auction.
4	carbine	ĕăr'bĭne	A short musket or rifle.
5	pshaw	pshăw	An exclamation of contempt.
6	frontier	frŏn'tiĕr	That part of country facing an unsettled region.
7	mosquito	mŏs qui'tŏ	A blood-sucking insect.
8	castile soap	ĕăs'tile sŏap	Soap made of olive oil and soda.
9	symmetry	sŷm'mĕ try	Due proportion of parts.
10	eel	ĕel	An elongated, snakelike fish of many species.
11	obey	ŏ bey'	To comply with the orders of.
12	strait	strĕit	A narrow pass; strict.
13	straight	strĕight	Right in a mathematical sense.
14	nostril	nŏs'tril	One of the channels through the nose.
15	moral	mŏr'(a)l	Pertaining to the duties of life, right and wrong, etc.
16	depot	dĕ'pŏt	A railroad station; a storehouse.
17	alas	ă lăs'	An exclamation of pity.
18	jamb	jămb	Vertical side of a door.
19	jam	jăm	To press into a tight position; to crush or bruise.
20	bacon	bă'eŏn	Pork salted and smoked.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 clairvoyance

23 censure

25 perpetrate

22 vaccinate

24 immersion

LESSON LXIII

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	{	addition	ăd dī'tiŋ	Increase; anything joined.
		edition	ē dī'tiŋ	Number of copies of a work issued.
2	{	celery	çĕl'ĕr ŷ	A plant whose blanched stalks are eaten.
		salary	săl'ă rŷ	Wages; pay for service.
3	{	cabal	eă băl'	A number of persons united in a plot.
		cable	eă'ble	A strong rope or chain.
4	{	auricle	ău'ri ele	The external ear.
		oracle	ŏr'ă ele	Answer of a god concerning the future.
5	{	affect	ăf fĕet'	To act upon; to influence.
		effect	ĕf fĕet'	Operation; result.
6	{	emigrate	ĕm'ĭ grăte	To remove from one country to another.
		immigrate	im'mĭ grăte	To come into a country to live.
7	{	statue	stăt'ŭe	Sculptured likeness of a being.
		statute	stăt'ŭte	A legislative act intended as a law.
8	{	advice	ad viçe'	An opinion offered; counsel.
		advise	ad viçe'	To give notice to; to inform.
9	{	ant	ănt	A small insect.
		aunt	ăunt	The sister of one's father or mother.
10	{	ferule	fĕr'ŭle	A stick with which to punish children.
		ferrule	fĕr'r(u)le	Metal cap on top of canes, tools, etc.
11	{	border	bŏr'dĕr	Outer part or edge of anything.
		boarder	bŏard'er	One living at another's house for pay.
12	{	centuries	çĕn'tŭ riĕş	Plural of century — one hundred years.
		sentries	sĕn'triĕş	Soldiers on guard.

13	{ access	ăe'çĕss	A coming to; approach.
	{ excess	ĕx çĕss'	A going beyond limits.
14	{ pillow	pil'lōw	Something to support the head.
	{ pillar	pil'lār	A column, or post.
15	{ subtle	sūbt'le	Sly or artful in design.
	{ subtile	sūb'tile	Thin; rare.
16	{ rout	rout	A tumultuous crowd.
	{ route	rōute	Course traveled; road or path.
17	{ desert	dĕs'ĕrt	A wilderness.
	{ dessert	dĕs çĕrt'	Last course at dinner.
18	{ adapt	ă dăpt'	To make suitable.
	{ adept	ă dĕpt'	One well versed in anything.
19	{ formally	fōrm'(a)lly	In a precise manner.
	{ formerly	fōr'merly	In time past.
20	{ baron	bār'ōn	A title of nobility.
	{ barren	bār'r(e)n	Unproductive.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{ accede	22	{ disburse	23	{ surplus	24	{ annals	25	{ burst
	{ exceed		{ disperse		{ surplice		{ annuals		{ bust

LESSON LXIV

Words often confused in spelling, pronunciation, or meaning.

1	{ acts	ăcts	Things which are done.
	{ ax	ăx	A sharp-edged tool for chopping.
2	{ ensor	çĕn'sōr	One given to fault-finding.
	{ censer	çĕn'sĕr	Vessel in which incense is burned.
3	{ cease	çĕase	To come to an end.
	{ seize	sĕize	To grasp.

4	{	white	white	The color of pure snow.
		wight	wight	An elf.
5	{	tour	tʊr	A journey.
		tower	tow'êr	A lofty building, higher than its diameter.
6	{	skeptic	skĕp'tic	A doubter.
		septic	sĕp'tic	Promoting decay.
7	{	of	ōf (v)	Preposition, — from; concerning.
		off	ōff	Adverb, — away; from.
8	{	vary	vā'ry	To alter or change.
		very	vĕr'y	True; in a high degree.
9	{	venal	vĕ'n(a)l	Capable of being bought.
		venial	vĕ'ni (a)l	Excusable, capable of being forgiven.
10	{	to	tō	Preposition, denoting motion toward.
		too	tōō	More than enough; also.
11	{	meddler	mĕd'dler	One who interferes.
		medlar	mĕd'l(a)r	An apple-like fruit eaten when its decay begins.
12	{	accept	ăc çĕpt'	To receive with approval.
		except	ĕx çĕpt'	To exclude.
13	{	palate	pāl'âte	Roof of the mouth; taste.
		palette	pāl'ĕtte	A small oval board on which to mix paints.
14	{	missal	mĭs's(a)l	Roman Catholic mass book.
		missile	mĭs'sile	Weapon thrown.
15	{	affable	ăf'fă ble	Easy to be spoken to.
		effable	ĕf'fă ble	Utterable.
16	{	allusion	ăl lū'sion	Indirect reference.
		illusion	il lū'sion	An unreal image presented to the mind.

17	{	which	whích	Pronoun, — the one that.
		witch	wítch	An old woman supposed to be a sorcerer.
18	{	critic	erít'íe	One skilled in judging.
		critique	erí tíque'(tik)	The analysis of a subject.
19	{	sooth	sōōth	Truth; reality.
		soothe	sōōthe	To comfort.
20	{	either	ēi' or eí'thēr	One of two.
		ether	ē'thēr	Supposed matter above the air.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	{	dual	23	{	raisin	25	{	ordinance
		duel			reason			ordnance
22	{	peasant	24	{	veracious			
		pheasant			voracious			

LESSON LXV

1	insidious	ín síd'í oŭs	Lying in wait; sly.
2	scoundrel	seoun'drĕl	Worthless fellow.
3	aspirant	ās pīr'(a)nt	One who seeks a high position.
4	crucible	erū'çí ble	A pot for melting metals, ores, etc.
5	gesture	ğĕs'tŭre	A motion expressing feeling.
6	quarrel	quar'rĕl	Angry dispute.
7	antiquated	ăn'tí quā'tĕd	Grown old; obsolete.
8	geology	ğĕ ōl'ō ğŷ	Science which treats of the structure of minerals of the globe.
9	gigantic	ğí ġăn'tĭe	Of extraordinary size.
10	junior	jŭn'íor	Younger.
11	timorous	tĭm'ór oŭs	Fearful of danger.
12	mutiny	mŭ'tí nŷ	Insurrection against authority.

13 waggish	wăg'gîsh	Done for sport.
14 important	im pôr't(a)nt	Carrying weight ; serious.
15 fossil	fôs'sîl	Dug out of the earth.
16 visitor	viŝ'it ôr	One who goes or comes to see.
17 decrepit	dê erĕp'it	Broken down with age.
18 crazy	eră'zÿ	Broken in intellect ; deranged.
19 benign	bê nîgn'	Of a kind disposition.
20 pitcher	pîch'ēr	A wide-mouthed jug.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 allegiance	23 comparative	25 nocturnal
22 contagion	24 partisan	

LESSON LXVI

1 spontaneous	spôn tā'nê ous	Acting by internal impulse.
2 obsequies	ôb'sê quies	Ceremonies pertaining to burial.
3 delinquent	dê lin'qu(e)nt	One who neglects his duty.
4 vicissitude	vî çis'sî tûde	Irregular change.
5 camphor	căm'phôr	Aromatic gum from an Indian tree.
6 gazetteer	găz'êt teēr'	A geographical dictionary.
7 diminutive	dî mîn'û tîve	Below the average size.
8 perennial	pěr ěn'ni(a)l	Continuing through the year.
9 zephyr	zĕph'ÿr	Soft, gentle breeze.
10 virtual	vîr'tû(a)l	Being in essence or effect.
11 proselyte	prôs'e lÿte	A new convert to some opinion.
12 buoyancy	buoy'(a)n çÿ	Specific lightness ; vivacity.
13 suffrage	sũf'frăge	Vote ; assent.

14	euchre	eū'ehre	A game at cards.
15	endogenous	ĕn dŏg'ĕ noŭs	Increasing by internal growth.
16	designation	dĕs'ig nā'tion	Selection for a purpose.
17	encouragement	ĕn eoŭr'āge- m(e)nt	Incitement to action or practice.
18	indigenous	in dīg'ĕ noŭs	Living naturally in a country or climate.
19	pliable	pli'ā ble	Capable of being bent.
20	putrefy	pū'trĕf y	To decay or rot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	sarsaparilla	23	hydrogen	25	cauliflower
22	merchantable	24	fascination		

LESSON LXVII

1	infection	in fĕe'tion	A prevailing disease; epidemic.
2	economize	ĕ eŏn'ō mīze	To manage with prudence or care.
3	easel	ĕa'sel	Frame to hold a picture.
4	brocade	brŏ eāde'	Cloth with a raised woven figure.
5	intellect	in'tĕl lĕet	The faculty of understanding.
6	efficacy	ĕf'fi eā çy	Virtue; force.
7	helve	hĕlve	The handle of an ax.
8	allay	āl lāy'	To make quiet.
9	chaise	çhāiçe	A two-wheeled carriage.
10	frugally	fru'g(a)l ly	Sparingly.
11	baffle	bāf'fle	To elude; to foil.
12	awning	āwn'ing	A roof-like cover of cloth.
13	bruise	bruīçe	To injure a part without breaking the skin.
14	feud	feūd	A quarrel; a dispute.

15	ague	ā'gūe	Intermittent fever.
16	janitor	jān'ī tōr	One in charge of buildings, offices, etc.
17	adroit	ā droit'	Ready in invention or execution.
18	lynch	lŷnch	To punish without forms of law.
19	eaves	ēaveꝝ	Edges of a roof overhanging the walls.
20	tattle	tāt'tle	To talk idly; to tell tales.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked and defined.

21	pellmell	22	havoc	23	diligence	24	etiquette	25	corporal
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LESSON LXVIII

1	immoral	im mōr'(a)l	Inconsistent with what is right.
2	feudal	feū'd(a)l	Embracing tenures by military service.
3	anæsthetic	ān aēs thēt'ie	That which produces insensibility to pain.
4	embassy	ēm'b(a)s ŷ	Public message to a foreign court.
5	recognize	rēe'ōg nīze	To acknowledge acquaintance with.
6	compromise	eōm'prō mīꝝe	An agreement in which mutual concessions are made.
7	hemisphere	hēm'ī sphēre	Half a globe.
8	ambition	ām bī'tion	Desire for honors, powers, etc.
9	sanitary	sān'ī tā rŷ	Pertaining to health.
10	mercenary	mēr'çē nā rŷ	Acting for reward; sordid.
11	frenzy	frēn'zŷ	Violent mental agitation.
12	listen	līs'te'n	To hearken.
13	orange	ōr'ange (ēng)	A tree, and its fruit enclosed in a leathery rind.
14	fiend	fīēnd	An implacable foe.
15	descend	de scēnd'	To come or go down.

16	obviate	öb'vī āte	To make unnecessary.
17	monarch	mön'āreh	A sole or supreme ruler.
18	cautious	ea'u'tious	Prudent; discreet.
19	filial	fil'i(a)l	Related as a child.
20	science	sci'(e)nçe	Ascertained facts.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	nihilism	23	scurrilous	25	infernal
22	particular	24	philosophy		

LESSON LXIX

1	fatal	fā't(a)l	Causing death or destruction.
2	liar	lī'ār	One who knowingly utters falsehood.
3	gewgaw	gēw'gāw	A showy trifle.
4	punctual	pūne'tū (a)l	On time; prompt.
5	nicotine	nīe'ō tīne	The active principle of the tobacco plant.
6	discriminate	dīs erīm'ī nāte	To distinguish.
7	pickerel	pīck'ēr ěl	A fresh-water fish.
8	subterranean	sub'tēr rā'ne an	Underground.
9	{ clarionet clarinet }	{ elār ī o nēt' elār'ī nēt }	A musical reed instrument.
10	civilize	çiv'ī lize	To reclaim from a savage state.
11	niece	nīēçe	Daughter of a brother or sister.
12	nephew	nēph'ew	Son of a brother or sister.
13	ghoul	ghoul	An Oriental demon.
14	repetition	rēp'ē tī'tion	Recital from memory.
15	literary	lit'ēr ā rÿ	Pertaining to letters or to learned men.
16	difference	dīf'fēr (e)nçe	State or measure of being unlike.

17 rennet	rĕn'nĕt	Inner membrane of a calf's stomach.
18 billion	bĭl'ĭon (yŏn)	One thousand millions.
19 suspense	sŭs pĕnsĕ'	Uncertain, with anxiety.
20 carbuncle	ĕär'bŭnĕle	A beautiful gem; a kind of tumor.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 electioneer	23 kaleidoscope	25 conducive
22 interlineation	24 terrestrial	

LESSON LXX

1 envelop	ĕn vĕl'ŏp	To wrap up in.
2 develop	dĕ vĕl'ŏp	To unfold gradually.
3 liquor	lĭq'uŏr	Any liquid substance.
4 whirlwind	whĭrl'wĭnd	Violent windstorm.
5 hurricane	hŭr'rĭ ĕāne	A violent storm.
6 rue	rŭe	Bitterness; grief.
7 proceed	prŏ ĕĕed'	To move or go forward or onward.
8 assailant	as sāil'(a)nt	One who makes a violent attack.
9 freight	frĕight	Cargo.
10 brutal	brŭ't(a)l	Savage; cruel.
11 onion	ŏn'ion (yŏn)	A plant with a strong-flavored bulb.
12 patrol	pā trŏl'	To traverse and guard a district.
13 anxiety	ān ăĭ'ĕ tĭ	Solicitude respecting some certain event.
14 mayor	māy'ŏr	The chief magistrate of a city.
15 zealous	zĕal'oŭs	Ardent in behalf of an object.

16	dignity	dīg'ní ty	Elevation of mind or character.
17	accessible	æ çěss'í ble	Approachable.
18	puzzle	pűz'zle	Something which perplexes.
19	clique	eliq̄ue (klēk)	A narrow circle of persons associated for a common purpose.
20	happily	hăp'pī lŷ	Contentedly; fortunately.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	epilogue	23	confession	25	Puritan
22	deliberate	24	interpret		

LESSON LXXI

1	dexterous	děx'tēr oūs	Ready; skillful.
2	aghast	à ghàst'	Struck with horror.
3	banquet	băn'quět	A feast.
4	prosody	prös'ō dŷ	The science which teaches of the quantity of syllables, etc.
5	syntax	sŷn'tăx	Fit arrangement of words in sentences.
6	etymology	ět'ŷ mōl'ō gŷ	Science of words, their origin, and changes of form and meaning.
7	carcass	eär'e(a)ss	A dead body.
8	susceptible	sūs çěp'tī ble	Readily acted upon.
9	protégé	(prō'tă zhă')	One under the care and protection of another.
10	avenue	äv'ê nūe	A broad street.
11	spigot	spīg'òt	Peg to stop the vent in a cask.
12	preceptor	prê çěp'tor	One who teaches.
13	humanity	hū măn'ī tŷ	Mankind collectively.
14	melancholy	měl'ăn ehōl'ŷ	Depression of spirits.
15	aggrieve	ăg gŷriève'	To give pain to.

16 elixir	ê lîx'îr	A compound tincture or medicine.
17 reprobate	rĕp'rô bâte	One morally lost.
18 massive	mâss'ive	Compacted; heavy.
19 oblique	ôb lik'	Not erect or perpendicular.
20 orphan	ôr'ph(a)n	A child bereaved of one or both parents.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 enough 22 adjourn 23 ferocious 24 impetuous 25 vertebra

LESSON LXXII

1 lettuce	lĕt'tuĉe (tîs)	A plant, whose leaves are eaten.
2 champagne	ĉhâm pâgne'	A sparkling kind of wine.
3 simplicity	sîm plîĉ'i ty	Plainness; artlessness.
4 mutual	mû'tû (a)l	Interchanged; common.
5 intercede	în tĕr ĉĕde'	To act between parties as a mediator.
6 assignment	âs sîgn'm(e)nt	Legal transfer of title or interest.
7 adversity	âd vĕr'si tÿ	Misfortune; calamity.
8 disparage	dîs pâr'âĝe	To undervalue.
9 harangue	hâ rângue'	An address to a multitude.
10 attorney	at tor'neÿ (tûr)	One legally appointed to do business for another.
11 convalescent	eôn'vâ lĕs'ĉ(e)nt	Recovering health and strength.
12 maturity	mâ tû'ri ty	Ripeness; completeness.
13 satchel	sâĉh'ĕl	A handbag.
14 conspiracy	eôn spîr'â ĉÿ	Combination for an evil purpose.
15 prompt	prômpt	Done or rendered immediately.
16 cashmere	eâsh'mĕre	A rich woolen material.

17	element	ě/ě m(e)nt	One of the simplest parts of which anything consists.
18	radius	rā/dī ūs	A line drawn from the center to the circumference of a circle.
19	surname	sūr/nāme	Family name.
20	gaiter	gāi/tēr	A covering for the ankle and instep.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **energy** 22 **certificate** 23 **abdicate** 24 **academy** 25 **brogue**

LESSON LXXIII

SYNONYMS

1	abrupt	rugged	precipitous	craggy
2	absurd	foolish	nonsensical	irrational
3	unmerciful	relentless	callous	cruel
4	vivid	active	lively	sprightly
5	clever	apt	smart	able
6	covetousness	stinginess	avarice	parsimony
7	crestfallen	discouraged	depressed	dejected
8	wonted	usual	habitual	frequent
9	debate	discuss	contest	dispute
10	denote	imply	signify	indicate
11	lament	mourn	bewail	bemoan
12	derange	confuse	displace	disorder
13	desolation	gloom	sadness	misery
14	timidity	coyness	diffidence	bashfulness
15	disease	ailment	complaint	illness
16	drag	draw	pull	haul
17	droop	decline	fail	languish

18 dumb	silent	taciturn	speechless
19 earn	gain	obtain	acquire
20 uproar	hubbub	commotion	disturbance

Look up three synonyms for each of the following :—

21 elevate	23 employment	25 visionary
22 embolden	24 engagement	

LESSON LXXIV

SYNONYMS

1 enlarge	expand	magnify	amplify
2 entice	allure	coax	decoy
3 impure	foul	filthy	unclean
4 erudition	learning	scholarship	lore
5 flaw	blemish	imperfection	defect
6 evening	dusk	twilight	nightfall
7 irritate	provoke	exasperate	nettle
8 zero	cipher	naught	nothing
9 expedite	quicken	hurry	hasten
10 extend	protract	dilate	prolong
11 exuberant	full	liberal	lavish
12 fable	tale	novel	myth
13 family	tribe	race	lineage
14 feeling	affection	sensibility	emotion
15 flashy	gay	airy	jaunty
16 garb	dress	habit	attire
17 mild	bland	humane	kind
18 grief	distress	sorrow	regret
19 guilty	culpable	sinful	criminal
20 annoy	weary	fatigue	jade

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 21 haughty | 23 intermission | 25 incompatible |
| 22 heartbroken | 24 intrinsic | |

LESSON LXXV

SYNONYMS

1 ingenuous	honest	frank	candid
2 intrepid	brave	daring	dauntless
3 umpire	referee	arbiter	arbitrator
4 legible	fair	readable	plain
5 turbid	roily	muddy	unsettled
6 office	duty	trust	service
7 paint	depict	portray	sketch
8 peevish	captious	cross	fretful
9 peril	venture	risk	danger
10 postpone	procrastinate	defer	delay
11 quiver	shake	tremble	shiver
12 rebate	discount	reduction	drawback
13 perpetual	constant	continuous	unceasing
14 regard	concern	esteem	respect
15 ponder	consider	muse	reflect
16 ramble	range	wander	rove
17 settle	adjust	establish	regulate
18 surly	morose	touchy	cynical
19 ugly	homely	unsightly	ordinary
20 yoke	link	chain	tie

Look up three synonyms for each of the following:—

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 21 reparation | 23 seclusion | 25 urbanity |
| 22 retrenchment | 24 trepidation | |

LESSON LXXVI

1	clergyman	elĕr'gĭ m(a)n	An ordained minister.
2	quicksand	quĭck'sănd	Sand readily yielding to pressure.
3	workshop	wôrk'shōp (wûrk)	Place where any handiwork is carried on.
4	hoarhound	hōar'hound	A plant with bitter taste.
5	pressman	prĕss'm(a)n	One who manages a printing-press.
6	postoffice	pōst'ōf fĭçe	Place where mail is received and distributed.
7	postmaster	pōst'más tēr	One in charge of a postoffice.
8	heirloom	hêir'lōōm	A chattel which has been in a family for generations.
9	headland	hĕad'lănd	A cape; promontory.
10	copper-plate	eōp'pĕr-plāte	Engraved plate of copper.
11	counterpane	eoun'tĕr pāne	A coverlet for a bed.
12	court-plaster	eōurt'-plăs tĕr	Sticking plaster made of silk.
13	without	with out'	On or at the outside of.
14	almshouse	ălmŝ'house	A poorhouse.
15	horseback	hôrse'băck	State of being mounted on a horse.
16	yearbook	yĕar'bōōk	Summary of the statistics of a year.
17	commonwealth	eōm'môn wĕalth	People of a state.
18	woodcut	wōōd'eūt	An engraving on wood.
19	townsman	townŝ'm(a)n	One of the same town with another.
20	toothache	tōōth'ăehe	Pain in the teeth.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	sweepstakes	23	paymaster	25	tombstone
22	typewriter	24	horse-radish		

LESSON LXXVII

1	workman	wôrk'm(a)n (wârk)	A laborer.
2	corncob	eôrn'eöb	The axis on which kernels of Indian corn grow.
3	harum-scarum	hâr'üm-seâr'üm	Wild; rash.
4	woe-begone	wōe'-bê göne	Beset with grief.
5	crow's-foot	erōwş'-fōöt	Plural, — wrinkles around the eyes.
6	shortlived	shôrt'lived	Not living long.
7	typesetter	tÿpe'sët têt	One who sets type; a compositor.
8	washout	wâsh'out	The washing away of the bed of a road.
9	sunshine	sŭn'shîne	Direct rays of the sun.
10	sweetmeat	swēet'mēat	Fruit preserved with sugar; candy.
11	townsfolk	townş'fôlk	People of a town.
12	trademark	trâde'mârk	A distinguishing mark.
13	watchman	wâçh'm(a)n	One who guards buildings, streets, etc.
14	livelong	live'lông	Whole; entire; used of time.
15	drawing-room	drâw'ing-rōöm	A room for receiving company.
16	courtyard	eôurt'yârd	An inclosure attached to a house.
17	housewife	house'wife	Mistress of a family.
18	ill-natured	ill-nâ'türed	Of habitual bad temper.
19	deaf-mute	dēaf'-müte'	One deaf and dumb.
20	bookcase	bōök'eâse	A case to hold books.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	quick-witted	23	iceberg	25	countinghouse
22	countersign	24	countryman		

LESSON LXXVIII

- | | | | |
|----|-------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1 | convenient | eŏn vĕn'í(e)nt (yént) | Adapted to use ; handy. |
| 2 | customer | eŭs'tóm er | One who regularly buys of a trader. |
| 3 | sacrament | sāe'rām(e)nt | A religious ordinance. |
| 4 | delegate | dĕl'ĕ gāte | One sent to represent another. |
| 5 | accuracy | āe'eŭ rá çý | Conforming to truth or rule. |
| 6 | appease | āp pĕāse' | To quiet. |
| 7 | negligent | nĕg'lí g(e)nt | Careless ; heedless. |
| 8 | gouge | gōuge | To scoop out. |
| 9 | diadem | dī'à dĕm | A crown. |
| 10 | diamond | dī'à mōnd | A precious stone much worn ; the hardest substance known. |
| 11 | conundrum | cō nŭn'drŭm | A riddle based upon resemblance between things unlike. |
| 12 | precious | prĕ'cious (ci=sh) | Costly ; highly esteemed. |
| 13 | temporal | tĕm'pō r(a)l | Pertaining to time or this world. |
| 14 | alcohol | āl'eō hōl | Pure or highly rectified spirits. |
| 15 | embalm | ĕm bālm' | To prepare a dead body that it may not decay. |
| 16 | recruit | rĕ erŭit' | To repair by fresh supplies. |
| 17 | parade | pā rāde' | A formal display ; an imposing procession. |
| 18 | demeanor | dĕ mĕan'òr | Behavior. |
| 19 | surface | sŭr'fāçe | The exterior part of anything having length and breadth. |
| 20 | mortar | mōr'tār | A vessel in which substances are pounded. |

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|
| 21 | orchestra | 23 | celebrity | 25 | burlesque |
| 22 | morganatic | 24 | synopsis | | |

LESSON LXXIX

1	discommode	dīs'eōm mōde'	To put to inconvenience.
2	homestead	hōme'stēad	Seat of a family.
3	extraordinary	ēx traōr'dī nā ry	Not usual; rare.
4	landau	lān'dau	A four-wheeled covered vehicle.
5	rockaway	rōck'ā wāy	A light four-wheeled carriage.
6	panorama	pān ō rā'mā	Picture representing events.
7	monogram	mōn'ō grām	A character composed of interwoven letters.
8	amanuensis	ā mān'ū ěn'sis	One who writes what another dictates.
9	jar	jār	To sound discordantly; a shock.
10	cede	çēde	To yield or surrender.
11	gallop	gāl'lōp	The run of a horse.
12	giggle	gīg'gġle	To laugh in a silly manner.
13	salmon	sāl'm'ōn	A food fish of northern climates.
14	heretic	hēr'ē tic	One who holds contrary to established doctrine.
15	heroine	hēr'ō ġne	A woman of brave spirit.
16	gable	gā'ble	The triangular end of a house.
17	gabble	gāb'ble	To talk fast; to jabber.
18	desultory	dēs'ul tō ry	Rambling; immethodical.
19	autocrat	au'tō erāt	An absolute sovereign.
20	melodeon	mē lō'dē ōn	A small reed organ.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 simultaneous	23 mahogany	25 convalesce
22 barouche	24 negotiable	

LESSON LXXX

1	useful	ūse'ful	Full of profit; of use.
2	pastern	pās'tĕrn	Part of the foot of a horse.
3	eminent	ēm'i n(e)nt	Being above others by merit or talent.
4	superstition	sū'pĕr stī'tiŏn	Belief in omens.
5	harness	hār'nĕss	Equipment of a horse for drawing a wagon.
6	foible	foi'ble	Failing; weakness.
7	bosom	bōs'ŏm	The breast.
8	embellish	em bĕl'lish	To decorate.
9	parson	pār'sŏn	Rector of a church.
10	paroxysm	pār'ŏx ŷŷm	Sudden and violent emotion.
11	scoop	seōōp	A large ladle.
12	museum	mū sĕ'ūm	A collection of curiosities.
13	imminent	īm'mī n(e)nt	Threatening to occur at once.
14	intelligence	īn tĕl'li ġ(e)nĉe	Capacity to know or understand.
15	affront	āf frŏnt'	To treat with marked incivility.
16	spinal	spī'n(a)l	Pertaining to the backbone.
17	abyss	ā bŷss'	An unfathomed depth.
18	eke	ēke	To piece out by a scanty addition.
19	scum	seūm	Impurities rising to the surface of a liquid.
20	rumor	rū'mŏr	A popular report.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	terminus	23	promenade	25	cessation
22	controversy	24	obituary		

LESSON LXXXI

1	croup	eroup	An inflammatory affection of the throat.
2	flannel	flăn'něl	A soft woolen cloth.
3	surety	surre'ty	Ground of confidence.
4	qualify	qał'i fÿ	To make such as is required.
5	recede	re çēde'	To move back.
6	teetotaler	tēe tō't(a)l ēr	One pledged to entire abstinence from intoxicating drinks.
7	pretty	pret'tÿ (prĭt)	Pleasing by delicacy or grace.
8	unwarrantable	ŭn wə'r(a)nt ə ble	Not justifiable.
9	barbarian	bār bā'rĭ (a)n	An uncivilized man.
10	apparent	ăp pâr'(e)nt	Capable of being seen.
11	peddle	pēd'dle	To travel about to retail goods.
12	recuperate	rē eū'pēr āte	To recover health.
13	centennial	çĕn tĕn'nĭ (a)l	Relating to the 100th anniversary.
14	annuity	ăn nū'ĭ tÿ	Yearly allowance of money.
15	cholera	chōl'ēr ə	A disease affecting the intestinal tract.
16	chilblain	chil'blāin	A swelling on the foot caused by cold.
17	sturgeon	stūr'gĕon	A large fish.
18	replete	rē plēte'	Filled completely.
19	geometry	gĕ om'ĕ try	Science of the magnitudes of space.
20	crony	erō'nÿ	An intimate companion.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 abscess

23 stentorian

25 bronchitis

22 rosette

24 promissory

LESSON LXXXII

1	perforate	pēr'fō rāte	To bore through; to penetrate the surface of.
2	clerical	clēr'ī e(a)l	Relating to a clerk or clergyman.
3	residence	rěš'ī d(e)nçe	Place where one dwells.
4	diversion	dī vēr'sion (shŭn)	A turning aside from any subject.
5	filibuster	fil'ī bŭs tēr	A lawless military adventurer.
6	induct	īn dŭet'	To put in possession of office.
7	enthusiasm	ĕn thŭ'sī aș'm	Ardent zeal; impassioned emotion; ecstasy.
8	inebriate	īn ē'brī āte	An habitual drunkard.
9	bequeath	bē quēath'	To give or leave by will.
10	generous	ğĕn'ēr oŭs	Noble; openhanded.
11	influential	īn'flŭ ĕn'tial	Effective.
12	interrupt	īn tēr rūpt'	To break into or between; to break the monotony of.
13	admonition	ăd'mō nī'tion	Gentle reproof; warning.
14	cultivator	ĕŭl'tī vā tor	Implement used to loosen the earth.
15	expedition	ĕx pē dī'tion	An excursion for a valuable end.
16	notorious	nō tō'rī ous	Generally known and talked of.
17	cayenne	eāy ĕnne'	A kind of pungent red pepper.
18	authorize	ău'thōr ize	To clothe with legal power; to furnish a ground for.
19	contrary	ĕŏn'trā rŷ	Opposite; adverse.
20	nursery	nŭrs'ēr-ŷ	Room for the care of children.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	privateer	23	hackney	25	fabulous
22	remittance	24	forbearance		

LESSON LXXXIII

ANTONYMS

1 utterly	partly	11 uncivil	accomplished
2 urgent	unimportant	12 mental	physical
3 natural	artificial	13 humility	grandeur
4 thick	slender	14 endless	limited
5 sobriety	intemperance	15 strength	weakness
6 modesty	vanity	16 death	resurrection
7 silly	sedate	17 conjecture	demonstration
8 pollute	purify	18 circumspect	imprudent
9 cleanse	vitiate	19 artful	simple
10 pristine	modern	20 banish	recall

Look up antonyms for the following:—

21 accumulate 22 apply 23 wariness 24 vulgar 25 tempest

LESSON LXXXIV

1 despicable	dēs'pīe à ble	Deserving to be despised.
2 duplicate	dū'plī eāte	Twofold; a copy.
3 misinterpret	mīs'īn tēr'prēt	To understand in a wrong sense.
4 ascertain	ās'çēr tāin'	To learn for a certainty.
5 introductory	īn'trō dūe'tō rý	Serving to preface something else.
6 vicinity	vī çin'ī tý	The being near or not remote.
7 vicious	vī'cious (shūs)	Characterized by vice or defects.
8 perceive	pēr çēive'	To see, hear, or feel.
9 sumptuous	sūmp'tū oūs	Involving large expense.
10 palliate	pāl'lī āte	To reduce in violence.

11	momentous	mō mēn'toūs	Of consequence.
12	abstinence	āb'stī n(e)nçe	The depriving one's self of some indulgence.
13	muscular	mūs'eū lār (lēr)	Brawny; well furnished with muscles.
14	complexion	cōm plēx'ion	Color of the skin of the face.
15	legitimate	lē ġit'ī māte	Accordant with law.
16	commissary	eōm'mīs sār rŷ	An officer who provides food for troops.
17	excruciate	ĕx erū'çī āte (shī)	To inflict agonizing pain upon.
18	scrutinize	serū'tī nīze	To examine with critical attention.
19	enterprise	ĕn'tēr priçe	Something undertaken.
20	transient	trān'sient (shūnt)	Not permanent or lasting.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	magisterial	23	complaisant	25	ignominious
22	directory	24	circuitous		

LESSON LXXXV

1	audible	āu'dī ble	Capable of being heard.
2	limpid	līm'pīd	Clear or transparent.
3	aggressive	āg grēs'sīve	Unjustly attacking.
4	taxidermy	tāx'ī dēr mŷ	The mounting skins of animals so as to show their natural appearance.
5	tribune	trīb'ūne	An ancient Roman magistrate.
6	democracy	dē mōe'rā çŷ	Government in which power is exercised by the people.
7	altitude	āl'tī tūde	Space extended upward.
8	obnoxious	ōb nōx'ious	Blameworthy; odious.
9	permeate	pēr'mē āte	To pass through the pores of.

10	chastisement	chās'tīse m(e)nt	Punishment.
11	credential	erē dēn'tial (sh(a)l)	That which gives title to confidence.
12	nourish	noûr'ish	To feed and cause to grow.
13	predominate	prē dôm'ī nāte	To be superior in number, strength, etc.
14	supersede	sû'pêr sēde'	To set aside and put another in place of.
15	petulant	pēt'û l(a)nt	Capriciously fretful.
16	territory	tēr'rī tō rŷ	A large extent or tract of land.
17	pious	pī'oûs	Devout; religious.
18	coquette	cô quëtte'	A woman who seeks admiration.
19	pansy	păn'sŷ	A plant of the violet kind.
20	papacy	pā'pā çŷ	Office and dignity of the pope.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	pathetic	23	luxuriant	25	irritable
22	domino	24	inveterate		

LESSON LXXXVI

1	creation	erē ā'tion	An original work of art or of the imagination.
2	wrist	wrist	Joint between hand and arm.
3	transom	trăn'sòm	Crossbar in a window over a door.
4	indivisible	in dī vīŷ'ī ble	Incapable of being separated.
5	courtesy	eoûr'tê sŷ	An act of civility, kindness, or favor.
6	emaciate	ē mā'çī āte (shī)	To make or become lean.
7	hearth	heārth	Floor of a fireplace.
8	juggle	jŷg'gle	To play tricks by sleight of hand.
9	prepare	prē pâre'	To fit or qualify for a particular purpose.

10	character	ehär'æ tēr	Estimate put upon a person or thing.
11	abbess	ăb'bĕss	A female superior of a nunnery.
12	circumflex	çîr'eũm flĕx	An accent placed on syllables.
13	inefficient	in'ĕf fî'cient	Incapable of effective action.
14	effort	ĕf'fôrt (shünt)	Exertion of strength, physical or mental.
15	chronic	ehrŏn'ĭe	Continuing for a long time.
16	barbarous	băr'bâ rŏŭs	Uncivilized; inhuman.
17	abolition	ăb'ŏ lĭ'tion	Utter destruction.
18	annular	ăn'nũ lar (lĕr)	Pertaining to a ring.
19	accustom	ăe eũs'tŏm	To make familiar by use.
20	encompass	ĕn eŏm'p(a)ss	To go round so as to surround.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	unprejudiced	23	evaporate	25	denominate
22	genealogy	24	irresolute		

LESSON LXXXVII

1	crescent	erĕs'ç(e)nt	Anything shaped like the new moon.
2	bombazine	bŏm'bâ zĭne'	A twilled dress fabric.
3	orthodox	ŏr'thŏ dŏx	Sound in opinion or doctrine.
4	fluctuate	flũe'tũ âte	To move as a wave.
5	enumerate	ĕ nũ'mĕr âte	To mention one by one.
6	hydraulics	hỹ draũ'lĭes	Science of fluids in motion.
7	extinguish	ĕx tĭn'guĭsh	To quench; to put out.
8	suspicion	sũs pĭ'cion (shũn)	Suggestion; mistrust.
9	gallantry	gă'l'ĭ(a)nt rỹ	Civility to ladies.
10	gesticulate	ĝĕs tĭe'u lâte	To make gestures or use postures.
11	palatable	pă'l'â tâ ble	Agreeable to the taste.

12	poison	poi'son	Something producing morbid or deadly effect.
13	reduplicate	rê dū'plī eâte	To multiply.
14	comment	eôm'm(e)nt	A remark or criticism.
15	hesitate	hěš'ī tâte	To stop or pause.
16	condemn	eôn dēm'n'	To pronounce judicial sentence against.
17	cobbler	eōb'blēr	A clumsy workman.
18	corpse	eōrpse	A dead body.
19	feeble	fēe'ble	Wanting vigor; weak.
20	efface	ěf fāce'	To cause to disappear; to destroy.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	tenement	23	militia	25	sanctify
22	inflammation	24	pungent		

LESSON LXXXVIII

1	umbrella	ũm brěl'lá	Screen to shelter from sun or rain.
2	expletive	ěx'plě tīve	A word not necessary to the sense.
3	guerrilla	gũěr rīl'lá	Irregular warfare.
4	decease	dě çēase'	Departure from life.
5	describe	dě seribe'	To represent by words or signs.
6	synonym	sŷn'ō nŷm	One of two or more words, equivalents of each other.
7	stupendous	stũ pěn'doũs	Astonishing in magnitude or elevation.
8	excellence	ěx'çěl l(e)nçe	Exalted merit.
9	incapable	ĩn eā'pá ble	Wanting in ability.
10	primitive	prĩm'ī tīve	Original; pertaining to a former time.
11	biennial	bĩ ěn'nī(a)l	Happening once in two years.

12	receptacle	rê çěp'tá ele	Place to receive things.
13	miner	min'ěr	One who digs into the earth for ore or metal.
14	beauteous	beaŭ'tě oŭs	Pleasing to the mind or eye.
15	trachea	trá'hě á	The windpipe.
16	justice	jŭs'tiçe	Merited reward or punishment.
17	envious	ěn'vi oŭs	Maliciously grudging.
18	sausage	sau'ságe	Highly seasoned minced meat.
19	knuckle	knŭe'kle	Joint of a finger.
20	stalwart	stá'l'wárt	Brave; strong.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	penurious	23	professor	25	menagerie
22	consequential	24	fricassee		

LESSON LXXXIX

1	currency	eŭ'rěn çŷ	That which is in circulation.
2	credence	erě'd(e)nçe	That which gives a claim to belief.
3	percussion	pěr eŭs'sion (shŭn)	Forcible or noisy collision.
4	chaplain	cháp'laĭn	A clergyman attached to the army or navy.
5	gimlet	gĭm'lět	A small tool for boring holes.
6	society	sŏ çĭ'ě tŷ	Fellowship; company.
7	homeopathy	hŏ'me ōp'á thŷ	Theory that disease is cured by remedies producing effects similar to the disease.
8	allopathy	ăl lŏp'á thŷ	Ordinary practice of medicine.
9	eclat	ě elá'	Brilliancy of success or effort.
10	chloroform	ehlŏ'rŏ fŏrm	A common anæsthetic.
11	impromptu	ĭm prŏmp'tă	Without previous study.
12	vestige	věs'tĭge	Sign left by something no longer present.

13	subsequent	süb'sê qu(e)nt	Succeeding; following.
14	mechanic	mê ehăn'ie	An artisan.
15	physique	phÿ sîk'	Natural condition of a person.
16	pleurisy	plēū'ri sÿ	Inflammation of the pleura.
17	beverage	bēv'ēr âge	Liquid for drinking.
18	billow	bîl'lôw	A great wave or surge of the sea.
19	alacrity	â lăe'ri tÿ	Readiness.
20	sacrilege	săe'ri lēge	Crime of violating sacred things.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	preponderance	23	irreparable	25	macadamize
22	raspberry	24	lithograph		

LESSON XC

1	lieu	liēū	Place; used only in phrase "in lieu of."
2	ooze	ōoze	To leak out slowly.
3	clamor	elăm'ôr	A great outcry.
4	harass	hăr'(a)ss	To fatigue; to worry.
5	funnel	fün'nel	A passage for a flowing substance.
6	adagio	â dă'gîô	A slow movement in music.
7	tact	tăet	Nice perception of what is required.
8	myrrh	mÿrrh (mēr)	A gum resin of aromatic odor.
9	mince	mînce	To chop fine.
10	conceit	eôn cēit'	Vanity; idea.
11	albeit	âl bē'it	Even though; notwithstanding.
12	volley	vôl'leÿ	A flight of missiles.
13	recipe	rēç'i pê	Prescription for making some preparation.
14	recess	rê çëss'	Intermission.
15	shabby	shăb'bÿ	Torn or worn to rags.
16	awful	aw'fûl	Frightful; exceedingly bad.

- 17 **annul** ǎn nŭl' To reduce to nothing.
 18 **parry** pǎr'rŷ To ward off; to evade.
 19 **ballad** bāl'l(a)d A narrative poem.
 20 **convene** eǒn vēne' To collect; to assemble.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **revelry** 22 **parable** 23 **vassal** 24 **cherub** 25 **normal**

LESSON XCI

- 1 **levity** lĕv'i tŷ Lack of gravity and earnestness.
 2 **welfare** wĕl'fāre Happiness; prosperity.
 3 **litigate** lit'i gāte To contest in law.
 4 **install** ĩn stāl'l' To set in a seat.
 5 **flaccid** flāe'çíd Yielding to pressure.
 6 **extol** ĕx tŏl' To elevate by praise.
 7 **felony** fĕl'ŏ nŷ A crime punishable by death or imprisonment.
 8 **lexicon** lĕx'i eǒn A dictionary.
 9 **homicide** hŏm'i çide The killing of one human being by another.
 10 **anemone** ǎ nĕm'ŏ nĕ A genus of plants of the Crowfoot family.
 11 **convulse** eǒn vŭlse' To contract violently or irregularly.
 12 **almond** ǎl'mŏnd A tree, native of the Mediterranean region.
 13 **skein** skĕin A knot of yarn, thread, etc.
 14 **facsimile** fāe sĭm'i lĕ An exact copy.
 15 **weevil** wĕe'vil A kind of beetle.
 16 **rancid** rǎn'çíd Having a musty smell or taste.
 17 **azure** ǎz'ŷure The clear blue color of the sky.
 18 **solace** sŏl'āçe Comfort in grief; relief.

19 fissure	fis'sure	A cleft or crack.
20 emery	ëm'ër ý	A fine substance used for polishing.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 integral	23 spinach	25 neuralgia
22 vacillate	24 ballot	

LESSON XCII

1 instinct	ín'stĭnet	The natural impulse guiding an animal to action.
2 despair	dě spáir'	To give up hope.
3 manuscript	măn'ũ serĭpt	Written by the hand.
4 massacre	măs'sá ere	To kill indiscriminately without necessity.
5 regiment	rěg'ĩ ment	A body of troops commanded by a colonel.
6 inimitable	ín ĩm'ĩ tá ble	Matchless.
7 mattress	măt'trěss	A bed stuffed with hair, moss, etc.
8 total	tō't(a)l	Not divided; whole.
9 unveil	ũn veĭl'	To disclose.
10 momentum	mō mĕn'tũm	Impetus.
11 antipathy	ãn tĭp'á thỹ	Contrariety of feeling.
12 inconsistent	ĩn'eõn sĭst'ent	At variance; contradictory.
13 tolerate	tõl'ěr áte	To suffer to be or to be done, without hindrance.
14 partition	pär tĭ'tion	Separating boundary.
15 evidence	ěv'ĩ d(e)nçe	Ground of belief.
16 tenacious	tě nā'cious (shũs)	Holding fast.
17 session	sĕs'sion (shũn)	Time or term during which a council meets for daily business.

18	statistics	stā tīs'ties	Classified facts respecting conditions of affairs.
19	siege	sīēge	A continued attempt to gain possession.
20	sympathy	sŷm'pā thŷ	Feeling corresponding to that which another feels.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	promiscuous	23	dissyllable	25	burglary
22	orthoepy	24	fuchsia		

LESSON XCIII

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation; then make correction by looking up each word in the dictionary.

AN EXERCISE IN PRONUNCIATION

Several decades ago a robust desperado designated his dishonest intention of directing his efforts against the domicile of a patriotic dominie. During his leisure hours he divulged his ominous plans to his favorite coadjutor.

First, they were to attack the culinary department, for from the kitchen often floated the aroma of chicken broth and sausage.

The robber's confidant, upon obtaining the dessert, poured over it some tomato sauce and took it to the granary where a Caucasian suffering from bronchitis was engrossed in forgetting his misery.

LESSON XCIV

1	customary	eŷs'tóm ā rŷ	Habitual.
2	secede	se çēde'	To withdraw from fellowship or association.
3	thraldom	thrał'dóm	Condition of bondage.

4	baptism	băp'tiʒ'm	A religious ordinance.
5	grammar	grăm'mâr	Science of language.
6	martin	mâr'tîn	A kind of swallow.
7	marten	mâr'těn	A fur-bearing animal.
8	apostle	ăpôs'tle	One sent forth.
9	committee	eôm nî't'tee	A body of persons appointed to attend to any business.
10	opossum	ô pös'süm	An American quadruped.
11	acquittal	ăe qui't't(a)l	A deliverance from the charge of an offense.
12	municipal	mũ nî'çip(a)l	Pertaining to a city or corporation.
13	saltcellar	sălt'çěl lâr	Table vessel for holding salt.
14	inconstant	în eôn'st(a)nt	Not stable or uniform.
15	desirous	dê ʃîr'oūs	Wishing for something.
16	strength	strĕngth	Power to resist force.
17	fuzz	fűzz	Fine, light particles.
18	resume	rĕ ʃũme'	To enter upon, or take up again.
19	relapse	rĕ lăpse'	To slip or slide back.
20	doctrine	dõe'trĭne	A teaching; principle of faith.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	apoplexy	23	avaricious	25	buzzard
22	liability	24	implicit		

LESSON XCV

1	re-echo	re-ĕĕh'ō	To reverberate again.
2	crimson	erĭm'ʃon	Of a deep red color.
3	inconceivable	în'eôn çĕiv'ă ble	Not capable of being understood.
4	derrick	dĕr'rĭek	A frame for hoisting heavy weights.
5	herring	hĕr'rĭng	A small fish.

6	strychnine	strĭch'nĭne	A poison.
7	waltz	walts	A revolving dance, also the music for it.
8	reputable	rĕp'u tã ble	Held in esteem.
9	itinerant	ĭ tĭn'er(a)nt	Passing about a country.
10	muscle	mŭs'çle	A bodily organ whose contractions produce motion.
11	oration	õ rã'tion	An elaborate discourse, delivered in public.
12	declamation	dĕe'lã mã'tion	A speech with great rhetorical display.
13	gaunt	gäunt	Lean; meager.
14	merriment	mĕr'rĭ m(e)nt	Joyousness; cheerfulness.
15	engineer	ĕn'çĭ nĕer'	An engine driver.
16	coroner	eõr'õ nĕr	One charged to inquire into the cause of a mysterious death.
17	plumber	plŭmb'ĕr	One who furnishes and fits gas and water pipes.
18	phaëton	phã'ĕ tõn	A four-wheeled, open carriage.
19	inanimate	ĭn ãn'ĭ mãte	Lifeless; dull.
20	symphony	sŭm'phõ nçĭ	Harmony of sounds, agreeable to the ear.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	geography	23	peninsula	25	implement
22	tarlatan	24	anniversary		

LESSON XCVI

1	infallible	ĭn fãl'lĭ ble	Not liable to fail or disappoint.
2	rascal	rãs'e(a)l	A mean, trickish fellow.
3	sovereign	sõv'ĕr eĭgn	Supreme or highest in power.
4	conscience	eõn'sci(e)nçe (shĕns)	Sense of right or wrong.

5	peculate	pĕc'û lāte	To appropriate (public property) to one's own use.
6	terrible	tĕr'rĭ ble	Fitted to excite dread.
7	awkward	ăwk'wārd	Clumsy; not easily managed.
8	initiate	ĭn ĭ'tĭ āte (tĭ=shĭ)	To admit into a secret order.
9	depreciate	dĕ prĕ'çĭ āte	To undervalue.
10	fiery	fĭ'ĕr ŷ ^(shĭ)	Fierce; spirited.
11	stomach	stôm'(a)eh	Principal organ of digestion.
12	biblical	bĭb'li e(a)l	Relating to the Scriptures.
13	choose	chōōse	To select; to decide.
14	chosen	chō'sĕn	Selected from a number.
15	mortify	môr'tĭ fĭ	To corrupt; to humble.
16	jostle	jōs'tle	To run against and shake.
17	rebuff	rĕ būff'	Unexpected repulse.
18	scourge	seoŭrge	A lash used to inflict punishment.
19	lacteal	lăe'te (a)l	Pertaining to or like milk.
20	aphthong	ăph'thōng	Silent letter or letters in a word.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	cremation	23	devastate	25	benevolence
22	sycamore	24	avalanche		

LESSON XCVII

1	prejudice	prĕj'û dĩçe	Judgment formed without examination.
2	miracle	mĭr'ă ele	A wonderful thing.
3	narrative	năr'ră tĭve	Recital; story.
4	gauge	gāuge	A standard of dimensions or distance.
5	vertical	vĕr'tĭ e(a)l	Perpendicular to the horizon.
6	victuals	vĭct'u(a)lŷ	Food for human beings.

7	delicious	dě lī'cious (shūs)	Affording exquisite pleasure.
8	essence	ěs's(e)nçe	Constituent qualities of an object.
9	February ¹	Fěb'ru ā rŷ	Second month of the year.
10	pitiable	pīt'ī ā ble	Deserving compassion.
11	column	eōl'ūmn	Set of lines in a book not extending across the page.
12	credible	erəd'ī ble	Worthy of belief.
13	gelatine	ğěl'á tŷne	Jelly obtained by boiling animal tissues.
14	banana	bā nā'nā	A plant of which the fruit is eaten.
15	bicycle	bī'çŷ ele	A two-wheeled velocipede propelled by treadles.
16	icicle	ī'çī ele	A pendant mass of ice.
17	rhubarb	rĥŷ'bārb	A plant used in cookery.
18	trammel	trām'mel	Whatever impedes activity.
19	terse	těrse	Concise; compact.
20	quorum	quō'rŷm	Such a number of members of a body as may transact business.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **prologue** 22 **mutilate** 23 **nebulous** 24 **monitor** 25 **refugee**

LESSON XCVIII

1	inveigle	In vēi'gle	To lead astray as if blind.
2	meddle	měd'dle	To interfere with another's property.
3	factitious	făe tŷ'tious (shūs)	Made by art.
4	absence	ăb's(e)nçe	A being away; want.

¹ Frequently misspelled "February."

5	mortise	môr'tîse	A hole cut in wood for a tenon.
6	brevity	brêv'î tÿ	Contraction into few words.
7	thermometer	thêr môm'ê těr	Instrument for measuring temperature.
8	discipline	dîs'çî plîne	Education; training.
9	fictitious	fîe tî'tious (shūs)	Not genuine.
10	hypocrisy	hÿ pôe'rî sÿ	A feigning to be what one is not.
11	souvenir	sou v(e) nîr'	A memento or keepsake.
12	tally-ho	täl'ly-hō	A huntsman's cry to urge on his hounds.
13	felicity	fê lîç'î tÿ	Happiness.
14	tenet	tên'ět	Opinion which one holds as true.
15	cartridge	ëär'trîdÿge	Case containing the charge for a gun.
16	Te Deum	Tê Dê'üm	An ancient Christian hymn.
17	soliloquy	sō lîl'ō quÿ	A talking to one's self.
18	feature	fêa'tûre	The appearance of a person.
19	classical	eläs'sî e(a)l	Belonging to the highest rank of literature.
20	lucrative	lû'erá tîve	Profitable.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	bludgeon	23	beneficial	25	pinnacle
22	inoculate	24	typhus		

LESSON XCIX

1	queen	quēen	The female sovereign of a kingdom.
2	avoid	â void'	To keep away from; to shun.
3	tease	tēase	To vex by petty requests.

4	inseparable	in sĕp'á rà ble	Incapable of being disjoined.
5	pursue	pûr sūe'	To follow in order to overtake.
6	precise	pre çise'	Strictly adhering to rule.
7	purpose	pûr'pōse	Aim of any plan or exertion.
8	propose	prō pōșe'	To offer for consideration.
9	raiment	rāi'm(e)nt	Clothing in general.
10	velocity	vĕ lõç'ĩ tŷ	Quickness of motion.
11	sinew	sĭn'ew	A tendon.
12	opium	ō'pĩ ūm	Juice of the white poppy.
13	usurp	ū șûrp'	To seize by force and without right.
14	yonder	yŏn'dĕr	At a distance, but within view.
15	auspicious	aus pĩ'cious	Having good omens.
16	beseech	bĕ sĕech'	To ask earnestly for.
17	dollar	dŏl'lar	100 cents.
18	compel	cŏm pĕl'	To drive or urge irresistibly.
19	promise	prŏm'ise	To engage to do or refrain from doing.
20	ghost	gĥŏst	Spirit of a deceased person.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	illiterate	23	observant	25	messenger
22	awfully	24	obscurity		

LESSON C

1	intoxicate	in tŏx'ĩ eāte	To make drunk.
2	hideous	hĭd'ĕ ōūs	Frightful or offensive to eye or ear.
3	scrutiny	serŭ'ti nŷ	Minute inspection.
4	conference	cŏn'fĕr (e)nçĕ	Interchange of views.

5	tactics	tăe'tîes	Science of moving and handling military forces.
6	encourage	ën eoûr'âge	To help forward ; to stimulate.
7	prolix	prô lîx'	Extending to a great length.
8	weather	wëath'êr	State of the atmosphere.
9	fraudulent	frăud'û l(e)nt	Dishonest.
10	defaulter	dê făult'êr	One who fails to perform or pay.
11	decipher	dê çî'phêr	To translate from secret characters into intelligible terms.
12	legacy	lëg'â çÿ	A gift of property by will.
13	reprimand	rëp'rî mänd	Severe reproof.
14	majesty	măj'ës tÿ	Elevation of manner or style.
15	mariner	măr'î nêr	One who assists in navigating ships.
16	renovate	rën'ô vâte	To make new again.
17	serious	së'rî oûs	Grave in manner or disposition.
18	arrogant	ăr'rô g(a)nt	Assuming undue importance.
19	opaque	ô pâque'	Impervious to rays of light.
20	perdition	pêr di'tion	Entire destruction ; ruin.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	imitate	23	circular	25	rendezvous
22	benefit	24	precocious		

LESSON CI

Mark the words in this exercise according to your idea of the pronunciation ; then make correction by looking up each word in the Dictionary.

AN EXERCISE IN PRONUNCIATION

Once upon a time a company composed of a senile, splenetic colonel, a disputative financier, and a sacrilegious Malay, purchased

a calliope and resolved to go to the frontier to make a raid on the commissariat. They procured some dynamite and carbines precedent to starting; according to precedent, they planned to take the fort without asking permission, and after doing so, were much chagrined to find there nothing but iodine and prussic acid. As they departed they heard some Indians playing on flageolets and jew's-harps, and as they feared the bowie knives that might be near, they left their property in an isolated spot, and concealed themselves in a dilapidated hovel, hoping that they would not be harassed. The next morning they found the débris of their calliope.

LESSON CII

1	plagiarism	plā'giā riŕ'm	Stealing from another's writings.
2	furnace	fūr'nāce	Place inclosing a fire for heating.
3	spectator	spēe tā'tòr	One who looks on.
4	cataract	eāt'ā rāct	A waterfall; a disease of the eye.
5	attempt	āt tēmp't	To try.
6	pertinent	pēr'ti n(e)nt	Belonging to the subject in hand.
7	rarefy	rār'ē fȳ	To become less dense.
8	rarity	rār'ī ty	Thinness.
9	bulwark	bul'wārk	That which fortifies.
10	hymn	hȳmn	A song of praise.
11	idolize	ī'dōl ize	To worship an image of a deity.
12	pippin	pĭp'pĭn	An apple from a tree raised from seed.
13	senate	sēn'āte	Assembly having highest legislative functions.
14	passage	pās'sāge	Way; road; corridor.
15	gawky	gāwk'ȳ	Foolish and clumsy.
16	discreet	dis erēet'	Prudent.
17	hillock	hill'ōck	A small mound or hill.
18	wheeze	whēeze	To breathe hard.

- 19 shoal shōal A place of shallow water in a lake
or sea.
- 20 barrier bār'ri ěr An obstacle.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 weasel 22 notarial 23 phonic 24 apostate 25 wainscot

LESSON CIII

- 1 diurnal dī ūr'n(a)l Daily.
- 2 humorist hū'mōr ĩst One full of humor ; a wag.
- 3 eclectic ěe lěe'tic Selecting ; choosing the best.
- 4 jeopardy jěop'árd ĳ Exposure to death or injury.
- 5 athlete äth'lěte One trained to contest in games
of physical strength.
- 6 suffice suf fĳce'(-fĳz) To be enough.
- 7 angular äng'gũ lār Sharp-cornered ; pointed.
- 8 prestige prěs'tĳě Influence derived from character
or reputation.
- 9 penance pěn'(a)něe Suffering inflicted for sin.
- 10 charity chār'ĩ tĳ Love ; act of kindness.
- 11 saucy saũ'ĉĳ Showing impudence.
- 12 naughty nāugh'tĳ Disobedient.
- 13 chowder chow'děr A stew made of clams or other
fish.
- 14 jaundice jāun'dĳě A disease causing yellowness of
the skin.
- 15 veteran vět'ěr (a)n One long exercised in any
service.
- 16 veterinary vět'ěr ĩ nā rĳ Pertaining to the healing of
domestic animals.
- 17 reticent rět'i ĉ(e)nt Uncommunicative.
- 18 anachronism äñ äěh'rō nĳ'm A misplacing in the order of
time.

19	ammonia	ăm mō'nī à	Spirits of hartshorn.
20	quadruped	quạd'rụ pēd	A four-footed animal.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	diagnosis	23	insinuate	25	riffraff
22	pharmacy	24	rehearse		

LESSON CIV

1	meridian	me rīd'ī (a)n	Highest point attained by the sun daily.
2	grotesque	gro tēsque'	Fantastic.
3	necessity	ne çēs'sī tỹ	That which is unavoidable.
4	fratricide	frăt'rī çīde	Murder of one's brother.
5	squirrel	squĩr'rēl	A small rodent animal with bushy tail.
6	liniment	lĩn'ī m(e)nt	A soft preparation for the skin.
7	scandal	seăn'd(a)l	Reproach for what is considered wrong.
8	concise	cõn çīse'	Expressing much in few words.
9	eclipse	ê elĩpse'	Darkening of the sun or moon.
10	granary	grăn'à rỹ	Storehouse for grain.
11	strategy	străt'ê gỹ	Science of military command.
12	slight	slĩght	Not decidedly marked; unimportant.
13	cocoa	eõ'eõa	Preparation from seeds of a species of palm.
14	coffee	eõl'fêe	Drink made from roasted berry of coffee tree.
15	horizontal	hõr'ī zõn't(a)l	Parallel to the horizon.
16	chink	chĩnk	A small cleft or fissure.
17	dropsy	drõp'sỹ	Unnatural collection of fluid in the body.

- 18 **decision** dē čī'sion (shūn) Determination.
 19 **pecan** pē eän' A species of hickory.
 20 **diary** dī'ä rÿ A register of daily events.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

- 21 **enamel** 22 **chenille** 23 **gravity** 24 **chocolate** 25 **mackerel**

LESSON CV

- 1 **wriggle** wriġ'gle To move to and fro with writhing motion.
 2 **undeceive** ūn'de čēive' To free from mistake.
 3 **wield** wiēld To control; to manage; to use with freedom.
 4 **foretell** fōre tēll' To predict; to prophesy.
 5 **nascent** nās'č(e)nt Beginning to exist or grow.
 6 **jocund** jōe'ünd Merry; lively.
 7 **damage** dām'äge Injury or harm.
 8 **insipid** ĩn-sĭp'id Tasteless.
 9 **sylvan** sÿl'v(a)n Forestlike; rural.
 10 **toilet** toi'lēt Mode of dressing; attire.
 11 **embryo** ěm'brÿ ō Germ of a plant in the seed.
 12 **obvious** ōb'vĭ oūs Easily seen, apparent.
 13 **cambric** eām'brĭe A fine fabric of linen or cotton.
 14 **perfidy** pēr'fi dÿ Treachery; faithlessness.
 15 **acquiesce** äč'quĭ ěšče' To rest satisfied; to accept tacitly.
 16 **placid** pläč'id Tranquil; quiet.
 17 **precipice** prēc'ĭ pĭče A headlong steep; a cliff.
 18 **dispense** dĭs pĕnse' To deal out in portions; to distribute.
 19 **flippant** flĭp'p(a)nt Voluble; pert.
 20 **orchard** ôr'chard (chērd) Inclosure containing fruit trees.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 tradition	23 saleratus	25 cornice
22 orthography	24 obeisance	

LESSON CVI

1 pyramid	pýr'á mîd	A solid body standing on any base except a circle, and tapering to a point.
2 purview	pûr'view	Limit or sphere of authority.
3 gallows	gäl'löwş	Frame on which criminals are hanged.
4 lassitude	läs'si tüde	Weariness; languor.
5 hoghead	högş'hëad	A measure of 63 gallons.
6 transpire	tran spîre'	To happen.
7 maniac	mā'nî äc	Raving with madness.
8 luscious	lûs'cious (shûs)	Sweet; delicious.
9 diffident	dif'fî d(e)nt	Wanting confidence.
10 braggart	bräg'gart (gërt)	A boaster.
11 incense	in çëuse'	To inflame with anger.
12 knead	kneäd	To press into a mass.
13 uniform	û'nî fôm	Having always the same form or manner.
14 fabric	fäb'rie	Structure of anything; woven cloth.
15 esculent	ës'eû l(e)nt	Suitable for food.
16 impious	im'pî öus	Wanting in reverence for the Supreme Being; irreligious.
17 shriek	shriëk	Sharp outcry or scream.
18 knack	knäck	Skill; dexterity.
19 maintain	māin täin'	To hold and defend.
20 ligament	lîg'ä m(e)nt	The membrane connecting the bones.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 inertia	23 fulsome	25 liquidate
22 clemency	24 molasses	

LESSON CVII

1	coalesce	eō'ā lēsçe'	To grow together.
2	memorize	mēm'ō rīze	To learn by heart.
3	desiccate	dēs'īē ēāte	To preserve by drying.
4	celibacy	çē lib'ā çÿ	Bachelorship; bound by vows not to marry.
5	colander	eōl'(a)n dēr	Utensil used for a strainer.
6	grimace	grī māçe'	A distortion of the countenance.
7	lien	līēn	A legal claim; a charge upon property for a debt.
8	radiant	rā'dī (a)nt	Emitting rays of light or heat.
9	surprise ¹	sūr prīze'	A coming upon, or taking, un-awares.
10	pauper	pau'pēr	One dependent on charity.
11	arduous	ār'dū oūs	Attended with great labor.
12	cavern	eāv'ērēn	A deep hollow in the earth.
13	excavate	ēx'eā vāte	To hollow out.
14	intricate	īn'trī ēāte	Entangled; involved.
15	resolute	rēs'ō lūte	Having a decided purpose.
16	comprise	eōm prīze'	To include.
17	dough	dōugh	Paste of bread.
18	artist	ärt'īst	One who practices a liberal art; a painter, sculptor, etc.
19	soprano	sō prä'nō	The highest vocal register.
20	inveigh	īn veigh'	To declaim or rail against.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	ascetic	23	prospectus	25	irascible
22	pernicious	24	consummate		

¹ Commonly misspelled "supprise."

LESSON CVIII

1	evolution	ěv'ō lū'tion	An unfolding; development.
2	vapor	vā'por (pēr)	A substance in the gaseous state.
3	commute	eōm mūte'	To put something else in place of; to pay in gross.
4	sleight	sleīght	An artful trick.
5	piazza	pī äz'zä	A veranda.
6	butter	büt'tēr	An oily substance obtained from cream.
7	angel	ān'gěl	A celestial being.
8	treason	trēa'son	Disloyalty to one's government.
9	gratify	grät'ī fī	To please.
10	bolster	bōl'stēr	A long pillow; part of wagon to hold the box; to support.
11	opinion	ō pīn'ion	A judgment; a notion.
12	ratify	rät'ī fī	To approve.
13	morbid	mōr'bīd	Not sound; sickly.
14	morphine	mōr'phīne	A narcotic used to allay pain.
15	crucify	erū'çī fī	To kill by nailing to a cross.
16	offertory	ōf'fēr tō rī	Anthem sung while the offering is received.
17	exercise	ěx'ēr çīse	Habitual activity; exertion for training or improvement.
18	weapon	wēap'ōn	Something to fight with.
19	planet	płān'ēt	A celestial body revolving about the sun.
20	skull	sküll	Skeleton of the head.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 **hydrophobia**23 **evangelist**25 **typography**22 **calligraphy**24 **geranium**

LESSON CIX

1	berth	bĕrth	Place for sleeping in a ship or car.
2	transmission	trāns mĭs'sion	The act of sending.
3	horror	hŏr'rŏr (shŭn)	Emotion of fear and detestation.
4	rogue	rŏgŭe	A vagabond; one pleasantly mischievous.
5	kiln-dry	kĭln'-drĭ'	To dry in a kiln.
6	comma	cŏm'mā	A mark [,] of punctuation.
7	disappear	dis'āp pĕar'	To vanish.
8	righteous	rĭght'eous (chŭs)	Free from wrong or sin.
9	specimen	spĕç'i m(e)n	A sample.
10	endeavor	en dĕav'or (ĕr)	To strive to achieve.
11	formidable	fŏr'mĭ dā ble	Impressing dread; exciting fear.
12	evasion	ĕ vā'sion (zhŭn)	An avoiding.
13	eatable	ĕat'ā ble	Fit for food.
14	brief	brĭĕf	Short; condensed.
15	hammock	hām'mŏck	A swinging bed supported by cords at the ends.
16	alder	āl'dĕr	A tree growing in moist land, the wood used by turners.
17	carton	cār'ton	A pasteboard box.
18	cartoon	cār'tŏn'	A large pictorial sketch; a caricature.
19	illegal	il lĕ'g(a)l	Not according to law.
20	pedal	pĕd'(a)l	A lever, acted on by the foot.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	aphorism	23	deleterious	25	crochet
22	sophistry	24	discretion		

LESSON CX

1	cycle	çy'ele	A long period of time.
2	interfere	in'tēr fēre'	To come in collision; to interpose.
3	errand	ēr'r(a)nd	A message or commission.
4	trapeze	trā pēze'	A swing used by gymnasts.
5	stampede	stām pēde'	Sudden flight as of animals in panic.
6	glossary	glōs'sà rÿ	A dictionary of a work; a collection of explanations of words.
7	plantain	plān'tāin	A low herb; a common weed.
8	mammoth	mām'mōth	Immense; gigantic; an extinct elephant.
9	fagot	fāg'ōt	A bundle of sticks.
10	beacon	bēa'eon	A signal or mark as a guide; a signal fire.
11	possess	pōš sēs's'	To have and to hold.
12	vanilla	vā nīl'là	An aromatic bean, yielding an extract.
13	ladder	lād'dēr	A frame forming steps.
14	minor	mī'nōr	One under legal age.
15	askew	ā skew' (-skū)	Oblique or obliquely; awry.
16	capsize	eap sīze'	To upset or overturn.
17	finite	fī'nīte	Having a limit.
18	relic	rēl'ie	That which remains; a memorial.
19	mercury	mēr'eū rÿ	A metallic element used in thermometers.
20	antidote	ān'ti dōte	A remedy to counteract poison.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 colloquy
22 epithet

23 prodigy
24 loathe

25 pharynx

LESSON CXI

1	roster	rōs'tēr	A roll of officers, companies, etc.
2	chintz	chīnts	Printed cotton cloth, often glazed.
3	wizard	wīz'ārd	A magician; a wise man.
4	fallible	fāl'lī ble	Liable to fail or err.
5	exploit	ēx ploit'	A deed; a noble achievement.
6	orchid	ōr'ehīd	A genus of plants growing from tubers and having showy flowers.
7	exonerate	ēx ōn'ēr āte	To discharge from duty or obligation.
8	guidance	gūid'(a)nçe	A leading; government.
9	transit	trāns'it	Passage through or over.
10	eligible	ēl'ī ġī ble	Proper to be chosen.
11	precisely	prē çise'lÿ	Exactly.
12	rind	rīnd	External covering of fruit, trees, etc.
13	uncouth	ūn equth'	Strange; awkward.
14	requite	rē quīte'	To return an equivalent.
15	duteous	dū'tē oūs	Controlled by a sense of respect; dutiful.
16	imbecile	īm'bē çīe	Destitute of strength; feeble minded.
17	falcon	fa'l'eòn	A bird sometimes trained to pursue game.
18	satyr	sā'tÿr	A mythological deity, part man and part goat.
19	fiance	fī'an'çç'	A betrothed man.
20	rhyme	rĥÿme	A word answering in sound to another.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	python	23	garrulous	25	dungeon
22	supervise	24	hōmage		

LESSON CXII

1	dearth	dēarth	Scarcity which renders dear.
2	onerous	ōn'ēr ōūs	Burdensome.
3	shuttle	shūt'tle	A weaver's instrument.
4	myriad	mýr'i (a)d	An indefinitely large number.
5	infinite	ín'fi nīte	Unlimited in time or space.
6	cinder	çín'dēr	Small piece of partly burned coal.
7	assess	ās sēs's'	To value for taxation.
8	stupefy	stū'pē fý	To make torpid or stupid.
9	misspell	mīs spēll'	To spell incorrectly.
10	bevel	bēv'ēl	Slope of a surface; an instrument for making a slanting surface.
11	luncheon	lūnçh'eòn	Food taken not at a regular meal.
12	license	hī'çēnse	Liberty given to do or forbear any act.
13	quinsy	quín'sy	Inflammation of the throat.
14	utensil	û tēn'sil	Implement; that which is used.
15	radical	rād'i e(a)l	Pertaining to the root; fundamental.
16	easy	ēas'ý	Free from pain; not difficult.
17	prairie	prāi'rīe	Tract of level or rolling land.
18	flimsy	flīm'sy	Weak; limp; without reason or plausibility.
19	negative	nēg' à tīve	Not positive; contradictory term.
20	porcelain	pôr'çē laín	Fine earthenware, called also china.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21 nonpareil

23 pneumonia

25 licorice

22 bureau

24 brunette

LESSON CXIII

1	cannibal	eän'nī b(a)l	Human being that eats human flesh.
2	stencil	stēn'çil	A thin sheet of metal with letters which are copied by a marking brush.
3	fugitive	fūg'i tīve	One who flees from pursuit, service, etc.
4	liable	li'á ble	Bound in law or equity.
5	lunatic	lū'ná tīe	Insane.
6	graphic	grāph'īe	Vividly described; pertaining to painting or drawing.
7	fusion	fū'siōn (si = zh)	A blending together.
8	raillery	rāil'lēr ŷ	Pleasantry or slight satire.
9	trellis	trēl'līs	Frame of lattice-work.
10	pennant	pēn'n(a)nt	A small flag.
11	decency	dē'çen çŷ	Proper ceremony; modesty.
12	label	lā'bēl	A tag indicating contents, ownership, etc.
13	auxiliary	au <u>x</u> il'ia rŷ (iä = yá)	Helping; assisting.
14	arbitrary	är'bī trā rŷ	Not governed by rules.
15	succumb	sūe eūmb'	To give up unresistingly.
16	papoose	pá pōose'	An Indian baby.
17	amorous	ām'ō rouš	Inclined to love.
18	tension	tēn'sion	Extreme strain of mind; intense strain.
19	prosaic	prō šā'īe	Unpoetical; dull.
20	coincide	eō'in çide'	To occupy the same place.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	contour	23	orifice	25	equivocal
22	verbatim	24	pantomime		

LESSON CXIV

1	culinary	eū'li nā rỹ	Relating to cookery.
2	disseize	dīs sēize'	To dispossess wrongfully.
3	demy	dē mỹ'	A paper of particular sizes.
4	partner	pärt'nēr	Associate; companion.
5	isthmus	isth'mūs	Strip of land connecting two larger bodies of land.
6	disguise	dīs guize'	To hide by a false show.
7	cranium	erā'nī ūm	The skull.
8	scholar	schōl'(a)r	One who attends a school; a learned person.
9	disrespect	dīs'rē spēet'	Want of reverence; disesteem; discourtesy.
10	sanction	sāne'tion (shūn)	To ratify; to confirm.
11	moreover	mōre ō'vēr	In addition; likewise.
12	magnanimous	māg nān'ī moūs	Honorable; not selfish.
13	monosyllable	mōn'ō sỹl'lā ble	A word of one syllable.
14	inhospitable	in hōs'pī tā ble	Affording no shelter.
15	re-imburse	rē'im būrse'	To replace what has been taken.
16	subordinate	sūb ōr'dī nāte	Inferior in order, nature, etc.
17	gosling	gōs'ling	A young goose.
18	milliner	mīl'li nēr	Dealer in women's hats; one who makes or trims women's hats.
19	apothecary	ā pōth'ē eā rỹ	A druggist.
20	chameleon	chā mē'lē ōn	A lizard-like reptile capable of changing its color.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	umbrageous	23	malachite	25	vermilion
22	archipelago	24	colporteur		

LESSON CXV

- GEOGRAPHICAL TERMS

1 Peking	Pê kīng', or Pê kīng' ¹
2 Manila	Má nīl'á ²
3 Filipino	Fī līp ī'nō
4 Yangtse Kiang	Yǎng'tsê Kī āng'
5 Philippines	Phīl'ip pīnēs
6 Bolivia	Bō līv'ī á
7 Boer	Bōer
8 Jerusalem	Jê rṽ'sá lēm
9 Delaware	Dēl'á wāre
10 Porto Rico	Pōr'tō Rī'eō
11 Winnipeg	Wīn'nī pēg
12 Havana	Há vān'á
13 Transvaal	Trāns vāal'
14 Hawaii	Hā wai'ī
15 Manchuria	Mān chṽr'ī á
16 Caucasus	Cāu'eá sūs
17 Oneida	Ō nēi'dá
18 Joliet	Jō'li ēt
19 Labrador	Lāb'rá dōr'
20 Berlin	Bēr'līn. Bēr lēn' (Ger.)
21 Siberia	Sī bē'rī á
22 Keokuk	Kē'ō'kūk
23 Dubuque	Dṽ bṽque'
24 Shanghai	Shǎng hāi'
25 Thibet	T'hi bēt'

NOTE. — Many names of places have a local pronunciation or one in accord with the language of the locality. The usual English pronunciation is given here.

¹ The first in Illinois, the second in China.

² Vowels in unaccented syllables often have obscure sounds marked with an inverted breve. The mark is not used in this work.

LESSON CXVI

1 Louisiana	Lou i ši ä'nä ¹
2 Wyoming	Wÿ ö'ming
3 Tennessee	Tën'nēs sēe'
4 Massachusetts	Mäs'sä chū'setts
5 Maryland	Mär'ÿ l(a)nd (Mër)
6 Mississippi	Mis'sis sip'pī
7 Kentucky	Kën tück'ÿ
8 Minnesota	Mīnn'ē sō'tä
9 Nevada	Nē vä'dä
10 New Hampshire	New Hämp'shīre
11 Illinois	Ī lī nois' ²
12 Idaho	Ī'dä hō
13 Virginia	Vir ġin'i ä
14 Wisconsin	Wis eön'sīn
15 Montana	Mön tä'nä
16 Nebraska	Nē bräs'kä
17 Georgia	Ĝeôr'ġi ä
18 Michigan	MĪçh'i ġ(a)n
19 Connecticut	Ĉön nect'i eüt
20 Arizona	Är i zō'nä
21 California	Cäl i fôr'nī ä
22 Arkansas	Är'kän säs ³
23 Alabama	Äl ä bä'mä
24 Florida	Flör'i dä
25 Colorado	Cöl'ö rä'dē

¹ Note the accent.² Note the s is silent.³ Note the accent and final silent s.

LESSON CXVII

1 Monticello	Mõn tí cěl'lõ
2 Omaha	Õ'má hą
3 Philadelphia	Phíl'á děl'phí á
4 Menominee ¹	M(e) nõm'í nēe
5 Oshkosh	Õsh'kõsh
6 Marseilles	Mär seilles'
7 Mackinac	Mäck'í nąc
8 Muskegon	Müs kē'gon
9 Annapolis	An nąp'õ lís
10 Schenectady	Sehē nēe'tá dý
11 Cincinnati	Çin'çín nă'tí ²
12 Chautauqua	Çh(a)u tau'quá
13 Chesapeake	Chēs'á pēake ³
14 Vincennes	Vín çennes'
15 Ypsilanti	Ýp sí lán'tí
16 Valparaiso	Vál pá rai'sõ
17 Adirondack	Ăd í rõn'däck
18 San Francisco	Săn Frăn çis'eõ
19 Manitowoc	Măn í tõ wõe
20 Kalamazoo	Kál á mã zõõ'
21 Pueblo	Puěb'lõ (u = w)
22 Sante Fé	Săn'tá Fe'
23 Allegheny	Ăl'lē gē'ný
24 Sacramento	Săe rá mēn'tõ
25 Indianapolis	Ín dī (a)n ąp'õ lís

¹ This city is in Michigan. The Wisconsin city is Menomonie.

² Do not give ä the short sound.

³ Note that the word has three syllables.

LESSON CXVIII

ABBREVIATIONS

1 Amount	Amt.
2 Advertisement	Ad.
3 Anonymous	Anon.
4 Assistant	Asst.
5 Balance	Bal.
6 Bachelor of Laws	LL.B. ¹ (Legum Baccalaureus)
7 Bachelor of Arts	A.B. or B.A. (Artium Baccalaureus)
8 Commission	Com. ²
9 Civil Engineer	C. E.
10 Charged	Ch'gd
11 Creditor	Cr.
12 Days	Ds.
13 Debtor	Dr.
14 Deputy	Dep.
15 Draft	Dft.
16 Expenses	Exp.
17 Example	Ex.
18 Exchange	Exch.
19 Forward	F'w'd
20 Free on board	F. O. B.

Words for which Abbreviations are to be looked up.

21 For example	23 Genesis	25 Hundred
22 First-class	24 Gentlemen	

¹ The initial letter is doubled to indicate the plural.

² This may also stand for commissioner, committee, commodore, commander, etc.

LESSON CXIX

1 Insurance	Ins.
2 It does not follow	Non seq. (Non sequitur)
3 I owe you	I. O. U.
4 Lieutenant	Lieut.
5 Manuscript	Ms. or MS. ¹
6 Master of Arts	A. M. or M. A. ²
7 Merchandise	Mdse.
8 Notary Public	N. P.
9 Per cent	%
10 Pounds	lbs.
11 Payment	pay't
12 Quarter	qr. or Qr. ³
13 Recording Secretary	Rec. Sec.
14 Right Honorable	Rt. Hon.
15 Secretary of Legation	Sec. Leg.
16 Seller's option	s. o. or S. O.
17 That is	i. e. (Id est)
18 United States Mail	U. S. M. ⁴
19 United States Navy	U. S. N. ⁵
20 Territory	Ter.

Look up Abbreviations for the following :—

21 Zoölogy	23 Way-bill	25 Year of our Lord
22 Sales-book	24 Which was to be proved	

¹ The plural of this is MSS.

² A degree conferred by educational institutions.

³ Stands also for quire and farthing.

⁴ Stands for United States Marine also.

⁵ U. S. A. stands for United States Army, also for United States of America.

LESSON CXX

LEGAL TERMS

1	proxy	prōx'y	One authorized to act for another.
2	intestate	in tēs'tāte	Without having made a valid will.
3	lessee	lēś sēe'	One to whom a contract for renting is given.
4	mortgage	mōrt'gāgē	Conveyance of property as security for debt.
5	guarantee	guār'ān tēe'	Promise to answer for another's payment; to warrant.
6	jury	jū'rĭy	A body of men sworn to render a verdict.
7	plaintiff	plāin'tiff	One who begins legal action against another.
8	defendant	dē fēnd'(a)nt	One required to make answer in legal action.
9	hypothecate	hÿ pōth'é cāte	To pledge for the security of one's creditors.
10	comptroller	eōmp trōl'lēr mp = n	A public official who examines accounts.
11	guardian	guārd'i(a)n	One in legal charge of a person.
12	chattels	çhăt'telz	Legal term for movable property.
13	alienor	āl'ien ôr' ie = y(e)	One who transfers property.
14	quitclaim	quīt'elāim	Giving up that to which one has a right.
15	jointure	join'tūre	An estate settled on a wife, which she is to enjoy after her husband's decease.
16	indenture	ĭn dēn'tūre	A mutual legal agreement.
17	option	ōp'tion (shŭn)	Right to buy or sell at a certain time for a given price.

18	assign	ăš sīgn'	To transfer to another.
19	codicil	eöd'ī çil	A clause added to a will.
20	malfeasance	măl fēa'ş(a)nçe	An illegal deed.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	assessment	23	defalcation	25	defeasance
22	mandamus	24	easement		

LESSON CXXI

ELECTRICAL TERMS

1	ohm	ōhm	Standard unit of electrical resistance.
2	volt	vōlt	Standard unit of electro-motive force.
3	ampere	ăm pere'	Unit of current in electrical measurements.
4	motor	mō'tòr	Machine by which electricity does work.
5	battery	băt'tēr ỹ	Apparatus for generating electricity.
6	galvanometer	găl'vá nôm'ê tēr	Instrument for measuring electricity.
7	electroscope	ê lēc'trō scōpe	Instrument for detecting presence of electricity.
8	insulator	in'sū lā tòr	Something to interrupt passage of electricity from an object to the earth.
9	conductor	côn düet'òr	Substance capable of transmitting electricity.
10	armature	ăr'mà tûre	A piece of iron to connect the poles of a magnet.
11	commutator	côm'mũ tā'tòr	Apparatus to change direction of a current.

12	dynamo	dỹ'ná mō	A machine producing electricity.
13	magneto	măg nět' ô	A device for inducing currents.
14	magnet	măg'net	Steel or iron which has magnetic properties.
15	incandescence	in'căn dēs'ç(e)nçe	Glowing whiteness produced by heat.
16	meter	mē'tēr	Instrument for measuring.
17	transformer	trăns fôm'ěr	Coils wound so as to increase or decrease voltage.
18	cell	çěll	Jar to hold exciting fluid of a battery
19	circuit	çĩr'euĩt	The path of an electric current.
20	electro-magnet	e lēc'trō-măg'net	A magnet made by current of electricity.

Words to be looked up in the dictionary, marked, and defined.

21	alternator	23	condenser	25	oxidation
22	shunt	24	induction		

LESSON CXXII

REVIEW LESSON

1	deleble	11	codicil	21	cipher
2	cupola	12	dynamo	22	dormitory
3	heinous	13	condenser	23	reservoir
4	statue	14	circuit	24	recurrence
5	subtile	15	erudition	25	indomitable
6	formally	16	exuberant	26	extirpate
7	annuals	17	intrinsic	27	diffidence
8	presage	18	incompatible	28	covetousness
9	augment	19	culpable	29	precipitous
10	guardian	20	amplify	30	parsimony

31 taciturn	55 perpetual	78 legible
32 visionary	56 retrenchment	79 preoccupy
33 procrastinate	57 arbitrator	80 reservoir
34 ingenuous	58 converse	81 lineage
35 referee	59 upstart	82 haughty
36 roily	60 invalid	83 oxidation
37 captious	61 alternate	84 intestate
38 continuous	62 gallant	85 centuries
39 reparation	63 emaciate	86 mobile
40 trepidation	64 annular	87 visible
41 urbanity	65 denominate	88 neutral
42 pristine	66 encompass	89 transient
43 resurrection	67 genealogy	90 palliate
44 wariness	68 abolition	91 legitimate
45 modesty	69 hydraulics	92 sumptuous
46 accumulate	70 palatable	93 perceive
47 decalogue	71 chronic	94 scrutinize
48 venial	72 inefficient	95 complaisant
49 critique	73 illicit	96 despicable
50 ether	74 sanguine	97 supersede
51 pheasant	75 barbarous	98 coquette
52 voracious	76 effable	99 audible
53 ordnance	77 cynical	100 irritable
54 skeptic		

LESSON CXXIII

REVIEW LESSON

1 privilege	5 hygiene	9 revenue
2 apparel	6 chagrin	10 column
3 rinse	7 exaggerate	11 parody
4 laudable	8 diphthong	12 elusion

13 consummate	43 colleague	72 residuary
14 onerous	44 suicide	73 silesia
15 stupefy	45 niche	74 chamois
16 nonpareil	46 effigy	75 isosceles
17 licorice	47 salutary	76 facetious
18 sieve	48 variable	77 lethargy
19 minion	49 psalm	78 cylinder
20 adage	50 plausible	79 nitrogen
21 dubious	51 granary	80 gayety
22 feign	52 ecstasy	81 egregious
23 treatise	53 inveigle	82 verify
24 abstruse	54 factitious	83 recipient
25 seizure	55 soliloquy	84 italicize
26 criticise	56 souvenir	85 amphibious
27 naphtha	57 discipline	86 quadrille
28 calumny	58 credible	87 parallel
29 arable	59 bicycle	88 esquire
30 colossal	60 icicle	89 equitable
31 anguish	61 prologue	90 indelible
32 arsenic	62 refugee	91 obloquy
33 scheme	63 emanate	92 epilepsy
34 coerce	64 February	93 martyr
35 veneer	65 catechism	94 until
36 hiccough	66 asylum	95 vying
37 corduroy	67 quinine	96 consensus
38 obsolete	68 equipage	97 valleys
39 grammar	69 cuneiform	98 fiery
40 requisite	70 siphon	99 gauge
41 subpoena	71 anomaly	100 weird
42 elegy		

LESSON CXXIV

REVIEW LESSON

1 abscess	28 aggrieve	55 mercenary
2 recede	29 aghast	56 feudal
3 annuity	30 vertebra	57 conducive
4 promissory	31 melancholy	58 fricassee
5 cayenne	32 ratify	59 pleurisy
6 hackney	33 offertory	60 sacrilege
7 privateer	34 crucify	61 impromptu
8 enthusiasm	35 exercise	62 emery
9 convalesce	36 crochet	63 anemone
10 amanuensis	37 kiln-dry	64 vacillate
11 salmon	38 specimen	65 etiquette
12 desultory	39 aphorism	66 myrrh
13 foible	40 discretion	67 parable
14 paroxysm	41 intercede	68 annul
15 abyss	42 disparage	69 colloquy
16 obituary	43 cashmere	70 pharynx
17 cessation	44 element	71 eligible
18 townsfolk	45 harangue	72 falcon
19 deaf-mute	46 champagne	73 python
20 delegate	47 heirloom	74 supervise
21 convenient	48 almshouse	75 rarefy
22 embalm	49 hoarhound	76 phonic
23 synopsis	50 tombstone	77 rarity
24 recruit	51 anæsthetic	78 apostate
25 assailant	52 scurrilous	79 jeopardy
26 epilogue	53 philosophy	80 prestige
27 envelop	54 nihilism	81 diagnosis

82 necessity	89 auspicious	95 hirsute
83 strategy	90 rendezvous	96 avalanche
84 chenille	91 symphony	97 inanimate
85 decision	92 dissyllable	98 derrick
86 perfidy	93 massacre	99 muscle
87 surprise	94 siege	100 promiscuous
88 ascetic		

ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

WORDS FREQUENTLY USED IN DIFFERENT TRADES
AND PROFESSIONS

LESSON CXXV

GROCERIES

1 raisins	18 marmalade	35 preserves
2 apricots	19 paraffine	36 quinces
3 cucumbers	20 chimneys	37 almonds
4 cranberries	21 pineapple	38 biscuit
5 kerosene	22 filberts	39 mustard
6 macaroni	23 indigo	40 anchovies
7 peppermint	24 cauliflower	41 mucilage
8 sorghum	25 catsup	42 nutmegs
9 mackerel	26 gherkins	43 salmon
10 oysters	27 caraway	44 honey
11 sardines	28 gasoline	45 potatoes
12 allspice	29 spaghetti	46 ginger
13 pearline	30 chocolate	47 cinnamon
14 molasses	31 cabbage	48 beeswax
15 pumpkins	32 horseradish	49 currants
16 vanilla	33 cocoanut	50 chowchow
17 salmon	34 herring	

LESSON CXXVI

ARCHITECTURAL TERMS

1 abutment	18 peristyle	35 elevation
2 corrugated	19 aisle	36 lacquered
3 dovetail	20 boudoir	37 mosaic
4 faucet	21 girders	38 nave
5 gargoyle	22 escutcheon	39 frieze
6 girders	23 joists	40 conservatory
7 mantel	24 corridor	41 brackets
8 newel	25 cornice	42 caisson
9 jambs	26 gymnasium	43 apse
10 coping	27 parquetry	44 alcove
11 buttress	28 plumb	45 entablature
12 panel	29 colonnade	46 niche
13 trellis	30 chamfered	47 monastery
14 amphitheater	31 bas-relief	48 lintel
15 veneer	32 auditorium	49 lattice
16 tessellated	33 gallery	50 minaret
17 veranda	34 lavatory	

LESSON CXXVII

LUMBER

1 casings	10 lathe	18 poplar
2 basswood	11 cottonwood	19 walnut
3 chestnut	12 flooring	20 shingles
4 culls	13 cedar	21 pickets
5 cypress	14 butts	22 ceiling
6 tapering	15 birch	23 grooved
7 mahogany	16 beveled	24 quartered
8 logging	17 hickory	25 veneer
9 crossgrained		

LESSON CXXVIII

MEDICAL TERMS

1 adenoid	18 febrile	35 laryngitis
2 paralysis	19 eczema	36 sensory
3 membrane	20 cartilage	37 appendicitis
4 narcotic	21 bacteriology	38 lineament
5 ulceration	22 gangrene	39 inoculation
6 neuralgia	23 lymphatic	40 laceration
7 hemorrhage	24 incision	41 afferent
8 malignant	25 jugular	42 efferent
9 typhoid	26 eustachian	43 thoracic
10 peritonitis	27 osseous	44 transfusion
11 catarrhal	28 paroxysm	45 cerebral
12 astigmatism	29 medicinal	46 amputation
13 microbe	30 sporadic	47 ciliary
14 epilepsy	31 diagnosis	48 synovial
15 lethargy	32 capillary	49 pathological
16 diphtheria	33 anæmia	50 serum
17 tuberculosis	34 axillary	

LESSON CXXIX

INSURANCE TERMS

1 policy	10 implements	18 endowment
2 accomplice	11 fraudulent	19 deposit
3 forfeiture	12 appraisal	20 beneficiary
4 accumulation	13 cancellation	21 equitable
5 maintenance	14 assignee	22 prudential
6 litigation	15 breakage	23 mortuary
7 immunity	16 dissolution	24 inflammable
8 dividend	17 equity	25 contributory
9 annuity		

LESSON CXXX

DRY GOODS

1 mohair	18 fichu	35 toweling
2 alpaca	19 honiton	36 cashmere
3 valenciennes	20 jaconet	37 cassimere
4 tarletan	21 delaine	38 surah
5 suede	22 denims	39 overalls
6 poplin	23 cambric	40 piqué
7 pongee	24 chambray	41 remnants
8 nankeen	25 balbriggan	42 pajamas
9 gingham	26 hosiery	43 mackintosh
10 taffeta	27 organdie	44 handkerchiefs
11 veiling	28 ruching	45 crinoline
12 umbrellas	29 parasols	46 crépon
13 percale	30 jean	47 sateen
14 galloon	31 zephyr	48 brocade
15 doilies	32 fustian	49 chiffon
16 chenille	33 dimitry	50 corduroy
17 appliqué	34 cheviot	

LESSON CXXXI

DRUG TECHNICALITIES

1 acetic	10 caoutchouc	18 pepsin
2 calcium	11 camphor	19 licorice
3 sulphur	12 magnesia	20 caffen
4 calomel	13 iodine	21 aconite
5 carbolie	14 essence	22 ammonia
6 alcohol	15 laudanum	23 benzine
7 boracic	16 potash	24 antiseptic
8 calcium	17 quinine	25 vaseline
9 sarsaparilla		

LESSON CXXXII

HARDWARE

1 wrenches	18 dynamite	35 canisters
2 emery	19 cartridges	36 perambulators
3 ferules	20 corkscrews	37 canteen
4 crowbars	21 compasses	38 adze
5 castors	22 calipers	39 andirons
6 muskets	23 balances	40 pulley
7 jute	24 thermometers	41 chandelier
8 padlocks	25 scissors	42 anchors
9 refrigerators	26 gimlets	43 trowels
10 griddles	27 skimmers	44 scabbards
11 forceps	28 wringers	45 transom
12 handcuffs	29 spittoons	46 trigger
13 galvanized	30 tubing	47 enamel
14 perforated	31 ventilators	48 revolver
15 levers	32 stretchers	49 rifle
16 barometers	33 scroll-saws	50 protractors
17 chisels	34 caliber	

LESSON CXXXIII

RAILROAD TERMS

1 accommodation	10 perishable	18 preferred
2 baggage	11 concession	19 engineer
3 arrival	12 duplicate	20 equalize
4 passenger	13 collision	21 locomotive
5 interchangeable	14 differential	22 tariff
6 merchandise	15 certificate	23 vestibuled
7 emigrant	16 damages	24 voucher
8 specifications	17 schedule	25 claimants
9 tonnage		

LESSON CXXXIV

NAMES OF CITIES

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 Buffalo | 26 Baton Rouge |
| 2 Milwaukee | 27 Boise City |
| 3 Louisville | 28 Brooklyn |
| 4 Worcester | 29 St. Louis |
| 5 Syracuse | 30 Butte |
| 6 Los Angeles | 31 Charleston |
| 7 Memphis | 32 Dallas |
| 8 Albany | 33 Chattanooga |
| 9 Duluth | 34 Cheyenne |
| 10 Des Moines | 35 Quincy |
| 11 Galveston | 36 Gloucester |
| 12 New Orleans | 37 Raleigh |
| 13 Pittsburg | 38 Terre Haute |
| 14 Reading | 39 Scranton |
| 15 Tacoma | 40 Columbus |
| 16 Wilkesbarre | 41 St. Joseph |
| 17 Topeka | 42 Eau Claire |
| 18 Savannah | 43 Fort Wayne |
| 19 Peoria | 44 Bangor |
| 20 Rochester | 45 Pensacola |
| 21 Lowell | 46 Moline |
| 22 Honolulu | 47 Saginaw |
| 23 Hoboken | 48 Fond du Lac |
| 24 Mobile | 49 Detroit |
| 25 Seattle | 50 Portland |



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