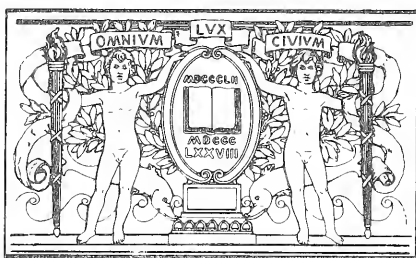


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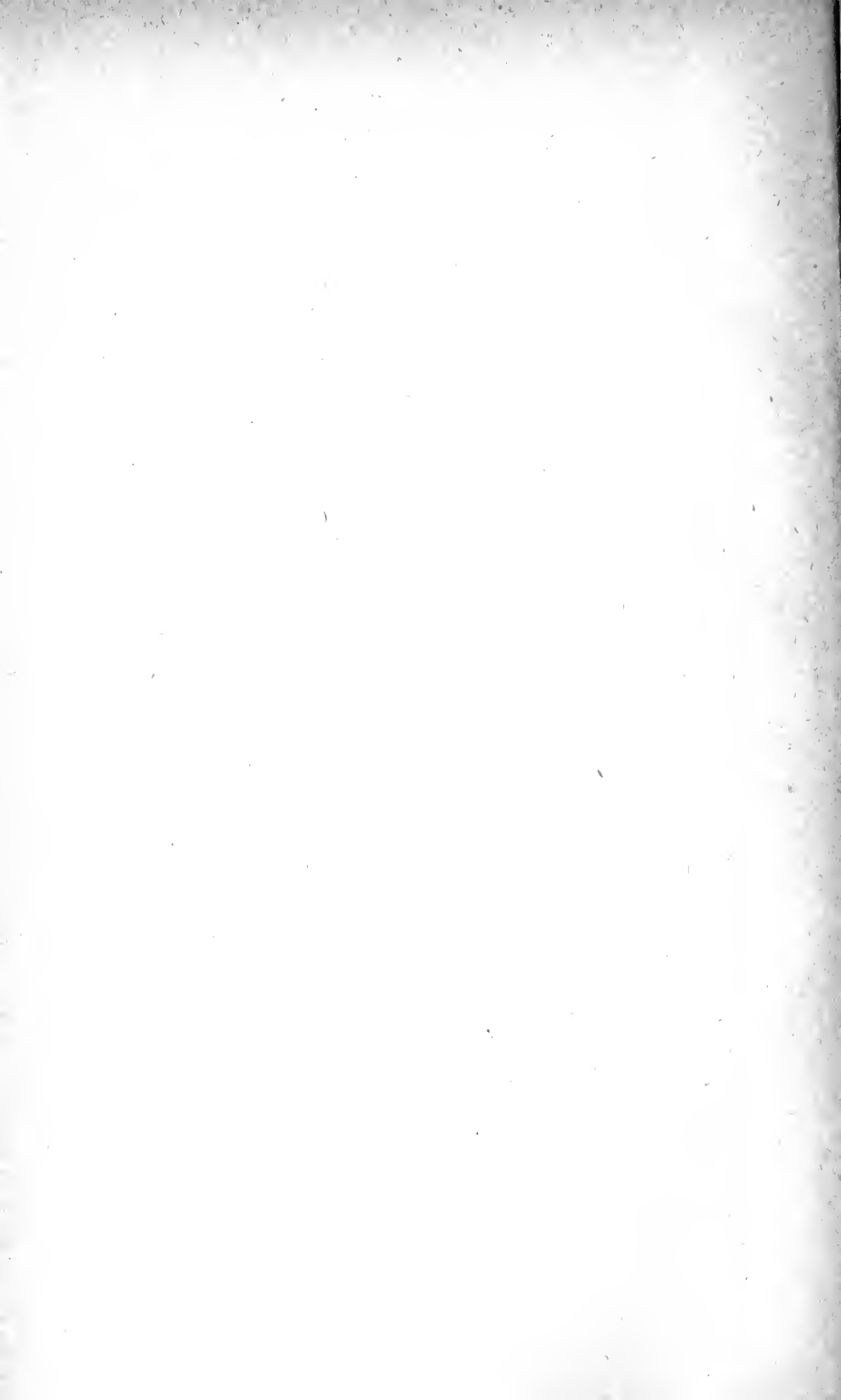
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MUNICIPAL REGISTER,

1883.



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Albert Palmer

MUNICIPAL REGISTER:

CONTAINING

THE CITY CHARTER,

THE

RULES AND ORDERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL

AND A

LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,

FOR THE YEAR

1883.

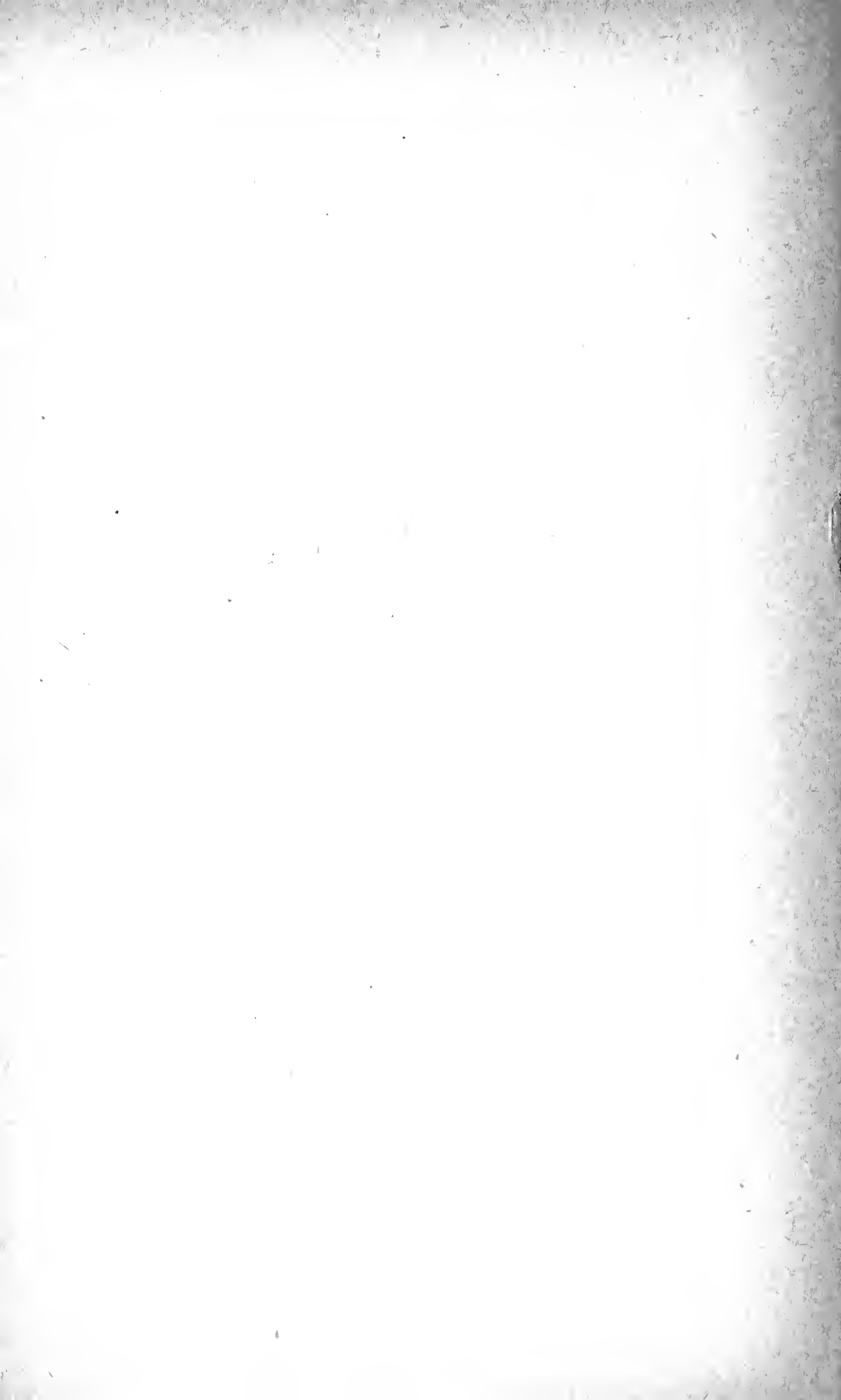


BOSTON:

ROCKWELL AND CHURCHILL, CITY PRINTERS,

No. 39 ARCH STREET.

1883.



PRELIMINARY NOTE.

The establishment of the town of Boston dates from the passage of the order of the Court of Assistants on the 17th September (7th, O. S.), 1630, "that Trimountain shall be called Boston." The first city government was organized on the 1st of May, 1822 (St. 1821, c. 110). Roxbury was first recognized by the Court of Assistants as a town on the 8th Oct., 1630. It was incorporated as a city on the 12th March, 1846 (St. 1846, c. 95), and annexed to Boston (*i.e.*, act accepted by the qualified voters of the two cities) 9th Sept., 1867 (St. 1867, c. 359). Dorchester was named by the Court of Assistants in the same order in which Boston was named; and it retained its town organization until annexed to Boston on the 22d June, 1869 (St. 1869, c. 349). Charlestown was founded 4th July, 1629; incorporated as a city in 1847 (St. 1847, c. 29); annexed to Boston, 7th Oct., 1873 (St. 1873, c. 286). West Roxbury was incorporated as a town on the 24th March, 1851 (St. 1851, c. 250); annexed to Boston on the 7th Oct., 1873 (St. 1873, c. 314). Brighton was incorporated as a town in 1806 (St. 1806, c. 65); annexed to Boston on the 7th Oct., 1873 (St. 1873, c. 303).

A CODIFICATION
OF THE
CITY CHARTER OF 1854,
AND STATUTES AFFECTING THE SAME.

[The first act of the Legislature of Massachusetts establishing the City of Boston was passed February 23, 1822, and adopted by the citizens of Boston, March 4, 1822. It is chapter 110 of the acts of 1821. The present city charter, being a revision of the former one, was passed April 29, 1854, and adopted by the citizens, November 13, 1854. It is chapter 448 of the acts of 1854. The charter herewith presented is a codification of the original enactment of 1854, and of the general and special acts since then adopted, prepared, by order of the City Council, by the Committee on Ordinances. The sections in pica are unchanged from the text of 1854, except § 60, which is the present law. Words in italics show verbal changes. Sections in small pica give the presumed state of the charter as affected by subsequent legislation of 1879, 1880, 1881, and 1882.]

Corporate
powers.
1821, c. 110,
§ 1.

SECTION 1. The inhabitants of the City of Boston, for all the purposes for which towns and cities are by law incorporated in this commonwealth, shall continue to be one body politic, in fact and in name, under the style and denomination of the city of Boston; and, as such, shall have, exercise, and enjoy all the rights, immunities, powers, and privileges, and shall be subject to all the duties and obligations now incumbent upon and appertaining to said city, as a municipal corporation.

City gov-
ernment.
Ibid.

SECT. 2. The administration of all the fiscal, prudential, and municipal concerns of said city, with the conduct and government thereof, shall be vested in one principal officer, to be styled the mayor, one council of twelve persons, to be called

St. 1875,
c. 243.

the board of aldermen, and one council of *seventy-two* persons, to be called the common council, which boards, in their joint capacity, shall be denominated the city council, and also in such other boards of officers as are hereinafter specified.

SECT. 3. It shall be the duty of the city council, and they are empowered during the year 1875, and each tenth year thereafter in which a census shall be taken by authority of the commonwealth, to cause a new division of the city to be made into twenty-four wards, in such manner as to include an equal number of voters in each ward, as nearly as conveniently may be consistently with well-defined limits to each ward. Until such division be made in 1885, however, an additional ward, to be known as number twenty-five, is established for purposes defined by statute. In 1878 each ward of the city shall be divided by the board of assessors of taxes into voting precincts, each consisting of compact and contiguous territory and containing as nearly as may be five hundred registered voters. In 1886, as soon as practicable after the division of the city into new wards, and every fifth year thereafter, a new division into voting precincts shall be made in the same manner.

Division
into wards.
1875, c. 243.

1876, c. 242.

Division of
wards into
precincts.
1878, c. 243.
1879, c. 163.

SECT. 4. The annual meeting of citizens, for the election of municipal officers hereinafter mentioned, shall be held on the *Tuesday after the second Monday of December*, and the citizens of said city qualified to vote in city affairs shall, for the purpose of such election, then meet together within the *voting precincts* in which they respectively *are entitled to vote*, at such hour and place as the board of aldermen may by their warrant

Annual
meeting for
the election
of city
officers.

1824, c. 49,
1851, c. 167.
1854, c. 39.
1872, c. 140.
1874, c. 376.
1876, c. 225.

direct and appoint; and the person receiving the highest number of votes for any office shall be deemed and declared to be elected to such office; and, whenever two or more persons are to be elected to the same office, the several persons, to the number required to be chosen, having the highest number of votes, shall be declared elected.

Certificates of election to be furnished. See 1874, c. 376, §§51-53. 1878, c. 243.

SECT. 5. Every person so chosen in any *precinct* shall, within forty-eight hours of his election, be furnished by the clerk with a certificate thereof signed by the warden, clerk, and the inspectors of elections, which certificate shall be presumptive evidence of the title of such person to the office therein mentioned.¹

Commencement of municipal year. 1824, c. 49, § 2.

SECT. 6. The municipal officers to be chosen at the annual election shall enter upon the duties of their respective offices on the first Monday of January.

Precinct officers. 1878, c. 243.

SECT. 7. In each voting precinct there shall be chosen at the annual city election, a warden and a clerk for such precinct, and the mayor shall annually appoint for each precinct, with the approval of the board of aldermen, two inspectors, qualified voters in the ward of which such precinct forms a part, who shall be men of good repute and standing, and from different political parties.²

Precinct officers to be sworn. 1876, c. 246, § 4.

SECT. 8. The said wardens, clerks, and inspectors, shall respectively make oath faithfully and impartially to discharge their several duties, which oath may be admin-

¹No persons are now chosen by any precinct.

²By Stats. 1881, c. 291, all these precinct officers are *appointed* by the mayor and aldermen.

istered by the clerk to the warden, and by the latter to the clerk and inspectors, or to any or all of said officers by the city clerk, or by his assistant, or by any justice of the peace; and a certificate thereof shall be entered in the record to be kept by the precinct clerk.

SECT. 9. In case of the non-election of the warden or clerk of any precinct at the annual municipal election, the board of aldermen may issue their warrant in due form for an election to be held at such time and place as said board may deem advisable.¹

In case of a vacancy in the office of precinct inspector before the first day of November in any year, the mayor may, with the approval of the board of aldermen, make an appointment of some person of good repute and standing to fill said office; and in making such appointment it shall be his duty to select some person of the same political party with the original incumbent of said office; and every person so appointed shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of his duties.

SECT. 10. In case of a vacancy in the office of warden, clerk, or inspector of a precinct on the day of any election, such vacancy shall be filled *pro tempore* by the voters of said precinct by nomination and hand vote. The person so elected, before entering upon the duties of his office, shall take the oath as hereinbefore provided.

SECT. 11. The warden shall preside at all meetings of his precinct, and shall have the powers of moderators of town meetings. In case of a vacancy in the office of warden, clerk, or inspector of a precinct on the day of any election, such vacancy shall be filled *pro tempore* by the voters of said precinct by nomination and hand vote.

¹ See note on preceding page.

Duty of
clerk.

1876, c. 246,
§ 8.

SECT. 12. It shall be the duty of the clerk to make and keep a fair and true record of all meetings, and at the expiration of his term of office to deliver such record, together with all other documents and papers held by him in his said capacity, to the city clerk, by whom such of them as need be shall be transmitted to the next precinct clerk.

Duties of
warden and
inspectors.
1821, c. 110,
§ 3.
1876, c. 246.

SECT. 13. It shall be the duty of the warden and inspectors of each *precinct* to receive, sort, and count, and of the warden to declare, all votes at any election within such *precinct*; and the clerk may assist in assorting and counting the votes.

Duties of
ward offi-
cers at all
elections.
1845, c. 217,
§ 3.

SECT. 14. It shall be the duty of all *precinct* officers *before named*, to attend and perform their respective duties at the times and places appointed for elections of any officers, whether of the United States, state, city [or *precinct*], or for the determination of any question submitted to the qualified voters by lawful authority; and to make and sign the returns of the same.

1876, c. 246,
§ 10.

Election of
mayor.
1821, c. 110,
§ 5.
See P. S.
c. 7, § 25.

SECT. 15. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for one able and discreet person, being an inhabitant of the city, to be mayor of said city for the term of one year. All the ballots so given in, in each *precinct*, being sorted, counted, and declared, shall be recorded at large by the clerk in open *precinct* meeting; and, in making such declaration and record the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person respectively, shall be distinctly stated,

1878, c. 243.

such numbers to be expressed in words at length; and a transcript of such record, certified and authenticated by the warden, clerk, and the inspectors of elections for each *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by such *precinct* clerk to the clerk of the city. It shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain, intelligible, abstract of them, as they are successively received, upon the journal of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or some other book to be kept for that purpose.

SECT. 16. The board of aldermen shall, as soon as conveniently may be, *after* three days *following* such election, meet together and examine all the said returns, and they shall cause the person who may have been elected mayor to be notified in writing of his election; but if it shall appear by said returns that no person has been elected, or if the person elected shall refuse to accept the office, the board shall issue their warrants for a new election, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section for the choice of a mayor, and repeated from time to time until a mayor shall be chosen.¹

Board of aldermen to examine returns of votes for mayor.
1821, c. 110, § 5.
1830, c. 7, § 2.
1876, c. 183, § 4.

SECT. 17. Whenever, on examination by the board of aldermen of the returns of votes given for mayor at the meetings of the *precincts*, holden for the purpose of electing that officer, last pre-

Proceedings in case of no choice of mayor before the commencement of the municipal year.
1830, c. 7, § 1.

¹ See Pub. Stat., c. 7, § 36, for proceedings where a recount of ballots is demanded.

ceding the first Monday of January in each year, no person shall appear to be chosen, the board of aldermen, by whom such examination is made, shall make a record of that fact, an attested copy of which record it shall be the duty of the city clerk to produce and read, on the first Monday of January, in the presence of the members returned to serve as aldermen and common councilmen; and the oaths prescribed by law may be administered to the members elect. The members of the board of aldermen shall thereupon proceed to elect a chairman, and the common council a president, in their respective chambers; and, being respectively organized, they shall proceed to business in the manner hereinafter provided, in case of the absence of the mayor; and the board of aldermen shall forthwith issue their warrants for meetings of the citizens of the respective *precincts*, for the choice of mayor, at such time and place as they shall judge most convenient; and the same proceedings shall be had in all respects as are hereinbefore directed, and shall be repeated, from time to time, until a mayor shall be duly chosen.

Proceedings
in case no
mayor is
chosen, or a
full board of
aldermen is
not elected.
1845, c. 217,
§ 1.

SECT. 18. Whenever it shall appear, by the regular returns of the elections of city officers, that a mayor has not been chosen, or that a full board of aldermen has not been elected, such of the board of aldermen, whether they constitute a quorum or not, as may have been chosen, shall issue their warrant, in the usual form, for the election of a mayor, or such members of the board of

aldermen as may be necessary; and the same proceedings shall be had and repeated, until the election of a mayor and aldermen shall be completed, and all vacancies shall be filled in the said board; and in case neither a mayor nor any alderman shall be elected at the usual time for electing the same, and after the powers of the former mayor and aldermen shall have ceased, it shall be the duty of the president of the common council to issue his warrant, in the same manner as the board of aldermen would have done if elected, and the same proceeding shall be had and repeated, until a mayor or one or more aldermen shall be elected.

SECT. 19. The qualified voters of said city shall, at the annual meeting, be called upon to give in their votes for twelve persons, being inhabitants of said city, to constitute the board of aldermen for the ensuing year; and all the votes so given, being sorted, counted, and declared by the warden and inspectors, shall be recorded at large by the clerk, in open *precinct* meeting; and in making such declaration and record, the name of every person voted for, and the number of votes given for each person, shall be distinctly stated; and a transcript of such record, certified by the warden and clerk and the inspectors of elections of each *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted to the city clerk, whereupon the same proceedings shall be had to ascertain and determine the persons chosen as aldermen as are hereinbefore directed in regard to the choice of mayor,

Election of
aldermen.
1821, c. 110,
§ 6.

See P. S.
c. 7, § 26.

and for a new election in case of the whole number required not being chosen at the first election. And each alderman so chosen shall be duly notified in writing of his election, by the mayor or aldermen for the time being.

Common council.

1875, c. 243.

1876, c. 225.

1876, c. 242.

SECT. 20. The qualified voters of each ward shall annually at the municipal election bring in their votes in their respective precincts in such ward, for three able and discreet men, qualified voters and inhabitants in said ward, to be members of the common council for the ensuing year; and all the ballots so given in, in each precinct, being sorted, counted, and declared, a public declaration of the result shall be made by the warden in open precinct meeting; and a record of such proceedings shall be kept by the clerk in his journal, stating the number of ballots given for each person, written in words at length. *Provided*, however, that in 1876, and every alternate year thereafter, until after a division of the city into new wards, ward twenty-two shall elect (to serve for the ensuing year) two members of the common council, and ward twenty-five one such member; and that, in the other years, ward twenty-two shall elect one member and ward twenty-five two members of said council.

[Sections 21, 22, and 23, relating to the non-election of members of the common council, are repealed or rendered void by chapter 243 of the acts of 1878, authorizing the division of wards into precincts, and by chapter 225 of the acts of 1880.]

Board of aldermen, etc., to judge of elections.
1821, c. 110,
§ 7.

SECT. 24. The board of aldermen, the common council, and the school committee, shall have authority to decide upon all questions relative to the

qualifications, elections, and returns of their respective members.

SECT. 25. Whenever there is a vacancy in the board of aldermen or common council in the city of Boston, by failure to elect, removal from the city, death, resignation, or otherwise, it shall be the duty of said board of aldermen to issue their warrant in due form for an election to fill such vacancy, at such time and place as they may deem advisable; but in case of a vacancy in the common council such warrant shall not be issued until the board of aldermen receive official notice of such vacancy.¹

Vacancies
in aldermen
and com-
mon coun-
cil.
1880, c. 225,
§ 5.

SECT. 26. All city and *precinct* officers shall be held to discharge the duties of the offices to which they have been respectively elected, notwithstanding their removal after their election out of their respective wards into any other wards of the city. But they shall not be so held after they have taken up their permanent residence out of the city.

Removal of
city or pre-
cinct officers
from their
wards.
1845, c. 217,
§ 5.

SECT. 27. The mayor, aldermen, and common councilmen, on the first Monday in January, or before entering on the duties of their offices, shall respectively be sworn, by taking the oath of allegiance and oath of office prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth, and an oath to support the constitution of the United States. And such oaths may be administered to the mayor-

Organiza-
tion of city
council.
1821, c. 110,
§ 9.
1824, c. 9,
§ 2.

¹Sect. 25 of the charter is repealed, and this section is enacted in place thereof.

elect, by any one of the justices of the supreme judicial court, or any judge of any court of record, commissioned to hold any such court within the said city, or by any justice of the peace for the county of Suffolk. And such oaths shall be administered to the aldermen and members of the common council by the mayor, being himself first sworn as aforesaid, or by either of the persons authorized to administer said oath to the mayor; and a certificate of such oaths having been taken shall be entered in the journal of the mayor and aldermen, and of the common council, respectively, by their respective clerks.

Oath of
office.

Absence of
mayor-elect.
1830, c. 7, § 2.

SECT. 28. In case of the unavoidable absence, on account of sickness or otherwise, of the mayor-elect, on the first Monday in January, the city government shall organize itself in the mode hereinbefore provided in cases wherein no person shall have been elected mayor at the meeting last preceding the first Monday in January, and may proceed to business in the same manner as if the mayor were present.

Aldermen
to choose a
permanent
chairman.

SECT. 29. After the organization of the city government, and the qualification of a mayor, and when a quorum of the board of aldermen shall be present, said board, the mayor presiding, shall proceed to choose a permanent chairman, who shall preside at all meetings of the board and at conventions of the two branches, in the absence of the mayor; and, in case of any vacancy in the office of mayor, for any cause, he shall exercise

all the powers and perform all the duties of the office as long as such vacancy shall continue. But he shall continue to have a vote in the board, and shall not have the veto power.

SECT. 30. The mayor, aldermen, and common council, in convention, in the month of January, shall choose a clerk for the term of one year, and until another person is duly chosen and qualified in his stead, who shall be sworn to the faithful discharge of the duties of his office, and shall be removable at the pleasure of the board of aldermen, the mayor thereto consenting. He shall be denominated the city clerk, and it shall be his duty to keep a journal of the acts and proceedings of the board of aldermen, to sign all warrants issued by them, and to do such other acts in his said capacity as may lawfully and reasonably be required of him; and to deliver over all journals, books, papers, and documents entrusted to him as such clerk to his successor in office, immediately upon such successor being chosen and qualified as aforesaid, or whenever he may be thereunto required by the aldermen. The city clerk thus chosen and qualified shall continue to have all the powers and perform all the duties now by law belonging to him.

City clerk.
1821, c. 110,
§ 10.
1869, c. 32.

SECT. 31. In case of a vacancy in the office of city clerk, from any cause, the same shall be filled in the manner provided in the preceding section.

Vacancy in
office of city
clerk.

SECT. 32. In case of the temporary absence of the city clerk, the mayor, by and with the advice

Absence of
city clerk.

and consent of the board of aldermen, may appoint a city clerk *pro tempore*.¹

Powers and duties of board of aldermen. 1821, c. 110, § 13. 1852, c. 266. 1870, c. 337.

SECT. 33. The executive powers of the said corporation generally, and all the powers formerly vested in the selectmen of the town of Boston, either by the general laws of this commonwealth, by particular laws relative to the powers and duties of said selectmen, or by the usages, votes, or by-laws of said town, and all the powers subsequently vested in the mayor and aldermen of said city as county commissioners or otherwise, shall be, and hereby are, vested in the board of aldermen, as hereby constituted, as fully and amply as if the same were herein specially enumerated. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Their meetings shall be public, and the mayor, if present, shall preside, but without a vote.

Common council a separate body. 1821, c. 110, § 11.

SECT. 34. The persons so chosen and qualified as members of the common council of the said city shall sit and act together as a separate body, distinct from that of the board of aldermen, ex-

¹ Under St. 1869, c. 72, allowing any city to do so, Boston has established by ordinance the office of assistant city clerk, and by that statute "any document or paper certified or attested by an assistant city clerk shall be admissible in evidence in all courts of this commonwealth, in the same manner and to the same extent as if such document or paper were certified or attested by a city clerk."

So, also, under Pub. St., c. 32, § 16, Boston has chosen "a person other than the clerk to be registrar, who shall be sworn, and to whom all the provisions of this chapter concerning clerks shall apply;" that is, in regard to births, deaths, and marriages. Ordinance of S ept. 9, 1850.

cept in those cases in which the two bodies are to meet in convention; and the said council shall President. have power from time to time to choose one of their own members to preside over their deliberations and to preserve order therein, and also to choose a clerk, who shall be under oath faithfully Clerk. to discharge the duties of his office, who shall hold such office during the pleasure of said council, and whose duty it shall be to attend said council when the same is in session, to keep a journal of its acts, votes, and proceedings, and to perform such other services, in said capacity, as said council may require. All sittings of the Sittings to be public. Quorum. 1872, c. 15. common council shall be public; and a majority of all the members of the common council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

SECT. 35. All other powers (*except as herein-Powers of city council 1821, c. 110, § 16. 1847, c. 262. 1851, c. 337.* after noted as taken away by law) heretofore by law vested in the town of Boston, or in the inhabitants thereof, as a municipal corporation, or in the city council of the city of Boston, shall be and hereby are continued to be vested in the mayor, aldermen, and common council of the said city, to be exercised by concurrent vote, each board as hereby constituted having a negative upon the proceedings of the other, and the mayor having a veto power as hereinafter provided. More especially they shall have power to make By-laws. all such needful and salutary by-laws or ordinances, not inconsistent with the laws of this commonwealth, as towns by the laws of this com-

monwealth have power to make and establish, and to annex penalties not exceeding fifty dollars for the breach thereof; which by-laws and ordinances shall take effect and be in force from and after *their passage*, or the time therein respectively limited, without the sanction or confirmation of any court or other authority whatsoever.

Assessment,
of taxes.
1821, c. 110,
§ 15.
1822, c. 85.
1852, c. 301.

SECT. 36. The city council shall also have power from time to time to lay and assess taxes for all purposes for which towns are by law required or authorized to assess and grant money, and also for all purposes for which county taxes may be levied and assessed, so long as other towns in the county shall not be liable to taxation for county purposes. But, in the assessment and apportionment of all such taxes upon the polls and estates of all persons liable to contribute thereto, the same rules and regulations shall be observed as are now established by the laws of this commonwealth, or may be hereafter enacted, relative to the assessment and apportionment of town taxes.

Collection
of taxes.
1821, c. 110,
§ 15.

SECT. 37. The said city council shall also have power to provide for the assessment and collection of such taxes; and to make appropriations of all public moneys, and provide for the disbursement thereof; and to take suitable measures to insure a just and prompt account thereof; and for these purposes may either elect such assessors and assistant assessors as may be needful, or provide for the appointment or election of the same, or any of them, by the mayor and aldermen, or by the citizens,

Assessors to
be chosen.

as in their judgment may be most conducive to the public good; and may also require of all persons entrusted with the collection, custody, or disbursement of public moneys, such bonds, with such conditions and such sureties as the case may in their judgment require.

Bond, etc., may be required.

SECT. 38. The city council may provide for the appointment or election of all necessary officers for the good government of said city, not otherwise provided for, and may prescribe their duties and fix their compensation; and may choose a register of deeds whenever the city shall be one county. [See Stat. 1881, c. 229, as to tenure of office.]

City council may provide for the appointment of city officers. 1821, c. 110, § 16. Register of deeds.

SECT. 39. The city council shall have the care and superintendence of the public buildings, and the care, custody, and management of all property of the city, with power to lease or sell the same, except the Common and Faneuil Hall. And the said city council shall have the power to purchase property, real or personal, in the name and for the use of the city, whenever its interest or convenience may in their judgment require it.

Care and custody of city property. 1821, c. 110, § 6.

Power to purchase property.

SECT. 40. All the power and authority now by law vested in the city council, or in the board of mayor and aldermen, relative to the public health and the quarantine of vessels, shall continue to be vested in the city council, to be carried into execution by the appointment of one or more health commissioners; or in such other manner as the health, cleanliness, comfort, and order of the city may, in their judgment, require, subject to such

Board of health. 1821, c. 110, § 17. 12 Pick. 134. 1849, c. 211, § 1.

alterations as the legislature may from time to time adopt. The powers and duties above named may be exercised and carried into effect by the city council in any manner which they may prescribe, or through the agency of any persons to whom they may delegate the same, notwithstanding a personal exercise of the same, collectively or individually, is prescribed by previous legislation, and the city council may constitute either branch, or any committee of their number, whether joint or separate, the board of health, for all or for particular purposes.¹

Surveyors
of highways.
1823, c. 2.

SECT. 41. The board of aldermen shall be surveyors of highways for said city.

City treasurer.
1821, c. 110,
§18.
1875, c. 176.

SECT. 42. The city council shall, in the month of May or June, elect by concurrent vote a suitable person to be the treasurer of said city, who shall also be county treasurer; and who shall hold his office until his successor is chosen and qualified in his stead.

He shall exercise all the powers belonging to his office except those given to the collector; and he may be removed by the mayor, with the approval of the city council.

Collector.
Ibid.

There shall be elected annually in the month of May or June, by concurrent vote of both branches of the city council, a suitable person to be collector of the city of Boston, who shall hold office until his successor is chosen and qualified. Said collector shall have the powers

¹A Board of Health has been established by ordinance, consisting of three persons appointed by the mayor, with the approval of the city council.

formerly possessed by the treasurer of this city as collector of taxes, and shall also collect and receive all assessments, betterments, taxes, dues, and money payable on any account to the city of Boston or the county of Suffolk, and shall have all the powers with respect to such collections *formerly* possessed by the said treasurer; and shall pay over any and all money received by him to said treasurer within twenty-four hours after receiving the same, taking the treasurer's receipt therefor in duplicate, and shall file a copy of said duplicate with the auditor. He shall give a sufficient bond, and shall receive such salary as the city council may determine.

SECT. 43. No person shall be eligible to any office, the salary of which is payable out of the city treasury, who, at the time of his appointment, shall be a member of either the board of aldermen or the common council; and neither the mayor nor any alderman or member of the common council shall, at the same time, hold any office of emolument under the city government.¹

SECT. 44. On or before the last day of June, A.D. 1865, and every tenth year thereafter, a census of the legal voters of the commonwealth shall be taken, and the two hundred and forty representative districts shall be apportioned among the several counties, equally, as nearly as may be. On the first Tuesday of August in the year next thereafter, the board of aldermen of the city of Boston shall divide the county of Suffolk into

Members of city council ineligible to other offices.
1821, c. 110, § 21.
1851, c. 70.

Representatives.
Const. am. Art. 21.

¹No member of any city council shall be interested in a private capacity in any contract wherein the city is interested, if it be made by said council, or either branch, or by authority derived therefrom. See Stat. 1875, c. 232. Pub. Stat. c. 205, § 12.

representative districts of contiguous territory ; provided, however, that no ward of a city be divided therefor, nor shall any district be made which shall be entitled to elect more than three representatives.¹

Compensation of the mayor.
1821, c. 110,
§ 12.

SECT. 45. The mayor of the city, chosen and qualified as hereinbefore provided, shall be taken and deemed to be the chief executive officer of said corporation ; and he shall be compensated for his services by a salary, to be fixed by the board of aldermen and common council in convention assembled, payable at stated periods, which salary shall not exceed the sum of five thousand dollars annually ; and he shall receive no other compensation or emolument whatever ; and no regulations enlarging or diminishing such compensation shall be made, to take effect until the expiration of the year for which the mayor then in office shall have been elected, and said salary, when fixed, shall continue until changed by the city council as aforesaid.

His powers and duties.
1821, c. 110,
§ 12.
5 Gray, 121,
98 Mass. 39.

SECT. 46. It shall be the duty of the mayor to be vigilant and active at all times in causing the laws for the government of said city to be duly executed and put in force, to inspect the conduct of all subordinate officers in the government thereof, and, as far as may be in his power, to cause all negligence, carelessness, and positive violation of duty, to be duly prosecuted and pun-

¹ By acts of 1876, c. 15, Suffolk was allowed fifty representatives, which were duly assigned as follows :—

Wards 4, 22, and 25, one each, and all the other wards in Boston two each ; Chelsea, Revere, and Winthrop, collectively, three.

ished. He shall have power, whenever in his judgment the good of said city may require it, to summon meetings of the board of aldermen and common council, or either of them, although the meetings of said boards may stand adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable notice in writing of such meetings to be given to the respective members of said boards. And he shall from time to time communicate to both branches of the city council all such information, and recommend all such measures, as may tend to the improvement of the finances, the police, health, security, cleanliness, comfort, and ornament of the said city. He shall have power at all times, ^{1878, c. 241.} in any emergency, of which he shall be the judge, to assume command of the whole or any part of the police force in said city.

SECT. 47. Every ordinance, order, resolution, ^{Veto power of the} or vote to which the concurrence of the board of ^{mayor.} aldermen and of the common council may be necessary (except on a question of convention of the two branches), and every order of either branch, involving the expenditure of money, shall be presented to the mayor; if he approve thereof he shall signify his approbation by signing the same; but, if not, he shall return the same, with his objections, to the branch in which it originated, who shall enter the objections of the mayor at large on their records, and proceed to reconsider said ordinance, order, resolution, or vote; and if, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of the board of aldermen ^{1854, c. 448, § 47.}

or common council, *present and voting*, notwithstanding such objections, agree to pass the same, it shall, together with the objections, be sent to the other branch of the city council (if it originally required concurrent action), where it shall also be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of the members present, it shall be in force; but in all cases the vote shall be determined by yeas and nays; and if such ordinance, order, resolution, or vote shall not be returned by the mayor within ten days after it shall have been presented, the same shall be in force. But the veto power of the mayor shall not extend to the election of officers required by any law or ordinance to be chosen by the city council in convention or by concurrent action, unless expressly so provided therein.

Same subject.

G. S. c. 19, § 17.

SECT. 48. In all cases where anything is or may be required or authorized by any law or ordinance to be done by the mayor and aldermen, the board of aldermen shall first act thereon; and any order, resolution, or vote of said board shall be presented to the mayor for his approval, and the same proceedings shall be had as are provided in the preceding section. In laws relating to cities the words mayor and aldermen shall, in their application to the city of Boston, be construed to mean board of aldermen.

Mayor to appoint officers by consent of aldermen.

SECT. 49. In all cases wherein appointments to office are directed to be made by the mayor and aldermen, they shall be made by the mayor,

except as provided in the preceding section, by and with the advice and consent of the aldermen, and such officers may be removed by the mayor.

1821, c. 110,
§ 21, 1851,
cc. 94, 162.
Power of re-
moval.
1876, c. 80.

SECT. 50. In cases of the decease, inability, absence, or resignation of the mayor, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office from any cause, and the same being declared, and a vote passed by the aldermen and common council respectively declaring such cause, and the expediency of electing a mayor for the time being to supply the vacancy thus occasioned, the board of aldermen shall issue their warrants in due form for the election of mayor, and the same proceedings shall be had as are hereinbefore provided for the choice of a mayor.

Vacancy in
the office of
mayor.
1821, c. 119,
§ 5.

SECT. 51. All boards and officers acting under the authority of the said corporation, and entrusted with the expenditure of public money, shall be accountable therefor to the city council, in such manner as they may direct; and it shall be the duty of the city council to publish and distribute annually, for the information of the citizens, a particular statement of the receipts and expenditures of all public moneys, and a particular statement of all city property.

Accounta-
bility of all
boards and
officers for
public
money.
1821, c. 119,
§ 20.

SECT. 52. On the first Monday in February in each year, or within sixty days thereafter, there shall be elected by the city council four persons, residents of the city, to be overseers of the poor. They shall hold office for three years from the first Monday in April following such election and until other persons are elected in their stead.

Annual
financial
statement.

Overseers
of poor.
1864, c. 128.

Vacancies shall be filled in like manner for the unexpired term, and the city council may remove any overseer. They shall render such an account and report of their expenditures, acts, and doings as the city council may require.

The school
committee.
1835, c. 128,
§ 1.
1851, c. 309.
1875, c. 241.

SECT. 53. The school committee shall consist of the mayor of the city, and of the persons hereinafter mentioned. A majority of the persons duly elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; and at all meetings of the board the mayor, if present, shall preside.

School;
committee.
1875, c. 241.

SECT. 54. At the annual municipal election eight persons, inhabitants of the city, shall be chosen as members of said school committee to serve for the term of three years, and to receive no compensation. The city clerk shall enter the returns of said elections in his official record, and the board of aldermen shall cause certificates of election to be issued to the persons who appear to be elected; but the school committee shall be the final judge of the qualifications and elections of its own members. Vacancies shall be filled for the remainder of the municipal year in a convention of said school committee and board of aldermen.

P. S. c. 44,
§ 22.

Organiza-
tion of
school com-
mittee.

SECT. 55. The persons so chosen as members of the school committee shall meet and organize on the second Monday of January, at such *time and place* as the mayor may appoint. They shall choose a secretary, *not of their own number*, and such subordinate officers as they may deem expedient, and shall define their duties, fix their *compensation*, and may remove them at *pleasure*.

Secretary
and subor-
dinate offi-
cers.
1875, c. 241.

Powers and
duties of

SECT. 56. The said committee shall have the

care and management of the public schools, and may elect all such instructors as they may deem proper, and remove the same whenever they consider it expedient. And, generally, they shall have all the powers *and discharge the duties* in relation to the care and management of the public schools which *by law are imposed upon the school committees of cities or towns.*

SECT. 57. Every male citizen of twenty-one years of age and upwards, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided within the commonwealth one year, and within the city six months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards or in general meeting, for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by himself, or his parent, master, or guardian, any state or county tax, which, within two years next preceding such meeting, shall have been assessed upon him in any town or district in this commonwealth, and also every citizen who shall be by law exempted from taxation, and who shall be, in all other respects, qualified as above mentioned, shall have a right to vote at such meeting, and no other person shall be entitled to vote at such meeting.

Every woman who is a citizen of this commonwealth, of twenty-one years of age and upwards, and has the educational qualifications required by the twentieth article of the amendments to the constitution, excepting paupers and persons under guardianship, who shall have resided in this commonwealth one year, and within the city or town in which she claims the right to vote six

school committee.
1821, c. 110;
§ 19.
1875, c. 241.

Qualifications of voters at municipal elections, etc.
1821, c. 110,
§ 8.

See xx.
Amend.
const.

Women to vote for school committees.
1879, c. 223,
§ 1.

months next preceding any meeting of citizens, either in wards or in general meeting for municipal purposes, and who shall have paid by herself, or her parent or guardian, or trustee, a state or county tax, which within two years next preceding such meeting has been assessed upon her in any city or town, shall have a right to vote at such town or city meeting for members of school committees. Any female citizen of this commonwealth may, on or before the first day of October in any year, give notice in writing to the assessors of any city or town, accompanied by satisfactory evidence, that she was on the first day of May of that year an inhabitant thereof, and that she desires to pay a poll-tax, and furnish under oath a true list of her estate, both real and personal, and she shall thereupon be assessed for her poll and estate, and the assessors shall, on or before the fifth day of October in each year, return her name to the clerk of the city or town in the list of the persons so assessed. The taxes so assessed shall be entered in the tax list of the collector of the city or town, and the collector shall collect and pay over the same in the manner specified in his warrant.

1881, c. 191,
§ 1.

Ibid. § 2.

1879, c. 223,
§ 3.

All laws in relation to the registration of voters shall apply to women upon whom the right to vote is herein conferred, provided that the names of such women shall be placed on a separate list.

Ibid. § 4.

The mayor and aldermen of cities and the selectmen of towns may, at their discretion, appoint and notify a separate day for the election of school committees; *provided*, that such meeting shall be held in the same month in which the annual town meeting or the municipal election occurs.

Registrars
of voters.
1874, c. 60.

SECT. 58. There shall be established a board of registrars of voters, to consist of three able and discreet men,

inhabitants of the city, to be paid such salaries as the city council may determine, but without any reduction during a term of service. Annually, in the month of February or March, the mayor and aldermen shall appoint one member of said board to hold office for the term of three years from the first day of April in the year of his appointment. They shall perform all the duties in regard to the preparation, correction, revision, publication, and transmission to the precinct officers of the alphabetical lists of voters to be used at elections in said city, devolved upon them by law.

And, to prevent all frauds and mistakes in such elections, it shall be the duty of the inspectors in each precinct to take care that no person shall vote at such election whose name is not so borne on the list of voters, and to cause a mark to be placed against the name of each voter on such list, at the time of giving in his vote.

Inspectors
to allow no
one to vote
whose name
is not on the
list.
1821, c. 110,
§ 24.

SECT. 59. All elections for governor, lieutenant-governor, senators, representatives, representatives to congress and all other officers, who are to be chosen and voted for by the people, shall be held at meetings of the citizens qualified to vote in such elections, in their respective *precincts*, at the time fixed by law for those elections respectively. And at such meeting, all the votes given in being collected, sorted, counted, and declared by the inspectors of elections in each *precinct*, it shall be the duty of the clerk of such *precinct* to make a true record of the same, specifying therein the name of each person voted for, and the number of votes for each, expressed in words at length.

Election of
national and
state offi-
cers.
1821, c. 110,
§ 2.
1852, c. 209.

P. S. c. 7,
§ 26.

And a transcript of such record, certified by the warden, clerk, and the inspectors of elections in such *precinct*, shall forthwith be transmitted or delivered by each *precinct* clerk to the clerk of the city. And it shall be the duty of the city clerk forthwith to enter such returns, or a plain and intelligible abstract of them, as they are successively received in the journals of the proceedings of the board of aldermen, or in some other book kept for that purpose. And it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to meet together *as soon as may be after three days succeeding* every such election, and examine and compare all the said returns, and thereupon to make out a certificate of the result of such election, to be signed by a majority of the aldermen, and also by the city clerk, which shall be transmitted, delivered, or returned, in the same manner as similar returns are by law directed to be made by the selectmen of towns; and such certificates and returns shall have the same force and effect, in all respects, as like returns of similar elections made by the selectmen of towns. At the election of governor, lieutenant-governor, and senators, it shall be the duty of the board of aldermen to make and seal up separate lists of persons voted for as governor, lieutenant-governor, and senators, of the commonwealth, with the number of votes for each person, written in words at length against his name, and to transmit said lists to the secretary of the commonwealth, or to the sheriff of the county. The

Examination and return of votes.
1876, c. 188,
§ 4.

Certificate.

Separate list of votes for governor, etc., to be transmitted to the secretary or to sheriff.

board of aldermen shall, within three days next after the day of any election of electors of President and Vice-President of the United States, held by virtue of the laws of this commonwealth, or of the United States, deliver or cause to be delivered, the lists of votes thereof, sealed up, to the sheriff of the county; and the said sheriff shall, within four days after receiving said lists, transmit the same to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth; or the said aldermen may, and when the office of sheriff is vacant they shall, themselves transmit the said lists to the said office, within seven days after the election; and all votes not so transmitted shall be rejected.

Votes for electors of president, etc., how and when to be transmitted to the secretary. 1844, c. 167, § 1.

If it shall appear that no choice of a representative has been effected by reason of two or more persons having the same number of votes, so that no person has a plurality, a certificate of the fact shall be transmitted to the office of the secretary of the commonwealth by the board of aldermen.

No choice of representatives. 1874, c. 376, § 32.

And in case of no choice being made of representative to congress, in either district of which the city of Boston composes a part, or in case of any vacancy happening in said districts, or either of them, the governor shall cause precepts for new elections to be directed to the board of aldermen of said city as often as occasion shall require; and such new elections shall be held, and all proceedings thereon had, and returns made, in conformity with the foregoing provisions.

Proceedings in case of no election for representatives to congress.

SECT. 60. General meetings of the citizens, General meetings of

the citizens.
1821, c. 110,
§ 25.

1854, c. 448,
§ 60.
1882, c. 204.

qualified to vote in city affairs, may from time to time be held to consult upon the common good, to give instructions to their representatives, and to take all lawful measures to obtain a redress of any grievances, according to the right secured to the people by the constitution of this commonwealth. Such meetings shall and may be duly warned by the board of aldermen, upon the requisition of twenty-five qualified voters of each ward of said city. If the board of aldermen refuses or neglects to call any such meeting, any justice of the municipal court of said city may, upon a like requisition, by a warrant under his hand in such form, and so served, executed and returned, as he shall determine, call such meeting at such time and in such manner as he may direct, and shall appoint some one to preside therein until the same shall be duly organized by the choice of clerk and chairman.

Warrants
for meet-
ings to be
issued by
the board of
aldermen.
1821, c. 110,
§ 26.

SECT. 61. All warrants for the meeting of the citizens for municipal purposes, to be had either in general meetings or in wards, shall be issued by the board of aldermen, and in such form, and shall be served, executed, and returned, at such time and in such manner as the city council may by any by-law or ordinance direct and appoint.

Power of
legislature
to alter the
charter.
1821, c. 110,
§ 30.

SECT. 62. Nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to restrain or prevent the legislature from amending or altering the same whenever they shall deem it expedient.

Repeat of
first charter.

SECT. 63. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent

with this act are hereby repealed; provided, how-
 ever, that the repeal of the said acts shall not affect
 any act done, or any right accruing, or accrued, or
 established, or any suit or proceeding had or com-
 menced in any civil case, before the time when
 such repeal shall take effect; and that no offence
 committed, and no penalty or forfeiture incurred,
 under the acts hereby repealed, and before the
 time when such repeal shall take effect, shall be
 affected by the repeal; and that no suit or prose-
 cution pending at the time of the said repeal for
 any offence committed, or for the recovery of any
 penalty or forfeiture incurred, under the acts
 hereby repealed, shall be affected by such repeal;
 and provided, also, that all persons, who, at the
 time when the said repeal shall take effect, shall
 hold any office under the said acts, shall continue
 to hold the same according to the tenure thereof;
 and provided, also, that all the by-laws and ordi-
 nances of the city of Boston, which shall be in
 force at the time when the said repeal shall take
 effect, shall continue in force until the same are
 repealed by the city council; and all officers
 elected under such by-laws and ordinances
 shall continue in office according to the tenure
 thereof.

Provision.
 1854, c. 448,
 § 63.

SECT. 64. No act which has been heretofore re-
 pealed shall be revived by the repeal of the acts
 mentioned in the preceding section.

Repeal not
 to revive
 other acts.

SECT. 65. This act shall be void unless the in-
 habitants of the city of Boston, at a legal meeting

Act to be
 submitted
 to the citi-
 zens.

1 Pick. 375.
1854, c. 448,
§ 65.

called for that purpose, by a written vote, determine to adopt the same;¹ and the qualified voters of the city shall be called upon to give in their votes upon the acceptance of this act, at meetings in the various wards, duly warned by the mayor and aldermen, to be held on or before the second Monday of November; and thereupon the same proceedings shall be had respecting the sorting, counting, declaring, recording and returns of said votes, as is herein provided at the election of mayor; and the board of mayor and aldermen shall, within three days, meet together and compare the returns of the ward-officers; and if it appear that the citizens have voted to adopt this act, the mayor shall make proclamation of the fact, and thereupon the act shall take effect for the purpose of electing municipal officers at the next annual election, and for all other purposes it shall take effect on and after the first Monday of January next [1855].

If adopted,
when to
take effect.

Street com-
missioners.
1870, c. 337.

SECT. 66 (*additional*). There shall be chosen by the qualified voters of the city, at each annual municipal election, one street commissioner, to hold office for three years from the first Monday in January following said election. The board of street commissioners shall exercise all the powers heretofore held by the board of aldermen concerning the laying out, altering, or discontinuing the streets and ways of said city, or in regard to the abatement of taxes; but if the cost of laying out or discontinuing or altering any street, lane, or alley, together with the similar expense on such way, shall exceed ten thousand dollars, the matter shall be referred to the city

1872, c. 322.

¹ Accepted November 15, 1854. Yeas, 9,166; nays, 990.

council for approval or rejection. The city council may also initiate and direct action in such matters by a two-thirds vote of each branch.

The said commissioners shall receive a salary of not less than two thousand dollars each. Any vacancy occurring in such board shall be filled by a concurrent vote of the city council, and the person so elected shall hold the office until his successor at the next municipal election shall be chosen and qualified.

Salaries.
1879, c. 198.

SECT. 67 (*additional*). The city council shall annually elect by ballot three citizens at large to hold office for three years, one member of the board of aldermen, and two members of the common council, to hold office for one year, said persons to constitute a board of directors for public institutions. The said board shall have all the authority and powers, and be subject to all the duties, heretofore conferred and imposed respectively upon the directors of the houses of industry and reformation and the overseers of the house of correction, and all such powers and duties in connection with the lunatic hospital and its management as the city council may provide. Each director shall hold office until his successor is elected; and the city council shall have power to remove any director for cause, and to fill any vacancy in said board.

Directors
for public
institutions.
1857, c. 35.

SECT. 68 (*additional*). The mayor shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the city council, a chief officer of the department for the survey and inspection of buildings, to hold office for the term of three years and until his successor shall take office. He may be removed by the city council for malfeasance, incapacity, or neglect of duty. He shall perform all the duties and have all the powers conferred upon him by statute.

Buildings,
survey and
inspection.
1871, c. 280.
§ 4.

Public-
library
trustees.
1878, c. 114.

SECT. 69 (*additional*). The city council shall annually elect in the month of January, by concurrent vote of the two branches, one alderman and one member of the common council to be trustees of the public library, to hold office for the remainder of the municipal year in which they are elected, and until others are elected in their places. In the month of April annually the mayor shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the city council, one citizen at large as a trustee of said library to serve for five years from the first Monday in May in the year in which he shall be appointed. No member of the board of trustees shall be paid for his services; and any member may be removed for cause by a vote of two-thirds of each branch of the city council present and voting thereon. Vacancies shall be filled in the same mode as the original appointment. The said trustees shall have the general care and control of the library, and have all other powers and be subject to all duties devolved upon them by law.

Fire
department.
1878, c. 45.

SECT. 70 (*additional*). All powers and duties conferred by existing statutes upon the engineers or board of engineers of the fire department of the city of Boston, or upon any member of said board, are thereby transferred to the city council of said city; and said powers and duties may be exercised and carried into effect by said city council in such manner as it may from time to time prescribe, and through the agency of any persons, board, or boards, to whom it may from time to time delegate the same.

Park com-
missioners.
1875, c. 105.

SECT. 71 (*additional*). The mayor, with the approval of the city council, shall annually appoint, before the first day of May, a park commissioner to hold office for three years from said first day of May. Said commissioners shall receive such compensation as the city

council may determine, and no commissioner shall be at the same time a member of the city council of said city. Any commissioner may be removed by a concurrent vote of two-thirds of the whole of each branch of the city council. They shall perform such duties and have such powers as may be devolved upon them by law.

SECT. 72 (*additional*). The city council of Boston, ^{Ferries.} 1869, c. 155. having purchased the boats and property of the East Boston Ferry Company, are authorized to maintain and operate, or cause to be maintained and operated, said ferry at the rates of ferriage established by the board of aldermen.

SECT. 73 (*additional*). The harbor master for the ^{Harbor} port of Boston shall hereafter be appointed by the ^{master.} 1862, c. 74. mayor and aldermen of the city of Boston, and he shall continue to have all the powers, and be subject to all the duties, liabilities, and obligations, which now appertain by law to the said office. Assistant harbor ^{1882. c. 216.} masters may be appointed by the mayor and aldermen, subject to the control and direction of the harbor master. The city council of the city of Boston may make and ordain all such ordinances, rules, orders, and regulations for prescribing the duties and controlling the action of the harbor master as they shall deem expedient, and they may provide by ordinance for adding to the duties of the said harbor master the duties of captain of the harbor police.

SECT. 74 (*additional*). The city of Boston may provide, in the method prescribed by law, a supply of water ^{Water.} 1875, c. 80. for use in said city, may collect money therefor from the persons using the same, and may appoint suitable persons to take charge of said department.

The city council may establish by ordinance a water board, consisting of three able and discreet persons, to

be appointed by the mayor and confirmed by the city council, to receive such compensation as the city council may from time to time determine. The salaries of the members of said board, however, shall not be diminished during the terms for which they are respectively appointed.

Police commissioners.
1878, c. 244.

SECT. 75 (*additional*). The mayor shall annually appoint, subject to the approval of the city council, an able and discreet person to be one of the board of police commissioners. He shall hold office for three years from the first Monday in May in the year of his appointment; he may be removed at any time by the mayor for cause; or by two-thirds of the whole of each branch of the city council by vote taken by yea and nay. Vacancies shall be filled in the same mode as the original appointment was made.

Powers and duties.

The said police commissioners shall have all the powers heretofore exercised by the board of aldermen in regard to the police, and all the powers of the former license commissioners of said city, together with all other powers which may be conferred on them by law. The compensation of the commissioners and all police officers, and the number of such officers, shall be fixed from time to time by the city council by ordinance.

City Hospital.
1858, c. 113.

SECT. 76 (*additional*). The city is authorized to erect, establish, and maintain a hospital for the reception of persons who by misfortune or poverty may require relief during temporary sickness.

Lunatic Hospital.
1839, c. 131.

The city council are authorized to erect and maintain a hospital for the reception of insane persons not furiously mad.

City Hospital trustees.
1880, c. 174.

SECT. 77 (*additional*). The city council shall annually elect in the month of January, by concurrent vote of the two branches, one alderman and one member of the com-

mon council to be trustees of the City Hospital, to hold office for the remainder of the municipal year in which they are elected, and until others are elected in their places. In the month of April annually the mayor shall appoint, subject to the confirmation of the city council one citizen at large as a trustee of said hospital to serve for five years from the first Monday in May in the year in which he shall be appointed. No member of the board of trustees shall be paid for his services; and any member may be removed for cause by a vote of two-thirds of each branch of the city council present and voting thereon. Vacancies shall be filled in the same mode as the original appointment. The said trustees shall have the general care and control of the hospital, and have all other powers and be subject to all duties devolved upon them by law.

SEAL OF THE CITY.

By Chapter 7, Section 1, Revised Ordinances, passed December 29, 1882, it is provided that "the seal of the city shall bear a view of the city and the inscription: 'SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS. BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822.'" A representation of the seal, as at present and for many years past in use, is given below. [For penalty of unauthorized use of city seal, see Pub. Stat. c. 205, § 6.]



The "Ordinance to Establish the City Seal," passed Jan. 2, 1823, provided as follows: — "That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the city, be the city seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: 'SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS'; and that the inscription be as follows, to wit: 'BOSTONIA CONDITA A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822.'" The original sketch by Mr. Penniman was discovered by the present City Treasurer among the papers of his department when he took possession in 1881. The design has been used since upon certain documents, and now appears on the treasury checks. A fac-simile of the sketch is presented in the preceding plate.



RULES AND ORDERS
OF THE
BOARD OF ALDERMEN.

RULE 1. The Mayor, and in his absence the chairman of the Board, shall take the chair at the hour to which the Board shall have adjourned, and shall call the members to order, and, a quorum being present, shall cause the minutes of the preceding regular meeting to be read; and, in the absence of the Mayor and chairman, the senior member present shall preside as chairman *pro tempore*.

RULE 2. The chairman shall preserve decorum and order; may speak to points of order in preference to other members, and shall decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Board, by motion regularly seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on appeal shall have been decided.

RULE 3. The chairman shall declare all votes; but if any member rises to doubt a vote, he shall cause a return of the members voting in the affirmative and in the negative, without debate on the question.

RULE 4. The chairman may read sitting; but shall rise to state a motion, or put a question to the Board.

RULE 5. When the Mayor shall desire to vacate the chair he shall call on the chairman of the Board to take it, and in his absence the senior member present. When the chairman of the Board or the chairman *pro tempore* shall desire to vacate the chair he may call any member to it; but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment.

RULE 6. On all questions and motions whatsoever, the chairman shall take the sense of the Board by yeas and nays, provided any member shall so require. And every ordinance, resolution, or order (except orders of notice, papers from the Common Council, orders of inquiry, and orders relating to the Department of Health), after being read, shall be laid on the table before its consideration by the Board, and no such resolution or order (except as above) shall be considered at the same meeting at which it is offered, except by special vote.

RULE 7. The chairman shall propound all questions in the order in which they are moved, unless the subsequent motion shall be previous in its nature, except that, in the naming sums and fixing times, the largest sum and longest time shall be put first.

RULE 8. After a motion is stated or read by the chairman it shall be deemed to be in possession of the Board, and shall be disposed of by vote; but the mover may withdraw it at any time before a decision or amendment.

RULE 9. When a question is under debate the chairman shall receive no motion but *to adjourn, to lay on the table, to postpone to a day certain, to commit, to amend, or to postpone indefinitely*; which

several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they stand arranged; and a motion to strike out the enacting clause of an ordinance shall be equivalent to a motion to postpone indefinitely.

RULE 10. The chairman shall consider a motion to adjourn as always in order, except on an immediate repetition; and that motion, and the motion to lay on the table, or to take up from the table, shall be decided without debate.

RULE 11. When a vote has been passed it shall be in order for any member to move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting; or he may give notice to the clerk, within twenty-four hours of the adjournment, of his intention to move a reconsideration at the next regular meeting; in which case the clerk shall retain possession of the papers until the next regular meeting; and, when a motion for reconsideration is decided, that vote shall not be reconsidered.

RULE 12. Every member, when about to speak, shall rise and respectfully address the Chair; shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

RULE 13. No member speaking shall be interrupted by another, but by rising to a call to order, or for explanations.

RULE 14. No member shall be permitted to vote on any question, or serve on any committee, where his private right is immediately concerned, distinct from the public interest.

RULE 15. Every member who shall be present when a question is put, where he is not excluded by

interest, shall give his vote, unless the Board for special reasons shall excuse him. Application to be so excused on any question must be made before the Board is divided, or before the calling of the yeas and nays; and such application shall be accompanied by a brief statement of the reasons, and shall be decided without debate.

RULE 16. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the chairman shall so direct.

RULE 17. Any member may require the division of a question, when the sense will admit it. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out, being lost, shall not preclude amendment, or a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 18. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

RULE 19. Motions and reports may be committed or recommitted at the pleasure of the Board.

RULE 20. When a vote is doubted, the members for and against the question, when called on by the chair, shall arise and stand till they are counted.

RULE 21. All questions relating to priority of business to be acted upon shall be decided without debate.

RULE 22. When a motion is made on any subject, and different committees are proposed, the question shall be taken in the following order :—

1. To a standing committee of the Board.
2. To a select committee of the Board.

3. To a joint standing committee.
4. To a joint select committee.

RULE 23. The following standing committees of the Board, to consist of three members each, and the members of the joint standing committees on the part of this Board (named in the Joint Rules and Orders of the City Council), shall be appointed by the Mayor :—

Committee on Armories and Military Affairs—
Bridges — County Accounts — Faneuil Hall and
County Buildings, to be composed of the Committee
on Public Buildings on the part of this Board — Lamps
— Licenses — Markets, and Weights and Measures
— Paving and Repairs of Streets — Sewers and
Drains — Streets — Steam-Engines and Furnaces.
All other committees, unless otherwise provided for,
or specially directed by the Board, shall be appointed
by the chair.

RULE 24. At every regular meeting of the Board
the order of business shall be as follows :—

1. Communications from His Honor the Mayor.
2. Presentation of petitions, memorials, and re-
monstrances.
3. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.
4. Papers from the Common Council.
5. Reports of city officers.
6. Reports of committees.
7. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

And the above order of business shall not be de-

parted from but by the votes of a majority of the members of the Board present.

RULE 25. Each committee elected on the part of this Board shall organize at its first meeting by the choice of a chairman, and shall report the same to this Board; and in all cases where the chair appoints a committee, unless otherwise provided for, the member first named shall be chairman, and in his absence the member next in order who shall be present shall be chairman *pro tempore*.

RULE 26. Committees of the Board, to whom any matter is specially referred, may be required to report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

RULE 27. No standing or special committee of the Board of Aldermen shall be authorized to contract or expend from the appropriations provided by the City Council an amount exceeding *five hundred dollars*, unless otherwise provided in the Ordinances of the city, or unless authority for such contract or expenditure be first had and obtained from the Mayor and Aldermen.

RULE 28. No committee shall draw any moneys from the city treasury, for the purpose of paying the expense of said committee, or any portion of the same, while absent from the City of Boston, unless authorized by special vote of the Board.

RULE 29. No person, except a member of the Board, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the Board is in session.

RULE 30. It shall be the duty of the City Messenger to see that no person or persons, excepting members of the City Government and reporters, are allowed in the chamber of the Board of Aldermen or

in the anteroom of the same while the Board is in session, and after the seats furnished for spectators have been occupied.

RULE 31. The foregoing Rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed at any time, except by the vote of two-thirds of the members of the Board present at the time.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

CITY COUNCIL.

RULE 1. At the commencement of the Municipal Year the following Joint Standing Committees shall be constituted, namely:—

1. A Committee on *Accounts*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council, all to be chosen by ballot.

2. A Committee on *Finance*, to consist of the Mayor, the chairman of the Board of Aldermen, *ex officio*, and seven members of the Common Council, to be chosen by ballot.

The following committees shall be appointed, namely:—

3. A Committee on the *Assessors' Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

4. A Committee on *Bonds*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

5. A Committee on *Claims*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

6. A Committee on the *City Clerk's Department*,

to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

7. A Committee on *Common and Public Grounds*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

8. A Committee on *Public Education*, to consist of three Aldermen and the President and four members of the Common Council.

9. A Committee on the *Engineer's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

10. A Committee on *East Boston Ferries*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

11. A Committee on the *Fire Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

12. A Committee on *Fuel*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

13. A Committee on the *Harbor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

14. A Committee on the *Health Department*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

15. A Committee on the *City Hospital*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

16. A Committee on *Legislative Matters*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

17. A Committee on *Mount Hope and Cedar*

Grove Cemeteries, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

18. A Committee on *Ordinances*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

19. A Committee on the *Overseers of the Poor*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

20. A Committee on *Police*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

21. A Committee on *Printing*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

22. A Committee on *Public Buildings*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

23. A Committee on *Public Institutions*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

24. A Committee on *Public Lands*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

25. A Committee on the *Public Library*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

26. A Committee on *Public Parks*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

27. A Committee on *Salaries*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

28. A Committee on the *Registrar's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

29. A Committee on *Laying out and Widening Streets*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

30. A Committee on the *Surveyor's Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

31. A Committee on the *Department for the Survey and Inspection of Buildings*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

32. A Committee on the *Treasury Department*, to consist of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council.

33. A Committee on *Underground Wires*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

34. A Committee on *Water*, to consist of three Aldermen and five members of the Common Council.

35. A Committee on *City Hall Reference Library*, to consist of the Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, and the President and one other member of the Common Council.

RULE 2. Every Joint Standing Committee of the City Council, already or hereafter appointed or elected, shall for the current municipal year have the general management and supervision of the department to which it has been assigned, subject in all respects to the special instructions of the City Council, and to the provisions of all statutes and lawful ordinances.

The following-named committees are hereby specially instructed to perform the following duties: —

The Committee on Accounts shall direct the City Auditor as to the manner in which the books, records, and papers belonging to his department shall be kept, and as to the mode in which all bills and accounts against the city shall be certified or vouched; and examine, and if it sees fit, approve, as often as once a month, all bills and accounts against the city, which have been certified by the City Auditor.

The Committee on Finance shall negotiate, under the direction of the City Council, all loans made by the city, and consider and report upon all subjects relating to the city finances.

The Committee on the Assessors' Department shall have the care and supervision of the Assessors' office, and shall fix the amount of compensation to be paid to the clerks appointed by the Assessors, and shall also in January, or as soon thereafter as may be, recommend to the City Council the names of persons to be voted for as Assessors and as Assistant Assessors.

The Committee on Bonds shall examine all bonds required by statute or ordinance to be given by officers of the city.

The Committee on Claims shall investigate all claims against the city, except those for damages on account of the laying out and widening of streets, the change of grade of streets, and the abatement of nuisances by the Board of Health; and may, with the approval of the Mayor, settle any such claim, before suit is brought, if such settlement can be effected by the payment of a sum not exceeding five hundred dollars; and, in consultation with the City Solicitor, take such steps as they deem expedient for the

defence of suits brought for the recovery of such claims, or with the approval of the Mayor for their settlement. The expense of such defence or settlement shall be paid from the appropriation for Incidental Expenses.

Any purchaser of real estate, at a sale made by the City Collector for the non-payment of taxes or other assessments thereon, who claims that he is entitled to have the consideration paid by him for the Collector's deed, with the interest thereon, refunded to him, by reason of error, omission, or informality in the proceedings of assessment or sale, may apply by petition to the said committee to have such consideration and interest paid to him; and if said committee determines that the petitioner is legally entitled to such payment, they shall certify the fact to the City Treasurer, who shall make payment accordingly upon surrender and discharge by the petitioner of his said deed.

When the city holds a title to real estate sold by the City Collector for the non-payment of taxes or other assessments thereon, and a person having an interest in such real estate alleges that there was an error, omission, or informality in the proceedings of assessment or sale, so that he is legally entitled to have the title of the city to such real estate relinquished to him, he may apply therefor by petition to the said committee, who may determine that such title shall be relinquished upon such terms and conditions as they adjudge to be just and conformable to law; and, upon receiving their certificate that such title ought to be relinquished, the Mayor shall execute in behalf of the city a proper deed of release to the petitioner.

The Committee on City Clerk's Department shall audit, monthly, the finances of said department.

The Committee on the Common and Public Grounds shall have the care and custody of the Common, the Public Garden, and the public squares and fountains of the city.

The Committee on Public Education shall purchase all land required for educational purposes, when such purchase has been authorized by the City Council; shall consider, and report upon all communications from the School Committee requiring action by the City Council, excepting requests for altering and repairing buildings; and shall approve all plans for new school-houses.

The Committee on the Engineer's Department shall have the care and supervision of the City Engineer's office, and shall fix the compensation of the persons employed therein; the appointment and removal of all of whom shall also be subject to the approval of said committee.

The Committee on the Fire Department shall examine, as often as once a month, the records and accounts of the Board of Fire Commissioners, and shall also consider all applications for appropriations for the said department, and report thereon to the City Council.

The Committee on Fuel shall, except as otherwise provided, contract for all the fuel required for the use of the city.

The Committee on the Harbor shall suggest from time to time such measures, and shall do and perform such acts, as they may deem necessary for the pres-

ervation of the harbor of the city and for the security of the rights and interests of the city therein; *provided* that no expense shall be incurred exceeding the appropriations previously made by the City Council for these purposes.

The Committee on the Health Department shall examine, as often as once a month, the records and accounts of the Board of Health, and examine all applications for appropriations for the Health Department, and report thereon to the City Council; and the said committee shall also have control of all expenditures on account of the city teams, the city stables, the cleaning of streets and of cesspools, the collecting of offal and of ashes, and of the employment of the laborers required therefor; *provided* that the work of cleaning the cesspools and streets, and collecting the ashes and offal, and all contracts therefor, shall be performed in a manner entirely satisfactory to the Board of Health; and all contracts for such work shall contain the condition that they shall be performed to the satisfaction of the Board of Health.

The Committee on Legislative Matters shall, unless otherwise ordered, appear before committees of the General Court and represent the interests of the city; *provided* said committee shall not, unless directed so to do by the City Council, oppose any legislation petitioned for by the preceding City Council. It shall report in print to the City Council all bills, resolves, and petitions presented to the Legislature affecting the City of Boston, or any department thereof. Such printed report shall be made at the

next meeting of either branch after such application is made, or earlier, at the discretion of said committee. The committee may expend in any year a sum not exceeding one thousand dollars, to be charged to the appropriation for Incidental Expenses.

When, in the opinion of the Committee on Ordinances, additional legal assistance is temporarily required in the law department of the city, the said committee may, by a vote of a majority of all its members, engage suitable counsel and fix the compensation therefor; but no amount exceeding three thousand dollars shall be so expended during the municipal year unless the consent of the City Council thereto is first obtained.

The Committee on the Overseers of the Poor shall consider all matters, within the jurisdiction and control of the City Council, which relate to the Overseers of the Poor, to paupers, to poor and destitute persons, and to the city temporary home, and examine, on the second Tuesday of each month, all the books of the said overseers, the keeping of which is required by the ordinances of the city, in order to ascertain whether such books have been kept in conformity with said ordinances; whether all expenditures and payments for the month ending on the last Monday of the preceding month have been legally made and are properly vouched; and whether relief and assistance have been legally granted or refused. The said committee shall also in January and in June examine the condition and investment of all property intrusted to or deposited with the said overseers; and if, upon any such examination, it appears to said committee that

any expenditure or payment has been illegally made or is not properly vouched; that any assistance or relief has been illegally granted or refused; that due care has not been taken in regard to the management, preservation, or investment of said property; or that said books are not properly kept; they shall thereupon report the facts to the City Council for its action.

The Committee on Police shall examine, as often as once a month, the records and accounts of the Police Commissioners, and all applications for appropriations for the Police Department, and report upon the same.

The Committee on Printing shall have executed all printing and binding, and furnish all stationery or similar supplies required by the City Council or either branch thereof, or by any office or department of the City Government, except where otherwise expressly provided by statute or ordinance. The committee shall, wherever possible, procure its supplies by open contract, and shall especially contract with some one person, firm, or corporation annually to do all the printing under its charge. The committee shall have control of the Superintendent of Printing, and may require him to act as their clerk, without extra pay, and may direct him to keep suitable accounts and records to their satisfaction. The said committee shall fix the number of copies of any document, the printing of which has been ordered, unless otherwise directed; and may direct the disposal or sale of any such printed documents, under the same restriction. The committee shall, at least once in every month,

audit all bills incurred under their direction as above stated.

The Committee on Public Buildings shall, except as otherwise provided, have the care and custody of all the school-houses and other buildings belonging to the city, and of the erection, alteration, and repair of such buildings; and may (subject to the approval of the City Council) lease any such building for a period not exceeding three years, and may dispose by public or private sale of any temporary buildings, or of the materials thereof, when they are no longer needed for public purposes. When the City Council orders the purchase of land for the erection of a building thereon, for any purpose other than an educational one, such purchase shall be made under the direction of said committee. The committee shall also have the care and supervision of the City Architect's office, and shall fix the compensation of the persons employed therein; the appointment and removal of all of whom shall be subject to the approval of said committee. The said committee shall also assign suitable rooms in the public buildings for the various city officers, or shall procure such rooms elsewhere at the expense of the city, and shall furnish all such rooms in a proper manner.

The Committee on Public Lands shall have the care and management of the Public Lands belonging to the city, so far as relates to the improvement, or lease of the same for a term not exceeding three years; and may, subject to the approval of the Mayor, sell the same. The said committee may, subject to the approval of the Board of Aldermen, lay

out and make such streets, passage-ways and public squares on said lands as they may deem expedient.

To the Committee on the Public Library all matters relating to the Public Library, within the jurisdiction of the City Council, shall be referred, unless otherwise ordered.

The Committee on the Surveyor's Department shall have the care and supervision of the City Surveyor's office, and shall fix the compensation of the persons employed therein; the appointment and removal of all of whom shall also be subject to the approval of said committee.

The Committee on the Department for the Survey and Inspection of Buildings shall appoint, on the nomination of the Inspector of Buildings, such clerical assistance as may be needed, in addition to that allowed by statute or ordinance, and may purchase such supplies and materials, and incur such other expenses, as may be necessary, provided that the expense shall not exceed the amount appropriated for the purpose.

The Committee on the Treasury Department shall examine, audit, and settle the accounts of the City Treasurer and of the County Treasurer, and of the City Collector for the preceding financial year, and shall not only compare said accounts with the vouchers therefor, but also ascertain whether all sums due to the city have been collected and accounted for; and the said committee shall also examine all bonds (excepting official bonds), notes, and other securities belonging to the city, and shall make to the City Council a full and particular report of the

results of such examination. The committee shall have power to confirm or reject the subordinate officers in either the City Treasurer's, County Treasurer's, or City Collector's department, when duly nominated by the head of such department; and also decide upon the acceptance of the sureties offered on the bonds of such subordinate officers. The said committee shall also have charge of the expenditures from the appropriation for the department of the Sealer of Weights and Measures, and shall designate the method in which his books of accounts shall be kept.

The Committee on Underground Wires shall determine the amount of the penalty of all bonds given by telegraph and telephone companies under the provisions of Chapter 26, Section 40 of the Revised Ordinances; determine the sufficiency of the sureties on such bonds, and exercise such other powers as are within the jurisdiction of the City Council.

The Committee on the Water Department shall examine, as often as once a month, the records, accounts, and contracts of the Water Board, and examine and report upon all requests for appropriations for said department.

The Committee on the City Hall Reference Library may make all needful rules and regulations applicable to the library, may authorize the removal and disposal of publications considered useless in the collection at any time, and may purchase from time to time publications for the use of the library; *provided, however*, that the amount expended shall not exceed the sum that may be annually appropriated for the purpose by the City Council.

RULE 3. The member of the Board of Aldermen first named on every Joint Committee of which the Mayor is not a member, shall be its chairman; and, in case of his resignation or inability, the other members of the same Board in the order in which they are named, and after them the member of the Common Council first named, shall call meetings of the committee, and act as chairman.

RULE 4. The Joint Standing Committees shall cause records of their proceedings to be kept in books provided for that purpose; and at all meetings of committees the records of the previous meeting shall be read, unless otherwise ordered by the committee. In all such meetings of committees all votes shall be taken by yeas and nays, and recorded, at the request of any one member.

RULE 5. The representatives of the two branches of the City Council on Joint Committees shall not act, by separate consultations. No meeting of any committee shall be called upon less notice than twenty-four hours, without the consent of all the members thereof.

RULE 6. Any Joint Committee, not having charge of an appropriation, may expend from the appropriation for Incidental Expenses an amount, not exceeding two hundred dollars in any one year, for any purposes connected with the duties of said committee for which no provision has been otherwise made.

RULE 7. In every case of disagreement between the two branches of the City Council, if either branch shall request a conference, and appoint a committee of conference, the other branch shall also appoint such

a committee. Both committees shall, at an hour to be agreed upon by their chairmen, meet and state to each other, verbally or in writing, as either shall choose, the reasons for the action of their respective branches in relation to the matter in controversy, shall confer freely thereon, and shall report to their respective branches.

RULE 8. No report of a Joint Committee shall be received by either branch of the City Council unless agreed to by such committee at a duly notified meeting thereof.

RULE 9. Either branch of the City Council may commit or recommit to a Joint Committee, but the reference by either branch of a matter to its successor, or to the next City Council, shall require concurrent action. The report of a committee upon any subject referred to it shall, unless otherwise ordered by the City Council or by the committee, be presented to the branch in which the order of reference originated. It shall be the duty of every Joint Committee, to which any subject may be specially referred, to report thereon within four weeks, or to ask for further time.

RULE 10. All reports and other papers submitted to the City Council shall be written or printed, and no indorsement of any kind shall be made on the reports, memorials, or other papers excepting those made by the officers of either branch. Every report of a committee shall be signed by a member belonging to the body to which it shall be presented, unless otherwise directed by the committee. Every order and notice of reference shall have endorsed upon it the name of the member offering it or making the motion. Such member shall be informed, by the clerk

of the committee to which the matter is referred, of the time fixed for its consideration, if he give notice of his desire to be heard thereon.

RULE 11. The Clerk of Committees shall, at the request of the chairman of any committee of which he is clerk, make copies of any papers to be reported by it, and he shall notify each member of the City Council of all public committee hearings. He shall be notified, by the clerk, of the time of meeting of every committee of which he is not the clerk, as soon as the date of such meeting is fixed. He shall post daily in the corridor of the City Hall, and in the chamber of the Board of Aldermen, a list of the committee meetings to be held that day.

RULE 12. The Joint Standing Committees on Accounts, Finance, Surveyor's Department, Engineers' Department, Health Department, Public Building Department, Public Land Department, Printing, and Department for the Survey and Inspection of Buildings, may choose respectively, as clerk of such committee, one of their own number or any employé of the department under their charge; but no compensation shall be made for such services.

RULE 13. If any ordinance, order, or resolution, originating in one branch, shall fail to pass in the other, notice shall be given, under the signature of the clerk, to the branch in which the same originated.

RULE 14. In all votes requiring concurrent action the form of expression shall be "Ordered" for everything by way of command; and the form shall be "Resolved" for everything expressing opinions, principles, facts, or purposes.

RULE 15. The specific appropriations for the several objects enumerated in the general appropriation order shall be deemed and taken to be the maximum amount to be expended by the several committees having the charge thereof, for the entire financial year.

Whenever the amounts designated and appropriated as aforesaid have been expended, and an additional sum is required, or whenever the estimates for any purpose exceed the appropriation specially made therefor, the committee having charge thereof shall furnish to the City Council a detailed statement, in print, of the expenditures already made, and of the necessity for an additional appropriation.

Whenever the City Council shall order an expenditure by any committee, board, or officer, either in addition to the estimates on which the appropriation was made, or for an object not included in such estimates, it shall provide for the payment of the same.

No expenditure shall be made from the Reserved Fund except by a transfer to some other appropriation, or to a new appropriation to be established.

No expenditure shall be charged to the appropriation for Incidentals excepting those ordered in accordance with Chapter 28, Section 13, of the Public Statutes; expenditures for one or both branches of the City Council, ordered by concurrent vote; or by committees as provided in these rules; amounts necessary to pay judgments or to settle claims against the city; and transfers.

RULE 16. When application shall be made for an additional appropriation, to be provided for by transfer

or loan, such appropriation shall not be made until the application has been referred to, and reported upon, by the Committee on Finance.

RULE 17. No order authorizing the borrowing of money, or the transfer of one appropriation or part of an appropriation to another appropriation, shall be passed, unless two-thirds of the whole number of the members of each branch of the City Council vote in the affirmative, by vote taken by yea and nay.

RULE 18. No presiding officer of a board, or chairman of a committee, unless duly authorized by such board or committee, shall approve any bill or account against the city.

RULE 19. No bills for refreshments, or carriages, shall be paid, unless such bills shall specify in detail the names of the persons to whom such refreshments, or carriages, were furnished, the dates of furnishing the same, and shall be approved by the members of the City Council charged therewith, or by the presiding officer of a board, or chairman of a committee. All bills for refreshments shall be presented at the time incurred, and, if incurred by a committee, the chairman, or chairman *pro tempore*, shall certify that the persons named were present. The presiding officer of a board, or chairman of a committee, shall not approve any bill for refreshments, or carriage-hire, unless as herein required, nor shall he approve any such bill on account of any person not a member of the City Council, unless specially authorized to do so by vote of such board or committee. But the officers of either branch thereof, the Clerk of Committees, and assistant, are exempt from this pro-

vision. Such bills, when so approved, shall be paid from the appropriation to which they are incident; and the Auditor of Accounts shall not pass any such bill for the approval of the Committee on Accounts, unless it has been approved as provided in this or the preceding section.

RULE 20. All carriages furnished to members of the City Government shall, whenever practicable, be ordered through the City Messenger; and, when not so ordered, the person who orders them shall forthwith give notice thereof to the City Messenger; and in all cases the party who furnishes a carriage shall, within seven days thereafter, return to the City Messenger a detailed statement of the names of the persons who used the same, and of the time during which and the purpose for which it was used.

RULE 21. All bills for refreshments or carriages, containing items incurred more than three months previous to the date of their presentation to the Auditor, shall go before the City Council for approval.

RULE 22. All papers requiring concurrent action shall be transmitted from one branch of the City Council to the other, with the action of the branch sending them indorsed thereon, and signed by the regular presiding officer of such branch, or, in his absence, by the clerk, or assistant clerk, of such body. In case of votes or action by either branch, not based on written orders or papers, notice of the same shall be transmitted to the other branch, signed as hereinbefore directed.

RULE 23. Any report containing any recommendation, other than "leave to withdraw" or "inexpe-

dient to take further action," shall be accompanied by an ordinance, order, or resolve, embodying such recommendation; and such report shall be acted upon separately.

RULE 24. Any member of a Joint Committee may submit a minority report at the same time as the majority report, and, if the latter be in print, he shall be allowed to submit his report also in print. Either branch may order to be printed the report of any committee submitted to it, or any document relating to a subject under consideration.

RULE 25. Every Standing Committee shall, in making any contract, observe the following regulations: —

1. In case the amount of the estimated expenditure under a contract exceeds three thousand dollars, reasonable notice shall be given by advertisements therefor published in the daily papers of the city, and elsewhere if necessary.

2. Whenever advertisements for proposals for any work to be done for the city, or for any materials to be furnished, are made, the persons in charge of the work to be done shall cause suitable plans and specifications, and schedules of materials, to be prepared and shown to parties proposing to bid.

3. Every contract exceeding three thousand dollars shall be accompanied by a suitable bond for the performance of the same, or by the deposit of money or security to the amount of such bond. No proposal shall be accepted from or for any person who shall

have broken a contract with the city during the three years preceding.

4. No proposal shall be received from any person offering to contract for such work, unless the same is sealed. All proposals shall be publicly opened at the hour and place designated in the advertisement, if any be specified. If any such proposals shall be offered by persons, who, in the judgment of the said committee, shall be incompetent to perform their contracts in a workmanlike manner, or irresponsible in respect to their means of faithfully executing the same, such proposal may be rejected, notwithstanding the same be at a lower rate than other proposals offered for the same work.

5. In such cases, where the amount of any contract shall exceed the sum of fifteen hundred dollars, the contract shall be in writing, and, after being signed by the parties, no such contract shall be altered in any particular, without the consent of three-fourths of the committee indorsed thereon by such members.

6. Every contract shall provide that, in case of any alteration, so much of such contract as is not necessarily affected by the change shall remain in force upon all parties thereto.

RULE 26. Rule 25 shall apply to all Joint Special Committees where the estimated amount of any work to be performed, under any one contract, exceeds the sum of ten thousand dollars.

RULE 27. Whenever the payments under any contract are not intended to be made from the appropriations for the current financial year, such contract shall

first be referred to the Committee on Finance to report what measures shall be taken for the payments as they become due.

RULE 28. In every contract entered into, involving the employment of mechanics or laborers by the contractor, a provision shall be inserted to the effect that the committee making such contract may, if it deems it expedient to do so, retain out of any amounts due to such contractor, sums sufficient to cover any unpaid claims of mechanics or laborers for work or labor performed under such contract; *provided* that notice in writing of such claims, signed by the claimants, shall have been previously filed in the office of the City Clerk.

RULE 29. 1. The Mayor, Aldermen, and Common Council in convention, in the month of January, shall choose a City Clerk, to serve for the term of one year.

2. There shall be also elected, by concurrent vote of both branches of the City Council, the following officers:—

| | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| City Auditor, | Corporation Counsel, |
| “ Architect, | City Solicitor, |
| “ Engineer, | “ Collector, |
| “ Messenger, | “ Surveyor, |
| “ Registrar, | Clerk of Committees, |
| “ Treasurer, | Water Registrar. |

They shall be respectively nominated by joint committees consisting of two Aldermen and three members of the Common Council; but any qualified per-

son may be elected without the recommendation of said nominating committees.

3. There shall be nominated, by His Honor the Mayor, subject to the confirmation of each branch of the City Council, the following officers, viz.: —

Two Record Commissioners, each to hold office for the term of one year.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| One Commissioner of the Fire Department. | } | Each to hold office for the term of three years. |
| One Commissioner of the Police Department. | | |
| One Health Commissioner. | | |
| One Park Commissioner. | | |
| One member of the Boston Water Board. | | |
| One Trustee of the Public Library. | } | Each to hold office for the term of five years. |
| One Trustee of the City Hospital. | | |

4. There shall be elected, by concurrent vote, after nomination in the manner prescribed by Section 2 of this order, annually: —

One Alderman and one member of the Common Council, to be Trustees of the Public Library.

One Alderman and one member of the Common Council, to be Trustees of the City Hospital.

One Alderman and two members of the Common Council, to be Directors for Public Institutions.

One Alderman and two members of the Common Council, to be Directors of Ferries.

One Alderman and two members of the Common Council, to be Directors of the Mount Hope Cemetery.

One Alderman and one member of the Common Council, to be members of the Board of Managers of the Old South Association in Boston.

5. There shall be nominated and elected, from the citizens at large, in the manner prescribed by Section 2 of this rule: —

Three Directors for Public Institutions, for the term of three years each.

Two Directors of Ferries, for the term of two years each.

Four Overseers of the Poor, for the term of three years each.

Two Trustees of Mount Hope Cemetery, for the term of two years each.

One Commissioner of Cedar Grove Cemetery, for the term of five years.

One Commissioner of the Sinking Funds, for the term of two years.

One Commissioner of Prison-Point bridge.

6. There shall be nominated and elected, in the manner prescribed by Section 2 of this rule: —

One Superintendent of Printing.

One Superintendent of Streets.

One Superintendent of Sewers.

One Superintendent of Public Buildings.

One Superintendent of Public Grounds.

One Superintendent each of the following bridges:

Federal-street bridge.

Dover-street bridge.

Chelsea-street bridge.
Meridian-street bridge.
Mt. Washington-avenue bridge.
Broadway bridge.
Charles-river bridge.
Warren bridge.
Malden bridge.
Congress-street bridge.

One Weigher and Inspector-in-chief, and three
assistant Weighers and Inspectors of Ballast.

One Inspector of Lime.

Five Fence-viewers.

Thirteen Field-drivers and Pound-keepers.

Two Cullers of Hoops and Staves.

7. There shall be chosen by the City Council such assessors as may be provided for by ordinance.

RULE 30. The foregoing rules shall not be altered, amended, suspended, or repealed, at any time, except by the votes of two-thirds of the members of each branch of the City Council.

RULES AND ORDERS

OF THE

COMMON COUNCIL.

RULE 1. The regular meeting of the Common Council shall be held on every Thursday at half-past seven o'clock P.M., and, on the appearance of a quorum, the Council shall be called to order. In the absence of the President the senior member present shall take the chair, and a President *pro tempore* shall be chosen by ballot; and, if an election is not effected on the first trial, on subsequent trials a plurality vote shall elect.

RULE 2. The President shall appoint and announce all committees, unless otherwise ordered, and shall communicate his appointments to the Council at the meeting following such action, if not made during a session. All vacancies upon committees shall be filled in the manner of original appointment; and members so appointed shall take rank according to the date of their appointment.

RULE 3. The President may at any time call another member to the chair, but such substitution shall not continue beyond an adjournment. In all cases the President may vote.

RULE 4. The President may make any rules that he deems proper to preserve order in the Council Chamber during sessions of the Council.

RULE 5. The Clerk shall keep a record of the acts, votes, and proceedings of the Common Council, and a separate record of all decisions of the Chair upon questions of order. He shall have the care and custody of all papers belonging to this branch of the City Council; and shall prepare a schedule of business in order for each meeting, in such manner as the President may direct.

He shall draw up and send all messages to the Board of Aldermen; and shall retain in his possession all papers until the right to file a notice of reconsideration has expired, and after such notice he shall keep the papers pertaining thereto until the right of reconsideration has expired.

RULE 6. Except when otherwise provided, no member shall speak for more than fifteen minutes, and a further equal time if the Council so vote. No member shall speak a second time on a question, if another member, who has not spoken, claims the floor.

RULE 7. No member shall interrupt another while speaking, except by rising to call to order, or, with the consent of the speaker, to ask a question of him, in which cases the speaker shall not lose his right to the floor.

Every member, while speaking, shall confine himself to the question under debate, and shall refrain from personalities, and shall not refer to any other member of the Council except by a respectful desig-

nation; and no member shall speak or vote out of his place without leave of the President.

RULE 8. Whenever, on a rising vote or on a roll-call, a quorum does not vote, or whenever a member raises the doubt of a quorum being present, the Chair shall ascertain and declare whether a quorum is present. If there is no quorum present he shall immediately declare the Council adjourned.

RULE 9. Standing Committees on Elections and Paving shall be appointed at the beginning of each municipal year, and shall consist of five members each; and also one on Council Rules and Orders, to consist of three members.

RULE 10. The members of this Council who are appointed on the Joint Standing Committee on ordinances shall constitute a Judiciary Committee.

RULE 11. All Committees of this Council shall be notified of their first meeting by the Clerk of Committees. They shall not sit during sessions of the Council without special leave, nor be called on less notice than twenty-four hours, unless all the members consent; and they shall keep a record of their doings. The member first named shall be chairman, unless otherwise ordered by the committee, in which case the Council shall be notified of the change; and the same rule shall apply to the members serving on Joint Committees.

RULE 12. Special Committees of this Council shall consist of three members, unless otherwise ordered.

RULE 13. No report of any committee shall be received unless agreed to by such committee at a

duly notified meeting thereof. Such report, when presented, may be ordered to be printed, and shall then take its place among the unfinished business for consideration at the next meeting. If, however, any such report has been ordered to be printed without having been previously read, the President may delay such printing until the next regular meeting of the Council, at which time he shall give notice of his action.

RULE 14. Committees of this Council, to whom any matter is especially referred, shall report within four weeks, or ask for further time.

RULE 15. When the Council shall determine to go into a Committee of the Whole the President shall appoint the member who shall take the chair.

RULE 16. The rules of proceeding in the Council shall be observed in Committee of the Whole, so far as they are applicable; but a motion to rise, report progress, and ask leave to sit again, shall be first in order, and shall be decided without debate; and the previous question shall not be moved.

RULE 17. At every regular meeting of the Council the order of business shall be as follows: —

First. Reading of the records of the preceding meeting, if called for by any member.

Second. Communications and reports from city officers.

Third. Presentation of petitions, remonstrances, and memorials.

Fourth. Papers from the Board of Aldermen.

Fifth. Unfinished business of preceding meetings.

Sixth. Notices of motions for reconsideration.

Seventh. Reports of committees.

Eighth. Motions, orders, and resolutions.

Provided, however, that at every regular session of the Common Council, from and after ten o'clock, any member obtaining the floor may move a motion, order, or resolution, subject to the provisions of the 24th rule.

RULE 18. All papers addressed to the Council shall be presented by the President, or by a member; and, unless the Council shall otherwise determine, they shall be read by the President, or such other person as he may request, and be taken up in the order in which they are presented.

RULE 19. All ordinances, orders, and resolutions shall have two several readings before they are finally passed. Whenever the second reading immediately follows the first, the document may be read by its title only, unless objection is made.

RULE 20. No ordinance, and no order or resolution imposing penalties, or authorizing a loan or the expenditure of money, shall have more than one reading on the same day; but this rule shall not apply to an order to print a document or to provide refreshments during a session.

RULE 21. All nominations of officers who are required to be elected by ballot shall, after being reported, lie over for one week, before action is taken thereon.

RULE 22. Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the President shall so direct, and no other

motion shall be entertained until a reasonable time be afforded for compliance with such direction.

RULE 23. In naming sums and fixing times the largest sum and longest time shall first be put to the question.

RULE 24. When a question is under debate the President shall receive no motion but

To adjourn.

To lay on the table.

The previous question.

To close debate at a specified time.

To specially assign to a time certain.

To refer to a committee.

To amend.

To refer to another Board.

To postpone indefinitely.

These several motions shall not be applied to each other, except that the motion to assign, refer, amend, or to close debate at a specified time, may be amended; and the previous question may be demanded upon an amendment, which motion shall be decided without debate. When one of these motions has been made, none of the others, inferior to it in precedence, shall be made; and, in proceeding to vote, motions pending shall be put in the order of their rank, as above arranged. No motion or proposition of a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

RULE 25. When a matter has been especially assigned to be taken up at a fixed hour, or at a cer-

tain stage of proceedings, such matter shall, at the time appointed, or at any time subsequent thereto, during the same or succeeding meetings, be in order upon the call of any member, and take precedence of all other business.

RULE 26. When a motion is made to refer any subject, and different committees are proposed, the motions shall be put in the following order:—

A Standing Committee of the Council.

A Special Committee of the Council.

A Joint Standing Committee.

A Joint Special Committee.

RULE 27. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, provided business of a nature to be recorded on the journal has been transacted since a motion to adjourn was rejected; and such motion shall be decided without debate.

RULE 28. Debate on a call for the previous question or a motion to close debate at a specified time, or on a motion to lay on the table or take from the table, shall not exceed ten minutes, and no member shall speak more than three minutes. In such debate, however, the merits of the main question shall not be discussed.

RULE 29. Any member may require the division of a question when the sense will admit of it.

RULE 30. When the previous question is ordered the vote shall be taken upon all pending amendments, and finally upon the main question.

RULE 31. All incidental questions of order, arising

after a motion is made for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, except on an appeal; and on such an appeal no member shall be allowed to speak more than once, without leave of the Council.

RULE 32. The previous question shall be put in the following form: "*Shall the main question be now put?*" and all debate upon the main question shall be suspended until the previous question has been decided.

RULE 33. No appeal from the decision of the President shall be entertained unless it is seconded; and no other business shall be in order till the question on the appeal has been decided. The question shall be put as follows: "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Council?" And it shall be deemed to be decided in the affirmative unless a majority of the votes given are to the contrary.

RULE 34. If the President is unable to decide, or if any member doubts a vote, the President shall cause a rising vote to be taken on the question, without further debate. The President shall appoint two tellers for each division of the Council, as fixed by him, who shall agree on a count, and report the result aloud to him.

ever, whether before or after the previous question has been ordered, the vote shall be taken by yeas

RULE 35. On all questions and motions whatsoever, provided one-fifth of the members present shall so require.

RULE 36. After the announcement of a vote not

taken by yeas and nays, any member may move for a verification thereof by yeas and nays, and on such motion a debate of the original question, not exceeding five minutes, shall be permitted; and the yeas and nays shall be taken, provided one-fifth of the members voting shall so require.

RULE 37. When a vote has been passed any member may move a reconsideration thereof at the same meeting, either immediately after the announcement of such vote, or whenever motions are in order; or if any member, who is not shown by a yea and nay vote to to have voted against the prevailing side, shall give notice to the Clerk before 10 o'clock A.M. of the next day but one following that on which a meeting was held (except the final meeting of the year, or that preceding any adjournment for over two weeks), of his intention so to do, he may move a reconsideration at the next meeting at which said motion is reached in the order of proceedings.

RULE 38. Debate on motions to reconsider shall be limited to thirty minutes, and no member shall speak more than five minutes. Whenever a matter has been especially assigned, a notice, as above specified, to reconsider any vote affecting it shall be considered whenever such special assignment takes effect.

RULE 39. When a motion for reconsideration has been decided, that decision shall not be reconsidered, and no question shall be twice reconsidered, unless it has been amended after the reconsideration; nor shall any reconsideration be had upon either of the following motions: —

To adjourn.

To lay on the table.

To take from the table.

The previous question.

To close debate at a specified time.

RULE 40. All officers, receiving any compensation from the City of Boston, who are primarily elected by the City Council, shall be chosen in this branch by ballot. The question of confirming the Mayor's nominations shall be decided by yea and nay ballot.

RULE 41. In all elections by ballot the number of blanks cast shall be reported, but shall not be counted in the returns. Ballots cast for ineligible persons shall be counted and reported, but only for the purpose of ascertaining the whole number of ballots cast. Where a plurality elects, if an ineligible person receives a plurality there shall be no choice. After a ballot has been ordered it may be moved, and, by a vote of one-fifth of the members present, ordered that there be a call of the roll of members. When a committee retires for the purpose of counting ballots the Council shall take a recess until the return of said committee.

RULE 42. No person, except a member of the Council, shall be permitted to occupy the seat of any member while the Council is in session. The seats of the members of the Council shall be numbered, and shall be determined, in the presence of the Council, by drawing the names of members and the number of the seats simultaneously; and each member, shall be entitled for the year to the seat bearing the

number so drawn against his name, and shall not change it, except by the permission of the President.

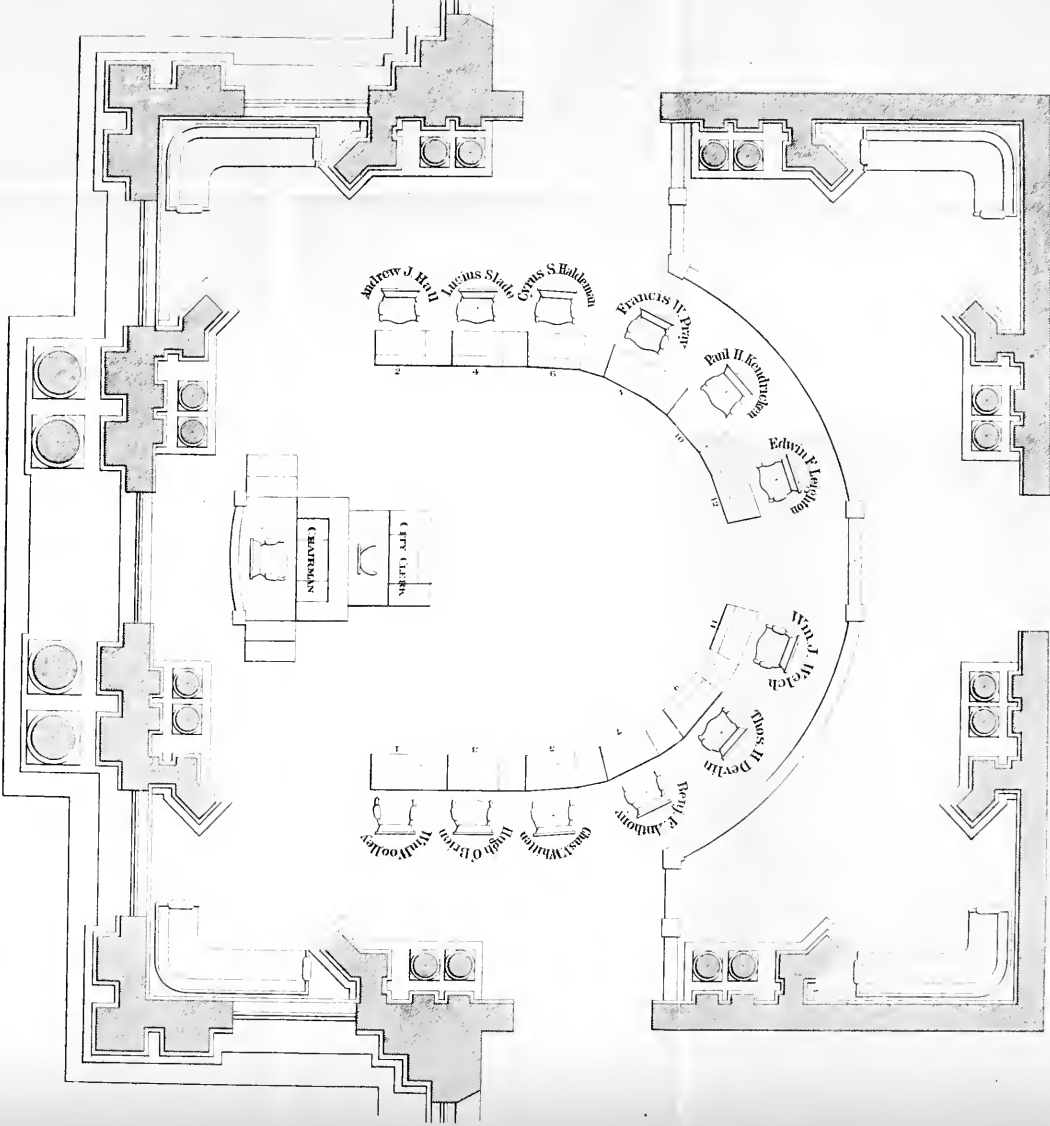
RULE 43. The City Messenger shall allow no person upon the floor of the Council Chamber, or the anteroom on the westerly side, while the Council is in session and after the seats provided for spectators have been occupied, except members of the City Government and reporters, without the permission of the President; and the President shall order such accommodation on the floor, for reporters and spectators, as he shall deem proper. No person except members of the City Government and reporters shall be allowed in either of the anterooms on the easterly side during any session of the Council.

RULE 44. The Council Chamber shall be used for meetings of the Council only, unless by special vote of the Common Council; *provided* that during the summer recess the President may allow the chamber to be used for public purposes, in all cases reporting his action to the Council at its next meeting. The anteroom and large committee-room on the east shall be subject to the same rules; except that the President may allow committee-meetings to be held therein at times when the Council is not in session. The Clerk's room shall be assigned to the Clerk of the Common Council for occupancy and use. The anteroom between the Council Chamber and the Clerk's room shall be used during the meetings of the Council to give access to the seats on the floor, and such other purposes as the President may direct; *provided* that smoking there shall not be allowed on the part of visitors. The general care and supervision

of these rooms are hereby entrusted to the City Messenger, subject to the direction of the President; but no expenditure of money shall be made except by direct vote of the Common Council.

RULE 45. All bills for refreshments or carriage-hire, incurred by the Common Council, the Standing Committees of the Common Council not having charge of any appropriation, or individual members of the Common Council, while engaged in the discharge of official duty, shall give the names of the persons incurring the same; and the President of the Common Council is authorized to approve such bills, after they have been approved by the committee or certified to by the members incurring the same, *provided* that the President shall not approve any such bill unless it is presented to him before the end of the month next succeeding that within which the expenses covered by such bill were incurred, nor shall he approve any bills as above specified, for refreshments furnished members of the Common Council during or following any of its meetings, without a special vote of the Common Council. All such bills, when so approved and properly audited by the Committee on Accounts, shall be allowed by the Auditor for payment from the contingent fund of the Common Council.

RULE 46. No rule or order of the Council shall be dispensed with, altered, or repealed, unless two-thirds of the members present consent thereto.



Andrew J. Ho II
 Lucius Slade
 Cyrus S. Halden
 Francis W. Peab
 Paul H. Knicker
 Edwin F. Hoag
 Wm. J. Proctor
 Robert H. Devlin
 Paul E. Anthony
 Cass W. Perkins
 Hugh O. Eaton
 Thos. Footner

CHAIRMAN
 CLERK

Scale 1/8" = 1'

PLAN OF
 ALDERMEN'S ROOM

BOSTON 1883.



HUGH O'BRIEN.



JAMES J. FLYNN



GODFREY MORSE

GOVERNMENT
OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON.

1883.

MAYOR.

ALBERT PALMER,

14 Forest Street.

[Salary, \$5,000. Charter, §§ 15, 16.]

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

WILLIAM WOOLLEY, 154 Princeton street.

ANDREW JACKSON HALL, 20 West Dedham street.

HUGH O'BRIEN, 2886 Washington street.

LUCIUS SLADE, 33 Poplar street.

CHARLES VARNEY WHITTEN, Centre st., Dorchester.

CYRUS SUMMERFIELD HALDEMAN, Commonwealth
Hotel.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN ANTHONY, 143 Cabot street.

FRANCIS WILLIAM PRAY, 44 Mt. Vernon st., Ch's'n.

THOMAS HENRY DEVLIN, 266 West Fourth street.

PAUL HENRY KENDRICKEN, 376 Dudley street.

WILLIAM JOSEPH WELCH, 1 Unity street.

EDWIN FORREST LEIGHTON, rear 60 Myrtle street.

COMMON COUNCIL.

President.

JAMES J. FLYNN, to June 11.

GODFREY MORSE, from June 14.

Ward 1.

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Peter Morrison . . . | 49 Monmouth street. |
| Edwin G. Smith . . . | 23 White street. |
| Walter F. Burk . . . | 14 Monmouth street. |

Ward 2.

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Cornelius F. Doherty . . . | 42 Maverick street. |
| Charles F. Quigley . . . | 76 Havre street. |
| William A. Foss . . . | 135 Webster street. |

Ward 3.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ezra J. Trull . . . | 32 Monument square. |
| Francis J. Murphy . . . | 8 Lexington street. |
| Ernest C. Marshall . . . | 155 Bunker Hill street. |

Ward 4.

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Horace E. Boynton . . . | 417 Main street. |
| George E. Bacon . . . | 32 Essex street. |
| Joseph W. Peterson . . . | 14 Webster street. |

Ward 5.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| John P. Hilton . . . | 39 Monument avenue. |
| Patrick J. Donovan . . . | 44 Chapman street. |
| Samuel Lombard . . . | 5 Dunstable street. |

Ward 6.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| John W. Fraser . . . | 195 Salem street. |
| Michael Barr . . . | 22 Sheafe street. |
| Michael J. Houghton . . . | 20 North square. |

Ward 7.

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Daniel McLaughlin . . . | 175 Endicott street. |
| Robert Donnelly . . . | 59 South Margin st. |
| James H. Gallagher . . . | 94 Merriam street. |

Ward 8.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| John B Fitzpatrick . . . | 48 Poplar street. |
| John J. Boyle . . . | 22 Minot street. |
| Francis P. Maguire . . . | 89 Poplar street. |

Ward 9.

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Malcom S. Greenough . . . | 1 West Cedar street. |
| Henry Parkman . . . | 16 Brimmer street. |
| Godfrey Morse . . . | 85 Beacon street. |

Ward 10.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| James G. Freeman . . . | 9 Tremont place. |
| Prentiss Cummings . . . | 33 Hancock street. |
| Edward P. Fisk . . . | 18 Temple street. |

Ward 11.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| William F. Wharton . . . | 133 Commonwealth ave. |
| John D. W. French . . . | 42 Commonwealth ave. |
| Andreas Blume . . . | 7 Yarmouth street. |

Ward 12.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| William H. Whitmore . . . | 17 Common street. |
| Thomas J. Denney . . . | 19 Ash street. |
| Eugene D. Sullivan . . . | 59 Albany street. |

Ward 13.

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| James J. Flynn ¹ . . . | 48 Broadway. |
| James A. Murphy . . . | 10 Chestnut place. |
| Patrick L. Cassidy . . . | 46 Swan street. |
| George F. H. Murray ² . . . | 122 C street. |

¹ Resigned, June 11.² Elected July 3.

Ward 14.

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Benjamin W. Dean . . . | 151 K street. |
| Charles M. Bromwich . . . | 588 East Seventh street. |
| George H. Bond . . . | 556 Broadway. |

Ward 15.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Frank F. Farwell . . . | 40 Gates street. |
| Charles H. Orr . . . | 11 Woodward street. |
| J. Edward Lappen . . . | 189 West Seventh st. |

Ward 16.

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| David F. Barry . . . | 413 Harrison avenue. |
| James F. Marley . . . | 8 Seneca street. |
| A. Francis Richards . . . | 18 Chapman place. |

Ward 17.

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Samuel Hichborn . . . | 1323 Washington street. |
| Francis L. White . . . | 45 Upton street. |
| William A. Thomes . . . | 49 Union Park. |

Ward 18.

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Thomas J. Emery . . . | 20 Claremont park. |
| John Albree . . . | 122 West Concord st. |
| Edward J. Hathorne . . . | 10 Worcester square. |

Ward 19.

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| P. James Maguire . . . | 20 Northfield street. |
| Jeremiah J. McNamara . . . | 61 Weston street. |
| Thomas O'Flynn . . . | 266 Cabot street. |

Ward 20.

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Felix A. Strange . . . | 24 Rand street. |
| John P. O'Brien . . . | 809 Albany street. |
| Francis A. Strater . . . | 21 Mt. Pleasant ave. |

Ward 21.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Chauncey Thomas . . . | 14 Linwood square. |
| Lewis W. Morse . . . | 9 Tolman place. |
| James Goodman . . . | Norfolk House. |

Ward 22.

| | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Michael J. Killion . . . | 10 Simmons street. |
| Edward Finnerty . . . | 109 Longwood avenue. |

Ward 23.

| | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Nelson S. Wakefield . . . | 18 Beethoven street. |
| Charles H. Wise . . . | Brandon street. |
| A. Spalding Weld . . . | Eliot street, J.P. |

Ward 24.

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Otis Eddy | Nelson street. |
| Munroe Chickering | Bellevue st., cor. Quincy. |
| J. Frank Howland | Richmond street. |

Ward 25.

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| John H. Lee | { Union street, near Washington street. |
|-----------------------|--|

City Clerk.

FREDERICK E. GOODRICH, 801 Broadway.

Salary, \$4,000, and for Assistant Clerks, \$11,100.
[Chosen by City Council, in convention, in January.
Charter, § 30.]

Assistant City Clerk.

JOHN T. PRIEST, 39 Green street, Ward 3.

Salary, \$2,000. [Appointed by City Clerk and confirmed
by Board of Aldermen. Pub. Stats., Chap. 28, § 10.]

Clerk of Common Council.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, 18 Leverett street.

Salary, \$2,000. [Chosen by Common Council in January. Charter, § 34.]

Assistant Clerk of Common Council.

JOSEPH O'KANE, 17 Lambert street.

Salary, \$1,500. [Appointed by Clerk.]

Clerk of Committees.

WILLIAM H. LEE, Wheatland avenue.

Salary, \$3,500. [Chosen by City Council. Rev. Ord., Chap. 9.]

Assistant Clerk of Committees.

JAMES L. HILLARD, 4 Willow Park.

Salary, \$1,800. [Appointed by Clerk and approved by City Council. Rev. Ord., Chap. 9.]

Mayor's Clerk.

THOMAS D. PARKER, 681 Parker street.

Salary, \$1,800. [Appointed by Mayor. Rev. Ord., Chap. 10.]

Messenger.

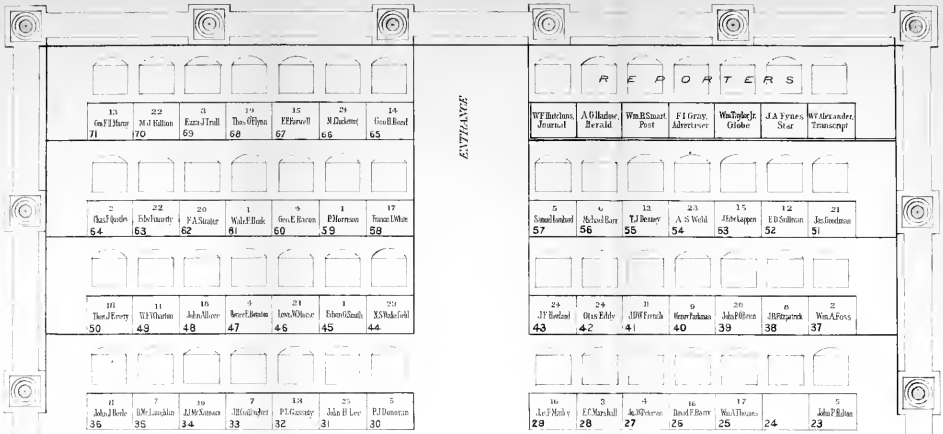
ALVAH H. PETERS, 4 Alexander avenue.

Salary, \$2,250. [Chosen by City Council. Rev. Ord., Chap. 11.]

Assistant Messengers.

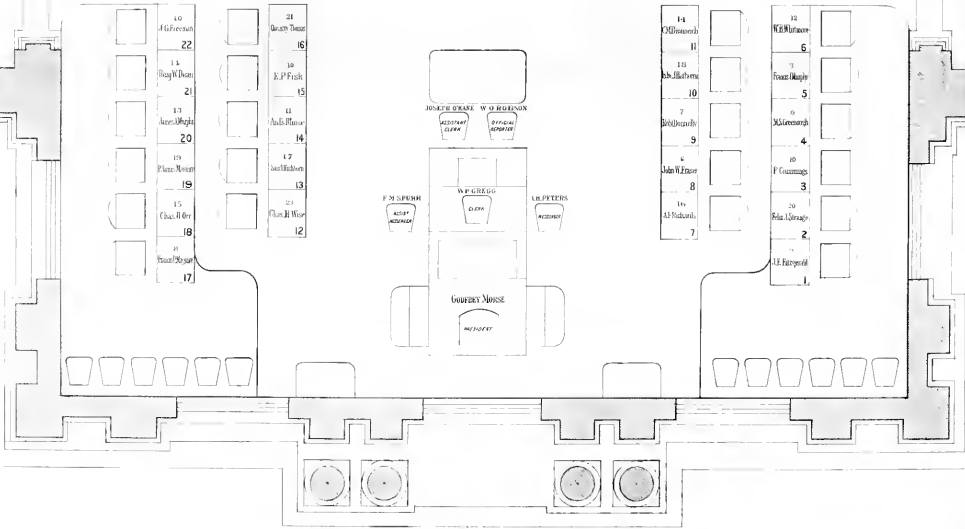
FOSTER M. SPURR, Norfolk street, Ward 24.

Salary, \$1,000.



ENTRANCE

ENTRANCE



-J. H. Bodfish, State Arch. Boston & New York

PLAN OF
COMMON COUNCIL ROOM
BOSTON 1883.

CHARLES E. SILLOWAY, 14 Moreland street.

Salary, \$800.

HARRY H. OSBORN, 47 Hancock street.

Salary, \$600.

[Appointed by City Messenger and confirmed by City Council. Rev. Ord., Chap. 11.

Newspaper Reporters.

WILLIAM O. ROBSON, — *Stenographer.*

FRANK I. GRAY, — *Advertiser.*

WILLIAM TAYLOR, Jr. — *Globe.*

ALFRED G. HARLOW, — *Herald.*

WESTON F. HUTCHINS, — *Journal.*

WILLIAM B. SMART, — *Post.*

JOHN A. FYNES, — *Star.*

WILLIAM V. ALEXANDER, — *Transcript.*

BENJAMIN APPLETON, — *Traveller.*

Days of Meetings.

Board of Aldermen, Mondays, at 4 P.M.

Common Council, Thursdays, at 7½ P.M.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF
ALDERMEN.

[Board of Aldermen, Rule 23.]

ARMORIES.

Aldermen Slade, Haldeman, Pray.

BRIDGES.

Aldermen Woolley, O'Brien, Pray.

COUNTY ACCOUNTS.

Aldermen Whitten, Devlin, Leighton.

FANEUIL HALL AND COUNTY BUILDINGS.

Aldermen Woolley, Whitten, O'Brien.

LAMPS.

Aldermen O'Brien, Haldeman, Devlin.

LICENSES.

Aldermen Whitten, Anthony, Welch.

MARKETS, WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Aldermen Slade, Pray, Leighton.

PAVING.

Aldermen Slade, Woolley, Kendricken.

SEWERS.

Aldermen Haldeman, Anthony, Welch.

STEAM-ENGINES, ETC.

Aldermen Anthony, Kendricken, Devlin.

STREETS.

Aldermen Anthony, Whitten, Hall.

SPECIAL COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD OF
ALDERMEN.

BALLOT-BOXES.

[Order, Feb. 12, 1883.]

Aldermen Haldeman, Hall, Anthony.

BAY WINDOWS.

[Order, Jan. 22, 1883.]

Aldermen Anthony, Hall, Leighton.

ELECTRIC WIRES.

[Order, Jan. 22, 1883.]

Aldermen Devlin, Haldeman, Pray.

PAUL REVERE STATUE.

[Order, March 21, 1883.]

Mayor, Chairman Board of Aldermen.

INSPECTORS OF PRISONS, ETC.

[Order, February 26, 1883.]

Aldermen Pray, Kendricken, Whitten.

RAILROADS.

[Order, Jan. 8, 1883.]

Aldermen Whitten, Leighton, Welch.

STATE AID.

[Order, Jan. 2, 1883.]

Aldermen Slade, Anthony, Welch.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE CITY
COUNCIL.

[Joint Rules and Orders, Rule 1.]

ACCOUNTS.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|---|
| Charles V. Whitten, Francis W. Pray, Edwin F. Leighton. | John J. Boyle, Charles H. Orr, J. Frank Howland, Peter Morrison, Francis J. Murphy. |

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|--|
| Charles V. Whitten, Andrew J. Hall, William J. Welch. | P. James Maguire, John W. Fraser, Munroe Chickering, Patrick L. Cassidy, Francis P. Maguire. |

BONDS.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|--|
| William J. Welch, Charles V. Whitten. | Ezra J. Trull, George H. Bond, Thomas O'Flynn. |

CLAIMS.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|--|
| Andrew J. Hall, Charles V. Whitten, Thomas H. Devlin. | Godfrey Morse, Prentiss Cummings, Charles H. Orr, Michael J. Houghton, J. Frank Howland. |

CITY CLERK'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.

Edwin F. Leighton,
Lucius Slade.

Common Council.

William F. Wharton,
Felix A. Strange,
Andreas Blume.

COMMON, ETC.

Aldermen.

Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Andrew J. Hall,
Hugh O'Brien.

Common Council.

Henry Parkman,
David F. Barry,
Cornelius F. Doherty,
John D. W. French,
Jeremiah J. McNamara.

PUBLIC EDUCATION.

Aldermen.

Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Paul H. Kendricken,
Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.

The President of the Com
mon Council, *ex-officio*,
William F. Wharton,
Francis J. Murphy,
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Eugene D. Sullivan.

ENGINEER'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.

William Woolley,
Benjamin F. Anthony.

Common Council.

Frank F. Farwell,
James Goodman,
Robert Donnelly.

EAST BOSTON FERRIES.

Aldermen.

William J. Welch,
Francis W. Pray,
Paul H. Kendricken.

Common Council.

Daniel McLaughlin,
Charles F. Quigley,
Walter F. Burk,
Francis A. Strater,
John Albee.

FINANCE.

The Mayor, *ex officio*,
The Chairman of the Board of
Aldermen, *ex officio*.

Common Council.

Felix A. Strange,
John W. Fraser,
William F. Wharton,
John P. Hilton,
James A. Murphy,
Ezra J. Trull,
William A. Thomes.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.

William Woolley,
Lucius Slade.

Common Council.

Charles F. Quigley,
Edward P. Fisk,
James H. Gallagher.

FUEL.

Aldermen.

Benjamin F. Anthony,
William J. Welch.

Common Council.

Thomas O'Flynn,
Edwin G. Smith,
John J. Boyle.

HARBOR.

Aldermen.

William Woolley,
Charles V. Whitten.

Common Council.

Peter Morrison,
James A. Murphy,
Samuel Lombard.

HEALTH.

Aldermen.

Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Francis W. Pray,
Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.

Felix A. Strange,
Francis J. Murphy,
Charles M. Bromwich,
Michael Barr,
William A. Foss.

CITY HOSPITAL.

Aldermen.

Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Paul H. Kendrieken.

Common Council.

J. Edward Lappen,
Edward J. Hathorne,
A. Francis Richards.

LEGISLATIVE MATTERS.

Aldermen.

Hugh O'Brien,
Andrew J. Hall.

Common Council.

William A. Foss,
Samuel Hichborn,
Ezra J. Trull.

MOUNT HOPE AND CEDAR GROVE CEMETERIES.

Aldermen.

Francis W. Pray,
Thomas H. Devlin.

Common Council.

Francis A. Strater,
Andreas Blume,
Munroe Chickering.

ORDINANCES.

Aldermen.

Charles V. Whitten,
Andrew J. Hall,
Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.

William H. Whitmore,
William F. Wharton,
Godfrey Morse,
Prentiss Cummings,
Francis P. Maguire.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

Aldermen.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Francis W. Pray.

Common Council.

Patrick J. Donovan,
George E. Bacon,
George H. Bond.

POLICE.

Aldermen.
Andrew J. Hall,
William J. Welch.

Common Council.
David F. Barry,
John W. Fraser,
Jeremiah J. McNamara.

PRINTING.

Aldermen.
Hugh O'Brien,
Cyrus S. Haldeman.

Common Council.
John J. Boyle,
Otis Eddy,
William H. Whitmore.

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Aldermen.
William Woolley,
Charles V. Whitten,
Hugh O'Brien.

Common Council.
William H. Whitmore,
P. James Maguire,
Otis Eddy,
Ezra J. Trull,
John P. Hilton.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Aldermen.
Lucius Slade,
Cyrus S. Haldeman,
William J. Welch.

Common Council.
James A. Murphy,
Francis L. White,
Robert Donnelly,
A. Spalding Weld,
John P. O'Brien.

PUBLIC LANDS.

Aldermen.
Andrew J. Hall,
William J. Welch.

Common Council.
David F. Barry,
Chauncey Thomas,
Charles F. Quigley.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Aldermen.

Charles V. Whitten,
Francis W. Pray,
Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.

John H. Lee,
Horace E. Boynton,
John P. O'Brien,
Thomas J. Emery,
Joseph W. Peterson.

PUBLIC PARKS.

Aldermen.

Hugh O'Brien,
Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Andrew J. Hall.

Common Council.

James G. Freeman,
Charles H. Orr,
Andreas Blume,
Michael J. Killion,
Benjamin W. Dean.

REGISTRAR'S DEPARTMENT.

Aldermen.

Edwin F. Leighton,
Thomas H. Devlin.

Common Council.

Eugene D. Sullivan,
Samuel Lombard,
Patrick L. Cassidy.

SALARIES.

Aldermen.

Andrew J. Hall,
Edwin F. Leighton,
William J. Welch.

Common Council.

Francis J. Murphy,
Michael J. Killion,
Lewis W. Morse,
Thomas J. Emery,
James H. Gallagher.

STREETS.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|--|
| Benjamin F. Anthony, Charles V. Whitten, Andrew J. Hall. | John W. Fraser, Benjamin W. Dean, Peter Morrison, Thomas J. Denney, William A. Thomes. |

SURVEYOR'S DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|--|
| Paul H. Kendricken, William J. Welch. | Edward Finnerty, Edwin G. Smith, Felix A. Strange. |

SURVEY AND INSPECTION OF BUILDINGS.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|--|
| Benjamin F. Anthony, Andrew J. Hall. | Michael J. Killion, Walter F. Burk, James F. Marley. |

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|---|
| Charles V. Whitten, Edwin F. Leighton. | John J. Boyle, Charles H. Wise, J. Edward Lappen. |

UNDERGROUND WIRES.

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|--|
| Thomas H. Devlin, Cyrus S. Haldeman, Francis W. Pray. | Edward J. Hathorne, Thomas J. Denney, Walter F. Burk, Daniel McLaughlin, Benjamin W. Dean. |

WATER.

Aldermen.

Hugh O'Brien,
Cyrus S. Haldeman,
Paul H. Kendricken.

Common Council.

Michael J. Houghton,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Ernest C. Marshall,
Cornelius F. Doherty,
John B. Fitzpatrick.

CITY HALL REFERENCE LIBRARY.

The Chairman of the Board
of Aldermen, *ex officio*.

Common Council.

The President of the Com-
mon Council, *ex officio*.
William H. Whitmore.

JOINT SPECIAL COMMITTEES.

JOINT RULES AND ORDERS.

[Order, Jan. 1, 1883.]

Aldermen.

Francis W. Pray,
Andrew J. Hall,
Charles V. Whitten.

Common Council.

William H. Whitmore,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Prentiss Cummings,
Charles H. Orr,
Malcolm S. Greenough,

IMPROVED SEWERAGE.

[Order, Jan. 15, 1883.]

Aldermen.

Lucius Slade,
William Woolley,
Thomas H. Devlin.

Common Council.

Malcolm S. Greenough,
Thomas J. Denney,
Frank F. Farwell,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Patrick J. Donovan.

MAYOR'S ADDRESS.

[Order, Jan. 11, 1883.]

Aldermen.
 Hugh O'Brien,
 Cyrus S. Haldeman,
 Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.
 Godfrey Morse,
 Horace E. Boynton,
 George E. Bacon,
 Ernest C. Marshall,
 Lewis W. Morse.

STONY BROOK.

[Order, Jan. 15, 1883.]

Aldermen.
 Benjamin F. Anthony,
 Thomas H. Devlin,
 Paul H. Kendricken.

Common Council.
 P. James Maguire,
 A. Spalding Weld,
 John H. Lee,
 Edward Finnerty,
 James F. Marley.

COMMISSIONS AND BOARDS.

[Order, Jan. 11, 1883.]

Aldermen.
 Hugh O'Brien,
 Thomas H. Devlin,
 Edwin F. Leighton.

Common Council.
 Thomas J. Emery,
 James H. Gallagher,
 Frank F. Farwell,
 Cornelius F. Doherty,
 John P. O'Brien.

REBUILDING WARREN BRIDGE.

[Order, Jan. 15, 1883.]

Aldermen.
 Francis W. Pray,
 William Woolley,
 Hugh O'Brien.

Common Council.
 Ernest C. Marshall,
 John P. Hilton,
 Joseph W. Peterson,
 Michael Barr,
 John B. Fitzpatrick.

LABORERS' PAY.

[Order, Jan. 23, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Andrew J. Hall, William J. Welch. | James A. Murphy, Edwin G. Smith, Thomas O'Flynn. |

METHOD OF ELECTING ASSISTANT ASSESSORS.

[Order, Jan. 20, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Edwin F. Leighton, Lucius Slade. | P. James Maguire, John W. Fraser, Andreas Blume. |

NEW CAMBRIDGE BRIDGE.

[Acts of 1882, Chap. 155. Order, Feb, 14, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|---|
| Andrew J. Hall, Paul H. Kendricken, Hugh O'Brien. | William F. Wharton, Godfrey Morse, J. Edward Lappen, George H. Bond, Francis J. Murphy. |

STONY-BROOK INVESTIGATION.

[Order, Jan. 30, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|---|
| Edwin F. Leighton, Francis W. Pray. | William H. Whitmore, Edward J. Hathorne, Daniel McLaughlin. |

REFRESHMENT BILLS.

[Order, Feb. 21, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---|--|
| Paul H. Kendricken, Edwin F. Leighton. | William H. Whitmore, Prentiss Cummings, Godfrey Morse. |

SEVENTEENTH OF JUNE.

[Order, Feb. 21, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Francis W. Pray, Thomas H. Devlin. | Horace E. Boynton, Francis J. Murphy, Samuel Lombard. |

TREATMENT OF DRUNKENNESS.

[Order, Feb. 26, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|---|
| Cyrus S. Haldeman, Paul H. Kendricken, Hugh O'Brien. | J. Edward Lappen, Edwin G. Smith, Charles H. Wise, Francis A. Strater, Francis J. Murphy. |

KEARSARGE BURYING-GROUND.

[Order, March 1, 1883.]

| <i>Aldermen.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|--|--|
| Thomas H. Devlin, William J. Welch. | Chauncey Thomas, Joseph W. Peterson, Francis L. White. |

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE COMMON
COUNCIL.

MONITORS.

First Division. — Robert Donnelly, Edward J. Hathorne.*Second Division.* — William A. Foss, James Goodman.*Third Division.* — Patrick L. Cassidy, Francis L. White.*Fourth Division.* — Francis P. Maguire, Charles H. Wise.

ELECTIONS.

William F. Wharton,
Thómas J. Denney,
James H. Gallagher,John J. Boyle,
Charles F. Quigley.

JUDICIARY.

William H. Whitmore,
William F. Wharton,
Godfrey Morse,Prentiss Cummings,
Francis P. Maguire.

PAVING.

Charles H. Orr,
A. Francis Richards,
Chauncey Thomas,Thomas O'Flynn,
Charles M. Bromwich.

RULES AND ORDERS.

William H. Whitmore,
John B. Fitzpatrick,

Prentiss Cummings.

ASSESSORS' DEPARTMENT.

ASSESSORS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 20, § 1.]

The principal assessors are elected by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council for terms of three years from the first day of April in the year of their election, as follows : —

THOMAS HILLS, *Chairman*, for term ending April 1, 1886.

BENJAMIN CUSHING, *Secretary*, BENJAMIN F. PALMER, for term ending April 1, 1885.

JOSHUA S. DUNCKLEE, WILLIAM B. LONG,¹ for term ending April 1, 1884.

[Salary \$3,000 each, per annum, with \$500 additional to the Chairman, and \$200 additional to the Secretary.]

DENIS H. MORRISSEY, *Chief Clerk*. [Appointed by the Board of Assessors.]

FIRST ASSISTANTS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 20, §§ 2, 3, 4.]

The First Assistants are elected annually by concurrent vote, one for each assessment district, and with the Assessors organize as the Board of Assessors and Assistant Assessors, of which body the Secretary of the Board of Assessors is, *ex officio*, the Secretary.

Browne, Andrew J.
Comins, George A.
Culbert, Robert.
Daily, Edward B.
Denon, P. M.
Doherty, Daniel

Dolan, Edward W.
Duane, John H.
Dunne, Joseph P.
Felch, Hiram E.
Fennelly, Richard J.
Giblin, John H.

¹ Elected Oct. 19, 1882, in the place and for the unexpired term of Edward F. Robinson, deceased.

| | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Grose, Joseph R. | Pierce, Henry |
| Henrity, Michael J. | Quirk, Dennis G. |
| Hunting, Charles B. | Sexton, Thomas |
| Kelly, John F. | Shevlin, Patrick F. |
| Loughlin, James W. | Smart, Richard B. |
| Macdonald, Jerome S. | Smart, William B. |
| Morse, L. Foster | Smith Charles W. |
| Murphy, John J. | Starrett, William N. |
| O'Connor, John T. | Warren, George W. |
| Pattison, John | Whitten, Isaiah |
| Pendergast, George S. | |

[Salary \$7.00 each per day for street duty, and \$350 each for office duty.]

SECOND ASSISTANTS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 20, § 2.]

The Second Assistants are elected annually by concurrent vote, one for each assessment district; each Second Assistant being a resident of the ward within which the assessment district for which he is elected is located. Salary, \$5.00 each per day. The assessment districts for 1883, with Second Assistants elected for each, are as follows: —

Dist. 1. The whole of Ward 1 (East Boston). WILLIAM G. EMERY.

Dist. 2. The whole of Ward 2 (East Boston). JAMES P. McENANY.

Dist. 3. The whole of Ward 3 (Charlestown). FREDERICK H. TEMPLE.

Dist. 4. The whole of Ward 4 (Charlestown). DENNIS J. MAHONEY.

Dist. 5. The whole of Ward 5 (Charlestown). PETER F. HAGERTY.

Dist. 6. That part of Ward 6 lying to the northward and eastward of a line commencing at Charles-river bridge, and

drawn through the centre of Prince, Salem, Parmenter, and Richmond streets extended, Atlantic avenue to the south boundary of Central wharf; thence to the water. JAMES T. GALLAGHER.

Dist. 7. That part of Ward 6 lying to the southward and westward of a line commencing at the junction of Salem and Parmenter streets, and drawn thence through Parmenter and Richmond streets extended, and Atlantic avenue to the boundary line of Ward 12. THOMAS F. KEEFE.

Dist. 8. The whole of Ward 7. NEIL HENRY.

Dist. 9. The whole of Ward 8. JOHN W. MARTIN.

Dist. 10. The whole of Ward 9. J. HARRISON BROWN.

Dist. 11. That part of Ward 10 lying to the northward and eastward of a line commencing at the junction of Joy and Beacon streets, and drawn through the centre of Beacon, Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets to the boundary line of Ward 12. JOHN ROBERTSON.

Dist. 12. That part of Ward 10 lying to the southward and westward of the line described in District 11. MARTIN DOWLING.

Dist. 13. That part of Ward 11 bounded by Otter, Beacon, Arlington, and Boylston streets to Park square; thence through Providence street to Berkeley street and the north-west side of the Boston and Providence Railroad to West Chester square; thence to the water line. TIMOTHY D. SWEENEY.

Dist. 14. That part of Ward 11 lying southwardly of a line drawn through Park square, Providence street to Berkeley street, and the Boston and Providence Railroad to West Newton st. JAMES CONNOR.

Dist. 15. That part of Ward 12 lying north and east of a line drawn from the junction of Kneeland and Hudson streets; thence through Kneeland street and Mount Washington avenue to the boundary line of Ward 13. EDWARD J. HOLLAND.

Dist. 16. That part of Ward 12 lying to the south and west of the line described in District 15. JAMES CARNEY.

Dist. 17. The whole of Ward 13. JOHN T. CASSIDY.

Dist. 18. The whole of Ward 14. M. J. QUINLAN.

Dist. 19. The whole of Ward 15. THOMAS F. RYAN.

Dist. 20. The whole of Ward 16. DANIEL F. BURNS.

Dist. 21. The whole of Ward 17. JOSEPH B. NEAGLE.

Dist. 22. The whole of Ward 18. CHARLES P. DEVINE.

Dist. 23. The whole of Ward 19. WILLIAM F. BUTLER.

Dist. 24. That part of Ward 20 lying south and west of a line commencing at the junction of Albany and Swett streets ; thence through the centre of Swett and Magazine streets and Blue Hill avenue to the boundary line of Ward 21. JOHN J. FLANNERY.

Dist. 25. That part of Ward 20 not included in the above description of District No. 24. JOHN KEARNS, JR.

Dist. 26. That part of Ward 21 lying north and west of a line commencing at the junction of Washington and Warren streets ; thence running through Warren street, Walnut avenue, Circuit, and Washington streets to Codman avenue. JOHN H. GRIGGS.

Dist. 27. That part of Ward 21 lying south and east of the line described in District 26. JOHN C. COOK.

Dist. 28. The whole of Ward 22. PATRICK H. ROGERS.

Dist. 29. That part of Ward 23 lying northward and westerly of the Boston and Providence Railroad to Forest Hills station, and from thence all to the north of the Dedham Branch Railroad to Dedham. WILLIAM F. MYLES.

Dist. 30. That part of Ward 23 lying south-easterly of the line described by District 29. JOHN STANTON.

Dist. 31. That part of Ward 24 lying easterly of a line commencing on the line of Ward 15 at the junction of Mount Vernon and Boston streets ; thence through Boston, Columbia, Quincy, Church, and East streets, and Dorchester avenue, to Neponset river. ISAAC S. LUCAS.

Dist. 32. That part of Ward 24 lying southerly and westerly of a line commencing at the junction of Blue Hill

avenue and Quincy street; thence through the line described in District 31. RICHARDSON HUTCHINSON.

Dist. 33. The whole of Ward 25. EDWARD READY.

BRIDGES.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 40.]

The several bridges within the limits of the city, whether constructed over navigable streams or railroads, are under the control of the Board of Aldermen, and are subject immediately to the care and inspection of the City Engineer, who is required to examine and report annually upon their condition and requirements. [See City Doc. No. 22 for 1879.]

The bridges over navigable streams are placed in the care of superintendents, who are chosen annually by the City Council, or Board of Aldermen. The Superintendents attend to the opening and closing of the draws, the removal of snow and ice from the foot-paths, and the prevention of trespasses on said bridges. For these duties they receive such compensation as the City Council from time to time determine.

BRIDGES WHOLLY SUPPORTED BY THE CITY.

ASHLAND STREET, in Ward 23, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

ATHENS STREET, over New York and New England Railroad.

BERKELEY STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

BERKELEY STREET, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

BROADWAY, over Fort Point Channel. *Superintendent*, John C. Poole. Salary, \$3,050, including \$800 for an Engineer and two assistants, at \$600 each.

BROOKLINE AVENUE, over Muddy river, Ward 22.

CHARLES RIVER, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Superintendent*, Henry A. Bolan. Salary, \$2,600, including one assistant at \$700, and two assistants at \$600 each; also the use of house on bridge, and a horse to open and close the draw.

CHELSEA STREET, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Superintendent*, John Gill. Salary, \$300.

COLUMBUS AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

COMMERCIAL POINT, in Dorchester.

CONGRESS STREET, over Fort Point channel to A street, South Boston. *Superintendent*, Matthew J. Callahan. Salary, \$3,650, including \$800 for an Engineer, and three assistants, at \$600 each.

DARTMOUTH STREET, over Boston and Albany, and Boston and Providence Railroads.

DOVER STREET, over Fort Point channel. *Superintendent*, Francis O'Brien. Salary \$2,800, including one assistant, at \$700, and two assistants at \$600.

FEDERAL STREET, over Fort Point channel. *Superintendent*, Jacob Norris. Salary, \$2,900, including one assistant at \$700, and two assistants at \$600 each, and use of building on the bridge, and two horses at the city's expense, to open and close the draw.

FERDINAND STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

HUNTINGTON AVENUE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

MALDEN BRIDGE, over Mystic river, from Charlestown to Everett. *Superintendent*, John F. Ormand. Salary, \$1,400, including one assistant at \$600. [Stat. 1874, c. 139.]

MERIDIAN STREET, from East Boston to Chelsea. *Superintendent*, George Morrison. Salary, \$1,550, including one assistant at \$650.

MILLDAM, over sluices from Back Bay basins.

MOUNT-WASHINGTON AVENUE, over Fort Point channel. *Superintendent*, Daniel J. Holland. Salary, \$2,900, in-

cluding one assistant at \$700, and two assistants at \$600 each.

NEWTON STREET, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

PUBLIC GARDEN FOOT-BRIDGE. over Public Garden pond.

SHAWMUT-AVENUE BRIDGE, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

SWETT STREET, east of the New York and New England Railroad.

SWETT STREET, west of the New York and New England Railroad.

WARREN BRIDGE, over Charles river, from Boston to Charlestown. *Superintendent*, Jotham Seavey. Salary, \$2,600, including one assistant at \$700, and two assistants at \$600 each, and use of house on bridge.¹

WEST CHESTER PARK, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

WEST CHESTER PARK, over Boston and Providence Railroad.

WINTHROP BRIDGE, from Breed's Island to Winthrop.

The foregoing superintendents are elected by the City Council. [Rev. Ord., chap. 40, § 1.]

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON SUPPORTS THE PARTS WITHIN ITS
LIMITS.

CAMBRIDGE STREET, over Charles river from Brighton to Cambridge. *Superintendent*, William Norton. Salary for care of this bridge, Western-avenue bridge, and North Harvard-street bridge, \$750 per annum.

CENTRAL AVENUE, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton.

CHELSEA (North draw), over north channel of Mystic river. *Superintendent*, Miles Koen. Salary, \$1,550, including one assistant at \$650 per annum.

¹By an order of the City Council, approved Dec. 16, 1882, the sum of \$400,000 was appropriated for the purpose of rebuilding, relocating, and widening Warren Bridge and the avenues leading thereto, in accordance with the provisions of Chap. 125 of the Acts of 1880. The charge of said work is in the hands of a Special Committee of the City Council, appointed for the purpose.

CHELSEA (South draw), over south channel of Mystic river.

Superintendent, Daniel S. Lawrence. Salary, \$2,100, including one assistant at \$650, and one at \$550. [Stat. 1868, c. 309, § 6.]

ESSEX-STREET BRIDGE, over Charles river, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Superintendent*, John E. Pickell. Salary, \$400 per annum. [Stat. 1874, c. 220.]

GRANITE BRIDGE, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Milton. *Superintendent*, Dennis Murphy. Salary, \$200.

LONGWOOD AVENUE, from Ward 22 to Brookline.

MATTAPAN BRIDGE, from Dorchester to Milton.

MILTON BRIDGE, from Dorchester to Milton.

NEPONSET BRIDGE, over Neponset river, from Dorchester to Quincy. *Superintendent*, John Glavin. Salary, \$400.

NORTH BEACON STREET, from Brighton to Watertown, *Superintendent*, A. D. Henderson. Salary for care of this bridge and of Western-avenue bridge, to Watertown (see below), \$150.

NORTH HARVARD STREET, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Superintendent*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

SPRING STREET, from West Roxbury to Dedham.

WESTERN AVENUE, from Brighton to Cambridge. *Superintendent*, William Norton. [See Cambridge-street bridge.]

WESTERN AVENUE, from Brighton to Watertown. *Superintendent*, A. D. Henderson. [See North Beacon-street bridge.]

The foregoing superintendents are appointed annually by the Board of Aldermen. [Rev. Ord., chap. 40, § 5.]

PROPOSED NEW BRIDGE TO CAMBRIDGE.—By Chap. 155 of the Acts of 1882 the cities of Boston and Cambridge were authorized to construct a bridge and avenue across Charles river from a point on Beacon street, in Boston, to a point in Cambridge west of the westerly line of the Boston and Albany Railroad. An appropriation has been made for preliminary plans and estimates for the proposed bridge, and a Special Committee appointed to confer with a similar Committee from Cambridge in reference to such action as it may be expedient to take under said act.

BRIDGES OF WHICH BOSTON PAYS A PART OF THE COST OF
MAINTENANCE.

ALBANY STREET, over Boston and Albany Railroad.

CANAL OR CRAIGIE'S,¹ over Charles river, from Boston to
Cambridge. *Superintendent*, Alfred W. Smith. Salary,
\$1,000 for himself and assistant.

DORCHESTER STREET, over Old Colony Railroad.

PRISON POINT,¹ over Millers river, from Charlestown to
Cambridge. *Superintendent*, Nathaniel E. Story. Salary,
\$200.

WEST BOSTON BRIDGE,¹ over Charles river, from Boston to
Cambridge. *Superintendent*, Charles W. Blaney. Salary,
\$880 for himself and engineer.

All other bridges within the limits of the city are sup-
ported wholly by the several railroad corporations whose
tracks are located under them. [See City Doc. 25 for 1881.]

BUILDINGS.

SURVEY AND INSPECTION.

[Stat. 1871, c. 280; 1872, c. 260, c. 371; 1873, c. 298, c. 338; 1876, c. 69,
c. 176; 1877, c. 84; 1880, c. 197; 1882, c. 101, c. 208, c. 252; Rev. Ord.,
chap. 43.]

This department, in accordance with the laws of the Com-
monwealth and ordinances of the city, has control and super-
vision over the following matters:—

Erection of brick, stone, and iron buildings, under statute
provisions, throughout the city limits.

¹ These bridges are under the care of commissioners, one of whom is appointed an-
nually by the Mayor and Aldermen of Cambridge, and one by the Mayor and Alder-
men of Boston. The commissioners at the present time are Frederic W. Lincoln, of
Boston, and Ezra Parmenter, of Cambridge. Salary, \$333 $\frac{1}{3}$ each as Commissioners of
Canal or Craigie's and West Boston bridges; \$166 $\frac{2}{3}$ each as Commissioners of Prison-
Point Bridge. [Stat. 1870, Chaps. 300, 302. Rev. Ord., Chap. 40, §§ 6-11.]

- Erection of wooden or frame buildings of limited dimensions and range, outside of the building limits, under the provisions of the city ordinance.
- Additions, alterations, and repairs upon all classes of buildings, with especial reference to their compliance with the present requirements of the building law.
- Inspection of unsafe buildings and structures, with full power to require the securing or removal of the same, and, in cases of immediate danger, where the security of the public is imperilled in life and limb, authority to enter upon, secure, or take down the same, as the exigencies of the public safety, in the opinion of the Inspector, may require.
- Examination of buildings damaged by fire or accident, with authority to enter upon the premises and investigate the origin of fires.
- Inspection of buildings liable to take fire from unsafe flues and heating apparatus.
- Supervision and protection of the building limits; the district in which the erection of independent wooden buildings is prohibited by statute law, with a limitation as to wharves.
- Special authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings to issue permits for wooden and frame sheds, for special purposes, at his discretion, upon wharves situated within the building limits of the city.
- Examination, for approval, of plans of proposed tenement houses, public and family hotels, with reference to their compliance with special statute provisions, regulating area for light and ventilation, material of construction, water-closets, drainage, cesspools, height of habitable rooms, window-openings, hall-ways, construction of stair-ways, fire-escapes, and the height of the building as regulated by the width of the street upon which they are proposed to be erected.
- Examination, for approval, of plans for plumbing work to be placed in any building, and inspection of same.

Examination, for approval, of the construction of bay-windows and other projections over the highway for which the Board of Aldermen may grant permits.

Enforcement of statutory provisions requiring fire-escapes upon certain buildings in which operatives are employed, in factories, mills, or manufactories, tenement-houses, and hotels, etc.

Authority invested in the Inspector of Buildings, under the act relating to means of egress from buildings occupied for public purposes, to regulate the entrances, door-ways, passage-ways, their width, construction, and number, and obstructions that may be placed therein, the arrangement of the seatings, and the use of combustible materials, draperies, scenery, properties, etc.

Inspection of all hoist-way and elevator openings in buildings, with reference to their construction and use.

Compliance with the requisitions of the Board of Health.

Setting of steam-engines and boilers.

Building of furnaces for melting iron, glass, or other metals.

Building of ovens, kilns, etc.

Setting of heating apparatus in all classes of buildings.

Examination of the grade of cellar bottoms of buildings built upon filled land; reporting violations of the same to the Board of Aldermen.

Storage of combustible material in buildings occupied in whole or in part as dwellings, situated within the building limits of the city.

Buildings authorized by the Board of Aldermen to be used for stables are licensed to be occupied for this purpose, under the direction of the Inspector of Buildings.

Examination of buildings, with reference to their being provided with ample and sufficient means of egress, and their compliance with statute requirements, upon petition for license to occupy the same as a place of public amusement.

Examination of private signs located in the public highways, upon a petition to the Board of Aldermen to maintain the same, if secured satisfactorily to the Inspector of Buildings.

Authority to apply to the Supreme Judicial Court for an injunction restraining the construction of windows, steps, and porches, projecting into or over any public highway.

BUILDING LIMITS.

Among other restrictions imposed by the law and ordinances on the erection of buildings, it is provided that no *wooden* building shall be hereafter erected within the following limits : —

Beginning at the intersection of the centre line of Dover and Albany streets ; thence running eastwardly through the centre of Dover street to the Harbor Commissioners' line ; thence around the northerly portion of the " City Proper," by the said Harbor Commissioners' line to a point on Charles river at the intersection of said line with the boundary line between Brookline and Boston ; thence along said boundary line to a point opposite the centre of Longwood avenue ; thence through the centre of Longwood avenue eastwardly to the centre of Bumstead lane ; thence through the centre of Bumstead lane to the centre of Ward street ; thence through the centre of Ward street to the centre of Parker street ; thence through the centre of Parker street to Ruggles street ; thence through the centre of Ruggles street eastwardly to the centre of Washington street ; thence through the centre of Washington street to a point opposite the centre of Palmer street ; thence through the centre of Palmer and Eustis streets to the centre of Hampden street ; and thence through the centre of Hampden and Albany streets to the point of beginning. The said district being shown on a plan made by the City Surveyor, dated June 28, 1881, and deposited in the office of the City Surveyor.

The Department is organized as follows :—

INSPECTOR.

[Stat. 1871, Chap. 280, § 4.]

JOHN S. DAMRELL, residence 47 Hancock street.

[Appointed by Mayor and confirmed by City Council, Nov. 15, 1880, for a term of three years. Salary, \$2,800.]

CLERK.

[Stat. 1871, Chap. 280, § 5.]

CHARLES S. DAMRELL, residence 47 Hancock street.

[Appointed for a term of two years by the Inspector, subject to approval by the Mayor. Salary, \$1,500. Term expires Oct. 1, 1883.]

ASSISTANT INSPECTORS.

[Appointed for terms of two years by the Inspector, subject to approval by the Mayor. Stat. 1871, chap. 280, § 5.]

MICHAEL W. FITZSIMMONS, residence 4 Centre place, Roxbury. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,550.

MARTIN T. GLYNN, residence 7 Gates street. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

JOHN KELLEY, residence 96 Bunker Hill street. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

JAMES H. COLLINS, residence Lake street. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

WILLIAM J. BURKE, residence 78 Everett street, E.B. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

LEVI W. SHAW, residence 73 Chandler street. Term expires Jan. 24, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

NAHUM M. MORRISON, residence Grove street. Term expires April 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

GEORGE W. GRIFFIN, residence 40 Pearl street, Charlestown. Term expires May 1, 1884. Salary, \$1,400.

JAMES J. BARRY, residence Centre street, near Sheridan avenue. Term expires Jan. 6, 1885. Salary, \$1,400.

HARTFORD DAVENPORT, residence Hancock street, West Roxbury. Term expires March 7, 1885. Salary, \$1,400.

WILLIAM FRYE, residence 8 Quincy street, Roxbury. Term expires April 1, 1885. Salary, \$1,400.

THOMAS A. SLATER, residence 28 Northfield street. Term expires May 1, 1885. Salary \$1,400.

COMMON AND PUBLIC GROUNDS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 37.]

WILLIAM DOOGUE, *Superintendent*. [Office at Deer Park, on the Common. Salary, \$2,200. Elected annually by concurrent vote, to hold office for one year from the first Monday of March.] The Superintendent, under the direction of the Joint Standing Committee on the Common, etc., has charge of all the trees in the streets of this city, and of the following

PUBLIC GROUNDS AND SQUARES.

CITY PROPER. — The Common and Malls, containing forty-eight and one-quarter acres, exclusive of the Cemetery, which contains one and one-quarter acres. The length of the exterior boundary of the Common is one mile and one-eighth.

Public Garden, on the west side of Charles street, containing about twenty-four and one-quarter acres.

Commonwealth Avenue, from Arlington street to West Chester Park, malls containing about 429,500 square feet.

Franklin Square, on the east side of Washington street, containing about 105,205 square feet.

Blackstone Square, on the west side of Washington street, containing about 105,100 square feet.

East Chester Park, between Albany street and Harrison avenue, mall containing about 9,300 square feet.

Chester Park, between Harrison avenue and Washington street, mall containing about 13,050 square feet.

Chester Square, between Washington and Tremont streets, malls and square containing about 74,000 square feet.

West Chester Park, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue, mall containing about 10,150 square feet.

Union Park, between Shawmut avenue and Tremont street, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Worcester Square, between Washington street and Harrison avenue, containing about 16,000 square feet.

Lowell Square, on Cambridge street, containing about 5,772 square feet.

Fort Hill Square, between Oliver and High streets, containing about 29,480 square feet.

Park Square, at the corner of Columbus avenue, Eliot and Pleasant streets, containing about 2,867 square feet.

Montgomery Square, at the junction of Tremont, Clarendon, and Montgomery streets, containing about 550 square feet enclosed with an iron fence.

Pemberton Square, containing about 3,390 square feet, enclosed with an iron fence.

Copley Square, between Huntington avenue and Dartmouth and Boylston streets, containing about 28,399 square feet.

SOUTH BOSTON.—Telegraph Hill, on which the reservoir stands. Independent of the reservoir there is a lot named Thomas Park, containing about 190,000 square feet, reserved for a public walk.

Independence Square, situated between Broadway, Second, M, and N streets, contains about six and one-half acres, and has been properly graded, the walks arranged, the gutters paved, trees set out, and iron fence built.

Lincoln Square, situated between Emerson, Fourth, and M streets, and east of the primary school-house, enclosed by an iron fence. The lot contains 9,510 square feet.

EAST BOSTON. — Maverick Square, between Summer and Maverick streets, containing about 4,398 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Central Square, between Meridian and Border streets, containing about 32,310 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Putnam Square, between Putnam, White, and Trenton streets, containing about 11,628 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Prescott Square, between Trenton, Eagle, and Prescott streets, containing about 12,284 square feet.

Belmont Square, surrounded by Webster, Sumner, Lamson, and Seaver streets, — 30,000 square feet, — enclosed by an iron fence.

ROXBURY. — Madison Square, located between Sterling, Marble, Warwick, and Westminster streets, containing about 122,191 square feet.

Orchard Park, located between Chadwick, Yeoman, and Orchard Park streets, containing about 99,592 square feet.

Washington Park, located between Dale and Bainbridge streets, containing about 396,125 square feet.

Lewis Park, between Highland street, Highland avenue, and Linwood street, containing about 5,600 square feet.

Longwood Park, between Park and Austin streets, containing about 21,000 square feet.

Walnut Park, between Washington street and Walnut avenue, containing about 5,736 square feet.

Bromley Park, between Albert and Bickford streets containing about 20,975 square feet.

Fountain Square, on Walnut avenue, between Munroe and Townsend streets, containing about 116,000 square feet.

Cedar Square, on Cedar street, containing about 26,163 square feet.

Linwood Park, at junction of Centre and Linwood streets, containing about 3,625 square feet.

Highland Park is the old Fort lot, containing about 114,360 square feet, and occupied partly by the Roxbury stand-pipe, and is in charge of the Boston Water Board.

Back Bay Park, containing about 106 acres, now being filled.

DORCHESTER. — Dorchester Square, located between Church, Winter, and Adams streets, containing 56,200 square feet.

Eaton Square, between Church, Bowdoin, and Adams streets, containing 13,280 square feet.

Mt. Bowdoin Square, on top of Mt. Bowdoin, containing about 16,000 square feet.

CHARLESTOWN. — City Square, in front of Old City Hall, containing about 9,330 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Sullivan Square, bounded by Main, Cambridge, Sever, and Gardner streets, containing about 56,428 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Winthrop Square, bounded by Winthrop, Adams, and Common streets, containing about 38,450 square feet, enclosed by an iron fence.

Public Ground, between Essex and Lyndeboro' streets, containing 930 square feet.

WEST ROXBURY. — Soldiers' Monument lot, bounded by South and Centre streets, containing about 5,870 square feet.

Shore of Jamaica Pond, containing 31,000 square feet.

Mt. Bellevue, public ground, containing 27,772 square feet.

BRIGHTON. — Public Square, bounded by Franklin and Pleasant streets, containing about 1,900 square feet.

Jackson Square, between Chestnut Hill avenue, Union and Winship streets, containing 4,300 square feet.

Public Square, between Chestnut-Hill avenue and Rockland street, and opposite the Branch Public Library, containing 25,035 square feet.

PUBLIC PARKS.

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 185.]

Power to establish parks in this city was granted by the Legislature, May 6, 1875, subject to acceptance by the people. This Act was accepted by a vote of the citizens, June 9, 1875. Yeas, 3,706; Nays, 2,311.

In accordance with said Act the following persons, nominated by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council, constitute the

COMMISSIONERS ON PUBLIC PARKS.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| CHARLES H. DALTON, for three years, | } from May 1, 1883. |
| HENRY LEE, for two years, | |
| WILLIAM GRAY, Jr., for one year, | |

[Office, corner of Congress street and Post-office square.]

One Commissioner is appointed annually before the first day of May, for three years, and the Commissioners serve without compensation. [For the history and cost of the Back Bay Park, up to this time, see Docs. 1876, 42; 1877, 104; and vote of February 12, 1878; also Docs. 47 of 1880; 12 of 1882; 20 of 1883.]

By votes of the City Council, December 16, 24, 28, 1881, loans were authorized for a Park in *West Roxbury*, \$600,000; for a Park at *City Point*, South Boston, \$100,000; for a Park at *East Boston*, \$50,000; for the *Charles-river Embankment*, \$300,000; for the improvement of *Muddy river*, near Brookline, \$200,000; for the *Arnold Arboretum*, at West Roxbury, \$60,000, and \$75,000 for drive-ways (see Doc. 134 of 1881). An additional loan of \$120,000, for the park at City Point, South Boston, was authorized by an order approved April 17, 1883.

FERRIES.

By chapter 155 of the Acts of the year 1869 the City Council of Boston was authorized to purchase the property and franchise of the East Boston Ferry Company. December 17, 1869, the city voted to purchase the ferry property and franchise for the sum of \$250,000; and the property was delivered to the city, April 1, 1870. [See City Doc. No. 115 of 1869.]¹

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE EAST BOSTON FERRIES.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 39.]

The general care and management of the East Boston Ferris are entrusted to a Board of Directors, seven in number, exercising the powers vested in the City Council by Stat. 1852, c. 244, § 11, and 1869, c. 155. The City Council annually, in January, by concurrent vote, elects one member of the Board of Aldermen and two members of the Common Council to be members of the Board of Directors for the remainder of the municipal year; and, by similar vote, elects annually two citizens of Boston to hold office as Directors for two years from the first Monday in May in the year of their election, and no longer.

DIRECTORS.

Alderman.

William Woolley.

Common Council.

John W. Fraser,
William A. Foss.

¹ By a vote of the City Council, passed July 30, 1877, it was determined that the ferris should be run free of all tolls on and after January 1, 1878. At the request of some citizens a mandamus was issued by the Sup. Jud. Court for the city to show cause why an injunction should not issue to prevent the execution of said order. After a hearing of the case the Court decided that the city had no authority to pass the order of July 30, 1877. 123 Mass. 460.

At Large.

One Year.

Two Years.

Charles H. B. Breck, *Prest.*
 Thomas L. Jenks.

Andrew B. Porter,¹
 Martin W. Phalan.

Harry P. Arbecam, *Supt. of Ferries.* Salary, \$2,500.
 [Chosen by Directors.]

William H. Flanigan, *Clerk.* Salary, \$2,000. [Chosen by
 Directors.]

[Office, East Boston side of North Ferry.]

TARIFF OF TOLLS.

[Established by Board of Aldermen, Dec. 13, 1880, and revised Jan. 1, 1881,
 Nov. 21, 1881.]

FOOT PASSENGERS.

| | |
|--|-------------------------|
| Foot passengers, each | 2 cents. |
| Children under ten years of age | 1 cent. |
| A package of ten or more tickets | 1 cent for each ticket. |

LIGHT VEHICLES.

Pleasure carriages drawn by one horse, with not more than two persons and driver, twenty tickets for \$1.

With two horses, and not more than four persons and driver, twenty tickets for \$2.

With three horses, and not more than six persons and driver, sixteen cents.

With four horses, and not more than eight persons and driver, twenty cents.

For every additional passenger, two cents each.

All light carriages, without horse, five cents.

All heavy carriages, without horse, eight cents.

Funeral cars and processions pass free of tolls.

¹ Elected in January, 1883, for the unexpired term of Patrick F. Griffin, resigned; reelected in April, for the term of two years from the first Monday in May.

TEAMS.

Carts and wagons drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, exclusive of horse and vehicle, eight cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for \$1.

With two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, sixteen cents, or packages of sixteen tickets for \$2.

With three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, twenty cents, or packages of eighteen tickets for \$3.

With four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, twenty-five cents, or packages of twenty tickets for \$4.

TRUCKS AND CARAVANS.

Drawn by one horse, and weighing not more than 4,000 pounds, fifteen cents.

Drawn by two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, twenty cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, thirty cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, forty cents.

DRAG—WHEELS.

Drawn by one or two horses, and weighing not more than 8,000 pounds, loaded, thirty cents; not loaded, fifteen cents.

Drawn by three horses, and weighing not more than 12,000 pounds, loaded, forty-five cents; not loaded, twenty-five cents.

Drawn by four horses, and weighing not more than 16,000 pounds, loaded, sixty cents; not loaded, thirty cents.

No load weighing more than 16,000 pounds allowed to pass over the ferry, unless by special permit from the Superintendent.

Ox-teams the same as horse-teams; one driver allowed to each team.

Teams to be weighed when required by the Superintendent.

The scale of weights will be strictly adhered to ; and loads weighing more than the specified amount will be required to pay double the rate of toll, and may be prohibited from passing over the ferry.

Horses or oxen not allowed to be detached from the vehicle and paid for separately.

Each additional horse, in a carriage or team of any description, five cents.

A horse with a rider or leader, five cents.

A man with a hand-cart or wheelbarrow, three cents.

Horses or oxen not belonging to teams, each, three cents.

Swine, sheep, or goats, per dozen, six cents.

Other cattle, each, three cents.

BAGGAGE.

Each and every barrel, not in a vehicle, three cents.

Each and every half-barrel, not in a vehicle, two cents.

All other articles in proportion.

FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

TREASURER.

[Charter, § 42. Rev. Ord., Chap. 12.]

ALFRED T. TURNER, *City and County Treasurer*. Salary, \$6,000, and \$21,000 for regular clerks. [Chosen by concurrent vote of the City Council, in May or June ; term, one year from July 1st.]

COLLECTOR.

[Stat. 1875, c. 176. Rev. Ord., Chap. 13.]

JAMES W. RICKER, *Collector of Taxes, Betterments, and all other sums due to the city*. Salary, \$5,000, and \$11,600 for

regular clerks ; \$4,700 for extra clerks ; \$300, out of receipts for liquor licenses, for one clerk ; \$400, out of the Cochituate water revenue, for one clerk. [Elected by concurrent vote, in May or June ; term, one year from July 1st.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

Sylvester H. Hebard,
Abraham G. Wyman,
Edwin B. Spinney,
William H. McIntosh,
Elbridge G. Wallis,
Denis A. Sullivan,
Isaac W. Derby,
James E. Priest,

George W. Conant,
Solomon Hovey, Jr.,
John A. Devlin,
J. Stuart MacCorry,
William H. Badlam,
Romanzo N. Wiswall,
Leavitt B. Palmer,
Charles A. Barry.

The Deputy Collectors are appointed by the Collector, to whom they are required to give bonds in the sum of \$5,000 each, and are also appointed constables by the Mayor and Aldermen. Salary, \$1,700 each, with an allowance for horse-hire, not exceeding \$200 in the aggregate, to the Deputy Collectors for Dorchester, Brighton, and West Roxbury.

AUDITOR.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 14.]

JAMES H. DODGE, *City Auditor*. Salary, \$4,000, in full for all services rendered to the city and county, and \$12,700 for clerk-hire. [Chosen annually by concurrent vote of the City Council ; term, one year from July 1st.]

[The first day of each month is pay-day. Bills presented to the several departments on or before the 15th of one month are ready for payment at this office on the first of the next month, if properly approved.]

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 23, § 34.]

JAMES H. DODGE, *Auditor of County of Suffolk*.

The Standing Regulations of the Board of Aldermen (Chap. 2, § 3) provide that the Auditor of the County of Suffolk shall receive \$800 per annum for services and clerical assistance. This sum is drawn upon only for the payment of clerk-hire, the salary of City Auditor (Rev. Ord., chap. 6) being fixed to cover services as Auditor of the county.

SINKING-FUND COMMISSION.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 15, §§ 11-17.]

A Board of Commissioners on the Sinking-Funds for the payment or redemption of the city debt was established by an ordinance passed Dec. 24, 1870. This Board consists of the Mayor, the City Auditor, the Chairman of the Joint Committee on Accounts, and the Chairman of the Committee on Finance on the part of the Common Council, with two persons chosen from the citizens at large, one being chosen annually, by concurrent vote, for a term of two years from the first Monday in May.

The Board for the current year is constituted as follows : —

Albert Palmer, Mayor, *Chairman, ex officio.*

James H. Dodge, Auditor, *Secretary, ex officio.*

Charles V. Whitten, from Committee on Accounts.

Felix A. Strange, from Committee on Finance.

At Large.

Newton Talbot, for two years.

Thomas B. Harris, for one year.

Treasurer.

ALFRED T. TURNER.

[Chosen by the Commissioners. Pub. Stat., Chap. 29, § 10.
Salary, \$700 per annum.]

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 21.]

The Fire Department consists of a Board of three Fire Commissioners, who have entire control of the department, a Chief Engineer, thirteen Assistant Engineers, a Superintendent of Fire Alarms, and officers, engine-men, telegraph operators, etc., to the number of about six hundred and fifty-eight in all.

Board of Fire Commissioners.

One member annually is appointed by the Mayor, subject to confirmation by the City Council, to hold office for three years from the first Monday in May in the year of his appointment. Salary, \$3,000 each, per annum.

HENRY W. LONGLEY, *Chairman*, appointed 1883.

JOHN E. FITZGERALD, appointed 1882.

EDWARD A. WHITE, appointed 1881.

FREDERICK W. SMITH, JR., *Clerk*. Salary, \$1,900.
[Appointed by the Fire Commissioners.]

Chief Engineer.

WILLIAM A. GREEN, 8 Montgomery place. Salary, \$3,000, and the use of a horse and vehicle.

Assistant Engineers.

Salaries, \$1,600 each.

JOSEPH DUNBAR, assigned to District 1.

JOHN BARTLETT, " " 2.

W. H. CUNNINGHAM, " " 3.

WM. T. CHESWELL, " " 4.

JOHN W. REGAN, " " 5.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| L. P. ABBOT, assigned to District 6. | |
| GEORGE C. FERNALD, “ | “ 7. |
| JOHN COLLIGAN, “ | “ 8. |
| JAMES MONROE, “ | “ 9. |
| J. FOSTER HEWINS, “ | “ 10. |

BROWN S. FLANDERS, *Inspector*.

Call Engineers.

GRANVILLE A. FULLER, assigned to that part of District 8 located in Brighton.

JAMES F. ROGERS, assigned to that part of District 10 located in West Roxbury.

The city is divided into Ten Fire Districts, as follows : —

- DISTRICT 1. Comprises all that part of Boston known as East Boston.
- DIST. 2. All that part of Boston formerly known as Charlestown.
- DIST. 3. All that part east of a line beginning at the Charles-river drawbridge and running through the centre of Charlestown street, Haymarket square, and Washington to Summer streets, and north of Summer street and the N.Y. & N.E. R.R. passenger depot, to the water.
- DIST. 4. All that part west of District 3, and north of a line running through the centre of Winter and Park streets, and west of Beacon, to Arlington street, west side of Commonwealth avenue, to Chester park, to the water.
- DIST. 5. All that part south of Districts 3 and 4 to the centre of Dover-street drawbridge, and a line running through the centre of Dover, Berkeley, Boylston, east side of Commonwealth avenue to Arlington to Boylston street.
- DIST. 6. All that part of Boston known as South Boston.

- DIST. 7. All that part of Boston south of District 5 to the centre of Albany street; thence through the centre of Albany and Northampton streets, Columbus avenue, and West Chester park to east side of Commonwealth avenue to centre of Berkeley to Dover street.
- DIST. 8. All that part south and west of District 7 to the boundary line of Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury), and west of Shawmut avenue to the Brookline boundary line and including Ward 25, formerly Brighton.
- DIST. 9. All that part south of Districts 6 and 7 to Ward 23, and a line running through the centre of Blue Hill avenue, Columbia, Green, Bowdoin, Church, and East streets, and east of District 8 to the water.
- DIST. 10. All the southerly part of Boston south of Districts 8 and 9 including Ward 23 (formerly West Roxbury).

STEAM FIRE-ENGINES.

- No. 1. Dorchester street, corner Fourth, South Boston. Robt. J. Bartlett, *Foreman*.
- No. 2. Fourth, corner of O street, South Boston. David Smith, *Foreman*.
- No. 3. Harrison avenue, corner Bristol street. Lewis P. Webber, *Foreman*.
- No. 4. Bulfinch street. Hiram D. Smith, *Foreman*.
- No. 5. Marion street, East Boston. George A. Tucker, *Foreman*.
- No. 6. Wall street. Martin F. Kimball, *Foreman*.
- No. 7. East street. Daniel T. Marden, *Foreman*.
- No. 8. Salem street. William Childs, *Foreman*.
- No. 9. Paris street, East Boston. Gershom Sherman, *Foreman*.
- No. 10. River, foot of Mount Vernon street. George W. Warren, *Foreman*.

No. 11. Sumner street, East Boston. Clarence O. Poland, *Foreman*.

No. 12. Corner Winslow and Dudley streets, Roxbury. W. A. Gaylord, *Foreman*.

No. 13. Cabot street, Roxbury. Francis Freeman, *Foreman*.

No. 14. Centre street, Roxbury. Charles F. Poor, *Foreman*.

No. 15. Corner Broadway and Dorchester avenue. John A. Mullen, *Foreman*.

No. 16. Temple street, Dorchester. Edwin R. Merrill, *Foreman*.

No. 17. Meeting-house Hill, Dorchester. Alex. Glover, Jr., *Foreman*.

No. 18. Harvard street, Dorchester. Henry Fobes, *Foreman*.

No. 19. Norfolk street, Dorchester. George F. Fenno, *Foreman*.

No. 20. Walnut street, Dorchester. Wm. G. Blanchard, *Foreman*.

No. 21. Boston street, Dorchester. J. A. Desorgher, *Foreman*.

No. 22. Dartmouth street. Chas. C. Willett, *Foreman*.

No. 23. Northampton street. Nathan L. Hussey, *Foreman*.

No. 24. Corner Warren and Quincy streets, Roxbury. Joseph F. Bolton, *Foreman*.

No. 25. Fort Hill square. Geo. W. Frost, *Foreman*.

No. 26. Mason street. Charles H. Knox, *Foreman*.

No. 27. Elm street, Charlestown District. W. E. Delano, *Foreman*.

No. 28. Centre street, West Roxbury. Geo. B. Reiley, *Foreman*.

No. 29. Chestnut Hill avenue, Brighton District. C. H. Champney, *Foreman*.

Water Tower, Fort Hill square, in charge of H. & L. No. 8.

FIRE-BOAT.

No. 1. North side of Central wharf. Has four steam-pumps and high-pressure boiler and engine of 80 horse-power, throwing 2,500 gallons of water per minute. George A. Scott, *Captain*.

HOOK AND LADDER CARRIAGES.

No. 1. Friend street. Daniel C. Bickford, *Foreman*.

No. 2. Sumner, corner Orleans street, East Boston. John H. Elliot, *Foreman*.

No. 3. Harrison avenue, corner of Bristol street. Eugene Cummings, *Foreman*.

No. 4. Dudley street, Roxbury. John M. Powers, *Foreman*.

No. 5. Fourth, near Dorchester street. John B. Hill, *Foreman*.

No. 6. Located in Engine-house No. 16, Temple street, Dorchester. Henry Crane, *Foreman*.

No. 7. Meeting-house Hill, Dorchester. L. P. Bird, *Foreman*.

No. 8. Fort Hill square. George F. Griffin, *Foreman*.

No. 9. Main street, Charlestown District. C. H. W. Pope, *Foreman*.

No. 10. Centre street, West Roxbury District, in house with steamer. Mark C. Davis, *Foreman*.

No. 11. Chestnut Hill avenue, Brighton District. In charge of Foreman of Engine Co. 29.

AERIAL LADDERS.

No. 1. Aerial Ladder, Washington, near Dover street.

HORSE HOSE CARRIAGES.

Hose No. 1. Main street, Charlestown. George S. Rich, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 2. Main street, Charlestown. George E. Tyler, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 3. Winthrop street, Charlestown. Owen Tulley, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 4. Corner Bunker Hill and Tufts streets, Charlestown. G. Getchell, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 5. Shawmut avenue. W. Lovell, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 6. Chelsea street, East Boston. John H. Weston, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 7. Tremont street, Roxbury. Charles G. Green, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 8. North Grove street. John Knight, *Asst. Foreman*.

Hose No. 9. B street, South Boston. Albert Schell, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 10. Washington Village. H. T. Bowers, *Foreman*.

Hose No. 12. Fourth, near K street, South Boston. Geo. A. Jones, *Foreman*.

CHEMICAL ENGINES.

No. 1. Bulfinch street. Hiram D. Smith, *Foreman*, in command.

No. 2. Church street. E. F. Martin, *Hoseman*, in command.

No. 3. Longwood avenue. T. Henry Welch, *Driver*, in command.

No. 4. Corner Shawmut avenue and Poplar street, West Roxbury. Thomas P. Lally, *Driver*, in command.

No. 5. Washington street, near Eggleston square. Chas. E. Wilson, *Driver*, in command.

No. 6. South Harvard, near Cambridge street, Brighton. George A. Kennison, *Driver*, in command.

No. 7. Mt. Vernon, near Centre street, West Roxbury. James B. Prescott, *Driver*, in command.

The Engines, Hose, Hats, Axes, Ladders and all the other apparatus used by the Fire Department are owned by the city, and are under the care and control of the Board of Fire Commissioners.

FIRE-ALARM TELEGRAPH.

BROWN S. FLANDERS, *Superintendent*. Salary, \$2,300, and the use of a horse and vehicle. Office, City Hall. He has also the care and charge of all the public Bells and Clocks.

Cyrus A. George, *Asst. Superintendent*.

Operators, Charles M. Chaplin, Uzziel Putnam, James L. Crowley.

Wm. H. Godfrey, *Foreman of Construction*.

Repairers, George S. Thom, D. C. Freeman, J. M. Morris, J. W. Bird, G. S. Mendell, J. Flavell.

Battery-man, James Gethings.

[The above are appointed by the Board of Fire Commissioners.]

A constant watch is kept at the head-quarters, City Hall, night and day, by the operators. Each operator has assigned to him certain hours of duty, during which time he is responsible for the correct working of the apparatus in giving alarms, and all testing of the circuits and other details pertaining to the service. An automatic arrangement is connected with the receiving apparatus, by which assistance may be called from the sleeping apartments, if at any time the operator should be suddenly incapacitated by illness from performing his duties. No operator is permitted to sleep during his watch, unless expressly relieved by some one else, and by consent of the Superintendent.

An accurate account is kept of the time of giving each alarm, and of the station from which it originates, and all other necessary information.

Alarms are transmitted to the Central Office, from the Signal Stations or Boxes, by pulling a slide in the box. The police-officers and one other person resident near each station have keys to the boxes. There are 319 fire-alarm boxes in connection with the head-quarters, numbered variously from 2 to 746. Seven of these boxes are supplied with a "keyless door."

ALARMS are sounded by striking the number of the box upon the Alarm Bells and upon the Gongs in the Engine-Houses for three rounds.

Alarms are usually given about half a minute from the time the box is operated.

Second Alarms are sounded by striking ten blows followed by box number. *Third Alarms* are sounded by striking ten blows three times thus : 10 — 10 — 10.

In cases where the entire department is required, alarms are sounded by striking twelve blows three times, thus : 12 — 12 — 12.

Return Signal. — Notice is given on the bells and gongs by striking one blow four times, thus : 1 — 1 — 1 — 1 ; upon which the several pieces of apparatus on their way to the fire return to their quarters.

In cases where Hook and Ladder Companies *only* are wanted, the signal is given by striking fifteen blows once, with the number of the Company struck twice, thus : Hook & Ladder No. One, 15 — 1 — 1. Hook & Ladder No. Four, 15 — 4 — 4.

If more than one Hook & Ladder Company is wanted, the signal is given thus : Hook & Ladder One and Three, 15 — 1 — 1 — 3 — 3. Hook & Ladder Two and Four, 15 — 2 — 2 — 4 — 4.

Of other signals given on the fire-alarm bells, **189** indicates fire at Deer Island ; **198** indicates a call from Chelsea for assistance ; **22** indicates no School ; eleven blows indicates Police Call.

THE MERIDIAN BELLS. — Fifty-two bells, one hundred and one gongs, sixty-six tappers, and nineteen vibrators, at their various locations on churches, school-houses, in engine-houses, and R.R. depots, are struck from the Fire-Alarm Office precisely at noon every day. Correct time is furnished by telegraph from Cambridge Observatory, so that absolute accuracy is secured.

HARBOR DEPARTMENT.

[Stat. 1862, Chap. 64; 1882, Chap. 216.]

GEORGE F. GOOLD, *Harbor Master*; office, Eastern-avenue wharf. Salary \$1,500. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.]

Assistant Harbor Masters. The Harbor Master performs the duties of Captain of the Harbor Police, commanding the Police steamboat "PROTECTOR," whose officers and crew are appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, *Assistant Harbor Masters* receiving pay as members of the Police force.

FRANKLIN WINCHESTER, *Assistant*, for duty at the Roxbury Canal.

ISLANDS. — The following islands, in the harbor of Boston, belong to the city, viz. : —

1. *Deer Island.* Containing 134 acres upland and 50 acres of flats; conveyed to the inhabitants of Boston, March 4, 1634-5.
2. *Thompson's Island.* Annexed to Boston by Act of March 15, 1834.
3. *Great Brewster Island.* Containing 16 acres; was purchased, in 1848, for \$4,000.
4. *Gallop's Island.* Containing 16 acres; purchased, in 1860, for \$6,600.
5. *Apple Island.* Containing 9½ acres; was purchased, in 1867, for \$3,750.

6. *Rainsford Island*. Containing 11 acres; was purchased, together with all the hospital buildings and dwellings thereon, in 1871, for \$40,000. Male paupers, whose settlement is established in the city, are now located in the large hospital building upon this island.

7. *Moon Island*. Containing about 30 acres; was taken by right of eminent domain from the heirs of James Huckins and others in 1879, and constitutes the point of discharge of the Great Sewer built under authority of the City Council in 1879-80.

HEALTH.

[Charter, § 40. Rev. Ord., Chap. 22.]

By an ordinance passed Dec. 2, 1872, the powers of the Board of Health were removed from the Board of Aldermen, who had theretofore exercised them, and were vested in an independent Board, consisting of three persons appointed by the Mayor, and confirmed by the City Council, and styled the Board of Health. One member of the Board is appointed annually for a term of three years from the first Monday of May. Salary, \$3,000 each, per annum.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

[Office, 32 Pemberton Square.]

SAMUEL H. DURGIN, M.D., *Chairman*, 579 Tremont st.

[Term expires 1884.]

GEORGE F. BABBITT, 10 Charles st. [Term expires 1885.]

WILLIAM TAYLOR, 48 Spring st. [Term expires 1886.]

CHARLES E. DAVIS, Jr., *Clerk*, Church street, West Roxbury. [Appointed by the Board of Health. Salary, \$2,500 per annum.] For Assistant Clerks, \$4,500.

JOHN H. McCOLLOM, *City Physician*: office, Chardon street.

[Appointed by Board of Health, with approval of the Mayor. Salary, \$2,700.] For Assistant City Physician, \$1,200.

ALFRED B. HEATH, *Port Physician*, resident at Deer Island.

[Appointed by Board of Health, with approval of the Mayor. Salary, \$1,200.]

ARTHUR G. GRIFFIN, *Assistant Port Physician*. [Appointed by Port Physician, and confirmed by Board of Health. Salary, \$850.]

GEORGE W. FORRISTALL, *Superintendent of Health*. [Appointed by the Board of Health, with approval of Mayor. Salary, \$3,500.]

The Quarantine Grounds comprise that part of Boston Harbor known as the "President Roads," lying between Long, Deer, and Spectacle Islands. The steamer "Samuel Little," employed in the quarantine service, is subject to the orders of the Board of Health. *Captain of Steamer*, Geo. T. Ranlett. *Engineer*, Benj. H. Smith. [Appointed by Board of Health.]

BATH-HOUSES.

By an ordinance passed Dec. 27, 1879, the Board of Health was appointed, and invested with authority, to carry into effect the provisions of Chapter 214 of the statutes of 1874, entitled, "An act to authorize cities and towns to erect and maintain public baths and wash-houses," which act was accepted by this city Jan. 2, 1875.

The locations of the bath-houses, and the number of baths in the year 1882 at each house, are as follows:—

FOR MEN AND BOYS.

| | | |
|--|-----------|--------|
| No. 1.— West Boston Bridge, foot of Cambridge street | | 21,217 |
|--|-----------|--------|

| | |
|--|---------|
| No. 2. — Craigie's Bridge, foot of Leverett street | 61,817 |
| No. 3. — Charles-river Bridge, near Causeway street | 54,483 |
| No. 5. — East Boston Sectional Dock, Border street | 55,667 |
| No. 8. — Mt. Washington-avenue Bridge, near Federal street | 49,680 |
| No. 10. — South Boston, foot of L street, Dorchester Bay | 124,089 |
| No. 11. — Dover street, at South Pier | 63,291 |
| No. 17. — East Boston, Maverick street | 30,646 |
| No. 18. — Chelsea Bridge, Charlestown | 46,231 |

FOR WOMEN AND GIRLS.

| | |
|--|--------|
| No. 4. — Warren Bridge, near Causeway street | 47,844 |
| No. 6. — East Boston Sectional Dock, Border street | 29,244 |
| No. 9. — South Boston, foot of Fifth street | 45,800 |
| No. 12. — Dover street, at South Pier | 20,168 |
| No. 16. — Commercial Point, Dorchester | 12,525 |
| No. 19. — Chelsea Bridge, Charlestown | 22,738 |

FOR MALES AND FEMALES.

| | |
|--|-------------|
| No. 20. — Malden Bridge, Charlestown — | |
| Males | 41,615 |
| Females | 5,167 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 46,782 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total baths in 1881 | 782,222 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total cost to the city | \$12,995 10 |
| Average expense per bath | .016+ |

The baths are open daily, from June 1 to September 30, as follows : —

| MALES. | | FEMALES. | |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Week days . | 5 A.M. to 9 P.M. | Week days . | 6 A.M. to 8 P.M. |
| Sundays . | 5 A.M. to 9 A.M. | Sundays . | 6 A.M. to 9 A.M. |

The hours for bathing at Bath-house No. 20 are so arranged that men and boys are admitted from 5 to 8 A.M., 12 to 3 P.M., and 6½ to 9 P.M.; women and girls from 8½ to 11 A.M., and 3½ to 6 P.M. Sundays, — for men and boys only, — from 5 to 9 o'clock A.M.

All the bath-houses are closed by the Superintendents at 10 o'clock P.M., on week days, and 9½ o'clock A.M., on Sundays. Boys and girls under fifteen years of age are not admitted to the bathing-houses after six o'clock P.M.

CITY REGISTRAR.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 16. Rev. Ord., Chap. 19.]

NICHOLAS A. APOLLONIO, 624 Warren street, Roxbury, Salary, \$2,550. [Chosen by concurrent vote.] James W. Allen, *Clerk*, 57 Centre street, Roxbury. The sum of \$5,300 is allowed this department for regular clerk-hire.

The City Registrar keeps the records of the births, deaths, and marriages, and grants certificates of all intentions of marriage.

RECORD COMMISSIONERS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 31.]

WILLIAM H. WHITMORE, WILLIAM S. APPLETON.

[Elected annually by concurrent vote, for one year from July 1, to serve without compensation.]

The office of Record Commissioners was established by Ordinance passed July 6, 1875. The duties of the Commissioners are to supply, from the inspection of parish records, and other authentic sources, any deficiencies or omissions existing in the records of births, marriages, or deaths, in the office of the City Registrar of this city, prior to the year 1849. The present Commissioners have served continuously since the establishment of the office, and have published, under direction of the City Council, eight volumes of records [City Docs. Nos. 92 of 1876, 46 of 1877, 39 of 1878, Nos. 9, 105, and 114 of 1880, No. 50 of 1881, and No. 137 of 1882] and others are in press.

INSPECTOR OF MILK.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 57.]

MARTIN GRIFFIN. Office, 30 Pemberton Square. Salary, \$1,800 per annum. [Rev. Standing Regulations, Chap. 2, § 4.] Appointed annually by Mayor and Aldermen.

CEDAR GROVE CEMETERY.

[Stats. 1868, Chap. 68, and 1869, Chap. 349.]

This Cemetery, containing about forty-six acres, is situated in Ward 24, between Milton, Adams, and Granite streets, and is under the charge of the following

Board of Commissioners.

[One elected annually by concurrent vote.]

HERBERT S. CARRUTH, for five years from May 1, 1883.

THOMAS F. TEMPLE, for four years, *Chairman*.

HENRY J. NAZRO, for three years.

FRANK L. TILESTON, for two years.

ALBE C. CLARK, for one year, *Clerk* (office 30 Kilby st.).

F. M. SAFFORD, *Superintendent* (appointed by the Commissioners; Post-office address, Dorchester, Mass.)

MOUNT HOPE CEMETERY.

[Stat. 1849, Chap. 150. Rev. Ord., Chap. 42.]

This Cemetery, now containing 104 $\frac{3}{8}$ acres, situated in Ward 23, West Roxbury, is under the care and control of the following

Board of Trustees.

[Elected by concurrent vote in January.]

| <i>Alderman.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Cyrus S. Haldeman, <i>Pres't.</i> | Charles H. Orr, David F. Barry. |

At Large.

[Two elected annually by concurrent vote.]

| <i>For one year.</i> | <i>For two years.</i> |
|--|---|
| George L. Burt, Elbridge G. Knight. | John Fottler, Jr., William P. Leavitt. |

The City Registrar is *Clerk* of this Board, *ex officio*. *Superintendent of the Cemetery*, John E. E. Goward. Salary, \$2,000. Residence at the Cemetery. Post-office address, Mattapan. [Appointed by Trustees.]

UNDERTAKERS.

[Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.]

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 32, § 6.]

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Alexander, Alexis. | Burke, John B. |
| Barry, Michael. | Cleary, James P. |
| Barry, Simon. | Coburn, Ethan N. |
| Baxter, Alonzo T. | Coggswell, A. A. H. |
| Billings, Jerome. | Coggswell, James A. |
| Bird, Ebenezer. | Colbert, Charles E. |
| Brown, William E. | Cole, Jabez B. |
| Brown, William H. | Cole, Job T. |
| Bryant, John. | Costello, William. |

Cotter, James.
 Courtney, William S.
 Crosby, Frederick J.
 Denvir, Patrick.
 Doherty, Cornelius F.
 Dolan, James W.
 Doolin, John.
 Fallon, John D.
 Farrell, James.
 Feeney, John.
 Feely, Thomas.
 Field, George V.
 Folan, Martin T.
 Gleason, Edward F.
 Gleason, Reuben.
 Hawes, John H.
 Haynes, James.
 Haynes, John.
 Heintz, John,
 Holden, Matthew.
 Johnson, George.
 Jones, Lewis.
 Jones, Lewis L.
 Keating, John J.
 Kelly, John A.
 Lavery, Alphonsus L.
 Lavery, John W.
 Lloyd, John A.
 Manning, Timothy F.
 Manning, William.
 Marden, Albert M.
 Marden, R. S. G.
 McCaffrey, John.

McCartney, Timothy.
 McLaughlin, John A.
 McLaughlin, Peter G.
 Morris, John.
 Mullen, James,
 Murphy, John F.
 Murphy, Michael J.
 Murray, Bernard E.
 Murray, Edward A.
 Niles, William A.
 Orcutt, Ira W.
 O'Sullivan, Jeremiah.
 Peak, John H.
 Perry, John L.
 Pierce, John W.
 Pinkham, Frederick S.
 Reade, John.
 Rockwood, William D.
 Shannon, James B.
 Smith, Benjamin F.
 Smith, Lorenzo.
 Sprague, John W.
 Stanley, Wilson.
 Sullivan, Jeremiah.
 Sullivan, John.
 Taylor, Hugh.
 Tinkham, Jeremiah.
 Waterman, George H.
 Waterman, Joseph S.
 Weckerle, Joseph.
 Willard, George A.
 Williams, Nicholas M.
 Wittenberg, Solomon.

[For fees of Undertakers, see Rev. Ord., Chap. 22, § 29.]

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

[Stat. 1857, Chap. 35. Rev. Ord., Chap. 33.]

The House of Industry, the House of Reformation, and the Almshouse, at Deer Island; the Almshouse at Charlestown, and at Austin Farm; the Almshouse at Rainsford Island; the Marcella-street Home for pauper and neglected children; the House of Correction for the County of Suffolk, and the Boston Lunatic Hospital, at South Boston, are under the care and government of a Board of twelve Directors, one-half of whom are chosen annually by concurrent vote of the City Council, viz.: One member of the Board of Aldermen and two members of the Common Council, to serve during the municipal year; and three citizens at large, to serve for a term of three years from the first Monday in May in the year of their election.

This Board is composed of the following persons, and is entitled

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

Office, No. 30 Pemberton square.

| | |
|--|--|
| <i>Alderman.</i> | <i>Common Council.</i> |
| Thomas H. Devlin. | Otis Eddy, P. J. Maguire. |
| <i>For One Year.</i> | <i>For Two Years.</i> |
| Frederick Pease, Everett Torrey, Joseph H. O'Neil. | Asa H. Caton, Frederick S. Risteen, Charles F. Parker. |
| <i>For Three Years.</i> | |
| Albert T. Whiting, <i>President</i> , | John B. Martin, |
| John P. Santry. | |

William H. Hodgkins, *Clerk of Directors*. Salary, \$3,000.
 F. W. Knowles, Merritt Nash, Joshua T. Fuller, and
 William A. Prescott, *Office Clerks*. [Appointed by Di-
 rectors.]

The steamer "J. Putnam Bradlee," which is under the
 direction of the Board, runs daily from the city to Deer
 Island; Jerome W. Bartlett, *Captain*, who is appointed by
 the Board. The steamer's dock is at the Eastern-avenue
 wharf.

ALMSHOUSES.

JOHN C. WHITON, *Superintendent* at Deer Island. Salary,
 \$500. [Appointed by Directors in month of May or
 June.]

JAMES R. GERRISH, *Superintendent*, at Charlestown. Sala-
 ry, \$800, and board in the house.

SILAS P. WALKER, *Overseer* at Rainsford Island. Salary,
 \$720, and board in the house. This house is used for the
 exclusive accommodation of adult male paupers.

H. M. BLACKSTONE, *Superintendent* of Marcella-street Home.
 Salary, \$1,500, and board in the house. This house is
 used for the accommodation of male and female pauper
 and neglected children.

JOEL L. BACON, *Superintendent* at Austin Farm. Salary,
 \$1,500, and board in the house. This house is used for
 the exclusive accommodation of adult female paupers.

HOUSE OF INDUSTRY, DEER ISLAND.

JOHN C. WHITON, *Superintendent*. Salary, \$1,500, and
 board in the house. Manuel Schwab, M.D., *Resident*
Physician. Salary, \$1,200, and board in the house.
 [Appointed by Directors in month of May or June.]

W. P. WOOD, *Assistant Superintendent*. Salary, \$1,000.
 [Appointed by the Superintendent.]

There is paid to the Board by the Trustees of the Mason Fund, toward the support of a Chaplain, about \$350.

HOUSE OF REFORMATION, DEER ISLAND.

JOHN C. WHITON, *Superintendent*. Salary, \$500. [Appointed by Directors in month of May or June.] This Institution is for the employment and reformation of Juvenile Offenders, both male and female.

HOUSE OF CORRECTION, SOUTH BOSTON.

MARTIN V. BERRY, *Master*. Salary, \$2,000, and board in the house. [Chosen by Directors in May or June.]

Deputy-Master, W. A. Child. Salary \$1,000, and board in the house.

Clerk, Wm. L. Peavey. Salary \$1,000, and board in the house.

Chaplain, Rev. Joseph H. Clinch. Salary, \$1,300. [Chosen by Directors.]

There are also nine male assistants, salary from \$300 to \$800 each, and board; and five female assistants, salary from \$250 to \$350, and board.

[The Deputy-Master and other officers are appointed by the Master.]

BOSTON LUNATIC HOSPITAL, SOUTH BOSTON.

THEODORE W. FISHER, M.D., *Superintendent*, and also *Physician* to the above Institution and House of Correction. Salary, \$2,500, and board in the house. [Chosen by the Directors in the month of February.]

ELISHA S. BOLAND, M.D., *Assistant Superintendent*. Salary \$1,000, and board. [Appointed by the Superintendent.]

S. M. METCALF, M.D., *Second Assistant Superintendent and Apothecary*. Salary, \$500, and board. [Appointed by the Superintendent.]

REV. JOSEPH H. CLINCH, *Chaplain*. Salary, \$200. [Appointed by the Board.]

There are also attached to this institution one male and two female supervisors, ten male and eleven female attendants, and one watchman.

CITY HOSPITAL.

[Stat. 1880, Chap. 174. Rev. Ord., Chap. 34.]

The City Hospital is situated on Harrison avenue, between Springfield and Concord streets, and was commenced in 1861, and consists of seven pavilions, connected with a central structure. This hospital is established for the reception of those only who require temporary relief during sickness. The trustees may admit other cases temporarily, when necessity requires, to be removed to other appropriate public institutions as soon as their condition will permit.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

The Trustees of the City Hospital are incorporated by Chap. 174 of the Acts of 1880, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate bequeathed or devised to said corporation to an amount not exceeding \$1,000,000.

The Trustees are seven in number, and consist of one Alderman and one member of the Common Council, elected annually by concurrent vote to serve during the municipal year, and five citizens at large, one of whom is appointed by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council, annually, for the term of five years from the first Monday of May.

Alderman.
Cyrus S. Haldeman.

Common Council.
John P. Hilton.

At Large.

Timothy J. Dacey, for five years.
 Joseph A. Tucker, for four years.
 Michael F. Gavin, for three years.
 George W. Pope, *President*, for two years.
 Henry H. Sprague, *Secretary*, for one year.

Superintendent and Resident Physician. — GEORGE H. M. ROWE, M.D., residence and office in the Hospital. Salary, \$2,200, and board at the Hospital. [Chosen by Trustees.]

Consulting Physicians and Surgeons.

Benjamin E. Cotting, M.D., Fitch E. Oliver, M.D.,
 Alex. D. Sinclair, M.D., J. Baxter Upham, M.D.,
 Benj. Cushing, M.D.

Visiting Physicians.

John G. Blake, M.D., S. G. Webber, M.D.,
 Robert T. Edes, M.D., O. W. Doe, M.D.,
 Frank W. Draper, M.D., A. L. Mason, M.D.,
 C. Ellery Stedman, M.D., A. M. Sumner, M.D.,
 George H. Lyman, M.D., Geo. B. Shattuck, M.D.,
 Jas. H. Denny, M.D.

Visiting Surgeons.

Charles D. Homans, M.D., W. C. B. Fifield, M.D.,
 David W. Cheever, M.D., William Ingalls, M.D.,
 W. H. Thorndike, M.D., Geo. W. Gay, M.D.

Ophthalmic Surgeons.

Henry W. Williams, M.D., Oliver F. Wadsworth, M.D.

OUT-PATIENTS' DEPARTMENT.

Physicians.

Edward J. Forster, M.D., Thos. M. Rotch, M.D.

OVERSEERS OF THE POOR.

[Stat. 1864, Chap. 128. Rev. Ord., Chap. 28.]

The Overseers of the Poor in the Town of Boston, a corporation established in 1772, was, by act of the Legislature in 1864, succeeded by the Corporation styled the "Overseers of the Poor in the City of Boston," consisting of twelve residents of Boston, four of whom are chosen annually in February or March, to serve for the term of three years from the first Monday in April. The Board of 1883 is composed as follows:—

For one year.

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Thomas F. Ring, | Henry W. Pickering, |
| Isaac T. Campbell, | John A. Scott. |

For two years.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Thomas F. Temple, <i>Chairman</i> , | John P. Dore, |
| Levi L. Willcutt, | Benj. F. Campbell. |

For three years.

| | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| James G. Davis, | M. C. Curry, |
| Daniel A. Madden, | Thos. Sproules. |

Benjamin Pettee, *Secretary*.Frederick W. Lincoln, *Treasurer*.

[Chosen by Overseers.]

The Board meets on the first Wednesday of every month at the office in the Charity Building, Chardon street.

Office Clerks.—Henry Shaw, George O. Wilson, Josephine Newmarch, Helen F. Murtagh.

Visitors.—William Norton, Charles J. Roath, Frank H. Cowing, David B. Weston, Thatcher F. Sweat.

Agents.—D. S. Smalley, West Roxbury; G. W. Warren, Brighton.

Physicians. — J. Williams, Charlestown; George Faulkner, West Roxbury; H. E. Marion, Brighton; E. T. Williams, Roxbury.

Janitor. — John O'Brien.

Matron of Temporary Home. — Adeline E. Crockett.

The Overseers of the Poor are also incorporated as a Board of Trustees of John Boylston's and other charitable funds, left for the assistance of persons of good character and advanced age "who have been reduced by misfortune to indigence and want."

A LODGE for wayfarers who apply at station-houses for accommodations has been established in Hawkins street, where work of some kind is exacted as the equivalent for food and shelter.

Superintendent of Lodge. — Dennis A. Flynn. [Appointed by Overseers.]

LYING-IN HOSPITALS. — The following are the only persons, at this time, duly authorized by the Board of Aldermen, pursuant to Chapter 157 of the Acts of 1876, to maintain Lying-in Hospitals for the reception, care, and treatment of women requiring such aid: —

Mary E. Dudley, 767 Shawmut avenue, for two years from May 22, 1882.

Margaret Marsh, 75 Harvard street, for two years from April 17, 1882.

Eunice Draper, 151 West Brookline street, for two years from May 15, 1881.

Mary H. Doran, 1581 Washington street, for two years from July 2, 1883.

LAMPS.

[Stat. 1825, Chap. 3. Rev. Ord., Chap. 30.]

- HUGH J. TOLAND, *Superintendent of Lamps*. Salary, \$3,500, and the use of a horse and vehicle. [Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.]
- F. G. WILKINS, *Clerk*. [Appointed by the Superintendent.]

On the 30th of April, 1883, the number of Gas, Oil, and Electric lights was as follows: —

| | |
|---|--------|
| No. of Gas Lamps in the City Proper | 3,912 |
| “ “ “ East Boston | 668 |
| “ “ “ South Boston | 830 |
| “ “ “ Roxbury | 1,776 |
| “ “ “ Dorchester | 1,049 |
| “ “ “ West Roxbury | 526 |
| “ “ “ Brighton | 414 |
| “ “ “ formerly Brookline | 62 |
| “ “ “ Charlestown | 815 |
| “ “ “ Meridian-st. bridge, Chelsea, | 3 |
| <hr/> | |
| Total number of gas-lamps | 10,055 |

There are in the City Proper, East Boston, South Boston, Roxbury, Dorchester, Brighton, and West Roxbury, 2,572 oil lamps.

There are in the City Proper, South Boston, Roxbury, and Charlestown, 180 Electric Lights. These lights have displaced quite a number of Gas Lamps, the proportion being about $3\frac{1}{4}$ to 1.

The sum of \$83,790 has been appropriated this year, 1883-84, for the expense of establishing and maintaining electric lights in various public places in this city.

The price of gas furnished for the street lamps by the several companies, per one thousand feet, is as follows:—

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| City proper | \$1 30 |
| South Boston | 2 00 |
| East Boston | 2 00 |
| Roxbury | 1 87½ |
| Dorchester | 2 25 |
| Brookline | 2 25 |
| Brighton | 2 25 |
| West Roxbury | 2 25 |
| Charlestown | 1 87½ |
| Chelsea | 2 00 |

The number of men employed as lamplighters is 136; as repairers, drivers, etc., 6.

LAW DEPARTMENT.

[Revised Ord., Chap. 23.]

EDWARD P. NETTLETON, *Corporation Counsel*. Office, 2 Pemberton square. Salary, \$6,000. [Chosen annually, by concurrent vote, for one year from the first Monday of July.]

ANDREW J. BAILEY, *City Solicitor*. Salary, \$4,000. [Chosen annually by concurrent vote.]

THOMAS M. BABSON and EUGENE B. HAGAR, *Assistant Solicitors*. Salaries, \$2,500 each.

CHARLES F. DAY and ROSCOE P. OWEN, *City Conveyancers*. Salaries, \$2,500 each.

FISHER AMES, *Clerk*. Salary, \$1,500.

[The Assistant Solicitors, Conveyancers, and Clerk are appointed by the Solicitor, subject to the approval of the Corporation Counsel and Committee on Ordinances.]

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 32.]

The *Public Buildings* of the city and county comprise the City Hall, the Registry of Deeds, the Court-House, Faneuil Hall, and Faneuil Hall Market House, the Jail and Dead House, the Institutions at South Boston and Deer Island, the Old State-House, the Public Library, the City Hospital, the City Building (so called), all the Grammar and Primary School-houses, and all the Engine, Hydrant, and Hook and Ladder Houses in the city, including Roxbury, Dorchester, West Roxbury, Brighton, and Charlestown, besides other buildings used for public purposes.

JAMES C. TUCKER, *Superintendent of Public Buildings.*

Salary, \$3,600, and \$5,300 for three assistants. [Chosen annually by concurrent vote.] Horace B. Fisher, *Clerk.* Salary, \$2,000. [Appointed by committee.]

CHARLES J. BATEMAN, *City Architect.* Salary, \$3,500, and \$7,150 for draughtsmen. [Chosen annually by concurrent vote.]

CHARLES S. BOLTON, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall.* Salary, \$500. [Appointed annually by Mayor and Aldermen.]

OLD-SOUTH ASSOCIATION.

[1878, Chap. 222, § 2. Ord., Jan. 3, 1880.]

Managers on the part of the City of Boston are the MAYOR, *ex officio*, and William J. Welch, and Andreas Blume.

[Two managers are elected annually by the City Council, for the municipal year.]

PUBLIC LIBRARY.¹

[Stats. 1878, Chap. 114. Ord., May 10, 1878.]

The Trustees of the Public Library are incorporated by an act of the Legislature, passed April 4, 1878, and are authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate which may be given, bequeathed, or devised to said corporation, to an amount not exceeding \$1,000,000.

The Trustees are seven in number, and consist of one Alderman and one member of the Common Council, elected annually, in January, by the City Council, and five members at large, one of whom is appointed by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council, annually, in April, for the term of five years from the first Monday of May.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

*Alderman.**Common Council.*

Charles V. Whitten.

Godfrey Morse.²*At Large.*

| | | | |
|--|---|---|------------------|
| William W. Greenough, <i>President</i> | . | . | for five years. |
| James Freeman Clarke | . | . | for four years. |
| Samuel A. B. Abbott | . | . | for three years. |
| George B. Chase | . | . | for two years. |
| Henry W. Haynes | . | . | for one year. |

Mellen Chamberlain, *Librarian and Clerk.*

¹NEW LIBRARY BUILDING. — By Chap. 222 of the Acts of 1880, amended by Chap. 141 of the Acts of 1883, the Commonwealth granted to the City of Boston a lot of land on the southerly corner of Dartmouth and Boylston streets "for the purpose of erecting and maintaining thereon a building for the use of the Public Library of said city." By Chap. 143 of the Acts of 1882 said city was authorized to take, by purchase or otherwise, land "for the erection thereon of a Public Library, and for a yard for the same," with authority to "appropriate and use therefor any land now owned by it." Under the provisions of the last-named act, by an order approved April 17, 1883, certain lands adjacent to the land granted by the State were taken, and by order approved April 14, 1883, loans were authorized as follows, viz.: \$18,000, to pay for the lands taken as above, and \$450,000 for the erection of a Library building.

² In place of James J. Flynn, resigned June 11.

BATES HALL, 249,440 volumes; LOWER HALL, 38,164 volumes; CENTRAL READING-ROOM, 361 periodicals. Public Library Building, Boylston street. James L. Whitney, *Principal Assistant Librarian*. Arthur M. Knapp, *Assistant Librarian*. Edward Tiffany, *Librarian Lower Hall*. Jos. F. Carret, *Register*. A. P. C. Griffin, *Custodian of the Shelves*. Miss A. A. Nichols, *Auditor*. William F. Robinson, *Registration Clerk*. William E. Ford, *Chief Janitor*.

Bates Hall is open from 8.30 A.M. to 6 P.M. in winter, to 7 P.M. in summer; the Lower Hall, from 8.30 A.M. to 9 P.M.; the Central Reading Room, from 9 A.M. to 10 P.M., and on Sundays from 2 P.M. to 10 P.M.

In addition to the collections above mentioned, the Newspaper Room contains 3,603 volumes, the Duplicate Room, 14,173 volumes, and Bates Hall several hundred periodicals of less popular interest.

CHARLESTOWN BRANCH, 24,825 volumes; Cornelius S. Cartée, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 60 periodicals.

SOUTH BOSTON BRANCH, 10,961 volumes; Miss N. Josephine Bullard, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 50 periodicals.

EAST BOSTON BRANCH, 11,263 volumes; Miss Sarah C. Godbold, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 30 periodicals.

ROXBURY BRANCH, 21,999 volumes; Miss Sarah Bunker, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 89 periodicals.

BRIGHTON BRANCH, 13,190 volumes; Miss Mary E. Brock, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 34 periodicals.

DORCHESTER BRANCH, 11,910 volumes; Miss Mary G. Coffin, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 20 periodicals.

JAMAICA PLAIN BRANCH, 8,976 volumes; Mrs. Eliza R. Davis, *Librarian*. Reading-Room, 33 periodicals.

SOUTH END BRANCH, 9,947 volumes; Mrs. Grace A. De Borges, *Librarian*.

NORTH END BRANCH, Mrs. Eliza R. Davis, *Librarian*.

WEST ROXBURY BRANCH, 3,144 vols.; delivery, Tuesday,

Thursday, Saturday; Miss Annie Hibbard, *Delivery Agent*.

LOWER MILLS DELIVERY, Dorchester, Miss M. A. Hill, *Delivery Agent*.

ROSLINDALE DELIVERY, Dr. Robert M. Otis, *Delivery Agent*. Delivery, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

MATTAPAN DELIVERY, Tuesday to Saturday; Mrs. Harriet L. Towner, *Delivery Agent*.

NEPONSET DELIVERY, Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday; Miss Etta M. Ruggles, *Delivery Agent*.

The total number of volumes in the Public Library and Branches is 422,116, besides 100,000 unbound pamphlets; number of periodicals, including duplicates, 730.

[For a general sketch of the Library, and of the various donations received by it, see Municipal Register of 1878; also the annual report of the trustees.]

MARKET.

GEORGE E. MCKAY, *Superintendent of Faneuil Hall Market*.

Salary, \$2,500. Appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 41, § 1.] For the established limits of Faneuil Hall Market, see Rev. Ord., Chap. 41, § 4.

SAMUEL WARDEN, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary, \$1,500.

[Nominated by the Superintendent, and approved by the Mayor.]

CHARLES O. FOX, *Weigher*. Salary, \$800 per annum.

Inspectors of Provisions.

GEORGE E. MCKAY and SAMUEL WARDEN, at Faneuil Hall Market.

CHARLES G. DAVIS, for other market-houses, and at large.

Salary, \$1,800. Appointed by Mayor and Aldermen.

[Statutes of 1876, Chap. 180. Accepted by City Council, June 2, 1876.]

GEORGE W. BOYNTON, for Brighton Abattoir. Salary \$1,500. [Appointed by Board of Health. Statutes of 1876, Chap. 144.]

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 24.]

By chapter 244 of the Acts of 1878, the Mayor is authorized to appoint, subject to the approval of the City Council, a Board of Police Commissioners, who shall have all the powers and duties formerly vested in the Board of Aldermen or City Council relating to this department. One Commissioner is appointed annually, to hold office for three years from the first Monday of May. Salaries, \$3,250 per annum for the Chairman, and \$3,000 per annum for each of the others. Office, No. 7 Pemberton square.

COMMISSIONERS.

MICHAEL P. CURRAN. Term expires 1886.
 THOMAS L. JENKS, *Chairman*. Term expires 1885.
 NATHANIEL WALES. Term expires 1884.
 Franklin C. Irving, *Clerk*. [Chosen by the Commissioners.
 Salary, \$1,800.]

OFFICERS.

At Superintendent's Office, City Hall.

SAMUEL G. ADAMS, *Superintendent of Police*. Salary, \$3,000.
 Cyrus Small, *Deputy Superintendent*. Salary \$2,300.
 Thomas Ryan, *Clerk to Superintendent*. Salary, \$1,500.
 William A. Ham, *Chief Inspector*. Salary, \$4.00 per day.
 Thomas F. Gerraughty, Orinton N. Hanscom, Thomas Lynch,
 Patrick A. Mahony, George O. Richardson, Charles L.
 Skelton, *Inspectors*.
 Rufus C. Marsh,¹ *Inspector of Carriage Licenses*.
 Timothy R. Page, *Inspector of Wagon Licenses*.
 Benjamin D. Burley, *Inspector of Intelligence Offices*.
 William H. McCausland, *Inspector of Pawnbrokers*.

¹ Deceased July 4, 1883.

Sergt. Thomas H. Brown, detailed to obtain evidence for medical examiners.

William H. Dyer, *Inspector of Claims.*

George E. Savory, *Property Clerk.*

The salary of the Property Clerk is \$1,500 per annum, and the salaries of the several inspectors are \$3.50 each per day.

FIRST DIVISION.

Hanover street.

Joseph R. Burrill, *Captain.*

Joseph B. Cotton, Orison Little, *Lieutenants.*

Nathan A. Simonds, James P. J. Haney, William H. Peirce, *Sergeants.*

SECOND DIVISION.

Court Square.

Joseph H. Bates, *Captain.*

John F. Gardiner, Thomas Weir, *Lieutenants.*

George Munroe, William B. Daley, Richard F. Irish, *Sergeants.*

THIRD DIVISION.

Joy street.

Horace M. Ford, *Captain.*

Daniel M. Hammond, William S. Kendall, *Lieutenants.*

Osgood W. Knowles, Curtis Trask, James M. Ellis, *Sergeants.*

FOURTH DIVISION.

La Grange street.

Martin L. White, *Captain.*

Henry Fox, James H. Lambert, *Lieutenants.*

Cyrus K. Thomas, Samuel D. Blanchard, Patrick Houghton, Jr., *Sergeants.*

FIFTH DIVISION.

*East Dedham street.*Lyford W. Graves, *Captain.*Edward M. Johnson, Oliver L. Winship, *Lieutenants.*William C. Downing, Daniel E. Curran, Charles W. Boyer,
Sergeants.

SIXTH DIVISION.

*Broadway, South Boston.*Paul J. Vinal, *Captain.*Edward Y. Graves, Henry O. Goodwin, *Lieutenants.*Joseph B. Emerson, Eugene M. Johnson, William O.
Libbey, *Sergeants.*

SEVENTH DIVISION.

*Meridian street, East Boston.*Romanzo H. Wilkins, *Captain.*Joseph B. Blanchard, George W. Adams, *Lieutenants.*Samuel A. Todd, Wilbur Laskey, Jr., Benjamin B. Brown,
Sergeants.

EIGHTH DIVISION.

*Corner Commercial and Battery streets.*George F. Goold, *Captain and Harbor Master.*Byron F. Bragdon, *Lieutenant.*Nelson H. Sibley, Daniel A. Cronin, Henry Dawson, Louis
W. Swan, *Sergeants.*

NINTH DIVISION.

*Mt. Pleasant avenue and Dudley street.*Timothy A. Hurley, *Captain.*Francis H. Briggs, *Lieutenant.*Charles W. Hunt, Jeremiah J. Driscoll, George A. Wyman,
Sergeants.

TENTH DIVISION.

*Corner Roxbury and Tremont streets.*James W. Twombly, *Captain.*Silas M. Littlefield, Charles C. J. Spear, *Lieutenants.*

Eben T. Hitchcock, Philip E. Clark, James J. Curry,
Sergeants.

ELEVENTH DIVISION.

Corner Adams and Arcadia streets.

Henry C. Hemenway, *Captain.*

George Emerson, Benjamin P. Eldridge, *Lieutenants.*

Luther H. Collyer, Edward F. Hallahan, Michael Merrick,
Sergeants.

TWELFTH DIVISION.

Fourth street, near K street, South Boston.

Elijah H. Goodwin, *Captain.*

Alfred H. Porter, Charles S. Hildreth, *Lieutenants.*

David M. Pierce, Isaac Hines, Harrison B. Vinal, *Sergeants.*

THIRTEENTH DIVISION.

Seaverns avenue, West Roxbury.

Alexander McDonald, *Captain.*

Andrew J. Chase, George E. Haines, *Lieutenants.*

George A. Walker, William Fottler, Edward F. Gaskin,
Sergeants.

FOURTEENTH DIVISION.

Old Town Hall, Brighton.

David W. Herrick, *Captain.*

Gustavus A. Smith, William H. Brown, *Lieutenants.*

James T. Comee, Lowell M. Stevenson, *Sergeants.*

FIFTEENTH DIVISION.

Old City Hall, Charlestown.

Oliver Ayers, *Captain.*

William H. Brown, Benjamin Williams, *Lieutenants.*

Sullivan A. Johnston, Lawrence Cain, Philemon D. Warren,
Sergeants.

CITY HALL.

William C. F. Tracy, Owen T. Winn, *Lieutenants*.
Eben S. Crocker, Thomas H. Brown, Jacob W. Glynn,
Sergeants.

STREET-RAILWAY POLICE.

Joseph H. Warren, *Sergeant*.

CITY PRISON.

Basement of Court-House.

Lieut. Lyman W. Gould, *Keeper of the Lockup*.¹
Thomas Fitzgerald and Daniel J. Sweeney, *Assistants*.
Annie Duren, *Matron*.
John Cowdry, *Messenger*.

Salary of keeper \$4.00 per day, and of assistants \$3.50 each per day.

The whole number in the Police Department, of all ranks, May 1, 1883, was 779.

Salaries, in addition to those recited above: Captains, \$4.00 each per day; Lieutenants, \$3.50 each per day; Sergeants, \$3.25 per day; House Sergeants, \$3.25 per day; Patrolmen, 1st year's service, \$2.50; 2d year's service, \$2.75; 3d and successive years' service, \$3.00 per day.

PROBATION OFFICER.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 212, § 78. Stat. 1882, Chap. 125.]

EDWARD H. SAVAGE. Office, City Hall. Salary, \$1,500 per annum.

Appointed May 2, 1881, by the Mayor and Aldermen, until removed. His duty is to recommend to the courts the placing on probation of persons convicted in the courts of this county who may be expected to reform without punishment. He is also authorized, by Chap. 129 of the Acts

¹ Appointed annually by the Police Commissioners. Stat. 1873, c. 1875; 1881, c. 136.

of 1880, to investigate and report upon applications for release on probation of persons in the Jail and House of Correction. Releases on probation of inmates of the Jail are granted by the Board of Aldermen, and from other institutions by the Directors thereof.

CONSTABLES.

By resolution, passed Sept. 20, 1880, the Board of Aldermen declared it expedient to limit the number of constables for the year 1880-81 to forty, exclusive of those connected with the courts or holding other official positions. The limit thus established has since been observed. Constables who serve civil process in the city of Boston are required to give bonds in the sum of \$3,000. [See Pub. Stat. Chap. 28, § 9.]

Connected with official positions.

Francis M. Adams,
Richard F. Andrews,
William H. Badlam,
Charles A. Barry,
John R. Barry,
Patrick Barry,
William A. Blossom,
Samuel Brackett,
Moses P. Brown,
Charles Burcham,
Samuel Canning, Jr.
Joseph D. Coburn,
George W. Conant,
William P. Cook,
W. M. H. Copeland,
Thomas A. Crawford,
Daniel B. Curtis,
Charles G. Davis,
Isaac W. Derby,

John A. Devlin,
John F. Doherty,
John A. Duddy,
Samuel H. Esterbrook,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Thomas Folger,
Henry M. Forristall,
William A. Fort,
Elijah D. Foss,
John J. Franey,
William T. Gardner,
James F. Goodwin,
Augustus Grant,
Thomas Hall,
Sylvester H. Hebard,
William L. Hicks,
Solomon Hovey, Jr.,
Luther Hutchins,
Frederick P. Ingalls,

Charles P. Johnson,
 Stephen P. Kelley,
 Henry P. Kennedy,
 John Leaby,
 J. Stuart MacCorry,
 Francis X. Macdonald,
 William D. Martin,
 William H. McIntosh,
 Benjamin Meriam,
 Abel B. Munroe,
 George B. Munroe,
 John Newell,
 Daniel Noonan,
 John B. O'Brien,
 Leavitt B. Palmer,
 David Patterson,

Alvah H. Peters,
 Alvin I. Phillips,
 William S. Post,
 J. Edward Priest,
 John Robie,
 John Rogers,
 Charles Smith,
 Thomas M. Smith,
 Henry F. Spach,
 Edwin B. Spinney,
 Denis A. Sullivan,
 William G. Tyler,
 Eldridge G. Wallis,
 George L. Wilson,
 Romanzo N. Wiswall,
 Abraham G. Wyman.

*Not connected with official positions, but authorized to serve
 and execute civil process.*

Francis J. Baxter,
 William W. Bennett,
 Joshua Brothers,
 James M. Carter,
 Charles P. Cook,
 Hinds R. Darling,
 Luther Davis,
 Albion P. Dearborn,
 Alvin S. Drew,
 George G. Drew,
 John A. Duggan,
 Ephraim W. Farr,
 George W. Farr,
 Thomas Fee, Jr.,
 John C. Harrington,
 Robert Herter,
 John M. Hodggate,

William K. Jones,
 Marcus Kallman,
 David B. Keith,
 Frederick P. Knapp,
 Russell R. Knapp,
 James F. Larkin,
 George R. Matthews,
 John May,
 Jotham E. Munroe,
 Isaiah Paine, Jr.,
 George B. Proctor,
 Joseph R. Rowe,
 Burnham Royce,
 Simon Simmons,
 Austin R. Smith,
 Asa Southworth,
 Barry Sullivan,

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Christopher F. Sweeney, | \| | Wright W. Williams, |
| Morris J. Walsh, | \| | Siegfried Wolffsohn. |
| Frank T. Ware, | \| |  |

Employés of the Boston Gas Light Co., and serving without bonds.

| | | |
|---------------------|--|--------------------|
| William H. Durell, | \| | S. H. T. Houghton, |
| Charles Chittenden. | | |

The following officers, appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 283 of the Acts of 1866, to make complaints and execute warrants in cases of the violation of the Ordinance in relation to Neglected Children, are also appointed as constables without giving bonds, viz. : —

| | | |
|---------------------|--|-------------------------|
| Chase Cole, | \| | James P. Leeds, |
| Charles E. Turner, | \| | Charles S. Wooffindale, |
| George M. Felch, | \| | Sumner P. White, |
| George Murphy, | \| | Warren J. Stokes, |
| James Bragdon, | \| | Hannibal F. Ripley, |
| Denis Moore, | \| | Warren A. Wright, |
| Abraham M. Leavitt, | \| | Edwin R. Smyth, |
| Samuel McIntosh, | \| | William Sullivan, |
| Edward F. Mecuen, | \| | Richard W. Walsh. |
| Jeremiah M. Swett, | \| |  |

CITY ENGINEER.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 17.]

The City Engineer is chosen annually by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council. The duties pertaining to the City Engineer's Department proper consist in the superintendence of the filling of new streets and districts, the care and maintenance of bridges, designing and superintending the construction of new bridges, retaining-walls, city

wharves, etc., and miscellaneous work called for by committees of the City Council.

The City Engineer has also the superintendence of the Sudbury River, Cochituate, and Mystic Water Works, including charge of new construction for these works. He is also in charge of the construction of a system of intercepting and outlet sewers (Improved Sewerage), and of the engineering work in connection with the Back Bay and other proposed parks.

HENRY M. WIGHTMAN, *City Engineer*. Salary, \$4,500, and the use of a horse and vehicle. Office, City Hall.

ALPHONSE FTELEY, *Chief Assistant*. Salary, \$3,000. [Appointed by City Engineer.]

CHARLES S. PARSONS, *Clerk*. Salary, \$1,200. [Appointed by City Engineer.]

CITY SURVEYOR.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 18.]

The City Surveyor is elected annually by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council. His duties consist in the giving of grades and lines of streets, surveys, and level, and plans for the Paving, Sewer, Public Building, Public Land, Assessors, Inspector of Buildings, Police, and other departments, measurement of contractor's work for the Paving Department, drawing plans, and writing descriptions of land for the City Solicitor, etc.

THOMAS W. DAVIS, *City Surveyor*. Salary, \$3,100. Office, City Hall.

S. CLARENCE ELLIS, *Assistant*. Salary, \$2,100.

GEORGE F. LORING, *Head Draughtsman and Clerk*. Salary, \$1,600. [Appointed by the City Surveyor.]

STREETS.

BOARD OF STREET COMMISSIONERS.

[Stat. 1870, c. 337; 1879, c. 198; Pub. Stat., c. 49, §§ 84-86.]

This Board has charge of the laying out and widening of streets and highways, and, under the direction of the Board of Aldermen, of the assessment and payment of damages therefor. One member of the Board is chosen by popular vote at the annual municipal election to serve for a term of three years from the first Monday in January. The Commissioners for 1883 are —

JOHN P. DORE, three years; ISAAC HULL WRIGHT, *Chairman*, two years; ISAAC S. BURRELL, one year. Salary, \$3,000, each, per annum. Office, City Hall.

JOSEPH H. JENKINS, *Clerk*. Salary, \$1,800. [Appointed by Commissioners.]

SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 26, §§ 3-7.]

Under direction of the Board of Aldermen, as Surveyors of Highways, the Superintendent of Streets, elected annually by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, superintends the general condition of the streets of the city, and has charge of the work of laying out, widening, paving, grading, watering, and repairs of the same, and the numbering of the buildings thereon.

JAMES J. FLYNN,¹ *Superintendent of Streets*. Salary, \$4,000, and use of a horse and vehicle.

¹Nehemiah T. Merritt, chosen Superintendent of Streets February 8, 1883, assumed office April 1, removed by order approved June 1. James J. Flynn chosen for the unexpired term, June 14, 1883.

SEWERS.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SEWERS.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 25.]

Under direction of the Board of Aldermen, the Superintendent of Sewers, elected annually by concurrent vote of the two branches of the City Council, has the general supervision of all common sewers built or permitted to be built by the city, the charge of their building and repair, and the regulation of private drains entering into common sewers.

HORACE H. MOSES, *Superintendent of Sewers*. Salary, \$3,500. Office, City Hall.

STONY BROOK.

The Superintendent of Sewers has charge also, under the direction of the special committee on the subject, of the work of straightening and deepening the channel of Stony Brook, a water-course running through Jamaica Plain and discharging into Charles river through the Back Bay. (See Statutes 1874, Chap. 196.)

INTERCEPTING SEWER.

By an order of the Board of Aldermen, approved Feb. 25, 1875, the Mayor was authorized to appoint a scientific commission of three members to examine the present system of sewerage in this city, and to suggest any improvements which can be made therein. Accordingly, the following persons were selected by the Mayor for such commission:—

E. S. Chesborough, of Chicago, Moses Lane, of Milwaukee, and Charles F. Folsom, M.D., of Boston, who submitted their report (City Doc. No. 3 of 1876), recommending the construction of intercepting sewers, at a cost of over \$6,000,000. On July 17, 1876, the sum of \$40,000 was appropriated by the City Council for the purpose of making preliminary surveys for routes to Moon Island and to Castle Island.

In 1877 the Joint Special Committee upon this subject reported (City Doc. 70), recommending the immediate undertaking of this project; and on August 9, 1877, a loan of \$3,713,000 was authorized to meet the expense of constructing a large intercepting sewer from Charles river across the city, in a southerly direction, to Moon Island. A further sum of \$1,500,000 was appropriated for this object in May, 1882.

The work is in charge of the City Engineer. [See page 170.]

ELIOT C. CLARKE, *Principal Assistant*. Salary, \$3,000.
Office, 76 Tremont Street.

CITY PRINTING.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 29.]

THOMAS J. LANE, *Superintendent of Printing*. Office, City Hall. Salary, \$2,000. [Elected annually, by concurrent vote, for one year from July 1.]

MESSRS. ROCKWELL & CHURCHILL, 39 Arch street, *City Printers*. Work done by contract.

REGISTRARS OF VOTERS.

[Stat. 1874, Chap. 60.]

JOSEPH M. WIGHTMAN, *Chairman*. Term expires April 1, 1880.

MICHAEL CARNEY. Term expires April 1, 1885.

LINUS E. PEARSON. Term expires April 1, 1884.

Salary, \$2,500 each per annum. Office No. 30 Pemberton Square. [One member of the Board of Registrars of Voters is appointed annually, in February or March, by the Mayor and Aldermen, for a term of three years from April 1.]

WATER DEPARTMENT.

BOSTON WATER BOARD.

[Rev. Ord., Chap. 27.]

By an act passed in 1875 (Chap. 80), the City Council of Boston was authorized to unite the Cochituate and Mystic Water Boards under one Board, to be called the Boston Water Board, to consist of three members, to be appointed by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council, who should be paid for their services. An ordinance to establish the Boston Water Board was passed March 22, 1876. (City Doc. No. 28.) One member of the Board is appointed annually by the Mayor, and is confirmed by the City Council by ballot, to serve for three years from the first Monday of May. By an ordinance approved May 1, 1883, the salary of members of the Boston Water Board was fixed at five dollars each for each half day of actual service. The members of the Board are

WILLIAM A. SIMMONS, *Chairman*. Term expires 1886.

GEORGE M. HOBBS.¹ Term expires 1885.

JOHN G. BLAKE.² Term expires 1884.

Walter E. Swan, *Clerk*. Salary, \$2,600. Joseph W. Swan, *Assistant*, \$1,200. [Appointed by Water Board.]

The City Engineer is, *ex officio*, Engineer of the Water Department, has the general superintendence of all the works, and is in charge of new constructions. [See page 170.]

COCHITUATE WATER WORKS.

EZEKIEL R. JONES, *Superintendent Eastern Division of Water Works*. Salary, \$3,000. Office at 221 Federal street, Boston. [Appointed by Water Board.]

¹ In the place and for the unexpired term of Timothy T. Sawyer, removed May 3, 1883.

² In the place and for the unexpired term of Leonard R. Cutter, removed May 3, 1883

D. FITZGERALD, *Superintendent Western Division of Water Works*. Salary \$3,000. Office at Chestnut-Hill Reservoir. [Appointed by Water Board.]

WILLIAM F. DAVIS, *Water Registrar*. Salary, \$3,000. [Chosen by concurrent vote. Rev. Ord., Chap. 27, §§ 11–13.] Office, City Hall. Water-rates are payable at this office in January and February.

MYSTIC WATER WORKS.

[Acts of 1861, Chap. 105.]

CHARLES H. BIGELOW, *Superintendent*. Salary, \$1,800.

JOSEPH H. CALDWELL, *Water Registrar and Clerk*. Salary, \$2,500. [Appointed by Boston Water Board.]

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

[Pub. Stat., Chap. 65, § 8. Stat. 1882, Chap. 42.]

MICHAEL D. COLLINS, *Sealer*. Salary, \$2,000 per annum.

Daniel P. Sullivan, Benjamin Brintnall, Edward Carl, John J. Henry, *Deputies*. Salaries, \$1,200 each per annum. Office, Basement of Court-House, Court square. *Inspector of Charcoal Baskets*, Michael D. Collins.

[The Sealer and Deputies are appointed annually in March or April by the Mayor and Aldermen, and take office May 1.]

MISCELLANEOUS.

The following City Officers are paid by FEES, and are annually appointed by the City Council:—

Inspector of Lime. [P.S., c. 60.] Daniel Higgins.

Fence-Viewers. [P.S., c. 27, § 78; c. 36, §§ 1–19.] John Dove, Woodbury L. Lewis, George A. Spear, and Joseph A. Hayford.

Field-Drivers and Pound-keepers. [P.S., c. 27, § 27; c. 36, §§ 20–41.] *East Boston*.—James V. Chase, Daniel

W. Clark. *South Boston*. — Thomas J. Burns, William T. McChesney. *Roxbury*. — Bernard Crosby, Sylvester E. Patridge, Augustine M. Harris. *Dorchester*. — Henry Griffith. *West Roxbury*. — Michael Wheyland. *Brighton*. — James M. Walker, Patrick J. Welch. *City Stables*. — Thomas White.

Weighers and Inspectors of Lighters and other Vessels. — [Elected in March or April, for one year from May 1st following. P.S., c. 69, §§ 13–22. Rev. Ord., c. 44.] William Dolan, *Inspector-in-chief*. John Kenney, John J. Caddigan, Edward Hughes.

The following are appointed by the Mayor and Aldermen : —

Surveyors of Marble, Freestone, and Soapstone. [P.S., c. 60, § 53. St. Reg. of Ald., c. 9.] William B. Bayley, William H. Cary, Daniel Higgins.

Inspectors of Petroleum and Coal Oils. [P.S., c. 59, § 6. St. Reg. of Ald., c. 9.] Robert F. Means, Joshua Cleaves, Nathaniel P. Cleaves.

Superintendents Hay Scales, etc. [P.S. c. 60, § 32. Rev. Ord., c. 48.] *North Scales*. — Charles J. Kidney. *South Scales*. — Levi Chadbourn. *South Boston Scales*. — John M. Johnson. *East Boston Scales*. — John E. Lynch. *Roxbury*. — Andrew W. Newman. *Brighton*. — Benjamin F. Paine. *West Roxbury*. — George A. Newhall, George James, Levi P. Dudley.

Measurers of Upper Leather. [P.S., c. 62.] William Powers, Roswell F. Keith, Jason H. Boyden, George H. Keith, William Austin.

Measurers of Wood and Bark. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 72–78. Rev. Ord., c. 50. St. Reg., c. 9.] Morton Alden, Revere E. Atwood, Allan W. Burnham, John H. Brine, John E. Cousens, Oliver W. Chenery, Edmund J. Duclos, Alfred A. Hall, Samuel Hosea, Jr., Elmore E. Locke, J. Tilson Morrill, Michael J. Mahoney, Randall G. Morse,

Herbert W. Pike, Joseph Pillsbury, William Seaver, William G. Starrett. *Brighton*. — Salma Kendall. *Charlestown*. — Frank T. Barron, Thomas J. Elliott, Timothy McCarthy, John W. Wiggin. *West Roxbury*. — George A. Newhall, Fred. Seaver, Levi P. Dudley. *Dorchester*. — J. B. L. Bartlett.

Measurers of Grain. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 21–28. St. Reg., c. 9.]

George P. Ray, Royal W. Doughty, Daniel Ahern, John Savage, Charles Brackett, Patrick Grant, Timothy Kelley,

Inspector of Vinegar. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 69–71.] Bennett F. Davenport. Office, 1151 Washington Street.

Inspectors and Weighers of Bundle Hay. [P.S., c. 60, §§ 35–40.] Morton Alden, Israel M. Barnes, William P. Boardman, Edwin Y. Brown, John E. Cousens, Patrick Dunn, Jasper H. Eaton, Thomas B. Gannon, William Lincoln, Samuel B. Livermore, Jairus L. Litchfield, Charles P. Stafford, Henry M. Temple, William A. Treadwell, Henry P. Williams, Andrew N. Wyeth, Jr.

Public Weighers. — Arthur B. Arey, Chas. A. Abbott, Nathaniel Atwood, Wm. G. Bail, J. B. L. Bartlett, Erastus Benson, Joel W. Bent, Charles G. Brett, Edwin G. Brown, Reuben A. Burnham, Augustus W. Burrill, Allan W. Burnham, Oliver W. Chenery, James F. Cook, John E. Cousens, John C. Colbath, John Cunningham, Elihu V. Collins, Dennis Crowley, Foster L. Curtis, Frederick L. Dodge, Frank W. Dallinger, Willis F. Day, Charles Dean, Richard J. Direy, Daniel F. Driscoll, Clement J. Dudley, Daniel F. Connor, George T. Currier, Jesse F. Curtis, Michael Finn, John B. Gillett, Adam H. Gibby, S. P. Glover, Michael C. Flusk, Chas. H. Grant, John F. Green, Sears H. Grant, Geo. H. Hills, Frank H. Hanscom, Joseph P. Hall, Rufus C. Haskins, Charles A. Hilton, Patrick Kellegher, John Kelly, John A. Kendall, Sylvanus R. Kneeland, Jr., Wm. B. Kneeland, John J. Killion, George

Lake, A. B. Lothrop, Edward E. Marshall, Henry D. Moreland, Lawrence Martin, C. J. McNaughton, John McNeill, Alexander A. McGahey, Jr., John F. McMorrow, Michael J. Mahoney, J. Tilson Morrill, Frederick Monroe, Patrick McCarty, Wm. P. McCobb, Fred A. Norris, Charles F. Owen, Howland Otis, Milton O. Packard, James F. Pond, Edward Robbins, Edward F. Reilly, Henry C. Robbins, Joseph C. Robinson, O. S. Sanford, Henry B. Sellon, Jacob B. Sulham, Wm. H. Sanborn, Alfred J. Sidewell, Joseph Sidewell, Wm. H. Smith, Wm. L. Smith, Wm. N. Smith, James N. Spear, Richard Verlong, Chas. Wellington, Geo. H. Whitcomb, W. Otis Wiley, Robert A. Whyte, James J. Walworth, Frank R. White, Edward B. Wolston, Henry P. Williams, Edward J. Williams.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

SUPERIOR COURT FOR CRIMINAL BUSINESS.

The duties of *Judges of this Court* are performed by the Justices of the Superior Court, or some one of them. [Acts 1859, Chap. 196; Pub. Stat., Chap. 152.]

District Attorney. — Oliver Stevens. Salary, \$4,500. Chosen in 1880, for three years from the first Wednesday of January, 1881. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 2.]

First Assistant District Attorney. — Timothy J. Dacey. Salary, \$2,400. *Second Assistant.* — Melvin O. Adams. Salary, \$2,000. Appointed by the District Attorney.]

Clerk to District Attorney. — Robert W. Nason. Salary, \$1,000. [Appointed by the District Attorney.]

Clerk of Court. — John P. Manning. Salary, \$3,000, and one-half of the excess of fees above that sum. Elected by the people in 1881, for five years. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 3.]

SHERIFF.

Sheriff and Jailer, John M. Clark. Salary as Sheriff, \$2,500, as Jailer, \$1,000, and room and board at Jail. Elected by the people in 1880, for three years. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 5.]

Deputy Sheriff and Special Sheriff.

George L. Clark.

Deputy Sheriffs.

| | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Benjamin F. Bayley, | John B. Ingalls, |
| Harum Merrill, | John B. O'Brien, |
| William D. Martin, | Jonathan Oldham. |
| John B. Dearborn, | |

MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

Frank W. Draper, 36 Worcester street.

Francis A. Harris, 43 Hancock street.

Salaries, \$3,000 each.

Associate Medical Examiner.

George Steadman, 4 Park Square.

Salary, \$500. [All appointed by the Governor. P. S., Chap. 26.]

MEDICAL DISTRICTS.

The city is divided into two districts by a line running from the Essex-st. bridge, through Brighton avenue, to Beacon street; thence through Beacon street to Park street; thence through Park, Tremont, Winter, and Summer streets, to the water. [See Records of Aldermen, Sept. 5, 1881.]

COUNTY AND CITY COURTS.

The Justices' Court for County of Suffolk (civil business) was established in 1822, simultaneously with the Police Court of the City of Boston. The duties of this court were performed by the Justices of the Police Court. The

jurisdiction of the Justices' Court was transferred to the Police Court for civil business, June 1, 1860. The names of the successive justices and their terms of office are recited below.

In 1867 this court was succeeded by the *Municipal Court* of the City of Boston.

JUSTICES OF THE POLICE COURT, AND OF THE JUSTICES'
COURT FOR COUNTY OF SUFFOLK.

Benjamin Whitman, 1822 to 1833, Senior Justice.

William Simmons, 1822 to 1843.

Henry Orne, 1822 to 1830.

John Gray Rogers, 1831 to 1867.

James Cushing Merrill, 1834 to 1852.

Abel Cushing, 1843 to 1858.

Thomas Russell, 1852 to 1858.

Sebeus C. Maine, 1858 to 1867.

George D. Wells, 1858 to 1864.

Edwin Wright, 1864 to 1867.

JUSTICES OF THE MUNICIPAL COURT.

John W. Bacon, *Chief Justice*, 1867 to 1871.

Mellen Chamberlain, 1867 to 1878.

Francis W. Hurd, 1867 to 1870.

Joseph M. Churchill, 1870 to —

William E. Parmenter, 1871 to —

J. Wilder May, *Chief Justice*, 1878 to 1883.

William J. Forsaith, 1882 to —

Matthew J. McCafferty, 1883 to —

MUNICIPAL COURTS IN 1883.

MUNICIPAL COURT OF BOSTON.

[Judicial District, Wards 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17, and 18. Court-House, Court square. Jurisdiction within district, 1876, c. 240, and throughout the city, Acts of 1877, c. 187.]

Chief Justice. — William E. Parmenter. *Associate Justices.* — Joseph M. Churchill, William J. Forsaith, Matthew J. McCafferty. Salary \$3,000 each. [Stats. of 1874, c. 271; 1882, c. 41.]

Terms of the Court.

FOR CIVIL BUSINESS. — Every Saturday, at 9 A.M., for trial of civil causes not exceeding \$1,000.

Wm. T. Connolly, *Clerk.* Salary, \$3,000. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Orsino G. Sleeper, *Assistant.* Salary, \$1,800.

FOR CRIMINAL BUSINESS. — Every day in the week (Sundays and legal holidays excepted), at 9 A.M., for the trial of criminal causes.

John C. Leighton, *Clerk.* Salary \$2,250. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Charles A. Barnard, *First Assistant Clerk.* Salary, \$2,000.

Otis V. Waterman, *Second Assistant Clerk.* Salary, \$1,800.

Frederick C. Ingalls, *Third Assistant Clerk.* Salary, \$1,600.

William W. Davis, *Fourth Assistant Clerk.* Salary, \$1,400

MUNICIPAL COURT, ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 19, 20, 21, and 22, Court-House, Old Washington School-house, Roxbury street.]

Justice, Peter S. Wheelock. Salary, \$2,000.

Special Justices, Solomon A. Bolster and Henry W. Fuller.

Clerk, Alfred Williams. Salary, \$1,200. [Appointed by the Governor.]

Assistant, Giles H. Rich. Salary, \$800.

The court sits for transaction of *criminal* business every

week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the trial of juvenile offenders, every Tuesday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 10 o'clock A.M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Wednesday, at 3 o'clock P.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, SOUTH BOSTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 13, 14, and 15. Court-House, Dorchester street, at the corner of West Fourth street.]

Justice, Robert I. Burbank. Salary, \$2,000.

Special Justices, Joseph D. Fallon and Charles J. Noyes.

Clerk, Joseph H. Allen. Salary, \$1,400. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 11 o'clock A.M.

For the trial of *civil* actions, every Tuesday, at 11 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, EAST BOSTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 1 and 2, Boston and Town of Winthrop. Court-House, at Old Lyman School-house, Meridian street.]

Justice, Benjamin Pond. Salary, \$1,500.

Special Justices, Roscoe H. Thompson and William W. Dwyer.

Clerk, Willard S. Allen. Salary \$1,100. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Saturday, at 9 o'clock A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, BRIGHTON DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, the portion of Ward 22 lying west of St. Mary's street. Court-House, Old Town Hall.]

Justice, Henry Baldwin. Salary, \$1,200.

Special Justices, Joseph Bennett and James H. Rice.

The court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except holidays, commencing at 9 A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* actions, every Wednesday, at 9 A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, WEST ROXBURY DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 23. Court-House, Seaverns avenue, Jamaica Plain.]

Justice, J. M. F. Howard. Salary, \$1,600.

Special Justices, George R. Fowler, and Henry R. Brigham.

The court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business every week-day, except legal holidays, commencing at 9 o'clock A.M.

For the return and entry of *civil* business every Saturday, until 12 o'clock, noon.

MUNICIPAL COURT, DORCHESTER DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Ward 24. Court-House, Field's Corner.]

Justice, Joseph R. Churchill. Salary, \$1,200.

Special Justices, George M. Reed and George A. Fisher.

The court sits for the transaction of *criminal* business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.; for *civil* business on Saturday, at 9.30 A.M.

MUNICIPAL COURT, CHARLESTOWN DISTRICT.

[Jurisdiction, Wards 3, 4, 5. Court-House, Old City Hall, City square.]

Justice (vacancy). Salary, \$1,800.

Special Justices, Henry W. Bragg and Joseph H. Cotton.

Clerk, Daniel Williams. Salary, \$1,200. [Appointed by the Governor.]

The Court sits for the transaction of business each day, at 9 o'clock A.M.

COURT OF PROBATE AND INSOLVENCY.

[Office, Court square.]

Judge, John W. McKim. Salary, \$4,000.

Register, Elijah George. Salary, \$3,000.

Assistant Register, John H. Paine. Salary, \$1,500.

The Judge of Probate is appointed by the Governor. The Register was elected by the people, in 1878, for five years. [Gen. Stat., Chap. 10, § 4.]

REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

[Office, Court square.]

Register of Deeds. Thomas F. Temple. Elected by the people, in 1882, for three years. [Pub. Stat., Chap. 10, § 9.]

Assistant Register, Charles W. Kimball. Appointed by the Register. [P.S. Chap. 24, § 9.]

COURT-HOUSE.

The Court-House for Suffolk County is located in Court square. Thomas Watson, *Keeper*. [Appointed by Committee on Public Buildings on part of the Board of Aldermen, and salary is determined by them. City Records, vol. 43, page 167.]

NEW COURT-HOUSE SITE.

In accordance with the provisions of an act passed March 22, 1880, the Board of Aldermen, acting as County Commissioners, took, by right of said act, the ground upon which the Reservoir stands, on Temple, Derne, and Hancock streets, as a site for a new Court-House. [See City Records, vol. 58, page 1291.]

SCHOOL COMMITTEE.

HON. ALBERT PALMER, Mayor, *ex officio*.

Term expires January, 1884.

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|-----------------------|--------------------|
| NAHUM CHAPIN, | CHARLES L. FLINT, |
| ABRAM E. CUTTER, | GEORGE H. PLUMMER, |
| CHARLES T. GALLAGHER, | JOHN C. CROWLEY, |
| JOHN W. PORTER, | JAMES C. DAVIS. |

Term expires January, 1885.

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| WILLIAM A. RUST, | JOHN B. MORAN, |
| MISS LUCIA M. PEABODY, | THOMAS GAFFIELD, |
| JOHN G. BLAKE, | RUSSELL D. ELLIOTT, |
| CHARLES C. PERKINS, | MRS. EMILY A. FIFIELD. |

Term expires January, 1886.

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| GEORGE M. HOBBS, | EDWIN H. DARLING, |
| WILLIAM C. WILLIAMSON, | JAMES A. FLEMING, |
| HENRY F. NAPHEN, | THOMAS F. DOHERTY, |
| GEORGE B. HYDE, | RAPHAEL LASKER. |

One-third of the Board are elected annually at the municipal election, upon a general ticket. Any vacancies are filled for the remainder of the municipal year in a convention of the School Committee and Board of Aldermen. [Stat. 1875, Chap. 241 ; Pub. Stat., Chap. 44, § 22.]

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

PRESIDENT.

HON. ALBERT PALMER, *Mayor*.

VICE-PRESIDENT.

CHARLES L. FLINT.

SECRETARY.

PHINEAS BATES.

AUDITING CLERK.

WILLIAM J. PORTER.

SUPERINTENDENT.

EDWIN P. SEAVER.

SUPERVISORS.

| | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| SAMUEL W. MASON, | ROBERT C. METCALF, |
| LUCRETIA CROCKER, | LYMAN R. WILLISTON, |
| ELLIS PETERSON, | JOHN KNEELAND. |

MESSENGER.

ALVAH H. PETERS.

Regular meetings of the School Committee are held on the evenings of the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, except July and August.

Rooms of the Board, Mason street, open from 9 o'clock A.M. till 5 o'clock P.M. Saturdays, from 9 o'clock A.M. till 2 o'clock P.M.

Office hours of the Superintendent, Monday to Friday, 1 to 2 P.M. Saturdays, 12 M. to 1 P.M.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

- ACCOUNTS. — James A. Fleming, *Chairman*, Messrs. Williamson, Rust, Crowley, Doherty.
- ANNUAL REPORT. — John C. Crowley, *Chairman*, Mr. Davis, Miss Peabody.
- DRAWING AND MUSIC. — Charles C. Perkins, *Chairman*, Miss Peabody, Messrs. Cutter, Blake, Darling.
- ELECTIONS. — John W. Porter, *Chairman*, Messrs. Gallagher, Lasker.
- EVENING SCHOOLS. — George M. Hobbs, *Chairman*, Messrs. Fleming, Gallagher, Hyde, Lasker.
- EXAMINATIONS. — Miss Lucia M. Peabody, *Chairman*, Messrs. Crowley, Hyde, Flint, Davis.
- HORACE MANN SCHOOL. — Thomas Gaffield, *Chairman*, Mrs. Fifield, Mr. Naphen.
- NOMINATIONS. — George H. Plummer, *Chairman*, Messrs. Fleming, Cutter, Porter, Doherty.
- PRIMARY SCHOOL INSTRUCTION. — John B. Moran, *Chairman*, Messrs. Hobbs, Hyde, Davis, Williamson.
- RULES AND REGULATIONS. — George M. Hobbs, *Chairman*, Messrs. Porter, Flint, Gallagher, Fleming.
- SALARIES. — George H. Plummer, *Chairman*, Messrs. Chapin, Cutter, Hyde, Doherty.
- SCHOOL-HOUSES. — Nahum Chapin, *Chairman*, Messrs. Plummer, Gallagher, Davis, Darling.
- SCHOOLS FOR LICENSED MINORS. — Nahum Chapin, *Chairman*.
- SEWING. — Miss Lucia M. Peabody, *Chairman*, Messrs. Chapin, Crowley, Naphen, Mrs. Fifield.
- SUPPLIES. — John B. Moran, *Chairman*, Messrs. Plummer, Chapin, Porter, Hyde.
- TEXT-BOOKS. — John G. Blake, *Chairman*, Messrs. Crowley, Flint, Hobbs, Davis, Moran.
- TRUANT-OFFICERS. — The Mayor, *Chairman*, Messrs. Moran, Elliot, Fleming, Doherty.

NORMAL, HIGH SCHOOL, AND DIVISION
COMMITTEES.

- NORMAL SCHOOL. — George M. Hobbs, *Chairman*, Messrs. Moran, Hyde, Miss Peabody, Mr. Perkins.
- HIGH SCHOOLS. — Charles L. Flint, *Chairman*, Messrs. Blake, Gallagher, Rust, Miss Peabody.
- FIRST DIVISION. — George H. Plummer, *Chairman*, Messrs. Chapin, Cutter, Fleming, Doherty.
- SECOND DIVISION. — Abram E. Cutter, *Chairman*, Messrs. Chapin, Perkins, Gaffield, Darling.
- THIRD DIVISION. — Charles C. Perkins, *Chairman*, Messrs. Plummer, Fleming, Darling, Elliott.
- FOURTH DIVISION. — John C. Crowley, *Chairman*, Messrs. Blake, Davis, Gaffield, Williamson.
- FIFTH DIVISION. — George B. Hyde, *Chairman*, Messrs. Moran, Lasker, Rust, Blake.
- SIXTH DIVISION. — Charles T. Gallagher, *Chairman*, Messrs. Crowley, Williamson, Naphen, Hobbs.
- SEVENTH DIVISION. — George M. Hobbs, *Chairman*, Miss Peabody, Messrs. Moran, Crowley, Lasker.
- EIGHTH DIVISION. — John B. Moran, *Chairman*, Messrs. Hyde, Gaffield.
- NINTH DIVISION. — John W. Porter, *Chairman*, Mr. Hyde, Mrs. Fifield.

SCHOOLS.

Normal School and Rice Training School.

Latin School, Girls' Latin School, English, Girls', Roxbury, Dorchester, Charlestown, West Roxbury, Brighton, and East Boston High Schools.

GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.

First Division. — Adams, Chapman, Emerson, Lyman.

Second Division. — Bunker Hill, Frothingham, Harvard, Prescott, Warren.

Third Division. — Bowdoin, Eliot, Hancock, Phillips, Wells.

Fourth Division. — Bowditch, Brimmer, Prince, Quincy, Winthrop.

Fifth Division. — Dwight, Everett, Franklin, Sherwin.

Sixth Division. — Andrew, Bigelow, Gaston, Lawrence, Lincoln, Norcross, Shurtleff.

Seventh Division. — Comins, Dearborn, Dillaway, Dudley, George Putnam, Lewis, Lowell.

Eighth Division. — Allston, Bennett, Central, Charles Sumner, Hillside, Mt. Vernon.

Ninth Division. — Dorchester-Everett, Gibson, Harris, Mather, Minot, Stoughton, Tileston.

SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS.

EDWIN P. SEAVER, Newton Highlands. Office hours, Mondays to Fridays, 1 to 2 P.M. Saturdays, 12 M. to 1 P.M.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.

SAMUEL W. MASON, 105 Washington ave., Chelsea. Office hour, Monday and Thursday, 1 P.M.

LUCRETIA CROCKER, 40 Rutland square. Office hour, Wednesday, 4.30 P.M.

ELLIS PETERSON, corner Chestnut ave. and Green street, Jamaica Plain. Office hour, Thursday, 4.30 to 5.30 P.M.

ROBERT C. METCALF, Winchester. Office hour, Tuesday, 1 P.M.

L. R. WILLISTON, Cambridge. Office hour, Tuesday, 4.30 P.M.

JOHN KNEELAND, 31 Winthrop st., Roxbury. Office hour, Wednesday, 4.30 P.M.

Regular meetings of the Board of Supervisors on the Friday preceding each regular meeting of the School Committee, at 2.30 o'clock P.M.

SUPERVISORS OF SCHOOLS.

- SAMUEL W. MASON. — East Boston High School; Adams, Bunker Hill, Chapman, Emerson, Frothingham, Harvard, Lyman, Prescott, and Warren Districts.
- LUCRETIA CROCKER. — Normal, Rice Training, Girls' High, Roxbury High, and Horace Mann Schools; Dearborn, Dillaway, Dudley, Dwight, Everett, Lewis, and Sherwin Dists.
- ELLIS PETERSON. — Latin and Girls' Latin Schools; West Roxbury High School; Central, Charles Sumner, Comins, George Putnam, Hillside, Lowell, Mount Vernon, and Winthrop Districts.
- ROBERT C. METCALF. — Charlestown High School; Bowditch, Bowdoin, Brimmer, Eliot, Franklin, Hancock, Phillips, Prince, and Quincy Districts.
- LYMAN R. WILLISTON. — English High and Brighton High Schools; Allston, Bennett, Bigelow, Gaston, Lincoln, and Shurtleff Districts.
- JOHN KNEELAND. — Dorchester High School; Andrew, Dorchester-Everett, Harris, Gibson, Lawrence, Mather, Minot, Norcross, Stoughton, and Tileston Districts.

SUPERVISORS IN CHARGE OF BRANCHES OF INSTRUCTION.

- SAMUEL W. MASON. — Physical Culture, History, Arithmetic in part.
- LUCRETIA CROCKER. — Oral Instruction, Geography, Astronomy, Botany, Zoölogy, including Physiology, Sewing.
- ELLIS PETERSON. — Arithmetic in part, Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Greek, Psychology.
- ROBERT C. METCALF. — English Language in part (including Reading, Writing, Composition, and Grammar), Book-keeping, Chemistry.
- LYMAN R. WILLISTON. — English Language and Literature, Latin, French, German.
- JOHN KNEELAND. — English Language in part (including Reading, Writing, Composition, and Grammar), Physics.

REGULATIONS OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

HOLIDAYS AND VACATIONS.

SECT. 205. Every Saturday; one week commencing with Christmas Day; New Year's Day; the Twenty-second of February; Good Friday; Fast day; Decoration day; Fourth of July; the half day before Thanksgiving day, and the remainder of the week; the week immediately preceding the second Monday in April; and to the Primary Schools from the last Tuesday in June, and to the Normal, High, and Grammar Schools from their respective exhibitions to the first Monday in September.

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PUPILS IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

February, 1883.

| GENERAL SCHOOLS. | No. Schools. | No. of Teachers. | Average No. Pupils Belonging. | Average Attendance. | Average Absence. | Per cent. of Attendance. | No. at date. |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Normal | 1 | 4 | 114 | 108 | 6 | 95. | 111 |
| Latin and High | 10 | 87 | 2,043 | 1,952 | 91 | 96. | 2,005 |
| Grammar | 51 | 631 | 28,302 | 25,762 | 2,540 | 91. | 28,360 |
| Primary | 442 | 442 | 23,902 | 20,899 | 3,093 | 87. | 24,358 |
| Totals | 504 | 1,164 | 54,451 | 48,721 | 5,730 | 89.4 | 54,834 |

| SPECIAL SCHOOLS. | No. Schools. | No. of Teachers. | Average No. Pupils Belonging. | Average Attendance. | Average Absence. | Per cent. of Attendance. | No. at date. |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Horace Mann | 1 | 9 | 79 | 64 | 15 | 81. | 80 |
| Licensed Minors | 2 | 2 | 60 | 53 | 7 | 88. | 62 |
| Evening High | 1 | 11 | 994 | 612 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Evening | 13 | 75 | 1,576 | 976 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Evening Drawing | 4 | 13 | 394 | 312 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Totals | 21 | 110 | 3,103 | 2,017 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

TRUANT-OFFICERS.

The following is the list of the Truant-Officers, with their respective districts, and the school sections embraced in each district:—

| OFFICERS. | DISTRICT. | SCHOOL SECTIONS. |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Chase Cole, <i>Chief</i> . | North. | Eliot. |
| Richard W. Walsh. | “ | Wells, Hancock and Bowdoin. |
| C. E. Turner. | East Boston. | Adams, Chapman, Lyman and Emerson. |
| Geo. M. Felch. | Central. | Winthrop, Phillips and Prince. |
| George Murphy. | Southern. | Bowditch, Quincy and Brimmer. |
| James Bragdon. | South Boston. | Bigelow, Gaston, Lincoln and Shurtleff. |
| William Sullivan. | “ “ | Lawrence and Norcross. |
| A. M. Leavitt. | South. | Dwight, Everett, Rice and Franklin. |
| Samuel McIntosh. | Roxbury, East Dist. | Dillaway, Lewis, George Putnam and Lowell. |
| Denis Moore. | “ “ | Dearborn and Dudley. |
| E. F. Mecuen. | “ West Dist. | Comins and Sherwin. |
| Jeremiah M. Swett. | Dorchester, Northern District. | Dorchester-Everett, Mather and Andrew. |
| James P. Leeds. | Dorchester, Southern District. | Harris, Gibson, Tileston, Stoughton and Minot. |
| Charles S. Wooffindale. | Charlestown, West District. | Frothingham, Harvard and Prescott. |
| Sumner P. White. | Charlestown, E. Dist. | Warren, Bunker Hill. |
| Warren J. Stokes. | West Roxbury. | Central, Charles Sumner, Hillside and Mt. Vernon. |
| H. F. Ripley. | Brighton. | Bennett and Allston. |

Warren A. Wright, Supt. of Licensed Minors.

Truant-Office, 30 Pemberton Square.

The chief officer and Superintendent of Licensed Minors are in attendance every school day from 12 M. to 1 P.M.; other officers the first and third Saturdays of each month, at 10 A.M. Order-boxes will be found at the several school-houses, and at police stations 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 13, 14, and 15.

WARDS.

In accordance with the provisions of law (Stat. 1875, c. 243, and Stat. 1876, c. 242), ordinances were passed by the City Council, November 16, 1875, December 4, 1875, and May 27, 1876, by which the city was divided into *twenty-five* wards, the boundaries of which may be found in the Municipal Registers of 1877 and 1878, and in the City Directory.

WARD-ROOMS.

The following places are held by the city for the meetings of the citizens in the respective wards for caucuses and other purposes : —

- Ward 1. School-house, Lexington street.
2. Old Lyman School-house, Meridian street.
 3. Old Winthrop School-house, Bunker Hill street.
 4. School-house, Baldwin street.
 5. School-house, Harvard street.
 6. Ward-room, North Bennet street.
 7. Old Mayhew School-house, Hawkins street.
 8. Wells School-house, Blossom street.
 9. Phillips School-house, Anderson street.
 10. Ward-room, Mason street.
 11. Ward-room, Church street.
 12. School-house, Hudson street.
 13. B street, cor. Broadway.
 14. Police Station No. 12, Fourth street.
 15. Ward-room, Dorchester street.
 16. Old Franklin School-house, Washington street.
 17. New Franklin School-house, Waltham street.
 18. School-house, Concord street.
 19. Ward-room, Cabot street.
 20. Ninth Police Station, Dudley street.
 21. Court-house, Roxbury street.
 22. School-house, Smith street.
 23. Curtis Hall, South street, West Roxbury.
 24. Town Hall, Washington street, Dorchester.
 25. Town Hall, Washington street, Brighton.

VOTING PRECINCTS.

By Statutes of 1878, chapter 243, amended by Statutes of 1879, chapter 163, the Board of Assessors of this city were authorized to divide the several wards of this city into voting precincts, which should contain about five hundred voters each.

In accordance with the foregoing acts the Board of Assessors have established the following precincts in each ward; and the Board of Aldermen selected the following polling places for each precinct in 1882-83.

WARD ONE.

WARD 1. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston harbor at the boundary line separating Wards One and Two, and following the said line through the centre line of Porter street extended and through the centre of said street to Bennington street; thence by the centre of Bennington street to Swift street; thence by the centre of Swift street and the line separating the sixth from the fourth section, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company, to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Porter street.

WARD 1. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the boundary line of the cities of Boston and Chelsea at the centre of Meridian-street bridge; thence by the centre of said bridge and Meridian street to Marion street; thence by the centre of Marion street to Bennington street; thence by the centre of Bennington street to

the line dividing Ward One from Ward Two; thence by said line (passing through the centre of Central square) to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Lexington street.

WARD 1. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Bennington street at the centre of Marion street; thence by the centre of Marion street to White street; thence by the centre of White street to Brooks street; thence by the centre of Brooks street to Saratoga street; thence by the centre of Saratoga street to Putnam street; thence by the centre of Putnam street to Bennington street; thence by the centre of Bennington street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Chapman school-house, Eutaw street.

WARD 1. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: commencing at the boundary line between the cities of Boston and Chelsea, near the estate known as the wharf of the East Boston Gas Company, and following from the point of commencement the line dividing the third from the fourth section, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company, to Eagle street; thence by the centre of Eagle street to Lexington street; thence by the centre of Lexington street to Putnam street; thence by the centre of Putnam street to Saratoga street; thence by the centre of Saratoga street to Brooks street; thence by the centre of Brooks street to White street; thence by the centre of White street to Marion street; thence by the centre of Marion street to Meridian street; thence by the centre of Meridian street and bridge to the boundary line between Boston and Chelsea; thence by said line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Reservoir Lot, White street.

WARD 1. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston Harbor, at the line dividing the fourth from the sixth section, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company, and following said line to Swift street; thence by the centre of Swift street to Bennington street; thence by the centre of Bennington street to Putnam street;

thence by the centre of Putnam street to Lexington street; thence by the centre of Lexington street to Eagle street; thence by the centre of Eagle street to the line separating the third from the fourth section, as shown by the plans of the East Boston Company (said line being near the wharf of the East Boston Gas Company); thence by said line to the boundary line between Boston and Chelsea; thence by said boundary line and the boundary lines of the towns of Revere and Winthrop to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Princeton street.

WARD TWO.

WARD 2. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston harbor near the estate known as the Cunard Steamship wharf, at the line dividing the first from the second section, as shown on the plans of the East Boston Company; and following said line to Marginal street opposite to the end of Orleans street; thence by the centre of Marginal street to Cottage street; thence by the centre of Cottage street to Maverick street; thence by the centre of Maverick street and the centre line of said street extended to Boston harbor, and including the islands in the harbor, following the water front of East Boston from the centre line of Maverick street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Adams School-house, Sumner street.

WARD 2. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston harbor at the centre line of Maverick street extended to the harbor; thence by said line and the centre of Maverick street to Cottage street; thence by the centre of Cottage street to Marginal street; thence by the centre of Marginal street to a point opposite the centre of Orleans street; thence by the centre of Orleans street extended to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the centre line of Lewis street extended to the harbor; thence by said line and the centre of Lewis street to Maverick square; thence by the

centre line of said square and of Chelsea street to the line dividing Ward Two from Ward One; thence following said line through the centre of Porter street and the centre line of said street extended to the harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Webster street.

WARD 2. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the centre line of Lewis street extended to Boston harbor; thence to the water front to the line dividing Ward Two from Ward One; thence by said ward line passing through Central square to Meridian street; thence by the centre of Meridian street to Paris street; thence by the centre of Paris street to Maverick street; thence by the centre of Maverick street to Havre street; thence by the centre of Havre street to Sumner street; thence by the centre of Sumner street to Lewis street; thence by the centre of Lewis street and the centre line of said street extended to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Police station, Meridian street.

WARD 2. — *Fourth Precinct.* — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the boundary of the ward at Chelsea street; thence by the centre of Chelsea street and Maverick square to Sumner street; thence by the centre of Sumner street to Havre street; thence by the centre of Havre street to Maverick street; thence by the centre of Maverick street to Paris street; thence by the centre of Paris street to Meridian street; thence by the centre of Meridian street to the line dividing Ward Two from Ward One; thence by the said line (passing through the centre of Porter street) to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Meridian street.

WARD THREE.

WARD 3. — *First Precinct.* — All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Five, and following said

ward line by the boundary line of the Navy Yard to Adams street, and through Adams and Mt. Vernon streets, and Mt. Vernon avenue, Chestnut street, Monument square, and High street, to Pearl street; thence by the centre of Pearl street to Bartlett street; thence by the centre of Bartlett street to Monument square; thence by said square to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Edgeworth street; thence by the centre of Edgeworth street to Bunker Hill street; thence by the centre of Bunker Hill street to Chelsea street; thence by the centre of Chelsea street and Chelsea bridge to the boundary line between the cities of Boston and Chelsea, in Mystic river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Cross street.

WARD 3. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four at Bartlett street, and following said ward line through the centre of Pearl street to Bunker Hill street; thence by the centre of Bunker Hill street to Edgeworth street; thence by the centre of Edgeworth street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Monument square; thence by said square to Bartlett street; thence by the centre of Bartlett street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Bunker Hill street.

WARD 3. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four at Bunker Hill street, and following said ward line through the centre of Pearl street to Medford street; thence through the centre of Medford street to Tufts street; thence through the centre of Tufts street to Bunker Hill street; thence through the centre of Bunker Hill street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Medford street.

WARD 3. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Mystic river, at the centre of Chelsea bridge, at the boundary line between the cities of Boston and Chelsea; thence by the centre of said bridge and Chelsea street to Bunker Hill street; thence by the centre of

Bunker Hill street to Tufts street; thence by the centre of Tufts street to Medford street; thence by the centre of Medford street to the line dividing Ward Three from Ward Four (near Pearl street); thence by said ward line to Mystic river and the line between Boston and Chelsea; thence by said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Moulton street.

WARD FOUR.

WARD 4. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the line dividing Ward Four from Ward Three at Bunker Hill street, and following said ward line through the centre of Pearl street to its intersection with the line separating Ward Four from Ward Five; thence following said last-named ward line through the centre of High and Walker streets to Main street; thence by the centre of Main street to Mead street; thence by the centre of Mead street to Russell street; thence by the centre of Russell street to Auburn street; thence by the centre of Auburn street to Bunker Hill street; thence by the centre of Bunker Hill street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Mead street.

WARD 4. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Mead and Main streets; thence by the centre of Main street to Medford street; thence by the centre of Medford street to Quincy street; thence by the centre of Quincy street to Bunker Hill street; thence by the centre of Bunker Hill street to Auburn street; thence by the centre of Auburn street to Russell street; thence by the centre of Russell street to Mead street; thence by the centre of Mead street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, school-house, Baldwin street.

WARD 4. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Mystic river, at the intersection of the line dividing Ward Four from Ward Three

with the line separating the city of Boston from the town of Everett; thence following said ward line to Medford street, and thence through the centre of Medford and Pearl streets to Bunker Hill street; thence through the centre of Bunker Hill street to Quincy street; thence through the centre of Quincy street to Medford street; thence through the centre of Medford street to Main street; thence through the centre of Main street to the line dividing the city of Boston from the city of Somerville; thence following said boundary line to Mystic river and to its intersection with the boundary line of the town of Everett; thence by said last-named boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 589 Main street.

WARD 4. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Cambridge street at the boundary line between the cities of Boston and Somerville and following said boundary line to Main street; thence by the centre of Main street to the line dividing Ward Four from Ward Five; thence following the said ward line through the centre of Lincoln street and to its intersection with the boundary line of the city of Somerville; thence by said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Winthrop Hall, 404 Main street.

WARD FIVE.

WARD 5. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Main street at the line dividing Ward Five from Ward Four; thence following said ward line through the centre of Walker and High streets to its intersection with the line dividing the said Ward Five from Ward Three; thence following the last-named ward line through the centre of High street to Monument square; thence by said square to Winthrop street; thence by the centre of Winthrop street to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to Common street; thence by the centre of Common street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Henley street at its junction

with Warren street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Main street; thence by the centre of Main street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Common street.

WARD 5. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the ward line on Warren bridge; thence by the centre of said bridge and Warren avenue to City square; thence by said square to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Common street; thence by the centre of Common street to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to Winthrop street; thence by the centre of Winthrop street to High street; thence by the centre of High street to Monument square at the line dividing Ward Five from Ward Three; thence following said ward line through Monument square, Chestnut street, Mount Vernon avenue, Mount Vernon and Adams streets, to the boundary line of the Navy Yard; thence following said line to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 4 Chelsea street.

WARD 5. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Austin streets; thence by the centre of Austin street to Thompson square; thence by said square to Warren street; thence by the centre of Warren street to Henley street and its junction with Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to city square; thence by said square and its junction with Warren avenue to Bow street; thence by the centre of Bow street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Harvard street.

WARD 5. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at or near the point of intersection of the boundary lines of Boston, Cambridge, and Somerville, at the point where the line dividing Ward Five from Ward Four intersects the boundary line of the said city, and fol-

lowing said ward line to Lincoln street and the centre of said street to Main street; thence by the centre of Main street to Austin street; thence by the centre of Austin street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Bow street; thence by the centre of Bow street to City square; thence by said square to Warren avenue; thence by the centre of Warren avenue and Warren bridge to the channel of Charles river; thence by said river to the boundary line between Cambridge and Boston; thence by the said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 172 Main street.

WARD SIX.

WARD 6. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Salem street at the line dividing Ward Six from Ward Seven, and following said ward line through Prince street to Commercial street; thence by the centre of Commercial street to Foster street; thence by the centre of Foster street to Charter street; thence by the centre of Charter street to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Sheafe street.

WARD 6. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the centre line of Hanover street extended to Boston harbor; thence by said centre line and the centre of Hanover street to Tileston street; thence by the centre of Tileston street to Salem street; thence by the centre of Salem street to Charter street; thence by the centre of Charter street to Foster street; thence by the centre of Foster street to Commercial street; thence by the centre of Commercial street to the line dividing Ward Six from Ward Seven; thence following said ward line through the centre of Charles-river bridge to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Charter street.

WARD 6. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Parmenter and Salem streets; thence by the centre of Salem street to Tileston street; thence by the centre of Tileston street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street to Clark street; thence by the centre of Clark street to North street; thence by the centre of North street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to Parmenter street; thence by the centre of Parmenter street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward room, North Bennet street.

WARD 6. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston harbor, at the line dividing Ward Six from Ward Twelve; thence following the said ward line to Milk street; thence through the centre of Milk street to Devonshire street; thence following the line separating the said Ward Six from Wards Ten and Seven, through Devonshire street, Dock square, North, Blackstone, and Salem streets, to Parmenter street; thence by the centre of Parmenter street to Richmond street; thence by the centre of Richmond street to North street; thence by the centre of North street to Clark street; thence by the centre of Clark street to Hanover street; thence by the centre of Hanover street, and the centre line of said street extended, to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Police station, Hanover street.

WARD SEVEN.

WARD 7. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Salem and Endicott streets; thence by the centre of Endicott street to Cooper street; thence by the centre of Cooper street to North Margin street; thence by the centre of North Margin street to Thacher street; thence by the centre of Thacher street to the line dividing Ward Seven from Ward Six; thence following the

said ward line through Prince and Salem streets to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Fuel-house, Salem street.

WARD 7. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Prince and Thacher streets; thence by the centre of Thacher street to North Margin street; thence by the centre of North Margin street to Cooper street; thence by the centre of Cooper street to Endicott street; thence by the centre of Endicott street to Stillman street; thence by the centre of Stillman street to Charlestown street; thence by the centre of Charlestown street to the line dividing Ward Seven from Ward Six; thence following the said ward line through Prince street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, North Margin street.

WARD 7. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Charlestown and Stillman streets; thence by the centre of Stillman street to Endicott street; thence by the centre of Endicott street to the line dividing Ward Seven from Ward Six; thence following said ward line, and the lines separating the said Ward Seven from Wards Ten and Eight, through Hanover, Blackstone, and North streets, Dock square, Devonshire, State, and Court streets, Scollay square, Howard and Bulfinch streets, Bowdoin square, Cambridge and Lynde streets, to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to Pitts street; thence by the centre of Pitts street to Merrimac street; thence by the centre of Merrimac street to Haymarket square; thence by Haymarket square to Charlestown street; thence through the centre of Charlestown street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Hawkins street.

WARD 7. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the ward line in the centre of Charles-river bridge; thence by said line to Charlestown street; thence by the centre of Charlestown street to Haymarket square; thence by Haymarket square to Merrimac street;

thence by the centre of Merrimac street to Pitts street; thence by the centre of Pitts street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the line dividing Ward Seven from Ward Eight; thence following the said ward line through Leverett and Causeway streets, and by the centre of Warren bridge to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 106 Canal street.

WARD EIGHT.

WARD 8. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning with the junction of Poplar and Chambers streets; thence by the centre of Chambers street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the line dividing Ward Eight from Ward Seven; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Eight from Wards Ten and Nine, through Lynde, Cambridge, Blossom, and Allen streets, to Spring street; thence by the centre of Spring street to Poplar street; thence by the centre of Poplar street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Blossom street.

WARD 8. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river at the foot of Leverett street; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Spring street; thence by the centre of Spring street to the line dividing Ward Eight from Ward Nine; thence following said ward line through Allen street to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 66 Poplar street.

WARD 8. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Leverett and Green streets; thence by the centre of Green street to Chambers street; thence by the centre of Chambers street to Poplar street; thence by the centre of Poplar street to Spring street; thence by the centre of Spring street to Leverett street;

thence by the centre of Leverett street to Cotting street ; thence by the centre of Cotting street to Lowell street ; thence by the centre of Lowell street to the line dividing Ward Eight from Ward Seven ; thence following said ward line through Causeway and Leverett streets to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Poplar street.

WARD 8. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Eight from Ward Seven ; thence following the said ward line by the centre of Warren bridge and Causeway street to Lowell street ; thence by the centre of Lowell street to Cotting street ; thence by the centre of Cotting street to Leverett street ; thence by the centre of Leverett street to Charles river ; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 91 Lowell street.

WARD NINE.

WARD 9. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at the junction of Pinckney and Joy streets at the line dividing Ward Nine from Ward Ten ; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Nine from Ward Eleven, through Joy, Beacon, and Otter streets to Charles river ; thence by the water front to the foot of Pinckney street ; thence by the centre of Pinckney street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Engine-house, River street.

WARD 9. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at Charles river at the foot of Revere street ; thence by the centre of Revere street to Irving street ; thence by the centre of Irving street to the line dividing Ward Nine from Ward Eight ; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Nine from Ward Ten, through Cambridge and Joy streets, to Pinckney street ; thence by

the centre of Pinckney street to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Anderson street.

WARD 9. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Grove and Cambridge streets; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Irving street; thence by the centre of Irving street to Revere street; thence by the centre of Revere street to West Cedar street; thence by the centre of West Cedar street to Phillips street; thence by the centre of Phillips street to Grove street; thence by the centre of Grove street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Phillips street.

WARD 9. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Nine from Ward Eight; thence following the said ward line through Allen and Blossom streets to Cambridge street; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Grove street; thence by the centre of Grove street to Phillips street; thence by the centre of Phillips street to West Cedar street; thence by the centre of West Cedar street to Revere street; thence by the centre of Revere street to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Hose-house, North Grove street.

WARD TEN.

WARD 10. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Beacon and Joy streets at the line dividing Ward Ten from Ward Nine; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Ten from Wards Eight and Seven, through Joy and Cambridge streets, to Bowdoin street; thence by the centre of Bowdoin street to Ashburton place; thence by the centre of Ashburton place to Somerset street; thence by the centre of Somerset street to Beacon street; thence by the centre of Beacon street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 23 Derne street.

WARD 10. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Summer and Devonshire streets; thence by the centre of Summer street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Beacon street; thence by the centre of Beacon street to Somerset street; thence by the centre of Somerset street to Ashburton place; thence by the centre of Ashburton place to Bowdoin street; thence by the centre of Bowdoin street to the line dividing Ward Ten from Ward Seven; thence by said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Ten from Wards Six and Twelve, through Cambridge street, Bowdoin square, Bulfinch and Howard streets, Scollay square, Court, State, and Devonshire streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Police-station, Court square.

WARD 10. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Joy and Beacon streets; thence by the centre of Beacon street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Winter street; thence by the centre of Winter street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Summer street; thence by the centre of Summer street to the line dividing Ward Ten from Ward Twelve; thence by the said ward line through Lincoln street to Essex street; thence by the centre of Essex street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to Beach street; thence by the centre of Beach street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to the line dividing Ward Ten from Ward Twelve; thence following the said ward line and the lines separating the said Ward Ten from Wards Eleven and Nine, through Eliot, Tremont, Boylston, Arlington, and Beacon streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Mason street.

WARD 10. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of

Kneeland and Washington streets ; thence by the centre of Washington street to Beach street ; thence by the centre of Beach street to Harrison avenue ; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to Essex street ; thence by the centre of Essex street to the line dividing Ward Ten from Ward Twelve ; thence following said ward line through Lincoln, Beach, Hudson, and Kneeland streets to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 127 Kingston street.

WARD ELEVEN.

WARD 11. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Nine ; thence following said line, and the line separating the said Ward Eleven from Ward Ten, through Otter, Beacon, and Arlington streets, to Commonwealth avenue ; thence by the centre line of Commonwealth avenue to the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Twenty-two ; thence following said last-named ward line through West Chester park to Charles river ; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Marlborough street, near Exeter street.

WARD 11. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at the junction of Park square and Columbus avenue ; thence by the centre of Columbus avenue to Dartmouth street ; thence by the centre of Dartmouth street to Commonwealth avenue ; thence by the centre of Commonwealth avenue to the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Ten ; thence following said ward line through Arlington and Boylston streets to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Corner Boylston and Clarendon streets.

WARD 11. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at the junction of Tremont and Church streets ; thence by the centre of Church

street to Columbus avenue; thence by the centre of Columbus avenue to Park square; thence through said Park square to the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Ten; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Eleven from Wards Twelve and Sixteen, through Boylston, Carver, Eliot, Warrenton, and Tremont streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Church street.

WARD 11. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Lawrence and Dartmouth streets; thence by the centre of Dartmouth street to Columbus avenue; thence by the centre of Columbus avenue to Church street; thence by the centre of Church street to the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Sixteen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating Ward Eleven from Ward Seventeen, through Tremont, Chandler, Berkeley, and Lawrence streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Fayette street, corner Church street.

WARD 11. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of West Chester park and Commonwealth avenue; thence by the centre of Commonwealth avenue to Dartmouth street; thence by the centre of Dartmouth street to the line dividing Ward Eleven from Ward Seventeen; thence following the said ward line, and the lines separating the said Ward Eleven from Wards Eighteen and Twenty-two, through Dartmouth street, Warren avenue, West Newton street, the location of the Boston & Providence Railroad, and West Chester park, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Appleton street.

WARD TWELVE.

WARD 12. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the ward boundary on Mt. Washington avenue bridge; thence by the centre line of said bridge and avenue to Federal street; thence by the

centre of Federal street to Beach street; thence by the centre of Beach street to the line dividing Ward Twelve from Ward Ten; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Twelve from Ward Six, through Lincoln, Devonshire, Milk, and India streets, and by the southerly boundary of Central wharf, to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, East street.

WARD 12. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the ward boundary on Broadway bridge; thence by the centre line of said bridge and Broadway extended to the line dividing Ward Twelve from Ward Sixteen; thence following said ward line through Way street and Harrison avenue to Curve street; thence by the centre of Curve street to Tyler street; thence by the centre of Tyler street to Oak street; thence by the centre of Oak street to Albany street; thence by the centre of Albany street to Kneeland street; thence by the centre of Kneeland street to Hudson street; thence by the centre of Hudson street to Beach street; thence by the centre of Beach street to Federal street; thence by the centre of Federal street to Mount Washington avenue; thence by the centre of Mount Washington avenue and bridge to Fort Point channel; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Hudson street.

WARD 12. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Kneeland and Washington streets; thence by the centre of Kneeland street to Albany street; thence by the centre of Albany street to Oak street; thence by the centre of Oak street to Tyler street; thence by the centre of Tyler street to Curve street; thence by the centre of Curve street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to Bennet street; thence by the centre of Bennet street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Primary school-house, Tyler street.

WARD 12. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Kneeland streets; thence by the centre of Washington street to Bennet street; thence by the centre of Bennet street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to the line dividing Ward Twelve from Ward Sixteen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Twelve from Wards Eleven and Ten, through Pine, Washington, Pleasant, Tremont, Warrenton, Eliot, Carver, Boylston, Tremont, and Eliot streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Brimmer School-house, Common street.

WARD THIRTEEN.

WARD 13. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the location of the New York and New England Railroad over Fort Point channel; thence by the centre line of said location to West First street; thence by the centre of West First street to A street; thence by the centre of A street to Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre of Dorchester avenue to the line dividing Ward Thirteen from Ward Fifteen; thence following said ward line to the water in South bay; thence by the water front of said bay and Fort Point channel to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Dorchester avenue, Engine-house No. 15.

WARD 13. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the ward boundary in Boston harbor at the dividing line between Wards Thirteen and Fourteen; thence following said ward line to the foot of E street, at its junction with West First street; thence by the centre of West First street to C street; thence by the centre of C street to West Third street; thence by the centre of West Third street to B street; thence by the centre of B street to Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre of Dorchester avenue to A street; thence by the centre of A street to West First street; thence by the centre of

West First street to the location of the New York and New England Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to Fort Point channel; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — B street, corner Broadway.

WARD 13. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad with B street; thence by the centre of B street to West Third street; thence by the centre of West Third to C street; thence by the centre of C street to West Seventh street; thence by the centre of West Seventh street to D street; thence by the centre of D street to the location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Mather school-house, Broadway.

WARD 13. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of West Seventh and C streets; thence by the centre of C street to West Third street; thence by the centre of West Third street to D street; thence by the centre of D street to West Seventh street; thence by the centre of West Seventh street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, corner C and Third streets.

WARD 13. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line; beginning at the junction of West Sixth and D streets; thence by the centre of D street to West Third street; thence by the centre of West Third street to C street; thence by the centre of C street to West First street; thence by the centre of West First street to the line dividing Ward Thirteen from Ward Fourteen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Thirteen from Ward Fifteen, through E and West Sixth streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, corner D and Silver streets.

WARD FOURTEEN.

WARD 14. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Boston harbor at the foot of Dorchester street; thence by the centre of Dorchester street to G street; thence by the centre of G street to East Fourth street; thence by the centre of East Fourth street to the line dividing Ward Fourteen from Ward Fifteen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating Ward Fourteen from Ward Thirteen, through Dorchester, West Broadway, and E streets, to Boston harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Hawes school-house, Broadway.

WARD 14. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Dorchester bay at the line dividing Ward Fourteen from Ward Fifteen; thence following the said ward line through Old Harbor and Dorchester streets to East Fourth street; thence by the centre of East Fourth street to G street; thence by the centre of G street to Dorchester street; thence by the centre of Dorchester street, and the centre line of said street extended into the harbor, to the point where the centre line of H street extended into the harbor intersects the line of said Dorchester street; thence following the centre line of H street extended to East First street; thence by the centre of East First street to I street; thence by the centre of I street to East Broadway; thence by the centre of East Broadway to H street; thence by the centre of H street to Dorchester bay; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Corner of Dorchester and National streets.

WARD 14. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Dorchester bay at the foot of H street; thence by the centre of H street to East Broadway; thence by the centre of East Broadway to I street; thence by the centre of I street to East Third street; thence by the centre of East Third street to K street; thence by the centre of

K street to Dorchester bay; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Police station, Fourth street, near K street.

WARD 14. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Dorchester bay at the foot of K street; thence by the centre of K street to East Third street; thence by the centre of East Third street to I street; thence by the centre of I street to East First street; thence by the centre of East First street to the centre line of H street extended into the harbor; thence by said last-named centre line to the point of its intersection with the centre line of Dorchester street extended; thence by said last-named extended line and the water front to the centre line of L street extended; thence by the said line of L street and the centre of L street to East Broadway; thence by the centre of East Broadway to M street; thence by the centre of M street to Dorchester bay; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Fourth street, between L and M streets.

WARD 14. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line; commencing at Dorchester bay at the foot of M street; thence by the centre of M street to East Broadway; thence by the centre of East Broadway to L street; thence by the centre of L street to Boston Harbor; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Hose-house, Fourth street, corner O street.

WARD FIFTEEN.

WARD 15. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of E and West Sixth streets; thence by the centre of E street to West Seventh street; thence by the centre of West Seventh street to Dorchester street; thence by the centre of Dorchester street to the location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad; thence by

the centre line of said location to the line dividing Ward Fifteen from Ward Thirteen; thence following said ward line through D and West Sixth streets to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, F street, near Seventh street.

WARD 15. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Old Harbor and Dorchester streets; thence by the centre of Dorchester street to West Seventh street; thence by the centre of West Seventh street to E street; thence by the centre of E street to the line dividing Ward Fifteen from Ward Thirteen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Fifteen from Ward Fourteen, through E street, West Broadway, and Dorchester street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, corner Dorchester and Fourth streets.

WARD 15. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Dorchester bay at the line dividing Ward Fifteen from Ward Twenty-four; thence following said ward line to the location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to Vinton street; thence by the centre of Vinton street to Dorchester street; thence by the centre of Dorchester street to the line dividing Ward Fifteen from Ward Fourteen; thence following said ward line through Old Harbor street to Dorchester bay, and along the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Hose-house, Dorchester street.

WARD 15. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad at the foot of Mount Vernon street, at the line dividing Ward Fifteen from Ward Twenty-four, and following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Fifteen from Wards Twenty, Seventeen, and Thirteen, through Mt. Vernon and Boston streets and Willow court, the location of the New York and New England Railroad, to Dorchester avenue; thence by the centre of Dorchester avenue to the

location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to Dorchester street; thence by the centre of Dorchester street to Vinton street; thence by the centre of Vinton street to the location of the Old Colony and Newport Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ticknor school-house, Washington Village.

WARD SIXTEEN.

WARD 16. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Shawmut avenue and Pleasant street; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Chapman street; thence by the centre of Chapman street to Village street; thence by the centre of Village street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to the line dividing Ward Sixteen from Ward Seventeen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Sixteen from Wards Eleven and Twelve, through Berkeley, Chandler, Tremont, and Pleasant streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Wait school-house, Shawmut avenue.

WARD 16. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Way street and Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to Florence street; thence by the centre of Florence street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dover street; thence by the centre of Dover street to Village street; thence by the centre of Village street to Chapman street; thence by the centre of Chapman street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to the line dividing Ward Sixteen from Ward Twelve; thence following said ward line through Pleasant, Washington, and Pine streets and Harrison avenue, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 5 Waterford street, near Washington.

WARD 16. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at South bay, at

the line dividing Ward Sixteen from Ward Seventeen; thence following said ward line through Bristol street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to the line dividing Ward Sixteen from Ward Twelve; thence following said ward line through Way street and West Broadway and bridge to Fort Point channel; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Genesee street.

WARD 16. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Tremont and Dover streets; thence by the centre of Dover street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Florence street; thence by the centre of Florence street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to the line dividing Ward Sixteen from Ward Seventeen; thence following said ward line through Harrison avenue, Ashland place, Medford court, Bradford, Milford, and Tremont streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Washington street.

WARD SEVENTEEN.

WARD 17. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Berkeley and Tremont streets; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Eighteen; thence following said ward line, and the lines separating the said Ward Seventeen from Wards Eleven and Sixteen, through Brookline street, Warren avenue, Dartmouth, Lawrence, and Berkeley streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Corner Warren avenue and Dartmouth street.

WARD 17. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Milford street and Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Canton street; thence by the centre of Canton

street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Sixteen; thence following the said ward line through Milford street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Waltham street.

WARD 17. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Brookline and Tremont streets; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Canton street; thence by the centre of Canton street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Pelham street; thence by the centre of Pelham street to Malden street; thence by the centre of Malden street to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Eighteen; thence by said ward line through Brookline street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Police station, East Dedham street.

WARD 17. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the location of the New York and New England Railroad at the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Twenty; thence following said ward line to the foot of Brookline street, and by the line separating the said Ward Seventeen from Ward Eighteen, through Brookline street, to Harrison avenue; thence by the centre of Harrison avenue to Malden street; thence by the centre of Malden street to Pelham street; thence by the centre of Pelham street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to the line dividing Ward Seventeen from Ward Sixteen; thence following said ward line through Bradford street, Medford court, Washington street, Ashland place, Harrison avenue, and Bristol street, to the South bay, and the ward boundary; thence by said boundary to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 30 Union Park street.

WARD EIGHTEEN.

WARD 18. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of West Newton street and Columbus avenue; thence by the centre of Columbus avenue to Rutland square; thence by the centre of Rutland square to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Eighteen from Ward Nineteen; thence following the said ward line, and the lines separating the said Ward Eighteen from Wards Twenty-two and Eleven, through Camden street, by the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad, and West Newton street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 104 Worcester street.

WARD 18. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Brookline street and Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Worcester street; thence by the centre of Worcester street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Rutland square; thence by the centre of Rutland square to Columbus avenue; thence by the centre of Columbus avenue to the junction of Warren avenue, and to the line dividing Ward Eighteen from Ward Eleven; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Eighteen from Ward Seventeen, through Warren avenue and Brookline street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Concord street.

WARD 18. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Tremont and Camden streets; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Worcester street; thence by the centre of Worcester street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to the line dividing Ward Eighteen from Ward Seventeen; thence following said ward line through Brookline street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to the line dividing Ward Eighteen from Ward Nineteen; thence

following said ward line through Camden street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Dwight school-house, West Springfield street.

WARD 18. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Camden streets; thence by the centre of Washington street to the line dividing Ward Eighteen from Ward Seventeen; thence following said ward line, and the line separating said Ward Eighteen from Wards Twenty and Nineteen, through Brookline street, by the water front and Roxbury canal, Albany, Northampton, Fellows, Lenox, and Washington streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 4 East Springfield street.

WARD NINETEEN.

WARD 19. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Camden and Tremont streets; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Cabot street; thence by the centre of Cabot street to Ruggles street; thence by the centre of Ruggles street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Nineteen from Ward Twenty-two; thence following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Nineteen from Ward Eighteen, by the location of the Boston & Providence Railroad, and through Camden street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Hose-house, Cabot street.

WARD 19. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Arnold streets; thence by the centre of Arnold street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Hammond street; thence by the centre of Hammond street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Nineteen from Ward Eighteen; thence

following said ward line, and the line separating the said Ward Nineteen from Ward Twenty, through Camden and Washington streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — 976 Tremont street.

WARD 19. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Vernon streets; thence by the centre of Vernon street to Cabot street; thence by the centre of Cabot street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Hammond street; thence by the centre of Hammond street to Shawmut avenue; thence by the centre of Shawmut avenue to Arnold street; thence by the centre of Arnold street to the line dividing Ward Nineteen from Wards Twenty and Twenty-one; thence following said ward line through Washington street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Vernon street.

WARD 19. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Pyncheon and Tremont streets; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Ruggles street; thence by the centre of Ruggles street to Cabot street; thence by the centre of Cabot street to Vernon street; thence by the centre of Vernon street to the line dividing Ward Nineteen from Ward Twenty-one; thence following the said ward line through Washington, Roxbury, and Pyncheon streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Cabot street.

WARD TWENTY.

WARD 20. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Boston and Cottage streets; thence by the centre of Cottage street to Norfolk avenue; thence by the centre of Norfolk avenue to Yeoman street; thence by the centre of Yeoman street to Hunne-

man street; thence by the centre of Hunneman street to the line dividing Ward Twenty from Ward Nineteen; thence following said ward line and the lines that separate the said Ward Twenty from Wards Eighteen, Seventeen, Fifteen, and Twenty-four, through Washington, Lenox, Fellows, Northampton, and Albany streets, by Roxbury canal and the water-front of said Ward Twenty, the location of the New York and New England Railroad, Willow court, and Boston street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Yeoman street.

WARD 20. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Dudley and Dearborn streets; thence by the centre of Dearborn street to Albany street; thence by the centre of Albany street to Yeoman street; thence by the centre of Yeoman street to Norfolk avenue; thence by the centre of Norfolk avenue to Magazine street; thence to the centre of Magazine street (extended in a straight line) to Dudley street; thence by the centre of Dudley street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, George street.

WARD 20. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Hunneman streets; thence by the centre of Hunneman street to Albany street; thence by the centre of Albany street to Dearborn street; thence by the centre of Dearborn street to Dudley street; thence by the centre of Dudley street to the line dividing Ward Twenty from Ward Twenty-one; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty from Ward Nineteen, through Dudley, Warren, and Washington streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Eustis street.

WARD 20. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Grenville and Dudley streets; thence by the centre of Dudley street to that part of Magazine street recently extended to said Dudley street; thence by the centre of Magazine street to Norfolk

avenue; thence by the centre of Norfolk avenue to Cottage street; thence by the centre of Cottage street to Dudley street; thence by the centre of Dudley street to Dennis street; thence by the centre of Dennis street to the line dividing Ward Twenty from Ward Twenty-one; thence following said ward line through Blue Hill avenue, Winthrop and Grenville streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Police Station 9.

WARD 20. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Blue Hill avenue and Dennis street; thence by the centre of Dennis street to Dudley street; thence by the centre of Dudley street to Cottage street; thence by the centre of Cottage street to the line dividing Ward Twenty from Ward Twenty-four; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty from Ward Twenty-one, through Boston, Hancock, Columbia, and Quincy streets and Blue Hill avenue, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Howard avenue, near Dudley street.

WARD TWENTY-ONE.

WARD 21. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Roxbury and Washington streets; thence by the centre of Washington street to Bartlett street; thence by the centre of Bartlett street to Lambert avenue; thence by the centre of Lambert avenue to Cedar street; thence by the centre of Cedar street to Pynchon street; thence by the centre of Pynchon street to New Heath street; thence by the centre of New Heath street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty-two; thence following the said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-one from Ward Nineteen by the centre line of the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad, and through Tremont, Pynchon, and Roxbury streets, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Municipal Court-house, Roxbury street.

WARD 21. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Washington and Warren streets; thence by the centre of Warren street to Walnut avenue; thence by the centre of Walnut avenue to Circuit street; thence by the centre of Circuit street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Cedar street; thence by the centre of Cedar street to Lambert avenue; thence by the centre of Lambert avenue to Bartlett street; thence by the centre of Bartlett street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Corner of Walnut avenue and Warren street.

WARD 21. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Blue Hill avenue and Clifford street; thence by the centre of Clifford street to Dale street; thence by the centre of Dale street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Circuit street; thence by the centre of Circuit street to Walnut avenue; thence by the centre of Walnut avenue to Warren street; thence by the centre of Warren street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty; thence following said ward line through Dudley, Grenville, and Winthrop streets and Blue Hill avenue, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Winthrop street.

WARD 21. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Seaver street and Walnut avenue; thence by the centre of Walnut avenue to Townsend street; thence by the centre of Townsend street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Dale street; thence by the centre of Dale street to Clifford street; thence by the centre of Clifford street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-one from Wards Twenty-four and Twenty-three, through Blue Hill avenue and Seaver street, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Munroe street.

WARD 21. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at New Heath street at the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad; thence by the centre of New Heath street to Pynchon street; thence by the centre of Pynchon street to Cedar street; thence by the centre of Cedar street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Townsend street; thence by the centre of Townsend street to Walnut avenue; thence by the centre of Walnut avenue to the line dividing Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty-three; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-one from Ward Twenty-two, through Egleston square, Washington street, Codman avenue, Amory street, and Centre street, and by the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Thornton street.

WARD TWENTY-TWO.

WARD 22. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river at the line dividing Ward Twenty-two from Ward Eleven; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-two from Wards Eighteen and Nineteen, through West Chester park and by the centre line of the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad, to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to Parker street; thence by the centre of Parker street to Longwood avenue; thence by the centre of Longwood avenue to the boundary line between the city of Boston and the town of Brookline; thence following said boundary line to Charles river; thence by the water front to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Corner of Parker and Ruggles streets.

WARD 22. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Longwood avenue at the boundary line of the city of Boston; thence by the

centre of Longwood avenue to Parker street; thence by the centre of Parker street to Tremont street; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing the city of Boston from the town of Brookline; thence by said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Smith street.

WARD 22. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Tremont street at the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by the centre of Tremont street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-two from Ward Twenty-one; thence following said ward line by the centre line of the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad to Centre street; thence by the centre of Centre street to Perkins street; thence by the centre of Perkins street to Pond avenue; thence by the centre of Pond avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by the said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Heath street.

WARD TWENTY-THREE.

WARD 23. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Brookline, at Pond street; thence by the centre of Pond street to Centre street; thence by the centre of Centre street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad; thence by the line of said railroad to Centre street; thence by the centre of Centre street to Perkins street; thence by the centre of Perkins street to Pond avenue; thence by the centre of Pond avenue to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Primary school-house, Curtis street.

WARD 23. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of

Pond and Centre streets; thence by the centre of Centre street to Green street; thence by the centre of Green street to the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to the centre line of the location of the Dedham Branch Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to Beech street; thence by the centre of Beech street to Centre street; thence by the centre of Centre street to Church street; thence by the centre of Church street to the boundary line between Boston and Brookline; thence by said boundary line to Pond street; thence by the centre of Pond street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Curtis Hall, South street.

WARD 23. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the boundary line between Boston and Brookline, at Church street; thence by the centre of Church street to Centre street; thence by the centre of Centre street to Beech street; thence by the centre of Beech street to Poplar street; thence by the centre of Poplar street to the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park; thence following said boundary and the boundary lines separating the said city from the towns of Dedham and Needham, the city of Newton, and the town of Brookline, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Westerly Hall, Centre street.

WARD 23. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad, at the line dividing Ward Twenty-three from Ward Twenty-one, and following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-three from Ward Twenty-four, through Centre and Amory streets, Codman avenue, Washington street, Egleston square, Seaver street, Blue Hill avenue, and Back street, to Walk Hill street; thence by the centre of Walk Hill street to Hyde Park avenue; thence by the centre of Hyde Park avenue to Walk Hill street; thence by the centre of Walk Hill street to the location of the Boston and Providence Railroad; thence by the centre line of said location to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, corner Washington and Green streets.

WARD 23. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at the junction of the location of the Dedham Branch of the Boston & Providence Railroad and the Boston & Providence Railroad ; thence by the centre line of said Boston & Providence Railroad to Walk Hill street ; thence by the centre of Walk Hill street to Hyde Park avenue ; thence by the centre of Hyde Park avenue to Walk Hill street ; thence by the centre of Walk Hill street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-three from Ward Twenty-four ; thence following said ward line through Back street to the boundary line between Boston and Hyde Park ; thence following said boundary line to Poplar street ; thence by the centre of Poplar street to Beech street ; thence by the centre of Beech street to the Dedham Branch Railroad ; thence by the centre line of said location to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Poplar street, Roslindale.

WARD TWENTY-FOUR.

WARD 24. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at Commercial street, at the location of the Old Colony & Newport Railroad, near Beach street ; thence by the centre of Commercial street to East street ; thence by the centre of East street to Adams street ; thence by the centre of Adams street to Church street ; thence by the centre of Church street to Bellevue street ; thence by the centre of Bellevue street to Quincy street ; thence by the centre of Quincy street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-four from Ward Twenty ; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-four from Ward Fifteen, through Columbia, Hancock, Boston, and Mt. Vernon streets, to Dorchester Bay ; thence by the water front to the location of the Old Colony & Newport Railroad ; thence by the centre line of said location to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Athenæum Building, Cottage street.

WARD 24. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line : beginning at the southerly end of Commercial-point bridge ; thence through the centre of Com-

mercial street to Ashmont street; thence by the centre of Ashmont street to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to East street; thence by the centre of East street to Commercial street; thence by the centre of Commercial street to the location of the Old Colony & Newport Railroad; thence by said location to the water of Dorchester bay; thence by the water front to the northerly end of Commercial-point bridge; thence by the line of said bridge to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Park Hall, Harrison square.

WARD 24. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line; beginning at Neponset river at Granite bridge; thence by the centre of Granite street or avenue to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to Ashmont street; thence by the centre of Ashmont street to Commercial street; thence by the centre of Commercial street to Commercial-point bridge; thence by the water front on Dorchester bay and Neponset river to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Unitarian Church, Walnut street.

WARD 24. — *Fourth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at a point on Neponset river at the boundary line between Boston and the town of Hyde Park; thence by the said boundary line separating Boston from Hyde Park to the line dividing Ward Twenty-four from Ward Twenty-three, following said ward line by the centre of Back street to Madison street; thence by the centre of Madison street to Forest Hills avenue; thence by the centre of Forest Hills avenue to Codman street; thence by the centre of Codman street to Granite street or avenue; thence by the centre of Granite street or avenue to Neponset river; thence by said river to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — American Hall, Sanford street.

WARD 24. — *Fifth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Madison street with Back street; thence by the line dividing Ward Twenty-four from Ward Twenty-three, through the centre of Back

street to Harvard street; thence by the centre of Harvard street to School street; thence by the centre of School street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to Codman street; thence by the centre of Codman street to Forest Hills avenue; thence by the centre of Forest Hills avenue to Madison street; thence by the centre of Madison street to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Old Town Hall, Washington street.

WARD 24. — *Sixth Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at the junction of Blue Hill avenue and Quincy street; thence by the centre of Quincy street to Bellevue street; thence by the centre of Bellevue street to Church street; thence by the centre of Church street to Adams street; thence by the centre of Adams street to Park street; thence by the centre of Park street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to School street; thence by the centre of School street to Harvard street; thence by the centre of Harvard street to the line dividing Ward Twenty-four from Ward Twenty-three; thence following said ward line and the line separating the said Ward Twenty-four from Ward Twenty-one, through Blue Hill avenue, to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Gleason's building, Washington street.

WARD TWENTY-FIVE.

WARD 25. — *First Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river (the boundary between Boston and Cambridge); thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Market street; thence by the centre of Market street to Western avenue; thence by the centre of Western avenue to Charles river; thence by the said river to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — Ward-room, Old Town Hall.

WARD 25. — *Second Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Chestnut Hill avenue at the boundary between Boston and Brookline; thence by the centre of Chestnut Hill avenue to Washington street; thence by the centre of Washington street to Cambridge street; thence by the centre of Cambridge street to Charles river (the boundary line between the cities of Boston and Cambridge); thence following the said boundary line to the line dividing Ward Twenty-five from Ward Twenty-two, and the line separating the city of Boston from the town of Brookline to the point of beginning.

Polling place. — School-house, Webster place.

WARD 25. — *Third Precinct.* All that part of said ward lying within the following described line: beginning at Charles river at Western avenue; thence by the centre of Western avenue to Market street; thence by the centre of Market street to Chestnut Hill avenue; thence by the centre of Chestnut Hill avenue to the line dividing the city of Boston from the town of Brookline; thence following said boundary line and the lines separating Boston from the city of Newton and the town of Watertown, to the point of beginning at Charles river.

Polling place. — Bennett school-house, Winthrop place.

ELECTION OFFICERS.

By Chapter 291 of the Acts of 1881 the Mayor appoints, with the approval of the Board of Aldermen, before October 1, annually, a Warden, a Deputy Warden, a Clerk, a Deputy Clerk, two Inspectors of Elections, and two Deputy Inspectors, for each precinct, who serve for one year from the first day of November following their appointment. These officers are paid at the rate of \$5.00 per diem for actual service with the exception of the Clerks of Precincts, who are paid at the rate of \$7.00 per diem on condition that their records are kept to the satisfaction of the City Clerk.

POPULATION OF BOSTON BY WARDS AND
PRECINCTS.

U. S. CENSUS OF 1880.

| | Population of Precincts. | Population of Wards. | | Population of Precincts. | Population of Wards. |
|------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Ward I. | | | Ward VII. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 3,870 | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,965 | |
| “ 2 . . | 2,803 | | “ 2 . . | 3,126 | |
| “ 3 . . | 2,512 | | “ 3 . . | 3,063 | |
| “ 4 . . | 2,734 | | “ 4 . . | 3,396 | 12,550 |
| “ 5 . . | 2,854 | 14,773 | Ward VIII. | | |
| Ward II. | | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,814 | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 4,860 | | “ 2 . . | 3,569 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,940 | | “ 3 . . | 2,321 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,356 | | “ 4 . . | 4,091 | 12,795 |
| “ 4 . . | 2,997 | 15,145 | Ward IX. | | |
| Ward III. | | | Precinct 1 . . | 3,472 | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 2,362 | | “ 2 . . | 2,678 | |
| “ 2 . . | 2,230 | | “ 3 . . | 2,648 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,047 | | “ 4 . . | 3,524 | 12,322 |
| “ 4 . . | 3,876 | 11,515 | Ward X. | | |
| Ward IV. | | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,455 | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 2,500 | | “ 2 . . | 2,384 | |
| “ 2 . . | 2,772 | | “ 3 . . | 3,360 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,175 | | “ 4 . . | 3,304 | 11,503 |
| “ 4 . . | 2,811 | 11,258 | Ward XI. | | |
| Ward V. | | | Precinct 1 . . | 3,578 | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 2,242 | | “ 2 . . | 3,109 | |
| “ 2 . . | 2,662 | | “ 3 . . | 4,064 | |
| “ 3 . . | 2,736 | | “ 4 . . | 3,549 | |
| “ 4 . . | 3,321 | 10,961 | “ 5 . . | 2,301 | 16,601 |
| Ward VI. | | | Ward XII. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 3,236 | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,910 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,542 | | “ 2 . . | 3,502 | |
| “ 3 . . | 4,657 | | “ 3 . . | 4,393 | |
| “ 4 . . | 5,469 | 16,904 | “ 4 . . | 3,894 | 14,699 |

POPULATION OF BOSTON.—Continued.

| | Population of Precincts. | Population of Wards. | | Population of Precincts. | Population of Wards. |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Ward XIII. | | | Ward XX. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 4,981 | | Precinct 1 . . | 4,588 | |
| “ 2 . . | 5,123 | | “ 2 . . | 3,178 | |
| “ 3 . . | 4,200 | | “ 3 . . | 2,979 | |
| “ 4 . . | 3,240 | | “ 4 . . | 3,303 | |
| “ 5 . . | 3,918 | 21,462 | “ 5 . . | 3,343 | 17,391 |
| Ward XIV. | | | Ward XXI. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 4,484 | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,687 | |
| “ 2 . . | 4,107 | | “ 2 . . | 2,722 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,546 | | “ 3 . . | 2,615 | |
| “ 4 . . | 3,650 | | “ 4 . . | 2,776 | |
| “ 5 . . | 4,218 | 20,005 | “ 5 . . | 3,912 | 14,712 |
| Ward XV. | | | Ward XXII. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 4,999 | | Precinct 1 . . | 4,478 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,019 | | “ 2 . . | 4,323 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,084 | | “ 3 . . | 3,914 | 12,715 |
| “ 4 . . | 3,801 | 14,903 | | | |
| Ward XVI. | | | Ward XXIII. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 3,773 | | Precinct 1 . . | 3,027 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,968 | | “ 2 . . | 3,641 | |
| “ 3 . . | 4,241 | | “ 3 . . | 1,190 | |
| “ 4 . . | 3,202 | 15,184 | “ 4 . . | 3,953 | |
| Ward XVII. | | | Ward XXIV. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 3,093 | | Precinct 1 . . | 3,779 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,250 | | “ 2 . . | 2,745 | |
| “ 3 . . | 3,551 | | “ 3 . . | 2,052 | |
| “ 4 . . | 4,551 | 14,445 | “ 4 . . | 2,749 | |
| Ward XVIII. | | | Ward XXV. | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 2,447 | | Precinct 1 . . | 2,702 | |
| “ 2 . . | 3,288 | | “ 2 . . | 1,846 | |
| “ 3 . . | 2,978 | | “ 3 . . | 2,145 | 6,693 |
| “ 4 . . | 4,428 | 13,141 | | | |
| Ward XIX. | | | Total | | |
| Precinct 1 . . | 5,177 | | | | 362,536 |
| “ 2 . . | 5,476 | | | | |
| “ 3 . . | 5,146 | | | | |
| “ 4 . . | 4,174 | 19,973 | | | |

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

| WARDS. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1876. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, Dec. 12, 1876. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1877. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, Dec. 11, 1877. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1878. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, Dec. 10, 1878. |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2,135 | 1,313 | 2,349 | 1,998 | 2,268 | 1,502 |
| 2 | 1,942 | 1,201 | 2,174 | 1,889 | 2,096 | 1,431 |
| 3 | 2,022 | 1,176 | 2,195 | 1,912 | 2,061 | 1,295 |
| 4 | 1,884 | 951 | 1,943 | 1,636 | 1,926 | 1,137 |
| 5 | 2,024 | 1,215 | 2,060 | 1,780 | 1,999 | 1,303 |
| 6 | 2,112 | 1,616 | 2,222 | 2,000 | 2,009 | 1,582 |
| 7 | 1,791 | 1,343 | 2,153 | 1,948 | 2,029 | 1,576 |
| 8 | 1,685 | 1,125 | 1,968 | 1,730 | 1,898 | 1,449 |
| 9 | 1,923 | 1,159 | 2,060 | 1,790 | 1,900 | 1,378 |
| 10 | 1,669 | 1,103 | 1,800 | 1,579 | 1,752 | 1,335 |
| 11 | 2,152 | 1,510 | 2,354 | 2,038 | 2,446 | 1,809 |
| 12 | 1,894 | 1,227 | 2,128 | 1,961 | 2,147 | 1,654 |
| 13 | 1,861 | 1,196 | 2,504 | 2,317 | 2,514 | 1,794 |
| 14 | 2,278 | 1,343 | 2,666 | 2,352 | 2,717 | 1,858 |
| 15 | 1,757 | 1,079 | 2,110 | 1,885 | 2,122 | 1,408 |
| 16 | 1,634 | 1,081 | 1,946 | 1,729 | 1,963 | 1,533 |
| 17 | 2,111 | 1,414 | 2,214 | 1,956 | 2,278 | 1,609 |
| 18 | 2,259 | 1,475 | 2,320 | 2,050 | 2,307 | 1,686 |
| 19 | 1,962 | 1,260 | 2,328 | 2,028 | 2,554 | 1,755 |
| 20 | 2,110 | 1,428 | 2,516 | 2,261 | 2,677 | 1,958 |
| 21 | 2,098 | 1,304 | 2,255 | 2,028 | 2,361 | 1,664 |
| 22 | 1,208 | 808 | 1,501 | 1,340 | 1,463 | 962 |
| 23 | 2,323 | 1,293 | 2,415 | 2,059 | 2,362 | 1,623 |
| 24 | 2,596 | 1,276 | 2,924 | 2,590 | 2,987 | 1,889 |
| 25 | 1,232 | 767 | 1,317 | 1,132 | 1,277 | 851 |
| Total | 48,662 | 30,663 | 54,422 | 47,988 | 54,113 | 38,141 |

| WARDS. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION. 1879. | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR, DEC. 9, 1879. | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. | WOMEN REGISTERED. | VOTES CAST BY WOMEN. |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| 1. | 453 | 502 | 458 | 410 | 386 | .. | 2,209 | 280 | 337 | 305 | 266 | 225 | .. | 1,413 | 59 | 58 |
| 2. | 564 | 527 | 496 | 448 | .. | .. | 2,035 | 363 | 354 | 319 | 316 | .. | .. | 1,352 | 19 | 19 |
| 3. | 421 | 472 | 524 | 561 | .. | .. | 1,978 | 293 | 306 | 366 | 406 | .. | .. | 1,371 | 18 | 17 |
| 4. | 471 | 482 | 411 | 434 | .. | .. | 1,798 | 266 | 335 | 253 | 241 | .. | .. | 1,095 | 16 | 14 |
| 5. | 498 | 466 | 490 | 424 | .. | .. | 1,878 | 337 | 366 | 341 | 290 | .. | .. | 1,334 | 17 | 15 |
| 6. | 522 | 456 | 470 | 507 | .. | .. | 1,955 | 401 | 348 | 350 | 346 | .. | .. | 1,445 | 6 | 6 |
| 7. | 409 | 505 | 540 | 435 | .. | .. | 1,889 | 326 | 426 | 384 | 291 | .. | .. | 1,427 | 1 | 1 |
| 8. | 415 | 459 | 391 | 515 | .. | .. | 1,780 | 306 | 327 | 258 | 410 | .. | .. | 1,301 | 5 | 5 |
| 9. | 472 | 458 | 441 | 453 | .. | .. | 1,824 | 350 | 332 | 289 | 321 | .. | .. | 1,292 | 45 | 41 |
| 10. | 499 | 443 | 384 | 361 | .. | .. | 1,687 | 381 | 316 | 285 | 243 | .. | .. | 1,225 | 37 | 32 |
| 11. | 491 | 527 | 434 | 513 | 442 | .. | 2,407 | 375 | 389 | 282 | 362 | 322 | .. | 1,730 | 92 | 85 |
| 12. | 427 | 485 | 492 | 540 | .. | .. | 1,944 | 369 | 344 | 339 | 337 | .. | .. | 1,389 | 8 | 8 |
| 13. | 410 | 527 | 485 | 400 | 429 | .. | 2,251 | 310 | 379 | 339 | 282 | 284 | .. | 1,594 | 6 | 6 |
| 14. | 493 | 530 | 522 | 527 | 435 | .. | 2,507 | 358 | 380 | 344 | 355 | 273 | .. | 1,710 | 44 | 44 |
| 15. | 567 | 538 | 399 | 446 | .. | .. | 1,950 | 398 | 338 | 213 | 297 | .. | .. | 1,246 | 44 | 41 |
| 16. | 434 | 462 | 510 | 441 | .. | .. | 1,847 | 285 | 331 | 418 | 325 | .. | .. | 1,359 | 16 | 16 |
| 17. | 579 | 525 | 490 | 531 | .. | .. | 2,125 | 402 | 372 | 415 | 355 | .. | .. | 1,544 | 68 | 63 |
| 18. | 490 | 578 | 567 | 632 | .. | .. | 2,267 | 355 | 408 | 368 | 418 | .. | .. | 1,549 | 89 | 78 |
| 19. | 570 | 652 | 631 | 514 | .. | .. | 2,367 | 369 | 404 | 344 | 375 | .. | .. | 1,492 | 23 | 23 |
| 20. | 540 | 477 | 445 | 540 | 592 | .. | 2,594 | 361 | 305 | 335 | 371 | 387 | .. | 1,759 | 40 | 38 |
| 21. | 447 | 478 | 445 | 470 | 474 | .. | 2,314 | 304 | 319 | 317 | 308 | 314 | .. | 1,562 | 142 | 136 |
| 22. | 504 | 472 | 479 | .. | .. | .. | 1,455 | 384 | 331 | 319 | .. | .. | .. | 1,034 | 10 | 10 |
| 23. | 481 | 651 | 275 | 562 | 364 | .. | 2,333 | 284 | 464 | 188 | 359 | 259 | .. | 1,554 | 89 | 86 |
| 24. | 629 | 450 | 377 | 545 | 421 | 439 | 2,861 | 417 | 310 | 261 | 381 | 257 | 278 | 1,904 | 87 | 84 |
| 25. | 468 | 368 | 438 | .. | .. | .. | 1,274 | 292 | 264 | 318 | .. | .. | .. | 874 | 8 | 8 |
| Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51,529 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35,555 | 989 | 934 |

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

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| WARDS. | ASSESSED POLLS, MAY 1, 1880, INCLUDING SUPPLEMENTARY. | REGISTERED VOTERS | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. | VOTES CAST | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. |
|--------|---|--------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|
| | | AT STATE ELECTION, 1880. | | | | | | | FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, Nov. 2, 1880. | | | | | | |
| | | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| 1. | 3,846 | 481 | 556 | 501 | 434 | 461 | .. | 2,388 | 439 | 505 | 454 | 369 | 378 | .. | 2,145 |
| 2. | 3,941 | 608 | 623 | 545 | 520 | .. | .. | 2,206 | 440 | 531 | 483 | 459 | .. | .. | 2,013 |
| 3. | 2,992 | 437 | 495 | 577 | 611 | .. | .. | 2,120 | 397 | 456 | 531 | 583 | .. | .. | 1,967 |
| 4. | 3,066 | 519 | 492 | 489 | 503 | .. | .. | 2,003 | 475 | 454 | 453 | 453 | .. | .. | 1,835 |
| 5. | 3,132 | 509 | 498 | 496 | 539 | .. | .. | 2,042 | 460 | 466 | 447 | 491 | .. | .. | 1,864 |
| 6. | 4,228 | 506 | 491 | 515 | 601 | .. | .. | 2,113 | 424 | 464 | 464 | 546 | .. | .. | 1,898 |
| 7. | 3,981 | 417 | 536 | 506 | 456 | .. | .. | 2,005 | 382 | 506 | 533 | 410 | .. | .. | 1,831 |
| 8. | 3,902 | 477 | 489 | 415 | 584 | .. | .. | 1,965 | 436 | 350 | 382 | 551 | .. | .. | 1,719 |
| 9. | 3,198 | 502 | 467 | 440 | 459 | .. | .. | 1,868 | 435 | 421 | 385 | 408 | .. | .. | 1,649 |
| 10. | 3,765 | 569 | 505 | 425 | 438 | .. | .. | 1,937 | 529 | 454 | 396 | 407 | .. | .. | 1,786 |
| 11. | 4,291 | 514 | 596 | 476 | 590 | 527 | .. | 2,733 | 482 | 536 | 426 | 550 | 485 | .. | 2,479 |
| 12. | 3,817 | 422 | 481 | 533 | 594 | .. | .. | 2,030 | 400 | 427 | 494 | 523 | .. | .. | 1,844 |
| 13. | 5,435 | 503 | 673 | 605 | 512 | 562 | .. | 2,855 | 473 | 625 | 578 | 485 | 540 | .. | 2,701 |
| 14. | 4,900 | 617 | 627 | 622 | 610 | 532 | .. | 3,008 | 564 | 587 | 588 | 558 | 490 | .. | 2,787 |
| 15. | 3,669 | 684 | 617 | 502 | 547 | .. | .. | 2,350 | 641 | 568 | 454 | 513 | .. | .. | 2,176 |
| 16. | 4,458 | 617 | 603 | 617 | 541 | .. | .. | 2,378 | 578 | 540 | 578 | 504 | .. | .. | 2,200 |
| 17. | 3,812 | 642 | 585 | 598 | 643 | .. | .. | 2,468 | 589 | 547 | 563 | 595 | .. | .. | 2,294 |
| 18. | 3,460 | 578 | 596 | 603 | 710 | .. | .. | 2,487 | 549 | 561 | 560 | 656 | .. | .. | 2,326 |
| 19. | 5,039 | 753 | 807 | 814 | 619 | .. | .. | 2,993 | 701 | 759 | 739 | 577 | .. | .. | 2,776 |
| 20. | 4,568 | 681 | 587 | 522 | 631 | 603 | .. | 3,084 | 637 | 541 | 494 | 576 | 592 | .. | 2,840 |
| 21. | 3,555 | 471 | 539 | 495 | 535 | 528 | .. | 2,568 | 447 | 506 | 463 | 502 | 478 | .. | 2,396 |
| 22. | 3,167 | 595 | 544 | 537 | .. | .. | .. | 1,676 | 527 | 498 | 485 | .. | .. | .. | 1,520 |
| 23. | 3,534 | 528 | 697 | 304 | 607 | 387 | .. | 2,523 | 483 | 642 | 285 | 549 | 348 | .. | 2,307 |
| 24. | 4,230 | 691 | 509 | 423 | 606 | 478 | 496 | 3,203 | 618 | 462 | 379 | 553 | 437 | 455 | 2,904 |
| 25. | 1,885 | 487 | 333 | 434 | .. | .. | .. | 1,274 | 309 | 307 | 372 | .. | .. | .. | 1,078 |
| Total | 95,871 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,367 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53,335 |

Vote of Boston for Governor, 53,396.

MUNICIPAL REGISTER.

| WARDS. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1880. | | | | | | TOTALS BY WARDS. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR, DEC. 14, 1880. | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. | WOMEN REGISTERED. |
|-------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-------------------|
| | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | |
| 1 . . . | 481 | 557 | 504 | 429 | 416 | .. | 2,387 | 317 | 383 | 351 | 294 | 282 | .. | 1,627 | 56 |
| 2 . . . | 611 | 627 | 550 | 522 | .. | .. | 2,310 | 388 | 406 | 333 | 378 | .. | .. | 1,505 | 17 |
| 3 . . . | 437 | 496 | 580 | 611 | .. | .. | 2,124 | 287 | 339 | 402 | 459 | .. | .. | 1,487 | 7 |
| 4 . . . | 522 | 491 | 488 | 507 | .. | .. | 2,008 | 335 | 352 | 341 | 318 | .. | .. | 1,346 | 11 |
| 5 . . . | 509 | 498 | 499 | 538 | .. | .. | 2,044 | 336 | 393 | 339 | 351 | .. | .. | 1,419 | 11 |
| 6 . . . | 507 | 494 | 515 | 603 | .. | .. | 2,119 | 407 | 385 | 386 | 447 | .. | .. | 1,625 | 2 |
| 7 . . . | 417 | 539 | 600 | 457 | .. | .. | 2,013 | 327 | 460 | 398 | 333 | .. | .. | 1,518 | 1 |
| 8 . . . | 480 | 493 | 418 | 589 | .. | .. | 1,980 | 339 | 372 | 292 | 484 | .. | .. | 1,487 | 4 |
| 9 . . . | 505 | 468 | 442 | 468 | .. | .. | 1,883 | 372 | 335 | 297 | 344 | .. | .. | 1,348 | 49 |
| 10 . . . | 569 | 511 | 427 | 439 | .. | .. | 1,946 | 420 | 351 | 301 | 309 | .. | .. | 1,381 | 29 |
| 11 . . . | 545 | 594 | 480 | 597 | 532 | .. | 2,748 | 401 | 408 | 328 | 375 | 393 | .. | 1,905 | 67 |
| 12 . . . | 425 | 483 | 538 | 594 | .. | .. | 2,040 | 350 | 377 | 382 | 394 | .. | .. | 1,503 | 11 |
| 13 . . . | 501 | 674 | 606 | 513 | 563 | .. | 2,857 | 408 | 498 | 274 | 369 | 395 | .. | 1,944 | 7 |
| 14 . . . | 618 | 628 | 620 | 610 | 530 | .. | 3,006 | 423 | 435 | 415 | 415 | 350 | .. | 2,038 | 39 |
| 15 . . . | 683 | 625 | 505 | 550 | .. | .. | 2,363 | 474 | 427 | 347 | 339 | .. | .. | 1,637 | 26 |
| 16 . . . | 617 | 603 | 617 | 543 | .. | .. | 2,380 | 423 | 426 | 540 | 407 | .. | .. | 1,796 | 9 |
| 17 . . . | 642 | 583 | 605 | 648 | .. | .. | 2,483 | 447 | 418 | 474 | 453 | .. | .. | 1,792 | 51 |
| 18 . . . | 579 | 598 | 604 | 708 | .. | .. | 2,489 | 434 | 459 | 432 | 516 | .. | .. | 1,841 | 58 |
| 19 . . . | 755 | 814 | 820 | 621 | .. | .. | 3,010 | 542 | 510 | 524 | 479 | .. | .. | 2,055 | 17 |
| 20 . . . | 680 | 584 | 521 | 633 | 665 | .. | 3,883 | 523 | 443 | 419 | 453 | 482 | .. | 2,320 | 25 |
| 21 . . . | 472 | 542 | 500 | 536 | 528 | .. | 2,578 | 347 | 392 | 373 | 390 | 357 | .. | 1,859 | 109 |
| 22 . . . | 601 | 556 | 541 | .. | .. | .. | 1,698 | 432 | 392 | 374 | .. | .. | .. | 1,198 | 10 |
| 23 . . . | 529 | 698 | 304 | 611 | 388 | .. | 2,530 | 326 | 500 | 233 | 419 | 261 | .. | 1,739 | 83 |
| 24 . . . | 693 | 510 | 423 | 606 | 480 | 499 | 3,211 | 475 | 364 | 310 | 443 | 334 | 353 | 2,279 | 69 |
| 25 . . . | 520 | 361 | 468 | .. | .. | .. | 1,349 | 360 | 283 | 362 | .. | .. | .. | 1,005 | 4 |
| Total . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58,639 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41,654 | 772 |

| WARDS. | REGISTERED VOTERS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1881. | | | | | | TOTALS BY WARDS. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR, Dec. 13, 1881. | | | | | | TOTAL BY WARDS. | WOMEN REGISTERED. | VOTES CAST BY WOMEN. |
|--------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | PRECINCTS. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | |
| 1. | 426 | 481 | 468 | 407 | 362 | .. | 2,144 | 272 | 360 | 324 | 280 | 224 | .. | 1,460 | 60 | 47 |
| 2. | 558 | 549 | 506 | 491 | .. | .. | 2,104 | 374 | 371 | 338 | 374 | .. | .. | 1,457 | 17 | 15 |
| 3. | 430 | 454 | 513 | 559 | .. | .. | 1,956 | 323 | 310 | 400 | 412 | .. | .. | 1,445 | 9 | 9 |
| 4. | 498 | 434 | 463 | 480 | .. | .. | 1,875 | 338 | 340 | 319 | 306 | .. | .. | 1,303 | 13 | 9 |
| 5. | 485 | 507 | 493 | 512 | .. | .. | 1,997 | 347 | 426 | 361 | 372 | .. | .. | 1,506 | 12 | 9 |
| 6. | 494 | 503 | 483 | 524 | .. | .. | 2,004 | 397 | 407 | 369 | 402 | .. | .. | 1,575 | 2 | 0 |
| 7. | 362 | 497 | 485 | 386 | .. | .. | 1,730 | 291 | 419 | 346 | 306 | .. | .. | 1,362 | .. | 0 |
| 8. | 423 | 468 | 350 | 518 | .. | .. | 1,759 | 334 | 355 | 260 | 400 | .. | .. | 1,349 | 4 | 4 |
| 9. | 469 | 409 | 392 | 422 | .. | .. | 1,692 | 371 | 279 | 264 | 322 | .. | .. | 1,236 | 48 | 37 |
| 10. | 528 | 407 | 341 | 323 | .. | .. | 1,599 | 417 | 322 | 242 | 244 | .. | .. | 1,225 | 23 | 22 |
| 11. | 526 | 539 | 434 | 502 | 534 | .. | 2,535 | 435 | 434 | 328 | 371 | 410 | .. | 1,978 | 65 | 51 |
| 12. | 365 | 401 | 489 | 495 | .. | .. | 1,750 | 283 | 288 | 369 | 339 | .. | .. | 1,279 | 11 | 11 |
| 13. | 400 | 568 | 521 | 448 | 503 | .. | 2,500 | 354 | 413 | 406 | 341 | 385 | .. | 1,899 | 8 | 7 |
| 14. | 535 | 596 | 540 | 567 | 491 | .. | 2,729 | 385 | 445 | 380 | 443 | 360 | .. | 2,013 | 44 | 38 |
| 15. | 588 | 586 | 478 | 501 | .. | .. | 2,153 | 418 | 437 | 329 | 392 | .. | .. | 1,576 | 35 | 32 |
| 16. | 525 | 528 | 577 | 464 | .. | .. | 2,094 | 377 | 371 | 429 | 371 | .. | .. | 1,548 | 11 | 11 |
| 17. | 579 | 528 | 524 | 567 | .. | .. | 2,198 | 439 | 419 | 430 | 417 | .. | .. | 1,705 | 40 | 39 |
| 18. | 530 | 558 | 549 | 637 | .. | .. | 2,274 | 433 | 454 | 418 | 467 | .. | .. | 1,772 | 53 | 44 |
| 19. | 661 | 756 | 744 | 556 | .. | .. | 2,717 | 502 | 535 | 514 | 437 | .. | .. | 1,988 | 18 | 17 |
| 20. | 598 | 556 | 497 | 635 | 647 | .. | 2,933 | 443 | 425 | 417 | 517 | 498 | .. | 2,300 | 20 | 14 |
| 21. | 463 | 499 | 490 | 552 | 501 | .. | 2,505 | 369 | 372 | 375 | 410 | 385 | .. | 1,911 | 97 | 86 |
| 22. | 557 | 505 | 520 | .. | .. | .. | 1,582 | 429 | 397 | 378 | .. | .. | .. | 1,204 | 9 | 4 |
| 23. | 508 | 646 | 286 | 565 | 373 | .. | 2,378 | 360 | 507 | 220 | 398 | 264 | .. | 1,749 | 75 | 66 |
| 24. | 631 | 484 | 377 | 592 | 473 | 494 | 3,051 | 463 | 366 | 302 | 447 | 333 | 365 | 2,276 | 64 | 60 |
| 25. | 480 | 365 | 462 | .. | .. | .. | 1,307 | 363 | 309 | 382 | .. | .. | .. | 1,054 | 10 | 8 |
| Total. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53,566 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40,170 | 748 | 640 |

NUMBER OF VOTERS.

| WARDS. | VOTES CAST FOR MAYOR, BY PRECINCTS AT MUNICIPAL ELECTION, 1882. | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL FOR PALMER. | TOTAL FOR GREEN. | TOTAL BY WARDS. | WOMEN REGISTERED. | VOTES CAST BY WOMEN. |
|--------|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | | | | | |
| | Palmer. | Green. | Palmer. | Green. | Palmer. | Green. | Palmer. | Green. | Palmer. | Green. | Palmer. | Green. | | | | | |
| 1 | 269 | 42 | 67 | 326 | 51 | 306 | 63 | 262 | 109 | 144 | . | . | 559 | 1,080 | 1,639 | 47 | 46 |
| 2 | 294 | 153 | 302 | 148 | 247 | 139 | 300 | 107 | . | . | . | . | 1,143 | 547 | 1,690 | 16 | 14 |
| 3 | 115 | 207 | 124 | 210 | 237 | 175 | 435 | 55 | . | . | . | . | 911 | 647 | 1,558 | 10 | 8 |
| 4 | 103 | 230 | 176 | 158 | 199 | 93 | 116 | 175 | . | . | . | . | 594 | 656 | 1,250 | 8 | 8 |
| 5 | 91 | 257 | 283 | 138 | 209 | 159 | 275 | 109 | . | . | . | . | 858 | 663 | 1,521 | 10 | 9 |
| 6 | 358 | 60 | 333 | 73 | 285 | 74 | 352 | 54 | . | . | . | . | 1,328 | 261 | 1,589 | 2 | 0 |
| 7 | 270 | 47 | 475 | 18 | 209 | 147 | 281 | 49 | . | . | . | . | 1,235 | 261 | 1,496 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 125 | 177 | 297 | 84 | 183 | 97 | 464 | 34 | . | . | . | . | 1,069 | 392 | 1,461 | 3 | 3 |
| 9 | 56 | 312 | 55 | 246 | 76 | 172 | 204 | 126 | . | . | . | . | 391 | 856 | 1,247 | 30 | 22 |
| 10 | 56 | 353 | 81 | 264 | 107 | 118 | 138 | 100 | . | . | . | . | 382 | 835 | 1,217 | 16 | 14 |
| 11 | 18 | 397 | 25 | 396 | 162 | 169 | 107 | 274 | 38 | 405 | . | . | 350 | 1,641 | 1,991 | 44 | 37 |
| 12 | 278 | 11 | 267 | 46 | 321 | 105 | 165 | 244 | . | . | . | . | 1,031 | 406 | 1,437 | 12 | 10 |
| 13 | 324 | 41 | 412 | 34 | 339 | 56 | 278 | 69 | 300 | 74 | . | . | 1,653 | 274 | 1,927 | 6 | 6 |
| 14 | 281 | 127 | 202 | 258 | 207 | 184 | 197 | 237 | 157 | 228 | . | . | 1,044 | 1,034 | 2,078 | 35 | 31 |
| 15 | 398 | 59 | 138 | 281 | 157 | 170 | 192 | 193 | . | . | . | . | 885 | 703 | 1,588 | 28 | 26 |
| 16 | 238 | 172 | 240 | 136 | 420 | 38 | 144 | 199 | . | . | . | . | 1,051 | 545 | 1,596 | 9 | 9 |
| 17 | 62 | 380 | 148 | 284 | 275 | 128 | 250 | 173 | . | . | . | . | 735 | 965 | 1,700 | 32 | 31 |
| 18 | 31 | 369 | 49 | 395 | 81 | 336 | 193 | 284 | . | . | . | . | 354 | 1,384 | 1,738 | 32 | 29 |
| 19 | 410 | 66 | 300 | 156 | 268 | 237 | 375 | 85 | . | . | . | . | 1,353 | 544 | 1,897 | 14 | 12 |
| 20 | 387 | 63 | 293 | 101 | 287 | 121 | 152 | 343 | 189 | 322 | . | . | 1,308 | 950 | 2,258 | 16 | 14 |
| 21 | 123 | 227 | 118 | 254 | 94 | 297 | 98 | 346 | 180 | 216 | . | . | 613 | 1,340 | 1,953 | 68 | 63 |
| 22 | 356 | 135 | 339 | 74 | 237 | 130 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 932 | 339 | 1,271 | 7 | 5 |
| 23 | 90 | 264 | 188 | 346 | 66 | 136 | 189 | 237 | 147 | 143 | . | . | 680 | 1,126 | 1,806 | 61 | 48 |
| 24 | 126 | 366 | 179 | 193 | 94 | 209 | 124 | 308 | 81 | 265 | 95 | 271 | 699 | 1,612 | 2,311 | 56 | 49 |
| 25 | 178 | 170 | 160 | 180 | 217 | 164 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 555 | 514 | 1,069 | 5 | 4 |
| Total | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 21,713 | 19,575 | 41,288 | 567 | 498 |

Vote of Boston for Mayor, 1878 to 1881.

| Wards. | DEC. 10, 1878. | | | | DEC. 9, 1879. | | | | | DEC. 14, 1880. | | | DEC. 13, 1881. | | |
|--------|----------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|---------|-------------|
| | Prince. | Codman. | King. | All others. | Prince. | Stebbins. | King. | McDavitt. | All others. | Prince. | Stebbins. | All others. | Green. | Palmer. | All others. |
| 1 . . | 671 | 812 | 16 | 3 | 548 | 847 | 15 | 3 | . | 571 | 1,055 | 1 | 979 | 481 | . |
| 2 . . | 1,016 | 388 | 27 | . | 956 | 389 | 6 | . | 1 | 975 | 529 | 1 | 509 | 948 | . |
| 3 . . | 730 | 632 | 33 | . | 711 | 596 | 41 | 20 | 3 | 752 | 735 | . | 707 | 737 | 1 |
| 4 . . | 490 | 634 | 13 | . | 471 | 600 | 23 | . | 1 | 538 | 808 | . | 760 | 538 | . |
| 5 . . | 716 | 582 | 5 | . | 712 | 606 | 14 | 2 | . | 775 | 644 | . | 698 | 808 | . |
| 6 . . | 1,298 | 263 | 18 | 3 | 1,133 | 262 | 9 | 41 | . | 1,292 | 333 | . | 314 | 1,260 | 1 |
| 7 . . | 1,271 | 279 | 26 | . | 1,170 | 219 | 11 | 26 | 1 | 1,224 | 294 | . | 299 | 1,063 | . |
| 8 . . | 963 | 476 | 9 | 1 | 879 | 380 | 23 | 17 | 2 | 992 | 494 | 1 | 471 | 875 | 3 |
| 9 . . | 395 | 973 | 10 | . | 458 | 809 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 425 | 922 | 1 | 856 | 379 | 2 |
| 10 . . | 435 | 870 | 29 | 1 | 445 | 754 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 473 | 907 | 1 | 927 | 297 | 2 |
| 11 . . | 407 | 1,370 | 24 | 2 | 527 | 1,188 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 472 | 1,433 | . | 1,655 | 323 | . |
| 12 . . | 1,260 | 373 | 21 | . | 1,036 | 326 | 16 | 11 | . | 1,128 | 375 | . | 401 | 878 | . |
| 13 . . | 1,489 | 281 | 24 | . | 1,346 | 204 | 31 | 13 | . | 1,645 | 299 | . | 373 | 1,526 | . |
| 14 . . | 809 | 1,035 | 13 | 1 | 797 | 861 | 43 | 8 | 1 | 926 | 1,112 | . | 1,154 | 859 | . |
| 15 . . | 762 | 632 | 10 | 4 | 628 | 592 | 12 | 13 | 1 | 804 | 833 | . | 794 | 782 | . |
| 16 . . | 962 | 544 | 27 | . | 883 | 435 | 20 | 21 | . | 1,132 | 663 | 1 | 657 | 889 | 2 |
| 17 . . | 624 | 968 | 17 | . | 653 | 868 | 15 | 8 | . | 754 | 1,038 | . | 992 | 713 | . |
| 18 . . | 372 | 1,309 | 5 | . | 463 | 1,073 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 405 | 1,434 | 2 | 1,411 | 361 | . |
| 19 . . | 1,155 | 564 | 36 | . | 953 | 464 | 37 | 38 | . | 1,380 | 673 | 2 | 580 | 1,408 | . |
| 20 . . | 1,144 | 797 | 16 | 1 | 1,030 | 706 | 2 | 20 | 1 | 1,301 | 1,019 | . | 964 | 1336 | . |
| 21 . . | 395 | 1,258 | 10 | 1 | 487 | 1,057 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 463 | 1,396 | . | 1,293 | 618 | . |
| 22 . . | 686 | 240 | 32 | 4 | 702 | 306 | 9 | 17 | . | 791 | 406 | 1 | 401 | 800 | 3 |
| 23 . . | 615 | 1,002 | 6 | . | 601 | 884 | 10 | 53 | 1 | 684 | 1,055 | . | 1,063 | 686 | . |
| 24 . . | 561 | 1,326 | 1 | 1 | 650 | 1,246 | 3 | 5 | . | 699 | 1,580 | . | 1,611 | 665 | . |
| 25 . . | 450 | 389 | 12 | . | 458 | 411 | 4 | . | 1 | 511 | 494 | . | 560 | 494 | . |
| | 19,676 | 18,003 | 440 | 22 | 18,697 | 16,083 | 339 | 855 | 21 | 21,112 | 20,531 | 11 | 20,429 | 19,724 | 14 |

ORATORS OF BOSTON,

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES,

On the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770.

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1771 James Lovell, A.M. | 1778 Jona. William Austin. |
| 1772 Gen. Joseph Warren. | 1779 Hon. William Tudor. |
| 1773 Benjamin Church, M.D. | 1780 Hon. Jonathan Mason. |
| 1774 Hon. John Hancock. | 1781 Hon. Thomas Dawes. |
| 1775 Gen. Joseph Warren. | 1782 Hon. Geo. Richards Minot. |
| 1776 Rev. Peter Thacher. | 1783 Thomas Welsh, M.D. |
| 1777 Benjamin Hichborn. | |

ORATORS OF BOSTON,

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES,

On the Anniversary of the National Independence, July 4, 1776.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1783 John Warren, M.D. | 1803 Hon. William Sullivan. |
| 1784 Benjamin Hichborn. | 1804 Thomas Danforth, M.D. |
| 1785 John Gardiner. | 1805 Warren Dutton. |
| 1786 Jonathan Loring Austin. | 1806 Francis Dana Channing. |
| 1787 Hon. Thomas Dawes. | 1807 Hon. Peter O. Thacher. |
| 1788 Hon. Harrison Gray Otis. | 1808 Andrew Ritchie. |
| 1789 Samuel Stillman, D.D. | 1809 William Tudor, Jr. |
| 1790 Edward Gray. | 1810 Alexander Townsend. |
| 1791 Thomas Crafts. | 1811 Hon. James Savage. |
| 1792 Joseph Blake. | 1812 Benjamin Pollard. |
| 1793 Hon. John Q. Adams. | 1813 Hon. E. St. Loe Livermore. |
| 1794 Hon. John Phillips. | 1814 Benjamin Whitwell. |
| 1795 Hon. George Blake. | 1815 Hon. Lemuel Shaw. |
| 1796 John Lothrop, Jr. | 1816 George Sullivan. |
| 1797 John Callender. | 1817 Edward T. Channing. |
| 1798 Hon. Josiah Quincy. | 1818 Hon. Francis C. Gray. |
| 1799 Hon. John Lowell. | 1819 Hon. Franklin Dexter. |
| 1800 Hon. Joseph Hall. | 1820 Hon. Theodore Lyman, Jr. |
| 1801 Charles Paine. | 1821 Hon. Charles G. Loring. |
| 1802 Rev. William Emerson. | 1822 Hon. John Chipman Gray. |

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1823 Charles Pelham Curtis. | 1854 Rev. Andrew L. Stone. |
| 1824 Francis Bassett. | 1855 Rev. Alonzo A. Miner. |
| 1825 Charles Sprague. | 1856 Hon. E. Griffin Parker. |
| 1826 Hon. Josiah Quincy. | 1857 Rev. W. Rounseville Alger. |
| 1827 William Powell Mason. | 1858 John Somers Holmes. |
| 1828 Bradford Sumner. | 1859 George Sumner. |
| 1829 Hon. James T. Austin. | 1860 Hon. Edward Everett. |
| 1830 Hon. Alex. H. Everett. | 1861 Hon. Theophilus Parsons. |
| 1831 Hon. John G. Palfrey. | 1862 Hon. Geo. Ticknor Curtis. |
| 1832 Josiah Quincy, Jr. | 1863 O. Wendell Holmes, M.D. |
| 1833 Edward G. Prescott. | 1864 Hon. Thomas Russell. |
| 1834 Richard Sullivan Fay. | 1865 Rev. Jacob M. Manning. |
| 1835 George S. Hillard. | 1866 Rev. S. K. Lothrop, D.D. |
| 1836 Henry Willis Kinsman. | 1867 Rev. George H. Hepworth. |
| 1837 Hon. Jonathan Chapman. | 1868 Samuel Eliot, LL.D. |
| 1838 Rev. Hubbard Winslow. | 1869 Hon. Ellis W. Morton. |
| 1839 Ivers James Austin. | 1870 William Everett, A.M. |
| 1840 Thomas Power. | 1871 Gen. H. Binney Sargent. |
| 1841 George Ticknor Curtis. | 1872 Col. C. F. Adams, Jr. |
| 1842 Hon. Horace Mann. | 1873 Rev. John F. W. Ware. |
| 1843 Hon. Charles F. Adams. | 1874 Hon. R. Frothingham. |
| 1844 Hon. Peleg W. Chandler. | 1875 Rev. J. F. Clarke, D.D. |
| 1845 Hon. Charles Sumner. | 1876 Hon. Robert C. Winthrop. |
| 1846 Fletcher Webster. | 1877 Hon. Wm. Wirt Warren. |
| 1847 Thomas G. Cary. | 1878 Joseph Healy. |
| 1848 Hon. Joel Giles. | 1879 Henry Cabot Lodge. |
| 1849 Wm. Whitwell Greenough. | 1880 Robert Dickson Smith. |
| 1850 Edwin Percy Whipple. | 1881 Geo. Washington Warren. |
| 1851 Hon. C. Theodore Russell. | 1882 Hon. John Davis Long. |
| 1852 Rev. Thomas Starr King. | 1883 Rev. H. Bernard Carpenter. |
| 1853 Timothy Bigelow. | |

SELECTMEN

OF THE TOWN OF BOSTON, FROM 1634 TO 1821, INCLUSIVE.

Prior to the date when the seven Selectmen became regular officers, similar officials had served. The earliest entry preserved in the Town Records is dated Sept. 1, 1634. We cannot, therefore, learn when the custom began of choosing selectmen, or townsmen. We find at that date, however, a board of ten citizens in office,—

John Winthrop, William Coddington, John Underhill, Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett, Giles Firmin, John Coggeshall, William Peirce, Robert Harding, and William Brenton.

Oct. 6, 1634. — Richard Bellingham and John Coggan were chosen in place of Firmin, deceased, and Harding, now in Virginia.

March 1, 1636. — Chosen: Thomas Oliver, Thomas Leverett, William Hutchinson, William Colburn, John Coggeshall, John Sanford, Richard Tuttell, William Aspinwall, William Brenton, William Balston, Jacob Eliot, and James Pen.

Sept. 16, 1636. — Hutchinson, Oliver, Leverett, Colborn, Coggeshall, Sanford, Brenton, and Balston reëlected, and two new men added, — Robert Keayne and John Newgate.

March 20, 1637. — Eight reëlected; Eliot and Pen returned in place of Keayne and Newgate, and Robert Harding added. In all eleven.

Oct. 16, 1637. — Eleven chosen: ten reëlected, and William Aspinwall in place of Brenton.

April 23, 1638. — Seven chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Newgate, Pen, and Eliot, — all having served before.

Nov. 5, 1638. — Seven chosen: six reëlected, with Robert Harding in place of Newgate.

April 29, 1639. — Nine chosen: Oliver, Leverett, Keayne, Colborn, Harding, and Eliot; Pen dropped; Edward Gibbons, William Tyng, and John Cogan added.

Dec. 16, 1639. — Nine chosen: Colborn, Harding, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, and Cogan reëlected; Gov. John Winthrop, Richard Bellingham, and William Hibbens, new members.

Sept. 28, 1640. — Nine chosen for the next six months: Colborn, Eliot, Gibbons, Tyng, Winthrop, Bellingham, and Hibbens, old members; with John Newgate and Atherton Hough added.

May 27, 1641. — Nine chosen: the seven old members, with John Oliver and James Pen for Newgate and Hough.

March 6, 1641-42. — Nine chosen: eight reëlected, and Valentine Hill in place of Hibbens.

Sept. 2, 1642. — The same nine reëlected for six months.

March 20, 1642-43. — Winthrop, Bellingham, Tyng, Gibbons, Colborn, Eliot, Hill, and Oliver reëlected; Hibbens put in place of Pen.

Sept. 25, 1643. — Same nine reëlected.

May 17, 1644. — Eight reëlected, with Pen for Bellingham.

April 10, 1645.—Eight reëlected, with Edward Tyng for William Tyng.

Dec. 26, 1645.—Winthrop, Hibbens, Gibbons, Colborn, Hill, Eliot, and Pen reëlected; Oliver and E. Tyng dropped; Robert Keayne and Thomas Fowle added.

No election is recorded in 1646, though all but Fowle were serving Feb. 25, 1646–47. Probably some change had taken place about this time, as March 13, 1646–47, we find a board of seven acting, and the same seven were chosen five days later at a “general town’s meeting warned from house to house.” From this time it seems to have been a settled custom to elect seven selectmen in March for the year ensuing, though occasionally this number was exceeded.

| | |
|--|--|
| William Colburn, 1647 to 1650. | John Hull, 1657 to 1661, 1663 to 1667. |
| Jacob Eliot, 1647 to 1650, 1677. | Thomas Broughton, 1658 to 1660. |
| James Penn, 1647 to 1650. | Thomas Lake, 1658 to 1676. |
| Anthony Stoddard, 1647 to 1651. | Jacob Sheaffe, 1658 to 1659. |
| James Everill, 1647 to 1649. | Hezekiah Usher, 1659 to 1676. |
| Thomas Marshall, 1647 to 1657. | Nathaniel Williams, 1660 to 1661. |
| William Davis, 1647, 1654 to 1661, 1670 to 1675. | Edward Rainsford, 1662 to 1669. |
| Edward Tyng, 1648 and 1651. | John Joyliffe, 1662, 1668 to 1687, 1689 to 1691. |
| Jeremy Houchin, 1649 to 1654. | John Richards, 1668 to 1673. |
| Thomas Clarke, 1650 to 1652. | Thomas Brattle, 1671 to 1683. |
| Richard Parker, 1651. | John Lake, 1674 to 1677. |
| John Leverett, 1651. | Daniel Turell, 1676 to 1690. |
| Adam Winthrop, 1652. | Henry Allen, 1677 to 1687. |
| Thomas Savage, 1652. | Theophilus Frary, 1679 to 1687, 1689. |
| Edward Hutchinson, 1652 to 1653. | John Fairweather, 1678 to 1680, 1684 to 1688. |
| William Brenton, 1652 to 1657. | Nathaniel Greenwood, 1681 to 1684. |
| James Oliver, 1653 to 1656, 1662 to 1678. | John Marion, Sr., 1681, 1691 to 1697. |
| Samuel Cole, 1653 to 1657. | |
| Peter Oliver, 1653 to 1656 1661 to 1670. | |
| William Paddy, 1655 to 1658. | |
| Joshua Scottow, 1657 to 1667. | |

- Elisha Hutchinson, 1678 to 1680, 1682 to 1687.
 Edward Willis, 1684 to 1689.
 Timothy Prout, 1684 to 1692.
 Elisha Cooke, 1685 to 1687.
 Pen Townsend, 1688 to 1692.
 James Hill, 1688 to 1690, 1693.
 Isaac Addington, 1688.
 Adam Winthrop, 1688 to 1690.
 Richard Middlecott, 1689 to 1690.
 Thomas Walker, 1690 to 1699.
 John Foster, 1690 to 1692.
 Bozoun Allen, 1691 to 1698.
 Jeremiah Dummer, 1691 to 1692.
 Obediah Gill, 1691 to 1699.
 Joseph Bridgham, 1692.
 Nathaniel Williams, 1693.
 Timothy Thornton, 1693 to 1694.
 Samuel Checkley, 1693 to 1696.
 Ephraim Savage, 1693 to 1696.
 John Eyre, 1694 to 1695.
 Edward Bromfield, 1694 to 1695.
 Samuel Legg, 1695 to 1696.
 Samson Stoddard, 1696 to 1699.
 Thomas Hunt, 1696 to 1699.
 Isaiah Tay, 1697 to 1699, 1709 to 1712, 1719, 1720, 1722 to 1725.
 James Barnes, 1697, 1699 to 1701, 1706, 1709, 1710.
 John Marion, Jr., 1697 to 1704, 1714 to 1725.
 Joseph Prout, 1699 to 1708.
 Daniel Oliver, 1699, 1700, 1703 to 1708, 1711, 1712.
 Timothy Clark, 1700 to 1707, 1709, 1710.
- Elizer Holyoke, 1700.
 Robert Gibbs, 1700 to 1702.
 John Barnerd, 1701 to 1706.
 John George, 1701, 1713.
 Giles Dyer, 1701 to 1704.
 Richard Draper, 1701, 1702, 1709.
 Robert Howard, 1702 to 1704.
 Thomas Savage, 1702, 1703, 1712.
 Thomas Fitch, 1703 to 1705.
 Thomas Jackson, 1704 to 1705.
 Elias Heath, 1705 to 1706.
 Daniel Powning, 1705 to 1710.
 Thomas Cushing, 1705 to 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1722, 1724 to 1726.
 Thomas Hutchinson, 1706 to 1707.
 Stephen Minot, 1701 to 1708, 1723 to 1725.
 Abraham Blish, 1707.
 Francis Thresher, 1707 to 1708.
 Oliver Noyes, 1708, 1711, 1719 to 1721.¹
 Jonas Clark, 1709, 1710.
 Samuel Marshall, 1709, 1710.
 Ephraim Savage, 1709, 1710.
 Joseph Wadsworth, 1709 to 1718.
 Edward Martyne, 1710.
 Addington Davenport, 1711.
 Edward Hutchinson, 1711 to 1714.
 Paul Dudley, 1712.
 Francis Clark, 1712 to 1713.
 John Ruck, 1713 to 1714.
 John Coleman, 1713.
 William Payn, 1713.

¹ Deceased in 1721.

- William Welsteed, 1714 to 1718.
 Grove Hirst, 1714.
 Edward Winslow, 1714.
 Habijah Savage, 1715 to 1718.
 Samuel Greenwood, 1715 to 1718.
 John Charnock, 1715 to 1718.
 John Baker, 1715 to 1718, 1726
 to 1728.
 Elisha Cook, 1719 to 1723.
 William Clark, 1719 to 1722.
 Ebenezer Clough, 1719 to 1723.
 William Hutchinson, 1721.
 Nathaniel Green, 1721¹ to 1726.
 Ezekiel Lewis, 1723 to 1726.
 Henry Deering, 1724 to 1726.
 Jonathan Waldo, 1726 to 1728.
 Timothy Pront, 1726 to 1729.
 Oxenbridge Thacher, 1727 to
 1729.
 John Hunt, 1727 to 1729.
 David Farnum, 1727 to 1729.
 Jonathan Williams, 1727 to 1729.
 Samuel Adams, 1729 to 1732,
 1744 to 1747.
 Jonathan Loring, 1729 to 1731.
 Samuel White, 1730 to 1732.
 Joshua Cheever, 1730 to 1732.
 Andrew Tyler, 1730 to 1732.
 Benjamin Fitch, 1730 to 1732.
 John Osborn, 1730 to 1731.
 Edward Bromfield, Jr., 1732 to
 1735.
 William Downe, 1732 to 1735.
 Jonathan Armitage, 1733 to 1739.
 David Colson, 1733 to 1739.
 Joshua Winslow, 1733 to 1735.
 Nathaniel Saltonstall, 1733.
 John Jeffries, 1733 to 1743.
 Alexander Forsyth, 1734 to 1743.
 John Eastwick, 1736.
 Caleb Lyman, 1736 to 1742.
 Jonas Clarke, 1736 to 1746.
 Thomas Hutchinson, Jr., 1737
 to 1740, 1743 to 1744.
 Thomas Hancock, 1740 to 1746,
 1748 to 1753.
 Middlecott Cooke, 1740 to 1745,
 1748 to 1750.
 John Steel, 1741 to 1753.
 William Salter, 1744 to 1750.
 Henry Atkins, 1745 to 1746.
 Abiel Walley, 1746 to 1747.
 John Tyng, 1747 to 1748.
 Jeremy Belknap, 1747.
 Samuel Grant, 1747 to 1757.
 Thomas Hill, 1748 to 1757.
 John Gardner, 1749 to 1751.
 George Holmes, 1751 to 1752.
 Joshua Henshaw, 1751 to 1760,
 1764 to 1770.
 Joseph Jackson, 1752 to 1760,
 1764 to 1772.
 Thomas Cushing, 1753 to 1763.
 Samuel Hewes, 1754 to 1763.
 John Scollay,² 1754 to 1764,
 1773 to 1790.
 Andrew Oliver, Jr., 1758 to 1760.
 Benjamin Austin, 1758 to 1765.
 Samuel Sewall, 1761 to 1768.
 Samuel P. Savage, 1761 to 1762.
 Ezekiel Lewis, 1761 to 1763.
 Nathaniel Thwing, 1763 to 1765.
 John Ruddock, 1764 to 1772.
 John Hancock, 1765 to 1776.
 John Winslow, 1766.
 William Phillips, 1766 to 1768.

¹ Elected in 1721, in place of Oliver Noyes, deceased.

² Twenty-nine years of service.

- Timothy Newell, 1766 to 1776.
 John Rowe, 1767 to 1768.
 Samuel Pemberton, 1769 to 1772.
 Henderson Inches, 1769 to 1771.
 Jonathan Mason, 1769 to 1771.
 Ebenezer Storer, 1771 to 1772.
 Samuel Austin, 1772 to 1779.
 Thomas Marshall, 1772 to 1776.
 Oliver Wendell, 1773 to 1778.
 John Pitts, 1773 to 1778.
 Gustavus Fellows, 1777 to 1782.
 Harbottle Dorr, 1777 to 1783,
 1786 to 1790.
 Thomas Greenough, 1777 to
 1779, 1783 to 1784.
 Jonathan Williams, 1777 to 1779.
 John Preston, 1777 to 1779.
 Nathan Frazier, 1779 to 1782,
 and 1784.
 Ezekiel Price, 1779 to 1797.
 William Mackay, 1780 to 1785.
 Tuttle Hubbard, 1780 to 1783,
 and 1785.
 David Jeffries, 1783 to 1784.
 John Lucas, 1784.
 John Brown, 1785 to 1789.
 Edward Tyler, 1785 to 1789.
 Amasa Davis, 1785.
 John Andrews, 1785 to 1788.
 Henry Jackson, 1785.
 Herman Brimmer, 1785.
 William Brown, 1785.
 Moses Grant, 1786.
 William Cunningham, 1786.
 Thomas Walley, 1786 to 1797.
 William Boardman, 1787 to
 1797.
 Ebenezer Seaver, 1787 to 1798.
- Jabez Hatch, 1790.
 Thomas Crafts, 1790 to 1796.
 Thomas Edwards, 1790 to 1798.
 Samuel Salisbury, 1791.
 William Little, 1791 to 1794,
 1796 to 1798.
 Samuel Cabot, 1791 to 1792.
 Charles Bulfinch,¹ 1792 to 1794,
 1799 to 1817.
 William Scollay, 1793 to 1795.
 Jesse Putnam, 1795.
 David Tilden, 1796 to 1808.
 Russell Sturgis, 1796 to 1803.
 Jonathan Harris, 1798.
 Joseph Howard, 1798 to 1803.
 Benjamin Austin, Jr., 1798.
 Ebenezer Hancock, 1798 to 1800.
 Wm. Porter, 1799 to 1811.
 Wm. Sherburne, 1789 to 1803.
 Joseph May, 1799.
 Samuel Cobb, 1799.
 John Tileston, 1800 to 1806.
 Ebenezer Oliver, 1800 to 1819.
 Jonathan Hunnewell, 1802 to
 1819.
 John May, 1804 to 1812.
 Francis Wright, 1804 to 1812.
 Jonathan Chapman, 1804 to 1808.
 John Bray, 1806 to 1816.
 Joseph Kettle, 1807 to 1808.
 Nathan Webb, 1809 to 1814.
 Joseph Foster, 1809 to 1815.
 Benjamin Weld, 1809 to 1815.
 Joseph Lovering, 1812 to 1819.
 Joseph Austin, 1813 to 1819.
 Robert Williams, 1813 to 1816.
 Edmund Hart, 1818.
 George G. Lee, 1816.

¹ Vote of thanks for twenty-two years of service, in nineteen of which he filled the office of *Chairman* of the Board.

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Turner Phillips, 1816 to 1819. | Benjamin T. Wells, 1820. |
| Henry Bass, 1817 to 1819. | Samuel Billings, 1820, 1821. |
| Samuel Dorr, 1817 to 1819. | Eliphalet Williams, 1820, 1821. |
| Enoch Silsby, 1817 to 1819. | George Brinley, 1820. |
| Henry Farnham, 1818. | Jeremiah Fitch, 1820, 1821. |
| Lemuel Shaw, 1819. | Abraham Babcock, 1820, 1821. |
| Benjamin Austin, 1820. | David W. Child, 1821. |
| Daniel Baxter, 1820 to 1821. | Robert Fennelly, 1821. |
| Jonathan Loring, 1820, 1821. | Samuel A. Wells, 1821. |

OTHER TOWN OFFICERS.

The first mention of the appointment of a recording officer was in 1650. The following exhibits the periods of service of each officer:—

RECORDER.

| | |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1650 Anthony Stoddard. | 1661 Hezekiah Usher. |
| 1652 Thomas Savage. | 1667 John Joyliffe. |
| 1654 Thomas Marshall. | 1691 John Bridgham. |
| 1655 William Davis. | |

TOWN CLERK.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1692 Ephraim Savage. | 1733 Samuel Gerrish. |
| 1696 William Griggs. | 1741 Ezekiel Goldthwait. |
| 1701 Joseph Prout. | 1761 William Cooper. |
| 1720 Samuel Checkley. | 1809 Thomas Clark. |

TOWN TREASURER.

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1640 William Hibbins. | 1704 Joseph Prout. |
| 1641 John Oliver. | 1719 Joseph Wadsworth. |
| 1645 James Penn. | 1749 David Jeffries. ¹ |
| 1654 William Davis. | 1782 Peter Boyer. |
| 1661 John Oliver. | 1791 Joseph Russell. |
| 1662 John Hull. | 1796 Samuel Clap. |
| 1667 John Richards. | 1803 Benjamin Sumner. |
| 1673 Thomas Brattle. | 1806 William Smith. |
| 1682 Edward Willis. | 1814 Andrew Sigourney. |
| 1689 Richard Medlecot. | 1821 Turner Phillips. |
| 1690 James Taylor. | |

¹ Thanks of the town for thirty-one successive years of service.

CITY OFFICERS.

CITY CLERK.

| | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------|
| 1822 Samuel F. McCleary. | \| | 1883 Frederick E. Goodrich. |
| 1852 Samuel F. McCleary, Jr. ¹ | \| |  |

CITY TREASURER.

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1822 Turner Phillips. | \| | 1852 Frederic Uriah Tracy. |
| 1823 William Mackay. | \| | 1875 Charles Henry Dennie. |
| 1832 Richard Devens Harris. | \| | 1881 Alfred Thomas Turner. |
| 1844 James Cutler Dunn. | \| |  |

CITY COLLECTOR.

| | | |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1875 Thomas Sherwin. | \| | 1883 James W. Ricker. |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------|

AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS, OR CITY AUDITOR.

| | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------------------------|
| 1824 William Hayden. | \| | 1864 Alfred Thomas Turner. |
| 1841 Elisha Copeland. | \| | 1881 James Hale Dodge. |

ASSESSORS.

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Francis Green, 1822 to 1826. | \| | ⁴ J. Avery Richards, 1861 to 1863. |
| Nathan Webb, 1822 to 1826. | \| |  |
| Samuel M. Thayer, 1822 to 1825. | \| | ⁵ William S. Bartlett, 1861 to 1864. |
| Lynde Walter, 1826. | \| | ⁶ Edward F. Robinson, 1861 to 1864, 1877 to 1882. |
| John Stevens, 1826 to 1827. | \| | Thomas Hills, 1865 to —. |
| Henry Bass, 1826 to 1841. | \| | Horace Smith, 1865 to 1876. |
| Thomas C. Amory, 1827. | \| | Benjamin Cushing, 1866 to —. |
| Samuel Norwood, 1827 to 1854. | \| | ⁷ Thomas J. Bancroft, 1867 to 1876. |
| Thomas Jackson, 1827, 1829 to 1843. | \| | George A. Simmons, 1868 to ⁸ 1869. |
| Willard Phillips, 1828. | \| | James Ritchie, 1870. |
| ² George Jackson, 1842 to 1860, 1863 to 1867. | \| | Daniel H. Whitney, 1871 to 1874. |
| Henry Sargent, 1844 to 1866. | \| | Benjamin F. Palmer, 1875 to —. |
| ³ George E. Head, 1848 to 1854, 1856 to 1861. | \| | Joshua S. Duncklee, 1877 to —. |
| Eben H. Little, 1855. | \| | ⁸ William B. Long, 1882 to —. |
| John D. Richardson, 1855 to 1860. | \| |  |

¹ Junior omitted in 1856.² Died in 1867.³ Died in 1861.⁴ Resigned June 5.⁵ From June 5, 1864.⁶ Died in 1882.

To fill vacancy by death of Geo. Jackson in 1867.

⁸ To fill vacancy by death of Edward F. Robinson.

CITY MESSENGER.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Johnson Colby, 1822 to 1852. | \| | Alvah H. Peters, 1872. to —. |
| Oliver H. Spurr, 1852 to 1872. | \| |  |

POLICE DEPARTMENT,

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

Caleb Hayward, 1820 to 1823.

CITY MARSHAL.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Benjamin Pollard, 1823 to 1837. | \| | James H. Blake, 1840 to 1845. |
| Daniel Parkman, 1837 to 1838. | \| | Ira Gibbs, 1845 to 1846. |
| Ezra Weston, jr., 1838 to 1840. | \| | Francis Tukey, 1846 to 1852. |

CHIEF OF POLICE.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Francis Tukey, 1852. | \| | Josiah L. C. Amee, 1861 to 1863. |
| Gilbert Nurse, 1852 to 1854. | \| | John Kurtz, 1863 to 1870. |
| Robert Taylor, 1854 to 1856. | \| | Edward H. Savage, 1870 to 1878 |
| Daniel J. Coburn, 1856 to 1861. | \| |  |

SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

Samuel G. Adams, 1878 to —.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

CHIEF ENGINEER.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Samuel D. Harris, 1826 to 1829. | \| | Elisha Smith, 1854 to 1856. |
| Thomas C. Amory, 1829 to 1836. | \| | George W. Bird, 1856 to 1866. |
| William Barnicoat, 1836 to 1854. | \| | John S. Damrell, 1866 to 1874. |
|  | \| | William A. Green, 1874 to —. |

LAW DEPARTMENT.

CITY SOLICITOR.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Charles P. Curtis, 1827 to 1829. | \| | George S. Hillard, 1853 to 1855. |
| John Pickering, 1829 to 1846. | \| | Ambrose A. Ranney, 1855 to 1856. |
| Peleg W. Chandler, 1846 to 1853. | \| | John P. Healy, 1856 to 1881. |

CORPORATION COUNSEL.

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| John P. Healy, 1881, 1882. | \| | Edward P. Nettleton, 1882 to —. |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|

SUPERINTENDENT STREETS AND DRAINS.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Enoch Patterson, 1827 to 1831. | \| | Zephaniah Sampson, 1831 to 1837. |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|

SUPERINTENDENT OF STREETS.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Zephaniah Sampson, 1837 to 1846. | \| | Charles Harris, 1864 to 1883. |
| Thomas Hunting, 1846 to 1853. | \| | Nehemiah T. Merritt, 1883. |
| Alfred T. Turner, 1853 to 1864. | \| | James J. Flynn, 1883 to —. |

SUPERINTENDENT OF SEWERS.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Charles B. Wells, 1837 to 1856. | \| | William H. Bradley, 1863 to 1883. |
| Phineas B. Smith, 1856 to 1863. | \| | Horace H. Moses, 1883 to —. |

WATER REGISTRAR.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| J. Avery Richards, 1848 to 1855. | \| | William F. Davis, 1855 to —. |
|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|

CITY REGISTRAR.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Artemas Simonds, 1849 to 1854. | \| | Nicholas A. Apollonio, 1854 to —. |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|

CITY ENGINEER.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Ellis S. Chesbrough, 1850 to 1855. | \| | N. Henry Crafts, 1863 to 1872. |
| James Slade, 1855 to 1863. | \| | Joseph P. Davis, 1872 to 1880. |
|  | \| | Henry M. Wightman, 1883 to —. |

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| James C. McAllester, '50 to '53. | \| | James C. Tucker, 1864 to —. |
| Samuel C. Nottage, 1853 to 1864. | \| |  |

SUPERINTENDENT OF HEALTH.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| Ezra Forristall, 1853 to 1854. | \| | Ezra Forristall, 1855 to 1869. |
| Joseph W. Colburn, 1854 to 1855. | \| | George W. Forristall, 1869 to —. |

CLERK OF COMMITTEES.

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| ¹ Samuel C. Burr, 1858 to 1859. | \| | James M. Bugbee, 1866 to 1875. ² |
| Horace T. Rockwell, 1859 to 1865. | \| | William H. Lee, 1875 to —. |

CITY SURVEYOR.

| |
|-----------------------------|
| Thomas W. Davis, 1858 to —. |
|-----------------------------|

SUPERINTENDENT OF LAMPS.

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| George H. Allen, 1869 to 1883. | \| | Hugh J. Toland, 1883 to —. |
|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|

CITY ARCHITECT.

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| George A. Clough, 1876 to 1883. | \| | Charles J. Bateman, 1883 to —. |
|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|

¹ Resigned in 1859.² Resigned in 1875.

CITY DEBT, APRIL 30, 1883.

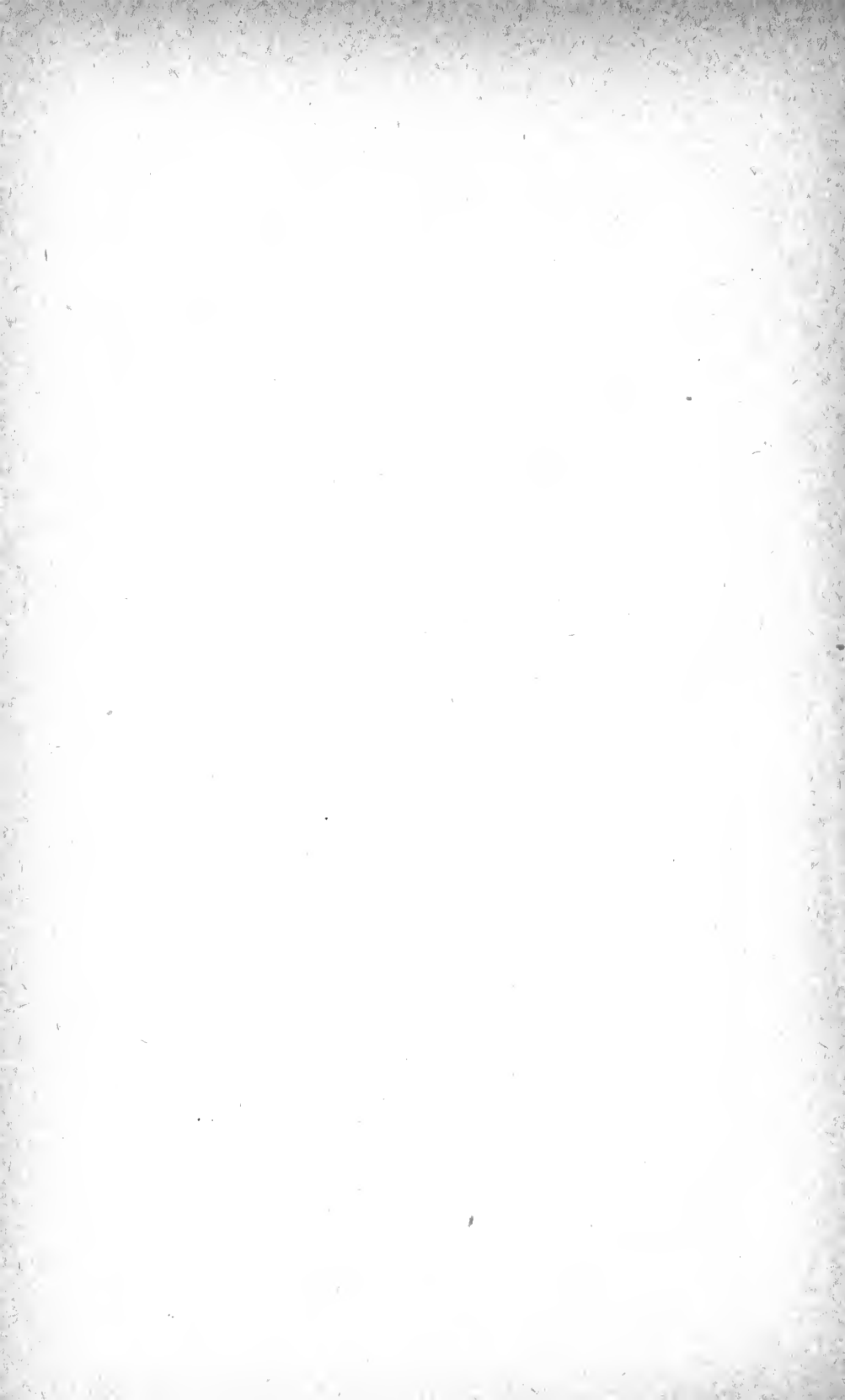
| | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Gross debt, funded and temporary | | \$41,281,358 12 |
| Amount of Sinking-Funds and available means on hand | | 16,422,541 43 |
| | | \$24,858,816 69 |
| Debt, less means for paying same | | |
| Water Loans : — | | |
| Cochituate Works | \$11,955,273 98 | |
| Mystic Works | 1,027,000 00 | |
| | \$12,982,273 98 | |
| Less means for paying Water | | |
| Loans | 3,114,473 58 | |
| | | 9,867,800 40 |
| Showing debt, less means for paying same, exclusive of Water Loans | | |
| | | \$14,991,016 29 |

The average rate of interest paid by the city on all its loans is about $5\frac{27}{100}$ per centum.

AREA, POPULATION, AND VALUATION.

| | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Original area of upland | | 1 $\frac{2}{100}$ square miles. |
| Area in 1878 | | 36 $\frac{7}{100}$ square miles. |
| Population in 1778 | | 25,000 |
| “ “ 1822 | | 49,291 |
| “ “ 1880 | | 362,536 |
| Valuation in 1823 | | \$44,896,800 |
| “ “ 1882 | | \$672,497,961 |
| Tax rate for 1882, \$15.10 on every \$1,000. | | |

CATALOGUE
OF THE
GOVERNMENTS OF THE CITY OF BOSTON,
IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER OF THEIR SERVICE,
FROM ITS
INSTITUTION, MAY 1, 1822, TO JANUARY 1, 1833.
WITH AN INDEX.



CITY GOVERNMENT.

MAYORS.

Names and Terms of Service of the several MAYORS of the CITY OF BOSTON, from 1822 to the present time.

| Name. | Place and Date of Birth. | Died. | Term of Service. |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1 *John Phillips | Boston Nov. 26, 1770 | May 23, 1823 | 1822 . . 1 |
| 2 *Josiah Quincy | " Feb. 4, 1772 | July 1, 1864 | 1823-28 . 6 |
| 3 *Harrison Gray Otis | " Oct. 8, 1765 | Oct. 28, 1848 | 1829-31 . 3 |
| 4 *Charles Wells | " Dec. 30, 1786 | June 3, 1866 | 1832-33 . 2 |
| 5 *Theodore Lyman, Jr. | " Feb. 19, 1792 | July 17, 1849 | 1834-35 . 2 |
| 6 *Samuel T. Armstrong | Dorchester Apr. 29, 1784 | March 26, 1850 | 1836 . . 1 |
| 7 *Samuel A. Elliot | Boston Mar. 5, 1798 | Jan. 29, 1862 | 1837-39 . 3 |
| 8 *Jonathan Chapman | " Jan. 23, 1807 | May 25, 1848 | 1840-42 . 3 |
| 9 *Martin Brimmer | Roxbury June 8, 1793 | April 25, 1847 | 1843-44 . 2 |
| 10 *Thomas A. Davis | Brookline Dec. 11, 1793 | Nov. 22, 1845 | 1845 . . 1 |
| 11 *Josiah Quincy, Jr. | Boston Jan. 17, 1802 | Nov. 2, 1882 | 1846-49 . 3 |
| 12 *John P. Bigelow | Groton Aug. 25, 1797 | July 4, 1872 | 1849-51 . 3 |
| 13 *Benjamin Seaver | Roxbury Apr. 12, 1795 | Feb. 14, 1856 | 1852-53 . 2 |
| 14 *Jerome V. C. Smith | Conway, N.H. . . . July 20, 1800 | Aug. 20, 1879 | 1854-55 . 2 |
| 15 Alexander H. Rice | Newton Aug. 30, 1818 | ..... | 1856-57 . 2 |
| 16 Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr. | Boston Feb. 27, 1817 | ..... | 1858-60 . 3 |
| 17 Joseph M. Wightman | " Oct. 19, 1812 | ..... | 1861-62 . 2 |
| 18 Frederic W. Lincoln, Jr. | " Feb. 27, 1817 | ..... | 1863-66 . 4 |
| 19 *Otis Norcross | " Nov. 2, 1811 | Sept. 5, 1882 | 1867 . . 1 |
| 20 *Nathaniel B. Shurtleff | " June 29, 1810 | Oct. 17, 1874 | 1868-70 . 3 |
| 21 William Gaston | Killingly, Conn. . Oct. 3, 1820 | ..... | 1871-72 . 2 |
| 22 Henry L. Pierce | Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825 | ..... | 1873 . . 1 |
| 23 Samuel C. Cobb | Taunton May 22, 1826 | ..... | 1874-76 . 3 |
| 24 Frederick O. Prince | Boston Jan. 18, 1818 | ..... | 1877 . . 1 |
| 25 Henry L. Pierce | Stoughton, Mass. . Aug. 23, 1825 | ..... | 1878 . . 1 |
| 26 Frederick O. Prince | Boston Jan. 18, 1818 | ..... | 1879-81 . 3 |
| 27 Samuel A. Green | Groton Mar. 16, 1830 | ..... | 1882 . . 1 |
| 28 Albert Palmer | Candia, N. H. . . . Jan. 17, 1831 | ..... | 1883 |

The asterisk denotes the deceased.

The election of Mayor for 1845 was more warmly contested than in any former year. There were not less than eight several

ballotings by the citizens. At the eighth trial, on the twenty-first of February, Thomas A Davis was elected.

In the meantime, from January to February 27, 1845, William Parker, one of the Aldermen, having been elected Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, performed the duties of Mayor.

On the sixth of October, Thomas A. Davis, being in declining health, resigned the office of Mayor, which resignation, however, was not accepted by the City Council; and on the twenty-second of November he died, being the first Mayor who has died in office since the organization of the city government in 1822.

On the eleventh of December, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was elected Mayor by the City Council, for the unexpired term of 1845. Benson Leavitt, one of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Chairman of the Board in the interval between the death of Mr. Davis and the election of Mr. Quincy.

In 1851 Benjamin Seaver, having already been elected an Alderman of the city for 1852, was afterwards chosen Mayor for said year. At the commencement of the ensuing municipal year, 1852, he resigned as an Alderman, and accepted the office of Mayor.

The election of Mayor for 1854 was continued through three ballotings, from December 12, 1853, to January 9, 1854. In the meantime the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

At the municipal election, in 1872, William Gaston was certified, by the returns of the officers of the several wards, to have been elected Mayor of the city for the next municipal term. But upon charges of alleged fraudulent practices in one of the wards of the city, a recount of all the ballots cast at said election was demanded and made; and it appearing therefrom that Henry L. Pierce had 79 plurality, he was declared duly elected Mayor for the year 1873.

In 1873 Henry L. Pierce, Mayor of the city, was elected a member of the 43d Congress from the Third Massachusetts District, in place of William Whiting, deceased. Mr. Pierce resigned his office as Mayor on November 29, and occupied his seat in Congress on December 1, 1873.

The duties of the Mayor for the remainder of the municipal year were performed by Leonard R. Cutter, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, who signed all official papers as "Acting Mayor."

ALDERMEN.

Nathaniel P. Russell, Daniel Baxter, Joseph H. Dorr, reëlected ; and Thomas C. Wales and Redford Webster, elected 1825, declined.

George Blake, reëlected for 1826, declined.

In 1828 Robert Fennelly died while in office.

John Stevens, elected for 1832, died prior to the organization.

James Savage, elected for 1834, declined.

In 1845 William Parker resigned.

In 1848 George E. Head resigned, and was chosen one of the Principal Assessors.

In 1853 Lyman Perry, who had been elected, died before his qualification.

In 1855 John M. Clark resigned, and was appointed Sheriff of Suffolk County.

In 1856 Levi B. Meriam died while in office.

In 1858 Rufus B. Bradford resigned, and was afterwards appointed Measurer of Grain.

In 1859 Timothy A. Sumner resigned, on account of illness, and soon afterwards died.

In 1878 Samuel C. Perkins died while in office.

In 1879 Benjamin Pope died while in office.

In 1880 George E. Bell died while in office.

At the municipal election, in 1852, *nine* Aldermen had a majority of ballots ; but, in accordance with the statute, the eight who had the highest number of votes were declared elected.

The municipal government for 1855 was the first one that was organized under the new or revised City Charter, which provided for the annual election of *twelve* Aldermen.

At the Municipal election, Dec. 14, 1880, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of fifteen votes over James J. Flynn, and a very slight difference in the number of ballots cast for other candidates who failed of election. A recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen was thereupon demanded in legal form. A committee of the Board of 1880, having made the recount,

reported, Dec. 27, that Mr. Flynn was elected having received a plurality of votes over Mr. Frost; and Mr. Flynn took the seat at the organization of the Board of 1881. Mr. Frost gave notice of his intention to contest the seat of Mr. Flynn, and also of Mr. Haldeman who had received the next greatest number of votes. A committee of the Board of 1881 was appointed to consider the matter, and reported, March 14, 1881 (City Document No. 38, of 1881), the majority declaring Mr. Frost entitled to the seat held by Mr. Flynn, with two minority reports. The majority report was accepted, March 21, and Mr. Frost took the seat. One peculiar incident in this case was the reception of a numerously signed petition asking the Board to examine and recount the ballots for Messrs. Woolley, Haldeman, and Flynn, sitting members, and Messrs. William Frost, John Thompson, and George S. Dexter, standing next highest on the precinct returns; another was the fact that many ballots were either mislaid or stolen, in Precinct 3 of Ward 13, on election day.

At the municipal election, Dec. 13, 1881, the returns of the precinct officers showed William Frost to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 154 votes over Charles V. Whitten. On petition, in due legal form, a committee of the Board of 1881 made a recount of the ballots cast for Mayor and Aldermen, and reported that Mr. Whitten was elected over Mr. Frost, and Mr. Whitten took the seat. Mr. Frost contested the seat of Mr. Whitten, and called for a reëxamination of the ballots cast. Such examination was made by a new committee, which reported, January 17, that William Frost had 19,861, and Charles V. Whitten had 19,825. On January 19, 1882, the seat was awarded to Mr. Frost.

For reports of *contested seats* in the Board of Aldermen see City Document No. 7 for 1861, and City Document No. 16 for 1862.

At the municipal election, Dec. 12, 1882, the returns of the precinct officers showed Edwin F. Leighton to be elected Alderman by a plurality of 102 votes over Joseph Caldwell. On petition in due legal form, a committee of the Board of 1882 recounted the ballots cast for these two candidates, and reported, Dec. 26, that Joseph Caldwell appeared to be chosen by a plurality of 14; and that in addition there were found 3 ballots for "—— Caldwell," 1 for "E. F. Leighton," 18 for "F. Leighton," and 11 for "—— Leigh-

ton ;" also, that, " with the exception of the name ' E. F. Leighton,' which was written, the abbreviated names above recited were plainly legible beyond the edges of ' stickers,' or ' pasters,' which covered and concealed the Christian names of Messrs. Caldwell and Leighton, those stickers having been pasted upon an adjoining name, but being of such length as to partly cover the names in question." The committee further reported that there was plainly no intent to cancel the names over which the stickers extended. Mr. Caldwell, who was a member of the Board of 1882, thereupon stated his intention of not appearing to claim a seat in the Board of 1883, and introduced an order, which was passed, declaring that, in the opinion of the Board, the abbreviated ballots should be credited to Mr. Leighton. The Board of 1883, on petition of Mr. Leighton, awarded him the seat at the first meeting, Jan. 1.

COMMON COUNCIL.

William Bowes Bradford, Ward 3, elected 1822, did not qualify himself, declining to be sworn, there being then no provision for affirmation, except for Quakers.

Lucius Manlius Sargent, Ward 6, elected for 1827, declined.

Henry D. Gray and Isaac Harris, Ward 1; Eleazer Howard, Ward 2, and Joseph H. Thayer, Ward 9, elected for 1828; also, Holmes Hinkley, Ward 11, for 1845, declined prior to the organization.

Samuel Thaxter, Ward 6, elected for 1830, declined.

William Foster, Ward 6, elected for 1831, declined.

John Boles, Ward 3, reelected for 1838, declined.

The Junior of George Morey omitted 1829.

Asa Adams, Ward 3, took the intermediate name of Perry, 1830.

Henry Andrews, Ward 2, elected in 1833, afterwards took the intermediate letter R.

The Junior of Joshua Seaver, Ward 6, omitted 1833.

The Junior of Henry Fowle, Ward 2, omitted 1837.

The Junior of Francis Brinley, Ward 10, omitted 1838.

The Junior of Ezra Lincoln omitted 1851.

The Junior of William B. Fowle omitted 1865.

Ezra Forristall, Ward 6, resigned in May, 1853, and was elected Superintendent of Health.

Daniel J. Coburn, Ward 5, resigned in April, 1856, and was thereafter appointed Chief of Police.

Edward F. Robinson, Ward 11, resigned in May, 1861, and was elected a Principal Assessor.

Charles J. McCarthy, Ward 7, resigned in March, 1862, and was appointed Paymaster of Relief Funds to families of soldiers in the United States service from Boston.

Daniel Dowd, a member from Ward 13, died in office, September, 1872.

Thomas H. Doherty, of Ward 2, died in office, August, 1873.

Hillman B. Barnes, of Ward 11, died in office, September, 1874.

Edward J. Long of Ward 8, died in office, November, 1875.

Stephen G. Jones, of Ward 4, resigned in March, 1876.

Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, of Ward 13, died in office, March, 1876.

Joseph Healy, of Ward 10, died in office, April 18, 1880.

George T. Perkins, of Ward 17, died in office, December 7, 1880.

Daniel J. Sweeney, Porter street, Ward 2, East Boston, and re-elected to the Common Council of 1881, died in office, Dec. 19, 1880.

Eugene B. Hagar, of Ward 10, resigned June 16, 1881, and was appointed Assistant City Solicitor.

Andrew J. Bailey, of Ward 4, resigned Oct. 27, 1881, and was chosen City Solicitor.

Nahum M. Morrison, of Ward 23, resigned Mar. 16, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

Abraham T. Rogers, of Ward 22, resigned July 13, 1882, and was appointed Assistant Inspector of Buildings.

William L. Harding, of Ward 3, died in office, March 4, 1882.

There have been the following successfully contested elections :—

The first, February 22, 1830, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 6, on the ground that "closing the poll before the hour at which the voters were notified it would be closed, was a violation of the rights of the voters."

The second, May, 7, 1835, vacated the seats of the members of Ward 3, who were returned as having been elected at an adjourned meeting, December 11, 1834, on the ground of irregular proceeding, to render the whole number of votes certain by taking the highest number of votes for candidates on each opposing ticket, adjournment of the meeting by the sole authority of the Warden, and other irregularities, at the annual election, December 8.

The third case, March 7, 1839, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 12, on the ground that a number of illegal voters, sufficient to affect the choice, voted at the polls.

The fourth, February 9, 1843, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 1, returned as elected at the adjourned meeting, December 14, on the ground that four votes for non-resident candidates (after having been first thrown out by the ward officers)¹ were counted at the annual election, December 12, thereby preventing the choice of two other candidates, who, by excluding the

¹ This fact was admitted, though not stated in the report of the committee.

said four votes, were by the decision of the Council declared elected, leaving one vacancy.

The fifth, February 27, 1851, vacated the seats of two members from Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting which was illegally held. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The sixth, January 20, 1853, vacated the seats of three members of Ward 3, on the ground that they were chosen at an adjourned meeting, which was illegally held.

The seventh, February 3, 1853, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seats of three members from Ward 11, on the ground that the Mayor and Aldermen had no right to issue warrants for election of members of the Common Council, after the annual election, and before the organization of the government elect. But inasmuch as the elections in question were conducted *bonâ fide*, and no other informality was apparent, and as this custom of supplementary elections had been in vogue for twenty years, the members thus elected were by the vote of the Common Council declared entitled to their seats.

The eighth, March 19, 1863, in accordance with the *Report of the Committee on Elections*, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, on the ground that at the time of his election he was not an inhabitant of that ward. Before a decision was reached on this point the member in question resigned.

The ninth, April 9, 1863, vacated the seats of the entire delegation from Ward 10, on the ground that more votes were returned than there were persons who voted in that ward at the municipal election, — occasioned by mistake, probably, in the counting of the ballots, — the variation being so great as to affect the election of the whole delegation. At the subsequent trial the same members were again returned to the Common Council.

The tenth, January 24, 1867, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 3, who was chosen at an *adjourned meeting* (held on account of a tie-vote at the regular meeting, Dec. 10, 1866), on the ground that the polls at said adjourned meeting were not kept open the same number of hours as were required by the original warrant. At a subsequent election the same member was returned to the Common Council. [See City Doc. No. 12 for 1867.]

The eleventh, January 16, 1868, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 10, because by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twelfth, January 6, 1870, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, for the same reason as recited above.

The thirteenth, January 5, 1871, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 15, for the same reason.

The fourteenth, January 18, 1872, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 7, for the same reason.

The fifteenth occurred as follows:—

At the annual municipal election in 1871 Frederick S. Risteen was declared elected as a member from Ward 10. This election was contested by J. Q. A. Brackett, and a recount of the original ballots showed that said Brackett was elected by a plurality of one ballot over F. S. Risteen, and said Brackett was accordingly declared by the Common Council of 1872 to be entitled to the seat. Subsequently Mr. Risteen contested this decision, on the ground that his name was erased from a number of ballots by some one of the ward officers *after* said ballots were deposited by the voters. After a protracted inquiry the Common Council sustained this view of the case, and Mr. Risteen was again returned to his former seat, and was again duly qualified on February 1, 1872. [See City Doc. No. 18 for 1872.]

The sixteenth, January 4, 1874, vacated the seat of a member returned from Ward 13, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The seventeenth, January 14, 1875, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 1, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The eighteenth, January 4, 1877, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in said ward, it appeared that another person was elected.

The nineteenth, January 10, 1878, vacated the seat of a member from Ward 20, because, by the count of the original ballots cast in that ward, it appeared that another person was chosen.

The twentieth, Dec. 27, 1880 (see records of Board of Aldermen of said date), vacated the seats of one member from each of the following-named wards, viz., 3, 13, 16, and 19, because, from an

examination of the original ballots cast in said wards, it appeared that other persons were chosen. From an examination made at the same time of the original ballots cast in Ward 5, it appeared that, instead of there being a tie vote for a third member from said ward, three members were duly chosen. Peculiar features of the case in Ward 13 are, that some of the ballots undoubtedly deposited by the voters of Precinct 3 of this ward were either mislaid or stolen at the polling place ; and that the Committee of the Board of Aldermen of 1880, who examined the ballots for Common Council in that ward, erroneously reported that the sitting member had been duly elected. [See City Doc. 54 of 1881.]



JOSIAH QUINCY.



JOHN PHILLIPS.



HARRISON GRAY OTIS.



CHARLES WELLS.



THEODORE LYMAN, JR.



SAMUEL T. ARMSTRONG.



JONATHAN CHAPMAN.



SAMUEL A. ELIOT.

1822.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PHILLIPS.

ALDERMEN.

*Samuel Billings,
*Ephraim Eliot,
*Jacob Hall,
*Joseph Head,

*Joseph Jenkins,
*Joseph Lovering,
*Nathaniel Pope Russell,
*Bryant Parrott Tilden.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*WILLIAM PRESCOTT, *President.**Ward 1.*

*William Barry,
*Thaddeus Page,
*Charles Wells,
*Simon Wilkinson.

Ward 2.

*Martin Bates,
*Benjamin Lamson,
*Henry Orne,
*Joseph Stodder.

Ward 3.

*Theodore Dexter,
*Joshua Emmons,
*Samuel Jones.
(See Notes.)

Ward 4.

*Joseph Cooledge,
*Samuel Perkins,
*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joel Thayer.

Ward 5.

*George Washington Coffin,
*Thomas Kendall,
*Horatio Gates Ware,
*Isaac Winslow.

Ward 6.

*Samuel Appleton,
*Thomas Motley,
*Jesse Shaw,
*William Sullivan.

Ward 7.

*Jonathan Amory,
*Patrick Tracy Jackson,
*Augustus Peabody,
*Enoch Silsby.

Ward 8.

*David Watts Bradlee,
*Peter Chardon Brooks,
*James Perkins,
*Benjamin Russell.

Ward 9.

*Jonathan Davis,
*Hawkes Lincoln,
*William Prescott,
*John Welles.

Ward 10.

*Andrew Drake,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
*David Collson Mosely,
*Isaac Stevens.

Ward 11.

*George Watson Brimmer,
*Asa Bullard,
*Barzillai Holmes,
*Winslow Lewis.

Ward 12.

*Cyrus Alger,
*John French,
*John Howe,
*Moses Williams.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1823.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
 *George Odiorne,
 *David Weld Child,
 *Joseph Hawley Dort,

*Ashur Benjamin,
 *Enoch Patterson,
 *Caleb Eddy,
 *Stephen Hooper.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN WELLES, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Thaddeus Page,
 *Simon Wilkinson,
 *John Elliot,
 *Joseph Wheeler.

Ward 2.

*Martin Bates,
 *Benjamin Lamson,
 *Joseph Stodder,
 *John Parker Boyd.

Ward 3.

*Theodore Dexter,
 *Samuel Jones,
 *John Richardson Adan,
 *John Damarisque Dyer.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Cooledge,
 *Samuel Perkins,
 *Robert Gould Shaw,
 *Henry Farnum.

Ward 5.

*Thomas Kendall,
 *Isaac Winslow,
 *Elias Haskell,
 *John Sullivan Perkins,

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
 *Joel Prouty,
 *John Stevens,
 *William Wright.

Ward 7.

*Jonathan Amory,
 *Enoch Silsby,
 *Samuel Swett,
 *Charles Pelham Curtis.

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
 *James Savage,
 *Eliphalet Williams,
 *Samuel King Williams.

Ward 9.

*Jonathan Davis,
 *Hawkes Lincoln,
 *John Welles,
 *Lewis Tappan.

Ward 10.

*Aaron Baldwin,
 *David Francis,
 *Francis Johonnot Oliver,
 *Thomas Beale Wales.

Ward 11.

*Asa Bullard,
 *Charles Howard,
 *Josiah Stedman,
 *Joseph Willett.

Ward 12.

*Samuel Bradlee,
 *Noah Brooks,
 *Francis Jackson,
 *Charles Sprague.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1824.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Baxter,
 *George Odiorne,
 *David Weld Child,
 *Joseph Hawley Dorr,
 *Ashur Benjamin,
 *Enoch Patterson,

*Caleb Eddy,
 *Stephen Hooper (died Sep
 tember),
 *Cyrus Alger (from Novem
 ber).

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*William Barry,
 *John Elliot,
 *Joseph Wheeler,
 *Michael Tombs.

Ward 2.

*William Little, Jr.,
 *Oliver Reed,
 *Joseph Stone,
 *Thaddeus Page.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
 *John Damarisque Dyer,
 *Edward Page,
 *William Sprague.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Coledge,
 *Robert Gould Shaw,
 *Jeremiah Fitch,
 *William Rounsville Pierce
 Washburn.

Ward 5.

*Elias Haskell,
 *Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
 *George Washington Otis,
 *Winslow Wright.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
 *Joel Prouty,
 *William Wright,
 *Thomas Wiley.

Ward 7.

*Charles Pelham Curtis,
 *William Goddard,
 *Elijah Morse,
 *Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
 *Eliphalet Williams,
 *Samuel King Williams,
 *Benjamin Willis.

Ward 9.

*Jonathan Davis,
 *Hawkes Lincoln,
 *John Ballard,
 *John Chipman Gray.

Ward 10.

*Thomas Beale Wales,
 *James Savage,
 *Phineas Upham,
 *Francis Jehonnot Oliver.

Ward 11.

*Josiah Stedman,
 *Samuel Frothingham.
 *Giles Lodge,
 *Charles Sprague.

Ward 12.

*Samuel Bradlee,
 *Francis Jackson,
 *Isaac Thom,
 *Charles Bemis.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1825.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| *Daniel Carney, | *Thomas Welsh, Jr., |
| *John Bellows, | *George Blake, |
| *Josiah Marshall, | *Henry Jackson Oliver, |
| *John Damarisque Dyer, | *John Bryant. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*FRANCIS JOHONNOT OLIVER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*William Barry,
*John Elliot,
*Robert Fennelly,
*Lewis Lerow.

Ward 2.

*Oliver Reed,
*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*Thomas Wells,
*Abraham William Fuller,
*Amos Farnsworth.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Coledge,
*William Rounsvile Pierce
Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*Theodore Dexter,

Ward 5.

*John Sullivan Perkins,
*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*William Simonds.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.

*Charles Pelham Curtis.
*William Goddard,
*Elijah Morse,
*Isaac Parker.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benjamin Willis,
*Jeffrey Richardson,
*Josiah Bradlee.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*Franklin Dexter,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,

Ward 10.

*Francis Johonnot Oliver,
*James Savage,
*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Parker Rice.

Ward 11.

*Samuel Frothingham,
*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose.

Ward 12.

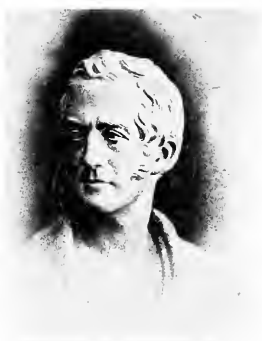
*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Ephraim Groves Ware.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*





THOMAS A. DAVIS.



MARTIN BRIMMER.



JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.



JOHN P. BIGELOW.



BENJAMIN SEAVER.



JEROME V. C. SMITH



FREDERICK W. LINCOLN, JR.



ALEXANDER H. RICE

1826.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*Daniel Carney,
*John Bellows,
*Josiah Marshall,
*Thomas Welsh, Jr.,

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Francis Jackson,
*Edw. Hutchinson Robbins.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President.**Ward 1.*

*William Barry,
*Lewis Lerow,
*Lemuel P. Grosvenor,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.

*Scammel Penniman,
*Benjamin Clark,
*John Fenno,
*Nathaniel Faxon.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*William Sprague,
*Amos Farnsworth,
*Asa Adams.

Ward 4.

*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*John Warren James,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.

*Ezra Dyer,
*Charles Tracy,
*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Thomas Wiley,
*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter.

Ward 7.

*Augustus Peabody,
*Charles Pelham Curtis,
*Isaac Parker,
*Edward Brooks.

Ward 8.

*Francis Bassett,
*Joseph Helger Thayer,
*Joseph Hawley Dorr,
*John Baker.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*Jeremiah Smith Boies,
*Levi Meriam,
*Charles Torrey.

Ward 10.

*Aaron Baldwin,
*John Parker Rice,
*Solomon Piper,
*Charles Barnard.

Ward 11.

*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Thomas Brewer.

Ward 12.

*John Stevens,
*Adam Bent,
*Oliver Fisher,
*Henry Hatch.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1827.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| *Cyrus Alger, | *Jeremiah Smith Boies, |
| *John Bellows, | *Robert Fennelly, |
| *Thomas Welsh, Jr., | *Thomas B. Wales, |
| *John Foster Loring, | *James Savage. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President*.*Ward 1.*

*William Barry,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*John Elliot,
*Samuel Aspinwall.

Ward 2.

*Benjamin Clark,
*Scammel Penniman,
*John Warren James,
*John Floyd Truman.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
*John Damarisque Dyer,
*Asa Adams,
*Thomas Gould.

Ward 4.

*William Rounsvile Pierce
Washburn,
*George Hallet,
*William Howe,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*Lewis Glover Pray,
*George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Thaxter,
*Jonathan Loring,
*Joseph Warren Lewis.

Ward 7.

*Samuel Dorr,
*Samuel Dexter Ward,
*John Arno Bacon,
*Thomas Walley Phillips.

Ward 8.

*David Watts Bradlee,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Eliphalet Williams,
*Joshua Sears.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
*Levi Meriam,
*Gamaliel Bradford,
*John Prescott Bigelow.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*George Brinley,
*William Parker,
*Charles Sprague.

Ward 11.

*Giles Lodge,
*George Morey, Jr.,
*Joshua Vose,
*Josiah Vose.

Ward 12.

*Adam Bent,
*William Wright,
*William Little, Jr.,
*George Gay.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk*.

1828.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY.

ALDERMEN.

*John Foster Loring,
 *Robert Fennelly,
 *James Savage,
 *Thomas Kendall,

*James Hall,
 *Phineas Upham,
 *John Pickering,
 *Samuel Turell Armstrong.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN RICHARDSON ADAN, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Samuel Aspinwall,
 *Ninian Clark Betton,
 *Horace Fox,
 *Eleazer Pratt.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
 *Frederick Gould,
 *Henry Fowle, Jr.,
 *George Washington Johnson.

Ward 3.

*John Richardson Adan,
 *John D. Dyer (res. April),
 *Thomas Gould,
 *Levi Roberts Lincoln,
 *Jas. L. P. Orrok (from May).

Ward 4.

*Joseph Eveleth,
 *Quincy Tufts,
 *Andrew Cunningham, Jr.,
 *James Means.

Ward 5.

*George Washington Otis,
 *William Parker,
 *Lewis Glover Pray,
 *George Lane.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
 *Francis Johonnot Oliver,
 *Ebenezer Appleton,
 *David Moody.

Ward 7.

*John Arno Bacon,
 *John Belknap,
 *Geo. W. Adams (from May),
 *Thos. Wren Ward (res. July),
 *Waldo Flint (res. Feb.),
 *Benj. T. Pickman (from Aug.)

Ward 8.

*Benjamin Russell,
 *Eliphalet Williams,
 *Samuel King Williams,
 Thomas Lamb.

Ward 9.

*John Chipman Gray,
 *John Prescott Bigelow,
 *Norman Seaver,
 *Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
 *William Parker,
 Robt. Treat Paine (fr. May),
 *John Lowell, Jr.,
 *Geo. Bethune (res. April).

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
 *Otis Turner,
 *Perez Gill,
 *Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Alpheus Cary,
 *Walter Cornell,
 *Joseph Neale Howe,
 *Benjamin Stevens.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1829.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
*John Foster Loring,
*Thomas Kendall,
*James Hall,

*Samuel Turell Armstrong,
*Benjamin Russell,
*Winslow Lewis,
*Charles Wells.

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*ELIPHALET WILLIAMS, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Ninian Clark Betton,
*Eleazer Pratt,
*John Wells,
*Christopher Gore.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*Henry Sewall Kent,
*Samuel Ellis,
*Thos. Reed (died February),
*Daniel Ballard (from March).

Ward 3.

*Thomas Gould,
*Levi Roberts Lincoln,
*Joseph Bradley,
*Amos Bradley Parker.

Ward 4.

*Quincy Tufts,
*Andrew Cunningham,
*John Rayner,
*Samuel Davenport Torrey.

Ward 5.

*Jonathan Thaxter,
*William Parker,
*George Lane,
*Joseph Eveleth.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
*Samuel Austin, Jr.,
*Jared Lincoln,
*Samuel Goodhue.

Ward 7.

*Geo. W. Adams (died May),
*Benjamin Toppam Pickman,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Walter Frost,
*Isaac Danforth (from May).

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Samuel King Williams,
*Thomas Minns,
*James Brackett Richardson.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Ameer,
*Levi Brigham,
*Daniel Lewis Gibbens.

Ward 10.

*Jonathan Simonds,
*John Lowell, Jr.,
*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
*Charles Casey Starbuck.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
*Otis Turner,
*Perez Gill,
*Payson Perrin.

Ward 12.

*Oliver Fisher,
*Walter Cornell,
*Aaron Willard, Jr.,
*Isaac Parker Townsend.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1830.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| *Henry Jackson Oliver, | *Winslow Lewis, |
| *John Foster Loring, | *Charles Wells, |
| *Samuel Turell Armstrong, | *John Burbeck McCleary, |
| *Benjamin Russell, | *Moses Williams. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJ. TOPPAN PICKMAN, *President*.*Ward 1.*

*Ninian Clark Betton,
 *Eleazer Pratt,
 *Christopher Gore,
 *Simon Wiggin Robinson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
 *Samuel Ellis,
 *Daniel Ballard,
 *John B. Wells.

Ward 3.

*Thomas Gould,
 *Levi Roberts Lincoln,
 *Larra Crane,
 *Michael Lovell.

Ward 4.

*Quincy Tufts,
 *John Rayner,
 *Samuel Davenport Torrey,
 Washington Parker Gragg.

Ward 5.

*Winslow Wright,
 *Joseph Eveleth,
 *Levi Boynton Haskell,
 *Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
 *Samuel Austin, Jr.,
 *Jared Lincoln,
 *Joshua Seaver,
 *Benjamin Parker (seat va-
 cated in February).

Ward 7.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
 *Thomas Wetmore,
 *Isaac Danforth,
 *Elias Hasket Derby.

Ward 8.

*Thomas Minns,
 *James Brackett Richardson,
 *James Reynolds Newell,
 *Leach Harris.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
 *Jacob Ameer,
 *Levi Brigham,
 *Ed. Goldsborough Prescott.

Ward 10.

*John Parker Rice,
 *John Lowell, Jr.,
 *Samuel Leonard Abbott,
 *Levi Bliss.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
 *Perez Gill,
 *Jabez Ellis,
 Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.

*Henry Hatch,
 *Aaron Willard, Jr.,
 *Thomas Melville Vinson,
 *James Wright.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk*.

1831.

MAYOR.

*HARRISON GRAY OTIS.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| *Henry Jackson Oliver, | *Henry Farnum, |
| *Samuel Turell Armstrong, | *Adam Bent, |
| *Benjamin Russell, | *John Binney, |
| *John Burbeck McCleary, | *Richard Devens Harris. |

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJ. TOPPAN PICKMAN, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Simon Wiggim Robinson,
 *John Brigden Tremere,
 *Charles French,
 *Frederick Gould.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
 *Daniel Ballard,
 *Ephraim Milton,
 *Daniel Dickenson.

Ward 3.

*Larra Crane,
 *James Clark,
 *Asa Swallow,
 *Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.

*Joseph Eveleth,
 *John Rayner,
 Washington Parker Gragg,
 *Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.

*Winslow Wright,
 *William Parker,
 *Levi Boynton Haskell,
 *Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
 *Isaac Waters,
 *Ensign Sargent,
 *Stephen Titcomb.

Ward 7.

*Benj. Toppan Pickman,
 *Thomas Wetmore,
 *Levi Bartlett,
 *Abbott Lawrence.

Ward 8.

*Thomas Minns,
 *James Brackett Richardson,
 *Joseph Reynolds Newell,
 *Leach Harris.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
 *Jacob Amee,
 *Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
 *Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.

*Samuel Leonard Abbott,
 *Levi Bliss,
 *Ebenezer Bailey,
 Josiah Pierce.

Ward 11.

*Otis Everett,
 *Perez Gill,
 *Jabez Ellis,
 Joseph Hay.

Ward 12.

*Henry Hatch,
 *Aaron Willard, Jr.,
 *Thomas Melville Vinson,
 *John Stevens.

*THOMAS CLARK, *Clerk.*

1832.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Jackson Oliver,
 *Benjamin Russell,
 *John Burbeck McCleary,
 *Henry Farnum,
 *John Binney,
 *Richard D. Harris (res. February),

*Jabez Ellis,
 *James Bowdoin,
 *John Stevens (died),
 *William Tileston (from February).

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
 *Charles French,
 *John Centre,
 *Bill Richardson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
 *Ephraim Milton,
 *Daniel Dickenson,
 *John Brigden Tremere.

Ward 3.

*Larra Crane,
 *James Clark,
 *Asa Swallow,
 *Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.

*George Hallet,
 *Joseph Eveleth,
 *John Rayner,
 *Joshua Barker Flint.

Ward 5.

*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn.
 *William Parker,
 *Levi Boynton Haskell,
 *Charles Leighton.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
 *Isaac Waters,
 *Jonathan Porter,
 *Grenville Temple Winthrop.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
 *Thomas Wetmore,
 *Levi Bartlett,
 *Henry Rice.

Ward 8.

*Thomas Minns,
 *Richard Hildreth,
 *James Brown,
 *John Lewis Dimmock.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
 *Jacob Ameer,
 *Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
 *Ed. Hutchinson Robbins.

Ward 10.

*Ebenezer Bailey,
 Josiah Pierce,
 Francis Brinley, Jr.,
 John Collamore, Jr.

Ward 11.

Joseph Hay,
 *John Lillie Phillips,
 *Gilman Pritchard,
 *Henry Willis Kinsman.

Ward 12.

*Henry Hatch,
 *Thomas Hunting,
 Ebenezer Hayward,
 *Joseph Harris, Jr.

*THOMAS CLARK. *Clerk.*

1833.

MAYOR.

*CHARLES WELLS.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
*John Binney,
*Jabez Ellis,
*William Tileston,

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Joseph Warren Revere,
*Benjamin Fiske.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
*Bill Richardson,
*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Thomas Hart Thompson.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*John B. Wells,
*Henry Andrews,
*George Priest Thomas.

Ward 3.

*Larra Crane,
*James Clark,
*Samuel Chessman,
*Philip Adams.

Ward 4.

*Robert Gould Shaw,
*Joseph Eveleth,
*Edward Blake,
*Silas Pierce Tarbell.

Ward 5.

*Eliphalet Porter Hartshorn,
*Charles Leighton,
*Abel Phelps,
*Perez Loring.

Ward 6.

*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Isaac Waters,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*Luther Parks.

Ward 7.

*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Silas Bullard,
*Francis Osborne Watts,
*Abner Bourne.

Ward 9.

*John Prescott Bigelow,
*Jacob Ameer,
*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody.

Ward 10.

Josiah Pierce,
*Daniel Messenger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb.

Ward 11.

Robert Treat Paine,
*John Doggett.
Samuel Gilbert, Jr.,
*Ruel Baker.

Ward 12.

*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Dunham.

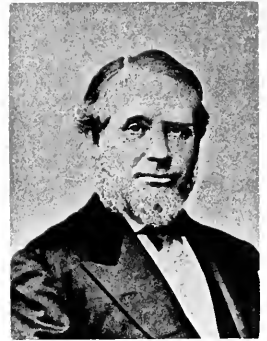
*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*



OTIS NORCROSS.



JOSEPH M. WIGHTMAN.



NATHANIEL B. SHURTLEFF.



WILLIAM GASTON.



HENRY L. PIERCE.



SAMUEL C. COBB.



SAMUEL A. GREEN.



FREDERICK O. PRINCE.

1834.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Jabez Ellis,
*Thomas Wetmore,
*Samuel Fales,
*Charles Leighton,

*Josiah Dunham,
*Nathan Gurney,
*Samuel Atkins Eliot,
*Samuel Greele.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., *President.**Ward 1.*

*Enoch Howes Snelling,
*Henry D. Gray,
*Robert Keith,
*Henry Jackson Oliver.

Ward 2.

*John Warren James,
*John Brigden Tremere,
*George Washington Smith,
*Joseph Melcher Leavitt.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Joshua Sears,
*Samuel Chessman.

Ward 4.

*Ammi Cutter,
*Ezra Trull,
*Asa Lewis,
*George Worthington Lewis.

Ward 5.

*Michael Roulstone,
*Nath'l Fellows Cunningham,
*Calvin Washburn,
*Enoch Hobart.

Ward 6.

*Jesse Shaw,
*Joseph Stacy Hastings,
*Grenville Temple Winthrop,
*George Washington Bazin.

Ward 7.

*Levi Bartlett,
*Henry Rice,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Josiah Quincy, Jr.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*James Brackett Richardson,
*Henry Sargent,
*Edward Cruft, Jr.

Ward 9.

*Ed. Goldsborough Prescott,
*Oliver Wm. Bourne Peabody,
*Benjamin Aphorp Gould,
Isaac McLellan, Jr.

Ward 10.

*Daniel Messenger,
*Israel Martin,
*Thomas Richards Dascomb,
*William Reed.

Ward 11.

Robert Treat Paine,
*Ruel Baker,
*Elias Bond Thayer,
*Philip Marrett.

Ward 12.

*Thomas Hunting,
*Joseph Harris, Jr.,
*James Blake,
*Josiah Lee Currell Amee.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1835.

MAYOR.

*THEODORE LYMAN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| *Winslow Lewis, | *Josiah Dunham, |
| *John Burbeck McCleary, | *Nathan Gurney, |
| *Thomas Wetmore, | *Samuel Atkins Eliot, |
| *Charles Leighton, | *Samuel Greele. |
- *SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., *President.**Ward 1.*

- *Henry D. Gray
- *Robert Keith,
- *Isaac Harris,
- *Caleb Gould Loring.

Ward 2.

- *John Warren James,
- *Stephen William Olney,
- Lewis Josselyn,
- *Thomas Hollis.

Ward 3.

- *John Snelling,
- *Simon Green Shipley,
- *William Turner Spear,
- *George Washington Smith,

Ward 4.

- *Moses Grant,
- *George William Gordon,
- *Henry Lincoln,
- *Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.

- *Calvin Washburn,
- *Enoch Hobart,
- *Abraham Waters Blanchard,
- John Cochran Park.

Ward 6.

- *Jesse Shaw,
- *Stephen Titcomb,
- *Jonathan Chapman,
- *Amos Wood.

Ward 7.

- *William Tappan Eustis,
- *Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
- *Horatio Masa Willis,
- *James Means.

Ward 8.

- *Eliphalet Williams,
- *Edward Cruft, Jr.,
- *Ebenezer Bailey,
- *Horace Dupee.

Ward 9.

- *Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
- *Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
- *Zebedee Cook, Jr.,
- *James Harris.

Ward 10.

- *Solomon Piper,
- *Israel Martin,
- *Richard Sullivan Fay,
- *Jedediah Tuttle.

Ward 11.

- *Ruel Baker,
- *Elias Bond Thayer,
- *Philip Marrett,
- *John Thompson.

Ward 12.

- *Thomas Hunting,
- *William Bradlee Dorr,
- *John Greene, Jr.,
- *John Bliss Stebbins.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1836.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL TURELL ARMSTRONG.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| *Winslow Lewis, | *Samuel Greele, |
| *John Burbeck McCleary, | *Joseph Henshaw Hayward, |
| *Josiah Dunham, | *Thomas Hunting, |
| *Nathan Gurney, | *Samuel Quincy. |

*SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR., *President.**Ward 1.*

*Enoch Howes Snelling,
 *Joseph Bassett,
 *Gilbert Nurse,
 *William Eaton.

Ward 2.

Lewis Josselyn,
 *Thatcher Rich Raymond,
 *Nathan Carruth,
 *Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.

*John Boles,
 *Benjamin Kimball,
 *Jason Dyer Battles,
 *Asa Barker Snow.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
 *George William Gordon,
 *Henry Lincoln,
 *Benajah Brigham.

Ward 5.

*Abraham Waters Blanchard,
 John Cochran Park,
 George Washington Edmands,
 *Ebenezer Ellis.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
 *Jonathan Chapman,
 *Amos Wood,
 *Henry Upham.

Ward 7.

*William Tappan Eustis,
 *Josiah Quincy, Jr.,
 Henry Edwards,
 James Thomas Hobart.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
 *Horace Dupee,
 *William Greene Eaton,
 *Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.

*Daniel Lewis Gibbens,
 *Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
 *James Harris,
 *Thomas Coffin Amory.

Ward 10.

*Solomon Piper,
 *Israel Martin (res. March),
 *Jedediah Tuttle,
 *Elbridge Gerry Austin,
 *Benj. Yeaton (from April).

Ward 11.

*Elias Bond Thayer,
 *Philip Marrett,
 *John Thompson,
 *Benjamin Marshall Nevers.

Ward 12.

*Alpheus Stetson,
 *Stephen Child,
 *George Savage,
 *Solon Jenkins.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1837.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| *Henry Farnum, | *Thomas Hunting, |
| *Thomas Wetmore, | *Samuel Quincy, |
| *Nathan Gurney, | *John B. Wells, |
| *Joseph Henshaw Hayward, | *Thomas Richardson. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Eleazer Pratt,
 *Isaac Harris,
 *Erastus Thompson (d. Aug.),
 *Thomas Hudson,
 *Samuel Locke Cutter.

Ward 2.

Lewis Josselyn,
 *Thatcher Rich Raymond,
 *Nathan Carruth,
 *Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.

*John Boles,
 *Jason Dyer Battles,
 *Asa Barker Snow,
 William Orne Haskell.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
 *George William Gordon,
 *Joseph Thornton Adams,
 *Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor.

Ward 5.

*Ebenezer Ellis,
 Edmund Trowbridge Hastings,
 *Philip Greely, Jr.,
 Francis Brown.

Ward 6.

*Isaac Waters,
 *George Washington Bazin,
 *Ezra Lincoln,
 Henry Edwards.

Ward 7.

*Levi Bartlett,
 James Thomas Hobart,
 *Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
 *Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
 *Horace Dupee,
 *William Greene Eaton,
 *Aaron Breed.

Ward 9.

*Benjamin Apthorp Gould,
 *James Harris,
 *Thomas Coffin Amory,
 *Charles Brooks.

Ward 10.

*Solomon Piper,
 *Jedediah Tuttle,
 *Elbridge Gerry Austin,
 *Benjamin Yeaton.

Ward 11.

*Philip Marrett,
 *Lemuel Shattuck,
 *Calvin Bullard,
 *Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.

*George Savage,
 *Solon Jenkins,
 *Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
 *John Thomas Dingley.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1838.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|
| *Henry Farnum, | *Thomas Hunting, |
| *Thomas Wetmore, | *Thomas Richardson, |
| *Nathan Gurney, | *Isaac Harris, |
| *Joseph Henshaw Hayward, | *Martin Brimmer. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President*.*Ward 1.*

*Eleazer Pratt,
*Thomas Hudson,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*Bradley Newcomb Cumings.

Ward 2.

*Daniel Ballard,
Lewis Josselyn,
*Thatcher Rich Raymond,
*Thomas Moulton.

Ward 3.

*Asa Barker Snow,
Rowland Ellis,
*William Eaton,
*Charles Arnold.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*George William Gordon,
*Lemuel Putnam Grosvenor,
*James Morris Whiton.

Ward 5.

Francis Brown,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*James McAllaster,
*Theophilus Burr.

Ward 6.

*Jonathan Chapman,
*Ezra Lincoln,
Henry Edwards,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
*Henry Rice,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Simon Davis Leavens.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton.

Ward 9.

*James Harris,
*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
*John Brooks Russell.

Ward 10.

*Elbridge Gerry Austin,
*Benjamin Yeaton,
*Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 11.

*Philip Marrett,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Calvin Bullard,
*Thomas Vose.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Nehemiah Pitman Mann,
*Samuel Wheeler,
*Warren White.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk*.

1839.

MAYOR.

*SAMUEL ATKINS ELIOT.

ALDERMEN.

*Henry Farnum,
 *Thomas Wetmore,
 *Nathan Gurney,
 *Joseph Henshaw Hayward,

*Thomas Hunting,
 *Thomas Richardson,
 *Isaac Harris,
 *James Harris.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President.**Ward 1.*

*John B. Wells,
 *Benjamin Dodd,
 *Zebina Lee Raymond,
 *William Dillaway.

Ward 2.

*Thomas Moulton,
 *Richard Brackett,
 Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
 *Samuel Emmes.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
 *Simon Green Shipley,
 *Jacob Stearns,
 *Ezekiel Bates.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
 *Geo. Wm. Gordon (res. May),
 *Charles Wilkins,
 *James Haughton,
 *Alfred A. Wellington (May).

Ward 5.

*Nathaniel Hammond,
 *James McAllaster,
 *William Vinal Kent,
 *Ephraim Larkin Snow.

Ward 6.

*Jonathan Chapman,
 *Ezra Lincoln,
 *Newell Aldrich Thompson,
 *Horace Williams.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
 *Philip Marrett,
 Ezra C. Hutchins,
 *Edward Blake.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
 *John Brooks Parker,
 *Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
 *William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
 *Charles Brooks,
 Jonathan Preston,
 Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.

*Gideon French Thayer,
 *Ruel Baker,
 *Winslow Lewis, Jr.,
 *Lemuel Shattuck.

Ward 11.

*Warren White,
 *Samuel Wheeler,
 *Elisha Copeland, Jr.,
 *John Stevens.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Lee Currell Amee
 *Nicholas Noyes,
 *George Page,
 Horatio Nelson Crane.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1840.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| *Nathaniel Pope Russell, | *Charles Wilkins, |
| *Nathan Gurney, | Abraham Thompson Lowe, |
| *Thomas Hunting, | *William Turell Andrews, |
| *James Clark, | Charles Amory. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*PHILIP MARRETT, *President*.*Ward 1.*

*Zebina Lee Raymond,
Henry Leeds,
*William Russell Lovejoy,
*Peter Dunbar.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Dexter Follett.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington,
*Lucius Doolittle.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Hammond,
*William Vinal Kent,
George Washington Otis, Jr.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
*Newell Aldrich Thompson,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Elijah Williams, Jr.

Ward 7.

*Isaac Parker,
*Philip Marrett,
Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
*Charles Brooks,
Johathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*George William Phillips,
*Daniel Kimball.

Ward 11.

*John Stevens,
*Holmes Hinkley,
*George Savage,
*John Thomas Dingley.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Lee Currell Amee,
*George Page,
Horatio Nelson Crane,
*Eben Jackson.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk*.

1841.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*Thomas Hunting,
*James Clark,
*Charles Wilkins,

Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Turell Andrews,
Charles Amory,
*Benson Leavitt.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*EDWARD BLAKE, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Isaac Harris,
*Benjamin Dodd,
*William Dillaway,
*Henry Northey Hooper.

Ward 2.

*Richard Brackett,
Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Samuel Emmes,
Erastus Wilson Sanborn.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*Simon Green Shipley,
*Jacob Stearns,
*Benajah Brigham.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
*Joseph Thornton Adams,
*James Haughton,
*Alfred Augustus Wellington.

Ward 5.

Geo. Washington Otis, Jr.,
*Pelham Bonney,
*Freeman Stowe,
*Edward Parker Meriam.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln, [April],
*Newell A. Thompson (res.)
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Enoch Train,
*Jos. Neale Howe, Jr. (from
July).

Ward 7.

Ezra Child Hutchins,
*Edward Blake,
*John Plummer Healy,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Eliphalet Williams,
*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Thomas Jefferson Shelton,
*William Walker Parrott.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
Jonathan Preston,
Stephen Shelton,
*Moses Whitney, Jr.

Ward 10.

*Ruel Baker,
*Lemuel Shattuck,
*Daniel Kimball,
*Luther Blodgett.

Ward 11.

John Gardner Nazro,
*Richard Urann,
*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Gray Roberts.

Ward 12.

Samuel Leeds,
*William Henry Howard,
*Seriah Stevens,
William Burton Harding

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*



WM. PRESCOTT.



FRANCIS J. OLIVER.



JOHN R. ADAN.



ELIPHALET WILLIAMS.



BENJ. T. PICKMAN.



JOHN P. BIGELOW.



JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.



PHILIP MARRETT.



EDWARD BLAKE.



PELEG W. CHANDLER.



GEO. S. HILLARD.



BENJ. SEAVER.

1842.

MAYOR.

*JONATHAN CHAPMAN.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| *Thomas Wetmore, | *William Parker, |
| *Nathan Gurney, | *Joseph Tilden, |
| Abraham Thompson Lowe, | *James Longley, |
| *Larra Crane, | *Richard Urann. |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*EDWARD BLAKE, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Enoch Howes Snelling,
 *Norton Newcomb,
 *Cyrus Buttrick,
 *Perkins Boynton.

Ward 2.

*Samuel Emmes,
 *Aaron Adams,
 *Joseph Cullen Ayer,
 Abner Williams Pollard.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
 *Simon Green Shipley,
 *Jacob Stearns,
 Enoch Hemenway Wakefield.

Ward 4.

*Moses Grant,
 *Francis B. Crowninshield,
 *William Brown Spooner,
 *Noah Sturtevant.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
 *George Wheelwright,
 *Henry Plimpton,
 Samuel Ripley Townsend.

Ward 6.

*Ezra Lincoln,
 *John Hubbard Wilkins,
 *Enoch Train,
 *Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.

Ward 7.

*William Tappan Eustis,
 *Edward Blake,
 *John Plummer Healy,
 *Theophilus Rogers Marvin.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
 *William Augustus Weeks,
 Josiah Moore Jones,
 *Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

*Thomas Coffin Amory,
 *Moses Whitney, Jr.,
 *Charles Edward Cook,
 *John Rice Bradlee.

Ward 10.

*Luther Blodgett,
 *William Hayden,
 Jonathan Ellis,
 *Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.

*John Thomas Dingley,
 *William Dall,
 Asaph Parmelee,
 *Robert Cowdin.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
 *Willis Howes,
 *John Tillson,
 *Caleb Thurston.

*RICHARD G. WAITT, *Clerk.*

1843.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*William Parker,
*James Longley,

*Richard Urann,
*Simon Wilkinson,
*Josiah Stedman,
Jonathan Preston.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*EDWARD BLAKE, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Isaac Harris,
*Josh. B. Fowle (seat vac.Feb.),
*J.G.L. Libbey (seat vac.Feb.),
*Daniel Bartlett, Jr. (Feb.),
Wm. Henry Learnard (Feb.).

Ward 2.

*Aaron Adams,
*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
Enoch Hemenway Wakefield,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley.

Ward 4.

*Francis B. Crowninshield,
*Noah Sturtevant,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thos. Buckminster Curtis.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Henry Plimpton,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
*James Fowle.

Ward 6.

*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Joseph Neale Howe, Jr.,
*Kimball Gibson,
Peleg Whitman Chandler.

Ward 7.

*Edward Blake,
*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
John Slade, Jr.,
*George Tyler Bigelow.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*William Augustus Weeks,
Josiah Moore Jones,
*Benjamin Burchstead.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*John Rice Bradlee,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis.

Ward 10.

*Luther Blodgett,
*William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Eben Jackson,
*John Tillson,
*Romanus Emerson.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1844.

MAYOR.

*MARTIN BRIMMER.

ALDERMEN,

*Thomas Wetmore,
Abraham Thompson Lowe,
*Larra Crane,
Jonathan Preston,

*Simon Wiggin Robinson,
Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*James Longley,
*Simon Wilkinson.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Isaac Harris,
William Henry Learnard,
*Job Turner,
*John P. Ober.

Ward 2.

*Joseph Cullen Ayer,
Abner Williams Pollard,
*Henry Davis,
*Timothy C. Kendall.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*James Harvey Dudley,
*Oliver Dyer.

Ward 4.

*Francis Boardman Crownin-
shield,
*Geo. Washington Crockett,
*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall.

Ward 5.

*George Wheelwright,
*Willard Nason Fisher,
Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross.

Ward 6.

Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
John Gardner,
Otis Clapp.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*B. B. Appleton (died April),
*John Brooks Parker (May),
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Benj. Parker Richardson,
*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*Samuel Harris.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.

*William Hayden,
Jonathan Ellis,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*Isaac Cary,
*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*William Pope.

Ward 12.

*Jeremy Drake,
*Asa Brown,
*Henry W. Fletcher,
*Isaac Jones.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1845.

MAYOR.

*THOMAS ASPINWALL DAVIS (died November).

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR. (from December 11).

ALDERMEN,

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| *Benson Leavitt, | *Simon Green Shipley, |
| *William Parker (resigned), | *Joseph Cullen Ayer, |
| *William Pope, | *Lyman Reed, |
| *John Hathaway, | *Jas. S. Savage (from Mar.). |
| Samuel Shurtleff Perkins, | |

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

PELEG WHITMAN CHANDLER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Henry Northey Hooper,
*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Perkins Boynton,
Samuel P. Oliver.

Ward 2.

*James Munroe,
William R. Carnes,
Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner.

Ward 3.

*Asa Swallow,
*James Whiting,
*Artemas Ward,
Cyrus Cummings.

Ward 4.

*Thomas Buckminster Curtis,
*Samuel W. Hall,
*Samuel Abbott Lawrence,
*Sargent S. Littlehale.

Ward 5.

Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.

Peleg W. Chandler,
*Kimball Gibson,
Otis Clapp,
*George Stillman Hillard.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*John Brooks Parker,
*Joseph Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.

*Charles Edward Cook,
*Andrew Townsend Hall,
Clement Willis,
*Charles H. Brown.

Ward 10.

*William Hayden,
*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dennison.

Ward 11.

*Greenleaf Connor Sanborn,
*John Green, Jr.,
George Davis,
*Calvin W. Haven.

Ward 12.

*Samuel C. Demerest,
*Thomas Jones,
Samuel W. Sloan,
Theophilus Stover.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1846.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*William Parker,
Jonathan Preston,
*William Pope,
*John Hathaway,

*Frederick Gould,
*Charles Allyn Wells,
*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

*GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, *President.**Ward 1.*

*William Eaton,
*John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage.

Ward 2.

Benjamin Wood, 2d,
*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle.

Ward 3.

*John Snelling,
*James Whiting,
*George Cofran,
*Jeremiah Ross.

Ward 4.

*Samuel W. Hall,
*William Tappan Eustis,
*Abel Phelps,
*Thomas P. Pope.

Ward 5.

Charles Boardman,
*Loring Norcross,
*Benjamin Seaver,
George R. Sampson.

Ward 6.

Otis Clapp,
*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker.

Ward 7.

*Simon Davis Leavens,
*Gideon French Thayer,
John Gardner,
*Nathaniel W. Coffin.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittemore,
*James Hayward,
*Daniel Denny.

Ward 9.

Clement Willis,
*William Whitney,
*Walter Bryant,
*Henry W. Cushing.

Ward 10.

*Henry Worthington Dutton,
*Horace Williams,
James Dodd,
John L. Emmons.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

*Solon Jenkins,
William Eaton,
*Seth Adams,
*John W. Crafts.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1847.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*Thomas Wetmore,
*William Parker,
*John Hathaway,
*Frederic Gould,

*Thomas Jones,
*George Edward Head,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,
*Billings Briggs.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*GEORGE STILLMAN HILLARD, to July 1st, *President*.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, from July 1st.

Ward 1.

*John P. Ober,
Samuel P. Oliver,
Samuel C. Nottage,
Noah Lincoln, Jr.

Ward 2.

*John Turner,
*Noah Harrod,
*George Carlisle,
*William Wildes.

Ward 3.

*James Whiting,
James Boynton,
Edwin C. Bailey,
*George W. Felt,

Ward 4.

*William Brown Spooner,
*Samuel W. Hall,
Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
Darwin E. Jewett.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Seaver,
*Eliphalet Jones,
William D. Coolidge,
*George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*George S. Hillard,
*Thomas Haviland,
Charles Henry Parker,
*Richard B. Carter.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*Gideon French Thayer,
*William G. Brooks,
*Samuel Eliot Guild.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*George Whittimore,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryant,
*Henry W. Cushing,
*William Blake,
*Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

*Henry Worthington Dutton,
George R. Sampson,
*Ezra Lincoln, Jr.,
*Samuel Wales, Jr.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
*John Green, Jr.,
*Stephen Tucker,
*George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

William Eaton,
*Jabez Coney,
Samuel S. Perkins,
Alvan Simonds.

WASHINGTON, P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1348.

MAYOR.

*JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

ALDERMEN.

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
 *William Pope,
 *John Hathaway,
 *Frederick Gould,
 *Geo. Edw. Head (res. Apr.).

*John Hubbard Wilkins,
 *Billings Briggs,
 *John Plummer Ober,
 *Moses Grant (from April).

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Daniel Bartlett, Jr.,
 Noah Lincoln, Jr.,
 John H. Bowker (resigned),
 *Abel B. Munroe,
 *William Palfrey.

Ward 2.

Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
 *Henry Davis,
 *William Wildes,
 George D. B. Blanchard.

Ward 3.

James Boynton,
 *George Cofran,
 Edwin C. Bailey,
 *Thomas Critchett.

Ward 4.

*Samuel W. Hall,
 Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
 Darwin E. Jewett,
 *Benjamin Seaver.

Ward 5.

*Philip Greeley, Jr.,
 Francis Brown,
 William D. Coolidge,
 *George W. Abbott.

Ward 6.

*Thomas Haviland,
 Charles Henry Parker,
 *Richard B. Carter,
 *John Phelps Putnam.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
 *Gideon French Thayer,
 *William G. Brooks,
 J. Putnam Bradlee.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
 *Francis Gardner,
 *Willard A. Harrington,
 Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.

*Walter Bryant,
 *Henry W. Cushing,
 *William Blake,
 *Tisdale Drake.

Ward 10.

George R. Sampson,
 *Samuel Wales, Jr.,
 *Solomon Hopkins,
 *Jesse Maynard.

Ward 11.

*Edward Shirley Erving,
 *John Green, Jr.,
 *Stephen Tucker,
 *George W. Frothingham.

Ward 12.

Samuel S. Perkins,
 Alvan Simonds,
 Benjamin James,
 *Joseph Smith.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1849.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
*William Pope,
Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
*John Hubbard Wilkins,

*Billings Briggs,
*John Plummer Ober,
*Moses Grant,
*Samuel Hall.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Abel B. Munroe,
*William Palfrey,
*Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2.

Freeborn Fairfield Raymond,
*Henry Davis,
George D. B. Blanchard,
*Emery Goss.

Ward 3.

*George Cofran,
*Thomas Critchet,
*Julius A. Palmer,
*Robert Marsh.

Ward 4.

Wm. Whitwell Greenough,
*Benjamin Seaver,
*John Atkins,
Nathaniel Seaver.

Ward 5.

Francis Brown,
*Frederick Crosby,
*Benjamin Beal,
John M. Wright.

Ward 6.

*Richard B. Carter,
*John Phelps Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Edward Hennessey.

Ward 7.

*Theophilus Rogers Marvin,
*William G. Brooks,
J. Putnam Bradlee,
*Daniel N. Haskell.

Ward 8.

*Samuel Topliff,
*Francis Gardner,
*Willard A. Harrington,
Nathaniel Brewer.

Ward 9.

*Tisdale Drake,
Francis Brinley,
Richard B. Callender,
*Calvin W. Clark.

Ward 10.

George R. Sampson,
*George Woodman,
Moses Kimball,
*Reuben Lovejoy.

Ward 11.

*Manlius S. Clarke,
*George Wm. McLellan,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Francis Richards.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Benjamin James,
*Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*



FRANCIS BRINLEY.



HENRY J. GARDNER.



ALEXANDER H. RICE.



JOS. STORY.



OLIVER STEVENS.



J. PUTNAM FRADLEE.



JOS. H. BRADLEY.



JOSHUA D. BALL.



GEO. S. HALE.



WM. B. FOWLE, JR.



WESTON LEWIS.



CHAS. H. ALLEN.

1850.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

Henry Bromfield Rogers,
 Samuel Shurtleff Perkins,
 *Billings Briggs,
 *Moses Grant,

*Samuel Hall,
 *Solomon Piper,
 *Henry Manning Holbrook,
 James Perkins.

*SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS BRINLEY, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Abel B. Monroe,
 *Isaiah Faxon,
 William Parkman,
 *John Cushing.

Ward 2.

Freeborn F. Raymond,
 *Henry Davis,
 George D. B. Blanchard,
 *Emery Goss.

Ward 3.

*Julius A. Palmer,
 *Robert Marsh,
 Solomon Carter,
 *Charles Emerson.

Ward 4.

*Henry Lincoln,
 Nathaniel Seaver,
 Henry J. Gardner,
 *William C. Ford.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Beal,
 John M. Wright,
 *Abraham G. Wyman,
 Avery Plumer, Jr.

Ward 6.

*John P. Putnam,
 *Charles Brown,
 *Edward Hennessey,
 *Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.

*William G. Brooks,
 J. Putnam Bradlee,
 *Daniel N. Haskell,
 *Samuel A. Appleton.

Ward 8.

*Willard A. Harrington,
 Nathaniel Brewer,
 *David Chapin,
 John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 9.

Francis Brinley,
 *Calvin W. Clark,
 *James W. Sever,
 *Joseph W. Merriam.

Ward 10.

*George Woodman,
 Moses Kimball,
 *Reuben Lovejoy,
 Aaron H. Bean.

Ward 11.

*George William McLellan,
 *Manlius S. Clarke,
 *Albert T. Minot,
 *Francis Richards.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
 *Jabez Coney,
 *Joseph Smith,
 Samuel D. Crane.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1851.

MAYOR.

*JOHN PRESCOTT BIGELOW.

ALDERMEN.

| | |
|---|------------------------|
| Henry Bromfield Rogers, | \| *Abel B. Munroe, |
| *Billings Briggs, | \| *Calvin Whiting Clark, |
| *Moses Grant, | \| Moses Kimball, |
| *Henry Manning Holbrook, | \| *Benjamin Smith. |
| *SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, <i>City Clerk.</i> | |

COMMON COUNCIL.

FRANCIS BRINLEY, *President.**Ward 1.*

*John Cushing,
*James G. Hovey,
Joel M. Holden,
Charles H. Stearns.

Ward 2.

Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Richard Shackford.

Ward 3.

Solomon Carter,
*Hiram Bosworth,
*Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbot.

Ward 4.

*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
*Harvey Jewell.

Ward 5.

*Benjamin Beal,
Avery Plumer, Jr.,
*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall.

Ward 6.

*Henry Lincoln,
*John P. Putnam,
*Charles Brown,
*Ebenezer Dale.

Ward 7.

Francis Brinley,
*James W. Sever,
*David Chapin,
John B. Dexter, Jr.

Ward 8.

John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
*Oliver B. Dorrance,
*Francis C. Manning.

Ward 9.

*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
*Francis Richards,
Peter C. Jones.

Ward 10.

*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
Edward Reed.

Ward 11.

*Bradley N. Cumings,
*Albert T. Minot,
*Andrew J. Loud,
*Theodore P. Hale.

Ward 12.

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
*Joseph Smith,
Samuel D. Crane,
*Zibeon Southard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1852.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

*John Plummer Ober,
Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,

*Lyman Perry,
*Benjamin Leach Allen,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,
*Isaac Cary.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Elijah Stearns,
Benjamin Fessenden,
*Edward A. Vose,
*George Wilson.

Ward 2.

Cyrus Washburn,
*James B. Allen,
William H. Calrow,
Andrew Burnham.

Ward 3.

*Thomas Sprague,
Andrew Abbot,
Samuel A. Bradbury,
*Dexter Roby.

Ward 4.

*Asa Swallow,
Henry J. Gardner,
*James Lawrence,
John J. Rayner.

Ward 5.

*Abraham G. Wyman,
*Ezekiel Kendall,
*Harvey Jewell,
*Joseph D. Roberts.

Ward 6.

*Henry Lincoln,
Paul Adams,
*William Thomas,
*Frederick H. Stimpson.

Ward 7.

*David Chapin,
*Samuel Nicolson,
*Edward H. Eldredge,
*Farnham Plummer.

Ward 8.

John M. Wright,
*Daniel N. Haskell,
Amos Cutler,
George W. Warren.

Ward 9.

*Newell A. Thompson,
*Edward S. Erving,
Peter C. Jones,
*John Odin, Jr.

Ward 10.

*Ezra Lincoln,
Aaron H. Bean,
*Otis Kimball,
*John F. Banister.

Ward 11.

*Theodore P. Hale,
*Horace A. Breed,
*Aaron Hobart,
*David Hamblen.

Ward 12.

*Zibeon Southard,
John Proctor,
George N. Noyes,
Samuel R. Spinney.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1853.

MAYOR.

*BENJAMIN SEAVER.

ALDERMEN.

Benjamin James,
*Sampson Reed,
Jacob Sleeper,
*Thomas Phillips Rich,

*Isaac Cary,
*James Whiting,
*Benjamin Franklin White,
*Oliver Frost.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HENRY JOSEPH GARDNER, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Cyrus Buttrick,
*Elijah Stearns,
*Charles T. Woodman,
Charles A. Turner.

Ward 2.

Andrew Burnham,
*Henry D. Gardiner,
Daniel D. Kelly,
*Benjamin F. Russell.

Ward 3.

*Thomas Sprague,
*Dexter Roby,
*Mical Tubbs,
*Charles Dupee,

Ward 4.

Henry J. Gardner,
John J. Rayner,
*William F. Goodwin,
*Martin L. Hall.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
*Joseph D. Roberts,
*Israel C. Rice,
Matthew Binney,

Ward 6.

Paul Adams,
*Ezra Forristall (res. May),
Francis B. Winter,
*Henry F. Durant,
Wm. Washburn (from May).

Ward 7.

*Samuel Nicolson,
*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*William Burrage.

Ward 8.

George W. Warren,
Charles Demond,
*John H. Thorndike,
Calvin P. Hinds.

Ward 9.

Peter C. Jones,
*Thacher Beal,
*Joseph L. Drew,
Jonas H. French.

Ward 10.

*John F. Banister,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel J. M. Homer,
Joel Richards.

Ward 11.

*Horace A. Breed,
Alexander Hamilton Rice,
*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
*Gardner P. Drury (res. Feb.),
*John A. Cummings (fr. Feb.).

Ward 12.

Charles C. Conley,
*Joshua Jenkins,
*William S. Thacher,
*James F. Whittemore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1854.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

*Benjamin Leach Allen,
 *Oliver Frost (res. May),
 *John Thomas Dingley,
 *Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
 William Washburn,

*Tisdale Drake,
 *George Frederick Williams,
 George Odiorne,
 *Abel B. Munroe (from May).

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Charles T. Woodman,
 *Timothy C. Kendall,
 William P. Howard,
 *John Davis.

Ward 2.

Daniel D. Kelly,
 Morrill Cole,
 Watson G. Mayo,
 *Ebenezer Atkins.

Ward 3.

*Charles Dupee,
 *Mical Tubbs,
 Caleb S. Johnson,
 *Benjamin F. Mahan.

Ward 4.

*Martin L. Hall,
 *William F. Goodwin,
 *George W. Messinger,
 John M. Clark.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
 George W. Chipman,
 Levi Boles,
 Daniel Warren.

Ward 6.

George S. Jones,
 *J. Amory Davis,
 *Hiram Simmons,
 *Ebenezer Johnson.

Ward 7.

*Fainham Plummer,
 Samuel Hatch,
 *Artemas Stone,
 David Whiton.

Ward 8.

George W. Warren,
 Charles Demond,
 Calvin P. Hinds,
 *Charles O. Rogers.

Ward 9.

*John Odin,
 *Joseph L. Drew,
 *Thacher Beal,
 J. W. T. Stodder.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
 *David Bryant,
 *Hezekiah Prince,
 *John R. Mullin.

Ward 11.

*Stephen Tilton, Jr.,
 Alexander H. Rice,
 John W. F. Hobbs,
 *Charles Mayo.

Ward 12.

Charles C. Conley,
 *James F. Whittemore,
 *Joshua Jenkins,
 Edward H. Brainard.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1855.

MAYOR.

*JEROME VAN CROWNINSHIELD SMITH.

ALDERMEN.

WILLIAM WASHBURN, *Chairman.*

*Josiah Dunham, Jr.,
Wm. Washburn,
*Robert Cowdin,
*Samuel Topliff,
*Thomas Sprague,
*Joseph Lawrence Drew,
*Charles Todd Woodman,

John M. Clark (res. June),
Salma Elger Gould,
*Charles Woodberry,
Albion Keith Parris Joy,
*Benjamin Franklin Cooke,
*Geo. Washington Messinger
(from June).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, JR., *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH STORY, *President.**Ward 1.*

William P. Howard,
William Marble,
*Samuel P. Whitman,
*George D. Ricker.

Ward 2.

*Bradbury G. Prescott,
Austin Gove,
*Amos A. Dannels,
Edward F. Porter.

Ward 3.

*Samuel Jepson,
*Jonathan B. Severance,
William H. Lounsbury,
Edward W. Hinks.

Ward 4.

Robert I. Burbank,
Charles B. Farley,
*Lorenzo S. Cragin,
Jerome W. Tyler.

Ward 5.

George W. Chipman,
Joseph Story,
*Joseph A. Pond,
William G. Harris.

Ward 6.

George S. Jones,
George W. Learnard,
Benjamin F. Stevens,
Alvin Vinal.

Ward 7.

*Farnham Plummer,
Samuel Hatch,
*Artemas Stone,
Hales W. Suter.

Ward 8.

*Charles O. Rogers,
*Joseph Buckley,
Sylvester P. Gilbert,
*Frederick L. Washburn.

Ward 9.

Jonas H. French,
John W. T. Stodder,
Charles Nowell,
William B. Merrill.

Ward 10.

*Hezekiah Prince,
*William A. Bell,
Samuel W. Ropes,
*Charles S. Burgess.

Ward 11.

*Charles Mayo,
John W. F. Hobbs,
Eben Tarbell,
*Jairus A. Frost.

Ward 12.

Edward H. Brainard,
George S. Dexter,
*Daniel Hall,
*Jedediah P. Bean.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1856.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

* PELHAM BONNEY, *Chairman.*

*John Thomas Dingley,
 *Eben Jackson,
 *Pelham Bonney,
 *Timothy Converse Kendall,
 William Howard Calrow,
 *Farnham Plummer,
 *James Cheever,
 Osmyn Brewster,

*Levi Benjamin Meriam (died
 April),
 *Otis Rich,
 Geo. Washington Torrey,
 Robert Codman,
 Joseph Milner Wightman
 (from April).

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

OLIVER STEVENS, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Oliver Frost,
 William Parkman,
 *William A. Krueger,
 Henry L. Dalton.

Ward 2.

*Amos A. Dannels,
 Edward F. Porter,
 *Bradbury G. Prescott,
 *William S. Albertson.

Ward 3.

James M. Stevens,
 Lucius A. Bigelow,
 *James W. Russell,
 *John Peak.

Ward 4.

Robert I. Burbank,
 Jerome W. Tyler,
 Jacob A. Dresser,
 Oliver Stevens.

Ward 5.

*Joseph A. Pond,
 *Reuben Reed,
 Barnet F. Warner,
 *Daniel J. Coburn (res. April),
 Joseph Story (from April).

Ward 6.

*Ebenezer Johnson,
 Ezra Farnsworth,
 John G. Webster,
 Davis B. Roberts.

Ward 7.

Samuel Hatch,
 Hales W. Suter,
 Rufus B. Bradford,
 *Daniel Cragin.

Ward 8.

*Frederick L. Washburn,
 *Joseph Buckley,
 Sylvester P. Gilbert,
 *David F. McGilvray.

Ward 9.

Jonas H. French,
 *Thacher Beal,
 Nahum M. Morrison,
 L. Miles Standish.

Ward 10.

Joel Richards,
 *John R. Mullin,
 *Robert Slade,
 *Nathaniel C. Nash.

Ward 11.

Francis J. Parker,
 William F. Richardson,
 *Frederick F. Thayer,
 Julian O. Mason.

Ward 12.

Ezra Harlow,
 Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
 *Lewis C. Whiton,
 *Sumner Crosby.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1857.

MAYOR.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON RICE.

ALDERMEN.

*PELHAM BONNEY, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
 *Oliver Frost,
 *John Thomas Dingley,
 *Pelham Bonney,
 Osmyn Brewster,
 *Otis Rich,

Joseph Milner Wightman,
 Solomon Carter,
 Samuel Hatch,
 *Silas Peirce,
 *James Nute,
 *Timothy Allen Sumner.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

OLIVER STEVENS, *President.**Ward 1.*

William Parkman,
 Henry L. Dalton,
 *William A. Krueger,
 John B. Wedger.

Ward 2.

*William C. Ford,
 *Nehemiah Gibson,
 Benjamin F. Palmer,
 Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.

*Charles Emerson,
 James M. Stevens,
 James J. Cobb,
 *Samuel Talbot, Jr.

Ward 4.

Jacob A. Dresser,
 Oliver Stevens,
 Francis E. Faxon,
 George N. Nichols.

Ward 5.

*Joseph A. Pond,
 William G. Harris,
 Barnet F. Warner,
 *George A. Shaw.

Ward 6.

*Ebenezer Johnson,
 Davis B. Roberts,
 John S. Damrell,
 George W. Tuxbury.

Ward 7.

Rufus B. Bradford,
 John H. Barry,
 Henry E. Bayley,
 George S. Hale.

Ward 8.

*Frederick L. Washburn,
 *David F. McGilvray,
 James H. Beal,
 Benjamin French.

Ward 9.

*Newell A. Thompson,
 William B. Merrill,
 Nahum M. Morrison,
 Sidney A. Stetson.

Ward 10.

*Joseph Smith,
 *David Bryant,
 *John R. Mullin,
 *John Tyler.

Ward 11.

*Frederick F. Thayer,
 William Fox Richardson,
 Josiah B. Richardson,
 *Samuel W. Waldron, Jr.

Ward 12.

Freeman M. Josselyn, Jr.,
 *Lewis C. Whiton,
 *Davis W. Bailey,
 *Henry Mason.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*



WM. G. HARRIS.



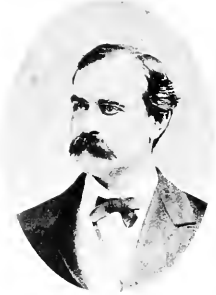
MELVILLE E. INGALLS.



MATTHIAS RICH.



M. F. DICKINSON, JR.



EDW'D O. SHEPARD.



HALSEY J. BOARDMAN.



J. Q. A. BRACKETT



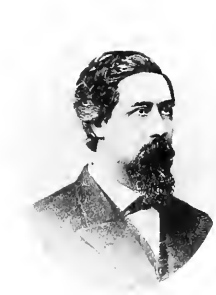
BENJ. POPE



WM. H. WHITMORE.



HARVEY N. SHEPARD.



ANDREW J. BAILEY.



CHAS. E. PRATT.

1858.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Benjamin James, | Samuel Dexter Crane, |
| Osmyn Brewster, | *Charles Emerson, |
| *Otis Rich, | Rufus B. Bradford (res. Feb.), |
| Joseph Milner Wightman, | George Dennie, |
| Samuel Hatch (from Feb.), | George Augustus Curtis, |
| *Silas Peirce, | Jesse Holbrook, |
| *James Nute (resigned March), | *Ebenezer Atkins (fr. April). |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*SAMUEL WALLACE WALDRON, JR., *President.**Ward 1.*

William Parkman,
John B. Wedger,
John W. Bartlett,
Albert Betteley.

Ward 2.

*William C. Ford,
*Nehemiah Gibson,
Benjamin F. Palmer,
Benjamin Pond.

Ward 3.

*Charles Dupee,
James J. Cobb,
*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker.

Ward 4.

Francis E. Faxon,
Francis D. Stedman,
Alexander Wadsworth,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.

*Pelham Bonney,
Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade.

Ward 6.

*Tisdale Drake,
George W. Tuxbury,
*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker.

Ward 7.

J. Putnam Bradlee,
Henry E. Bayley,
John H. Barry,
Henry W. Haynes.

Ward 8.

James H. Beal,
Benjamin French,
*Elijah Drew,
Timothy R. Page.

Ward 9.

*Newell A. Thompson,
L. Miles Standish,
*Thomas M. Howard,
*Edward F. Robinson.

Ward 10.

*Charles S. Burgess,
*John R. Mullin,
*John Tyler,
John A. Warren.

Ward 11.

*Sam'l W. Waldron, Jr.,
Edward F. Hall,
William S. McGowan,
Calvin A. Richards.

Ward 12.

*Benjamin B. Brown,
George P. French,
Henry B. Janes,
*Chauncey Page.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1859.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*SILAS PEIRCE, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| *Silas Peirce, | Jesse Holbrook, |
| *Timothy Allen Sumner (res. April), | *Ebenezer Atkins, |
| Samuel Dexter Crane, | Clement Willis, |
| *Charles Emerson, | *William Welden Allen, |
| George Dennie, | Joseph Tilden Bailey, |
| George Augustus Curtis, | Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr., |
| | Otis Clapp (from April). |

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSIAH PUTNAM BRADLEE, *President.**Ward 1.*

William Parkman,
John W. Bartlett,
Samuel B. Krogman,
*Cornelius Doherty.

Ward 2.

*William C. Ford,
Daniel D. Kelly,
*Gilbert E. Pierce,
*Joseph Robbins.

Ward 3.

*Horace Poland,
*John C. Tucker,
William C. Burgess,
*Thomas Mooney.

Ward 4.

Josiah Putnam Bradlee,
Francis E. Faxon,
Francis D. Stedman,
William C. Williamson.

Ward 5.

Joseph L. Bates,
*Jairus Beal,
Lucius Slade,
Theophilus Burr, Jr.

Ward 6.

*Tisdale Drake,
John G. Webster,
*John H. Robinson,
Philip H. Sears.

Ward 7.

Henry E. Bayley,
*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley.

Ward 8.

Timothy R. Page,
*John S. Tyler,
*Jonas Fitch,
John L. Batchelder.

Ward 9.

L. Miles Standish,
William Carpenter,
*Horace Jenkins,
Levi L. Willcutt.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
*Charles S. Burgess,
Justin Jones,
*Ansel Lothrop.

Ward 11.

William Fox Richardson,
Calvin A. Richards,
William W. Clapp, Jr.,
Joseph F. Paul.

Ward 12.

Samuel R. Spinney,
Henry B. Janes,
Osborn Howes,
*Joel Baker, Jr.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1860.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

OTIS CLAPP, *Chairman.*

Jonathan Preston,
 *Silas Peirce,
 Samuel Dexter Crane,
 Jesse Holbrook,
 *Ebenezer Atkins,
 Clement Willis,

Joseph Tilden Bailey,
 Thos. Coffin Amory, Jr.,
 Otis Clapp,
 Francis Edwin Faxon,
 *Harrison Otis Briggs,
 *James Loughton Hanson.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSIAH PUTNAM BRADLEE, *President.**Ward 1.*

*Cornelius Doherty,
 *John Dacey,
 *Thomas A. Matthews,
 Albert P. Morrison.

Ward 2.

*Gilbert E. Pierce,
 *Joseph Robbins,
 Daniel Goodwin,
 George T. Sampson.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
 William C. Burgess,
 *John Allison,
 J. Milton Roberts.

Ward 4.

J. Putnam Bradlee,
 Francis D. Stedman,
 Alexander Wadsworth,
 William E. Webster.

Ward 5.

*Jairus Beal,
 Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
 Lyman S. Hapgood,
 *N. C. A. Preble.

Ward 6.

*Joseph L. Henshaw,
 *Prescott Barker,
 Benjamin G. Boardman,
 *G. Howland Shaw.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
 *Charles J. McCarthy,
 *James Riley,
 John Leahy.

Ward 8.

*John S. Tyler,
 *Jonas Fitch,
 John L. Batchelder,
 *Joseph H. Bradley.

Ward 9.

*Francis Richards,
 Sidney A. Stetson,
 William Carpenter,
 *Horace Jenkins.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
 Justin Jones,
 *Ansel Lothrop,
 Samuel A. B. Bragg.

Ward 11.

William W. Clapp, Jr.,
 Joseph F. Paul,
 George P. Sanger,
 William B. Fowle, Jr.

Ward 12.

*Joseph W. Howard,
 Henry Souther,
 *George W. Sprague,
 *Benjamin Pope.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1861.

MAYOR.

JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*SILAS PEIRCE, *Chairman*.

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Jonathan Preston, | Samuel Rogers Spinney, |
| *Thomas Phillips Rich, | *Nehemiah Gibson, |
| *Silas Peirce, | G. Washington Parmenter, |
| Samuel Hatch, | *Moses Clark, |
| Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr., | John Francis Pray, |
| *James Laughton Hanson, | *Elisha Tyson Wilson. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

*JOSEPH HILDRETH BRADLEY, *President*.*Ward 1.*

*John Dacey,
Andrew Ainsworth,
John W. Leighton (res. Oct.),
*Cornelius Murphy,
Horace Dodd (from Nov.)

Ward 2.

Nathaniel Seaver,
George T. Sampson,
Albert Bowker,
*Stephen N. Stockwell.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
J. Milton Roberts,
Sylvanus A. Denio,
John Rogers (res. May),
Philip O'Donnell (from May).

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

Theophilus Burr, Jr.,
Lyman S. Hapgood,
Daniel Carr, Jr.,
*John S. Pear.

Ward 6.

*Joseph L. Henshaw,
*Prescott Barker,
Benjamin G. Boardman,
*Daniel Davies.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy,
*James Riley,
Henry W. Foley.

Ward 8.

Timothy R. Page,
*Joseph H. Bradley,
Morris C. Fitch,
Frederick Grant.

Ward 9.

*Francis Richards,
John C. J. Brown,
William A. Clark,
Francis H. Ward.

Ward 10.

*Robert Cowdin,
Justin Jones,
*John Borrowscale,
*Joseph F. Huntress.

Ward 11.

Nathaniel Brewer,
*Edward F. Robinson (res.
May),
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Calvin A. Richards (f'm May).

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
Henry Souther,
*George W. Sprague,
Hollis R. Gray.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1862.

MAYOR.

JOSEPH MILNER WIGHTMAN.

ALDERMEN.

*THOMAS PHILLIPS RICH, *Chairman.*

*Thos. Phillips Rich,
Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr.,
*James Loughton Hanson,
Samuel Rogers Spinney,
G. Washington Parmenter,
John Francis Pray,

*Elisha Tyson Wilson,
*Francis Richards,
*Joseph Lyman Henshaw,
Joseph Frost Paul,
Calvin Allen Richards,
*Otis Norcross.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSHUA DORSEY BALL, *President.**Ward 1.*

John W. Leighton,
*Cornelius Murphy,
Dennis Bonner,
Matthew Keany.

Ward 2.

Albert Bowker,
Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
Philip O'Donnell,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy.

Ward 4.

*Seldon Crockett,
*Elias E. Davison,
*Benjamin F. Edmands,
*Daniel H. Whitney.

Ward 5.

*John S. Pear,
Joseph A. Brown,
Linus M. Child,
*Michael F. Wells.

Ward 6.

*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
*George P. Clapp,
George O. Shattuck.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Charles J. McCarthy
(resigned March),
*James Riley,
Henry W. Foley,
*Edward Ryan
(from March).

Ward 8.

*Joseph Buckley,
*John S. Tyler,
Morris C. Fitch,
Windsor Hatch, 2d.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
*Samuel G. Bowdlear,
William H. Ireland.

Ward 10.

Joel Richards,
Loring B. Barnes,
Cyrus Hicks,
Horace B. Fisher.

Ward 11.

William B. Fowle, Jr.,
Joshua D. Ball,
*John C. Fallon,
Lucius A. Cutler.

Ward 12.

*Sumner Crosby,
*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
*Stanley Gore.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1863.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, Jr.

ALDERMEN.

THOMAS COFFIN AMORY, Jr., *Chairman.*

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|
| Thomas Coffin Amory, Jr., | Sylvanus Allen Denio, |
| *Silas Peirce, | *Moses Clark, |
| Samuel Rogers Spinney, | *Robert Marsh, |
| *Joseph Lyman Henshaw, | Lemuel Miles Standish, |
| Joseph Frost Paul, | *John Steele Tyler, |
| *Otis Norcross, | Hiram Ambrose Stevens. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE SILSBEE HALE, *President.**Ward 1.*

Matthew Keany,
Dennis Bonner,
John W. Leighton,
Patrick McLaughlin.

Ward 2.

Richard Beeching,
George Hinman,
*Augustus Reed,
Charles R. McLean.

Ward 3.

*John C. Tucker,
*Bernard Cullen,
John Glancy,
Philip O'Donnell,

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
William W. Warren.

Ward 5.

Joseph A. Brown,
*Michael F. Wells,
Joseph Allen,
*Joseph Richardson.

Ward 6.

*Daniel Davies,
William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury.

Ward 7.

*Jabez Frederick,
*Edward Ryan,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney.

Ward 8.

*Joseph Buckley,
George S. Hale,
Morris C. Fitch,
J. Tisdale Bradlee.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter,
Franklin H. Sprague,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.

*John Borrowscale,
Loring B. Barnes,
Horace B. Fisher,
*Patrick F. Logan.

Ward 11.

Lucius A. Cutler,
*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Nathan Morse.

Ward 12.

*George W. Sprague,
*Henry A. Drake,
Wm. Gallagher,
Lewis J. Bird.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1864.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*OTIS NORCROSS, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| *Geo. Washington Messinger, | Geo. Washington Warren, |
| *Otis Norcross, | *Nathaniel Cushing Nash, |
| Lemuel Miles Standish, | Wm. Warland Clapp, Jr., |
| Sylvanus Allen Denio, | *Geo. Washington Sprague, |
| *Robert Marsh, | *Daniel Davies, |
| Hiram Ambrose Stevens, | *Charles Francis Dana. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

GEORGE SILSBEE HALE, *President.**Ward 1.*

Matthew Keany,
Jabez F. Hewes,
Albert S. Pratt,
John Turner.

Ward 2.

*Augustus Reed,
Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay.

Ward 3.

John Glancy,
Edwin M. Putman,
*Lewis Rice,
P. H. Farren.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
John M. Fiske,
*Granville Mears,
William W. Warren.

Ward 5.

*Michael F. Wells,
Joseph Allen,
Robert Buntin,
Thomas Gaffield.

Ward 6.

William E. Bicknell,
David H. Coolidge,
Charles Woodbury,
Patrick T. Jackson.

Ward 7.

*Charles J. McCarthy,
*John P. Ordway,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
William Mooney.

Ward 8.

George S. Hale,
J. Tisdale Bradlee,
Samuel H. Loring,
Thomas F. Richardson.

Ward 9.

William Carpenter,
*Jonas Fitch,
Gilbert C. Brown,
John C. Haynes.

Ward 10.

*Joshua P. Preston,
Cadis B. Boyce,
Solomon B. Stebbins,
*George P. Darrow.

Ward 11.

*Nathaniel Adams,
*William Cumston,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.

Ward 12.

William Gallagher,
Thomas Gogin,
Horace Smith,
Moses Colman.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1865.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*GEORGE WASHINGTON MESSINGER, *Chairman.**Geo. Washington Messinger,
Lemuel Miles Standish,*Robert Marsh,
Sylvanus Allen Denio,*John Steele Tyler,
*Nathaniel Cushing Nash,

William Warland Clapp, Jr.,

*Geo. Washington Sprague,

*Daniel Davies,

*Charles Francis Dana,

Edward Francis Porter,

Thomas Gaffield.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM BENTLEY FOWLE, JR., *President.**Ward 1.*Jabez F. Hewes,
John Turner,
Patrick McLaughlin,
John Miller.*Ward 2.*Charles R. McLean,
*William W. Elliott,
Nathaniel McKay,
Andrew Hall.*Ward 3.*William C. Burgess,
*Nicholas J. Bean,
Allen Riley,
*John F. Flynn.*Ward 4.*Alexander Wadsworth,
William W. Warren,
*Granville Mears,
Joel Gray.*Ward 5.*Joseph Story,
Joseph Allen,
Noah W. Farley,
*Augustine G. Stimson.*Ward 6.*Benjamin F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
Jarvis D. Braman,
Francis W. Palfrey.*Ward 7.*James J. Flynn,
*John P. Ordway,
William Mooney,
William D. Park.*Ward 8.*Clement Willis,
Samuel H. Loring,
Walbridge A. Field,
Horace L. Bowker.*Ward 9.*Nahum M. Morrison,
*Jonas Fitch,
John C. Haynes,
Gilbert C. Brown.*Ward 10.*Solomon B. Stebbins,
*Joshua P. Preston,
*George P. Darrow,
Cadis B. Boyce.*Ward 11.*William B. Fowle, Jr.,
*Nathaniel Adams,
Moses W. Richardson,
Charles W. Livermore.*Ward 12.**Sumner Crosby,
*Job T. Souther,
Benjamin Dean,
Freeborn Adams, Jr.WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1866.

MAYOR.

FREDERIC WALKER LINCOLN, JR.

ALDERMEN.

*GEO. WASHINGTON MESSINGER, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Benjamin James, | Edward Francis Porter, |
| *Geo. Washington Messinger, | Thomas Gaffield, |
| Samuel Dexter Crane, | *Jonas Fitch, |
| *John Steele Tyler, | Charles Wesley Slack, |
| *Nathaniel Cushing Nash, | Gilbert Wait, |
| *Daniel Davies, | Noah Mayo, Jr. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOSEPH STORY, *President.**Ward 1.*

Albert Bowker,
William J. Ellis,
Francis J. Munroe,
Moses B. Tower.

Ward 2.

John Miller,
*John F. Flynn,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson.

Ward 3.

Joseph Story,
*Augustine G. Stimson,
Noah W. Farley,
*Elam W. Hale.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
*Granville Mears,
*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes.

Ward 5.

Clement Willis,
James J. Flynn,
Walbridge A. Field,
William D. Park.

Ward 6.

Benj. F. Stevens,
Weston Lewis,
Jarvis D. Braman,
*Alfonso Bowman.

Ward 7.

*Christopher A. Connor,
Thomas Leavitt,
Hugh A. Madden,
*Michael Carney.

Ward 8.

*George P. Darrow,
Israel S. Trafton,
Edward A. White,
William S. Hills.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
John C. Haynes,
George Nowell,
Jeremiah L. Newton.

Ward 10.

Moses W. Richardson,
Daniel G. Grafton,
Samuel W. Hodges,
Charles Caverly, Jr.

Ward 11.

Matthias Rich,
*Jonas Ball,
Hubbard W. Tilton,
Henry D. Hyde.

Ward 12.

George P. French,
Benjamin Dean,
*Solomon S. Gray,
Henry E. Bradlee.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1867

MAYOR.

*OTIS NORCROSS.

ALDERMEN.

CHARLES WESLEY SLACK, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Benjamin James, | Charles Rankin McLean, |
| *Geo. Washington Messinger, | Albert Stevens Pratt, |
| Thomas Gaffield, | Jarvis Dwight Braman, |
| *Jonas Fitch, | Edward Augustus White, |
| Charles Wesley Slack, | *Walter Edward Hawes, |
| *William Cumston, | Newton Talbot. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL,

WESTON LEWIS, *President.**Ward 1.*

Andrew Hall,
Nathaniel McKay,
William Woolley,
George E. Young.

Ward 2.

*John C. Tucker,
Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
*Murdock Matheson,
Michael Carney.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
John F. Jarvis,
*Edward R. Merritt,
Charles R. Train.

Ward 4.

*Lewis Rice,
Increase E. Noyes,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Francis A. Osborn.

Ward 5.

Walbridge A. Field,
Daniel J. Sweeney,
H. Burr Crandall,
Oliver C. Livermore.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
*Alfonso Bowman,
William H. Emerson,
Warren L. Tower.

Ward 7.

*Christopher A. Connor,
*Michael Carney,
Henry C. Lougee,
*George Baxter, Jr.

Ward 8.

William S. Hills,
*Sewall B. Bond,
Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
George Nowell,
Jeremiah L. Newton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins.

Ward 10.

Samuel W. Hodges,
Daniel G. Grafton,
Charles Caverly, Jr.,
Albert F. Upton.

Ward 11.

Weston Lewis,
Henry D. Hyde,
Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean. •

Ward 12.

George P. French,
Thomas Gogin,
Henry W. Wilson,
Howard A. Doe.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1868.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

*GEO. WASHINGTON MESSINGER, *Chairman.*

| | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Benjamin James, | Jarvis Dwight Braman, |
| *Charles Todd Woodman, | Edward Augustus White, |
| *George W. Messinger, | Newton Talbot, |
| Joseph Frost Paul, | Nathaniel Seaver, |
| *Francis Richards, | Samuel Crocker Cobb, |
| Albert Stevens Pratt, | Moses Fairbanks. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHARLES HASTINGS ALLEN, *President.**Ward 1.*

William Woolley,
George E. Young,
J. Byron Nason,
Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.

Michael Carney,
Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
Edward Malone.

Ward 3.

Charles R. Train,
*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap.

Ward 4.

Alexander Wadsworth,
*Lewis Rice,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
*Zimri B. Heywood.

Ward 5.

Michael J. Driscoll,
*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
*Sereno T. Thayer.

Ward 6.

Benjamin F. Stevens,
William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
Robert Bishop,
Michael G. Minon,
John White.

Ward 8.

*George P. Darrow,
Lucius W. Knight,
William R. Bryden,
*Sidney Squires.

Ward 9.

Jeremiah L. Newton,
John W. Leighton,
Samuel Rice,
Ebenezer Nelson.

Ward 10.

Charles S. Butler,
George P. Denny,
Horace T. Rockwell,
Samuel B. Hopkins.

Ward 11.

Charles H. Allen,
Ivory Bean,
William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
Henry W. Wilson,
*Albert J. Wright,
Wm. T. Van Nostrand

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
Benjamin Franklin,
L. Foster Morse,
Joseph T. Ryan.

Ward 14.

William Hobbs, Jr.
Augustus Parker,
Henry B. Phelps,
Henry W. Pickering.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
Horace H. White.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1869.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

BENJAMIN JAMES, *Chairman.*

Benjamin James,
*Francis Richards,
Albert Stevens Pratt,
Edward Augustus White,
Newton Talbot,
*Walter Edward Hawes,

Nathaniel Seaver,
Moses Fairbanks,
*Lewis Rice,
John Tisdale Bradlee,
Wm. Treadwell Van Nostrand.
*George Partridge Baldwin.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM GILES HARRIS, *President.**Ward 1.*

Andrew Hall,
William Woolley,
George E. Young,
Jeremiah H. Pote.

Ward 2.

Matthew Keany,
Thomas Dinsmore,
Edward Malone,
*Thomas Doherty.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
Thomas L. Jenks,
Lyman A. Belknap,
George Going.

Ward 4.

*Samuel Talbot, Jr.,
Alexander Wadsworth,
*Edward E. Batchelder,
Nathan H. Daniels.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Francis W. Jacobs,
Amos L. Noyes,
Milford J. Cole.

Ward 6.

William H. Emerson,
Francis A. Osborn,
Horace G. Tucker,
G. T. W. Braman.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
Albert F. Cole,
Winslow B. Lucas,
James K. Crowley.

Ward 8.

Joel Richards,
*Sidney Squires,
*Sewall B. Bond,
Edmund B. Vannevar.

Ward 9.

John W. Leighton,
*Frederick A. Wilkins,
Ebenezer Nelson,
William Frost.

Ward 10.

George P. Denny,
Samuel B. Hopkins,
Charles S. Butler,
Albert Gay.

Ward 11.

William G. Harris,
Samuel T. Snow,
George E. Learnard,
John O. Poor.

Ward 12.

Hollis R. Gray,
George H. Johnston,
Solomon A. Woods,
Melville E. Ingalls.

Ward 13.

Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
George C. Pearson,
David P. Davis.

Ward 14.

Henry W. Pickering,
William Hobbs, Jr.,
Gurdon C. Judson,
Giles H. Rich.

Ward 15.

James M. Keith,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
J. Austin Rogers,
*Nathan D. Conant.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1870.

MAYOR.

*NATHANIEL BRADSTREET SHURTLEFF.

ALDERMEN.

NEWTON TALBOT, *Chairman*.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| *Robert Cowdin, | Grenville Temple Winthrop |
| *Nehemiah Gibson, | Braman, |
| Albert Stevens Pratt, | George Washington Pope, |
| Newton Talbot, | *Charles Edwin Jenkins, |
| *Walter Edward Hawes, | George Oliver Carpenter, |
| *Christopher Augustus Connor, | Henry Lillie Pierce. |
| Francis Wayland Jacobs, | |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

MELVILLE EZRA INGALLS, *President*.

| | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Ward 1.</i> | <i>Ward 6.</i> | Daniel A. Patch, |
| Andrew Hall, | William H. Emerson, | William C. Roberts. |
| William Woolley, | Horace G. Tucker, | <i>Ward 12.</i> |
| Joseph H. Barnes, | Stephen R. Niles, | Hollis R. Gray, |
| William F. Brooks. | George M. Barnard, Jr. | Solomon A. Woods, |
| <i>Ward 2.</i> | <i>Ward 7.</i> | Melville E. Ingalls, |
| Dennis Bonner, | Robert Bishop, | John B. Meads. |
| *Thomas Doherty, | John O'Brien, | <i>Ward 13.</i> |
| Thomas W. Brown, Jr., | John H. Giblin, | *Thomas Dolan, |
| William Taylor. | *Patrick O'Connor. | Joseph T. Ryan, |
| <i>Ward 3.</i> | <i>Ward 8.</i> | William Morse, |
| *Michael F. Wells, | *Sewall B. Bond, | *Franklin Williams. |
| George Going, | *Sidney Squires, | <i>Ward 14.</i> |
| Albert C. Pond, | Edmund B. Vannevar, | Augustus Parker, |
| *Eugene C. Donnelly. | Isaac H. Robbins. | Joel Seaverns, |
| <i>Ward 4.</i> | <i>Ward 9.</i> | *Adams Ayer, |
| William E. Bicknell, | Matthias Rich, | Herman D. Bradt. |
| *Samuel Talbot, Jr., | *Frederick A. Wilkins, | <i>Ward 15.</i> |
| Charles B. Perkins, | William Frost, | *Everett C. Kingsbury, |
| *Barney Hull. | John S. Moulton. | James Devine, |
| <i>Ward 5.</i> | <i>Ward 10.</i> | Patrick H. Rogers, |
| *William M. Flanders, | Albert Gay, | Charles D. Bickford. |
| Amos L. Noyes, | Calvin M. Winch, | <i>Ward 16.</i> |
| John J. Murphy, | Solomon S. Rowe, | William Pope, |
| John Quinn. | William J. Smith. | *William Sayward, |
| | <i>Ward 11.</i> | Thomas F. Temple, |
| | George E. Learnard, | George L. Burt. |
| | John O. Poor, | |

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1871.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

*CHARLES EDWIN JENKINS, *Chairman.*

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| *Robert Cowdin, | Avery Plumer, |
| *Nehemiah Gibson, | *George Dexter Ricker, |
| Edward Augustus White, | *Samuel Talbot, Jr., |
| George Washington Pope, | William Woolley, |
| *Charles Edwin Jenkins, | Samuel Little, |
| Henry Lillie Pierce, | Leonard Richardson Cutter. |

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

MATTHIAS RICH, *President.**Ward 1.*

Joseph H. Barnes,
William F. Brooks,
James Smith,
Frederick Pease.

Ward 2.

Dennis Bonner,
Thomas W. Brown, Jr.,
William Taylor,
William Cunningham.

Ward 3.

Albert C. Pond,
*George S. Kendall,
*Thomas R. Jacobs,
Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.

Ward 4.

William E. Bicknell,
*Barney Hull,
Alfred A. Clatur,
John Robertson.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
Amos L. Noyes,
John W. Foye,
Henry N. Stone.

Ward 6.

*Prescott Barker,
Stephen R. Niles,
*William E. Perkins,
David L. Webster.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
*Patrick O'Connor,
John O'Brien,
Robert McDevitt.

Ward 8.

*Sidney Squires,
Edmund B. Vannevar,
Isaac H. Robbins,
*Edward J. Long.

Ward 9.

Matthias Rich,
John S. Moulton,
Washington L. Prescott,
James D. K. Willis.

Ward 10.

Calvin M. Winch,
Solomon S. Rowe,
William J. Smith,
Stephen L. Emery.

Ward 11.

Daniel A. Patch,
William C. Roberts,

Wallace F. Robinson,
M. F. Dickinson, Jr.

Ward 12.

Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
Solomon A. Woods,
Charles H. Hersey,
John H. Locke.

Ward 13.

*Thomas Dolan,
Joseph T. Ryan,
*Jeremiah M. Mullane
Thomas Brennan.

Ward 14.

*Adams Ayer,
Herman D. Bradt,
Theodore C. Faxon,
Isaac P. Gragg.

Ward 15.

*Everett C. Kingsbury,
James Devine,
Alfred H. Perry,
Charles D. Bickford.

Ward 16.

William Pope,
*William Sayward,
George L. Burt,
William H. West.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1872.

MAYOR.

WILLIAM GASTON.

ALDERMEN.

SAMUEL LITTLE, *Chairman*.

Moses Fairbanks,
 *George Dexter Ricker,
 William Woolley,
 Samuel Little,
 Leonard Richardson Cutter,
 Thomas Leighton Jenks,

*Sidney Squires,
 *William Sayward,
 Stephen Abbot Stackpole,
 *John Taylor Clark,
 *William Chadwell Poland,
 James Power.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

MARQUIS FAYETTE DICKINSON, JR., *President*.*Ward 1.*

William F. Brooks,
 James Smith,
 Frederick Pease,
 Joshua Weston.

Ward 2.

William Cunningham,
 Neil Doherty,
 Patrick Collins,
 Timothy J. Dacey.

Ward 3.

Stephen D. Salmon, Jr.,
 Thomas J. Anderson,
 George P. Kingsley,
 Horace E. Walker.

Ward 4.

William E. Bicknell,
 Alfred A. Clatur,
 John Robertson,
 Edward O. Shepard.

Ward 5.

*William M. Flanders,
 Amos L. Noyes,
 Horace Loring,
 Francis M. Hughes.

Ward 6.

Henry W. Pickering,
 *William E. Perkins,
 David L. Webster,
 Edward J. Holmes.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
 John B. Martin,
 John E. Fitzgerald,
 Abraham J. Lamb.

Ward 8.

Isaac H. Robbins,
 Charles Darrow,
 Benjamin Heath,
 David Whiston.

Ward 9.

John S. Moulton,
 Washington L. Prescott,
 Cyrus A. Page,
 Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.

Stephen L. Emery,
 James F. Marston,
 John J. McNutt,
 Frederick S. Risteen.

Ward 11.

Wallace F. Robinson,
 M. F. Dickinson, Jr.,

Wilton W. Blackmar.
 Asa H. Caton.

Ward 12.

Freeborn Adams, Jr.,
 Charles H. Hersey,
 John H. Locke,
 William H. Hart.

Ward 13.

*Jeremiah M. Mullane,
 Thomas Brennan,
 *Daniel Dowd,
 Bartholomew Dolan.

Ward 14.

Herman D. Bradt,
 Theodore C. Faxon,
 Isaac P. Gragg,
 William H. Jones.

Ward 15.

James Devine,
 Charles D. Bickford,
 William G. Thacher,
 Hiram A. Wright.

Ward 16.

George L. Burt,
 William H. West,
 Charles A. Burditt,
 Hartford Davenport.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1873.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

LEONARD RICHARDSON CUTTER, *Chairman.*

| | |
|--|---|
| † Nehemiah Gibson, Thomas Gaffield, Leonard Richardson Cutter, *William Sayward, *John Taylor Clark, James Power, | Solomon Bliss Stebbins, John Brown, Alanson Bigelow, Hiram Emery, *Charles Hullbert, Samuel Miller Quincy. |
|--|---|

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President.**Ward 1.*

Frederick Pease,
 Joshua Weston,
 Moses B. Tower,
 William McKenney.

Ward 2.

Neil Doherty,
 Patrick Collins,
 Timothy J. Dacey,
 *Thomas H. Doherty.

Ward 3.

*Michael F. Wells,
 Thomas J. Anderson,
 George P. Kingsley,
 *Jacob Abbott.

Ward 4.

William E. Bicknell,
 Edward O. Shepard,
 Charles E. Powers,
 Michael J. Flatley.

Ward 5.

*George A. Shaw,
 Francis M. Hughes,
 John W. Mahan,
 *Robert McCue.

Ward 6.

Henry W. Pickering,
 *William E. Perkins,
 Edward J. Holmes,
 Elijah B. Hine.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
 John B. Martin,
 Abraham J. Lamb,
 *John Madden.

Ward 8.

Charles Darrow,
 David Whiston,
 *Henry W. Harrington,
 Edwin H. Woods.

Ward 9.

George P. Denny,
 Wash. L. Prescott,
 Cyrus A. Page,
 Edward P. Wilbur.

Ward 10.

James F. Marston,
 Frederick S. Risteen,
 J. Q. A. Brackett,
 Andrew J. Hall.

Ward 11.

Wilmon W. Blackmar,
 Asa H. Caton,

Samuel S. Cudworth,
 *Hillman B. Barnes.

Ward 12.

Benjamin Dean,
 Harrison Loring,
 *Hiram A. Bowles,
 Alonzo Warren.

Ward 13.

William Morse,
 Thomas Brennan,
 William G. Train,
 W. Elliot Woodward.

Ward 14.

William H. Jones,
 Charles G. Davis,
 Ebenezer Adams,
 Halsey J. Boardman.

Ward 15.

William G. Thacher,
 Pierpont Edwards,
 Frederick Bleiler,
 *Michael Kelley.

Ward 16.

George L. Burt,
 William H. West,
 Charles A. Burditt,
 James H. Upham.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1874.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

* JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman*.

Leonard Richardson Cutter,
*John Taylor Clark,
James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Alanson Bigelow,
Hiram Emery,

William Francis Brooks,
Andrew Jackson Hall,
Charles Jones Prescott,
Thomas Burdett Harris,
Francis Alonzo Peters,
Roland Worthington.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

EDWARD OLCOTT SHEPARD, *President*.*Ward 1.*

Frederick Pease,
Joshua Weston,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman.

Ward 2.

Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.

William C. Burgess,
*Jacob Abbott,
George F. Gordon,
Thomas C. Butler.

Ward 4.

Edward O. Shepard,
Charles E. Powers,
Michael J. Flatley,
Henry H. Sprague.

Ward 5.

*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
Michael H. McCarty,
Richard Jennings.

Ward 6.

Elijah B. Hine,
David P. Kimball,
Samuel H. Russell,
Uriel H. Crocker.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
James K. Crowley,

John B. Martin,

Edward W. Barry.

Ward 8.

David Whiston,
*Henry W. Harrington,
Edwin H. Woods,
Frank B. Brown.

Ward 9.

George P. Denny,
Cyrus A. Page,
Edward P. Wilbur,
Francis H. Peabody.

Ward 10.

J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
Zenas E. Smith,
Henry L. Leach.

Ward 11.

Samuel S. Cudworth,
*Hillman B. Barnes (died
Sept.),
John Goldthwait,
Horace M. Bearce,
Asa H. Caton (from
Sept.)

Ward 12.

Benjamin Dean,
Harrison Loring,
Alonzo Warren,
Fred'k G. Walbridge.

Ward 13.

William Morse,
William G. Train,

W. Elliot Woodward,
Nathan S. Wilbur.

Ward 14.

Halsey J. Boardman,
Ebenezer Adams,
Charles G. Davis,
Thacher F. Sweat.

Ward 15.

William G. Thacher,
Frederick Bleiler,
Henry W. Putnam,
Henry W. Fuller.

Ward 16.

William H. West,
Charles A. Burditt,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
Alexander Beal.

Ward 17.

Levi L. Willcutt,
William Minot, Jr.

Ward 19.

Francis Hunnewell,
Patrick Moley.

Ward 20.

Edwin Sibley,
James F. Dacey.

Ward 21.

William H. Kent,
Francis W. Pray.

Ward 22.

George H. Long,
John T. Hicks.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1875.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

*John Taylor Clark,
James Power,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Samuel Miller Quincy,
Charles Jones Prescott,
Thomas Burdett Harris,

Roland Worthington,
William Pope,
Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

HALSEY JOSEPH BOARDMAN, *President.**Ward 1.*

Emery D. Leighton,
Frederick B. Day,
Rufus Cushman,
Jeremiah Harrigan.

Ward 2.

Dennis Cawley, Jr.,
Michael D. Collins,
James Bent,
Thomas Mooney.

Ward 3.

William C. Burgess,
Charles M. Kingsley,
Thomas J. Anderson,
Jeremiah A. Murray.

Ward 4.

Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
William H. Whitmore,
Alex. F. Wadsworth.

Ward 5.

*George A. Shaw,
Amos L. Noyes,
John H. Walsh,
John A. Duggan.

Ward 6.

David P. Kimball,
Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
Walter Harmon.

Ward 7.

James J. Flynn,
John E. Fitzgerald,

Patrick Barry,

*Thomas J. Fitzpatrick.

Ward 8.

Cyrus Hicks,
*Edward J. Long,
Edwin H. Woods,
John Osborne, Jr.

Ward 9.

Nahum M. Morrison,
Cyrus A. Page,
Francis H. Peabody,
Francis Jaques.

Ward 10.

J. Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
Zenas E. Smith,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 11.

John Goldthwait,
J. Augustus Felt,
*Otis H. Pierce,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 12.

Henry W. Wilson,
Frederick G. Walbridge,
George L. Damon,
James A. Lappen.

Ward 13.

William G. Train,
Nathan S. Wilbur,
Ephraim D. Whitcomb,
George J. Coyle.

Ward 14.

Augustus Parker,
Halsey J. Boardman,
Lowell B. Hiscock,
John F. Newton.

Ward 15.

William G. Thacher,
*Everett C. Kingsbury,
Pierpont Edwards,
Isaac P. Clarke.

Ward 16.

Charles A. Burditt,
Alexander Beal,
*Samuel C. Perkins,
Omar Loring.

Ward 17.

Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis.

Ward 19.

Patrick Moley,
Charles E. Rice.

Ward 20.

Edwin Sibley,
Ezra J. Trull.

Ward 21.

Benjamin F. Stacey,
John Kelley.

Ward 22.

*John N. Devereux,
Richard Power.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1876.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL CROCKER COBB.

ALDERMEN.

* JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

* John Taylor Clark,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
William Pope,
Abraham Orlando Bigelow,
Alvah Augustus Burrage,
Clinton Viles,

Hugh O'Brien,
George Thomas Sampson,
Liverus Hull,
Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,
Thomas Jones Whidden.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS BRACKETT, *President.*

Ward 1.

Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.

* Joseph Robbins,
William J. Burke,
Albert H. Taylor.

Ward 3.

John Kelley,
* Marcellus Day,
Phineas J. Stone, Jr.

Ward 4.

* John N. Devereux,
Stephen G. Jones (res.
Mar.),
Franklin O. Reed (from
Apr.),
George F. Shepard.

Ward 5.

Edwin Sibley,
Ezra J. Trull,
Sidney E. Adams.

Ward 6.

William Taylor,
Michael Barr,
John W. Fraser.

Ward 7.

Daniel Doherty,
Joseph Doherty,
James O'Donnell.

Ward 8.

William C. Burgess,
Warren K. Blodgett,
James Hall, Jr.

Ward 9.

Uriel H. Crocker,
Curtis Guild,
George L. Ruffin.

Ward 10.

Henry H. Sprague,
Albus R. Cushing,
John A. Smardon.

Ward 11.

Nahum M. Morrison,
Francis H. Peabody,
Francis Jaques.

Ward 12.

* George A. Shaw,
John Osborne, Jr.
Alfred I. Woodbury.

Ward 13.

James J. Flynn,
* Thomas J. Fitzpatrick
(died in March),
James W. Fox (from
Apr.),
John Mullen.

Ward 14.

Hollis R. Gray,
Martin L. Ham,
* Richard Pope.

Ward 15.

* Benjamin Pope,
Frederick G. Walbridge,
James A. Lappen.

Ward 16.

Francis A. Davis,
Abraham Firth,
William Tuttle.

Ward 17.

John Q. A. Brackett,
John Sweetser,
Eugene H. Sampson.

Ward 18.

J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr.
* Otis H. Pierce.

Ward 19.

* Everett C. Kingsbury,
William E. Shay,
Christopher J. Spence-
ley.

Ward 20.

William G. Train,
James B. Graham,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.

Augustus Parker,
John F. Newton,
William Blanchard.

Ward 22.

Isaac P. Gragg,
Isaac P. Clarke,
Charles E. Rice.

Ward 23.

Levi L. Willcutt,
Charles F. Curtis,
Benjamin H. Ticknor.

Ward 24.

Omar Loring,
* J. Wilder May,
J. Homer Pierce.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1877.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

*JOHN TAYLOR CLARK, *Chairman.*

*Nehemiah Gibson,
*John Taylor Clark,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Francis Thompson,
Choate Burnham,

Lucius Slade,
John E. Fitzgerald,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
George Dunbar,
*Richard Worth Robinson,
Charles Woodard Wilder.

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN POPE, *President.**Ward 1.*

Richard Beeching,
Edwin R. Webster,
Edward Pearl.

Ward 2.

William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.

John Kelley,
Phinchas J. Stone, Jr.,
George B. Webster.

Ward 4.

Frederic B. Day,
George F. Shepard,
Peter S. Roberts.

Ward 5.

Edwin Sibley,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
John H. Dee.

Ward 6.

John W. Fraser,
John Kelley,
John A. Kidney.

Ward 7.

Richard Roach,
Peter Cannon,
Edward O'Donnell.

Ward 8.

Warren K. Blodgett,
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Thomas O'Connor.

Ward 9.

Uriel H. Crocker,
George L. Ruffin,
Robert M. Thompson.

Ward 10.

John A. Smardon,
James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth.

Ward 11.

Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.

John A. Duggan,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald.

Ward 13.

James J. Flynn,
James F. McClusky,
James W. Loughlin.

Ward 14.

*Richard Pope,
Martin L. Ham,
Joaquin K. Souther.

Ward 15.

*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.

John Cross,
Andrew Jackson,
Dennis A. Flynn.

Ward 17.

Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
*Charles H. Reed.

Ward 18.

*Otis H. Pierce,
J. Augustus Felt,
Osborne Howes, Jr.

Ward 19.

Christopher J. Spenceley,
James H. Nugent,
James Fagan.

Ward 20.

James H. Upham,
Nathan S. Wilbur,
Joseph Morrill, Jr.

Ward 21.

Lowell B. Hiscock,
William Blanchard,
Charles E. Pratt.

Ward 22.

Isaac P. Clarke,
James J. Barry.

Ward 23.

Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.

J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Robert Vose, Jr.

Ward 25.

Webster F. Warren.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1878.

MAYOR.

HENRY LILLIE PIERCE.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON BLISS STEBBINS, *Chairman.*

Charles Rankin McLean,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Thomas Burdett Harris,
Clinton Viles,
Thomas Jones Whidden,
Lucius Slade,
*Lewis Cary Whiton,

*Samuel Cony Perkins (died
May),
Curtis Guild,
George Burrell Faunce,
Charles Hayden,
Josiah Shepard Robinson,
John Perrin Spaulding
(from June).

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

*BENJAMIN POPE, *President.**Ward 1.*

Edward Pearl,
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard.

Ward 2.

William J. Burke,
James J. Doherty,
George L. Thorndike.

Ward 3.

George B. Webster,
Benjamin Brintnall,
Nathaniel D. Toppan.

Ward 4.

Frederic B. Day,
Peter S. Roberts,
George H. Lovering.

Ward 5.

Edwin Sibley,
Norman Y. Brintnall,
Charles W. Howland.

Ward 6.

John Kelley,
John A. Kidney,
John Drynan.

Ward 7.

Richard Roach,
Peter Cannon,
Alexander B. McGahey.

Ward 8.

Patrick F. McGaragle,
Dennis O'Connor,
Lemuel M. Ham.

Ward 9.

Uriel H. Crocker,

Robert M. Thompson,
John J. Smith.

Ward 10.

James B. Richardson,
James H. Danforth
(res. May),
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler
(from May).

Ward 11.

Moses W. Richardson,
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott.

Ward 12.

Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Patrick F. McDonald,
Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.

John Mullen,
Thomas H. Devlin,
James A. McGeough.

Ward 14.

Howard Clapp,
Thomas Hill,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.

*Benjamin Pope,
Oliver G. Fernald,
Robert Cox.

Ward 16.

Dennis A. Flynn,
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky.

Ward 17.

Eugene H. Sampson,
Salmon P. Hibbard,
Jesse L. Nason.

Ward 18.

John F. Colby,
Oscar H. Sampson,
Nathan Sawyer.

Ward 19.

Christ'r J. Spenceley,
John P. Santry,
John P. Brawley.

Ward 20.

Paul H. Kendrick,
William E. Whitcher,
Thos. E. Wilson.

Ward 21.

George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.

James J. Barry.

Ward 23.

Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
Charles S. Perham.

Ward 24.

J. Homer Pierce,
Coolidge Barnard,
Henry N. Sawyer.

Ward 25.

George W. Hollis,
Jacob F. Taylor.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1879.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman.*

Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
Charles Hayden,

Josiah Shepard Robinson,
Daniel Dole Kelly,
*Benjamin Pope,
James Joseph Flynn,
Joseph Augustus Tucker,
*George Edwin Bell.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk.*

COMMON COUNCIL.

WILLIAM HENRY WHITMORE, *President.*

Ward 1.
James Woolley,
Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.

Ward 2.
Daniel J. Sweeney,
James J. Doherty,
Cornelius F. Doherty.

Ward 3.
Benjamin Brintnall,
John T. Hayes,
Frank E. Sweetser.

Ward 4.
George H. Lovering,
William H. Howard,
Otis B. Dudley.

Ward 5.
Francis W. Pray,
Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.
John A. Kidney,
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Stephen F. McLaughlin.

Ward 7.
Alexander B. McGahey,
Roger J. Kelley,
John Doherty.

Ward 8.
Patrick F. McGaragle,
Charles V. Buntun,
James Christal.

Ward 9.
Henry Parkman,

Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.
Nathaniel J. Rust,
Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy.

Ward 11.
Oscar B. Mowry,
Roger Wolcott,
*Charles F. Austin.

Ward 12.
William H. Whitmore,
Jeremiah H. Mullane,
Thomas J. Denney.

Ward 13.
Thomas H. Devlin,
Nicholas Furlong,
Francis O'Brien.

Ward 14.
John H. Locke,
Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten.

Ward 15.
John Cannon,
George H. Cavanagh,
Evan H. Morgan.

Ward 16.
John Taylor,
Isaac Rosnosky,
John E. Bowker.

Ward 17.
Jesse L. Nason,
*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison.

Ward 18.
Nathan Sawyer,
John F. Colby,
Thomas N. Hart.

Ward 19.
John P. Brawley (re-
signed Sept.),
Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
John A. Slattery (from
Oct.).

Ward 20.
Paul H. Kendricken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.
George H. Wyman,
Francis J. Ward (re-
signed Sept.),
Charles H. Plimpton,
Charles E. Pratt (from
Oct.).

Ward 22.
James J. Barry,
Michael W. Costello.

Ward 23.
Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John E. Blakemore.

Ward 24.
Henry N. Sawyer,
Albert T. Stearns,
George A. Fisher.

Ward 25.
John A. Sawyer.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk.*

1880.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman*.

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
James Joseph Flynn,
Joseph Augustus Tucker,

*George Edwin Bell (died April
25).
Asa Harden Caton,
Frederick Griswold Walbridge,
George Larkin Thorndike,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell (from June).

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

HARVEY NEWTON SHEPARD, *President*.*Ward 1.*

Harvey N. Shepard,
Martin M. Hancock.
Clarence P. Lovell.

Ward 2.

Daniel J. Sweeney,
Webster St.,
Cornelius F. Doherty,
Daniel J. Sweeney, Por-
ter St.

Ward 3.

Benjamin Brintnall (re-
signed May),
Frank E. Sweetser,
Hiram I. Nason,
Matthew Walsh (from
June).

Ward 4.

William H. Howard,
Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey.

Ward 5.

Francis W. Pray,
Edwin Sibley,
John P. Hilton.

Ward 6.

John A. Kidney, re-
signed June),
Andrew A. O'Dowd,
Philip J. McLaughlin,
Edward Dixon (from
July).

Ward 7.

John Doherty,
John P. J. Ward,
William J. Welch.

Ward 8.

James Christal,
John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden E. Viles.

Ward 9.

Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Henry W. Swift.

Ward 10.

Charles Wheeler,
*Joseph Healy (died
April 18).
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar,
(from June).

Ward 11.

*Charles F. Austin,
William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams.

Ward 12.

William H. Whitmore,
Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Martin T. Folan,
John I. Lane.

Ward 14.

Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Lewis R. Tucker.

Ward 15.

Charles W. Donahoe,
Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley.

Ward 16.

John Taylor,
John E. Bowker,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.

*George T. Perkins,
John W. Morrison,
*Dudley R. Child.

Ward 18.

Nathan Sawyer,
Thomas N. Hart,
Nathaniel Brimbecom.

Ward 19.

Benjamin F. Anthony,
P. James Maguire,
Jeremiah J. McNa-
mara.

Ward 20.

Paul H. Kendrickken,
James Devine,
Timothy A. Murphy.

Ward 21.

Charles E. Pratt,
George H. Wyman,
Charles H. Plimpton.

Ward 22.

Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.

Henry F. Coe,
Alfred S. Brown,
John E. Blakemore.

Ward 24.

Henry N. Sawyer,
George A. Fisher,
Horace B. Clapp.

Ward 25.

George W. Hollis,
Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1881.

MAYOR.

FREDERICK OCTAVIUS PRINCE.

ALDERMEN.

HUGH O'BRIEN, *Chairman*.

William Woolley,
Clinton Viles,
Hugh O'Brien,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Henry Bass Breck,
James Joseph Flynn (until
March 21),

Joseph Augustus Tucker,
Charles Varney Whitten,
Joseph Caldwell,
Charles Henry Hersey,
George Curtis,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman.
William Frost (from March 28).

SAMUEL F. MCCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

ANDREW JACKSON BAILEY (till Oct. 27), *President*.CHARLES EDWARD PRATT (from Oct. 27), *President*.*Ward 1.*

Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Jesse M. Gove.

Ward 2.

* Daniel J. Sweeney,
Christopher P. Conlin,
Charles F. Quigley,
Cornelius F. Doherty
(from Jan'y 15).

Ward 3.

Matthew Walsh,
* William L. Harding,
Francis J. Murphy.

Ward 4.

Otis B. Dudley,
Andrew J. Bailey (re-
signed Oct. 27).
Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison,
(from Nov. 17).

Ward 5.

Francis W. Pray,
John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett.

Ward 6.

Philip J. McLaughlin,
James F. Daly,
Martin S. McCormick.

Ward 7.

John Doherty,
William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin.

Ward 8.

John B. Fitzpatrick,
Alden E. Viles,
John J. Boyle.

Ward 9.

Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
James W. Pope.

Ward 10.

Charles Wheeler,
James G. Freeman,
Eugene B. Hagar (re-
signed June 16),
Prentiss Cummings,
(from Sept. 15).

Ward 11.

William F. Wharton,
Charles H. Williams,
George L. Huntress.

Ward 12.

William H. Whitmore,
Thomas J. Denney,
Patrick H. Cronin.

Ward 13.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
Joseph B. Gomez
(until April 14),
Martin T. Folan (from
April 21).

Ward 14.

Howard Clapp,
Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana.

Ward 15.

Frank F. Farwell,
Henry E. Hosley,
William E. Bartlett.

Ward 16.

John E. Bowker,
Isaac Rosnosky,
David F. Barry.

Ward 17.

* Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.

Thomas N. Hart,
Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery.

Ward 19.

Jeremiah J. McNamara,
P. James Maguire,
James Teevan.

Ward 20.

William C. Fisk,
Arthur F. Means,
Joseph P. Connell.

Ward 21.

Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.

Michael W. Costello,
Abraham T. Rogers.

Ward 23.

Nahum M. Morrison,
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield.

Ward 24.

Horace B. Clapp,
Reuben S. Swan,
Otis Eddy.

Ward 25.

Austin Bigelow.

WASHINGTON P. GREGG, *Clerk*.

1882.

MAYOR.

SAMUEL ABBOTT GREEN.

ALDERMEN.

SOLOMON B. STEBBINS, *Chairman*.

William Woolley,
Solomon Bliss Stebbins,
Andrew Jackson Hall,
Lucius Slade,
Charles Varney Whitten (until
Feb. 2),
Joseph Caldwell,

William Frost (from Feb. 6),
Charles Henry Hersey,
Cyrus Summerfield Haldeman,
Benjamin Franklin Anthony,
Thomas Norton Hart,
Laban Pratt,
Clinton White.

SAMUEL F. McCLEARY, *City Clerk*.

COMMON COUNCIL.

CHAPLES EDWARD PRATT, *President*.*Ward 1.*

Clarence P. Lovell,
Peter Morrison,
Benjamin P. Bates.

Ward 2.

Charles F. Quigley,
James E. Fitzgerald,
Alfred N. Proctor.

Ward 3.

Matthew Walsh,
William L. Harding
(died March 4),
Ernest C. Marshall,
Francis J. Murphy
(from March 20).

Ward 4.

Henry W. B. Cotton,
Samuel J. Harrison,
Horace E. Boynton.

Ward 5.

John P. Hilton,
George F. Mullett,
Patrick J. Donovan.

Ward 6.

John W. Fraser,
James F. Daly,
Michael J. Houghton.

Ward 7.

William J. Welch,
John A. McLaughlin,
Daniel McLaughlin.

Ward 8.

John B. Fitzpatrick,
John J. Boyle,
John J. Cannon.

Ward 9.

Henry Parkman,
Malcolm S. Greenough,
Godfrey Morse.

Ward 10.

James G. Freeman,
Prentiss Cummings,
Edward P. Fisk.

Ward 11.

William F. Wharton,
George L. Huntress,
John D. W. French.

Ward 12.

William H. Whitmore,
Thomas J. Denney,
James H. Stack.

Ward 13.

Thomas H. Devlin,
Charles A. Powers,
James A. Murphy.

Ward 14.

Albert F. Lauten,
Otis D. Dana,
William H. Frizzell.

Ward 15.

Frank F. Farwell,
Charles W. Donahoe,
Charles H. Orr.

Ward 16.

John Taylor,
David F. Barry,
James Donovan.

Ward 17.

*Dudley R. Child,
Leander Beal,
William H. Ford.

Ward 18.

Nathaniel Brimbecom,
Thomas J. Emery,
Frederick B. Taylor.

Ward 19.

P. James Maguire,
James Teevan,
John Good.

Ward 20.

William C. Fisk,
Joseph P. Connell,
Felix A. Strange.

Ward 21.

Charles E. Pratt,
Nathan G. Smith,
Thomas R. Mathews.

Ward 22.

Abraham T. Rogers
(resigned July 13),
Michael J. Killion
(from Sept. 14).

Ward 23.

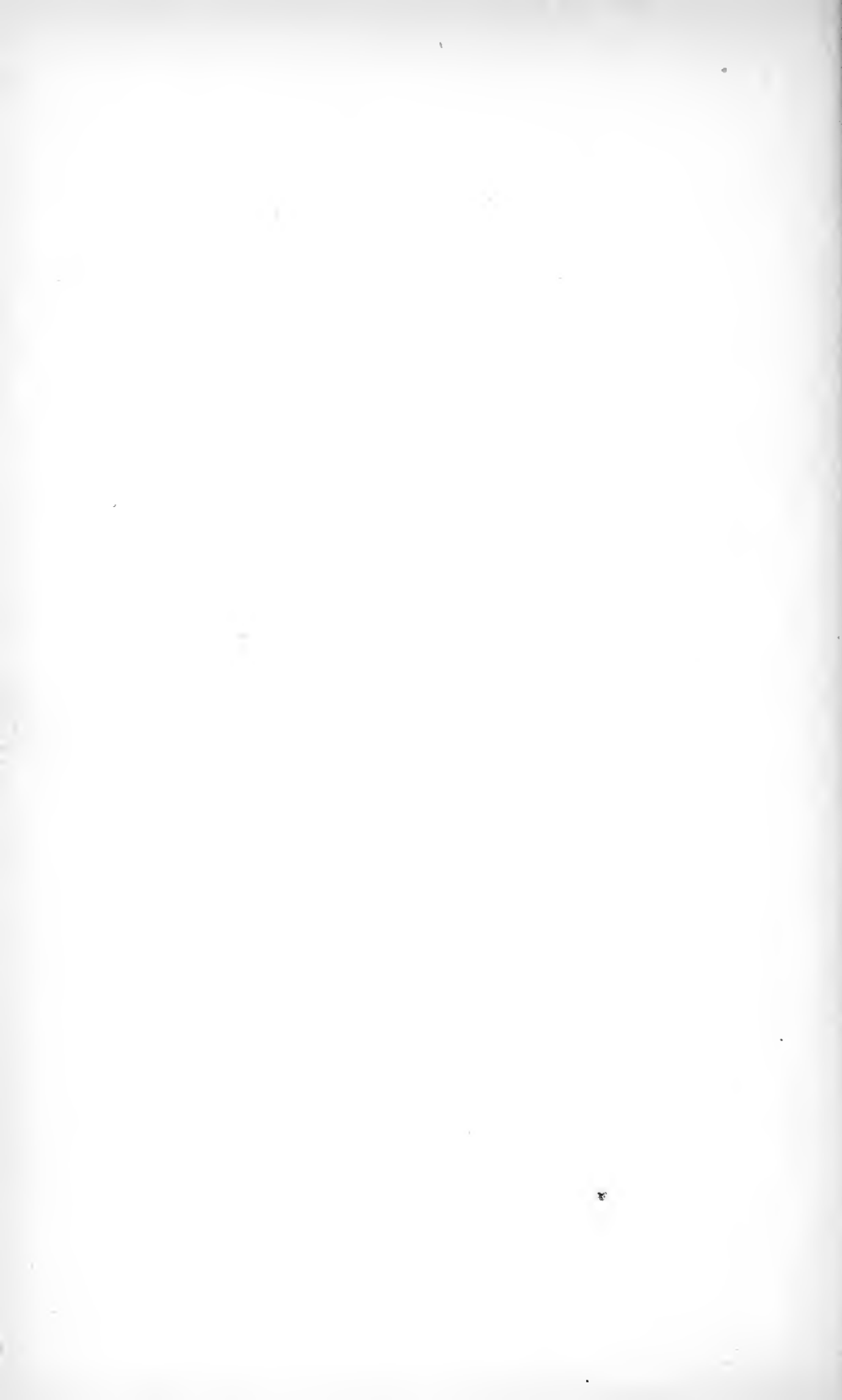
Nahum M. Morris on
(resigned March 16)
Alfred S. Brown,
Nelson S. Wakefield,
Chas H. Wise (from
April 12).

Ward 24.

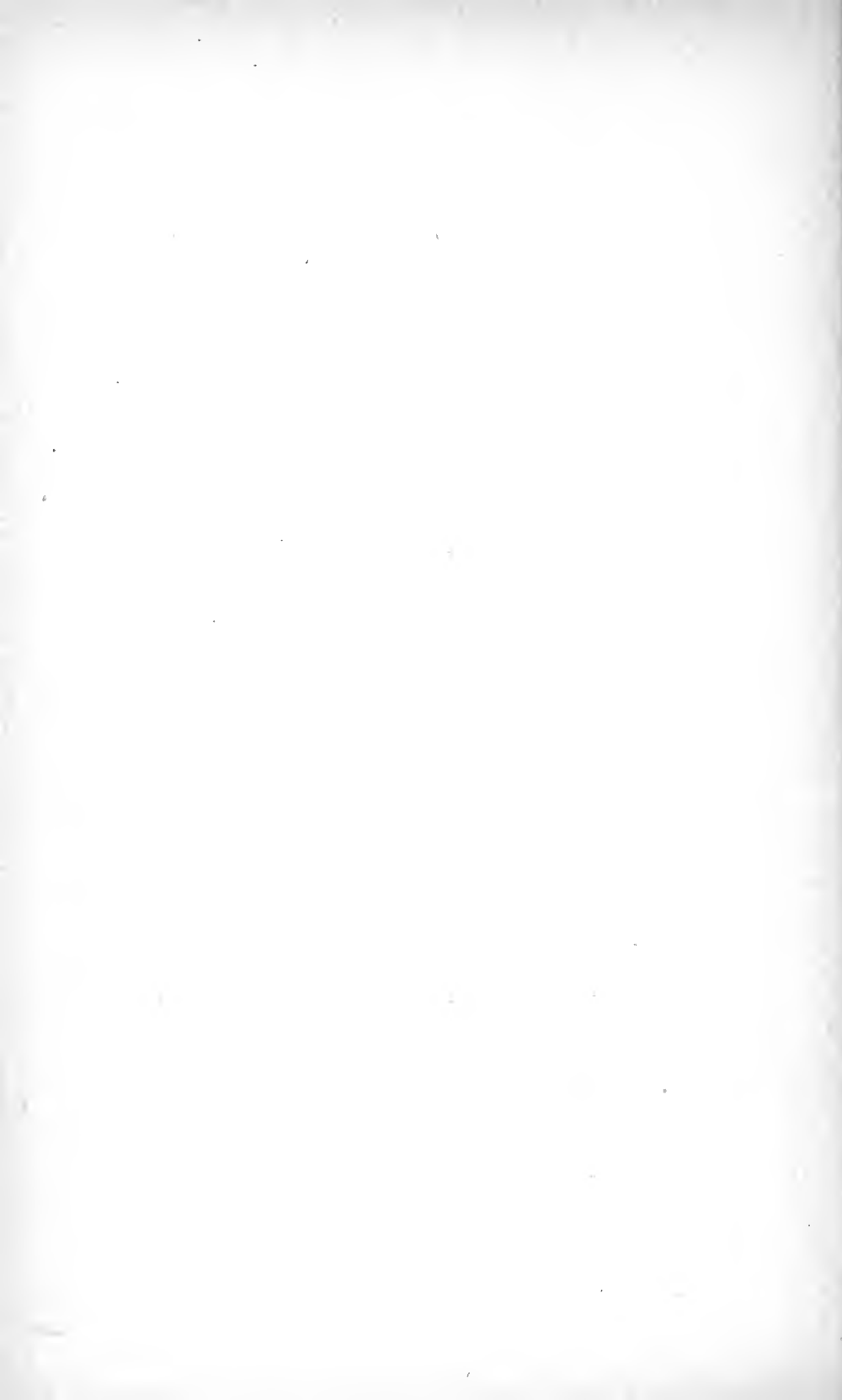
Otis Eddy,
Munroe Chickering,
J. Frank Howland.

Ward 25.

Austin Bigelow,
John H. Lee.



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| Ball, Joshua D. | 1862 | *Pickman, Benjamin T. | 1830, 1831 |
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| Flynn, James J. | 1883 | Stevens, Oliver | 1856, 1857 |
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| Gardner, Henry J. | 1852, 1853 | Waldron, Samuel W., jr. | 1858 |
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