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[DOCUMENT 59 — 1980]

CITY OF BOSTON MUNICIPAL REGISTER FOR 1980-1981

CONTAINING

A REGISTER OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT, EXCERPTS
FROM STATUTE 1909, CHAPTER 486, AS AMENDED
BY STATUTE 1948, CHAPTER 452, AND STATUTE
1951, CHAPTER 376, INCLUDING SUBSEQUENT
CHANGES,

WITH

LISTS OF PUBLIC OFFICERS,

AND

MEMBERSHIP OF FORMER CITY GOVERNMENTS.

COMPILED AND EDITED BY THE CITY CLERK

UNDER THE DIRECTION

OF

*THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
(FORMERLY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE)*

OF

THE CITY COUNCIL

CITY OF BOSTON  PRINTING SECTION

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CITY OF BOSTON
MUNICIPAL REGISTER
FOR 1980-1981



SEAL OF THE CITY

OF

BOSTON



THE CITY SEAL

As it appeared prior to 1827

The City Seal was adopted by "An Ordinance to Establish the City Seal," passed January 2, 1823, which provides "That the design hereto annexed, as sketched by John R. Penniman, giving a view of the City, be the device of the City Seal; that the motto be as follows, to wit: 'Sicut patribus sit Deus nobis'; and that the inscription be as follows:—'Bostonia condita, A.D. 1630. Civitatis regimine donata, A.D. 1822.'" The motto is taken from 1 Kings, viii, 57: "God be with us as He was with our fathers."

The seal as it first appeared is shown above.

The seal as it was afterwards changed, and has ever since continued to be used, was first shown on page 221 of the volume of laws and ordinances, commonly known as the "First Revision," published in 1827, and is established as the City Seal at the present time by Revised Ordinances of 1914, Chapter 1, Section 5, which provides that "The seal of the City shall be circular in form; shall bear a view of the City; the motto 'SICUT PATRIBUS SIT DEUS NOBIS,' and the inscription, 'BOSTONIA CONDITA, A.D. 1630. CIVITATIS REGIMINE DONATA A.D. 1822,' as herewith shown."

The seal as changed in 1827 is shown on the opposite page

ORIGIN AND GROWTH OF BOSTON

The Royal Patent incorporating the Governor and Company of Massachusetts Bay in New England passed the seals March * 4, 1628-29. At a General Court or, Meeting of the Company, on August * 29 of that year it was voted "that the Government and patent should be settled in New England." To that end Governor Winthrop led the Puritan Exodus in 1630. soon after his arrival at Salem on June * 12, 1630, he proceeded with a large following to Charlestown, where a plantation had been established the summer before. The Assistants held three Courts at Charlestown in the interval, August * 23 to September * 28, inclusive. At their meeting on September * 7, they "ordered that Trimountaine shall be called Boston; Matapan, Dorchester; and the towne upon Charles River, Waterton." Thus Shawmut of the Indians was named Boston, probably out of gratitude to the Merchants of Boston in Lincolnshire, who had subscribed generously to the stock of the Company.

In the latter part of August, Governor Winthrop with the patent chose Boston as his abiding place. The first "Court" held in Boston was a "General Court" on October * 19, "for establishing of the government." On October * 3, 1632, Boston was formally declared to be "the fittest place for publike meetings of any place in the Bay."

Boston was the first town in Massachusetts to become a city. It was incorporated February 23, 1822, by St. 1821, c. 110, adopted by the voters March 4, 1822. This act was revised by St. 1854, c. 448; amended by St. 1885, c. 266, again by St. 1909, c. 486, and again by St. 1948, c. 452 as amended by St. 1951, c. 376.

The neck of land called Boston, still called Boston Proper, contained perhaps 700 acres of land, judging from the 783 acres shown by the official survey of 1794. (In the interval 1630-37, Boston acquired jurisdiction over most of the territory now included in Chelsea, Winthrop, Revere, East Boston, Brookline, Quincy, Braintree, Randolph and Holbrook, besides certain islands in the harbor.) From 1637 till May 13, 1640, when "Mount Woolaston" was set off as Braintree, Boston exercised jurisdiction over a

* Old Style.

territory of at least 40,000 acres. Within its present limits there are 30,598 acres, including flats and water.

Since 1640, grants of land have been made to Boston by the General Court as follows: (1) October * 16, 1660, 1,000 acres "for the use of a free schoole, layd out in the wilderness or North of the Merimake River" (in Haverhill), in 1664. (2) June * 27, 1735, in abatement of Province Tax, three townships, each six miles square, or 69,120 acres in all. These townships later became the Towns of Charlemont, Colrain, and Pittsfield. Boston sold its interest in them on June * 30, 1737, for £3,660. (3) June 26, 1794, a township of land in Maine (23,040 acres) "to build a public hospital." This tract was sold by the City April 6, 1833, for \$4,200.

Muddy river was set off as the Town of Brookline on November * 13, 1705, and Rumney Marsh was set off as the Town of Chelsea January * 8, 1739.

The principal annexations of territory included within the present limits of the City of Boston have been made as follows:

(1) Noddle's Island by order of Court of Assistants, March * 9, 1636-37. (2) South Boston set off from Dorchester March 6, 1804, by St. 1803 c. 111. (3) Washington Village set off from Dorchester May 21, 1855, by St. 1855, c. 468. (4) Roxbury January 6, 1868, by St. 1867, c. 359, accepted September 9, 1867. Roxbury received its name by order of the Court of Assistants October * 8, 1630. It was incorporated as a city March 12, 1846, by St. 1846, c. 95, accepted March 25, 1846. (5) Dorchester January 3, 1870, by St. 1869, c. 349, accepted June 22, 1869. It received its name September * 7, 1630, by order of the Court of Assistants. (6) Brighton January 5, 1874, by St. 1873, c. 303, accepted October 7, 1873. Set off from Cambridge as the Town of Brighton February 24, 1807, by St. 1806, c. 65. (7) Charlestown January 5, 1874, by St. 1873, c. 286, accepted October 7, 1873. Settled July * 4, 1629. It was incorporated a City February 22, 1847, by St. 1847, c. 29, accepted March 10, 1847. (8) West Roxbury January 5, 1874, by St. 1873, c. 314, accepted October 7, 1873. It was set off from Roxbury and incorporated a Town May 24, 1851, by St. 1851, c. 250. (9) Hyde Park January 1, 1912, by St. 1911, c. 469, and 583, accepted November 7, 1911. Incorporated a Town April 22, 1868.

* Old Style.

CITY OF BOSTON
IN CITY COUNCIL

Ordered,—That the City Clerk be authorized, under the direction of the Committee of the Whole, to prepare and have printed the Municipal Register for the biennium 1980-1981, the expense of said register to be charged to the appropriation for City Documents.

In City Council February 6, 1980. Passed.

Attest:

BARRY T. HYNES,
City Clerk.



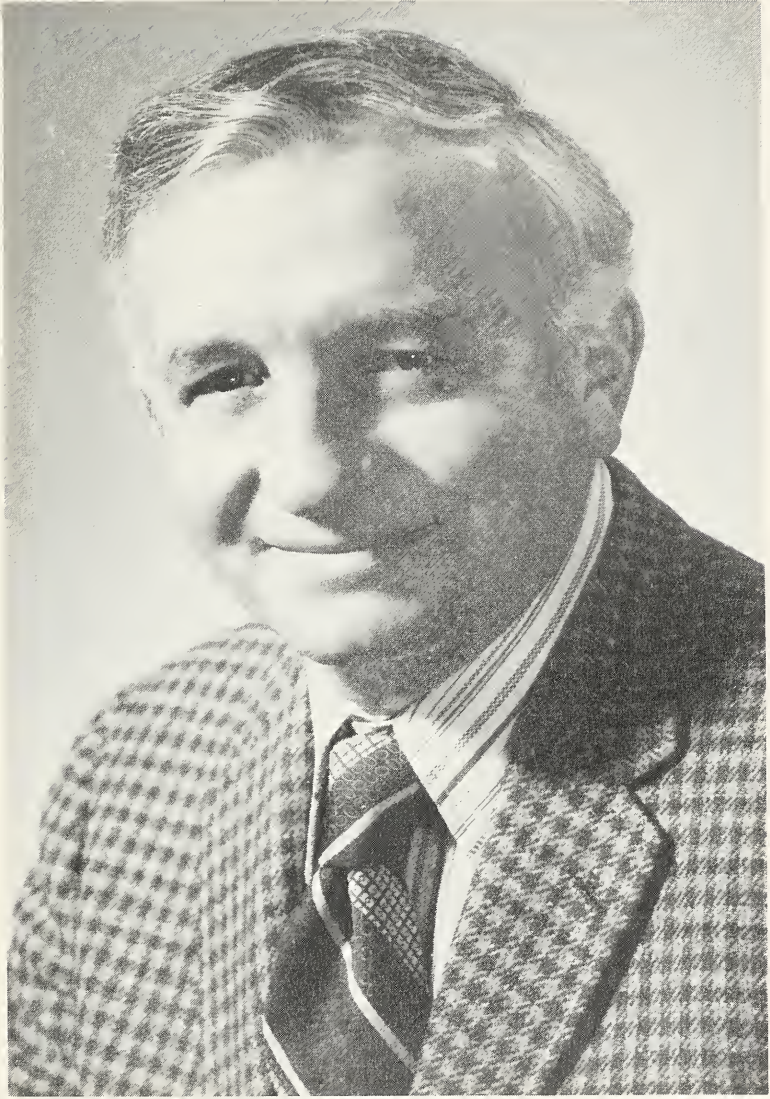
Kevin H. White
Mayor of Boston



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Christopher A. Iannella
President, Boston City Council, 1980



Patrick F. McDonough
President, Boston City Council, 1981

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INTRODUCTION

As a public document THE MUNICIPAL REGISTER is as old as the City of Boston itself, the first volume having been published in 1821, a year before the government of Boston changed from Town to City. Up to 1940 the title of the volume was: The Rules and Orders of the Common Council. From 1821 to 1829 the document contained merely a register of the City Council and a list of the officers.

In 1929 the City Charter was published as a part of the volume, and in 1830 the Acts relating to Boston, also the ordinances, were added. In 1832 the size of the volume was increased by the addition of an index to the contents. The volume published in 1822 contained fifteen pages and for the year 1840 there were eighty-eight pages, including three pages of index.

The title THE MUNICIPAL REGISTER was adopted in 1841 when the publication became more ambitious, incorporating in its pages the Rules and Orders of the Common Council, joint rules, ordinances of the City, statutes of the Commonwealth relating to the City, a list of the public schools, the City Government of 1841, the committees and departments (consisting at that time of the treasury, law, police, health, public land and buildings, lamps and bridges, fire, and public charitable institutions), and a list of the ward officers.

From 1842 to 1864 it also contained a list of the members of preceding City Governments, a necrological record of those members, the latest ordinances and the special statutes relating to the City. In 1851 a list of the annual orators was added, and in 1853 a map of the City and the Rules of the Board of Aldermen. In 1876, statistics of registration and voting were included, carried from 1879 to 1824 in tabulated form.

From 1889 to 1896, inclusive, THE MUNICIPAL REGISTER also continued a compilation of the Charter with the revision of 1854 and the amendments of 1885 and thereafter. The Amended Charter of 1909 (15 pages) was added

in 1910, and the various changes since that year have been indicated by footnotes.

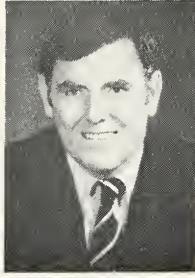
In 1924 the important amendments to the Charter enacted in that year (10 pages) were included.

The 1925 volume contained, as the latest addition, descriptions of the ward boundaries as fixed for the 22 new wards (formerly 26) in December, 1924.

This volume contains the City Charter as amended by Stat. 1948, Chap. 452, and Stat. 1951, Chap. 376, commonly known as Plan A, including subsequent changes.



Lawrence S. DiCara



Raymond L. Flynn



Christopher A. Iannella



CITY COUNCIL



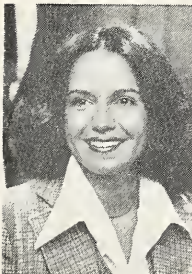
Frederick C. Langone



Patrick F. McDonough



Albert L. O'Neil



Rosemarie E. Sansone



John W. Sears



Joseph M. Tierney

ENTRANCE

ENTRANCE

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA
PRESIDENT

JOHN P. CAMPBELL
ASST CITY CLERK

BARRY T. HYNES
CITY CLERK

EDWARD T. KELLEY
ASSISTANT CLERK
OF COMMITTEES

NICHOLAS DIMELLA
CLERK OF COMMITTEES

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY

LAWRENCE S. DICARA

MARY E. FORD
OFFICIAL
STENOGRAPHER

JOHN W. SEARS

RAYMOND L. FLYNN

ROSEMARIE E. SANSONE

ALBERT L.
O'NEIL

PATRICK F.
McDONOUGH

FREDERICK C.
LANGONE

PUBLIC
GALLERY

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PRESS

PRESS

ENTRANCE
COUNCIL
GALLERY

PUBLIC
GALLERY

ENTRANCE

ENTRANCE

PATRICK F. McDONOUGH
PRESIDENT

JOHN P. CAMPBELL
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GALLERY

PUBLIC
GALLERY

GOVERNMENT
OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON

1980

KEVIN H. WHITE, *Mayor*
Residence,
158 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston

BOSTON CITY COUNCIL

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, *President*
14 Jaeger Terrace, Jamaica Plain

LAWRENCE S. DICARA
86 Codman Hill Avenue, Dorchester

RAYMOND L. FLYNN
1 Flint Place, South Boston

FREDERICK C. LANGONE
118 Richmond Street, Boston

PATRICK F. MCDONOUGH
11 Barrington Road, Dorchester

ALBERT L. O'NEIL
4354 Washington Street, Roslindale

ROSEMARIE E. SANSONE
243 North Street, Boston

JOHN W. SEARS
7 Acorn Street, Boston

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY
38 Milton Avenue, Hyde Park

Regular meetings in Council Chamber, City Hall,
fifth floor, Wednesdays, at 1 P.M.

GOVERNMENT
OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON
1981

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Residence,
158 Mt. Vernon Street, Boston

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7 Acorn Street, Boston

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY
38 Milton Avenue, Hyde Park

Regular meetings in Council Chamber, City Hall,
fifth floor, Wednesdays, at 1 P.M.

BOSTON SCHOOL COMMITTEE, 1980

JOHN J. MCDONOUGH, *President*
250 Gallivan Boulevard, Dorchester

KEVIN A. MCCLUSKEY †
216 East Cottage Street, Dorchester

JEAN SULLIVAN MCKEIGUE
84 Louder's Lane, Jamaica Plain

JOHN D. O'BRYANT
52 Hillsboro Road, Mattapan

GERALD F. O'LEARY*
1110 Morton Street, Dorchester

ELVIRA PIXIE PALLADINO
759 Bennington Street, East Boston

*Resigned, October 4, 1980

†Elected, in accordance with City Charter, October 14, 1980

BOSTON SCHOOL COMMITTEE, 1981

JOHN D. O'BRYANT, *President*
52 Hillsboro Road, Mattapan

KEVIN A. MCCLUSKEY
155 Train Street, Dorchester

JOHN J. MCDONOUGH
250 Gallivan Boulevard, Dorchester

JEAN SULLIVAN MCKEIGUE
84 Louder's Lane, Jamaica Plain

ELVIRA PIXIE PALLADINO
759 Bennington Street, East Boston

**OFFICERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL
1980-1981**

Clerk

BARRY T. HYNES

Assistant Clerk

JOHN P. CAMPBELL

Staff Director

JAMES M. COYLE

Clerk of Committees

NICHOLAS J. DIMELLA

Assistant Clerk of Committees

EDWARD T. KELLEY

Chief of Administrative Services

FRANCIS X. JOYCE

Chief of Research

ROBERT F. HANNAN

City Messenger

ROBERT J. McDONALD

Chaplain

REV. JAMES H. LANE

Supervisor of Finance

GERARD F. SARNO

Librarian

Receptionist

BRIDGET McMULLEN

Official Reporter of Proceedings

MARY E. FORD

STANDING COMMITTEES OF CITY COUNCIL — 1980

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

All members: Councillor IANNELLA, *Chairman*
Councillor TIERNEY, *Vice-Chairman*

On the following committees the first-named member is
Chairman; the second-named member is Vice-Chairman.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Councillors FLYNN, SANSONE, SEARS

GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

Councillors McDONOUGH, DICARA, LANGONE

GOVERNMENT REGULATION

Councillors TIERNEY, DICARA, McDONOUGH

HUMAN SERVICES

Councillors SANSONE, TIERNEY, FLYNN

NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES

Councillors LANGONE, FLYNN, SANSONE

PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

Councillors DICARA, McDONOUGH, TIERNEY

PUBLIC SAFETY

Councillors O'NEILL, LANGONE, SEARS

URBAN RESOURCES

Councillors SEARS, SANSONE, TIERNEY

STANDING COMMITTEES OF CITY COUNCIL — 1981

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

All members: Councillor MCDONOUGH, *Chairman*

Councillor LAGONE, *Vice-Chairman*

On the following committees the first-named member is Chairman; the second-named member is Vice-Chairman.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Councillors TIERNEY, LANGONE, DICARA

GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

Councillors IANNELLA, TIERNEY, MCDONOUGH

GOVERNMENT REGULATION

Councillors LANGONE, SANSONE, O'NEIL

HUMAN SERVICES

Councillors SANSONE, IANNELLA, O'NEIL

NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES

Councillors FLYNN, SANSONE, O'NEIL

PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

Councillors DICARA, MCDONOUGH, LANGONE

PUBLIC SAFETY

Councillors O'NEIL, FLYNN, SANSONE

URBAN RESOURCES

Councillors LANGONE, O'NEIL, FLYNN

OFFICERS
of the
CITY COUNCIL



Barry T. Hynes
City Clerk



James M. Coyle
Staff Director

EXCERPTS FROM THE CITY CHARTER

Portions of the City Charter concerning the form of government, the election of the Mayor, the School Committee, and the City Council, and the general powers and duties of those officers, together with certain miscellaneous sections relative to the powers and duties of certain boards and officers.

Users of the following material should bear in mind that these are only excerpts from the hundreds of Special Laws Relating to the City of Boston, all of which together comprise the "City Charter." A codification thereof can be purchased from the Law Department. The voters of Boston adopted a "Plan A" form of city government on November 8, 1949. See G. L. c. 43.

SECTION NUMBERS REFER TO
CHAPTER 452 OF THE ACTS OF 1948
AS AMENDED BY
CHAPTER 376 OF THE ACTS OF 1951,
INCLUDING CERTAIN SUBSEQUENT CHANGES

GENERAL PROVISIONS

SECTION 1. The following words as used in this act shall, unless the context otherwise requires, have the following meanings:

“City”, the city of Boston.

“Board of election commissioners”, the board of election commissioners of the city of Boston.

“Regular municipal election”, the biennial election held for electing officers of the city as provided in this act.

“Preliminary election”, the election held for the purpose of nominating candidates whose names shall appear on the official ballot at a municipal election.

* * * * *

SECT. 8. Whenever one of the plans provided in this act shall be adopted the terms of office of all elective officers in office, and the position of the city manager if there be one, shall terminate at ten o'clock in the forenoon on the first Monday of January following the first municipal election held in accordance with the provisions of the plan so adopted.

SECT. 9. Whenever one of the plans provided in this act shall be adopted, the fiscal year of the city shall begin on January first and shall end on December thirty-first next following;* and the municipal year thereof shall begin on the first Monday in January and shall continue until the first Monday of the January next following.

PLAN A. GOVERNMENT BY MAYOR, CITY COUNCIL, AND SCHOOL COMMITTEE,
ELECTED AT LARGE WITH PRELIMINARY ELECTIONS

(Plan A was adopted by the voters of the City of Boston at the Municipal Election held November 8, 1949, Yes, 146,162, No, 73,882.)

SECT. 11. There shall be in the city a mayor who shall be the chief executive officer of the city, a city council of nine members which shall be the legislative body of the city, and a school committee of five members which shall have the powers and duties conferred and imposed by law.

SECT. 11A. Every person elected mayor and every person elected or chosen city councillor or school committeeman shall, before entering upon the duties of his office, take, and subscribe in a book to be kept by the city clerk for the purpose, the oath of allegiance and oath of office prescribed in the constitution of this commonwealth and an oath to

*By St. 1969, c. 849, as amended, changed the fiscal year of all cities and towns in the Commonwealth to begin on July 1, and end on June 30.

support the constitution of the United States. Such oaths shall be administered, to a person elected mayor, by a justice of the supreme judicial court, a judge of a court of record commissioned to hold such court within the city or a justice of the peace, and to a person elected or chosen city councillor or school committeeman, by the mayor or any of the persons authorized to administer said oaths to a person elected mayor.

SECT. 11B. Whenever the mayor is absent from the city or unable from any cause to perform his duties, and whenever there is a vacancy in the office of mayor from any cause, the president of the city council, while such absence, inability or vacancy continues, shall perform the duties of mayor. If there is no president of the city council or if he also is absent from the city or unable from any cause to perform such duties, they shall be performed, until there is a mayor or president of the city council or the mayor or president of the city council returns or is able to attend to said duties, by such member of the city council as that body by a vote which, for the purposes of section seventeen D, shall be deemed to be a vote electing an official, may elect, and until such elections by the city clerk. The person upon whom such duties shall devolve shall be called "acting mayor" and he shall possess the powers of mayor only in matters not admitting of delay, but shall have no power to make permanent appointments.

SECT. 12. At the next regular municipal election following the adoption of Plan A and at every second regular municipal election after a regular municipal election at which a mayor is elected, a mayor shall be elected at large to hold office for the four municipal years following the municipal year in which he is elected and thereafter until his successor is elected and qualified.

SECT. 13. If a vacancy occurs in the office of mayor within sixteen weeks prior to a regular municipal election other than a regular municipal election at which a mayor is elected, or within sixteen months after a regular municipal election, or if there is a failure to elect a mayor or a person elected mayor resigns or dies before taking office, the city council shall forthwith adopt an order calling a special municipal election for the purpose of electing at large a mayor for the unexpired term, which election shall be held on such Tuesday, not less than one hundred and twenty days nor more than one hundred and forty days after the adoption of such order, as the city council shall in such order fix. If a vacancy occurs in the office of the mayor at any other time, a mayor shall be elected at large at the next regular municipal election to hold office for a term expiring at ten o'clock in the forenoon on the first Monday of the fourth January following his election. A person elected mayor under either of the foregoing provisions shall take and subscribe the oaths required by section eleven A as soon as conveniently may be after the issuance to him of his certificate of election. Such person shall hold office from the time of taking and subscribing such oaths until the expiration of his term and thereafter until his successor is elected and qualified. The provisions of this section shall not apply if a vacancy occurs in the office of mayor in the period beginning on the date of a regular municipal election at which a new mayor is elected and ending at the time he takes office.

SECT. 13A.* The mayor shall be paid an annual salary of twenty thousand dollars or such other sum as may from time to time be fixed by ordinance. The mayor shall not receive for his services any other compensation or emolument whatever; nor shall he hold any other office of emolument under the city government.

SECT. 14. At the next regular municipal election following the adoption of Plan A and at every regular municipal election thereafter, there shall be elected at large nine city councillors, each to hold office for the two municipal years following the municipal year in which he is elected.

SECT. 15.† If at any time a vacancy occurs in the city council from any cause, the city clerk shall forthwith notify the city council thereof; and within fifteen days after such notification, the remaining city councillors shall choose, as city councillor for the unexpired term, whichever of the defeated candidates for the office of city councillor at the regular municipal election at which city councillors were elected for the term in which the vacancy occurs, who are eligible and willing to serve, received the highest number of votes at such election, or, if there is no such defeated candidate eligible and willing to serve, a registered voter of the city duly qualified to vote for a candidate for the office of city councillor. If at a regular municipal election there is a failure to elect a city councillor or if a person elected city councillor at such an election resigns or dies before taking office, the city clerk shall, as soon as conveniently may be after the remaining city councillors-elect take office, notify the city council of such failure to elect, resignation or death; and within fifteen days after such notification, the members thereof shall choose, as city councillor for the unexpired term, whichever of the defeated candidates for the office of city councillor at such election, who are eligible and willing to serve, received the highest number of votes at such election, or, if there is no such defeated candidate eligible and willing to serve, a registered voter of the city duly qualified to vote for a candidate for the office of city councillor. If in any of the aforesaid events a choice is not made as hereinbefore provided within fifteen days after the notification of the city council by the city clerk, the choice shall be made by the mayor, or, if there is no mayor, by the city councillor senior in length of service, or, if there be more than one such, by the city councillor senior both in age and length of service. For the purposes of section seventeen D, votes of the city council under this section shall be deemed to be votes electing officials.

SECT. 16.‡ Every city councillor shall be paid an annual salary of five thousand dollars; and no other sum shall be paid from the city treasury for or on account of any personal expenses directly or indirectly incurred by or in behalf of any city councillor.

SECT. 17. The city council shall be the judge of the election and qualification of its members; shall elect from its members by vote of a

*At present sixty-five thousand dollars, under Ord. 1980, c. 12.

†Sect. 15 as amended by St. 1952, c. 190.

‡At present, thirty-two thousand five hundred dollars, under Ord. 1980, c. 13.

Passed pursuant to G. L., c. 39, s. 6A.

majority of all the members a president who when present shall preside at the meetings thereof; and shall from time to time establish rules for its proceedings. The member eldest in years shall preside until the president is chosen, and in case of the absence of the president, until a presiding officer is chosen.

SECT. 17A. The mayor may, whenever in his judgment the good of the city requires it, summon a meeting or meetings of the city council although said council stands adjourned to a more distant day, and shall cause suitable written notice of such meeting or meetings to be given to the city councillors.

SECT. 17B. The city council may, subject to the approval of the mayor, from time to time establish such offices, other than that of clerk, as it may deem necessary for the conduct of its affairs and at such salaries as it may determine, and abolish such offices or alter such salaries; and without such approval may fill the offices thus established and remove the incumbents at pleasure. The city clerk shall act as clerk of the city council.

SECT. 17C. All elections by the city council under any provision of law, including the choosing of a city councillor under section fifteen, shall be made by a *viva voce* vote, each member who is present answering to his name when it is called by the clerk or other proper officer, and stating the name of the person for whom he votes, or declining to vote, as the case may be; and the clerk or other proper officer shall record every such vote. No such election shall be valid unless it is made as aforesaid.

SECT. 17D. Every order, ordinance, resolution and vote of the city council (except special municipal election orders adopted under section thirteen, votes relating to the internal affairs of said council, resolutions not affecting legal rights, votes electing officials, and votes confirming appointments by the mayor) shall be presented to the mayor for his approval. If he approves it, he shall sign it; and thereupon it shall be in force. If he disapproves it, he shall, by filing it with the city clerk with his objections thereto in writing, return it to the city council which shall enter the objections at large on its records. Every order, ordinance, resolution and vote authorizing a loan or appropriating money or accepting a statute involving the expenditure of money, which is so returned to the city council, shall be void, and no further action shall be taken thereon; but the city council shall proceed forthwith to reconsider every other order, ordinance, resolution and vote so returned, and if, after such reconsideration, two thirds of all the city councillors vote to pass it notwithstanding the disapproval of the mayor, it shall then be in force; but no such vote shall be taken before the seventh day after the city council has entered the objections at large on its records. Every order, ordinance, resolution or vote required by this section to be presented to the mayor which, within fifteen days after such presentation, is neither signed by him nor filed with his written objections as hereinbefore provided, shall be in force on and after the sixteenth day following such presentation.

Every order, ordinance, resolution or vote required by this section to be presented to the mayor shall be approved as a whole or disapproved

as a whole; except that, if the same authorizes a loan or appropriates money, the mayor may approve some of the items in whole or in part and disapprove other of the items in whole or in part; and such items or parts of items as he approves shall, upon his signing the same, be in force and such items or parts of items as he disapproves by filing with the city clerk his written objections thereto shall be void, and such items or parts of items as he neither signs nor so disapproves within fifteen days after the order, ordinance, resolution or vote shall have been presented to him shall be in force on and after the sixteenth day following such presentation.

SECT. 17E.* The mayor from time to time may make to the city council in the form of an ordinance or loan order filed with the city clerk such recommendations as he may deem to be for the welfare of the city. The city council shall consider each ordinance or loan order so presented and shall either adopt or reject the same within sixty days after the date when it is filed as aforesaid. If such ordinance or loan order is not rejected within said sixty days, it shall be in force as if adopted by the city council unless previously withdrawn by the mayor. Nothing herein shall prevent the mayor from again presenting an ordinance or loan order which has been rejected or withdrawn. The city council may originate an ordinance or loan order and may reduce or reject any item in any loan and, subject to the approval of the mayor, may amend an ordinance. All sales of land other than school lands, all appropriations for the purchase of land, and all loans voted by the city council shall require a vote of two thirds of all the city councillors and shall be passed only after two separate readings and by two separate votes, the second of said readings and votes to be had not less than fourteen days after the first, except that in the case of loan orders for temporary loans in anticipation of taxes the second of said readings and votes may be had not less than twenty-four hours after the first. No amendment increasing the amount to be paid for the purchase of land, or the amount of loans, or altering the disposition of purchase money or of the proceeds of loans shall be made at the time of the second reading and vote. If a petition signed by three city councillors requesting that action be taken forthwith upon a loan order presented by the mayor is filed in the office of the city clerk not earlier than fourteen days after the presentation of such loan order, action shall be taken by the yeas and nays on the question of the adoption of such loan order at the next meeting of the council, or, if one vote has already been taken thereon, at the next meeting after the expiration of the required interval after such vote; provided, that such action thereon has not sooner been taken or such loan order has not been withdrawn by the mayor.

SECT. 17F. The city council at any time may request from the mayor specific information on any municipal matter within its jurisdiction, and may request his presence to answer written questions relating thereto at a meeting to be held not earlier than one week from the date of the receipt of said questions, in which case the mayor shall personally, or through a head of a department or a member of a board, attend such meeting and publicly answer all such questions. The person so attending

*Sect. 17E, as amended by St. 1966. c. 642, s. 14.

shall not be obliged to answer questions relating to any other matter. The mayor at any time may attend and address the city council in person or through the head of a department, or a member of a board, upon such subject as he may desire.

SECT. 17G. Except as otherwise provided in chapter four hundred and eighty-six of the acts of nineteen hundred and nine, neither the city council nor any member, committee, officer or employee thereof shall directly or indirectly on behalf of the city or of the county of Suffolk take part in the employment of labor, the making of contracts, or the purchase of materials, supplies or real estate; nor in the construction, alteration, or repair of any public works, buildings, or other property; nor in the care, custody, or management of the same; nor in the conduct of the executive or administrative business of the city or county; nor in the appointment or removal of any city or county employee; nor in the expenditure of public money except such as may be necessary for the contingent and incidental expenses of the city council. Any person violating any provision of this section shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or both.

SECT. 17H. No city councillor nor any person elected city councillor shall during the term for which he is elected or chosen, be appointed to, or hold, any office or position which is under the city government or the salary of which is payable out of the city treasury except the office of city councillor and any office held ex officio by virtue of being a member, or president, of the city council; provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall prevent a city councillor or any person elected city councillor from, during the term for which he is elected or chosen, being appointed by the governor, with or without the advice and consent of the council, to, and holding, any such office or position if before entering upon the duties of such office or position he resigns as city councillor or city councillor-elect.

SECT. 18. At the next regular municipal election following the adoption of Plan A and at every regular municipal election thereafter, there shall be elected at large five school committeemen, each to hold office for the two municipal years following the municipal year in which he is elected.

SECT. 19.* If at any time a vacancy occurs in the school committee from any cause, the mayor, the president of the city council and the remaining school committeemen, meeting in joint convention, shall, within fifteen days after the vacancy arises, choose, as school committeeman for the unexpired term, whichever of the defeated candidates for the office of school committeeman at the regular municipal election at which school committeemen were elected for the term in which the vacancy occurs, who are eligible and willing to serve, received the highest number of votes at such election, or, if there is no such defeated candidate eligible and willing to serve, a registered voter of the city duly qualified to vote for a candidate for the office of school committeeman. If at a regular municipal election there is a failure to elect a school com-

*Sect. 19 as amended by St. 1952, c. 190.

mitteeman or if a person elected school committeeman at such an election resigns or dies before taking office, within fifteen days after the remaining school committeemen-elect take office, such school committeemen and the then mayor and the then president of the city council shall meet in joint convention, and choose, as school committeeman for the unexpired term, whichever of the defeated candidates for the office of school committeeman at such election, who are eligible and willing to serve, received the highest number of votes at such election, or, if there is no such defeated candidate eligible and willing to serve, a registered voter of the city duly qualified to vote for a candidate for the office of school committeeman.

SECT. 20. The members of the school committee shall meet and organize on the first Monday of January following their election. The school committee shall be the judge of the election and qualifications of its members. The members of the school committee shall serve without compensation.

* * * * *

SECT. 53. Every municipal officer required by sections twelve, thirteen, fourteen and eighteen to be elected at large shall be elected at a biennial municipal election, or, in the case of a mayor for an unexpired term, at a special municipal election, after, in either case, nomination at a preliminary municipal election, except as otherwise provided in section fifty-seven C. In sections fifty-three to sixty-five, inclusive, the term "regular election" shall be construed to refer to the biennial municipal election or the special municipal election, as the case may be, and the term "preliminary election" to the preliminary municipal election held for the purpose of nominating candidates for election at such regular election. Every preliminary election shall, unless dispensed with under said section fifty-seven C, be held on the sixth Tuesday preceding the regular election.

SECT. 54. Any person who is a registered voter of the city duly qualified to vote for a candidate for an elective municipal office therein may be a candidate for nomination to such office; provided, that a petition for the nomination of such person is obtained, signed and filed as provided in sections fifty-five, fifty-five A, and fifty-six, and signatures of petitioners thereon, to the number required by section fifty-six, certified as provided in section fifty-seven by the board of election commissioners, in sections fifty-five to sixty-five, inclusive, called the election commission.

SECT. 55. A nomination petition shall be issued only to a person subscribing after the sixteenth Tuesday, and before the eleventh Tuesday preceding the preliminary election, in a book kept for that purpose by the election commission, a statement of candidacy in substantially the following form:—

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS
 CITY OF BOSTON
 STATEMENT OF CANDIDACY

I (*name with first or middle name in full*), under the pains and penalties of perjury declare that I reside at (*street and number, if any*) in Ward (*number*) of the City of Boston; that I am a registered voter of

said City duly qualified to vote for a candidate for the office hereinafter mentioned; that I am a candidate for nomination for the office of (Mayor *or* City Councillor *or* School Committeeman); that I request that my name be printed as such candidate on the official ballot to be used at the preliminary municipal election to be held on Tuesday, , 19 , for the purpose of nominating candidates for election to such office; and that I also request that my nomination petition contain the following statement (not exceeding eight words) concerning the elective public offices now or formerly held by me:—

.....

.....
Signature of Candidate

SECT. 55A. A nomination petition shall be issued by the election commission not later than twelve o'clock noon on the second day (Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays excluded) after the subscription of a statement of candidacy, except that no such petition shall be issued before the fourteenth Tuesday preceding the preliminary election. A nomination petition shall not relate to more than one candidate nor to more than one office. A nomination petition may state the elective public offices which the candidate holds or has held under the government of the commonwealth, the county of Suffolk or the city of Boston or in the congress as a representative or senator from the commonwealth; provided, that such statement shall not exceed eight words and shall, with respect to each such office, consist solely of the title, as hereinafter given, of such office, preceded, if the candidate is the then incumbent thereof, by the word "Present", otherwise, by the word "Former", and followed, if, but only if, the office is that of city councillor, by the words "at Large" or "for Ward (*here insert ward number in numerals, which shall be counted as one word*)", as the case may be. For the purposes of such statement, the titles of the elective public offices which may be stated shall be deemed to be as follows:—city councillor, school committeeman, mayor, district attorney, sheriff, register of deeds, register of probate, county clerk of superior (criminal) court, county clerk of superior (civil) court, county clerk of supreme judicial court, state representative, state senator, governor's councillor, attorney general, state auditor, state treasurer, state secretary, lieutenant governor, governor, congressman, and United States senator.

If the candidate is a veteran as defined in section twenty-one of chapter thirty-one of the General Laws, his nomination petition may contain the word "Veteran", which, in the case of a candidate holding or having held elective public office as aforesaid, shall, for the purposes of this section and sections fifty-five, fifty-eight and sixty-two, be counted as a part of the statement concerning the elective public offices held by him, and, in the case of a candidate who does not hold and has

never held elective public office as aforesaid, shall, for the purposes of said sections, be deemed to be a statement concerning the elective public offices held by him.

A nomination petition may consist of one or more sheets; but each sheet shall be in substantially the following form:—

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS
CITY OF BOSTON

NOMINATION PETITION

Whereas (*name of candidate*) residing at (*street and number, if any*) in Ward (*number*) of the City of Boston, (*here insert any lawfully requested statement concerning the elective public offices held by candidate*) is a candidate for nomination for the office of (*Mayor or City Councillor or School Committeeman*), the undersigned, registered voters of the City of Boston, duly qualified to vote for a candidate for said office, do hereby request that the name of said (*name of candidate*) as a candidate for nomination for said office be printed on the official ballot to be used at the preliminary municipal election to be held on Tuesday, _____, 19 _____.

Each of the undersigned does hereby certify that he or she has not subscribed (*if the petition relates to the office of mayor, here insert: — any other nomination petition for said office; if the petition relates to the office of city councillor, here insert: — more than eight other nomination petitions for said office; and if the petition relates to the office of school committeeman, here insert: — more than four other nomination petitions for said office*).

In case the above-named candidate withdraws his name from nomination or is found to be ineligible or dies, we authorize (*names and residences of a committee of not less than five persons*) or a majority thereof as our representatives to fill the vacancy in the manner prescribed by law.

Signatures of Nominators (To be signed in person with name as registered)	Residence January 1, 19 _____ (If registered after above date, residence when registered)	Ward	Precinct	Present Residence

THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

SUFFOLK, SS.

Boston,

19 .

The undersigned, being the circulator or circulators of this sheet, severally certify, under the pains and penalties of perjury, that the persons whose names are written upon the lines the numbers of which appear opposite our signatures below, signed the same in person.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF PERSONS CIRCULATING THIS SHEET		Numbers of Lines Upon Which Appear Signatures as to Which Certification is Made Hereby
Name	Address	

(Add here or at some other convenient place on the nomination petition sheet the following.)

I hereby accept the nomination.

.....
Signature of Candidate

This nomination petition sheet filed by

.....
Signature of Filer

.....
Number Street City

Every nomination petition sheet shall, before issuance, be prepared by the election commission by printing or inserting thereon the matter required by the first two paragraphs of the foregoing form. Not more than three hundred nomination petition sheets shall be issued to any candidate for nomination to the office of mayor under Plan A; not more than one hundred and fifty such sheets shall be issued to any candidate for nomination to the office of city councillor under Plan A or D; and not more than two hundred such sheets shall be issued to any candidate for nomination to the office of school committeeman under Plan A or D. No nomination petition sheets shall be received or be valid unless prepared and issued by the election commission; nor shall any such sheet be received or be valid unless the written acceptance of the candidate thereby nominated is endorsed thereon, anything in section three A of chapter fifty of the General Laws to the contrary notwithstanding.

SECT. 56. The nomination petition shall be signed, in the case of a candidate for mayor, by at least three thousand registered voters of the city qualified to vote for such candidate at the preliminary election, in the case of a candidate for city councillor, by at least fifteen hundred registered voters of the city qualified to vote for such candidate at such

election, in the case of a candidate for school committeeman, by at least two thousand registered voters if the city qualified to vote for such candidate at such election.

Every voter signing a nomination petition shall sign in person, with his name as registered, and shall state his residence on January first preceding, or his residence when registered if subsequent thereto, and the place where he is then living, with the street and number, if any; but any voter who is prevented by physical disability from writing may authorize some person to write his name and residence in his presence. No voter may sign as petitioner more than one nomination petition for the office of mayor, nor more than nine nomination petitions for the office of city councillor, nor more than five nomination petitions for the office of school committeeman. If the name of any voter appears as petitioner on more nomination petitions for an office than prescribed in this section, his name shall, in determining the number of petitioners, be counted, in the case of the office of mayor, only on the nomination petition sheet bearing his name first filed with the election commission, in the case of the office of city councillor, only on the nine nomination petition sheets bearing his name first filed with said commission, and, in the case of the office of school committeeman, only on the five nomination petition sheets bearing his name first filed with said commission. If the name of any voter appears as petitioner on the same nomination petition more than once, it shall be deemed to appear but once. The signature of any petitioner which is not certified by the circulator of the sheet as provided in the form set forth in section fifty-five A shall not be counted in determining the number of petitioners.

The separate sheets of a nomination petition may be filed all at one time or in lots of one or more from time to time, but shall all be filed with the election commission at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the eleventh Tuesday preceding the preliminary election. Every nomination petition sheet shall be filed by a responsible person, who shall sign such sheet and, if he is other than candidate, add to his signature his place of residence, giving street and number, if any; and the election commission shall require satisfactory identification of such person.

The names of candidates appearing on nomination petitions shall, when filed, be a matter of public record; but no nomination petition shall be open to public inspection until the signatures on all nomination petitions for the same office have been certified.

SECT. 57. Upon the filing of each nomination petition sheet the election commission shall check each name to be certified by it on such sheet and shall certify thereon the number of signatures so checked which are the names of registered voters of the city qualified to sign the same; provided, however, that said commission shall not certify, in connection with a single nomination petition, a greater number of names than required by section fifty-six with one tenth of such number added thereto. Names not certified in the first instance shall not thereafter be certified on the same nomination petition. All nomination petitions not containing names certified pursuant to this section, to the number required by said section fifty-six, shall be invalid. The election commission shall

complete the certification required by this section at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the fifty-fifth day preceding the preliminary election.

SECT. 57A. A nomination petition which has been filed and is in apparent conformity with law shall be valid unless written objection thereto is made by a registered voter of the city. Such objection shall be filed with the election commission at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the forty-ninth day preceding the preliminary election. Objections filed with the election commission shall forthwith be transmitted by it to the Boston ballot law commission. Certification pursuant to section fifty-seven shall not preclude a voter from filing objections to the validity of a nomination petition.

SECT. 57B.* Any candidate may withdraw his name from nomination by a request signed and duly acknowledged by him; provided, however, that all withdrawals shall be filed with the election commission at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the forty-ninth day preceding the preliminary election. If a candidate so withdraws his name from nomination before five o'clock in the afternoon of the fiftieth day preceding the preliminary election, or is found to be ineligible or dies, the vacancy may be filled by a committee of not less than five persons or a majority thereof, if such committee be named and so authorized in the nomination petition; provided, however, that all certificates of substitution, except any certificate of substitution for a deceased candidate for mayor under Plan A, shall be filed with the election commission at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on said fiftieth day.

The certificate of substitution for a deceased candidate for mayor under Plan A shall be filed with the election commission (*a*) at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday preceding the preliminary election if he dies on or before the second Friday preceding such election (*b*) at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Friday following the preliminary election if he dies after the second Friday preceding such election and before the closing of the polls at such election, (*c*) at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the Tuesday preceding the regular election if he dies after the closing of the polls at the preliminary election and on or before the second Friday preceding the regular election, and (*d*) at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Friday following the regular election if he dies after the second Friday preceding such election and before the closing of the polls at such election; provided, however, that no certificate of substitution for such a deceased candidate shall be filed after the closing of the polls at the preliminary election unless such candidate, if living, would be deemed under either section fifty-seven C or sixty-one to have been nominated for the office of mayor under Plan A.

If a certificate of substitution for a deceased candidate for mayor under Plan A is filed at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday preceding the preliminary election, the ballots for use at such election shall be printed with the name, residence and ward of the

*Sect. 57B as amended by St. 1958, c. 257.

substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased; and the voting machine ballot labels for use at such election, if not previously printed, shall be printed with the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased, and, if previously printed shall have a slip containing the name, residence and ward of the substitute pasted over the name, residence and ward of the deceased. If such a certificate is filed after five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday preceding the preliminary election, all ballots and voting machine ballot labels for use at such election shall bear the name, residence and ward of the deceased but shall be deemed as a matter of law to bear the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased, and a vote for the deceased at such election shall be counted as a vote for the substitute. If such a certificate is filed at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday preceding the regular election, the ballots for use at such election other than absent voting ballots shall be printed with the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased; and the absent voting ballots for use at such election, if not previously printed, shall be printed with the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased and, if previously printed, shall be deemed as a matter of law to bear the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased so that a vote thereon for the deceased shall be counted as a vote for the substitute; and the voting machine ballot labels for use at such election, if not previously printed, shall be printed with the name, residence and ward of the substitute in the place of the name, residence and ward of the deceased, and, if previously printed, shall have a slip containing the name, residence and ward of the substitute pasted over the name, residence and ward of the deceased. If a candidate for mayor under Plan A in whose nomination petition a committee of not less than five persons or a majority thereof is authorized to fill a vacancy dies after the second Friday preceding the regular election and a certificate of substitution is not filed at or before five o'clock in the afternoon on the first Tuesday preceding such election, so far, but only so far, as it is for the purpose of electing a person for the office of mayor, shall be postponed for four weeks and no vote cast for any candidate for mayor at the originally scheduled election shall be counted.

Every certificate of substitution shall state:—(1) the name of the substitute, (2) his residence, with street and number, if any, and ward, (3) the office for which he is to be a candidate, (4) the name of the original candidate, (5) the fact of his death, withdrawal or ineligibility, and (6) the proceedings had for making the substitution. The chairman and secretary of the committee shall sign and make oath to the truth of the certificate; and it shall be accompanied by the written acceptance of the candidate substituted. A certificate of substitution shall be open to objection in the same manner, so far as practicable, as a nomination petition.

SECT. 57C. On the first day, other than a legal holiday or Saturday or Sunday, following the expiration of the time for filing withdrawals

and the final disposition of any objections filed, the election commission shall post in a conspicuous place in the city hall the names, residences and wards of the candidates for nomination for mayor under Plan A and for city councillor and school committeeman under Plans A and D who have duly qualified as such candidates, as they are to appear on the official ballots to be used at the preliminary election, except at to the order of the names. If there are so posted the names of not more than two candidates for the office of mayor under Plan A, the candidates whose names are so posted shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office, and the preliminary election for the purpose of nominating candidates therefor shall be dispensed with; if there are so posted the names of not more than eighteen candidates for the office of city councillor under Plan A or D, the candidates whose names are so posted shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office, and the preliminary election for the purpose of nominating candidates therefor shall be dispensed with; and if there are so posted the names of not more than ten candidates for the office of school committeeman under Plan A or D, the candidates whose names are so posted shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office, and the preliminary election for the purpose of nominating candidates therefor shall be dispensed with.

SECT. 58. On the day of the posting provided for by section fifty-seven C, or as soon thereafter as conveniently may be, the election commission shall draw by lot the position of the candidates on the ballot. Each candidate shall have an opportunity to be present at such drawing in person or by one representative. As soon as conveniently may be after such drawing, the election commission shall cause the ballots to be printed. Said ballots shall, in addition to the directions and numbers provided for by section fifty-nine, contain, in the order drawn by the election commission, the names posted as aforesaid (except those of candidates deemed under section fifty-seven C to have been nominated), and no others, with a designation of residence and ward and the title and term of the office for which the person named is a candidate, and the statement, if any, contained in his nomination petition concerning the elective public offices held by him. Said ballots shall be official and no others shall be used at the preliminary election. Said ballots shall be headed as follows:

OFFICIAL PRELIMINARY MUNICIPAL
ELECTION BALLOT

Candidates for nomination for the offices of _____ in the
City of Boston at the preliminary municipal election to be held on Tues-
day, _____, 19 _____.

The heading of said ballots shall be varied in accordance with the offices for which nominations are to be made.

SECT. 59. At every preliminary election, and every regular election, under Plan A, each voter shall be entitled to vote for not more than one candidate for the office of mayor, not more than nine candidates for the

office of city councillor, and not more than five candidates for the office of school committeeman. On the ballots and voting machine ballot labels for use at each of said elections, there shall, as a direction to the voter, be printed in capital letters, near the title of each office to be voted for, the words "VOTE FOR (*here insert in words the number of candidates specified in this section with respect to such office*). The election commission, when drawing under section fifty-eight the position on the ballot of the candidates for nomination at every preliminary election, shall draw the positions of all candidates for mayor, if any are to be drawn, before drawing the position of any candidate for city councillor or school committeeman and shall draw the positions of all candidates for city councillor, if any are to be drawn, before drawing the position of any candidate for school committeeman. The election commission shall number consecutively, regardless of office, all candidates drawn, — the candidate first drawn being assigned the number 1 and the candidate last drawn being assigned the last number assigned. No position shall be drawn for, nor shall any number be assigned to, any candidate deemed under section fifty-seven C to have been nominated; nor shall any number be assigned to any blank space provided under section sixty-four or to any sticker candidate, so called; and no vote by sticker, which term shall not be construed to include the slip provided for by section fifty-seven B, shall be counted if any candidate number appears thereon. The numbers assigned under this paragraph shall be separate and distinct from the alphabetical or numerical code of any voting machine. On the ballots and voting machine ballot labels for use at every preliminary election, there shall, as an aid to the voter, be printed in numerals, before the name of each candidate and with type the same size as the name, the number assigned to the candidate by the election commission under this paragraph.

SECT. 60. The election officers shall, immediately upon the closing of the polls at preliminary elections, count the ballots and ascertain the number of votes cast in the several voting places for each candidate, and forthwith make return thereof upon the total vote sheets or, if voting machines are used, the general or precinct record sheets, as the case may be, to the election commission which shall forthwith canvass said returns and, subject to the provisions of the first sentence of section one hundred and thirty-seven of chapter fifty-four of the General Laws, determine and declare the result thereof, publish said result in one or more newspapers in the city, and post the same in a conspicuous place in the city hall.

SECT. 61. The two persons receiving at a preliminary election under Plan A the highest number of votes for nomination for the office of mayor shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office; and the eighteen persons receiving at such an election under Plan A or D the highest number of votes for nomination for the office of city councillor shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office; and the ten persons receiving at such an election under Plan A or D the highest number of votes for nomination for the office of school committeeman shall be deemed to have been nominated for said office. If a preliminary election

under Plan A or D results in a tie vote among candidates for nomination receiving the lowest number of votes, which, but for said tie vote, would entitle a person receiving the same to be deemed to have been nominated, all persons participating in said tie vote shall be deemed to have been nominated, although in consequence there be printed on the official ballot to be used at the regular election names to a number exceeding twice the number to be elected.

SECT. 62. The name of every person deemed under section fifty-seven C or section sixty-one to have been nominated, together with his residence and ward and the title and term of the office for which he is a candidate, and the statement, if any, contained in his nomination petition concerning the elective public offices held by him, shall, in addition to the directions provided for by section fifty-nine, be printed on the official ballots to be used at the regular elections; and said persons shall be the sole candidates whose names may be printed on such ballots. As soon as conveniently may be after the sixth Tuesday preceding every regular election, the election commission shall draw by lot the position of said names on said ballots; and said names shall be printed on such ballots in the order so drawn. Each candidate shall have an opportunity to be present at such drawing in person or by one representative.

SECT. 63. No ballot used at any preliminary or regular election shall have printed thereon any party or political designation or mark, and there shall not be appended to the name of any candidate any such party or political designation or mark or anything showing how he was nominated or indicating his views or opinions.

SECT. 64. On every ballot to be used at a preliminary or regular election, there shall be left, at the end of the list of candidates for each office, blank spaces equal to the number for which a voter may vote for such office, in which blank spaces the voter may insert the name of any person not printed on the ballot for whom he desires to vote for such office.

SECT. 65. At every preliminary election, and every regular election under Plan D, each voter shall be entitled to vote for not more than six candidates for the office of city councillor and not more than three candidates for the office of school committeeman. On the ballots for use at both of said elections, there shall be printed directions to the voters that each voter shall not vote for more than the number of candidates specified in this section.

SECTION NUMBERS REFER TO
CHAPTER 486 OF THE ACTS OF 1909
AS AMENDED

THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL

* * * * *

SECT. 3.* All appropriations, other than for school purposes, to be met from taxes, revenue or any source other than loans, shall originate with the mayor, who, not later than the first Monday in February of each year, shall submit to the city council the annual budget of the current expenses of the city and county for the current fiscal year, and may submit thereafter such supplementary appropriation orders as he may deem necessary. The city council may reduce or reject any item, but, except upon the recommendation of the mayor, shall not increase any item in, nor the total of, a budget, nor add any item thereto, nor shall it originate a budget. Not later than the first Monday in April the city council shall take definite action on the annual budget by adopting, reducing or rejecting it, and in the event of their failure so to do the items and the appropriation orders in the budget as recommended by the mayor shall be in effect as if formally adopted by the city council and approved by the mayor. The city council shall take definite action on any supplementary appropriation order for the public facilities department by adopting, reducing or rejecting it within sixty days after it is filed with the city clerk; and in the event of their failure so to do, such supplementary appropriation order as submitted by the mayor shall be in effect as if formally adopted by the city council and approved by the mayor. It shall be the duty of the city and county officials, when requested by the mayor, to submit forthwith in such detail as he may require estimates for the next fiscal year of the expenditures of the department or office under their charge, which estimates shall be transmitted to the city council.

SECT. 3A.† In the period after the expiration of any fiscal year, and before the regular appropriations have been made by the city council and the school committee, city and county officers who are authorized to make expenditures, and the school committee, may incur liabilities in carrying on the work of the several departments and offices entrusted to them, and payments therefor shall be made from the treasury from any available funds therein and charged against the next annual appropriation, or special appropriation, if any is made; provided, that the liabilities

*Sect. 3 as amended by St. 1924, c. 479, Sect. 2, St. 1941, c. 604, Sect. 1, and St. 1966, c. 642, Sect. 10.

†Sect. 3A as inserted by St. 1941, c. 604, Sect. 1, and as amended by St. 1947, c. 120.

incurred during such interval for regular employees do not exceed in any one month the average monthly expenditure of the last three months of the preceding fiscal year, and that the total liabilities incurred during said interval do not exceed in any one month the sums spent for similar purposes during any one month of the preceding fiscal year; and provided, further, that said officers who are authorized to make expenditures may expend in any one month for any new officer or board lawfully created an amount not exceeding one twelfth of the estimated cost for the current fiscal year; and provided, further, that until a regular or special appropriation has been made for snow removal, expenditures may be made for that purpose to an amount not exceeding the average of the annual expenditures for snow removal in the five preceding fiscal years. Notwithstanding the foregoing limitations upon the authority of city officers to incur liabilities during said interval, such officers may incur liabilities to such extent as may be necessary for the purpose of compensating first assistant assessors for their regular duties.

SECT. 3B.* After an appropriation of money has been duly made by city of Boston for any specific purpose, or for the needs and expenditures of any city department or county office, no transfer of any part of the money thus appropriated shall be made except in accordance with and after the written recommendation of the mayor to the city council, approved by a ye and nay vote of two thirds of all the members of the city council; provided, that the city auditor, with the approval in each instance of the mayor, may make transfers, other than for personal service, from any item to any other item within the appropriations for a department, division of a department or county office. After December tenth in each year the city auditor may, with the approval of the mayor in each instance, apply any income and taxes not disposed of and make transfers from any appropriation to any other appropriation for the purpose only of closing the accounts of the fiscal year.

(See Stat. 1942, Chap. 4, Sect. 3, reading as follows:

“During the continuance of the existing state of war between the United States and any foreign country, notwithstanding the provisions of section three B of chapter four hundred and eighty-six of the acts of nineteen hundred and nine, inserted in said chapter by section one of chapter six hundred and four of the acts of nineteen hundred and forty-one, the vote required for approval by the city council of the city of Boston of any transfer of appropriation, other than a loan appropriation, shall be a ye and nay vote of a majority of all the members of the city council.”)

* * * * *

SECT. 4A† The mayor may designate one clerical assistant for whose acts he shall be responsible to sign his name in approval of all vouchers of less than five hundred dollars each.

*Sect. 3B as inserted by St. 1941, c. 604, Sect. 1, and as amended by St. 1954, c. 24.

†Sect. 4A inserted by St. 1924, c. 479, Sect. 3.

SECT. 5* The city council with the approval of the mayor may from time to time make by-laws or ordinances for any or all of the following purposes:—(a) to create a new department or agency; (b) to abolish, in whole or in part, any department or agency; (c) to reorganize, in whole or in part, any department or department head or any agency or agency head; (d) to confer or impose on any department or agency any power or duty of the city not appertaining at the time of the making of the by-law or ordinance to any department or agency; (e) to transfer any or all of the powers, duties and appropriations of any division of any department or agency to another division of the same department or agency; (f) to transfer any or all of the powers, duties and appropriations of any department or division thereof or of any agency or division thereof either to another department or division thereof or to another agency or division thereof; and (g) to increase, reduce, establish or abolish the salary of any department or agency head. Every department or agency head created by, or resulting from a reorganization effected by, a by-law or ordinance made under this section shall, unless ex-officio, be appointed by the mayor without confirmation by the city council for a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected or, in the case of a person serving without compensation or of a person serving on the board of appeal, the board of examiners, the board of examiners of gasfitters or other like board, for such other term as the by-law or ordinance may prescribe. Every person holding an office or position subject to the civil service law and rules shall, if the office or position is abolished by a by-law or ordinance made under this section and the by-law or ordinances so provides, be reappointed without civil service examination or registration to a similar office or position with similar status in any new department or agency, or division of either, thereby created or in any department or agency, or division of either, not thereby abolished; and every such person shall upon such reappointment, retain all rights to retirement with pension that shall have accrued or would thereafter accrue to him; and his services shall be deemed to have been continuous to the same extent as if such abolition had not taken place. As used in this section, the term “agency” shall be construed to mean any office in charge of a board or officer not subject to the direction of a department head. Nothing in this section shall authorize any action in conflict with the civil service laws or rules except as expressly provided herein; nor shall any by-law or ordinance made under this section affect in any way the school committee or any board or officer of the school committee or school department, or the board of commissioners of school buildings or the superintendent of construction, or the board of trustees of the teachers’ retirement fund or the board of trustees of the permanent school pension fund, or the Boston retirement board, or the city clerk, or the board of election commissioners, or the Boston traffic commission, or any board or officer appointed by the governor.

* Sect. 5 as amended by Stat. 1953, Chap. 473.

SECT. 6. No contract for lighting the public streets, parks, or alleys, or for the collection, removal, or disposal of refuse, extending over a period of more than one year from the date thereof, shall be valid without the approval of the mayor and the city council after a public hearing held by the city council of which at least seven days' notice shall have been given in the City Record.

* * * * *

SECT. 8. Neither the city council, nor any member or committee, officer, or employees thereof shall, except as otherwise provided in this act, directly or indirectly on behalf of the city or the county of Suffolk take part in the employment of labor, the making of contracts, the purchase of materials, supplies or real estate; nor in the construction, alteration, or repair of any public works, buildings, or other property; nor in the care, custody, and management of the same; nor in the conduct of the executive or administrative business of the city or county; nor in the appointment or removal of any municipal or county employee; nor in the expenditure of public money except such as may be necessary for the contingent and incidental expenses of the city council. . . .

It shall be unlawful for the mayor or for a member of the city council or for any officer or employee of the city or of the county of Suffolk or for a member of the finance commission directly or indirectly to make a contract with the city or with the county of Suffolk, or to receive any commission, discount, bonus, gift, contribution or reward from or any share in the profits of any person or corporation making or performing such contract, unless such mayor, member of the city council, officer, or employee or member of the finance commission immediately upon learning of the existence of such contract or that such contract is proposed, shall notify in writing the mayor, city council, and finance commission of such contract and of the nature of his interest in such contract and shall abstain from doing any official act on behalf of the city in reference thereto. In case of such interest on the part of an officer whose duty it is to make such contract on behalf of the city, the contract may be made by any other officer of the city duly authorized thereto by the mayor, or if the mayor has such interest by the city clerk; *provided, however,* that when a contractor with the city or county is a corporation or voluntary association, the ownership of less than five percent of the stock or shares actually issued shall not be considered as being an interest in the contract within the meaning of this act, and such ownership shall not affect the validity of the contract, unless the owner of such stock or shares is also an officer or agent of the corporation or association, or solicits or takes part in the making of the contract.

A violation of any provision of this section shall render the contract in respect to which such violation occurs voidable at the option of the city or county. Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than one year, or both. . . .

THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

SECT. 9. All heads of departments and members of municipal boards, including the board of street commissioners, as their present terms of office expire (but excluding the school committee and those officials by law appointed by the governor), shall be appointed by the mayor without confirmation by the city council. They shall be recognized experts in such work as may devolve upon the incumbents of said offices, or persons specially fitted by education, training or experience to perform the same, and (except the election commissioners, who shall remain subject to the provisions of existing laws) shall be appointed without regard to party affiliation or to residence at the time of appointment except as hereinafter provided.

* * * * *

SECT. 12. A vacancy in any office to which the provisions of section nine of this act apply, shall be filled by the mayor under the provisions of said section and pending a permanent appointment he shall designate some other head of a department or member of a board to discharge the duties of the office temporarily.

SECT. 13.* Members of boards shall be appointed for the terms established by law or by ordinance. Heads of departments shall be appointed for terms of four years beginning with the first of May of the year in which they are appointed and shall continue thereafter to hold office during the pleasure of the mayor.

SECT. 14.† The mayor may remove any head of a department or member of a board (other than the election commissioners, who shall remain subject to the provisions of existing law) by filing a written statement with the city clerk setting forth in detail the specific reasons for such removal, a copy of which shall be delivered or mailed to the person thus removed, who may make a reply in writing, which, if he desires, may be filed with the city clerk, but such reply shall not affect the action taken unless the mayor so determines. The provisions of this section shall not apply to the school committee, the public facilities commission, or any official by law appointed by the governor.

SECT. 15. The positions of assistants and secretary authorized by section twenty of chapter four hundred and forty-nine of the acts of the year eighteen hundred and ninety-five except those in the election department are hereby abolished, and except as aforesaid the said section is hereby repealed.

The civil service laws shall not apply to the appointment of the mayor's secretaries, nor of the stenographers, clerks, telephone operators and messengers connected with his office, and the mayor may remove such appointees without a hearing and without making a statement of the cause of their removal.

* Sect. 13. Affected by St. 1953, c. 473.

† Sect. 14 as amended by St. 1966, c. 642, s. 11.

SECT. 16. No official of said city, except in case of extreme emergency involving the health or safety of the people or their property, shall expend intentionally in any fiscal year any sum in excess of the appropriations duly made in accordance with law, nor involve the city in any contract for the future payment of money in excess of such appropriation, except as provided in section six of this act. Any official who shall violate the provisions of this section shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than one year, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or both.

SECT. 16A.* Anything in section three A or section sixteen to the contrary notwithstanding, city and county officers who are authorized to make expenditures, and the school committee, may, during any fiscal year, at the time of, or after, contracting for the performance of delivery during the remainder of such year of any work, services or supplies of a constantly recurrent nature, contract, without an appropriation, upon like or more favorable terms and conditions, for the performance or delivery of such work, services or supplies for the whole or any part of the first three months of the next fiscal year; provided, that in no event shall the average monthly liability incurred with respect to the next fiscal year exceed the average monthly liability for such work, services or supplies during the last nine months of the then current fiscal year.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

SECT. 26.† All loans issued by the city after the passage of this act shall be made payable in annual instalments in the manner authorized by section thirteen of chapter twenty-seven of the Revised Laws as amended by section one of chapter three hundred and forty-one of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and eight. No sinking fund shall be established for said loan. All bonds shall be offered for sale in such a manner that the premiums, if any are received, shall be applied in accordance with the provisions of chapter three hundred and seventy-nine of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and ten. No city or county money shall be deposited in any bank or trust company of which any member of the board of sinking fund commissioners of said city is an officer, director, or agent. Nothing herein shall apply to transit bonds of the city of Boston issued under the provisions of the several acts authorizing the construction of tunnels and subways in said city by the Boston Transit Commission, and said bonds may be issued as heretofore and secured by sinking fund.

SECT. 27.‡ Every officer and board in charge of a department of the city of Boston or county of Suffolk shall, on or before the sixth day of February in each year, prepare and furnish to the city auditor a list of

* Sect. 16A. Inserted by St. 1951, c. 182.

† Sect. 26 as amended by St. 1910, c. 437, Sect. 1, and St. 1911, c. 165, Sect. 1.

‡ Sect. 27 as amended by Special St. 1919, c. 168, Sect. 1, St. 1922, c. 133, Sect. 1, St. 1938, c. 263, Sect. 1, and St. 1951, c. 111.

the officials and employees under said officer or board and paid by the city or county on the first of such February. Such list shall give the name, residence by street and ward, designation, compensation, and date of election or appointment of each of said officials and employees and the date when each first entered the employ of the city or county. It shall be the duty of the city auditor to verify said lists by the pay rolls and to keep a copy of said lists open for public inspection, and to prepare and publish in the City Record on or before the tenth day of April in each year a comparative table containing the number of such officials and employees holding office or employed in each such department or board and paid by the city or county on the compilation date in each of the ten years next preceding such publication. The term "compilation date," as herein used, shall be construed to mean, with respect to the year nineteen hundred and fifty-one or any prior year, the first day of January, and with respect to the year nineteen hundred and fifty-two or any subsequent year, the first of February.

SECT. 28. The jurisdiction now exercised by the board of aldermen concerning the naming of streets, the planting and removal of trees in the public ways, the issue of permits or licenses for coasting, the storage of gasoline, oil, and other inflammable substances or explosive compounds and the use of the public ways for any permanent or temporary obstruction or projection in, under, or over the same, including the location of conduits, poles, and posts for telephone, telegraph, street railway, or illuminating purposes, is hereby vested in the board of street commissioners, to be exercised by said board with the approval in writing of the mayor; and the mayor and city council shall have authority to fix by ordinance the terms by way of cash payment, rent, or otherwise, upon which permits or licenses for the storage of gasoline or oil, or other inflammable substances or explosive compounds, and the construction or use of coal holes, vaults, bay windows, and marquises, in, under, or over the public ways shall be issued.

SECT. 29.* Within ninety days after the passage of this act and thereafter there shall be published at least once a week and distributed and sold under the direction of the mayor and on terms to be fixed by the city council and approved by the mayor a paper to be known as the "City Record." All advertising with reference to the sale of property for non-payment of taxes shall appear exclusively in the City Record. All other advertising, whether required by law or not, with reference to the purchase or taking of land, contracts for work, materials or supplies, and the sale of bonds, shall appear in said paper, and in such newspaper or newspapers as the mayor, in his discretion, may order; a list of all contracts of one thousand dollars or more, as awarded, with the names of bidders, and the amount of the bids; appointments by the mayor; and changes in the number and compensation of employees in each department, shall be published in the City Record. Failure to publish in such newspaper or newspapers as the mayor may order shall not invalidate any purchase, contract or sale made or action taken by the city. The pro-

* Sect. 29 as amended by St. 1934, c. 185, Sect. 1, and St. 1947, c. 447, Sect. 1.

ceedings of the city council and school committee together with all communications from the mayor, shall be published in the City Record; provided, that the substance of debates by and among the members of the city council shall not be so published or published elsewhere at the expense of said city.

SECT. 30.* Every officer or board in charge of a department in said city and every officer, board or official of the county of Suffolk having power to incur obligations on behalf of said county in cases where said obligations are to be paid for wholly from the treasury of said city, when authorized to erect a new building or to make structural changes in an existing building, shall make contracts therefor, not exceeding five, each contract to be subject to the approval of the mayor; and when about to do any work or to make any purchase, the estimated cost of which alone, or in conjunction with other similar work or purchase which might properly be included in the same contract, amounts to or exceeds two thousand dollars, shall, unless the mayor gives written authority to do otherwise, invite proposals therefor by advertisement in the City Record. Such advertisements shall state the time and place for opening the proposals in answer to said advertisement, and shall reserve the right to the officer, board or official to reject any or all proposals. No authority to dispense with advertising shall be given by the mayor unless the said officer, board or official furnishes him with a signed statement which shall be published in the City Record giving in detail the reasons for not inviting bids by advertisement.

SECT. 31.† Without obtaining the consent of any other board or officer or further authority than that contained in this act, the public facilities commission, in the name of the city, may acquire by purchase, lease, gift, devise or otherwise for any municipal purpose a fee simple absolute or any lesser interest in any land, public or private, within the limits of the city, including air rights and riparian rights, and may take by eminent domain under chapter seventy-nine or chapter eighty A of the General Laws any such fee or interest except in parks and playgrounds and except also, unless there be express consent, in lands belonging to or covered by contract with the United States, the commonwealth, the Boston Housing Authority or the Boston Redevelopment Authority. Whenever the price proposed to be paid for any land to be acquired for any municipal purpose is more than twenty-five percent higher than its average assessed valuation during the previous three years, such land shall not be acquired by purchase but shall be taken by eminent domain. No land shall be taken until an appropriation by loan or otherwise for the general purpose for which land is needed shall have been made by the mayor and city council by a two thirds vote of all its members; nor shall a price be paid in excess of the appropriation, unless a larger sum is awarded by a court of competent jurisdiction. Nothing in this section shall effect in any way the powers and duties of the real property board under chapter four hundred and seventy-four of

* Sect. 30 as amended by St. 1939, c. 156, Sect. 1, and St. 1955, c. 60, Sect. 2.

† Sect. 31 as amended by St. 1966, c. 642, s. 12.

the acts of nineteen hundred and forty-six as now or hereafter amended, or of the public improvement commission as successor in function to the board of street commissioners under chapter four hundred and thirty-seven of the acts of eighteen hundred and ninety-three or chapter four hundred and twenty-six of the acts of eighteen hundred and ninety-seven or chapter three hundred and ninety-three of the acts of nineteen hundred and six, as severally now or hereafter amended, or acts in addition thereto.

SECT. 31A. Without obtaining the consent of any board or officer other than the mayor, and without interdepartmental payment, the public facilities commission, without further authority, may transfer any land now or hereafter belonging to the city, except parks and playgrounds, but including school lands and land acquired by foreclosure of tax title, from the municipal purpose, if any, to which it is devoted at the time of such transfer to any other specific municipal purpose, and may also transfer the care, custody, management and control of any such land, except parks and playgrounds, but including school land and land acquired by foreclosure of tax title, from such board or officer, including itself, as at the time of such transfer may have the same to such other board or officer, including itself, as it may determine.

SECT. 31B. Without obtaining the consent of any board or officer other than the mayor, the public facilities commission, without further authority, may, for such rent or price and upon such terms as said commission may deem appropriate, lease or sublease or sell, grant and convey any surplus land, as hereinafter defined, to the federal government or any agency thereof, the commonwealth or any political subdivision or authority thereof or, if notice of intent to lease or sell such land or buildings together with a statement of when and where written details of such proposed lease or sale may be examined shall first have been publicly advertised in the City Record once a week for two successive weeks, to any person, firm, corporation or trust. "Surplus land", as used in this section, shall be deemed to mean land, buildings and real estate now or hereafter belonging to the city and in the care, custody, management and control of said commission (except parks and playgrounds) which at the time of such lease or sale are or have been used for school purposes, or which have been acquired by foreclosure of tax titles or acquired under section eighty of chapter sixty of the General Laws, or which, irrespective of the manner or time of acquisition, are not held by the city for a specific purpose, or which have been transferred to the commission by the city council.

SECT. 32.* Beginning in the year nineteen hundred and twenty-five, the municipal election in said city shall take place biennially in every odd numbered year on the Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

* Sect. 32 as amended by St. 1914, c. 730, Sect. 1, St. 1921, c. 288, Sect. 1, and St. 1924, c. 479, Sect. 4.

PUBLIC OFFICIALS

The following table shows the manner in which public officials are appointed or elected, the time of appointment or election and the term of office as prescribed by statute, ordinance, or regulation. (Stat. 1953, Chap. 473; Ord. 1953, Chap. 8; Ord. 1954, Chaps. 2 and 3; Ord. 1956, Chaps. 1 and 3; Ord. 1957, Chap. 2; Ord. 1958, Chap. 4 and Ord. 1961, Chap. 1.)

OFFICIALS	How Created	APPOINTED OR ELECTED		TERM	
		By Whom	When	Begins	Length
Administrative Services, Director of.....	Ord.	Mayor	*	*	*
Appeal, Board of (Five)	Statute and Ord.	"	Annually, one	May 1	5 yrs.
Art Commission (five)	Statute and Ord.	"	Annually, one	May 1	5 yrs.
Assessing, Commissioner of.....	Statute and Ord.	"	*	*	*
Assessing, Associate Commissioner of (Two)	Statute and Ord.	"	*	*	*
Auditor.....	Ord.	"	†	†	†
Auditorium Commission (five).....	Ord.	"	Annually one	May 1	5 yrs.
Beacon Hill Architectural Commission (Five)	Statute	"	Annually, one	May 1	5 yrs.
Boston Employees Credit Union, City of	Statute	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boston Finance Commission (five)	"	Governor	Annually one	.....	5 yrs.
Boston Housing Authority (five).....	"	**	.....	Jan. 8	5 yrs.
Boston Metropolitan District Commission (five) ..	"	Governor and Mayor	Biennially	Oct. 24	2 yrs.
Boston Redevelopment Authority (five) .....	"	**	.....	Sept. 17	5 yrs.
Budgets, Supervisor of	Ord.	Mayor	*	*	*
Building Commissioner....	Statute	"	Quinquennially	May 15	5 yrs.

* For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

** Four members appointed by the Mayor and City Council and one appointed by the Massachusetts State Housing Board.

OFFICIALS	How Created	APPOINTED OR ELECTED		TERM	
		By Whom	When	Begins	Length
Charitable Donations for Inhabitants of Boston, Trustees of	"	Mayor	Annually four	May 1	3 yrs.
City Clerk	Statute	City Council	Triennially	1st Mon. in Feb.	3 yrs.
Civil Defense Director	Statute and Ord.	Mayor	"	"	‡
Collector-Treasurer	Statute and Ord.	"	*	*	*
Corporation Counsel	Ord.	"	Quadrennially	May 1	4 yrs.
Election Commissioners (Four)	Statute	Mayor	Annually, one	April 1	4 yrs.
Examiners, Board of (Three)	Statute and Ord.	"	Annually, one	May 1	3 yrs.
Fire Commissioner	Statute	"	Quadrennially	May 1	4 yrs.
Franklin Foundation (twelve Managers)	"	Supreme Court	A	.....	.....
Freedom Trail Commission	"	Mayor	*	*	*
Hospital Members (Nine)	Statute	"	Annually, one	May 1	3 yrs.
Housing Inspection, Commissioner	Ord.	"	*	*	*
Library Trustees (Five)	Ord.	"	Annually, one	May 1	5 yrs.
Licensing Board (three)	Statute	Governor	Biennially one	.....	6 yrs.
Old South Association in Boston (two Managers)	"	City Council	Annually	When elected	1 yr.
Parks and Recreation, Commissioner of	Statute and Ord.	Mayor	*	*	*
Parks and Recreation, Associate Commissioners of (Four)	Statute and Ord.	"	Annually, one	May 1	4 yrs.

* For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

‡ Determined by St. 1953, c. 491.

A As vacancies occur.

OFFICIALS	How Created	APPOINTED OR ELECTED		TERM	
		By Whom	When	Begins	Length
Penal Institutions Commissioner	Ord.	“	Quadrennially	May 1	4 yrs.
Personnel, Supervisor of ..	Ord.	“	†	†	†
Police Commissioner	Statute	“	Quinquennially	May 1	5 yrs.
Public Facilities Commissioners (Three)	Statute	“	*	*	*
Public Works, Commissioner of	Ord.	“	*	*	*
Purchasing Agent	Ord.	“	*	*	*
Real Estate, Committee on Foreclosed (Three)	Ord.	“	§	§	§
Real Property, Commissioner of	Ord.	“	*	*	*
Real Property, Assistant Commissioner of	Ord.	“	*	*	*
Real Property, Associate Commissioners of (Three)	Ord.	“	Annually, one	May 1	3 yrs.
Retirement Board (Three) .	Statute	“	Triennially, one	Oct. 1	3 yrs.
Review, Board of (Three) ..	Statute and Ord.	“	See footnote	See footnote	See footnote
School Committee (five) ...	Statute	Elected	City election	1st Mon. in Jan'y	2 yrs.
Sinking Funds Commissioners (Six)	Statute and Ord.	Mayor	Annually, two	May 1	3 yrs.
Traffic and Parking Commissioner	Statute	“	*	*	*
Veterans' Benefits and Services Commissioner ..	Statute and Ord.	“	*	*	*

* For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

† Position placed under Civil Service by St. 1959, c. 603.

§ The Chairman and two other members of the Real Property Board are appointed by the Mayor from the Real Property Board.

OFFICIALS	How Created	APPOINTED OR ELECTED		TERM	
		By Whom	When	Begins	Length
Veterans' Graves and Registration, Supervisor of	Statute and Ord.	"	*	*	*
Weights and Measures, Sealer of	Statute and Ord.	"	†	†	†
White Fund, George Robert (five Trustees) ...	Bequest	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zoning Commission (Eleven)	Statute and Ord.	Mayor	Annually, four	May 1	3 yrs.

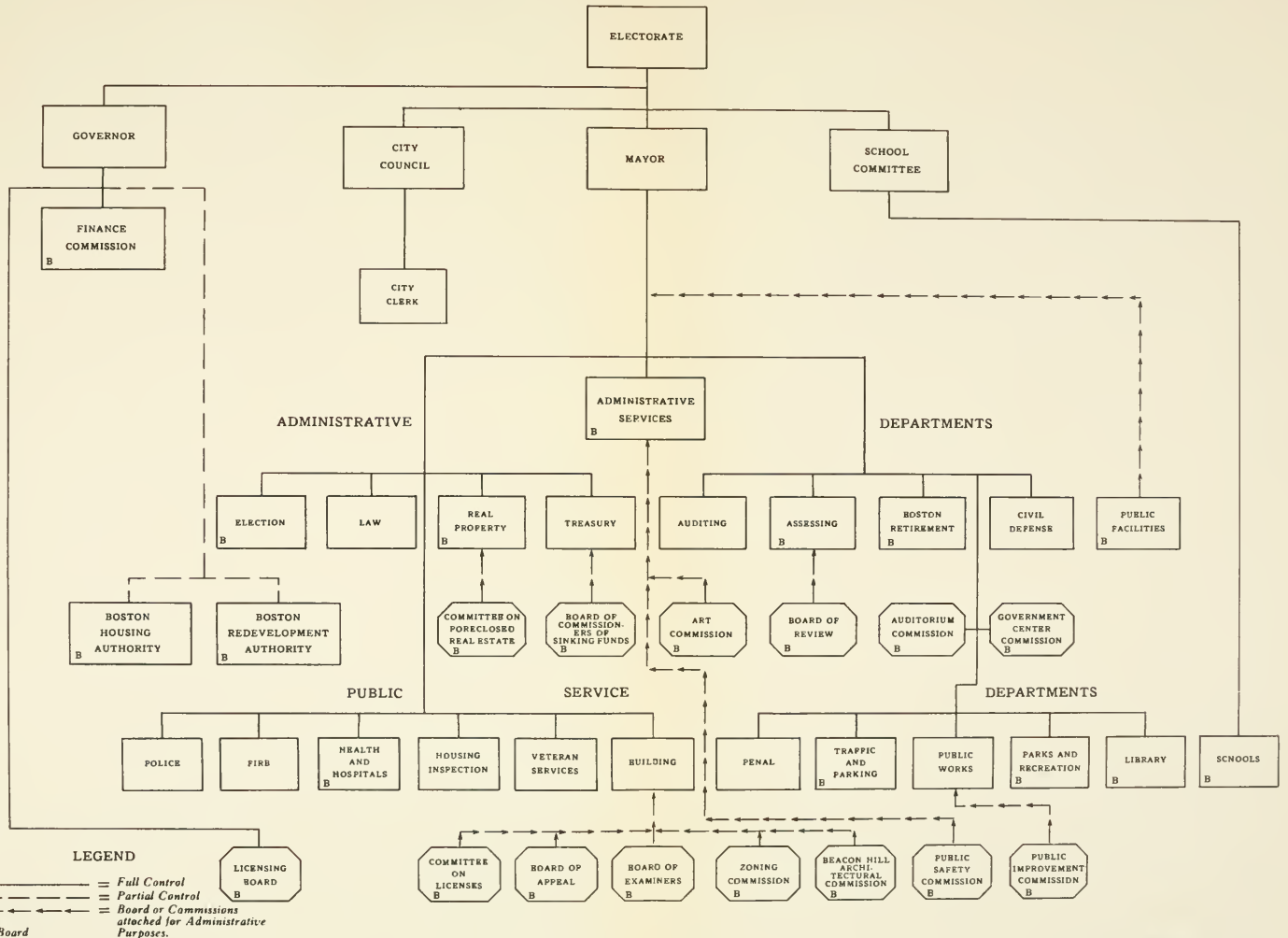
* Position placed under Civil Service by St. 1949, c. 245.

† Position placed under Civil Service by St. 1909, c. 382.

‡ Appointing power shared by the Mayor, Superintendent of Schools and Chairman of the Youth Services Board of the Commonwealth. (See Stat. 1965, Chap. 391.)

NOTE:—The Mayor appoints three persons to this Board as follows:—(1) such person in the service of the real estate appraisal division of the assessing department as the mayor, by a writing filed with the city clerk after the commencement of a municipal year, shall designate to serve ex officio on said board at his pleasure during such year, who, while so serving, shall be chairman of said board, (2) such person in the service of the statistical research division of the assessing department as the mayor in like manner shall designate to serve ex officio on said board at his pleasure during such year, and (3) such person as the mayor shall appoint from the public at large to serve on said board for a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

ORGANIZATION OF BOSTON'S CITY GOVERNMENT



**MUNICIPAL DEPARTMENTS
BOARDS AND AGENCIES**

The departments and boards of the city were reorganized and consolidated by chapter 8 of the Ordinances of 1953, which took effect on January 1, 1954, chapter 2 of the Ordinances of 1954, which took effect on May 1, 1954, and chapter 3 of the Ordinances of 1954, which took effect on June 30, 1954,

For convenient reference departments, boards, and agencies are arranged alphabetically to the principal word of their title.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MAYOR

Office, 511 City Hall

[Stat. 1885, Chap. 266; Stat. 1895, Chap. 449; Stat. 1904, Chap. 450; Stat. 1905, Chap. 341; Stat. 1906, Chap. 259; Stat. 1907, Chaps. 274, 463; C. C., Title II., Chap. 3; Stat. 1908, Chaps. 292, 494; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486; Stat. 1910, Chap. 373, Stat. 1911, Chap. 413; Stat. 1912, Chap. 550; Stat. 1913, Chaps. 280, 367, 788; Stat. 1914, Chaps. 274, 730; Spec. Stat. 1915, Chaps. 184, 348; Spec. Stat. 1918, Chap. 94; Gen. Stat. 1919, Chap. 75; Stat. 1920, Chaps. 6, 312, 613; Stat. 1921, Chaps. 169, 407, 497; Stat. 1922, Chaps. 35, 399, 521; Stat. 1924, Chaps. 453, 479; Stat. 1930, Chap. 167; Stat. 1938, Chap. 300; Stat. 1945, Chaps. 4, 8; Rev. Ord 1947, Chap. 2; Stat. 1948, Chap. 452; Stat. 1951, Chap. 376.]

KEVIN H. WHITE, *Mayor*

CHRISTOPHER F. BATOR, *Administrative Assistant*

ANNMARIE KELLEHER, *Appointment Secretary*

CATHLEEN McDONNELL, *Clerk*

THE CITY RECORD

Office, 203 City Hall

ARNOLD I. EPSTEIN, *Editor*

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DEPARTMENT

Room 511, City Hall

[Rev. Ord. 1961, Chaps. 3 and 4; Ord. 1968, Chap. 2; Ord. 1969, Chap. 4, Secs. 1 and 2A; Ord. 1974, Chap. 486, Sec. 5, Acts of 1909, as amended by Sec. 1, Chap. 473, Acts of 1953.]

Administrative Services Board

EDWARD T. SULLIVAN, *Director of Administrative Services, Chairman**

———, *Deputy Director for Fiscal Affairs*

WILLIAM P. MCNEILL, *Supervisor of Budgets**

THOMAS B. FRANCIS, *Acting Supervisor of Personnel†*

FRANK F. CHIN, *Purchasing Agent**

NEWELL C. COOK, *City Auditor, ex officio*

LOWELL L. RICHARDS III, *Collector-Treasurer, ex officio*

RAYMOND G. TORTO, *Commissioner of Assessing, ex officio*

DENNIS AUSTIN, *Supervisor of Labor Relations**

DENNIS J. MORGAN, *Executive Secretary*

The Administrative Services Department represents a consolidation of the activities formerly conducted by the Budget, Printing, and Supply Departments, and the acquisition of 6 new activities—general administrative; the repair and maintenance of office machines; surplus property control; data processing; the administration of a life-health insurance program for City and County employees; and a labor relations unit.

The Department is under the charge of a board known as the Administrative Services Board, consisting of the Director of Administrative Services as Chairman, the Deputy Director of Fiscal Affairs, the Supervisor of Budgets, the Supervisor of Personnel, the Purchasing Agent, the Supervisor of Labor Relations, the City Auditor, the Collector-Treasurer, and the Commissioner of Assessing, ex officio. It is the duty of this board, and more especially of the Director of Administrative Services, to make, under the Mayor, studies and recommendations with respect to the organization, activities, policies, and procedures of all departments, boards, and officers so that the administration thereof shall be economical and efficient.

The Deputy Director of Administrative Services for Fiscal Affairs shall, under the direction of the Mayor, and in consultation with the Director of Administrative Services review all aspects of the fiscal affairs of the city and make recommendations for continual modernization and improvement in the basic fiscal policies and procedures of the city, including, but not limited to, the means by which the budget can be used to effectuate policy decision.

*For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a Mayor is elected.

†Stat. 1959, Chapter 603 placing the office of Supervisor of Personnel under Civil Service was accepted by the City Council on October 19, 1959, and approved by the Mayor on October 20, 1959.

The regular activities of the department, for payroll purposes, are divided into six divisions—administrative, budget, data processing, personnel, printing, and purchasing, the operations and functions of all divisions being under the overall supervision of the Director.

The Administrative Division which handles all types of administrative matters concerning City and County operations, is under the supervision of the Executive Secretary to the Board.

The Supervisor of Budgets is the budget officer of the City and County and under the direction of the Mayor and in consultation with the Director is responsible for the preparation of the annual and all supplementary budgets as well as all subsequent revisions of the items in any budget.

The Supervisor of Personnel is in charge of all personnel records as well as the administration of all compensation plans established for City and County employees. He makes a continuing study of personnel problems, employment conditions, and economic changes affecting all departments and recommends to the Mayor and department officials programs and administrative policies designed to improve and co-ordinate the handling of personnel matters.

The Office of Labor Relations was established in 1971 by his Honor the Mayor and the Board and by Ordinances in 1974 as a new unit within the Personnel Division. The office represents the Mayor in collective bargaining and is responsible for the administration of collective bargaining agreements and all other labor relations matters.

The Purchasing Agent is responsible for the furnishing of all materials or supplies requisitioned by the several departments. He has charge of the Printing Plant and supplies the printing or binding requisitioned by departments to whom the City is required by law to furnish the same. He is the custodian of all surplus personal property of the City and may reallocate any such items among the several departments or, with the required approvals, sell or otherwise dispose of the same. He is also responsible for the operations of the Office Machine Repair Unit.

The department also contains a board of five commissioners known as the Art Commission, which has the custody and care of all works of art owned by the City. While not subject to the direct supervision or control of the Administrative Services Board, this commission shall not communicate with the Mayor or make any annual or other report except through the board.

Art Commission

Faneuil Hall 02109

[Stat. 1898, Chap. 410; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 4; C. C., Title IV., Chap. 11; Spec. Stat. 1919, Chap. 87; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 4, Sec. 8.]

OFFICIALS

WILLIAM B OSGOOD, *Chairman*

MARY O. SHANNON, *Executive Secretary*

COMMISSIONERS*

WILLIAM B OSGOOD, nominated by the Trustee of the Public Library of the City of Boston. Term expiring May 1, 1981.

STEPHEN D. PAINE, nominated by the Museum of Fine Arts. Term expiring May 1, 1983.

CAROL BRATLEY, nominated by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Term expiring May 1, 1986.

DONALD STULL, nominated by the Boston Society of Architects. Term expiring May 1, 1985.

THURSTON MUNSON, nominated by the Copley Society of Boston. Term expiring May 1, 1982.

The Art Commission, formerly the Art Department, established in 1898, is composed of five commissioners, appointed by the Mayor. Each year one of the following-named bodies, namely, the Museum of Fine Arts, the Trustees of the Public Library of the City of Boston, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, the Boston Society of Architects, and the Copley Society of Boston, submits a list of three persons to the Mayor; and the Mayor appoints one person as Art Commissioner from the list so submitted, to serve for five years. Whenever the terms of a member of the commission expires, the Mayor appoints his successor from a list selected by the body which made the original selection, as aforesaid.

No work of art can become the property of the City of Boston without the approval of the Art Commission, which may also be requested by the Mayor or the City Council to pass upon the design of any municipal building, bridge, approach, lamp, ornamental gate or fence, or other structure to be erected upon land belonging to the City. No work of art, the property of the City of Boston, shall be removed except by order of the Art Commissioners and with the approval of the Mayor. Moreover, all contracts or orders for the execution of any painting, monument, statue, bust, bas-relief, or other sculpture for the City shall be made by said Commission acting by a majority of its members, subject to the approval of the Mayor. By Chap. 87, Special Acts of 1919, all works of art owned by the City were placed in the custody and care of the Art Commissioners.

*The Commissioners serve without compensation.

Public Safety Commission

Room 511, City Hall

[Stat. 1959, Chap. 203; Stat. 1961, Chap. 194; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 4, Sec. 9.]

EDWARD T. SULLIVAN, *Director of Administrative Services*, ex officio, *Chairman*DAVID ROSENBLUM, *Commissioner of Health and Hospitals*, ex officioFRANCIS W. GENS, *Building Commissioner*, ex officioGEORGE H. PAUL, *Fire Commissioner*, ex officioJOSEPH F. CASAZZA, *Public Works Commissioner*, ex officioH. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Traffic and Parking Commissioner*, ex officioPAUL A. KENNEDY, *Superintendent of Schools*, ex officioJOSEPH M. JORDAN, *Police Commissioner*, ex officioBARRY M. LOCKE, *Chairman*, Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority,
ex officioDENNIS J. MORGAN, *Executive Secretary*

It is the duty of this Commission to co-ordinate the work of all departments of the City concerned with public safety to the end that there may be efficient and concerted action by said departments, particularly in times of emergency or disaster. The Commission shall meet at least once each month, at the call of the Director of Administrative Services, for the purpose of discharging said duty.

AIR POLLUTION CONTROL COMMISSION

182 Tremont Street, 02111

[Rev. Ord. of 1961, Chap. 15, Sec. 2, as inserted by Sec. 5, Chap. 14, of Ordinances of 1968, and amended by Sec. 1, Chap. 3, Ordinances of 1970 and Chap. 3, Ordinances of 1977]

COMMISSIONERS

H. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Chairman, Commissioner of Traffic and Parking Department, ex officio*

DAVID ROSENBLUM, *Commissioner of Health and Hospitals Department, ex officio*

EMILY LLOYD. Term expiring April 30, 1983.

CLARK FRAZIER. Term expiring April 30, 1983.

EMILIE PUGLIANO. Term expiring April 30, 1983.

EUGENIE BEAL, *Executive Director*

The Air Pollution Control Commission was established December 12, 1968. The Commission consists of five members who serve without compensation, the executive director, and staff. It is empowered to regulate and control atmospheric pollution as provided in Section 31C, Chapter 111, of the General Laws. On April 2, 1970, the Commission was given jurisdiction to investigate, control, and abate noise within the city, to establish standards, and to issue permits and establish fees therefor. The Commission also has power to require the production of records and documents relevant to its work and to compel the attendance and testimony of witnesses before it. The Commission is the issuing department for abrasive blasting permits, and is the issuing and controlling Commission for Parking Freeze Permits, regulating any new or modified parking facility in "Boston Proper."

ASSESSING DEPARTMENT

Room 301, City Hall

[Stat. 1854, Chap. 448 § 37; Stat. 1884, Chap. 123; Stat. 1903, Chap. 279; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 5; Ord. 1900, Chap. 5; Ord. 1901, Chap. 8; C. C., Title IV., Chap. 12; Ord. 1910, Chap. 1; Stat. 1911, Chap. 89; Stat. 1913, Chaps. 155, 484; Stat. 1914, Chap. 198; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 5; Gen. Stat. 1915, Chap. 91; Gen. Stat. 1916, Chaps. 87, 173, 294; Spec. Stat. 1918, Chap. 93; Stat. 1920, Chaps. 93, 96, 183, 552; Stat. 1921, Chaps. 283, 399; Stat. 1922, Chap. 6; Stat. 1924, Chap. 410; Stat. 1938, Chap. 257; Stat. 1945, Chap. 263; Stat. 1949, Chap. 313; Stat. 1951, Chap. 601; Ord. 1954, Chap. 3; Ord. 1958, Chap. 4; Ord. 1961, Chap. 1; Acts 1963, Chap. 160.]

BOARD

RAYMOND G. TORTO, *Commissioner of Assessing**
 MATTHEW F. HANLEY, JR., *Associate Commissioner of Assessing**
 JACK KARDON, *Associate Commissioner of Assessing**
 BRYAN J. REYNOLDS, *Executive Secretary*

BOARD OF REVIEW

HAROLD L. VAUGHN, *ex officio, Chairman*
 HELEN M. SULLIVAN, *ex officio*†
 EDWARD W. JAY, JR.

The Assessing Department is under the charge of a board consisting of an officer, known as the Commissioner of Assessing, and two other officers, known as Associate Commissioners of Assessing. The mayor shall from time to time by a writing filed with the city clerk designate one of the associate commissioners of assessing as the associate commissioner of assessing for motor vehicle excises.

Said board shall divide the assessing department from time to time into a real estate appraisal division, a statistical research division, and such other divisions as said board shall adjudge necessary for the proper conduct of the department.

The commissioner of assessing shall, for the assessing department including the board of review, exclusively have the power, and perform the duties, conferred or imposed by law on the assessor in existence immediately prior to April 26, 1961, with respect to the acquisition and disposal of property, the making of contracts, and the appointments, suspension, discharge, compensation and indemnification of subordinates. The commissioner of assessing shall also have the powers and perform the duties conferred or imposed by law on the assessor and the board of review in the assessing department in existence immediately prior to April 26, 1961, with respect to taxes other than poll and motor vehicle excise taxes, and shall further have the powers and perform the duties from time to time conferred or imposed on assessors of cities in Massachusetts by general laws applicable to Boston with respect to taxes other than motor vehicle excise taxes.

The associate commissioners of assessing shall have the powers and perform the duties conferred or imposed by law on the assessor in existence immediately prior to April 26, 1961, with respect, in the case of the associate commissioner of assessing for motor vehicle excises, to motor vehicle excise taxes, and shall also have the powers and perform the duties from time to time conferred or imposed on assessors of cities in

*For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

†Such person in the service of the statistical research division of the assessing department as the mayor, by a writing filed with the city clerk after the commencement of a municipal year, shall designate to serve *ex officio* on said board at his pleasure during such year. (See Ord. 1961, Chap. 1, Sect. 4.)

Massachusetts by general laws applicable to Boston with respect, in the case of the associate commissioner of assessing for motor vehicle excises, to motor vehicle excise taxes. In addition, each associate commissioner of assessing may, at such time as he shall have been so authorized by written designation signed by the commissioner of assessing, approved by the mayor and filed with the city clerk and such authorization shall not have been revoked in like manner, exercise the powers and perform the duties of commissioner of assessing in relation to such matters as may be specified in such designation. In the event of the absence, disability or vacancy in office of an associate commissioner of assessing, the powers and duties conferred or imposed upon him by or under this section shall be exercised and performed by the other associate commissioner of assessing.

The Board of Review, consists of (1) such person in the service of the real estate appraisal division of the assessing department as the mayor, by a writing filed with the city clerk after the commencement of a municipal year, shall designate to serve *ex officio* on said board at his pleasure during such year, who, while so serving, shall be chairman of said board, (2) such person in the service of the statistical research division of the assessing department as the mayor in like manner shall designate to serve *ex officio* on said board at his pleasure during such year, and (3) such person as the mayor shall appoint from the public at large.

It shall be the duty of the board of review to review every application for the abatement of a real estate or personal property tax and report to the commissioner of assessing its findings and recommendations with respect thereto, including such suggestion for settlement, if any, as, after discussion with the applicant, the board may think proper.

Every application for abatement filed with the assessing department shall be deemed to be filed with, and shall be forthwith transmitted to, in the case of an application for the abatement of a real estate or personal property tax, the commissioner of assessing, in the case of an application for the abatement of a motor vehicle excise tax, the associate commissioner of assessing for motor vehicle excises.

AUDITING DEPARTMENT

Room M4, City Hall

[Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 6; Ord. 1901, Chap. 10; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, §§3, 23, 24, 25; Stat. 1911, Chap. 413; Chaps. 367, 788; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 6; Spec. Stat. 1917, Chap. 111; Spec. Stat. 1919, Chap. 168; Ord. 1921, Chap. 1; Stat. 1922, Chap. 133; Stat. 1924, Chap. 479; Ord. 1925, Chap. 6; Ord. 1934, Chap. 5; Ord. 1949, Chap. 9.]

NEWELL C. COOK, *City Auditor*

The office of Auditor was established by ordinance on August 2, 1824. Under provisions of Chapter 414 of the Acts of 1941, the office of City Auditor was placed under Civil Service on November 2, 1943, by a referendum vote of 60,139 to 12,409.

The office of Deputy City Auditor was established by ordinance on July 11, 1934.

Regular annual reports of receipts and expenditures have been published by the Auditor since 1825. Less complete reports were published by finance committees from 1811 to 1824, inclusive. Since June 1, 1867, the Auditor has published monthly exhibits of all City, School, and County expenditures.

The City Auditor is also Auditor of the County of Suffolk, Secretary of the Board of Commissioners of Sinking Funds, a member of the Board of Trustees of the George Robert White Fund, a member of the Boston Retirement Board and a member of the Administrative Services Board. (Rev. Ord. 1961, Chaps. 3, 6.)

AUDITORIUM COMMISSION

900 Boylston Street, 02115
[Stat. 1954, Chap. 164; Ord. 1957, Chap. 2.]

OFFICIALS

BERTRAM A. DRUKER, *Chairman*
JOSEPH R. HYNES, *Executive Secretary*

THE BOARD

MEMBERS	Nominated by	Term Ending
Leonard S. Green	Greater Boston Real Estate Board	May 1, 1981
Bertram A. Druker	Greater Boston Hotel and Motor Inn Assoc.	May 1, 1982
George Leary	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1984
Mario Umana	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1983

The board is known as the Auditorium Commission and consists of five officers known as Auditorium Commissioners, who shall be residents of the City of Boston and appointed by the Mayor as follows: One commissioner from three candidates nominated by the Greater Boston Hotel and Motor Inn Association, one commissioner from three candidates nominated by the Boston Real Estate Board, one commissioner from three candidates nominated by the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce, and two commissioners selected at large by the Mayor. As the term of any commissioner expires, his successor shall be appointed in like manner as such commissioner for a term of five years. Vacancies in the board shall be filled in the same manner for the unexpired term. The commissioners serve without compensation but are to be reimbursed for their traveling and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

The commission constructed the municipal auditorium authorized by chapter 164 of the Acts of 1954, with an exhibition hall, assembly hall and accessory rooms suitable for exhibitions, conventions and other shows and gatherings in the city; contracts for the care and management thereof; and for such purposes may, subject to the approval of the mayor, make such contracts and employ such experts, assistants and employees as they think necessary or expedient.

BACK BAY ARCHITECTURAL COMMISSION

Ninth Floor, City Hall

[Chap. 625—Acts of 1966, as amended by Chap. 463—Acts of 1974
and Chap. 645—Acts of 1979]

COMMISSIONERS

- DONALD F. WINTER, *Chairman*, Neighborhood Association of Back Bay,
Dec. 31, 1983
 RICHARD JAY BERTMAN, Boston Society of Architects, Dec. 31, 1979
 MAURICE E. FRYE, Greater Boston Real Estate Board, Dec. 31, 1979
 WILLIAM RISEMAN, Boston Society of Architects, Dec. 31, 1979
 BARRY D. HOFFMAN, Back Bay Association, Dec. 31, 1981
 DONALD L. SAUNDERS, Back Bay Association, Dec. 31, 1981
 MICHAEL ROBERT CAMPBELL, Mayor's Representative, Dec. 31, 1982
 E. DENIS WALSH, Mayor's Representative, Dec. 31, 1982
 LYNNE C. FIFE, Neighborhood Association of Back Bay, Dec. 31, 1983

ALTERNATIVES

- ANTHONY O. GORDON, Dec. 31, 1979
 DAVID R. JOHNSON, Dec. 31, 1979
 NINA R. MEYER, Dec. 31, 1982
 PATRICIA BOYCE, Dec. 31, 1983

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

MACE WENNIGER — Boston Redevelopment Authority

The Back Bay Architectural District was established by special acts of the Legislature for these purposes:

(a) to promote the economic, cultural, educational, and general welfare of the public through the encouragement of high design standards for that portion of the Back Bay area in the city of Boston described below:

(b) to safeguard the heritage of the City of Boston by preventing the despoliation of a district in that city which reflects important elements of its cultural, economic, and political history;

(c) to stabilize and strengthen residential property values in such areas;

(d) to foster civic beauty; and

(e) to strengthen the economy of the Commonwealth and the City of Boston.

The District includes generally both sides of Beacon Street, Marlborough Street and Commonwealth Avenue, from the Public Garden at Arlington Street beyond Massachusetts Avenue to Charlesgate East; both sides of Newbury Street and Boylston Street from the north side of Arlington Street to Massachusetts Avenue; and the northerly side of Newbury Street from Massachusetts Avenue to Charlesgate East. The boundaries are defined in the Act as follows:

Starting at the intersection of the center line of Newbury Street and the center line of Charlesgate East; thence running northerly by the center line of Charlesgate East to the center line of Back Street; thence running easterly by the center line of Back Street to the center line of Embankment Road; thence running southerly by the center line of Embankment Road to the center line of

Beacon Street; thence running easterly along the center line of Beacon Street to the center line of Arlington Street; thence running southerly by the center line of Arlington Street to the center line of Boylston Street; thence running westerly by the center line of Boylston Street to the center line of Massachusetts Avenue; thence running northerly by the center line of Massachusetts Avenue to the center line of Newbury Street; thence running westerly along the center line of Newbury Street to the point of beginning.

In general, no building permit can be issued by the Building Commissioner in the District for construction, reconstruction, alteration or demolition unless:

- (1) the Secretary certifies on the building permit application that no exterior architectural feature is involved, or
- (2) the application for a building permit is accompanied by a certificate of design approval issued by the Secretary.

No permit can be issued by the Public Improvement Commission to erect a sign, marquee, awning, or other architectural feature protruding from any structure unless the application for such permit is accompanied by a certificate of design approval issued by the Secretary. This Act shall not affect a building permit issued prior to December 6, 1966, in the case of a property facing on Beacon Street, Marlborough Street, or Commonwealth Avenue, or issued prior to August 3, 1974, in the case of a property facing on Newbury Street or the north side of Boylston Street.

This Act shall not prevent construction or alteration of an architectural feature if such work is certified as necessary by the Building Commissioner to remedy an unsafe or dangerous condition.

The *commission shall pass only upon the exterior architectural features of a structure and shall not consider interior arrangements nor the use to be made of the structure.*

It is the intent of this act that the commission be strict in its judgment of plans involving substantial new construction or for structures deemed to be valuable according to studies performed on behalf of the city, the board or the commission for said area to determine which structures are of architectural value. It is also the intent of this act that the commission shall be lenient in its judgment of plans for structures of little architectural value except where such plans would seriously impair the architectural value of surrounding structures or the surrounding area. It is also the intent of this act that the commission deal more leniently with proposals respecting structures zoned for business to the end that conversions to business uses will not be prevented.

Owing to conditions especially affecting the structure involved, but not affecting the District generally, the commission may issue a certificate of design approval to avoid substantial hardship to an applicant, where this can be done without substantial detriment or derogation to the purposes of the Act.

Exterior color may be changed, without applying for a certificate of design approval, to any color or combination of colors which the Commission has determined may be used.

“Exterior architectural feature” is the architectural style and general arrangement of such portion of the exterior of a structure as is designed to be open to view from a public street or way, but not such portions as are designed to be open to view only from a public alley, including, but not limited to, kind, color, and texture of the building material of such portion, type and design of all windows, doors, lights, signs, and other fixtures appurtenant to such portion, the location and adequacy of vehicular access, if any, and the location and treatment of any parking space for motor vehicles open to view from such public street or way.

The applicant must submit plans to aid the commission in considering:

- (a) the architectural value and significance of the structure and its relationship to the surrounding area.
- (b) the relationship of the exterior architectural features of such proposed structure to the rest of the structure and to the surrounding area.
- (c) the general compatibility of exterior design, arrangement, texture, and materials to be used.
- (d) any landscape features proposed by the applicant.
- (e) any aesthetic or other factor which it deems to be pertinent.

The Commission has nine commissioners and five alternates, appointed by the Mayor as follows: two commissioners and one alternate from nominations by each of the following organizations: the Neighborhood Association of the Back Bay, the Back Bay Association, the Boston Society of Architects; one commissioner and one alternate from nominations by the Greater Boston Real Estate Board; two commissioners and one alternate selected at large by the Mayor. Commissioners serve without compensation.

EDWARD INGERSOLL BROWNE COMMISSION

Room M5, City Hall

[City of Boston Code, Ordinances, Title 16, Section 300 - 304]

Commissioners

HONORABLE KEVIN H. WHITE, Mayor of Boston, *Chairman*

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, City Councillor

LOWELL L. RICHARDS III, Collector-Treasurer

The Edward Ingersoll Browne Commission was established on June 26, 1975, in order to facilitate the achievement of the testamentary goals of Edward Ingersoll Browne, who died at his residence in Hyde Park on September 15, 1901. A lawyer by profession, Mr. Browne's life was devoted chiefly to the care of trusts. During his lifetime he always, quietly, extended aid to those in need. By his will, proved on October 3, 1901, Mr. Browne bequeathed one-third of the remainder of his estate to the City of Boston to be invested as a special fund, the annual income to be applied to:

“the adornment and benefit of said City by erection of statues, monuments, fountains for men and beasts and for the ornament of its streets, ways, squares and parks in such manner as will promote the pleasure, comfort, education, patriotism and good taste of its citizens, and likewise for the maintenance and repair of any statues or other structures as aforesaid erected by money supplied from this bequest.”

The Commissioners, consisting of the Mayor, that member of the City Council for the time being the senior member in time of service, or, in the event that two or more members have equal service, the senior of those in age, and the Collector-Treasurer, shall serve without compensation. The Mayor shall be Chairman.

BUILDING DEPARTMENT

Room 807, City Hall

[Stat. 1945, Ch. 626; Ord. 1945, Ch. 6; Rev. Ord. 1947, Ch. 41; Ord. 1949, Ch. 8; Ord. 1950, Ch. 6; Stat. 1952, Ch. 212; Ord. 1953, Ch. 7; Ord. 1954, Ch. 7; Stat. 1955, Ch. 4; Ord. 1955, Ch. 1, Ch. 2; Ord. 1957, Ch. 11; Stat. 1958, Ch. 234; Stat. 1959, Ch. 227; Ord. 1962, Ch. 10; Ord. 1963, Ch. 6, Ch. 8; Ord. 1964, Ch. 6; Ord. 1965, Ch. 7; Ord. 1967, Ch. 10.]

ANTHONY A. PEPICELLI, *Acting Building Commissioner.*

LEO F. MARTIN, *Deputy Building Commissioner*

RICHARD L. GRANARA, JR., *Assistant Commissioner, Administration*

JAMES T. REID, *Assistant Commissioner, Inspections*

DANIEL F. KENT, *Supervisor of Construction and Safety Inspections*

JOHN L. O'LEARY, *Supervisor of Mechanical Inspections*

ALEC F. BONDA, *Supervisor of Electrical Inspections*

The duty of the Building Commissioner, under the provisions of Chapter 802 of the Acts of 1972, as amended (the Massachusetts State Building Code), is to inspect all buildings and structures in the City of Boston except bridges, quays or wharves, buildings owned and occupied by the United States or the Commonwealth, railroad station and structures used primarily for railway purposes, voting booths, tanks of certain specified capacities, tunnels constructed and maintained by the public authority, tents covering an area of less than one hundred square feet, fences less than six feet in height, signs or billboards upon the ground and signs less than one square foot in area, and flagpoles less than twenty feet in length.

The Code authorizes the Commissioner to issue permits to erect, enlarge, alter, substantially repair, move, demolish or change the occupancy of any building or structure; or to install, alter, or substantially repair plumbing, gas fitting, fire extinguishing apparatus and elevators; or to install steam boilers, furnaces, heaters or other heat producing apparatus the installation of which is regulated by the Code; or to install engines or dynamos.

Pursuant to Chapter 665, Acts of 1965, a new zoning code has been prepared and approved and became effective Dec. 31, 1964. Many important revisions of previous regulations are made in the new code, but it continues, in effect, under new use districts and administrative regulations, the general purposes of the superseded zoning act. With minor exceptions, no buildings shall be erected or altered, nor shall any building or premises be used, for any purpose other than the use permitted in the district in which such building or premises is located.

In addition, Chapter 143 of the General Laws, insofar as applicable to Boston, is administered by the Building Commissioner under delegated authority from the State Commissioner of Public Safety.

The primary purpose of the public safety regulations promulgated under this chapter is to establish a minimum code of safety for the entire state. Cities and towns may make further exactions in accordance with local building ordinances and not inconsistent with law, but in no case may the provisions of state law be avoided or minimized.

The law falls with particular force on all places of assembly — restaurants, taverns, dance halls, meeting halls and all places of similar occupancy in which fifty or more persons may be accommodated. Lodging houses and apartment houses in which there are eight or more rooms above the second floor, or in which ten or more persons are accommodated above the second floor come also within the provisions of this Act. All such buildings must be certified by the Building Commissioner as to compliance with these particular regulations in addition to the Boston Code requirements.

On May 1, 1954, in accordance with Ordinances of 1954, Chapter 2, Section 30, the powers, duties, appropriations and personnel of the Electrical Inspection Division of the Fire Department were transferred to the Building Department.

By Chapter 2 of the Ordinances of 1954 the Board of Appeal, the Board of Examiners, and the Committee on Licenses were placed in the Building Department and the Board of Zoning Adjustment and the Zoning Commission were placed in the said Department by Revised Ordinances of 1961, Chapter 9, Section 9 and 10, but none of said Boards, Commission or Committee is subject to the supervision or control of the Building Commissioner, but unless otherwise ordered by the Mayor none of said Boards, Commission or Committee shall communicate with the Mayor or make any annual or other report, except through the Building Commissioner.

Licenses for gas fitters are now issued by the Gas Regulatory Board (Ch. 623, Acts 1962).

Ch. 254, Acts 1965, became effective May 5, 1965. Under its provisions the Electrical Code of the City of Boston was repealed and the Massachusetts Electrical Code (G. L., Ch. 143, S. 3L) was substituted therefor.

Board of Appeal

Room 803, City Hall

(Building Code: Statute 1972, Chapter 802, as amended, and the Boston Zoning Code: Statute 1956, Chapter 665, Section 8, as amended.)

OFFICIALS

JOHN W. PRIESTLEY, Jr., *Chairman*PETER J. GARRITY, *Executive Secretary*

THE BOARD

MEMBERS	Nominated by	Term ending
John W. Priestley, Jr. . . .	Boston Society of Architects Boston Society of Civil Engineers	May 1, 1973
Paul W. Gibson	Building and Construction Trades Council of the the Metropolitan District	May 1, 1984
Alfred Gross	Master Builders Association Building Trades Employer's Association Associated General contractors of Massachusetts, Inc.	May 1, 1976
Robert Ford	Mayor's selection	May 1, 1982

The Board consists of five members appointed by the Mayor in the following manner: One member from two candidates, one to be nominated by the Greater Boston Real Estate Board and one by the Massachusetts Association of Real Estate Board; one member from two candidates, one nominated by the Boston Society of Architects and one by the Boston Society of Civil Engineers; one member from three candidates, one to be nominated by the Master Builders' Association, one by the Building Trades Employers' Association, and one by the Associated General Contractors of Massachusetts, Inc.; one member from two candidates nominated by the Building and Construction Trades Council of the Metropolitan District; and one member selected by the Mayor. The term of office is five years. Each member is paid \$75 per diem for actual service, but not more than \$9,000 in any one year for the aggregate services rendered by him under building code and zoning law.

Any applicant for a permit from the Building Commissioner whose application has been refused in re Building Law may appeal therefrom within 90 days, and any applicant whose application has been refused in re Zoning Code may appeal therefrom within 45 days, and a person who has been ordered to incur expense may within thirty days after receiving such order (or in the case of its being a hazardous condition in the opi-

nion of the Building Commissioner within a shorter period as the Building Commissioner designates) appeal to the Board of Appeal by giving notice in writing to the commissioner. All cases of appeal are settled by the Board after a hearing, and a decision rendered on same open for public inspection.

Board of Examiners

Room 804, City Hall

[Stat. 1912, Chap. 713; Ord. 1912, Chap. 9; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap 8; Ord. 1920, Chap. 10; Ord. 1952, Chap. 5; Stat. 1938, Chap. 479 as amended by Ord. 1943; Stat. 1945, Chap. 626; Stat. 1952, Chap. 212; Ord. 1952, Chap. 6; Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, § 22.]

OFFICIALS

MICHAEL P. VENETO, *Chairman*

GERALDINE ANTONELLI, *Executive Secretary*

THE BOARD

MICHAEL P. VENETO
THOMAS M. SIMMONS
BRADLEY SACK

Term expiring May 1, 1970

Term expiring May 1, 1971

Term expiring May 1, 1981

The Board of Examiners, as an adjunct of the Building Department, was established in 1912. It consists of three members appointed by the Mayor, the duty of said members being to act upon the qualifications of persons desiring to be registered as construction superintendents in the City of Boston. Under the law the personnel of the Board includes an architect or engineer, a contractor, and a lawyer. Compensation for service by said members is established at twenty-five dollars a day, the yearly salary not to exceed twenty-five hundred dollars.

(47) *Builder's or Mechanic's License.* The fee for a license granted by the board of examiners under section 120 of the Boston Building Code and classified by said board under paragraph (c) of said section as an ABC license shall be \$40; provided, that the fee for a renewal of such a license shall be, if paid on or before, or within thirty days after, the expiry date of the license renewed, \$25, otherwise, \$30. The fee for any other license granted by the board of examiners under said section 120 shall be \$30; provided, that the fee for a renewal of such a license for which the fee is paid on or before, or within thirty days after, the expiry date of the license renewed shall be \$25, otherwise \$30.

The fee for a license of an individual supervisor of the installation of fire prevention and fire protection systems and/or devices shall be fifty dollars (\$50.00); provided, that the fee for a renewal of such a license shall be, if paid on or before or within thirty (30) days after the expiration date of the license renewed, twenty-five dollars (\$25.00), otherwise thirty dollars (\$30.00).

The fee for a license of a company shall be one hundred dollars (\$100.00) and the fee for renewal of such license shall be one hundred dollars (\$100.00).

The fee for registration of installers of fire prevention and fire protection systems and/or devices shall be fifteen dollars (\$15.00) and the fee for renewal each year shall be fifteen dollars (\$15.00).

Committee on Licenses

Room 807, City Hall

[Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, § 25; Stat. 1959, Chap. 203, § 2; Ord. 1961, Chap. 9, § 11.]

COMMITTEE

ANTHONY PEPICELLI, *Acting Building Commissioner*, ex officio

H. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Traffic and Parking Commissioner*, ex officio

GEORGE H. PAUL, *Fire Commissioner*, ex officio

EDWARD J. WHELAN, *Secretary*

The Committee on Licenses is in the Building Department. This committee shall have the powers and perform the duties conferred or imposed on the board of street commissioners by Chapter 148 of the General Laws, as amended, by Chapter 577 of the Acts of 1913, as amended, by Chapter 488 of the Acts of 1924, as amended, and by Chapter 349 of the Acts of 1953, as amended.

Beacon Hill Architectural Commission

Room 807, City Hall

[State. 1955, Chap. 616; Stat. 1958, Chaps. 314, 315; Stat. 1963, Chap. 622; Stat. 1965, Chap. 429.]

OFFICIALS

JOHN W. PRIESTLEY, *Chairman*

CARMEN DiSTEFANO, *Vice Chairman*

_____, *Secretary*

THE COMMISSION

MEMBERS	Nominated by	Term ending
Franklin Mead	Beacon Hill Civic Association, Inc	May 1, 1981
John Codman	Greater Boston Real Estate Board	May 1, 1982
John P. Bennett	Boston Society of Architects	May 1, 1983
S. Parkman Shaw	Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities	May 1, 1984
Joan Smith	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1985

ALTERNATE MEMBERS*	Nominated by	Term ending
David M. Buckley	Boston Society of Architects	May 1, 1983
Kenneth MacRae	Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities, Inc	May 1, 1984
Barbara Raiford	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1985
Lawrence Coolidge	Beacon Hill Civic Association, Inc.	May 1, 1981
Rosalind Gorin	Greater Boston Real Estate Board	May 1, 1982

*Alternate members as provided in Chap. 429, Acts of 1965.

The Beacon Hill Architectural Commission was formed for the purpose of promoting the "educational, cultural, economic and general welfare of the public through the preservation of the historic Beacon Hill District and to maintain said district as a landmark in the history of architecture and as a tangible reminder of Old Boston as it existed in the early days of the Commonwealth."

The District, as defined in the Act comprises the area bounded as follows:—southerly by the northerly side line of Beacon street; westerly by a line parallel with, and one hundred and fifty feet distant westerly from, the westerly side line of Beaver street; northerly by Beaver place; easterly by Brimmer street; northerly again by Byron street; westerly again by a line parallel with, and eighty feet distant westerly from, the westerly side line of Charles street; northerly again by the southerly side line of Revere street; easterly again by the westerly side line of Myrtle street; northerly again by the southerly side line of Myrtle street; and easterly again by the westerly side line of Hancock street and said side line extended southerly to Beacon street; excluding, however, from said area land of the commonwealth and the estates numbered twenty-six to eighty-eight, inclusive, and ninety-eight to one hundred and thirty-six, inclusive, on Myrtle street.

Under the provisions of Stat. 1958, Chap. 315, the following addition was made to the Historic District. The area bounded as follows:

southerly by Byron street; westerly by Brimmer street; southerly again by Beaver place; westerly again by Embankment road; northerly by Pinckney street; and easterly by a line parallel with, and eighty feet distant westerly from, the westerly line of Charles street.

Under Stat. 1963, Chap. 622, the Historic Beacon Hill District as defined in the two previous paragraphs was further enlarged and extended in area as follows:

Section 1B. The Historic Beacon Hill District, created by section one and enlarged and extended by section one A, is hereby further enlarged and extended to include an area contiguous thereto bounded as follows:—southerly by Myrtle street, including, however, the estates numbered twenty-six to eighty-eight, inclusive, and ninety-eight to one hundred and thirty-six, inclusive, on Myrtle street; westerly by Myrtle street; southerly by Revere street; westerly by the alley located to the rear of the estates numbered one hundred and thirty to one hundred and forty Charles street; northerly by the northerly boundary line of the estate numbered one hundred and forty Charles street, and by said boundary line extended diagonally in an easterly direction across Charles street to Putnam avenue; northerly by Putnam avenue; westerly by West Cedar street; northerly by Phillips street; easterly by the rear property lines of the estates numbered seventy-nine to sixty-one West Cedar street; northerly and westerly by the northerly property lines of the estates located at the northerly ends of Bellingham place, Sentry Hill place and Goodwin place, and the northerly sideline of the estate numbered thirty-seven Grove street, easterly by Grove street; northerly by Revere street; easterly by Irving street; but including the estates located on Rollins place.

Section 1C. The Historic Beacon Hill District, created by section one and enlarged and extended by sections one A and one B, is hereby further enlarged and extended to include an area contiguous thereto bounded as follows:—northerly by a line parallel to and forty feet distant southerly from the southerly sideline of Cambridge street; easterly by Bowdoin street; southerly by Derne and Myrtle street; westerly by Irving street; generally southerly by the northerly, easterly and westerly boundaries of the area defined in section one B; southerly by Revere street; westerly and northerly by Embankment road; and northerly by Charles street circle; and including the estates located at 131 and 141 Cambridge street and 2c16 Lynde street.

Nothing contained in this act shall apply to the construction, repair, alteration, demolition or reconstruction of any building by Suffolk University on Hancock, Derne or Temple streets.

Section 7A. Signs—No permit to erect a sign, marquee, awning or other exterior architectural feature protruding from any structure in the Historic Beacon Hill District shall be issued by the public improvement commission of the city of Boston, or by any other agency now or hereafter authorized to issue such permits, unless the application for such permit shall be accompanied by a certificate of appropriateness issued under section seven.

It is the function of the Commission to regulate and control all construction, reconstruction and alteration to buildings and structures within the District in which exterior architectural features are involved. Under the terms of the Act, an "Exterior Architectural Feature" is the

“architectural style and general arrangement of such portion of the exterior of a structure as is designed to be open to view from a public way, including kind, color and texture of the building materials of such portion and type of all windows, doors, lights, signs and other fixtures appurtenant to such portion.”

The members of the Commission are appointed by the Mayor as follows: one commissioner from two candidates, and one alternate from two other candidates, nominated by the Beacon Hill Civic Association, Inc., one commissioner from two candidates, and one alternate from two other candidates, nominated by the Greater Boston Real Estate Board, one commissioner from two candidates, and one alternate from two other candidates, nominated by The Boston Society of Architects, one commissioner from two candidates, and one alternate from two other candidates, nominated by the Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities, and one commissioner, and one alternate, selected at large by the mayor. As the term of any commissioner expires, his successor shall be appointed in like manner as such commissioner for a term of five years. Any vacancy in the office of a commissioner shall be filled in like manner for the unexpired term. As the term of any alternate expires, his successor shall be appointed in like manner as such alternate. Any vacancy in the office of an alternate shall be filled in like manner. Every person appointed an alternate shall be so appointed that his term will expire at the same time as the term of the incumbent commissioner appointed in the same manner as such alternate. Every commissioner and every alternate shall continue in office after the expiration of his term until his successor is duly appointed and qualified. Any commissioner or alternate may be removed by the mayor as provided in section fourteen of chapter four hundred and eight-six of the acts of nineteen hundred and nine. Whenever there is a vacancy in the office of a commissioner, or whenever a commissioner is absent or unable for any cause to perform his duties, the alternate appointed in the same manner as such commissioner shall exercise the power and perform the duties of such commissioner; but an alternate shall not otherwise be deemed to be, or act as, a member of the board.

[The above paragraph was inserted by Section 1 of Chapter 429 of the Acts of 1965, approved May 5, 1965, effective June 4, 1965.]

Zoning Commission

Ninth Floor, City Hall

[Stat. 1956, Chap. 665; Stat. 1957, Chap. 408; Stat. 1958, Chap. 77; Stat. 1960, Chap. 652; Rev. Ords. 1961, Chap. 9, § 10; Stat. 1964, Chap. 244; Stat. 1966, Chap. 193; Stat. 1972, Chap. 802, § 66.]

Boston Zoning Code, Adopted March 29, 1963; Filed with Clerk of Senate April 1, 1963; Effective December 31, 1964

OFFICIALS

RICARD B. FOWLER, *Chairman*

RICHARD F. BATTLES, *Vice-Chairman*

MACE WENNIGER, *Advisor*

MARGUERITE HILDEBRAND, *Secretary*

MEMBERS	Nominated by	Term ending
Richard F. Battles . . .	Boston Society of Civil engineers	May 1, 1981
Raymond T. Coleman	Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce	May 1, 1981
Richard B. Fowler . . .	Greater Boston Real Estate Board	May 1, 1982
Thomas G. Green . . .	Boston Society of Architects	May 1, 1981
Ann D. Gulo	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1980
Joseph W. Joyce	Greater Boston Massachusetts Labor Council	May 1, 1979
Anthony Macolini . . .	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1976
Robert L. Marr	Master Builders Association of Boston	May 1, 1980
John J. O'Reilly	Mayor's Selection	May 1, 1981
Theodore W. Paul . . .	Massachusetts Motor Truck Association, Inc.	May 1, 1971
Marvin E. Rosenberg	Associated Industries of Massachusetts	May 1, 1979

The Commission consists of eleven commissioners appointed by the Mayor subject to confirmation by the City Council as follows: one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Associated Industries of Massachusetts, one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Greater Boston Massachusetts Labor Council, AFL-CIO, one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Greater Boston Real Estate Board, one commissioner from two candidates nominated, one by The Boston Society of Architects and one by the Boston Society of Landscape Architects, one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Boston Society of Civil Engineers, one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce, one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Massachusetts Motor Truck Association, Inc., one commissioner from two candidates nominated by the Master Builders Association of Boston, and three commissioners selected at large by the Mayor, one of whom shall own alone or with one or more other persons, and shall occupy in whole or in part as his place of residence, a dwelling house having not more than three dwelling units. All zoning commissioners shall be residents of Boston. The term of office is for three years and the commissioners serve without compensation.

The commissioners may adopt a zoning regulation and from time to time amend it upon petition or otherwise, by the concurrent vote of not less than seven of its members, after a public hearing following advertisement.

A zoning regulation shall be designed among other purposes to lessen congestion in the streets; to conserve health; to secure safety from fire, panic and other dangers; to provide adequate light and air; to prevent overcrowding of land; to avoid undue concentration of population; to facilitate the adequate provision of transportation, water, sewerage, schools, parks and other public requirements; to conserve the value of land and buildings; to encourage the most appropriate use of land throughout the city; and to preserve and increase its amenities.

Votes of the Zoning Commission adopting a zoning regulation or amendment thereof shall be subject to the same provisions of law in respect to approval by the Mayor as orders or votes of the City Council of the city, except that the concurrent vote of not less than nine members of the Zoning Commission shall be necessary to pass such a regulation or amendment over the veto of the Mayor.

TRUSTEES OF CHARITABLE DONATIONS FOR INHABITANTS OF BOSTON

[Chap. 368, Acts of 1970]

MEMBERS

	Terms Ending May 1, 1975
REV. MICHAEL E. HAYNES	CLARENCE J. JONES <i>Chairman</i>
	Terms Ending May 1, 1976
ROBERT RYAN	JOHN KELLY, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>
	Term Ending May 1, 1977
	KEVIN O'MALLEY
	Term Ending May 1, 1978
	MAUREEN SCHAFFNER
	Term Ending May 1, 1979
	ROBERT MCCOY, <i>Treasurer</i>

The Overseers of the Poor in the Town of Boston, a corporation established in 1722 by act of the Legislature, were succeeded in 1864 by the corporation called "Overseers of the Poor in the City of Boston," consisting of twelve residents of Boston, four of whom are appointed annually to serve for the term of three years from the first day of May. In 1921 the name of the corporation was changed to Overseers of the Public Welfare. The members of the corporation also constitute the Trustees of John Boylston's Charitable Donations. The total book value of the 18 permanent charity funds in the custody of the corporation on June 30, 1978 was \$998,487.32, the annual income from which (\$58,572.93 in 1977) is distributed in accordance with the terms of the donations.

CITY CLERK DEPARTMENT

Room 601, City Hall

[Stat. 1821, Chap. 110, § 10; Stat. 1854, Chap. 448, § 30; Stat. 1885, Chap. 266, § 2; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 11; G.L., Chap. 41, §§ 12-19; C. C. Title IV., Chap. 8; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, § 22; Rev. Ord. 1947, Chap. 10; Stat. 1951, Chap. 376, § 17B; CBC Ord. 2 § 553.]

BARRY T. HYNES, *City Clerk*

JOHN P. CAMPBELL, *Assistant City Clerk*

The City Clerk is elected by the City Council for the term of three years. He has the care and custody of the records of the City Council and of all city records, documents, maps, plans and papers, except those otherwise provided for. He also records financing statements, assignments of wages, and other instruments, issues licenses and badges to minors when so directed by the City Council, and performs other duties imposed by statute.

The City Clerk and Assistant City Clerk are, respectively, Clerk and Assistant Clerk of the City Council.

The Assistant City Clerk is elected by the City Council, subject to the approval of the Mayor. By Gen. Laws, Chap. 41, § 18, the certificate or attestation of the Assistant City Clerk has equal effect with that of the City Clerk.

Registry Division

Room 213, City Hall

[Stat. 1892, Chap. 314; Stat. 1898, Chap. 398; Gen. Laws, Chap. 46; Rev. Ord. 1925, Chap. 28; C. C. Title IV., Chap. 28; Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, § 31; Stat. 1965, Chap 656.]

WILLIAM J. KANE, *City Registrar*

HELEN BOWEN, *First Assistant City Registrar*

MARGUERITE IRWIN, *Assistant City Registrar*

WILLIAM McOSKER, *Assistant City Registrar*

The City Registrar keeps the records of births, deaths and marriages, issues certificates of the same and marriage licenses, receives and records affidavits of, additions to, and amendments and corrections of said records, and forwards copies of all records to the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and to outside cities and towns when nonresidents are involved. Annual reports have been published since 1849, except in 1860 and 1861.

By ordinance, approved July 12, 1892, the Department of Ancient Records and the office of Record Commissioners (established July 6, 1875) were abolished, and the duties of the Record Commissioners, including the publication of documents relating to the early history of Boston, were transferred to the City Registrar.

CONSERVATION COMMISSION

182 Tremont Street, 02111

[Established by Ordinances of 1970, Chapter 10]

JOHN A. VITAGLIANO, <i>ex officio</i>	
LORRAINE M. DOWNEY	Term ends in 1971
WILLIAM SMITH	Term ends in 1977
EDWARD L. COOPER, SR.	Term ends in 1981
EDITH G. DEANGELIS	Term ends in 1976
JOHN LEWIS	Term ends in 1973
ROBERT E. HOLLAND, <i>Chairman</i>	Term ends in 1975
PETER B. ROSENBAUM,, <i>Executive Secretary</i>	

The Boston Conservation Commission, established in June, 1970, is composed of six Commissioners appointed by the Mayor for three-year terms. The Mayor appoints the chairman and vice-chairman. The Commissioner of Parks and Recreation will serve as an ex-officio member. All of the Commissioners are residents of Boston. Two Commissioners are appointed from a list of ten candidates nominated by the following organizations — Massachusetts Audubon Society, Massachusetts Forest and Park Association, Massachusetts Roadside Council, Trustees of Reservations, Eastern Massachusetts Division of the Sierra Club.

The Conservation Commission is established under Chapter 40, Section 8c, of the General Laws for the promotion and development of natural resources and for the protection of the watershed resources of Boston. The Commission shall conduct research, seek to coordinate the activities of unofficial conservation bodies, hold public hearings, may prepare, print, and distribute books, maps, plans, and pamphlets. Among such plans may be a conservation and passive outdoor recreation plan. The Commission shall publish an annual report. The Commission may receive gifts, bequests, or interests in real property of the kinds mentioned below in the name of the city. It may purchase interests in such land with sums available to it, or it may lease, acquire conservation restrictions, easements, or other contractual rights, and it shall manage and control the same. The Commission may accept gifts and grants.

The Conservation Commission can apply for funds under the Self Help Act (G.L. Ch. 132A, Section 11) for acquiring land. The City may be reimbursed up to fifty percent of the non-federal cost of such a project.

Under the provisions of the Wetlands Protection Act (G.L. Ch. 131, s. 40) the Conservation Commission regulates the filling, dredging, or altering of coastal and inland wetlands, and lands bordering water bodies.

OFFICE OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS AND LICENSING

Room 703, City Hall
 [C.B.C. Ord. 14, ss. 200-201 and 426-430]
 [Executive Order October 29, 1980]

JOANNE A. PREVOST, *Executive Director*
 JOSEPH B. McDONOUGH, *Deputy Director for Consumer Affairs*
 JAMES T. McDAVITT, *Deputy Director for Licensing*
 RICHARD J. SINNOTT, *Chief of Licensing Division*

The Office of Consumer Affairs and Licensing has the dual function of protecting consumers and coordinating the issuance of all licenses and permits by city agencies. The office has therefore two divisions: a Consumer Affairs Division and a Licensing Division.

The Consumer Affairs Division includes the Boston Consumers' Council and is responsible for conducting studies, investigations, and research in matters affecting consumer interests; keeping consumers informed on matters affecting their interests; and pursuing a course of action to insure to the fullest possible extent that all laws enacted for the benefit of consumers are duly enforced. The Boston Consumers' Council consists of seven members serving coterminously with the Mayor.

Members of Consumers' Council

RABBI IRA A. KORFF (appointed by the Mayor after consultation with
 Massachusetts Consumers' Council)
 RICHARD G. HUBER, (designee of Corporation Counsel)
 JOHN R. LYNCH, Sealer of Weights and Measures
 CHRISTOPHER BATOR, (designee of Commissioner of Health and
 Hospitals)
 MICHAEL TARALLO
 REV. NELLIE YARBOROUGH
 JOSE MATOS

The Licensing Division coordinates and centralizes information on all regulatory licenses and permits issued by city agencies. The Licensing Division in addition issues those licenses for live entertainment, coin-operated amusements, arcades, theatres, dancing, carnivals, concerts, and sporting events. This division also grants all Sunday licenses for entertainment, including those which the Licensing Board issues for weekdays.

The Licensing Division is also responsible for overseeing the fees set for individual licenses and permits so that those being regulated bear the full cost of issuance and inspection.

COORDINATING COUNCIL ON DRUG ABUSE

818 Harrison Avenue, 02118
 [ORDINANCES OF 1969, CHAPTER 17]

The Coordinating Council on Drug Abuse is a 21-member Board appointed by the Mayor for terms conterminous with the Mayor. Its duties are "to coordinate to the fullest possible extent the work of all public

and private agencies dealing with drug abuse, to effect an ongoing dialogue and exchange of views between such agencies; to conduct, either independently or in conjunction with the school committee of the city, such drug education programs as said council deems advisable; to conduct studies, investigations, and research into the source and use of harmful drugs and narcotic drugs; to pursue a course of action that all laws governing the sale, possession, and use of both harmful and narcotic drugs are duly enforced; and by the use of such media of communication as said council shall from time to time deem appropriate, keep the inhabitants of the city informed respecting the use of both harmful and narcotic drugs." The meetings of the Council are open to the public.

_____, *Chairman*
 PAUL E. ROBINSON, *Executive Secretary*
 _____, *Designee of Corporation Counsel*
 _____, *Designee of Police Commissioner*
 _____, *Designee of Penal Commissioner*
 _____, *Designee of Y.A.C. Chairman*
 _____, *Designee of Commissioner of Health and Hospitals*
 _____, *Chairman, Treatment Committee*
 _____, *Chairman, Education and Prevention Committee*

 _____, *Chairman, Administration of Justice Committee*

DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION

18 Tremont Street, 02108
 [CBC, Ord. 8]

The Commission consists of fifteen Commissioners appointed by the Mayor.

The Development and Industrial Commission conducts research into industrial conditions, investigates and assists in the establishment of educational, commercial, and industrial projects, including projects involving private enterprise, for the purpose of expanding or strengthening the local economy, and seeks to coordinate the activation of unofficial bodies organized for said purposes, and may advertise, prepare, print, and distribute books, maps, charts, and pamphlets to further the purposes for which it is established.

GEORGE SEYBOLT, <i>Chairman</i>	Term ends in 1974
THOMAS E. LEGGAT, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Term ends in 1974
MATTHEW McGRATH	Term ends in 1972
THOMAS J. FLATLAY	Term ends in 1977
GEORGE P. SKELLY	Term ends in 1975
GABRIEL PIEMONTE	Term ends in 1983
BERTRAM LEE	Term ends in 1980

FRANK BRONSTEIN	Term ends in 1977
NEIL ST. JOHN RAYMOND	Term ends in 1983
GERRY DUNFEY	Term ends in 1981
BARBARA SOLOW	Term ends in 1981

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIAL CORPORATION OF BOSTON

18 Tremont Street, 02108
[Established by Chapter 1097 of the Acts of 1971]

MEMBERS

EMILY LLOYD	Term ends June 30, 1983
FRANK BRONSTEIN	Term ends June 30, 1983
EDWARD T. SULLIVAN	Term ends June 30, 1981
EDUARDO DASILVA	Term ends June 30, 1981
DANIEL HORGAN	Term ends June 30, 1981
ARTHUR SNYDER	Term ends June 30, 1982
FLETCHER WILEY	Term ends June 30, 1982

COMMISSION ON AFFAIRS OF THE ELDERLY

Room 271, City Hall
[Established by Ordinances of 1970, Chapter 4]

RACHEL LIEBERMAN, *Commissioner*

ASSOCIATE COMMISSIONERS

	Term Ending
ENRIQUE VELASCO	May 1, 1983
RUTH TINSLEY	May 1, 1983
GRACE LeBEAU	May 1, 1983
SAVERIO MESSINA	May 1, 1984
JOHN J. HANNIGAN, <i>Chairperson</i>	May 1, 1984
JEAN GALLO	May 1, 1984
JOSEPH BROGNA	May 1, 1981
NELLIE SULLIVAN	May 1, 1981
LENA SILBER BERG	May 1, 1982
MARY S. COLBERT	May 1, 1982

The Commission on Affairs of the Elderly shall be cognizant of federal and state legislation concerning financial assistance, information exchange, and planning for better community programming for the elderly, and shall co-ordinate or carry out programs designed to meet the problems of the aging in co-ordination with programs of the Commission on Aging established under Chapter 6 of the General Laws. The Commission on Affairs of the Elderly shall send to said Commission on Aging a copy of the annual report transmitted by it to the Mayor under Section 25 of Chapter 3 of these ordinances.

ELECTION DEPARTMENT

Room 241, City Hall

[Stat. 1906, Chap. 311; Stat. 1907, Chap. 560; § 78; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 15; C. C. Title IV., Chap. 16; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, §§ 53-61; Stat. 1910, Chap. 520; Stat. 1911, Chaps. 304, 469, 517, 550, 735; Stat. 1912, Chaps. 275, 471, 483, 641; Stat. 1913, Chaps. 286, 835; Stat. 1914, Chap. 730; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 15; Gen. Stat. 1915, Chaps. 48, 91; Gen. Stat. 1916, Chaps. 16, 43, 81, 87, 179; Gen. Stat. 1917, Chap. 29; Gen. Stat. 1918, Chap. 74; Stat. 1920, Chaps. 129, 142; Stat. 1921, Chaps. 65, 93, 114, 209, 288, 340, 387; Ord. 1921, Chap. 7; Stat. 1942, Chaps. 311, 410, 453, 479; Stat. 1925, Chaps. 39, 136; Stat. 1926, Chap. 105; Ord. 1938; Stat. 1938, Chap. 287; Stat. 1939, Chap. 450; Stat. 1941, Chap. 472; Stat. 1945, Chap. 139; Stat. 1947, Chaps. 227, 446; Stat. 1948, Chap. 452; Stat. 1949, Chap. 347; Stat. 1951, Chap. 376.]

OFFICIALS

MICHAEL A. JOYCE, *Chairman*
 -----, *Secretary*

COMMISSIONERS

WILLIAM ARRIGAL, JR.	Term ending April 1, 1983
JAMES CASALETTO	Term ending April 1, 1984
JOHN M. ROBINSON	Term ending April 1, 1977
MICHAEL A. JOYCE	Term ending April 1, 1982

One Election Commissioner is appointed by the Mayor each year, term beginning April 1. The two leading political parties must be equally represented on the Board and the Chairman is designated annually by the Mayor.

The Board of Registrars of Voters was appointed in May, 1874, and was succeeded July 1, 1895, by the Board of Election Commissioners.

This department exercises all the powers and duties formerly conferred upon the Board of Registrars of Voters (including the preparation of the jury list), except the power and duty of giving notice of elections and fixing the days and hours for holding the same.

The Board also exercises all the powers and duties formerly conferred upon the City Clerk and other officers by chapter 504 of the Acts of 1894. The voting precincts in the 22 wards number 252.

POLICE LISTING BOARD

Chapter 287 of the Acts of 1938 provides: "In Boston there shall be a listing board composed of the police commissioner of the city and the board of election commissioners. In case of disagreement between the members of the listing board, the chief justice of the municipal court of the city of Boston, or, in case of his disability, the senior justice of said court who is not disabled, shall, for the purpose of settling such disagreement, be a member of said listing board and shall preside and cast the deciding vote in case of a tie."

The duties of said board are further provided for in sections 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 of Chapter 29 of the Acts of 1917; and all other acts in amendment and addition thereto.

CITY OF BOSTON EMPLOYEES CREDIT UNION

Room 242, City Hall
[Gen. Laws, Chap. 171.]

Officers

JOSEPH P. SANCES, *President and Chairman of the Board*
PETER J. DEROSA, *First Vice-President*
ROBERT P. WALSH, *Second Vice-President*
PAUL J. FRANCIS, *Treasurer*
WILLIAM D. BROWN, JR., *Assistant Treasurer*
THOMAS E. NEWCOMB, *Security*
MAUREEN E. HART, *Clerk*

Board of Directors

DOROTHY CURRAN	HENRY G. HILLIS
PETER J. DEROSA	JAMES F. JOHNSON
PAUL F. FITZGERALD	JOSEPH V. McBRINE
THOMAS W. GATELY	WILLIAM P. McNEILL
JOHN P. HARDIMAN	ALBERT G. SULLIVAN
JAMES J. HYDE	ROBERT P. WALSH
MAUREEN E. HART	FRANCIS J. WILSON

This organization was incorporated under the laws of Massachusetts on October 25, 1915.

The incorporators were twenty-one in number and included, besides the Mayor, the Corporation Counsel, the City Auditor, City Treasurer, Park Commissioner, the Principal Assessor and fifteen other city employees occupying responsible positions.

Since its incorporation the Credit Union has been functioning for the benefit of the city employee by the promotion of thrift among its members and the loaning of money to members in need of financial assistance. These loans are made at a low rate of interest, saving the borrower from the exorbitant rate charged by loan agencies. Approximately 95 percent of the borrowers have their weekly loan payment deducted from their salary by means of the payroll deduction plan.

The Credit Union at the present time has assets of \$26,047,608.08 and reserves of \$1,399,951.94, with 16,927 members, 8,322 of whom are borrowers.

Most departments of the city or county government are respresented on the Board of Directors which consist of twenty-one members. Seven of these directors are elected each year for a three-year term.

FINANCE COMMISSION, BOSTON

65 Franklin Street, 02110

[Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, ss 17-21; Stat. 1921, Chap. 81; Stat. 1923, Chap. 489; Stat. 1924, Chap. 369; Stat. 1948, Chap. 175; Stat. 1961, Chap. 40; Stat. 1965, Chap. 894.]

OFFICIALS

EDWARD F. KING, *Chairman*JEFFREY W. CONLEY, *Executive Director*

COMMISSIONERS

EDWARD F. KING	Term ends in 1984
WILLIAM P. McDONOUGH	Term ends in 1981
JEFFREY S. LAMBERT	Term ends in 1982
GEORGE HUGGINS	Term ends in 1983
JACK E. MOLESWORTH	Term ends in 1980

The Finance Commission is constituted under the Amended Charter of 1909. It consists of five commissioners appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Executive Council, the term of each being five years. The Chairman of the Commission is named by the Governor. The members of the Commission, other than the chairman, serve without pay.

It is the duty of the Commission to investigate, at its discretion, all matters relating to appropriations, loans, expenditures, accounts and methods of administration affecting the City of Boston or the County of Suffolk, or any of their departments, and to report upon its investigations from time to time to the Mayor, the City Council, the Governor or the General Court.

The Commission is required to make an annual report, in January, to the General Court. It is also the duty of the Commission to report to the Mayor, the City Auditor or the City Treasurer as to the validity or proper amount of any doubtful payroll, bill or claim referred to it by them.

FIRE DEPARTMENT

115 Southampton Street, 02118

[Stat. 1850, Chap. 262; Stat. 1895, Chap. 449, section 9-11; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 17; Stat. 1909, Chap. 308; Stat. 1912, Chap. 574; Ord. 1912, Chaps. 4, 6; Ord. 1913, Chap. 1; Stat. 1913, Chap. 800; Stat. 1914, Chaps. 519, 795; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 16; Ord. 1917, Chap. 4; Ord. 1919, Chap. 2; Stat. 1920, Chaps. 60, 68; Stat. 1921, Chap. 196; Stat. 1923, Chap. 309; Stat. 1939, Chap. 237; Ord. 1944, Chap. 10; Stat. 1945, Chap. 413; Ord. 1959, Chap. 3.]

GEORGE H. PAUL, *Fire Commissioner/Chief of Department*

JOSEPH M. CLASBY, *Deputy Fire Chief, Executive Assistant to Fire Commissioner*

RICHARD F. FINNIGAN, *Executive Secretary*

JOSEPH L. DOLAN, *Deputy Fire Chief, Fire Marshal*

MICHAEL A. J. LAURANO, *Deputy Fire Chief, Training and Research Division*

JOHN J. MCCARTHY, *Deputy Fire Chief, Planning and Logistics Division*

JOHN E. CLOUGHERTY, JR., *Deputy Fire Chief*

JAMES M. FINN, *Deputy Fire Chief*

ROBERT J. HAMILTON, *Deputy Fire Chief*

JOHN R. HARRISON, *Deputy Fire Chief*

GERALD P. HART, *Deputy Fire Chief*

JOHN C. KILROY, *Deputy Fire Chief*

JOHN J. O'MARA, *Deputy Fire Chief*

LEO D. STAPLETON, *Deputy Fire Chief*

WALTER J. CAMERON, *District Fire Chief, Director of Civil Defense*

ROBERT E. LAING, *District Fire Chief, Assistant to Fire Commissioner*

JOHN M. MURPHY, *Superintendent, Fire Alarm Division*

JOSEPH L. TEHAN, *Superintendent, Maintenance Division*

The Boston Fire Department was organized in 1837. The department is under the command of George H. Paul, Commissioner/Chief of Department. The Fire Department, in addition to fire fighting duties, operates the following offices and divisions:

The Civil Defense Office, is responsible for maintaining and supervising the Emergency Medical Assistance Program and the Heart Savers Program. Under the latter, thousands have been instructed in the techniques of providing emergency first aid to victims of heart attacks.

The Training and Research Division has a twofold function, to initiate and supervise the job development of the fire fighters and to conduct research programs to improve fire fighting techniques, apparatus and equipment use.

The Maintenance Division is responsible for the repairs, maintenance and preventive maintenance of all fire apparatus and automotive equipment. The division also provides the everyday upkeep of all buildings and grounds under the control of the Fire Department. The Maintenance Division operates, in addition to the main automotive shops, machine shops, a hose and canvas shop, carpenter, paint and plumbing shop, as well as a stockroom and a battery and ignition room.

The Public Information Office and the Office of Public Education is involved with overseeing and directing the following:

Arrangements for visits to various fire stations; distribution of fire prevention and fire safety material; coordinating news information and providing same to newspapers, television, and radio stations. A speaker's bureau which schedules engagements before interested citizen groups is also maintained by this office.

The Fire Prevention Division has the responsibility of coordinating all fire prevention activities within the city. Beyond routine in-service inspections, the division also inspects places of assembly such as night clubs, restaurants, schools, sports arenas, nursing homes, as well as vacant buildings and gas stations.

The Planning and Logistics Division is involved in many endeavors that affect the department's operations. The division is responsible for the deployment of apparatus, planning routes, developing a mutual aid plan and acquaints companies with marine firefighting techniques.

The Fire Alarm Division, located in the Fenway, controls the dispatching of and communications between apparatus, fire houses and Headquarters. The division maintains and installs all communications equipment within the department as well as underground cable, fire alarm boxes, and overhead wires.

BOSTON FIREMEN'S RELIEF FUND

By Chapter 308, Acts of 1909, amended by Chapter 134, Acts of 1911, and Chapter 186, Acts of 1949, the Fire Commissioner and 12 members of the Fire Department, to be elected annually by all the members are constituted a corporate body for the purpose of holding and administering the Firemen's Relief Fund.

THE FRANKLIN FOUNDATION

41 Berkeley Street, 02116

[Stat. 1905, Chap. 448; Stat. 1908, Chap. 569; Stat. 1927, Chap. 40;
Stat. 1941, Chap. 212; Stat. 1953, Chap. 77; Stat. 1957, Chap. 119;
C. C. Chap. 48, § 5.]

MEMBERS OF THE CORPORATION OF THE FRANKLIN FOUNDATION

C. WILLIAM ANDERSON, *President*

NOEL MORSS, *Vice-President and Secretary*

GEORGES F. DORIOT, *Vice-President*

JOHN F. SMITH, *Vice-President*

PAUL F. HELLMUTH, *Treasurer*

KEVIN H. WHITE, Mayor of Boston (*ex officio*)

REV. RHYS WILLIAMS, Congregational Minister (*ex officio*)

REV. ROBERT W. GOLLEDGE, Episcopalian Minister (*ex officio*)

REV. JOSEPH C. WILLIAMSON, Presbyterian Minister (*ex officio*)

C. WILLIAM ANDERSON, GEORGES F. DORIOT, PAUL F. HELLMUTH, JOHN
P. KENDALL, JOHN F. SMITH, NOEL MORSS, RALPH H. YOUNG, Ap-
pointed by the Supreme Judicial Court.

MICHAEL C. MAZZOLA, *Director*, Franklin Institute of Boston

The Franklin Institute is incorporated under Chapter 569 of the Acts of 1908, a board of citizens being named therein to act for the City in the control of the Franklin Fund and in maintaining the Franklin Institute of Boston as an independent technical college for adults.

The Franklin Fund is the proceeds of a bequest of one thousand pounds to "the Inhabitants of the Town of Boston in Massachusetts" made by Benjamin Franklin, in a codicil to his will dated June 23, 1789. The codicil provided that the fund "if accepted by the Inhabitants of the Town of Boston" be managed "under the direction of the Select Men, united with the Ministers of the oldest Episcopalian, Congregational and Presbyterian Churches in that Town," who were to make loans on certain conditions to "young married artificers, under the Age of twenty-five years."

Dr. Franklin, who died April 17, 1790, calculated that, in one hundred years, the thousand pounds would grow to one hundred and thirty-one thousand pounds "of which," he says, "I would have the Managers then lay out at their discretion one hundred thousand Pounds in Public Works which may be judged of most general utility to the Inhabitants . . . The remaining thirty-one thousand Pounds I would have continued to be let out on interest in the manner above directed for another hundred years . . . At the end of this second Term, if no unfortunate accident has prevented the operation the sum will be Four millions and Sixty-one thousand Pounds Sterling, of which I leave one Million sixty-one Thousands Pounds to the Disposition of the Inhabitants of the Town of Boston, and Three Million to the disposition of the Government of the state, not presuming to carry my views farther." The Town accepted the donation at a Town Meeting held June 1, 1790.

A futile suit brought by the Franklin Heirs in 1891 prevented the division of the fund at the expiration of one hundred years; but on January 17, 1894, by direction of the three ministers and the Board of Aldermen of the City, which board claimed to be the successors of the "Selectmen", \$329,300.48 ($\frac{100}{131}$ of the fund) was paid to the City Treasurer, for "the purchase of land and the erection thereon of the Franklin Institute of Boston and for the equipment of the same." Owing to a series of complications the money remained in the custody of the Treasurer. Mayor Collins, in 1902, caused a petition of the City to be filed in the Supreme Judicial Court, praying for instruction as to the authority of the persons then acting as Managers of the fund. The Court rendered an opinion November 25, 1903 (184 Mass. 373) to the effect that the three ministers were Managers of the fund under Franklin's will, but that the Aldermen did not succeed the "Selectmen" as Managers and had no powers with reference to it. The Court, under its general power to care for public charitable funds, appointed, on March 16, 1904, nine Managers to take the place of the "Selectmen" and provided in the decree of the Court, that the Mayor of Boston should be one, *ex officio*. Successors to the other eight are appointed by the Court. In 1908 the Franklin Fund Managers were incorporated as The Franklin Foundation by the special act already referred to which was clarified by amendments in 1927 and 1953. In 1931 the Court held the incorporation to be constitutional, since it did not change the composition or duties with respect to the Franklin Fund of the Board of Managers, and answered various questions which had been raised (276 Mass. 549).

On December 2, 1905, the City Treasurer received from Mr. Andrew Carnegie \$408,396.48, said sum being equal to the amount of the expendable portion of the Franklin Fund in August, 1924, which Mr. Carnegie agreed to duplicate.

On November 17, 1927, \$100,000 was received by the Foundation from the estate of the late James J. Storrow, the income to be used for maintenance of Franklin Institute of Boston.

In 1906 the City appropriated \$100,000, raised by a 20-year loan, to purchase a building site of about 16,000 square feet at the corner of Appleton and Berkeley Streets. On January 31, 1907, the amount available to be "laid out" by the Managers was \$438,741.98 and in that year the Franklin Union Building was erected and equipped at a cost of \$438,528.80. It was opened in September, 1908, as a Technical Institute to train young men and women for positions of supervision in industry. In 1941 the name was legally changed to Franklin Technical Institute. In 1957, the Board of Collegiate Authority of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts voted to confirm the action of the Members of the Franklin Foundation to confer the Degree of Associate in Engineering upon qualified graduates of the Institute.

In 1961, the name of the school was again changed to Franklin Institute of Boston. It is maintained partly by tuition fees (\$616,176 for the fiscal year 1977), and income from the previously mentioned funds (*i. e.*, the Andrew Carnegie donation and the Storrow bequest. The Franklin

Union Building contains eleven classrooms, two drafting rooms, one shop, fourteen laboratories, library, and offices. There is also an auditorium with a seating capacity of 927.

A second building, acquired in 1960 at 4 Appleton Street, contains four classrooms, two laboratories, one shop, and two offices. A third building, acquired in 1965 at 439-441 Tremont Street, contains three classrooms, five laboratories, one shop, and three offices. Four hundred adult students received instruction at evening sessions and five hundred in day courses during the school year of 1973.

The Franklin Fund (Second Part) will become available in 1991.

FREEDOM TRAIL COMMISSION

Room 714, City Hall
[Stat. 1965, Chap. 625.]

OFFICIALS

RICHARD A. BERENSON, *Chairman*
JOSEPH F. CASAZZA, *Vice Chairman*
ROBERT P. MEHEGAN, *Secretary*

MEMBERS	Nominated by	Term ending
Richard A. Berenson.....	Freedom Trail Foundation, Inc.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Joseph F. Casazza.....	Mayor's Selection.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Alan Austin.....	Mayor's Selection.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Emily Lloyd.....	Mayor's Selection.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Robert Cumings.....	Freedom Trail Foundation, Inc.....	Jan. 7, 1980

A board in the Public Works Department consisting of five commissioners appointed by the Mayor, two of whom shall be appointed from a list of seven candidates from the Freedom Trail Foundation, Inc. The Freedom Trail Commission shall from time to time designate a route in said city not over three miles in length, along which the public may walk and pass not less than twelve historic places.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HOSPITALS

818 Harrison Avenue, 02118

BOARD

WILLIAM P. MORRISSEY, <i>Chairman</i>	Term ending May 1, 1978
GEORGE P. MUNOZ	Term ending May 1, 1971
BESSIE WASHINGTON	Term ending May 1, 1976
EVERETT T. SHEPPARD	Term ending May 1, 1978
DAVID L. ROSENBLOOM, Ph.D.	Term ending May 1, 1979
SHERWOOD J. TARLOW	Term ending May 1, 1983

COMMISSIONER

DAVID L. ROSENBLOOM, Ph.D.	Term ending June 30, 1979
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DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS

LEWIS POLLACK, <i>Community Health Services</i>
THOMAS LYONS, <i>Hospital and Health Facilities</i>
TIMOTHY WALSH, <i>Chief Financial Officer</i>
-----, <i>Personnel</i>

A Board of Health was first established in 1799 under a special statute of February 13, 1799. It was abolished by the first City Charter and from 1822 to 1872 its functions were exercised through the City Council.

A Board of Health was re-established by an ordinance of December 2, 1872. It published annual reports beginning with 1873.

By Chap. 1, Ord. 1914, 2d Series, the board was replaced by a Health Commissioner. Chap. 1, Ord. 1915, provided that the quarantine service should pass from the control of the Health Department when certain property was leased to the United States, in effect June 1, 1915.

Ord. 1927, Chap. 1 abolished the Boston Sanatorium Department and placed the Tuberculosis Sanatorium at Mattapan under the jurisdiction of the Boston City Hospital Trustees and transferred all other powers and duties as well as the Out-Patient Department to the Health Commissioner.

The Boston City Hospital was opened on June 1, 1864.

The Relief Stations were closed to patients on March 15, 1938, but on October 15, 1945 the East Boston Relief Station was opened on a 24-hour basis.

The Convalescent Home in Dorchester was closed in March, 1932.

By Ord. 1954 the Institutions Department was abolished; and the powers and duties and appropriations of said department in relation to the commitment of the insane to Long Island and the institutions thereon were transferred to the Hospital Department.

Chapter 656 of the Acts of 1965, accepted January 6, 1966, created the Department of Health and Hospitals—merging the former Health Department and former Hospital Department. The Board of Health and Hospitals by this same statute was incorporated as the Trustees of Health and Hospitals of the City of Boston and authorized to hold real and personal estate to an amount not exceeding \$10,000,000.

BOSTON HOUSING AUTHORITY

53 State State, 02109

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 121B, Secs. 1 to 59]

MEMBERS OF THE BOSTON HOUSING AUTHORITY

APPOINTED BY THE MAYOR AND CITY COUNCIL

The Boston Housing Authority has been placed in receivership by court order and Lewis H. Spence was appointed Receiver/Administrator on February 5, 1980.

Until further notice from the court the members of the Boston Housing Authority are relieved of their active roles in Boston Housing Authority affairs.

The Boston Housing Authority was established by the Mayor and the City Council, in October of 1935, in accordance with the provisions of General Laws, chapter 121, secs. 26 I et seq.

The members of the Authority, each appointed for a term of five years, guide and act on local agency policy.

Four of these members are appointed by the Mayor with the approval of the City Council. The Secretary, Executive Office of Communities and Development, appoints one member. As the terms of the members expire, successors are appointed by the same appointive powers for terms of five years.

The objective of the public housing program administered by the Boston Housing Authority is to provide low-rent housing for low-income families and for elderly people of limited income.

To insure this purpose, the Authority has established specific policies governing eligibility both for admission to and continued occupancy of all its public housing developments.

Housing developments are built and operated either with federal or state financial assistance. The federal program dates back to the initial occupancy of the Mary Ellen McCormack Houses in May of 1938. State legislation, in 1948, initiated the state-aided program.

The Boston Housing Authority has, under management, 19 federally aided and 10 state-aided developments for low-income families.

Also under management, in its program of specialized housing for the elderly, are 32 federally aided and 2 state-aided developments.

The location and number of dwelling units of these housing programs are noted in the following tables.

HOUSING FOR THE ELDERLY

DEVELOPMENT NUMBER AND NAME	Location	Dwelling Units	Initial Occupancy
<i>Federally-Aided</i>			
Mass. 2-25 Bickford	Jamaica Plain	64	9-1962
Mass. 2-26 Margaret Collins Apartments	Jamaica Plain	44	8-1962
Mass. 2-27 Annapolis	Dorchester	56	8-1962
Mass. 2-28 Ashmont	Dorchester	54	11-1962
Mass. 2-29 Franklin Holgate Apartments	Roxbury	86	5-1962
Mass. 2-30 William J. Foley Apartments	South Boston	96	8-1963
Mass. 2-32 Groveland	Mattapan	64	11-1972
Mass. 4-34 Davidson	Hyde Park	48	9-1972
Mass. 2-35 Washington Street	Hyde Park	82	2-1965
Mass. 2-36 West Ninth Street	South Boston	84	11-1968
Mass. 2-37 John Carroll Apartments	Brighton	64	12-1966
Mass. 2-38 John J. Meade Homes	Dorchester	40	3-1970
Mass. 2-40 Warren	Roxbury	104	7-1969
Mass. 2-41 Eva Whiting White Homes	South End	102	3-1968
Mass. 2-42 Walnut Park	Roxbury	168	7-1970
Mass. 2-44 South End Elderly, A, B, C,	South End	234	7-1973
Mass. 2-45 Amory Street	Jamaica Plain	233	4-1973
Mass. 2-47 Gen. Warren Apartments	Charlestown	96	10-1972
Mass. 2-49 Torre Unidad	South End	204	9-1974
Mass. 2-50 Rockland	West Roxbury	72	11-1972
Mass. 2-51 Codman	Dorchester	108	8-1972
Mass. 2-52 Heritage Apartments	East Boston	301	4-1975
Mass. 2-53 St. Botolph	Back Bay	134	6-1973
Mass. 2-54 Peter Pasciucco Apartments	Dorchester	96	5-1974
Mass. 2-57 Lower Mills	Dorchester	183	1-1973
Mass. 2-62 Edward D. Hassan Apartments	Hyde Park	100	5-1974
		3,465	
<i>State Aided</i>			
Boston 667-1 Franklin Field	Dorchester	80	4-1962
Boston 667-2 Franklin Field	Dorchester	80	3-1964
		160	

PUBLIC HOUSING DEVELOPMENTS UNDER MANAGEMENT IN BOSTON

DEVELOPMENT NUMBER AND NAME		Location	Dwelling Units	Initial Occupancy
<i>Federally-Aided</i>				
Mass. 2-1	Charlestown	Charlestown	1,149	1940
Mass. 2-3	Mission Hill	Roxbury	1,023	1941
Mass. 2-4	Lenox Street	Roxbury	306	1940
Mass. 2-5	Orchard Park	Roxbury	774	1942
Mass. 2-6	South End	South End	508	1951
Mass. 2-7	Heath Street	Jamaica Plain	420	1942
Mass. 2-8	East Boston	East Boston	414	1942
Mass. 2-9	Franklin Hill Avenue	Dorchester	375	1952
Mass. 2-11	Whittier Street	Roxbury	200	1953
Mass. 2-13	Washington and Beech Street	Roslindale	274	1952
Mass. 2-14	Mission Hill Extension	Roxbury	588	1952
Mass. 2-19	Bromley Park	Jamaica Plain	732	1954
Mass. 2-20	Columbia Point	Dorchester	1,504	1954
Mass. 2-23	M. E. McCormack Homes	South Boston	1,106	1938
Mass. 2-24	Old Colony	South Boston	873	1941
Mass. 2-44A	Frederick Douglas	South End	78	1973
Mass. 2-44B	Washington Manor	South End	78	1973
Mass. 2-44C	Hampton Manor	South End	78	1972
Mass. 2-55	Evans St.	South End	2	1971
Mass. 2-56	New Communities	Dorchester	26	1971
Mass. 2-58	West Newton St.*	Roxbury	136	1972
Mass. 2-59	New Communities	South End	28	1972
		Roxbury	28	
			10,348	
Mass. 2-61	Ausonia Apts.	North End	100	1977
Mass. 2-70	Spring Street	West Roxbury	104	1977
Mass. 2-71	Patricia H. White	Brighton	225	1978
Mass. 2-72	Roslyn Apts.	Roslindale	119	1977

* Mass. 2-58, 136 units, of which 72 are for use by the elderly.

	DEVELOPMENT NUMBER AND NAME	Location	Dwelling Units 46-5	Initial Occupancy
<i>State Aided</i>				
Boston 200-1	Broadway	South Boston	972	8-1949
Boston 200-2	Camden Street	Roxbury	72	10-1949
Boston 200-3	Commonwealth	Brighton	648	2-1951
Boston 200-4	Faneuil	Brighton	258	7-1950
Boston 200-5	Fairmount	Hyde Park	202	5-1951
Boston 200-7	Archdale	Roslindale	288	2-1952
Boston 200-8	Orient Heights	East Boston	354	12-1952
Boston 200-10	Gallivan Boulevard	Dorchester	251	11-1953
Boston 200-11	Franklin Field	Dorchester	504	5-1954
Boston 200-12	South Street	Jamaica Plain	132	8-1953
			3,681	

HOUSING INSPECTION DEPARTMENT

Room 703, City Hall

[G. L. Chap. 83, Sec. 12; G. L. Chap. 111, Secs. 5, 122, 123, 124, 125; Stat. 1885, Chap. 382, Secs. 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, 22; Stat. 1887, Chap. 185, Chap. 219; Stat. 1907, Chap. 550, Sec. 128; Sec. 116 of Boston Building Code; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, Sec. 5; Stat. 1953, Chap. 473, Sec. 1; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 3, Sec. 5, Chap. 2, Sec. 2, Rev. Ord. 1961.]

MICHAEL DONOVAN, *Commissioner*

CONSTANTINO BUTTIGLIERI, *Assistant Commissioner*

FRANK P. HENRY, *Director*

This Department enforces the State Sanitary Code as it pertains to all residential dwellings, both public and private. The Department also enforces various City ordinances that likewise pertain to residential dwellings and their environs.

In essence, the Department functions as the board of health for all residential property in the City. It is organized as follows:

The Commissioner of Housing Inspection shall have the powers and perform the duties from time to time conferred or imposed on a board of health by Section 12 of Chapter 83, and Section 127 of Chapter 111, of the General Laws, by Sections 122, 123, 124 and 125 of said Chapter 111 insofar as said Sections 122, 123, 123 and 125 apply to places of human habitation, and by Section 5 of said Chapter 111 insofar, but only insofar, as said Section 5 relates (a) to enforcing so much of the state sanitary code as concerns standards of fitness for places of human habitation, housing and sanitation standards for farm labor camps, unsewered areas, and (b) to adopting such public health regulations, not inconsistent with the state sanitary code or other provisions of law, as in the opinion of the commissioner of housing inspection may be necessary to make and keep all places of human habitation fit for such habitation. The commissioner of housing inspection shall also have the powers and perform the duties conferred or imposed upon the board of health of the city, or the health commissioner of the city, by Sections 13, 14, 19, 20, 21, and 22 of Chapter 383 of the Acts of 1885, as amended, by Chapter 185 of the Acts of 1897, by Chapter 219 of the Acts of 1897, as amended, by Section 128 of Chapter 550 of the Acts of 1907, as amended, and by Section 116 or any other provision of the Boston Building Code. It shall further be the duty of the commissioner of housing inspection: (1) to receive all complaints of violations, in or about places of human habitation, of any and all statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations enacted for the preservation of health or safety in or about places of human habitation; (2) to refer in writing to the building commissioner or the fire commissioner, as the case may be, for investigation and prosecution all complaints of violations of the Boston Building Code and the Boston Fire Prevention Code and to maintain written contact with said commissioners with respect thereto; and (3) to inspect place of human habitation and enforce therein the provisions of law specified in the preceding sentences of this section and all other statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations enacted for the preservation

of health in or about such places. It shall remain the duty and responsibility of the building and fire commissioners, respectively, to enforce compliance with the Boston Building Code and the Boston Fire Prevention Code. To aid them in discharging such duty but without any lessening of their respective responsibilities, the enforcement division of the housing inspection department may offer them, and they may accept assistance designed to unify action upon complaints received by the commissioner of housing inspection.

Weights and Measures Division

204 City Hall

[Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, § 31; Chap. 656, Acts of 1965.]

WILLIAM R. BRADLEY, *Sealer*

JOHN R. LYNCH, *Chief Deputy Sealer*

_____, *Principal Clerk*

The duties of the division are set forth in the General Laws, Chapters 94 through 98, 101 and 885, with amendments and additions thereto.

The Sealer is required to give public notice annually by advertisement to all persons having places of business in the city and using weighing and measuring devices for the purpose of buying or selling goods, wares or merchandise, for public weighing or for hire or reward, to bring them into his office to be tested and sealed. After giving the said notice, he shall visit the places of business not complying and shall test, adjust, seal, or condemn in accordance with the results of the tests made on the weighing and measuring devices of said person. In addition the division is charged with the enforcement of all laws relative to the licensing of hawkers, peddlers, and transient vendors; the giving of false or insufficient weight or measure; the reweighing of coal and road-building materials; the reweighing or remeasuring of merchandise packaged in advance of sale and the inspection of standard containers as to the size, shape, dimensions, and capacity. The division also enforces the Unit Pricing Law. The division makes investigations of all complaints registered with the division relative to the above duties and when the evidence warrants, shall prosecute the violators.

BOSTON INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY

18 Tremont Street, 02108

[General Laws Chapter 40D, Section 3]

The Industrial Development Financing Authority is designed to attract new industry to Boston or substantially expand industry existing in the city through industrial development projects financed through the Boston Industrial Development Financing Authority.

LOWELL L. RICHARDS III

JAMES GREEN

LAWRENCE A. BIANGHI

MARK GOLDWEITZ

JOSEPH FLAHERTY

Term ends in 1981

Term ends in 1982

Term ends in 1983

Term ends in 1984

Term ends in 1985

LAW DEPARTMENT

Room 615, City Hall

[Ord. 1904, Chap. 23; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 17.]

HAROLD J. CARROLL, *Corporation Counsel*

Assistant Corporation Counsels

PETER ANTELL

DENNIS AUSTIN

ISAAC H. BRADDOCK

KELAM S. DERDERIAN

JOHN DEVEREAUX

JOHN R. GAFFNEY

JOHN A. HANRAHAN

GEORGE HEOS

RICHARD B. HYNES

STEVEN M. KAYE

ARLENE S. LAPENTA

JACQUELINE A. LILLARD

MICHAEL MAGISTRALI

MARK MCCUE

D. PAUL McNALLY

GERALD McTernan

KAREN V. MORTON

RICHARD MURCH

ERICK NADWORNÝ

CAROL E. NESSON

ROSLIND A. NILES

RICHARD ONG

STEVEN P. PERLMUTTER

ERICA L. POWERS

JOAN T. SCHLOSS

MARCIA D. SEELER

WILLIAM J. SMITH

HOWARD P. SPEICHER

THEODORE R. STANLEY

The office of Attorney and Solicitor was established in 1827, which was superseded by the office of City Solicitor in 1866. A further office of Corporation Counsel was created in 1881. The office of City Solicitor was abolished and the department placed under the sole charge of the Corporation Counsel.

The Law Department consists of a Corporation Counsel, twenty-seven assistant corporation counsel, a workmen's compensation agent, and twenty-nine other employees, including the staff of the Administrative, Counselling and Miscellaneous Litigation, General Trial, Collection and Workmen's Compensation Divisions of the Law Department.

The Law Department has general charge of the legal work of the city, represents the city in all litigation to which it is a party, prosecutes certain criminal proceedings, does the conveyancing work for the various municipal departments, provides the legal staff for the Office of Labor Relations performs the legal work incidental to tax title foreclosures, prepares and approves all municipal contracts and bonds, furnishes legal opinions to the Mayor and the City Council and to the various department heads and city officials, including the School Committee, on matters relating to the discharge of their official duties, prepares petitions for and drafts of legislation in which the city has an interest and appears and represents the city before the various committees of the legislature, and before state and federal boards, commissions and administrative agencies.

BOSTON LANDMARKS COMMISSION

Ninth Floor, City Hall

[Established under Chapter 772 of the Acts of 1975.]

OFFICIALS

PAULINE CHASE HARRELL, *Chairman*

MARCIA L. MYERS, *Executive Director*

COMMISSIONERS

NAME

NOMINATED BY

Term Ends June 30, 1981

SUSAN S. DAVIS

Boston Society of Landscape Architects

SAM BASS WARNER, JR.

Society for the Preservation of New
England Antiquities

ROMAN BRICKUS

Mayor (at large)

Term Ends June 30, 1982

MARTHA ROTHMAN

Boston Society of Architects

LIBBY BLANK

American Institute of Planners

PAULINE CHASE HARRELL

Mayor (at large)

Term Ends June 30, 1983

HENRY A. WOOD

Boston Society of Architects

THOMAS J. HYNES, JR.

Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce

LAWRENCE A. BIANCHI

Greater Boston Real Estate Board

ALTERNATES

Term Ends June 30, 1981

ROGER P. LANG

Boston Society of Architects

ROSALIND E. GORIN

Greater Boston Real Estate Board

LUIX OVERBEA

Mayor (at large)

Term ends June 30, 1982

STANFORD ANDERSON

Society for the Preservation of New
England Antiquities

VIRGINIA ALDRICH

Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce

JOHN F. COOKE

Mayor (at large)

Term Ends June 30, 1983

JOAN GOODY

Boston Society of Architects

IMRE HALASZ

Boston Society of Landscape
Architects

CARL ZELLNER

American Institute of Planners

Established by home rule petition, Chapter 772 of the Acts of 1975, the Boston Landmarks Commission is a statutory commission that provides a continuing comprehensive preservation program for Boston;

coordinates preservation related activities currently undertaken by private organizations and other city departments; and develops additional functions necessary for a serious local preservation program.

The Commission consists of nine members and nine alternates appointed by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council. Seven of the members and seven of the alternates must be appointed from nominations by six organizations: two members and two alternates must be nominated by the Boston Society of Architects, and one member and one alternate each from the Boston Society of Landscape Architects, the American Institute of Planners, the Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities, the Greater Boston Real Estate Board, and the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce. The Mayor appoints two members and two alternates on an at-large basis. All members and alternates must be residents of Boston. They are not compensated, except for expenses incurred in performance of their duties.

The Commission is placed administratively under the Boston Redevelopment Authority, which agency provides staff to the Commission.

The Commission has the power to designate, for architectural regulation, those areas, sites, and structures that are of historical, social, cultural, architectural, or aesthetic value located in the City of Boston. Four categories of designation may be given: Landmark, Landmark District, Architectural Conservation District, and Protection Area.

The Commission is empowered to review and approve or disapprove proposed changes to the physical environment of designated sites and districts. Depending on the type of designation, changes to be reviewed by the Commission could include: new construction, restoration, demolition, alteration of exterior architectural features, and in the case of certain landmarks, changes to distinguished interior features. No building permit or sign permit shall be issued for changes to designated properties unless the application for permit is accompanied by either a Certificate of Design Approval or a Certificate of Exemption from the Commission.

The Mayor may veto any designation voted by the Commission within fifteen days of the vote; the City Council may override a Mayoral approval of a designation by two-thirds majority within thirty days of such approval.

The Commission also assumes the responsibilities of a historical commission for the City, pursuant to Chapter 40C of the Massachusetts General Laws. It provides advice and technical assistance to other agencies and departments of the City; surveys and collects data concerning properties of architectural or historical interest; prepares reports of its findings; and sponsors educational activities. In addition, the Commission may, with appropriate funds and with the approval of the Mayor and City Council, buy, receive, manage, and dispose of properties of architectural and historical value.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT

Central Library Building, Copley Square, 02116

[Stat. 1878, Chap. 114; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 24; C. C., Title IV., Chap. 23; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 21; Spec. Stat. 1919, Chap. 116; Spec. Stat. 1931, Chap. 50; Spec. Stat. 1943, Chap. 218; Spec. Stat. 1953, Chap. 167.]

OFFICIALS

ARTHUR F. F. SYNDER, *President*

-----, *Vice-President*

PHILIP J. MCNIFF, *Director, and Librarian*

TRUSTEES*

ARTHUR F. F. SYNDER	Term ending May 1, 1980
JAMES V. YOUNG	Term ending May 1, 1981
PAUL PARKS	Term ending May 1, 1982
MICHO SPRING	Term ending May 1, 1983
Vacancy	

The Trustees of the Public Library of the City of Boston, five in number, are appointed by the Mayor, one each year, for a term of five years. They were incorporated in 1878, and authorized to receive and hold real and personal estate to an amount not exceeding \$1,000,000. This amount was changed to \$10,000,000 in 1919, to \$20,000,000 in 1931, and to \$50,000,000 in 1953. The first Trustees were appointed under an ordinance of October 14, 1852.

The old library building on Boylston street was opened to the public in September, 1858, and closed finally in January, 1895. The Central Library Building in Copley Square was first opened on March 11, 1895. A 500,000 square foot addition to the Central Library Building was opened on December 12 of 1972.

The Library is maintained by an annual appropriation made to the Trustees by the City Government.

The annual reports, the first of which appeared in 1852, have been continued without interruption.

THE LIBRARY SYSTEM

The library system consists of the Central Library in Copley Square, The Kirstein Business Branch in the Edward Kirstein Memorial Library Building at 20 City Hall avenue, twenty-six Branch Libraries, Bookmobile Services, Homesmobile Services to nursing homes and Hospital Library Service at Boston City Hospital.

The component parts of the library system are the following:

- General Administrative Offices
- General Library Services
- Research Library Services.
- Resources and Processing Services

*The Trustees serve without compensation.

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OFFICES

The general administration of the library system as a whole is centered in the Director's Office. There is also administered from the Director's Office the work of the Personnel Office, the Information and Publication Office, the work of resources development, as well as the Business Operations including:

- Accounting
- Bindery
- Buildings
- Business
- Duplicating
- Systems and Data Processing

GENERAL LIBRARY SERVICES

These services are administered from the Central Library in Copley Square, which houses a 750,000-volume, open-shelf, circulating collection, an Audio-Visual Center, and Adults', Young Adults', and Children's Sections. City-wide services are also provided by the twenty-six Branch Libraries, a Multilingual Library, one Bookmobile, two Homesmobiles, and the Hospital Library Services at Boston City Hospital.

The Branch Libraries, Bookmobile, and two Homesmobiles are distributed throughout the city as follows:

CITY PROPER:

- Homesmobile Service
- Bookmobile Services, 380 Bunker Hill Street, Charlestown
- Hospital Library Service, Boston City Hospital
- Kirstein Business Branch, 20 City Hall Avenue
- Multilingual Library, 498 Tremont Street
- North End, 25 Parmenter Street
- South End, 685 Tremont Street
- West End, 151 Cambridge Street

BRIGHTON:

- Allston, 161 Harvard Avenue
- Brighton, 40 Academy Hill Road
- Faneuil, 419 Faneuil Street

CHARLESTOWN:

- Charlestown, 179 Main Street

DORCHESTER:

- Adams Street, 690 Adams Street
- Codman Square, 690 Washington Street
- Fields Corner, 1520 Dorchester Avenue
- Lower Mills, 1110 Washington Street, corner of Richmond Street
- Mattapan, 10 Hazleton Street
- Uphams Corner, 500 Columbia Road, corner of Bird Street

EAST BOSTON:

- East Boston, 276 Meridian Street
- Orient Heights, 18 Barnes Avenue

HYDE PARK:

Hyde Park, 35 Harvard Avenue, corner of Winthrop Street

JAMICA PLAIN:

Connolly, 433 Centre Street

Jamaica Plain, 12 Sedgwick Street, corner of South Street

ROXBURY-DUDLEY, 65 Warren Street

Egleston Square, 2044 Columbus Avenue

Grove Hall, 5 Crawford Street

Parker Hill, 1497 Tremont Street

SOUTH BOSTON:

South Boston, 646 East Broadway

WEST ROXBURY:

Roslindale, 4238 Washington Street

West Roxbury, 1961 Centre Street

RESEARCH LIBRARY SERVICES

The more important part of the reference work of the library system as a whole is carried on in the Central Library. The Research and Reference activities of the Central Library are therefore considered as a unit which is designated as the Research Library Services. The public service areas are:

HUMANITIES

Literature and Languages

Religion Philosophy, and Psychology

SOCIAL SCIENCES

Economics

Education

History

Maps and Geography

Kirstein Business Branch

SCIENCE

Technology

Patents

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS

MUSIC

FINE ARTS

PRINTS

RARE BOOKS AND MANUSCRIPTS

RESOURCES AND PROCESSING SERVICES

This division is responsible for the acquisition and processing of all library materials and for their integration into the collections of the Library. The division is made up of two units:

Processing

Resources and Acquisitions

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES

Lectures, concerts, films, and special programs are among the full schedule of events held in the Central Library Lecture Hall. Several annual lecture series and the week-long Children's Books International bring distinguished scholars and librarians to the Boston Public Library each year. Exhibits in the Main Lobby, the Cheverus Room, the Cushman Room, and in the Puvis de Chavannes, Sargent, and Wiggin Galleries in the Central Library building afford opportunities for emphasizing the Library's valuable resources.

The BPL Calendar of Events listing all activities in the Central Library and Branches is distributed free throughout the system each month.

STATISTICAL DATA

Employees (in full time equivalents).....	579
Number of volumes	4,650,289
Trust Funds, approximate value	5,426,278

CENTRAL LIBRARY

COPLEY SQUARE, 536-5400

Print Department, Ext. 311

Rare Books and Manuscripts Department, Ext. 318

BRANCH LIBRARIES

CITY PROPER

Bookmobile, 536-5400, Ext. 238

Homesmobile

Hospital Library Service, Boston City Hospital, 424-4578

Kirstein Business Branch, 20 City Hall Ave., 523-0860

Multilingual Library, 498 Tremont St. 426-0963

North End, 25 Parmenter St., 227-8135

South End, 685 Tremont St., 536-8241

West End, 151 Cambridge St., 523-3957

BRANCH LIBRARIES

BRIGHTON

Allston, 161 Harvard Ave., 782-3332
 Brighton, 40 Academy Hill Road, 782-6032
 Faneuil, 419 Faneuil St., 782-6705

CHARLESTOWN

Charlestown, 179 Main St., 242-1248

DORCHESTER

Adams Street, 690 Adams St., 436-6900
 Codman Square, 690 Washington St., 436-8214
 Fields Corner, 1520 Dorchester Ave., 436-2155
 Lower Mills, 1100 Washington St., cor. Richmond St., 298-7841
 Mattapan, 10 Hazelton St., 298-9218
 Uphams Corner, 500 Columbia Rd., cor. Bird St., 265-0139

EAST BOSTON

East Boston, 276 Meridian St., 569-0271
 Orient Heights, 18 Barnes Ave., 567-2516

HYDE PARK

Hyde Park, 35 Harvard Ave., cor. Winthrop St., 361-2524

JAMAICA PLAIN

Connolly, 433 Centre St., 522-1960
 Jamaica Plain, 12 Sedgwick St., cor. South St., 524-2053

ROXBURY

Dudley, 65 Warren St., 442-6186
 Egleston Square, 2044 Columbus Ave., 445-4340
 Grove Hall, 5 Crawford St., 427-3337
 Parker Hill, 1497 Tremont St., 427-3820

SOUTH BOSTON

South Boston, 636 East Broadway, 268-0180

WEST ROXBURY

Roslindale, 4238 Washington St., 323-2343
 West Roxbury, 1961 Centre St., 325-3147

LICENSING BOARD

Room 240, City Hall

[Sta. 1906, Chap. 291; Stat. 1909, Chap. 423; Stat. 1918, Chap. 259, Stat. 1921, Chap. 59; Stat. 1922, Chaps. 392, and 485; Stat. 1926 Chap. 299; Stat. 1933, Chaps. 97, 284 and 376 (Chap. 376 is now the new Chap. 138 of the General Laws); General Laws, Chap. 140, §§ 2 and 202.]

OFFICIALS

ANDREA W. GARGIULO, *Chairwoman*

THOMAS W. STANTON, *Secretary*

THE BOARD

ANDREA W. GARGIULO	Term ends in 1984
RICHARD L. ARRINGTON	Term ends in 1980
JON C. STRAIGHT	Term ends in 1982

The Licensing Board for the City of Boston was established by Statutes of 1906, Chapter 291. It consists of three members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Council. They must be citizens of Boston who have resided in Boston for at least two years preceding the date of their appointment. The two principal political parties must be represented on the Board and the term of the members is fixed at six years after the first appointment, which was for six, four, and two years. The Board was created to exercise all the powers and perform all the duties conferred upon the Board of Police of the City of Boston relative to intoxicating liquors (now called alcoholic beverages), innholders, common victuallers, billiard and pool tables, sippio tables, bowling alleys, intelligence offices and picnic groves.

By Statute of 1909, Chapter 423, the Board was given the right to issue licenses to "Sunday dealers in ice cream, or confectionary, or soda water or fruit." (Repealed see c. 616 Acts of 1962.)

By Statutes of 1918, Chapter 259, the Board was granted the right to issue licenses to lodging houses.

By Statutes of 1922, Chapter 392, the Board was given the right to license "retail vendors of soft drinks."

By Statutes of 1926, Chapter 299, the Board was given the right to grant entertainment license in places where such entertainment was carried on in conjunction with sale for cash of food or drink six days of week but not on Sundays.

By Chapter 284 of the Acts of 1933, the Board was given authority to grant victuallers licenses to clubs, societies, associations or other organizations which dispense food and beverages on their premises, to their stockholders or members and their guests and to no others.

By Chapter 376 of the Acts of 1933, now Chapter 138 of the General Laws, the Board was given the authority to issue alcoholic beverage licenses to common victuallers, innholders, taverns, clubs, and retail druggist and package stores, and to suspend or revoke the same after a hearing.

By Statutes of 1949, Chapter 361, the Board was given the right to license mechanical amusement devices and regulate the operation thereof.

By Statutes of 1953, Chapter 622, in addition to the notice which the Licensing Board for the City of Boston is required by law to give to the public concerning applications for new licenses, under Sections 12, 15 or 30A of Chapter 138 of the General Laws, and applications for transfer of location of said licenses, it shall also give notice of such applications to the state representatives of each representative district affected by the application, and also to such persons, groups, and organizations as have formally requested in writing that such notice be given them for license applications in a designated representative district.

By Statutes of 1966, Chapter 729, the authority to grant employment office licenses, with the exception of "not for profit class" of employment agency, was transferred to the Department of Labor and Industries of the Commonwealth.

By Statutes of 1969, Chapter 59, Sections 41 to 46, inclusive of Chapter 140 of the General Laws was repealed; and in Section 202 of said Chapter 140, the words "keepers of intelligence offices" to be stricken out.

By Statutes of 1971, Chapter 486, the Licensing Board for the City of Boston was designated as the "Local Licensing Authority" under the provisions of said chapter (beano bill).

[Note: Roller skating rinks, merry-go-rounds, etc., were transferred to the Mayor's Office by Chap. 169 of the Acts of 1936. The licensing of the sale of denatured alcohol for mechanical, manufacturing, and chemical purposes, under Section 76 of Chap. 138 of the General Laws, was eliminated by Section 43 of Chap. 440 of the Acts of 1935.]

COMMISSION ON MENTAL RETARDATION

[Ordinances of 1970, Chapter 1]

The Commission on Mental Retardation shall coordinate the work of public and private agencies dealing with the problems of children who are mentally retarded, and assist retarded children in any manner.

BOSTON METROPOLITAN DISTRICT

73 Tremont Street, 02108

[Stat. 1929, Chap. 383.]

Trustees Appointed by the Governor

JOHN A. PERKINS, *Chairman*, Boston, 1975

ROBERT B. ALMY, JR., *Clerk*, Dedham, 1977

JOSEPH LOCKETT, *Treasurer*, Wellesley, 1977

GEORGE LARSON, Reading, 1974

Trustee Appointed by Mayor of Boston

Vacant

OLD SOUTH ASSOCIATION IN BOSTON

310 Washington Street, 02108

[Stat. 1877, Chap. 222, §§ 1, 2.]

The Mayor, *ex officio*, Councillors Christopher A. Iannella and John W. Sears, Managers on the part of the City of Boston.

The association is managed by a Board of Managers, consisting of twenty-nine, of whom the Mayor of the City of Boston is one, *ex officio*, two are elected annually by the City Council for the municipal year, and the others are chosen as provided by statute.

The business of the Association is the operation of the Old South Meeting House on Washington Street as a historical monument.

PARKS AND RECREATION DEPARTMENT

Room 802, City Hall

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 185; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 28; C. C. Title IV., Chap. 24; Stat. 1911, Chaps. 435, 540; Ord. 1912, Chap. 10; Ord. 1913, Chap. 5; Ord. 1914, Chap. 3; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 24; Ord. 1920, Chap. 13; Ord. 1922, Chaps. 5, 7; Stat. 1923, Chap. 309; Ord. 1923, Chaps. 8, 12; Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, § 37.]

Parks and Recreation Commission

JOHN A. VITAGLIANO, *Commissioner of Parks and Recreation, Chairman.*

ROBERT MCCOY,* *Assistant Commissioner of Recreation*

JAMES ENGLISH,* *Assistant Commissioner of Administration*

J. LEO MCCARTHY, *Associate Commissioner of Parks and Recreation.*

Term ending May 1, 1974.

JOHN F. KELLY, *Associate Commissioner of Parks and Recreation.* Term ending May, 1979.

JAMES A. SMITH, *Associate Commissioner of Parks and Recreation.* Term ending May 1, 1976.

Vacancy.

OFFICIALS

JOHN A. VITAGLIANO, *Commissioner*

JOHN F. RUCK, *Executive Secretary*

FRANK CLARK, *Chief Engineer*

DOROTHY CURRAN, *Director of Recreation*

ROBERT MCCOY, *Assistant Commissioner of Recreation*

JAMES ENGLISH, *Assistant Commissioner of Administration*

The first Board of Park Commissioners was appointed on July 8, 1875. The Board consisted of three members who served without compensation. As thus constituted, the department continued up to 1913, when, by the provisions of Chapter 10, Ordinances of 1912, it was merged with the Public Grounds, Bath and Music Departments, under the name of Park and Recreation Department. In 1920, the Cemetery Department was merged with the Park Department, the latter title being substituted for Park and Recreation Department. On May 1, 1954, the department became the Parks and Recreation Department. The four Associate Commissioners serve with out compensation.

* For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a Mayor is elected.

PARKS AND PARKWAYS WITH LOCATION, AREA AND YEAR ACQUIRED.

MAIN PARK SYSTEM

	Acres
zArborway, Prince street to Franklin Park, 1892	17.38
† Arnold Arboretum and Bussey Park, South, Centre and Walter Streets, 1882, 1895	223.00
zBack Bay Fens, Beacon street to Brookline avenue, 1877	113.19
‡ Boston Common, Tremont to Park street, Beacon, Charles and Boylston streets, 1634	48.40
Commonwealth avenue, Arlington street to Kenmore street, 1894-1905	32.00
Franklin Park (1833-84) Blue Hill avenue, American Legion Highway, Forest Hills street, Walnut avenue, Columbus avenue and Seaver street	429.00
zOlmsted Park, Huntington avenue to Prince street, 1890	180.00
Public Garden, Charles to Arlington and Beacon to Boylston streets, 1823	24.25
zRiverway, Brookline avenue to Huntington avenue, 1890	28.22
West Roxbury Parkway, from Centre street, near Arboretum, to the Metropolitan District Commission Parkway, 1894. Roadway area taken by M.D.C.	59.18
Total Acres, Main Park System	1,154.62

MARINE PARK SYSTEM

Columbus Park	57.00
L Street Beach	30.00
Total Acres, Marine Park System	87.00

MISCELLANEOUS PARKS

*Adams, Irving W. Park, Junction of Washington and South streets, Roslindale, 1919	0.78
Chestnut Hill Park, Beacon street and Commonwealth, avenue, Brighton, 1898-1902	33.50
Chiswick road, Commonwealth avenue, Sidlaw road, Brighton, 1949	0.60
§ Copp's Hill terraces, Commercial and Charter streets, North End, 1893	0.60

† Of this park, only the roads and walks are maintained by the City.

‡ This area of the Common is exclusive of the old cemetery on Boylston Street side containing 1.40 acres.

zThe roadway portions of these areas have been transferred to the Metropolitan District Commission on October 30, 1956 under Stat. 1956, Chap. 581.

*Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

§ Children's Playground.

	Acres
*Corbett, William B. Park, between Washington and Claybourne streets streets, Dorchester, 1917	0.94
Cummings Memorial Park, located partially in Woburn and Burlington, Mass., 1930	212.16
xDoherty, Ensign, John J., Jr., Bunker Hill and Medford streets (4.30), 1891	4.30
Dorchester Park, Dorchester avenue and Richmond street, 1891-1925	27.27
Freeport Street (Malloch's) Wharf and grounds, Dorchester flats (1.40), 1912	1.42
North End Beach, Commercial and Charter street (land and flats), 1893	6.70
*Ringer, Stanley A. Park, Allston street and Griggs place, Allston, 1916 (playground area 2.32)	10.54
Rogers Park, Lake and Foster streets, Brighton, 1899 (playground 6.00 acres)	8.20
Savin Hill Park, Grampian Way, Dorchester, 1909	8.26
Statler Park, Columbus avenue, Stuart and Church streets, 1925	0.25
William A. Meaney Pack, Pleasant and Pond streets, Dorchester, 1921	0.22
Washington street and Monsignor Reynolds Way, South End, 1945	0.32
Total Area, Miscellaneous Parks	316.06

PLAYGROUNDS AND PLAY AREAS, WITH LOCATION, AREA, AND YEAR ACQUIRED

Almont Street Playground, Mattapan, 1924	17.81
Alsen, Carl Henry Playground, Victory road at Park street, Dorchester, 1916-1943	4.27
Amatucci, Priv. Joseph Playground, East Glenwood and Hyde Park avenues, Hyde Park, 1958	0.47
American Legion Playground, Condor and Glendon streets, East Boston, 1924	3.38
*Barry, William J. Playground, Chelsea street and Mystic river, Charlestown, 1897	5.72
Beecher Street Play Area, Jamaica Plain, 1942 (undeveloped)	0.18
Billings Field, La Grange and Bellevue streets, West Roxbury, 1896	10.83
Boston Common, Charles Street side	3.50
Bradford Street Play Area, South End, 1954	0.04
Bruce Street, West Roxbury, 1945 (undeveloped)	0.80
‡ Brookside Avenue Playground at Cornwall street, Jamaica Plain, 1925	1.32

*Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1

xNamed for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 2.

‡ Children's playground.

	Acres
‡ Buckley, Rev. Fr. Playground, West Third and Bolton street, South Boston, 1952	0.65
x Byrne, Joseph M. Playground, Everett and Elm streets, Dorchester, 1939	1.16
Carleton and Canton streets, South End, 1945	0.05
Carroll Pond, Carrollton Rd., West Roxbury (undeveloped), 1921	0.47
Carson street, Dorchester, 1945	0.47
* Carter, William E. Playground, Columbus avenue at Camden street, 1899	4.95
† x Cassidy, Walter F. (Chestnut Hill) Playground, Beacon streets, Brighton, 1898	9.44
Ceylon Street Playground, Ceylon and Intervale streets, Dorchester, 1923	4.03
‡ Charter Street Playground, Charter street and Greenough Lane, North End, 1940	0.25
Clifford, Edward P. Playground, Norfolk avenue and Proctor street, Roxbury, 1909	7.60
Columbus Point Playground, at Columbia Point Housing Project, 1970	33.29
† Columbus Park, South Boston	57.00
* Connolly, John J. Playground, Marcella and Highland streets, Roxbury, 1903	5.10
Crawford Street Playground, Crawford street and Walnut avenue, Roxbury, 1965-1966	2.64
* Cronin, James L. Playground, Brent street, at Wainwright street, Dorchester, 1899	2.24
Cumston Street Play Area, South End, 1952	0.02
* ‡ Cutillo. Vincent Playground, Morton and Stillman streets, North End, 1917	0.29
* ‡ DeFilippo, Private John Playground (Snow Hill street), North End, 1937	1.13
* Doherty, John A. Playground, Dorchester and Geneva avenues, 1897	1.47
† x Doherty, Ensign John J., Jr. Playground, Bunker Hill and Medford streets, Charlestown Heights, 1891	4.30
† Dorchester Park, Dorchester avenue and Richmond street, 1891	5.40
Douglass Court Play Area, North End, 1952	0.01
Dover Street Extension—Bath—Land, 1952	0.06
Downer Avenue Playground, Downer avenue and Hancock street, Dorchester, 1972	0.78
Draper, Mary Playground, Washington and Stimson streets, West Roxbury, 1932	5.76

* Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

‡ Playgrounds located in parks, and included in areas of parks.

‡ Children's playground.

x Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 2.

	Acres
East Boston Memorial Stadium, Porter street, East Boston, 1954	17.67
Edwards Playground, Mead, Main, and Eden streets, Charlestown	1.26
Erie-Ellington Street Playground, Erie and Ellington streets, Roxbury	0.12
Eustis Street Play Area, Eustis street, Roxbury	0.23
Factory Hill Playground, Town and Sunnyside streets, Hyde Park, 1912	5.20
*Fallon Field, South and Robert streets, Roslindale, 1899 and 1931	7.57
‡ Foster Street Playground, Foster street, place and court, North End, 1930	0.10
Franklin Field, Blue Hill and Talbot avenues, Dorchester, 1892 ..	45.59
† Franklin Park, 1883-1884 (Playstead)	22.00
Gallagher, Alice E. Memorial Park, Brighton, 1937-1943-1948	16.51
*Garvey, William H. Playground, Neponset avenue, opposite Chickatawbut street, Dorchester, 1896	5.33
Gibson, Christopher, Playground, Dorchester and Geneva avenues, 1897	4.34
Hannon, Mary Playground, Howard avenue and Folsom street, Dorchester, 1940-1945	1.69
Hanson Street Play Area, Hanson street, South End, 1957 . . .	0.07
Harrison avenue, 624-634, South End Play Area (1950)	0.12
Harvard, John Mall, Main street, near City Square, Charlestown, 1943	0.85
*Healy, James F. Playground, Washington street and Firth road, Roslindale, 1902	9.63
Hemenway, Mary Playground, Adams street, Dorchester, 1919 ..	4.41
Hill and Cook Streets Play Area, Charlestown, 1942	0.10
Hobart Street Play Area, Hobart and Ranelegh roads, Brighton, 1970	0.60
Holyoke Street Play Area, South end, 1951	0.04
Howes, Gertrude Playground, Winthrop, Fairland and Moreland streets, Roxbury, 1930	1.88
Hynes, Thomas J. Playground, V. F. W. Parkway at Brucewood street, West Roxbury, 1950	6.42
Jefferson Playground, Heath, Crawford and Floyd streets, Roxbury, 1924	4.38
Joyce, William F. Playground, Union street, Brighton, 1949 . . .	1.31
King Street Play Area, Roxbury, 1943	0.32
Lambert Avenue Playground, Lambert avenue, Millmont and Dorr streets, Roxbury	0.68
Lasell street at Addington road, West Roxbury, vacant land, 1958	0.09

* Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

‡ Children's playground.

† Playgrounds located in parks, and included in areas of parks.

	Acres
fLee, Major Christopher J. Playground, First street at M street, South Boston, 1897	5.20
‡ Lee, Joseph Playground, the Fens, Back Bay, 1877	5.00
Little Scobie Playground, Dunreath and Copeland street, Roxbury	0.79
London and Decatur streets Play Area, East Boston, 1941	0.13
Mason School Site, Roxbury, 1970	0.44
*c|4 McConnell Park (including Comerford Field), Springdale and Denny streets (land and flats), 1899, 1914, including beach	57.40
McKinney Playground, Faneuil street, Brighton, 1930	5.94
fXMcLaughlin, Joseph D. Playground, Parker Hill and Fisher avenues, Roxbury, 1912	11.54
*‡ McLean, Arthur F. Playground, Saratoga and Bennington streets, near Moore street, East Boston, 1917	0.43
Mission Hill Playground, Tremont and Smith streets, Roxbury, 1913-1915-1947	2.75
Mt. Pleasant Avenue Play Area, Mt. Pleasant avenue, Roxbury .	0.26
Mozart Street Play Area, Centre and Mozart streets, Roxbury, 1959	0.81
*Murphy, John W. Playground, Carolina avenue, Jamaica Plain, 1912	4.17
Myrtle Street Play Area, West End, 1949	0.17
† North End Beach and Playground, Commercial street, 1893 . .	3.00
Noyes, John H. L. Playground, Saratoga and Boardman streets, East Boston (land and flats), 1909	8.31
Oak Square Playground, Brighton, 1948	1.48
O'Day, Thomas F. Playground, Pembroke street, near Tremont street, 1960	0.87
† Olmsted Park, Jamaicaaway, 1890	3.00
‡ Paris Street Playground, East Boston, 1912	1.27
‡ Parkman, Francis Playground, Wachusett street, Forest Hills, 1924	2.06
Paul Gore street, Jamaica Plain, 1913 (undeveloped)	0.74
Penniman and Hano streets, Brighton, 1945	0.94
‡ Phillips Street Play Area, West End, 1941	0.13
‡ Pitts and Hale Streets Play Area, West End, 1942	0.10
ΔPlympton Street Play Area, South End, 1926	0.09
Polcari, Capt. Louis Playground, North Bennett and Prince streets, North End, 1897	0.40
Poplar and Hillside Streets, Roslindale, 1951	0.44

A Acquired by gift.

* Named for U. S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

x Named for U. S. serviceman killed in World War No. 2.

‡ Children's playground.

† Playgrounds located in parks, and included in areas of parks.

|4 The beach section of this area was turned over to the M.D.C. of the Commonwealth under Chap. 92, Sec. 87, G. L. Final transfer not completed.

c The playground area named Comerford Field, July 1960.

f Little League area named Sp4 Martin F. Killilea Field.

	ACRES
Portsmouth Street Playground, Brighton, 1912.....	4.29
Quincy Street Play Area, 61-71 Quincy Street, Roxbury.....	0.54
Quincy and Stanley Streets, Dorchester, 1955.....	0.38
Readville Playground, Milton and Readville streets, Hyde Park, 1924.....	5.03
Revere, Paul Mall, Hanover and Unity streets, North End, 1925.....	0.76
†Ringer, Stanley A. Playground, Allston street and Griggs place, Brighton, 1916.....	2.32
Ringgold Street Play Area, Ringgold, Waltham and Hanson streets, Boston, 1965.....	0.38
▲Ripley Playground, Ripley road, near Harvard street, Dor- chester, 1913.....	0.86
Roberts, Thomas J. Playground, Dunbar avenue, Dorchester, 1930.....	10.20
†Rogers Park, Lake and Foster streets, Brighton, 1899-1931..	6.00
Ronan Park, (formerly Mt. Ida), Adams street and Mt. Ida road, Dorchester, 1912.....	11.65
×Ross, Wesley G. Playground, Westminster street, near Wood avenue, Hyde Park, 1936.....	13.03
*Rotch, Lester J. Playground, Albany and Randolph streets, South End, 1903.....	2.80
Rutherford Avenue and Union Streets, Charlestown, 1951...	0.21
×Ryan, John J., Jr. Playground, Main and Alford streets, Charlestown, (land and flats), 1891.....	12.38
Ryan, Robert F., Play Area, Harbor View street at Dorchester avenue, Dorchester, 1960.....	0.64
St. James Street Park, Roxbury, 1966.....	0.40
Saratoga Street, undeveloped, Saratoga and Byron streets, East Boston, 1969.....	0.23
Smith's Pond Playground, Brainard near Cleveland street, Hyde park, 1914.....	12.91
*Smith, William F. Playground, Western avenue and North Harvard street, Brighton, 1894.....	14.00
Sorrento, Hooker and Goddard streets, Brighton, 1951.....	1.00
Sumner and Lamson Streets, East Boston, 1955.....	0.48
*‡Sweeney, Matthew J. Playground, West Fifth street, South Boston, 1909.....	0.47
Thetford Avenue and Evans Street, Dorchester, 1955 (unde- veloped).....	0.66
Thornton Street, Roxbury—no. 134 (undeveloped), 1941.....	0.06
Townsend Street Plaza, at Humboldt avenue, Roxbury, 1966.	0.62
Vernon Street, Roxbury, between Cabot and Lamont streets (undeveloped), 1941.....	0.40

▲ Acquired by gift.

*Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

‡Children's playground.

×Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 2.

†Playgrounds located in parks, and included in areas of parks.

	ACRES
*Walker, George H. Playground, Norfolk street, opposite Evelyn street, Mattapan, 1912.....	6.12
Walnut Park Play Area, Walnut Park at Walnut avenue, Roxbury, 1965	0.32
xxWalsh, William Gary Playground, Gallivan Boulevard, corner Washington street, Dorchester, 1946	6.97
Washington and Stimson streets, West Roxbury, 1938	0.30
West Rutland Square Play Area, South End, 1953	0.13
‡ West Third Street Playground at B street, South Boston, 1909	0.23
Wilkes Street Play Area, South End, 1954.....	0.06
Winthrop, John Playground, Dacia and Danube streets, Dorchester, 1911	1.57
Woodcliff Street Play Area, at Howard avenue, Dorchester, 1965	0.09
Wright, George Golf Course, West street, Hyde Park, 1930-1931	158.48
<hr/>	
Total area of the 118 Playgrounds and Play Areas (Acres)	750.36
Area of 10 Playgrounds in Parks (Acres).....	63.96
Area of the 108 Separate Playgrounds (Acres).....	686.40

The first separate playground acquired by the City was the Charlestown Playground, purchased in 1891 for \$172,923. With that included, 121 playgrounds (111 separate and 10 located in parks) have been established, most of them equipped with first-class shelter and sanitary buildings containing lockers, also drinking fountains, shower baths, etc.

RECREATION CENTERS, BEACHES, POOLS AND PUBLIC BATHS

Recreation Centers

Brighton Municipal Building
 Curtis Hall, Jamaica Plain
 Hyde Park, Municipal Building
 Lexington Street, Charlestown
 North Bennett Street, North End
 Paris Street, East Boston
 Roslindale Municipal Building
 South Boston Municipal Building
 Tobin Memorial Building, Roxbury

Beaches and Swimming Pools

Curtis Hall Pool, indoor
 Charlestown Pool, outdoor

xxNamed for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 2. Congressional medal of honor.

‡ Children's playground

*Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

North End Pool, outdoor
 L Street beach (3 beaches—men, women, boys)
 L Street Solarium (men, women)

Public Baths

Brighton Municipal Building
 Curtis Hall, Jamaica Plain
 Hyde Park Municipal Building
 Lexington Street, Charlestown
 North Bennett Street, North End
 Paris Street, East Boston
 Roslindale Municipal Building
 South Boston Municipal Building
 Tobin, Maurice J. Memorial Building

PUBLIC GROUNDS, SQUARES, ETC., WITH LOCATIONS AND AREAS
 CITY PROPER

	Square Feet
Blackstone Square, Washington street, between West Brook- line and West Newton streets	105,100
Braddock Park, between Columbus avenue and N.Y., N.H. & H.R.R.	3,800
City Hall Grounds, School street	7,700
Harriet Tubman Square, Columbus and Warren avenues	2,200
Concord Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue	5,005
Copley Square, between Huntington avenue, Bolyston and Dartmouth streets	28,399
Dock and Faneuil squares	707
Franklin Square, Washington street, between East Brookline and East Newton streets	105,205
Abraham Lincoln Square (formerly Park Square), Columbus avenue, Eliot street and Broadway	2,867
Massachusetts Avenue Malls, four sections, between Albany street and Columbus avenue	106,500
Angell Memorial Square	6,747
Rachael Revere Square, North End, 1945	3,509
Rutland Square, between Tremont street and Columbus avenue	7,400
St. Stephen Square, corner St. Stephen street and Symphony road	100
Trinity Triangle, Huntington and St. James avenues, 1885	7,841
Union Park, between Tremont street and Shawmut avenue	16,000
Waltham Square, Harrison avenue, opposite Union Park street	3,000
Worcester Square, between Washington street and Harrison avenue	16,000
Total	428,125

	Square Feet
BRIGHTON	
Brighton Square, Chestnut Hill avenue and Academy Hill road	25,035
*Cunningham, Edward M., Square, Cambridge, Murdock and Sparhawk streets	7,449
Fern Square, between Franklin and Fern streets	1,900
Jackson Square, Chestnut Hill avenue, Union and Winship streets	4,300
P.F.C. Kevin Barry Hardiman Square, Washington and Faneuil streets	9,796
Public Ground, Cambridge and Henshaw streets	1,434
|| William Boyden Park, Commonwealth avenue at Lake Street Extension	—
Total	49,914
CHARLESTOWN	
City Square, junction of Main and Park streets	8,739
Essex Square, Essex and Lyndeboro streets	930
Hayes Square, Bunker Hill and Vine streets	4,848
Sullivan Square, Main, Cambridge, Sever and Gardner streets	14,542
Winthrop Square, Winthrop, Common and Adams streets ...	38,450
Total	67,145
DORCHESTER	
Algonquin Square, Algonquin and Bradlee streets	1,728
*Andrew, Henry, Square, Adams and Granite streets	2,068
Centerville Park, Upland avenue and Bourneside street	9,740
Coppens, Reverend Francis X., Square, Adams and Bowdoin streets (Formerly Eaton Square)	13,280
*Denton, Gordon E., Square, Magnolia street	3,605
*Donovan, John F., Park, Meeting House Hill	56,200
Drohan Square, Edison Green	10,241
Florida Street Reservation, King to Ashmont streets (7 sections)	24,193
*Kane, Francis G., Square, Bowdoin, Winter and Hancock streets	1,600
Mt. Bowdoin Green, summit of Mt. Bowdoin	25,170
*Olson, Fred C. W., Square, junction of Adams street and Gallivan Boulevard	700
Peabody Square, Ashmont street and Dorchester avenue	1,963
Richardson Square, between Pond and Cottage streets	46,035
Monsignor O'Donnell Square, junction of Freeport street and Neponset avenue	6,263
(Town meeting Park) see "Miscellaneous Parks"	
Tremlett Square, Tremlett street, between Hooper and Waldeck streets	7,107
Wellesley Park, Wellesley park	28,971
Total	238,864

*Named for U.S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

|| Part of Chestnut Hill Park.

EAST BOSTON		Square Feet
Brophy, Michael J., Park, Webster, Sumner, Lamson and Seaver streets		30,000
Central Square, Meridian and Border streets		40,310
Maverick Square, Sumner and Maverick streets		4,396
Prescott Square, Trenton, Eagle and Prescott streets		12,284
Putnam Square, Putnam, White and Trenton streets		11,628
Total		<u>98,618</u>

HYDE PARK		
Lt. Robert M. Foley Square, junction of Greenwood street and Central avenue		220
*Jones, Lieut. Parker B., Square, Milton avenue and High- land street		220
Webster Square, junction of Webster street and Central avenue ..		220
Williams Square, Williams avenue and Prospect street		700
Wolcott Square, Hyde Park avenue, Milton and Prescott streets ..		220
*Woodworth, Horace Campbell, Square, Beacon street and Metropolitan avenue		220
Total		<u>1,800</u>

ROXBURY		
Cedar Square, Cedar street, between Juniper and Thornton streets .		26,163
Elm Hill Avenue Tree Reservation, between Seaver and Schuyler streets		2,650
Elm Hill Park, off 550 Warren street		6,920
*Hanlon, Francis G., Square, junction of Huntington avenue, Tremont and Francis streets		1,662
Harris, Horatio, Walnut avenue, Munroe, Townsend and Harold streets		110,040
Heath, General, Square, Old Heath, New Heath and Parker streets		2,416
Highland Park, Fort avenue and Beech Glen street		158,421
Joslin Park, Deaconess road and Brookline avenue		13,500
Kittredge, Alvah Park, Highland street and Highland avenue ..		5,600
Linwood Park, Centre and Linwood streets		3,625
Orchard Park, Chadwick, Orchard Park and Yeoman streets ..		108,545
Public Ground, corner Blue Hill avenue and Seaver street		2,500
Walnut Park, between Washington street and Walnut avenue ..		5,736
Warren Square, Warren, St. James and Regent streets		1,380
Washington Park, Dale and Bainbridge streets		396,125
*Wolf, Herbert J., Square, Crawford, Abbotsford and Harold streets		966
Total		<u>846,249</u>

*Named for U. S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

SOUTH BOSTON	Square Feet
Independence Square, Broadway, Second, M and N streets . . .	279,218
Lincoln Square, Emerson, Fourth and M streets	9,510
Total	288,728

WEST ROXBURY	
Duffie, Arthur, Square, Clement avenue, West Roxbury	2,200
*Gustav Emmet Square, S. Conway, S. Fairview and Robert streets	750
*Mahoney, Cornelius J., Square, Centre and Perkins streets . .	3,200
Oakview Terrace, off Centre street	5,287
Soldiers' Monument Lot, South and Centre streets, Jamaica Plain	5,870
Total	17,307
Total area of Public Grounds, etc., 2,222,697 Square Feet, or 51.03 Acres.	

RECAPITULATION	Acres
Parks and Parkways:	
Main Park System	1,154.62
Marine Park System	87.00
Miscellaneous Parks	316.06
Playgrounds (separate)	686.40
Public Grounds, Squares, etc.	51.03
Grand total (acres)	2,295.11

MONUMENTS AND MEMORIALS BELONGING TO CITY, LOCATED ON PUBLIC GROUNDS

<i>Name or Designation and Location</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Artist or Architect</i>
Blackstone Memorial Tablet, Boston Common	1914	R. Clipston Sturgis
Crispus Attucks and Other Patriots of 1770, Boston Common (Boston Massacre)	1888	Robert Kraus
William Ellery Channing, Public Garden	1903	Herbert Adams
Patrick A. Collins Memorial, Commonwealth Ave.	1908	Henry H. Kitson T. Alice Kitson
Declaration of Independence Tablet, Boston Common	1925	John F. Paramino
Dorchester Heights (Revolutionary), Telegraph Hill, South Boston	1902	Peabody and Stearns
Ether Memorial, Public Garden	1867	John Q. A. Ward
Football Tablet, Boston Common	1925	

*Named for U. S. serviceman killed in World War No. 1.

Curtis Guild Memorial Entrance, Boston Common	1917	Cram and Ferguson
John Harvard Tablet, John Harvard Mall, Charlestown		
Kosciuszko Tablet, Public Garden	1927	Mrs. T. A. R. Kitson
Lafayette Tablet, Boston Common	1924	John F. Paramino
Abraham Lincoln and Emancipation, Abraham Lincoln Sq.	1879	Thomas Ball
Donald MacKay, Castle Island		W. T. Aldrich
John Boyle O'Reilly, Back Bay Park ...	1896	Daniel C. French
Francis Parkman Memorial, Olmsted Park, Jamaica Plain	1906	Daniel C. French
George F. Parkman Memorial Band- stand, Boston Common	1912	Robinson and Shepard
Paul Revere, Paul Revere Mall, Boston .	1940	Cyrus E. Dallin
Colonel Robert Gould Shaw and 54th Mass. Regiment, Boston Common	1897	Augustus Saint Gaudens
Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument, Boston Common	1877	McKim, Mead & White
Soldiers' Monument, Charlestown, Win- throp Sq.	1872	Martin Milmore
Soldiers' Monument, Dorchester, Meeting House Hill	1867	Martin Milmore
Soldiers' Monument, Jamaica Plain, Centre and South Sts., Jamaica Plain	1871	D. F. Dwight
George Robert White Memorial, Public Garden	1924	W. W. Lummis
Founding of Boston Memorial Tablet, Boston Common	1930	Daniel C. French
		John F. Paramino

STATUES BELONGING TO CITY, LOCATED IN PARKS AND PUBLIC GROUNDS

<i>Name</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Year Erected</i>	<i>Artist</i>
Samuel Adams,	Adams Sq.	1880	Anne Whitney
Robert Burns,	Back Bay Fens	1919	Henry H. Kitson
Colonel Thomas Cass,	Public Garden	1899	Richard E. Brooks
John Endicott, Back Bay Fens (at Forsyth Way)		1937	Jennewien
Leif Ericsson, Commonwealth Ave.		1886	Anne Whitney
Edward Everett, Richardson Pk.		1867	William W. Story
Admiral David G. Farragut, Marine Park, South Boston		1895	Henry H. Kitson
Benjamin Franklin, City Hall Grounds ...		1856	Richard S. Greenough
William Lloyd Garrison, Commonwealth Ave.		1886	Olin L. Warner
General John Glover, Commonwealth Ave.		1875	Martin Milmore
Edward Everett Hale, Public Garden ...		1913	Bela L. Pratt
Alexander Hamilton, Commonwealth Ave.		1865	William Rimmer
Wendell Phillips, Public Garden		1915	Daniel C. French

Josiah Quincy, City Hall Grounds	1879	Thomas Ball
Charles Sumner, Public Garden	1878	Thomas Ball
General Joseph Warren, Warren Sq., Rox- bury	1904	Paul W. Bartlett
George Washington,* Garden	1869	Thomas Ball
John Winthrop, Marlborough St. at Berkeley St., First Church Grounds	1880	Richard S. Greenough
Labor Group,** Franklin Park	1930	Daniel G. French
Science Group,** Franklin Park	1930	Daniel G. French
(West Street Plaza Group), Boston Com- mon	1961	Cassieri & DiBiccari

*Equestrian Statue.

**Removed from Old Post Office Building in Boston to the Zoologi-
cal Garden.

FOUNTAINS BELONGING TO CITY, LOCATED ON PUBLIC GROUNDS

Brewer Fountain, Boston Common.

Copenhagen Memorial Fountain, Richardson square.

Johnson Memorial Fountain and Gateway, entrance to Back Bay
Park, Westland avenue.

“Maid of the Mist” and three other fountains, Public Garden.

West Street, Parkman Plaza, at Boston Common.

One fountain on each of the following locations:—

Blackstone, Franklin, and Reverend Francis X. Coppens squares and
Rayman Fountain and Union Park.

BRIDGES LOCATED IN PARKS AND PARKWAYS

Public Garden

Foot Bridge, over Pond.

The Fens

Boylston, over outlet of the Fens.

Fens, over outlet of Muddy River.

Riverway

Bellevue, over Muddy River from Francis street.

Brookline avenue, over Muddy River.

Berners street Foot Bridge, over Muddy River.

Berners street Foot Bridge, over Bridle Path.

Olmsted Park

Foot Bridges at Leverett Pond and over outlets of Willow Pond and
Ward's Pond.

Franklin Park

Ellicott Arch, carrying Circuit Drive over walk at Ellicottdale.

Forest Hills, carrying entrance to Franklin Park over traffic road.
 Scarboro, carrying Circuit Drive over Scarboro Pond.
 Scarboro Pond Foot Bridge, carrying the walk over Scarboro Pond.

George H. Walker Playground

Foot Bridge over Midland Division of New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad.

CEMETERY DIVISION

The burying grounds, cemeteries and tombs which are owned by and in charge of the City of Boston are as follows, with a total area of about 7,000,000 square feet:

	Square Feet	Established
<i>Bennington Street</i> , East Boston	157,500	1838
<i>Bunker Hill</i> , Bunker Hill street, Charlestown	48,202	1807
<i>Central</i> , Boston Common, City	60,693	1756
<i>Copp's Hill</i> , Hull street, City	89,015	1659
<i>Dorchester North</i> , Uphams Corner, Dorchester	142,587	1633
<i>Dorchester South</i> , Dorchester avenue, near Gallivan Boulevard, Dorchester	95,462	1814
<i>Eliot</i> , Eustis street, Roxbury	34,830	1630
<i>Evergreen</i> , Commonwealth avenue, near Wade street, Brighton	604,520	1848
<i>Fairview</i> , Fairview avenue, Hyde Park, about 50 acres ..		1892
<i>Granary</i> , Tremont street, City	82,063	1660
<i>Hawes</i> , Emerson street, South Boston	11,232	1816
<i>King's Chapel</i> , Tremont street, City	19,344	1630
<i>Market Street</i> , Brighton	18,072	1764
<i>Mount Hope</i> , Walk Hill, Paine and Canterbury streets, 125 acres and 14,330 square feet		1851
<i>Phipps Street</i> , Charlestown	76,740	1630
<i>South End South</i> , Washington street, near East Newton street, City	64,670	1810
<i>Union</i> , East Fifth street, South Boston	5,470	1841
<i>Walter Street</i> , West Roxbury	35,100	1711
<i>Westerly</i> , Centre street, West Roxbury	39,450	1683

CITY TOMBS

Twenty-five in the South Ground, six in Phipps Street Ground, Charlestown; one tomb for infants in South Ground; one tomb for infants and one for adults in Copp's Hill Ground; one for adults and one for infants in the Granary Ground; one for infants in King's Chapel Ground; one for infants in the Central Ground; two receiving tombs in East Boston; one receiving tomb in Dorchester North; one receiving tomb in Dorchester South; one receiving tomb in Evergreen Cemetery, Brighton; one receiving tomb in Mount Hope Cemetery, and one receiving tomb in Fairview Cemetery, Hyde Park.

PENAL INSTITUTIONS DEPARTMENT

Room 703, 147 Milk Street, 02109

[Stat. 1895, Chap. 449, Sec. 14; Stat. 1896, Chap. 536, Sec. 9; Stat. 1897, Chap. 395, Sec. 5; Stat. 1928, Chap. 389; Ord. 1924, Chap. 9; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 20.]

JOHN SEAY, *Acting Commissioner*

The Penal Institutions Department is under the direction of the Penal Institutions Commissioner who is the executive and administrative head of the department and exercises the power and performs the duties provided by statute. The Suffolk County House of Correction at Deer Island is under his control and he is also charged with paroling power for inmates, serving sentences of less than twelve months at the House of Correction and the Suffolk County Jail.

House of Correction

EARL HAMILTON, *Acting Superintendent*

The Suffolk County House of Correction is located at Deer Island, which is part of Boston, adjacent to the Town of Winthrop, and covers about 67.5 acres. The institution dates from 1895 and now includes land and buildings valued at \$2,221,600; land appraised at \$448,900, and buildings at \$1,722,700.

COMMISSION ON THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED

Room 622, City Hall

[ORDINANCES OF 1971, CHAPTER 3]

The Commission on the Physically Handicapped shall coordinate the work of all public and private agencies dealing with the needs and problems of the physically handicapped.

DR. MURRAY M. FREED, *Chairman*
 JOSEPH MARRONE
 HAROLD S. REMMES
 EDWARD T. SULLIVAN, *ex officio*
 VIVIENNE S. THOMSON
 DOE WEST
 LEO HARROD

POLICE DEPARTMENT

Headquarters, 154 Berkeley Street, 02116

[Stat. 1878, Chap. 244; 1885, Chap. 323; Stat. 1906, Chap. 291;
Stat. 1938, Chap. 377; Stat. 1962, Chap. 322; Stat. 1964,
Chap. 739]

JOSEPH M. JORDAN, *Police Commissioner*

Superintendent WILLIAM BRATTON, *Executive Officer*

BUREAU CHIEFS

Superintendent FRANK COLEMAN, Chief, Bureau of Field Services

Superintendent JOHN F. DOYLE, Chief, North Zone

Superintendent EDWARD F. CONNOLLY, Chief, South Zone

Superintendent ANTHONY J. DiNATALE, Chief, Bureau of Investigative Services

Superintendent ROBERT H. BRADLEY, Chief, Bureau of Special Operations

Superintendent JOHN F. GEAGAN, Labor Relations

Superintendent ANTHONY J. LEONE, Chief, Bureau of Administrative Services

Superintendent EARL A. BOLT, Chief, Bureau of Inspectional Services

ORGANIZATION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Boston Police Department is organized into five major entities: The Office of the Police Commissioner, the Bureau of Administrative Services, the Bureau of Field Services, the Bureau of Inspectional Services, and the Bureau of Investigative Services.

DEFINITIONS: For the purpose of this rule the terms which are listed shall be defined as noted:

Department: The Boston Police Department.

Bureau: The first level of command under the Police Commissioner; responsible for coordinating and directing a major grouping of like activities in the department.

Division: The second level of command, responsible for a broad type of police activity and/or a large geographical area of the city.

District: A geographical area of the city to which field personnel and other resources are assigned in sufficient quantity to provide general police service on a twenty-four-hour basis.

Section: A part of a division, district, or office with ongoing responsibility for a particular function.

Unit: A group of personnel and resources organized to perform a special task force.

Platoon: A group of officers composing the work force of a district for a particular period of the day and containing its own supervisory and command officers.

Squad: A group of officers under the command of a sergeant for an operational task.

Sector: A geographical area of variable size within a district to which is assigned one or more radio cars.

Beat: A geographical area of variable size within a district to which is assigned one or more officers for patrol purposes.

OFFICE OF THE POLICE COMMISSIONER

The office of the Commissioner consists of the Police Commissioner and the following sections:

Executive Office

This office is the Executive Office of the Boston Police Department. The Superintendent of this office shall be responsible for insuring the orders, instructions, and policies of the Police Commissioner are successfully implemented; for evaluation of police services to the Commissioner; for integrity of all police personnel; and for insuring successful service delivery by various Bureaus of the Department.

Each Bureau chief receives instructions and orders from the Police Commissioner through the Executive Officer and in turn reports to the Police Commissioner through this office. The office consists of the following Sections:

(1) *Administrative Section*

Responsible for managing and coordinating the activities of the Police Commissioner's Office, coordinating correspondence to and from the department, managing appointments for the Commissioner, and providing an effective working relationship with the Bureau of Administrative Service and the Bureau of Investigative Service. The section has the general responsibility to assist the Commissioner in developing programs to improve the quality of police service and in reviewing and evaluating recommendations made by other units as to their feasibility and completeness.

(2) *Operations Section*

Responsible for coordinating management of the department's Bureau of Field Services and for evaluating and assisting in the developing of programs to improve the quality of enforcement activities and service delivery. This section will also supervise the Community Disorders Unit.

The Community Disorders Unit coordinates and monitors the department's investigative and field performance concerning those incidents and crimes in which citizens' rights have been infringed upon by violence, threats, harassment, or concerted efforts to deprive citizens of access or their desire to live or travel in any neighborhood. The unit will maintain liaison with state and federal law enforcement agencies and seek assistance in every case in which civil rights violations can be supported by evidence.

(3) *Informational Services Section*

Responsible for keeping members of the department and the public informed of police activities by publishing an employees newsletter and by maintaining liaison with the news media; by preparing and disseminating news conferences and requests for interviews and coverage. It prepares slide shows, movies, brochures, displays and booklets and coordinates a Speaker's Bureau and tours of police facilities. A Crime Prevention Unit provides advice to citizens on personal and property protection.

(4) *Labor Relations Section*

Represents the Commissioner at employee collective bargaining negotiations, conferences, and grievance discussions, and assists in the development of policies regarding labor relations and negotiations. It advises command officers to ensure their compliance with the provisions of the various collective bargaining agreements and works to resolve grievances at the unit or district level when possible.

(5) *Legal Affairs Section*

Formulates legal opinions for the Commissioner and provides him with a legal perspective on policy matters. In addition, the Legal Advisor provides legal advice to members of the force concerning the performance of their duties. The office also prepares and reviews contracts and agreements and formulates legislative programs and participates in the legislative process. The Legal Advisor represents the department in selected civil litigation and maintains liaison with the city Law Department and other criminal justice agencies, encouraging their participation in the development of responses to the legal problems of the police. Legal Affairs personnel assist in the development of law-related training programs and in the drafting of rules and regulations for the department.

The Legal Affairs Section is responsible for the presentation of all cases where disciplinary charges are brought against department employees. Legal Affairs personnel present the evidence against employees and handle subsequent litigation of these cases before the Civil Service Commission and state and federal courts.

(6) *Management and Budget Section*

Responsible for budgeting, auditing, and analysis of all department programs. It also operates data processing systems; prepares statistical reports; seeks to ensure accuracy of official reports and records; and works to develop improved management systems. This section is divided into four subsections, each having a specific responsibility.

A. *Auditing and Finance Section* prepares the department budget; monitors expenditures; audits all vouchers paid by the department; encumbers all accounts and appropriations; initiates and processes orders for payment.

B. *Purchasing and Inventory Section* coordinates the acquisition, inventory and disposition of department property.

C. *Systems Analysis and Programming Section* is responsible for analysis, design, programming, and implementation of all computer systems.

D. *Data Processing Section* maintains computer systems to provide management information and controls.

1. *Computer Operations Unit* uses computers to maintain files and produce reports responsive to the information needs of the department. It is a twenty-four-hour, seven-day operation and is available to street officers via on-line terminals in the Operations Section.

2. *Field Reports Unit* reviews, codes, routes, and prepares data received from other units for the Data Collection Unit.

3. *Data Collection Unit* keypunches and verifies all documents necessary for maintaining computer files and delivers its output to the computer facility.

4. *Data Control Unit* disseminates computer-produced reports for internal use or for crime reporting and for other governmental agencies. It is responsible for all computer library maintenance, computer run preparation, scheduling and error correction, geographic base file maintenance, and historical crime statistics.

(7) *Special Investigative Section*

Responsible for providing the Commissioner with complete and accurate information concerning the maintenance of integrity in the department; investigates thoroughly and aggressively all instances in which a member is reported, or suspected, of having accepted a bribe or of other involvement in criminal activity, and reports its findings to the Commissioner. It also monitors the efforts and effectiveness of all Police Commanders to combat corruption, looks for weaknesses in the department that may encourage its existence, and makes appropriate recommendations to the Commissioner.

BUREAU OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Bureau of Administrative Services is responsible for providing services to support the field activities of the department. Three divisions of a supportive nature are organized under this bureau with a general mandate to arrange the availability of their resources to meet the needs of the Department and the public in the most effective manner possible.

(1). *Services Division*: Administers the Office of the Chief Clerk which is responsible for receiving, recording, and transmitting to the City Treasurer all license fees collected by the department. It also acts as a conduit for correspondence to and from the various departments of the city; provides support services for Field and Operating Units within the department, in addition to specific services to the public.

A. *Maintenance Section*: This section is comprised of four units.

1. *Communication Maintenance Unit* installs, repairs, and maintains all department communication equipment. An Engineering Unit is responsible for keeping abreast of technological innovations in communicating systems and equipment, maintaining the Operation Center and related transmitting and receiving equipment.

2. *Signal Service Unit* is responsible for the installation, maintenance, repair, and alteration of all electrical appliances, equipment, lines, and related accessories in department buildings. It is also responsible for erecting and maintaining markings, (poles, signs, or painted markings) of public taxicab stands and police parking areas.

3. *Automotive Maintenance Unit* is responsible for the repair and maintenance of police vehicles.

4. *Building Maintenance Unit* is responsible for the repair and maintenance of all police buildings.

B. *Central Licensing Section*: Investigates, processes, and records all applications for licenses issued by the Police Commissioner, and bicycle registrations. When appropriate, it also investigates and reports upon applications for licenses and permits issued by other city or state agencies.

Hackney Carriage Unit investigates and processes all applications for hackney carriage medallions and hackney carriage operator's licenses as well as supervising the operation of the hackney carriage industry within the city.

Pawn Unit records and monitors all pawn sheets submitted by shops and secondhand dealers in the city, examining the sheets to discover property which may have been stolen.

C. *Warrants Section*: Acts as a clearinghouse for all warrants and summonses. It has the responsibility for warrant assimilation, distribution and service returns between the courts, other agencies and the department.

D. *Private Detail Service Section*: It responsible for coordinating all off-duty police services rendered by members of the department to private employers. The section keeps accurate records of all private detail activity and is responsible for billing and processing payments received and administering the centralized paid details for superior officers.

E. *Payroll Section*: Prepares payrolls and maintains accurate records and files of all payroll-related activities.

F. *Technical Services Section*: Is responsible for obtaining, preserving and analyzing physical evidence for eventual court presentation and for assisting in the development of techniques and procedures for effective crime scene search. It includes:

1. The Crime Laboratory Unit.
2. The Identification and Photography Unit.
3. The Ballistics Unit.

G. *Printing and Mailing Section*: Prints and prepares for distribution all forms, directives bulletins, news releases and other official documents necessary for the efficient administration of the department.

Mailing Section receives and distributes both U.S. and department mail as well as operating the large duplicating machine used by various units in Headquarters.

(2) *Personnel Division*: Responsible for the administration of the department's personnel system. It develops standards and policies for all personnel actions, including establishment of job specifications, recruitment, selection and promotion, transfer, discipline, leaves and retirement, and the monitoring of personnel activities. The division coordinates processing of all new personnel actions affecting existing personnel, and maintains central personnel files. It supervises the medical program of the department, the Stress Program, and related personnel service activities. It provides liaison with city personnel services and the Massachusetts Division of Personnel Administration. The division includes:

A. *Personnel Records Section* maintains personnel files and related records for all department employees.

B. *Medically Incapacitated Section* includes all sworn and civilian employees who have been absent on sick or injured leave for more than thirty calendar days.

- C. *Suspended and Extended Leave Section* includes all sworn and civilian personnel on suspension or extended leave for more than thirty calendar days.
 - D. *Personnel Processing Section* processes all appointments, transfers, and promotions.
- (3) *Training and Education Division*: Responsible for the development of department training standards and the administration of all training and education programs. It is organized into five sections each with specific responsibilities:
- A. *Program Development Section* is responsible for initiating and developing new training programs. It prepares course prospecti, selects instructors, gathers teaching materials, and coordinates course development with affected units in the department.
 - B. *Program Coordination Section* is in charge of ongoing, in-service training programs and includes the Registrar who is responsible for scheduling, attendance, and testing.
 - C. *Technical Training Section* operates the police range, develops firearms standards, and coordinates a firearms qualification program.
 - D. *Recruit Training Program* is responsible for implementing and coordinating all recruit training programs and for supervising recruits throughout the recruit training year.
 - E. *In-Service Training Section* is responsible for the implementation of all in-service training programs, including First Responders and Detective Training, Promotional Training, Community Disorders Training, and other special area training courses required by the department.

BUREAU OF FIELD SERVICES

The Bureau of Field Services has primary responsibility for the delivery of effective and efficient police services to the community.

Each Field Service Division Commander provides complete administrative and field supervision in the division under his control and is responsible for meeting the needs of citizens in the area and for the accurate interpretation and implementation of department rules and policies in the districts and units for which he is responsible. Each district is responsible for all police services within the district boundaries except those that are specifically assigned to other units in the department. District personnel are responsible for providing the best possible police service to their communities; and they cooperate fully with specialized units in seeking ways to improve the overall effectiveness of police operations in the district. Each district maintains a patrol force sufficient in size to provide continuous coverage, and each contains its own detective, administrative, supervisory, and command personnel.

This bureau is responsible for providing general police services throughout the city, and for that purpose is divided into eight divisions:

Division A — Area Command: Districts 7 and 15

Division B — Area Command: District 1 and the House of Detention.

The House of Detention is responsible for the care and custody of all women prisoners until the court has disposed of their cases or until they have been otherwise released in accordance with law.

Division C — Area Command: Districts 4 and 14 and Towing Enforcement Unit

The Towing Enforcement Unit tows and safely stores illegally parked vehicles throughout the city; immobilizes vehicles for which the District Courts record unpaid traffic tickets; and maintains appropriate records concerning all such activities and the collection and deposit of authorized fees.

Division D — Area Command: Districts 2 and 3

Division E — Area Command: Districts 6 and 11

Division F — Area Command: Districts 5 and 13

Division G — Composed of supplemental city-wide units:

1. *Mounted Operations Patrol* is the department's Motorcycle Unit which is used for traffic enforcement, patrol, and selective tactical operations.

2. *Mounted Patrol Unit* which patrols areas of the city on horseback and is used for traffic control and preventative patrol.

3. *Canine Unit* which responds to special situations when the department dogs are required.

4. *Emergency Service Unit* is responsible for bomb search and disposal; responds to all incidents likely to require the use of special tools, lights or equipment; and responds to sniper and hostage situations.

5. *Threat Management Teams* are available for all life-threatening situations.

6. *Environment Task Force* has the special responsibility for enforcing selected Ordinances of the City of Boston.

Division H — *Operations Division* is responsible for receiving calls for assistance through the 911 emergency telephone system and for assigning police resources to handle these calls. An Operations Center receives and records telephone calls for police service and dispatches units in accordance with department directives and plans developed by the Bureau of Field Services. The division maintains current knowledge of conditions throughout the city and assigns police response units to meet the changing requirements for service. The Operations Duty Supervisor has final responsibility for the movement of field units to provide the most efficient police service possible.

The *Message Center* of the Operations Division contains the Department Stolen Car Unit as well as communications facilities with LEAPS and NCIC computers. The Stolen Car Unit is responsible for recording and maintaining department files on stolen cars and those recovered. The unit also maintains listings of all vehicles towed within the city for parking violations.

BUREAU OF INSPECTIONAL SERVICES

The Bureau of Inspectional Services evaluates police performance and investigates complaints made against department personnel. Internal inquiries are provided by the bureau in the form of specialized investigations. In addition, the bureau works closely with other units in preparing long-range and contingency plans and is responsible for department forms control, written directives, administrative analysis, crime patterns, graphic arts and management.

The bureau consists of the following divisions:

(1) *Internal Affairs Division* is responsible for the departmental disciplinary process; investigates, or has investigated, incidents of police misconduct; reviews complaint investigations and assures that investigations are thorough, complete and adequate; analyzes complaint data and advises the Police Commissioner where additional training and operational changes are needed to reduce complaint frequency; recommends disciplinary action based on complaint investigations; and reviews all departmental disciplinary actions to access their fairness.

(2) *Staff Inspection Division* is responsible for the evaluation of departmental performance toward primary goals; assesses relevance and adequacy of rules and regulations, recommending changes when necessary; assists in the development of policy and training to improve performance; reviews compliance with rules and regulations by departmental units; assists in the development of performance standards; performs periodic inspections of units and districts to assess their levels of performance, staffing and need; supervises the operations and performance of private towing companies working with the Police Department.

(3) *Planning and Research Division* is responsible for researching operational and administrative problems in the department and assisting affected units in developing effective response to those problems. It works closely with other units in preparing long-range and contingency plans and is responsible for forms control, written directives, crime patterns and trends section, administrative analysis section, graphic arts section and grant management.

A. *Written Directive Section* is responsible for preparing Rules and Regulations, Special Orders, Commissioner's Memoranda and Circulars, as directed by the Police Commissioner.

B. *Administrative Analysis Section* researches problems that arise pertaining to the administration of the department and develops thorough objective reports detailing the findings of such studies.

C. *Crime Patterns and Trends Section* gathers and analyzes data relating to specific target crimes, identifies patterns and trends of use to field officers and commanders; disseminates such information to concerned units throughout the department.

D. *Graphic Arts Section* prepares illustrations, graphic layouts, crime scene sketches, and other artwork as required by the various units and divisions of the department.

E. *Grants Management Section* establishes and maintains liaison with potential and actual funding sources, and supervises development and implementation of grant proposals.

BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES

The Bureau of Investigative Services oversees the activities of the various investigative units that comprise the Criminal Investigations Division to assure that the best possible investigatory practices and procedures are maintained on a daily and continuing basis. The Bureau also has the responsibility to insure that proper liaison is maintained with the many federal, state and local departments and agencies which are concerned with all of the aspects of the criminal investigation process.

Contacts with the leaders of various neighborhood and civic groups are vital to good intelligence and the Bureau shall employ a continuing effort to maintain such contacts. While insuring that all information of a positive nature, from any source, including private citizens, is carefully investigated and utilized if it pertains in any way to the investigation of crime and/or there is a departmental responsibility to act upon such information.

Criminal Investigation Division is responsible for developing information on, as well as investigation of, criminal activity in the city. The division is divided into four sections, each with specific responsibilities.

A. *Intelligence Section* keeps the Commissioner informed of all the operational responses of the department to planned criminal occurrences.

B. *Vice Control Section* provides specialized assistance to area and district commanders for control of illegal gaming, liquor law violations, prostitution, and related crimes. It also investigates and reports attempts of criminal organizations to gain control of licensed establishments or businesses.

C. *Organized Crime Section* conducts investigations of organized criminal activity for the purpose of court prosecutions when warranted. In furtherance of its investigative responsibilities, it maintains liaison with other governmental agencies and maintains its own confidential records and files.

D. *Central Investigative Section* comprises four units which handle specialized criminal investigations:

1. *Drug Control Unit* is responsible for city-wide enforcement of the Massachusetts Controlled Substance Act (chapter 94C), development and implementation of drug-related public education programs, and liaison with public and private organizations involved in the prevention and control of drug abuse.

2. *Homicide Unit* investigates and prepares the case for the Grand Jury presentation on all homicides, suspicious deaths, serious assaults, and battered children cases in which the victim is in danger of death. It is also responsible for the investigation of the sudden death of infants or those apparently stillborn.

3. *General Investigative Unit* is responsible for city-wide investigations of crime against persons and property such as robbery, crimes against banking institutions and retail stores, fraudulent and larcenous schemes, consumer fraud, automobile theft, and other crimes. The unit will supplement other C.I.S. units, when required, by conducting surveillances, investigations and related duties.

4. *Rape Investigative Unit* is responsible for the coordination and supervision of all department investigations concerning rape and sex crimes, techniques, standardized reporting and crime analysis, and investigates methods of the operations of rapists. They shall also maintain a continuing liaison with agencies involved in medical and psychological aid to victims and other agencies necessary.

PUBLIC FACILITIES DEPARTMENT

147 Milk Street, 02109

[Stat. 1966, Chap. 642]

OFFICIALS

EDWARD T. SULLIVAN, *Chairman*

BARBARA G. CAMERON, *Vice Chairman*

ROBERT J. RYAN, *Member*

STUART MARWELL, *Member*

PATRICIA A. VANDENBERG, *Secretary*

DONALD B. MANSON, *Director*

Chapter 642 of the Acts of 1966 establishes in the City of Boston a Public Facilities Department, abolishes the Department of School Buildings and transfers its function in part to the Public Facilities Department and in part to the School Committee of said City for the more efficient and economical construction and alterations of municipal buildings. The Public Facilities Department shall be under the charge of a board known as the Public Facilities Commission consisting of three members known as Public Facilities Commissioners appointed by the Mayor for a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

Room 714, City Hall

JOSEPH F. CASAZZA, *Commissioner**

The Public Works Department was created in 1911 under the provisions of Chapter 486, Acts of 1909, through the consolidation of the existing street, water, and engineering departments. The department was placed in the charge of a commissioner who was required by ordinances to be a civil engineer of recognized standing. The department now operates through its Central Office and three (3) major divisions, each in the charge of a division engineer. These divisions carry out the major programs of the department; namely, the maintenance and construction of highways, bridges, street lighting, snow removal, sanitation, street cleaning, removal or refuse and garbage. All engineering in connection with the foregoing programs is performed by the Engineering Division. The Central Office performs general administrative functions including personnel management, payrolls, cost accounting, purchasing, inventory control, property and equipment maintenance, and contracts.

*For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a mayor is elected.

Central Office
Room 714, City Hall

ROBERT P. MEHEGAN, *Executive Secretary*

A. Administrative Branch

This branch is in charge of administrative functions that include personnel, payroll management, supplies, inventories, accounting and contracts.

B. Maintenance Branch

The Maintenance Branch is responsible for the care, control, and maintenance of all department-owned motor vehicles and for the operation, care, and maintenance of all real estate and related facilities of the Public Works Department.

C. Permit Branch

The Permit Branch issues all permits to open, occupy, and obstruct, portions of the streets, as well as water and sewer permits.

Highway Division
Room 708, City Hall

JOHN VOZZELLA, *Acting Division Engineer*

This division has charge of the construction and maintenance of all public streets, street cleaning and flushing by department forces, the care and upkeep of electric and gas lamps on public streets, parks, and public grounds; the construction, operation, and maintenance of the highway bridges under the control of the department, and the abolition of grade crossings, and snow operations.

Sanitary Division
Room 708, City Hall

The Sanitary Division has charge of the contract collection, removal, and disposal of ashes, garbage, and refuse. It also supervises the removal of commercial wastes under contractual arrangement between the producer and the contractor.

Engineering Division
Room 709, City Hall

ANGELO J. IALUNA, *Division Engineer*

The division performs engineering services for the divisions of the Public Works Department and other city departments.

Public Improvement Commission
Room 709, City Hall

THE BOARD

JOSEPH F. CASAZZA, *Commissioner of Public Works, ex officio, Chairman*
JOANNE A. PREVOST, *Commissioner of Real Property, ex officio, Vice-Chairman*

H. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Commissioner of Traffic and Parking, ex officio*

ANTHONY PEPICELLI, *Acting Commissioner of Building, ex-officio*

JOYCE E. BURRELL, *Executive Secretary*

The Public Improvement Commission was established May 1, 1954. This commission was assigned many of the powers and duties of the former Board of Street Commissioners, including the authority to lay

out, widen, relocate, alter, or discontinue highways, and to order specific repairs to be made therein; to name or rename public highways and private ways; to permit the opening of private ways for public travel; to levy assessments for street and sidewalk betterments and to issue permits for the location of wire-carrying poles, conduits, pipes, tracks, signs, and similar uses of the public ways.

The administration functions include the processing of petitions, arranging public hearing, preparing orders relating to land damages and street betterments, preparing orders for the laying out of streets and the construction of streets, for eminent domain land takings, and for the granting of permits for use of public highways, erection of poles, signs, etc.

REAL PROPERTY DEPARTMENT

Room 811, City Hall
[Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 22.]

[St. 1943, c. 434, as amended by St. 1945, c. 433; St. 1949, c. 317; St. 1950, c. 318; St. 1951, c. 159; St. 1952, c. 196; St. 1961, c. 314. See also St. 1962, c. 762, s. 4; St. 1946, c. 474, as amended by St. 1948, c. 612; St. 1950, c. 316; St. 1951, c. 625; St. 1951, c. 734; St. 1955, c. 450; St. 1958, c. 273; St. 1960, c. 413; St. 1962, c. 338; St. 1963, c. 263; St. 1964, c. 567; St. 1965, c. 203; St. 1965, c. 218; St. 1965, c. 342; St. 1969, c. 815; St. 1973, c. 962. See also G.L. c. 40, s. 22B, 22C, 22E.]

REAL PROPERTY BOARD

BERNARD W. CALLAHAN, *Commissioner of Real Property, Chairman**

ROBERT R. VENUTI, *Assistant Commissioner of Real Property**

ROBERT G. KLINE, *Associate Commissioner*

THOMAS F. KELLY, JR., *Associate Commissioner*

RICHARD M. CARTER, *Executive Secretary*

The Real Property Board has the powers and performs the duties conferred or imposed on the Board of Real Estate Commissioners by the St. 1943, c. 434, as amended, and by the St. 1946, c. 474, as amended, and has also the powers and performs the duties conferred or imposed by statute on the Board of Street Commissioners in relation to the abatement of taxes.

By the Ord. 1954, c. 2, s. 43, the Public Buildings Department was abolished and the powers, duties and appropriations of the superintendent of Public Buildings with respect to the appointment, suspension, discharge, compensation, and indemnification of subordinates were transferred to the Commissioner of Real Property, and all other powers, duties, and appropriations of the Public Buildings Department were transferred to the Assistant Commissioner of Real Property.

Committee on Foreclosed Real Estate

BERNARD W. CALLAHAN, *Chairman*

THOMAS F. KELLY, JR.

ROBERT R. VENUTI

The Committee on Foreclosed Real Estate consists of the chairman and two other members of the Real Property Board appointed by the Mayor from said Board. The Committee has the powers and performs the duties conferred or imposed by law on the Committee on Foreclosed Real Estate established under St. 1943, c. 434, s. 4.

*For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a Mayor is elected.

BOSTON REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

Room 900, City Hall

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 121B, as amended]

APPOINTED BY MAYOR WITH APPROVAL OF CITY COUNCIL

ROBERT L. FARRELL, <i>Chairman</i>	Term ends in 1979
JOSEPH J. WALSH, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	Term ends in 1981
CLARENCE J. JONES, <i>Member</i>	Term ends in 1982
JAMES K. FLAHERTY, <i>Treasurer</i>	Term ends in 1983

APPOINTED BY MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

WILLIAM A. McDERMOTT, JR.	Term ends in 1985
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ROBERT J. RYAN, *Director*

KANE SIMONIAN, *Secretary and Executive Director*

The Boston Redevelopment Authority, established in accordance with General Laws, Chapter 121B, has the sole responsibility for urban renewal activities in the City of Boston.

The Authority was organized in September, 1957 and received its certificate of organization from the Secretary of the Commonwealth on October 4, 1957.

Under the provisions of the Housing Act of 1949, as amended, the Federal Housing and Urban Development Department is authorized to enter into contracts with local redevelopment authorities to finance slum clearance, urban renewal projects and open space, urban beautification and other programs designed to prevent the spread of urban blight through rehabilitation and conservation measures and to improve the quality of the urban environment. The most common form of urban renewal financing is one in which the local government provides one-third of the net cost of undertaking a project and the federal government provides the other two-thirds.

Chapter 121B of the General Laws provides authority for local communities to carry out urban renewal without federal aid.

Under Chapter 652, Acts of 1960 (Mass. Gen. Laws, Chapter 121A), the City Planning Board was abolished and all its staff transferred to the Authority. The functions, duties, and responsibilities for general city planning and development was merged into one agency, the Boston Redevelopment Authority.

A brief description of major projects approved by the Authority as of December 31, 1971, and a summary of planning activities follow.

Bedford-West, Mass. R-182. The 2.3-acre Bedford-West Project, located in the retail core of the Central Business District, received federal approval in March, 1975. The project is part of the \$220-million, Jordan Marsh/Lafayette Place development, which includes a consolidated Jordan Marsh retail facility, a major retail, hotel and office complex, a new city parking garage, and other street and pedestrian improvements.

Brunswick-King, Mass. R-168. Located in the Model Cities area, the 33.5-acre Brunswick-King Project was approved by the federal government in January, 1974. Included in the project are some 140 new hous-

ing units, plus improvement and expansion of parks and recreation space within the area.

Campus High School, Mass. R-129. The 129-acre Campus High School Project, located in Roxbury, received federal approval in June, 1972. The project is the site for a 2,500-student, city-wide Secondary Education Complex being built on thirty-five acres of the project area, along with a 2,500-student Occupational Resource Center, a public concourse, parking, and a community service center. The Lower Roxbury community corporation has built 380 units of low-and moderate-income housing. Another 150 units are planned.

Central Business District Project. The original Central Business District Project, encompassing 245 acres, received early land acquisition approval from the federal government in August, 1966, but did not receive final approval and funding. Three smaller projects, however, including land that had been acquired through early land acquisition, have been designated renewal areas:

1. In *School-Franklin* (Mass. R-82A), a nine-acre project, construction was completed in 1970 of the new Woolworth's department store with adjoining 900-car parking garage, the Boston Company Building, and the Sack Pi-Alley Theater-Coffman parking garage complex. The Boston Five Cents Savings Bank and the renovation of Old City Hall for office and commercial use were completed in 1972. In addition, School Street has been aligned with Milk Street, creating a triangular piece of land that has been converted to a small park. Franklin Street has been relocated, a new entrance to the Washington Street MBTA built, and Filene's has built a major addition at Franklin and Washington Streets, adjacent to the project area. A new Shoppers Park was developed between Filene's and the relocated end of Franklin Street when the department store's new building was completed in 1973.

2. Another renewal parcel in the Central Business District, the Bedford-West site, is part of the mixed-use development known as Jordan Marsh/Lafayette Place. The first phase of that project consisted of the Jordan March Company carrying out an extensive reconstruction of their downtown store. The second phase, or Lafayette Place, calls for the development of a retail-hotel complex. The City of Boston, through its Real Property Board, will construct a 900-car parking garage, an underground parking garage accommodating 900 cars on a site bounded by Washington Street, Exeter Place, Bedford Street and Chauncy Street. The developers of the project, Sefrius, Inc. and Mondev, will then construct on air rights above the garage a retail complex of 200,000 square feet. A 500-room hotel will also be built as part of the platform above the garage. Additional parking spaces for 600 cars will be built by the developers.

3. *Boylston-Essex* (UR Mass. R-82B), primarily a street realignment project (six-tenths of an acre), includes a new Essex MBTA station, alignment of Boylston Street to meet Essex, and Liberty Tree Park which has been built on the newly created land at that corner.

4. South Station (Mass. R-82C) will be the site for a new Transportation Center for rail, intercity and commuter bus, rapid transit, and automobile parking facilities. The historic 1899 Headhouse will be in-

tegrated into the new development. Also in the project area, Stone and Webster Engineering Company completed their office building, and 175 Federal Street (the Fiduciary Trust Building) is under construction. Major public improvements are scheduled for the project area as well. The 82-acre project received federal approval in June, 1971. The BRA has designated the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority as developer of the Transportation Center and the BRA is in the process of selling the South Station to the MBTA for a sum of \$6 million.

5. Park Plaza. Lack of federal funds for downtown renewal and an awareness that private development was imminent led to the creation in 1971 of the nonfederally funded Park Plaza Project in the Park Square area of the central business district. The 35-acre project will include residential, hotel, commercial, entertainment, office, and parking uses. The Boston City Council approved Park Plaza in December, 1971, and the state approved it in March, 1974. The Park Plaza plan has been modified considerably since its initial introduction, with density reduced from 6 million square feet to approximately 2.8 million square feet, the number of tower elements reduced from five to two, and the maximum tower heights reduced from 550 feet to 350 and 300 feet. The first component of the project, a new State Transportation Building, is now under construction. This \$50 million project will consolidate all transportation agencies of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in a 600,000-square-foot building that will extend from Charles Street to Tremont Street. A London-based firm, Lex Hotels, has been designated to develop a 12-story, 400-room luxury hotel for a parcel which runs from Hadassah Way to Charles Street and fronts on the Public Garden.

Charlestown, UR Mass. R55. The 520-acre Charlestown project was approved by the federal government in 1965. Its main emphasis has been rehabilitation of existing structures and improvement of public facilities to strengthen the residential character of this historic section of Boston. Nearly 1,750 housing units have been rehabilitated, with another 450 under way or planned. Charles-New-Town, 262 units of low- and moderate-income housing located between Medford Street and the Little Mystic Channel, was completed in 1971, and Mishawum Park, 337 units, has been built between Main Street and New Rutherford Avenue. Ninety-six units of housing for the elderly were built through the federal Turnkey Program, and the Thompson Triangle has been rehabilitated through a federal rehabilitation loan. Forty single-, two- and three-family homes are completed or under way, with another 3 planned. The Charlestown branch library and Sullivan Square fire station have been completed, as well as the Kent Elementary School and Stage I of Bunker Hill Community College (in the vicinity of the former State Prison). In 1978, the Bunker Hill Mall, a shopping center opened at Thompson Square. The new MBTA Orange Line beneath Interstate 93 went into operation in late 1974, making possible the demolition in 1975, of the elevated structure on Main Street. Also included in the Charlestown Urban Renewal Project is the BRA's development program for the Charlestown Navy Yard. The Navy Yard was deactivated by the U.S. Navy in 1974. Since that time the BRA has proposed a \$100 million development program which will result in the creation of a new residential community. The federal government has transferred, at no charge,

46 acres of the Navy Yard to the BRA. Sixteen acres of that land is now under development as a \$2.5 million waterfront park, adjacent to Dry Dock 1. The remaining 30 acres will consist of an area where historic buildings will be recycled for new uses. The other 50 acres of the Navy Yard will be sold to a Montreal-based development firm, Immobiliare Canada Limited, which will construct 1,100 units of housing, half of which will be produced by the conversion of warehouse and manufacturing buildings to apartments.

Downtown Waterfront-Faneuil Hall, UR Mass. R-77. Approved in August, 1964, the 104-acre Waterfront Project is intended to provide housing and recreational activities, to preserve historic structures, and to open the city to the sea once again. The New England Aquarium on Central Wharf, opened in 1968, enjoys wide popularity and has been cited for its innovative design. Harbor Towers, with 624 luxury apartments, was opened for occupancy in 1971. Rehabilitation and conversion of more than 600 apartments is under way or complete in structures, including the Custom House Block on Long Wharf, Commercial Wharf South Lewis Wharf, the Mercantile Wharf Building, the Prince Building, and former commercial structures on Fulton and Commercial Streets. A 385 room motel is planned for Long Wharf, and two elderly housing developments totaling 260 units, have been completed. The 4.5-acre Waterfront Park, between Long and Commercial Wharves and New Atlantic Avenue, was completed in mid 1976. Extensively landscaped, the park provides an opportunity to enjoy the seaside environment and also has a children's tot lot. A major development in the Waterfront is the Faneuil Hall Markets Restoration Project, which opened some of its space in August, 1976 and was completed in August, 1978. The project is creating a vital and exciting area of retail, entertainment, restaurant, and office activity along North and South Market Streets. The construction of a 600-car parking garage adjacent to the markets will start in late 1978. The neighboring Blackstone Block and Merchants Row buildings are also undergoing rehabilitation as office and commercial space.

Fenway, UR Mass. R-115. The 507-acre Fenway Project, approved in March, 1967, contains residential, institutional, and recreational uses and has a high concentration of both elderly and student residents. The Christian Science Church has completed its 31-acre Church Center on Huntington Avenue, which includes an administration tower, Sunday School, underground parking garage, and reflecting pool and plaza. The 508-unit Church Park mixed-income housing development on Massachusetts Avenue has been completed, as has the Colonnade Hotel on Huntington Avenue. Housing for the elderly is of major concern in the Fenway, and the Episcopal City Mission "Morville House," which contains 147 apartments for elderly persons was constructed. Additional housing for senior citizens is underway on sites on two corners of the intersection of Massachusetts and Huntington Avenue. Three-hundred units of middle-income housing are planned across from the Christian Science Administration Building on Huntington Avenue. Residential rehabilitation has also been stressed, and more than 1,400 apartments have been rehabilitated. Two tot lots in the Fens Parkland were completed several years ago as well, and a neighborhood park on Edgerly

Road was built in 1975. Institutional development by universities, hospitals, and cultural institutions in the Fenway has helped the city financially; the Fenway financing plan provides for a pooling credit of \$12.7 million from institutional expenditures under Section 112 of the National Housing Act, which allows the application of these credits to the city's share of the financing of other renewal projects.

Government Center, UR Mass. R-35. The plan for the 60-acre Government Center, approved in July, 1964, has received wide acclaim for its high level of design. Now more than 90 percent complete, it represents nearly \$300 million in public and private investment. The award-winning New City Hall, the focal point of the project, was completed in 1963, and the seven-acre City Hall Plaza surrounding it was completed in 1976. The Government Center MBTA station was completed in late 1971, and new stations have also been built at Bowdoin and Haymarket. Pemberton Square, next to the Suffolk County Court House, has also been redesigned as a pedestrian area. Numerous government and private office facilities have been constructed, including the John F. Kennedy Federal Office Building, the Center Plaza Office Building, and the New England Merchants National Bank. The Government Center parking garage and bus terminal between Sudbury and New Chardon Streets, accommodates 1,865 cars. Adjacent on Sudbury Street is the new District One Police Station, and on the site of the Mayhew School the Capitol Bank has built a five-story structure to house office and commercial space. Near Bowdoin Square, a new post-office building, headquarters for RKO-General, the Jewish Family and Children's Service Center, and the Bulfinch Place Office Building are complete, as are two of the three sections of the State Service Center — the Division of Employment Security and the Mental Health Center. The third section, the Health, Education, and Welfare tower, is awaiting state approval of construction funds. The New England Telephone Company has built an addition to its facility, and Cardinal Cushing Park was completed in 1976. In the neighborhood of City Hall, the Sears Block and Crescent have been rehabilitated, the City Bank and Trust Company has built a new building, and One Washington Mall is also complete. Construction of Sixty State Street, a 38-story office tower at State and Congress Streets was completed in late 1977, and development of a 350-room motel on Parcel 7, along New Congress Street, is also planned.

Kittredge Square, UR Mass. R-167. The 27-acre Kittredge Square project in the Model cities area was approved by the federal government in January, 1974. Some 75 new housing units are proposed for construction in the project, as well as rehabilitation of existing housing in the area.

New York Streets Project, UR Mass. 2-1. Boston's first urban renewal project under Title I of the Housing Act of 1949 was officially completed and closed out in 1964 upon receipt of the final portion of the federal grant. This 23-acre tract of land had been one of Boston's most decayed residential areas for many years prior to 1955 when the land was acquired, the residents relocated, and the buildings demolished. With the construction of a new street system ten new commercial buildings have been erected at a cost of \$10,300,000.

North Harvard Street, UR Mass. R-54. The 6.6 acre North Harvard Street Project in Allston, approved by the federal government in 1966, was completed and occupied in 1971. It is the location of the 212-unit Charlesview Apartments development for low- and moderate-income families, which includes parking, a day care center, health clinic, and commercial space. It is the end result of the efforts of the Committee for North Harvard, Inc., a group of concerned residents in the Allston-Brighton neighborhood who joined together to form a limited dividend corporation, under Chapter 121A of the General Laws, to develop the area cleared by the Authority in 1969.

St. Botolph Street, UR Mass. R-148. This 1.1 acre single-purpose project was approved by the federal government in May, 1971, as the location for 134 units of housing for the elderly, built by the Boston Housing Authority under the federal Turnkey Program. Construction was completed in 1973.

South Cove, UR Mass. R-92. The 96-acre South Cove Project contains a variety of uses: residential, institutional, commercial, and entertainment. Its renewal plan was approved by the federal government in April, 1966. The Tai Tung Village and Mass. Pike towers, totaling 414 units of housing for low- and moderate-income families, have been built and 162 units of mixed-income housing for the elderly have been built adjacent to the new Quincy Community School. Residential rehabilitation has affected some 243 housing units, and a small retail and apartment complex has been constructed in the Bay Village section. In addition, extensive street relocation, sewer and water improvements, street lighting, and tree planting have been accomplished. Extension of the MBTA tunnel for the Forest Hills-Everett line to a point south of the Turnpike Extension has also been completed. South Cove has a new fire station, dedicated in 1971, and a temporary YMCA recreation facility has helped alleviate the area's lack of space. The 57 Carver Street hotel-garage-retail-theater complex was completed in 1971, and several other retail and parking facilities are being discussed. The Morgan Memorial Church of All Nations was completed in 1976 and the Chinese Evangelical Church will be completed this year. The Elliot Norton Park was dedicated in 1977. Tufts-New England Medical Center has built its Health Services Building, Dental Health Services Building and a parking garage, and Don Bosco Technical High School has completed its first stage of expansion. South Cove institutional expenditures have provided the city with \$4 million in Section 112 credits.

South End, UR Mass. R-56. The 606-acre South End Project, approved by the federal government in November, 1965, is the largest residential renewal project in the nation. Both rehabilitation and new construction have taken place, as well as an upgrading of public facilities. More than 2,500 new housing units for low- and moderate-income families and the elderly are complete, and another 200 are planned. In addition, more than 3,500 apartments have been rehabilitated, including several tenant-developed projects, and over 560 are under way or planned. The South End Branch Library is complete, and playgrounds and parks completed include Carter Playground, James Hayes Park, Eight Streets Playground, Peters Park, Derby Park, Titus Sparrow Park, and Watson Park. The Boston Center for the Arts is

operating in the Cyclorama building and other neighboring structures vacated by the wholesale flower market, which has moved to new facilities on Harrison Avenue, also in the project area. City Hospital and Boston University Medical Center are rehabilitating and expanding their facilities, and United South End Settlements has built a new community facility. Elementary schools are planned, plus an intermediate school library.

Sumner Street Neighborhood Development Program, UR Mass. A-3. The 9.6-acre Sumner Street NDP in East Boston is the site of Heritage Apartments, 300 units of Turnkey public housing: 280 apartments for the elderly, and 20 for families. Located near Maverick Square, the project was formulated with extensive community participation in the planning and design of the housing. The project was approved by the federal government in March, 1972, and completed in late 1975.

Washington Park, UR Mass. R-24. Renewal activities in the 502-acre Washington Park Project are nearing completion. The renewal plan, approved in April, 1963, places major emphasis on housing, both rehabilitation and new construction. More than 4,600 dwelling units have been rehabilitated, and construction of nearly 1,800 new units is complete. Numerous community facilities have been built, including a new YMAC and addition, the Roxbury Chapter of the Boys' Clubs of Boston, a neighborhood shopping center, Washington Park Community Park (with MDC skating rink and swimming pool, outdoor playing fields and recreational areas, and an indoor recreation and community center), five parks and playgrounds, the Trotter elementary School, Grove Hall branch library, Roxbury Civic Center Court House, Police Station and library, and several churches. Also completed are the Roxbury Ecumenical Center and a Comprehensive Community Health Center. More than \$12 million is being spent to complete the program of providing new streets, sidewalks, sewer and storm drains, street lighting, parks, playgrounds, and water lines.

West End, UR Mass. 2-4. The 47-acre West End Project received federal approval in January, 1958. Charles River Park, Inc., the principal developers of the project, received approval in 1971 of their final plans for the last phase of new construction in the project area, which consists of two 35-story apartment towers with 710 dwelling units, an eleven-story building to provide 150 apartments for the elderly, a 10-story office building, and an underground garage for 1,200 cars. Construction began in 1972 and was completed in 1976. Six luxury apartment towers containing 1,426 units have been built in the West End, plus a shopping center with parking garage on Charles Street, a 300-room motel, parking garages for 1,500 cars, a ten-story office building, the West End branch library, a nursery school, the Shriners Hospital Burns Institute, the Retina Foundation Research Center, the Regina Cleri home for retired Catholic priests, and Temple Beth Amedrish Agudal Beth Jacob.

Whitney Street. In 1966 the Authority approved the application of Back Bay Manor Apartments, Inc., to develop the third and last two-acre parcel in the city-financed Whitney Street Project area. construction was completed in 1969 on a twenty-story building containing 288 apartments and a three-level, 267-car parking facility.

Limited Dividend Projects — M.G.L., Chapter 121A. With the enactment of Chapter 652 of the Acts of 1960 the Authority was given the power to approve applications for the formation of limited dividend corporations and the development of projects pursuant to General Laws, Chapter 121A, legislation written initially to insure stable taxes for the Prudential Center development. Since that time nearly seventy such corporations have been approved by the Authority and the Mayor following a public hearing for each application. These corporations have in the past fifteen years undertaken more than \$650 million of new construction and rehabilitation, both within and outside federally funded renewal projects, including, in addition to the Prudential, nearly 10,000 housing units, One Beacon Street, the Christian Science Center, and the South Bay Food Market for meat and poultry dealers.

The BRA as the city's planning agency is responsible for city-wide comprehensive planning, urban renewal and special planning studies, transportation planning, historic preservation, and zoning. Planning activities in most urban renewal projects have been completed, but the planning staff provides necessary assistance to other staff and community groups as required. The district Planning Program, initiated in 1968, is designed to improve planning services to all of the city's neighborhoods by developing, with extensive community participation, a comprehensive planning program for each of the planning districts. All sections of the city have received assistance from the District Planning Program. District Planning staff have also worked on approaches to the utilization of federal community development revenue-sharing funds. City-wide studies of housing, open space and recreation, industrial development, institutional expansion, and transportation policy have also been undertaken by Planning staff. The Transportation Planning Section carries out planning studies pertaining to traffic, parking, public transportation, and intercity transportation issues. Staff activities include formulation of state and federally funded TOPICS programs, and work with the MBTA to improve the quality of public transportation in the city. Under a HUD grant the Historic Preservation staff is developing a comprehensive program for the preservation of historic buildings and landmarks in the city, and also serve as staff to the Boston Landmarks Commissions, established in 1975 under state law. The primary function of the Zoning Staff is to review and make recommendations on petitions for conditional use permits, variances, and exceptions that come before the Board of Appeal, and amendments to the Zoning Code and Zoning Maps that come before the Zoning Commission.

A major adjunct to the Authority's planning capabilities is the Research Department, established several years ago to evaluate the economic impact of urban renewal on the city and formulate programs of action for the future. The early focus centered on information useful for planning, including studies of population and income, the city's expanding economy, and property values before and after renewal in several renewal projects, plus analyses of data from the 1970 Federal Census of Population and Housing. Information management systems have been established for the development and rehabilitation activities of the BRA. Strategies are now being formulated for fiscal planning, housing and community, development, economic and manpower development, and population and income goals for the city.

BOSTON RENT BOARD

53 State Street, 02109

[Chap. 797 of the Acts of 1969, as amended by Chap. 863 of the Acts of 1970 and by Chap. 843 of the Acts of 1971, Chap. 15 of the Ordinances of 1975, as amended by Chap. 29 of the Ordinances of 1979, Chap. 37 of the Ordinances of 1979.]

THE RENT BOARD

ELLEN GORDON, *Chairperson**

ROBERT BANKER

CAROL CORCORAN

CLAUDETTE WORTHINGTON

ANTHONY P. GIUGGIO

The function of the board is to establish and regulate maximum rents and evictions for controlled housing accommodations in the City of Boston, as well as regulating evictions for condominium conversion for the City of Boston.

OFFICIALS

BERNARD F. SHADRAWY, JR., *Executive Director*RAYMOND V. MELLONE, *Deputy Director***RETIREMENT BOARD, BOSTON**

Room 224, City Hall

[Stat. 1922, Chap. 521; Stat. 1923, Chaps. 284, 381, 426; Stat. 1924, Chaps. 89, 249, 250, 251; Stat. 1925, Chaps. 18, 90, 152; Stat. 1926, Chap. 390; Stat. 1933, Chap. 243; Stat. 1937, Chap. 163; Stat. 1939, Chap. 131; Stat. 1943, Chap. 204; Stat. 1945, Chap. 658; Stat. 1947, Chap. 520; Stat. 1950, Chap. 355; Stat. 1951, Chap. 644; Stat. 1952, Chap. 379; Stat. 1954, Chaps. 423, 434, 684; Stat. 1955, Chap. 309; Stat. 1958, Chap. 391; Stat. 1971, Chap. 481.]

OFFICIALS

THOMAS W. GATELY, *Chairman*

LOUISE DAY HICKS

NEWELL C. COOK

BRIAN M. LEAHY, *Secretary and Executive Officer*CHARLES R. CURRAN, *Assistant Executive Officer*

THE BOARD

LOUISE DAY HICKS

Term ends September 30, 1982

NEWELL C. COOK, *City Auditor* (ex officio)

THOMAS W. GATELY

Terms ends September 30, 1981

The Boston Retirement System was established on February 1, 1923, under the provisions of Chapter 521 of the Acts of 1922, which was accepted by the Mayor and City Council in August, 1922.

An additional retirement system for city and county employees was provided by chapter 658 of the Acts of 1945. This act was accepted by the City Council June 3, 1946, and approved by the Mayor June 5, 1946. The new system, designated as the State-Boston Retirement System, went into effect October 1, 1946. Every employee appointed after that date becomes a member of the new system.

Both systems are administered by a Retirement Board consisting of a member appointed by the Mayor and confirmed by the City Council; the City Auditor, ex-officio; and a member elected by the members of the system. The Board serves without compensation.

SCHOOL DEPARTMENT

Administration Building, 26 Court Street, 02108

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 241; Stat. 1898, Chap. 400; Stat. 1900, Chap. 235; Stat. 1901, Chap. 448; Stat. 1903, Chap. 170; Stat. 1905, Chap. 249; C. C., Chaps. 33 and 48; Stat. 1906, Chaps. 205, 231, 259, 318, 505; Stat. 1907, Chaps. 295, 357, 450; Stat. 1908, Chap. 589; Stat. 1909, Chaps. 120, 388, 446, 537, 540; Stat. 1910, Chap. 617; Stat. 1911, Chaps. 540, 708; Stat. 1912, Chaps. 195, 569, 711; Stat. 1913, Chaps. 337, 363, 389, 615, 779; Stat. 1914, Chaps. 128, 331, 489, 730, 738; Gen. Stat. 1915, Chaps. 78, 81, 90 and Spec. Stat., Chaps. 189, 300, 304, 372; Spec. Stat. 1917, Chaps. 86, 88, 213, 267, 289 and Gen. Stat., Chap. 102; Gen. Stat. 1917, Chaps. 84, 169 and Spec. Stat. Chap. 146; Spec. Stat. 1918, Chap. 132; Spec. Stat. 1919, Chaps. 132, 199, 206, 249; Stat. 1920, Chaps. 140, 524, 641; Stat. 1921, Chaps. 169, 351; Stat. 1922, Chaps. 273, 286; Stat. 1923, Chaps. 284, 308, 381, 460, 488; Stat. 1924, Chaps. 380, 479; Stat. 1925, Chaps. 309, 327; Stat. 1926, Chaps. 153, 314; Stat. 1928, Chap. 382; Stat. 1929, Chap. 256; Stat. 1930, Chaps. 283, 313; Stat. 1931, Chaps. 100, 155, 229, 247, 250; Stat. 1933, Chap. 121; Stat. 1934, Chaps. 145, 228; Stat. 1935, Chaps. 19, 284; Stat. 1936, Chap. 224; Stat. 1937, Chap. 366; Stat. 1939, Chap. 142; Stat. 1946, Chaps. 388, 497; Stat. 1947, Chap. 226; Stat. 1948, Chaps. 167, 301, 452, 602; Stat. 1949, Chaps. 117, 681; Stat. 1951, Chaps. 376, 468, 781; Stat. 1952, Chaps. 190, 624; Stat. 1955, Chaps. 236, 298, 396, 594; Stat. 1963, Chap. 786; Stat. 1965, Chap. 208; Stat. 1972, Chap. 150; Stat. 1978, Chap. 333.]

SCHOOL COMMITTEE

Term ends January, 1982

JOHN J. McDONOUGH

JEAN SULLIVAN McKEIGUE

KEVIN A. McCLUSKEY †

JOHN D. O'BRYANT

GERALD F. O'LEARY*

ELVIRA PIXIE PALLADINO

OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL COMMITTEE

1980

JOHN J. McDONOUGH, *President*
 JOHN D. O'BRYANT, *Vice-President*
 ELVIRA PIXIE PALLADINO, *Treasurer*
 ROBERT C. WOOD, *Superintendent*†
 PAUL A. KENNEDY, *Superintendent*§
 EDWARD J. WINTER, *Secretary*
 LEO J. BURKE, *Business Manager*

1981

JOHN D. O'BRYANT, *President*
 JEAN SULLIVAN MCKEIGUE, *Vice-President*
 ELVIRA PIXIE PALLADINO, *Treasurer*
 PAUL A. KENNEDY, *Superintendent*
 EDWARD J. WINTER, *Secretary*
 LEO J. BURKE, *Business Manager*

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

JOSEPH F. McDONOUGH, *Deputy Superintendent, Academic Operations*
 ROBERT S. PETERKIN, *Deputy Superintendent, Management Operations*
 JAMES P. BREEDEN, *Senior Management Officer, Planning and Policy*
 EDWARD C. LAMBERT, *Senior Management Officer, Collective Bargain-
 ing/Personnel Policy*
 JOHN R. COAKLEY, *Senior Management Officer, Implementation*
 JAMES LUCEY, *Acting Director of Budget Management*
 BERNICE J. MILLER, *Manager of Curriculum and Competency*
 ELIZABETH G. COOK, *Manager of Community and Public Affairs*
 ANNE E. GARVIN, *Senior Officer, Intergovernmental Affairs*
 ALMA CAMPBELL, *Senior Officer, Equal Opportunity*

*Resigned October 4, 1980

†Elected, in accordance with City Charter, to fill vacancy, October 14, 1980

‡Discharged, August 20, 1980

§Appointed, August 22, 1980

COMMUNITY SUPERINTENDENTS

DONALD BURGESS	JOSEPH McDONOUGH
PETER J. INGENERI	JOHN MCGOURTY
MILDRED GRIFFITH	DANIEL E. KEARNS (Acting)
ROGER BEATTIE (Acting)	MICHAEL L. TURNER
ANNE B. O'BRIEN	

BOSTON BUSINESS SCHOOL

LATIN AND DAY HIGH SCHOOLS (18)

Boston Latin, Boston Latin Academy, Boston Technical High, Brighton High, Charlestown High, Dorchester High, East Boston High, English High, Hyde Park High, Jamaica Plain High, Jeremiah E. Burke High, South Boston High, Boston Trade High, Copley Square High, Boston High, Madison Park High, West Roxbury High School, Roxbury High, Mario Umana High.

MIDDLE SCHOOLS

- BRIGHTON — William Howard Taft, Thomas A. Edison, Robert N. Mead
 CHARLESTOWN — Clarence R. Edwards
 CITY PROPER — Michelangelo
 DORCHESTER — Champlain, Grover Cleveland, Oliver W. Holmes, Martin Luther King, Jr., John W. McCormack, Frank V. Thompson, Woodrow Wilson
 EAST BOSTON — Joseph H. Barnes, John Cheverus
 HYDE PARK — William Barton Rogers
 JAMAICA PLAIN — Mary E. Curley
 MATTAPAN — Solomon Lewenberg
 ROSLINDALE — Washington Irving
 ROXBURY — Dearborn, Lewis, Phillis Wheatley, Theodore Roosevelt, James P. Timilty
 SOUTH BOSTON — Patrick F. Gavin
 SOUTH END — Charles Mackey
 WEST ROXBURY — Robert Gould Shaw

ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS

- ALLSTON — Barrett, Jackson-Mann
 BRIGHTON — Baldwin, Gardner, Garfield, Oak Square, Winship, Hamilton
 CHARLESTOWN — Bunker Hill, Harvard-Kent, Warren-Prescott
 CITY PROPER — Carter, Eliot, McKinley, Milmore, Prince, Quincy
 DORCHESTER — Brooks, Clap, Dever, Dickerman, Endicott, Everett, Fifield, Greenwood, S., Hernandez, Holland, Kenny, Lee, Marshall, Mather, Motley, Murphy, O'Hearn, Richards, Rochambeau, Russell, Shaw, Stone, Winthrop
 EAST BOSTON — Alighieri, Bradley, Guild, Kennedy, P., Lyman, McKay, O'Donnell, Otis, Sheridan, Adams
 HYDE PARK — Channing, Fairmount, Greenwood, E., Grew, Hemenway, Roosevelt, F.
 JAMAICA PLAIN — Abrahams, Agassiz, Bowditch, Curley, J., Fuller, Hennigan, Kennedy, J., Manning, Mendell, Parkman, Seaver
 MATTAPAN — Bradford, Chittick, Taylor, Mattahunt
 ROSLINDALE — Barron, Bates, Conley, Haley, Longfellow, Mozart, Philbrick, Sumner
 ROXBURY — Ellis, Emerson, Farragut, Fenwick, Hale, Higginson, Mason, Tobin, Trotter
 SOUTH BOSTON — Bigelow, Condon, O'Reilly, Perkins, Perry, Tuckerman, Tynan
 WEST ROXBURY — Beethoven, Cannon, Kilmer, Lyndon, Morris, Ohrenberger, Ripley
 SOUTH END — Blackstone, Hurley, Bancroft

SPECIAL SCHOOLS

- SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF — Jackson-Mann — Mann Unit
 ENGLISH LANGUAGE CENTER — For instruction in English language

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES

- Administration Building, 26 Court Street. Headquarters of all officials

TRAFFIC AND PARKING DEPARTMENT

Room 721, City Hall

[Stat. 1929, Chap. 263; Stat. 1954, Chap. 97; Stat. 1956, Chap. 12; Ord. 1956, Chap. 2; Stat. 1957, Chap. 253; Stat. 1960, Chaps. 84, 267, 755; Stat. 1962, Chap. 338; Stat. 1965, Chap. 365.]

OFFICIALS

H. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Commissioner of Traffic and Parking**

TRAFFIC AND PARKING COMMISSION

H. JOSEPH POWDERLY, *Commissioner of Traffic and Parking, Chairman*

JOSEPH M. JORDAN, *Police Commissioner, ex officio, Associate Commissioner of Traffic and Parking*

JOSEPH F. CASAZZA, *Commissioner of Public Works, ex officio, Associate Commissioner of Traffic and Parking*

GEORGE H. PAUL, *Fire Commissioner, ex officio, Associate Commissioner of Traffic and Parking*

BERNARD W. CALLAHAN, *Commissioner of Real Property, ex officio, Associate Commissioner of Traffic and Parking*

EDNA JACOBS, *Executive Secretary*

ENGINEERING DIVISION

ROBERT F. DRUMMOND, *Traffic Engineering Director*

ANDREW QUINTILIANI, *Associate Traffic Engineer*

The Act establishing the commission became effective April 30, 1929, after approval by the Governor and acceptance by the Mayor and City Council. By Stat. 1957, Chap. 253, and Stat. 1962, Chap. 338, the Commission was reorganized. The Commissioner of Traffic and Parking is appointed by the Mayor, and until the qualification of his successor, receives compensation established by the Mayor and City Council, and may be removed by the Mayor. The associate commissioners of traffic and parking receive no compensation.

The commissioner of traffic and parking may employ, subject to the approval of the Mayor and to chapter thirty-one of the General Laws, engineers, experts, assistants and other officers and employees. The commission has exclusive authority to adopt, amend, alter, and repeal rules and regulations relative to vehicular street traffic, and to the movement, stopping or standing of vehicles on, and their exclusion from, all or any streets, ways, highways, roads and parkways, under the control of the city. The commission has the power to erect, make and maintain, or cause to be erected, made and maintained, traffic signs, signals, markings and other devices for the control of such traffic in the city and for informing and warning the public as to the rules and regulations adopted by the commission.

*For a term expiring on the first Monday of the January following the next biennial municipal election at which a Mayor is elected.

The latest revision of the Traffic Regulations contains 1,753 one-way streets, 3,388 no-parking regulations, and 1,391 stop streets. The commission maintains 634 traffic signals, including 8 interconnected systems in downtown Boston, and 327 miles of lines painted in the roadway, including crosswalks, center lines, lane lines, and stop lines. There are 605 loading zones, requiring 17,555 feet of painted curbing maintained by the commission. Fees amounting to \$70,221 are collected for the establishment and maintenance of these loading zones. There were 65 loading zone signs installed this year for which we collected \$5,850. The commission also maintains 7,900 parking meters, and received \$1,304,240 in revenue from this source during the year 1978. Issued 198 licenses for off-street parking lots and collected \$112,234 in fees for these licenses.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Mezzanine, City Hall

[Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 40; Stat. 1908, Chap. 210; Ord. 1908, Chap. 4; C. C., Title IV., Chap. 9; Stat. 1911, Chap. 413; Stat. 1913, Chaps. 367, 672, 788; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 36; Stat. 1920, Chap. 140; Ord. 1920, Chap. 12; Ord. 1921, Chaps. 1, 2; Stat. 1922, Chap. 521; Ord. 1925, Chap. 2; Ord. 1926, Chap. 1; Ord. 1930, Chap. 7; Ord. 1935, Chap. 3; Ord. 1945, Chap. 10; Ord. 1954, Chaps. 2, 6; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 25.]

LOWELL L. RICHARDS, III, *Collector-Treasurer*

JAMES J. HYDE, *First Assistant Collector-Treasurer, Treasury Division*

KENNETH P. GLIDDEN, *First Assistant Collector-Treasurer, Collecting Division*

JAMES J. CUNNINGHAM, *Second Assistant Collector-Treasurer, Treasury Division*

WILLIAM F. STOIA, *Second Assistant Collector-Treasurer, Collecting Division*

Treasury Division

Office, Mezzanine, City Hall

The Collector-Treasurer has the care and custody of the current funds of the City, of all moneys, properties, and securities placed in his charge by any statute or ordinance, or by any gift, devise, bequest, or deposit, and pays all bills and demands against the City.

The Collector-Treasurer is also County Collector-Treasurer, Treasurer of the Sinking Funds Department, Treasurer-Custodian of Boston Retirement Board, Custodian of the Boston Public School Teachers' Retirement Fund, and Treasurer of the George Robert White Fund. He publishes reports yearly, also monthly statements.

Collecting Division

Office, Mezzanine, City Hall

[Stat. 1875, Chap. 176; Stat. 1885, Chap. 266; Stat. 1888, Chap. 390; Stat. 1890, Chap. 418; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 14; Ord. 1908, Chap. 1; C. C. Title IV., Chap. 10; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486; Stat. 1913, Chap. 672; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 13; Ord. 1914, 2d Series, Chap. 2; Spec. Stat. 1916, Chap. 291; Ord. 1921, Chap. 1; Stat. 1922, Chap. 390; Ord. 1925, Chap. 1; Ord. 1954, Chap. 36; Rev. Ord. Chap. 25.]

The Collector-Treasurer collects and receives all taxes and other assessments, betterments, rates, dues, and moneys payable on any account to the City of Boston or the County of Suffolk. Annual reports have been published since 1876, also weekly and daily statements. The Collector-Treasurer is also Collector-Treasurer of the County of Suffolk.

*Board of Commissioners of Sinking Funds**Mezzanine, City Hall*

[R. L., Chap. 27, § 14; Rev. Ord. 1898, Chap. 35; C. C., Title IV., Chap. 9, § 5; Stat. 1909, Chap. 486, § 26; Stat. 1910, Chap. 437; Stat. 1911, Chap. 165; Rev. Ord. 1914, Chap. 31; Stat. 1914, Chap. 324; Spec. Stat. 1915, Chap. 184; Ord. 1916, Chap. 7; Ord. 1925, Chaps. 2, 30; Ord. 1954, Chap. 2; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 25.]

OFFICIALS

ALFRED W. ARCHIBALD, *Chairman*
 JOHN HOWE, *Vice-Chairman*
 NEWELL C. COOK, *Secretary*
 MARIE MARTIN, *Assistant Secretary*
 LOWELL L. RICHARDS, III, *Treasurer*
 JAMES J. HYDE, *Assistant Treasurer*
 JOANNE M. ADDUCI, *Executive Director*

COMMISSIONERS

FILBERT BELLOUIN
 PATRICK E. ROCHE
 STEPHEN O. SLYNE
 SARAH LAWRENCE LIGHTFOOT

The Board of Commissioners of Sinking Funds for the payment or redemption of the City debt consists of six members, two of whom are appointed annually by the Mayor for a term of three years from May 1. The Board has published annual reports since 1871. The amended City Charter, Section 26, prohibits the further establishing of sinking funds, but an exception was afterwards made by the Legislature regarding loans for Rapid Transit purposes. It also prohibits the depositing of City or County money in any bank of which any member of the Board of Sinking Funds Commissioners is an officer, director or agent.

Chapter 2 of the Ordinances of 1954 placed the Board of Commissioners of Sinking Funds in the Treasury Department but not subject to the supervision or control of the Collector-Treasurer.

VETERANS' SERVICES DEPARTMENT

294 Washington Street, 02108

[Stat. 1897, Chap. 441; Gen Laws, Chap. 115, as amended; Ord. 1954, Chap. 2, §66; Rev. Ord. 1961, Chap. 26.]

THOMAS B. MATERAZZO, *Veterans' Benefits and Services Commissioner*
 GEORGE L. GLENNON, SR., *Administrative Assistant*

The Veterans' Services Department was established as a department of the City of Boston by the ordinances of 1954, Chapter 2, Sections 66, and is under the charge of a Commissioner who is appointed by the Mayor. This department performs the functions formerly performed by the Department of Veterans' Services, which it replaces. The Commissioner exercises all powers and duties for the distribution of state and city benefits to veterans and their eligible dependents in the City of Boston, such as were formerly vested in the Mayor and Board of Aldermen. Under his direction, assistance is rendered to veterans and their dependents of the Spanish-American War, Philippine Insurrection, China Relief Expedition, Mexican Expedition, World War I, World War II, and service with Armed Forces from June 25, 1950, through the Korean Conflict and the determination of the Vietnam Campaign.***

This department provides information, advice and assistance to veterans of all wars, to enable them to procure the benefits to which they are entitled relative to employment, vocational and educational opportunities, hospitalization, medical care, pensions, and other veterans' benefits.

DAVID E. GATELY, *Supervisor of Veterans' Graves and Registration*
 294 Washington Street, 02108

By the Ordinances of 1954, Chapter 2, Section 66, there was placed in this department an officer, known as the Supervisor of Veterans' Graves and Registration, who is appointed by the Mayor subject to the provisions of Chapter 31 of the General Laws and who has the powers and performs the duties from time to time conferred or imposed by general laws applicable to Boston on persons appointed under Section 9 of Chapter 115 of the General Laws. This officer is not subject to the supervision or control of the Veterans' Benefits and Services Commissioner, but, unless otherwise ordered by the Mayor, such officer shall not communicate with the Mayor, or make any annual or other report, except through such commissioner.

***February 1, 1955, and the termination of the Vietnam campaign, both dates inclusive.

BOSTON WATER AND SEWER COMMISSION

10 Post Office Square, 02109

[Chapter 436 of the General Laws of the
Commonwealth of Massachusetts, 1977.]

COMMISSIONERS

A. RAYMOND TYE, <i>Chairman</i>	Term expires January 2, 1984
J. JOHN FOX	Term expires January 5, 1985
MICHAEL J. ROTENBERG	Term expires January 4, 1982
FRANCIS W. GENS, <i>Executive Director</i>	

In July of 1977, a Boston home rule petition proposing the establishment of a Boston Water and Sewer Commission was filed with the Massachusetts State Legislature. Having been approved by the Boston City Council and Mayor Kevin H. White, this petition charged a commission with sole responsibility for the provision and maintenance of water and sewer services formerly provided by the Water and Sewer Divisions of the City of Boston's Public Works Department.

Upon signing by the Governor of Chapter 436 of the General Laws of Massachusetts on July 18, 1977, the home rule petition was adopted as state law and the Boston Water and Sewer Commission came into existence.

The Boston Water and Sewer Commission assumed full operations on January 1, 1978. Also on that date, all former employees of the city's Water and Sewer Divisions became employees of the commission.

The three commissioners, who serve without compensation are appointed to staggered terms by the Mayor with the approval of the City Council. The commissioners hire the executive director who is responsible for the day-to-day management of the Boston Water and Sewer Commission.

GEORGE ROBERT WHITE FUND

Room 620, City Hall

TRUSTEES

KEVIN H. WHITE, Mayor, *Chairman*

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA (80), PATRICK F. McDONOUGH (81), *President, Boston City Council*

NEWELL C. COOK, *City Auditor*

JOHN B. CURTIN, JR., *President, Boston Bar Association*

HENRY B. SHEPARD, JR., *President, Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce*

NORMA L. FINE, *Manager*

The late George Robert White, who died in Boston, January 27, 1922, left the residue of his estate to the City of Boston to be held as a permanent charitable trust fund, "the net income only to be used for creating works of public utility and beauty, for the use and enjoyment of the inhabitants of the City of Boston."

The control and management of the funds is in the hands of a board of five trustees, consisting of the Mayor as Chairman, the President of the City Council, the City Auditor, the President of the Boston Chamber of Commerce and the President of the Bar Association of the City of Boston.

At a meeting of the Trustees held on Tuesday, April 5, 1938, it was unanimously voted that the services of a paid manager be engaged. In accordance with this vote the custody care, control and management of the George Robert White Fund is now in the hands of a Manager; all legal matters are attended to by the Corporation Counsel; all financial disbursements and investments are in the hands of the Collector-Treasurer; all collections and receipts are handled by the Collector-Treasurer; and the examination of all bills and demands rendered against the Fund, together with the approval of all expenditures and the auditing of all accounts, rests with the City Auditor.

Health Units have been provided at Baldwin Place and North Margin Street in the North End, at Paris and Emmons Streets, East Boston, at Dorchester and West Fourth Streets, South Boston, at Blue Hill Avenue and Savin Street, Roxbury, at High and Elm Streets, Charlestown, at Blossom and Parkman Streets, West End, at Whittier and Hampshire Street, Roxbury, at Central Avenue, Hyde Park, and at Blue Hill Avenue and Harvard Street, Dorchester, in the hope of being able, by proper instruction, to better the living and health conditions of the communities in the congested districts.

A Prado has been established at Hanover and Unity streets in the North End, to provide an open air space for the residents of the North End. In 1935, the Trustees voted to change the name of the Prado to Paul Revere Mall.

In the spring of 1936 the Trustees voted to establish a wading pool and locker building in the yard in the rear of the Whittier Street Health Unit, Roxbury. The wading pool and locker building have since been in full operation for the use and enjoyment of the inhabitants of the City.

In the summer of 1936 the Trustees voted to have thirteen memorial bronze tablets fabricated and placed in the walls of the Paul Revere Mall in the North End. The inscriptions to be placed on these tablets involved considerable research work and as a consequence these tablets were not completed until the summer of 1940. This was done as an improvement to the Mall.

On January 27, 1940, the Trustees voted to purchase an equestrian statue of Paul Revere—made by Cyrus E. Dallin, sculptor—to be placed in the Paul Revere Mall in the North End, as an addition and further improvement in accordance with provision of the will.

On September 22, 1940, the Trustees dedicated the thirteen bronze tablets and the statue of Paul Revere at the Paul Revere Mall in the North End.

Starting in the spring of 1946 and ending in the fall of 1949 the Trustees of the fund voted to establish the following projects from the Income of the Fund:

- Health Unit at Central avenue and Elm street, Hyde Park.
- Health Unit at Blue Hill avenue and Harvard street, Dorchester.
- Swimming Pool, Diving Pool and Locker Building, Doherty Heights, Charlestown
- Schoolboy Stadium in Franklin Park
- War Memorial Center in the Fens
- Swimming Pool, Diving Pool and Locker Building, Commercial street, North End Park
- War Memorial Veterans Section, Mt. Hope Cemetery

May 25, 1971, the Trustees voted to make extensive improvements to the George Robert White Fund, Health Units in East Boston and South Boston. Such improvements were completed in 1974.

In June, 1975, the Trustees voted to acquire the National Theatre in the South End for the purpose of renovating the theatre to provide a community performing arts facility.

In November, 1975, the Trustees voted to purchase the land and building located at 332 Hanover Street, to be used as a community health center in the North End, and to renovate the South Boston Health Unit at 133 Dorchester Street, South Boston.

In April, 1976, the Trustees voted to authorize funds for the purpose of making capital improvements to the George Robert White Fund Health Unit on 895 Blue Hill Avenue, Dorchester. Such improvements were completed in 1978.

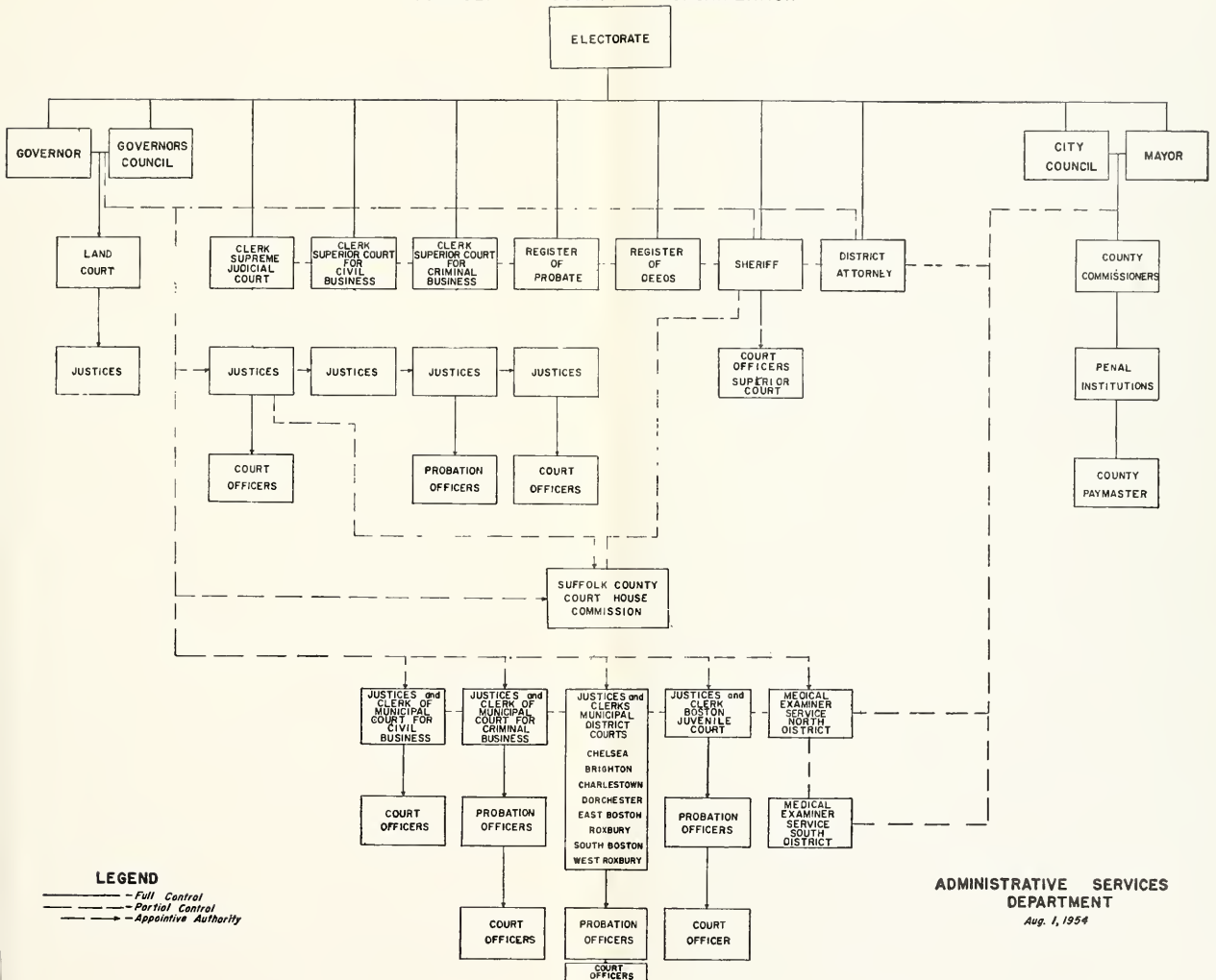
In December, 1977, the Trustees acquired the land and building at 180-2 Tremont Street. The building is presently leased to the City of Boston and occupied by various City agencies, including the Office of Cultural Affairs, the Air Pollution Control Commission, the Conservation Commission, the Back Bay/Beacon Hill Little City Hall, and the Office of Public Information on Classification.

On April 6, 1979, the Trustees voted to expend \$240,000 for the purpose of making capital improvements to the South Boston Health Center and \$115,000 to convert the third-floor solarium into space suitable for an Adult Day Care Program.

On May 2, 1979, the Trustees voted to appropriate \$627,000 for a Community Resource Center at the Franklin Park Zoo. Also, they voted to set aside a sum not to exceed \$500,000 for the Allston/Brighton Senior Multi-Service Center.

On December 17, 1979, the Trustees voted to approve the expenditure of \$888,332.90 for the Orient Heights Youth Recreation Center in East Boston.

SUFFOLK COUNTY ORGANIZATION



LEGEND

- Full Control
- - - Partial Control
- - - - Appointive Authority

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DEPARTMENT

Aug. 1, 1954

**COUNTY
OFFICIALS**

COUNTY OF SUFFOLK

All debts and expenses of the County of Suffolk are borne by the City of Boston, unless otherwise specified.

County Commissioners for the County of Suffolk—The MAYOR and CITY COUNCIL of Boston

County Auditor—NEWELL C. COOK

County Treasurer—LOWELL L. RICHARDS III

SUFFOLK COUNTY COURT HOUSE COMMISSION

Room 359-3M, New Court House, 02108

[Stat. 1939, Chap. 383.]

JOHN E. POWERS, *Chairman*, Appointed by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court

DENNIS J. KEARNEY, *Sheriff of Suffolk County*

MICHAEL J. DONOVAN, *Appointed by the Governor*

The Commission chooses its own Chairman and its own Secretary. Its members receive no compensation for their services.

The Commission was established by Special Act of the Legislature, for the care, custody and control of the Suffolk County Court House, and is required to appoint a Custodian and such other officers as it may deem necessary for the proper operation of the building and to determine their term or terms of service.

The Commission succeeded to the authority given to the Sheriff of Suffolk County over the Suffolk County Court House, in Chapter 525 of the Acts of 1922, and took over the management and control of the Court House upon its completion during 1939, by the Special Commission created under Chapter 474 of the Acts of 1935 for providing additional accommodations and facilities for the Suffolk County Court House.

A thirty percent contribution by the Commonwealth to the annual costs and charges of maintenance and operation of the Court House began in the calendar year 1939 when the additional Court House enlargements and improvements, made under authority of Chapter 474 of the Acts of 1935, were "substantially completed" and in "actual use," and the remaining 70 percent is paid by the City of Boston. While the Commonwealth now pays 30 percent of the operating costs of the Court House, it has taken no part in its operations, other than the exercise of its authority in the makeup of the Commission in charge, and other than expanding its tenancy of state-supported departments on a 24-hour-a-day basis, like the State Board of Probation, Land Court, State Supreme Judicial Court, and Recorder of Decisions.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY

Sixth Floor, New Court House, 02108

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 12, § 12, etc.; Stat. 1910, Chaps. 373, 439; Stat. 1912, Chap. 576; Stat. 1913, Chap. 602; Gen. Stat. 1919, Chap. 269; Stat. 1920, Chap. 451; Stat. 1922, Chap. 277; Stat. 1923, Chaps. 398, 485.]

District Attorney—NEWMAN A. FLANAGAN

Executive Assistant—DAVID M. RODMAN

Administrative Secretary—DOROTHY E. VANDANICH

First Assistant District Attorney—PAUL V. BUCKLEY

First Assistant District Attorney—PAUL K. LEARY

Assistants

BETTY ARNQUIST	DAVID H. KOPELMAN
JOHN AUFERIO	JAMES V. LARKIN
PHILIP T. BEAUCHESNE	JAMES M. LYNCH
JAMES BEREZIN	MARGARET M. MADDEN
JOHN D. BOYLE	JOSEPH MORRISSEY
ASHLEY BROWN	JOHN C. MAHONEY
JAMES R. BRUNETTE	JOHN V. MAHONEY
GERARD F. BURKE	VINCENT MANNERING
JOSEPH D. BURKE	JAMES MASTERMAN
TIMOTHY M. BURKE	JAMES D. MCDANIELS
EDWARD M. BURNS	JAMES M. MCDONOUGH
CHARLES M. CAMPO	ROBERT J. MCKENNA
WILLIE IVORY CARPENTER	SHARON MEYERS
PAUL CONNOLLY	ROSALIND MILLER
STEPHEN F. CONNOLLY	RONALD F. MOYNAHAN
ROBERT L. COOPERSTEIN	GERALD F. MULDOON
MARGARET A. CORRIGAN	DANIEL C. MULLANE
FRANCIS COUGHLIN	THOMAS J. MUNDY, JR.
GARY C. CROSSEN	STEPHEN M. NEEDLE
KATHLEEN CURRY	ROBERT W. NELSON
BRIAN J. DOBIE	MARK NEWMAN
WILLIAM A. DOHERTY	LOUIS M. NORDLINGER
WILLIAM J. DOYLE	JOHN P. O'FLANAGAN
KEVIN F. DRISCOLL	FRANCIS A. O'MEARA
BERNARD DWYER	TIMOTHY O'NEILL
ELLEN L. FULHAM	JANE O'RIORDAN
MICHAEL F. GAFFNEY	MICHAEL J. POWELL
CLYDE R. GARRIGAN	ROSEMARIE PRICOPOULOS
JOHN W. GIBBONS	DENNIS QUILTY
BRIAN F. GILLIGAN	THOMAS F. REARDON
BRUCE G. GOLDMAN	BRENT D. REDSTONE
BONITA M. GOTTSCHALK	ROBERT J. SCHILLING
ALVAN BRODY	GARY W. SCHUBERT
JAMES T. GRIFFIN	WALTER J. SHEA
JAMES F. HAMROCK	JEREMIAH SULLIVAN
LEONARD J. HENSON	PAUL SWIRBALUS
THOMAS C. HORGAN	STEPHEN TASSINARI
LLOYD T. HORTON	ARTHUR TIERNAN
KATHLEEN JOYCE	JOHN TOBIN

MICHAEL P. JOYCE
 R. MARC KANTROWITZ
 E. CHRISTOPHER KEHOE
 JOHN A. KIERNAN
 JOHN F. KLIPFEL

PHILIP A. TRACY
 MICHAEL J. TRAFF
 WILLIAM T. WALSH
 ROBERT WARD

MEDICAL EXAMINERS FOR SUFFOLK COUNTY

784 Massachusetts Avenue, 02118

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 38; Stat. 1908, Chap. 424; Stat. 1909, Chap. 273; Stat. 1911, Chaps. 252, 274; Stat. 1912, Chaps. 466, 631; Gen. Stat. 1916, Chap. 114; Gen. Stat. 1919, Chap. 216; Stat. 1920, Chap. 188.]

The county is divided into two medical districts, Northern and Southern, by a line beginning at the junction of the Brookline line with Huntington avenue; thence through Huntington avenue and Fencourt; thence through middle of Fens, through Boylston, Berkeley, and Providence streets, Park square, Boylston and Essex streets, Atlantic avenue and Summer street to Fort Point Channel; thence through said channel, East Berkeley Street, Dorchester avenue, Dorchester street, East Fourth and G streets to the harbor.

Medical Examiners—Northern District, GEORGE G. KATSAS, M.D., Term ends in 1983. Southern District, GEORGE W. CURTIS, M.D., Term ends in 1971.

Associate Medical Examiners—Northern District, Vacant. Southern District, LEONARD ATKINS, M.D. Term ends in 1971.

Each is appointed by the Governor for a term of five years.

REGISTER OF DEEDS

5th Floor, Old Court House, 02108

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 36; Stat. 1895, Chap. 493; Stat. 1904, Chap. 452; Stat. 1910, Chap. 373; Stat. 1913, Chap. 737; Gen. Stat. 1919, Chap. 296; Stat. 1920, Chap. 495]

Register of Deeds—PAUL R. TIERNEY, ESQ. Elected by the people in 1976. Term ends first Wednesday in January, 1983.

The Register is *ex officio* Assistant Recorder of the Land Court.

First Assistant Register—LAWRENCE J. FALLON, Gen. Laws, Chap. 63, Sec. 4.

Second Assistant Register—JOHN BARRY, Gen. Laws, Chap. 36, Sec. 5.

Third Assistant Register—HENRY H. SILVERMAN, Gen. Laws, Chap. 36, Sec. 5.

Fourth Assistant Register—FRANK J. SIPOTI, Gen. Laws, Chap. 36, Sec. 5.

SHERIFF

Room 102, New Court House, 02102

[Gen. Laws, Chap. 37; Stat. 1910, Chap. 373; Gen. Stat. 1919, Chap. 269, Stat. 1922, Chap. 525.]

Sheriff—DENNIS J. KEARNEY. Term ends first Wednesday in January, 1981.

Chief Deputy Sheriff—JOHN J. PORTER

Deputy Sheriffs for Service of Writs—SALVATORE ALIVA, JAMES BROOKS, PAUL DUFFLEY, JOHN KILLILEA, NATE LINCOFF, ARTHUR O'NEILL, PATRICK QUEALLY, PAUL SPELLMAN, MELVIN TOON, RICHARD TURNER.

SUFFOLK COUNTY EXTENSION SERVICE

Downtown Center, University of Massachusetts, 02125

[Chapter 128, Sec. 40-45, as revised by Chapter 77 of the Acts of 1975 and amended by chapter 924 of the Acts of 1977.]

TRUSTEES

JOHN E. POWERS, *Chairman*

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY

JOHN MCCOLGAN

GEORGE A. JOHNSON

ANDREW P. QUIGLEY, SR.

REVEREND HILLARY ZANON

ANN KEHOE

LORRAINE SITEWICZ

CHARLES YERGATIAN, *Director*

The Board of Trustees for Suffolk County Extension was established in 1975. The board consists of nine members, elected by the Boston City Council. Trustees who serve without compensation, oversee and govern the activities of the Suffolk County Cooperative Extension Service Staff.

Cooperative Extension is a voluntary, noncredit system of education for adults and young people in agriculture, home economics and related areas. Extension staff organize, conduct, provide and facilitate public service educational programs and services in agricultural related areas and make their services available to residents throughout Suffolk County. The County of Suffolk, the University of Massachusetts and the United States Department of Agriculture are cosponsors of Cooperative Extension in Suffolk County.

**MEMBERS OF
CITY GOVERNMENT**

**Mayors and Certain Other Officials
Since 1822
1909-1981**

Orators Appointed by the City Since 1771

1909

MAYOR

GEORGE A. HIBBARD*

ALDERMEN

FREDERICK J. BRAND, *Chairman*

James M. Curley	James P. Timilty
Daniel A. Whelton	J. Frank O'Hare
Daniel J. Donnelly†	John J. Attridge
George P. Anderson	Charles L. Carr
Walter Ballantyne	Thomas J. Giblin
Frederick J. Brand	Matthew Hale
W. Dudley Cotton, Jr.	

John T. Priest, *City Clerk*

COUNCILMEN

GEORGE C. MCCABE, *President*

<i>Ward 1</i>	<i>Ward 10</i>	<i>Ward 18</i>
Edward C. R. Bagley	J. Henderson Allston	Daniel F. Cronin
Frank A. Goodwin	Channing H. Cox	Michael F. O'Brien
Joseph A. Hoey	William S. Kinney	George Kenney
<i>Ward 2</i>	<i>Ward 11</i>	<i>Ward 19</i>
Joseph H. Pendergast	Courtenay Crocker	Peter A. Hoban
Dennis A. O'Neil	Theodore Hoague	William J. Kohler
Michael J. Brophy	Charles H. Moore	John J. Donovan
<i>Ward 3</i>	<i>Ward 12</i>	<i>Ward 20</i>
James J. Brennan	Seth Fenelon Arno	Charles T. Harding
Joseph A. Dart	Alfred G. Davis	Harry R. Cumming
William J. Murray	Francis J. H. Jones	William Smith, Jr.
<i>Ward 4</i>	<i>Ward 13</i>	<i>Ward 21</i>
Francis M. Ducey	Leo F. McCullough ‡	William N. Hackett
Patrick B. Carr	Stephen A. Welch	John Ballantyne
James I. Green	Coleman E. Kelly	Walter R. Meins
<i>Ward 5</i>	<i>Ward 14</i>	<i>Ward 22</i>
John J. Buckley	Cornelius J. Fitzgerald	William H. Morgan
William E. Carney	Thomas J. Casey	George Penshorn
Edward A. Troy	Joseph L. Collins	Bernhard G. Krug
<i>Ward 6</i>	<i>Ward 15</i>	<i>Ward 23</i>
Stephen Gardella	John O'Hara	George W. Carruth
Francis D. O'Donnell	William T. Conway	George W. Smith
Alfred Scigliano	Joseph A. O'Bryan	Ward D. Prescott
<i>Ward 7</i>	<i>Ward 16</i>	<i>Ward 24</i>
John L. Donovan	John D. McGivern	Frank B. Crane
John T. Kennedy	Hugh M. Garrity	James A. Hart
Dominick F. Spellman	William D. McCarthy	Clifford C. Best
<i>Ward 8</i>	<i>Ward 17</i>	<i>Ward 25</i>
James J. Ryan	Thomas M. Joyce	Edward C. Webster
James A. Bragan	Francis J. Brennan	George C. McCabe
Adolphus M. Burroughs	John D. Connors	Charles H. Warren
<i>Ward 9</i>	Joseph O'Kane, <i>Clerk</i>	
Issac Gordon		
Robert J. Howell		
Thomas B. McKeagney		

*Elected for two years

†Died June 23, 1909

‡Resigned June 3, 1909

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1910

—

MAYOR

JOHN F. FITZGERALD

CITY COUNCIL

WALTER BALLANTYNE, *President*

Term Ends in 1973
John J. Attridge
Matthew Hale
Walter L. Collins

Term Ends in 1912
James M. Curley
Walther Ballantyne
Thomas J. Kenny

Term Ends in 1911
Frederick J. Brand
Daniel J. McDonald
Timothy J. Buckley

1911

—

MAYOR

JOHN F. FITZGERALD

CITY COUNCIL

WALTER L. COLLINS, *President*

Terms Ends in 1914
Daniel J. McDonald
Timothy J. Buckley
Ernest E. Smith

Term Ends in 1913
John J. Attridge
Matthew Hale
Walter L. Collins

Term Ends in 1912
James M. Curley
Walter Ballantyne
Thomas J. Kenny

1912

—

MAYOR

JOHN F. FITZGERALD

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN J. ATTRIDGE, *President*

Term Ends in 1915
Walter Ballantyne
Thomas J. Kenny
John A. Coulthurst

Term Ends in 1914
Daniel J. McDonald
Timothy J. Buckley
Ernest E. Smith

Term Ends in 1913
John J. Attridge
Matthew Hale
Walter L. Collins

1913

—

MAYOR

JOHN F. FITZGERALD

CITY COUNCIL

THOMAS J. KENNY, *President*

Term Ends in 1916
John J. Attridge
Walter L. Collins
James A. Watson

Term Ends in 1915
Walter Ballantyne
Thomas J. Kenny
John A. Coulthurst

Term Ends in 1914
Daniel J. McDonald
Timothy J. Buckley
Ernest E. Smith

1914

—

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

DANIEL J. McDONALD, *President*

Term Ends in 1917
Daniel J. McDonald
George W. Coleman
William H. Woods

Term Ends in 1916
John J. Attridge
Walter L. Collins
James A. Watson

Term Ends in 1915
Walter Ballantyne
Thomas J. Kenny
John A. Coulthurst

Note.—The Board of Aldermen and Common Council were abolished by the amended City Charter of 1909 and the City Council was established, consisting of nine members.

1915

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

GEORGE E. COLEMAN, *President*

Term Ends in 1918	Term Ends in 1917	Term Ends in 1916
Walter Ballantyne	George W. Coleman	John J. Attridge
John A. Coulthurst	Daniel J. McDonald	Walter L. Collins
Henry E. Hagan	William H. Woods*	James A. Watson

* Councillor Woods died May 3, 1915, and the City Council elected James J. Storrow, May 24, to serve in his place for the remainder of the municipal year.

1916

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

HENRY E. HAGAN, *President*

Term Ends in 1919	Term Ends in 1918	Term Ends in 1917
John J. Attridge	Walter Ballantyne	Daniel J. McDonald
Walter L. Collins	John A. Coulthurst *	George W. Coleman
James J. Storrow	Henry E. Hagan	Thomas J. Kenny

* Councillor Coulthurst died June 30, 1916, and the City Council elected Geoffrey B. Lehy, October 17, to serve in his place for the remainder of the municipal year.

1917

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

JAMES J. STORROW, *President*

Term Ends in 1920	Term Ends in 1919	Term Ends in 1918
Francis J. W. Ford	John J. Attridge	Walter Ballantyne
Daniel J. McDonald	Walter L. Collins	Henry E. Hagan
James A. Watson	James J. Storrow	Alfred E. Wellington

1918

ANDREW J. PETERS, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

WALTER L. COLLINS, *President*

Term Ends in 1921	Term Ends in 1920	Term Ends in 1919
Henry E. Hagan	Francis J. W. Ford	John J. Attridge
Daniel W. Lane	Daniel J. McDonald	Walter L. Collins
James T. Moriarty	James A. Watson	James J. Storrow

1919

ANDREW J. PETERS, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

FRANCIS J. W. FORD, *President*

Term Ends in 1922	Term Ends in 1921	Term Ends in 1920
Walter L. Collins	Henry E. Hagan	Francis J. W. Ford
John A. Donoghue	Daniel W. Lane	Daniel J. McDonald
Edward F. McLaughlin	James T. Moriarty	James A. Watson

1920

ANDREW J. PETERS, MAYOR
CITY COUNCIL

JAMES T. MORIARTY, *President*

Term Ends in 1923	Term Ends in 1922	Term Ends in 1921
David J. Brickley	Walter L. Collins	Henry E. Hagan
Francis J. W. Ford	John A. Donoghue	Daniel W. Lane
James A. Watson	Edward F. McLaughlin	James T. Moriarty

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1921

—
ANDREW J. PETERS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JAMES A. WATSON, *President*

Term Ends in 1924
Henry E. Hagan
Daniel W. Lane
James T. Moriarty

Term Ends in 1923
David J. Brickley
Francis J. W. Ford
James A. Watson

Term Ends in 1922
Walter L Collins
John A. Donoghue
Edward F. McLaughlin

1922

—
JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

DAVID J. BUCKLEY, *President*

Term Ends in 1925
John A. Donoghue
George F. Gilbody
William J. Walsh

Term Ends in 1924
Henry E. Hagan
Daniel W. Lane
James T. Moriarty

Term Ends in 1923
David J. Brickley
Francis J. W. Ford
James A. Watson

1923

—
JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

DANIEL W. LANE, *President*

Term Ends in 1926
David J. Brickley
William C. S. Healey
James A. Watson

Term Ends in 1925
John A. Donoghue
George F. Gilbody
William J. Walsh

Term Ends in 1924
Henry E. Hagan
Daniel W. Lane
James T. Moriarty

1924

—
JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN A. DONOGHUE, *President*

Daniel W. Lane
James T. Moriarty
James T. Purcell

David J. Brickley
William C. S. Healey
James A. Watson

John A. Donoghue
George F. Gilbody
William J. Walsh

1925

—
JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JAMES T. MORIARTY, *President*

Daniel W. Lane
James T. Moriarty
James T. Purcell

David J. Brickley
William C. S. Healey
James A. Watson

John A. Donoghue
George F. Gilbody
William J. Walsh

1926

—
MALCOLM E. NICHOLS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

CHARLES G. KEENE, *President*

Timothy F. Donovan
Thomas H. Green
John I. Fitzgerald
Seth F. Arnold
Michael J. Mahoney
Henry Parkman, Jr.
William G. Lynch

John F. Dowd
Michael J. Ward
Walter J. Freeley
Edward L. Englert
Herman L. Bush
Joseph McGrath
Israel Ruby

Thomas W. McMahon
George F. Gilbody
Robert Gardiner Wilson, Jr.
Walter E. Wragg
Horace Guild
Frederic E. Dowling
John J. Heffernan

1927

MALCOLM E. NICHOLS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN J. HEFFERNAN, *President*

Timothy F. Donovan	John F. Dowd	Thomas W. McMahon
Thomas H. Green	Michael J. Ward	George F. Gilbody
John I. Fitzgerald	Walter J. Freeley	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
Seth F. Arnold	Edward L. Englert	Walter E. Wragg
Michael J. Mahoney	Herman L. Bush	Horace Guild
Henry Parkman, jr.	Joseph McGrath	Charles G. Keene
William G. Lynch	Israel Ruby	Frederic E. Dowling

1928

MALCOLM E. NICHOLS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

THOMAS H. GREEN, *President*

Timothy F. Donovan	Michael J. Ward	Albert L. Fish
John I. Fitzgerald	Roger E. Deveney	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
Seth F. Arnold	William A. Motley, jr.	Peter J. Murphy
Henry Parkman, jr.	Herman L. Bush	Peter A. Murray
Michael J. Mahoney	Frank E. Sullivan	Charles G. Keene
William G. Lynch	Israel Ruby	Frederic E. Dowling
John F. Dowd	Thomas W. McMahon	Edward M. Gallagher

1929

MALCOLM E. NICHOLS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

TIMOTHY F. DONOVAN, *President*

Thomas H. Green	Michael J. Ward	Albert L. Fish
John I. Fitzgerald	Roger E. Deveney	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
Seth F. Arnold	William A. Motley, jr.	Peter J. Murphy
Henry Parkman, jr.	Herman L. Bush	Peter A. Murray
Michael J. Mahoney	Frank E. Sullivan	Charles G. Keene
William G. Lynch	Israel Ruby	Frederic E. Dowling
John F. Dowd	Thomas W. McMahon	Edward M. Gallagher

1930

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM G. LYNCH, *President*

Timothy F. Donovan	Richard D. Gleason	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	Leo F. Power	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
John I. Fitzgerald	Edward L. Englert	Clement A. Norton
Seth F. Arnold	Herman L. Bush	Peter A. Murray
Laurence Curtis, 2d	Joseph McGrath	Joseph P. Cox
Michael J. Mahoney	Israel Ruby	James Hein
John F. Dowd	Francis E. Kelley	Edward M. Gallagher

165

1931

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOSEPH MCGRATH, *President*

Timothy F. Donovan	John F. Dowd	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	Richard D. Gleason	Robert Gardiner Wilson jr.
John I. Fitzgerald	Leo F. Power	Clement A. Norton
Seth F. Arnold	Edward L. Englert	Peter A. Murray
Laurence Curtis, 2d	Herman L. Bush	Joseph P. Cox
Michael J. Mahoney	Israel Rudy	James Hein
William G. Lynch	Francis E. Kelly	Edward M. Gallagher

1932

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

EDWARD M. GALLAGHER, *President*

William H. Barker	John F. Dowd	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	Richard D. Gleason	Francis E. Kelly
John I. Fitzgerald	Leo F. Power	Thomas Burke
George W. Roberts	Edward L. Englert	Clement A. Norton
Laurence Curtis, 2d	David M. Brackman	Peter A. Murray
George P. Donovan	Joseph McGrath	Joseph P. Cox
William G. Lynch	Israel Ruby	James Hein

1933

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOSEPH MCGRATH, *President*

William H. Barker	John F. Dowd	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	Richard D. Gleason	Thomas Burke
John I. Fitzgerald	Leo F. Power	Clement A. Norton
George W. Roberts	Edward L. Englert	Peter A. Murray
Laurence Curtis, 2d	David M. Brackman	Joseph P. Cox
George P. Donovan	Israel Ruby	James Hein
William G. Lynch	Francis E. Kelly	Edward M. Gallagher

1934

FREDERICK W. MANSFIELD, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN F. DOWD, *President*

Henry Selvitella	Richard D. Gleason	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	John J. Doherty	Robert Gardiner Wilson jr.
John I. Fitzgerald	Edward L. Englert	Cement A. Norton
George W. Roberts	David M. Brackman	Peter A. Murray
Henry L. Shattuck	Joseph McGrath	James F. Finley
George P. Donovan	Maurice M. Goldman	James E. Agnew
John E. Kerrigan	Martin H. Tobin	Edward M. Gallagher

1935

FREDERICK W. MANSFIELD, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN I. FITZGERALD, *President*

Henry Selvitella	Richard D. Gleason	Albert L. Fish
Thomas H. Green	John J. Doherty	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
George W. Roberts	Edward L. Englert	Clement A. Norton
Henry L. Shattuck	David M. Brackman	Peter A. Murray
George P. Donovan	Joseph McGrath	James F. Finley
John E. Kerrigan	Maurice M. Goldman	James E. Agnew
John F. Dowd	Martin H. Tobin	Edward M. Gallagher

1936

FREDERICK W. MANSFIELD, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN I. FITZGERALD, *President*

Henry Selvitella	Richard D. Gleason	John J. McGrath
James J. Mellen	John J. Doherty	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
George W. Roberts	James J. Kilroy	Clement A. Norton
Henry L. Shattuck	David M. Brackman	Peter A. Murray
George A. Murray	Peter J. Fitzgerald	James F. Finley
John E. Kerrigan	Sidney Rosenberg	James E. Agnew
John F. Dowd	Martin H. Tobin	Edward M. Gallagher

1937

FREDERICK W. MANSFIELD, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN I. FITZGERALD, *President*

Henry Selvitella	Milfred M. Harris	John J. McGrath
James J. Mellen	John J. Doherty	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
George W. Roberts	James J. Kilroy	Clement A. Norton
Henry L. Shattuck	David M. Brackman	Peter A. Murray
George A. Murray	Peter J. Fitzgerald	James F. Finley
John E. Kerrigan	Sidney Rosenberg	James E. Agnew
John F. Dowd	Martin H. Tobin	Edward M. Gallagher

1938

MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN E. KERRIGAN, *President*

Francis W. Irwin	Mildred M. Harris	Philip Austin Fish
William J. Galvin	William A. Carey	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
John I. Fitzgerald	Edward L. Englert	Clement A. Norton
Perlie Dyar Chase	Charles I. Taylor	Peter A. Murray
Henry L. Shattuck	Edward A. Hutchinson, jr.	Theodore F. Lyons
George A. Murray	Sidney Rosenberg	James E. Agnew
John F. Dowd	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1939

MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GEORGE A. MURRAY, *President*

Francis W. Irwin	Mildred M. Harris	Philip Austin Fish
William J. Galvin	William A. Carey	Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr.
John I. Fitzgerald	Edward L. Englert	Clement A. Norton
Perlie Dyar Chase	Charles I. Taylor	James M. Langan
Henry L. Shattuck	Edward A. Hutchinson, jr.	Theodore F. Lyons
John E. Kerrigan	Sidney Rosenberg	James E. Agnew
George F. McMahon	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1940

MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM J. GALVIN, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	Philip Austin Fish
Joseph Russo	William A. Carey	John C. Wickes
Perlie Dyar Chase	Edward L. Englert	James J. Goode, jr.
Henry L. Shattuck	Charles I. Taylor	James M. Langan
Joseph M. Scannell	Edward A. Hutchinson, jr.	Theodore F. Lyons
Thomas E. Linehan	Joseph J. Gottlieb	Michael J. Ward
William F. Hurley	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1941

MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM J. GALVIN, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	Philip Austin Fish
Joseph Russo	William A. Carey	John C. Wickes
Perlie Dyar Chase	Edward L. Englert	James J. Goode, jr.
Henry L. Shattuck	Charles I. Taylor	James M. Langan
Joseph M. Scannell	Edward A. Hutchinson, jr.	Theodore F. Lyons
Thomas E. Linehan	Joseph J. Gottlieb	Michael J. Ward
William F. Hurley	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1942

MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

THOMAS E. LINEHAN, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	Philip Austin Fish
Michael L. Kinsella	William A. Carey	John C. Wickes
Joseph Russo	Matthew F. Hanley	James J. Goode, jr.
Perlie Dyar Chase	Charles I. Taylor	James M. Langan
A. Frank Foster	Thomas J. Hannon, jr.	Theodore F. Lyons
Joseph M. Scannell	Joseph J. Gottlieb	William F. Dwyer
William F. Hurley	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1943

—
MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

THOMAS J. HANNON, *President*

James S. Coffey	William F. Hurley	Philip Austin Fish
Michael L. Kinsella	Daniel F. Sullivan	John C. Wickes
Joseph Russo	William A. Carey	James J. Goode, jr.
Perlie Dyar Chase	Matthew F. Hanley	James M. Langan
A. Frank Foster	Charles I. Taylor	Theodore F. Lyons
Joseph M. Scannell	Isadore H. Y. Muchnick	William F. Dwyer
Thomas E. Linehan	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1944

—
MAURICE J. TOBIN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN E. KERRIGAN, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	Philip Austin Fish
Michael Leo Kinsella	William A. Casey	William Joseph Keenan
Joseph Russo	Matthew F. Hanley	Michael Paul Feeney
Perlie Dyar Chase	Charles I. Taylor	Thomas L. McCormack
James C. Bayley, jr.	Thomas J. Hannon	Thomas G. J. Shannon
Joseph M. Scannell	Isadore H. Y. Muchnick	William F. Dwyer
William F. Hurley	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1945

—
JOHN E. KERRIGAN, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN E. KERRIGAN, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	Philip Austin Fish
Michael Leo Kinsella	William A. Carey	William Joseph Keenan
Joseph Russo	Matthew F. Hanley	Michael Paul Feeney
Perlie Dyar Chase	Charles I. Taylor	Thomas L. McCormack
James C. Bayley, jr.	Thomas J. Hannon	Thomas G. J. Shannon
Joseph M. Scannell	Isadore H. Y. Muchnick	William F. Dwyer
William F. Hurley	John B. Kelly	Maurice H. Sullivan

1946

—
JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN B. KELLY, *President*

James S. Coffey	William F. Hurley	Philip Austin Fish
Michael Leo Kinsella	Daniel F. Sullivan	William Joseph Keenan
Joseph Russo	William A. Carey	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlie Dyar Chase	William A. Moriarty	Thomas J. McCormack
James C. Bayley, jr.	Milton Cook	Walter D. Bryan
Joseph M. Scannell	Thomas J. Hannon	Edmund V. Lane
Thomas E. Linehan	Isadore H. Y. Muchnick	Edward C. Madden

1947

—

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN B. KELLY, *President*

James S. Coffey	William F. Hurley	Philip Austin Fish
Michael Leo Kinsella	Daniel F. Sullivan	William Joseph Keenan
Joseph Russo	William A. Carey	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlie Dyar Chase	William A. Moriarty	Thomas L. McCormack
James C. Bayley, jr.	Milton Cook	Walter D. Bryan
Joseph M. Scannell	Thomas J. Hannon	Edmund V. Lane
Thomas E. Linehan	Isadore H. Y. Muchnick	Edward C. Madden

1948

—

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

THOMAS J. HANNON, *President*

James S. Coffey	William F. Hurley	John J. Beades
Michael Leo Kinsella	Daniel F. Sullivan	William Joseph Keenan
George T. Lanigan	William A. Carey	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlie Dyar Chase	Philip A. Tracy	Thomas L. McCormack
John E. Yerxa	Milton Cook	Walter D. Bryan
John B. Wenzler	Julius Ansel	Edmund V. Lane
Thomas E. Linehan	Robert J. Ramsey	Vincent J. Shanley

1949

—

JAMES M. CURLEY, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM F. HURLEY, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	John J. Beades
Michael Leo Kinsella	William A. Carey	William Joseph Keenan
George T. Lanigan	Philip A. Tracy	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlie Dyar Chase	Milton Cook	Thomas L. McCormack
John E. Yerxa	Thomas J. Hannon	Walter D. Bryan
John B. Wenzler	Julius Ansel	Edmund V. Lane
Thomas E. Linehan	Robert J. Ramsey	Vincent J. Shanley

1950

—

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM F. HURLEY, *President*

James S. Coffey	Daniel F. Sullivan	John J. Beades
Michael Leo Kinsella	Francis P. Tracey	Anthony J. Farin
George T. Lanigan	Philip A. Tracy	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlie Dyar Chase	Milton Cook	Thomas L. McCormack
John E. Yerxa	Thomas J. Hannon	Walter D. Bryan
John B. Wenzler	Julius Ansel	Edmund V. Lane
* Thomas E. Linehan	Robert J. Ramsey	Vincent J. Shanley
† John J. McColgan		

* Resigned June 15, 1950.

† From September 20, 1950.

1951

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM F. HURLEY, *President*

James S. Coffey	† Laurence H. Banks	John J. Beades
Michael Leo Kinsella	Francis P. Tracey	Anthony J. Farin
George T. Lanigan	Philip A. Tracy	Michael H. Cantwell
Perlle Dyar Chase	Milton Cook	Thomas L. McCormack
John E. Yerxa	Thomas J. Hannon	Walter D. Bryan
John B. Wenzler	Julius Ansel	Edmund V. Lane
John J. McColgan	Robert J. Ramsey	Vincent J. Shanley
* Daniel F. Sullivan		

* To August 6, 1951.

† From August 6, 1951.

Note.—This was the final year of the City Council of twenty-two members elected from wards. A City Council of nine members elected at large under the provisions of Chapter 452 of the Acts of 1948, commonly known as Plan A, took office on the first Monday of January, 1952.

1952

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GABRIEL F. PIEMONTE, *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	William F. Hurley	Gabriel F. Piemonte
William J. Foley, jr.	Francis X. Joyce	Michael J. Ward
Frederick C. Hailer, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Joseph C. White

1953

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

FRANCIS X. AHEARN, *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	William F. Hurley	Gabriel F. Piemonte
† Michael H. Cantwell	Francis X. Joyce	* Michael J. Ward
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Joseph C. White
Frederick C. Hailer, jr.		

* To December 28, 1953.

† From December 28, 1953.

1954

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOSEPH C. WHITE, *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	William F. Hurley	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
Frederick C. Hailer, jr.	Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Joseph C. White

1955

JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM F. HURLEY, *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	William F. Hurley	Edward F. McLaughlin jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
Frederick C. Hailer, jr.	Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Joseph C. White

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1956

—
JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

EDWARD J. MCCORMACK, *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	John E. Kerrigan	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
John F. Collins	Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Gabriel F. Piemonte
William J. Foley, jr.	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph C. White

1957

—
JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM J. FOLEY, JR., *President*

Francis X. Ahearn	John E. Kerrigan	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
*John F. Collins	Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Gabriel F. Piemonte
William J. Foley, jr.	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph C. White
†Frederick C. Hailer, jr.		

*To February 18, 1957

†From February 18, 1957.

1958

—
JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

PATRICK F. McDONOUGH, *President*

†James S. Coffey	Christopher A. Iannella	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
*Frederick C. Hailer, jr.	**Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Joseph C. White
††Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough	

*To April 21, 1958.

†From April 22, 1958.

**To September 12, 1958.

††From September 15, 1958.

1959

—
JOHN B. HYNES, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

EDWARD F. MCLAUGHLIN, JR. *President*

James S. Coffey	Christopher A. Iannella	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph C. White

1960

—
JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

EDWARD F. MCLAUGHLIN, JR., *President*

James S. Coffey	Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough
John Patrick Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Joseph C. White

1961

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

PATRICK F. McDONOUGH, *President*

James S. Coffey	Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough
John Patrick Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	*Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	†Thomas A. Sullivan
	††Frederick C. Langone	**Joseph C. White

*To January 5, 1961

†From January 9, 1961

**To April 27, 1961

††From May 1, 1961

1962

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JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, *President*

James S. Coffey	Christopher A. Iannella	Gabriel F. Piemonte
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Thomas A. Sullivan
Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough	John J. Tierney, jr.

1963

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

PETER F. HINES, *President*

James S. Coffey	Christopher A. Iannella	Gabriel F. Piemonte
William J. Foley, jr.	John E. Kerrigan	Thomas A. Sullivan
Peter F. Hines	Patrick F. McDonough	John J. Tierney, jr.

1964

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN J. TIERNEY, JR., *President*

Katherine Craven	Peter F. Hines	John E. Kerrigan
George F. Foley, jr.	Barry T. Hynes	Frederick C. Langone
William J. Foley, jr.	Christopher A. Iannella	John J. Tierney, jr.

1965

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOHN J. TIERNEY, JR., *President*

Katherine Craven	Peter F. Hines	John E. Kerrigan
George F. Foley, jr.	Barry T. Hynes	Frederick C. Langone
William J. Foley, jr.	Christopher A. Iannella	John J. Tierney, jr.

1966

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

FREDERICK C. LANGONE, *President*

Katherine Craven	Barry T. Hynes	Frederick C. Langone
William J. Foley, jr.	Christopher A. Iannella	Patrick F. McDonough
Peter F. Hines	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte

1967

—

JOHN F. COLLINS, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

BARRY T. HYNES, *President*

Katherine Craven	Barry T. Hynes	Frederick C. Langone
William J. Foley, jr.	Christopher A. Iannella	Patrick F. McDonough
Peter F. Hines	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte

1968

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

WILLIAM J. FOLEY jr., *President*

Thomas I. Atkins	John E. Kerrigan	Gerald F. O'Leary
Garrett M. Byrne	Frederick C. Langone	John L. Saltonstall, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	Patrick McDonough	Joseph F. Timilty

1969

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GERALD F. O'LEARY, *President*

Thomas I. Atkins	John E. Kerrigan	Gerald F. O'Leary
Garrett M. Byrne	Frederick C. Langone	John L. Saltonstall, jr.
William J. Foley, jr.	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph F. Timilty

1970

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GABRIEL F. PIEMONTE, *President*

Thomas I. Atkins	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
Louise Day Hicks	Frederick C. Langone	John L. Saltonstall, jr.
Christopher A. Iannella	Gerald F. O'Leary	Joseph F. Timilty

1971

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GABRIEL F. PIEMONTE, *President*

Thomas I. Atkins	John E. Kerrigan	Gabriel F. Piemonte
* Louis Day Hicks	Frederick C. Langone	John L. Saltonstall, jr.
Christopher A. Iannella	Gerald F. O'Leary	Joseph F. Timilty
	† Albert L. O'Neil	

* To January 25, 1971

† From January 25, 1971

1972

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GABRIEL F. PIEMONTE, *President*

Lawrence S. DiCara	Patrick F. McDonough	Albert L. O'Neil
Christopher A. Iannella	John Joseph Moakley	Gabriel F. Piemonte
John E. Kerrigan	Gerald F. O'Leary	Joseph M. Tierney

1973

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

PATRICK F. MCDONOUGH, *President*

Lawrence S. DiCara	* Frederick C. Langone	Albert L. O'Neil
Christopher A. Iannella	Patrick F. McDonough	Gabriel F. Piemonte
John E. Kerrigan	† John Joseph Moakley	Joseph M. Tierney
	Gerald F. O'Leary	

* From January 4, 1973

† To January 1, 1973

1974

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GERALD F. O'LEARY, *President*

James Michael Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Gerald F. O'Leary
Lawrence S. DiCara	Frederick C. Langone	Albert L. O'Neil
Louis Day Hicks	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph M. Tierney

1975

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

GERALD F. O'LEARY, *President*

James Michael Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Gerald F. O'Leary
Lawrence S. DiCara	Frederick C. Langone	Albert L. O'Neil
Louise Day Hicks	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph M. Tierney

1976

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

LOUISE DAY HICKS, *President*

James Michael Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Patrick F. McDonough
Lawrence S. DiCara	John J. Kerrigan	Albert L. O'Neil
Louise Day Hicks	Frederick C. Langone	Joseph M. Tierney

1977

—
KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY, *President*

James Michael Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Patrick F. McDonough
Lawrence S. DiCara	John J. Kerrigan	Albert L. O'Neil
Louise Day Hicks	Frederick C. Langone	Joseph M. Tierney

1978

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

LAWRENCE S. DICARA, *President*

James Michael Connolly	Christopher A. Iannella	Albert L. O'Neil
Lawrence S. DiCara	Frederick C. Langone	Rosemarie E. Sansone
Raymond L. Flynn	Patrick F. McDonough	Joseph M. Tierney

1979

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

JOSEPH M. TIERNEY, *President*

‡James Michael Connolly	*Louise Day Hicks	Albert L. O'Neil
Lawrence S. DiCara	Christopher A. Iannella	Rosemarie E. Sansone
Raymond L. Flynn	Frederick C. Langone	Joseph M. Tierney
	Patrick F. McDonough	

1980

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

CHRISTOPHER A. IANNELLA, *President*

Lawrence S. DiCara	Frederick C. Langone	Rosemarie E. Sansone
Raymond L. Flynn	Patrick F. McDonough	John W. Sears
Christopher A. Iannella	Albert L. O'Neil	Joseph M. Tierney

1981

—

KEVIN H. WHITE, MAYOR

CITY COUNCIL

PATRICK F. MCDONOUGH, *President*

Lawrence S. DiCara	Frederick C. Langone	Rosemarie E. Sansone
Raymond L. Flynn	Patrick F. McDonough	John W. Sears
Christopher A. Iannella	Albert L. O'Neil	Joseph M. Tierney

* From January 10, 1979

‡ To January 3, 1979

Mayors of the City of Boston

From 1822 to the Present Time

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Years of Service
* John Phillips	Boston Nov. 26, 1770	May 29, 1823	1822 1
* Josiah Quincy	Boston Feb. 4, 1772	July 1, 1864	1823-28 6
* Harrison Gray Otis	Boston Oct. 8, 1765	Oct. 28, 1848	1829-31 3
* Charles Wells	Boston Dec. 30, 1786	June 3, 1866	1832-33 2
* Theodore Lyman, jr.	Boston Feb. 19, 1792	July 17, 1849	1834-35 3
* Samuel T. Armstrong	Dorchester April 29, 1784	Mar. 26, 1850	1836 1
* Samuel A. Eliot	Boston Mar. 5, 1798	Jan. 29, 1862	1837-39 3
* Jonathan Chapman	Boston Jan. 23, 1807	May 25, 1848	1840-42 3
* Martin Brimmer	Roxbury June 8, 1793	April 25, 1847	1843-44 2
* Thomas A. Davis	Brookline Dec. 11, 1798	Nov. 22, 1845	1845 1
* Josiah Quincy, jr.	Boston Jan. 17, 1802	Nov. 2, 1882	1846-48 3
* John P. Bigelow	Groton Aug. 25, 1797	July 4, 1872	1849-51 3
* Benjamin Seaver	Roxbury April 12, 1795	Feb. 14, 1856	1852-53 2
* Jerome V. C. Smith	Conway, N.H. July 20, 1800	Aug. 20, 1879	1854-55 2
* Alexander H. Rice	Newton Aug. 30, 1818	July 22, 1895	1856-57 2
* Frederic W. Lincoln, jr.	Boston Feb. 27, 1817	Sept. 13, 1898	1858-60 3
* Joseph M. Wightman	Boston Oct. 19, 1812	Jan. 25, 1885	1861-62 2
* Frederic W. Lincoln, jr.	(See above)	(See above)	1863-66 4
* Otis Norcross	Boston Nov. 2, 1811	Sept. 5, 1882	1867 1
* Nathaniel B. Shurtleff	Boston June 29, 1810	Oct. 17, 1874	1868-70 3
* William Gaston	Killingly, Conn. Oct. 3, 1820	Jan. 19, 1894	1871-72 2
* Henry L. Pierce	Stoughton Aug. 23, 1825	Dec. 17, 1896	1873, 10 mo. . . . 1
* Leonard R. Cutter	(See Chairman of Aldermen)		1873, 2 mo. . . . 1
* Samuel C. Cobb	Taunton May 22, 1826	Feb. 18, 1891	1874-76 3
* Frederick O. Prince	Boston Jan. 18, 1818	June 6, 1899	1877 1
* Henry L. Pierce	(See above)	(See above)	1878 1
* Frederick O. Prince	(See above)	(See above)	1879-81 3
* Samuel A. Green	Groton Mar. 16, 1830	Dec. 5, 1918	1882 1
* Albert Palmer	Candia, N.H. Jan. 17, 1831	May 21, 1887	1883 1
* Augustus P. Martin	Abbot, Me. Mar. 13, 1835	Mar. 13, 1902	1884 1
* Hugh O'Brien	Ireland July 13, 1827	Aug. 1, 1895	1885-88 4
* Thomas N. Hart	North Reading Jan. 20, 1829	Oct. 4, 1927	1889-90 2
* Nathan Matthews, jr.	Boston Mar. 28, 1854	Dec. 11, 1927	1891-94 4
* Edwin Curtis	Roxbury Mar. 26, 1861	Mar. 20, 1922	1895 1
* Josiah Quincy	Quincy Oct. 15, 1859	Sept. 8, 1919	1896-99 4
* Thomas N. Hart	(See above)	(See above)	1900-01 2
* Patrick A. Collins	Fermoy, Ireland Mar. 12, 1884	Sept. 14, 1905	1903-05, 3¼ mo. . . . 2
* Daniel A. Whelton	Boston Jan. 21, 1872	Nov. 27, 1953	1905-31 3
* John F. Fitzgerald	Boston Feb. 11, 1863	Oct. 2, 1950	1906-07 2
* George A. Hibbard	Boston Oct. 27, 1864	May 29, 1910	1908-09 2
* John F. Fitzgerald	(See above)	(See above)	1910-13 4
* James M. Curley	Boston Nov. 20, 1874	Nov. 12, 1958	1914-1917 4
* Andrew J. Peters	Jamaica Plain April 3, 1872	June 26, 1938	1918-21 4
* James M. Curley	(See above)	(See above)	1922-25 4
* Malcolm E. Nichols	Portland, Me. May 8, 1876	Feb. 7, 1951	1926-29 4
* James M. Curley	(See above)	(See above)	1930-33 4
* Frederick W. Mansfield	Boston Mar. 26, 1877	Nov. 6, 1968	1934-37 4
* Maurice J. Tobin	Boston May 22, 1901	July 19, 1953	1938-44 7
* John E. Kerrigan	Boston Oct. 1, 1907		1945 1
* James M. Curley	(See above)	(See above)	1946-49 4
* John B. Hynes	Boston Sept. 21, 1897	Jan. 6, 1970	1947-5 mo. . . . 1
* John B. Hynes	(See above)	(See above)	1950-51 2
* John B. Hynes	(See above)	(See above)	1952-59 8
* John F. Collins	Boston July 20, 1919		1960-67 8
* Kevin H. White	Boston Sept. 25, 1929		1968-80 13

* Deceased.

† Elected for two years.

†† Elected for four years.

††† Four times elected for four years.

†††† Appointed Mayor by Act of Massachusetts Legislature.

* Appointed Temporary Mayor by Act of Legislature.

‡ Twice elected for two years.

‡† Elected for four years.

‡‡ Mayor for balance of unexpired term.

NOTE.—Andrew J. Peters was the first Mayor not eligible to succeed himself. See Special Acts, 1918, Chapter 94. See also Acts 1938, Chapter 300.

NOTE.—From January 6, 1845, to February 27, 1845, or from the close of Mayor Brimmer's term in office till the election of his successor, Thomas A. Davis, the Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, William Parker, performed the duties of Mayor.

In the interim between the death of Mayor Davis, on November 22, 1845, and the election on December 11, 1845, of his successor, Josiah Quincy, Jr., Benson Leavitt, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Mayor.

There were three ballotings for the election of Mayor for 1854, between December 12, 1853, and January 9, 1854. In the meantime the duties of Mayor were performed by Benjamin L. Allen, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen.

In 1873 Mayor Pierce resigned his office on November 29, on his election to the Congress of the United States. During the remainder of the municipal year Leonard R. Cutter, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, served *ex officio* as Acting Mayor.

Mayor Collins died on September 14, 1905. Daniel A. Whelton, Chairman of the Board of Aldermen, acted as Mayor for the remainder of the municipal year, viz., September 15, 1905, to January 1, 1906.

Mayor Tobin, having been elected Governor, resigned January 4, 1945. By Chapter 4 of the Acts of 1945, John E. Kerrigan, the President of the City Council was given all the powers of the Mayor and served from January 25, 1945, for the remainder of the year.

Under the provisions of Chapter 580 of the Acts of 1947, City Clerk John B. Hynes served, under the title of Temporary Mayor, with full powers as Mayor, for the period from June 26 to November 28, 1947, during the absence of Mayor Curley.

Chairmen of the Board of Aldermen

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Years of Service
William Washburn	Lyme, N.H. Oct. 7, 1808	Oct. 30, 1890	1855
Pelham Bonney	Pembroke Feb. 21, 1802	April 29, 1861	1856-57
Joseph Milner Wightman	Boston Oct. 19, 1812	Jan. 25, 1885	1858
Silas Peirce	Scituate Feb. 15, 1793	Aug. 27, 1879	1859
Otis Clapp	Westhampton Mar. 2, 1806	Sept. 18, 1886	1860
Silas Peirce	(See above)	(See above)	1861
Thomas Phillips Rich.	Lynn Mar. 31, 1803	Dec. 11, 1875	1862
Thomas Coffin Amory, jr.	Boston Aug. 16, 1812	Oct. 10, 1899	1863
Otis Norcross	Boston Nov. 2, 1811	Sept. 5, 1882	1864
George W. Messinger	Boston Feb. 5, 1813	April 27, 1870	1865-66
Charles Wesley Slack	Boston Feb. 21, 1825	April 11, 1885	1867
George W. Messinger	(See above)	(See above)	1868
Benjamin James	Scituate Aug. 22, 1814	April 13, 1901	1869
Newton Albert	Stoughton Mar. 10, 1815	Feb. 3, 1904	1870
Charles Edward Jenkins	Scituate July 29, 1817	Aug. 1, 1882	1871
Samuel Little	Hingham Aug. 15, 1827	Dec. 21, 1906	1872
Leonard R. Cutter	Jaffrey, N. H. July 1, 1825	July 13, 1894	1873
John Taylor Clark	Sanbornton, N.H. Sept. 19, 1880	Oct. 29, 1880	1874-77
Solomon Bliss Stebbins	Warren Jan. 18, 1830	June 8, 1910	1878
Hugh O'Brien	Ireland July 13, 1827	Aug. 1, 1859	1879-81
Solomon Bliss Stebbins	(See above)	(See above)	1882
Hugh O'Brien	(See above)	(See above)	1883
Charles Varney Whitten	Vassalboro, Me. May 10, 1829	Mar. 18, 1891	1884-85
Charles Hastings Allen	Boston June 14, 1828	Mar. 31, 1907	1886
Patrick John Donovan	Charlestown April 9, 1912	Sept. 18, 1912	1887
Charles Hastings Allen	(See above)	(See above)	1888
Homer Rogers	Sudbury Oct. 11, 1840	Nov. 10, 1907	1889
William Power Wilson	Baltimore, Md. Nov. 15, 1852	Date unknown	1890
Herbert Schaw Carruth	Dorchester Feb. 15, 1855	Dec. 27, 1917	1891
John Henry Lee	Boston April 26, 1846	Sept. 12, 1923	1892-93
Alpheus Sanford	North Attleboro July 5, 1956	Aug. 10, 1944	1894-95
John Henry Lee	(See above)	(See above)	1896

NOTE.—The Mayor was *ex officio* Chairman of the Board of Aldermen from the incorporation of the City until 1855; the Board elected a permanent Chairman from 1855.

Chairmen of the Board of Aldermen — Concluded

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Years of Service
*Perlie Appleton Dyar	Lynn Mar. 26, 1857	May 15, 1930	1897-98
*Joseph Aloysius Conry	Brookline Sept. 12, 1868	June 22, 1943	1898
David Franklin Barry	Boston Feb. 29, 1852	July 23, 1911	1899
Michael Joseph O'Brien	Ireland Feb. 11, 1855	April 5, 1903	1900
James Henry Doyle	Boston June 17, 1867	Oct. 3, 1952	1901-04
Daniel A. Whelton	Boston Jan. 21, 1872	Nov. 27, 1953	1905
†Charles Martin Draper	Dedham Nov. 1, 1869	Jan. 25, 1943	1906
†Edward L. Cauley	Charlestown Aug. 8, 1870	April 19, 1928	1906
William Berwin	New Orleans, La. Dec. 16, 1858	July 9, 1935	1907
Louis M. Clark	Dorchester Dec. 14, 1858	Mar. 15, 1914	1908
Frederick J. Brand	Plainville, Conn. Feb. 3, 1861	Mar. 16, 1912	1909

Presidents of the Common Council

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Years of Service
William Prescott	Pepperell Aug. 19, 1762	Dec. 8, 1844	1822
John Welles	Boston Oct. 14, 1764	Sept. 26, 1855	1823
Francis Jononnot Oliver	Boston Oct. 10, 1777	Aug. 21, 1858	1824-25
John Richardson Adan	Boston July 8, 1793	July 4, 1849	1826-28
Eliphalet Williams	Taunton Mar. 7, 1778	June 12, 1855	1829
Benj. Toppam Pickman	Salem Sept. 17, 1790	Mar. 22, 1835	1830-31
John Prescott Bigelow	Groton Aug. 25, 1797	July 4, 1872	1832-33
Josiah Quincy, jr.	Boston Jan. 17, 1802	Nov. 2, 1882	1834-36
Phillip Maret	Boston Sept. 25, 1792	Mar. 22, 1869	1837-40
Edward Blake	Boston Sept. 28, 1805	Sept. 4, 1873	1841-43
Peleg Whitman Chandler	N. Gloucester, Me. April 12, 1816	May 28, 1889	1844-45
George Stillman Hillard	Machias, Me. Sept. 22, 1808	Jan. 21, 1879	1846-47‡
Benjamin Seaver	Roxbury April 12, 1795	Feb. 14, 1856	1847-49§
Francis Brinley	Boston Nov. 10, 1800	June 14, 1889	1850-51
Henry Joseph Gardner	Dorchester June 14, 1818	July 19, 1892	1852-53
Alex. Hamilton Rico	Newton Aug. 30, 1818	July 22, 1895	1854
Joseph Story	Marblehead Nov. 11, 1822	June 22, 1905	1855
Oliver Stevens	Andover June 22, 1825	Aug. 23, 1905	1856-57
Samuel W. Waldron, jr.	Portsmouth, N.H. Oct. 24, 1828	Aug. 24, 1882	1858
Josiah Putnam Bradley	Boston June 10, 1817	Feb. 2, 1887	1859-60
Joseph Hildreth Bradley	Haverhill Mar. 5, 1822	Oct. 5, 1882	1861
Joshua Dorsey Ball	Baltimore, Md. July 11, 1828	Dec. 18, 1892	1862
George Silsbee Hale	Keene, N. H. Sept. 24, 1825	July 27, 1897	1863-64
Wm. Bentley Fowle, jr.	Boston July 27, 1826	Jan. 21, 1902	1865

*Perlie A. Dyar from January 25, 1898, to April 1, 1898, and October 1, 1898, to end of year. Joseph A. Conry from April, 1898, to October 1, 1898.

†Charles M. Draper from February 28, 1906, to September 10, 1906. Edward L. Cauley from September 10, 1906, to end of year.

‡To July 1

§From July 1

Presidents of the Common Council — Concluded

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Years of Service
Joseph Story	Marblehead Nov. 11, 1822	June 22, 1905	1866
Weston Lewis	Hingham April 1, 1834	April 6, 1893	1867
Charles Hastings Allen	Boston June 14, 1828	Mar. 31, 1907	1868
William Giles Harris	Revere May. 15, 1828	Oct. 29, 1897	1869
Melville Ezra Ingalls	Harrison, Me. Sept. 6, 1842	July 11, 1914	1870
Matthias Rich	Truro June 8, 1820	Dec. 13, 1914	1871
Marquis Fayette Dickinson, jr.	Amherst Jan. 16, 1840	Sept. 18, 1915	1872
Edward Olcott Shepard	Hampton, N. H. Nov. 25, 1835	April 27, 1903	1873-74
Halsey Joseph Boardman	Norwich, Vt. May 19, 1834	Jan. 15, 1900	1875
John Q. A. Brackett	Bradford, N. H. June 8, 1842	April 6, 1918	1876
Benjamin Pope	Waterford, Ire. Jan. 13, 1829	Sept. 24, 1879	1877-78
William H. Whitmore	Dorchester Sept. 6, 1836	June 14, 1900	1879
Harvey Newton Shepard	Boston July 8, 1850	April 14, 1936	1880
Andrew Jackson Bailey	Charlestown July 18, 1840	Mar. 21, 1927	1881*
Charles Edward Pratt	Vassalboro, Me. Mar. 13, 1845	Aug. 20, 1898	1881†-82
James Joseph Flynn	St. John, N. B. 1835	Mar. 26, 1884	1883‡
Godfrey Morse	Wachenheim, Ger. May 17, 1846	June 20, 1911	1883§
John Henry Lee	Boston April 26, 1846	Sept. 12, 1923	1884
Edward John Jenkins	London, Eng. Dec. 20, 1854	Oct. 3, 1918	1885-86
David Franklin Barry	Boston Feb. 29, 1852	July 23, 1911	1887-88
Horace Gwynn Allen	Jamaica Plain July 27, 1855	Feb. 12, 1919	1889-90
David Franklin Barry	(See above)	(See above) . .	1891-93
Christopher Francis O'Brien	Boston Feb. 17, 1869	April 25, 1899	1894-95
Joseph Aloysius Conry	Brookline Sept. 12, 1868	June 22, 1943	1896-97
Timothy Lawrence Connolly	Boston Oct. 5, 1871	Dec. 5, 1928	1898
Daniel Joseph Kiley	Boston July 27, 1874	Nov. 12, 1935	1899-1901
Arthur Walter Dolan	Boston Sept. 22, 1876	Sept. 28, 1949	1902-05
William John Barrett	Boston June 24, 1872	May 29, 1933	1906-07
Leo F. McCullough	Boston July 1, 1882	May 12, 1951	1908
George Cheney McCabe	Carmel, N. Y. July 5, 1873	Dec. 27, 1917	1909

*To October 27.

†From October 27.

‡To June 11.

§From June 11.

Presidents of the City Council

Name	Place and Date of Birth	Died	Year of Service
Walter Ballantyne	Hawick, Scotland . . . Mar. 17, 1855	Sept. 30, 1932	1910
Walter Leo Collins	Boston April 7, 1878	Unknown . . .	1911
John Joseph Attridge	Boston Feb. 8, 1878	Unknown . . .	1912
Thomas Joseph Kenny	Boston Nov. 18, 1863	May 17, 1926	1913
Daniel Joseph McDonald	Chelsea Aug. 14, 1873	June 28, 1937	1914
George W. Coleman	Boston June 16, 1867	July 31, 1950	1915
Henry E. Hagan	St. John, N. B. Feb. 26, 1865	May 18, 1933	1916
John J. Storrow	Boston Jan. 21, 1864	Mar. 13, 1926	1917
Walter Leo Collins	(See above)		1918
Francis J. W. Ford	Boston Dec. 23, 1882	Unknown . . .	1919
James T. Moriarty	Amesbury Sept. 22, 1876	April 5, 1950	1920
James A. Watson	Boston June 24, 1870	Dec. 5, 1941	1921
David J. Brickley	Boston Mar. 14, 1889	Oct. 31, 1960	1922
Daniel W. Lane	Boston Dec. 11, 1872	Unknown . . .	1923
John A. Donoghue	Boston Aug. 12, 1885	Unknown . . .	1924
James T. Moriarty	(See above)		1925
Charles G. Keene	Gardner, Me. Aug. 6, 1880	Feb. 10, 1946	1926
John J. Heffernan	Boston Jan. 27, 1893	Aug. 25, 1927	1927
Thomas H. Green	Boston May 11, 1883	June 13, 1958	1928
Timothy F. Donovan	Boston Aug. 21, 1889	April 21, 1933	1929
William G. Lynch	Boston Oct. 20, 1892	July , 1964	1930
Joseph McGrath	Boston Dec. 20, 1890	April 25, 1943	1931
Edward M. Gallagher	Charlestown Jan. 25, 1877	Oct. 25, 1961	1932
Joseph McGrath	(See above)		1933
John F. Dowd	Boston Nov. 28, 1895	Aug. 14, 1961	1934
John I. Fitzgerald	Boston July 18, 1882	Unknown . . .	1935
John I. Fitzgerald	(See above)		1936
John I. Fitzgerald	(See above)		1937
John E. Kerrigan	Boston Oct. 1, 1907		1938
George A. Murray	Boston Sept. 1, 1905	Mar. 19, 1965	1939
William J. Galvin	Boston Jan. 31, 1904		1940
William J. Galvin	(See above)		1941
Thomas E. Linehan	Boston June 28, 1904	Aug. 5, 1974	1942
Thomas J. Hannon	Boston Dec. 9, 1900		1943
John E. Kerrigan	(See above)		1944
John E. Kerrigan	(See above)		1945
John B. Kelly	Boston July 21, 1904	Aug. , 1969	1946
John B. Kelly	(See above)		1947
Thomas J. Hannon	(See above)		1948
William F. Hurley	Boston Aug. 3, 1895	Mar. 15, 1965	1949
William F. Hurley	(See above)		1950
William F. Hurley	(See above)		1951
Gabriel F. Piemonte	Boston Jan. 28, 1909		1952
Francis X. Ahearn	Cohasset Feb. 26, 1917		1953
Joseph C. White	Boston Jan. 30, 1898	July 31, 1967	1954
William F. Hurley	(See above)		1955
Edward J. McCormack, jr.	Boston Aug. 29, 1923		1956
William J. Foley, jr.	Boston Dec. 18, 1923		1957
Patrick F. McDonough	Galway, Ireland Feb. 6, 1925		1958
Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.	Boston Aug. 18, 1920		1959
Edward F. McLaughlin, jr.	(See above)		1960
Patrick F. McDonough	(See above)		1961
Christopher A. Iannella	Avellino, Italy May 29, 1913		1962
Peter F. Hines	Boston Nov. 30, 1927		1963
John J. Tierney, jr.	Boston Feb. 18, 1926		1964
John J. Tierney, jr.	(See above)		1965
Frederick C. Langone	Boston Oct. 31, 1921		1966
Barry T. Hynes	Boston Nov. 9, 1934		1967
William J. Foley, jr.	(See above)		1968
Gerald F. O'Leary	Boston Aug. 7, 1932		1969
Gabriel F. Piemonte	(See above)		1970
Gabriel F. Piemonte	(See above)		1971
Gabriel F. Piemonte	(See above)		1972
Patrick F. McDonough	(See above)		1973
Gerald F. O'Leary	(See above)		1974
Gerald F. O'Leary	(See above)		1975
Louise Day Hicks	Boston Oct. 16, 1923		1976
Joseph M. Tierney	Boston Jan. 1, 1941		1977
Lawrence S. DiCara	Boston April 30, 1949		1978
Joseph M. Tierney	(See above)		1979
Christopher A. Iannella	(See above)		1980
Patrick F. McDonough	(See above)		1981

Orators of Boston

APPOINTED BY THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES

For the Anniversary of the Boston Massacre, March 5, 1770

1771 James Lovell	1778 Jonathan Williams Austin
1772 Dr. Joseph Warren	1779 William Tudor
1773 Dr. Benjamin Church	1780 Jonathan Mason, jr.
1774 John Hancock	1781 Thomas Dawes, jr.
1775 Dr. Joseph Warren	1882 George Richards Minot
1776 Rev. Peter Thacher	1783 Dr. Thomas Welsh
1777 Benjamin Hichborn	

For the Anniversary of National Independence, July 4, 1776

1783 Dr. John Warren	1832 Josiah Quincy, jr.
1784 Benjamin Hichborn	1833 Edward G. Prescott
1785 John Gardiner	1834 Richard S. Fay
1786 Jonathan L. Austin	1835 George S. Hillard
1787 Thomas Dawes, jr.	1836 Henry W. Kinsman
1788 Harrison Gray Otis	1837 Jonathan Chapman
1789 Rev. Samuel Stillman	1838 Rev. Hubbard Winslow
1790 Edward Gray	1839 Ivers James Austin
1791 Thomas Crafts, jr.	1840 Thomas Power
1792 Joseph Blake, jr.	1841 George Ticknor Curtis
1793 John Quincy Adams	1842 Horace Mann
1794 John Phillips	1843 Charles Francis Adams
1795 George Blake	1844 Peleg W. Chandler
1796 John Lathrop	1845 Charles Sumner
1797 John Callender	1846 Fletcher Webster
1798 Josiah Quincy	1847 Thomas G. Carey
1799 John Lowell, jr.	1848 Joel Giles
1800 Joseph Hall	1849 William W. Greenough
1801 Charles Paine	1850 Edwin P. Whipple
1802 Rev. William Emerson	1851 Charles Theodore Russell
1803 William Sullivan	1852 Rev. Thomas Starr King
1804 Dr. Thomas Danforth	1853 Timothy Bigelow
1805 Warren Dutton	1854 Rev. A. L. Stone
1806 Francis Dana Channing	1855 Rev. A. A. Miner
1807 Peter O. Thacher	1856 Edward Griffin Parker
1808 Andrew Ritchie, jr.	1857 Rev. William R. Alger
1809 William Tudor, jr.	1858 John S. Holmes
1810 Alexander Townsend	1859 George Sumner
1811 James Savage	1860 Edward Everett
1812 Benjamin Pollard	1861 Theophilus Parsons
1813 Edward St. Loe Livermore	1862 George Ticknor Curtis
1814 Benjamin Whitwell	1863 Oliver Wendell Holmes
1815 Lemuel Shaw	1864 Thomas Russell
1816 George Sullivan	1865 Rev. Jacon M. Manning
1817 Edward T. Channing	1866 Rev. S. K. Lothrop
1818 Francis C. Gray	1867 Rev. George H. Hepworth
1819 Franklin Dexter	1868 Samuel Eliot
1820 Theodore Lyman, jr.	1869 Ellis W. Morton
1821 Charles G. Loring	1870 William Everett
1822 John C. Gray	1871 Horace Binney Sargent
1823 Charles Pelham Curtis	1872 Charles Francis Adams, jr.
1824 Francis Bassett	1873 Rev. John F. W. Ware
1825 Charles Sprague	1874 Richard Frothingham
1826 Josiah Quincy, Mayor	1875 Rev. James Freeman Clarke
1827 William Powell Mason	1876 Robert C. Winthrop
1828 Bradford Sumner	1877 William Wirt Warren
1829 James T. Austin	1878 Joseph Healey
1830 Alexander H. Everett	1879 Henry Cabot Lodge
1831 Rev. John G. Palfey	1880 Robert Dickson Smith

Orators of Boston — Concluded

- | | | | |
|------|----------------------------|------|------------------------------------------|
| 1881 | George Washington Warren | 1933 | Joseph A. Tomasello |
| 1882 | John Davis Long | 1934 | His Eminence William Cardinal O'Connell |
| 1883 | Rev. H. Bernard Carpenter | 1935 | Albert Bushnell Hart |
| 1884 | Harvey N. Shepard | 1936 | Faris S. Malouf |
| 1885 | Thomas J. Gargan | 1937 | Louis J. A. Mercier |
| 1886 | George Fred Williams | 1938 | David I. Walsh |
| 1887 | John E. Fitzgerald | 1939 | Stephen F. Chadwick |
| 1888 | William E. L. Dillaway | 1940 | John P. Sullivan |
| 1889 | John L. Swift | 1941 | Daniel L. Marsh |
| 1890 | Albert E. Pillsbury | 1942 | Gerald F. Coughlin |
| 1891 | Josiah Quincy | 1943 | John W. McCormack |
| 1892 | John R. Murphy | 1944 | Francis Maloney |
| 1893 | Henry W. Putnam | 1945 | His Excellency Richard J. Cushing, D. D. |
| 1894 | Joseph H. O'Neil | 1946 | John F. Kennedy |
| 1895 | Rev. Adolph Augustus Berle | 1947 | Judge Robert Gardiner Wilson, jr. |
| 1896 | John F. Fitzgerald | 1948 | Hon. James M. Curley |
| 1897 | Rev. Edward Everett Hale | 1949 | Most Reverend John J. Wright, D. D. |
| 1898 | Rev. Denis O'Callaghan | 1950 | Francis C. Gray |
| 1899 | Nathan Matthews, jr. | 1951 | Judge Elias F. Shamon |
| 1900 | Stephen O'Meara | 1952 | Judge Elijah Adlow |
| 1901 | Curtis Guild, jr. | 1953 | Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson |
| 1902 | Joseph A. Conry | 1954 | Herbert A. Philbrick |
| 1903 | Edwin D. Mead | 1955 | Clare Booth Luce |
| 1904 | John A. Sullivan | 1956 | Timothy J. Murphy |
| 1905 | LeBaron B. Colt | 1957 | Judge Felix Forte |
| 1906 | Timothy W. Coakley | 1958 | Rev. Daniel Linehan, S.J. |
| 1907 | Rev. Edward A. Horton | 1959 | Admiral Carl F. Espe |
| 1908 | Arthur D. Hill | 1960 | Judge Jennie Loitman Barron |
| 1909 | Arthur L. Spring | 1961 | Edward M. Kennedy |
| 1910 | James H. Wolff | 1962 | Erwin D. Canham |
| 1911 | Charles William Eliot | 1963 | General James M. Gavin |
| 1912 | Joseph C. Pelletier | 1964 | Louis Lyons |
| 1913 | Greenville S. MacFarland | 1965 | Alexander Brin |
| 1914 | Rev. James A. Supple | 1966 | Phillip J. McNiff |
| 1915 | Louis D. Brandeis | 1967 | Daniel J. Finn |
| 1916 | Joe Mitchell Chapple | 1968 | Robert C. Wood |
| 1917 | Daniel J. Gallagher | 1969 | Gerald F. O'Leary |
| 1918 | William H. P. Faunce | 1970 | Gabriel F. Piemonte |
| 1919 | Charles Ambrose DeCourcy | 1971 | Frederick Homberger |
| 1920 | Jacob L. Wiseman | 1972 | John J. Moakley |
| 1921 | Lemuel H. Murlin | 1973 | Prof. Benjamin W. Labaree |
| 1922 | Jeremiah E. Burke | 1974 | Prof. Richard L. Bushman |
| 1923 | Rev. Charles W. Lyons | 1975 | Elma Lewis |
| 1924 | Rev. Dudley H. Ferrell | 1976 | John Silber |
| 1925 | Thomas H. Dowd | 1977 | Juanita Kreps |
| 1926 | Andrew J. Peters | 1978 | Prof. Samuel Huntington |
| 1927 | William McGinnis | 1979 | Archibald Cox |
| 1928 | Edith Nourse Rodgers | 1980 | David McCord |
| 1929 | Robert Luce | | |
| 1930 | Herbert Parker | | |
| 1931 | David I. Walsh | | |
| 1932 | Robert E. Rogers | | |

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