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THE NORTH FIRST STREET REVITALIZATION PROJECT DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS PHASE APPENDICES

Fall 1993

For:

The City of Champaign and the North First Street Focus Group

By:

The Comprehensive Planning and Preservation Planning Workshops
Department of Urban and Regional Planning
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

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APPENDIX I: PHYSICAL CONDITIONS

FIGURE I.A.1 RECOMMENDED REPAIRS AND ASSOCIATED COSTS FOR NORTH FIRST STREET IMPACT AREA

Streets and Alleys

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- TASK o Remove and/or replace decaying asphalt layers
 - o Repave intersection of First Street and Park Street as well as small areas entering driveways
- SIZE o 3 foot sections are recommended as best to patch holes/cracks
 - o Estimated 66 square yards of 1" asphalt
- COST o Core out and Patch over concrete \$20 per square yard for a standard one inch layer of asphalt
 - o (\$30 to \$40 to patch over gravel surface)

Curbs and Gutters

- TASK o Replacement of chipped and cracked curbs and gutters and filling of unnecessary curb cuts (It would be preferred to replace all non-conventional curbing with a uniform style)
- SIZE o 35 lineal feet of curb and gutter
- COST o Curb and Gutter \$20 to \$28 lineal feet depending on bid and quality

<u>Sidewalks</u>

In places where the concrete is raised it is recommended that it be replaced. Years of ground freezing, tree roots, as well as heavy equipment used in site demolition have caused the uneven sections to rise. It is necessary to re-grade the underlayment rather than patch the joints.

- TASK o Recommended replacement for all raised sidewalk sections (in excess of 1")
- SIZE o 415 square feet of recommended sidewalk replacement from University Avenue to Washington Street
 - o 2 sidewalk ramps
- COST o \$5 to \$6 per square feet to remove and replace concrete with 6" thick city standard sidewalk (Based on 4 bids by private contractors on 1000 sq. ft.)

APPENDIX II: HISTORIC PRESERVATION

APPENDIX II.A. EXPLANATION OF BUILDING RATINGS

These ratings were based upon field observation and archival research by two graduate students in architecture with a specialty in historic buildings. Physical condition ratings are based on the architectural-engineering consultants' report interpreted in a less technical Buildings were evaluated for their individual merit as well as in context with the whole street.

CRITERIA

Aesthetic

<u>Details</u>: Architectural elements on a building give the overall building architectural merit and interest. Examples of good details are features which are in historical character with the building, such as cornices, cast iron store fronts, stone lintels or decorations. Buildings with few details or that have lost details due to alterations have lesser values.

<u>Materials</u>: The materials of which the building is constructed can lend support to the historical character of the street. Common to North First Street is red brick, cast iron store fronts, and stone lintels. Buildings which have had their original materials altered have lesser values.

<u>Contribution to building fabric</u>: Buildings do not stand alone, they must be viewed in context with the overall streetscape. The relative size, scale and proportions of a building helps create a cohesive streetscape. Another factor to consider is whether the building is in historical character with the street in regards to style, materials and details.

Style: The architectural style in which a building was designed contributes to the historic character of the street. Buildings may be designed in "high style" with many details and good use of materials or they may be more vernacular with fewer extravagances. Buildings which have been altered or have lost important details lose stylistic value.

<u>Integrity</u>: Whether a building has been altered from its original appearance affects the character of the street. The fewer alterations a building has undergone, the more likely it will contribute to the historic character of the street

Physical

<u>Current condition</u>: The current physical condition of the building. Buildings which need little or no physical improvements are of high value. Buildings which have structural problems or severe restoration needs have a low value.

<u>Condition attainable</u>: Based on the current condition of the building, this is an evaluation of the ease or difficulty of restoring the building to good, habitable shape.

Buildings which require extensive rehabilitation or historic restoration will be more difficult to fully rehabilitate.

<u>Feasibility of rehabilitation</u>: An economic comparison of the costs to fully rehabilitate and restore versus the cost to demolish the existing structure and build a new structure. New construction is estimated to be one story, covering the same square footage as the original and with a construction cost of \$70/SF. Buildings in which rehab would cost less than half are of high value. Buildings in which rehab would cost the same or more have no economic feasibilty.

Historical

Age: The appoximate date of construction for the building. Buildings which have had their facades altered no longer reflect their age and therefore have little value. Most of the historic buildings on the street were built by 1900.

<u>Uses</u>: What buildings were used for can have historical importance for the area. Buildings which have had unusual or long term uses are of high value. Buildings which have contributed little to the business character of the street or are of typical historical uses have less value.

Contribution to the minority community: Buildings which have a direct business or social link to the historic minority community serve an important historical role to that community. Buildings which housed businesses that served or were owned by minorities are of high historical value. A building may have also served as a social meeting place for minorities, such as lodges or clubs. Buildings which did not directly relate to the minority community before 1965 (before white flight) or serve any social needs probably have little historical social value to the minority community. Note: It was not always possible to determine if the building served minorities before 1965. In these cases it was assumed that they did not.

EVALUATION OF INDIVIDUAL BUILDINGS

The following pages detail the elements by which each individual building was evaluated.

ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93

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PHYSICAL RATINGS SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS 10-31-93 10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

- 1-No value
- 2-Little value
- 3-Moderate value
- 4-High value

102 E. University Ave.

Cattle Bank (Champaign Housing Authority)

AESTHETICS

Details: 4

Brackets, dentils, window surrounds, windown panes: all examples of Italianate style

Materials: 4

Brick, wood details, jambs and sashes: all restored

Contribution to building fabric: 4

Corner bldg., anchors area historically, materials, scale

Style: 4

Italianate style, no major alterations, good example of style

Integrity: 4

Restored to original state

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 4

Restored to original condition

HISTORICAL

Age: 4

Built 1856, oldest building on street, oldest building in Champaign

Uses: 4

First bank in Champaign, corner grocery from 1878-1971

Contribution to minority community: 3

Heimlicher's Drugs served blacks from 1951-1971

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Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

110 N. First St.

Tweets

AESTHETICS

Details: 2

Few details, doesn't add character to the building

Materials: 3

Brick, stone sills and details, new materials in storefront

Contribution to building fabric: 4

Scale, building proportions, materials, storefront

Style: 3

1900-1920 Commercial style, lacks special detailing or significance

Integrity: 3

Facade intact, minor alterations to windows

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 3

Needs new roof, remodeling, tuckpointing

Condition attainable: 4

Needs are relatively minor

Feasibility of rehab: 3

Rehabilitation \$53,150, Demo & Const. \$86,000

HISTORICAL

Age: 4

Built c1878, facade dates early 1900's

Uses: 4

Bakery, saloon, Chinese Laundry 1909-1929, taverns, beauty shop

Contribution to minority community: 4

Chinese laundry 1909-1929, African-American beauty shop 1969-1984, taverns served whites 1935-1965

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Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

112 N. First St.

Vacant

AESTHETICS

Details: 3

Good brick ornamentation, delineation of features, stone sills and details

Materials: 3

Brick, stone sills and details Contribution to building fabric: 4

Scale, building proportions, storefront intact, defines alley

Style: 3

1900-1920 Commercial style, lacks special detailing or significance

Integrity: 3

Basic facade intact, some window sashes remain, windows are boarded

PHYSICAL

Current condition: ? Condition attainable: ? Feasability of rehab: ?

HISTORICAL

Age: 4

Built c1878, facade dates from early 1900's

Uses: 2

Gentlemen's furnishings, real estate, taverns, restaurants

Contribution to minority community: 2

Minority usage unknown before 1965

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ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93
PHYSCIAL RATINGS 10-31-93

SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

- 1-No value
- 2-Little value
- 3-Moderate value
- 4-High value

114 N. First St.

R.J.'s Pool Hall (Vacant)

AESTHETICS

Details: 4

Brick corbels, tin cornice with end anchors, brick arch lintels, cast iron columns

Materials: 4

Brick, tin cornice, cast iron columns

Contribution to building fabric: 4

Scale, building proportions and materials, storefront mostly intact, defines alley Style: 3

1870's Commercial style, some details of the style but lacks overall quality

Integrity: 3

Basic facade intact, storefront intact, windows are boarded, sashes missing

PHYSICAL.

Current condition: 2

Major fire/water damage, needs extensive remodeling

Condition attainable: 2

Needs extensive rehab

Feasability of rehab: 1

Rehab \$141,800, Demo & Const \$141,070

HISTORICAL

Age: 4

Built c1878, facade original

Uses: 2

Hegenbart's cigar and grocery shop 1887-1916, taverns

Contribution to minority community: 2

Minority usage unknown before 1975

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ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93 PHYSICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS

10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

- 1-No value
- 2-Little value
- 3-Moderate value
- 4-High value

116 N. First St.

Jackson's Open Pit Restaurant

AESTHETICS

Details: 1

No details

Materials: 1

Yellow Roman brick out of character, plywood storefront, aluminum jambs

Contribution to building fabric: 2

Scale fits fabric, alterations not in character

Style: 1

No style

Integrity: 1

Facade completely altered

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 2

Needs new roof, tuckpointing, remodeling, altered facade, inadequate structure

Condition attainable: 2

Requires extensive rehab, restore facade

Feasibility of rehab: 3

Rehab \$83,700, Demo & Const \$165,200

HISTORICAL

Age: 2

Built c1887, facade has been altered

Uses: 3

Bakery and restaurant, printers, Goodwill, restaurant 1980-present

Contribution to minority community: 1

Minority usage unknown before 1980

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Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

120 N. First St.

Buddie's Bar

AESTHETICS

Details: 3

Brick corbeling, case iron columns, cornice has been lost

Materials: 3

Brick, cast iron

Contribution to building fabric: 4

Scale, building proportions, storefront mostly intact, materials

Style: 3

1870's Commercial style, some details of the style but lacks cornice

Integrity: 2

Cornice missing, storefront intact but altered, some brick alterations

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 4

Needs minor remodeling

HISTORICAL

Age: 4

Built c1887, facade original

Uses: 4

Saloon, barber, billiards and tobacco, Moon's Sheet Metal Works 1929-1965,

Muhammad's Temple of Islam 1975

Contribution to minority community: 3

Muhammad's Temple of Islam

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ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93 PHYSICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

- 1-No value
- 2-Little value
- 3-Moderate value
- 4-High value

122 N. First St.

Pool Hall

AESTHETICS

Details: 1

No details

Materials: 1

Perma-stone, plywood storefront

Contribution to building fabric: 2

Scale fits fabric, alterations not in character

Style: 1

No style

Integrity: 1

Facade completely altered

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 1

Needs new roof, tuckpointing, remodeling, restore facade, rear addition unstable

Condition attainable: 2

Requires extensive rehab, new facade

Feasibility of rehab: 3

Rehab \$55,500, Demo and Const \$150,510

HISTORICAL

Age: 2

Built c1887, facade altered

Uses: 2

Saloon, bowling alley 1908, vending machine storage, vacant much of the time

Contribution to minority community: 1

No minority usage before 1980

ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93

PHYSICAL RATINGS 10-31-93 SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

200/202 N. First St.

Vacant, Southern Delight Food Mart (Vacant)

AESTHETICS

Details: 2

Cast iron columns and lintel, stone sills and lintels, lost most other details

Materials: 3

Brick, stone lintels, cast iron, some intrusive materials

Contribuiton to building fabric: 4

Corner building, in scale with street but dominates block, materials, restoration would make the building dominant in streetscape

Style: 2

Queen Anne Commercial style, loss of details leaves little style left, original would have been a high style

Integrity: 2

Turret, oriel and cornice missing, facade otherwise intact, iron columns intact

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 1

Needs new roof, tuckpointing, windows, remodeling, structure inadequate, restore facade

Condition attainable: 2

Requires extensive rehab, restoration of facade

Feasibility of rehab: 1

Rehab \$174,500, Demo & Const \$180,020

HISTORICAL

Age: 3

Built c1902, facade missing architectural details

Uses: 4

Champaign Mattress Co., Park Hotel 1924-1939, agricultural implements, laundromat, pool hall

Contribution to minority community: 3

Area's laundromat, record shop, pool hall, grocery, all served blacks after 1960

ARCHITECTURAL AESTHETICS RATINGS 9-23-93 PHYSICAL RATINGS 10-31-93

SOCIAL/HISTORICAL RATINGS

10-31-93

Basis for ratings:

- 1-No value
- 2-Little value
- 3-Moderate value
- 4-High value

204 N. First St.

Rose's Barber Shop

AESTHETICS

Details: 3

Concrete sills, aluminum sashes, spot lights in storefront

Materials: 3

Brick, aluminum fits with modern style but not historic character

Contribution to building fabric: 2

In scale but building not in historic character

Style: 4

Modern Commercial style, details intact, materials

Integrity: 4

No alterations

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 4

Building properly maintained, needs no rehab

HISTORICAL

Age: 2

Built c1960

Uses: 3

Tommy's Barber Shop 1965-1980, Rose & Taylor Barber Shop 1908-present

Contributions to minority community: 4

Barber shops run by and served African-Americans since 1965

Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

206 N. First St.

Candy's Lounge

AESTHETICS

Details: 1

No details

Materials: 1

Concrete block

Contribution to building fabric: 2

In scale with fabric, defines alley, not in historic character

Style: 1

No style

Integrity: 2

Garage door altered, rest is intact

PHYSICAL

Current Condition: ?

HISTORICAL

Age: 2

Built c1935

Uses: 2

Auto repair, restaurant, Champaign Eagles Motorcycle Club, lounge

Contribution to minority community: 4

Holt's Restaurant served blacks 1960-1969

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Basis for ratings:

1-No value

2-Little value

3-Moderate value

4-High value

208/210 N. First St.

Masonic Lodge, Banks Barber Shop

AESTHETICS

Details: 1

No details

Materials: 1

Perma-stone alteration

Contribution to building fabric: 2

In scale but not in historic character

Style: 1

No style

Integrity: 1

Facade completely altered

PHYSICAL

Current condition: 2

Needs new roof, tuckpointing, remodeling, inadequate egress, unstable walls, restore

facade

Condition attainable: 3

Requires extensive rehab, restore facade

Feasibility of rehab: 2

Rehab \$104,500, Demo & const. \$173,700

HISTORICAL

Age: 3

Built c1908, facade altered

Uses: 4

Grocery, barber shops (210), Rainbow Tavern (208), Lone Star Lodge (208 1/2) 1950-1993, Tinsley's Cleaners (208)

Contribution to minority community: 4

Barber shops & Rainbow Tavern run by and served African-American, Lodge is African-American, Tinsley's Cleaners was African-American, minorities served since 1939

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APPENDIX II.C SUGGESTED DESIGN GUIDELINES FOR INFILL BUILDINGS TO HARMONIZE WITH HISTORIC STRUCTURES

Alignment, or Visual Continuity

The arrangement of objects in a straight line is one of the most effective ways to create a sense of relationship among buildings in a district, for instance:

- o Consistent setback from the street;
- o Strong horizontal alignment of the cornices along building tops, and of the moldings separating the upper stories from the lower stories.

Patterns/Rhythms

Materials, colors, textures, size and proportion of building elements or landscape features repeat to create rhythmic repetition or patterns.

- o Patterns are found in building materials and colors, which should be carried from old to new.
- o Building elements such as windows on upper stories of commercial buildings create patterns when they have matching shapes and are spaced similarly across facades.
- o Consistent spaces or voids between the buildings and the buildings themselves cause a rhythm that is experienced when travelling the street.
- o Trees and other landscaping elements when planted at regular interviews can create patterns, or emphasize the patterns of buildings.

III. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF SUPPLY SIDE ANALYSIS OF NORTH FIRST ST.

- o This section summarizes findings from three sets of surveys: existing business, potential businesses, and economic development experts.
- o In addition to the Police Station and Housing Authority, which also front on University Avenue and are a-typical of the smaller businesses, there 10 businesses on the East side of North First. There are also 14 separate parcels of land in just the first two block leaving three vacant lots and one vacant building. The 10 businesses supply the following services:_____
- o Three of the 10 refused or were never available to speak with enumerators over the two months that surveys were being administered.
- o Four of the businesses surveyed were determined to be profitable and thrive in the low-cost environment available on North First. Three of the four are hair care services catering to special needs of the African American Community.
- o Three of the businesses surveyed were determined to be marginal or struggling financially despite the low-cost overhead environment.
- o The biggest complaints from the current businesses is the neglect of city maintained

infrastructure and police support to the area. There is clear mistrust of the city by most of these businesses and property owners.

- o About 90% of the clients to all 7 businesses surveyed are African American as are the business owners. There are strongly mixed feeling about whether the area should be redeveloped with an identity as an African American commercial district. While there are recognized unmet service needs of the African American community, and opportunities to fill this niche, it can also be stigmatizing and limit growth potential. Half the current owners oppose this concept, none of the potential business would want such a recognition, and the development experts feel such a district is a good idea but not in this location. The existing "catchment area" of a 1/2 mile radius, and the through traffic it enjoys, gives North First Street a much wider potential audience.
- o Demand for services in the area focused on the most obvious of commercial businesses from grocery to convenience stores, drug stores to restaurants. All of these "generic" commercial establishments already exist in ample supply within a reasonable service distance of North First Street, making it very unlikely that any investor would be forthcoming for these services in this location. However, all of the business people and development experts evaluate North First as an attractive location for specialty shops in dining, clothing, entertainment and other areas, that can start with small inventories and grow as the commercial area grows and improves.
- o Despite the potential of the location, everyone agrees the area suffers from a very negative image whether real of falsely perceived. This image must be turned around before private investors will invest without deep subsidy or risk reduction. This includes a high crime rate, years of neglect, a run down look, and structural safety problems.
- o Everyone looking at the current conditions on North First agrees that there will be few new investors and little potential for growth without the following: 1. a clear plan of action agreed upon by all parties, the city, existing business, banks and other investors; 2. The city taking the lead and the major redevelopment risks; 3. The existing businesses organized with a unified commitment to the redevelopment plan, and linked up with the larger East University Avenue business redevelopment for purposes of political negotiations.
- o Without financial and business training assistance, none of the current business are likely to survive rapidly increasing costs associated with redevelopment of the area.

A. Introduction to Supply-Side Assessment

The objectives of the Supply Team were to assess the nature of the businesses which are currently supplying goods and services on North First Street and to evaluate the prospects of the area for redevelopment. Interviews were conducted with three groups of informants-proprietors whose businesses are currently located on North First Street, proprietors whose businesses are located elsewhere in Champaign, and economic development and planning professionals who are familiar with the North First Street area. In addition to interviewing professionals in these three areas, the Supply Team studied the size of teh market area which

may be served by North First Street and compared the goods and services being supplied there to the goods and services being supplied from other areas in Champaign. The results of this study and teh interviews were used by the Supply Team to answer the following questions.

What are the current commercial land uses on North First Street? The owners of North First Street businesses were interviewed in order to determine what goods and services are supplied in the area, and to determine what impact redevelopment may have on these businesses.

Is North First Street the best location for the businesses which presently operate there? In addition to asking the business owners about their reasons for locating their businesses on North First Street, a study was conducted which sought to determine whether markets which are currently being served by North First Street businesses also being served at other locations. This study reviewed the location of businessees which provide various goods and services and compared the markets that these businesses serve to the markets which are served by North First Street businesses.

North First Street business owners, economic development professionals and other proprietors whose businesses are not located on North First Street were also asked whether the area functions as an African American commercial district. These respondents were asked questions regarding the extent to which any redevelopment strategy should attempt to achieve an African American commercial district in the area. Other locations for an African American commercial district were also explored with these respondents.

What other businesses or land uses would be viable on North First Street? North First Street business owners were asked to assess what goods and services they think their customers want. In addition, other small business owners and economic development professionals were asked to assess the demand for goods and services in the area.

All respondents were asked their opinions regarding alternative redevelopment strategies that might be taken on North First Street.

APPENDIX III: SUPPLY SIDE MARKET ASSESSMENT

III.A Economic Development Key Informants Questionnaire

Draft: 12/17/93 Supply Side-J. Eason, S. Temperley

Text to be read is in italics. Probes and suggestions are in plain text. THESE WILL NOT BE READ UNLESS REQUIRED. Not much space has been left for writing-use a notebook

General Notes

If the respondent seems reluctant, or complains that they seem to be answering every question with the same information, mention that:

- their expertise is vital
- the information is still very valuable even if it doesn't seem very important to them
- we will be getting to a scenarios section at the end of the questionnaire which will be more challenging.

On the phone: Hello, my name is _____ and I am an Urban Planning student at the University of Illinois. I am currently in a workshop class that has contracted with the City of Champaign to research the possible rejuvenation of the North First Street area. (Here, if applicable, mention how we got their name/why they are important for us to talk to.) We would like to talk with you about the goods and services available from North First Street Businesses. Would you be able to spend some time with us? We expect the interview to take about half an hour.

At the interview: Thank you for agreeing to help us with our research. We are also doing a set of interviews with those people who actually do business in this area, and with people who might be interested in doing business there. But today we are interested in expert perspectives on the conditions of supply of goods and services in the area, and on the potential of the area for supplying goods and services. We appreciate the opportunity to get your ideas on business in this area. Your responses are valuable to us and will be kept confidential. There are no specific answers we are looking for.

When you think of North First Street - that is, the commercial area between University and Washington, and the other businesses around there what comes to mind?

-How important is its market share in terms of the Champaign-Urbana area?

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APPENDIX III: SUPPLY SIDE MARKET ASSESSMENT

APPENDIX III.A ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT KEY INFORMANTS QUESTIONNAIRE

Draft: 12/17/93 Supply Side-J. Eason, S. Temperley

Text to be read is in italics. Probes and suggestions are in plain text. THESE WILL NOT BE READ UNLESS REQUIRED. Not much space has been left for writing-use a notebook

General Notes

If the respondent seems reluctant, or complains that they seem to be answering every question with the same information, mention that:

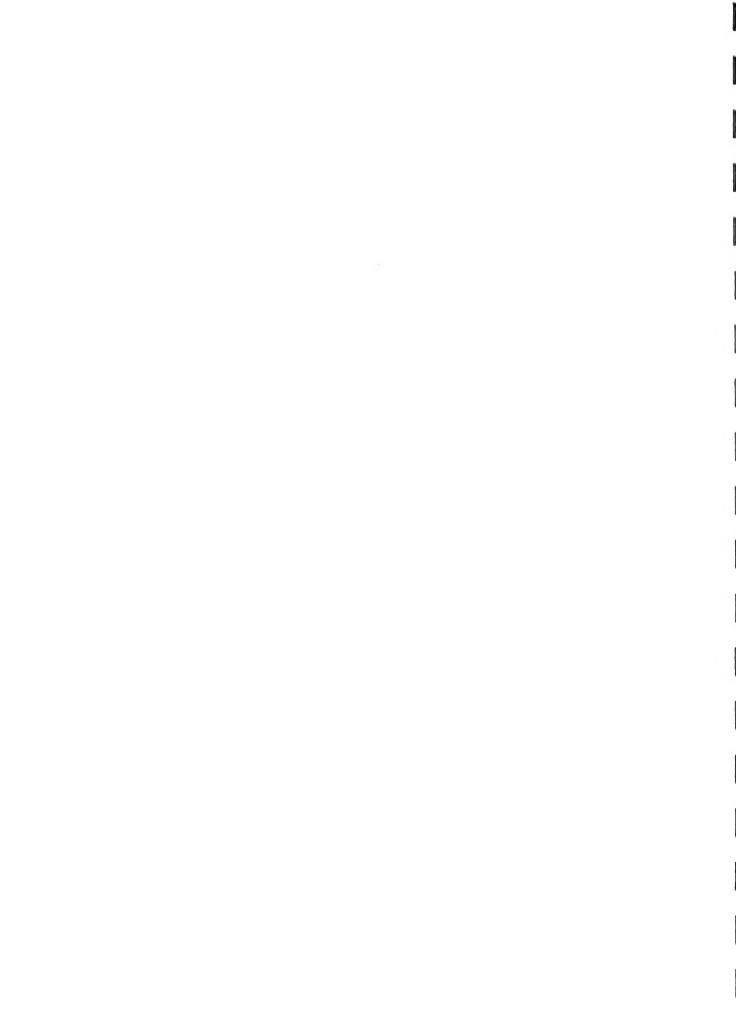
- their expertise is vital
- · the information is still very valuable even if it doesn't seem very important to them
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At the interview: Thank you for agreeing to help us with our research. We are also doing a set of interviews with those people who actually do business in this area, and with people who might be interested in doing business there. But today we are interested in expert perspectives on the conditions of supply of goods and services in the area, and on the potential of the area for supplying goods and services. We appreciate the opportunity to get your ideas on business in this area. Your responses are valuable to us and will be kept confidential. There are no specific answers we are looking for.

When you think of North First Street - that is, the commercial area between University and Washington, and the other businesses around there what comes to mind?

-How important is its market share in terms of the Champaign-Urbana area?



-Whom in particular do you see it serving or catering to?
• what indicates that this area serves?
• how important is <i>this</i> market share? eg, how large a share of themarket do you think this area serves?
how long has the area served?
• has it been different in the past, as far as you know?
Bearing in mind where this area is located and how it is linked with various other commercial centers in town (explanation: First Street goes to Green which goes to campus, it also goes to Market Street and out to Market Place. University goes into downtown Urbana and downtown Champaign), what businesses do you think could hope to do well there? (Probe for specific business types, and for store/chain names if forthcoming.)
In relation to what's there now, what size of development could viably function there, in your opinion?
(Bear in mind that if they are being negative, we still need to know what it would take for this area to take off again. Probe as far as you can to get this answer.)
What do you think it would take to get new businesses there?
• A change in appearance?
Different or improved infrastructure?
• Financial incentives or guarantees to current and new business?
• Changes in the surrounding neighborhood?

Changes in the surrounding neighborhood?

-In terms of land use?

-In terms of who lives there (race? income?)?

• Perceptions of crime or safety problems?

· Overall image?

How do you think development of nearby areas would impact North First Street?

If the area were to remain commercial, what do you think should be done with it? (Probe for specifics of how the area should be redeveloped. Need specifics here.)

Explanation:

- · Code enforcement/make it safe
- Total redevelopment
- Perhaps a combination of both

Regarding redevelopment of any kind what roles do you see the city and local banks playing?

- How much of a role do you think the city should play, and what kind of role should that be?
- What actions do you feel the city needs to take in order for redevelopment to begin?
- What role should banks play and how extensive should this role be?
- Should it be one bank, or should there be a development corporation, with a number of banks and other entities sharing the risk?

I will now read to you several different redevelopment scenarios. I would like for you to explain to me the economic and political feasibility of each... (Be sure to get feed back after each scenario)

- City tears down and land banks the property that is dilapidated until such a time that the private economy warrants new development.
- City uses urban renewal to acquire and re-plat the area, and a single developer builds or infills a single office, commercial, residential or mixed use development and rents our or sells space.
- City builds or heavily subsidizes 2-3 infill buildings and they begin a market trend that naturally turns around the area.
- The area banks pool the risk through their community development corporation and CRA incentives, and along with the city subsidies they take the lead in redevelopment.
- The city and banks help a community based CDC form and which takes the lead on redevelopment.
- -Which of these do you feel is most likely to happen? Why?

Do you see some other more likely scenario taking place that we haven't mentioned, one that makes more sense in your opinion?

- · What is it?
- Why do you think this is likely?
- Do you think this is preferable? Why or why not?
- What would be preferable in your opinion?

Who do you think (who do you know of) will be most involved in the redevelopment of this area?

- who SHOULD be involved?
- what would it take to get those people involved?

(If they see any kind of extensive redevelopment:) Who is a likely developer?

Do you think the zoning should be changed so as to set up a different land use there?

Some people say north first should be preserved as an African American commercial area (explanation may be nec - eg, if done correctly, it can be viable and also give the Black community a social/commercial focus point that is their own.)

- Do you think there should be such an area?
- If so, where do you think the best location for this area is?
 - -Bradley and Market; other areas?

Some cities have areas which serve as incubators for training and developing new entrepreneurs with struggling private businesses. In Champaign-Urbana, if such an incubator were developed, it might be a strip or a small group of businesses where rents are subsidized, where a community college could train and spin-off business in an effort to provide an avenue of opportunity to the business in an effort to provide an avenue of opportunity to the poor they don't now have.

- Do you think C-U could use such an incubator? Why or why not?
- Would North First be a good location for such an incubator? Why or why not?
- What level of support for this area do you think is appropriate for the city to provide? for other businesses in C-U to provide?

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[UNIVERSITY AVENUE BUSINESSES ONLY]

What was it about this area that made you locate or relocate here?

- location
- · neighbors
- clientele

If North First Street had been redeveloped and had similar rents to your current location, would you have considered locating there?

· why or why not?

How much might North First Street expect to become part of the business growth on University?

- eg, could it eventually be considered part of this district?
- do you think that's a favorable outcome (eg, would it be a good thing)?

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III.B Key Informant Questionnaire (as differentiated from Economic Development K, I, O, - but similar.)

12/17/93

Supply Side - J. Eason, S. Temperley

Text to be read is in italics. Probes and suggestions are in plain text. THESE WILL NOT BE READ UNLESS REQUIRED.

General Notes

If the respondent seems reluctant, or complains that they seem to be answering every question with the same information, mention that:

- their expertise is vital
- the information is still very valuable even if it doesn't seem very important to them

On the phone: Hello, my name is _____ and I am an Urban Planning student at the University of Illinois. I am currently in a workshop class that has contracted with the City of Champaign to research the possible rejuvenation of the North First Street area. (Here, if applicable, mention how we got their name/why they are important for us to talk to.)We would like to talk with you about the goods and services available from North First Street Businesses. Would you be able to spend some time with us? We expect the interview to take about half an hour.

At the interview: Thank you for agreeing to help us with our research. We are also doing a set of interviews with those people who actually do business in this area, and with people who might be interested in doing business there. But today we are interested in your perspective on the conditions of supply of goods and services in the area, and on the potential of the area for supplying goods and services. We appreciate the opportunity to get your ideas on business in this area. Your responses are valuable to us and will be kept confidential. There are no specific answers we are looking for.

When you think of North First Street - that is, the commercial area between University and Washington, and the other businesses around there what comes to mind?

- -How important is its market share in terms of the Champaign-Urbana area?
- -Whom in particular do you see it serving or catering to?
- what indicates that this area serves _____?
- how important is this market share? eg, how large a share of the _____ market do you think this area serves?
- how long has the area served _____?
- has it been different in the past, as far as you know?

Bearing in mind where this area is located and how it is linked with various other commercial centers in town (explanation: First Street goes to Green which goes to campus; it also goes to Market Street and out to Market Place. Univ. goes into downtown U. and downtown C.), what businesses do you think could hope to do well there? (Probe for specific business types, and for store/chain names if forthcoming.)

(Bear in mind that if they are being negative, we still need to know what it would take for this area to take off again. Probe as far as you can to get this answer.)

What do you think it would take to get new businesses there?

- A change in appearance?
- Different or improved infrastructure?
- Financial incentives or guarantees to current and new business?
- Changes in the surrounding neighborhood?
 - -In terms of land use?
 - -In terms of who lives there (race? income?)?
- Perceptions of crime or safety problems?
- Overall image?

If the area were to remain commercial, what do you think should be done with it? (Probe for specifics of how the area should be redeveloped. Need specifics here.) Explanation:

- Improvement of existing buildings
- Total redevelopment
- Perhaps a combination of both.

Regarding redevelopment of any kind what roles do you see the city and local banks playing?

- How much of a role do you think the city should play, and what kind of role should that be?
- What actions do you feels the city needs to take in order for redevelopment to begin?
- What role should banks play and how extensive should this role be?
- Should it be one bank, or should there be a development corporation, with a number of banks and other entities sharing the risk?

Who do you think (who do you know of) will be most involved in the redevelopment of this area?

- who SHOULD be involved?
- what would it take to get those people involved?

(If they see any kind of extensive redevelopment:) Who is a likely developer?

Some people say north first should be preserved as an African American commercial area (explanation may be nec - eg, if done correctly, it can be viable and also give the Black community a social/commercial focus point that is their own.)

- Do you think there should be such an area?
- If so, where do you think the best location for this area is?
 - -Bradley and Market; other areas?

[UNIVERSITY AVENUE BUSINESSES ONLY]

What was it about this area that made you locate or relocate here?

- location
- neighbors
- clientele

If North First Street had been redeveloped and had similar rents to your current location, would you have considered locating there?

why or why not?

How much might North First Street expect to become part of the business growth on University?

- eg, could it eventually be considered part of this district?
- do you think that's a favorable outcome (eg, would it be a good thing)?

[ALL BUSINESSES]

We'd like to finish with your evaluation of the North First Street area as a whole...

- What are its major assets and deficits (For each, prompt for priority is this a big deal? is it minor? establish a sense of the gravity of each one)?
 - -physical -incl. parking
 - -locational
 - -structural
 - -economic
 - -social

Is there anyone else you know of that we should contact? Are there written resources you could direct us to?

Would we be able to contact you for follow up questions if necessary? Would you be willing to be interviewed on videotape? (If appropriate) Are there any questions that you'd like to ask us? Thank you very much for your time.

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TEAM 3 111.C QUESTIONS FOR POTENTIAL BUSINESS

Hello, my name is	and I am an Urban Planning student at the University of
Illinois. I am currently in a	workshop class that has been working with the City of Champaign
to research the possible revite	ulization of the North First Street area. We are talking to all of the
	st Street. I would really like to hear your input on the area as well
since we are trying to deter	mine the views of the business owners that may be interested in
moving to the area. I would	like to set up an appointment with you to discuss the North First
Street area and its future dev	elopment? The interview should only take about 30 minutes.
(At this point the interviewer	should have recorded w/o asking the subject's approx. age, race,
and where they live and/or d	o business now. If the subject was contacted by phone, then that
information should be obtained	ed covertly at the interview).

INTERVIEW

Let me assure you that all of your responses will be kept anonymous and you will not be identified by name in the report our team will be presenting to the city.

If a plan is implemented to revitalize the North 1st Street area, would you possibly be interested in participating as a potential business/or investor?

(IF NO OR DON'T KNOW)

Have you ever thought about locating on N. First St.?

Why or why not?

(IF YES)

What about the N. First St. area is attractive to you and your business? (i.e. location, parking, clientele, rent or property costs, etc.)

How large a space would your business require if you moved to N. First? (a rough sq. ft.)

Do you have any special needs? (liquor license, loading dock, etc.)

How much parking do you feel you will need? (list several numbers of spaces, i.e. 2 spaces_____, etc.)

Do you have a specific location on N. First in mind? If so, why that block?

If not, where would you like to be located? (i.e. north/south of Washington, next to the Lone Star Lodge, etc.)

Would you want to buy or rent the property?

(IF RENT)

What kind of rent per month and/or per square foot are you seeking to pay?
If you had to go above \$ some, what would be the maximum you could afford given the business load?
(IF BUY) What price are you looking for?
If new construction or extensive rehabilitation of an existing building made the price higher than your ideal, and the city was able to provide some help to cover the extra costs, what is the absolute highest price you could afford on your own?
(BOTH RESPONSES TO FIRST QUESTION) What types of businesses on N. First do you see being compatible with your business?
Are there businesses there you would not prefer to be located next to your business?
Which one(s) and why?
What products/services do you feel are needed in the First Street - University Avenue area and what you would like to see as neighbors?
Would you need space for expansion in the future?
If yes, how much? When?
Do you feel the African-American Community needs its own commercial area, why or why not?
Where do you feel is the best place for such a commercial area to be located? (If not a strong response, list some potential areas)
If not N. First, why not? Why is(area mentioned) better?
About how many, and what kinds of businesses could successfully compete in such a commercial area? (List examples and their response)
How would you describe your current clientele? (probe for specifics, i.e. where they live, race, sex, do they drive, walk, etc.)
Where do the patrons of your current business come from?
If you moved to N. First, would you expect a change in the make up and volume of your clientele?
On the average, how many customers do you serve a day?

Thank you for your participation so far. Now, if you don't mind, I need to gather some financial data from you in order for our research to be complete.

Have you ever received a commercial development loan from a private lender?

If not, have you ever looked into or researched receiving commercial development loans before?

If so, at what rate?

If you were to move to N. First, would you need technical assistance for planning the rehabilitation of your space?

What and how much help would you want?

Do you have all of the skills you need in business management, bookkeeping, advertising, and inventorying?

If not, would you like free or minimal cost help in these areas?

If N. First was redeveloped as a non-profit community development corporation that was owned and run by all the businesses jointly or by a non-profit organization, would you be willing to join such an organization? Be an officer in it? Pay dues to it?

If not, how would you like to see N. First Street redeveloped?

- o city owned and operated commercial district
- o a single private African-American development firm
- o a single private non-minority development firm
- o a single management corporation that the businesses co-owned
- o a single management corporation that independently manages the strip
- o Independent owners operate separately

Do you know of any similar areas that have been redeveloped successfully and if so what was the types of programs used?

Do you personally know of any private developers or potential business owners in the county?

Would you be willing to discuss this at more length with someone if needed?

Well I want to thank you again for your time and input. Your answers will be a very important

aspect of our analysis of the N. First Street Area. Take care and have a nice day.

APPENDIX IV: DEMAND SIDE MARKET ANALYSIS

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Appendix IV.	A Block	Group	and	Extended	Block	Group	Survey
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			NORTH FIRST STI Sunday, Octob		Y	
Street. your n	of the area known as North The City will use the infor Due to your neighborhoo leighbors. Therefore, your i There are no correct or ir ential. Only group statistics Thank you for your par	First Streemation years close od's close onterests incorrect resistance of the form all ticipation	et. This encompasses the purpose of the provide to help make to proximity to North First in this community and operponses, only your much respondents will be public.	e area from Universedevelopment of Street, the future inions regarding the needed opinions had been been been been been been been bee	versity Aven decisions for re of this are y North First ns. Each re	a has a strong impact on you and Street are valued. sponse will be kept completely
the res respon	ponses for each numbered ses will remain completely	question	which most closely repre			Street. Therefore, please check off gain we remind you that all
1)	What is your address?					
2)	What is your sex? Male Female	3)	What is your approxim 18-24 25-34 35-44 45-64 65 and over	ate age?	4)	What is your race? African-American Asian Caucasion Latino Other
5)	How would you classify Head of Household Spouse of Head of H Other family member Non-family member	lousehol	d			
5)	How many people are in 1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 persons	your hou	sehold? 7)	Income? Less th \$5,000 \$7,500 \$10,000	r Family's C an \$5,000 - \$7,499 - \$9,999 0 - \$12,499 0 - \$14,999	Combined Annual Household
3)	Do you own or rent your own rent	current h	ome?	\$20,000 \$25,000 \$30,000 \$35,000	0 - \$19,999 0 - \$24,999 0 - \$29,999 0 - \$34,999 0 - \$49,999 0 or more	
9)	How long have you reside Less than 1 year 1 - 5 years 5 - 10 years	ed at this	location? 10 - 20 years Over 20 years			
0)						o and fill in the chart on the back for the following goods and
u	For example: "Where	do you u	sually shop for groceries	s? How often?	and How do	you travel there?"
11)	Do you or other family m then go to question #14. yes no	If you an	se businesses located on swer "no," skip question	North First Stre #12 and go to q	et? If you a uestion #13	nswer "yes," answer question #12,

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	cate for each member of their household, the
businesses used by filling in the necessary information (user's relation often this family member visits the particular business, and how the	
offen dis failing member visits the particular outsitess, and now the	y get mere). Ose the nancized example as a gi
Example:	
"My 10 year old son and my 35 year old husband drive to Bank's B	arber Shop once a month." (so I would fill in th
following information for my son and husband):	
Bank's Barber Shop	
Who uses this in your family?	son and husband
What are their ages?	<u>10 and 35</u>
How many times a month do they visit this business?	once a month
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	<u>car</u>
Lone Star Lodge #18	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Taylor and Rose Barber	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Beauty Shop	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Buddies Bar	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Jackson's Restaurant	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Tweet's Fashion Shop	
Who uses this in your family? What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Bank's Barber Shop	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	W. W. C.
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
Candy's Lounge	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	
How do they get there (car, walk, bus, bike, other)?	
First Street Pool	
Who uses this in your family?	
What are their ages?	
How many times a month do they visit this business?	

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Appendix iv.p customer survey

NORTH FIRST STREET QUESTIONNAIRE

The City of Champaign has asked the University of Illinois' Department of Urban and Regional Planning to conduct a study of the area known as North First Street. This encompasses the area from University Avenue to Washington Street along First Street. The City will use the information you provide to help make redevelopment decisions for the area.

There are no correct or incorrect responses, only your much needed opinions. Each response will be kept completely confidential. Only group statistics from all respondents will be published.

Thank you for your participation.

We want to know your needs and expectations as current and/or potential users of North First Street. Therefore, please

Where do you live in relation to the area known as North First Street (the 3 block area running along North First Street between Washington Street and University Avenue)? Within walking distance of North First Street North of University Avenue in Champaign North of University Avenue in Urbana On or near the University of Illinois campus Elsewhere in Champaign Elsewhere in Urbana Outside Champaign-Urbana
What is your sex? 3) What is your approximate age? 4) What is your race? Male 18-24 African-American Fernale 35-44 Caucasian 35-44
How would you classify yourself? Head of Household Spouse of Head of Household Other family member Non-family member of household
How many people are in your household? 1 person 2 persons 3 persons 4 persons 5 persons 6 persons 7 persons or more 7 persons or more \$10,000 - \$12,499 \$10,000 - \$12,499 \$12,500 - \$14,999 \$15,000 - \$19,999 \$20,000 - \$24,999 \$30,000 - \$24,999 \$35,000 - \$49,999 \$35,000 - \$49,999 \$50,000 or more
Do you or other family members patronize businesses or utilize services located on North First Street? If you answer "yes," skip to question #10. If you answer "no," answer question #9 then go to question #11.

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A) B)	Why do you think North First Street has changed? What	
 A)		
 A)	How has North First Street changed over the last 20 years	in your opinion?
	Other (please explain):	
	A residential area should be created in place of the existing	
	An office or business area should be created in place of the	
	shops.	
	North First Street should be made into a pleasant, conven	tient and safe shopping area no matter who owns the
	in the area.	
_	Assistance should be provided to current residents to fix-	up and establish new, minority-owned businesses
	The area should be left as it is.	
In the	e future, what should be done with North First Street? (please	choose only one answer)
	Other (speeny).	
	Other (specify):	Vioco Rollui
—	Other (specify):	Video Rental
	Repair Shop (other) specify:	Record Store
—	Repair Shop (other) specific	Bookstore
	Repair Shop (TV, radio, and VCR) Repair Shop (car)	Pawn Shop (Greeting) Card Shop
		Novelty Shop
_	Bar Destrett	Antique Shop
_	Liquor Store	Florist
	Soul Food Restaurant	Drug Store
	Oriental Restaurant	Dry Cleaners
	Mexican Restaurant	Laundromat
	Italian Restaurant Mexican Restaurant	Barber Shop
	Fast Food Restaurant	Beauty Shop
	Restaurant (seated)	Jewelry Store
	Ice Cream/Yogurt Shop	Shoe Store
	Bakery	Clothing Store
	Butcher	Sports Shop (clothing, equipment, etc.)
	Deli	Other Small Business Offices
	Convenience Store	Attorney/Lawyer Offices
	Smaller-Scale, Grocery Store	Doctor/Dentist Offices
	Super Market	Fraternal Lodge
	ck off up to 5 and then rank them "I,""2," "3," etc. with "1' on North First Street).	being the most important business you would like
Wha	t types of businesses would attract you or others you know to	North First Street?
	The goods and services provided are too expensive.	The goods and services are of a poor qua
	The goods and services provided are reasonably priced.	The goods and services are of a good qua
	Businesses do not have convenient hours.	It is hard to park there.
	Businesses have convenient hours.	There is plenty of parking available.
	It is an unattractive area.	It is too far away or too hard to get to.
	It is an attractive area.	The area is within walking distance.
_	There are no shops there that I want or need to use.	It is a high crime area.
_	I like one or two businesses, but not their neighbors.	It is a safe area.

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How much of your clientele are students?_____

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NORTH FIRST STREET SURVEY

The City of Champaign has asked the University of Illinois' Department of Urban and Regional Planning to conduct a study of the area known as North First Street. This encompasses the area from University Avenue to Washington Street along First Street. The City will use the information you provide to help make redevelopment decisions for the area.

Your interest in the community and opinions regarding North First Street are valued. Your responses will be kept completely confidential. Only group statistics from all respondents will be reported.

Thank you for your cooperation.

If ye	s, whic	h ones?				·			
What	types	of new 1	ousine	sses or s	services,	if a	any, w	ould '	งดเ

Appendix IV.E University of Illinois Student Survey

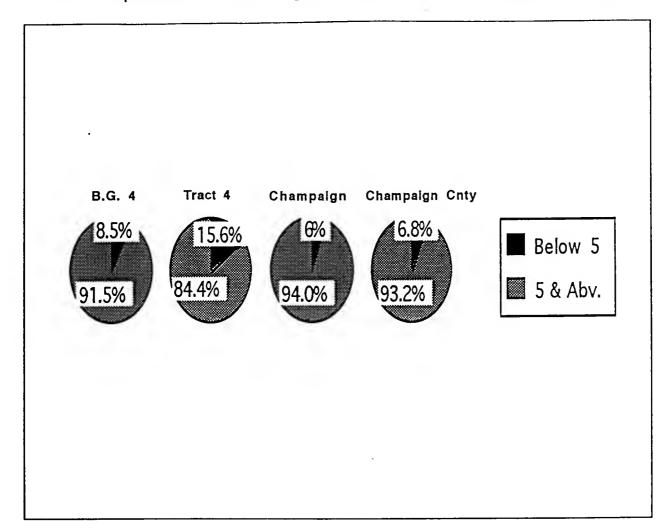
STUDENT SURVEY

1)	What is your:		Sex? Hometown?	
2)			tation around campus? Walk Other (specify) _	
3)	What is yur prim Car Bus	ary mode of transporta	ition around Champaign-Ur Walk Other (specify) _	bana?
4)		tc.) which caters partic	ment (for example: restaura clarly to the needs of African	
5)			ces would you or others you caters to African-Americans	
6)		er of shops operated by	t, between University and W and catering to African-An	
7)	YES NO	_	sses on North First Street?	
	If "NO," why don's	you use these business	es?	
8)	Which category be Under \$15,000 - \$29, \$30,000 - \$49, \$50,000 - \$99, Over \$100,000	999 999 999	ent(s) annual income?	
9)	After groceries, redisposable income Under \$10 \$10 - \$19 \$20 - \$29 \$30 - \$39 \$40 - \$49 Over \$50		which category best fits yo	ur average

Appendix IV.F 1990 Census Data Charts and Figures

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% of Population Below Age 5 from the U.S. Census -- 1990



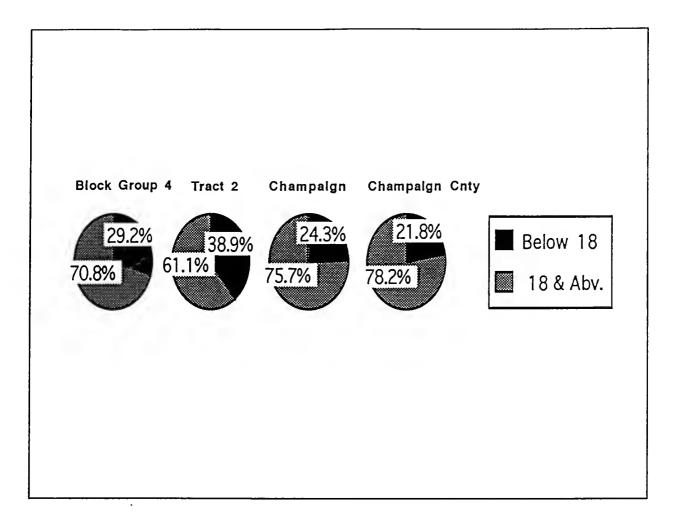
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Below Age 5 Totals

Age	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Below	31	333	3790	11847
5 & Abv	. 335	1797	59712	161178
Total	366	2130	63502	173025

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% of Population Below Age 18 from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Below Age 18 Totals

 Age
 B.G. 4 Tract 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 Below 18
 107
 829
 15449
 37766

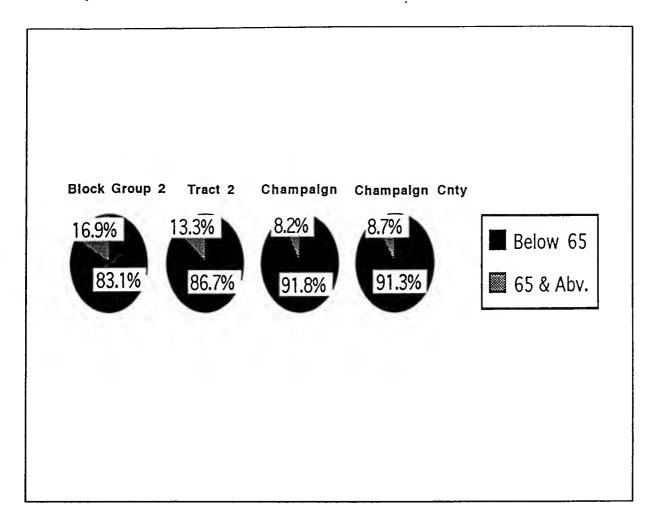
 18 & Abv.
 259
 1301
 48053
 135259

 Total
 366
 2130
 63502
 173025

Demand Team Analysis

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% of Population Age 65 and Above from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

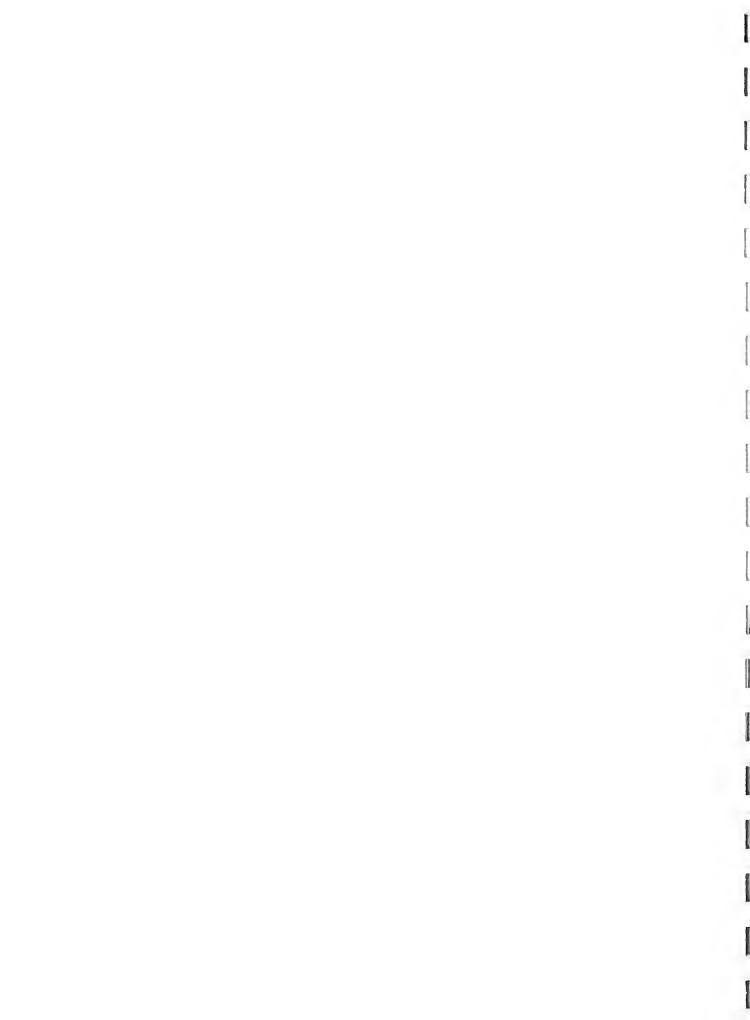
Age 65 & Above Totals

 Age
 B.G. 4
 Trot 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

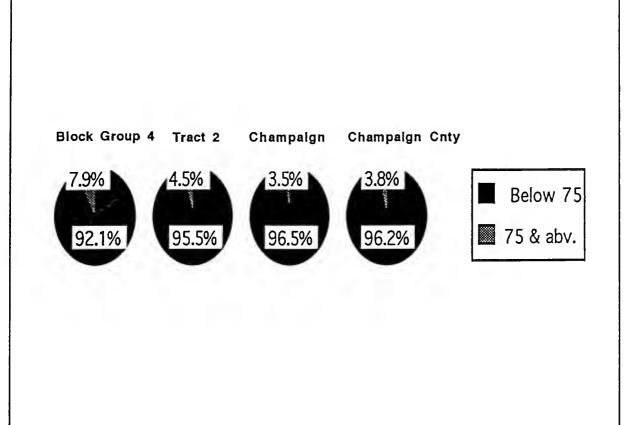
 Below 65
 304
 1846
 58320
 157896

 65 & Abv. 62
 284
 5182
 15129

 Total
 366
 2130
 63502
 173025



% of Population Age 75 and Above from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Age 75 & Above Totals

 Age
 B.G. 4
 Trct 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

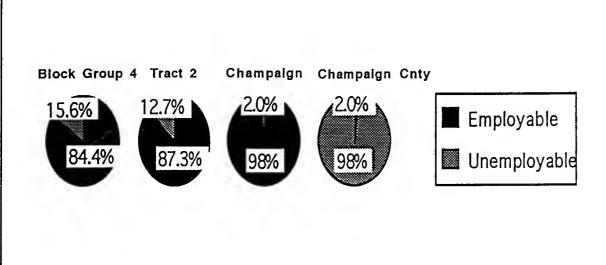
 Below 75
 337
 2035
 61305
 166514

 75 & abv.
 29
 95
 2197
 6511

 Total
 366
 2130
 63502
 173025

Demand Team Analysis

% Employable from the U.S. Census (16 - 64) -- 1990

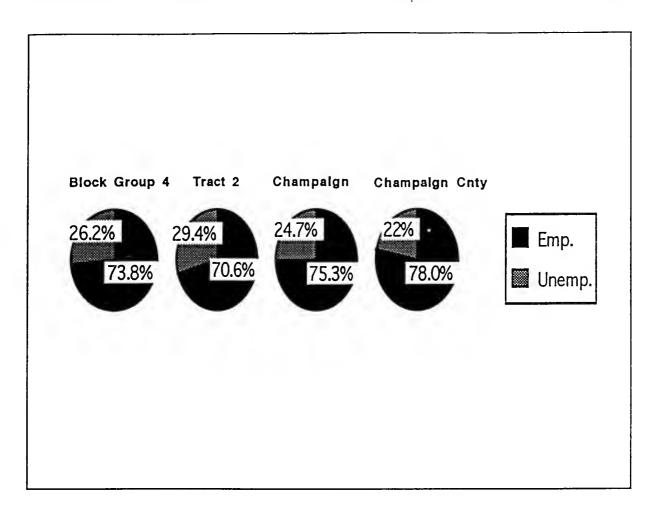


Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Employability Totals

Emp.	<u>B.G. 4</u>	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Emp.	157	130	46662	2434
Unemp.	29	1793	964	116842
Total	186	1923	47626	119276

Employability Status from the U.S. Census (65 & Over) -- 1990



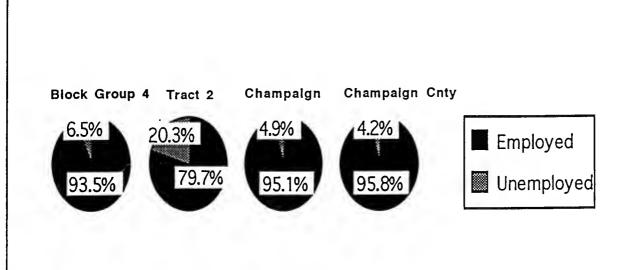
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Employability Totals

Emp. Emp.			<u>Cham.</u> 3737	Cham. Cnty
Unemp.	21	96	1225	3087
Total	80	327	4962	14060

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Employment Status from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

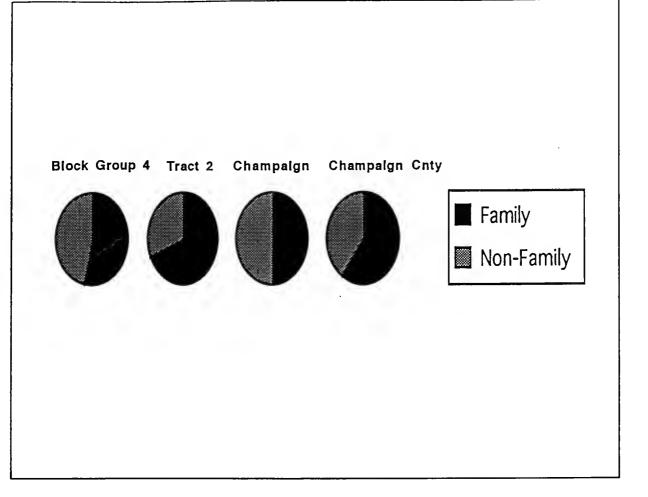
Employment Totals

Emp.	B.G.4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Emp.	158	550	32714	87114
Unem.	11	140	1698	3859
Total	169	690	34412	90973

Demand Team Analysis

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Household Composition from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

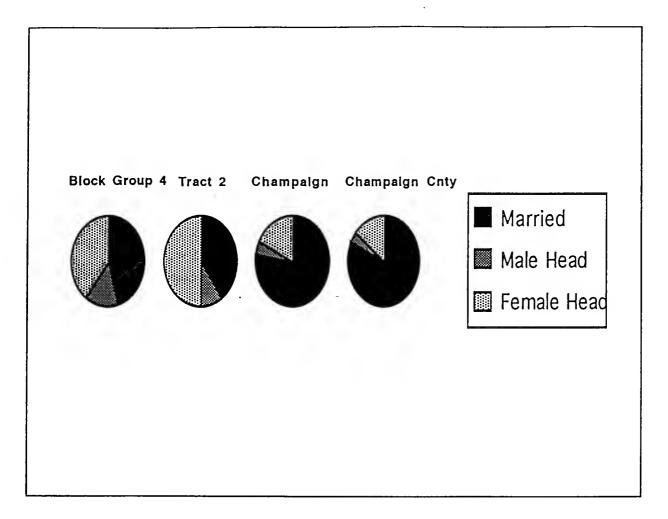
Household Composition Percentages

<u>Hshlds</u>	B.G. 4	<u>Tract</u>	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Family	53.4	69	49.8	60.4
Non-Family	46.6	31	50.2	39.6
Totals	100	100	100	100

Demand Team Analysis

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Family Household Composition from the U.S. Census -- 1990



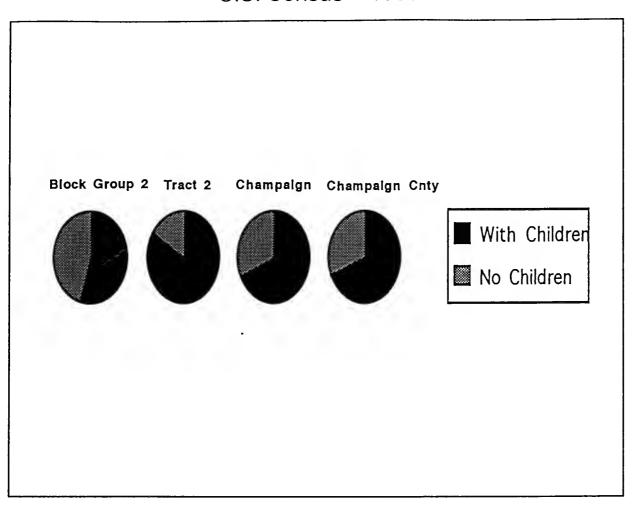
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Family Hshld Percentages

<u>Hshlds</u>	<u>B.G. 4</u>	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Married	45.6	35.4	77.8	82
Male Hd	13.9	8.3	4.5	4.1
Female Hd	40.5	56.3	17.7	13.9
Totals	100	100	100	100

Demand Team Analysis

% of Female Headed Households with Children Under 18 from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Females w/ Children Under 18

 Hshlds
 B.G. 4
 Trct 2
 Cham.
 Cham.Cnt

 Chld
 54.3%
 84.3%
 67.5%
 68.8%

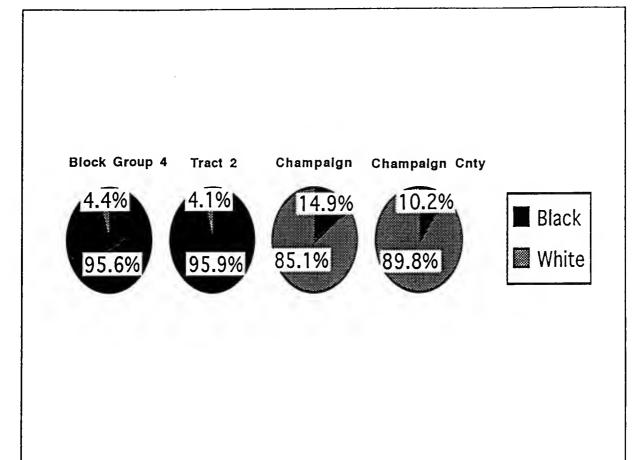
 No Chld
 45.7%
 15.7%
 32.5%
 31.2%

 Total
 100%
 100%
 100%
 100%

Demand Team Analysis

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Racial Composition from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

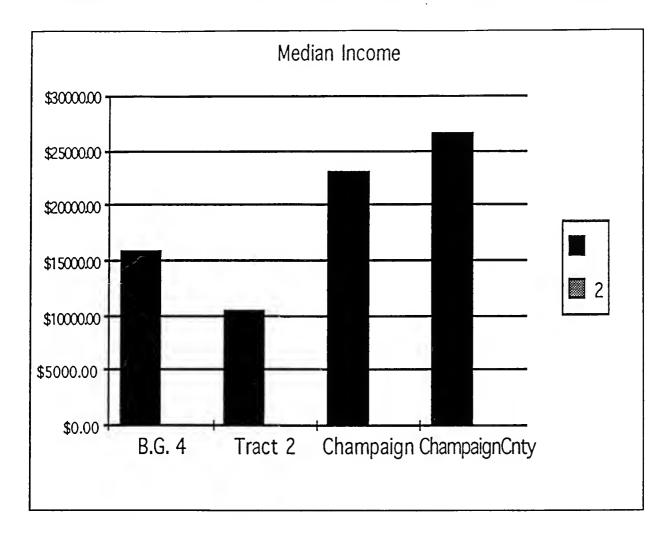
Racial Composition Totals

<u>Race</u>	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Black	350	719	9006	16559
White	16	31	51254	146505
Totals	366	750	60260	163064

Demand Team Analysis

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Median Income from the U.S. Census -- 1990(1989 data)



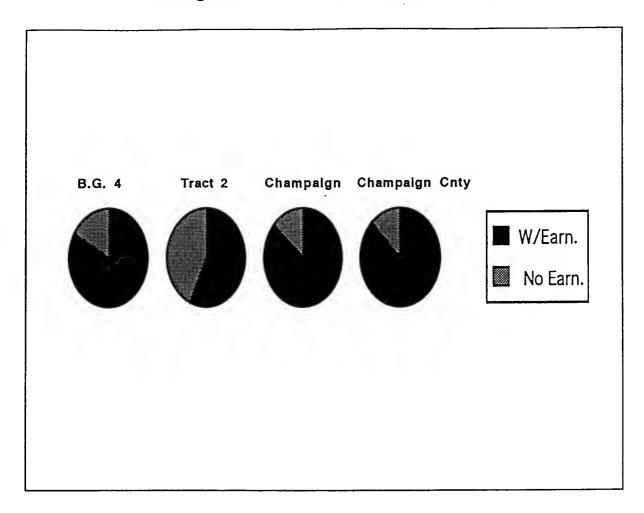
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Median Income

B.G. 4 Trct 2 Cham. Cham. Cnty Inc. \$15750 \$10346 \$22967 \$26541

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Earnings from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Total with Earnings

 Earn.
 B.G. 4
 Tret 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 W/Earn.
 83.5%
 56.8%
 86.7%
 87.4%

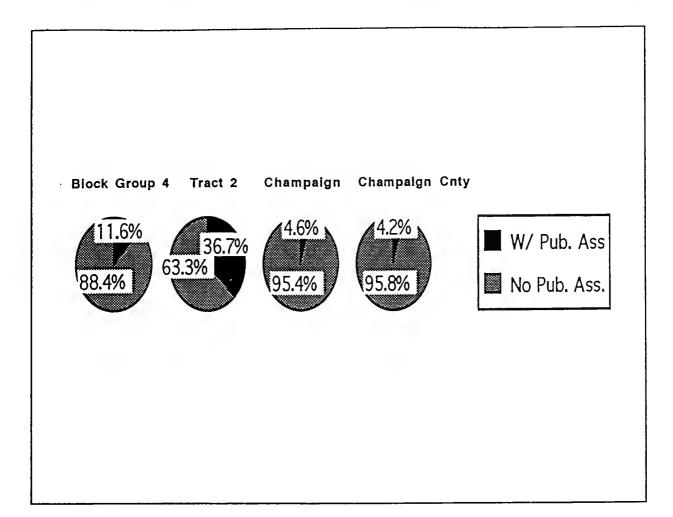
 No Earn.
 16.5%
 43.2%
 13.3%
 12.6%

 Total
 100%
 100%
 100%
 100%

Demand Team Analysis

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% Public Assistance from the U.S. Census -- 1990(1989 Data)



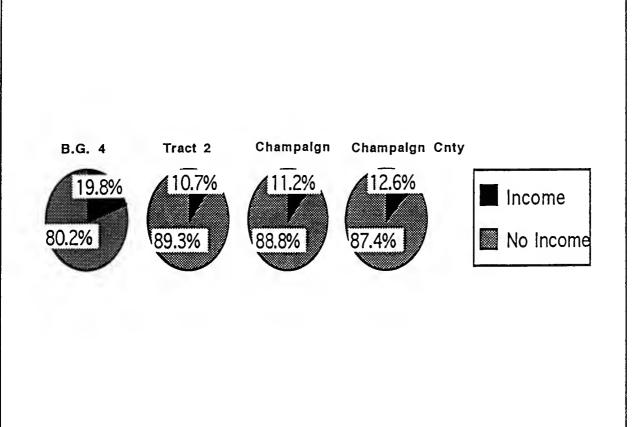
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Public Assistance Totals

P.A.	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
W/ P.A.	14	288	1117	2717
No P.A.	107	499	23117	61276
Total	121	787	24234	63993

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Retirement Income Status from the U.S. Census -- 1990(1989 Data)



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

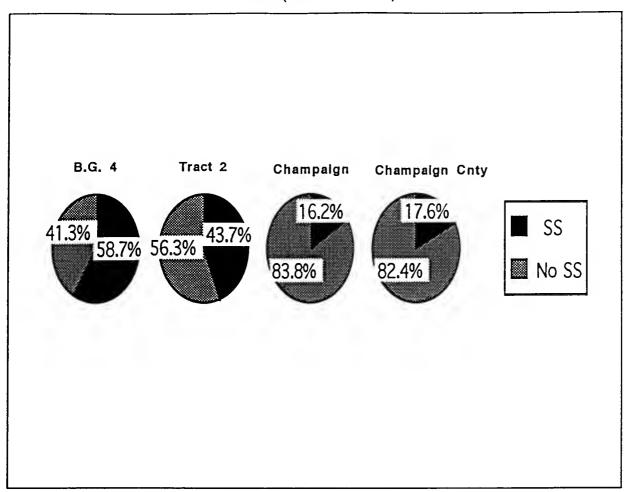
Retirement Income Totals

<u>inc.</u> inc.	B.G. 4	Trct 2 84	<u>Champ.</u> 2724	Champ. Cnty 8047
No Inc.		703	21510	55946
Total	121	787	24234	63993

Demand Team Analysis

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Social Security Status from the U.S. Census -- 1990(1989 Data)



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

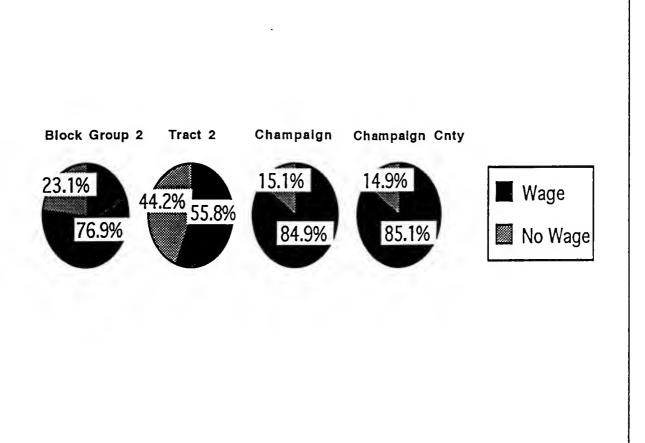
Social Security Totals

Soc. Sec.	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
SS	71	344	3931	11234
No SS	50	443	20303	52759
Total	121	787	24234	63993

Demand Team Analysis

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% Wage or Salary Income from the U.S. Census -- 1990



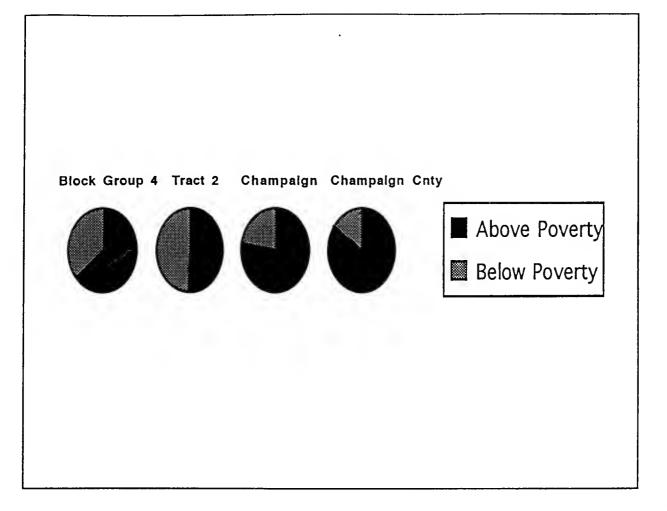
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Wage or Salary Totals

<u>Income</u>	B.G. 4	Tract 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Wage	93	439	20575	54452
No Wage	e 28	348	3659	9541
Total	121	787	24234	63993

Demand Team Analysis

Poverty Status(All) from the U.S. Census -- 1990



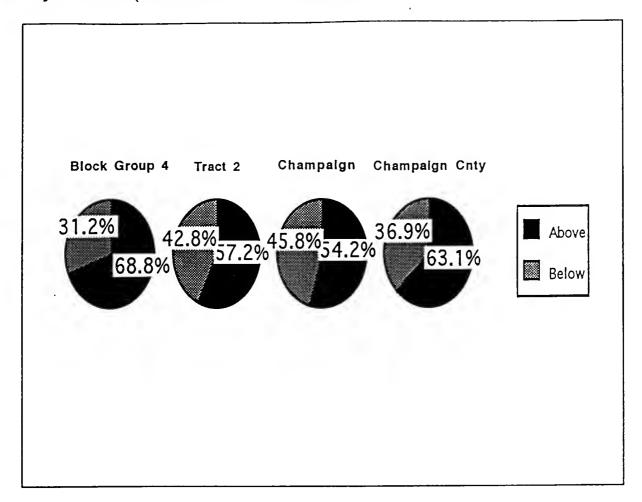
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Poverty Status Percentages

Poverty Status	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Above Poverty	63.5	50.7	77.3	84.4
Below Poverty	36.5	49.3	22.7	15.6
Totals	100	100	100	100

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Poverty Status (Unrelated Individuals) From the U.S. Census -- 1990



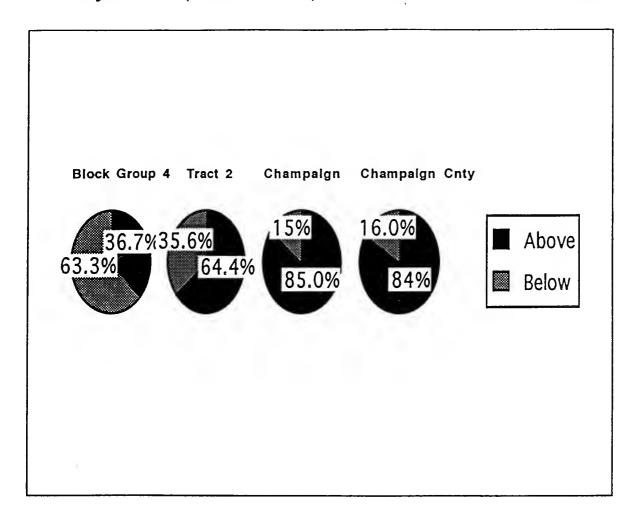
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Unrelated Poverty Totals

Pov. B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Above 64	191	10565	23878
Below 29	143	8919	13974
Totals 93	334	19484	37852

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Poverty Status (18 and Over) from the U.S. Census -- 1990



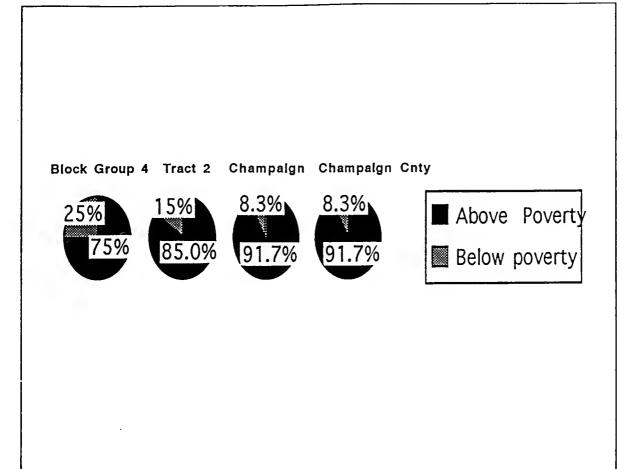
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Over 18 Poverty Status Totals

Poverty Status	<u>B.G. 4</u>	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Above Poverty	11	825	5209	99157
Below Poverty	19	456	919	18918
Totals	30	1281	6128	118075

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Poverty Status (65 and Over) from the U.S. Census -- 1990

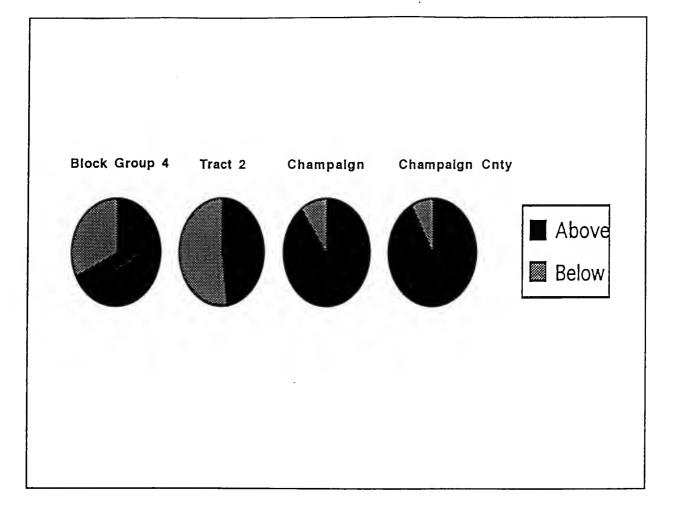


Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Over 65 Poverty Status Totals

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Poverty Status(Families) from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Family Poverty Percentages

Pov.	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Above	67.5	47.9	90.4	92
Below	32.5	52.1	9.6	8
Totals	100	100	100	100

Demand Team Analysis

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Poverty Status of Families with Children under 5 from the U.S. Census -- 1990

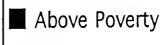
Block Group 4 Tract 2 Champaign Champaign Cnty











Below Poverty

Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North

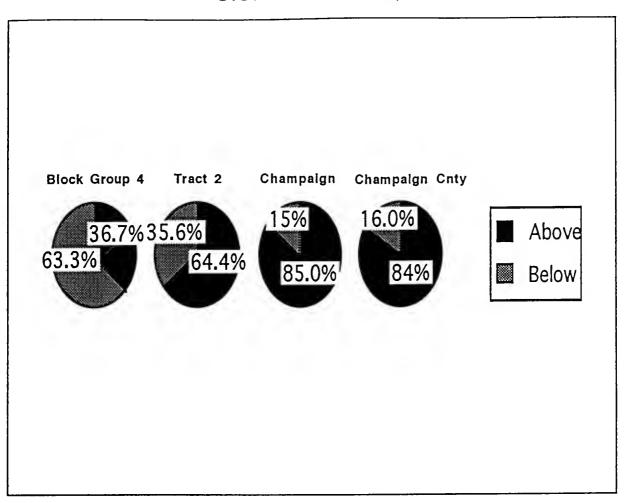
Family w/ Children Under 5 Poverty Totals

Poverty Status Above Poverty Below Poverty Totals	B.G. 4	Trct 2	<u>Cham.</u>	Cham. Cnty
	5	26	2101	7465
	9	183	560	1498
	14	209	2661	8963
Totals	14	209	2661	8963

Demand Team Analysis

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Poverty Status for Families with Children Under 18 from the U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Family w/ Under 18 Poverty Totals

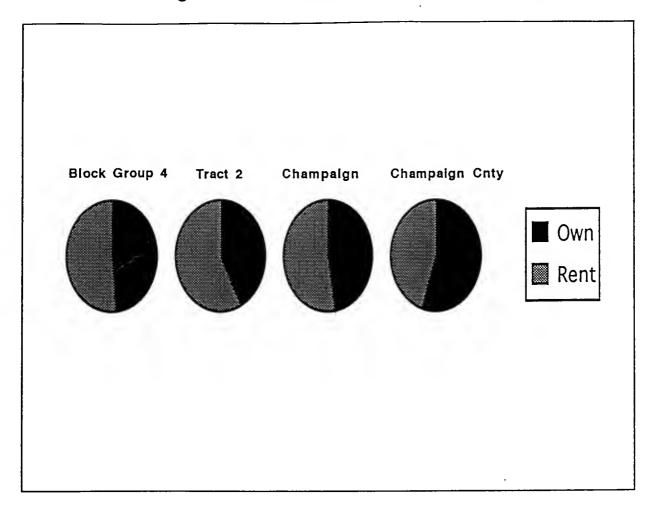
 Pov.
 B.G. 4
 Tret 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 Above
 11
 825
 5209
 99157

 Below
 19
 456
 919
 18918

 Totals
 30
 1281
 6128
 118075

Housing Tenure from the U.S. Census -- 1990

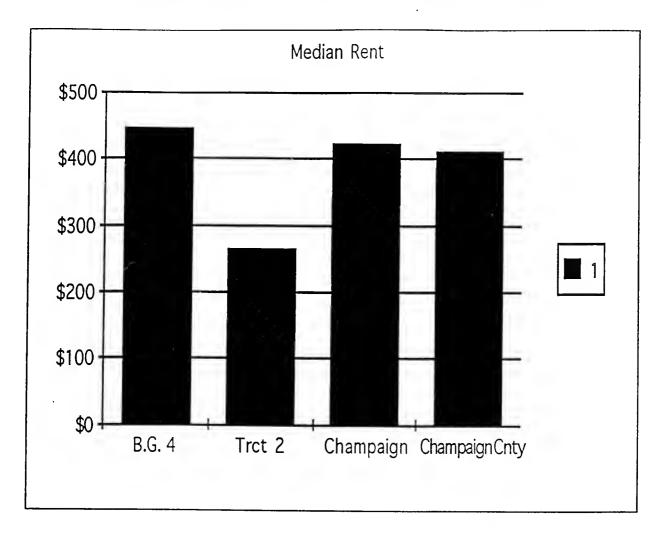


Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Housing Tenure Percentages

Tenure	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
				54.5
Rent	51.4	57.6	52.8	45.5
Total	100	100	100	100

Median Rent from the U.S. Census -- 1990



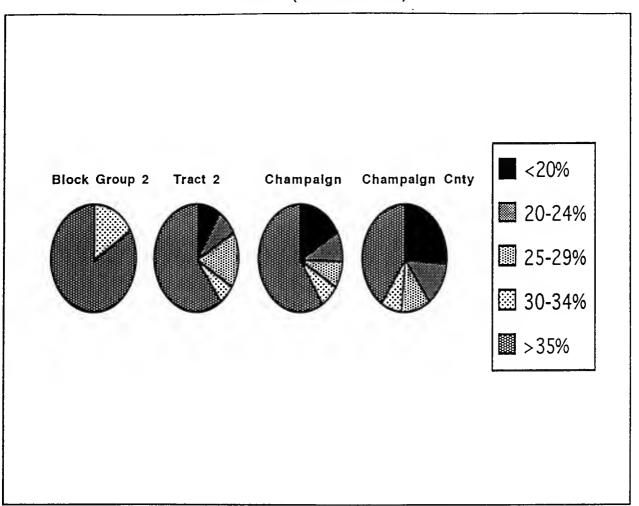
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Median Rent Totals

 B.G. 4
 Trct 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 Rent
 \$444
 \$264
 \$422
 \$411

Gross Rent as % Household Income(Age 15-64) from U.S. Census -- 1990 (1989 Data) --



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

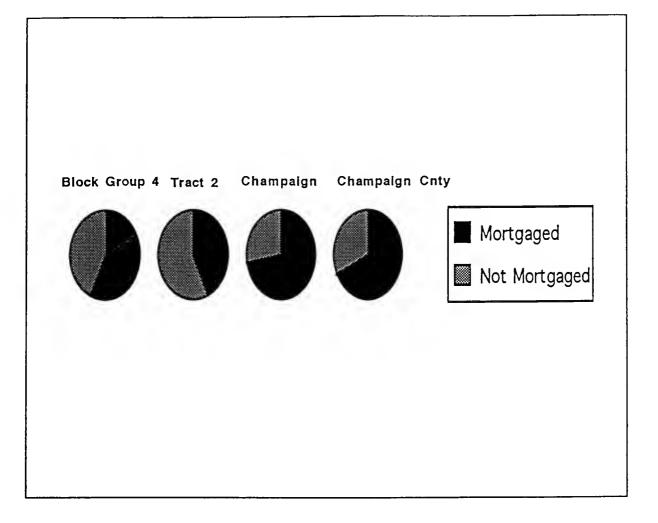
Gross Rent/Income % Totals

25-29% 30-34%	0% 0% 0% 16.1%	14.5% 6.6% 12.7% 15.1%	19.4% 11.5% 10.3%	11.4% 8.6%
Total	•	100%		100%

Demand Team Analysis

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Mortgage Status from the U.S. Census -- 1990

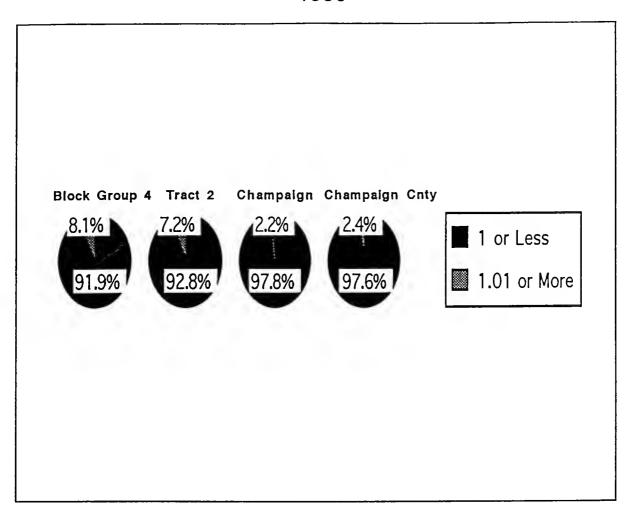


Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Mortgage Status

Mort.	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
yes				68.4%
no	43.4%	71%	28%	31.6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Persons Per Room for Occupied Housing Units from the U.S. Census -- 1990 --



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Persons Per Room Totals

 Prsns
 B.G. 4
 Tret 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 1 or >
 136
 700
 23653
 62356

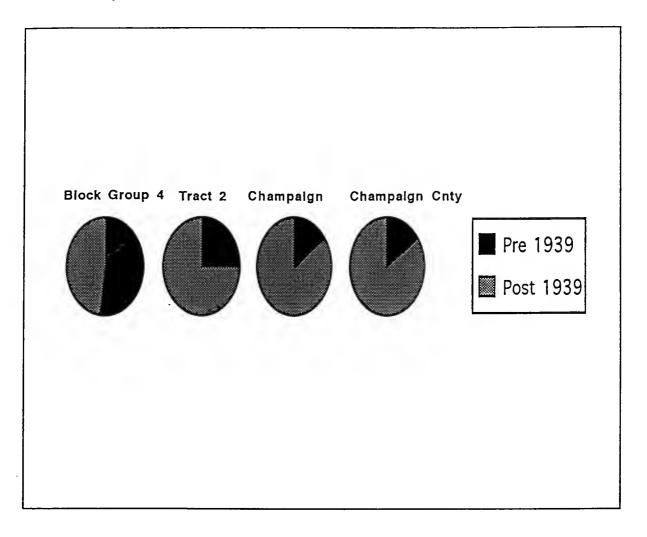
 1.01 or <</td>
 12
 54
 520
 1544

 Totals
 148
 754
 24173
 63900

Demand Team Analysis

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% of Properties Built Before 1939 from U.S. Census -- 1990



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Housing Age Percentages

 Age
 B.G.4 Pre 1939
 Trct 2 52.3
 Cham. Chty

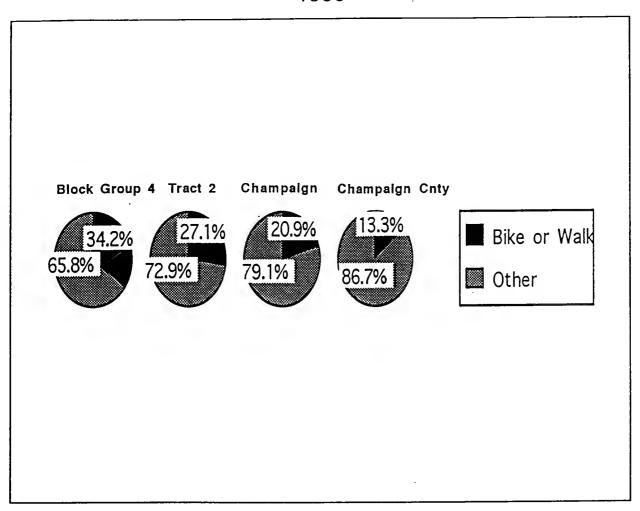
 Pre 1939
 52.3
 24.7
 15.2
 15.4

 Post 1939
 47.7
 75.3
 84.8
 84.6

 Total
 100
 100
 100
 100

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% of Persons Who Bike or Walk to Work from the U.S. Census -- 1990 --



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

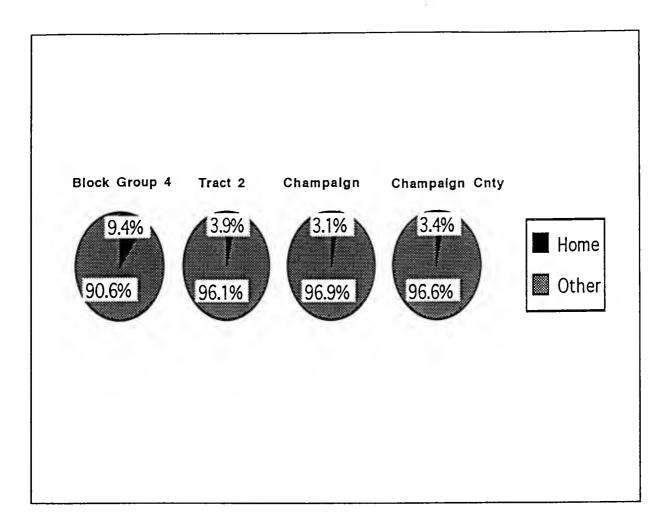
Transportation Totals

Demand Team Analysis

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

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% of People Who Work at Home from the U.S. Census -- 1990



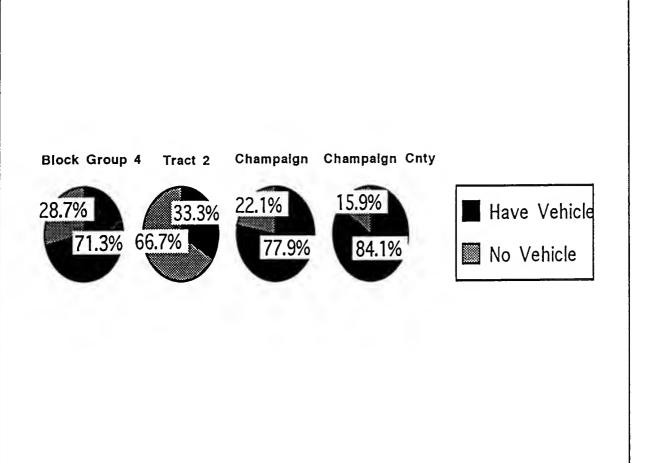
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Occupation Location Totals

Location	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham, Cnty
Home	14	21	1005	2993
Other	135	511	30967	86197
Total	149	532	31972	89190

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Vehicle Status of Renter Occupied Units from the U.S. Census -- 1990 --



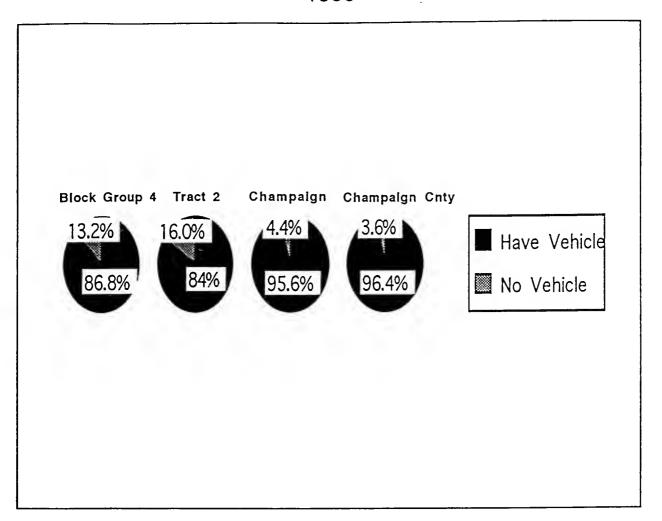
Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Vehicle Status Totals

Vehicles	B.G. 4	Trct 2	Cham.	Cham. Cnty
Have Veh	. 62	139	9948	24426
No Veh.	25	279	2817	4617
Totals	87	418	12765	29043

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Vehicle Status of Owner Occupied Units from the U.S. Census -- 1990--



Block Group 4 Entails the area bordered by First Street on the West, Fourth Street on the East, University Avenue on the South and Washington Street on the North.

Vehicle Status Totals

 Vehicles
 B.G. 4
 Trct 2
 Cham.
 Cham. Cnty

 Have Veh.
 66
 272
 10904
 33594

 No Veh.
 10
 52
 504
 1263

 Totals
 76
 324
 11408
 34857

IV.G Parcel by Parcel Land Use Inventory

irst Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team

November 12, 1993

Parcel Number Street Address

210 N. First

Owner

Owner's Address

I

Phone Number of Owner

Occupant

Name

Phone

Number of Occupant

Description

• A two story masonry load-bearing structure with a slab on grade and wood frame wood structure, approximately 20' wide by 45' deep.

This building is somewhat nondescript.

Total estimation of rehabilitation: \$52,500.

Use

Barber shop. The front room is used for business and the back room is used as a restroom and for storage.

ife Safety

The South wall is a masonry fire wall is intact; other walls require no rating at present.

• The single means of egress at the entrance is probably adequate given the low occupant load, but a second means is possible through a ear doorway.

Accessibility

The entrance is not presently accessible but could be adapted relatively easily.

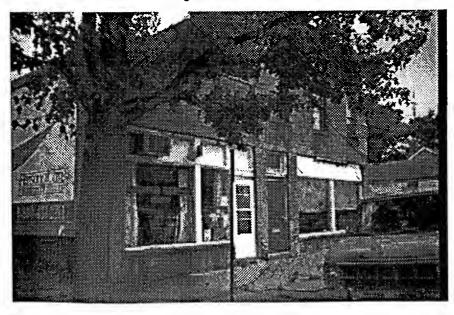
• There are no restrooms. There is a toilet on a raised platform in the storage room. If a restroom is added, one would suffice, but it would need to be handicapped accessible.

Exterior/Interior

The ceiling shows evidence of water damage and it is likely that the roof needs to be replaced.

- The masonry needs tuckpointing throughout including some rebuilding where perpendicular masonry walls join.
- The storefront is mostly intact and could use some minor cosmetic renovation.

The interior is in need of an overall cosmetic renovation and will require the additions of a handicapped accessible restroom as well as coessible doors and hardware throughout.



Zoning

Landuse

Business

Tiff Base

Estimated

Acquisition

Building

Condition

Estimated

Demolition

Costs

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st Street Redevelopment Project - De		Decembe	er 17, 1993
Parcel Lumber	Street Address	210 N. F	irst
Owner	Owner's Address		
hone number of Owner			
ccupant Name	Phone Number of Occupant		
escription A two story masonry load-bearing structure with a sl This building is somewhat nondescript. Total estimation of rehabilitation: \$52,500.	ab on grade and wo	ood fr am e wood s	structure, approximately 20' wide by 45' deep.
Se Barber shop. The front room is used for business a	nd the back room is	used as a restro	om and for storage.
ife Safety The South wall is a masonry fire wall is intact; other The single means of egress at the entrance is probatar doorway.	walls require no rati ably adequate given	ng at present. the low occupan	t load, but a second means is possible through a
Accessibility The entrance is not presently accessible but could There are no restrooms. There is a toilet on a raised need to be handicapped accessible. Exterior/Interior	be adapted relative d platform in the sto	ly easily. rage room. If a re	estroom is added, one would suffice, but it would
The ceiling shows evidence of water damage and it The masonry needs tuckpointing throughout including the storefront is mostly intact and could use some The interior is in need of an overall cosmetic renovativessible doors and hardware throughout.	ng some rebuilding minor cosmetic rend	where perpendictovation.	ular masonry walls join.
			Zoning
			Landuse
			Business
			TifEavBase
			Estimated Acquisition
			Building Condition Estimated Demolition Costs
1			00313

st Street	Redevelopment Project - Dema	ind Leam	December	17, 1993	
arcel umber	462107301005	Street Address	104 E. Hill	1	
Owner	Hogan, Joe	Owner's Address	104 E. Hill		
hone umber of Owner	352-2877				
occupant Name	Joe Hogan	Phone Number of Occupant	352-2877		
escriptio	on .				
se -F residentia	al				
ife Safet	у				
Accessibil	lity				
J.					
Eustanian (lu	maani na				
Exterior/II	nterior				
1					
1				7	R-6
1					SF Res
				Business	
				TifEavBase	.
					\$24,000.00
				Building Condition Estimated	Fair
				Demolition Costs	

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st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 102 E. Hill 622107301005 arcel Address umber Owner's City of Champaign)wner Address hone lumber of)wner Phone Number of ccupant lame Occupant escription se ife Safety Accessibility Exterior/Interior Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A **TifEavBase** Estimated Acquisition \$0.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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rst Street Hedevelopment Project - Demand Leam December 17, 1993 Street 462107304004 148 N. First Parcel Address Number Owner's Owner City of Champaign 102 N. Neil Address hone **Jumber** of Owner Phone ccupant Number of Name Occupant escription Use ife Safety Accessibility Exterior/Interior B-3 Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A TifEavBase \$2,950.00 Estimated Acquisition \$0.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demoiition Costs

st Street	Redevelopment Project - Dem	and Team	December	17, 1993	
arcel umber	462107304012	Street Address	104 E. Un	iversity	
wner	Housing Authority	Owner's Address	1201 E. Col	orado Ave.	
hone lumber of wner	367-1184				
ccupant ame	Housing Authority	Phone Number of Occupant	367-1184		
escriptio	on				
se					
1					
ife Safet	y				
ccessibi	lity				
1					
xterior/l	nterior				
1					
1					
				Zoning	B-3
A				Landuse	Business (2 story)
I				Business	HACC Offices
					e \$18,070.00
_					n \$60,300.00
				Building Condition	Good
				Estimated Demolition Costs	

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st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 106 E. University 462107304013 Parcel Address umber Owner's Labor's International 108 Anthony Dr. Owner Address hone Number of 367-0723 wner Phone ccupant Number of Vame Occupant escription se ife Safety ccessibility Exterior/Interior B-3 Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A TifEavBase \$2,290.00 Estimated Acquisition \$7,230.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 104 E. Park 462107303013 arcel Address umber Owner's Hobbs, Betty J. wner Address hone lumber of wner Phone Number of Occupant Occupant ame escription se ife Safety ccessibility Exterior/Interior B-3 Zoning Vacant Land Landuse Business N/A TifEavBase \$3,130.00 Estimated \$6,810.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition

Costs

st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 103 E. Church 462107303007 Parcel Address lumber Owner's Stovall, Claudyne Owner Address hone Number of Dwner Phone Number of Occupant 356-1752 Robert Stovall **Vame** Occupant escription Ise ife Safety **Accessibility** Exterior/Interior R-6 Zoning Landuse SF Res. (2 story) Business N/A TifEavBase \$5,370.00 **Estimated** Acquisition Building Good Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 206 1/2 N. First 462107303002 arcel Address umber Owner's 102 N. Neil City of Champaign)wner Address hone lumber of 351-4468 wner Phone ccupant Number of lame Occupant escription 'acant se ife Safety ccessibility exterior/interior B-3 Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A TifEavBase \$820.00 Estimated Acquisition \$2,550.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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t Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team December 17, 1993 Street 102 E. Church 462107302010 arcel Address umber Owner's 102 N. Neil City of Champaign wner Address none umber of wner Phone ccupant Number of ame Occupant escription acant se fe Safety ccessibility xterior/Interior B-3 Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A **TifEavBase** Estimated Acquisition \$0.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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t Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 124 N. First 462107304001 arcel Address umber Owner's 102 N. Neil City of Champaign wner Address none umber of wner Phone Number of ccupant Occupant ame escription se ife Safety ccessibility Exterior/Interior B-3 Zoning Landuse Vacant Land Business N/A TifEavBase \$1,650.00 Estimated \$0.00 Building Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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st Street	Redevelopment Project - Dem	and Team	Decembe	er 17, 1993	
arcel umber	462107302004	Street Address	103 E. H	ill	
Owner	Hambrick, Robert E.	Owner's Address	308 1/2 No	orth First	
hone lumber of wner	359-4541				
occupant Lame	Erika D. Mills	Phone Number of Occupant	352-6846		
escriptio	n				
se					
fe Safety	y				
ccessibil	ity				
xterior/In	terior				
i				Zoning	R-6
				Landuse Business	2 du.Res (2 story) N/A
				TifEavBas Estimated Acquisitio	e n\$25,800.00
1				Building Condition	
				Estimated Demolition Costs	

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st Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** December 17, 1993 Street 306 1/2 N. First 462107302002 arcel Address umber Owner's 1302 1/2 W. Dublin, Urbana McCall, Lee Roy ⊋wner Address hone Number of 384-1104 wner Phone Occupant Number of ame Occupant escription se Second floor residential, first vacant ife Safety ccessibility xterior/Interior R-6 Zoning Business (2 story) Landuse Business Vacant **TifEavBase Estimated** Acquisition Building Poor Condition **Estimated** Demolition

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Parcel Number

Owner

Phone Number of Owner

Occupant Name

Description

Street Address

304 N. First

Owner's Address

Phone Number of Occupant

Use

Life Safety

Accessibility



Zoning

Landuse

Business

Tiff Base

Estimated Acquisition

Building Condition **Estimated**

Demolition Costs

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rst Street	Redevelopment Project - Dem	and Team	December 17, 1993
Parcel Number	462107304002	Street Address	122 N. First
Owner	Briggs, Wendell	Owner's Address	1205 N. Hickory
Phone Number o Owner	f 352-1067		
Occupant Name	First Street Pool Hall	Phone Number of Occupant	359-1379

Description

 A one story masonry load-bearing structure with a partial basement and partial crawl space, wood frame floor and roof structures, approximately 20' wide by 65' deep with an attached single story wood frame structure approx. 20' wide by 45' deep.

The building was probably a Victorian era structure, but its facade was modernized in the 1950's or 1960's. It has since been altered urther.

Renovation costs: \$55,500.

Jse

Pool Hall. The masonry portion of the building houses the pool room and the frame portion houses restrooms and storage.

ife Safety

· The North and South walls provide adequate fire separation for the masonry portion of the building. The North and South frame walls provide no fire rating for the frame portion of the building.

The structure of the frame portion of the building is in failure at both roof and floor levels and possess risk to inhabitants. In addition to main entrance, second means of egress locations are possible through existing openings.

Accessibility

The entrance, while not accessible, could be reworked with little difficulty.

The restrooms are not accessible and at present are not usable due to structural failure.



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business First Street Pool

TifEavBase \$6,520.00

Estimated Acquisition \$21,780.00

Building Poor Condition

Demolition \$25,000.00 Estimated

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rst Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team December 17, 1993 Street 110 N. First 462107304008 Parcel Address Number Owner's 1302 1/2 W. Dublin, Urbana Owner McCall, Lee Roy Address

Phone Number of 384-1104 Owner

Phone Occupant Number of 355-0499 Tweeet's Fashion Shop Occupant

Description

Name

· A two story masonry load-bearing structure on a crawl space with frame floor and roof structures, approximately 20' wide by 40' deep main structure, with an attached one-story masonry wing at the rear, on a slab approximately 20' wide by 15' deep.

The building is a relatively nondescript structure with minimal brick and limestone detailings.

Renovation cost: \$53,150

Use

First floor is a retail use with two employees in evidence.

· Second floor is vacant and was most recently used as an apartment.

Life Safety

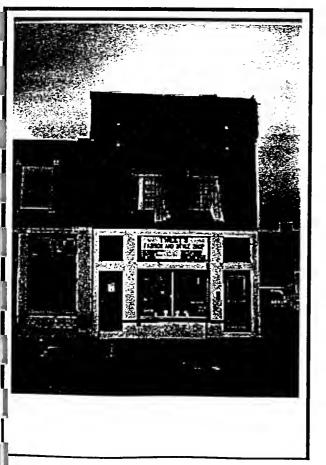
· North and South walls are fire walls. The North wall is intact. The South wall presently opens to a parking lot and is therefore acceptable at this point with its numerous window openings. The original ceiling material is not visible but it is unlikely that there is an adequate fire separation between the two separate uses.

Only one exit exists from each level which is adequate due to the square footage, however windows from second floor don't egress.

Accessibility

No handicapped access to either space.

No handicapped restrooms; only one would be required due to low employee number.



Exterior/Interior

- Roof shows evidence of leaking and likely needs to be replaced.
- Storefront requires minimal cosmetic improvements.
- Window replacement likely at second floor.
- · Lower level is in need of new handicapped restroom and cosmetic improveme
- · Upper level is in need of overall renovation.

B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business Tweets

TifEavBase \$8,500.00

Estimated Acquisition \$28,440.00

Building Fair Condition

Demolition \$30,000.00 Estimated

462107302001 arcel

Street Address

308 N. First

umber

Owner's Address

308 N. First

hone umber of 359-4541 wner

ccupant Robert E. Hambrick

Hambrick, Robert E.

Phone Number of Occupant

359-4541

escription

ame

wner

se

ife Safety

ccessibility

xterior/Interior



R-6 Zoning

2/ du Res. (2 story) Landuse

Business N/A

TifEavBase

Acquisition \$41,010.00 Estimated

Building Good Condition **Estimated** Demolition Costs

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arcel lumber 462107303003

Street Address 206 N. First

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Milton, Elease

Owner's Address 1216 North 6th Street, Cham.

hone

lumber of 359-3547

)wner ccupant

lame

Phone Number of Occupant

escription

lse

ife Safety

ccessibility

Exterior/Interior



B-3 Zoning

Landuse Business (1 story)

Business Vacant (Candies)

TifEavBase \$4,770.00

Acquisition \$15,960.00 Estimated

Building Poor Condition

Demolition \$15,000.00

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462107302003 arcel umber

Street Address

306 N. First

McCall, Lee Roy wner

Owner's Address 1302 1/2 W. Dublin, Urbana

hone umber of 384-1104 wner

ccupant Lela Ammons Phone Number of Occupant

359-2618

escription

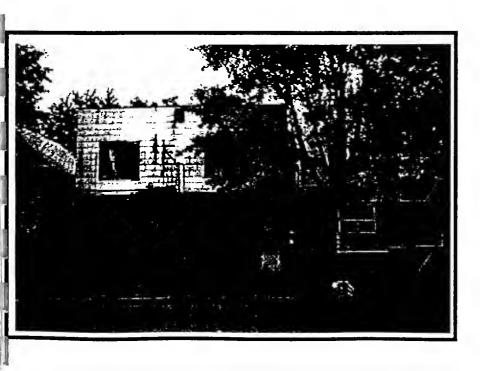
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ife Safety

ccessibility

xterior/interior



R-6 Zoning

SF Res (1.5 story) Landuae

N/A/ Business

TifEavBase

Acquisition \$21,390.00 Estimated

Building Poor Condition **Estimated**

Demolition Costs

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arcel 462107304003

Street Address

120 N. First

wner

umber

Davidson, Clarence

Owner's Address

hone umber of wner

ccupant

ame

Buddies Bar

Phone

Number of Occupant

352-3140

escription

A one-story partial masonry load-bearing structure with a full basement, wood frame floor and roof structures, approximately 20' wide by 'deep, with an attached single story concrete masonry unit structure with a slab on grade and wood frame roof structure.

This is a Victorian era structure with an elaborate corbeled brick cornice. The cast-iron storefront is at least partially intact.

Buddie's Lounge, a jazz club and bar. The main building houses the bar-room and the addition houses restrooms.

fe Safety

The North wall is a fire separation wall and is intact. The South wall, originally an interior wall between this structure and the now molished 118 N. First Street, is wood frame with plywood siding and has no fire rating.

ccessibility

The entrance is accessible with the exception of a vestibule-type enclosure which needs to be enlarged.

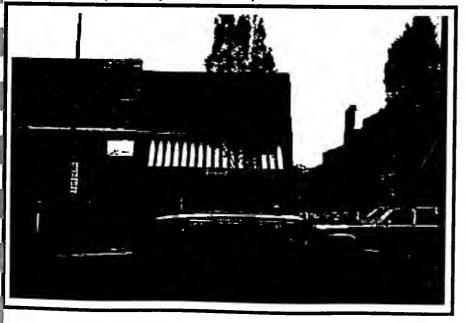
Restrooms are not handicapped accessible and this will be required with any renovation in this area. Present fixture counts are probably tadequate for this occupancy.

kterior/interior

The roof appears to be in acceptable condition. The entrance facade has been recently renovated in keeping with the historic nature of a building and neighborhood. The South wall shows water damage and likely needs to be flashed and resided.

TheInterior is presently undergoing renovation and will require little in the way of cosmetic improvements.

New restrooms are planned by the owner. They will need to be increased in size and number of fixtures and be handicapped accessible.



Zoning B-3

Landuse Business (2 story)

Business Buddies

TifEavBase \$2,950.00

Estimated Acquisition \$27,420.00

Building Fair Condition

Estimated \$25,000.00

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t Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team

December 17, 1993

462107304011

Street Address 102 E. University

ırcel ımber

Owner's Address 1201 E. Colorado Ave.

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wner

umber of 367-1184

wner

ccupant ame

Housing Authority

Housing Authority

Phone Number of Occupant

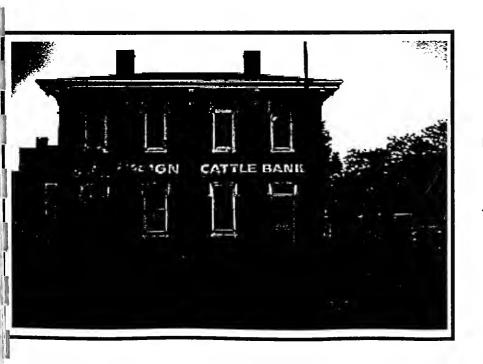
367-1184

escription

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ife Safety

ccessibility



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business HACC Offices

TifEavBase \$17,180.00

Estimated Acquisition \$57,360.00

Building Condition

Good

Estimated Demolition Costs

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462107304011 arcel umber

Street Address 102 E. University

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Housing Authority

Owner's Address

1201 E. Colorado Ave.

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wner

ame

umber of 367-1184

Housing Authority

Phone Number of Occupant

367-1184

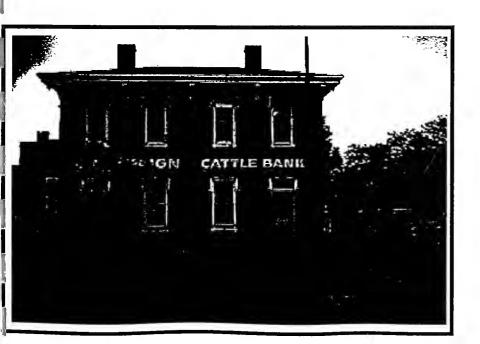
escription

ccupant

se

ife Safety

ccessibility



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business HACC Offices

TifEavBase \$17,180.00

Estimated Acquisition \$57,360.00

Building Good Condition Estimated

Demolition

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rst Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team

December 17, 1993

Parcel 462107304007 Number Street Address

112 N. First

Owner Peters, Larry L.

Owner's Address

114 E. University

Phone Number of 355-9463

number o Dwner

Occupant Name Phone Number of Occupant

Description

jse

ife Safety

Accessibility



Zoning B-3

Landuse Business (2 story)

Business Storage

TifEavBase \$6,200.00

Estimated Acquisition \$20,760.00

Building Poor Condition Estimated Demolition

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> Street. 202 N. First 462107303006 Address

Owner Jefferson, Cleveland

Owner's Address

hone Number of 352-7166

wne

Phone ocupant Number of game. Occupant

escription

arcel

lumber

A two-story masonry load-bearing structure with a center interior wood frame bearing wall on a full basement, with wood frame floor and pof structures, at approximately 45' wide by 65' deep.

This is a Victorian vintage building with a stone foundation on the outer walls. Remnants of the original cast-iron storefront remain but rchitectural elements such as a corner turret, a bay window, and the cornice have been removed.

Renovation cost: \$174,500

se

Building is currently vacant and shows signs of water damage.

ife Safety

The north masonry fire wall is intact where it abuts the adjacent 204 N. First St. Building has open exposure elsewhere and therefore ho equired fire rating on West, South, and East faces and a portion of the North face.

No fire rating exists between levels which may or may not be required dependent upon usage.

First floor has three exits which are adequate. Second floor may require addition of a second exit stair. Exits in basement.

ccessibility

First foor is handicapped accessible.

Second floor is not handicapped accessible and could require an elevator under some uses.

capped restreems exist and would be required due to need to renovate restrooms regardless.



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business Vacant

TifEavBase \$25,900.00

Estimated Acquisition \$28,020.00

Building Poor Condition

Estimated \$90,000,00 Demolition

Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team

December 17, 1993

rcel 462107303004

Street Address

204 1/2 N. First

wner City o

City of Champaign

Owner's Address 102 N. Neil

none umber of wner

ccupant ame Phone Number of Occupant

escription

Jse

Vacant, pending demolition and land banking for further development

Life Safety

Accessibility



Zoning B-3

Landuse SF Res. (1.5 story)

Business N/A

TifEavBase \$1,900.00

Estimated Acquisition \$3,000.00

Building Condition

Deteriorated

Estimated Demoiition

\$16,000.00

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rst Street Redevelopment Project - **Demand Team** Street 462107304006 114 N. First Parcel Address Number Owner's 1304 1/2 W. Dublin, Urbana Owner McCall, Lee Roy Address Phone Number of 384-1104

Owner

Phone Occupant Number of Name Occupant

Description

· A two-story masonry load-bearing structure on a crawl space with frame floor and roof structures, approximately 20' wide by 55' deep, with an attached one-story concrete block structure with a slab on grade and frame roof structure, approximately 20' wide by 15' deep. This building is a Victorian era structure with arched brick window eyebrows, brick corbeling and a tin cornice. The original cast-iron storefront remains.

Renovation Costs: \$141,800.

Jse

Building is presently vacant and shows evidence of past fire and water damage.

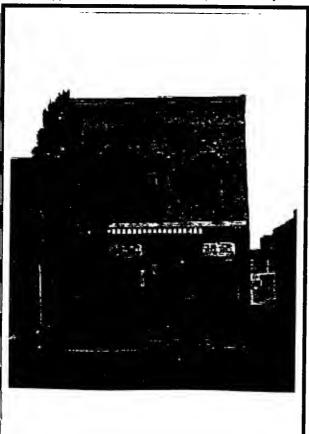
ife Safety

North wall is a fire separation wall and is intact. Other wall face First St. or alleys and existing openings are allowable. No internal fire separations are presently required. Adequate number of exits.

Accessibility

Handicapped access to first floor probably acceptable.

Handicapped restrooms would be required with any renovations with number dependent upon use.



Exterior/interior

- Original cast-iron front largely intact, but would require refurbishing.
- · Paint removal at front and partial alley facades is desirable.

December 17, 1993

- Most windows at second floor are missing and need to be replaced.
- Roof has reportedly been replaced and appears to be in reasonably good condi-
- · Total renovation is required including partitions, drywall, doors, and floor and wa

B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Vacant Business

TifEavBase

Estimated Acquisition \$30,960.00

Building Poor Condition

Estimated \$50,000.00 Demolition

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arcel lumber 462107304005

Street Address

116 N. First

wner

Jackson's Rest. Inc.

Owner's Address

hone lumber of wner

ccupant ame

Jackson's Rest.

Phone

Number of

352-2368

Occupant

escription

A one story masonry load-bearing structure with a partial basement. Floor structure is wood frame at basemented area and slab-on grade remainder. Roof structure is wood frame. Structure is approximately 20' wide by 110' deep.

This was probably a Victorian era structure but the facade was modernized in the 1950's or 1960's. It has also been altered since.

Renovation cost: \$83,700.

Jackson's Restaurant and Bar. Entrance into restaurant and grill area with passage on to barroom and restrooms. Also a back room with ome kitchen equipment. Basement is full of unusable stored items.

ife Safety

North and South walls are intact fire separation walls with exception of former loading dock area near East end of South walls. Doorways exist at South and West walls for possible means of egress in addition to West (front) entrance.

ccessibility

Handicapped access at main entrance probably acceptable.

Restrooms are not handicapped accessible and this will be required with any renovation in this area. Present fixture counts are not lequate for existing occupancy.

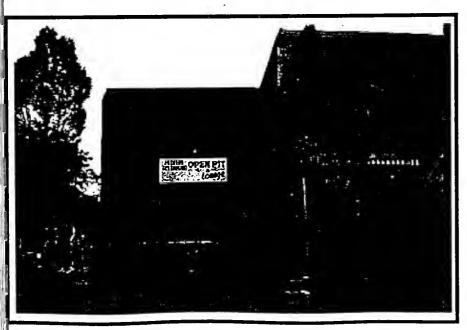
xterior/interior

The ceiling show evidence of roof leaks at numerous locations and roof replacement is probably warranted.

The West facade, which is not original to the building, is in need of renovation.

All exterior walls are in need of tuckpointing.

Much renovation is warranted, especially considering the present use as a restaurant and the lack of consideration given to public health uncerns. The kitchen is in need of new equipment and finishes. Overall cosmetic improvement is needed.



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Jackson's restaurant Business

TifEavBase \$11,890.00

Estimated Acquisition

Building Condition

Fair

Estimated Demolition \$35,000.00

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lumber Lone Star Lodge #18 wner

Owner's Address

Address

hone

umber of wner

ccupant

Lone Star Lodge #18

Phone Number of

Occupant

359-9572

escription

ame

A two-story masonry load-bearing structure with a slab on grade an wood frame second floor and roof structures, approximately 22' wide 145' deep, with an attached concrete masonry unit load-bearing structure with slab on grade and wood frame second floor and roof ructures, approximately 22' wide by 20' deep.

This building is somewhat nondescript.

stimated Renovation: \$52,000

se

The building is presently in use as the Lone Star Lodge, the first floor is used for the social room and bar and the second floor is used for eremonial space and storage.

fe Safety

The North masonry fire wall is intact at the first floor level but has numerous penetrations at the second floor level which are in too close eximity tot the roof structure of neighboring 210 N. First St. All other facades' fire ratings are acceptable.

The first floor has two means of egress which is probably acceptable for the given use and occupancy.

ccessibility

The main entrance leading to the first level could probably be made handicapped accessible with minor renovation, however, the second or would require an elevator or lift for accessibility.

Each level has two restrooms, one for each sex. The fixture count may be acceptable for the existing usage. None of the restrooms are ndicapped accessible.

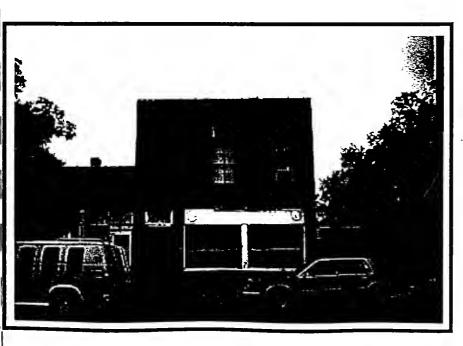
xterior/Interior

The ceilings show evidence of water damage and roof replacement is probably warranted.

The exterior masonry is in relatively good condition, but second floor, North-facing openings should be sealed with masonry to establish a rating between the building and 210 N. First.

The facade could use some minor cosmetic renovation.

The second means of egress from the second floor should be relocated. The interior is adequate for its present use with the exception of



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 story) Landuse

Business Barbershop/ Vacant/

TifEavBase \$16,420.00

Estimated Acquisition \$54,810.00

Building Condition

Fair

Estimated Demolition \$40,000.00

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Drish, Jean

Owner's Address 204 N. First

^ohone

Owner

356-6235 Number of

Owner

Occupant Jean Drish (Rose & lame

Phone

Number of 356-6235

Occupant

Description

A two-story masonry load-bearing structure with a slab on grade and concrete second level floor and roof structures, approximately 35' vide by 40' deep.

This building was built by its present owner in 1960 and while nondescript, is well maintained.

Jse

The first floor houses two businesses, a barber shop and a beauty parlor, while the upper level houses a three bedroom apartment nhabited by the owner.

ife Safety

The South masonry fire wall is intact and openings on the three remaining facades are permissible.

Fire separation between levels and differing uses is achieved through concrete floor structure.

Each business has 2 means of egress and the second floor apartment has an individual entrance, but it is unlikely that the bedroom rindows meet egress requirements.

ccessibility

The business entrances are not handicapped accessible due to a step up. Secondary exits are at a grade.

The business restrooms are not handicapped accessible but would not require upgrading.

The apartment has no accessibility requirements.

xterior/interior

Roof has been maintained and replaced at regular intervals.

The exterior facades show little need for improvements. Signage is a possibility.

The North business could use some minor interior repair.

The South business has been recently, cosmetically remodeled.

The apartment remains in mint condition.



B-3 Zoning

Business (2 Story) Landuse

Barbershop / Vacant / Business

TifEavBase \$19,130.00

Estimated Acquisition \$63,870.00

Building Good Condition

Estimated Demolition \$38,000.00

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irst Street Redevelopment Project - Demand Team December 12, 1993

Parcel 46210730100

Street Address 408 N. First St

Number Owner

City of Champaign

Owner's Address

102 N. Neil Street

Phone Number of Owner

Occupant Name Phone Number of Occupant



Zoning R-6
Landuse Vacant Land
Business N/A

Tiff Base
Estimated \$0.00
Acquisitio
Building
Condition
Estimated
Demoiltio
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APPENDIX V: FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT OPTIONS

APPENDIX V.A FUNDING SOURCES: DETAILED EVALUATIONS

Type One
Name of Program:
Bank Loans

Type of Funding:

Private

Description of Funding Source:

Direct loans for business development by cities are usually restricted by state legislation. To overcome these restrictions funds are provided indirectly through city economic development corporations that administer city grants and loans. In states where cities are granted wider financial powers, public banking is becoming an innovative device whereby direct loans, direct and indirect interest subsidies, and loan guarantees are available to private businesses for development purposes.

Generally, loans are the most flexible financial tool available to leverage private investment because they can be tailored to fit the needs of the borrower. Loans usually differ in terms of purpose, size, amortization schedule, and repayment status. Lending institutions are specializing in the kinds of loans that they will provide, whether they be for land, buildings, equipment, working capital, small business enterprises, or medium business enterprises. The repayment schedule, known as the amortization schedule can last from 1 to 30 years, depending on the purpose of the loan. Innovative amortization schedules include balloon loans and deferred principle payments.

Applicability to North First Street

Many banks are currently exploring ways to cover the gaps in providing loans to low and moderate income small business owners and operators. A problem with the current structure of commercial lending is that loan applications under \$15,000 are usually denied because there is not sufficient profit available to the lender. The Champaign County Regional Planning Commission is currently working to create a system by which small business owners who need less than \$15,000 will be able to obtain loans through private corporations such as the Champaign County Community Development Corporation, which is a pooled risk consortium of banks.

Another available option is the increased use of Community Reinvestment Act funds provided by local lenders for commercial rather than residential loans. Historically, CRA funds have only been used for residential loans. Use of CRA requires some public encouragement because the incentives to get involved within the Federal banking system are not that strong.

	*	

Type 2 Name of Program Champaign County Community Development Corporation

Type of Funding Private/Government

Description of funding source:

The Champaign County Community Development Coorporation was established two years ago to provide employment opportunities, financing for small business, and affordable housing to Champaign County. They offer County-wide assistance by application.

The CCCDC has two types of funds available, Community Service Block Grant (CSBG), and Community Development Assistance Program (CDAP see above). Both thypes of funds can be used for all the purposes mentioned above, however, CDAP funds are not usually appropriated by the County for projects with the Cities of Urbana or Chamapign. Both Cities are entitlement districts. What this means is that the Cities receive their funds directly from the federal government so they are ineligible for the funds the County distributes.

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Type One
Name of Program:
Community Development Block Grants (CDBG)

Type of Funding: City Government

Description of Funding Source:

Community Development Block grants allow substantial funding flexibility and can be used to match other Federal aid sources such as UDAG. Eligible applicants include cities, counties, states and Indian tribes. Local governments establish priorities for development activities and allocate funds accordingly. CDBG funds are classified as metro entitlements, small-city entitlements, and administered discretionary funds. Metro funds are given to cities with a population of 50,000 or more that are central cities in a Metropolitan Statistical Area. Grants which generally focus on low/moderate income areas are distributed according to a dual formula based on variables of population, poverty, age of housing stock, overcrowded housing, and growth lag. Eligible activities include comprehensive planning, project planning, architectural and engineering services, land acquisition, clearance and relocation, rehab, new construction, public works and infrastructure improvements. Small Cities grants are aimed at small cities located in metro and non-metro areas for purposes of physical and economic development. Funds are distributed on the basis of type of program, single purpose versus comprehensive, and specific criteria established by HUD. Economic development proposals which can be submitted under either single purpose or comprehensive program grants must indicate participation by citizens and a strong private commitment.

If a city chooses, CDBG funds can be made available to private non-profit organizations, neighborhood based non-profit groups, local development companies, and small business investment companies. Business capitalization can be used for grants, loans, loan guarantees, and technical assistance services to small firms. the flexibility in distribution of CDBG funds coupled with the wide range of activities eligible for use by public and non-profit groups can significantly affect implementation of local economic development strategies.

Applicability to North First Street:

Champaign County's CDBG fund now sits at approximately \$1 million dollars. This has been an increase in the funds that are available from last year by about \$250,000. If CDBG money were to be allocated to North First Street the most likely scenario for the use of these funds would be for demolition of various buildings and/or relocation costs that may occur because of the demolition. The approximate amount of funding that North First Street would be able to obtain would be in the area of \$150,000.

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Type One
Name of Program:
Urban Development Action Grants (UDAG)

Type of Funding: Local and Federal Government

Description of Funding Source:

Urban development action grants are available to severely distressed urban cities and counties on a grant or loan basis from the Federal Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) for economic development and neighborhood revitalization purposes. Action grants are used to fund discrete projects for commercial/industrial and residential development in areas adversely affected by excessive housing abandonment or deterioration, population and outmigration, and tax base declines. To receive UDAG funds cities and metro areas must be distressed in 2 of 4 categories: age of housing stock, per capita income, population lag/decline, unemployment, job lag/decline, and poverty. Small cities must establish distress levels for age of housing stock, per capita income, population lag/decline, and poverty. Eligible activities include land acquisition, clearance and relocation, rehab, new construction, public works and infrastructure, and equipment and machinery.

The Department of Housing and Urban Development considers the potential impacts of the proposed project on low/moderate income persons and areas, financial participation and commitments by local private and public groups, project feasibility, and the leveraging ratio. UDAG funds are limited to physical development activities and have generally been used to construct parking facilities, make general public facility improvements, commercial/industrial utility improvements, land cost subsidies, and developer improvement loans.

Applicability to North First Street:

UDAG was a one time allocation fund set up by the Department of Housing and Urban Development. Champaign received approximately \$1.9 million, 33% which mat be used for economic development grants and loans. Currently the funds for economic development grants and loans are still available, and have not been delegated to any specific use. UDAG funds may be used for start-up loans and low-interest blended loans, for the establishment and redevelopment of existing buildings in City-established target areas. The most likely scenario would be to use UDAG funds for major redevelopment subsidy.

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Type One
Name of Program
Open Space Lands Acquisition and Development (OSLAD)

Type of Program State

Description of Program:

Local governments are provide funding assistance for the purpose of acquiring and/or developing public outdoor recreation areas. Approved projects are eligible for up to 50% reimbursement.

Eligible participants in the OSLAD program include Counties, Municipalities, Townships, Special Districts: park, conservation and forest preserve districts, and any unit of local government empowered to acquire and develop public outdoor recreation lands.

Fiscal Data (dollars in thousands)

FY 1990 FY 1991 FY 1992 FY 1993 9,700.0 \$1960.0 \$3,724.0 \$5,276.9

Applicability to North First Street:

OSLAD has never been used in Champaign, however, it may be ideal funding source to finance the development of a park between Hill and Washington Streets. Funds which currently may be available to Champaign through OSLAD could amount to \$400,000.

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Type One Name of Program Urban Renewal

Type of Funding Federal

Description of Program

The cities Urban Renewal fund is used in different building activities aimed at restoring the decayed and obsolete physical urban elements and therebye making them functionally sound according to the current standards. Areas where preservation and restoration are highly needed are elgible for Urban Renewal Funds. The funds are distributed on a application basis. Currently Champaign Urbana has funds allocated for use in Urban Renewal areas.

Applicability to North First Street

This program is a key to the development of North First Street. This is an ideal funding source to be used for infrastrucutre repair and streetscaping. Funds are already available and should be considered a very likely source.

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Type One
Name of Program
Community Development Assistance Program (CDAP)

Type of Funding State

Description of Funding Source:

CDAP assists Illinois' local governments with financing for economic development, public facilities and housing rehabilitation projects. The grant funds may be loaned to businesses for projects which will create or retain jobs within the community. Grant funds may also be used by the local government for improvements to public infrastructure that directly support economic development. Under the housing rehabilitation component, grants are provided to communities to assist with rehabilitating substandard housing. Under the public facilities components, grants are provided to assist communities with planning, engineering and construction costs associated with public works improvements. Also, the department has set aside funds to help communities address accessibility standards. The program is targeted to helping primarily low and moderate-income persons.

Applicability to North First Street

The program certainly could be beneficial to the rehabilitation of North First Street. A combination of CDAP and possibly a Federal fund may provide the perfect combination for the financing of a North First Street project.

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Type One

Name of Program
Tax Increment Financing (TIF)

Type of Funding
District Funding

Description of Funding Source

The tax increment refers to the increase in tax revenues resulting from new development. The increment is used to finance public development projects or to repay either general obligation bonds (based on the full faith and credit of the government unit) or revenue bonds (based on the credit of the project) which have been issued to finance development activities. When using tax increment financing, property is designated as a tax increment site or district. The time for which the tax increment is valid can be open-ended, closed, or dependent on the completion of the project and the repayment of the bonds. Following designation as a tax increment area, taxes are assessed on the underdeveloped property order to establish the current tax base and tax revenues. The tax base is then frozen at this level for the tax increment period. Following development, property valuation and millage rates are expected to increase, resulting in increased tax revenues. The increments of revenues above the frozen base are applied to project financing. Tax increment devices are generally utilized by city councils, city planning and development offices, development commissions, industrial development commissions, and redevelopment commissions.

Eligible activities for TIF include debt service, utilities, land assembly, relocation, demolition, site preparation, markdowns, and street improvements. These activities may be related to residential, commercial, and/or industrial purposes. The revenue capacity from TIF is large; however, there is a certain amount of risk associated with financing projects with this device. If the property valuation is not increased due to a lower level of private investment than expected, the tax increment may not be realized. If this occurs, funds will not be available to finance the project or repay the bonds. In increment areas with an unlimited time period, this device may be extended indefinitely. In this case the municipality is faced with supplying services to the development without benefiting from revenues gained from the development. Advantages of tax increment financing include the fact that the municipality does not lose taxes collected prior to development and that the designated area does not involve special assessment.

Applicability to North First Street

A portion of the North First study area is located in the East Unviersity Avenue Tax Increment Financing district. TIF funds can be used for various redevelopment purposes. It is likely that TIF funds will be used on North First Street, however, North First Street is only a small portion of a larger TIF district so competition for funds may be a problem. The City is currently working on an overall redevelopment plan for use of TIF funds.

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Type Two
Name of Program:
Special Assessment Districts

Type of Funding: Government

Description of Funding Type:

Special assessments are generally levied in historic preservation areas, small residential areas, and/or commercial blocks. Special taxes are assessed on either an ad valorem basis or on a special benefit basis. In districts in which the ad valorem procedure is used, taxes are assessed on the basis of structural footage, revenues received from the property, and market changes. In districts in which the special benefit technique is applied, taxes are generally levied according to front or square footage and in some cases on revenues from the property. In contrast to the ad valorem method which includes the unpredictable factor of market changes, the special benefit technique may facilitate more private investment. Based on a negotiated formula the investor is more able to determine the benefits of locating in a special district. Revenues from special tax levies are used to finance public services and development activities within the designated area or retire bonds issued to finance these activities.

Applicability to North First Street

The City of Champaign is currently working to establish a special assessment district for its Downtown. For a special assessment or special service district to be an effective tool for redevelopment, a district must already have an established tax base and existing owners must be capable of providing the additional tax used to fund redevelopment. Presently, North First Street is not a candidate for establishment of such a district because of existing conditions. If property owners on North First Street choose to work with the East University Avenue Merchants Association (Downtown East) in creating a formal not-for-profit corporation in the future, the larger district may be able to effectively establish and contribute to a special assessment district.

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Type Two
Name of Program:
Revolving Loan Funds

Type of Funding: Private

Description of Funding Source:

A revolving loan fund is basically a pool of money capitalized from payments received on outstanding loans. Loan payments going into the fund are then used to finance development projects for new borrowers. In this sense, money recycles or revolves through the fund. Generally, revolving loan funds are used to finance high-risk projects in cases where conventional financing is refused. The loan funds which are growing throughout the U.S., can be used for many development activities including land and property acquisition, site preparation and rehab.

Initial capitalization of revolving loan funds is usually obtained in one of two ways: grants from private financial institutions and foundations may be used as seed money to establish the loan fund or a government unit may create a non-profit agency through which the city allocates CDBG monies for the fund. In the latter cases, CDBG funds are used to leverage further investment and maintain a steady cash flow in the fund.

Type Two
Name of Program
SBA Assistance Programs

Type of Funding Government

Description of Funding Source

SBA (7)a Business Loans and Loan Guarantees: In general, SBA programs encourage risk sharing, foster economic growth and facilitate success of small business enterprises. Section (7)a, the most widely used SBA program, provides loans and loan guarantees to independently owned profit-making small businesses. Depending on the size of the city in which the business is located, the applicants must submit letters of denial from local financial institutions, personal financial statements, management resumes, and financial statements of any business affiliates. Eligible activities for (7)a funds include working capital, inventory, various debt consolidations, property acquisition, construction, rehab, leasehold improvements, and equipment and machinery. Generally, (7)a loans and loan guarantees cannot be used with IRB's or for such purposes as the payment of bank taxes, personal debt payments speculation, or bailout of creditors. Limits for (7)a loans vary from \$150,000 to \$350,000 depending on the office level; and guarantees may be made for 90% of the loan up to a maximum of \$500,000. Since small businesses play a significant role in an area's overall business activity picture, (7)a funds as well as other SBA program funds can affect economic development patterns.

Applicability to North First Street:

SBA is a federal program that has offered assistance to communities such as North First Street. To qualify for this type of loan or loan-guarantee business owners will have to produce letters of denial from various lending institutions. It is unable to find out who applied for commercial loans because this is not publicly held information. Currently it is hard to determine what the probability is for certain business on North First Street to qualify for this program.

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Type 2
Name of Program
SBA Tree Planting Initiative

Type of Funding Government

Description of Funding Source:

The Small Business Administration Tree Planting Initiative has been developed for the purpose of contracting with small businesses to plant trees on public lands. The program is to encourage and develop the capacity of small business concerns. Local governmental units must provide a minimum of 40% funding in the matching grant program.

Applicability to North First Street

Program such as this can be used not only to enhance North First Street aesthetically, but also would provide jobs for local small businesses.

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Type Two
Name of Program
Job Training Partnership Act

Type of Funding Government

Description of Funding Source:

Under Employment and Training Administration, the Job Training Partnership Act(JTPA) provides various programs whereby state and local government sponsors receive funds for manpower activities. Manpower programs are being linked more frequently with economic development activities in an effort to develop a labor force with skills matching those required by are enterprise. One program component which encourages JTPA linkages with economic development is the ability of local governments to offer land write-downs, tax abatements, and/or public services to businesses hiring JTPA eligible employees. Another incentive to business is the receipt of wage subsidies for trainees. JTPA activities can be jointly used with other Federal assistance programs, such as CDBG and EDA.

Applicability to North First Street:

JTPA has been used before in the Champaign Urbana for various job training and skill development purposes. North First Street is eligible for this program but it is less likely to be a large part of the redevelopment of North First Street.

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Type Two
Name of Program
Industrial Revenue Bonds (IRB's)

Type of Funding Government Bonds

Description

IRB's are issued by a government agency to a developer/firm. IRB's are not limited to redevelopment activities, rather, they can be used to finance a variety of commercial and industrial activities. IRB's are issued to a developer with the assistance of a bond counsel, a local government representative, and the IRS. The credit of IRBs is based on the firm's reputation.

IRBs are federally tax exempt and are associated with lower interest rate because of the tax exempt status, IRBs are basically a federal incentive device rather than a state/local incentive tool, in that the federal government is providing a development subsidy in the form of a tax exemption. Developers benefit in two ways. First, financing rates are lower when compared to conventional financing. Second, IRBs can be issued for 100% of the project's capital costs, thus requiring no equity financing on the part of the developers.

A major problem associated with the use of IRBs is related to the high fixed-cost of issuance. Many small enterprises are excluded from using IRB financing due to these costs. In several states mechanisms are being developed to overcome this problem.

Amount of Available Funding
Maximum of \$10 million to an individual developer

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Type Two
Name of program:
Enterprise Zone (EZ)

Type of funding: Government

Description of Funding Source:

The Zone is the result of legislation action which has committed the State to stimulating economic growth and neighborhood revitalization. The Enterprise Zone is the culmination of efforts put forth by the City of Champaign and Champaign County to encourage private investment in areas targeted for development or rehabilitation such as North First Street. To be eligible for incentives, three basic criteria must be met: location, timing and project definition. This funding source will be beneficial for the area of North First Street which is not part of the TIF district.

The Enterprise Zone Board, the Zone Administrator and the Deputy Zone Administrator, or their designers, are responsible for the successful administration of the policies and incentives of the Enterprise Zone. The Enterprize Zone Board establishes procedures for the operation and management of the Zone, as well as hearing appeals and making recommendations to the appropriate governmental body.

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Type Three (Grant)
Name of Program
BP America

Type of Funding Grant

Description of Funding Source:

BP America supports several types of programs with grants. Some examples of their funding activities include: Education-revitalizing inner-city education; improving math and science instruction in secondary and higher education; scholarships; matching gifts to colleges, universities and secondary schools; Health and Human Services- Health services and social services in certain communities; Civic and Community-Urban redevelopment projects, small business development and job training initiatives, housing projects in low-income neighborhoods, minority business/career development; Culture and the Arts- Museums; art exhibits; dance; theater; orchestras; projects that encourage local/native involvement in the arts. BP is more likely to support projects that benefit the communities in which they have a significant operations.

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Type Three (Grant)
Name of Program
Bruner Foundation

Type of Funding Grants

Description of Funding Source:

Any project that demonstrates excellence in the urban environment is a candidate for the Rudy Bruner Award. There are no distinctive categories. Projects may include, but are not limited to 1) revitalization projects; 2) mixed use public and or private developments; 3) preservation projects; 4) community development strategies and their implementation. Applications can be initiated by any person who has been involved in the planning, development, or operation of a project. The Rudy Bruner Awards given to all key participants in the development of the winning project. One key project and four finalists are selected. The winning project team receives \$50,000 which it may use in any way that benefits the project. The other finalists receive \$1000 honorariums.

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Type Three (Grant) Name of Program Surdna Foundation

Type of Funding Grant

Description of funding Source:

The Foundation's goals in this program are to: revitalize the economic, social, educational, and cultural life of communities and the people that live in them; transform current systems so that people can de served-and serve themselves-in a holistic, comprehensive and integrated manner; assist communities to be involved in planning and providing for local services; and develop national strategies for community development. They are particularly interested in fostering catalytic, entrepreneurial programs that offer solutions to difficult systematic problems.

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Type Three (Grant)
Name of Program
Twenty-First Century Foundation

Type of Funding Grant

Description of Funding Source:

Twenty-First Century Foundation makes grants to organizations not to individuals. It is a small foundation that makes grants totaling between \$50-\$70,000 annually. The typical grant is for about \$4,000, although many are smaller and a few larger. The Foundation makes grants principally in the following areas: 1) innovative approaches to the teaching of black children; 2) community economic development projects. On rare occasions the Foundation makes grants outside of these areas. Seldom are grants made for the arts, for the production of films, or for the holding of conferences.

Type Three (Grant)
Name of Program
American Society of Interior Designers

Type of Funding Grant

Description of Funding Source:

This competition is held every two years. The award is meant to encourage and support the advancement of professional activities in historic preservation and/or restoration. Educational institutions must apply on behalf of their students in these areas and must illustrate hoe the award will best assist the student if historic preservation and the design education community. The amount of the award is \$3,000. The next deadline for application for the award is March 1994.

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Type Three (Grant)
Name of Program
Andy Warhol Foundation

Type of Funding Grant

Description of Funding Source:

The Foundation does not fund individuals, only organizations. The Andy Warhol Foundation considers grants in three areas; 1) Curatorial Program-Grants to curatorial programs assist in the innovative presentation of visual arts with an emphasis projects that cultivate new expanded and diverse audiences. Projects may include exhibitions, catalogues, artist-in-residence programs, audience promotion, acquisitions, travel and study. This category also supports the work of choreographers and performing artists where the visual arts are an inherent element of the production; 2) Education Program-Grants are supported that improve the teaching of the visual arts, improving the visual arts curriculum; 3) Historic Preservation and Parks Program-Grants are supported which preserve parks and historic buildings, or which increase public participation in the urban planning process.

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					evelopment	Only \$600,000 can be used for economic development
by application	Туре 3	\$140,000	2) 814-6750	₃₁₂ (312)	Eliud Hernandez	Illinois Arts Council
by application	Туре 3		7) 384-1800	(217)	Betty Opila	Solo Cup
Mar-94	Туре 3	\$15,000	2) 683-6456	(212)	Emily Todd	Andy Warhol Foundation
Mar-94	Туре 3	\$3,000	2) 546-3480	(202)	Janet Ashley	American Society of Interior Designers
поле	Туре 3	\$4,000	2) 249-3612	(212)	n/a	Twenty-First Century Foundation
quarterly	Туре 3	varies	2) 730-0030		Margret Egan	Surdna Foundation
yearly	Туре 3	varies	_		Janet Carter	Bruner Foundation
yearly	Туре 3	varies	5) 586-8407		Shirley Simpson	BP America
by application	Туре 3	\$150,000	2) 939-5547	(312)	Ben Handy	Loan Fund (Historic Preservation)
Spring-94	Туре 3	\$125,000	2) 939-5547	(312)	Ben Handy	Inner Cities Venture Fund
Feb-94	Туре 3	\$1,500	2) 673-4197	e (202)	Pauline O'Hare	Preservation Services Fund
n/a	Туре 2	varies	7) 328-5602		John Dimmitt	Champaign County Community Development Corp.
n/a	Туре 2	varies	7) 785-4512	(217)	Jim Walsh	lax Reform Act 1986
Feb-94	Туре 2	\$50,000	7) 782-2361	randt (217)	Renee Hildebrandt	Small Business Administration - Tree Planting
quarterly	Туре 2	varies	7) 351-4422	(217)	Craig Rost	Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act
by application	Туре 2	varies	7) 351-4401	uer (217)	Richard Schnuer	Community Reinvestment Act
Nov-94	Type 2	\$1,300,000	7) 351-4422	(217)	Craig Rost	Industrial Revenue Bonds
by application	Type 2	\$750,000	7) 442-7232	av. Ctr. (217)	Small Bus. Dev.	Small Business Development Loan Program
varies	Туре 2	varies	7) 351-4427	(217)	Fred Enderly	Revolving Loan Funds
n/a	Туре 2	varies with tax	7) 351-4486	nouse (217)	Karen Stonehouse	Special Assessment Districts
n/a	Туре 2	n/a	7) 351-4486	k (217)	Kate Hlavacek	Enterprise Zone
n/a	Type 1	n/a	7) 384-8640	r (217)	Andre Mostert	Job Training Partnership Act
varies	Туре 1	\$550,000	7) 351-4486	10USB (217)	Karen Stonehouse	lax Increment Financing
by application	Type 1	varies	7) 328-5602	(217)	John Dimmitt	Community Development Assistance Program
varies	Type 1	\$480,000	7) 351-4486	t (217)	Bruce Knight	Urban Renewal
by application	Туре 1	\$400,000		(217)	n/a	Open Space Land Acquisition and Development
by application	Type 1	*\$1,699,000	7) 351-4427	(217)	Paul Adams	Urban Development Block Grants
Apr-94	Туре 1	\$1,475,000	7) 351-4427	(217	Paul Adams	Community Development Block Grants
varies	Type 1	varies	varies	8	varies	Bank Loans
MEXT APPLICATION DEADLINE	PROBABILITY TYPE	MAXIMUM MONEY AVAILIBLE LOCALLY	PHONE NUMBER	OF PHC	NAME OF CONTACT PERSON	NAME OF PROGRAM
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