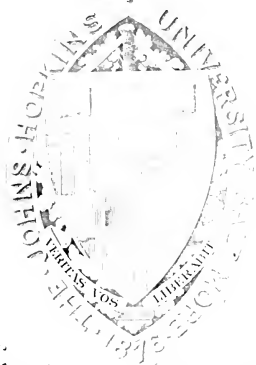


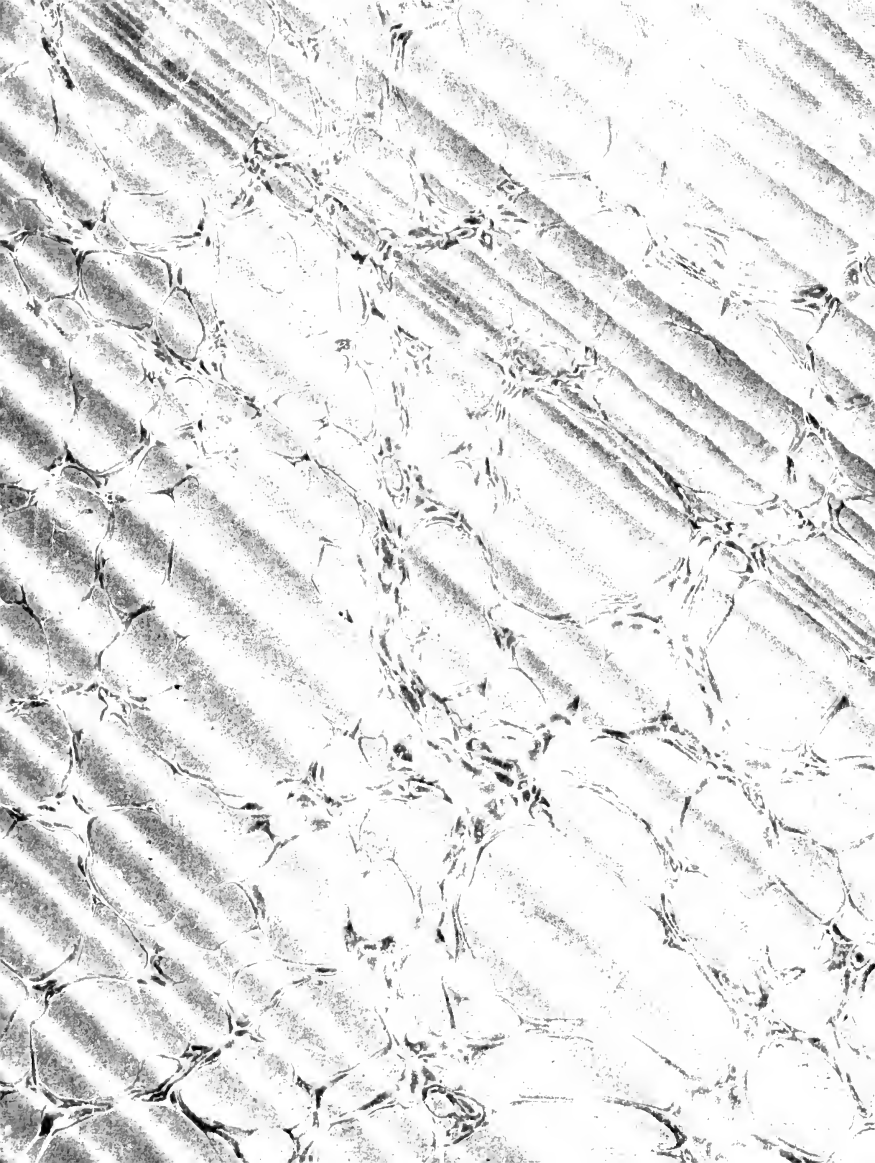


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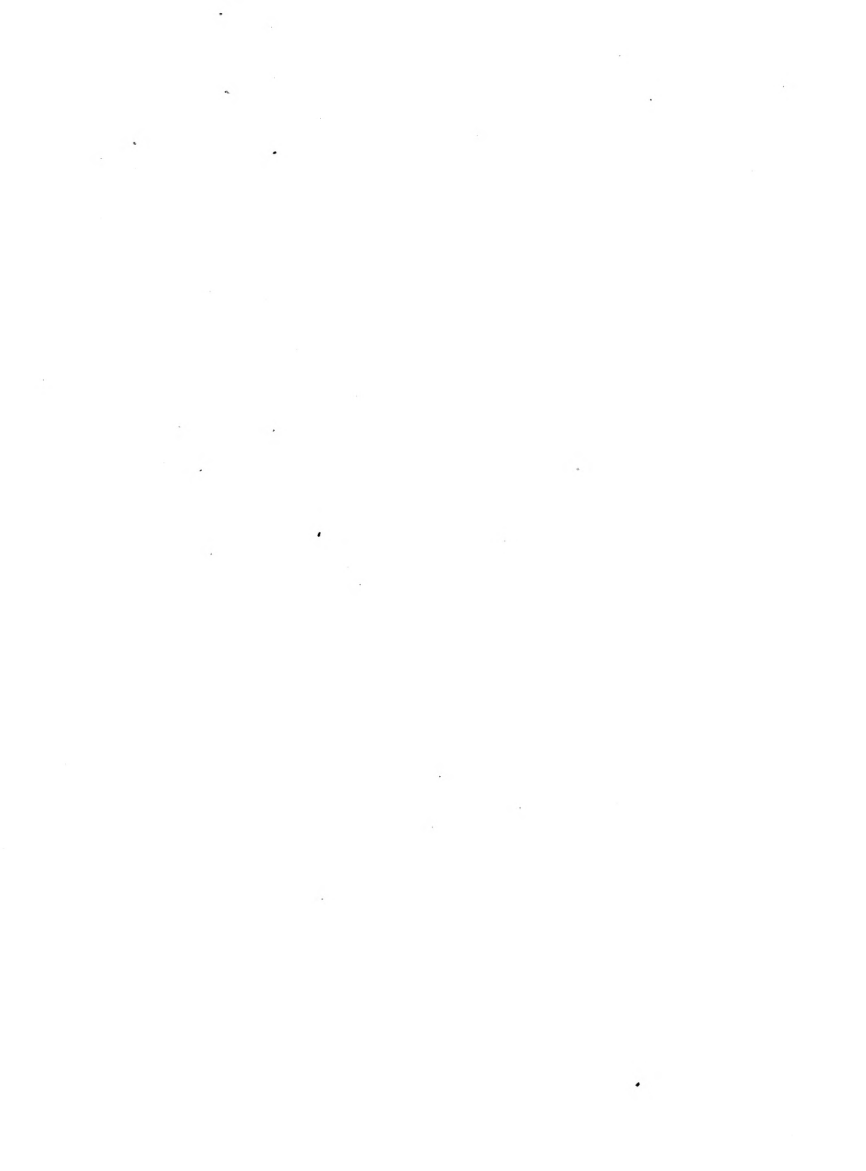
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THE NUMBER OF DISSEMINATIONS

OF TRADE MARKS IN

THE UNITED STATES.

BY JOHN L. VEDRIS.

1913.

Disseminations of Trade Marks

Report of the Commissioner of Patents

1913

John L. Vedris

in connection with the

report of the

Director of Patents.





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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that without reliable records, it becomes difficult to track expenditures, assess performance, and ensure that resources are being used effectively.

2. The second part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data collection and analysis. It highlights that gathering accurate and timely data can be a complex task, often requiring significant resources and expertise. The text suggests that organizations should invest in robust data management systems and training to overcome these challenges. Additionally, it stresses the importance of ensuring the integrity and security of the data collected, as any compromise could lead to incorrect conclusions and poor decision-making.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in improving efficiency and effectiveness. It discusses how digital tools and platforms can streamline processes, reduce errors, and facilitate better communication and collaboration. The text mentions that while technology offers many benefits, it is crucial to carefully evaluate and implement solutions that are tailored to the specific needs of the organization. It also notes that ongoing training and support are necessary to ensure that staff can effectively utilize these technologies.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of regular communication and reporting. It states that keeping stakeholders informed about progress, challenges, and opportunities is vital for building trust and ensuring that everyone is working towards the same goals. The text suggests that organizations should establish clear channels of communication and regular reporting mechanisms. It also emphasizes the need for transparency in reporting, particularly when it comes to financial matters and resource allocation.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by reiterating the key points discussed throughout the document. It emphasizes that success in any endeavor requires a combination of accurate record-keeping, effective data management, the strategic use of technology, and clear communication. The text encourages organizations to continuously evaluate and improve their processes to stay competitive and achieve their long-term objectives.

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## THE NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF TRIALS IN

### LEARNING IN THE WHITE RAT.

The present study on the influence of the number and distribution of trials on learning in the white rat grew out of work already done along similar lines on human beings and out of the work on learning in animals along other lines. Ebbinghaus (1) in his pioneer work on nonsense syllables found that it was better to distribute the periods of learning over several days than to attempt all in one day. There was a saving of time and retention was better. The influence of the length and number of daily periods of learning has recently been further investigated by Pyle (2). He has shown that daily periods of half-hour practice in learning certain characters are, for most individuals, more profitable than longer periods. Again a second half practice period "is not quite as beneficial as the first



practice". Apparently learning is more economical during  
periods of practice distributed over several days,  
rather than accumulated on a single day. No work simi-  
lar to that of Ebbinghaus and of Pyle had been conducted  
on animals before this study of the white rat was under-  
taken, and the experiments embodied in these problems  
were completed before Pyle's work appeared.

#### THE PROBLEM.

The object of the work here reported was to deter-  
mine whether the rat, in learning a simple problem, learns  
more economically when making one trial or three or five  
trials per day, and also in learning two or three problems,  
whether it is more or less economical to learn one problem  
before beginning another, than to learn them concurrently.

#### APPARATUS.

Three different problems, involving the latch box,  
the maze and the inclined plane box, were used. The first  
two were employed once alone, and then in connection with





the inclined plane box. All three problems had been previously used in initial behavior, in addition to modified forms. None of them can be said to be difficult problems to learn.

The basic box (Fig. 1) was a box frame about 18 cm. square and in the lower left hand corner of the side was a door, 15 cm. by 15 cm. The box, as well as the door, was covered with wire netting. A wooden latch was attached to the frame work of the box and it is fitted in a notch on the door. Inside of the door was a light spiral spring which opened the door when the latch was released and also held the latch more firmly in its notch, as a result some pressure was required to push the latch upward. When the latch was raised the door would open, springing inward. The box was placed on a table. To avoid an undue amount of curiosity on the part of the rats, and, as far as possible, to re-establish conditions of cage life, the box was covered with a wire hood. One



side of the hood was hinged to the table to prevent shifting out of position. Opposite the hinged side and about ten inches from the door of the later box was the entrance box of the hood.

The maze (Fig. 8) was one not previously used in behavior work. The paths, 11 c.m. wide, were arranged in concentric circles, separated from each other by vertical partitions of sheet aluminum, 15 a. high. These aluminum strips were set in grooves in a circular wooden base, 152 c.m. in diameter. Wire netting in the semi-circular sections covered the paths and an additional circular piece covered the center. The arrangement of 31 openings to adjoining paths, and the cul de sacs are rather difficult to describe. The placing of these can be better understood by consulting Fig. 8. The distance from the entrance to the center of the maze, when following a direct line, was 37 c.m.

The inclined plane box (Fig. 9), in general construct-



ion resembles the latch box with the exception that the latch was inside the box and was released in a different manner. A wire chain connected with the latch passed over two pulleys attached to opposite corners of the upper frame work inside the box, then through the mesh of the wire netting to an inclined plane behind the box. Thus a rat stepping on the plane would release the latch from the notch and the door would open inward. The plane was about seven inches long and three inches wide and was hinged to the side of the table on which the box rested. It was about 4" high behind the box and made an angle of about 15° with the table top when the door was closed. Like the latch box, the inclined plane box was covered with a wire hood.

#### METHODS OF EXPERIMENTATION.

Young white rats were used for experimentation. Usually, when thirty-five days old the mother and her litter were separated. When forty to forty-five days old



FIG. 1  
LATCH BOX.

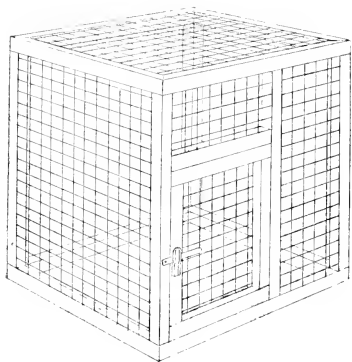


FIG II  
MAZE

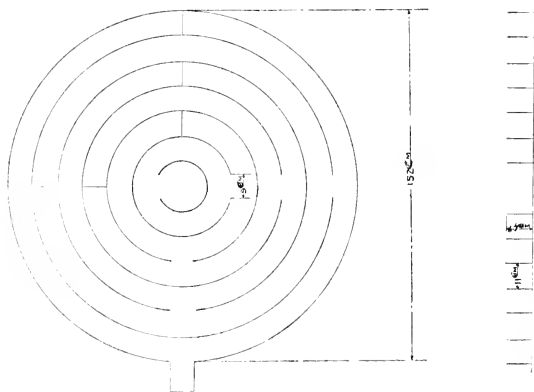
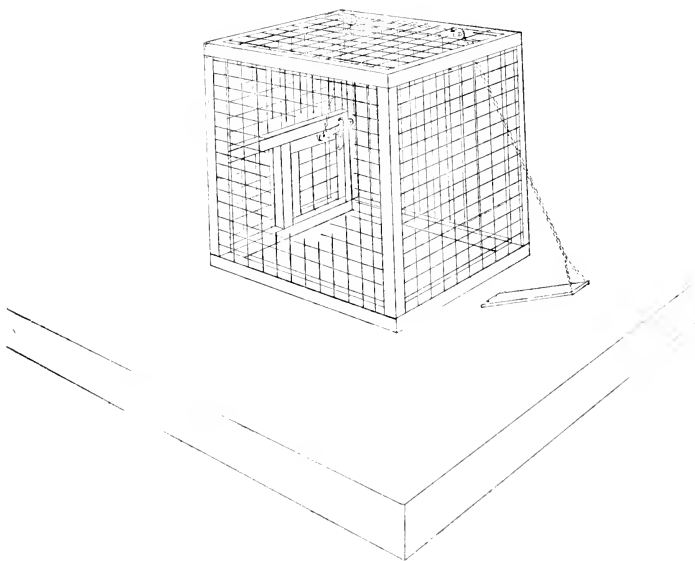






FIG. III  
INCLINED PLANE BOX





the rats were divided into groups of two or four, according to sex. At this age the simple environment of the cage had not become monotonous and sleep was not indulged in a greater part of the day. The rats were then excitable and extremely curious, which conditions were ideal for experimentation. The rats were taken at an age when far less complex activities have been ingrained than the ones they must make in solving the problems. Movements were demanded of the rats which were very different from those usually made in the narrow environment of the cage.

A greater part of the work was done in the same room in which the rats were kept, and, as far as practicable, in the morning hours, though sometimes extended into the afternoon. Towards the end of all experimentation the work was conducted chiefly in the afternoon. As soon as food was prepared for the rats, work was started immediately. No delay was permitted and the experiment was continued usually without interruption. This was



done because it was early morning and the rats were to feed when the operator first entered the room, and how this eagerness subsided after he had been present any length of time. This connection of the operator with the getting of food was seized upon as indicating a timely moment for work. Of course, when there were from five to ten groups of rats to work with, it was impossible to reach the last of them before this eagerness subsided, therefore a system of rotation in handling the groups was adopted, whereby the same group was not taken first every morning but every second or third morning. If the rats had been kept apart from the room in which the work took place, rotation would probably have been unnecessary.

The time for each trial was taken by a stop watch in minutes, seconds and half seconds. Later the seconds were converted into decimals of a minute. The time spent by the rats in nosing about in the entrance box was not considered, but from the moment when the rats entered the



maze or hood of the latch-box or inclined plane-box. It was taken the entire period the rats remained in the hood or maze and up to the moment the problem was solved; that is, when the rats entered the center of the maze, or when the latch of the latch-box was raised, or when the plane of the inclined plane box was pushed down.

The next thing to consider is the incentive to activity. In all experimentation, food was used as a stimulus and consisted of a preparation of cereal and milk. Besides this mixture grain and, occasionally, fruits were added. When food is properly controlled it becomes one of the best stimuli to arouse activities. Behavior under the desire for food or stimulation of hunger is in the nature of a normal life process. A mild degree of hunger gives tonicity to the muscles, and movements are sudden, numerous and active. In order to obtain the greatest activity, and not disturb general metabolism, particular attention must be paid to the kind as well as to the amount





of food necessary. It was early ascertained that a certain  
metabolism was needed for success in learning.

#### INTRODUCTION.

The latch box was the first problem worked with.  
All that was necessary to solve the problem was to open  
the door of the box. The solution was accomplished by  
the rats, either by raising the latch with their snouts  
or by some more complicated method. The snout was  
usually the agent for entrance, though not always the  
first adopted.

In the beginning of the work on this problem it was  
thought necessary, when taking rats at forty days old, to  
give a few preliminary daily runs in a square maze of  
the Hampton type, before actual experimentation.

This was only done to familiarize young rats to strange  
surroundings and to accustom them to solid mazes.

This preliminary preparation was continued in all the work with  
the latch box when used alone, but was given up as unnece-



essary with other problems. It was found that the rats were quite ready to solve any problem offered to them without such preparation. They were active at all times and not unduly disturbed by the change in their environment. After the preliminary runs in the square maze, the rats were fed for two days in the problem box. They were then given for the first time the problem to solve.

At first the entrance box was taken to the cage in which the rats were confined and then a transfer was made to the hood, but this method was soon abandoned as it was found exceedingly difficult to secure the rats without some handling. An untrained and excitable rat became greatly disturbed when confined in a closed cage and it usually took several minutes before it calmed down. A new procedure was therefore adopted. A rat was carried by hand to the entrance box of the hood and then admitted to the hood surrounding the later box. The rats were handled as little as possible and as little time was given



permitted not readily. When the rat was finally permitted to enter the very small, it was left a short time in the apparatus box before it was permitted to enter the food.

A group of rats was given one trial, another group three trials and a third group five trials a day. The rats having had one trial were permitted to feed for a short time in the problem box. They were then removed and fed in their own cages. The ones which had three or five trials were allowed, after each trial, to nibble food for a very short time before starting the next trial. At the end of all trials these rats, like those given one trial, were fed in their cages. No harm seems to have resulted from not feeding the rats entirely in the problem box. On the other hand, there was a material advantage, for a variety of food was given which would have been impossible if fed in the box alone.

Daily experimentation was continued until a group of rats reached a norm or average of one second in three



successive days. That for rats given one trial a day the average would be taken of those given two trials, others given three trials of nine trials and still others given five trials of fifteen trials. It was scarcely, if ever, a difficult norm to reach for many of the more active rats entered the box in one quarter to one half of a second and the less active ones close on to one second, or finally in one second. This norm cannot be considered low, but on the contrary a moderately high one, as the slowest to be found it rather difficult to reach. Rats would reach this norm in one second or less when they went directly to the door and lifted the latch with their snouts. A customary way of opening the door or habitually going around the box would increase the time considerably. For these cases the time varied from one second and a half to two seconds. The norm was then taken at two seconds. When either norm was reached learning was assumed to be complete. The rats were then held for retention, which test was taken after





an interval of sixty days. In the course of this work, the rats were tested after thirty days, but retention seemed so perfect at the end of this time that the interval was increased to sixty days. In the meantime the rats were not left idle but were still fed once a day after being again allowed to run in the square maze to keep the in trim. They were even permitted to run about after feeding. Thus the evils arising from close confinement to maze life were in a measure avoided. Several days before the retention tests were made, the freedom of the maze was restricted and the rats put back in the cage as soon as hunger was satisfied. This was done in order to prevent overfeeding and to again accustom the to short diets. Just before a retention test was taken, the rats were run once through the square maze. The tests were taken for two days only and no attempt at relearning was made. All that was involved was to determine how persistent was the habit of run.



showing the rats, as they entered the  
box, it was directly for the door of the box, the  
more timid ones approaching more cautiously. Sometimes  
they ran around and over the door, but eventually tackled  
the door. All the rats were very active and rare was  
the case of indifference and utter helplessness. It was  
often a pleasure to watch their eagerness to get into the  
problem box for food. Usually this characteristic, in a  
high degree, was a correlate of the ability to learn. It  
was often noticed that movements were made which were far  
more complex than was necessary to solve the problem.  
Especially was this true when a solution to a problem was  
made in some unique way. The simple movement of raising  
the latch by the mouth was all that was required to open  
the door. Seldom was it the case that a rat adopted this  
satisfactory and simple method from the very beginning  
and maintained it throughout learning. Some modification



of 25 early and 25 late birds were used in each of the two  
 learning programs. The early birds were given 10 trials of the  
 problem and the late birds were given 10 trials of the  
 problem. The birds were then given 10 trials of the  
 problem. Each of the 10 trials was given in a  
 single session for each group of birds. The birds  
 and the number of trials of each trial without  
 was adopted.

The data obtained from experiments of this kind  
 are found in tables I-a, I-b and I-c. Table I-a and  
 the number of trials each bird required to learn the  
 problem was given on trial 1 only, table I-b for three  
 trials, and table I-c for five trials. The time for each  
 trial is given in minutes and seconds of seconds. The  
 averages for each trial for all birds of the two groups  
 for the first five trials are given in the bottom of the tables.  
 At the end of each table are given the averages for their  
 averages. It will be noticed that the averages for the



for Wistar-Kyoto mice, the average longevity, and others  
 to the longevity of these various strains.  
 It is well known that the longevity of these various strains  
is related to the number of trials per day, for example,  
 the number of trials per day is related to the number of days in  
 which the mouse was labeled.

One of the most important points to be remembered concerning  
these tables in connection, is that the mice which were given  
one trial a day, required fewer days than those given  
three or five trials, and that those given three trials  
fewer than those given five trials. It is just the re-  
verse, seemingly, when we take into account the number of  
days as three and five trials required fewer days than  
one trial daily. On closer examination it will be seen  
that a few more days passed before the time  
when they had wasted the sum of one second or two sec-  
onds. This was done to obtain a satisfactory result.  
 Such a prolongation of time was scarcely beneficial to





result. It has been suggested for recording series can not materially. If anything of that sort resulted it was the daily variations in distributions after learning are assumed to be similar. These were, at times, higher than the norm. A high correlation for a single rat was supposed as the last trial, but the averages for all the rats are higher than those of the last trials. It cannot be said that the retention is better for one than for three or five trials. Three trials seem to be the best of all. These results cannot be considered a true test of retention, for better methods of preparing the rats for the task are necessary than those adopted, before something more definite can be determined.

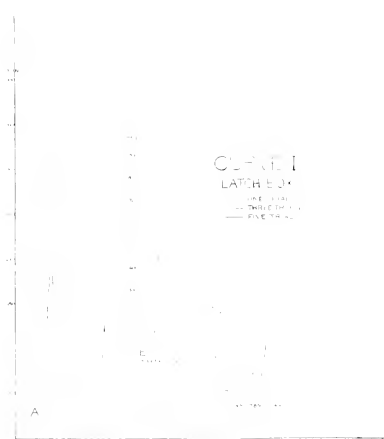
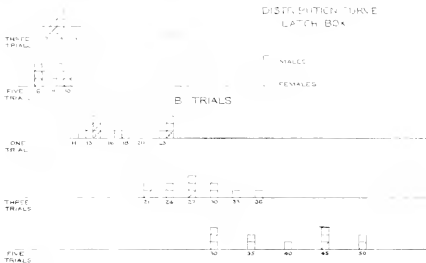
The number of trials, or total time, and days, which each rat required before it learned the problem is indicated on the distribution curve, Plate I. Though the rats were run in groups and the norm was an average of one second in three successive days for all the rats in the



BY DAYS



PLATE I  
DISTRIBUTION CURVE  
LATCH BOX





groups, not each rat individually, was used. In the  
time spent on this experiment, the rats were kept on a  
some rats of a group finished before the others.  
Both the number of trials and the number of days the  
problem was solved by each squirrel were recorded on these lines.  
Males are indicated by a plus sign, females by  
squares with diagonal line. Three on the three  
score lines at the lower end of the scale indicate the num-  
ber of trials for each individual rat to solve, three  
to five trials were given. The upper end of the plate  
shows the number of days. Problems not finished  
learned by a rat with a plus sign were recorded  
and indicated by a single within the plate.

The curve helps in determining the individual  
differences. It will be seen that the  
total number of finished trials for lower ability rats usually  
more days were required to solve the problem.  
In addition those six or more trials required for trials



but more than 100 trials are given. This is a day.

With this kind of training, the rats learn to solve a problem in a few days. There is a saving in the number of trials, and, on the other hand, when more trials are given, there is usually a saving in the number of days.

Before taking up the particular curve which shows the growth in the organization of primal or subordinate movements in the learning of the latch box problem, it would be well to describe, at this stage, the structure of all curves of this sort. All are plotted on the same scale. The time taken is the average time of trials of all rats. A length of one-half inch on the abscissa represents one trial, and one-half inch on the ordinate represents for curves A and B, .006 of a minute and curve C, .2 of a minute. Each on the abscissa and the ordinate only every tenth trial or every tenth .006 or .2 of a minute are respectively indicated. The early trials are on a scale of 0.2 of a minute, and later trials .006 of





a minute. It is division of  $\frac{1}{2}$  curves was found necessary because of the great number of the points if they were constructed on a scale of .005 of a minute; and if constructed on a scale of .02 of a minute, variations from trial to trial would scarcely be noticeable. When using the scale of .005 of a minute for later trials it was found possible to use such denominations as .015 of a minute, and .025 of one-half of a minute.

Having described the construction of the curves, features characteristic of Curve I of the later box can be pointed out. The most important feature is the greater length and irregularity of curves representing the three and five trials as compared with one trial. This irregularity is seen especially in the early trials and is due to the fact that a few more trials are required before the rapid descent in the curve takes place. When one trial a day is given, this descent occurs in the eighth trial and with three and five trials a day, in about the eleventh trial. Already in the early trials there is an



indications of a further learning of the problem required before the problem is learned. A retardation in learning is especially evident. Again the curve for one trial a day shows that little effort was required after the descent of the curve, before the learning was completed. On the other hand greater effort was required after the descent with the three and five trials. This is shown not alone in the greater length of this part of the curves but also their irregularity. This is not true of all individual rats, for some learned the problem sooner than others, and, of course, finished sooner, as is indicated by the rapid drop in the curves. A small circle on each of the curves indicates just when the first rat left off learning, and the curve first showing a circle is that plotted for one trial a day, the next for three trials and lastly for five trials. A possible cause for the greater number of trials indicated, when three and five trials



have given, will be discussed later.

The results obtained from these experiments show that one trial daily is sufficient and that the animals, after being habituated to the apparatus, will work on the platform, and will give a good record of work, and will even work over a long period of time, and will even work on a successive trial.

This particular animal was operated under the conditions of habituation and a strain of work as the condition of habituation. The animal was not required to solve the problem, the work of habituation was square and the animal was habituated to the work. It was possible in every case, as the animal was habituated to the work but their activity was not noticeably affected. The work satisfactorily was habituated to the work and secured that the ones used in the experiment were of an unusually large strain.

The data from these experiments will be discussed later.



ing from 1000 to 100,000, three or five trials were given.

Tables I-4 and I-5, when compared with Table I-3, show that still fewer trials were required to learn the problem, and that too, I-4 and I-5, the latter variable indicates that trial every 500 ms is less an economical way of trials. In both cases, of course, a longer time elapsed before the problem was learned. When a few trials found necessary, to 1000 or 100,000, when trials were given every 500 ms they did not learn, are also indicated in the tables and on the distribution curve, Plate II.

To the 1000 ms just described, some additional data has been made. About 1000 rats were being experimented with for the initial problem on the letter bar, Professor Landgren, of Jistna Institute, suggested a value of 1000 ms and 1000 ms and 1000 ms of the rats in an effort to find a better result. The rats were sent, after the retention tests, to Jistna Institute and



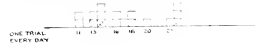
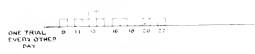




PLATE II  
DISTRIBUTION CURVE  
LATCH BOX

BY TRIALS

□ MALE  
□ FEMALE





The first part of the letter is devoted to a discussion of the
 various methods of determining the relative humidity of air. It
 is pointed out that the most accurate method is by means of a
 psychrometer, but that this method is not always practical.
 A table is given showing the relative humidity of air at various
 temperatures and pressures. It is also pointed out that the
 relative humidity of air can be determined from the dew point
 temperature.

There still remains the question of the relative humidity of
 air in a room. It is pointed out that the relative humidity of
 air in a room can be determined by means of a psychrometer.
 It is also pointed out that the relative humidity of air in a
 room can be determined from the dew point temperature.

The second part of the letter is devoted to a discussion of the
 various methods of determining the relative humidity of air. It
 is pointed out that the most accurate method is by means of a
 psychrometer, but that this method is not always practical.
 A table is given showing the relative humidity of air at various
 temperatures and pressures. It is also pointed out that the
 relative humidity of air can be determined from the dew point
 temperature.

The third part of the letter is devoted to a discussion of the
 various methods of determining the relative humidity of air. It
 is pointed out that the most accurate method is by means of a
 psychrometer, but that this method is not always practical.
 A table is given showing the relative humidity of air at various
 temperatures and pressures. It is also pointed out that the
 relative humidity of air can be determined from the dew point
 temperature.

The fourth part of the letter is devoted to a discussion of the
 various methods of determining the relative humidity of air. It
 is pointed out that the most accurate method is by means of a
 psychrometer, but that this method is not always practical.
 A table is given showing the relative humidity of air at various
 temperatures and pressures. It is also pointed out that the
 relative humidity of air can be determined from the dew point
 temperature.



and before learning the solution. A separate trials  
 from necessary when trials were given every 15 seconds  
 an average of 1.5 and all correct but 1 instance where the  
 first and corrected learning.

### III.

Then, the case was the last problem taken up, it  
 is convenient to treat it at this point, for it is the  
 only other problem taken alone. The plan of the case  
 has already been given and it differs in one important  
 respect from the square case in that it has no corners  
 and only short turns from one side to another. For  
 this reason it may be said to be an easier problem to  
 learn. This plan of the case had another advantage:  
 towards the end of learning, the movements of the rats  
 are confined to a quadrant of the case and the observer  
 could easily detect errors without changing his position.

As with the last case the rats were divided into  
 groups which were given one, three and five trials. The



norm taken for the learning of a maze average of six seconds in three successive days, in addition to this criterion, the runs had to be relatively free of error. No definite standard was laid for an error, but one was counted when a rat turned in the direction of a goal he had or retraced its steps. Mere hesitation at any point was not considered an error. When error is accepted as an additional criterion it tends to become, in later trials, the sole criterion, for the runs in the maze were made at one time with no error in six seconds, and again with several errors in the same time. This is not because the standard of time is too high, for some rats can barely make an error-free run in six seconds. An active rat, on the other hand, may make the run in less than six seconds and have several errors to its credit. The norm established in this experiment was a run obtained in six seconds and relatively free from error.

That it became necessary to take into account errors





to determine what the use is learned by the  
 types of movements in this error at which were not  
 noticeable in learning the latch box problem. These must  
 be eliminated before it can be said that the maze problem  
 is solved. Running movements are chiefly in demand and  
 such movements are far simpler than those involved in  
 raising the latch of the latch box. Probably the most  
 complex organized movements required in running the maze  
 are those made in turning into another path quickly. As  
 soon as these are integrated the time is materially less-  
 ened, for in nearly every case in learning the maze, speed  
 was the first thing attained, the elimination of errors  
 coming later. Errors were made as often when running in  
 the paths as when turning from one path into another one.

They seem to have been made because of interfering  
 stimuli of the sort which cause distractions. There  
 must take place, in order that a run be error-free, a more  
 consistent or fixed interaction of stimuli which bring



success. Baldwin, (1909, 1911) has shown the organization of movements, which produce quite simple, as the proper interaction of all work is ultimately to learn to do more. It is usually seen when the patch board is learned. Some movements are organized and at the same time speed is required. Not until the interaction of stimuli which produce the other movements act properly will the animal become free from error.

It is the presence of the stronger stimulus which evokes movements that position to position while learning is in progress. Some long ago this stimulus acts in the early while, however, this was used in an experiment were rats, as Barr (3) indicates in his work on "the square maze," (Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1911). In every case generally Baldwin's work is referred into the second path when the differential stimulus is used and there was no ability to learn to do in it, which was shown by inability to do it.



This activity, however, was decidedly sporadic. The first stimulus is least intense in the early trials, and the most intense stimulus being the early trials before the presence of the stimulus but offering still all, the rate of response is to be governed by intensity.

RESULTS.

The results obtained from the first series of tests are not as satisfactory as those from the later ones. Some of the responses in the early trials were not of the same quality as those previously encountered. A few rats given three trials in the first series were not satisfactorily trained. Their slow rate of response to the stimulus seemed to indicate a lack of vitality. Tables II-a and II-b show how these rats were selected the data obtained. Table II-a gives records of entirely normal rats. Even considering the records of the abnormal rats, one trial only was given again to the most severely ill in a group of eight, and five trials only in the









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# PLATE III

## DISSEMINATION CURVE

### MAZE

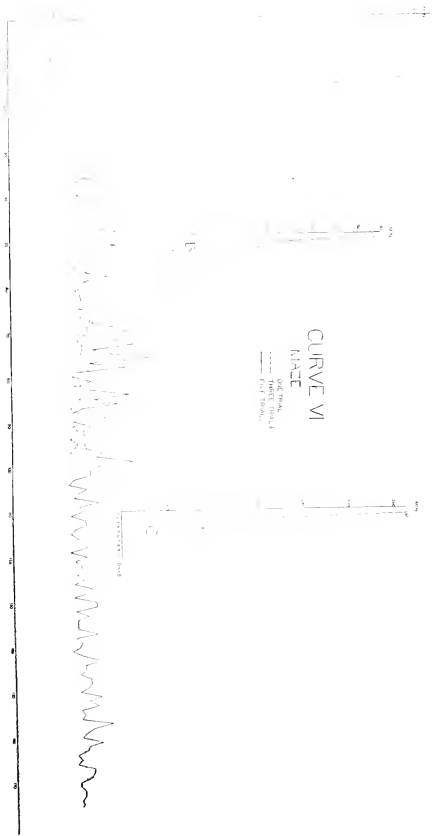


100



CURVE VI  
I/A/E

ONE TRAIL  
..... ONE TRAIL  
..... ONE TRAIL





unwell, low-level irregularity. The irregularity is  
 most pronounced in the early trials and is less  
 marked in the later trials. The irregularity is  
 in the range of the trials and is not in the  
 level of the curve. The irregularity is more in the  
 2nd, for three trials in the 3rd, and for one trial in  
 the 11th trial. Where there is a low level of irregularity,  
 of more or less irregularity, there exists a relation  
 in learning. Curve B shows that the relation is best  
 for five trials, and poorest for three trials, which is  
 just the reverse in the range of the rest of the trials.

Before leaving the file and the page, it would  
 be well to mention the results of the first trial  
 box with the results of the page. In the cases learning  
 when distributed over several days is apparently best  
 as normal. The particular point will be reserved  
 for later discussion but it is of similar interest  
 as it is like to be more than one of them. They all



have the same general character, but the curves in place affect the total length of the curve. When the curves are compared to the curves of the latch box, they differ in that the individual curves of the one, three and five trials of the case are much longer and more irregular than those of the latch box. This is the said error of trial of the case when perfectly normal is not used. In all probability this difference is due to the case being a more difficult problem to learn, though it is said to be one where more natural movements are made. The increase in length may be due to the fact that an additional criterion, error-free, has been added to that of time in determining the norm of the case. It is certain that the rats would have required fewer trials and the curves, as a consequence would have been shorter if time alone had been considered. The length of the curve would then approximate that of the latch box, yet the irregularity in the curves would





still remain.

### NUMBER OF TRIALS

Since it was found that one trial, or one greater interval when one problem was offered, was not economical in the number of trials, it was then suggested that three problems be given in succession, viz. on, three and five trials. The latch box, maze and inclined plane box were worked concurrently and always in the order named. With all three problems when one, three or five trials were given, a total of fifty-four rats were used. In the beginning, it was thought that six rats, which would have five trials daily for each problem, total of fifteen trials for the three problems, could not stand the strain of so many successive trials, but this did not prove true. The rats stood the tests well from the very first and no indication of fatigue or apathy was at any time noticeable. The rats were a hardy strain similar to those employed with the latch box and were at all times



active and eager to obtain their food. In all probability, if rest between trials had been given, the results would have been different. Only sufficient time was given after each trial for a little food. This seemed necessary, and was the only change in the method of experimentation from that with the latch-box alone. For the experiments with the latch-box and maze similar norms were used, an average of one second in three successive days for the former, and six seconds without error for the latter. For the new problem, the inclined plane box the norm was two seconds. The rats had to work on all three problems until all three norms were reached.

#### RESULTS.

Behavior: As might be expected, fundamental differences in behavior were noticeable in learning the three problems together. Some rats found one problem more difficult than others. The most difficult one was the inclined plane box. Of interest, in this connection, was



a type of behavior in a condition given with or without, that was not measurable in the problem alone conditions. The latch-box afforded an interesting description in this respect. Many new random attempts and unique ways in solving this problem were evident when the same problem was offered alone. Some rats would go to the door, smell or touch the latch and go away, returning later to raise the latch with their snouts. Other rats would stand still before the door and move their heads to-and-fro before making the decisive movement which opened the door. At times there appeared to be a degree of helplessness. Most of these obstacles to learning were dropped suddenly and unexpectedly. Nothing very significant in behavior was noticeable in the rats, when in the maze, with the exception that fewer errors were made; the greatest difficulty was to obtain speed. Since the inclined plane box was not taken alone, but only with other problems, no comparison can be made of the rats.



A few points in regard to the learning of an inclined plane box problem are of interest. The movements of the rats were more accurate than those demanded in learning the maze or latch-box. At first the plane was set off by the rats accidentally. Usually the noise of the opening of the door startled them, but gradually familiarity with the plane and the method of opening the door was established. This characteristic was first evident on the sixth or seventh day. At first movements were organized to push down the plane. Often when a rat had pushed the plane down, it would remain still for a time or wander off before going to the door of the box. There was no reaction to the noise of the door opening, and it appeared that an additional neural association of movements must be made before reaction could be immediate. When this had taken place, learning was rapid.

The records for the three problems, when learned in succession, are found on tables III, IV and V, a, b, and c









DAYS

# PLATE IV

## DISTRIBUTION CURVE

LATON BOX WITH TWO OTHER ELEMENTS

NO. 1  
FEMALES

TRIAL 5









BY DAY

# PLATE VI

THE FINESTON DRIVE

1900-1901

1900

1901

















IV and V of the three-box and three I and III of the same problems, respectively. When these problems were administered in connection with the inclined plane box, more trials and days were usually necessary than when one problem was offered. However, in making this statement, the records of the abnormal cases, when the maze was used alone, have not been taken into consideration. The time in days, therefore, required to learn the three problems is greater than when one problem is given. Learning is more difficult when problems are given concurrently than when one is given at a time. This can be seen better, perhaps, on the curves which show the growth of organized movements. Curves VII, VIII and IX are the same in general contour. The individual curves for one and three and five trials show differences in length and regularity. Again, curves representing three and five trials are more irregular than those of one trial. This is especially of the early trials









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51. The fiftieth part of the book







before the rapid descent in the curves is made. After this the curves are more regular.

Besides this general appearance of the curves, there are some individual differences in the curves of the latch-box, maze and inclined plane box which are worthy of notice. The most irregular ones are those of the inclined plane box and the maze. This is also true of the individual curves representing one, three and five daily trials. This irregularity is again more pronounced in the early trials and is an indication that the problems are more difficult than that of the latch-box. The inclined plane box is the most complex and this condition is probably due to the neural associations which must be formed. Additional indication of this is seen in the number of trials required before the drop in the curves takes place. More such trials are necessary in the problems of the maze and inclined plane box than of the latch-box. This and the additional fact that learning is increasingly





more difficult than problems are learned a day at a time, is represented by Curves VII, VIII and IX. The individual curves of the Jolly-box, when one, three and five trials were given with one or more problems, are represented on the curves. It is evident in each case that when one problem is given the curves are shorter and simpler. The same thing may be said of Curve X of the maze. This might be expected when consideration is given the fact that three sets of organized movements or integrations must be learned simultaneously when solving the problems.

#### SUMMARY.

The results obtained from all the experiments of this study point to the conclusion that a trial given every two days is not economical as regards the number of trials. In other words, when learning is distributed over several days and not accumulated in one day, the total time of learning is the shortest. In all probability, such distribution of trials is physiologically



the most effective in the learning process, for it is apparent that less energy is consumed. Furthermore, one trial given daily, though not so profitable in learning as a trial given at greater intervals, remains more economical and effective than when several trials are given in succession. The further conclusion may be reached that, if several problems are given concurrently, fewer trials are necessary to learn them than if one problem had been learned completely before another had been undertaken. But it has been shown, when comparing the curves of several problems with those of one problem, that the former are more irregular and learning is more difficult.

On the other hand, when several trials are given, fewer days are required to learn a problem or problems. The most economical in the number of days is when one problem, with several daily trials, is given. Although there is a saving in the number of days, learning is increasingly difficult when several trials are given as



has been shown by the irregularity of the curves and also in the number of days.

As a result the question arises as to the comparative value of a saving of days or a saving of energy. This can be answered by considering the amount of energy consumed and the span of life of the rat. If several trials are given and energy is too freely used, one trial is the most economical; but, if this is not the case and no harmful results are evident, then several trials daily are the most advantageous in the number of days, and the number of days is of some importance when the short life of the rat is considered. If, in the life-time of the rat, several problems are to be learned, it is almost necessary to give several trials daily. This has additional weight when it is considered that the youth of the rat, when learning is best accomplished, is very short. The conclusion can be reached that, if the life of the rat is to be a strenuous one, several trials a day are a definite



but one will say by a motor formula will be  
found to be the most economical in the total time required  
for learning a problem.

#### METHODS OF ORGANIZATION OF MOVEMENTS.

The rats are endowed with a physiological disposition  
to repeat one exact, but native, movement. Many of  
these which the rats make when confronted with a new  
situation or problem are more-or-less impulsive and primal  
in nature. In a solution of a problem these primal move-  
ments are organized. The problem is then learned. It  
has been said that the learning process consists of the  
"mechanical stamping out" of the useless movements and  
the "mechanical stamping in" of the useful ones. There  
have been some objections to this supposition as to the  
method of learning among animals. The general objection,  
as raised by Hobhouse (1), is that it precludes intelli-  
gence. Since this paper will not touch upon the question  
of the presence or absence of intelligent activities,









the organization of movements. Learning is due to the facilitation of selection of responses. When there is no reinforcement, movements may be fairly useless. Their mechanism has been evolved and their true value is lost when once they are placed as useless.

The process of organization of movements shows certain objective manifestations. It may be said to consist of the animal passing from an inexcitable state to an excitable one when a problem is undertaken, and, then, as soon as progress is made in the organization of movements, a disappearance of the excitable states occurs.

This excitable state when the animal is first given the problem, is the emotional one so often mentioned.

According to Dewey (6), it is this state when energy is provided and adjustments fostered. This has been recently substantiated by Cannon (7) on the work of the function of adrenal secretions during emotional or excitable states. It seems that adrenal secretion of blood increases the







are partially unexcited, the more irregular and spasmodic muscles (such as, an example, the diaphragm), to a great extent, disappears. This is represented by the rapid drop in the curve. With the more excitable parts, there is an absence of the reflex convulsions of the body musculature. There is a little more ease and comfort and no clashing between opposing activities of different parts of the body. From this stage learning or the progress of the organization of movements will take place more smoothly and the curves become more regular. The stimulus hunger now dominates over the action of the body as a whole. When this has taken place, learning is said to be complete.

There are some differences in the course of events outlined above. Occasionally organization of movements was scarcely prolonged beyond the point graphically represented by the rapid descent in the curves. Especially was this the case at points of the curve showing when the first rat let off learning. Again when a problem is





relatively easy, or trials are given at greater intervals, as is indicated by Curve II, there is little of the irregular and step-like character to the curves the descent of the curves is rapid. On the other hand, when the problem is difficult or several trials were given, the curves are more complex and irregular. There is some difficulty in forming early organized movements.

APPENDIX.

Very little has been said regarding the retention characteristics of the rats. No definite conclusions have been reached in regard to the distribution and the number of trials on retention, for the results do not indicate whether retention is better after one, three or five trials when one problem was offered. In some cases one trial showed the best retention, and again three or five proved more effective. This might be accounted for by individual differences in the power of retention. The same doubt exists when three problems were given at least,



as to whether one, two or five trials were being beneficial in retention. But the retention test, viz., three problems were given almost, said to show that they are not as good as when one problem is given. This is the most interesting data obtained in these tests, other than the fact that relearning is much easier than learning.

The results are not conclusive. What is needed for retention tests are better systematic methods of preparation after learning is complete. The length of the period of preparation should be determined and more attention paid to daily exercise, diet and disturbing influences which might affect retention tests. The principal disturbance noticed was that aroused by odors. It is an old obstacle often appearing in the test of learning, and how to control it is a difficult matter. The first trial of retention is often prolonged because of the detection of a new odor. Daily exercise and



diet are necessary to succeed, though even then, especially in the diet, difficulties are found. One rat gains in fat very rapidly on a small quantity of simple food such as bread and milk, whereas other rats will require a variety of food. Therefore, before anything can be concluded from the effects of the number of trials on learning, better methods must be devised for measuring retention.

But something must be said of the retention of organized or integrated movements. These were often as perfect as when learning was completed. A slowness of action was alone evident in the movements, but usually when an initial start was made speed was regained. When, in lifting the latch of the latch-box, a rat would hold it incautiously a short time before making a dash before making a movement upward to release it from the latch. In the latch-box, there was occasionally a hesitation in pushing down the latch, and successive attempts were made before it was finally accomplished.



Even when this sort of error is not made, the subject usually responds to the noise of the door with a quick rush to the goal. In the case of the noise, there was an increase in the time of the runs with a recurrence of errors.

### CONCLUSIONS CONCERNING LEARNING.

Learning is dependent upon many influences, both internal and external. The most influences usually defy analysis, but the external ones can be more easily detected. When a response out of the ordinary is noticed some cause is looked for. Most of the external disturbances, such as noises and great variations in temperature, can be avoided. When ideal conditions prevail irregular responses diminish, and, since learning is dependent upon the effectiveness of every previous response, every arrangement to avoid disturbances ought to be considered.

These external disturbances are more important than the control of the stimulus which elicits the responses. Especially





is of the type of response which is usually controlled, it is possible to have even a response. Too little or too high a level results in a decrease. It is a great mistake to withdraw the food in order to increase the activity of the animal. This is especially harmful in the early trials when critical movements are made and their organization is taking place. The animal may also make a favorable movement that it might have made if there had been better bodily tone. Oftentimes, it appears, that it is the removal of the amount of food which hinders learning. When attention is paid to food regulation a maximum of effort is obtained without disturbance to metabolism.

Because of the disturbance to metabolism of the supposed unattractiveness of hunger as a stimulus, objections have been raised against it, and yet if it or some other stimulus was used instead, this objection is not well founded. It is well established, however, that



to give the spinal cord, consisting of the muscles and the  
movements are far more useful than those excited by pun-  
ishment or any other stimulus. Any stronger stimulus  
than hunger, such as punishment, has an unfavorable effect  
on the animal. A stimulus, as an electric shock, has a  
decided effect on antagonistic muscles; there is an in-  
hibition of these muscles and since these play an im-  
portant role in the process of the organization of move-  
ments the learning process must be interfered with.  
Harmful results in the long run must ensue. Learning,  
no doubt, does take place, but not normally. No better  
evidence for this statement can be had than that any  
strong stimulus, as it is usually found necessary to em-  
ploy, causes a spread or irridiation of reflexes and  
movements, which are unnecessary to learning. Punish-  
ment appears to be far from being as natural a stimulus  
as hunger.



That one trial, only, cost longer in total consumption of time, and, as a consequence, less energy, is of some physiological interest. One trial curve, just after the first trial and the rest of a little food, the second trial would heighten the tendency to the same movements which, in the first trial, proved painful, and this tendency would be more beneficial in all succeeding trials up to a point when the animal becomes fully fatigued. The effect of one trial would be to diminish the resistance so that the second trial could evoke response more easily. There would thus be a process of summation, and facilitation or "Dehnung" would be accomplished. This is, when all things are equal, a regular process in the functioning of reflexes. But this does not seem to be the case when several trials are offered in succession. Trials distributed over several days consume less time and less energy.



No observable difference in the response evolved by each trial, as revealed by the variation in recession, was recognized. It should be said that the rat was less active in the last of the preceding trials. Frequently the last of three and five trials was accomplished in a shorter time than the ones preceding. The changes which must take place cannot be detected by observation of the animal's behavior; they are evidently physiological. Probably when the time between trials is of such a length that the physiological state created by the preceding one is permitted to "set", as to say, before the next one is given, every trial is effective. Learning is dependent upon every successful and effective trial. If several trials are given in succession, only the physiological state created by the first trial is of advantage in learning; the others do not, to any great extent, reinstate the conditions of the first trial; time must intervene between trials so that the physiological state of the





second will be effective or not.

At one time we thought that a single stimulus had something to do with the greater mass of trials necessary to learning, when several were given daily, but this stimulus has possibly only an indirect effect. There might arise, because of unsatisfied hunger after the first trial, bodily disturbances which would interfere with the proper functioning of night receptors and would make the second or succeeding trials ineffective. A flow of gastric or salivary secretions and a decrease in bodily tone. Moreover, we must remember that a stimulus when repeated, oftentimes produces depressions, and not always reactions that are the same in kind.

CONCLUSION.

The more important results obtained from this study can be summed up in a few words.

When food is used as a stimulus it is essential for successful learning and should be well as the amount



be properly motivated. This may be done in a very important thing, therefore learning, and especially this thing in a very early trials. Learning is laborious and there is a change in the amount as well as in the periodicity of learning.

The experiments show that a trial consisting of two items, is more economical than two separate trials, that is, when the number of trials is distributed over several days the total time required for learning is the shortest.

Again one trial given daily with either one problem or several in succession, is decidedly more economical than several are given daily. And it is better to give one problem five times a day than all at once.

When several trials are given daily with one or more problems fewer days are required to learn either one or several problems.

From the above, then, conditions which would save the energy consumed, learning distributed over several



days is the most economical.



Averages	Normal													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	9.55	1.32	.175	.150	.135	.085	.035	.010	.021	.041	.033	.11	.066	.015
2	4.15	4.00	.333	.050	.024	.083	.024	.083	.024	.024	.016	.035	.041	.008
3	45.0	29.0	.00	.655	.035	1.00	.024	.004	.333	.016	.022	.016	.033	1.00
4	4.50	3.66	1.85	.088	.333	.066	.035	.066	.035	.016	.016	1.75	.033	.066
5	.350	2.50	.250	.050	.058	.010	.026	.024	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016	.000
6	2.00	1.0	.154	.050	.116	.035	.045	.016	.016	.066	.024	.024	.008	.008
7	.716	.500	.166	.183	.300	1.00	.200	.124	.053	.035	.058	.034	.016	.066
8	4.71	19.0	.333	.266	.250	.024	.174	.016	.027	.016	.014	.034	.024	.016
9	6.15	.950	.255	.283	.158	.045	.066	.250	.066	.041	.183	.066	.024	.015
10	7.75	10.6	7.33	1.13	7.56	8.25	.350	.291	.183	.183	.183	.108	.083	.116
11	.300	.188	.300	.124	.183	.383	.030	.050	.016	.016	.053	.033	.030	.031
12	.083	.087	.135	.024	.038	1.00	.041	.033	.074	.041	.033	.150	.033	.033
13	10.2	1.01	.066	.116	.034	.174	.016	.050	.024	.016	.012	.016	.016	.008
14	1.46	22.4	1.15	.433	.483	.124	.024	.150	.038	.166	.016	.016	.008	.008
15	7.00	1.18	.084	1.00	.034	.024	.004	.016	.016	.035	.041	.016	.016	.016
16	7.00	16.0	.500	.150	.050	.133	.316	.020	.16	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016
17	3.37	8.99	1.16	.244	.574	.601	.085	.059	.064	.044	.036	.045	.028	.032
18	8.40	10.8	1.31	.200	.155	.056	.065	.042	.030	.027	.024	.043	.027	.034
19	4.05	6.93	1.09	.290	1.06	1.51	.107	.081	.070	.065	.050	.049	.030	.029





Retention.

	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	2	3
1	.033	.041	.073	.016	.024	.033	.008	.016	.008		.008	.006	*
2	.013	.008	.050	.024	.016	.033	.016	.008	.024		.050	.024	
1	.016	.024	.008	.016	.012	.012	.008	.016	.008		.017	.016	
2	.020	.020	.020	.016	.024	.008	.008	.024	.016		.041	.050	
3	.066	.013	.013	.008	.012	.004	.004	.024	.016		.074	.016	
1	.033	.033	.033								.033	.016	
2	.016	.016	.016								.033	.053	
1	.013	.041	.083	.141	.024	.033	.016	.016	.008		.066	.013	
2	.050	.041	.066	.074	.100	.024	.016	.016	.008		.055	.057	
1	.016	.024	.015	.008	.016	.024	.008	.016	.008	.016	.083	.024	
2	.100	.024	.024	.033	.033	.033	.024	.024	.033	.033	.050	.034	
3	.150	.016	.008	.008	.008	.012	.008	.024	.013	.008	.033	.017	
1											.041	.031	
2											.116	.033	
3											.041	.041	
17	.044	.025	.031	.034	.026	.021	.013	.017	.015	.019	.097	.050	
9	.022	.022	.025	.016	.017	.013	.012	.012	.016		.006	.024	
8	.066	.029	.039	.052	.036	.025	.014	.019	.014	.019	.110	.037	

Priority Days.



TABLE 3-14b. LANCH BOX PAPER TRAILS.

Averages		Values													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	9.20	1.66	4.00	1.53	.206	.033	.033	.035	.016	.024	.100	.041	.030	.013	.016
2	1.93	6.38	.650	.071	.141	.108	.035	.035	.083	.024	.024	.016	.063	.033	.033
1	14.0	.800	.241	.750	13.0	3.71	1.66	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.024
2	8.23	.233	.241	.741	.208	.035	.024	.024	.024	.016	.024	.024	.024	.016	.191
1	.416	9.00	1.08	.033	.100	.050	.024	.066	.024	.024	.016	.016	.013	.133	.016
2	3.56	.833	.483	.133	.300	.091	.024	.024	.024	.208	.008	.016	.024	.066	.016
1	30.0	.833	1.0	.250	.050	.133	.033	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.024	.033	.166
2	3.11	6.41	.566	.033	.033	.066	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.083	.050
1	19.0	.266	.233	.500	.500	.083	.266	.166	.016	.100	.024	.024	.024	.033	.024
2	2.83	1.93	.266	.750	.233	.500	.150	.083	.083	.050	.033	.041	.024	.024	.016
11	9.22	2.01	1.61	1.09	1.26	.440	.212	.059	.051	.044	.050	.032	.049	.052	
5	8.34	1.89	3.83	2.06	2.50	.793	.334	.072	.046	.034	.082	.045	.022	.022	.057
6	9.81	3.10	2.43	2.91	.202	.153	.065	.066	.056	.036	.022	.022	.071	.043	



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.034	.216	.116	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.033	.016	.008	.016	.016	.008
2	.050	.050	.033	.024	.016	.008	.033	.016	.024	.008	.008	.016	.024	.016
1	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.012	.008	.008
2	.024	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.033	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016
3	.016	.024	.153	.016	.016	.016	.100	.016	.008	.056	.033	.016	.016	.016
1	.012	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.050	.008	.008	.012	.008	.016	.012
2	.024	.024	.016	.016	.024	.016	.158	.008	.008	.008	.016	.012	.016	.008
1	.050	.024	.033	.008	.016	.016	.008	.024	.008	.004				
2	.050	.024	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016	.008	.024				
1	.058	.033	.024	.016	.024	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.041	.024	.050	.041	.033	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.012	.008	.003	.008
11	.033	.045	.043	.017	.018	.016	.035	.019	.030	.016	.015	.013	.015	.012
5	.026	.066	.032	.017	.016	.017	.036	.017	.032	.022	.016	.015	.016	.012
6	.039	.024	.025	.017	.020	.014	.035	.020	.009	.011	.014	.011	.014	.011









Repetition

	42	44	45	1	2	3	4	5	6				
11	.008	.018	.021	.038	.070	.093	.130	.170	.024				
				.016	.016	.004	.010	.016	.008				
						Thirty Days							
				.016	.016	.008	.016	.008	.008				
				.080	.008	.008	.008	.001	.008				
				.012	.008	.008	.035	.008	.016				
				.016	.008	.050	.006	.008	.008				
				.076	.016	.020	.030	.076	.016				
				.050	.012	.008	.008	.008	.008				
				.033	.058	.018	.098	.008	.016				
				.018	.012	.012	.016	.016	.008				
				.017	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008				
5	.008	.012	.018	.031	.017	.015	.015	.009	.010				
				.016	.010	.008	.019	.008	.016				
				.024	.020	.019	.013	.010	.010				

11-1-17



TABLE I-c MATCH BOX FIVE P LATS.

Averages		Females					Males.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
11	4.50	1.35	.517	.505	4.67	1.09	.156	.235	.187	.200	.065	.036	.057	.041	
6	6.01	1.01	.620	.554	7.99	1.90	.215	.560	.285	.022	.085	.025	.032	.035	
5	2.26	1.77	.393	.471	.693	.122	.044	.081	.069	.412	.037	.049	.086	.047	
1	21.3	.733	1.10	1.06	52.0	.205	.050	.016	.016	.024	.066	.024	.066	.050	
2	6.00	1.18	.550	.550	15.0	.050	.866	1.75	1.43	.053	.235	.055	.050	.066	
1	2.66	.950	.266	.041	.050	7.01	.050	.024	.016	.024	.074	.016	.016	.016	
2	1.61	1.15	.766	.285	.183	.041	.133	.174	.116	.016	.023	.033	.024	.033	
1	2.66	.950	.266	.041	.050	4.01	.050	.024	.016	.024	.074	.016	.016	.016	
2	1.61	1.15	.774	1.28	.666	.041	.133	.174	.116	.016	.023	.033	.024	.033	
1	.516	6.33	.566	.166	.783	.116	.067	.158	.066	.074	.024	.016	.035	.041	
2	.303	.850	.500	1.51	.385	.085	.050	.116	.185	1.90	.085	.024	.266	.085	
1	.833	.150	.533	.350	.124	.016	.008	.083	.066	.016	.016	.024	.016	.008	
2	9.08	1.33	.500	.466	1.76	.333	.016	.016	.024	.016	.035	.150	.083	.024	
3	.516	.166	.066	.066	.416	.085	.083	.034	.008	.058	.033	.053	.033	.085	



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.033	.008	.008	.008	.016	.008	.016	.100	.008	.074	.041	.024	.016	.075
2	.216	.066	.016	.166	.116	.083	.016	.008	.024	.124	.050	.008	.008	.016
1	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.533	.016	.024	.158	.016	.041	.016	.016	.024
2	.033	.033	.024	.016	.016	.100	.016	.008	.008	.008	.004	.012	.016	.016
1	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.533	.016	.024	.016	.150	.024	.016	.016	.024
2	.033	.100	.033	.024	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.004	.012	.016	.016
1	.033	.008	.015	.033	.016	.033	.183	.041	.200	.016	.024	.041	.024	.020
2	.024	.066	.066	.024	.016	.233	.024	.150	.150	.033	.033	.033	.233	.100
1	.016	.016	.024	.008	.016	.016	.024	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024
2	.012	.008	.024	.091	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016
3	.033	.008	.050	.033	.033	.016	.008	.016	.024	.021	.024	.016	.016	.024
11	.042	.031	.028	.044	.029	.148	.031	.038	.057	.044	.030	.016	.035	.029
6	.057	.039	.021	.041	.032	.312	.016	.028	.037	.033	.029	.014	.014	.018
5	.023	.021	.036	.047	.026	.072	.051	.049	.081	.021	.032	.019	.059	.042



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.016	.008	.033	.016	.008	.024	.008	.050	.016	.008	.016	.008	.005	.016
2	.024	.016	.008	.023	.008	.008	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.041	.133	.008	.005	.008	.008	.050	.008	.008	.005	.024	.016		
2	.012	.012	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.004	.004	.004		
1	.041	.133	.085	.224	.008	.016	.016	.016	.024	.012	.024	.008	.008	.024
2	.012	.012	.016	.012	.012	.008	.008	.016	.008	.008	.008	.012	.008	.008
1	.041	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016	.012	.050	.016
2	.433	.005	.016	.050	.033	.041	.016	.008	.024	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.012	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008							
2	.004	.008	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008							
3	.024	.012	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008							
11	.060	.041	.020	.035	.011	.014	.015	.016	.010	.011	.014	.011	.016	.014
6	.024	.052	.026	.050	.008	.013	.019	.017	.012	.008	.014	.010	.008	.014
5	.103	.027	.012	.018	.014	.016	.011	.012	.016	.020	.016	.014	.033	.016





	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50							
1	.008	.008	.016												
2	.016	.006	.024												
1	.008	.016	.024	.008	.008	.016	.008	.016							
2	.008	.016	.006	.008	.006	.008	.012	.016							
1	.016	.006	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.024							
2	.008	.008	.016	.008	.006	.008	.006	.012							
11	.016	.016	.016	.010	.010	.010	.010	.017							
6	.010	.012	.018	.008	.008	.012	.012	.016							
5	.012	.006	.012	.012	.012	.008	.006	.018							



Retention

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.024	.008	.008
2	.001	.004	.004	.012	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016
1	.016	.024	.024	.050	.053	.016	.166	.016	.066	.017
2	.024	.012	.014	.050	.016	.08	.008	.009	.008	.008
1	.024	.008	.016	.060	.035	.016	.016	.016	.008	.024
2	.008	.583	.021	.050	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.023	.012	.008	.016	.043	.050	.008	.016	.050	.006
2	.058	.008	.011	.008	.016	.016	.008	.011	.024	.006
1	.023	.016	.016	.081	.013	.008	.16	.008	.108	.013
2	.350	.016	.016	.016	.016	.006	.006	.004	.008	.058
3	.042	.016	.016	.016	.016	.006	.016	.016	.016	.024
11	.117	.036	.046	.033	.015	.016	.030	.017	.028	.079
6	.022	.111	.022	.038	.011	.013	.064	.014	.033	.013
5	.231	.013	.074	.017	.029	.021	.011	.013	.023	.158







Retention

	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			1	2			
1	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.090	.016	.070		
2	.050	.041	.024	.041	.024	.016	.016	.016			.024	.024	.066		
											.166	.166			
											.916	.016			
1	.016	.016									.024	.008			
2	.016	.016									.100	.016			
1	.024	.028	.053	.053	.050	.053					.016	.016			
2	.083	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008					.08	.053			
3	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008					.053	.024			
											.024	.016			
											.583	.016			
13	.030	.019	.019	.022	.019	.014	.016	.016			.204	.031			
8	.022	.020	.016	.024	.016	.012	.016	.016			.239	.051			
5	.041	.018	.021	.021	.022	.016					.147	.021			





Trials	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain %	Cord %	Body Length	Publ. In th	Age
1	1	1.7573	.4570	119.7	78.446	72.094	170	137	148
1	30	1.4970	.4082	104.9	79.306	71.285	165	137	148
1	1	1.6115	.4290	114.8	76.301	71.67	146	135	145
1	22	1.7159	.5529	111.5	78.108	71.820	149	133	148
1	1	1.9237	.5248	111.1	78.050	70.104	191	135	145
1	13	1.7424	.5119	111.1	78.522	71.147	183	131	145
1	1	2.0645	.6055	125.4	79.574	71.824	211	169	144
1	11	1.8770	.5410	119.7	79.060	72.366	189	137	144
1	11	1.7834	.4820	151.1	78.742	72.525	175	140	144
1	14	1.7772	.5027	147.4	78.454	72.107	179	135	144
1	1	1.8527	.3977	107.	78.110	71.707	171	127	143
1	15	1.4975	.3710	92.6	78.517	72.287	153	117	143
1	17	1.5242	.4250	114.2	79.477	71.768	161	118	148
1	1	1.7834	.4820	151.1	78.742	72.525	175	140	144
1	14	1.7772	.5027	147.4	78.454	72.107	179	135	144
1	1	1.6370	.4640	137.5	78.419	71.816	173	140	146
1	1	1.7210	.4761	147.8	78.316	71.664	194	141	146
1	1	1.6558	.4414	111.0	78.519	72.053	165	137	146



TABLE I-e LATCH BOY ENERGY 170 DAYS.

Averages	Males													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	5.66	3.66	.088	.100	.016	.016	.185	.066	.033	.033	.033	.008	.016	.016
2	21.5	.333	.385	.083	.150	.033	.024	.024	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008
3	17.3	4.15	.783	.183	.033	.150	.183	.183	.033	.033	.033	.016	.003	.016
1	1.51	1.38	.400	.250	.041	.083	.024	.066	.041	.016	.016	.050	.100	.024
2	.815	.708	.100	.650	.058	.083	.083	.036	.041	.016	.016	.016	.033	.066
1	1.41	.500	.033	.083	.024	.033	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.033	.016	.016
2	35.0	3.08	1.88	.700	.850	.233	.050	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.015
1	.400	.353	.100	.116	.100	.050	.066	.016	.033	.008	.008			
2	1.16	.200	.106	.050	.016	.016	.150	.050	.016	.016	.008			
9	9.38	1.58	.433	.246	.143	.077	.086	.057	.029	.019	.012	.021	.029	.030
5	9.29	3.04	.544	.253	.059	.073	.099	.081	.023	.022	.012	.019	.024	.045
4	9.49	1.03	.544	.237	.247	.083	.070	.028	.024	.016	.012	.024	.016	.016







Fields	Days	Weight	Cost	Body Weight	Brain Weight	Testis Weight	Body Length	Testis Length	Ave
17	17	1.4410	.5002	187.6	78.216	71.251	193	148	157
18	18	1.7952	.5274	185.0	78.534	71.235	195	150	157
19	19	1.7314	.5181	185.9	78.275	72.026	191	149	145
20	19	1.9192	.5249	170.1	78.277	71.110	192	148	145
21	11	1.5665	.5217	171.7	76.255	71.536	189	154	145
9	9	1.7601	.4836	146.2	78.689	72.045	182	147	144
10	15	1.7751	.4821	149.8	78.682	72.101	177	151	144
11	11	1.9099	.4911	142.1	77.849	70.780	179	158	157
11	11	1.7378	.4776	170.9	78.046	71.165	174	148	157
		1.8240	.5054	165.4	74.954	71.452	165	151	150
		1.8466	.5228	177.8	77.289	71.408	190	151	149
		1.7957	.4835	144.5	78.286	71.507	178	150	150









	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.108	.134	.133	.133	.100	.091								
2	.100	.116	.100	.085	.091	.085								
1	.106	.116	.091	.035	.200	.168	.085	.100	.035	.141	.116	.095	.150	.085
2	.116	.150	.100	.093	.116	.116	.100	.095	.100	.150	.091	.100	.116	.035
1	.183	.108	.116	.116	.085	.085	.085	.085	.116	.085	.085	.085	.085	
2	.135	.100	.116	.085	.116	.135	.116	.150	.085	.100	.085	.074	.091	
8	.123	.119	.109	.121	.116	.101	.095	.104	.095	.118	.095	.085	.110	.085
4	.104	.100	.116	.108	.091	.087								
4	.133	.118	.105	.128	.128	.110	.095	.104	.095	.118	.093	.085	.110	.085







Trial's	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain %	Cord %	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
14	14	1.5800	.4565	118.2	76.75	72.27	183	145	146
15	14	1.4676	.5097	160.	75.68	72.12	184	145	146
20	20	1.6787	.4475	97.8	79.46	72.46	162	135	155
26	20	1.6930	.4515	113.6	78.49	72.47	170	148	155
26	35	1.5166	.3657	70.6	78.45	72.65	150	125	146
31	35	1.5121	.3836	70.5	78.20	72.24	149	131	146
24	31	1.6072	.4131	91.4	78.55	72.28	159	124	146
27	27	1.5576	.3738	71.9	78.44	72.35	147	122	145
		1.6300	.4125	103.0	78.49	72.37	165	133	146
		1.6436	.4660	129.9	78.57	72.33	175	142	150
		1.5484	.3590	76.1	78.41	72.42	151	125	145





TABLE II-b LASE THREE TRIALS.

Averages		Females			Males									
8	5.81	5.68	5.38	1.20	1.32	1.32	1.59	.885	1.15	.774	1.09	1.04	.117	.520
4	4.01	7.62	4.44	.890	.906	1.02	1.00	1.07	.770	.574	.551	.903	.487	.479
4	5.62	5.75	2.32	1.52	1.73	1.65	1.09	.691	1.54	.975	1.64	1.17	.547	.526
1	1.76	7.25	3.40	.400	.563	1.06	.883	.616	.435	.835	.750	1.10	.450	.433
2	6.25	11.5	4.20	.900	.600	1.10	1.50	1.91	.916	.685	.591	1.63	.316	.900
1	6.27	8.75	9.12	.750	.933	.391	.700	.774	.950	.235	.616	.636	.173	.183
2	1.80	5.00	1.05	1.53	1.51	1.06	.950	1.00	.733	.450	.250	.217	1.11	.400
1	3.13	7.38	2.58	1.50	1.13	.350	.500	.391	.616	.174	.750	.700	.150	.483
2	5.66	1.85	1.76	.985	2.70	2.61	1.08	1.01	1.31	2.06	1.76	1.71	.308	.553
1	2.30	4.51	3.48	2.00	1.16	1.40	2.30	.450	3.26	1.25	2.38	1.30	.500	.400
2	3.33	.916	2.06	1.45	1.95	2.16	.483	.916	.500	.406	1.33	1.40	.366	.800



	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.181	.183	.100	.085	.082	.063	.074	.916	.350	.300	.184	.074	.063	.111				
2	.535	.171	.166	.266	.116	.123	.216	.200	.483	.210	.116	.141	.116	.116				
1	.225	.134	.188	.191	.116	.150	.100	.081	.100	.111	.087	.085	.085	.087				
	.523	.110	.350	.250	.216	.087	.100	.083	.085	.200	.084	.110	.110	.181				
1	.111	.166	.174	.116	.166	.500	.085	.116	.100	.111	.038	.085	.085	.085				
2	.700	.366	.330	.316	.166	.283	.510	.141	.135	.474	.150	.085	.066	.035				
1	.666	.400	.233	.724	.516	.324	.335	.250	.135	.324	.250	.450	.034	.516				
2	.833	.165	.337	.316	.183	.416	.300	.230	.250	.116	.166	.306	.510	.174				
8	.149	.308	.233	.300	.160	.221	.215	.254	.202	.227	.139	.205	.270	.154				
4	.320	.145	.191	.197	.123	.112	.122	.320	.249	.204	.115	.105	.116	.107				
4	.578	.260	.285	.368	.191	.330	.308	.189	.156	.251	.102	.308	.424	.201				



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.124	.538	.100	.095	.085	.108	.074	.103	.111	.081	.074	.124	.060	.026
2	.100	.116	.100	.121	.091	.108	.082	.100	.065	.108	.065	.105	.109	.051
3	.081	.074	.081	.085	.055	.091	.081	.085	.087	.081	.116	.081	.083	
4	.071	.071	.091	.085	.074	.091	.081	.100	.087	.081	.083			
1	.065	.074	.074	.074	.108	.074	.065	.091	.085	.116	.061	.081	.115	.035
2	.500	.166	.100	.182	.098	.058	.100	.061	.250	.085	.081	.091	.085	.035
3	.416	.216	.116	.116	.108	.133	.150	.100	.116	.250	.085	.166	.150	.163
4	.316	.200	.100	.116	.250	.081	.156	.081	.100	.166	.100	.100	.182	.165
1	.312	.144	.094	.107	.110	.089	.102	.081	.117	.121	.088	.107	.113	.115
2	.095	.124	.091	.095	.081	.091	.080	.089	.097	.089	.081	.103	.074	.074
3	.528	.164	.097	.122	.127	.087	.124	.087	.127	.152	.087	.110	.152	.155



	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.186	.074	.003	.000	.124	.116	.110	.077	.074	.130	.031	.209	.110	.091
2	.100	.085	.095	.03	.115	.087	.085	.085	.085	.085	.116	.085	.074	.085
1	.083	.153	.008	.085	.083	.097	.083	.085	.074	.095	.093	.85	.087	.100
3	.083	.085	.250	.250	.150	.100	.133	.100	.166	.116	.116	.085	.087	.100
1	.366	.210	.250	.166	.124	.100	.174	.091	.108	.208	.233	.150	.116	.141
1	.100	.133	.083	.166	.091	.266	.083	.166	.224	.135	.083	.083	.100	.100
8	.49	.180	.135	.175	.114	.124	.112	.099	.121	.128	.120	.113	.095	.102
4	.135	.078	.074	.074	.120	.099	.099	.076	.078	.110	.103	.111	.095	.087
4	.158	.141	.166	.166	.112	.137	.118	.110	.145	.135	.128	.099	.095	.110





	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.070	.095	.081	.091	.116	.074	.085	.085	.100	.135	.105	.095	.095	.100
2	.074	.085	.081	.100	.300	.066	.085	.091	.095	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
1	.085	.095	.085	.085	.085	.100	.085	.116	.116	.085	.100	.111	.135	.134
2	.166	.115	.100	.116	.108	.185	.108	.095	.085	.074	.150	.150	.135	.085
1	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.074	.085	.116	.116	.085	.100	.111	.135	.134
2	.185	.075	.091	.085	.116	.085	.085	.095	.085	.074	.150	.150	.135	.085
8	.110	.102	.087	.092	.101	.096	.067	.095	.095	.095	.110	.108	.108	.097
4	.074	.067	.065	.095	.108	.070	.095	.087	.091	.108	.095	.085	.085	.071
4	.138	.115	.085	.091	.097	.110	.089	.099	.099	.078	.125	.132	.135	.105



	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5	F6	F7	F8	F9	F0	S1	S2	S3	S4
1	.091 .087	.100 .085	.100 .091	.100 .085	.116 .087	.085 .083	.093 .100	.166 .100	.116 .116	.085 .085	.104 .100	.100 .100	.083 .085	
1	.091 .087	.116 .108	.116 .083	.108 .085	.091 .071	.085 .085	.100 .071	.166 .100	.116 .116	.116 .099	.085 .085	.104 .100	.100 .100	.083 .085
4	.087 .091	.095 .091	.095 .091	.095 .091	.091 .099	.095 .093	.089 .091	.110 .097	.108 .	.099 .	.085 .	.104 .	.100 .	.091 .
4	.087 .099	.099 .095	.099 .095	.082 .082	.087 .087	.135 .135	.108 .108	.099 .099	.085 .085	.104 .104	.100 .100	.091 .091		



	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98		
1	.124	.074	.074	.166	.141	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.074	.100	.085	.078	.085	.100
2	.091	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.100	.085	.085	.074	.074	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
8	.124	.074	.085	.124	.118	.085	.091	.085	.085	.074	.074	.085	.078	.085	.091	
4	.124	.074	.085	.124	.118	.085	.091	.085	.085	.074	.087	.085	.078	.085	.091	



## Retention

	09	1	2	3	4	5	6						
		.283	.191	.285	.116	.084	.165						
		1.92	.244	.170	.100	.083	.083						
		.441	.110	.109	.092	.183	.140						
		.250	.124	.116	.077	.091	.100						
1	.665	.400	.191	.116	.100	.091	.083						
2	.015	.185	.156	.100	.115	.082	.658						
		.253	.200	.124	.123	.183	.170						
		1.11	.316	.100	.108	.210	.100						
3	.065	.597	.192	.150	.109	.122	.115						
4		.713	.166	.151	.103	.110	.124						
4	.085	.481	.216	.110	.114	.143	.106						





Trials	Days	Brain Weight	Cor'd Weight	Body Weight	Brain S.R. O	Cor'd S.R. O	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
68	25	1.5700	.4389	150.5	72.84	72.56	176	146	160
69	25	1.5215	.3985	130.8	78.71	72.52	162	131	160
70	25	1.5774	.4150	106.5	78.85	71.17	157	145	144
71	25	1.5150	.4568	90.5	79.17	70.12	151	140	144
72	25	1.5378	.4092	90.2	73.40	72.59	160	137	144
73	19	1.4908	.3615	86.5	78.19	72.11	152	126	144
74	23	1.5850	.4257	93.	78.27	72.42	161	141	146
75	23	1.5703	.4131	81.8	72.30	70.45	156	134	146
		1.5675	.4237	99.6	70.56	72.56	163	136	148
		1.5760	.4438	109.2	72.51	72.12	167	136	152
		1.5591	.4680	90.1	70.01	72.56	157	137	145



TABLE II-c MAZE FIVS TRIALS.

Averages		Females					Males								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	5.51	1.41	1.16	1.06	1.03	.75	.77	.74	.43	.17	.17	.14	.18	.16	.27
2	4.95	5.69	4.58	3.77	4.85	1.78	1.03	1.00	5.83	2.95	.50	.50	.50	.90	.86
3	2.73	2.73	1.33	2.22	1.0	.70	1.00	1.53	.73	.73	.16	.16	.16	.16	.30
4	7.05	4.08	3.78	3.24	2.74	1.71	2.02	1.78	1.97	1.17	.49	.38	.35	.35	.38
5	5.59	2.99	2.36	3.64	3.17	.79	.76	.68	1.38	1.11	.35	.36	.44	.44	.44
6	10.3	5.13	5.19	2.00	2.31	2.33	3.39	2.74	2.67	1.33	.32	.44	.20	.32	.32
7	2.15	2.12	3.03	.05	1.11	.75	.70	.60	.16	.25	.78	.16	.16	.16	.16
8	4.10	10.7	8.25	2.91	1.54	.91	3.21	7.55	6.43	1.15	.86	.50	.40	.40	.25
9	30.2	1.53	4.58	3.25	5.30	7.41	.58	.91	.63	1.66	.70	.66	.36	.36	.50
10	7.00	6.16	2.91	3.00	1.25	1.43	8.06	2.10	3.35	2.00	.25	.50	.16	.16	.33



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.116	.116	.250	.216	.116	.483	.100	.216	.150	.324	.285	.163	.083	.216
2	.216	.150	.240	.108	.153	.216	.083	.035	.074	.110	.081	.137	.116	.083
1	.833	1.28	.266	.566	.933	9.15	.200	.433	.450	.516	.400	.100	.083	1.74
2	.156	.150	.166	.116	.116	.100	.116	.933	.400	.185	.108	.058	.083	.133
1	.153	.116	.116	.250	.108	.116	.100	.116	.216	.116	.116	.100	.083	1.5
2	.833	.533	.266	.166	.265	.233	.200	.165	.216	.250	.250	.133	.100	.116
1	.683	.216	.316	.416	.200	.600	.124	.216	.233	.133	.250	.108	.108	.108
2	.450	.174	.116	.250	.216	.116	.133	.116	.233	.166	.166	.124	.116	.116
8	.444	.560	.112	.255	.261	.349	.152	.284	.246	.229	.207	.111	.096	.133
4	.533	.499	.220	.201	.524	.433	.124	.416	.268	.293	.218	.106	.091	1.39
4	.533	.222	.203	.270	.107	.266	.139	.153	.224	.166	.195	.116	.101	.126



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.074	.108	.116	.166	.091	.069	.105	.063	.133	.103	.085	.074	.074	.074
2	.116	.107	.093	.108	.091	.100	.100	.093	.083	.074	.083	.085	.083	.087
1	.100	.083	.116	.083	.085	.074	.074	.074	.085	.074	.083	.085	.074	.066
2	.116	.085	.093	.087	.083	.085	.083	.074	.074	.085	.085	.100	.085	.100
1	.093	.086	.100	.083	.083	.100	.083	.333	.416	.250	.166	.166	.116	.716
2	.100	.116	.100	.250	.200	.100	.083	.166	.200	.150	.137	.116	.100	.116
1	.200	.100	.150	.124	.133	.116	.166	.100	.116	.108	.166	.150	.166	.083
2	.133	.258	.166	.250	.200	.166	.100	.191	.166	.316	.316	.116	.100	.091
8	.115	.117	.114	.143	.120	.102	.096	.133	.138	.142	.140	.108	.099	.115
4	.101	.095	.099	.110	.097	.085	.085	.078	.095	.078	.085	.090	.073	.080
4	.129	.139	.129	.176	.154	.130	.108	.197	.224	.206	.195	.137	.120	.151





	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.111	.074	.074	.074	.085	.085	.074	.074	.085	.085	.074	.085	.074	.085
2	.116	.074	.074	.074	.085	.085	.074	.074	.085	.085	.074	.085	.074	.085
1	.063	.116	.074	.100	.082	.082	.085	.085	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.085
	.116	.085	.110	.091	.116	.116	.074	.085	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.085
1	.175	.453	.273	.133	.432	.233	.133	.100	.108	.216	.085	.085	.100	.085
1	.100	.110	.200	.091	.083	.100	.085	.085	.085	.166	.100	.085	.085	.100
1	.100	.133	.108	.150	.091	.091	.133	.385	.166	.095	.166	.116	.100	.091
	.101	.093	.150	.100	.166	.108	.134	.350	.106	.100	.116	.150	.100	.150
8	.103	.137	.127	.104	.142	.109	.102	.141	.096	.107	.100	.094	.085	.093
4	.107	.066	.062	.089	.031	.085	.037	.077	.060	.074	.085	.085	.074	.093
4	.106	.167	.172	.118	.193	.133	.113	.204	.116	.141	.116	.100	.097	.106







	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
1	.141	.091	.082	.071	.083	.116	.150	.083	.083	.08	.077	.082	.124	.183
2	.135	.200	.100	.083	.316	.133	.063	.077	.074	.083	.091	.091	.091	.118
3	.135	.216	.083	.166	.276	.083	.083	.111	.091	.150	.100	.124	.184	.156
4	.159	.114	.114	.130	.187	.106	.154	.089	.083	.106	.091	.105	.157	.112

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	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
1	.270	.107	.071	.067	.063	.150	.083	.083	.166	.037	.170	.166	.189	.235
1	.083	.191	.191	.091	.073	.091	.116	.093	.074	.093	.093	.133	.116	.300
1	.116	.087	.132	.085	.141	.132	.116	.083	.083	.085	.085	.100	.036	.036
1	.116	.087	.083	.116	.063	.063	.083	.116	.100	.116	.083	.083	.083	.091
8	.141	.095	.062	.093	.083	.104	.091	.091	.106	.091	.099	.120	.112	.172
4	.141	.095	.083	.093	.083	.104	.091	.091	.106	.091	.099	.120	.112	.172





93 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112

1	.200	.152	.082	.074	.085	.085	.091	.091	.091	.085	.074	.100	.085
2	.116	.116	.166	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.074	.074	.074	.085	.074
1	.085	.085	.083	.083	.074	.116	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.108	.074
2	.085	.085	.085	.074	.100	.100	.085	.166	.100	.133	.085	.074	.166

8	.120	.103	.103	.080	.076	.099	.087	.082	.114	.087	.093	.078	.091	.099
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4	.133	.103	.103	.080	.076	.099	.087	.082	.114	.087	.093	.078	.091	.099
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	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126
1	.083	.074	.074	.083	.083	.074	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.141
2	.066	.045	.108	.083	.085	.074	.083	.083	.083	.074	.091	.066	.083	.105
1	.051	.083	.074	.116	.083	.074	.116	.083	.091	.108	.083	.083	.066	.083
2	.100	.074	.091	.083	.150	.083	.116	.083	.108	.108	.083	.150	.083	.116
8	.083	.078	.086	.091	.099	.076	.099	.083	.091	.093	.085	.093	.078	.105
4	.083	.078	.086	.091	.099	.076	.099	.083	.091	.093	.085	.093	.078	.105



	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
1	.082	.085	.108	.085	.100	.116	.091	.087	.085	.116	.087	.084	.100	.066
2	.114	.074	.116	.074	.082	.074	.097	.091	.100	.116	.083	.085	.072	.074
3	.074	.082	.083	.200	.085	.108	.085	.085	.074	.091	.074	.116	.083	.083
4	.154	.081	.083	.085	.087	.100	.083	.083	.085	.074	.091	.085	.085	.091
5														
6														
7														
8	.099	.080	.097	.110	.087	.099	.085	.085	.085	.111	.082	.091	.085	.078
9														
10	.099	.080	.097	.110	.087	.099	.085	.085	.085	.111	.082	.091	.085	.078



	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154
1	.133	.135	.091	.085	.085	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.091	.091	.085	.085
1	.074	.091	.085	.085	.074	.124	.108	.124	.085	.131	.124	.085	.085	.108
1	.085	.141	.124	.085	.085	.091	.100	.085	.085	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100
2	.085	.091	.085	.100	.085	.085	.100	.100	.085	.085	.074	.166	.085	.093
8	.095	.114	.095	.087	.080	.095	.102	.097	.085	.114	.097	.110	.087	.095
4	.095	.114	.095	.087	.080	.095	.102	.097	.085	.114	.097	.110	.087	.095





	155	157	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168
1	.083	.183	.133	.083	.100	.216	.108	.116	.074	.033	.033	.137	.091	.100
1	.003	.200	.191	.100	.163	.015	.083	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033
1	.091	.100	.116	.100	.091	.083	.100	.083	.033	.100	.074	.124	.116	.100
2	.074	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.100	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.104	.116
8	.080	.189	.103	.095	.060	.116	.097	.095	.060	.087	.030	.105	.105	.039
4	.080	.129	.105	.095	.069	.116	.097	.095	.060	.087	.030	.105	.103	.039







## Retention

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
	.100	.135	.100	.091	.141	.108	.091	.091	.091	.150				
	.108	.108	.150	.108	.100	.100	.100	.108	.091	.116				
	.124	.091	.091	.085	.274	.085	.087	.085	.085	.116				
	.100	.091	.091	.085	.085	.085	.091	.091	.085	.108				
	.200	.100	.185	.150	.091	.100	.150	.085	.091	.100				
	.085	.100	.185	.085	.135	.085	.108	.085	.085	.216				
	.124	.108	.116	.150	.085	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085				
	.100	.116	.108	.116	.091	.091	.091	.091	.185	.100				
	.117	.105	.127	.108	.124	.091	.101	.089	.098	.125				
	.108	.105	.108	.091	.149	.095	.091	.035	.087	.122				
	.125	.106	.147	.124	.099	.089	.112	.085	.085	.124				



Prills	Degs	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain %	Cord %	Body %	Brain Length	Cord Length	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
50	19	1.608	.4085	98.	78.19	71.55	135	137	144	144	144	144
50	19	1.494	.4085	98.6	78.19	71.55	135	137	144	144	144	144
50	11	1.6015	.4075	98.7	78.40	71.92	135	137	144	144	144	144
50	11	1.517	.4079	102.1	78.17	71.52	135	137	144	144	144	144
170	30	1.6285	.4176	117.7	79.68	72.75	164	164	183	183	183	183
175	27	1.8057	.4795	144.9	79.77	72.04	171	171	185	185	185	185
135	30	1.5884	.4150	111.8	78.79	72.32	165	165	181	181	181	181
175	30	1.7135	.4001	105.1	78.22	71.91	155	155	171	171	171	171
		1.6287	.4319	107.8	78.57	72.00	164	164	183	183	183	183
		1.5765	.4164	95.5	78.55	71.70	165	165	187	187	187	187
		1.2710	.4274	120.1	78.61	72.30	166	166	185	185	185	185





TABLE III-a LATCH BOX WITH OTHER PROBLEMS ONE TRIAL

Averages	Males													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	2.13	10.0	.683	1.25	.583	.366	.500	.500	.166	.066	.050	.050	.050	.066
	3.33	.683	2.00	.666	.270	.500	.124	.166	.100	.083	.100	.133	.066	.116
	4.45	1.06	.666	.966	1.25	.466	1.08	.500	.058	.050	.116	.100	.483	.091
	10.0	2.75	.666	.200	.866	.200	.016	.033	.024	.033	.016	.016	.024	.016
	.650	6.35	6.35	1.35	.300	1.76	.024	.333	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.083
	.316	3.35	.100	.766	1.18	1.50	.306	1.25	.200	.041	.024	.033	.116	.100
	2.53	3.58	5.15	1.00	.250	.024	.024	.024	.020	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016
	8.00	2.50	2.16	.683	.666	.333	.074	.033	.016	.058	.016	.024	.016	.066
	4.00	2.09	2.00	.690	.833	.416	.433	.050	.108	.083	.058	.066	.141	.150
	7.62	1.70	.183	.750	.316	.408	.750	.050	.050	.091	.041	.016	.016	.024
	1.50	.366	.250	.933	.783	.300	.083	.033	.066	.016	.016	.066	.033	.016
	3.41	6.23	2.16	1.05	15.0	6.00	.650	1.21	5.93	5.55	1.50	1.13	.583	.683
	5.55	2.33	4.38	1.16	.450	.116	.066	.083	.024	.316	.016	.016	.016	.033
	10.0	2.48	.500	.058	3.91	.916	.466	1.40	.116	.366	.133	.366	.124	.166
	25.6	1.25	2.45	.266	.391	.333	.024	.066	.066	.233	.083	.416	.800	.108
	2.23	1.25	.250	.066	.116	.083	.024	.033	.066	.016	.033	.058	.024	.016
	1.83	1.95	.083	.083	.166	.066	.024	.066	.050	.050	.058	.133	.058	.050
	1.04	1.16	.308	.083	.083	.083	.050	.033	.066	.050	.200	.066	.050	.050
	5.24	2.83	1.68	.665	1.46	.770	.265	.325	.396	.396	.138	.151	.146	.102
	4.05	3.11	1.83	.837	.564	.570	.315	.270	.074	.051	.042	.048	.089	.067
	7.10	2.37	1.44	.395	2.87	1.08	.186	.413	.902	.940	.289	.312	.236	.158



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.041	.041	.050	.041	.191	.016	.116	.083	.050	.066	.041	.033	.050	.100
2	.108	.216	.066	.083	.016	.050	.050	.066	.074	.050	.041	.041	.150	.050
3	.324	.350	.066	.500	.150	.166	.333	.066	.166	.150	.050	.041	.074	.050
1	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.166	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016	.024
2	.024	.116	.333	.250	.250	.133	.250	.033	.150	.016	.024	.033	.041	.050
3	.074	.083	.066	.056	.183	.100	.116	.100	.100	.066	.050	.050	.066	.050
1	.016	.083	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.008	.016	.016
2	.024	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.050	.016
3	.133	.016	.133	.250	.108	.100	.083	.050	.058	.033	.050	.050	.016	.033
1	.016	.016	.016	.150	.100	.033	.116	.133	.133	.050	.050	.050	.024	.024
2	.024	.033	.041	.033	.066	.024	.033	.016	.016	.050	.033	.083	.016	.008
1	.116	.116	.266	.116	.150	.316	.016	.766	.350	.750	.183	.041	.183	.024
2	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.066	.183	.024	.066	.074	.024	.024	.016	.016
1	.133	.066	.016	.100	.600	.041	.016	.041	.066	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016
2	.066	.066	.066	.183	.016	.016	.016	.033	.083	.024	.016	.066	.116	.016
1	.383	.083	.500	.500	.516	.200	.083	.033	.050	.033	.066	.216	.166	.033
2	.074	.050	.100	.183	.050	.091	.041	.050	.066	.050	.016	.050	.166	.050
3	.058	.050	.066	.116	.066	.083	.041	.050	.033	.050	.033	.050	.050	.150
18	.091	.079	103	.146	.143	.082	.083	.091	.083	.085	.041	.048	.068	.040
11	.072	.089	.076	.129	.105	.060	.104	.058	.072	.047	.033	.036	.047	.038
7	.120	.063	.147	.173	.203	.116	.076	.142	.102	.144	.053	.066	.101	.043



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1	.041	.033	.053	.024	.050	.033	.024	.024	.024				
2	.050	.033	.050	.033	.033	.033	.024	.024	.024				
3	.041	.066	.033	.016	.050	.016	.033	.033	.033				
1	.008	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016	.016					
2	.016	.016	.024	.016	.008	.008	.016	.016					
3	.100	.083	.041	.133	.024	.033	.033	.033					
1	.016	.008	.016	.008	.016	.008	.008	.016	.008	.016	.016		
2	.016	.008	.008	.008	.033	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016		
3	.024	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016		
1	.033	.050	.024	.016	.016								
2	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016								
1	.250	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016		
2	.150	.016	.058	.024	.050	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016		
1	.016	.008	.033	.250	.033	.050	.016	.008	.024				
2	.066	.083	.033	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016				
1	.216	.024	.050	.050	.033	.033	.033	.024	.041	.033	.016	.016	.016
2	.050	.024	.116	.033	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.033	.041	.016	.008
3	.016	.050	.050	.016	.033	.033	.033	.016	.050	.033	.016	.016	.016
18	.063	.033	.036	.040	.025	.023	.017	.019	.016	.022	.019	.016	.013
11	.033	.05	.026	.039	.034	.021	.019	.022	.021	.016	.016		
7	.109	.021	.050	.057	.027	.024	.011	.014	.025	.026	.021	.016	.013









Trials	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain Vol.	Cord Vol.	Brain Length	Cord Length	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
37	37	1.6521	.4138	105.1	78.837	72.645	761	133	145	145	
37	37	1.6159	.4038	117.5	78.760	71.692	157	140	145	145	
37	37	1.6251	.4158	106.5	78.926	72.909	162	137	145	145	
10	16	1.6054	.4507	122.8	78.461	71.999	169	145	145	145	
11	11	1.7052	.4505	136.2	78.512	71.942	176	145	145	145	
26	31	1.6686	.4765	140.2	78.525	72.142	175	145	145	145	
13	15	1.7327	.4536	129.5	78.242	71.655	175	149	144	144	
20	20	1.5418	.4450	125.2	78.511	71.797	170	148	144	144	
30	39	1.7017	.4613	137.5	78.492	71.970	179	146	144	144	
17	17	1.6945	.4386	148.9	78.547	71.849	180	152	144	144	
29	29	1.7603	.4765	144.0	78.254	71.752	177	146	144	144	
33	36	1.6.58	.4084	105.1	78.695	72.257	152	142	142	142	
17	17	1.5725	.3826	100.0	78.350	72.137	155	134	137	137	
26	28	1.5240	.4276	117.0	7.524	71.702	164	151	140	140	
21	21	1.6725	.4549	124.0	78.694	71.878	165	140	140	140	
41	41	1.6182	.5418	99.0	78.407	71.765	150	126	144	144	
35	35	1.6445	.4251	115.4	78.299	71.888	157	150	144	144	
41	41	1.7022	.4125	102.1	78.732	72.322	160	143	144	144	
28	28	1.6692	.4309	130.2	78.537	72.067	167	143	145	145	
26	26	1.6361	.4440	122.2	78.521	72.114	171	144	144	144	
30	30	1.6595	.4104	107.5	78.563	71.992	160	141	146	146	



TABLE III-b LABOR BOY WIRE PIVALS.

Averages		Males														Females													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	0.41	.366	.250	30.0	1.58	.766	.750	.523	.033	.024	.016	.015	.766	.016	1	1.51	.783	1.11	.116	.033	.083	.966	.083	.041	.016	.041	.024		
2	1.58	.333	.300	.616	.183	.100	.750	.166	.158	.100	.016	.166	.100	.016	2	1.16	1.41	1.83	1.78	2.75	.316	1.43	.050	.266	.116	.250	.250	.050	
3	2.66	2.95	1.20	1.83	.533	.166	1.35	.233	.083	.158	.024	.091	.158	.024	3	4.00	1.00	.250	1.20	.116	.500	.066	.083	.050	.500	.166	.066	.050	.083
4															4	14.1	30.0	.750	1.33	.666	.500	.533	.274	.050	1.50	.074	.933	.116	.116
5															5	1.83	.233	.216	3.38	1.08	.841	.616	.266	.050	.024	.024	.033	.033	.033
6															6	3.50	.216	.216	.308	.666	.124	.150	.183	.050	.200	.041	.050	.233	.066
7															7	5.00	.350	.416	1.91	.183	.183	.033	.116	.024	1.00	.050	.133	.033	.050
8															8	10.0	4.41	.466	.433	.083	.100	.083	.033	.016	.016	.016	.413	.116	.024
9															9	.316	1.00	2.33	.216	.333	.183	.116	.266	.033	.066	.083	.050	.024	.033
10															10	35.0	1.11	.416	.091	.233	.183	.100	.033	.083	.783	.033	.500	.133	.216
11															11	4.33	1.36	.583	1.56	.566	1.40	.883	.050	.316	.616	.033	.024	.033	.033
12															12	.283	3.21	.656	.333	.066	.100	.116	.050	.016	1.00	.016	.016	.141	.066
13															13	4.03	5.41	2.33	.166	.350	.983	.031	.566	.300	.050	.116	.041	1.08	.033
14															14	1.41	.683	1.91	.566	.058	.516	.200	.016	.016	1.00	.050	.024	.500	.033
															15	1.50	.166	.083	4.20	.423	.400	.183	.024	.033	.066	.133	.033	.033	.033
															16	5.04	4.18	.888	2.77	.539	.415	.468	.168	.079	.186	.053	.158	.154	.057
															17	5.95	5.75	.678	3.90	.695	.524	.611	.183	.057	.143	.053	.195	.154	.054
															18	6.69	1.71	1.18	1.02	.291	.538	.241	.143	.114	.254	.066	.098	.138	.064







	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.008	.008	.024	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.024	.100	.008	.016	.016
2	.074	.016	.066	.050	.050	.050	.041	.033	.033	.216	.150	.033	.016	.016
3	.024	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.066	.058	.008	.008	.008
1	.033	.016	.033	.024	.024	.016	.016	.033	.024	.024	.024	.050	.016	.016
1	.024	.024	.016	.016	.016	.034	.033	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.024	.016	.024	.083	.083	.124	.033	.016	.050	.116	.016	.016	.016	.024
3	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.033	.024	.016	.083	.016
1	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
2	.033	.033	.024	.024	.024	.041	.033	.016	.016	.024	.016	.024	.024	.033
1	.350	.066	.016	.016	.016	.035	.016	.008	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016
2	.141	.016	.050	.041	.041	.033	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.033
1	.066	.024	.050	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.083	.033	.033	.016	.116	.083
2	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.024	.008	.016	.016	.250
1	.066	.033	.050	.024	.024	.100	.016	.016	.033	.083	.050	.016	.024	.024
2	.066	.033	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.033	.016	.024	.016	.008	.008	.033
1	.083	.066	.050	.033	.033	.050	.100	.100	.083	.050	.041	.041	.041	.024
2	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.116	.033	.016	.024	.066	.033	.016	.016
1	.083	.150	.050	.050	.050	.033	.033	.008	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016
18	.063	.031	.030	.026	.026	.028	.029	.027	.027	.044	.037	.019	.025	.036
11	.067	.021	.026	.026	.026	.033	.026	.024	.021	.050	.033	.017	.019	.018
7	.056	.048	.036	.022	.022	.020	.033	.042	.037	.036	.033	.022	.033	.063





	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.008	.016	.016	.008	.033	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.016	.008	.016	.033	.033	.050	.100	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016
3	.024	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.066	.016	.091	.016	.050	.066	.033	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.024	.033
1	.016	.016	.008	.033	.016	.016	.050	.016	.024	.024	.016	.024	.016	.066
1	.033	.024	.100	.066	.033	.033	.066	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.066	.033
2	.083	.033	.033	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.024	.024
1	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.008	.008
1	.024	.024	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.050	.008	.008
1	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.024	.008	.016	.016	.050	.033	.016
2	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016	.033	.016	.024	.008	.016	.016	.050	.033	.016
1	.050	.024	.024	.033	.050	.016	.050	.033	.024	.016	.016	.016	.033	.024
2	.050	.033	.024	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.050	.016	.016
1	.024	.024	.033	.016	.016	.016	.066	.033	.033	.008	.074	.050	.016	.016
1	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.050	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.050	.008	.008
1	.033	.033	.033	.024	.024	.016	.050	.033	.041	.041	.100	.050	.041	.050
2	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.033	.024	.024	.041	.083	.016	.016	.016
1	.024	.066	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.083	.050	.016	.016	.016
18	.028	.025	.026	.024	.033	.024	.035	.019	.018	.025	.036	.029	.022	.023
11	.027	.016	.029	.023	.025	.028	.036	.016	.016	.021	.016	.024	.024	.025
7	.030	.035	.023	.025	.020	.019	.033	.022	.022	.029	.049	.035	.022	.020



	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.008
2	.016	.016	.050	.050	.041	.033	.041	.016	.024	.024	.033	.033	.033	.033
3	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.033	.016	.016	.016	.024	.024	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.133	.033	.050	.066	.033	.033	.016	.008	.008	.016	.008	.016	.016	.016
2	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
3	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.033	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016	.016
2	.016	.016	.016	.033	.008	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.016	.033	.024	.016	.050	.041	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008
2	.016	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008
1	.016	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008
2	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.041	.041	.058	.050	.024	.016	.041	.033	.033	.066	.024	.050	.033	.016
2	.050	.016	.150	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016	.016	.024	.008	.008	.008	.016
1	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016
18	.030	.017	.030	.022	.019	.017	.020	.015	.019	.019	.014	.018	.017	.014
11	.036	.016	.020	.024	.018	.016	.017	.014	.019	.015	.014	.017	.017	.016
7	.023	.021	.042	.019	.020	.016	.024	.017	.017	.026	.016	.021	.017	.012







Fields	Days	Breast Joint	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Breast Weight	Cord Weight	Body Length	Test Length	Age
54	10	1.6707	.4388	100.9	78.482	71.968	170	140	140
72	24	1.6876	.4476	116.2	78.512	71.859	172	140	140
80	16	1.8095	.4902	131.3	78.728	72.115	178	152	140
75	25	1.6713	.4139	107.9	78.454	71.262	168	145	149
45	15	1.7482	.4715	120.7	78.617	72.492	177	140	149
30	22	1.7938	.4790	127.5	78.694	72.422	175	149	142
47	15	1.7540	.4566	109.4	78.685	72.605	166	138	145
34	8	1.7314	.4408	123.5	78.651	72.481	175	142	149
45	15	1.7315	.4254	106.4	78.551	72.742	164	137	149
72	24	1.7247	.4275	100.4	78.602	72.701	165	132	140
86	12	1.6845	.4121	110.7	78.517	72.482	164	140	140
43	21	1.7590	.3837	100.9	78.571	71.722	155	141	142
67	31	1.6559	.4009	101.2	78.711	72.617	158	139	142
76	24	1.6845	.3935	95.9	78.614	72.704	153	137	142
69	25	1.4451	.3354	72.4	78.955	72.724	145	122	142
69	27	1.6129	.4044	99.1	78.572	72.650	158	137	149
55		1.6897	.4538	108.7	78.524	72.509	161	140	143
49		1.7265	.4513	117.6	78.571	72.274	170	144	144
63		1.6423	.3950	97.2	78.691	72.811	156	134	142





TABLE III-6 LATCH BOX FIVE PERALS.

Averages	Males													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	.553	.133	.280	.163	.020	.016	.013	.015	.013	.030	.008	.013	.014	.016
2	2.241	.700	1.111	.283	.250	.287	.216	.050	.006	.250	.050	.016	.033	.016
3	.466	.416	.666	1.011	1.111	.937	1.333	1.500	.300	.283	.066	.166	.066	.133
4	.833	.500	.416	.333	.083	.276	.050	.500	.416	.516	.183	.016	.033	.016
5	.416	.050	.576	.500	.416	.550	.416	.150	.024	.083	.483	.033	.130	.566
6	.19.4	.283	.416	.333	.366	.200	.166	.086	.074	.050	.183	.116	.041	.133
7	.500	1.221	.266	.016	.566	.200	.200	.166	.033	.083	.033	.033	.166	.041
8	1.116	4.776	.250	1.000	.233	.050	.200	.033	.200	.041	.083	.133	.016	.041
9	1.1.0	.233	.133	.116	.516	.183	.124	.283	.056	.216	.266	.016	.050	.016
10	1.7.6	1.111	.058	.033	.041	.091	.024	.074	.024	.023	.216	.016	.016	.050
11	.163	.333	.250	.333	2.116	.066	.083	.030	.033	.033	.058	.083	.016	.150
12	1.1.50	.583	.146	.500	1.116	.333	.150	.116	.100	.250	.116	.066	.116	.050
13	.500	1.75	2.150	.533	.916	.083	.333	.066	.150	.063	.183	.016	.016	.013
14	1.1.53	.516	.466	.800	.083	.216	.216	.100	.004	.050	.100	.066	.066	.100
15	1.01.7	.630	.453	.710	.556	.250	.016	.134	.008	.016	.011	.166	.116	.017
16	2.3.16	.500	.456	2.211	1.937	1.08	.023	.150	.041	.024	.183	.183	.033	.016
17	1.5.77	.730	.083	.410	.276	.008	.233	.233	.136	.130	.209	.016	.016	.050
18	1.2.03	1.775	.500	.083	.500	.616	.116	.427	.033	.055	.006	.073	.083	.133
19	2.71	.673	.498	.540	.505	.500	.219	.136	.108	.1.0	.137	.003	.003	.087
20	2.97	.333	.393	.393	.513	.239	.230	.144	.110	.121	.149	.058	.013	.107
21	2.33	.81	.356	.770	.331	.412	.171	.124	.074	.072	.119	.073	.070	.056







	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.024	.032	.050	.015	.035	.010	.075	.010	.008	.016	.016	.015	.035	.008
2	.013	.016	.032	.050	.050	.050	.024	.074	.016	.066	.016	.016	.016	.032
3	.100	.016	.166	.044	.110	.074	.083	.016	.050	.015	.016	.015	.055	.010
4	.011	.016	.116	.050	.010	.016	.266	.041	.050	.016	.035	.025	.024	.032
1	.035	.010	.035	.116	.035	.035	.083	.100	.185	.050	.035	.216	.110	.010
2	.010	.016	.100	.085	.055	.035	.035	.116	.016	.016	.041	.036	.083	.016
1	.012	.016	.123	.116	.035	.050	.066	.085	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.021	.024	.050	.135	.050	.016	.016	.035	.016	.010	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.035	.016	.016	.016	.010	.016	.035	.008	.016	.035	.008	.008	.024	.008
2	.028	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
1	.066	.250	.416	.016	.016	.035	.050	.083	.016	.016	.016	.015	.035	.008
1	.066	.085	.116	.185	.135	.066	.016	.024	.050	.024	.034	.014	.024	.015
2	.016	.016	.021	.083	.016	.016	.016	.066	.016	.016	.016	.016	.015	.016
1	.035	.016	.024	.016	.066	.024	.016	.008	.015	.016	.016	.035	.016	.016
1	.008	.008	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.024	.024	.010	.016	.016	.016	.024
2	.050	.016	.035	.055	.032	.035	.055	.035	.016	.024	.035	.055	.055	.024
1	.050	.035	.016	.035	.055	.035	.035	.050	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.050
2	.024	.041	.035	.066	.066	.035	.035	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
18	.044	.036	.095	.058	.044	.031	.046	.040	.051	.028	.020	.030	.030	.021
11	.036	.039	.132	.057	.039	.031	.063	.053	.037	.023	.019	.038	.035	.020
7	.055	.030	.027	.061	.055	.030	.019	.019	.022	.023	.023	.019	.022	.023



	13	14	45	45	47	48	49	50	51	52	52	54	55	56
1	.008	.004	.033	.008	.009	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016	.015	.019	.016
2	.036	.030	.016	.116	.076	.116	.033	.016	.008	.016	.016	.008	.018	.016
3	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.050
4	.180	.016	.076	.033	.076	.034	.033	.050	.015	.041	.046	.016	.015	.016
1	.050	.011	.016	.115	.100	.050	.033	.016	.200	.033	.055	.016	.033	.133
2	.015	.016	.033	.116	.051	.050	.183	.059	.066	.074	.024	.083	.041	.166
1	.008	.016	.016	.016	.016	.16	.076	.016	.033	.016	.116	.016	.016	.074
2	.008	.008	.016	.033	.076	.066	.008	.008	.016	.016	.015	.033	.050	.015
1	.016	.008	.008	.034	.071	.036	.015	.116						
2	.008	.041	.041	.033	.008	.008	.008	.048						
1	.036	.036	.036	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	
1	.016	.016	.016	.050	.033	.016	.016	.016	.055	.024	.033	.016	.016	.016
2	.016	.053	.016	.016	.008	.024	.033	.015	.015	.017	.016	.016	.016	.033
1	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.041	.024	.034	.016	.033	.015	.033
1	.011	.016	.033	.016	.016	.008	.008	.019						
2	.033	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016	.016	.034						
1	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.008	.008	.016	.016	.116
2	.050	.116	.050	.050	.033	.033	.015	.033	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016
18	.029	.019	.021	.032	.023	.020	.050	.020	.056	.024	.019	.022	.020	.050
11	.053	.029	.030	.037	.036	.021	.045	.019	.041	.026	.017	.023	.033	.054
7	.023	.016	.023	.024	.018	.018	.079	.023	.027	.027	.021	.021	.019	.042









	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
1	.027	.031	.009	.008	.006	.016	.018	.050	.100	.011	.024	.008	.010	.001
2	.028	.028	.016	.016	.050	.050	.026	.035	.031	.031	.050	.004	.011	.100
3	.011	.011	.009	.009	.024	.024	.021	.009	.008	.007	.017	.007	.007	.018
4	.026	.026	.007	.009	.007	.031	.028	.028	.008	.006	.007	.007	.007	.007
5														
6	.050	.050	.066	.028	.053	.033	.166	.097	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024
7														
8	.001	.010	.016	.016	.016									
9	.011	.010	.016	.016	.016									
10														
11	.053	.035	.036	.016	.022	.024	.017	.036	.009	.017	.022	.012	.016	.053
12	.057	.034	.017	.010	.022	.022	.166	.024	.037	.019	.024	.012	.016	.055
13	.027	.027	.007	.011	.021	.053	.166	.086	.050	.016	.016	.016	.008	.024



	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98		
1	.116	.011	.037	.074	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.008	.016	.016
2	.069	.050	.074	.066	.050	.035	.041	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.035	.016	.016	.034
3	.076															
4	.108															
1	.016	.005	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008				
18	.022	.027	.021	.032	.024	.019	.024	.031	.019	.019	.013	.013	.016	.016	.016	
11	.034	.037	.038	.045	.035	.044	.028	.024	.031	.024	.016	.019	.016	.016	.016	
9	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.016	.016	.008	.008	.008	.008				













## Retention

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	.200	.016	.017	.050	.050	.050	.016	.016	.008	.016
2	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
3	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.116	.016	.016	.016	.016
4	.233	.013	.116	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.400	.095	.050	.033	.066	.133	.050	.033	.033	.050
2	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033
1	.116	.016	.116	.116	.016	.083	.033	.033	.033	.033
2	.066	.116	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.150	.016	.016	.016	.016	.166	.016	.033	.033	.050
2	.150	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.295	.016	.016	.416	.900	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.215	.206	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.116	.016	.08
2	.116	.016	.050	.008	.016	.016	.033	.008	.016	.008
1	.100	.050	.033	.050	.016	.033	.016	.050	.033	.016
1	.255	.033	.016	.156	.050	.166	.016	.050	.050	.050
2	.232	.016	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016
1	.050	.008	.008	.03	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008	.008
2	.406	.166	.033	.073	.250	.050	.016	.166	.500	.375
18	.169	.052	.056	.057	.098	.058	.030	.050	.048	.039
11	.149	.033	.20	.030	.104	.066	.030	.030	.019	.025
7	.200	.098	.036	.054	.065	.046	.019	.044	.093	.062



Trials	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain pH <sub>2</sub> O	Cord pH <sub>2</sub> O	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
59	12	1.7104	.4435	135.5	78.284	72.135	171	159	150
7	12	1.8161	.4489	121.4	78.624	72.599	166	145	150
60	12	1.7779	.4749	121.9	78.480	72.668	166	139	150
60	12	1.8900	.4885	139.5	78.576	72.775	175	154	150
105	21	1.6564	.4145	127.7	78.405	72.242	168	142	149
110	22	1.7654	.5105	169.2	78.882	73.094	186	167	149
85	17	1.7302	.4480	125.4	78.537	72.008	169	142	149
90	16	1.5782	.3982	91.9	78.279	72.225	155	131	149
45	9								
40	8								
55	11	1.7086	.4599	121.4	78.262	71.711	170	145	149
70	14	1.5744	.3984	102.8	78.404	72.038	161	135	150
65	13	1.8175	.4766	137.6	78.591	72.555	175	153	150
95	19	1.5420	.3800	87.8	78.592	72.637	148	131	153
40	8	1.7150	.4615	116.7	78.546	72.937	170	149	149
50	10								
60	12	1.6506	.4174	111.9	78.632	71.921	162	140	150
75	15	1.5167	.4009	91.4	78.090	72.511	153	122	150
		1.6958	.4413	119.5	78.481	72.395	166	142	149
		1.7359	.4539	127.2	78.486	72.561	169	144	149
		1.6357	.4224	108.0	78.474	72.441	161	138	150



TABLE IV-a MAIZE WITH OTHER PROBLEMS ONE TRIAL

Averages		Males														Females															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1	5.70	1.56	2.05	1.66	1.76	.450	1.78	1.41	.316	.166	.366	.133	.133	.374	1	12.3	6.53	1.70	1.83	1.70	3.85	.833	.733	.166	.258	.233	.150	.233	1.00		
2	12.2	3.36	4.08	1.33	1.16	.883	1.51	.583	.200	.166	.416	.116	.166	.150	2	34.4	1.75	.916	.874	.500	5.58	.608	2.25	.416	.750	.500	.116	.116	1.00		
3	15.9	2.31	.666	1.41	1.78	.583	.833	.600	.483	.283	.166	.216	.291	.116	3	20.6	1.00	.916	.166	2.50	.250	.250	.316	.183	.750	.283	.316	.500	.250		
4	18.2	1.80	3.83	1.50	.800	.333	.316	.116	.216	.266	.100	.150	.116	.283	4	14.2	.750	1.03	5.00	1.01	1.06	.983	.200	.433	.283	.166	.500	.316	.183		
5	35.1	1.50	2.00	3.19	.958	1.21	.316	.983	.450	.250	.266	.166	.250	.416	5	25.6	2.91	.816	.774	.366	1.40	.833	.983	.333	.233	.233	.333	.333	.283	.150	
6	7.00	2.16	.750	.750	1.03	1.88	1.75	9.25	1.00	.550	.500	.766	.333	.750	6	6.25	1.76	2.05	.266	.416	.750	.150	.766	.283	.100	.100	.333	.500	.266		
7	5.08	5.15	.783	1.44	.833	.150	.233	.200	.166	.133	.100	.100	.108	.183	7	14.8	4.40	.516	.266	.174	.133	.266	.766	.141	.233	.150	.583	.258	.416		
8	1.60	6.12	1.00	3.71	2.58	.183	.466	.333	.124	.124	.174	.116	.133	.200	8	20.6	1.00	.916	.166	2.50	.250	.250	.316	.183	.750	.283	.316	.500	.250		
9	5.83	1.66	4.58	.250	1.00	.350	.966	.400	.116	.500	.200	.416	.074	.433	9	14.2	.750	1.03	5.00	1.01	1.06	.983	.200	.433	.283	.166	.500	.316	.183		
10	6.00	2.28	1.25	.650	.916	.250	.333	.150	.100	.116	.500	.133	.141	.116	10	21.1	1.00	.616	.750	.650	.350	2.04	.166	.150	.283	.250	.150	.141	.166		
11	11.1	.100	.616	.750	.650	.350	2.04	.166	.150	.283	.250	.150	.141	.116	11	12.3	6.53	1.70	1.83	1.70	3.85	.833	.733	.166	.258	.233	.150	.233	1.00		
12	34.4	1.75	.916	.874	.500	5.58	.608	2.25	.416	.750	.500	.116	.116	1.00	12	34.4	1.75	.916	.874	.500	5.58	.608	2.25	.416	.750	.500	.116	.116	1.00		
13	12.3	6.53	1.70	1.83	1.70	3.85	.833	.733	.166	.258	.233	.150	.233	1.00	13	20.6	1.00	.916	.166	2.50	.250	.250	.316	.183	.750	.283	.316	.500	.250		
14	34.4	1.75	.916	.874	.500	5.58	.608	2.25	.416	.750	.500	.116	.116	1.00	14	14.8	4.40	.516	.266	.174	.133	.266	.766	.141	.233	.150	.583	.258	.416		
Averages	18	14.2	2.71	1.51	1.45	1.11	.980	.803	1.12	.293	.307	.264	.266	.227	.258	Averages	18	14.2	2.71	1.51	1.45	1.11	.980	.803	1.12	.293	.307	.264	.266	.227	.258
	11	9.85	2.70	1.75	1.44	1.21	.602	.958	1.34	.301	.265	.276	.223	.171	.289		11	9.85	2.70	1.75	1.44	1.21	.602	.958	1.34	.301	.265	.276	.223	.171	.289
	7	21.1	2.73	1.13	1.45	.952	1.57	.560	.768	.279	.372	.248	.333	.315	.209		7	21.1	2.73	1.13	1.45	.952	1.57	.560	.768	.279	.372	.248	.333	.315	.209





	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.183	.616	.233	.141	.150	.200	.233	.150	.124	.116	.133	.116	.150	.108
2	.250	.283	.500	.116	.116	.100	.100	.150	.100	.166	.100	.100	.083	.091
3	.141	.416	.150	.100	.216	.200	.166	.166	.116	.133	.108	.108	.100	.091
1	.333	.116	.133	.150	.100	.116	.124	.216	.183	.116	.133	.100	.100	.091
2	.091	.100	.083	.116	.100	.108	.150	.100	.100	.100	.108	.141	.116	.091
3	.516	.383	.350	.316	.266	.183	.233	.300	.316	.124	.183	.116	.166	.116
1	.108	.100	.100	.116	.116	.100	.083	.074	.100	.083	.116	.074	.083	.083
2	.116	.100	.091	.116	.100	.133	.100	.100	.100	.108	.108	.083	.116	.083
3	.416	.366	.333	.366	.316	.300	.250	.250	.300	.116	.383	.341	.100	.133
1	.083	.100	.108	.091	.100	.150	.200	.083	.108	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083
2	.133	.233	.150	.166	.166	.133	.100	.150	.133	.100	.116	.100	.083	.083
1	.133	.650	.133	.116	.116	.166	.100	.300	.116	.100	.100	.116	.108	.091
2	.133	.666	.200	.100	.233	.250	.166	.116	.100	.100	.124	.116	.116	.116
1	.116	.208	.100	.333	.166	.091	.133	.100	.150	.100	.133	.100	.116	.083
2	.166	.174	.366	.200	.183	.108	.124	.100	.150	.150	.116	.150	.091	.091
1	.250	.133	.216	.133	.133	.116	.091	.100	.083	.100	.141	.133	.083	.133
2	.300	.266	.233	.224	.100	.133	.116	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.083
3	.100	.166	.333	.108	.116	.100	.100	.091	.091	.083	.116	.116	.100	.100
18	.198	.282	.206	.168	.155	.149	.142	.147	.137	.110	.133	.121	.105	.097
11	.215	.255	.202	.163	.158	.156	.158	.158	.152	.114	.142	.122	.108	.096
7	.171	.323	.211	.173	.149	.137	.118	.129	.112	.104	.118	.121	.102	.093



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1	.100	.083	.108	.083	.116	.116	.083	.083	.083				
2	.108	.091	.091	.083	.091	.100	.083	.074	.083				
3	.091	.108	.100	.083	.083	.100	.083	.091	.083				
1	.100	.100	.083	.091	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083				
2	.083	.100	.091	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083				
3	.116	.116	.083	.383	.100	.083	.083	.091					
1	.083	.074	.083	.074	.083	.066	.066	.091	.074	.066	.074		
2	.083	.083	.083	.074	.066	.066	.066	.074	.074	.083	.083		
3	.116	.116	.183	.083	.216	.250	.150	.166	.133	.216	.166		
1	.133	.083	.083	.074	.066								
2	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083								
1	.083	.150	.166	.116	.091	.116	.083	.091	.083	.074	.083		
2	.116	.100	.150	.116	.083	.150	.083	.083	.091	.066	.066		
1	.083	.116	.100	.116	.116	.100	.083	.083	.083				
2	.091	.083	.116	.091	.100	.116	.074	.083	.083				
1	.074	.100	.083	.083	.074	.074	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.083	.083
2	.116	.116	.083	.066	.074	.074	.083	.083	.091	.083	.074	.083	.074
3	.100	.116	.108	.074	.066	.083	.083	.116	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083
18	.098	.101	.104	.103	.093	.104	.084	.091	.086	.095	.069	.083	.080
11	.101	.094	.097	.109	.097	.106	.086	.092	.088	.121	.107		
7	.094	.111	.115	.094	.086	.101	.081	.088	.085	.079	.077	.083	.080







Prints	Days	Ball Weight	Good Weight	Body Weight	Good 20	Good 20	Body 20	Body Leads	Full Leads	Age
56	57	1.1751	.4151	105.1	78.627	72.645	161	150	145	145
57	57	1.5119	.4068	117.5	71.980	72.503	167	148	145	145
58	57	1.6391	.140	106.5	71.495	72.909	155	137	145	145
59	58	1.6661	.4577	112.8	78.551	71.887	150	141	145	145
60	58	1.4703	.4523	121.2	79.711	71.943	176	148	145	145
61	58	1.6393	.4805	120.2	78.583	71.142	175	145	145	145
62	58	1.7787	.4440	120.5	78.242	71.635	165	149	144	144
63	58	1.5418	.4170	121.1	78.811	71.877	150	151	144	144
64	58	1.7017	.4612	137.1	72.792	71.970	179	148	144	144
65	58	1.6945	.4833	148.9	78.547	71.899	190	155	144	144
66	58	1.8305	.4763	144.0	78.234	71.772	177	148	144	144
67	59	1.6538	.4084	105.1	78.395	71.257	152	141	147	147
68	59	1.5795	.3823	100.0	76.850	72.137	155	131	147	147
69	57	1.3540	.4376	117.0	78.554	71.702	161	151	146	146
70	50	1.6723	.4319	104.0	78.694	71.878	151	146	146	146
71	54	1.6194	.5914	89.0	78.417	71.923	150	140	144	144
72	53	1.5147	.4251	118.4	78.239	71.888	157	150	144	144
73	53	1.7092	.11	102.1	77.762	72.322	155	145	144	144
74	53	1.6592	.4109	120.2	76.537	72.057	167	145	145	145
75	54	1.5181	.4440	128.2	72.531	72.114	171	144	144	144
76	55	1.6395	.4104	107.5	78.563	71.992	160	141	146	146





TABLE IV-b WAGE THREE PRIMALS.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	5.41	7.33	2.66	16.2	5.00	1.75	.450	1.33	.663	1.83	.350	.666	.233	.416
2	2.83	6.16	3.16	1.75	1.50	1.16	.950	.333	.183	.166	.166	.150	.208	.116
3	6.00	1.75	14.5	2.25	2.41	6.41	.677	.166	.183	.366	.116	.100	.116	.116
1	3.33	.750	.566	.533	.983	.483	.550	.808	.516	.800	.171	.174	.633	.200
1	8.33	1.00	2.61	2.41	1.25	.750	2.16	.416	1.25	1.66	.616	1.26	.200	.141
2	30.0	1.16	.500	2.83	.500	.750	.533	.516	.333	.166	.450	.316	.333	.166
3	1.33	7.35	1.50	1.50	2.16	1.91	.533	.683	.366	.833	.516	.350	.750	1.06
1	6.16	1.25	2.53	.683	.291	.241	.583	.124	.141	.168	.166	.116	.183	.150
2	6.41	2.91	2.08	.608	1.05	1.05	.116	.183	.250	.141	.133	.224	.083	.100
1	4.16	1.00	.683	1.13	.500	.416	.150	.233	.150	1.00	1.00	.333	1.00	.083
2	15.7	5.50	1.75	1.10	.300	.400	1.08	.500	.533	.583	.933	.466	.333	.166
1	4.00	10.5	5.00	4.00	3.50	2.25	.350	.500	.466	.833	.750	.650	.116	.114
2	2.50	1.18	2.00	8.50	6.91	3.00	.600	.233	.466	.333	.916		.616	.416
1	27.9	4.50	1.33	3.25	1.64	1.26	.368	2.83	2.93	1.25	.583	.266	.116	.166
2	8.01	3.41	1.16	.365	.500	1.40	.166	.483	.368	.133	.116	.124	.150	.116
1	9.25	2.85	2.51	.916	1.38	.974	.350	.516	.783	.183	.183	.150	.166	.200
2	8.58	9.73	1.50	1.23	1.56	1.25	.416	.183	.750	.250	.133	.133	.200	.166
1	1.16	5.00	3.72	1.43	1.38	1.96	4.00	.233	.258	.958	.200	.133	.150	.100
Females														
18	8.28	4.07	2.77	2.93	1.83	1.52	.787	.577	.583	.595	.369	.330	.260	.222
11	7.96	5.28	2.95	5.00	1.44	1.39	.721	.482	.417	.618	.342	.377	.288	.246
7	8.77	5.31	2.50	2.82	2.43	1.72	.891	.725	.858	.562	.411	.243	.216	.184
Averages														



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.250	.141	.266	.200	.200	.350	.200	.108	.108	.108	.083	.100	.133	.083
2	.108	.083	.100	.124	.100	.350	.116	.091	.091	.116	.116	.116	.083	.100
3	.100	.100	.116	.100	.133	.150	.091	.133	.100	.083	.083	.100	.083	.124
1	.200	.250	.116	.100	.150	.100	.100	.183	.224	.166	.133	.083	.083	.166
1	.550	.500	.150	.166	.133	.250	.116	.166	.216	.124	.116	.100	.116	.150
2	.750	.450	.250	.200	1.80	.500	.300	.166	.116	.100	.083	.100	.133	.166
3	.800	.116	.133	.333	.216	.116	.116	.133	.100	.108	.133	.100	.100	.116
1	.133	.100	.100	.083	.083	.083	.100	.108	.108	.108	.083	.100	.083	.133
2	.100	.116	.100	.200	.100	.108	.116	.133	.116	.100	.074	.083	.083	.083
1	.900	.074	.124	.074	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.066	.083	.083	.083	.074
2	.150	.124	.124	.108	.100	.100	.108	.166	.116	.333	.083	.091	.100	.083
1	.133	.116	.116	.083	.116	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083	.091	.116	.083
2	.316	.316	2.25	.800	.450	.683	.250	1.24	.500	.350	.133	.166	.283	.116
1	.133	.083	.183	.183	.100	.100	.100	.116	.100	.100	.133	.166	.133	.083
2	.166	.083	.083	.116	.100	.133	.116	.100	.083	.100	.116	.150	.116	.083
1	.124	.116	.083	.483	.100	.108	.200	.100	.100	.233	.166	.233	.116	.133
2	.133	.166	.150	.116	.083	.100	.133	.182	.116	.100	.100	.116	.116	.083
1	.108	.100	.100	.100	.083	.083	.100	.108	.158	.100	.083	.083	.100	.083
18	.286	.168	.252	.198	.266	.185	.134	.189	.139	.137	.104	.114	.114	.107
11	.567	.186	.143	.153	.281	.199	.131	.133	.125	.128	.097	.096	.098	.116
7	.159	.140	.423	.268	.147	.184	.140	.278	.162	.152	.116	.143	.140	.094



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.085	.085	.100	.091	.116	.085	.100	.116	.100	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085
2	.085	.100	.100	.091	.266	.100	.116	.100	.100	.100	.085	.085	.085	.085
3	.124	.141	.108	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.166	.085	.135	.100	.085	.085
1	.108	.100	.116	.100	.085	.085	.085	.085	.100	.116	.100	.150	.116	.116
1	.100	.100	.116	.200	.100	.100	.108	.100	.116	.100	.100	.085	.085	.085
2	.116	.100	.100	.085	.085	.085	.074	.074	.085	.085	.091	.100	.085	.085
3	.200	.091	.124	.116	.150	.085	.124	.108	.085	.085	.116	.085	.085	.085
1	.085	.074	.066	.066	.074	.085	.116	.085	.074	.074	.066	.074	.074	.074
2	.085	.065	.100	.085	.100	.116	.085	.085	.116	.116	.100	.116	.100	.085
1	.085	.085	.100	.100	.085	.066	.074	.074	.085	.074	.085	.085	.074	.066
2	.085	.085	.091	.100	.116	.100	.091	.085	.085	.116	.066	.066	.091	.116
1	.085	.100	.074	.085	.091	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.091	.085	.085
2	.141	.175	.035	.200	.100	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.085	.066	.100	.085
1	.100	.116	.085	.085	.116	.100	.100	.085	.085	.085	.091	.085	.066	.085
2	.108	.100	.085	.085	.100	.085	.108	.085	.085	.116	.085	.085	.074	.074
1	.150	.216	.135	.100	.100	.091	.135	.216	.085	.085	.100	.085	.074	.074
2	.100	.085	.085	.085	.116	.085	.085	.074	.100	.085	.124	.085	.100	.085
1	.085	.100	.116	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
18	.106	.107	.099	.102	.109	.088	.096	.094	.094	.091	.095	.088	.085	.084
11	.104	.094	.102	.101	.114	.069	.095	.091	.100	.095	.094	.092	.086	.086
7	.109	.128	.095	.105	.105	.066	.098	.100	.085	.087	.092	.081	.082	.080



	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.083	.083	.083	.091	.091	.091	.083	.083	.100	.083	.066	.083	.083	.083
2	.100	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.166	.100	.166	.100	.083	.100	.091	.091
3	.074	.074	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	.074	.066	.074
1	.116	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.100	.100
1	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
2	.083	.091	.083	.074	.074	.074	.116	.083	.083	.083	.083	.091	.083	.100
3	.083	.100	.083	.083	.091	.074	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	.083	.083	.153
1	.074	.074	.074											
2	.116	.108	.091											
1	.083	.133	.100	.083	.283	.066	.133	.066	.133	.074	.083	.083	.083	.083
2	.150	.100	.083	.100	.166	.233	.083	.074	.116	.133	.083	.091	.074	.074
1	.100	.100	.100	.083	.091	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
2	.066	.116	.100	.083	.091	.083	.100	.083	.066	.083	.083	.116	.083	.083
1	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083
2	.074	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.074	.083	.083	.083	.166	.100	.074	.074
1	.083	.074	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.074	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.100
2	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.091	.083	.100	.083	.83	.083
1	.083	.083	.074	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	.133	.083	.083	.074	.083	.083
18	.089	.091	.085	.084	.102	.092	.095	.080	.097	.085	.088	.088	.082	.088
11	.095	.093	.084	.084	.117	.096	.105	.082	.103	.087	.081	.085	.082	.091
7	.081	.088	.086	.083	.084	.087	.082	.079	.088	.083	.098	.092	.081	.084





	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.083	.074	.083	.074	.066	.116	.116	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.091
2	.083	.100	.083	.083	.074	.074	.074	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
3	.074	.074	.074	.100	.066	.083	.066	.083	.100	.066	.074	.074	.074	.083
1	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100	.083	.100	.083
1	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.083	
2	.083	.083	.083	.133	.066	.074	.074	.083	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	
1	.083	.083	.083	.133	.066	.074	.066	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	
2	.074	.083	.133	.100	.074	.066	.066	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	
1	.083	.074	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100	.074	.074	.116	.074	.083	.083	.083
2	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.074	.066	.083	.083	.074
1	.100	.083	.100	.083	.083	.091	.083		.074	.116	.066	.083	.083	.083
2	.074	.083	.083	.091	.074	.074	.074		.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
1	.100	.083	.100	.083	.083	.091	.083		.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
1	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.091	.083		.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
2	.133	.091	.124	.100	.074	.100	.083	.091	.083	.100	.083	.116	.100	.083
1	.083	.083	.083	.074	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
18	.087	.082	.093	.087	.080	.087	.084	.081	.084	.085	.082	.085	.084	.082
11	.082	.082	.095	.087	.074	.084	.084	.082	.086	.081	.081	.081	.080	.085
7	.093	.082	.081	.086	.087	.091	.084	.081	.081	.092	.084	.093	.089	.080



Retention.

	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	.100	.083							.500	.250	.250	.083	.100	.083
2	.085	.083							1.15	1.08	.166	.250	.150	.116
3	.085	.074							.750	.500	.150	.183	.083	.066
1	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.150	.150	.141	.083	.083	.083
1	.083	.083	.066	.083	.083				.183	.100	.200	.100	.083	.100
2	.074	.074	.074	.074	.083				.250	.133	.108	.083	.083	.166
1	.091	.100							.300	.208	.166	.083	.083	.083
2	.083	.083							.250	.133	.116	.283	.100	.083
1	.091	.100							.183	.108	.116	.100	.083	.083
2	.083	.083							.166	.116	.083	.083	.083	.150
1	.085	.082	.077	.080	.083	.083	.083	.083	.250	.163	.116	.083	.083	.083
18	.085	.082	.077	.080	.083	.083	.083	.083	.33	.219	.155	.127	.093	.098
11	.087	.080	.083	.083	.082	.083	.083	.083	.412	.279	.101	.181	.093	.092
7	.082	.085	.074	.078	.083				.518	.140	.146	.116	.083	.106



Trials	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain $\frac{WT}{B.O}$	Cord $\frac{WT}{B.O}$	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
56	28	1.5707	.4388	149.9	78.482	71.968	170	145	140
57	31	1.6876	.4477	151.2	78.512	71.159	172	146	140
58	32	1.8095	.4902	151.5	78.752	72.115	179	152	141
45	15	1.6711	.4519	105.9	78.282	71.262	152	145	149
59	19	1.7382	.4715	150.5	78.612	72.492	177	148	149
60	21								
61	17	1.7214	.4408	133.5	78.651	72.481	173	142	149
62	18	1.7613	.4284	136.4	78.581	72.543	164	137	139
57	19	1.7235	.4275	136.4	78.501	72.701	163	132	140
60	20	1.6836	.4121	110.7	78.617	72.482	154	146	140
63	21	1.6596	.3817	100.9	78.571	72.722	155	143	142
64	20	1.6559	.4659	101.2	78.711	72.619	153	139	142
65	24	1.6622	.3985	95.9	78.614	72.734	152	137	142
62	24	1.4451	.4477	73.4	78.956	74.776	145	123	142
63	19	1.6129	.4044	98.1	78.572	72.650	158	137	149
58		1.6897	.4266	146.7	78.524	72.509	161	140	145
55		1.7265	.4513	117.6	78.571	72.274	156	144	144
60		1.6425	.3950	97.2	78.691	72.811	152	134	142



TABLE IV-c MAIZE FIVE CRIMES

Averages	Males														Females													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10.0	2.88	2.90	4.15	2.63	1.88	1.41	.500	.918	.585	.605	.250	.250	.350	17.4	6.88	6.16	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.385	.385	.585	1.13	.666	
4.16	4.11	3.75	2.58	1.66	1.01	.383	.150	.250	.500	.266	.116	.100	.174	13.5	4.91	4.16	1.50	2.40	.150	1.00	.250	.100	.316	.116	.185	.166	.100	
29.1	1.41	1.23	1.16	.507	1.53	.750	1.00	1.50	2.25	1.01	.183	.250	.266	10.7	.203	1.45	2.13	1.75	.316	.133	.266	.366	.650	.333	.116	.350	.383	
8.75	11.0	1.33	9.23	.750	2.41	1.3	.716	1.91	2.16	1.35	.535	.535	.400	10.5	14.4	1.53	.516	1.08	.333	.250	.100	.066	.166	.500	.333	.266	.233	
1.25	1.58	.650	1.01	12.5	.353	.353	.400	.400	.200	.316	.233	.233	.233	1	10.5	14.4	1.53	1.08	.333	.250	.100	.066	.166	.500	.333	.266	.233	
2.15	.916	.950	4.63	.876	.533	.466	.416	1.18	.583	.066	.166	.166	.166	1	13.5	4.91	1.50	2.40	.150	1.00	.250	.100	.316	.116	.185	.166	.100	
2.75	1.02	.933	.400	.750	.583	.433	1.15	.266	.133	.166	.200	.200	.200	2	13.5	4.91	1.50	2.40	.150	1.00	.250	.100	.316	.116	.185	.166	.100	
4.91	1.20	.616	.650	.166	.241	1.01	.183	.166	.183	.133	.316	.316	.183	3	13.5	4.91	1.50	2.40	.150	1.00	.250	.100	.316	.116	.185	.166	.100	
6.90	.100	1.11	1.06	4.00	.341	.200	.183	.150	.033	.100	.116	.116	.100	4	14.4	15.4	2.36	3.56	.556	.666	.250	1.65	1.98	.283	.166	.250	.166	
9.00	2.51	1.83	1.16	1.08	.416	.583	.141	.180	.141	.500	.383	.383	.350	5	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
14.4	50.3	15.4	2.36	3.56	.556	.666	2.50	1.65	1.98	.283	.166	.250	.166	6	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
10.0	4.11	3.75	2.58	1.66	1.01	.383	.150	.250	.500	.266	.116	.100	.174	7	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
4.16	4.11	3.75	2.58	1.66	1.01	.383	.150	.250	.500	.266	.116	.100	.174	8	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
29.1	1.41	1.23	1.16	.507	1.53	.750	1.00	1.50	2.25	1.01	.183	.250	.266	9	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
8.75	11.0	1.33	9.23	.750	2.41	1.3	.716	1.91	2.16	1.35	.535	.535	.400	10	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
1.25	1.58	.650	1.01	12.5	.353	.353	.400	.400	.200	.316	.233	.233	.233	11	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
2.15	.916	.950	4.63	.876	.533	.466	.416	1.18	.583	.066	.166	.166	.166	12	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
2.75	1.02	.933	.400	.750	.583	.433	1.15	.266	.133	.166	.200	.200	.200	13	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
4.91	1.20	.616	.650	.166	.241	1.01	.183	.166	.183	.133	.316	.316	.183	14	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
6.90	.100	1.11	1.06	4.00	.341	.200	.183	.150	.033	.100	.116	.116	.100	Averages	17.4	6.88	15.3	1.50	.500	1.66	.750	1.50	.383	.383	.583	1.13	.666	
9.00	2.51	1.83	1.16	1.08	.416	.583	.141	.180	.141	.500	.383	.383	.350	1P	6.96	6.75	5.74	5.18	2.22	.789	.620	.535	.647	.306	.402	.259	.302	.361
14.4	50.3	15.4	2.36	3.56	.556	.666	2.50	1.65	1.98	.283	.166	.250	.166	11	8.95	7.00	2.85	2.65	2.65	1.06	.694	.677	.776	.795	.443	.260	.278	.282
10.0	4.11	3.75	2.58	1.66	1.01	.383	.150	.250	.500	.266	.116	.100	.174	7	8.95	6.85	5.16	4.02	1.73	.370	.500	.512	.444	.309	.539	.284	.216	.380





	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.483	.333	.833	.191	.206	.174	.133	.116	.100	.100	.100	.133	.100	.083
2	.100	.233	.566	.450	.383	.224	.116	.100	.091	.091	.091	.083	.100	.100
3	.216	.066	.200	.150	.116	.116	.150	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100	.150	.116
4	.166	.333	.133	.100	.100	.116	.166	.100	.083	.083	.091	.091	.100	.091
1	.410	.109	.183	.333	.166	.183	.100	.150	.150	.233	.100	.091	.094	.083
2	.250	.166	.200	.200	.133	.116	.233	.166	.083	.183	.133	.133	.133	.083
1	.150	.116	.108	.083	.183	.166	.133	.083	.100	.116	.216	.083	.108	.166
2	.566	.150	.116	.100	.133	.100	.083	.133	.083	.100	.066	.074	.074	.074
1	.100	.100	.183	.283	.116	.100	.063	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074
2	.300	.216	.166	.400	.150	.616	.083	.283	.116	.083	.166	.083	.083	.083
1	.141	.124	.450	.500	.400	.750	.166	.166	.150	.116	.100	.100	.091	.116
1	.666	.333	.183	.300	.216	.200	.166	.116	.116	.116	.108	.166	.100	.083
2	.183	.166	.150	.083	.100	.083	.100	.133	.083	.200	.091	.074	.074	.124
1	.300	.083	.100	.166	.100	.083	.166	.133	.083	.100	.166	.200	.150	.250
1	.100	.100	.091	.150	.216	.133	.074	.074	.074	.074	.083	.074	.134	.074
2	.258	.200	.450	.400	.233	.208	.133	.108	.150	.183	.250	.083	.083	.100
1	.224	.091	.091	.100	.083	.100	.063	.100	.100	.100	.091	.116	.133	.283
2	.183	.074	.083	.133	.116	.124	.108	.100	.124	.116	.166	.191	.100	.091
18	.283	.166	.233	.229	.178	.199	.126	.124	.103	.120	.123	.109	.097	.119
11	.289	.176	.283	.253	.193	.241	.131	.134	.103	.117	.117	.097	.090	.104
7	.273	.149	.164	.190	.152	.133	.118	.109	.104	.127	.136	.129	.109	.143



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.083	.100	.106	.141	.108	.141	.300	.100	.108	.108	.100	.100	.083	.100
2	.100	.100	.091	.100	.091	.091	.091	.091	.091	.083	.091	.166	.083	.083
3	.150	.416	.300	.183	.191	.166	.150	.091	.083	.100	.100	.100	.083	.083
4	.083	.083	.108	.100	.108	.116	.100	.083	.100	.091	.083	.100	.083	.083
1	.091	.083	.183	.100	.100	.100	.093	.100	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100
2	.083	.083	.166	.116	.116	.091	.091	.116	.108	.083	.116	.091	.083	.083
1	.133	.133	.083	.116	.100	.100	.100	.133	.100	.100	.166	.133	.091	.100
2	.183	.074	.083	.083	.093	.083	.116	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074
1	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.074	.074	.066	.083	.074	.091	.100
2	.083	.116	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
1	.091	.083	.150	.433	.116	.250	.166	.083	.200	.100	.083	.133	.083	.100
1	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.116	.100	.150	.116	.106	.116	.100	.083	.083
2	.083	.150	.093	.083	.083	.150	.083	.083	.083	.074	.100	.200	.083	.083
1	.233	.133	.150	.124	.133	.183	.133	.100	.100	.116	.100	.100	.083	.083
1	.074	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.074	.074	.074	.074	.074	.083	.100
2	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.074	.083	.116	.074	.083	.083	.083
1	.166	.300	.083	.100	.083	.083	.150	.083	.083	.100	.100	.083	.083	.083
2	.108	.108	.100	.183	.133	.160	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.083	.083	.100
18	.105	.121	.111	.127	.105	.116	.116	.093	.097	.091	.096	.107	.084	.089
11	.096	.123	.121	.139	.109	.117	.123	.094	.103	.089	.097	.110	.085	.089
7	.118	.120	.095	.108	.099	.114	.104	.092	.088	.095	.094	.103	.083	.087



1	.095	.085	.083	.091	.081	.100	.116	.100	.116	.100	.091	.091	.085	.085
2	.100	.085	.081	.074	.083	.116	.085	.083	.083	.083	.093	.085	.085	.085
3	.083	.116	.085	.074	.083	.083	.074	.085	.074	.085	.100	.085	.100	.085
4	.091	.085	.085	.100	.074	.074	.074	.085	.074	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
1	.085	.135	.082	.085	.085	.085	.155	.084	.074	.074	.074	.074	.066	.083
2	.085	.085	.083	.083	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.116
1	.116	.085	.116	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083	.135	.074	.100	.100	.116	.083
2	.074	.085	.074	.085	.074	.085	.085	.085	.074	.074	.074	.074	.116	.083
1	.085	.085	.091	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
2	.081	.085	.116	.083	.091	.083	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
1	.085	.116	.116	.085	.085	.085	.100	.116	.074	.074	.074	.074	.085	.085
1	.085	.085	.091	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100
2	.091	.085	.085	.085	.116	.074	.085	.083	.066	.066	.083	.083	.100	.074
1	.116	.116	.108	.083	.083	.085	.083	.116	.083	.116	.100	.100	.116	.083
1	.085	.085	.085	.085	.083	.085	.083	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
1	.085	.085	.085	.100	.083	.083	.085	.116	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
1	.100	.083	.083	.085	.100	.083	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083	.083	.100	.083
2	.085	.100	.085	.085	.100	.083	.085	.116	.085	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100
18	.087	.087	.090	.085	.087	.084	.068	.090	.085	.088	.084	.089	.095	.087
11	.087	.089	.021	.085	.067	.085	.092	.085	.085	.086	.080	.083	.091	.087
7	.091	.090	.037	.087	.092	.081	.083	.093	.096	.095	.091	.093	.103	.088



	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085									
2	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085									
3	.085	.116	.100	.085	.116									
4	.085	.085	.085	.100	.100									
1	.085	.085	.085	.085	.074	.085	.085	.074	.074	.074	.085	.085	.074	.085
2	.116	.085	.200	.074	.085	.100	.100	.100	.085	.100	.100	.085	.085	.116
1	.100	.116	.135	.185	.100	.100	.085	.085	.100	.085	.085	.116	.100	.085
2	.100	.100	.085	.085	.074	.074	.065	.116	.085	.085	.085	.100	.100	.085
1	.135	.085	.091	.091	.100	.100	.100	.166	.100	.100	.085	.100	.100	.100
1	.085	.085	.085	.085	.100	.085	.085	.085	.100	.091	.091	.091	.100	.085
2	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.074	.085	.074	.100	.085	.085	.074	.085	.085
1	.100	.116	.100	.150	.085	.100	.085	.095	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.116
2	.100	.116	.235	.116	.085	.091	.091	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085
18	.094	.097	.110	.096	.086	.089	.085	.095	.089	.086	.085	.090	.090	.092
11	.091	.097	.106	.096	.082	.089	.085	.095	.085	.085	.085	.095	.091	.091
7	.099	.096	.118	.104	.089	.089	.088	.097	.093	.088	.094	.087	.089	.095





	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
1	.103	.083	.083	.083	.083	.166	.083	.083	.063	.083	.133	.083	.074	.074
2	.100	.083	.083	.116	.110	.166	.083	.074	.074	.133	.116	.083	.074	.074
1	.091	.116	.083	.083	.083	.074	.100	.091	.083	.083	.083	.083	.091	.083
2	.074	.100	.074	.091	.091	.083	.083	.100	.083	.053	.074	.074	.074	.083
1	.063	.091	.133	.063	.083	.083	.083	.116	.100	.083	.091	.083	.083	.083
1	.100	.100	.091	.100	.100									
2	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083									
13	.091	.093	.090	.091	.089	.114	.086	.092	.084	.093	.099	.081	.079	.079
11	.093	.093	.080	.093	.089	.133	.087	.087	.080	.097	.101	.080	.078	.073
7	.088	.091	.103	.088	.088	.083	.083	.116	.100	.083	.091	.083	.535	.083



	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
1	.083	.083	.083	.074	.074	.100	.083	.083	.085	.100	.083	.083	.074	.083
2	.074	.083	.074	.100	.091	.091	.083	.091	.100	.083	.083	.100	.066	.074
1	.085													
2	.074													
1	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100	.083	.100	.083	.083	.091			
1	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100	.083	.100	.083	.083	.091			
18	.079	.085	.080	.091	.088	.097	.083	.094	.085	.088	.085	.091	.070	.078
11	.078	.083	.075	.067	.062	.095	.085	.091	.067	.091	.083	.091	.070	.078
7	.083	.083	.083	.100	.100	.100	.083	.100	.083	.100	.083			



	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
1	.085	.066	.083	.091	.074	.074	.074	.083	.085	.083	.100	.085	.074	.085
2	.074	.074	.066	.066	.066	.083	.074	.083	.085	.083	.085	.085	.095	.091
18	.078	.070	.074	.078	.070	.078	.074	.083	.065	.065	.091	.085	.078	.087
11	.078	.070	.074	.078	.070	.078	.074	.083	.083	.083	.091	.085	.078	.087



	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125
1	.085	.085	.100	.073	.085	.085	.091	.085	.085	.085	.085	.091	.085
2	.091	.091	.085	.085	.085	.085	.085	.095	.085	.085	.085	.072	.085
18	.067	.087	.091	.085	.093	.085	.087	.085	.095	.083	.085	.062	.085
11	.087	.097	.091	.065	.085	.065	.087	.067	.083	.085	.095	.082	.085





## Retention

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	.150	.100	.100	.100	.100	.083	.100	.100	.116	.083
2	.216	.116	.116	.116	.116	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
3	1.35	.150	.116	.116	.100	.150	.166	.124	.124	.124
4	2.30	.250	.153	.156	.150	.116	.100	.083	.100	.100
1	.915	.166	.091	.100	.150	.083	.083	.116	.100	.124
2	.83	.083	.100	.083	.082	.100	.091	.091	.091	.100
3	.166	.100	.100	.108	.102	.100	.100	.100	.100	.100
4	.100	.166	.116	.100	.100	.083	.083	.083	.083	.083
1	.308	.250	.250	.150	.116	.116	.108	.083	.116	.100
2	.150	.306	.150	.116	.153	.083	.100	.116	.083	.083
1	.450	.083	.166	.250	.200	.083	.116	.133	.355	.116
1	.300	.216	.116	.133	.366	.100	.166	.150	.100	.100
2	.150	.100	.100	.083	.074	.083	.100	.074	.083	.100
1	.100	.091	.116	.100	.100	.091	.091	.133	.083	.083
1	.916	.166	.133	.124	.141	.166	.116	.116	.124	.102
2	1.41	.166	.083	.450	.416	.533	.283	.200	.266	.133
1	.166	.500	.166	.150	.116	.091	.091	.091	.100	.091
2	.453	.250	.116	.116	.100	.116	.166	.133	.083	.074
18	.493	.191	.126	.142	.148	.142	.119	.111	.120	.099
11	.554	.161	.150	.127	.123	.125	.102	.101	.120	.099
7	.396	.212	.118	.165	.187	.168	.144	.128	.119	.096











	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	.350	.116	.365	.266	.150	.116	.083	.033	.033	.016	.024	.016	.083	.016
2	.250	.416	.083	.383	.300	.033	.050	.083	.116	.024	.058	.050	.016	.024
3	.133	.100	.100	.133	.166	.133	.033	.116	.133	.083	.024	.033	.083	.083
1	1.38	.400	.233	.066	.066	.050	.333	.033	.033	.083	.250	.066	.083	.066
2	.516	.283	.082	.300	.300	.200	.050	.291	.016	.024	.100	.116	.066	.016
3	.283	.383	.066	.066	.050	.050	.233	.166	.233	.050	.083	.024	.033	.183
1	.350	.200	.150	.066	.050	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.233	.116	.033	.083	.063	.033	.016	.016	.016	.066	.016	.083	.024	.016
3	.383	.150	.283	.083	.074	.024	.033	.150	.024	.150	.050	.058	.033	.050
1	.166	.083	.166	.083	.600	.033	.066	.016	.400	.016	.166	.150	.024	.016
2	.058	.500	.200	.250	.516	.116	.074	.200	.416	.200	.033	.033	.016	.100
1	.183	.166	.066	.133	.133	.033	.150	.116	.100	.083	.166	.016	.016	.083
2	.074	.083	.050	.383	.433	.416	.050	.050	.066	.041	.050	.041	.024	.183
1	.666	.183	.750	.024	.166	.150	.033	.066	.033	.050	.024	.024	.016	.016
2	.333	.083	.116	.233	.116	.166	.150	.016	.083	.024	.050	.041	.050	.058
1	.150	.266	.133	.066	.083	.016	.050	.083	.833	.066	.016	.016	.041	.024
2	1.75	.166	.116	.091	.333	.316	.033	.016	.100	.083	.250	.050	.083	.050
3	.133	.150	.250	.150	.583	.033	.016	.050	.366	.016	.016	.074	.024	.083
18	.410	.218	.180	.158	.233	.107	.081	.080	.168	.060	.077	.050	.040	.060
11	.372	.249	.160	.161	.214	.073	.089	.095	.132	.066	.074	.058	.043	.053
7	.469	.156	.211	.154	.263	.161	.068	.056	.225	.051	.081	.037	.036	.071





	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1	.016	.050	.024	.066	.024	.024	.024	.024	.033				
2	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024				
3	.016	.050	.024	.016	.016	.016	.024	.033	.033				
1	.033	.033	.041	.016	.033	.016	.016	.024					
2	.033	.024	.100	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033					
3	.024	.016	.150	.050	.050	.024	.033	.033					
1	.033	.033	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.033				
2	.066	.033	.033	.016	.016	.024	.016	.066	.033				
3	.016	.033	.050	.033	.016	.016	.266	.216	.033	.033	.024	.024	
1	.024	.033	.033	.033	.066								
2	.033	.050	.033	.016	.033								
1	.016	.066	.033	.024	.033	.116	.033	.041	.016	.024	.016		
2	.024	.033	.033	.024	.024	.016	.033	.024	.016	.016	.033		
1													
2	.050	.116	.033	.166	.033	.016	.033	.033	.016				
1	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.033				
1	.233	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.050
2	.250	.250	.150	.183	.016	.050	.050	.016	.066	.033	.024	.016	.016
3	.016	.016	.116	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.033	.033	.024	.016	.016
18	.060	.049	.052	.042	.038	.031	.041	.041	.030	.024	.022	.016	.027
11	.038	.033	.050	.028	.027	.020	.047	.053	.031	.035	.021		
7	.093	.073	.056	.063	.029	.044	.033	.025	.029	.034	.022	.016	.027







Trials	Degrs	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain S.H. 2	Cord S.H. 2	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
27	25	1.68521	.4156	108.1	78.827	72.545	151	135	145
29	29	1.6189	.4088	117.5	78.760	72.602	157	143	145
31	31	1.6251	.4138	105.5	78.825	72.909	162	137	145
32	34	1.6654	.4507	122.8	78.461	71.999	169	145	145
33	31	1.7052	.4553	130.2	78.512	71.945	176	141	145
34	30	1.7395	.4507	140.2	78.518	72.172	175	145	145
35	30	1.7387	.4530	139.3	78.342	71.655	175	149	144
36	32	1.6419	.4450	122.2	78.511	71.797	170	148	144
37	32	1.7017	.4615	137.2	78.492	71.971	179	146	144
38	28	1.6945	.4506	148.9	78.347	71.849	180	153	144
39	28	1.8503	.4785	144.0	78.234	71.752	177	148	144
40	29	1.6558	.4094	105.1	78.695	72.257	151	142	137
41	31	1.5725	.3826	100.0	78.550	72.127	152	134	137
42	26	1.6420	.4276	117.0	78.534	71.702	154	151	140
43	31	1.3723	.4349	111.0	78.694	71.373	155	146	140
44	27	1.6185	.3811	89.0	78.417	71.725	150	130	144
45	41	1.6446	.4251	115.4	78.299	71.688	167	150	144
46	29	1.7092	.4127	102.1	78.752	72.521	160	147	144
47	30	1.6692	.4509	120.2	78.537	72.067	162	141	143
48	28	1.6881	.4440	120.2	78.521	72.114	171	144	144
49	32	1.6395	.4104	107.5	78.553	71.992	160	141	145



TABLE V-b INCLINED PLANE BOX THREE TRIALS

Averages		Males													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	18	3.80	1.08	1.40	1.68	1.63	.166	.166	.200	.233	.666	.324	.166	1.61	4.16
2	11	2.50	.535	.583	.466	1.63	.433	.333	.800	.500	.400	.183	.166	.566	.424
3	7	.166	.166	1.00	.166	.500	1.15	.416	1.26	.333	.283	.183	1.33	.816	.250
1	1	.983	.583	1.10	.600	.300	.316	.108	.716	.150	.300	.250	.116	.183	.041
1	1	.283	.450	.283	1.68	2.30	3.88	.966	1.68	2.66	.350	.666	.833	.166	.133
2	2	.866	.450	.441	.333	1.01	1.10	.466	.550	.166	.600	.083	.058	.650	.383
3	3	.850	1.20	1.48	.350	.683	1.41	.666	.166	.283	.233	.450	.100	.566	.100
1	1	.050	.358	.500	2.40	2.71	2.75	.650	.266	.116	.350	.116	.108	.108	.266
2	2	.150	.250	.383	.833	1.16	.808	.066	.250	.250	.950	.383	.166	.316	.024
1	1	.283	.416	.366	.366	.333	.450	.066	.166	.333	.941	3.70	.716	.941	.300
2	2	1.16	.200	1.06	1.06	.983	.833	.100	.516	1.17	.300	.450	.550	.300	.124
1	1	.500	.916	1.50	.916	.950	.200	.750	.883	.233	.666	.150	.316	.500	.041
2	2	.416	.750	1.00	.083	.450	.283	.400	.250	.250	.183	.200	.516	.916	
1	1	3.16	.783	.916	1.10	3.41	.616	2.33	1.17	4.00	.100	.400	.050	.983	.066
2	2	3.41	.883	.150	1.01	.708	.333	.500	.333	1.40	.416	.500	.074	.116	.033
1	1	.123	1.11	2.26	.500	.916	1.18	.016	.533	.183	.500	.116	.124	.133	.033
2	2	1.28	.916	1.16	.791	.683	.200	.166	4.02	.683	1.05	5.83	.024	.316	.166
1	1	.600	.216	2.20	.350	.366	.516	.133	.166	.750	.066	.183	.150	.066	.283
18	18	1.07	.560	.987	.815	1.15	.992	.461	.770	.771	.464	.822	.317	.514	.404
11	11	.803	.410	.781	.903	1.20	1.20	.363	.597	.563	.488	.660	.414	.565	.564
7	7	1.51	.796	1.31	.678	1.06	.475	.613	1.05	1.09	.425	1.05	.179	.432	.103





	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	1.45	.166	1.28	.366	.400	.116	.085	.166	.133	.024	.183	.174	1.00	.083
2	.458	.066	.116	.200	.383	.250	.483	.500	.150	.033	.116	.300	.100	.083
3	.933	2.336	.183	.033	.350	.133	.116	.066	.166	.200	1.50	.500	.350	.200
1	.083	.116	.141	.083	.208	.083	.100	.074	.074	.083	.200	.083	.116	.050
1	.216	.066	.133	.566	.150	.074	.033	.050	.100	.016	.033	.033	.033	.116
2	.533	.216	.166	.233	.183	.183	.800	.033	.050	.250	.016	.050	.033	.383
3	.233	.166	.766	.133	.183	.233	.216	.224	.133	.066	.116	.033	.183	.166
1	.166	.116	.083	.500	.366	.066	.333	.400	.133	.183	.050	.050	.066	.016
2	.166	.750	.333	.416	.316	.050	.250	.166	.100	.116	.091	.033	.050	.116
1	.174	.166	.566	.266	.166	.166	.041	.116	.316	.133	.016	.183	.183	.266
2	.233	.391	.124	.150	.016	.133	.074	.100	.016	.066	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.483	.350	.216	.200	.116	.166	.141	.183	.116	.174	.066	.150	.083	.116
2		.433	.150	.250	.116	.583	.166	.050	.116	.716	.083	.024	.100	.050
1	.233	.850	.050	.016	.233	.033	.033	.483	.233	.283	.433	.233	.166	.833
2	.024	.033	.033	.033	.016	.066	.033	.750	.033	.016	.033	.166	.033	.016
1	.833	.083	.166	.100	.116	.016	.116	.150	.016	.016	.333	.233	.283	.483
2	.133	.100	.183	.200	.183	.133	.133	.050	.066	.050	.033	.050	.033	.083
1	.083	.250	.200	.016	.033	.024	.183	.191	.091	.100	.024	.24	.100	.166
18	.377	.371	.271	.208	.196	.139	.189	.208	.113	.140	.188	.129	.162	.180
11	.420	.416	.353	.267	.247	.135	.234	.172	.124	.106	.212	.132	.193	.135
7	.298	.299	.142	.116	.116	.145	.115	.265	.095	.193	.150	.125	.114	.249



	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.050	.766	.116	.016	.233	.024	.024	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033	.024
2	.024	.016	.083	.041	.066	.024	.024	.200	.083	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016
3	.141	.050	.150	.500	.474	.024	.024	.250	.166	.050	.133	.016	.033	.033
1	.033	.033	.833	.350	1.16	.050	.166	.166	.033	.050	.066	.116	.183	.216
1	.133	.133	.083	.033	.016	.083	.033	.166	.016	.033	.016	.383	.233	.166
2	.416	.066	.800	.216	.133	.583	.033	.283	.016	.016	.033	.166	.033	.033
3	.041	.033	.083	.100	.016	.083	.116	.116	.150	.033	.333	.083	.100	.083
1	.016	.033	.016	.024	.050	.016	.033	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033
2	.133	.166	.016	.050	.083	.033	.033	.033	.083	.033	.024	.016	.033	.016
1	.133	.100	.150	.050	.066	.033	.116	.100	.416	.200	.166	.050	.016	.033
2	.066	.083	.216	.033	.183	.033	.066	.083	.050	.033	.016	.166	.016	.016
1	.100	.083	.058	.083	.050	.024	.024	.016	.083	.100	.066	.183	.100	.066
2	.091	.083	.100	.016	.066	.016	.036	.033	.066	.074	.016	.050	.066	.083
1	.283	.041	.066	.050	.033	.066	.100	.050	.333	.166	.033	.033	.033	.033
2	.033	.016	.050	.050	.083	.050	.016	.016	.166	.016	.050	.083	.016	.016
1	.066	.033	.033	.050	.050	.016	.016	.050	.166	.100	.233	.133	.083	.066
2	.100	.050	.033	.016	.016	.083	.116	.050	.100	.050	.033	.033	.050	.050
1	.316	.408	.116	.250	.283	.050	.058	.016	.050	.016	.016	.066	.016	.016
18	.120	.121	.166	.107	.170	.071	.059	.095	.112	.056	.071	.091	.059	.055
11	.107	.134	.231	.128	.225	.089	.060	.134	.096	.045	.075	.096	.064	.060
7	.141	.102	.065	.073	.083	.043	.056	.033	.137	.074	.063	.083	.052	.047



	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.233	.050	.150	.033	.050	.033	.150	.116	.016	.016	.033	.016	.333	.033
2	.233	.116	.066	.066	.016	.083	.416	.083	.016	.066	.016	.083	.666	.050
3	.033	.033	.050	.183	.083	.183	.083	.116	.083	.050	.016	.016	.233	.024
1	.250	.500	.083	.500	.033	.216	.500	.566	.016	.166	.050	.150	.050	.083
1	.200	.083	.100	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.083	.133	.050	.033	.016	.016
2	.250	.150	.083	.183	.016	.133	.016	.083	.033	.250	.116	.100	.116	.133
3	.333	.500	.583	.250	.083	.250	.083	.033	.033	.200	.333	.033	.033	.050
1	.016	.016	.016											
2	.033	.016	.016	.083	.033	.166	.150	.066	.016	.166	.016	.250	.016	.050
1	.250	.033	.050	.100	.083	.033	.033	.033	.016	.200	.034	.050	.033	.024
2	.166	.033	.033	.100	.166	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033	.034	.050	.033	.024
1	.033	.083	.016	.050	.083	.050	.033	.016	.016	.033	.033	.083	.250	.016
2	.150	.116	.066	.100	.016	.016	.116	.016	.066	.033	.033	.050	.500	.500
1	.016	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.050	.033	.033	.083	.066	.050	.033	.050
2	.033	.033	.016	.050	.016	.016	.050	.033	.016	.024	.100	.050	.058	.016
1	.050	.016	.016	.016	.083	.016	.050	.024	.050	.083	.033	.100	.100	.050
2	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.024	.024	.024	.083	.033	.033	.033	.033
1	.100	.250	.033	.283	.166	.250	.133	.083	.016	.166	.083	.083	.200	.100
18	.135	.115	.080	.122	.058	.094	.120	.084	.033	.109	.064	.073	.166	.076
11	.181	.139	.111	.159	.057	.125	.162	.125	.034	.138	.072	.081	.166	.051
7	.056	.078	.030	.075	.061	.054	.065	.032	.031	.072	.054	.064	.167	.109



	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.200	.033	.033	.050	.166	.050	.216	.016	.024	.016	.016	.033	.016	.066
2	.066	.166	.150	.133	.366	.083	.016	.050	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016
3	.133	.033	.033	.066	.166	.016	.033	.024	.024	.033	.050	.033	.016	.033
1	.016	.016	.024	.033	.024	.016	.016	.041	.033	.024	.033	.033	.033	.033
1	.116	.033	.016	.050	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.033	.033
2	.183	.016	.016	.016	.066	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
3	.033	.033	.016	.016	.033	.050	.033	.024	.024	.016	.024	.024	.016	.016
1	.050	.083	.066	.166	.166	.333	.033	.033	.016	.016	.066	.033	.016	.016
2	.033	.033	.016	.050	.200	.066	.033	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016
1	.059	.033	.166	.066	.166	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.050	.050
2	.316	.166	.033	.033	.400	.016	.016	.066	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.016	.016	.050	.050	.016	.050	.016							
2	.016	.016	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016							
1	.016	.083	.166	.050	.050	.016	.016	.050	.033	.033	.050	.033	.016	.016
2	.023	.083	.050	.016	.016	.016	.066	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016
1	.066	.133	.033	.050	.050	.033	.033	.050	.016	.016	.033	.033	.033	.033
18	.084	.064	.056	.054	.120	.051	.039	.021	.022	.021	.034	.033	.022	.030
11	.092	.055	.041	.064	.133	.072	.047	.026	.020	.022	.033	.024	.019	.037
7	.074	.075	.075	.042	.104	.023	.028	.039	.026	.019	.036	.022	.026	.024





## Retention.

	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	.033	.033							.063	.063	.033	.033	.10	.033
2	.033	.016							.050	.033	.166	.033	.050	.033
3	.024	.024							.033	.033	.016	.016	.033	.033
1	.033	.033							.083	.166	.016	.016	.050	.016
									.166	.083	.033	.083	.033	.033
									.033	.100	.166	.075	.050	.050
									.100	.166	.033	.033	.033	.050
									.066	.166	.083	.166	.016	.016
									.016	.033	.016	.016	.033	.016
1	.041	.016							.050	.033	.100	.050	.033	.033
2	.016	.016							.166	.233	.183	.066	.050	.100
									.100	.033	.066	.033	.033	.050
									1.50	.133	.150	.050	.033	.030
1	.024	.033							.300	.166	.150	.030	.033	.033
2	.033	.033							.050	.083	.050	.033	.050	.033
									.050	.033	.033	.050	.033	.033
18	.039	.025							.178	.097	.080	.047	.038	.033
11	.030	.026							.070	.094	.062	.047	.034	.031
7	.028	.024							.216	.102	.104	.047	.042	.047



Trills	Days	Brain Weight	Cord Weight	Body Weight	Brain Wt. O	Cord Wt. O	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
69	23	1.5707	.4588	108.9	79.482	71.928	170	145	140
76	23	1.5373	.4476	116.2	76.512	71.559	172	146	140
39	15	1.8095	.4902	131.3	79.725	72.115	178	152	150
65	31	1.5716	.4519	105.9	78.424	71.262	162	145	149
53	21	1.7102	.4715	136.5	76.610	72.492	177	148	149
54	21								
53	20								
53	11	1.7948	.4700	137.5	76.694	72.442	175	149	148
43	12	1.7210	.4566	109.4	78.685	72.606	166	136	146
39	25	1.7214	.4408	122.5	79.621	72.481	173	142	149
38	23	1.7613	.4254	103.4	76.551	72.545	164	137	140
72	24	1.7245	.4275	100.4	76.602	72.701	165	142	140
63	23	1.6845	.4121	110.7	78.617	72.462	164	146	140
40	16	1.6590	.3837	100.9	76.571	71.732	155	141	142
42	15	1.6859	.4039	101.2	78.711	72.617	156	139	142
48	15	1.6846	.3985	95.9	76.614	71.752	155	139	142
29	27	1.4421	.3334	72.1	76.956	71.772	145	122	142
65	22	1.6129	.4034	98.1	78.572	72.650	158	137	149
59		1.6297	.4266	108.7	75.624	72.509	161	140	143
58		1.7225	.4513	117.6	76.571	72.274	170	144	144
59		1.6222	.3950	97.2	78.631	72.811	153	134	142



TABLE V-c INCUBATION PLANE BOX FIVE HENS.

Averages		Males.													
		Females.													
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	18	.580	1.35	.466	.783	.766	.750	1.71	.266	2.38	.453	.250	.500	.291	.516
2	11	.283	.566	3.38	2.95	3.60	.300	1.25	.250	.133	.350	.157	.050	.074	.050
3	7	.053	.416	.250	1.73	1.41	.033	.200	.150	.500	.416	.166	.250	.650	.033
4		.916	1.00	.750	.533	.866	1.10	1.10	1.88	.291	.333	.583	.133	.166	.113
1		.716	.733	.400	.350	.250	.066	.250	.833	1.00	1.00	.333	.250	.333	.500
2		1.40	6.41	3.41	2.80	1.53	1.31	6.58	.566	1.18	1.40	.233	.166	.166	.183
1		1.20	.333	.383	.666	1.05	.216	.793	.375	.916	.516	.250	.516	.076	.083
1		.116	.066	.166	.166	1.01	.074	.116	.383	.333	.258	.500	.166	.216	1.00
1		.036	.333	2.46	.033	1.03	1.00	.624	.633	1.00	.666	.500	.533	.516	.950
2		.016	.250	.166	.383	.750	1.90	.150	.283	.450	.833	.216	.083	1.00	1.00
1		.300	1.16	.383	.966	.441	.483	.500	2.98	.750	2.40	.200	.374	.374	.708
1		.636	.916	.333	.750	1.33	3.51	.500	1.93	.750	2.65	.450	.150	.083	.583
2		1.33	1.23	.500	1.33	1.33	1.70	.483	1.23	.783	1.56	.300	.366	.766	.183
1		.516	.166	.083	.100	.841	.633	.433	.150	.166	1.03	.283	.166	.116	.133
1		.300	2.50	.400	.333	.166	.500	2.20	.950	.600	1.55	.083	.850	.703	.516
2		1.40	1.36	.150	.166	.050	.343	.400	.174	.106	.374	.233	.183	.083	.116
1		.633	.383	.500	.116	.050	.116	.166	.316	.166	.150	.466	.033	.316	.033
2		.750	.441	.316	.558	.500	.266	.116	.375	1.33	.966	.050	.500	1.00	.200
18		.624	1.07	.827	.792	.937	.763	.975	.819	.657	.904	.312	.276	.258	.264
11		.503	1.12	1.13	.321	1.13	.631	1.20	.812	.731	.727	.343	.238	.218	.285
7		.500	1.00	.350	.479	.609	.986	.614	.829	.556	1.18	.266	.335	.321	.230



	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	1.00	1.20	.466	.183	.200	.150	.083	.116	.016	.013	.050	.011	.066	.041
2	.716	.050	.208	.124	.050	.083	.166	.032	.041	.100	.050	.066	.024	.016
3	1.00	.700	.500	.008	.183	.083	.016	.150	.183	.333	.250	.233	.050	.033
4	.066	1.08	.500	.750	.500	.583	.066	.750	.100	.250	.183	.416	.016	.316
1	.030	.033	.066	.250	.166	.150	1.36	.166	.100	1.11	.133	.024	.100	.116
2	.050	.166	.100	.233	.066	.116	.183	.016	.166	.100	.500	.750	.066	.166
1	1.33	.050	.066	.166	.058	.083	.600	.133	.533	.916	1.58	.800	.266	.150
2	1.01	.033	.066	.033	.033	.016	.300	.116	.233	.116	.183	.166	.050	.700
1	.333	1.06	.066	.383	.500	.200	.616	.466	.650	.916	.283	.083	.033	.033
2	.050	.100	.616	.166	.416	.116	.116	.016	.033	.033	.166	.050	.100	.016
1	1.11	.050	.100	.116	.066	1.15	.100	.050	.083	.066	3.16	.250	.050	.033
1	.916	.450	.291	.166	.100	.100	.166	.133	.024	.016	.024	.050	.033	.033
2	.400	.166	.100	.066	.116	.058	.058	.333	.100	.033	.124	.033	.016	.016
1	.066	.450	.300	.350	.333	.363	.083	.500	.483	.233	.083	.183	.300	.533
1	1.10	.133	.150	.916	.166	.083	.133	.033	.033	.100	.033	.033	.016	.016
2	.583	.133	.583	.116	.016	.033	.100	.233	.150	.683	.050	.240	.166	.166
1	.016	.033	.016	.250	.016	.363	.250	.416	.400	.350	.250	.116	.133	.150
2	.466	.083	.183	.100	.133	.166	.066	.033	.050	.166	.200	.750	.333	.350
10	.471	.331	.232	.248	.173	.215	.181	.205	.187	.307	.372	.238	.101	.163
11	.356	.411	.250	.228	.203	.248	.219	.182	.194	.359	.195	.261	.074	.147
7	.549	.206	.203	.280	.125	.165	.122	.240	.177	.225	.109	.203	.142	.187





	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
1	.166	.416	.200	.016	.033	.166	.024	.116	.033	.033	.500	.050	.133	.116
2	.066	.083	.416	.066	.166	.266	.016	.024	.016	.016	.050	.166	.050	.083
3	.016	.083	.166	.333	.083	.250	.166	.166	.083	.050	.066	.050	.033	.033
4	.533	.183	.050	.083	.333	.416	.366	.216	.033	.033	.166	.250	.033	.033
1	.033	.624	.016	.083	.066	.050	.116	.016	.093	.166	.050	.183	.033	.033
2	.033	.033	.283	.033	.016	.066	.016	.033	.033	.250	.050	.033	.066	.250
1	.750	.116	.400	.300	.283	.583	.666	.050	.033	.033	.024	.016	.016	.016
2	.133	.050	.233	.133	.116	.100	.050	.083	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.016
1	.066	.166	.333	.250	.166	.166	.050	.033	.083	.016	.016	.016	.041	.033
2	.066	.016	.050	.066	.050	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.033	.066	.050	.016
1	.041	.033	.316	.041	.033	.050	.083	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.033	.166	.033	.233	.050	.050	.200	.308	.100	.033	.091	.233	.033	.033
2	.016	.033	1.33	.133	.233	1.75	.300	.350	.216	.400	.333	.133	.200	.200
1	.033	.416	.716	.385	.250	.166	.083	.083	.166	.200	.050	.166	.083	.033
1	.150	.016	.100	.016	.033	.016	.033	.024	.050	.016	.033	.041	.050	.016
2	.033	.033	.283	.050	.016	.016	.033	.016	.024	.016	.033	.023	.016	.066
1	.100	.050	.016	.084	.016	.033	.233	.033	.133	.233	.033	.200	.433	.016
2	.116	.166	.783	.058	.150	.283	.366	.084	.116	.483	.200	.166	.216	.016
18	.129	.118	.318	.127	.116	.246	.160	.093	.069	.116	.096	.102	.084	.073
11	.173	.104	.223	.127	.122	.193	.208	.074	.040	.060	.039	.079	.044	.085
7	.061	.135	.465	.138	.106	.330	.178	.123	.115	.197	.108	.138	.147	.054



	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
1	.100	.166	.116	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.024	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.050
3	.084	.083	.083	.016	.033	.033	.016	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016
4	.085	.033	.083	.100	.033	.033	.030	.033	.066	.033	.024	.034	.016	.066
1	.150	.033	.033	.166	.333	.250	.100	.066	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.066
2	.083	.083	.133	.050	.083	.083	.033	.033	.050	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033
1	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.058	.050	.050	.050	.024	.083	.033	.050
2	.050	.016	.033	.050	.066	.016	.016	.016	.016	.066	.050	.116	.116	.033
1	.033	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.030						
2	.016	.016	.050	.050	.016	.016	.033	.033						
1	.016	.033	.016	.033	.033	.066	.016	.016	.066	.033	.033	.016	.016	
1	.033	.100	.050	.050	.050	.050	.166	.066	.033	.083	.034	.016	.033	.016
2	.033	.033	.016	.016	.033	.033	.066	.033	.016	.033	.050	.050	.033	.050
1	.033	.033	.053	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.030	.016	.033
1	.050	.033	.016	.030	.016	.016	.013	.016						
2	.015	.016	.050	.041	.041	.016	.041	.016						
1	.133	.016	.233	.016	.033	.050	.016	.050	.033	.016	.050	.033	.016	.050
2	.083	.016	.333	.275	.083	.166	.116	.133	.033	.016	.050	.033	.016	.050
18	.054	.044	.075	.058	.052	.049	.045	.039	.030	.035	.033	.039	.034	.038
11	.054	.046	.057	.052	.061	.048	.035	.033	.033	.036	.031	.041	.034	.037
7	.054	.042	.104	.067	.038	.053	.063	.043	.026	.033	.038	.036	.022	.039



	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1	.033	.016	.016	.016										
2	.033	.016	.016	.016										
3	.033	.050	.033	.016										
4	.033	.033	.033	.033										
1	.016	.066	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.050	.033	.016	.016	.016
2	.050	.066	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016
1	.100	.100	.050	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.085
2	.050	.050	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.050	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016
1														
1	.016	.041	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.050	.016	.016	.016
5	.033	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.066	.033	.050	.033	.016	.016	.016
1	.033	.033	.024	.033	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.050	.033	.016	.016
1	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.016	.050	.016	.016	.016	.016
2	.050	.066	.033	.100	.033	.073	.050	.116	.033	.116	.033	.250	.033	.285
18	.039	.032	.030	.029	.029	.023	.021	.038	.029	.040	.034	.045	.023	.033
11	.043	.049	.035	.024	.028	.024	.020	.024	.037	.024	.020	.030	.016	.032
7	.033	.037	.024	.037	.029	.022	.022	.049	.022	.053	.046	.066	.029	.039



	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
1	.013	.033	.016	.016	.083	.016	.016	.050	.024	.016	.083	.050	.033	.033
2	.050	.036	.016	.016	.016	.070	.083	.032	.041	.066	.033	.016	.013	.050
3	.16	.033	.076	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.016	.076	.016	.016
4	.16	.016	.070	.016	.033	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.016	.073	.016
1	.650	.016	.016	.050	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033	.050	.041	.033
2	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016									
3	.033	.050	.166	.083	.166									
18	.033	.033	.044	.032	.044	.028	.033	.033	.022	.033	.032	.029	.037	.029
71	.033	.033	.024	.016	.032	.033	.037	.045	.033	.045	.037	.24	.033	.028
7	.049	.033	.071	.055	.060	.033	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.050	.041	.033





	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
1	.016	.033	.050	.050	.033	.033	.016	.016	.041	.024	.050	.050	.050	.016
2	.033	.016	.050	.050	.016	.033	.033	.033	.024	.033	.016	.050	.033	.033
1	.016													
2	.016													
1	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016	
18	.032	.027	.044	.044	.021	.021	.030	.030	.027	.044	.033	.041	.050	.030
11	.032	.034	.050	.050	.024	.024	.037	.028	.033	.050	.041	.041	.050	.020
7	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016			



	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
1	.016	.016	.030	.016	.033	.033	.033	.016	.033	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016
2	.016	.034	.053	.033	.016	.050	.016	.016	.033	.041	.016	.050	.016	.033
18	.016	.020	.041	.024	.024	.041	.024	.016	.033	.028	.024	.041	.016	.024
11	.016	.020	.041	.024	.024	.041	.024	.016	.033	.028	.024	.041	.016	.024



	115	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	
1	.016	.016	.016	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.016	.016	.033	.050	.016	.033
2	.033	.033	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.050	.016	.033	
16	.024	.024	.033	.041	.033	.033	.033	.033	.024	.024	.033	.050	.016	.033
11	.024	.024	.033	.041	.033	.033	.033	.033	.024	.024	.033	.050	.016	.033



Retention

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	.033	.033	.033	.050	.016	.016	.033	.016	.033	.016
2	.216	.033	.016	.050	.050	.033	.016	.016	.033	.033
3	.050	.033	.033	.066	.033	.033	.050	.033	.016	.016
4	.050	.033	.033	.050	.033	.133	.033	.050	.016	.116
1	.150	.033	.033	.033	.041	.091	.050	.033	.033	.033
2	.055	.024	.024	.033	.016	.050	.024	.033	.033	.024
1	.166	.050	.050	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.033	.050
2	.250	.106	.033	.050	.166	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016
1	.166	.116	.033	.116	.033	.033	.050	.033	.016	.033
2	.166	.024	.016	.016	.016	.016	.033	.024	.041	.016
1	.450	.166	.416	.233	.116	.016	.050	.033	.033	.033
1	.100	.166	.133	.50	.066	.033	.066	.033	.033	.033
2	.050	.050	.050	.050	.016	.033	.016	.016	.016	.033
1	.050	.016	.016	.050	.033	.024	.050	.033	.033	.033
1	.066	.033	.013	.033	.016	.300	.050	.050	.024	.024
2	.733	.300	.200	.166	.166	.016	.033	.033	.016	.016
1	.033	.024	.024	.024	.034	.116	.033	.033	.033	.033
2	.983	1.33	.166	.050	.033	.416	.033	.416	.433	.500
18	.241	.140	.080	.066	.055	.039	.042	.087	.052	.052
11	.157	.054	.074	.064	.057	.060	.039	.030	.027	.026
7	.375	.274	.088	.060	.050	.154	.047	.037	.091	.090





Trials	Date	Brain Weight	Cereb. Weight	Body Weight	Brain % of B.W.	Cereb. % of B.W.	Body Length	Tail Length	Age
60	12	1.7106	.4408	123.5	78.283	72.135	171	139	150
50	13	1.8161	.4489	134.4	78.624	72.599	166	145	150
30	12	1.7779	.4749	131.9	78.480	72.668	166	139	150
20	12	1.6900	.4885	139.5	78.876	72.775	175	154	150
100	20	1.6564	.4143	127.7	78.485	72.242	168	142	149
110	21	1.7554	.5105	129.2	78.854	73.094	166	137	149
85	15	1.7902	.4480	125.4	78.537	72.305	169	142	149
75	15	1.5782	.3982	91.9	72.279	72.225	155	131	149
50	10								
55	11	1.5607	.4599	131.4	73.262	71.711	170	145	149
70	14	1.5744	.3984	102.8	78.464	72.038	161	135	150
70	14	1.8175	.4766	127.8	78.591	72.555	175	155	150
68	13	1.5420	.3800	87.8	78.592	72.657	148	121	155
50	10	1.7150	.4615	116.7	78.510	72.937	170	149	149
65	15	1.5508	.4174	111.9	78.637	71.921	162	140	150
65	15	1.5167	.4109	91.4	78.090	72.511	155	122	150
		1.6958	.4413	119.5	78.481	72.392	166	142	149
		1.7359	.4539	127.2	78.486	72.361	169	144	149
		1.6557	.4224	108.0	78.474	72.441	161	138	150



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## VITA

John Linck Ulrich was born at Menlo Park, California, December 12, 1877. He received his primary and secondary education in Monterey and Berkeley, California; Chicago, Illinois; and Brooklyn, New York. He entered the Brooklyn College of Pharmacy in 1898, completed one year of work there, and entered Indiana University in 1899, completing there two trimester's work in Biology. He was a special student in Biology in Harvard University during the years 1900-1901 and 1902-1903, spending the intervening year in surveying. Up to 1907 his training was designed to fit him for forestry or landscape architecture, the profession of his father, with whom he worked during the immediately preceding years. In 1907 he entered the University of Pennsylvania and graduated therefrom in 1908 with the degree of B.S. In the fall of the latter year he re<sup>"</sup>entered the University of Pennsylvania on a Scholarship in Botany, and received the degree of M.S. in 1909. He taught Biology during the year 1909-1910 in the Baltimore City College, and entered The Johns Hopkins University in 1910.

Mr. Ulrich has worked in The Johns Hopkins University with Dr. Watson and Dr. Dunlap in Psychology, with Dr. Jennings in Biology, and with Dr. Mall in Neurology.

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