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## Of

## An E $\int$ ay

By

With Introduction by Helen Milman and Frontifpiece and Cover Defign by Edmund H. New


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D. B. UPDIKE, THE MERRYMOUNT PRESS, BOSTON

Of Gardens

## Introduction

"Any garden whatsoever is but Nature idealized." BACON wrote an ideal garden D sketch which we as a nation treasure in our store-house of literary gems. It comes after the Essay "Of Building," and is the prince's garden to the prince's palace which he reared with such consummate art. A lover, longing to beautify a bare patch, turns with a sigh from the rapturous picture of thirty acres laid out and planted with no thought of cost; but the last words of the essay bring sweet comfort even to one who revels in the peace and beauty of an acre, for one acre where love

| 6 | I n T R o D U c т I o n |
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|  | grows with the flowers can contain <br> a whole world. <br> Month by month Bacon plants for <br> you his garden and tells of flowers <br> and trees which blossom in his ideal <br> spot. We, too, to-day have "Roses <br> of all kinds" and all the flowers he <br> boasts of, but had he been more of <br> a true gardener and less of an ideal <br> literary genius, he could have gath- <br> ered together a sweeter story of a <br> year. Mr. W. Aldis Wright tells <br> us in a note that in two copies of the <br> Edition of I 625 the following sen- <br> tence is substituted for the words <br> at the end of his season's calendar. <br> "Thus, if you will, you may have the <br> Golden Age againe, and a Spring <br> all the Yeare long." The Golden |

## INTRODUCTION

Age we would all fain have, but -Spring all the year? That is a graver question, for if the seasons lost themselves in an Eternal Spring we should sigh for our roses in vain, in vain.
From flowers Bacon carries us in thought to the Breath of Flowers; a beautiful description of the scent. $I$, for one, plead ignorance to the knowledge that dead strawberry leaves yield a" most Excellent Cordiall Smell"; but the thought of tender perfume filling the air as the result of plants being "Troden upon and Crushed" will find an echo of sympathy in many hearts, aye, in many lives. There is many a sprig of "Burnet, Wilde-Time,

| 8 | I v T R o D U c T I o v |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | and Water-Mints" in the Master's <br> Hand, though we only take note of <br> the lilies and roses as we tread <br> life's garden. <br> There were three parts in this won- <br> derful garden, a Green, a main <br> garden, and a wilderness, and I <br> venture to think, although we hold <br> with formal gardening, that one's <br> thoughts linger longest in the tangle <br> of sweet briar, honeysuckle "and the <br> Ground set with Violets." Coloured <br> glass for the "Sunne to Play upon" <br> is no joy in these days. <br> It is well that Bacon assured us <br> that a garden should have peace. <br> It must have more, it must have <br> Mystery, and this is an element <br> missing in these thirty acres. Would |


| I NT R O D U C T I O N | 9 |
| :---: | :---: |
| they be found in the sun and shadow? |  |
| or in the breath of the west wind? |  |
| or songs of birds? or in the running |  |
| water? - Perhaps. |  |

Wheresoever the sun shone, shade was to be created; where wind blew, shelter. And there were to be no wet feet in Bacon's garden. A princess must be able to step in dainty satin slippers where fancy led her. He spared no cost. Yet as we read we feel for certain that he left no orders that his heart should be buried in his garden, for he possesseth not (I say it in all gentleness), however splendidly he writes, a garden soul.
The Essay is " a master-piece"; it opens with a note of praise, it ends in peace. It is written in stately

| 10 | I N T R O D U c T I O N |
| :---: | :---: |
| measure, and the writing is as fresh |  |
| to-day, and comes home to all of us |  |
| as it did of yore. Do you wonder |  |
| why? Because behind clipt yews, |  |
| and stately hedges, and covert al- |  |
| leys, Nature holds her sway, and |  |
| Nature ever plays on the heart- |  |
| strings of the world. |  |
| HELEN MILMAN |  |
| (Mrs. Caldwell Crofton) |  |$|$

## Of Gardens

GOD Almightie first Planted a Garden. And indeed, it is the Purest of Humane pleasures. It is the Greatest Refreshment to the Spirits of Man; Without which, Buildings and Pallaces are but Grosse Handy-works: And a Man shall ever see, that when Ages grow to Civility and Elegancie, Men come to Build Stately, sooner then to Garden Finely: As if Gardening were the Greater Perfection. I doe hold it, in the Royall Ordering of Gardens, there ought to be Gardens, for all the Moneths in the Yeare: In which, severally, Things of Beautie, may be then in Season. For December, and January, and the

| 12 | O F GAR DE n s |
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|  | Latter Part of November, you must <br> take such Things, as are Greene all <br> Winter; Holly; Ivy; Bayes; Juni- <br> per; Cipresse Trees; Eugh; Pine- <br> Apple-Trees; Firre-Trees; Rose- <br> Mary; Lavander; Periwinckle, the <br> White, the Purple, and the Blewe; <br> Germander;Flagges; Orenge-Trees; <br> Limon-Trees; And Mirtles, if they <br> be stooved; \& Sweet Marjoram <br> warme set. There followeth, for the <br> latter Part of January, and February, <br> the Mezerion Tree, which then blos- <br> somes; Crocus Vernus, both the Yel- <br> low, and the Gray; Prime-Roses; <br> Anemones; The Early Tulippa; <br> Hiacynthus Orientalis; Chamairis; <br> Frettellaria. For March,There come |
| Violets, specially the Single Blew, <br> which are the Earliest ; The Yellow <br> Daffadill; The Dazie; The Almond- |  |


| Of Gardens | 13 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Tree in Blossome; The Peach-Tree in Blossome; The Cornelian-Tree in Blossome; Sweet-Briar. In Aprill follow, The Double white Violet; The Wall-flower; The Stock-GillyFlower; The Couslip; Flower-Delices, \& Lillies of all Natures; Rosemary Flowers; The Tulippa; The Double Piony; The Pale Daffadill; The French Honny-Suckle; The Cherry-Tree in Blossome; The Dammasin, and Plum-Trees in Blossome; The White-Thorne in Leafe; The Lelacke Tree. In May, and June, come Pincks of all sorts, Specially the Blush Pincke; Roses of all kinds, except the Muske, which comes later; Hony-Suckles; Strawberries; Buglosse; Columbine; The French Mary-gold; Flos Africanus; CherryTree in Fruit; Ribes; Figges in Fruit; |  |


| I4 | O F Gardens |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | Raspes; Vine Flowers; Lavender in <br> Flowers; The Sweet Satyrian, with <br> the White Flower; Herba Muscaria; <br> Lilium Convallium ; The Apple-tree <br> in Blossome. In July, come Gilly- <br> Flowers of all Varieties; Muske <br> Roses; The Lime-Tree in blossome; <br> EarlyPeares, and Plummes in Fruit; <br> Ginnitings; Quadlins. In August, <br> come Plummes of all sorts in Fruit; <br> Peares; Apricockes; Berberies; Fil- <br> berds; Muske-Melons; Monks <br> Hoods, of all colours. In September, <br> come Grapes; Apples; Poppies of all <br> colours; Peaches; Melo-Cotones; <br> Nectarines; Cornelians; Wardens; <br> Quinces. In October, and the begin- <br> ning of November, come Services; <br> Medlars; Bullises; Roses Cut or Re- <br> moved to come late; Hollyokes; and <br> such like. These Particulars are for |


| O F Gar De n s | 15 |
| :--- | :--- |
| the Climate of London; But my |  |
| meaning is Perceived, that you may |  |
| have Ver Perpetuum, as the Place |  |
| affords. |  |
| And because, the Breath of Flowers, |  |
| is farre Sweeter in the Aire, (where it |  |
| comes and Goes, like the Warbling |  |
| of Musick) then in the hand, ther- |  |
| fore nothing is more fit for that |  |
| delight, then to know, what be the |  |
| Flowers, and Plants, that doe best |  |
|  |  |
| Red, are fast Flowers of their Smels; |  |
| So that; you may walke by a whole |  |
| Row of them, and finde Nothing of |  |
| their Sweetnesse ; Yea though it be, |  |
| in a Mornings Dew. Bayes likewise |  |
| yeeld no Smell, as they grow. Rose- |  |
| mary little; Nor Sweet-Marjoram. |  |
| That, which above all Others, yeelds |  |
| the Sweetest Smell in the Aire, is the |  |


| I6 | O F G A R D e n s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | Violet ; Specially the White-double- <br> Violet, which comes twice a Yeare; <br> About the middle of Aprill, and <br> about Bartholomew-tide. Next to <br> that is, the Muske-Rose. Then <br> the Strawberry-Leaves dying, which <br> [? yeeld] a most Excellent Cordiall <br> Smell. Then the Flower of the Vines; <br> It is a little dust, like the dust of a <br> Bent, which growes upon the Clus- <br> ter, in the First comming forth. Then <br> Sweet Briar. Then Wall-Flowers, <br> which are very Delightfull, to be set <br> under a Parler, or Lower Chamber <br> Window. Then Pincks, and Gilly- <br> Flowers, specially the Matted Pinck, <br> \& Clove Gilly-flower. Then the <br> Flowers of the Lime tree. Then the |
| Hony-Suckles, so they be somewhat <br> a farre off. Of Beane Flowers I speake <br> not, because they are Field Flowers. |  |


| O f G A R De n s | I7 |
| :--- | :--- |
| But those which Perfume the Aire <br> most delightfully, not passed by as <br> the rest, but being Troden upon and <br> Crushed, are Three: That is Burnet, |  |
| Wilde-Time, and Water-Mints. |  |
| Therefore, you are to set whole Allies |  |
| of them, to have the Pleasure, when |  |
| you walke or tread. |  |
| For Gardens, (Speaking of those, |  |
| which are indeed Prince-like, as we |  |
| have done of Buildings) the Con- |  |
| tents, ought not well to be, under |  |
| Thirty Acres of Ground; And to be |  |


| I8 | O F Gar De n s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Twelve to the Maine Garden. The } \\ \text { Greene hath two pleasures; The one, } \\ \text { because nothing is more Pleasant to } \\ \text { the Eye, then Greene Grasse kept } \\ \text { finely shorne; The other, because it } \\ \text { will give you a faire Alley in the } \\ \text { midst, by which you may go in front } \\ \text { upon a Stately Hedge, which is to } \\ \text { inclose the Garden. But, because the } \\ \text { Alley will be long, and in great Heat } \\ \text { of the Yeare, or Day, you ought not } \\ \text { to buy the shade in the Garden, by Go- } \\ \text { ing in the Sunne thorow the Greene, } \\ \text { therefore you are, of either Side the } \\ \text { Greene, toPlanta Covert Alley, upon } \\ \text { Carpenters Worke, about Twelve } \\ \text { Foot in Height, by which you may } \\ \text { goe in Shade, into the Garden. As }\end{array}$ |
| for the Making of Knots, or Figures, |  |
| with Divers Coloured Earths, that |  |
| they may lie under the Windowes of |  |$\}$

## Of Gardens

the House, on that Side, which the Garden stands, they be but Toyes: You may see as good Sights, many times, in Tarts. The Garden is best to be Square ; Incompassed, on all the Foure Sides, with a Stately Arched Hedge. The Arches to be upon Pillars, of Carpenters Worke, of some Ten Foot high, and Six Foot broad : And the Spaces between, of the same Dimension, with the Breadth of the Arch. Over the Arches, let there bee an Entire Hedge, of some Foure Foot High, framed also upon Carpenters Worke : And upon the Upper Hedge, over every Arch, a little Turret, with a Belly, enough to receive a Cage of Birds: And over every Space, betweene the Arches, some other little Figure, with Broad Plates of Round Coloured Glasse,

| 20 | O F G a R D E n s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { gilt, for the Sunne, to Play upon. But } \\ \text { this Hedge I entend to be, raised } \\ \text { upon a Bancke, not Steepe, but gently } \\ \text { Slope, of some Six Foot, set all with } \\ \text { Flowers. Also I understand, that this } \\ \text { Square of the Garden, should not be } \\ \text { the whole Breadth of the Ground, } \\ \text { but to leave, on either Side, Ground } \\ \text { enough, for diversity of Side Alleys: } \\ \text { Unto which, the Two Covert Alleys } \\ \text { of the Greene, may deliver you. But } \\ \text { there must be, no AlleyswithHedges, } \\ \text { at either End, of this great Inclosure: } \\ \text { Not at the Hither End, for letting } \\ \text { your Prospect upon this Faire Hedge }\end{array}$ |
| from the Greene; Nor at the Further |  |
| End, for letting your Prospect from |  |
| the Hedge, through the Arches, up- |  |
| on the Heath. |  |
| For the Ordering of the Ground, |  |
| within the Great Hedge, I leave it to |  |$\}$


| O F GAR D E n s | 21 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Variety of Device; Advising never- <br> thelesse, that whatsoever forme you <br> cast it into, first it be not too Busie, <br> or full of Worke. Wherein I, for my <br> part, doe not like Images Cut out <br> in Juniper, or other Garden stuffe : |  |
| They be for Children. Little low |  |
| Hedges, Round, like Welts, with |  |
| some Pretty Pyramides, I like well: |  |
| And in some Places, Faire Columnes |  |
| upon Frames of Carpenters Worke. |  |
| I would also, have the Alleys, Spa- |  |
| cious and Faire. You may haveCloser |  |


| 22 | O F Garden s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | Whole Mount, to be Thirty Foot <br> high; And some fine Banquetting <br> House, with some Chimneys neatly <br> cast, and without too much Glasse. <br> For Fountaines, they are a great <br> Beauty, and Refreshment; But <br> Pooles marre all, and make the Gar- <br> den unwholsome, and full of Flies, <br> and Frogs. Fountaines I intend to <br> be of two Natures: The One, that <br> Sprinckleth or Spouteth Water; The <br> Other a Faire Receipt of Water, of <br> some Thirty or Forty Foot Square, <br> but without Fish, or Slime, or Mud. <br> For the first, the Ornaments of Im- <br> ages Gilt, or of Marble, which are in <br> use, doe well : But the maine Matter <br> is, so to Convey the Water, as it <br> never Stay, either in the Bowles, or <br> in the Cesterne; That the Water be <br> never by Rest Discoloured, Greene, |


| O F G A R D E N s | 23 |
| :--- | :--- |
| or Red, or the like; Or gather any |  |
| Mossinesse or Putrefaction. Besides |  |
| that, it is to be cleansed every day by |  |
| the Hand. Also some Steps up to it, |  |
| and some Fine Pavement about it, |  |
| doth well. As for the other Kinde of |  |
| Fountaine, which we may call a Bath- |  |
| ing Poole, it may admit much Curi- |  |
| osity, and Beauty; wherewith we will |  |
| not trouble our selves: As, that the |  |
| Bottome be finely Paved, And with |  |
| Images: The sides likewise ; And |  |
| withall Embellished with Coloured |  |
| Glasse, and such Things of Lustre; |  |
| Encompassed also, with fine Railes of |  |
| Low Statua's. But the Maine Point |  |
| is the same, which we mentioned, in |  |
| the former Kinde of Fountaine; |  |
| which is, that the Water be in Per- |  |
| petuall Motion, Fed by a Water |  |
| higher then the Poole, and Delivered |  |


| 24 | O F G A R D E n s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { into it by faire Spouts, and then dis- } \\ \text { charged away under Ground, by some } \\ \text { Equalitie of Bores, that it stay little. } \\ \text { And for fine Devices, of Arching } \\ \text { Water without Spilling, and Making } \\ \text { it rise in severall Formes, (of Feath- } \\ \text { ers, Drinking Glasses, Canopies, and } \\ \text { the like,) they be pretty things to } \\ \text { looke on, but Nothing to Health } \\ \text { and Sweetnesse. } \\ \text { For the Heath, which was the Third } \\ \text { PartofourPlot, I wishitto be framed, } \\ \text { as much as may be, toa Naturall wild- } \\ \text { nesse. Trees I would have none in it; } \\ \text { But some Thickets, made onely of } \\ \text { Sweet-Briar, and Honny-suckle, and } \\ \text { some Wilde Vine amongst; And the } \\ \text { Ground set with Violets, Strawber- }\end{array}$ |
| ries, and Prime-Roses. For these are |  |\(\left.\} \begin{array}{l}Sweet, and prosper in the Shade. And <br>

these to be in the Heath, here and\end{array}\right\}\)

| O F G A R D E N s | 25 |
| :--- | :--- |
| there, not in any Order. I like also |  |
| little Heaps, in the Nature of Mole- |  |
| hils, (such as are in Wilde Heaths) |  |
| to be set, some with Wilde Thyme; |  |
| Some with Pincks; Some with Ger- |  |
| mander, that gives a good Flower to |  |
| the Eye; Some with Periwinckle; |  |
| Some with Violets;Some with Straw- |  |
| berries; Some with Couslips; Some |  |
| with Daisies; Some with Red-Roses; |  |
| Some with Lilium Convallium;Some |  |
| withSweet-Williams Red;Some with |  |
| Beares-Foot; And the like Low |  |
| Flowers, being withal Sweet, and |  |
| Sightly. Part of which Heapes, to |  |
| be with Standards, of little Bushes, |  |
| prickt upon their Top, and Part |  |
| without. The Standards to be Roses; |  |


| 26 | O F G AR D E n s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Goose-berries; Rose-Mary; Bayes; } \\ \text { Sweet-Briar; and such like. But these } \\ \text { Standards, to be kept with Cutting, } \\ \text { that they grow not out of Course. } \\ \text { For the Side Grounds, you are to fill } \\ \text { them with Varietie of Alleys, Private, } \\ \text { to give a full Shade; Some of them, } \\ \text { wheresoever the Sun be. You are to } \\ \text { frame some ofthem likewise for Shel- } \\ \text { ter, that when the Wind blowsSharpe, } \\ \text { you may walke, as in a Gallery. And } \\ \text { those Alleys must belikewise hedged, } \\ \text { at bothEnds, to keepe out the Wind; } \\ \text { And these Closer Alleys, must bee }\end{array}$ |
| ever finely Gravelled, and no Grasse, |  |
| because of Going wet. In many of |  |
| these Alleys likewise, you are to set |  |
| Fruit-Trees of all Sorts; As well |  |
| upon the Walles, as in Ranges. And |  |$\}$


| O F G G R D E N s | 27 |
| :--- | :--- |
| your Fruit-Trees, be Faire and |  |
| Large, and Low, and not Steepe; |  |
| And Set with Fine Flowers, but thin |  |
| and sparingly, lest they Deceive the |  |
| Trees. At the End of both the Side |  |
| Grounds, I would have a Mount of |  |
| some Pretty Height, leaving the |  |
| Wall of the Enclosure Brest high, to |  |
| looke abroad into the Fields. |  |
| For the Maine Garden, I doe not |  |
| Deny, but there should besome Faire |  |
| Alleys, ranged on both Sides, with |  |
| Fruit Trees; And some Pretty Tufts |  |
| of Fruit Trees, And Arbours with |  |
| Seats, set in some Decent Order; |  |
| But these to be, by no Meanes, set |  |
| too thicke; But to leave the Maine |  |
| Garden, so as it be not close, but the |  |
| Aire Openand Free. Forasfor Shade, |  |
| I would have you rest, upon the Al- |  |


| 28 | O F G AR DE N s |
| :---: | :--- |
|  | walke, if you be Disposed, in the <br> Heat of the Yeare, or day; But to <br> make Account, that the Maine Gar- <br> den, is for the more Temperate Parts <br> of the yeare; And in the Heat of <br> Summer, for the Morning, and the <br> Evening, or Over-cast Dayes. <br> For Aviaries, I like them not, ex- <br> cept they be of that Largenesse, as <br> they may be Turffed, and have Liv- <br> ing Plants, and Bushes, set in them; <br> That the Birds mayhave moreScope, <br> and Naturall Neastling, and that no <br> Foulenesse appeare, in the Floare of <br> the Aviary. So I have made a Plat- <br> forme of a Princely Garden, Partly <br> by Precept, Partly by Drawing, not a <br> Modeil, but some generall Lines of <br> it; And in this I have spared for no <br> Cost. But it is Nothing, for Great <br> Princes, that for the most Part, tak- |


| Of Gardens | 29 |
| :---: | :---: |
| ing Advice with Workmen, with no Lesse Cost, set their Things together; And sometimes adde Statua's, and such Things, for State, and Magnificence, but nothing to the true Pleasure of a Garden. |  |



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