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## O U T L I N E S

## OFTHE

## NATURAL HISTORY

O F
GREATBRITAIN

A N D
$I \quad R \quad E \quad L \quad A \quad N \quad D$.
CONTAINING

A fyftematic Arrangement and concife Defcription of all the Animals, Vegetables, and Foffiles which have hitherto been difcovered in thefe Kingdoms.

By JOHN BERKENHOUT, M. D.
IN THREE VOLUMES.
V O L. I.

Comprehending the AnImALKINGDOM.
LONDON:

Printed for P. Elmsly (Succeffor to Mr. Vaillant) facing Southampton-ftreet, in the Strand. M DCC LXIX.
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## T H O M A S

LORDVISCOUNT

## W E Y M O U T H.

My Lord,
Prefume to dedicate to Your LordR hip the refult of my amufement during my late refidence in the Country ; a book which, for the fake of this Nation, I requeft that you will never read. The fubject, though of confequence to fome individuals, is be-

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## iv DEDICATION.

neath the attention of a Secretary of State. But no man knows better than Your Lordhip the importance of the office you fill ; therefore no man is lefs likely to indulge in trivial fúdies or amufements.

Why then, it may be afked, do I trouble You with a book, with the fubject of which You ought to remain unacquainted? If Your Lordfhip afk the queftion, I will honeflly tell You, that my motives are gratitude and vanity. With regard to the firt, it is all I have to offer for obligations which I can never forget; and concerning the latter, I could not refift the opportunity of boafting to the world, that I am not difregarded by a Minifter of State,

## D E D I C A T I O N. v

State, confpicuous for abilities, firmnefs and integrity ; a Minifter whom faction and ignorance may cenfure, but whom all wife and good men, of the prefent and of fucceeding ages, will admire and applaud.

I am,

> My Lord,

Your Lordfhip's
Moft obedient
and humble fervant,

John Berkenhout.

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## $P R E F A C$ E.

THE prefent age is diftinguifhed by no event fo characteriftic as the improvement of Natural Hittory. There were indeed many curious naturalifts in former times, particularly in the laft age and in this country, to whofe labours we owe great obligation; but for want of a clear idea of fyttem, their writings were confufed, and the ftudy of nature remained too difficult to become general. To form a regular fcientific Sytem of Nature was referved for the great, the celebrated, the indefatigable Lirinæus, whofe-genius and induftry can hardly be fufficiently admired.

Neverthelefs, the Linnaan Syitem hathmet with fome opponents, and many objections have been made to particular parts of it; but this oppofition, and thefe objections, were infufficient to prevent its being univerfally received and adopted.

A 4 That

That the Syftem is imperfect is moft certain; but thofe who expeet perfection in a fyftem of Nature, are unacquainted with the fubject. The works of the Creator are linked together in one continued perfect chain, fo as to admit of no abfolute divifion, and confequently can never be-reduced to a pofitive fyftem. All that we can expect is fuch an artificial arrangement and divifion of bodies into kingcioms; claffes, order's, genera, and fpecies, as may enable us to diftinguifh, with precifion, one body from another. In this attempt Linnæus has fucceeded much better than any preceding writer, ancient or modern; Linnæus, therefore, I have followed implicitly: I mean in regard to arrangement. But as the Natural Hiftory of a particular country admits of more precifion and explanation, than a general Syftem, I have added to, and frequently varied from his defcriptions: fo that thofe who may, at firft fight of this work, fuppofe it to be nothing more than a tranflation of Linnæus, will, upon comparing it with the syfema Nature, find themfelves miftaken.

Thefe volumes being intended as pocket companions for young Natualifts in their excurfions from home, I have avoided fwelling the work with references to the authors I have confulted, quoting thofe only which are either omitted, or wrong quoted, by Linnæus in his laft edition of the Syftema Nature : for the reft, I muft refer the Reader to that Work.

The remaining two volumes, containing the Vegetable and Foffile Kingdoms will be publifhed with convenient fpeed.


The Animal Kingdom is divided into fix Claffes, viz.

Clafs I. Mammalia. Suckle their young. II. Birds. Body covered with feathers.
III. Amphibia. . Lungs arbitrary.
IV. Fishes. Breathe by gills, not arbitrarily. V. Insects. Two aillenna, or feelers.
VI. Vermes. No head.

## I. MAMMALTA.

Order I. Primates: Four parallel fore teeth. Two pectoral mazma.
11. Fera. Upper fore teeth 6; canine teeth 2 in each jaw.
III. Glires. Fore-teeth fharp, 2 in each jaw. No canine teeth.
IV. Pacora. No upper fore-teeth. Under fore-teeth 8. Hoof divided, Horns.
V. Belluci. Fore-teeth more than 2 in each jaw. No horns.
VI. Gete. No legs.

> II. B I R D S.

Order I. Accipitres. . Bill and claws arched, frong.
II. Picre. Bill compreffed, curved a little. III. Anferes. Bill obtufe at the end. Feet webbed or finned.
IV. Gralla. Legs very long.
V. Gallina. Bill convex; the upper mandible arched. Toes connected by a

## ( xii )

membrane at the bottom. Tailfeathers more thin 12 .
VI. Paffercs. Bill conic, pönted. Noftrils oval, broad, naked.

## III. A MPHIBIA.

Order I. Reptiles. Feet 4.
II. Serpents. No legs. No fins.
III. Nantes. No fcales. Rays of their fins cartilaginous.

## IV. F IS HES.

Order I. Apodes. No ventral fins.
II. Fugulares. Ventral fins'before the pectotal.
III. Thoracici. Ventral fins under the pectotal.
IV. Abdominales. Ventral fins behind the pectoral.

> V. INSECTS.

Order I. Coleoptera. Wings 2 , covered by 2 hells, divided by a longitudinal future.
II. Hemiptera. Shells, or covers of the wings somewhat fort and incumbent on each other.
III. Lepidoptera. Wings 4, imbricated with minute fcales.
IV. 'Neuroptera. Wings 4, naked, transparent, reticulated with veins or nerves. Tail without fling.
V. Hymenoptera. Wings 4, membraneous. Tail of the female armed with a fling.
VI. Dip-

## ( xiii )

VI. Diptera. Wings 2. VII. Aptera. No wings.
VI. V ERMES.

Order I. Intefina. Naked, fimple, without limbs.
II. Mollujca. Simple, without thell; but not entirely without limbs.
III. Teftacea. Inclofed in a hard fhell moveable by the animal.
IV. Lithophyta. Coral.
V. Zoophyta. Stems vegetating and changing into animals.

## THE

## ANIMAL KINGDOM.

C LASS İ.

## M A M M A L I A

Suckle their Young. Quadrupeds, except the laft Order.
Ord. I. PRIMATES.

Four parallel upper fore-teeth. Two pectoral mammæ.

HOMO. Fore-teeth Marp-edged. Walks erect.

1. Sapiens. Rational Man.

VESPERTILIO. Teeth fharp-pointed. Flies.

1. Auritus. Long-eared Bat. Ears double and larger than the head. Length not quite two inches.
2. Murinus. Short-eared Bat. Length $2 \frac{2}{3}$ inches.

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## III. F E R Æ.

Upper fore teeth 6, fomewhat fharp and conic: Canine teeth 2 in each jaw, longer than the reft.

## PHOCA. Hind legs horizontal. Fect webbed.

1. Vitulina. Seal, or Sea Calf. No external ears. Length 5 or 6 feet. Frequent on the rocky fhores of Wales, Cornwall, and Ireland.

CANIS. Fore teeth in each jaw 6. Grinders 6 or 7 . Canine teeth curved. Lateral fore teeth longer and diftant from the reft; the intermediate ones lobed. Five toes before, 4 behind.

1. Familiaris. Dog. Tail bends to the left.

Varicties. Mafliff, Hound, Greybound, Pointer, Spanicl, Terrier, Sbock, Lapdog, Cut.
2. Vulpes. Fox. Tail a brufh, not bent, and tipt with white. Lips white. Forefeet black.

FELIS. Fore-tecth equal: Grinders 6 in each jaw. Tongue rough. Claws retractile.

1. Catus. Cat. Tail long, annulated. Body marked with fpiral, and 3 longitudinal ffripes. Our tame cats are lels in fize, and vary in colour.

MUSTELA. Fore-teeth in each jaw 6 ; thofe of the under-jaw clofe, obtufe, with two interior ones. Body long and flender. Legs fhort. Five toes on each foot.
i. Lutra. Otter. Colour dark brown, with two white fpots on cach fide the nofe. Length 3 feet 3 inches. Tail comprefled and taper. Eyes fmall. Ear's thort. Long whifkers. Feet webbed.
2. Martes. Martin. Colour dark brown. Throat and breaft white, or yellow. Length 2 feet and a half. Canine teeth large. Skin and excrement fmell like munk. Nofe harp.
3. Putorius. Polecat. Length ábout two fcef. Colour blackifh tawny: Muzzle and ears white. Nofe harp.
4. Erminea: Stoat, or Ermine. Upper part of the body pale brown; under white. Tail tipt with black, ears and toes with white. Length 15 incties.
5. Nivalis. Weffcl, or Foumart: Upper part of the body and tail entirely tawny. Throat and belly white. Length 9 inches.

URSU.S. Fore teeth in each jaw 6; upper ones excavated. Grinders 5 or'6. Body thick and clumfy. Toes 5 on cach foot.

1. Meles. Baidger. Length 2 feet and half. Upper part of the body grey; under, black. B 2

Tail

4 MAMMALIA: GLIRES.
Tail fhort, with long fiff hair. Face black and white. Fore claws long. A tranfverfe orifice between the tail and the anus. Three black britles over each eye.

TALPA. Upper fore-teeth 6; lower 8.

1. Europæa. Mole. Five toes on each foot. Snout long. Eyes fimall. Fur remarkably foft. No external ears. Fore legs fhort, with broad feet turned outwards.

SOREX. Upper fore-tceth 2, bifid; lower 4; canine feveral.

1. Araneus. Sbrew-Moufe. Snout and tail long. Above brown; Beneath dirty white. Toes 5 on each foot. Eyes fmall. Length 4 inches.

ERINACEUS. Fore-teeth 2 in each jaw ; canine teeth 4 above, 3 beneath.
2. Europxus. Hedgehog. Five toes on each foot. Long Snout. Body covered with long fharp briftles. Length II inches.

## IV. GLIRES.

Fore-tceth 2 in each jaw, remote from the grinders. No canine teeth.
LEPUS. Ears long. Tail fhort. Upper foreteeth double. Toes 5 before, 4 behind.

1. Timidus.
2. Timidus. Hare. Ears tipt with black.
3. Cuniculus. Rabbit. Ears almoft naked. Pupil of the eyes red.

MUS. Lower fore-teeth finall, pointed. Toes 4 before, 5 behind. Tail long.

1. Norvegicus. Norway Rat. Length to the tail 9 inches ; tail 9 inches. Back tawny. Belly dirty white. Feet and legs almoft bare. Tail fcaly. Omitted by Linnæus.
2. Terreitris. Short-tail'd Field-moufe. Head large. Length to the tail 6 inches; tail $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch, ending in a brufh. Back rufty black; belly afh colour.
3. Amphibius. Water Rat. Length to the tail 7 inches; tail 5. Body covered with long hairs brownifh black. Belly grey. Tail black, white at the extremity. Ears and eyes fmall.
4. Rattus. Common Rat. Tail longer than the body. On the fore feet 4 claws and a kind of thumb nail ; behind 5 . White whikers.
5. Mufculus. Common Moufe. Differs very little from the Common Rat, except in being much lefs.
6. Avellanarius. Dormoufe. Toes 4 before, 5 behind, the interior of which wants the nail. Tail $2 \frac{x}{2}$ inches, thick fet with hair. Colour tawny red. Throat white. Size of the common moufe. B 3 7. Sylvz-
7. Sylvaticus. Long-tailed Field Moufe. Differ from the common rat and common moufe chiefly in being lefs than the former and larger than the latter. Back brown: Belly grey.
8. . . . . . . Le Lefs Long-tailed Field Moufe. From nofe to tail $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches; tail 2 inclies. Weight $\frac{1}{6}$ of an ounce. Ears naked. Back and belly divided by a ftrait line on each fide.

SCIURUS. Upper fore-teeth like wedges; lower comprefled.
7. Vulgaris. 2 Squirrel. Colour red-brown; breaft and belly white ! Ears tufted. Tail a brufh.

## IV. PECORA.

Upper fore-teeth none: Under fore-teeth \& diftant from the grinders. Canine teeth none. Hoof divided.

1? CERVUS. Horns folid, rough, annual.

1. Elaphus. Stag, Red Deer, or Hart. Horns round, branched, and turn backward.
2. Dama. Buck, or Fallow Decr. Horns compreffed, brainched, turned backward, and broad-at the éxtremities.
3. Capreolus. Rocbuck. Horns round, erect, and bifid at the extremity. Leaft fpesies: In the highlands of Scotland.

CAPRA. Horns hollow, rough, fimple, erect, bending backwards. Body covered with long hair.

1. Hircus. Goat. Horns edged on the interior fide, round on the exterior. Long beard.

OVIS. Horns rough, hollow, fimpic, fpiral, turning outwards. Body covered with wool.
r. Aries. Shecip. Horns compreffed.

BOS. Horns fmooth, fimple, hollow.
I. Taurus. Ox. Horns round, curving upwards and outwards.

## Vf BELLU压。

Fore-teeth, in each jaw, obtufe, truncated. No horns.

EQUUS. Fore-teeth 6 in each jaw. Hoof undivided.

1. Caballus. Horfe. Tail covered entirely with long hair. Ears fhort, erect. Mane long.
2. Afinus. A/s. Long hair towards the extremity of the tail. Ears long, flaccid. A black crofs on the top of the fhoulders.

SUS. Hoof divicied. 2 tufks in each jaw. B 4 I. Scrofd.

1. Scrofa. Hog. Ridge befet with frong briftles.

## VI. CETE

Spiracula, or fpout in the upper furface of the head. Pectoral foft fins. Tail horizontal. Copulate like quadrupeds, which they refemble alfo in the Atructure and ufe of their internal parts.

BAL®NA. No teeth. Spout double.

1. Myfticetus. Whale. No dorfal fin. Spout in the middle of the head. Under jaw much larger than the upper. Eyes very fmall and diftant from each other. Skin fmooth. Beliy white. The largeft of all animals. Dale Harw. 409.
2. Phyfalus. Fin-back TVbale. A dorfal fin near the tail. Body long and fmall. Belly fmooth. Dale Harz. 410.
3. Boops. Pike-beaded, or Sharp-nofed Whale. Horny protuberance on the back towards the tail. Back fmooth and fhining. Longitudinal folds on the belly. Dale Harw. 4 ro. Sib. Obf. 29.
4. Mufculus. Round-nofed Whale. A dorfal fin. Under jaw much larger tian the upper. Belly folded. Sib. Obf. 33 .

PHYSETER. Teeth in the under jaw.
r. Catodon. Lefs Whale. No dorfal fin. Spout in the nofe.
2. Ma-
2. Macrocephalus. Sperma-ceti Whale. No dorfal fin. Spout in the back part of the head. Double row of teeth in number 46 . Length 50 or 60 feet.
3. Microps. Sharp-toothed Whale. Dorfal fin long. Upper maxilla longer than the under. Teeth hooked. Spout in the middle of the nofe.
4. Turfio. Blunt-toothed Whale. Dorfal fin very long and erect. Spout in the forehead.

DELPHINUS. Teeth in each jaw. One dorfal fin.

1. Phoccena. Porpefs. Back broad and black. Belly white. Nofe fhort, obtufe. Teeth fmall, acute.
2. Delphis. Dolphin. Body long, and nearly round. Nofe long, harp, with a broad tranfyerfe mark. Teeth fmall, pointed. Length 9 or 10 feet.
3. Orca. Grampus. Teeth obtufe. Nofe turned a little upwards. Upper jaw much lefs than the under. Length 24 feet.

## CLASS II.

## B I R D

Body covered with Feathers.

## I. ACCIPETRES.

Birds of prey. Bill and claws ftrong, hooked. An angle in each margin of the upper mandible. Body mufcular. Females larger and more beautiful than the inales. .

FALCO. Bill arched from the bafe, which is covered with a wax-like membrans or cere.

1. Offefragus. Sea Eagle. Cere yellow. Colour light brown. Legs yellow and feathered half way down. Tail fpotted with white. Claws black. In feveral parts of Britain and Ireland.
2. Chryæætos. Golden Eagle. Cére and legs yellow, feathered to the toes. Wings reach to the extremity of the tail, Beak lead colour. Irrides hazel. Colour dark brown. Weight 12 pounds. Tail clouded with dark afh colour. In the mountainous parts of Ireland, and fometimes in Wales.
3. Fulvus.

3: Fulvus. Ringtail Eagle. Refembles the laft in fize and colour, but diftinguifhed by a broad white band acrofs the tail.
4. Albiulla. Erne. Bill, cere, irrides and legs pale yellow. Between the eyes bare. Head and neck aft colour. Body dark brown. Tail white: Lefs than the former. Lin. Syn. Nat. Ed. 12. p. 123.
5. Pygargus. Hen-Harrier. Male: cere and feet yellow. Above grey; beneath white. Weight 12 ounces. Length 17 inches. Female: A rough round the head. Under each eye a white foot. Back dorky; rump white. Belly redifh brown. Weight 16 ounces. Length 20 inches.
6. Milvus. Kite. Cere and legs yellow. Head grey. Back brown. Tail forked. Flies remarkably fteady.
7. Gentilis. Falcon Gentle. Cere, irrides, and feet yellow. Above deep brown. Breaft and belly yellowing with longitudinal foots. 5 or 6 broad bars acrofs the tail. Feather of the head black edged with brown. Sib. Scot. II. lib. 3. p. 14.
8. Subbuteo. Hobby, or Tree Falcon. Cere and feet yellow. Above black brown. Beneath white, with long brown foots on the breast. Back of the neck white. Under each eye a dark longitudinal foot. Length 12 inches. Weight of the male 7 ounces.
9. Buteo. Common Buzzard. Cere and feet pale
BIRDS. ACCIPETRES.
pale yellow. Beak lead colour. Above ferruginous brown. Beneath yellowifh white, fpotted with brown. Trail barred with. black and afh colour, and tipt with brownifh white. Weight $3^{2}$ oz. Length 22 inches.
10. Tinnunculus. Keftril. Cere and feet yellow. - Male: Head light grey : tail the fame, with a black bar near the end and tipt with white. Back purple fpotted with black. Weight $6 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 14 inches. Female: Back lefs bright. Head and tail pale brown fpotted with black. Weight II ounces.
11. Lanarius. Lanner. Cere yellow-blue. Bill and feet blue. Above deep brown. Beneath yellow-white, with brown fpots. A white line above each eye.
12. Haliætus. Ofprcy. Cere and feet blue. Back brown. Belly and back of the head white: A brown patch from the eye down each fide the neck. Legs naked. Weight 62 oz . Length 23 inches.
13. Gyrfalco. Gyrfalcon. Cere and feet bluc. Beak and legs yellow. Body white fpotted with dark lines. Length 20 inches.
14. Apivorus. Honcy Buzzard. Cere and bill black. Legs yellow and half naked. Head afh colour. Back brown. Breaft and belly white, fpotted. Tail barred. Claws brown and not much curved. Weight 30 oz. Length 23 inches.
15. Æruginofus. Moor Buzzard. Cere greenifh yellow. Body chocolate tinged with brown. Legs long and flender. Beak and Talons black. Weight 20 oz . Length 21 inches.
16. Palumbarius. Gos Harvk. Cere yellow-green. Irrides and feet yellow. Beak and talons black. Head and back deep brown. Breaft and belly white waved with brown. A white line above the cye. Tail barred and much longer than the wings when folded. Length 22 inches.
17. Nifus. Sparrow Hazuk. Cere green-yellow. Feet yellow. Bill blue. Claws black. Above brown, or grey. Beneath tawny white, waved with brown. Tail afh colour, barred and tipt with white. Weight of the male 5 oz . female 9 .
18. . . . .... Peregrine Falcon. Cere, irrides, legs and feet yellow. Beak blue. Claws black. Above afh colour barred with black and blue. Beneath white tinged with brown, with longitudinal and tranfverfe lines. Length 16 inches. Builds annually in the rocks of Llandidno in Carnarvonfh.
19. . . . ... Grey Falcon. Cere and legs yellow. Irrides red. Fore part of the head deep brown; hind part white. Sides of the head and throat cream colour. Belly white with long black fpots. Back deep grey. Wings folded extend

4 EIRDS. ACCIPETRES.
extend beyond the extremity of thie tail. Legs long and naked.
20. . . . . . Merlin. Cere and legs yellow: Bill lead colour. Above purpleifh afh colour with ferruginous fpots. Beneath yellowifh white with brown fpots. Tail barred with brown. Length $6 \frac{x}{2}$ inches.

STRIX. Bill thort, hooked, without cere. Head large. A broad difk furrounding each eye. Legs feathered to the toes. Tongue bifid. Nocturnal.

1. Otus. Long-cared Owl. Bill and claws black: Plumage red-brown variegated with white. Auricular feathers 6. Length of the female 14 inches. In the North and in Wales.
2. . . . . . Short-eared Owl. Horns, or Ears a fingle feather. Above brown. Beneath pale yellow. Quill feathers barred with red: Tip of the tail white: Length 13 inches and a half. Br. Zool. 71. 8vo. 156 .
3. Flammea. White Owl. Above pale yellow; with white fpots. Beneath white. Interior fides of the quill feathers 4 black fpots on each fide. Edge of the middle claw ferrated. Weight II ounces: Length 14 inches.
4. Stridula. Tawny Owl. Above tawny red, fpotted with black and white. Beneath
neath yellowifh with black longitudinal Atrokes.
5. Ulula. Brown Owl. Above deep brown fpotted with black and white. Beneath pale afh colour mixt with tawny, with black frokes. Difk round the eyes afh colour with brown fpots.
6. Pafferina, Little Owl. Not much larger than a thrufh. Irrides and bill pale yellow. Above olive brown with white fpots. Bencath white with brown fpots. In Yorkfhire, Flinthire, and fometimes near London.

LANIUS. Bill hooked towards the end, with a notch in the upper mandible. Tongue jasged.

1. Excubitor. Great aß coloured Butcher bird. Biil and legs black. Tail wedged, black in the middle and white on the fides. Crown and back afh colour. Wings black with a white bar. Cheeks white with a black ftroke. Weight 3 oz. Length 10 inches. Migrates.
2. Collurio. Red-back'd Butcher Bird, or Fluffer. Bill and Tail like the former. Head, rump, and legs afh colour. Back redbrown. Bencath bloffom. Black ftroke acrofs the eyes. Weight 2 oz . Length $7 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.
3. . . . . . Wood Cbat. Bill horn colour, with white feathers at the bafe. . Black line crofs the eye, extending down the 5 nect.
neck. Head and back of the neck bright bay. Back dufky. Scapulars white. Quill feathers black, with a white fpot towards the bottom. Breaft and belly yellowifh white. Two middle feathers of the tail and legs black. Size like the former. Br. Zool. fol. 74، 8vo. 164. Migrates.

## II. P I C Æ.

Bill compreffed, convex.
CORVUS. Bill ftrong, conic, with briftles at its bafe refleeted downwards. Tongue bifid.

1. Corax. Raven. Above fhining bluifh black. Beneath dufky. Weight 3 pounds. Length 26 inches.
2. Corone. Crow. The whole body bluifh black. Tail rounded. Weight 20 oz. Length 18 inches.
3. Frugilegus. Rook. Colour bluifh black. Noftrils, chin and fides of the mouth white and bare. Somewhat larger than the laft.
4. Cornix. Royfon-Crow. Back, breaft, belly, and upper part of the neck afh colour; the reft bluifh black. Weight 22 oz . Length 22 inches. Migrates.
5. Frugilcgus. Rook. Colour bluifh black. Noftrils, chin and fides of the mouth
white and bare. Somewhat larger than the laft.
6. Monedula. Fackdaw. Back of the Head, Breaft and Belly afh colour; the reft black. Irides white. Weight 9 oz . Length 13 inches.
7. Glandarius. Fay. Head covered with long feathers. Forehead white with black ftrokes. Neck black. Coverts of the Wings fine bluc, barred with black and white. Back, Breaft, and Belly, purple, dafhed with grey. Rump white. Tail black. Weight 6 oz . Length 13 inches.
8. Caryocatactes. Nutcracker. Brown, fpotted with triangular white fpots. WTings black. Tail black, rounded, tipt with white. Rare in this Kingdom.
9. Pica. Nagpye. Black and white. Tail long, wedge-fafhioned and richly tinged. Weight 9 oz . Length 18 inches.
10. Graculus. Cormifin Cougin. Purplin black. Bill and Legs orange. Weigh: 13 oz . Length 16 inches. Comzuall, ITlinthb. Caernarvonßire, and Anglefea.

CORACIAS.. Bill fharp-edged, and curved towards the apex.
I. Garrula. Roller. Colour greenifh blue. Back red-brown. Bill black. Legs yellow. Tail forked. Weight 7 oz . Length 13 inches. Rare in this inand.

CUCULUS. Bill roundifh and curved a little. Noftrils circular, with a raifed margin. Tongue entire, pointed. Two fore and 2 hind claws.
ェ. Canorus. Cuckoo. Above afh-colour. Beneath white, waved with tranfverfe black lines. Tail rounded and fpotted with white. Weight 5 oz . Length 14 inches. Migrates.

YUNX. Bill fhort, roundifh, pointed. Noftrils concave, naked. Tongue very long, cylindrical. Two fore and two hind claws.

1. Torquilla. Wryneck. Above afh-colour, with black and brown ftrokes. Beneath light brown, with black fpots. Tail alh-colour, with 4 black bars. Irides hazel. Weight $1 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 9 inches. Migrates.

PICUS. Bill angular, ftrait. Noftrils covered with recumbent briftles. Tongue very long and round, with a fharp, hard, barbed point. Two fore and 2 hind claws.

1. Viridis. Green Woodpecker. Crown crimfon. Back green. Rump pale yellow. Beneath pale green. Tail tipt with black. Bill lead colour. Legs and Feet greenifh afh-colour. Weight $6 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 13 inches.
2. Major.
3. Major. Greater fpotted Woodpecker. Irides red. Crown of the Head black, back part crimfon. A black collar round the neck. Back and Rump black. Cheeks and Scapulars white. Breaft yellowifh white. Weight 3 oz. Length 9 inches.
4. Medius. Lefs potted IVaodpecter. Crown and back of the Head crimfon. Above black. Scapulars white. On each fide the Breaft a broad black line. Length $8 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Three exterior feathers of the Tail tipt with white.
5. Minor. Lcaf fpotted Woolpecker. Crown crimfon. Above black barred with white. Beneath dijrty white. Weight I oz. Length 6 inches. In the Femalc the crown is white.

SITTA. Bill ftrait, roundih, and compreffed at the apex. Three fore and I hind Toe.
3. Europan. Nutbatch, or Woodcracker. Upper mandible black, lower white. Crown black. Black foroke acrofs the Eyes. Cheeks and Chin white. Coverts of the Wings bluifh aíh-colour. Beneath dull orange. Legs pale yellow. Twelve Cathers in the Tail. Weight 1 oz . Length 6 inches.

ALCEDO. Bill triangular, thick, ftrait, long. Tongue fhort, fharp.

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\mathrm{C} 2 \quad \text { I. Ifpida. }
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1. Ifpida. King fifber. Bill, upper mandible black, under yellow. Crown and Coverts of the Wings dark green, fpotted with blue. Scapulars and Coverts of the Tail bright azure. Beneath orange. Tail deep blue. Feet orange. Weight $1 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 7 inches.

UPUPA. Bill arched, convex, and fomewhat obtufe.

1. Epops. Hoopoe. Creft orange, tipt with black, 2 inches long. Bill and Legs black. Neck tinged with red. Beneath white. Above barred with black and white. Rump white. Tail of 10 feathers black and white. Migrates.

CERTHIA. Bill arched, flender, and fomewhat angular. Tongue harp.

1. Familiaris. Creeper. Above brown, ftreaked with black. Quills tipt with white. Beneath white. Tail of 12 long feathers. Weight 5 drams. Length $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.

## III. A N S E R E S.

Bill obtufe, covered with a thin membrane, broad, gibbous below the bafe, fwelled at the apex. 'Tongue fefly, Legs naked, Feet webbed, or finned.

ANAS. Bill convex above, flat beneath, hooked at the apex, with membraneous Teeth.

1. Cygnus. Wild Swan. Cere yellow. Bill black. Plumage white. Legs and Feet brown.
Manfuetus. Tame Swan. Cere knotty and black. Bill red, tipt with black. Feet lead colour. Larger than the former.
2. Tadorna. Sbeldrake, or Burrough Duck. Bill red. Head dark green. Neck and Back white. Scapulars black. Breaft orange. Belly white, divided by a longitudinal black line. Tail white, tipt with black. Legs pale red. Weight 2lb. 10 oz . Length 2 feet. On the fea coaft.
3. Fufca. Velvet Duck. Bill broad and fhort, fides je!low, hook red, and a black tubercle at the bafe. Plumage black, with a white fpot behind each Eye, and on each Wing. Legs red; Webs and Nails black. Female: deep brown.
4. Nigra. Scoter, or black Diver. Plumage entirely black. Bill black, yellow in the middle, with two large red tubercles at the bafe. The Sorbonne pronounced this bird to be a fifh, and therefore might be eaten in Le:nt.
5. Marila. Scaup Duck. Bill lead colour. Fiead, Neck, Breaft, and Tail black. Belly winite. Back grey. Lefs Quills white C 3
tip.

BIRDS. ANSERES.
tipt with black. This species varies greatly in colour.
6. Anfer. Goofe. In its wild fate, above brown, Beneath white. A white ring round the Tail. Bill narrow, middle red, bale and hook black.
7. Erythropus. Wbite-fronted Wild Goose. Bill orange, thicker and larger than the lat. Forehead white. Crown brown. Breaft afh-colour. Belly white, with large black foots. Back grey. Tail black. Legs orange.
8. . . . . . . Barnacle. Bill black. A black line from the Bill to the Eyes. Forehead and Cheeks white. Back of the Head, Neck, and Shoulders black. Back grey. Belly white. Tail and Legs black. Frequent in Winter on the north-weft craft.
9. Bernicla. Brent Goofe. Head, Neck, Tail, Quills, Legs black. Breaft, Scapulars and Coverts of the Wings afh-colour. Frequent in Ireland, where they are called Bernáces.
10. Moiliffima. Eider Duck. Bill, Forehead, Belly, Tail, and Quills black. Crown, Cheeks, Neck, Back, Coverts of the Wings and Scapulars white. A black bar aucofs the Eyes. A green fain on the back of the Neck. Legs green.
11. Clypeata. Shoveller. Bill black, and very broad at the end. Irides hazel. Head dark green. Breast and Scapulars white. Back:

Back brown. Coverts of the Wings blue. Tail of 14 feathers, exteriors white, thofe in the middle black, edged with white. Vent feathers black. Legs red. Weight 22 oz . Length 22 inches.
12. . . . . . Red-brcafed Sboveller. Bill large, broad, ferrated, brown-yellow. Head large. Eyes fmall; Jrides yellow. Breaft red-brown. Back brown. Wings, quills brown, the reft grey, fpot purple, edged with white. Tail white. Feet red-brown. Size of a common Duck. Lincolnfire.
13. Strepera. Gadwall. Bill black. Head brown, fpotted with black. Breaft, Back, and Scapulars marked with black and white lines. Belly dirty white. Rump black. Tail afh-colour, edged with white. A white fpot on the Wings. Legs orange.
14. Clangula. Golden Eye. Bill, Back; Tail, and Coverts of the Wings black. Beneath white. Middle of the Wings white, the reft black. A white fpot on each fide the Mouth. Legs orange. Weight 2 pounds. Length ig inches. Sea coaft, and on the lakes in Sbrcpflire.
15. Penelops. Wigeon. Bill lead-colour tipt with black. Head bright bay. Back waved with black and white. Breaft purplifh. Belly white. Vent black. Middle quills green, tipt with black. Tail, 2 middle feathers black, longer, $\mathrm{C}_{4}$ pointed;
pointed ; the reft alh-colour. Weight 23 oz . Length 20 inches.
16. Glacialis. Swallow-tail'd Sheldrake. Bill, bafe and tip black, middle orange. Neck, Scapulars, Belly, and exterior feathers of the Tail white. Breaft and Back chocolate colour. Four middle feathers of the Tail black, and 4 inches longer than the reft. On our coafts in hard winters only.
17. Ferina. Pochard, or Dun Bird. Bill and Legs lead-colour. Head and Neck bright bay. Breaft and upper part of the Back black. Above grey, with black lines. Belly afh-colour. Tail of 12 feathers dark grey. Weight 28 oz . Length 19 inches.
18 . . . . . Ferruginous Duck. Bill and Legs pale blue. Plumage red-brown. Webs black.
19. . . . . . Grey-beaded Duck. Bill and Legs yellow-brown. Irides gold colour. Head and Breaft grey. Neck and Belly white. Back, Wings, and Tail black.
20. Querquedula. Gargancy. Bill and Legs lead colour. Black fpot on the chin. A white line from the corner of each Eye. Cheeks and upper part of the Neck pale purple, with fmall white lines. Breaft brown, with black curved lines. Belly white. Exterior wiebs of the middle quills ẹreen.

21. Creça.

21. Crecca. Teal. Bill and Vent feathers black. Head bay, with a green and a white line on each fide. Beneath dirty white. A green and a black fpot on the Wings. Coverts of the Wings brown. Tail pointed. Weight 12 oz . Length 17 inches.
22. Bofchas. Mallard, Wild or Tame Duck. Bill green-yellow. Head and Neck green. An imperfect white circle round the Neck. Eeneath grey. Scapulars white, barred with brown. Spot on the Wings purple. Tail of 24 feathers, 4 middle ones black, and curled upwards in the Male.
23. Fuligula. Tufted Duck. Bill and Legs leadcolour. Creft pendent. Belly and middle Quilis white. The reft of the Plumage black. Weight 2 lb . Length ${ }^{1} 5$ inches. Female wants the creft.

MERGUS. Bill long, roundifh, taper, ferrated and hooked at the apex. A Creft on the Head. Migrate.

1. Merganfer. Goofander. Male: Bill, Irides and Legs red. Head green-black. Neck Breaft, and Belly, pale yellow. Wings and Tail black and white. Weight 4 ib . Length 2 feet 4 inches.
Dun Diver, Fimale: Head ferruginous. Back and Tail ah-colour. Lefs than the Male.
2. Serrator.
3. Serrator. Lefs Dun Diver. Lower Mandible and:Irides red. Head red-brown. Throat and Belly white. Breaft and ridge of the Wings, Scapulars, Back, and Tail afh-colour. Wings black and white. Weight 2 lb . Length 2 I iuches.
4. Albellus. Smezu, or Whive Nun. Bill and Legs lead-colour. A long Creft. Above black and white. Beneath white. Head and Neck white. A green-black fpot on each fide the Head. Tail afhcolour. Weight 34 oz . Length 18 inches.
Lough Diver. Female: Lefs than the Male. Head ferruginous. Breaft clouded with grey.
5. Minutus. Red-beaded Smezo. Bill lead-colour. Head red-brown, with a fmall Creft, and a black fot on each fide. Cheeks, Throat, and Belly white. Back Tail and Legs afh-colour. Wings black and white. Weight 15 oz . Length 16 inches.

ALCA. Bill hort, compreffed, convex, furrowed tranfverfely, and nut ferrated. No back Toe.

1. Torla. Awk. Bill, Head, Throat, Back, Tail, Legs black. Tips of the Wings and Belly white. A white line from the Eyes to the Bill. On the upper Mandible 4 grooves, on the under 3 . Weight 22 oz . Length 18 inches.
2. Pica.
3. Pica. Black-bill'd Awk. Cheeks, Chin, and Throat white. In other refpects like the former. Weight 18 oz . Length 15 inches.
4. Impennis. Great Awk, or Pinguin. Wings very fhort. A white fpot between the Eyes and Bill. Under fide of the Body and tips of the Wings white; the reft black. Length to the end of the Toes 3 feet. On the inte of St. Kilda.
5. Arctica. Puffin. Bill compreffed, triangular, fharp-pointed, red, bafe grey, furrows 4 . Noftrils long and narrow. Eye-lids callous, edges crimfon. Above black. Cheeks, Chin, Belly white. Collar black. Legs orange, and near the Tail. Prieftolm ifles. Anglefey. Man. Migrates.
6. Alle. Little Awk. Bill fhort, conic, black. Above black. Beneath, and tips of the lefs Quills white. Scapulars hlack and white. Legs and Feet fcaly, Webs black. Size of a Blackbird. Lancaßire.

PROCELLARIA. Bill compreffed, hooked at the end. Noftrils tubular. Back Toe feffile. Spout oil from their Bills. Migrate.

1. Pelagica. Stormfinch. Black. Coverts of the Tail and Vent white. Wings very long. Size of the Swallow.
2. Glacialis
3. Glacialis. Fulmar. Bill and Legs yellow. Head, Neck, Breaft, Belly white. Above afh-colour. Length 18 inches. St. Kilda.
4. Puffinus. Shear-Water. Head, Back, Wings, Tail, Thighs black. Beneath white. Legs weak, compreffed. Length 17 inches. Calf of Man.

PELECANUS. Bill ftrait, hooked at the end ; without noftrils. Four Toes connected by a membrane.

1. Carbo. Corvorant. Bill afh-colour, with a yellow naked fkin round the bafe. Head and Neck black. Chin white. A fhort pendent Creft. Above bluifh green. Beneath dufky. A white tuft on the Thighs. Tail long and rounded. Legs black; the middle claw ferrated. Weight 4 lb . Length 32 inches.
2. Graculus. Shag. Long creft. Above green. Beneath brownifh grey. Tail of 12 feathers, rounded. Feet biack. Length 27 inches. Holybead.
3. Baffanus. Gannct, or Soland Goofe. Bill bluifh grey. Jagged at the fides; a long furrow in the upper Mandible. Eyes yellow, furrounded by a blue fkin. A black pouch under the Chin. Neck long. Crown buff colour. Wings and Legs black. The reft of the plumage dirty white. Tail rounded. Weight $4 \frac{1}{7} \mathrm{lb}$. Length 37 irches.

COLYMBUS. Bill fraight, flender, pointed. Nofrils linear, at the bafe of the Bill. Legs near the Tail. Feet webbed.

1. Grylle. Black Guillemot, Greenland Dove, or Sea Turtle. Bill black. Infide of the Mouth and Legs red. A large white fpot on each Wing. Small Quills tipt with white. The reft of the plumage black. Length 14 inches. St. Kilda. and Bafs Ifle.
2. Trolle. Guillemot. Bill black. Infide of the Mouth yellow. Tips of the fmall Quills, Breaft, and Belly white. The reft black. Weight 24 oz . Length 17 inches.
3. Septentrionalis. Red-tbroated Diver. Above grey. Beneath white. A few white fpots on the Back. Throat dull red. Weight $3^{\mathrm{lb}}$. Length 2 feet. Lancafbire; river Dee.
4. Glacialis. Great Noribern Diver. Beneath white. A femilunar white fpot on the back of the Neck, and under the Throat. All the reft black; a purple tinge on the Neck. Length 3 feet 5 inches.

## Feet finned.

5. . . . . . Grey Jpeckled Diver. Bill turns a little upwards. Above grey, fpeckled with white. Beneath white. Tail of 20 black feathers, fome tipt with white.
6. Criftatus. Great-crefed Grcbe. A pendent ruff under the Chin. No Tail, Above black.
-BIRDS. AN.SERES.
black-brown. Beneath filver-white. Weight $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$. Length 21 inches: Shropfire, Chefire.
7. Auritus. Lefs crefed Grebe or Dobchick. Above black-brown. Beneath white. Head and Neck black. Ridge and tips of the Wings white. A tuft of long feathers on each fide the Head. Legs green. Irides red. Lefs than a Teal.
8. . . . . . . Little Grebe. Above, Neck, Breaft dark red-brown. Belly, afh-colour mixt with filver-white. Cheeks bright bay, Weight 7 oz . Length 10 inches.
9. Urinator. Grebe. Above black-brown. Beneath filver-white: Length 18 inches. Ridge of the Wings and tips of the fmall Quills white.
10.' . . . . . White and Dufky Grebe. Above black-brown. Beneath white. Ridge of the Wings and middle Quills white. A red fkin between the Bill and the Eyes. Irides red. Feet externally greenifh. Size of a Teal. Lincolnfhire.

LARUS. Bill ftraight, fharp-edged, hooked at the end, a knob on the lower mandible. Noftrils narrow, in the middle of the Bill. Feet webbed.

1. Tridactilus. Tarrock. Bill, tips of the Wings, and tip of the Tail black. Head, Neck, Breaft, Belly, and Tail white. A black crefcent on the back of the Neck. Back bluifh grey. Legs dull afh-colour.
lour. A fmall protuberance in lieu of a back Toe. Weight 9 oz . Length 17 inches.
2. Canus. Common Gull, Mew, or Sca Mall. Bill yellow. Back grey. The re't white. Weight 12 oz. Length 17 inches.
3. Nævius. Brown and White Gull, IVagel, or Dung Hunter. Bill and Quills black. Tail black and white. The reft of the iplumage a mixture of afh-colour, white and brown. Weight 32 oz . Length 23 -inches.
4. . . . . . Winter Merw. Irides hazel. Bill fender, whitifi towards the bafe, black at the end. Back sgrey. Coverts of the Wings pale brown. Firft Quill black. A black bar acrofs the Tail. The reft white; above fpotted with brown. Weight $\mathrm{I}_{5} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 18 inches.
5. Marinus. Great Black and Thite Gull. Bill and Irides yellow; a.red fpot, with a black center in the lower mandible. Back and Wings black; all the reft white. Weight $5^{1 \mathrm{~b}}$. Length 29 inches.
6. Fufcus. Herring Giill. Irides and Bill yellow; an orange foot on the lower mandible. Back a/h-colour. Quills black. The reft white. Leys pale red. Weight 30 oz . Length 23 inches.
7. Ridibundus, Pewit Gull, Black-cap or Sea Crow. Bill and legs sed. Head, Throat,
and tips of the Wings black. Back and Wings afh-colour. The reft white. Its note a hoarfe laugh. Weight 10 oz. Length 15 inches. Staffordfhire.
8. Parafiticus. Artic Gull. Crown and legs black. Above brown. Beneath white. Tail of 12 feathers, 2 middle ones 4 inches longer than the reft. Galway.
9. Cataractes. Skua. Cere black. Bill and Claws very ftrong and hooked. Above brown. Beneath afh-colour and red. A bird of prey.
10. . . . . . . Black-toed Gull. Bill black, Cere brown. Legs lead-colour. Above black and white. Beneath white and brown. Tail 12 black feathers tipt with white; 2 middle ones longer. Weight 12 oz . Length 15 inches.

STERNA. Bill ftraight, flender, pointed. Noftrils narrow, on the bafe of the Bill. Tail forked. Feet webbed. Migrate.

1. Hirundo. Greater Tern, or Sea Swallow. Bill and Feet red. Crown, and tip of the Bill, black. Above grey. Beneath white. Weight 4 oz . Length 14 inches.
2. Minuta. Lefs Tern. Bill and Legs yellow. Tip of the Bill and Crown black. A black line between the Eyes and Bill. Above grey. Beneath white of exqui-

BIRDS, GRILL E $^{\text {? }}$
fire glofs and foftnefs. Tail white. Weight 2 oz . Length $8 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.
3. Feffipes. Black Tern. Head and under fide of the body black. Above dark aft colour. Legs red. Left than the formere. Frequents frefh water.

## IV. GRALLÆ.

Bill roundifh. Tongue entire, fifty. Thighs naked. Toes divided.

ARDEA. Bill ftrait, long, acute. Toes 4.

1. Cinerea. Common Heron. Bill greenifh above, yellowifh beneath, black at the end. A fort pendent crest. Above grey. Beneath white, with longitudinal foots. A greenifh naked fin between the Bill and the Eyes. Irides yellow. Quills black. Legs greenifh.
2. Major. Crefted Heron. A long pendent black creft. Forehead and Crown white. Feathers of the fore part of the Neck long and loofe. Otherwife like the former ; but not fo frequent.
3. Stellaris. Bittern. Bill a little arched. Irides yellow. Crown black. A fort pendent Creft. A black foot at each corner of the Mouth. Plumage pale dull yellow, fpotted with black. Fearthess of the breaft long and loofe. Legs greenif. Hind claw very long.

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4. Alba.
4. Alba. Great white Heron. Entirely white. Legs black. Weight 40 oz . Length 40 inches. Migrates.
5. Minuta. Little Bittern. Bill green-yellow. Head, Back, Quills, Tail greenifhblack. Fore part of the Neck, Breaft, and Thighs buff. Belly white. Thighs feathered to the knees. Length 15 inches. Shot near Shrewfbury.
\$COLOPAX. Bill very.long, flender, obtufe.

Arched Bills.

1. Arquata. Curlew. Bill 6 inches long. Plumage white fpotted with black. Quills black. Tail white barred with black. Legs bluifh grey. Weight from 22 to 37 oz.
2. Phæopus. Whimbrel. Bill not quite 3 inches long. Above brown fpotted with black. Beneath white. Tail barred with black. Legs dull green. Weight not exceeding 12 oz .

## Strait Bills.

3. Rufticola. IVoodcock. Bill 3 inches long. Above variegated with red-brown, black and grey. Beneath dirty white, with tranfverfe dark lines. Chin yellow. Weight 12 oz . Length 14 inches.
4. Gallinago. Snipe. Bill 3 inches. Four black and 3 red longitudinal lines on the head. Chin, Breaft, and Belly white. Neck

BIR DS. GRALL E:
Neck red and brown. Scapulars black and yellow. Tail tipt with white. Legs pale green. Weight 4 oz . Length 12 inches.
5. Gallinula. Fackfnipe. Bill $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Crown black. Rump. fhining purple. Over each eye a yollow ftroke. Weight fcarce 2 oz . Length 9 inches.
6. Glottis. Greenfhank. Bill $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches; upper Mandible black. Above afh colour. Beneath white. Tail white, undulated with durky bars. Legs greenifh and bare above the knees. Weight 6 oz . Length 14 inches.
7. ...... Spotted Redfbank. Above afh colour, the Head ftreaked with black, the Back fpotted with white. Beneath white. Legs red. Size of the laft.
8. Calidris. Red/bank. Bill 2 inches, red at the bafe, black at the end. Head, back of the Neck and. Scapulars dufky afh colour fpotted with black. Back and underfide of the body white, fpotted with black. Tail barred with black and white. Legs orange. Weight $5 \frac{1}{2}$ oz. Length 12 inches.
3. Limofa. Lefs Godwit. Bill a little curved upwards, redifh at the bafe. Head olive brown. Neck afh colour. Back brown. A white crefcent on the tail, which is fomewhat forked. Legs black.
10. Laponica. Red Godwit. Bill a little curved upwards, yellow at the bafe, black at the point. Plumage red-brown, ftreaked with black. Wings and Tail black and white. Legs black.
11. Egocephala. Godwit, or Yarwbelp. Bill ftrait, 4 inches long, purple tipt with black. A broad white ftroke from the bill to the eye. Above red-brown. Be neath white. Quills black. Tail barred with black and white. Middle and exterior toe connected by a membrane. Weight 12 oz: Length 16 inches.

TRINGA. Bill roundifh, frait, about the length of the head. Noftrils narrow. Toes 4 .

1. Pugnax. Ruff. Feathers of the Neck remarkably long. Coverts of the Wings and 4 exteriors of the Tail brown. Four middle feathers of the Tail barred with black and brown. Legs yellow. Weight 5 or 6 oz .
Female, Recve. Brown fpotted with white or afh colour. No ruff. Legs red. Thefe birds differ remarkably in their colours. Migrate.
2. Vanellus. Lapwing, or Tervit. Bill, Crown, Creft, Throat black. A black line under each Eye. Back purplifh green. Wings and Tail black and white. Legs red. Weight 8 oz . Length 13 -inches.
3. Morinella. Turnfone. Bill ftrong, a little prominent above, whitifh at the bafe, black at the end. Forehead and Throat ah colour. Neck and Back brown. Rump white with a triangular black fpot. Tail black and white. Legs orange. Size of a Thrufh. Shroppiric, Cornwall, Wales, Norfolk.
4. Macularia. Spotted Sandpiper. Bill red, black at the point. Above olive brown, with black fpots. Bereath white with dark fpots. Above each Eye a white line. Quills black, the lefs tipt with white. Midule of the tail brown, fides white and fpotted, Legs pale dull red. Weight 5 oz . Length 10 inches. Migrates.
5. . . . . . Black fpotted Sandpiper. Bill fhort, obtufe, blackifh. Noftrils black. Irides yellow. Head and under fide of the body white fpotted with black and brown. Above tinged with brown. Quills black with a white crofs line. Two middle feathers of the Tail black, the reft white. Legs long and brown. Lincolnfaire.
6. Lobata. Grey foollop-toed Sandpifer. Bill black with a double groove. Head and under part of the Body white. Above grey. Legs lead colour. Tocs finned, fcolloped, ferrated. Weight I oz.
7. Hyperborea. Red foollop-toed Sandpiper. Bill ftrait, flender, round, pointed, black. Crown black-red. Neck red. Above D 3 browi,
brown, with yellow fpots. Beneath white. Wings long, tipt with white. Toes fcolloped like the laft. Size of a Blackbird. Yorkßhire.
8. Alpina. Dunlin. Bill, Legs, Feet black. Above red-brown. Beneath white with black fpots. Wings afl colour. Back Toe very fhort. Length 8 inches.
9. Ocrophus. Green Sandpiper. Head brownafh colour. Above green with white fpots. Belly, Rump, Tail white, with a few black fpots. Bill and Legs greenifh lead colour. Length $8 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Frequents lakes and rivers.
10. Hypoleucos. Sandpiper. Bill, Head, Quills brown. Neck dark afh colour. Back brown mixt with green, with tranfverfe dufky lines. Longitudinal black lines on the Head. A white ftroke above each Eye. Beneath white. Legs gieenifh. Weight 2 oz . On lakes and rivers.
ir. Canutus. Knot. Bill deep afh colour. Under fide of the Body, edges of the Wing-coverts, and fides of the Tail white. The reft brown. Tail-coverts fpotted with white. Tail afh colour. Legs bluifh grey. Toes divided to the bottom. Length 9 inches. On our coaft in Winter.

Ahb coloured Sandpiper. Breaft and Belly white. The reft afh colour, the Head fpotted with black, the Tail barred, and the Back curved with black
$B I R D S$ GRALL压。
and white. Legs black-green. Toes bordered with a fcolloped membrane. In flocks on the $W e l / b$ coaft in Winter.
13. Cinclus. Purre, or Stint. Bill flender, black. Head, Neck, Back, Tail afh colour. Coverts dark brown. Breaft, Belly, and lower part of the Quills white. Legs greenifh. Length 7 inches. In flocks on our coafts in Winter.

CHARADRIUS. Bill ftrait, roundifh, obtufe. Noftrils narrow. Toes 3 .

1. Hiaticula. Sea Lark. Bill orange tipt with black. Forehead, Breaft, Belly white. Cheeks black. A black line from the bill to each eye; another from one eye to the other. Crown of the Head brown. A black and a white Collar. Back and Tail brown. Legs yellow. Weight 2 oz. Length $7 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. On our hores in Summer.
2. Morinellus. Dottrel. Bill, Head, fhafts of the Quills, Belly, tip of the Tail, Legs black. A broad white line above the Eyes. Cheeks, Throat, Thighs white. Breaft and fides orange. The reft olive. Weight 4 oz . Migrates.
3. Pluvialis. Green Plover. Bill, Head, Back, Legs black. Breaft brown. Belly white. Upper part of the body and breaft fpotted with green. Tail barred with black, green, and brown. Weight 9 oz. Length Ir inches. Migrates.
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40 BIR DS. GRALLA.
4. Calidris. Sanderling. Bill and Legs black, Head and back of the Neck afh colour, with long black fpots. Back brownifh grey. Beneath white. Tail of 12 pointed feathers afh colour. Coaft of Cornwall.
5. Oedicnemus. Norfolk Plover. A. yellowihh green bare fpace between the Eyes. Irides and Legs yellow. Above black. Beneath white. Knees fwollen. Toes bordered by a membrane. Weight 18 oz.
6. Himantopus. Long Legged Plover. Bill black 2 inches long. Legs red, very long and fiender. Wings extend beyond the Tail. Forehead, Breaft, Belly, Tail white. Crown, Back, Wings black. Scotland.

RECURVIROSTRA. Bill curved upwards, flexible at the apex. Three Toes, webbed.
I. Avocetta. Avofetta. Bill $3 \frac{1}{2}$ inches long. Above black and white. Beneath white. Legs blue and very long. Thighs naked. Frequent on our Eaftern coaft.

H®MATOPUS. Bill comprefied, obtufe. Toes 3, the middle connected to the exterior as far as the firlt joint.
r. Oftralegus. Sea Pie. Bill 3 inches, orange. lrides crimfon. Tongue very fhort, Head,

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\text { BIRDS. G R ALL \&. } 4 \text { I }
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Head, Neck, Shoulders black. Wings and Tail black and white. Beneath white. Legs pale red. Weight 16 oz. Length 17 inches. Frequent on the coaft.

FULICA. Bill fhort, thick, convex. Forehead bare. Toes 4, finned. On Lakes and Rivers.

1. Atra. Coot. A thick, callous, red membrane above the Bill. Bill and Legs olive; Garter yellow. Belly afh colour. Margin of the Wings white. The reft black or very dark afh colour. Weight 26 oz . Toes fcolloped.
2. Aterima. Greáter Coot. Callus white. Garter red. Darker coloured and larger than the laft.
3. Chloropus. Water Hen. Callus, Irides, upper part of the Bill and Garters red. Head, Neck, Breaft black. Belly deep afh colour. Margin of the Wings white. The reft glofly olive brown. Fins of the Toes ftrait, narrow. Weight 15 oz. Length 14 inches,

RALLUS. Bill comprefied, fhąrp. Noftrils oval. Toes 4. Body compreffed.
I. Crex. Land Rail. Bill and Legs grey. Above black edged with light brown. Beneath white. Legs very long. Weight 7 oz . Frequent in Ireland and Anglejea.
2. Aqua-
2. Aquaticus. Water Rail. Bill fightly arched, flender, above black, beneath orange. Above black, the feathers edged with olive brown. Beneath afh colour. Bafe of the Wings white. Tail fhort. Legs redifh, and near the Tail. Weight $4 \frac{1}{2}$ oz. Length 12 inches.
3. Porzana. Small Jpotted Water Her. Bill and Legs olive. Head brown fpotted with black. Neck deep olive fpotted with white. Back variegated with black, olive and white. Beneath afh colour and white. Weight $4 \frac{1}{2}$ oz: Length 9 inches. Lincoln/bire.

OTIS. Bill ftrong and a little hooked. No back Toe.

1. Tarda. Buflard. On each fide the lower Mandible a tuft of long Feathers. Bill and Legs greyifh brown. Irides bright orange. Head and Neck ath colour. Back and Tail barred with black and red-brown. Quills black. Beneath white. Weight 25 lb . Length 4 feet. The Female is much lefs, and wants the long Feathers from the Bill.
V. G A LLIN Æ.

Bill convex: the upper Mandible arched. Toes connected by a membrane at the bottom. Tail-feathers more than 12.

PHASIANUS. Cheeks naked, fmooth. Spurs on the legs.

1. Colchicus. Pbeafant. Bill horn colour. Cheek-membrane bright red. A tuft of black feathers near the Ears. Head and Neck tinged with rich green-purple. Beneath brown. Tail of 18 Feathers, long and of various colours. A fharp fhort fpur. Weight 45 oz . Length 36 inches. The. Pheafant, tho' lately introduced, now breeds fpontaneoufly in this ifland.

## TETRAO. A bare fcarlet fpot above the Eyes.

Legs feathered to the Feet.

1. Urogallus. Cock of the Wood, or Mountain. Bill yellow. Above ftreaked with tranfverfe back and grey lines. Breaft green. Belly black, with a few white fpots. A white fpot on the Scapulæ. Tail of 18 black feathers, with a few white fpots. Length 32 inches. Weight 131b. Female: Lefs. Throat red. Belly orange. Tail brown barred with black. In the Highlands of Scotland.
2. Tetrix. Black Game, or Heath Cock. Plumage black. A white foot on the Shoulders. Tail of 16 Feathers, forked. Thighs and Legs dark brown. Weight near 4 lb . Length 22 inches. Female: Plumage mixt with red. Weight 2 lb .
3. Lagopus.
4. Lagopus. Ptarmigan, or White Game. In Summer pale brown with dark foots. In Winter white. Feathered to the claw. Tail of 16 Feathers. Weight 14 oz . Length 16 inches. In the Highlands of Scotland.
5. . . . . . Grows, Red Game, or Moor Game. Bill black. Irides hazel. A white spot on each fide the lower Mandible. Throat red. Head and Neck tawny red, mist with black. Back red, with black foots. Beneath purplifh brown, freaked with dark lines. Tail of 16 Feathers. Thighs pale red. Legs feathered to the Claws. Weight 19 oz. Length 15 inches. Female: Belly spotted with white. Weight 15 oz .

Legs Naked.
5. Perdix. Partridge. Bill white. Plumage orange, black and brown. A femilunat mark on the Breaft. Tail of 18 feathers. Weight 15 oz . Length 13 inches. Female less.
6. Coturnix. Quail. Bill dufky. Head black. a yellowifh line from the Crown to the Back. Chin and Throat whitifh. Breaft pale orange Spotted with black. Back black and yellow. Tail of 12 feathers black and red. Length 7 inches. Migrates.

- IR DS. pasSERES.


## VI. PASSERES.

Bill conic, pointed. Noftrils ovale, broad, naked

COLUMBA. Bill ftrait, a little bent at the apex. Noftrils oblong, half covered by a foft tumid membranc. Tongue entire.

1. Oenas. Pigeon, or Stock Dove. Plumage deep bluifh afh colour. Breaft tinged with purple-green. Two black bars on the Wings, and one near the end of the Tail. Back white. All our tame Pigeons are varieties of this fpecies.
2. Palumbus. Ring Dove. Above bluifh afh colour. Breaft tinged with purple. Belly dirty white. On the back of the Neck a femicircular white line. Weight 20 oz . Length 18 inches.
3. Turtur. Turtle Dove. Bill bluifh brown. Irides yellow. Crown and Back afh colour mixt with olive. On the fides of the Neck a black fpot edged with white. Wings brown. Breaft purple mixt with yellow. Belly white. Circle round the eyes, and feet red. Claws black. Length 12 inches. Bucks, Gloucef. Shropfl. Weft of Engl.

ALAUDA. Bill fubulate. Tongue bifu!. The hind Claw not much bent, and longer than the Tue.

1. Arvenfis.. Sky Lark. Lower Mandible, fpot above the Eyes, foles of the Feet and under fide of the Body yellow. Head and Breaft fpotted with black. Exterior web of the Quills edged with white. Weight $\mathrm{I} \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 7 inches. Sings flying.
2. Pratenfis. Tit Lark. Bill, fpots on the Head, Breaft and Back black. Above greenifh brown. Breaft yellow. Throat and Belly white. Sides of the Tail white. Length $5^{\frac{1}{2}}$ inches.
3. . . . . . Lifs Field Lark. Head and back of the Neck pale brown with dark lines. Back and Rump dirty green. Coverts of the Wings, firf Quill, and fides of the Tail white. Hind Claw fhorter. Legs brown. Larger than the laft.
4. . . . . . Red Lark. Above brown. Beneath red-brown with dark fpots. Sides of the Tail white. A dark line acrofs the Eyes, and above that a yellowifh one. The third Quill long. Back Claw not very long. Size of the laft. Middllefex.
5. . . . . . The lefs Creffed Lark. Above brown. Beneath whitifh. Creft long. Feet red. Lefs than the Sky Lark. Yorkpire.
6. Arborea. Wood Lark. A white ring round the Head. Crown, Throat and Back fpotted with black. Breaft tinged with red. Belly white. Tail black edged with white.

BIIR DS. PASSERES.
white. Lefs than the Sky Lark. Sings flying.
7. Trivialis. Grafshopper Lark. Above greenbrown fpotted with black., Beneath yellow-white. Tail of 12 Feathers. long and rounded. Legs. whitifh. Lefs than the Tit Lark. Sbrophire.
8. . . . . . . Willow Lark. Above yellow-brown; with dark fpots. Beneath yellow-white. Tail dark brown.

STURNUS. Bill ftrait, fubulate, and fomewhat angular.
3. Vulgaris. Stare or Starling. Bill yellow, depreffed; the bafe of the lower Mandible furrowed on each fide. A prominent margin rourd the Noftrils. Tongue bifid', horiny. 'Irides hazel. Plumage black tinged with green-purple; tips of the Feathers yellowif. Legs and Feet redifh black.
2. Cinclus. Water Ouzel. Bill compreffed, black. Eyelids white. Above brown. Throat and breaft white. Belly redbrown. Tail black. Legs bluifh before ; behind black. Weight $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. Length 7 inches.

TURDUS. Bill roundifh, fharp-edged: upper Mandible notched, and bent at the apex. Noftrils naked, and half covered by a membrane.
x. Vif-

1. Vifcivorus. Miff Bird. Above brown-grey. Beneath yellow-white, with dark foots. Irides hazel. Tail of 12 Feathers ${ }_{2}$ exteriors tit with white: Inner Coverts of the Wings white. Weight 5 oz . Length II inches. Our largeft singing bird.
2. Pilaris. Fieldfare. Bill yellowifh tipt with black. Head and Rump aft colour. Back deep brown. Tail and Legs black. Beneath white. Breaft redifh with dark foots. Weight I4 oz. Length 10 inches. Migrates.
3. Iliacus. Redwing. Above brown-grey. Beneath whitish with brown foots. Sides and under Coverts of the Wings redyellow. A yellow-white line athwart the Eyes. Weight $2 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{Oz}$.
4. Muficus. Throfle. Above brown-grey. Beneath white with black pots. Throat and Breaft redis. Inner Coverts of the Wings yellow. Weight 3 oz . Length 9 inches.
5. Rofeus. Role coloured Ouzel. Bill at the bare redifh, at the point black. A long pendent Creft. Head, Creft, Neck, Wings, Tail black, tinged with greenpurple. Breaft, Belly, Back rose colour with black foots. Legs dirty orange. Middlefex, Norfolk.
6. Merula. Blackbird. Plumage black. Bill and edges of the Eyelids yellow.
7. Torquatus. Ring Ouzel. Plumage blackbrown, the edges of the feathers of a lighter colour. A white Crefcent on the Breaft. Length II inches:

AMPELIS. Bill frait, convex; upper mandible fomewhat curved, and notched. Tongue cartilaginous, bifid.

1. Garrulus. Cbatterer. A long Creft. Plumage afh colour, red, black, purple, yellow, white, brown. Red, horny, appendages from the tips of 7 of the fmall Quills. Length 8 inches. Rare in this Ifiand.

LOXIA. Bill fhort, thick.

1. Curviroftra. Crofbill. Upper Mandible curved downward, the under upwards croffing each other. Male red. Female green, both varying with the feafons. Shropfhire. Migrates:
2. Coccothrauftes. Grofsbeak, or Hawfinch. Bill, under fide of the Body, and Legs redifh. Head chefnut. Chin and Quills black. The ends of the middle Quills curved outwards. A black line from the Bill to the Eyes. Back brown. Weight 2 oz . Length 7 inches. Sbrophire. Migrates.
3. Pyrrhula. Bulfinch. Bill, Crown, Coverts of the Wings, Tail black. Back of the Neck and Back grey. Cover:s of the Tail and Vent white. Cheeks, Breaft, Belly crimfon. A white line E acrofs
4. Chloris. Greenfinch. Plumage yellow-green. Exterior webs of the outmof feathers of the Tail yellow. Lower Belly white. Length $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.

EMBERIZA. Bill conic, angular on each fide; a hard knob within the upper Mandible.

1. Nivalis. Grcater Brambling. Bill yellow tipt with black. Head and Neck tawny. Back and Legs black. Beneath yel-low-white. Rump yellow. Tail of 12 feathers, exteriors white. Coverts of the Wings white. Weight 1 oz. Length 7 inches. Migrates.
2. Miliaria. Bunting. Above olive-brown, with black fpots. Beneath yellow-white. Edges of the Wings and Legs yellow. Sides of the Tail white. Length $7 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.
3. Citrinella. Yellow-hammer. Crown, Chin, Throat, Belly yellow. Back of the Neck, lefs Wing-Coverts, part of the Quills, and part of the 「ail green. Breaft orange. Rump brown-red. Length 6 inches.
4. Schoeniclus. Reed Sparrow. Above black, edged with red. Beneath white. A white circle round the head of the Male. Length near 6 inches.

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\text { BIRDS. PASSERES. } 5 \mathbf{I}^{\circ}
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FRINGILLA. Bills ftrong, conic, ftrait, fharp.

1. Coelebs. Cbaffinch. Bill, Crown, back and fides of the Neck, bluifh. Forehead, Wings, Tail black. Three white lines acrofs the Wings. Above the Eyes, Cheeks, Throat red. Belly reddifh white. Female wants the red feathers.
2. Montifringilla. Brambling, or Mountainfincl. Back and Crown black edged with brown. Chin, Throat, Breaft, and lefs Wing-Coverts orange ; inner Coverts yellow. Quills edged with yellow. Belly whitifh. Length 6 inches.
3. Carduclis. Goldfinch. Bill, Cheeks, back of the Head, Belly, tips of the Wings, foots on the Tail, Legs, white. Tip of the Bill, line from that to the Eyes, Crown, Wings, Tail black. Circle round the Bill red. Breaft, Back, Rump, pale brown. Middle of the Wings yellow.
4. Spinus. Sikin, or Aberdavine. Bill white tipt with black. Head black. Belly white. The reft of the body yellowgreen. Two middle feathers of the Tail black, the reft yellow with black tips. Length near 5 inches. Migrates.
5. Cannabina, Greater red-beaded Linnet, or Redpole. Bill blackifh, bare of the under Mandible whitifh. Head and Neck afh colour, on the Forehead a E 2
dark red foot. Back, Scapulars and Coverts red-brown. Quills black, with a white bar. Breaft pale red. Sides yellow. Belly and fides of the Tail white. Length 5 inches. On the Sea coafts, and Sometimes near London.
6. Linaria. Less red-beaded Linnet. Plumage much like the former; but confiderably less.
7. . . . . . Mountain Linnet or Trite. Bill yellow. A brown foot above and below each eye. Head aft colour and black. Back brown and black. Breaft black and white. Rump tawny red. Wings and Tail edged with white. Rather left and more taper than the common Linnet.
8. . . . . . Linnet. Head black and aft colour. Back black and brown. Throat, two white lines with a brown one in the middle. Breaft deep red. Belly white. Wings black, brown and white. Tail brown, edged with white. Length $5 \frac{\pi}{2}$ inches.
9. Domeftica. Sparrow. Bill, foot under each Eye, Chin, under fide of the Neck, and Quills, black. Crown and fides of the head brown aft colour. Cheeks and Belly white. Back black and red.
10. Montana. Mountain Sparrow, or White Cap. Bill, foot on the Throat, and under each Ear, black. Under the Eyes, back of the Neck, and under fide of the

BIRDS. PASSERES.
the Body white. Back brown and black. Legs pale red.

MUSCICAPA. Bill triangular, the upper Mandible notched; broad at the bafe; furrounded with fhort briftes.

1. Grifola. Fly-catcher. Bill, Legs, Feet black. Above brownifh grey. Beneath white. Quills edged with yellow. Throat and Sides tinged with red. Mouth yellow. Length $5 \frac{x}{2}$ inches.

## MOTACILLA. Bill ftrait, flender. Tongue jagged.

1. Lufcinia. Nightingale. Head and Back tawny olive. Tail tawny red. Beneath pale afh colour; lower Belly white. Irides hazel. Eyes large. Legs deep afh colour. Weight I oz. Length 7 inches.
2. Modularis. Hedge Sparrow. Head deep brown and afh colour. Back and Tail blackifn, fome of the feathers edged with brown. Rump brown tinged with green. Throat and Breaft bluifh aft colour. Belly dirty white. Legs redifh. Weight not quite I oz.
3. Hippolais. Petty-chaps. Above greenifh dark afh colour. Belly white. Breaft yellowifh. Mouth red. Legs lead colour. Quills edged with green. Length 6 inches.

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\text { E }_{3} \text { 4. Sylvia. }
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4. Sylvia. White Throat. Above brown afh colour. Beneath white. Breaft and Belly tinged with red. Tail edged with white. Legs tawny brown. Mouth yellow. Length 6 inches.
5. Alba. White Waterwagtail. Bill, Mouth, Head, Neck, Back, Tail, Legs black. Breaft, Belly and fides of the 'Tail white. Tail and back Claw very long. Weight 6 drams. Length 8 inches.
6. Flava. Yellow Waterwagtail. Above olive green. Beneath yellow. A yellow line above the Eyes. Tail black edged with white. Throat fpotted with black.
7. . . . . . Grey Waterwagtail. Crown, Neck, Back afh colour. Throat black. A white line above and below the Eyes. Run p, Breaft, and Belly yellow. Tail like the two former, but longer.
S. Oenanthe. Wheat Ear. A black and a white line acrofs the Face. Head and Back ath colour tinged with red. Beneath yellowifh white. Bill, Mouth, Quills, and upper half of the Tail black ; the other half and Rump white. Size of a Sparrow. Migrates.
8. Rubetra. Wininchat. Above red-brown with black fpots. Beneath reddifh yellow. A white flroke above the Eyes, and a broad black one under it. Two white fpots on the Wings. Tail black
and white. Bill, Mouth and Legs black. Weight I oz.
9. Rubicola. Stone Cbatter. Bill, Mouth, Head, Neck, Back, Tail, Legs black. Sides of the Throat and Rump white. Beneath reddifh yellow. White fpots on the Wings. Size of a Linnet.
10. . . . . . Coldfinch. Bill, Head, Back, firft Quills, middle of the Tail, Legs black. Forehead, fpors on the Coverts and fides of the Tail, alfo the exterior webs of fome of the Quills, and all the underfide of the body white. Lefs than the Hedge Sparrow.
11. Atricapilla. Blackcap. Bill, and Crown black. Neck afh colour. Back green. Beneath pale afh colour. Quills and Tail edged with green. Legs lead colour. Weight $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$.
12. Phoenicurus. Redfart. Bill, Cheeks, Throat, Legs black. Forehead white. Crown, Neck, Back blue grey. Breaft, Rump, Tail red. Wings and 2 middle feathers of the Tail brown. Weight 6 drams. Length 5 inches.
13. Rubecula. Redbreaf. Bill and Legs blackifh. Forehead, Chin, Throat, and Breaft yellow-red. Above green-afh colour. Belly white. Weight $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Length 6 inches.
14. Troglodytes. Wren. Above red-brown, with tranfverfe black lines. Bencath yellowinh white. Mouth yellow: A E. 4 white
white froke above the Eyes. Weight 3 drams, Length $4 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.
15. Regulus. Golden-crefted Wren. Crown fcarlet; a yellow line on each fide. Above dark green. Beneath white with a green tinge. Legs yellow. Weight 70 grains. Length 4 inches.
16. Trochilus. Willow Wren. Above green-afh colour. Wings and Tail. brown, edged with green. Beneath yellowifh white. A yellowifh line above the Eyes. Mouth yellow. Weight 2 drams. Length 5 inches.

PARUS. Bill, fhort, ftrong, entire, brifles at the bafe. Tongue blunt, with brifles at the end.
I. Major. Great Titmoufe. Bill, Head, Throat, black. Back green. Beneath greenyellow, with a black line in the middie. Rtimp bluifh. Quills tipt with blue and white. Tail edged with white, Legs lead colour. Weight fcarce 1 oz. Length 6 inches.
2. Coeruleus. Bluc Titrioufe. Crown, Wings, Tail blue. Forebead, Cheeks white. Back yellow-green. Beneath yellow. A white bar acrofs the Wings. Legs lead colour. Weight $3 \frac{1}{2}$ drams. Length 5 inches.
3. Ater: Colemoufe. Bill, Head black, a white fpot on the hind part of the latter. Above green grey. Beneath white. Wing-

## BIRDS. PASSERES.

Wing-coverts tipt with white. Legs bluifh. Weight 2 drams. Length near 5 inches.
4. Paluffris. Mark Titmouse. Head black. Cheeks white. Above greenifh. Beneath white. Legs lead colour. Weight above 3 drams.
5. Caudatus. Long-tailed Titmouse. Bill black, thick, and convex: Crown white. Coverts of the Wings black. Tail black and white and remarkably long.
6. Biarmicus. Leaf Butcher Bird, or bearded Titmouse. Bill fort, ftrong, convex, yellow. Head grey. A black tuft beneath each Eye. Plumage red-yellow. Tail very long. Legs black.

HIRUNDO. Bill hort, fender, a little curved, depreffed at the bare. Mouth very wide. Legs fall. Tail forked.

1. Ruftica. Swallow. Above purplifh black. Beneath reddifh white. A red foot on the Forehead and under the Chin. Length 7 inches. Mouth black.
2. Urbica. Martin. Head and Back purpleblack. Breaft, Belly, Rump white. Feet covered with white down. Mouth yellow. Length 6 inches.
3. Riparia. Sand Martin. Above mouse colour. Beneath white. Feet black. A moufe coloured ring round the neck. Length 5 inches.
4. Apus.
$5^{8}$ BIRDS. PASSERES,
5. Apus. Black Martin, or Swift. Black, except a white fpot on the Chin. All the Toes ftand forward. Weight not quite I oz. Length near 8 inches.

CAPRIMULGUS. Bill fhort, a little hooked, with briftles round the bafe. Mouth very wide. Legs feathered below the knees. Tail roundifh.

1. Europæus. Goatfucker. Plumage black, white, brown, and afh colour intermixed. Mouth purple. Irides hazel. Weight $2 \frac{3}{2}$ oz. Length 10 inches.

## C L A S S III.

## A M P H I B I A.

Lungs arbitrary. Heart with one ventricle. Penis.double.

## I. REPTILES.

Breathe through the Mouth. Feet 4.
RANA. No Tail. Forefeet, 4 toes difunited. Hindfeet, 6 toes webbed.

1. Bufo. Toad. Back broad, black befet with tubercles. Belly fwollen, yellow with black fpots. Crawls.
2. Temporaria. Frog. Lefs than the Toad. Back fmooth. Margin of the upper jaw white. Leaps.

LACERTA. Tail.

1. Agilis. Common Lizzard, or Szuift. Tail round, icaly. Five Toes and Nails on each Foot. Belly black, fpotted.
Green Lizzard, a variety.
2. Vulgaris. Common Eft. Pale livid colour. A brown line on each fide the Head, continued

60 AMPHIBIA. SERPENTS. continued along the back. Forefeet 4 Toes ; Hindfeet 5, without Nails. Pet. cent. 2. 116.
3. Palufris. Water Eft, or Newt. Length 3 to 4 inches. Above black-brown. Beneath deep yellow, fpotted. Tail compreft. Feet like the former. Pet. cent. 2. 111 .

## II. S ERPENTS.

Breathe through the Mouth only. No Legs. No Fins. No Ears.

COLUBER. Scuta on the Belly. Scales under the Tail.

1. Berus. : Viper. Afh coloured. A dark indented line along the middle of the Back. Belly tinged with purple, fpotted with black. Throat pale. Irides orange; Pupil black. Scuta 146 . Scales 39. Length aboúut 18 inches. Pet. cent. 2. 103.
2. Prefter. Black Viper. Entirely black. Tail very fhort. Scuta 153. Scales 32. Exccedingly poifonous. $P c t$. cent. 2. 104.
3. Natrix. Snakc. Dark brown. Belly fpotted with white. Throat yellowifh white. Sides of the Head white with tranfverfe black lines. Double row of Teeth. 'Tail fharp. Scuta 170 . Scales 60. Pct. cent. 2. Jニ1.

ANGUIS. Scales under the Belly and Tail.

1. Fragilis. Blind Worm. Scalcs fmall, foft, compact. Back yellowifh afh colour. Belly black. Sides ftreaked with black and white. Taillong, obtufe!, Colour varies.

## III: N A N T E S.

Breathe both through Gills or Spiracles, and through the Mouth. No Scales. Rays of their Fins cartilaginous.

PETROMYZON. Spiracles 7 , on the fide of the Neck. No Gills. "Aperture on the Top: of the Head. No pectoral or dorfal Fins',

1. Marinus. Lampity. Rows of Teeth 20. Mouth rofind'. Two dorfal Fins. Back blackifh blue, fpotted. Belly white. A white fpot on the top of the Head. Length about 2 feet. In the Sea and large rivers.
2. Fluviatilis. . . . . . A fingle row of fmall teeth in the verge of the Mouth, befides thofe within: The pofterior dorfal Fin angulated. Back bluifh black: Belly filver white. Length about 1 foot. In rivers only.
3. Branichialis. Lamprey Eel. Back black-brown. Belly filver white. Pofterior dorfal Fin

Fin ftrait. Length 5 or 6 inches. Frequent in the $I / j$ s, and Merfea.

RAJA. Spiracles 5 on each fide of the under part of the Neck. Body flat. Mouth in the under part of the Head.

1. Batis. Skate, or Flairc. Back afh colour with black fpots, fmooth. Belly white. A fingle row of Spines in the Tail. Length 2 or 3 feet. Weight fometimes 100 lb.
2. Oxyrinchus. Sharp-nofed Skate. Back brown with 10 fharp tubercles along the middle. Belly white. Nofe longer and fharper than in any other of this genus. Weight 8 or 1olb. Dale Harw. 421 .
3. Fullonica. White Horfe. Back yellowifh, fpotted with black and covered with Spines. One row of Spines on the Eyes, and two on the Tail.
4. Paftinaca. Fire-flaire. Back gibbous. Body fmooth. Nofe fharp.: Irides yellow. Tail long, without Fin, terminated by a flarp point.
5. Clavata. Thorn-back, or Maid. Back covered with Spines. A tranfverfe cartilage acrofs the Belly. Teeth tubercular. Tail, longer than the whole Body, with a fingle row of Spines.

SQUALUS. Spiracles 5 on each fide the Neck. Body oblong and roundifl. Mouth in the anterior part of the Head.

1. Acanthias. Hound Fifh, or Picked Dog. Head depreffed. Mouth beneath, femilunar. Teeth 3 rows. Foramina 2 between the Eyes. Lateral line ftrait. Skin rough. Back bluifh grey. Belly white. Eight or 9 white fpots on the Back. No anal Fin. Dorfal Fins fpinous. Ufual length 3 or 4 feet. Skin ufed by Cabinet-Makers, \&c.
2. Squatina. Monk or Angel Fifh. Skin rough. 'reeth 3 rows. Mouth at the extremity of the Head. Pectoral Fins large. Dorfal Fins near the Tail. No anal Fin.
3. Galeus. Tope. Snout pellucid. Mouth beneath, femicircular. Three rows of fharp Teeth. Two dorfal, pectoral, ventral and anal Fins. Noftrils near the Mouth. Foramina near the Eyes. Length 4 or 5 fect.
4. Canicula. Cat Fijh, or Bounce. Mouth beneath. Teeth feveral rows, fmall, fharp, curving inwards. Snout obtufe. Back broad. Belly flattifh. T'wo dorfal Fins. Ventral Fins large. Noitrils wide. Length about 3 feet.
5. Catulus. Morgay, or Rough Hound. Back irregularly fpotted. Belly white. Head punctured. Dorfal Fins near the Tail. 'Two anal Fins, alternate. Ventral Fins concreted. Body flender.
6. Carcharias. White Shark. Teeth 6 rows, ferrated. Back flat. Firft dorfal Fin Fins large. No anal Fin. Tail divided; the upper part largeft. Skin very rough. Weight fometimes 1000 lb .
7. Muftelus. Smooth Houndfif. Teeth numerous, obtufe. Back brown. Body roundifh, oblong. Dorfal Fins 2; anal i. Peccoral Fins hort. Noftrils wide.
8. Glaucus. Blue Shark. Nope long, fharp, depreffed, and punctured. A triangular foffule on the Back. No Foramina near the Eyes. Mouth beneath. Teeth large, Serrated. . Back dark blue. Belly filver white. Dorfal Fins 2. Pectoral Fins long and pointed. Skin not very rough. Length 7 or 8 feet. Dale Harm. 420. Burl. Cornu. 264.

LOPHIUS. Spiracle I. behind the pectoral Fins. Gills 3. Teeth numerous, fender, Sharp.

1. Pifcatorius. Frog-ffh, or Sea Devil. Head as large as the whole body. Mouth large. Eyes diffant; Pupil divided by a tranfverfe line. No. Noftrils. Scveral long Spines on the Head. Body furrounded with little appendages.

ACIPENSER. A fingle narrow Spiracle on each fire. Mouth beneath, retractile, without Teeth.

1. Sturio. Sturgeon. Skin rough. Nope long, flat, harp. Noftrils with a double aperture.

## AMPHIBIA. NANTES. 65

Four appendages from the under Jaw: Five rows of finous tubercles on the Back. One dorfal Fin. Tail bifid, the upper fegment longef.

TETRODON. Maxillæ bony, apex bipartite. Aperture narrow. No ventral Fins.
I. Mola. Sunfifb. No Scales. Skin hard and rough. Back blackifh. Belly white. Tail truncated, with a fhort femicircular Fin, joined to the dorfal and anal. Body compreffed, appearing like the Head of a fifh only. Dale Harw. 427. Borl. Cornw. 267.

CYCLOPTERUS. Head obtufe. Teeth in the Jaws. The ventral Fins infundibuliform.

1. Lumpus. Lump Fi/h, Sea Ozul, or Cockpaddle. Noftrils fingle. Back ridged, and befet with fharp tubercles. Colour, black mixt with pale red and white. Dorfal Fin long. Tail-Fin diftinct.
2. Liparis. Sea Snail. Body naked. Dorfal, anal and tail Fins united. A round fpot like the imprefiion of a feal under the Throat. Length about 3 inches.

SYGNANTHUS. Nofe roundifh, comprefled. Mouth a fmall round aperture at the extremity of the Head, and covered by a kind of valve: Gills covered in F the ventral Fins.

1. 'Typhele. Needle Fifo. Body hexangular to the Anus. One dorfal Fin. Length 5 inches. Diameter $\frac{3}{3}$ of an inch.
2. Acts. . . .... Body, to the Anus, heptangular, and covered with 20 lamina, the Tail with 36 . Length $4 \frac{1}{2}$ inches.
3. Ophidon. Sea Adder. Body cylindrical. Dorfall Fin only. Colour greenifh dukky grey. Length about $g$ inches.
FISHES: ABODES.
CLASS IV:

## F I S H E S．

Breathe by Gills，not arbitrarily．＇Rays of their Fins bony．Heart with one ventricle．No external parts of Generation．

## I．ABODES．

No ventral Fins．
MUR 库NA．Body long，fender，cylindri－ cal．Nofrils tubular．Apertures of the Gills near the pectoral Fins．Eyes covered by a membrane．
i．Ophis．Spotted Sea Serpent．Body very fall in proportion to its length．Mouth large．Teeth point inwards．Back fpotted with white．Belly and Fins whitifh．Tail naked，pointed．Length from 3 to 4 feet．
2．Anguilla．Eccl．The lower Maxilla longer than the upper．Dorfal，anal and tail Fins united．Iris red．Lateral line afcends towards the Head．Vertebrae 116．Will．109．Raj． 37.
3．Myrus．Fhut－tail＇d Sea Serpent．Back dark clive spotted with white．Body com－ F2 proofed． Tail as in the former, edged with black. Raj. 36. Hill. 237.
4. Conger. Conger Eel. Fins like the laft fpecies. Lateral line ftrait, broad, white. Back dark olive. Belly white. Length from 5 to 8 feet, and thick as a man's thigh. Will. 3. Raj. 37.

ANARHICHAS. Foreteeth conic, diverging. Tail Fin diftinct.

1. Lupus. Sea Wolf. Head and Mouth large. Teeth long and numerous. Eyes prominent. Body thick, lubricous and variegated. Pectoral Fins large and roundifh. Dorfal Fin long but not high. Length 4 or 5 feet. Raj. 40. Will. 130 .

AMMIODYTES. Head comprefied, and narrower than the Body. Lower Mandible fharp. Small Teeth in the fauces only. Gill-membrane has 7 rays. Body long and roundifh. Scales hardly vifible. Tail diftinct.

1. Tobianus. Sand Eel or Launce. Lateral line double. Anus nearer the Head than Tail. Dorfal Fin almoft from Head to Tail. Belly white, with 3 longitudinal lines. Dale Harw. 426. Will. 113.

FISHES. JUGULARES:

## II. JUGULARES.

Ventral Fins before the pectoral.
CALLIONYMUS. Upper Lip duplicate. Eyes near together. Apertures of the Gills in the Neck. No Scales.

1. Lyra. Lyre. The rays of the firft dorsal Fin equal to the length of the Body. The upper Mandible longer than the under. Dale Harm. 431.
2. Dracunculus. . . . . . Upper mandible longeft, and hooked. Head large, comprefled. First ray of the anterior dorfal Fin reaching to the Tail. Colour yellow, pearl colour and blue. Bork. Corn. 270.

TRACHINUS. Head beet with Tubercles." - Eyes near together. Two dorfl Fins, the first fort. Anus near the Breaf.
I. Draco. Weaver. Under Maxilla longeft. Body compreffed. Dorfal and tail Fins Serrated. Lateral line ftrait, yellow. A frons Spine near the valve of the Gills. A deep fulcus on the back. The anterior dorfal Spines venomous.

GADUS. Head froth. Rays of the Gill
membrane 7. Body oblong. Pectoral Fins ending in a point.
With 3 dorfal Fins. Ai Cirrus or Beard from the lower fou

1. Kiglelimus. Haddock. Upper Maxilla longeft. Lateral line black: A brown foot on the left fide. Back ridged. Belly white. Tail a little forked.
2. Morhua. Cod. Upper Maxilla longeft. Lateral line white. Colour variegated. Tail not forked, and its firft ray pinous.
3. Lafcus. Rib, or Blinds. The first ray of the ventral Fins long. The lateral line dotted and curved. Body comprefled. Rack olive. Belly white. Raj. 54. Vil. IE.
4. Barbatus. Whiting Pout. Body broad. Back convex. Lateral line much curved. IWo blackish foots at the roots of the pectoral Fins. Tail even. Anus near the Head. Punctures on each fade the lower Maxilla 7. Raj. 55: Will. app. 22.
5. Minutus. Poor. Back convex. Anus near the center. Punctures in the Maxilla 9 on each fide. Length $I_{\frac{1}{2}}$ inch. Raj. 50-163. Will. 171. Burl. 268.
firth 3 dorfal Fins, and no Cirrus.
6. Merlangus. Whiting. Back convex, dufky; the reft of the Body white. Upper Jaw longeft. Lateral line curved.

FISHES. JUGULARES.
Tail even. A black foot on each fide near the root of the pectoral Fin. Raj. 55. Will. 170.
7. Carbonarius. Cole Fib, or Raw Pollac. Colour black mist with dusky yellow. Under Jaw longeft. Lateral line broad, white, frat. Size of the lift fpecies. Raj. 54.
8. Pollachius. Whiting Pollack. Back convex. Lower Jaw longeft. Lateral line broad, curved. Tail lunated. Body thick. Length about 12 inches. Raj. 53 . Will. 167. Dale Harm. 428.

## With $2 \cdot$ dorsal Fins.

9. Merluccius. Hake. Body long and roundifh. Under Jaw longeft. Lateral line curved. Head broad. Back brownifh grey. Belly white. Tail even. Length about 2 .feet. Raj. 56. Will. 174. Dale Harm. 429.
10. Molya. Ling. Upper Jaw longeft; a cirrus from the lower. Head depreffed. Mouth large. Back convex, black-brown. Body long, and roundifh. Tail a little rounded. Raj. 50 . Will. 175.
ir. Lota. Eel Pout. Body long, fender and lubricous: Head broad, deprefled. Jaws equal. A cirrus from the lower Jaw. Tail nearly oval, Raj. 67, 68, 3. Will. 125.
11. Muftela. Whiffle Fifth, Rockling, or Sea Loach. A deep furrow in the anterior part of the back. Tail rounded. Body
fender.

Mi FISHES. JUGULARES.
flender. Length 8 inches. Raj. 67, 164. Will. 121.

BLENNIUS. Head decliving from the eyes forward, and covered. Rays of the Gill-membrane 6. Rays of the ventral Fins 2. Anal Fin diftinct.

1. Galerita. Crefed Sea Lark. A triangular creft, red at the edges, between the Eyes. Body variegated. Dorfal Fin nearly from Head to Tail. Will. 134
2. Pholis. Sea Lark, Mulgranoc, or Bulcard. Upper Jaw longeft, and fharp. Colour variegated. Tail rounded. Length 6 or 7 inches. Dorfal Fin almoft from Head to Tail. Raj. 73. Will. I33.
3. Gunnellus. Butter Fi/b. Colour, brown, olive, green, white. Ten black fpots, with white edges, on each fide the dorfal Fin. Mouth large, curving upwards, Eyes fmall and covered with a cuticle. Scales extreamly minute. Length 6 inches. Raj. 144. Will. 113 . Pct.gaz. t. 51. 5.

## III. THORACICI.

Ventral Fins under the pectoral.
GOBIUS. Eyes very near each other, with 2 finall punctures between. Rays of the Gill-membrane 4. Ventral Fins united, forming a kind of funnel.

1. Niger. Sea Gudgcon, or Rock Fijh. Back brown, whitifh, yellowifh, blue, green, olive, black. Tail, dorfal and anal Fins pale blue. Belly yellow. Rays of the poflerior dorfal Fin 14. Eyes covered by one common membrane. Will. 206. Raj. 76. Dale Harw. 429.

COTTUS. Head broader than the Body and fpinous. Rays of the Gill-membrane 6.

1. Cataphråus. Pogge. Body octangular, befct with hard tubercles; ' Tail hexangular. Two cirri on the upper Jaw; feveral on the lower. Anus near the center. Tail rounded. Will. 2 11. Raj. 77. Dale Harw. 430.
2. Scorpius. Fatber lafher. Upper Jaw longeft. Anterior part of the Body deprelfed. Back brown. Sides ftreaked tranfverfely with black. Rays of the firft dorfal Fin 11. Of the fecond 16. Tail rounded. Raj. 145. Will. 138.
3. Gobio. Bull-bead, or Miller's Thumb. Two Spines on the Head. No Scales on the Body. Back brown with black fpots. Belly whitifh. Fins yellowifh. Rays of the firft dorfal Fin 7. Of the 2d. 16 or 17 . Length 4 or 5 inches. In rivers and rivulets. Will. 137. Raj. 76.

ZEUS. Head and Body remarkably compreffed. Upper lip fheathed in a tranfyerfe membrane.

1. Faber.

## TH FISHES. THORACICI.

1. Faber. Dorce. Head and Mouth large. Colour olive tinged with gold colour. A large black fpot on each fide. Lateral line much curved. Ten prickly rays on the anterior dorfal Fin. Spines on the Back and Belly. Tail rounded. Raj. 99. Will. 294.

PLEURONECTES. Both Eyes on one fide of the Head. Body extreamly comprefled. One fide white.

Eyes on the right fide.

1. Hippogloffus. Holilut in the South: Tuibot in the North. Body fmooth. Rays of the dorfal Fin 105. Raj. 33. Will. 99.
2. Plateffa. Plaife. Body fmooth, with round red fpots on the upper fide. Six tubercles on the head. Rays of the dorfal Fin 76. Raj. 3r. Vill. 96.
3. Fleffus. Flounder. Lateral line rough. Short fpines on the right fide of the Fins. Rays of the dorfal Fin 60,61 , or 62.
4. Limanda. Dal. Scales fringed with fhort fpines. Body broad. The upper fide fpotted with pale yellow. Short fpines at the ronts of the dorfal and anal Fins. Lateral line curved. Rays of the dorfal Fin 78 or 79. Raj. 32. Will. 97.
5. Solea. Soal. Body oblong. Scales rough. Upper Jaw longeft. Lateral line ftrait. Anus between the ventral Fins. Rays of the dorfal Fin 91. Raj. 33. Will. 100.

## Eyes-on the left fule.

6. Rhombus. Parrl. Body fmooth, fcaly. Raj. 31. Will. 95.
7. Maximus, Turbot, in the South : Bret in the North. Body rough, and not fcaly. Several rows of 'l ceth. Rays of the dorfal Fin 64 ; anal 48 ; pectoral 11 . Raj. 31. Will. 95.

SPARUS. 'Teeth like thofe of Quadrupeds. Lips duplicate. Vaive of the Gills fally. Body comprefied.

1. Pagrus. Sea Bream. Colour reddih. At the roots of the dorfal and anal Fins the fkin forms a finus. Body broad. Back and Belly ridged. One dorfal Fin. Will. 312. Raj: 13ı. Charlt. 139.

LABRUS. Teeth fharp. Lips fimple. Rays of the Gill-membrane 6; Valve fcaly. Rays of the dorfal Fin alternately foft and ridged.

1. Tinca. Wrafe, or Old wife. Snout curving upwards. Tail circular. Body thick, comprefled. Scales large. Colour variegated with red, brown; yellow. Rays of the dorfal Fin 26. Raj. 136. Will. 319.

PERCA. Valve of the Gills fcaly, ferrated; rays of the membrane 7. Fins fpinous. Scales hard and rough.

1. Flu-

## 76 FISHES. THORACICI:

1. Fluviatilis. Pearch. Two dorfal Fins, the firft of 14 , the fecond of 16 rays. Ventral Fins red. On each fide 6 tranfverfe black lines. A black fpot at the end of the anterior dorfal Fin. In lakes and rivers. Will. 291. Raj. 97.
2. Labrax. Bafe. Two dorfal Fins, the fecond 14 rays. Back blackifh. Belly filver white. Shaped like the.Salmon. Tail a little forked. Length 3 feet. Will. 271. Raj. 83.
3. Cernua. Ruff. One dorfal Fin, of 27 rays, 15 of which are fpinous. Hiead full of cavities. Colour brown-yellow, with black fpots. Length 5 inches. In many of our rivers. Will. 334. Raj. 144.

GASTEROSTEUS. Gill-membrane hath 3 rays. Ventral Fins behind the pectoral, but above the fternum. Dorfal Spines diftinct.

1. Aculeata. Stickle-back. One dorral Fin the whole length of the back, with 3 anterior Spines. Head and Back blackifh; the reft of the Body filvery. Body comprefied. Eyes on the fides of the Head. Tail even. Frequent in our rivers. Raj. 145 . Will. 34 i .
2. Pungitius. Lefs Stickle-back. Ten dorfal Spines. Much like the former, but less. Raj. 145. Will. 342.

## FISHES. THORACICX. 77

3. Spinachia. Great Sea Stickle-back. Dorfal Spines 15. Length 6 or 7 inches. A fea fifh. Will. 340 . Raj. 145.

SCOMBER. Head and Body compreffed, fmooth. Tail forked. Rays of the Gill-membrane 7. Spurious Fins near the Tail.

1. Scomber. Mackrel. Spurious Fins 5. A fhort Spine at the Anus.
2. Thynnus. Tunny-fifh. Spurious Fins 9 above, 8 beneath. A Furrow near the ventral Fins.
3. Trachurus. Horfe Mackrel, or Scad. Lateral line curved, prickly, ferrated. A Furrow in the middle of the Back. Rays of the firft dorfal Fin 8; 2d 34; anal 30.

MULLUS. Head fcaly, compreffed, decliving from the Crowi to the Nofe. Gill-membrane with 3 Rays. Body with large Scales, eafily deciduous. Very fmall towards the Tail.

1. Surmuletus. Surmullet. Cirri 2. Head fmooth. Colour brown olive, with 4 longitudinal yellow lines on each fide. Fins and Tail yellow ftaincd with fcarlet. Rays of the 2d dorfal Fin 8. Cornwall. Raj. 91. TVill. 285.

TRIGLA. Head armed with rough lines. Gill-menbrane with 7 Rays. 'Ihree Digits to the pectoral Fins.

1. Lyra. Piper. Nore long, bifid; Noftrils tubular. A large Spine above each pectoral Fin. Spots 70 on each fide. Raj. 89. Will. 282. Dale Harw. 431.
2. Gurnardus. Grey Gurnard. Nofe bifid; 2 Spines at each eyc. Back fpotted with black and red. Pectoral Fins pale. Raj. 88. Will. 279 .
3. Cuculus. Red Gurnard. Nofe fomewhat bifid. Valve of the Gills friated. Lateral line imperfect. Colour intirely red. Raj. 89. Will. 28 ı.
4. Hirundo. Tub Fifh. Head fquare, fpinous. Three cirri between the pectoral and ventral Fins. Lateral line prickly. Sides variegated with purple green and white. Pectoral Fins black, Raj. 88. Will. 280.

## IV. ABDOMINALES.

Ventral Fins on the Abdomen behind the pectoral.

COBITIS. Eyes in the upper part of the Head. Gill-membrane with 4 to 6 rays. Valve clufed beneath. Body comprefied, and nearly of an equal thickne's.

## FISHES. ABDOM1NALES. 79

1. Barbatula. Groundling, or Loathe., Cirri 6. Head without Spines. Body froth, fipotted. Dorsal Fin 8 rays. Irides yellow. Length 3 inches. Raj. 124 . Will. 265.
2. Tænia. Bearded Loach. Cirri 6. Upper jaw longed. A forked Spine under each Eye. No Teeth, nor lateral line. Dorfal Fin of 9 rays. Length 3 inches. In lakes and ponds. Raj. 124. Will. 265, 266.

SALMO. Head moth. Teeth in the Jaws and on the Tongue. Gillmembrane 4-10 rays. Dorfal Fin near the Head.

1. Salar. Salmon. Upper Jaw longest. Rays of the anterior dorfal Fin 15. Second without Rays. Lateral line frat, with a few black spots above and below. Tail lunated. Raj. 63. Will. 189.
2. Eriox. Grey. Spotted all over with grey roots. Tail equal. Not quite fo large as the Salmon. Raj. 63. Will. 193.
3. Trutta. Salmons Trout. Jaws equal. Dorfal Fin 12 rays, with black foots. Pectopal Fins 13 rays, with 6 foots. Tail even. Head and fides Sprinkled with black foots furrounded with brown. Raj. 63. Will. 193.
4. Fario. Trout. Lower Jaw lonceft. Sides f.potted with red. 'Tail lunated. Rays

80 FISHES. ABDOMINALES.
of the anal Fin 10. Raj. 65. Will. 199.
5. Carpio. Gilt Charre. Five rows of Teeth in the Palate. Irides white. Sides and Belly filvery. Black fpots on the Back. Eight punctures on each fide the lower Jaw. Body broader than the Trout. Raj. 66. Will. 197.
6. Alpinus. Red Cbarre. Lower Jaw longeft. Irides grey; pupil black. Rays of the Gill-membrane 10. Rays of the dorfal Fin 12. Back blackifh. Sides pale blue. Belly orange. Ventral Fins red; external margin white. Tail lunated. Length 12 or 13 inches. Winandermeie, IVe'tmorl. R̉aj. 65. Will. s 96.
7. Eperlanus. Smelt. Dorfal oppofite to the anal Fin. Head diaphanous. Rays of the anal Fin 17. Back convex. Lateral line ftrait. Raj. 66. Will. 202.
8. Lavaretus. Schelley. Teeth fcarce vifible. Upper Jaw longeft. Rays of the dorfal Fin 14. Lateral line ftrait. Scales larger than thofe of the Trout. Sides and Belly filver white. Shaped like a Herring. Hulfwater, Cumberl. Raj. 61. Will. 183.
9. Thymalus. Grayling, or Umber. Upper Jaw longeft. Dorfal rays 23; thofe of the Gills 9. Body narrow. Teeth extreamly minute. Length 13 or 14 inches.

## FISHES. AEDOMINALES: 81

inches:. Scales large, femicircular, and not imbricated: Raj. 62. Will. 187.
ESOX. Under Jaw longeft, punclured. Teeth in the Jaws and Tongue. Body long. Dorfal Fin near the Tail. Rays of the Gill-membrane I4:
r. Offeus. Great Gar Fi/h. Upper Jaw longeft. Mouth very large. Eycs finall, Iris yellow. Scales imbricated and hard. Tail quadrangular., Body long and fmall. Length 2 feet. Suffex coaft, Hill. 223.
2. Lucius. Pike. Head compreffed behind; depreffed before. Body fomewhat quadrangular. Teeth numerous regular. Lateral line ftrait. 'Tail forked; with 19 rays. Raj. 112. Will. 236.
3. Belone. Horn Fijh, or Gar Fijh. Snout long, flender, pointed. Body long, fmall. Back olive-black. Sides yellowifh. On the Sea coaft. Raj. Icg. IVill. 231. Dale FIarw. 433.

MUGIL. No Teeth. Rays of the Gillmembrane ${ }_{7}$. Lips membranous. Scales imbricated, cover both the Body and the Head.

1. Cephalus. Muillet. Dorfal rays 5. Mouth fmall. Eyes large, diftant, and placed near the extremity of the Head; Iris white ; pupil black. Back brown-grey. Sides and Belly filver whitc. No lateral line. Ventral and anal Fins G white.

82 FISHES. ABDOMINALES:
white. Dark longitudinal lines on the fides. Raj.84. Will. 274.

CLUPEA. Rays of the Gill-membrane 8. Belly very acute, ferrated.

1. Harengus. Herring. Under Jaw longeft. Back dufky blue. Dorfal rays 19: Tail forked, rays 18. Raj. 103. Will. 219.
2. Sprattus. Sprat. Under Jaw longeft. Dorfal rays 17. A dark fpot on each fide near the Gills. Length 4 or 5 inches. Vertebræ 48. Raj. 105. Will. 221.
3. Alofa. Shad, or Pilchard. Apex of the upper Jaw bifid. Black fpots from 4 to 7 on each fide. Dorfal rays 19; Tail 19. Length above four times its breadth. Vertebræ 55. Raj. 104.105, Will. 223, 227.

CYPRINUS. No Teeth. Rays of the Gill-membrane 3. Body fnooth.

1. Barbus. Barble. Upper Jaw longef. Beards 4. Rays of the anal Fin 7. Back ridged. Tail forked. Length 10 or II inches. In moft of our rivers. Raj: 12 I. Will. 259.
2. Carpio. Carp. Beards 4. Rays of the anal Fin 9. Hooks on the $3^{\text {d }}$ ray of the dorfal Fin. Scales large, imbricated. Lateral line ftrait. Dorfal Fin blackifh; the others pale red. Raj. 115. Will. 246.

## FISHES. ABDOMINALES, 83

3. Gobio. Gudgeon. Beards 2. Upper Jaw longeft. Rays of the anal Fin 9. Black foots on the Back and Sides. Lateral line black, and almof trait. Dorfal rays 10. Tail a little forked. Length 5 inches. Raj.123. Will. 264.
4. Tinca. Tench. Colour purplifl black. Scales fall and lubricous. Extremity of the Tail even. Dorfal rays 12; anal 25. Irides red. Length 10 or II inches. Raj. 113, 117. Will. 25 1.
5. Cephalus. Chub, or Cbeven. Head and Scales large. Body long and roundifh. Anal rays II. Tail even. Length 12 inches. In mot of our rivers. Raj. rIg. Will. 255.
6. Phoxinus. Pink, Minime, or Minor Pink. Body roundish, pellucid. Lateral line yellow. Brown foots near the Tail. Rays of the anal Fin 8. Colour various. Length 2 inches. In fallow rivers. Raj. 125. Will. 258.
7. Leucifcus. Dace. Body roundihh and fender. Scales large, imbricated. Irides white. Rays of the anal Fin Io. Length 6 or 7 inches. Raj. 121. Will. 260.
8. Rutilus. Roach. Iris, ventral and anal Fins red. Scales large, imbricated: Latearal line curved downwards. Rays of the anal Fin 12. Tail forked. Length 6 or 7 inches. Raj. 122. Will. 262.
q. Orfus. Rut, or Finale. Colour yellowish brown. Ventral, anal Fins and Tail

## 84 FiShes. AbDOMINALES.

red. Red fpots on the valve of the Gills. Irides yellow with black fpots. Dorfal rays 10 ; anal 13. Tail forked. In the lakes in Holdernefs, Lincolngb. Raj. 118. Will. 252. Plot. Ox.
10. Erythrophthalmus. Red Eye. Iris and Fins
red. Body tinged with red. Rays of the anal Fin 15. Dots on the lateral line 60. Raj. 116.
11. Alburnus. Bleak. Under Jaw longeft. Back convex. Belly fharp. Fins whitifh. Scales large, imbricated. Anal rays 20. Length 5 inches. In rivers. Raj. 123. Will. 263.
12. Brama, Bream. Fins blackifh. Back and Belly ridged. Scales large, imbricated, filvery. Rays of the anal Fin 27. Tail forked. Length 12 inches. Frequent in large rivers. Raj. «16. Will. 248.

INSECTS. COLEOPTERA.

## CLASS V.

## I N S E C T.

Antennæ 2. Legs 6 or more. Breathe through lateral Spiracula.

## I. COLEOPTERA.

Wings 2 , covered by 2 Shells, divided by a longitudinal future.

SCARAB厌US. Antennx clavated, their extremities fiffle. Five joints in each Foot.

## Thorax cornuted.

1. Typhocus: Pull-conklor :Thorax fmootls with three horis or fpines, thofe on each fide extending forward equal with the extremity of the Head. Shells ftriated. Legs hairy. Length $\frac{4}{5}$ inch. Colour black. On Hamfead-Heath in the Spring. Pet. gaz. T. 23. f. 3.
2. Lunaris. Lunated Beetle, On the Head a lunated helmet and an erect horn. Thorax with two horns and a longitudinal line. Eight longitudinal ferratches on each Shell. Colour dark brokn. Length ${ }_{5}^{4}$ inch.

## S6 INSECTS. COLEOPTERA:

3. Nuchicornis. . .... An erect horn on the back of the Head. Thorax rounded. Head and Thorax black. Shells grey clouded with black. Length $\frac{3}{10}$ inch. Under Swines dung, frequent in the Spring.
4. Foffor. Little oval Beetle. Black and hining. Three tranfverfe points on the Head. Nine longitudinal ftrix on the Shells. Length $\frac{4}{5}$ inch.
5. Fimetarius. Dung Beetle. Thorax rounded, with a margin. Head and Thorax black. Antennæ and, Shells red, in fome grey. Frequent in the Spring on Cow-dung. Length $\frac{1}{5}$ of an inch.
6. Hæmorrhoidalis. . . . . . Extremity of the Shells and Legs red. Size of a grain of Millet. In muhrooms and putrid vegetables.
7. Stercorarius. Common Dor, or Clock. Helmet raifed in the middle. Corfelet rounded, margined. Above black. Beneath fhining blue. Thighs hairy with a brown fpot on the anterior ones. Shells ftriated. Length I inch.
8. Vernalis. . . . . . Colour intirely dark fhining blue. Shells not friated. Length $\frac{3}{5}$ inch. Otherwife like the former.
9. Horticola, Black Legs, or Garden Beetle. Beneath black and hairy. Head and Thorax blue Shells light brown. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch. On Apple trees.

TNSECTS. COLEOPTERA 87
10. Melolontha. Tree Bettle, Brown, or Blind Beetle. Thorax hairy. Incifures of the abdomen white. Triangular white foot on each fide the Belly. Four ftrix on each Shell. Tail fharp, long, curved. Leaves of the Antenne 6 or 7. Length $i$ inch. Geof. I. 70.
II. Solfitialis. Hoary Beetle. Thorax hairy. Shells pale brown with 3 white lines. Tail not long. Length $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. Frequent in Autumn, in the eaftern part of this kingdom.
12. Hemipterus. Flat Beetle. Scaly with white dots. Head long and fmall. Thorax woolly, margined, with two longitudinal ridges. Shells abbreviated. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch.
13. Fafciatus. Mellow Beetle. Head, Body, Corfelet black with yellow hair. Shelis pale yellow with 3 black crofs-lines. Tail not quite covered. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch.
14. Auratus. Rofe Chaffer, Brafs Beetle, or Green Beetle. Colour green with a bronze tinge. White tranfverfe fots on the flells. Sternum projects towards the Head. Length $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. On flowers, particularly rofes, and pionix.
15. Nobilis. ...... Differs from the laft in being rather lefs, no bronze tingě, thorax not projecting.

LUCANUS. Antennæ clavated, compreffed, pectinato-frnile. Maxiila extended fo. as to refemble horns. Five joints in each foot.

1. Cervus. Stag-Beetle. Head and Thorax black: ${ }^{\circ}$ Shells ${ }^{1}$ dark brown. Horns, refembling thore of a Stag, forked at the end, a fmall branch near the middle on the infide, moveable. Shells plain. Length $I^{\frac{3}{4}}$ inch. In feveral places near London.
2. Parallelipipedus. . . . ... Like the laft, but much leis, and more compreffed. Colour black. Pet. p. 12. cap. I. n. 3 .
3. Caraboides. Blue Stag. A violet tinge. Horns lunated. Thorax margined: Length $\frac{x}{2}$ inch.

DERMESTES. Antennæ of 3 joints, cla--vated, perfoliated. Thorax convex. Head concealed under the Thorax.
I. Lardarius. . . . . Black. Anterior part of the Shells grey! On each Shell 3 black foots in the form of a triangle. Produced from the bacon magot. Length $\frac{x}{3}$ inch.
2. Pellig.

Colour dark fhining brown. A white fpot on each Shell. In hourés and on flowers. Length $\frac{1}{5}$ inch.
3. Domefticus. ...... Colour black brown. Tiorax raifed and fomewhat hairy. Shells

## INSECTS. COLEOPTERA:

 89Shells ftriated. Antennæ redifh. On being touched it rolls. itfelf up, and continues motionlefs. It is this infect, fays Geoffroy, which makes the round holes in- furniture, and which we call the death-watch. Eength $\frac{T}{T O}$ inch.
4. Fumatus. Colour light brown. Eyes black. Thorax margined. Size of a loufe. In horfe dúng.
5. Pulicaris.: Flee Beetle. Oblong, black. Shells abbreviated. Belly and Wings whitif. Runs and flics éafily. Size of a flca. On flowers.

PTINUS. Antennæ fub-filiform, the joints towards the end longett- Thorax roundifh, concealing the head.

1. Pectinicornis.yy $\because \because$, Black-brown. Antennx pale yellow, with teeth on the inner fide.: Legs colour of the Antennæ. "Length $\frac{\pi}{5}$ inch." In old trunks of willows.
2. Pertinar. ...... Dark brown, with yellowifh fpots ; cylindrical, oblong. Antennæ plain like briftles. Thorax gibbous. On being touched he rolls himifelf up, and continues motionlefs in fpite of torture. This infect, fays Linnæus, deftroys my chairs.
3. Mollis. . . . . . Red brown, fhining. Eyes black. Shells foftifh. Lenigth $\frac{\frac{T}{10}}{}$ inch.
4. Fur.

## 90 INSECTSO COLEOPTERA:

4. Fur. ...... Colour brown. Head large. Antenne longer than the body. Eyes prominent. Corfelet fmall, globous, tubercular, but not dentated. Shells with two tranfverfe white belts. Wings minute. Very deftructive in cabinets of animal and vegetable productions. Length $\frac{1}{7}$ inch.

HISTER. Antenne broken in the middle with a folid bulb at the end. Head retractile.
x. Unicolor. . . . . . . Square, black, polifhed. Shells abbreviated, truncated, and faintly friated. Head minute. Tail rounded. Length from $I$ to 4 tenths of an inch.
2. Bimaculatus. . . . . . Black, polifhed. Shells abbreviated, with I red fpot on each. Size of a grain of rice. Geof. 95-2. Raj. 108. 14.

GYRINUS. Antennæ clavated, fiff, morter than the Head. Eyes 4.

1. Natator. Water Flea. Bright black. Feet yellow, flat, and large. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch. Runs with great celerity, in circles, on on the furface of the water. Raj. 87. 10.

BYRRHUS. Antennæ clavated, folid, compreffed.

## INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. 9I

I. Scrophularia. . . . . . . Body oval, black. Belly covered with white fcales. Head fmall, retractile. Corfelet broad and covered with red and white fcales. Shells black, fcaly, with a white belt and white fpot on each ; future red. Length $\frac{4}{80}$ inch. Raj. 85. 3\%. Oh flowers.
2. Verbafci. . . . ... Much like the laft, except that it is lefs, and has 3 pale undulated belts athwart the fhells.

SILPHA. Antenna clavated, foliated. Head prominent. Thorax margined.

1. Vefpillio. . . .... Margin of the thorax broad. Shells abbreviated, black, with 2 yellow belts. Thighs of the hind legs large with a fine near their origin. Length near I inch. On dead bodies. Lift. tab. mul. 17. 15. loq. p. $3^{81}$.
2. Biphuftulata: $\therefore$.... Antennæ long and fmall. Black, with 2 red fpots on the middle of each Shell. Length $\frac{1}{5}$ inch.
3. Puftulata. ...... Black, oblong. On the Shells 4 brown fpots. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch. On trees.
4. Quadripunctata.

Head; Antennæ and Legs black. Margin of the Thorax and Shells pale yellow, with 4 black fpots. Length $\frac{x}{2}$ inch. In Cain-wood, near Hamftead.

5. Sabulofa.

9: INSECTS. COLEOPTERA:
5. Sabulofa . Black. Antennx frorf globular. Five fetrix on each flell. Shells and Wings fhort. Five joints on the ' 2 firft feet,' 4 on the reft. In fand.
6.) Aguatica. $\because \ldots$ Brown, with a green bronze tinge. Four ribs on the thorax. On each Shell 10 Itrix. Length $\frac{7}{5}$ inch.
7. Pulicaria ..... Black, oblong. Shells abbreviated. Abdomen rounded at the extremity. Thorax and Shells fearce margined. Length 1 liré. Found frequently running on flowers.

CASSIDA. Antenne knotted, enlarging towards the ends. Shell's and Thorax bordered. Head concealed under the corfelet.

1. Viridis. Grcen Tortoife Beetle. Shells, dotted and ftrecked, overhang the body: Beneath black. Alove green. Length y line. On verticillated plants, and thifles.
2. Nebulofa. ..... Light brown, clouded, with black fpots. Shells larger than the body. Length $x, 2,3$ lines. On thiffles.
3. Nobilis. . . . . Yellowif grey, with a green-gold line on each fhell, which dies with the infect. Length $1 \frac{1}{4}$ line.
4. Maculata.
5. Maculata. . . . . Green, or red. Shells with longitudinal ftrix, and 5 or 6 black fpots on each fide the future; alfo 2 large black fpots near the upper external angle of the Shells. Length $3 \frac{x}{3}$ lines.

COCCINELLA. Antennæ knotted, truncated. Palpi longer than the antenna, Body hemifpheric. Shells and Thorax bordered. In each foot 3 joints.

1. 2-punctata. . . . . . . Head, Thorax, and Belly black. A large white fpot on each fide of the Corfelet. Shells red, with 2 black fpots. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. On the alder and fome other trees.
2. 5 -punctata.

Differs from the laft in having 5 black fpots on the Shells. In gardens.
3. 7-punctata. Lady Cowu, or Lady Bird. Head and Thorax black. Shells red, with 7 black fpots. Length 3 or 4 lines. Geoff: 321. 3.
4. 9-punciata. ...... Black. Shells red, with 9 black fpots. Length $2 \frac{x}{2}$ lines. On trees. Gcof. 323. 4.
5. Is-punctata. . . . . . Above yellow. Pofierior part of the Corfelet black. On the Siells 14 fquare fpots. Length $2 \frac{1}{3}$ lincs. Geaff. 328.
6. 16-punctata. . . . . . Head, Corfelet, and Shelis yellow, with i6 black fpots. Suture

94 INSECTS. COLEOPTERA:
Suture black. Length I line. Geoff. 339. 16.
7. 22-punctata.

Head black. Corfelet and Shells yellow; the firf with 7 black fpots, the latter with 20 only. Length $x \frac{1}{2}$ line.
8. Conglobata. ...... Head, Corfelet, and Legs yellow. On the Corfelet 7 black fpots. Shells red with 8 black fpots on each. Length 2 lines.
9. 14-guttata. ..... Head white. Eyes black. Corfelet red, with white edges. Shells red, with 14 white fpots. Length 2 lines. In woods.
10. 2-puftulata. . . . . . Head, Corfelet, and Shells black, with a red tranfverfe line, compofed of 3 fmall dots, on each fhell. Abdomen red. Length I line. On trees and flowers.
11. 6 -puftulata.

Head black, with 2 yellow fpots. Corfelet black, with yellow edges. Shells black, with 6 red fpots. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line.

CRYSOMELA. Antennæ knotted, enlarging towards the ends. Corfelet margined.

Body oval.

1. Tanaceti. . : . . . Black-brown. Antennæ of II globules, black. Head and Corfelet fquare. Corfelet and Shells punctured; 8 longitudinal lines

## insects. COLeoptifra: 95

 on the latter. Length 4 lines. On common Tanfy.2. Graminis.

Convex, green-blue; bright, punctured. Eyes yellowifh.
3. Alni. . . . . . Oval, dark blue. Shells punctured. Antennæ and Legs black. On the common Alder.
4. Betulx. Dark blue. Shells punctured in friæ. Length $\mathrm{I}_{\frac{1}{2}}$ line. On Birch trees.
5. Hæmoptera. ........ Round, fmooth: Wings red. Length $3 \frac{x}{2}$ lines.
6. Cerealis. ...... Streaked longitudinally with alternate blue and bronze lines, and bordered with green-yellow. Wings red. Length 3 lines.
7. Polygoni. . . . .. Thorax cylindrical. Globules of the antennæ of equal fize. Head, Shells, and underfide of the Body blue. Corfelet, Thighs, and Anus red. Legs and Antennæ black. Shells ftriated. Oni grals.
8. Polita.

Beneath green-bronze. Head and Thorax gilt. Shells red, punctured. Wings red. Antennre black. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. On Willows.
9. Populi. . . . . . : Head, Thorax, and beneath green-blue. Shells red, tipt with black. Antennæ black. Length $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. On poplar trees.
10. Sanguinolenta: $\quad \therefore \ldots$ Head, Corfelet, and under fide blue. Shells punctured, black, with a red border. Wings red. Length 5 lines: In Woods.

* Skippers. Pofterior thighs thick:
í . Oleracea. ....... Green-blue. Corfelet large and fquare. 'Antennæ half the length of the body. Length 2 lines.

12. Hyofcyami. . . . . . Above fine blue. Shells ftriated. . Legs brown: Length I line. On common Henbane.
13. Exfoleta. $\therefore . .$. Yellow. Eyes brown. Length $I \frac{1}{2}$ line. In gardens.
14. Nitidula. . . . . . . . Corfelet ruby-colour. Shells blue, ftriated. Legs yellowbrown. Length I line.
15. Nemorum. ...... Black, with a yellow longitudinal line on each Shell. Length $\frac{1}{2}$, I line. On aromatic plants. Lif?. tab. mut. 1. 2. f. 29. *** Body cylindrical.
16. 4-punctata. . . . . . Black, except the Shells, which are red with 2 black fpats on each. Antennæ ferrated, and placed before the eyes, Length 2 lines.
17. 2-punctata. . ... . . Antennæ filiform, as long as the body, long-jointed. Corfelet gibbous, hemifpheric. Colour black, exccpt the Sheils, which are red

## INSECTS. COLEOPTERA 97

 red, with 4 black fpots. Head partly concealed. Length $2 \frac{7}{7}$ lines.18. Sericea. ........ Rich glofiy green. Shells punctured. Antenize and Legs blackifh. Corfelet gibbous. Antennæ long-jointed. Head partly concealed. Length 3 or 4 lines. Gcoff. 233.3.
**** Body obloriz. Thoraw narrow.
19. Cyanella. ....... Bluc-green. Antenne filiform. Thorax long. Shells ftriated. Length 2 lines. Gcoff. $2 \uparrow 3 \cdot 5$.
20. 12-punctita. . . . . . . Red. Shells with 6 black foots on each. Antennr black. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. On Sparagus.
21. Phellandrii. . . . . . . Black. Corfelet bordered with yellow. On each Shell 2 yellow ftripes. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. Gcoff: 266.20. On the roots of Water Hemlock.
22. Afparagi. . . . . . Head, Antennæ, and under fide of the Body, black. Thorax red, with 2 black fpots. Sheils yellow, with a black-blue crofs, and 4 fpots. Length $I \frac{1}{2}$ line. On Sparagus.
CURCULIO. Antennæ clavated, elbowcd in the middle, and fixed in the frout, which is prominent and horny. Joints in cach foot 4.

* Long- - $n$ nouted.

1. Alliarix. . . . . . . Black-blue. Shells darker than the reft, and ftriated with

98 INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. minute punctures. Size of a Flea. On Eryfimum alliaria, \&ic.
2. Cyaneus. ...... Black. Shells bluifh, and ftriated with minute puncuures. Feet brown. Target white. Size of a flea. On Willows.
3. Ccrafi. ....... Black. Shells oblong, ftriated. Double the fize of a Flea. On Biack Cherry-trees.
4. Pruni. . . . ... Black. Antennæ brown. Two Tubercles on the pofterior part of the Thorax. On Cherry-trees.
5. Acridulus. ...... Bluifh black. Pyriform. Shells ftriated. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ line. Gcoff. 291. 32. On plants of the clais Tetradynania.
6. Purpureus. . . . . . Gloffy purple. Snout verylong. Petiver found this at Eprom.
7. Granarius. Weevil, or Bond. Black-brown. Snout long and fmall. Thorax punctured, and nearly as long as the abdomen. Length $I \frac{1}{2}$ line.
8. Dorfalis. . . . . . Antennæ black-brown. Shells red, ftriated; future black. Thighs black; Legs yellow. Size of a Flea. On the lefier Celendine.
9. Pini. . . . . . . Dark grey. Extremities of the Antennæ yellowifh. Entirely covered with minute punctures. Two obfcure brownifh broad lines on the ' Thorax. Abdomen remarkably gibbous towards the anus. On the Scotch Fir. 10. Lapathi.
10. Lapathi. . . . . . . Black and white, befet with prickles. Shells narrow behind. Abdomen blackifh. Legs partly reddifh. On Docks, particularly the Water Dock.
11. Scaber. . . . . . Ah-coloured. Shells brown, obfcurely mottled with white, and covered with fuort brifles. Legs red. Double the fize of a Loufe. On Nettles.
8.2. Quercus. . . . . . . Pale yellow. Eyes black. Shells with a whitifh line near the future, and another at the bafe, forming a right angle. Somewhat larger than a flea. On the leaves of Oak-trees.
13. Vifcarix. . . . . . Head and Legs black. Thorax and Shells greenifh afh-colour. Oval. Villous. Size of a Loufe. On the Lychnis vifaria.
14. 5-maculatus. . . . . . . Grey. Snout very long. On each Shell 2 white fpots, and a black one between each. Length 2 lines.
15. Pericarpius. . . .... Black-brown, fomewhat globous, and clouded. Shells ftrinted, with a heart-fhaped white foot on the anterior part. Length I line. On Fig-wort.
16. Betulæ. ...... Green-gold. Antenna and Eyes black. The anterior verge of the Thorax is finous in one fex, H 2
in

IOO INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. in the other not. On Birch and Alder trees. Length 2 lines.
** Skippers; pofterior thighs thick.
17. Beccabungæ. . . . . . Black. Corfelet greyifh brown. Shells reddifh, with a brown margin. Size of a Loufe. On Vernonica beccabuinga.
18. Alni. . . . . . . Pale brown. Head and Belly black. Shells ftriated; 2 black fpots on each. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line. On the leaves of the Alder.
19. Fagi. punctured. Shells ftriated. Thighs pale. On Beech-trees.
*** Long Snouts. Thighs dentated.
20. Pomorum. . . . . . Clouded afh-colour. On the Shells two tranfverfe brown belts. A white fpot on the pofterior part of the Thorax. Antennæ and Fect brown. A frong fpine on each of the fore thighs. Bigger than a Loufe.

2I. Nucum. . . . . . . Dark brovin. Snout as long as the body. Abdomen ends in a point. Shells marbled; Scutellum white. Length 2 or 3 lines. In hazel nuts.
22. Scrophularix. . . . . . Somewhat fpherical. Thorax narrow, befet with yel-low-white hairs. Shells black-brown, ftriated; a large black fpot on the future, on each fide of which are two I

INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. IOI fmall white fpots. Length 3 lines. On Fig-wort.
23. Tortrix. . .... . Body oblong, yellowifh. Breaft brown. Shells faintly ftriated. Thighs dentated. Twifted in the leaves of the Poplar.
**** Short Snouts. Thighs dentated.
24. Pyri. . . . . . Black. Snout depreffed. Head and Thorax minutely punctured. Shells oblong, with 7 excavated friz. Antennæ and Legs reddifh. On Peartrees.
25. Argentatus. ...... Covered with greenbronze fcales. Antennre and Legs brown. On each Shell 10 ftrix. Length 4 lines. In gardens.

* *** Short Snouts. Thighs not dentated.

26. Incanus. . . . . . . . Black, befet with whitifh hair. Shells oblong, ftriated, rounded. Antennæ red towards the bafe ; firft joint very long. No wings. Length 2-4 lines.
27. Nebulofus. . ..... Snout thick, carinated, black, with grey longitudinal ftripes. Thorax chagrined, and covered with white hair. Shells black, with white hair, obliquely friated. Length 6 lines. On trees.

ATTETABUS. Antennx thicker towards the apex. Head narrow behind. Four joints in cach foot.

1. Coryli.

## 102 INSECTS. COLEORTERA.

I. Coryli. ...... Beneath, Antennæ, Head, Legs black. Thorax and Shells red; the latter ftriated. Length 3 lines.
2. Formicarius. . . . . . . Somewhat like an Ant. Head concealed. Antennæ black, clavated. Thorax red, rough ; anterior margin black. Shells with a double white belt, and red bafe. Length near half an inch. Runs quick.
3. Apiarius. . . . . . Black-blue. Antennæ black, clavated. Corfelet hairy. Shells with 3 pale-red belts. Length 6 lines.

CERAMBIX. Antennæ articulated, and tapering to the end. Shells long and narrow. Four joints in each foot. Thorax with lateral fpines or tubercles.

- I. Coriarius. . . . . . Black-brown, fhining. Antennæ of II triangular joints, and proceeding from the center of the cye. Jaws frrong. Palpi 4. Thorax margined, tridentate. Shells margined. Length In rotten wood. Raj. 95 .

2. Mofchatus. Goat-chafer. Bluc-green. Antennæ length of the body. Shells with 2 longitudinal rugr. Wings black. Length I inch. Smells like murk.
3. Rufticus. . . . . . Yellow-brown. Long, fiender. Antennx fomewhat fhorter than

INSECTS. COLEOPTERA IO3
than the body. On each Shell two narrow ridges. Belly brown. Lif. loqu. 383. го.
4. Sanguineus. ...... Black. Corfelet and Shells red, hairy. Length half an inch.

LEPTURA. Antennæ tapering to the end. Shells narrower at the apex. Thorax fomewhat cylindrical.

1. Aquatica. . . . . . . Gilt. Antennæ black. A tubercle on each fide of the Corfelet. Shells ftriated and truncated. Pofterior thighs larger, with a fpine on the interior fide. On Water-plants.
2. Melanura. . . . . . . Black. Shells brownyellow, tipt with black. Antenne length of the body. Thorax conic. Length 3-5 lines.
3. Virens. . . . . . Black, covered with yel-low-green hair, except part of the fhells, which is punctured. Antennæ above black, beneath yellow. Lif. T. mut. 18. 23.
4. Arcuata. Great Wafp Beetle. Black-brown. Antennæ length of the body. Target yellow. Three tranfverfe yellow lines on the Head; 3 on the Thorax; and 3 yellow arched lines, with as many rpots of the fame colour, on the Shells. Length 5-8 lines. In rotten wood. Pet. t. 63.7.

IO4 INSECTS. COLEOPTERA.
5. Arictis. Common Wafp Beetle. Dark brown. Anterior and pofterior margin of the Corfelet yeliow, 'Target yellow. Four yellow lines on each Shell.
6. Proufta. ...... Black. Shells foftifh, punctured, yellow tipe with black. Fore Legs yellow. Antennæ not quite the length of the Body. Length 2 lines.

LAMPYRIS. Antennæ filiform. Shells flexile. Thorax plain, fomewhat orbicular, concealing the Head. Sides of the Abdomen papillous and folded.

1. Noctiluca. Glorv-zvorm. Male: Antennæ and Head black. Shells brown, chagrined, with 2 longitudinal raifed lines. Near the extiemity of the Abdomen 4 luminous fpots. Length 4 lines. Fe male: No S'hells nor. Wings. Brown. Abdomen of 10 rings, the 3 laft of which are luminous. Length 6 lines.

CANTHARiS. Antenna taper. Thorax margined. Shells flexile. Sides of the Abdomen papillous and folded. In each Foot five joints.

1. Fufca. . . . . . . Antennæ flat, black, yellowifh at their bafe. Head, Shells, Legs, and Belly black-brown. Thighs, Jaws and Sides yellowifh. Length half an inch. On flowers.
2. Livida.

## INSECTS: COLEOPTERA. IOS

2. Livida. . . .... Head orange. Eyes black. Corfelet tawny red. Shells black, or pale yellow. Legs black and yellow. Beneath black. Sides partly yellow. On flowers.
3. Enca. . . . . . Green-gold. Shells red on the external fides. Jaws and 3 or 4 firft bcads of the Antennæ yellow: the 2 d and $3^{\mathrm{d}}$ of there globules have each a fharp appendix. Length 3 lines. On flowers.
4. Fafciata. . . . . . Antennæ and Legs black. Thorax greenifh. Shells black, with 2 red belts. Length $I_{\frac{1}{2}}$ lines.
5. Biguttata. . . .... Greenifh-brown. Legs yellow. Shells black-brown, abbreviated, and tipt with orange. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line.
6. Minima. . . . . . Head and Antennæ black: Corfelet red, with a black fpot on the center. Shells deep brown, tipt with yellow. Length I line.

ELATER. Antennæ taper, lodged in a grcove under the Head and Thorax Under fide of the Thorax terminates in a point lodged in a cavity of the Abdomen. Laid on the back, they fpring a confiderable height.
I. Bipuftulatus. ...... Black, glofly. A red fpot near the bafe of each Shell. Length 3 lines.
2. Ruficollis.

## TOW INSECTS. COLEOPTERAn:

2. Ruficollis. . . . . . Black. Thorax red. On each Shell 8 frizz. Shells bluifh. Length 3 lines.
3. Caftancus.: ...... Thorax brown, romewhat hairy. Shells ftriated, yellowbrown, tipt with black. Length 5 lines. In woods, on the bark of trees.
4. Sanguineus. . . . . . . Black. Shells red, with io longitudinal ftrix on each. Antenna ferrated, especially in the male. Length 5 lines. On the bark of trees.
5. Balteatus. . . . . . . Black. Shells friated, with the anterior part yellow-red. Length 4 lines.
6. Pectinicornis. ...... Brownifh green, with a copper tinge. Antennæ Serrated, particularly in the male, which is aldo greener than the female. On each Shell 9 fix. Length 6 lines.
7. Niger. . . . . . Black-brown, clouded, and covered with hort grey hair. Antenne fort, and fomewhat ferrated. On preffing appear 2 veficles near the Anus. Length half an inch.

CICINDELA. Antennæ taper. Jaws prominent, denticulated. Eyes prominent. Thorax margined. In each foot 5 joints.

1. Campeftris. . . . . . Above green-gold. Beneath copper-tinged. Eyes large. Thorax

INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. IOY
Thorax angular and narrower than the head. Six white fpots on each Shell. An oval fubftance at the bafe of each thigh. Legs long and flender. Length 6 lines. Runs quick. In paftures.
2. Riparia. . . . . . Green-gold. Eyes black. Thorax narrow. Shells covered with broad excavated fpots with a reddith ftud in the center of each. Length 2 or 3 lines. On wet fandy ground.
3. Aquatica. ...... Black-bronze. Antennæ flender. Head deeply furrowed. Corfelet punctured. Shells ftriated. Length 3 lines. In wet fandy ground.

BUPRESTIS. Antennæ taper, the length of the thorax. Head half concealed.

1. Chryfoftigma. . . . . . Brown-gold. Eyes large. Thorax broad and fhort. Shells long, narrow, ending in a point, with 3 ftrix and 2 gold fpots on each. Length half an inch.
2. Ruftica. . . . . . . Bright green-gold. Eyes red. A round hollow foot on the pofterior part of the Corfelet. Shells long and narrow, with ro ftrix on each. Length 7 lines.
3. Granularis. ...... Antennæ clavated. Above brown-brafs. Beneath black. Shells ftriated. Thorax with 5 furrows. Size of a Flea.

DYTISCUS.

## TOS INSECTS. COLEOPTERA?

DYTISCUS. Antennæ taper, or clavatoperfoliated. Feet villous and broad.

* Antenna perfoliated.
I. Piccus. . . . . . Black. Antenne of 9 joints, brown, except the laft which is black, fmooth, and larger. Palpi 4, 2 of which are lonser than the Antennæ. Thorax and Shells plain and gloffy. Extremity of the Abdomen fomewhat pointed. Length an inch and a half. A fpine at the poiterior part of the Sternum.

2. Caraboides. .. . . . Black, gloffy. Shells punctured in ftrix. Abdomen rcunded. Antennæ and Palpi black. Spine of the Stermum horter than in the laft. Length 7 lines.
3. Fufcipes. . . . . . Black. Palpi and Feet brown. Thorax punfured. Shells ftriated. Length 3 lines.
** Anitennce taper.
4. Latifimus. . . . . . . Black. Exterior margin of the Shells broad, yollow. Length $I_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\prime}$ inch. On water.
5. Marginalis. . . . . . Black. Exteriormargin of the Thorax and Shells yellow. E.yes large, round, black. A tranfverfe tawny line on the upper lip. Palpi 4. Antenne and Palpi tawny. Length I inch. Onwater.
6. Semi-

## INSECTS. COIEOPTERA. IOG

6. Semifriatus. ......: Black-brown. Head, Antennæ, margin of the Thorax, exterior edges of the Shells, and bencath, yellow. On eaç Shell Io frix; which extend only $\frac{2}{3} \mathrm{~d}$. of its length. Length near an inch and half. Is not this the femalc of the laft? Water.,
7. Cinereus. Small fmooth IVater-Beetle. Head black, the anterior part yellow; alfo 5 yellow fpots, and a tranfverfe yellow ftripe. Shells afn-colour, with yellow margin. Beneath black, with yeilow fpots on the Sides. Legs black and yellow. Antennæ yellow. Length 7 lines. Water.
8. Sulcatus. . . . . . Shells back, with four broad furrows; in which are grey-brown hairs. Otherwife like the laft, of which it is probably the female. Length 6 lines. Water.

CARABUS. Antenne taper. Thorax and Shclls margined. - A large appendix at the bafe of the poiterior thighs. Five joints in cach foot.
I. Granulatus. ...... Thorax decp purple furinkled with copper. Shells dark green, ftriated with gold ; three rows of oblong heads, with intermediate ftrait convex lines, on each Shell. No Wings. Length 8 liues. In the fields near London.
2. Leucophthalmus. . . . . . . . Black. On each Shell 8 ftrix. Thorax fmall. Lift. loqu. 390.
3. Violaceus. . . . . . . Black. Margin of the Thorax and Shells glofly violet. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ of an inch. Runs very quick. In fields.
4. Crepitans. ...... Head, Antennæ, Thorax, Legs, red-brown. Eyes black. Shells and Belly black-blue. Shells friated. Length 3 lines. Under ftones.
5. Cyanocephalus. . . . . . Head and Shells blue. Thorax and bafe of the Antennæ red-brown. Legs black and red. Length 3 lines.
6. Melanocephalus. ...... Head, Shells, and beneath, black. Antennæ, Corfelet, Legs red-brown. On each Shell 8 friz. Length 3 lines.
7. Vulgaris. . . ..... Antennæ and Legs black. Thorax as broad as long. Above black-bronze. Beneath black. Length 3 lines.
8. 6-punctatus. . . . : . . Head and Thorax glofiy-green. Shells bright copper, faintly friated, and with 6 punctures on each, ranged longitudinally; exterior margin green. Length 4 lines. On the fand near brooks.
9. Uftulatus. $\ldots \ldots$ Head and Thorax black; the latter rounded. Shells blackbrown, with 2 yellow fpots on each. Bafe

## INSECTS. COLEOPTERA. III

Bafe of the Antennæ and Legs brown. Length 1 , 2, or 3 lincs.
10. 4 -maculatus.

Head black. Corfelet yellow, with a confpicuous margin. Shells obtufe, finooth, brown, with 2 pale yellow fpots on each. Antenne and Legs pale yellow. On the the fandy banks of rivers.

TENEBRIO. Antennæ globular, and larger at the end. Thorax margined. In the 2 hind feet 4 joints, in the other 5 .

1. Molitor. . . . . . Winged. Above black. Beneath black-brown. Antennæ lerigth of the Thorax. Head and Corfelet fmooth. Shells long and ftrait, with 9 ftrix on each. Upper part of the thighs large and round. Length ${ }_{7}$ lines.
2. Mortifagus. Slow-legged Bcetle. No Wings. Black, not glolly. Antennæ of is globules, and placed before the Eyes, which are fmall. Shells finooth, united, ending in a point. Articulation of the thighs with the body, a ball and focket. Foetid. Length I inch. Lift. loq. 388. 2 I. Charlt. Ex. 48. Geof. 346. I.
3. Coeruleus. Bloody-egg Beetle. No Wings. Antennæ blue tipt with black. Blackblue. Shells obtufe. Thorax orbicular. Length I inch. On being hurt, difcharges a red liquor from the mouth. Raj. 388.

## II2 INSECTS. COLEOPTERA.

MELOE. Antennæ globular, the laft globule oval. Thorax roundifh. Shells foft. Head gibbous, and bent downwards.

1. Profcarabeus. . . . . . N No Wings. Antennæ thickeft in the middle. Blackblue. Head broad. Thorax narrower than the head, and without margin. Shells pointed and fhort. On being touched, a brown licquor iffies from the joints. Length I inch. Geof. 377. I.

MORDELLA. Antennæ filiorm, ferrated, joints" triangular: "Head bent downwards. Palpi compreffed, clavated, and obliquely truicated. Shells curved towards the apex.

1. Aculeata

Black. Antennæ of II joints, firft 4 globular, the reft triangular. Shells fmooth, fhort. Abdomen ends in a foft point. Four joints in the 2. hind feet, 5 in the reft. Length 3 lines. On flowers.

STAPHYLINUS. Antennæ globular. In each foot 5 joints. Shells curtailed. Wings covered. Tail defencelefs, with 2 veficles.

1. Murinus. . . . . . Antennx of 9 globules. Head depreffed. Downy, grey clouded with black. Length 6 lines. On horfe-dung.
2. Maxilitofus.
3. Maxillofus. . ..... Black, downy. Antennæ of it globules. Jaws as long as the head. Shells greyifh, cover one third of the Abdomen. Length I inch. In woods.
4. Rufus. . . . . . . Orange colour. Antennæ fomewhat larger at the ends. Head black with long Jaws. Pofterior part of the Shells, and Anus black. On the middle of the Shells. 2.longitudinal punctured lines. Length 3 lines.
5. Riparius. ...... Red-brown. Head, Antennæ, arid 2 laft rings of the Abdodomen black. Shells blue. Length 3 lines. On wet fand.
6. Chryfomelinus. . . .... Short, oval. Head and Abdomen black. Corfelet and Shells firaw colour. Antennæ brown, enlarging towards the end. Abdomen fhort, thick, villous. Length I line. On fand, and near walls.

FORFICULA. Antennæ tapering. Shells curtailed. Wings covered. Tail forked. In each foot 3 joints.
f. Auricularia. Earwig. Antenne of 14 joints. Brown. Shells tipt with white. Length 7 lines.
2. Minor. Lefs Earwig. Pale chefnut. Antennæ of II joints. Length 3 lines.

## II4 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.

## II. HEMIPTERA.

Shells, or upper wings, femi-cruftaceous, not divided by a ftraight future, but incumbent on each other. Beak curved downward.

BLATTA. Antennæ taper. Thorax orbicular, margined.

1. Orientalis. . . . . . . Brown. Head fmall and almoft entirely concealed. Corfelet large and oval. Shells tranfparent, membrancous, and fhort. Three ftrix, the middle one ferpentine, on each Shell. Two veficular points, one on each fide the laft ring of the Abdomen. The Female has neither Shells nor Wings, but the rudiments of each. Length near an inch. In bake-houfes, and near chimnies.

GRYLLUS. Head maxillous, and with Palpi. Antennæ filiform, or taper. Wings folded. Hind legs ftrong for leaping.

1. Bipunctatus.

Dark brown. No Shells. Corfelet, gradually diminifhing, extends to the extremity of the Abdomen. Antennæ filiform, fhort. In each foot 3 joints. Length 4 lines.
2. Subulatus. Dark brown. Antennæ filiform, fhort, of 13 joints. No

## INSECTS. HEMIPTERA. IIS

No Shells. Corfeiet longer than the body. Length half an inch.
3. Gryllotalpa. Mole Cricket. Dark brown. Antennæ filiform, long, fmall. Head long and fmall. Four fhort thick Palpi. Corfelet cylindrical. Shells Mort. Whole Body villous. Two fmall Tails. In each foot 3 joints. Fore feet large, palmated. Length 18 lines. Lives chiefly under ground.
4. Domefticus. Houfe Cricket. Antennæ long, filiform. Head large, round. Thorax fhort, broad. Shells, in the Male, longer than the Abdomen; in the Fe male much fhorter. In the Female, a long hard point, thick at the end, at the extremity of the Abdomen; in both 2 appendices. Hind feet much larger than the reft. Length I inch.
5. Campeftris. Field Cricket. Antenne black, almoft as long as the body, the latt joint very large. Thorax very fhort. Shells oval, afh-colour. Two Tails. Feet black. Jaws frong. Lodges under ground.
6. Verrucivorus. Great green Grafshopper. Antennæ longer than the body, and taper. Shells clouded, and Wings reticulated; both exceed the length of the abdomen confiderably. Beyond the Abdomen of the female extends a kind of fword with a double blade. Length I inch.

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\text { I } 2 \quad 7 \text { Groflus. }
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## YI6 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.

7. Grofus. Common Grafsbopper. The larger fort greenifh, the lefler red. Antenne cylindrical, of 24 joints. A ridge in the form of an X on the Corfelet. Length 5-10 lines.

CICADA. Antennæ taper. Shells membraneous. In each foot 3 joints. Hind legs ftrong for leaping.

1. Cornuta. . . . . . . Black-brown. Antennæ fhort. Thorax bicornuted, the pofterior horn extends almoft to the extremity of the Abdomen. Wings diaphanous, croffed. Brown veins on the Shelis. Length 4 lines. On trees, ferns, \&c.
2. Spumaria. Black-beaded Froghopper, or Cuckowffit Infect, or Froth-worm. Brown. Beneath lighter. Shells with 2 imperfect white belts, or long tranfverfe fpots. In the midft of white froth on diverfe plants.
3. Leucocephala. ...... . Head and forepart of the Corfelet yellow white. Shells brown, with a yellow border. Beneath yellowifh. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
4. Lateralis. . . . . . . Black. Shells with a white border. Beneath white; middle of the Belly black. Length 3 lines.
5. Striata. . . . . . Head pale-green, with 6 black fpots. On the Target 2 black fpots, with a pale circle round each.

On the Shells black and white oblique ftrix. Beneath brown. Length $\mathrm{I} \frac{i}{2}$ line.
6. Interrupta. Striped Froghopper. Head black with a few yellow fpots. Corfelet black, with a yellow fpot on the pofterior part. Target yellow in the center. Shells yellow with black lines. Beneath yellow. Length 2 lines.
7. Viridis. . . . . . Head yellow, with 2 black fpots. On the Target 2 black dots. Wings and upper part of the Abdomen lead colour. Legs yellowifh. Length 3 lines. On water plants.
8. Ulmi. . . . . . Yellow-green. Ends of the Shells brown-gold. Length $\mathrm{I} \frac{\mathrm{t}}{2}$ iine. On Elms.
9. Rofx. ....... Green-yellow. Wings white. Length I line. On rofe-trees.

NOTONECTA. Antennæ beneath the Eyes. Wings croffed and complicated. Feet formed for fiwimming. Hind feet hairy.

1. Glauca. Common Boat-fy. Head yellow; Eyes brown, large. Thorax, anterior part yellow, pofterior black. Shells clouded black and brown. Beneath brown. Feet of 2 joints. Length 6 lines. Swims on its back. On fnocth water.

$$
\text { I } 3 \text { 2. Striata. }
$$

## II 8 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.

2. Striata. Brown Boat-fy. Depreffed. Head and Legs yellow. Eyes dark brown. Thorax and Shells brown with many tranfverfe undulated parallel yellowifh lines. Feet of 1 joint. Length half an inch. Fore feet like crab's claws. Smells difagreeably. On water.
3. Minutifima. Little Boat-fy. Grey, with longitudinal brown fpots. Length I line. Swims on its back.

NEPA. Antennæ, or Fore legs cheliform. Wings crufied and complicated; fore part coriaceous.
II. Cinerea. Water Scorpion. Black-brown. Head fmall, Antennæ cheliform. Thorax almoft fquare. Target large, brown. Shells large. One joint in each foot. Length near an inch. In the Female the Abdomen terminates in two long appendices. Four legs only. On water.
2. Cimicoides. . . . . . . Olive. Antennæ very fhort. Head broad, flat. Two fore legs cheliform. Sides of the Abdomen ferrated. In each foot 2 joints, Length 4 or 5 lines. On water.
3. Linearis. ....... Green-brown. Antenna cheliform. Legs 4. In each foot one joint. Head fmall. Thorax long cylindrical. Abdomen red beneath. Two long Tails. Length, exclufive of the Tails, 13 lines. On ftagnant water.

CIMEX. Antenna longer than the Thomax. Thorax margined. In each foot 3 joints.

1. Lectularius. Houfe Bug. No Shells or Wings. Reddish brown. Head and Shoulders red.
2. Scaraboides. . . . . . . Antennæ fomewhat clavated. Target covers the whole Abdomen. Above black-bronze. Wings white. Legs fpinous. Beneath black. Size of the lat. On flowers in madown.
3. Clavicornis. . . . . . Antenna of 4 joints, clavated. Head and Belly black. Legs brown. Corfelet black, with a white margin. Shells diaphanous, white, with black punctures on the edges. Length $1 \frac{x}{2}$ line.
4. Corticalis. . . . . . Blackifh. Extremely flat and thin. Head triangular. Anten of 3 joints. Shells and Wings grey. Abdomen long, lender, and imbricated at the fides. Size of the louie bug. On trees.
5. Betulx. ....... Brown-grey. Much deprefied. Thorax furrowed, rough, black in the center, fides grey, denticulate. Shells grey, clouded. Wings brown. Less black; Feet red. On birch-trees.
6. Filicis. Oval, depreffed. Head and Legs livid. Eyes, Abdomen, and 14

Thorax

120 IVSECTS. HEMIPTERA.
Thorax black. Shells brown, with a yellowih margin. On Fern.
7. Marginatus. ....... Red-brown. Antenne of 4 joints, red in the middle, with fpines near their bafe. Thorax obtufely angulated. Abdomen broader than the Shells. Length 6 lines.
8. Baccarum. . . . . . . Qval. Olive-brown. Beneath brown-yellow. Antennæ and fides of the Abdomen alternate black and yellow. Thorax fhort and very broad. A large orange fpot at the pofterior angle of the Target. Length half an inch. Extremely foetid. Antennæ of 5 joints. On Goofeberry buthes. I caught one of thefe on the bag of a gentleman's wig in Fleetftreet.
9. Juniperinus. ...... Roundifl. Green, with yellow margins. Antennæ of 5 joints. Snout bends quite under the Belly. Corfelet large, with obtufe angles at the fides. Target large. All the upper part punctured, with black dots. Length half an inch.
०. Cæruleus. ...... Oval. Blue-greenbronze. Antenne of 5 joints, anid Legs black. Corfelet and shells punctured. Wings biown. Length 3 lines.
II. Oleraceus. ...... Above black-bluebronze, with red or white lines and fpots: viz. on the Corfelet a longitudinal line ; on the point of the Target

## INSECTS. HEMIPTERA. $12 I$

a fpot; a fpot on the anterior part of each Shell; and a line on the exterior verge of both Corfelet and Shells. Joints of the Antemnx 5. Length 3 lines.
12. Bicolor. . . . . . Above black-blue. Beneath black. Exterior verge of the Corfelet white. Two white fpots on each Shell. Membraneous part of the Shells brown. Joints of the Antennæ 5. Length 3 lines.
13. Acuminatus.

Oval. Yellowwhite. Antennæ of 5 joints, red-brown. Sinout fharp. Thorax narrow before; reft of the body oval. Two brown longitudinal lines from the crown to the center of the Target. Length 3 lines.
14. Perfonatus. ...... Black. Head finall ; Snout long, tharp. Eyes very large. Antenne of 4 joints, fharp pointed. Corfelet triangular, with 2 large tubercles on the fore part. Shells entirely membraneous. Legs long. Flies well. Length 7 or 8 lines. In houfes.
15. Hyofcyami. ...... Scarlet Bug. Antennx of 4 joints. Head, Corfelet, pofterior point of the Target, Shells, and under fide of the Body red. Antennæ, Eyes, and Legs black. Two black fpots on the Head; 2 on the Corfelet, and a black crofs on the Shells. Length 4 lines.
16. Equeftris.

## 122 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.

16. Equefris. ....... Head, Corfelet, Shells, and Belly red. Eyes, Antennx, Legs, fore part of the Corfelet, and a tranf: verfe belt on the Shells, black. A white fpot on the membraneous part of the Shells. Antennæ of 4 joints. Length half an inch.
17. Apterus. $\therefore$.... Antennre of 4 joints. Head, Antennæ, Legs, and Target black. Corfelet black, with a broad red margin. Shells red, with a round black fpot in the middle. Bencath black, with a red margin. Length 4. lines.
18. Pratenfis.

Oblong. Above grey-green-ycllow. On the Target a ycilow heart-fhaped fpet, and three fpots on the Shells. Beneath, Antenne, and Legs yellowilh. Antennæ of 4 joints. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
19. Umbratilis. Green yellow. A greenifh heart-fhaped fpot on the Target. A brown fpot on the Shells. Antennæ brown of 4 joints. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line. On flowers.
20. Strintus. Fine Areaked Bugkin. Antennx black, of 4 joints. Eyes and Legs brown. Corfelet black, with 5 longitudinal yellow lines. Target black. Black and yeilow longitudinal lines on the Shells, with a yellow triangle at the ends. Beneath black. Length 3 lines. In the woods near Hamftead.
21. Populi.
21. Populi. ...... Brown and white clouded. Antennæ as long as the body, taper. Shells depreffed. Legs long, black and white. In woods, particularly on the trunk of the Poplar.
22. Ulmi. . : . . . . Antennæ not quite fo long as the body, taper. Head and Thorax red-brown. Shells pale, with longitudinal crimfon veins. Wings brown, with white fpots.
23. Abietis. Antennx filiform, hlack, of 4 joints. Head Tharp, black. Thorax black, behind red-brown. Target black. Shells pale, fides yellow, black fpot in the middle. Legs red. Fore thighs very thick and dentated. Abdomen brown. On the Scotch Fir.
24. Lacuftris. . . . . . Above black. Beneath black and white changeable. Antennæ black, of 4 joints, half as long as the body. Eyes large, prominent. Fore legs much fhorter than the reft. Length 4 lines. Runs quick on the furface of ftill water.
25. Stagnorum. . ..... Black-brown. Long, flender. Head one-third of its whole length. Antenne as long as the head, and very fmall. Eyes minute, prominent. Fore legs fhort. Length $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. Breadth $\frac{1}{3}$ line. On ftagnant water.
26. Vagabundus. . . . . . Brown and white. Head large; Snout curved. Thorax long, cylindrical. Shells very long. Fore

I24 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.
Fore legs hort, thick. Four hind legs very long and fender. Length 2 lines. Breadth $\frac{2}{3}$ line.

APHIS. Beak inflexed. Antenna longer than the Thorax. Wings 4, erect, or none. Feet of one joint. Extremity of the Abdomen generally forked.
I. Ribis. Currant Louse. Green-brown. Antennæ black, longer than the body. Wings erect, with black veins. Podex prominent, with 2 briftles. Size of a common loufe. On red currant bufhes.
2. Ulmi. Elm Loupe. Oblong; brown, covered with thin white down. Antenna thick. Wings tranfparent, with a brown foot on the exterior margin. Size of a grain of millet.
3. Samouci. Elder Loufe. Bluifh black. Mimute.
4. Rumicis. Dock Loufe. Black-bronze. Antenne white, tips with black. Legs grey, with bluish joints. Bare of the Wings green. On the fharp-pointed Dock.
5. Acctofre. Sorrel Louse. Black, with a green belt.
6. Lychnidis. Campion Louse. Black. Antenne and Leas pale. Abdomen obtuff.
7. Rofie. Role Louse. Green or red. Antenna black, the length of the abdomen.
8. 'Tilix.
8. Tilix. Lime Loufe, Oblong. Greenifh. Antennæ and Legs black and white. Wings bordered and fpotted with black.
9. Brafficæ. Cabbage Loufe. Green, mealy.
10. Craccæ. ...... Oval, margined, bluifhblack, mealy.
11. Sonchi. . . . . . Black, or fometimes bronze. Between the tails a third appendix, curved upwards. On the SowThifte.
12. Cardui. . . . . . Brazen-black, polifhed. Legs and Antenne black, with the bafe whitifh. Abdominal appendix black. On Thifles.
33. Tanaceti. . ..... Red-brown. Rudiments of the Wings, Antenne, and Legs paler. On T'anfy.
14. Abfinthii. ...... Black. Back greyifh, with a large brown foot. Middle appendix erect.
15. Jaceæ. . . . . . Black. Wings white. Extremity of the Abdomen brown. On common Knapweed.
16. Betulx. . . . . . Greenifh. No Wings. Sides fpotted with black. On Birchtrees.
17. Fagi. ....... Grcen, covered with white down. On Beach-trees.
18. Quercus.

26 INSECTS. HEMIPTERA.
18. Quercus. ...... Brown. Trunk three times as long as the Body. Under the bark of trees.
19. Salicis. Black, with white fpots. Tails brown. On Willows.
20. Populi. . . . . . O Oval, livid. On each fide 5 white fpots. No Tails. Rudiments of the Wings acute. On Poplars.
21. Accris. . . . . . . Green. Middle of the Head and of the Corfelet black. A brown fpot near the Tail. On the leaves of the Maple.
22. Atriplicis. . . . . . Green. Eyes black. Rolled up in the leaves of grafs-leaved Orache.

CHERMES. Trunk or Snout proceeding from the Breaft, between the firft and fecond pair of Legs. Antennæ longer than the Thorax. Wings 4, deflexed. Thorax gibbous. Skip.

1. Graminis. . . . . . Antennæ whitifh, tipped with black. Legs white. Head and Thorax grey, with white lines. Does not 1 kip.
2. Pyri.

Grey. Abdomen fhort, with tranfverfe white lines. On Peartrees.
3. Sorbi. . . . . . Above ftreaked with black. Beneath greenifh. Corfelet yellowifh, with two dots on the anterior part, and on the pofterior 4 black lines. On the mountain afh.
4. Urticz.

INSECTS. HEMIPTERA. I27
4. Urticæ. . . . . . Brown. Sides and Legs white. Antenne black, bafe white. Eyes yellowifh. On Nettles.
5. Alni. . . . . . White. Eyes lateral, promisent. Tail forked. -Antennæ variegated. Mouth black, between the Ift and 2d pair of Legs. On the common alder.
6. Quercus. . . . . . White-yellow. Shells with 4 brown fots on the exterior, and one on the interior Margin. On the leaves of the Oak.
7. Abietis. ....... White-yellow. Anterna taper. Eyes brown, with a black fpeck between them. Wings bluifh. Length 2 lines. In large tubercles on the ends of the branches of the common Fir.
8. Fraxini. . . . . . . Brown. Antenna finall and taper. On the Corfelet a tranfverfe belt, and a longitudinal yellow line. Wings longer by half than the Abdomen, which is blackifh. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line. On Afh-trees.

COCCUS. Trunk proceeding from the breaft. Wings, in the Male, 2, erect; Female none. Four or 6 white briftles at the extremity of the Abdomen.

1. Hefperidum. Green-boufe Bug. Oval, brown, oblong, covered with a kind of varnifh. Legs 6. A notch and 4 brifles at the

Tail. When young it runs upon the trees, but afterwards fixes on fome leaf where it hatches an infinity of eggs, and dies. The male is a very fimall fy. On Orange-trees, \&c.
2. Betulæ. . . . . . Green-brown. On Birchtrees; on the divarications of the branches.
3. Phalaridis. . . . . .. Red-white, mealy. On Canary-grafs。

THRIPS. Beak obfcure. Antennæ as long as the Thorax. Body narrow. Wings 4, ftraight, narrow.

1. Phyfapus. ...... Black. Shells bluifh. Antennæ of 6 joints. Wings very narrow. Runs quick, and fkips. Lefs than a Flea. Frequent on Dandelion. \&ic.
2. Juneperina. ...... Antennæ of 7 joints, yellowifh. Corfelet and Abdomen black. Shells and Wings grey. Legs black. Feet, of two joints, yellowifh. Runs fwift. On the bark of old trees. Length I line.
3. Fafciata. . ..... Black. Shells with 3 white belts. Lefs than a Flea. On flowers.

## III. LEPID OPTERA.

Wings 4, imbricated with very minute fcales. Tongue, or Trunk, fpiral. Body hairy. PAPILEO.

PAPILEO. Antennre clavated. Wings, when at reft, erect. Diurnal.

1. Machaon. Royal William, or Swa!low-tail Butter fly. Elack and yellow. Body black above, yellow on the Sides and Belly. Eyes, Antennæ, and Trunk black. Firft Wings rounded, in the middle yellow, with black lines; near the pofterior verge 8 yellow femilunar fpots. Second Wings black and yellow, with 2 long Tails, and 2 orange fpots, furrounded with Blue, at the pofterior angle. Caterpillar large, fmooth pale-green, with black tranfverfe t̂ripes fpotted with orange. On umbelliferous plants. Breeds in May and July.
2. Podaliripus. . . . . . . In fhape and colour much like the laft, but the yellow is paler, and the Tails longer and narrower. On the ift Wing, 6 black ribs, and a black margin. On the 2d, an oblique black rib, and a black border with 4 or 5 blue femilunar fpots, and near it 6 yellow fpots. Rare, in woods.
3. Cratrgi. Thite Butterfy, with black veins. Wings rounded. Breadth near $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. In meadows in June. Caterpillar black, covered with white and yellow hair: feeds on the white thorn.
4. Brafficx. Great White Cabuage-Butterfy. Firft Wings white, with 2 black fouts in K the
the middle, and black at the extremities. Second Wings white, with a black fpot on the fuperior margin. The female has no black fpots on the upper furface. Caterpillar yellow, black, and blue. Breeds in May and July.
5. Rapæ. Sinall White Cabbage-Butterfly. Like the laft, but lefs. Caterpillar green, with a pale yellow line on each fide.
6. Napi. White Butterfly, with green veins. White above. Firft Wings tipt flightly with black, and the under furface of the $2 d$ Wings fpread with broad green veins. Female has 2 or 3 black fpots on the upper furface of the Wings. Caterpillar, feeds on cabbage, \&c.
7. Cardamines. Orange Tip. Wings rounded, a little fcallopped. Firft Wings, the fuperior part, orange, tipt with brown; a femilunar black foot near the center, the reft white. Second Wings, beneath, marbled with green. Middle fize. Female wants the orange-colour. Caterpillar green, feeds on grafs.
8. Hyale. Saffion Butterfy. Wings entire, rounded, yellow. On the ift Wings a black, and on the fecond an orange fpot, bordered with black. Antennæ and Legs yellow. Breadth 2 inches. In autumn, but rare.
9. Rhamni. Brimfone Butterfly. Wings angulated, entire, pale greenifh yellow, with a fmall brown fpot near the center of

INSECTS. IEPIDOPTERA. 1 II each. Antennæ brown. Caterpillar green, feeds on the Buckihorn. Breeds in July or Auguf.
50. Hyperantus. Brown-Eyed Butterfy. Wings entire, brown. Beneath, on the ift Wings 3 eyes, on the 2 d 5 . Common near woods. July and Auguft.
11. Jo. Peacock Butterfiy. Wings angulated, indented, yellowith red, with a large blue eye on cach. Caterpillar black, dotted with white; on nettles. Common all fummer.
12. Mæra. Great Argus. Brown and orange variegated. Second Wings flightly fcallopped. Abcve, ift Wings, a black Eye, white in the center; 2d wings 3 eyes. Beneath, 2d Wings, 7 eyes on each. Refts frequently on walls and ftones. Caterpillar finooth, feeds on grals.
13. Bigeria. Wood Argus-Eutterfly. Wings rounded, and a little indented. Above brown, with orange irregular fipots. On the if Wings, near the upper angle, a black cye with a white pupil, and 3 on the 2d. Caterpillar fmooth, green. July and Auguft. On grafs.

- 14. Galathea. Marble Butterfi;: Wings rounded, indented. White, with black lines and irregular fpots. Peneath, on the ift Wings, one fmall Eye, on the 2 d 5. Caterpillar fmooth, yeliow.

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\mathrm{K} 2 \quad 15 . \text { Semele. }
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## 132 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.

15. Semele. Black-eyed Marble Butterfly. Wings indented, black-brown, with a light yellow broad tranfverfe ftripe, on which are 2 eyes on the 1 ft wings, and 1 on the 2 d , which are waved with white. In woods.
16. Jurtina. Meadow Brown Butterfly. Wings above brown, yellow in the middle, with one Eye in the Ift. Beneath, 2d Wings grey in the middle, indented. Common in meadows.
17. Cardui. Painted Lady. Wings indented. A bove, ift Wings, towards the extreme angle, black, with white fpots; the reft orange, fpotted with black: 2d Wings orange, with a range of black fpots near the Margin. Beneath, ift Wings variegated with black, white, orange, yellow: 2d marbled with grey, yellow, brown, and 5 Eyes near the Margin. Caterpillar grey, fpinous: feeds on nettles.
18. Iris. Emperor of the Woods, or Purple Highfyer. Wings indented. Above purple, darker round the edges, with 7 diftinct white fpots on the ift Wings; on the 2 d an irregular broad white ftripe, and a yellow eye. Beneath black, brown, and white. Large.
19. Antiopa. Willow Butterfly. Wings angulated, black, with a yellow-white external border. In the anterior margin of the ift Wings, 2 long yellowifh

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA, I 33
fpots. Between the black and yellow a range of bluifh eyes. Body and Antennæ black. Caterpillar black, fpinous, with large brown fpots. Very rare in this kingdom.
20. Polychloros. Great Tortoife- Bell Butterfly. Deep orange, with black fpots. Wings confiderably indented. Above, on the If Wings 7 fpots, on the 2 d 1 , and a broad exterior black border edged with black and yellow. The 2 black fpots which touch the anterior edge of the ift wings, are long and much larger than the reft. Beneath black-brown and dull yellow. Caterpillar brown and yellow, fpinous; feeds on Elms, Peartrees, \&ic.
21. Urticæ. Small Tortoife-Sell Butterfly. Much like the laft, but lefs. On the ift Wings 6 black fpots, 2 of which are very fmall, and one whitifh fpot. Caterpillar feeds on nettles. Flies early in the fpring.
22. C. album. Comma Butterfly. Orange, fpotted with black. Wings much indented. Beneath, on the 2d Wings, a white fpot in the fhape of a comma, C , or G . Legs white in the middle. Caterpillar fpinous, brown on the Sides, and white on the pofterior half of the Back. On hops and nettles.
23. Atalanta. Admiral Butterfly. Wings black, indented; a broad tranfverfe fire-red K 3

## 134 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA,

fripe, and 7 or 8 white fpots on the Ift pair ; a red pofterior margin, and 4 black dots on the 2d. Caterpillar grey, finous; on nettles.
24. Lucina. Small Fritillary. Wings indented. Above red-brown, with minute yellow, black and white fpots. Beneath, on the $2 d$ wings, a double band of white fpots, and fome black ones near the pofterior margin. Frequent near Cambridge. Sometimes in Hornfey-Wood.
25. Maturna. Heath Fritillary. Above orange, longitudinally freaked, and tranfverfely waved with black; bordered with fmall femilunar white fpots. Wings entire. Yellow fpots on the under furface of the 2d Wings. Caterpillar black, fpinous.
26. Cinxia. Plantain Fritillay. Above like the lait, but the tranfverfe waves are more difinct, and on the $2 d$ Wings are 8 black-dots. Beneath, the ift Wings have a yellow exterior border, and the 2d 3 broad yellow ftripes. Caterpillar black-blue, fpinous. In meadows.
27. Paphia. Great Fritillary. Larç. Above, pale orange, with tine black veins, and fereral rows of large, round, black fpots. Beneath, the ad Wings are greenifh, with 4 filvery tranfverfe waves, in the exterior of which are 4 circular fpots. Caterpillar, above brown, beneath yellow, fpinous, with 2 long horns. On nettles.
28. Aglaja. Great Fritillary Butterfy with filver Jpots. Large. Wings a little indented. Above pale orange, with many round black fpots. Beneath, on the 2 d Wings, 21 or 22 filver fpots, 7 of which are femilunar, and regularly ranged near the margin. Caterpillar fpinous, black with a line of yellow fpots on each fide. In woods.
29. Lathonia, Lefs Silver-fpotted Fritillary. Silver fpots 30. Caterpillar brown, with a yellow line on each fide.
30. Euphrofyne. April Fritillary. Above yellow, with black veins and tranfverfe waves. Peneath 9 filver fpots on the 2 d Wings. Geof. 44. 1 I.
31. Betulæ, Brozw Hair-Areak Butterfy. Lefs than the middle fize. Dark brown, with a large oblong orange fpot on the ift Wings. Beneath yellow and orange. Two fhort appendices to the 2d Wings. Caterpillar flat, and broadeft in the middle. On the black thorn.
32. Quercus. Purple Hair-Atreak Butterfy. Above deep purple, with a white exterior margin. Beneath grey, ftreaked longitudinally, and waved tranfverfely, with 2 yellow eyes, and a fhort appendix to each of the 2d Wings. Caterpillar broad in the middle, and fharp at each end. On oaks.
33. Argus. Blue Argus. Above fine blue, with a white fringe on the exterior margin. $\mathrm{K}_{4} \quad$ Beneath

I 36 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA:
Bereath grey, fprinkled with fmall black eyes. Small fize. Caterpillar broad in the middle. Some of this fpecies of Butterflies have yellow-black eyes on the upper furface of the wings.
34. Argiolus. . . .... Above blue, with a black exterior margin. Beneath bluifh. grey, fprinkled with black fpots. Small.
35. Rubi. Green Butterfly. Wings indented. Above brown. Beneath green. Small. Caterpillar green, with a red head; broad in the middle. On brambles.
36. Pamphilus. Small Heath Butterfly. Above orange, with a brown exterior margin. Bencath, one Eye in the angle of the If Wings, and on the ad a tranfverfe white wave. Caterpillar fmall, with a red head. Geoff. 53.21.
37. Phlæas. Smiall Golden Black-Spotted Butterfy. Wings orange-bronze, fpotted with black. Short appendices to the 2 d Wings. Small fize. Geoff. 65. 35.
38. Comma. Chequered Hog. Deep yellow, with black veins and margin, and a black tranfverfe long fpot on the ift Wings. Small fize. When at reft, the Ift wings ftand perpendicular, and the 2d horizontal. In meadows in autumn.
39: Malvze. Grizzle, or Brozun March Fritillary. Brown, fpeckled with white, and fringed with brown and white. In meadows in the frring. Caterpillar grey; head black',

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA. 137
black, and a few yellow fpots round its neck. On mallows and thifles.

SPHINX. Antennæ thickeft in the middle. Wings, when at reft, deflexed. Fly now, morning and evening only.

1. Ocellata. Eyed Villow-Hawk Moth. No trunk. Wings indented. Above, ift Wings dark and light brown, marbled; 2d red, with a large yellow-black eye. Beneath, a large red triangle from the bafe of the ift wings. Breadth $I \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Caterpillar fmooth, green, with oblique white lines on the fides, and a pofterior horn. Eggs green. On willows.
2. Populi. Poplar-Hawk Moth. Wings fcallopped, bluifh grey, waved with dark lines. On the ift Wings a long white fpot, and the bafe of the 2 d red-brown. Wings reverfed. Length I inch. A long' fpiral trunk. Caterpillar green, fmooth, with oblique white fpots, and a pofterior horn. On poplars and willows.
3. Tiliæ. Limiue-Howk Motb. No trunk. Wings fcallopped. Antennx white on the upper fide, yellow on the under. Above, ift Wings grey-brown, with 2 irregularlarge green foots; 2d Wings orange. Beneath greenifl grey. Caterpillar green, chagrined, with a pofterior horn,
4. Convolvuli. Uniccrn, or Bindweed-Haw'k Moth. Antennæ long, thick. Trunk very
long, fpiral. Above, body marked with black and red belts.; Wings entire, brown-grey, with black zig. zag tranfverfe lines. Breadth 3 inches. Caterpillar fmooth, green, with a pofterior horn.
5. Liguftri. Privet-Hawk Moth. Antennæ long, thick, brown. Trunk long, fpiral. Firft Wings 2 inches long, narrow, entire, brown; 2 d fhort, red, with black bars. Abdomen red with black rings. Caterpillar fmooth, yellow-green, with a pofterior horn.
6. Atropos. Feffamine-Hawk Moth. Wings enIn ree tire. Trunk long, firal. Above, ift -Wings brown, clouded with grey and ycllow, and a yellowifh fpot in the center; $2 d$ yellow, with 2 waved tranfverfe ftripes. Abdomen yellow, with 7 biack-brown belts. Thorax marked like a Death's-head. Length 2 inches.
$\times$ Caterpillar very large, yellow, with 6 green and orange oblique belts, and a pafterior hom.

- 7. Elpenor. Elephant Mith. Wings angular, entire. Above, ift Wings ftriped tranfverfely with red and green; 2d black at the bafe, and red outwards. Body red and green. Caterpillar fmooth, brown and yellow, with a pofterior hom, and a finut like a Hog. On vines, convolvulus, \&c.
E. Stulluarnm. Large Boc Moth. Antenna thick towards the cnds, brown. Trunk rpiral.


## INSECTS. I.EPIDOPTERA. 139

fpiral. Wings fhart, entire. Body thick, brown, hairy. FirftWings brown, waved ; 2d red-brown. Refembles a large Bee. Caterpillar fmooth, with a pofterior blue horn, tipt with red. On gallium.
9. Tipuliformis. Small Bee Motb. Thorax yellow beneath. Wings fhort, with black veins. Abdomen black, bearded, yellow at the extremity. Caterpillar, on the Lonicera.
10. Filipendulz. Burnet Moth. Antennæ, Legs, and Body black. Second Wings red, with a greenifh border. Firf Wings bluifh green, with 6 red fpots, in pairs. Length 8 lines. Caterpillar yellow, with black fpots. On grafs.

PHALENA. Antennæ taper from the bafe. Wings, in general, contracted when at reft. Fly by night.

1. Pavonia. Emperor Moth. Antennæ feathered. No trunk. Wings expanded, horizontal, rounded, entire, with a large eye in the center of each; the ift redbrown, waved; the $2 d$ orange. The Antennæ of the male are broader; and the wings of the female larger, waved with black and white, and bordered with yellow. Caterpillar green or yellow, fpinous. On thorns and brambles. Length of the Moth I inch.

140 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.

* No Trunk. Wings reverfed, i. c. 1ft Wings borizontal, and $2 d \mathrm{lerect}$.

2. Quercifolia. Lappit Moth. Red-brown, with tranfverfe waved lines. Wings rounded and regularly fcallopped. No Trunk, but a fharp Nofe. Length $1 \frac{1}{4}$ inch. Caterpillar moufe colour, fpinous, with a trunked pofterior horn. Eggs blue, with brown hoops. On brambles and black thorn.
3. Rubi. Fox-coloured Moth. Antennæ fringed. Wings entire, with a whitifh margin ; 2. whitifh tranfverfe waves on the 1 ft pair. Caterpillar brown, with black rings. On brambles, \&c.
4. Potatoria. Drinker Moth. Yellow-brown. Wings flightly fcallopped: on the ift pair, a dark obiique line from the extreme angle, and 2 white fpots near the anterior edge. Nofe Aharp. Length 1 inch. Caterpillar hairy, black and brown, with white fpots on the fides. On grafs.
5. Pini. Pine Lappit Moth. Wings nizhtly fcalloped: ift pair waved with alternate broad tranfverfe grey and brown ftripes; a white triangular $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{i}}$ ot near the anterior edge. Length $1 \frac{1}{4}$ inch. Caterpillar large, brown, grey, white. On pincs.
6. Quercus. Great Egger Moth. Antenne feathered. Y'llow-brown. Half the Wings, next the Body, datker; near the center of the ift a white fpot. Firft Wings alio

## INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.

alfo darker at the extremities, and the 2d have a whitiih margin. Length I inch. The female larger, and lighter coloured. Caterpillar whitifh, with black rings. On oaks, \&c.
7. Laneitris. Small Egger Moth. Dark brown. Wings rounded: on the ift a white tranfverfe wave, and two white fpots; on the 2d a wave only. Tail bioad and woolly. Length $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. Caterpillar hairy, black, with white rings and dots, and large orange fpots. On the black and white thorn.
8. Vinula. Pufs Moth. Antennre feathered. Wings grey, ftreaked, dotted, and waved with black. Thorax dotted with black. Wings fomewhat diaphanous. Length 1 inch. Caterpillar green, high thouldered. Face and Back red. Two Tails. On oaks, willows, and poplars.
9. Bucephala. Buff-tip Moth. Antenne feathered. Firft Wings grey, with 2 double tranfverfe brown waves, and a large yellowifh round fpot at the extreme angle. Second Wings plain, light yellow. Length farce I inch. Caterpillar hairy, yellow, with black fpots. On oaks, afh, sic.
10. Verficolora. Glory of Kent. Antennæ feathered, blackifh. Firft Wings redbrown, with 2 tranfverfe waved black and white lines, and 3 white fpots at the extream angle. Second Wings orange, with 2 white fpots at the exterior

142 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.
terior angle. Very rare, Length $\frac{3}{4}$ inch.
11. Populi. December Moth. Firf Wings dark brown, with 2 tranfverfe waved white lines, a white fpot at the bafe, and fpeckled margin. Second Wings light brown, with a tranfverfe white wave. Length more than half an inch. Caterpillar yellow, hairy. On oaks, hazel, \&c.
12. Neuffria. Lackey Moth. Antennæ feathered. Light yellow, with a broad tranfverfe darker wave athwart the middle of both wings, bounded by a brown line above and below. The exterior margin of both Wings fpeckled. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. Caterpillar long, flender, ftriped with blue, red, and white. On thorns.
** No Trunk. Wings depreffed, defiexed. Back fmooth.
13. Caja. Great Tyger Moth. Antennæ feathered. Firf Wings white, with large irregular dark brown fpots. Abdomen and 2 d Wings orange, with black fpots. Caterpillar, foxy, hairy, with white fpots on the fides. On lettuce, Sic.
14. Villica. Cream- -pot Tyger Moth. Antennre, Head, and Thorax black, with a white fpot on each fide the latter. ift Wings black, with 8 large irregular cream-coloured fpots. Abdomen orange, with black fpots. Length near 1 inch. Caterpillar
terpillar hairy, foxy. On elms, nettles, \&ic.
15. Plantaginis. Wood Tyger Moth Antenne of the male feathered; of the female, like briftles. Firft Wings black, with irregular broad white lines. Second Wings yellow, with black fpots. In the female, the broad lines are yellow. Abdomen red at the fides. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. Caterpillar hairy, black, with a red Head. On plantain, \&c.
16. Monacha. Black Arches. Firf Wings white, tranfverfely waved with black. Second Wings bluifh white, with black dots in the margin. Abdomen red, pointed. Caterpillar yellow-white, with black fpots, hairy. On willows, oaks, \&c. Length of the Moth $\frac{3}{4}$ inch.
17. Difpar. Gipfey Moth. Antennæ black, and remarkably feathered, efpecially thofe of the femalc. Firft Wings grey, with 4 tranfverfe zig-zag lines, and a black foot. External margin of both Wings fpotted with black. Abdomen of the female round, thick, and covered with thick down at the extremity. Caterpillar hairy. On oaks, ah, appletrees, \&cc. Frequent about Ealing in Middlefex.
18. Chryforrhcea. Yellouv-tail Mícth. Antennæ feathered. Entircly white, except the extremity of the Abdomen, which is yellow and hairy. Caterpillar black and red, hairy. On apple-trets, oaks, \&ic.
19. Salicis.

I44 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA。
19. Salicis. White Satin Motb. Antennæ feathered, black. Body grey. Wings white. Legs black and white. Length near an inch. Caterpillar hairy, black, fpotted with white: On willows, poplars, \&c.
20. Coryli. Nut-tree Tuffock Motb. Antennæ taper. Firft Wings grey and brown; tranfverfely waved: Second Wings white, with a brown and white margin. Caterpillar red-brown, with 2 dorfal and I tail tuft.
*** No Trunk. Wings deprefed. Back bairy. 21. Pudebunda. Yellow Tuffock Motb. Antennx feathered, brown. Wings light grey, with faint tranfverfe waves on the ift pair. Fore-feet ftretched out beyond the Antennæ. Length I inch. Caterpillar greenifh yellow, with 4 bruftes on the back, and a red tail. On fruit trees.
22. Fafcelina. Black Tuffock Moth. Antennæ feathered. Brown-grey, with 2 tranfverfe red-brown waves on the Ift Wings. Second Wings plain, with longitudinal and a flight margin. Abdomen grey, broad, and thick fet with down, at the extremity. Caterpillar, with 5 white brufhes, tipt with black. On hedges.
23. Antiqua. White-- Pot Tufock Motb. Antennæ feathered, black. Firft Wings cloudy orange, waved and fpotted with brown,
and a white fpot on the pofterior angle. Female without Wings. Caterpillar with 4 white brufhes on its back. On trees. Length of the Moth a little more than $\frac{1}{2}$ inchi.
24. Gonoftigma. Orange Tuffock. Moth. Differs very little from the laft, except that the fpot. on the Wings is not white. Female without Wings.
25. Cæruleocephala. Black-thorn Moth. Antennæ feathered. Body brown. Firft Wings brown, marbled with bluith green in the form of a double contiguous circle. Second Wings lighter coloured, plain, with a brownifh margin, fcallopped. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. Caterpillar green and yellow, with fmall black dots. On fruit trees.
26. Ziczac. Pebble Moth. Brown and white, clouded like an Agate. Antennæ feathered. On the interior margin of the If Wings, a remarkable appendix; 2d Wings fcallopped. Length 7 ! lines. Caterpillar fmooth, with 2 protuberances on its back.
27. Cofius. Goat Moth. Grey, with fhort black irregular currved lines. Antennæ foliatcd. Abdomen yellowifh, with dark curved belts. Length $1_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ inch. Caterpillar red, with few hairs and a black head. In rotien wood.
**** Spiral Trunks; Back finooth; Wings deflexed. 28. Lubricipeda. Spoited Buff Motb. Irregularly fpotted with black. Abdomen orange, L with

146 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.
with 5 black fpots on the back and fides. Caterpillar light brown, hairy. On fruit trees.
29. Ruffula. . . . . Antennæ feathered. Body and Wings yellow, with a red border. On the rft Wings, a brown and red fpot; on the ad two tranfverfe Itripes, and a brown arch.
***** Back crefled.
30. Libatrix. Furbelow Moth. Antennæ a little feathered. Head and Thorax yellow. Wings truncated, orange, variegated with brown and afh-colour, with a white fpot near the bafe. Caterpillar fmooth, green, with a white line along the Back. On willows, rofe-trees, \&c.
31. Oo. Scallop-winged Oak Moth. Firft Wings brown-grey, with circles in the middle. Second Wings grey, with a brown margin. Caterpillar fmooth, orange, with white fpots. On oaks.
32. Humuli. Otter Moth. Antenna fhort. Wings long, yellow, with oblique red Atrix. Wings of the male white. Body yellow in both. No Trunk.

* Spiral Trunk; Back fmooth, without cref.
- 33. Dommula. Scarlet Tyger Moth. Firft Wings black with orange fpots. Second Wings fearlet, with black fpots. Thorax black, with 2 yellow fpots. Abdomen black and fcarlet. Caterpillar brown and yellow: 'On nettles, grafs, \&ic. 34. Fuliginofa.

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERAn. I 47 .
34. Fuliginofa: Spotted red and white Under-wing. Moth. Firft Wings brown-red, with 2 fall black dots. Second Wings bluish, with 2 black cots, and a brown margin. Length half an inch. Caterpillar hairy, brown. On turnips, mustard, \&ce.
35. Jacobxe. Cinnabar Moth. Antenna and Body black. Firft Wings black, with a longitudinal red line near the anteprior margin, and 2 red foots near the exterior. Second Wings red, with a black margin. Length S lines. Caterpiliar, with alternate black and orange belts. On ragwort.
36. Quadra. Yellow $\mathrm{F}^{2}$ by Oak Moth. Yellow, with 2 black-blue foots on the oft Wings. Caterpillar hairy, yellowifh, with one large black-brown foot on the middle of his back.
37. Nupta. Crimson under-wing Nib. Firft Wings grey and brown undulated; ad crimfon with 2 broad tranfverfe black waves. Length one inch. Caterpillar moth, grey. On oaks.
38. Pacha. Willow red-under-wing Moth. Ab. dolmen, above reddifh. Firft Wings irregularly waved, grey and brown; ad crimfon, with 2 broad black waves, and grey exterior margin. Length above an inch. Caterpillar brown, with few hairs. On willows.

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\text { L. } 239 \text { Pronuba }
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39. Pronuba. Great yellors Under-wing Moth. Antennæ taper. Body and ift Wings brown-grey, clouded or waved, with a black fpot in the middle, and another near the exterior angle. Second Wings yellow, with a broad black wave near the exterior margin. Length one inch. Caterpillar fmooth, yellow. In gardens. Feeds in the night.
40. Fraxini. Clieflen Nonparil. Antennæ taper. Thorax brown. Abdomen bluifh. Firft Wings grey, tranfverfely undulated, with a large white fot in the centre. Second Wings black, with a broad tranfverfe blue curve in the middle. Margin of both Wings fcallopped. Lergth $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Rare.
41. Chryditis. Green Silken Noth. Head, Antemm and Thorax palc yellow. Fir! Wings brown, marbled, with 2 tranfverfe gold-green waves, and a whitifh fpot. Second Wings brown-grey. Margin of the TVings fcallopped. Caterpillar fmooth, orange, with white fpots.
42. Gamma. Lambda Moth. Wings brown, marbled, with a white or yellowifh mark, refembling the Greck lambda, on the 1 ft pair. Length 8 lines. Ca terpillar finooth, green. On fage, \&c.
43. Feftuca. Gold- fpot Moth. Firft Wings brown, with 2 or 3 filver-gold fpots. Second Wincs plain ycllow. Head, Antennæ, 5
'Thorax

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA. I49
Thorax orange. Abdomen yellow. Length 8 lines. Caterpillar finooth, green. On water-grafs, \&c.
44. Meticulofa. Aigle Shades. Antennz taper. Wings grey, marbled. Firft pair reddifh at the bafe, brown in the middle, with a threefold triangle near the anterior margin. Second Wings light grey, with a black rpeck in the center. Margin of both Wings irregular!y indented. Caterpillar fmooth, green. On pot herbs.
45. Pfi. Dagger Moth. Antennæ taper. Body grey. Eyes black. Eira Wincs whitin, with 3 or 4 black marks in the form of daggers, or like the Greek pfi. Second Wings piain, with feallopped margin. Lengih g lines. Caterpillar hairy, black, yellow, with a black horis. Sides black and red.
46. Aceris. Sycamore Trifock Thoth. Antennz taper. Firn TVings bluift grey, whth undulated black lines, and an oval ring. Second Wings plain with a double dotted margin. Catcrpilar yellow, with a long orange tufi. On maples, walnut-trees, íc.
47. Exfoleta. Subrd girass Moth. Corfelet blackbrown. Abdomen reddilh white. Firft Wings long, narrow, anterior balf whitifis, with brown lines, pofterior red-brown. Second VVings dufky, with. a whitifh fcallopped margin. CaterL 3 pillar

150 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.
pillar green, with a yellow lateral line. On Chenopodium, Campanula, \&ic.
48. Verbafci. Water-Betony Mootb. Antenna taper. Firft Wings long, narrow, brown-grey, longitudinally ftreaked, lighteft in the middle, margin indented. Second Wings brown, fimall. Caterpillar yellow, fmooth, wish 4 black ppots on each ring. Length of the Moth nearly one inch.
49. Rumicis. Bramble Moth. Firit Wings brown, clouded with black, with annular white fpots, and a tranfverfe white line near the margin. Second Wings dark brown, with a whitifh fcallopped margin. Caterpillar black-brown, hairy. Un brambles and thiftles.
50. Oxyacanthæ. Ealing's Glory. Antennæ taper. Firft Wings dark brown, with 2 irregular orange fpots, a tranfverfe line and external margin of the fame colour; alfo a blue traniverfe line, and blue pofterior margin. Second Wings dufky. Length not quite I inch. Caterpillar brown and yellow. On thorns.
51. Oleracea. . . . . . . Antennæ taper. Body thick, flort, hairy. Firft Wings narrow, red-black, with a whitifh circle near the middle, and a white tranfverfe line, with 2 points in the middle. Second Wings reddifh grey, with a black fpot in the center. Caterpillar friped purple and yellow. On peas, beans, sic.
52. Pifi,

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA. ISI
52. Pifi. Broom Moth. Body darkifh grey. Firf Wings red-brown, clouded with black, and light yellow; 2 yellowifh fpots in the middle, arid a yellowih narrow undulated line near the exterior margin. Second Wings grey, with 2 whitif margin. Length not quite inch. Caterpillar fmooth, brownifh yellow. On broom, peas, \&c.
53. Atriplicis. Wild Arrach Moth. Firf Wings brown, blue, and yellow, iclouded; a double yellow wave near the exterior margin, and a dongifh bifid tranfverfe yellow marik near the centẹ. Second Wings brown. Caterpillar fmooth, brown.
54. Delphinii. Peafe Bloffom. , Firft Wings purplifh, with 2 yellowifh tranfverfe waves. Second Wings dufky. Small fize. Caterpilar, fmooth, yellowifh, with black fpots. On, Larkipur.
55. Oitrago. Sallow Moth. Body thick, yellowbrown. Firft Wings angulated, yellow, with 3 or 4 oblique traniverfe purplifh lines, with intermediate red-brown fpots. Second Wings whitifh. Length 7 lines. Caterpillar brown, fides yellow.

* Geometra. Anternce feathered.

56. Amataria. Buff Argus Moth. Firft Wings angulated, büff, fprinkled with brown, and a red-brown tranfverfe line in the middle. Second Wings paler, with'a sed-brown margin. Caterpillar green,

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I52 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.
with yellow rings. On oaks. Length of the Moth half an inch.
57. Sambucaria. Swallow-tail Moth. Wings angulated, pale yellow, with 2 tranfverfe ftraight lines on each. Second Wing3, with 2 Tails and 2 black fpots. Large fize. Caterpillar brown. On brambles.
58. Lacertinaria. Wild-Rofe Motb. Wings angulated, brown-yellow, with 2 tranfverfe curved lines on each Wing, and a brown fpot between thofe of the Ift pair. Caterpillar finooth, brown, back angulated. On oaks, \&cc.
59. Syringaria. Richmond Beauty. Wings angulated, indented, orange clouded. Beneath darker, with a black fpot in the middle of each Wing. Length 9 lines. Caterpillar fmooth, with 10 feet, and a horn on the 8th ring.
60. Prunaria. Orange Moth. Wings orange, fprinkled with brown, and a femilunar fpot on the ift pair. Female paler than the Male. Caterpillar brown yellow, with 2 fpines before and behind. On thorns.
61. Betularia. Spotted Elm Moth. Wings white, fpotied and waved with black-brown. Caterpillar pale green, fmooth, with 2 black-brown fpots near the Tail. Middle fize. On elms, willows, \&rc.
62. Wauaria, Goofeberry Moth. Wings orangegrey; on the anterior margin of the ift

INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.
pair 4 tranfverfe irregular dark-brown fpots. Caterpillar green and white, hairy. Ongoofeberry-bufhes. Wilks. 42. 63. Papilionaria. Green Broom Moth. Wings green, with a tranfverfe white wave, and white margin. Length 7 lines.
** Antenne taper, like brifles.
64. Viridata. . . . ... Wings angular, green, with a pale tranfverfe linc, and yellowifh margin. Small. On oaks.
65. Chærophillata. Great Cbimney Sueeper. Black. Firf Wings tipt with white, and erect. Caterpillar green. In meadows.

- 66. Groflularia. Magpye, or Currant-Moth. Antennæ and Legs black. Body yellow, with black fpots. Wings white, with many black patches, and a tranfverfe yellow wave on the ift pair. Caterpillar white, with black fpots on the back; belly yellow. On currant and goofe-berry-bufhes.

67. Cratægata. Brimfone Moth. Antennæ, Trunk, and Legs deep yellow. Eyes black. Wings brimftone, with 3 irregular brown fpots on the anterior margin of the ift pair. Caterpillar fmooth, with a dorfal fpine. On the whi:ethorn.
68. Urticata. . . . . . Corfelet and Tail yellow. Abdomen grey. Wings grey, with black-blue fpots, two rows of which form tranfverfe lines near the exterior

## +54 INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA.

 exterior margin. The bafe of the Wings fometimes yellowith. Small. Caterpillar fmooth, green. On.nettles.69. Brumata.

Wings brown-grey, with faint black tranfverfe lines. Wings of the Female very fhort, grey, with black fpots. Caterpillar green, with a white line on the fides. Very deftructive to apple-trees.
7o. Prafinana. Green Moth, with filver lines. Body green and white. Firft Wings green, with 3 oblique white lines. Second Wings pale green. Margin orange. Caterpillar yellow and green. Anus orange. On afh, oaks, \&c.
${ }_{5} 1$. Viridana. Small Green Oak Moth. Firft Wings green, immaculate ; 2d dufky. Caterpillar finooth, green.
72. Oporana. Plumb-tree. Moth. Wings angular, red-brown, clouded and reticulated with black. Caterpillar fmooth, green.
73. Roftralis. ...... Wings brown-grey: on the ift pair 2 fpots, and a dark line near the extream angle. Caterpillar, on nettles.
74. Verticalis. Mother of Pcarl Moth. Wings ycllowinh white, with faint brownifh broken waves. Beneath yellowifh. Length 8 lines. Caterpillar green and white. On netṭles.
75. Evonymella. Small Ermine Moth. Firft Wings filver-white, with 3 or 4 rows

## INSECTS. LEPIDOPTERA. 55

of rmall lblack fpots. Second Wings lead colour. Abdomen black above, white beneath. Length half an inch. Caterpillar yellowifh white, with 10 black fpots on each fide. On fruir trees.
76. Culmella. Small Pafture Moth. Firft Wings grey, with longitudinal white ftrire, a filver marginal fringe, and 7 black fpots ranged tranfverfely. Wings circumvoluted. In madows on grafs, its head downwards.
77. Salicella. Province-rofe Moth. Firft Wings dark bluifh grey, yellowinh white in the middle, with black fpots in the pofterior margin. Thorax creited. Small fize, Caterpiliar, on rofe-leaves.
78. Tapetzella. . . . . . . Head white. Wings long, circumvoluted; Ift pair black half way from the Body, the other half white, with brown faint fpots: 2d pair grey. Body black. Length near half an jnch. Among woollen clothes.
79. Sarcitella. ....... Wings bluifh bright afh-colour, with a black fpot in the center of each. Length 2 lines. Frequent in houfes. Caterpillar, very deftructive to woollen clothes.
80. Granella. . . ..... Brown. On the ift Wings feveral finall dark fpots, and 2. yellow ones. Head yellowifh white. 5

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I56 INSECTS. NEUROPTERA:
Eyes black. Length 4 lines. In houfes and granaries.
81. Pomonella. Codling Moth. Firf Wings brown-grey, clouded. On the 2d a large red-gold fpot near the pofterior angle. Length near half an inch. Caterpillar orange, fpotted with black. On apple-trees.
82. Didactyla. Brown Feathered Moth. Wings extended, bifid, pointed, red-brown, with white long fpots. Second Wings white, tripartite, fpotted. Legs white, annulated.
83. Pentadactyla. White Feathered Moth. Eyes black. Body pale yellow. Wings very white, extended: Ift pair bifid; 2d tripartite. Caterpillar green.
84. Hexadactyla. Mony-feotijered Moth. Wings extended, grey, with brown tranfverfe waves: Ift Wings of 8 feathers; 2d of 4 , which the infect expands and contracts like a fan. Length 6 lines. On the Lonicera, \&c.

## IV. NEUROPTERA.

Wings 4, naked, tranfparent, reticulated with veins or nerves. Tail without fting.

LIBELLULA. Alder-bolts, or Dragon-fies. Mouth with 2 long lateral jaws. Antenn: very fhort. Tail of the Male forked. Wings extended.
I. 4-macu-

1. 4-maculata. . . . . . . Brown. Thorax covered with grey hair. Wings yellowifh at the bare, with 2 brown fpots on the exterior margin. Length $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. I caught this infect on board the Harwich packet, many leagues from land.
2. Flaviola. Eyes large, and near together. Thorax black-brown, hairy with, a yellow fpot on each fide. Abdomen broad, flat, hort, yellow above, black beneath. Wings with a black fpot near the end, and a large yellowbrown foot at the bafe. Length $I \frac{x}{2}$ inch. Flies quick.
3. Depref.a. ...... Eyes brown. Head and Thorax greenifh, with ; 2 yellow tranfverfe lines. A brown fpot on the exterior margin of the Wings. Abdomen cylindrical, black above, yellow beneath, and covered with ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a bluifh grey duft. Length $I \frac{1}{2}$ inch.
4. Vulgatiffima....... . Brown. Front and fides yellow. An oblong brown fot on the exterior margin of the Wings, the fides of which fpot are black. Length more than half an inch.
5. Ænea. . . . . . . Green-gold. Wings yellowin, with marginal brown fpots. The male has 4 brifles at the Tail. Length $1 \frac{3}{7}$ inch.
6. Grandis. . . . . . . Head yellow. Eyes brown, contiguous and large. Thorax brown with

I5 INSECTS. NEUROPTERA.
with 2 oblique yellow lines on eacts fide. Abdomen' red -brown, with whire fpots. Wings yellowih, with a brown margirial fot, and a brown protuberance at the bafe of each 'Wing'. Length $2 \frac{3}{4}$ inches.
7. Forcipata. ...... Head yellow. Eyes
large, brown. Thorax greenifh brown, with 3 black oblique lines on each fitle. Abdomen brown, of 9 ringlets, with a yellow tranfverfe line in the middle, and 2 yellow fpots on the fide of each ringlet. Length $2 \frac{1}{4}$ inches.
8. Virgo. . . . . . Body Saxon-greenifh blue. Eyes diffant, remote. Wings of equal length, bluifh, brown in the middle, yellowifh at the bafe and apex, and. without marginal fpot. Length 2 inches.
9. Puella. ...... Body blue, with 3 longitudinal brown lines on the Thorax, and a black ringlet near the extremity of the Abdomen; the 2 laft brown. Wings whitin, finely reticulated with black veins, and a black marginal fpot. Eyes diftant, remote. Length I $\frac{1}{5}$ inch.

EPHEMERA. Antennæ very fhort. Two protuberances before the Eyes. Wings erect; 2d pair fmall. Two or three Tails like briftles. . Short lived.

1. Vulgata,
a. Vulgata. . . . . . Brown. Wings, with brown veins, and 5 or 6 brown fpots. Three Tails as long as the Body. Length 2 lines.
2. Vefpertina. . . . . . Black. Exteriormargin of the ift Wings black, the reft tranfarent. Second Wings white. Antenize and Tails 3 times the length of the Body. Length 1 line.
3. Culiciformis. ..... Brown. Wings tranparent. Two whitifh Tails. Lengtir 2 lines.
4. Horaria. Brown. Wings diaphanous, exterior margin thicker and brown. Tails 2, white, with brown fpots. Fore Legs long, Length 3 : lines.
5. Striata. . . . ... Thorax brown. Abdomen white. Wings brownifh, ftriated. Tails 2, length of the Body. Length 2 lines.

PHFYGANEA. Palpi 4. Protuberances before the Eyes 3. Antennx longer. than the Thorax. Wings crofling each other ; 2d pair folded.

1. Bicaudata. ...... Dark brown, with a yellow longitudinal line on the Head and Thorax. Antenuæ long, filiform. Wings $\frac{1}{3}$ longer than the Body. Length 8 lines.

2. Nebulofa,

## I6O INSECTS. NEUROPTERA.

2. Nebulofa. ....... Brown. Wings grey. Tails 2, flort. Length half an inch.
3. Striata. Red-brown. Eyes black. Wings clouded, lateral, and raifed obliquely at the ends. Antennæ long. Length ir inch.
4. Rhomboidica. ...... Brownifh yellow. On the ift Wings a large oblique white fpot. Length 7 lines.
5. Flavilatera. . . .... Black. Wings brown; Ift pair dilated at the bafe. Antennæ fhort. Length 7 lines.
6. Nigra. . . . . . Antenno twice as long as the Body. Wings greenifh black.
7. Longicornis. ...... Brownifh grey. Antennæ 3 times as long as the Body. Firft Wings fpotted with black. Legs whitifh. Length 3 lines.

HEMEROBIUS. Mouth prominent. Palpi 4. Wings deflexed. Antennæ longer than the Thorax, taper, extended.

1. Pectinicornis. Golden Eye. Antennæ length of the Body. Yellowifh green. Wings much longer than the Body, diaphanous, with green veins. Minute black dots on the Abdomen. On plants.
2. Chryfops. . . . . . . Like the laft, except that the Antenne are fhorter, and the veins of the Wings punctured with brown. Length 3 lines. Geoff. 254. 2.

INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA. IGI
3. Sexpunctatus. . ....... Body greenifh brown. Anteiinæ longer than the Body. Wings much longer than the Body, obliquely. erect, diaphanous, with 6 black fpots near the ends. : Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line.
4. Formicarium. :... . . Brown. Head large, with yellow fpots, and large lateral Eyes. Neck long. Thorax divided, and fpotted with yellow. Abjomen of 8 rings. Wings larger than the body, diaphanous, with black veins, and browir fpots. Length 1 inch.

PANORPA. Beak horny', cylindrical. Palpi 2.

1. Communis. $\quad \because \because$ Body dark brown, fides yellow. Wings the length of the Body, diaphanous, reticulated, and fpotted with brown. " $\Gamma$ ail of the male like that of the Scorpion. Length 7 lines. Skips. In meadows.

## V. HYMENOPTERA.

Wings 4, generally membraneous. Tail of the Females armed with a fting:

CYNIPS. Antennx elbowed in the middle. Second Wings thorter. Sting conic, inclofed between 2 valves, on the under fide of the Abdomen. Ab-
domen comprefficd, acute beneath, and joined to the Thorax by a fhort pedicle.

1. Glechomr. . . . . . . Brown. Thorax
hairy. In the tubercles on the leaves of ground ivy.
2. Quercus baccarum. . . . . . Black. Bafe of the Antennæ and Legs yellow. In the fmall tubercles on the under fide of oak leaves.
3. Quercus folii. ....... Black. Thorax ftriated. Legs grey. In the large tutubercles on oak leaves.
4. Quercus petioli.

Head black. Body brown, polifhed. Extremity of the Abdomen hairy. In the tubcrcles on the petiolus of oak leaves.
5. Quercus gemmx. $\quad \therefore . .$. Greenifh black, a little bronzed. Antennæ and Legs orange. In the large imbricated galls on the extream buds of oak-trees.

TENTHREDO. Abdomen of equal thicknefs, and clofely united to the Thorax. Sting ferrated, between two valves. Second Wings thorteft.

1. Femorata. . . . . . Antennæ yellow, of 9 joints. Black, hairy. A yellow femilunar membrane on the ift ring of the Abdomen. Wings diaphanous, the exterior border thick, brown. Length I inch.
2. Lutæa.

## INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA. I63

2. Lutæa. . . . . . Antenna clavate, yellow, the laft joint black. Third, fourth, and fifth ring of the Abdomen brown, the reft black. Legs black, feet yellow. Wings, with brown veins, and brown pofterior margin. On Willows, Alder, Birch:
3. Ruftica.

Black, except the upper lip, bare of the Antenna, 2 hort lines on the Thorax, the point of the Thorax and the margin of the 2 d , 5 th and 6 th fegment of the Abdomen, which are yellow. Wings brown. Legs vellowifh. Length half an inch. On Willows.
4. Scrophulariæ.

Black." Margins of the fegments of the Abdomen rellow, except the 2 d and 3 d . Upper lip yellow. Antennæ red-brown. On the Thorax 2 yellow lines and 3 pots. Wings and Legs tawny. Very like a Waft. Length half an inch. On Figwort.
5. Ruff:

Head, Antenna, and Thopax black, with a yellow for on each fide of the latter. Abdomen orange. Wings tawny, with the exterior border black. Length 4 lines. On rofe-trees.
6. Cynofbati. : . . . . . Black, with 3 yellow foots on the Thorax. Legs red-brown; hind legs white in the middle, black above and below. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
7. Caprere.

Yellow: Crown and Corselet black. Antenna of 9 joints.

I6f INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA.
Exterior border of the Wings black, thick. Length 4 lines. On Willows.

SIREX. Two ftrong Jaws. Palpi 2. Antenne filiform, of more than 20 joints. Sting riged, ferrated. Abdomen united to the Thorax. Wings narrow, 2 d pair fhorteft.
x. Gigas. . . ..... Antennæ half the length of the Body, of 23 joints. Head black, with a yellow fpot behind each eye. Thorax black, hairy. Abdomen of 9 fegments, black and yellow. Sting lodged in a groove under the Belly. Length 13 lines.

ICHNEUMON. Jaws, without tongue. Antennæ of more than 30 joints, long, filiform, vibrating. Sting within a bivalve fheath.
r. Luctatörius. ...... Black: Upper lip, bafe of the Antennr, point of the Corfelet, 2 d and 3 d fegment of the Abdomen yellow. Length near half an inch.
2. Perfvaforius. . : . . . Black. Upper lip white. Thorax with 3 white lines on each fide. Target with 2 white \{pots. Abdomen cylindrical, ịt fegment white, 2d partly white, and 4 white fots on the reft. Legs brown.
3. Comitator. $\quad . . .$. Black. Middle of the Antennæ white. Length half an inch. In Warps nefts.
4. Peregrinator.
4. Peregrinator.

Black. Antennx
white in the middle. Four firf regments of the Abdomen brown-yellow, the laft white. Legs tawny. Wings brownifh. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
5. Incubitor. ...... Head and Thorax black. Antennæ brown, white in the middle. Legs and Abdomen tawny, black at the extremity. Leiigth 3 lines.
6. Manifeftator. . . . . . . Black. Antennæ taper. Legs tawny. Sting twice as long as the Body. Length I inch. In woods.
7. Inculcator. . ..... Black. Abdomen and Legs tawny. Pedicle between the Thorax and Abdomen long and finall. A marginal fpot on the Wings. Abdomen compreffed and large towards the end. Length 2 lines.
8. Pugillator. ....... Black. Antennæ length of the Body. Second, third, and fourth fegments of the Abdomen yellow. Legs yellow. Length 6 lines.
9. Rufpator. ....... Black. Legs tawny, hind thighs thick, with a fine on the interior fide. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
10. Jaculator. . . . . . Black, fiender, long. A white ringlet near the origin of the Legs. Hiad legs longer and thicker than the reft. Abdomen curved. Sting longer than the Body.
i i. Luteus.

## 166 INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA.

11. Lutcus. . . . . . Tawny. Antennx lone, taper. Abdomen curved, compreffed; Pedicle long, flender. Sting fhort. A marginal brown fpot on the Wings. Length I inch. Geoff. 330.
12. Ramidulus.

Very like the laft. Thorax beneath, and the extremity of the Abdomen black. Length 8 lines.
13. Bedeguaris.

Green-gold. Antennæ of in joints, elbowed, filiform. Legs pale. Sting longer than the Body. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ line.
14 Puparum.
Blue, polifhed. Abdce men gold. Legs pale. Otherwife like the laft. Length 2 lines. In the chryfalis of Butterfies.
15. Aphidum. ...... Black. Legs yellow. Antenne as long as the Body. Length I line. Breeds in the Body of Aphides, or Lice of trees and plants.
16. Globatus. . . . . . Black. Legs black and orange. Antenna length of the Body. A fmall marginal fpeck on the Wings. Length 2 lines. Breeds in the white filky ballis, about I inch long, which are found frequently on different plants in meadows.
5. Glomeratus.

Like the laft, except that the Antennæ are not fo long, and the Legs are yellow. Breeds in the $\mathrm{Ca}-$ terpillars of the Cabbage Butterfly.
18. Pcĉinicornis.

Green-brownerange. Antennx branched, yellowifh. Legs

INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA. I 67
Legs white. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. In the chryfalis of Butterfies.

SPHEX. Jaws, without Tonguc. Antennæ of ro joints. Wings incumbent, not folded. Sting riged.

1. Viatica. . . . . . . Black. Antennæ fhort, thick. Three firft fegments of the Abdomen red-brown. Pedicle fhort. Length half an inch. Geoff. 354. n. 74.-
2. Cribraria. ....... Black, with yellow ringlets on the Abdomen. Antennæ fhort, and turned backwards. Fore legs broad, with an appendix like a fhield.

CHRYSIS. Thorax joined to the Abdomen by a fhort pedicle. Sting fimple. Wings not folded. Antenne filiform, of I long and II hort joints.

1. Ignita. Blue-green-gold. Poftcrior part of the Abdomen polifhed copper, with 4 fpines on the laft fegment. Length 4 lines. In walls.

VESPA. Jaws, without Trunk. Firft Wings folded. Sting concealed. Body fmooth.

1. Crabro. Hornet. Antennæ tawny. Corfelet black in the center, edges brown. Segments of the Abdomen black on the anterior part, yellovi on the pofterior, with 2 black fpots on each. Length I inch. Builds in hollow trees.

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2. Vul-

## 368 INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA:

2. Vulgaris. Common Waff: Corfelet black, with 6 yellow fpots. Male: regments of the Abdomen 7 , yellow, with a black triangle on each. Head yellow. Antenna long. Female: upper lip yellow. Antennæ fhort. Segments 6, with 2 lateral black fpots on each; larger than the Male.
3. Coarctata. Small IV afp. Antennæ black, yellowifh at the bafe. Head black, with a yellow fpot between the Antenne, and another at the bafe of the upper lip. Corfelet black with 2 yellow fpots. Each fegment of the Abdomen bordered with yellow; the ift infundibuliform, 2d campanulate, and larger than the reft. Length half an inch.

APIS. Jaws, with a Trunk bent downwards. Antennæ elbowed in the middle, ift joint longef. Wings plain. Body hairy. Abdomen connected by a pedicle.
I. Centuncularis. . . . . . . Black. Body long; narrow. Head, Thorax, and Legs covered with greyifh hair. Abdomen above finooth, beneath covered with tawny hair. Builds in old trees. Length $2 \frac{r}{2}$ lines.
2. Rufa. Small Ficld Bce. Front white. Abdomen fhort, covered above with tawny hair ; Thorax with grey.
3. Mellifica.

INSECTS. HYMENOPTERA. 169
3. Mellifica. Common Hive Bee. Needs no defcription.
4. Manicata. ...... Black. Fore legs very hairy. Yellow foots on each fade of the Abdomen, and 5 crotchets at the extremity. Length 7 lines. Very like a Warp, but hairy. On flowers.
5. Conica. . . . . . Thorax black, yellowish at the roots of the Wings. Abdomen very acute; margins of the fegments light yellow. Builds in the ground.
6. Terreftris. Humble Bee. Black, very hairy, with a yellow belt on the Thorax. Anus white. Builds dep in the ground.
7. Subterranea. Great Humble Bee. Black, very hairy. Trunk long and branched. Anus red-brown.

FORMICA. An erect fquamula or fcale, between the Thorax and Abdomen. Females and Neutrals have a Sting consealed. Males and Females have Wings; Neutrals none.

1. Herculeana. Hor fe Ant. Abdomen oval: Thighs red-brown. Much larger than the common Ant.
2. Ruff. ...... Front and Thorax yellowifh; the reft red-brown. Length 3 lines, In gardens. Goff. 428. iv. 4.
3. Fufca
4. Fufca. Common Ant. Brown, polifhed. Wings white, larger than the Body. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. Gcaff. 428. n. 5 -
5. Nigra. . . . . . Black. Wings brownifh on the upper part, and larger than the Body. Length $1 \frac{1}{3}$ line. Geaff. 429. n. 6.
6. Rubra. Little Red Ant. Clouded, with a black fpot under the Abdomen. Eycs black. Very fmall.

VI. D I P TERA.

Wings 2.
OESTRUS. No Mouth, but 3 punctures, without Trunk or Beak. Antennæ taper, proceeding from a lenticular joint.

1. Bovis. .Breeze, or Gad Fly. 'Thorax yellow, with a black tranfverfe line between the Wirgs. Abdomen tawny, with fine black tranfverfe lines; laft fegment black. Wings white, with a brown tranfverfe line, and 3 brown fpots. Size of the large blue Fly. Depofits its eggs under the fkin on the backs of Oxcn.
2. Hemoridalis. ...... Body long, black, covered with tawny hair. Middle of the Thorax lefs hairy. Wings immaculate. Antenne very fhort. Length half an inch.
inch. Depofits its eggs in the recium of horfes,
3. Oyis. Grey Fly. Spotted with black. Front pale yellow. Legs brownifh. Wings with hort black veins. Length half an inch. Breeds in the frontal finus of Sheep.

TIPULA. Head long. Palpi 4, curved. Trunk very fhort.

1. Rivofa. . . . . . . Brown-grey. Eyes black. Antennæ feathered. Wings larger than the Body, white in the middle, with 3 brown fpots near each margin. Tail of the Female bifid. Length 1 inch.
2. Crocata. . . . . . Black fpotted with yellow. Legs tawny, with black feet, and a biack ring round the pofterior thighs. Wings tawny, with a marginal brown fpot. Length 7 lines. In meadows.
3. Oleracca. Long-Legs. Brown-afh colour. Antennæ fimple. Wings brown at the exterior margin, and in the Male longer than the Body. Length near an inch.
4. Hortorum. ...... Like the laft, but much lefs. Wings faintly fpotted with white, and fpread with thick black veins.
5. Contaminata. ...... Black. Legs livid yellow, with black joints. 'Two yellow fpots on the $2 \mathrm{~d}, 3^{\mathrm{d}}, 4^{\text {th }}$, and $5^{\text {th }}$ fegments of the Abdomen. Five or fix dark

INSECTS. DIPTERA.
dark fpots on the exterior margin of each Wing. Length half an inch.
6. Lunata. . . . . . Afh-colour, with a whitifh Jine on each fide of the Abdomen, and a white femilunar fpot on the exterior margin of each Wing. Length 8 lines. In meadows.
7. Cornicina. . ..... Yellow. Antennæ, Eyes and Palpi black. Three oblique black lines on the Corfelet. Legs very long. Length 6 lines. . In meadows. Raj. 73. 7.
8. Plumofa. Sca Tipula. Brown. Thorax greenifh. Eyes black. Fore legs longeft. Wings fhorter than the Abdomen. Length 3 lines. Refembles a Gnat.
9. Littoralis. ...... Brown. Abdomen green, 3 laft fegments brown. Wings diaphanous. Fore legs long. Length 2 lines. On trees.
10. Motitatrix. ...... Pale green, or flefhcolour, with black fpots. Three longitudinal black lines on the Corfelet. Legs black, white in the middle. Fore legs long. Length I line.
11. Monilis. . ..... Black. Legs white, with 9 black rings. Wings white, with grey fpots, and a marginal black one. Length 2 lines. In meadows, and on windows.
12. Febrilis. ...... Black. Wings white, extérior border black. Antennæknotted,

1NSECTS. DIPTERA.
173
fhort. Wings crofs each other. Length 4 lines.
13. Hortulana.

Antennæ knotted, fhort, black. Corfelet red, fmocth. Abdomen yellowifh. Wings diaphanous, brownifh, exterior border black. Head very fmall. . Male black, lefs.
14. Phalænoides. . . .... Dark grey. Wings twice as long as the Body; fringed. Antenne of II beads; perfoliated. Length I line. Scarce.

MUSCA. A foft flexible Trunk, with lateral Lips at the end. No Palpi.

1. Chamaleon. $\therefore$. . . $\therefore$ Brown. Antennx taper, broken. Eyes large. " Abdomen nearly circular, with 3 yellow triangular fpots on each fide, and one at the extremity. Leags yellow. Thighs brown. Length 6 lines.
2. Hydroleon. ........ Antennx Chort, black. Eyes green, with a tranfverfe violet line. Thorax brown. Abdomen green, with a black longitudinal line in the middle. Wings very tranfparent. Legs yellowifh. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines:
3. Morio. . . . . . Black, hairy, with white fpots on each fide of the Abdomen. Wing's much larger than the Body, interior margin whice. Length 3-6 lines. In gardens.
4. Nemorum. . $\because$.... Head grey. Eyes brown. Thorax covered with grey hair.
hair. Abdomen, of 4 fegments, above black, with 2 large yellow fpots on each fide, and 3 white traifverfe lines. Legs brown. Wings tranfparent with a black marginal fpot. Length $4 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
5. Tenax. Very like a Bee. Eyes brown. Front white. Thorax brown, hairy.: Abdomen of 4 fegments, with a large yellow fpot on each fide. Middle of the Wings tawny. Legs brown, Feet white. Length half an inch.
6. Pyraftri. Head yellow. Eyes large, brown. Corfelet dark green, with a few brown hairs. Abdomen above black, with 6 white fpots. Legs blackifh, with yellow joints. In gardens.
7. Menthaftri. . ..... Front yellow. Eyes brown. Corfelet greenifh black, with a yellow line on each fide. Abdomen of 5 fegments with 5 tranfverfe yellow lines. Length 4 lines. On flowers.
8. Yipiens. . . . . . Black, fmooth. Long, narrow. Front and fides of the Thorax yellow. Abdomen of 4 fegments. with 2 yellow fpots on each fide. Two hind Legs longer and ftronger, black with 2 yellow fpots, and a yellow ring on each thigh. On mint, \&cc. Length $3 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.
9 Inanis. ...... Antennæ, proceeding from the Trunk, of 5 globules, and a filiform terminal joint. Thorax black; I polifued.
polifhed. Abdomen above white, with 2 black belts. Beneath black. Length 2 lines. : On flowers. .
9. Pellucens. . .. . . . Antennæ feathered.

Trunk lodged within the Beak. Eycs red-brown. Front yellow. Corfelet black. Abdomen, anterior half white, pofterior black. . Wings tranfparent, with a tranfverfe black line. Length half an inch. On rofe-trees.
11. Cæfar. . . . . . . Green-gold. Legs black. Eyes reddifh. Length 3 lines. In woods and gardens.
12. Cadaverina. . . . . . Eyes reddifh. Head and Thorax blue. Abdomen greengold. Length 2 lines. -
13. Vomitoria. Blue Flefh Fly. Eyes brown. Plumes of the Antenne branched. Thorax black. Abdomen dark blue, large. Legs black. Length near half an inch. Raj. 27 I.
1.4. Carnaria. Common Flefin Fly. Black, with 4 longitudinal grey lines on the Corfelet. Abdomen of 5 fegments, chequered, with black and grey. Anus reddifh. Legs black. Length 4 lines.
15. Domeftica.. Common Houfe Fly. Black, with 5 longitudinal grey lines on the Corfelet. Abdomen of 4 fegments, chequered. Length 3 lines.

\author{

* Antenne
}

> * Antenne with a lateral hair.
16. Cellaris. Yellow-brown. Abdomen of 6 fegments: Wings large, with 3 longitudinal veins. Length $1_{\frac{1}{7}}$ inch. Frequently found dead in wine and vinegar.
17. Putris. ....... Black, fmooth. Wings whitifh. Eyes brown. Size of a Gnat. Breeds in cheefe and dung.
18. Stercoraria. ......... Front yellowifh. Eyes reddifh. Bafe and exterior border of the Wings yellowifh, with a brown fpot and tranfverfe line near the middle. Male grey, covered with tawny down. Length 3 lines. On dung.
19. Vibrans.

Black, cylindrical. Head red. Abdomen obtufe. Wings white, with a black fpot near the extremity. Legs of the Female yellow. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. Wings conftantly vibrating. On trees.
20. Flava.

Yellow. Eyes black. Wings white, with obfcure yellow veins. Length I line. On flowers.
21. Solftitialis. . ..... Head yellow. Eyes brown. Thorax grey. Abdomen black. Legs tawny. Wings whitifh, with 3 brown lines, and a finall notch in the exterior margin. Length 2 lines. On thiftles.

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\text { INGECTS DIPTERA. } 1 \text { TH }
$$

TABANUS. Antennæ conic, of 4 regments. Trunk flefhys, terminated by 2 lips. Palpi, one on each fide of the Trunk.

1. Bovinus. Great Horfe Fly. Head and Thorax grey. Eyes dark brown. Abdomen yellowifh, with a triangular white spot in the middle of each regment. Legs yellow. Wings durky with brown veins. Length I ịnch.
2. Pluvialis. . . . . . . . Brown-grey. Eyes green, with brown rays. Corfelet brown, with 7 löngitudinal grey lines. Wings dotted with white, and a marginal black fpot. Legs alternately brown and white: Length 4 lines. In meadows.
3. Cæcutiens. . . . . . . Head brown: Eyes green, and brown, with black fpots. Corfelet brown, with grey lines. Abdomen above yellow, with triangular brown fpots. Legs. yellow. Wings white, with black and brown fpots. Length $4 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.

CULEX. Antennæ feathered. Trunk, a long flender fyphon.

1. Pipiens. Common Gnat. Grey. Abjomen of 8 fegments.
2. Bifurcatus. . . . . . Brown-grey. Beak forked. Twice as big as the laft. In watery places:
3. Pulicaris. . . . . . Brown. Wings white, with 3 brown fpots. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ line. In gardens in the Spring.

CONOPS. Trunk long, jointed.

1. Calcitrans. ...... Differs from the Common Fly, in having a hard Tharp Trunk, with which it pricks our legs in Autumn.
2. Macrocephala! . . . . . Black and tawny variegated, fomewhat like a Wafp. Antenna clavated, but pointed. Wings brown, clouded. Length half an inch. In meadows.

ASILUS. Trunk horny, long, fraight, bivalved.

1. Crabroniformis. i Hornet Fly." Trunk and Eyes bláck. Corfelet convex. Three firf fegmients of the Abdomen black, the other 4 yellow, hairy, fharp, and brown at the extremity. Length I inch. . In wet meadows.
2. Forcipatus. . . . . . Grey, hairy. Abdomen long, pointed. Sides yellowifh. Length 6 lines. In gardens, \&c.
3. Tipuloides.

Trunk pale, long, curved downwards. Corfelet afh-colour, with 3 longitudinal black lines. Wings of the Male tawny ; of the $\mathrm{Fe}-$ male, white, tranfparent Legs long. Length 4 lines.
3. Morio.

INSECTS. $\therefore$ DIPTERA.
4. Morio. ..... Blark, fmooth. Legs tawny. Length. $6 \frac{1}{2}$ lines. In wet woods.

BUMBYLIUS. Trunk taper, very long, fharp, between two horiziontal valvè.

1. Major. Huthble-Bee Fly. Body fhort, thick, covered with thick grey down? Wings large; black at the bafe.: Antennix. black, bent in the middle. Legs long, flender, black: Length 4 or 5 lines. Sucks flowers, without refting on them.
2. Medius. . . . . . . Body vellowifh, white at the extremity. Wings, with brown fpots. Hovers in the air like a Hawk, and darts with great celerity.
3. Minor.

Wings clouded, without fpots. In Cain-wood:

HIPPOBOSCA. Trunk bivalved, cylindrical, obtufe. Antemme like a fingle hair. Feet with claws.

1. Equina. . . . . . Broad, flat, fcoly. Head yellow. Eyes brown. Thorax and Abdomen yellowifh, with brown waves. Wings crofs each other, and are much larger than the Body. Length $2 \frac{\mathrm{~T}}{2}$ lines. Faftens on Dogs and Cattle.
2. Hirundinis.

Head yellow. Thoráx darker. Abdomen dufky, broad, flat. Wings narrow, flort. Legs long, with 6 claws. In Swallows nefts.
VII. A P-

18O. INSECTS. APTERA.

## VII. A P TERA.

No Wings.
LEPISMA. Lege 6, broad and fcaly at their origin. Palpi 2, moveable. An-: tennæ filiform. Tails 3 . Body fcaly.

1. Saccharina. . . . . . Body long, of 9 or 10 fegments, diminifhing from the Head to the Tail. Silvery lead colour. Somewhat like a fifh. Length 4 lines. In the joints of fafh windows that are wet and feldom opened.

PODURA. Legs 6. Eyes 2, compofed of 8 fmall ones. Tail forked, elaftic, inflexed. Antenne long, taper.
I. Viridis. ....... Round, light green. Head yellowifh. Eyes black. Antennæ elbowed in the middle. Thorax very fmall. An angle on each fide of the Abdomen, Length $\frac{1}{4}$ line. On plants in April.
2. Plumbea.

Polifhed lead-colour.
Tail almoft as long as the Body. Length 1 line. On trees, folitary.
3. Villofa. . . . . . Yellow-brown, ftreaked and fpotted with black. Antennæ of 4 joints. Head and Thorax hairy. Length 2 lines. On ftones.

## INSECTS. APTERA: <br> 181

4. Aquatica. . . . . . . Black. Antennæ almoft as long as the Body. Length half a line. Numerous on the leaves of Aquatic plants.

TERMES. Legs 6. Eyes 2. Antennæ taper. Mouth with 2 Jaws.

1. Pulfatorium. . . . . . Antenne length of the Body, flender. Eyes yellowifh. On each fegment of the Abdomen, a reddifh fpot on each fide. Lefs than the common Loufe. Generally thought to be the Death-watch, but Geoffroy is pofitive of the contrary.

PEDICULUS. Legs 6. Eyes 2. Mouth producing a fting. Antennx length of the Thorax. Abdomen deprefled, rounded, fimple.

1. Humanus. Common Loufe.
2. Pubis. Crab Loufe. Brown. Broad and fhort.
3. Bovis. ...... White, with 8 tranfverfe tawny-red lines above, and 5 beneath.
4. Vituli. ...... Larger than the laft. Legs fhort, thick, grey. Abdomen lead-colour, broad, pointed.
5. Corvi. . . . . . Grey. Head fmall, black. Antennæ turned backwards. E!ght black lines on each fide the Abdomen. Length I line:

I $\delta_{2}^{2}$ INSECTS. APTERIA.
6. Gallinæ: . . . . Head white; rounded before. Thorax large, angular. Abdomen white, with a black border.
7. Colunibx. . . . . . . flender, whitifh ; fides red-brown. Length 1 line.

PULEX. Legs 6. Eyes 2. Antennæ filiform. Trunk taper, inflexed, concealing a fting. Abdomen compreffed.
4. Irritans. Common Flea.

AÇARUS. Legs 8. Eyes 2, lateral, Tentaculæ 2, jointed.

1. Reduvius. Sheep Loufe, or Tick. Flat, oval, with a round fpot on the back. Frequently found alive in wool, a long time after it is fhorn.
2. Ricinus. Dog Tick. Oval. Trunk long. Livid. Head and Thorax fmall. On the anterior part of the Abdomen an oval, brown, glofy, raifed fpot. Length I $\frac{1}{2}$ line.
3. Pafferinus. . . . . . Oval. Brown. Legs pale. Length I line. Very like the laft. On many fpecies of fimall birds.
4. Telarius. . . . .. Tawny. A brown fpot on each fide of the Abdomen. According to Geoffroy, this infect fpins a web on the bark of trees, generally on the north fide, from top to bottom of the trunk ; which web being difperied by the wind, covers the fields with thole

INSECTS. APTER. 183 thole innumerable threads which forme Naturalists have miftaken for condenfed vapour.
5. Aquaticus: . . . . . Scarlet. Oval. Length $1_{\frac{1}{3}}$ line. On ftagnant water. Swims quick.
6. Holofericeus. Scarlet Spider. Like the haft. On the ground, and on plants.
7. Coleoptratorum. Beetle Tick: Tawny. Anus whitifh. Length $\frac{1}{4}$ line. I have found 2 or ' 300 on the Belly of one Beetle.
S. Longicornis. . . . . . Head harp. Abdomen rounded. Antennæ like Crab's-claws. Abdomen deep red. Legs paler. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ line. Under ftones, \& c .

PHALANGIUM. Legs 8. Eyes 2. 'Abdomen rounded.

1. Opilio. Long-legged Spider. Antennae angular. Pali 2, long, like Antenna. Legs very long. Eyes on the top of the Head or Thorax. Head and Thosax both in one. Abdomen, above brown, beneath white.
2. Cancroids. Scorpion Tick. Antenna choliform. Thorax brown. Abdomen transverfely friated. On garden pots, and fometimes in houles.

ARANEA. Spiders. Leas 8. Eyes 8.

1. Diadem. Abdomen gibbous, redN. 4 brown,

If INSECTS. ATTERA.
brown, with white foots in the form of a crops.
2. Cucurbitina. ....... Abdomen gibbous, green-yellow, with black spots. On fruit trees. Raj, 20. 5 .
3. Domeftica. . $\quad . .$. Abdomen pale brown, with 5 black foots. Somewhat hairy.
4. Labyrinthica.

Thorax grey, with 3 longitudinal lines. Abdomen brown, with a longitudinal pinnated line. Tail forked; Large. In fields.
5. Redịnita.. . . . . . . Abdomen oval, pale yellow, with a crimfon oval crown of ring on the Back. Legs long, white, tranliparent. In' gardens.
6. Montana. ...... Abdomen with grey Spots; fides white. Thorax and Legs pale. Fore feet long, extended.
7. Extenfa. . . ... Abdomen long, greets: filver. Legs livid, long, extended.
8. Holofericea. . . . . . Brown-livid, hairy. Abdomen ovato-oblong, with 2 truecared appendices, and 2 yellow tubercles beneath.
g. Senoculata. ...... Eyes only 6. Yeplowifh, downy. Abdomen fub-cylincrical, with quadrangular black pots on the anterior part, and yellow lines on the fides. Large. On walls, \&ic.
10. Seenica. ....... Black; covered with thor filvery hair. Abdomen fub-cylindrical, with 3 oblique white linus on each

## INSECTS. APTERAl. 185

 each fides. Legs hort, hairy, black and white. Skips. On old walls and windows. Weaves no web.11. Aquatica. . . . ... Pale brown. Aldomen oval. Jaws black, large, ftrong. Length 5 lines. In lakes. Lives and hunts at the bottom of the water, devouring its food within a globule of air formed by itself. Vide Geoffrey, 645.7.
12. Viatica. . . . . . Thorax black-brown. Abdomen large, yellow, with 2 brown spots. Four fore legs long, black and yellow ; 4 hind legs short. Refembles a Crab. Moves flow. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ lines.

CANCER. Legs 10; firth pair claws, or pincers. Tail foliated.

1. Pagurus. Common Crab. Tail fort. Ends of the claws black.
2. Araneus. Sea Spider. Tail fort. Thorax hairy, tuberculated, oval. Beak bifid. Claws fender. Mir. Pin. 192.
3. Bernhardus. Bernard the Hermit. Tail long, Soft. Right claw larger. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Lodges in the deferted habitsion of Weeks and other fhell-fifh. Dale Hare. 4.3.6. . Mar. Pin. 19.2.
4. Gammarus. Lobber.
5. Aftacus. Crayfish.
6. Squill. Shrimp.
7. Pu!cs
8. Pulex. Sea Flea. Yellow. Eyes black. Anteliñ 4. Body of 12 fegments. Legs 14. Length 7 lines.
9. Salinus. . . . . . Body oblong, larger than a Loufe. Eyes diftant, lateral, pedunculated. Antenne taper, fhorter than the Body. Tail filiform, the length of the Body. Legs 10 pair. In the Limington falt water.

MONOCULUS. Body covered with a cruft, or thell. Feet made for fwimming.

1. Apus. . . . . . Greenifh. Eyes 2, on the crown, contiguous. Body covered with 2 fhells, or fcales. Tail fcaly, with 2 long hard briftles. Length 18 lines. In fifh ponds and ditches.
2. Pulex. . . . . . Greenifh red. One Eye in the middle of the forehead. Snout pointed, and bent downwards. Antennz forked, fubdivided. Body compreffed and covered with a firm Ihell, Tail bifid, fubdivided. Very minute: Frequent and numerous in ftagnant water.
3. Quadricornis. ...... Grey-brown. One Eyc. Antennæ 4. Body diminifhes towards the Tail, which is long and bifid, with 3 or 4 ftrong hairs on each fide. A bag of egges on each fide of the Tail. Length half a line.
4. Conchaceus: . . . . . Inclofed in a bivalve afh-coloured Shell, from the tapertore of which it puts forth a number of capillary Antenna, which it retracts when taken out of the water. Length $x_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ line: In ponds and ditches.

ONISCUS. Legs 14: Antenna taper. Body oval.

1. Afilus. Sea Loupe. Whitifh: Abdomen co vered with 2 Shells, Tail femioval
2. Entomon. Sea Wood-Larfe: White. Eyes black. Convex above, beneath flat, margin acute. Antenna 4. Four hind pair of legs largeft, hairy. Body of 7 figments. Length $1 \frac{x}{7}$ line, On the craft.
3. Aquaticus. $\quad . . . . .$. Afh-colour, Antennæ taper, of 3 joints. Body of 7 figments. Tail roundifh, with 2 bifid appendices. Hind legs longelt. Lerigth 2 lines. In clear firings.
4. Afellus. Millepes, or Wood-Loufe. Oval. Tail obtufe, with 2 undivided briftles. Various as to colour. Length 5 lines.
5. Armadillo. ...... Black, oval, broad, polifhed. Body of 10 fegments, the edges of which are white. Tail obtulle, without appendices. On being touched forms itiflf into a perl. Under flows.

## 188 INSECTS. APTERA:

SCOLOPENDRA. Feet not lefs than 24. Antennæ tapcr. Palpi 2, jointed. Body depreffed.

1. Lagura. . $\therefore \ldots$ Feet 24. Body oval, brown. Head black. On each fide 9 tufts of hair. Tail a white pencil. Length $1 \frac{1}{4}$ line. Under the bark of old trees:
2. Forficata. ...... Feet 30. Segments 9. Tawny, fmooth. Antennæ of 42 joints. Length I inch. Runs fwift. Under ftones.
3. Electrica. . . . . . Feet 140. Very flat. Tawny, with a black longitudinal line on the Back. Segments 70. Joints of the Antennæ 17. Shines in the dark.

JULUS. Feet, on each fide double the number of the fegments of the Body. Antennæ beaded. Palpi 2, jointed. Body femicylindrical.
I. Terreftris. ...... Fect 200. Black, polifhed. Leagth 5 lines. Under ftones. Gcaff. 679.
2. Sabulofus. . ..... Fect 24, Afl-colour.

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\text { YERMES. INTESTINA. } 189
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C LASS VI.

## V E R M E. S .

No difinet Head, no Ears, no Nofe; in general, no Eyes, no Legs.
I. INTESTINA.

Naked, fimple, without Limbs.
GORDIUS. Filiform, equal, fmooth.

1. Aquaticus. . . . . . . Like a horfe-hair. Extremities black. In water and in clay.
2. Lacuftris. . ..... : Plano-fpiral, convoluted, fmall at each end. In the liver of the Pike.

ASCARIS. Cylindrical, filiform, fmall at the ends.
I. Vermicularis. . . . . . Pale red. Mouth tranfverfe. Tail much fmaller than the Head. Length half an inch. At the bottom of lakes, and in the inteftines of children and horfes.
2. Lum-
2. Lumbricoides. ...... T Tail fomewhat anigular. Length of the Earth-Worm。 In human inteftines.

LUMBRICUS. Cylindrical, annulated, rough., A broad flefhy belt., Lateral pores. .-

1. Terreftris. Eartb or Dew Worm. Segments 100; 26 to 30 form the belt. Two fpines on each fide of each fegment, except the belt, all turned backward. Three pores on each fide of the belt, 2 on the 12 th, and 2 on the $14^{\text {th }}$ fegment. In the ground, and in the human inteftines:
2. Marinus. Sea Worm. From the middle forward are 14 or 15 fegments, each compofed of 4 or 5 fmall ones. On each fide of thefe larger fegments are 2 tubercles, with a rmall briftle in the center of each. 'Pofterior half fmooth, with irregular ringlets, and minute. punctures.

FASCIOLA. Flat, with a terminal and. ventral pore.

1. Hepatica Gourd Worm. Oval, harp before. A whitifh longitudinal line on the Back, with an oblong fpot in the middle. Refembles the feed of the common Gourd. In ditches, rivulets, and in the liver of fheep.

## VERMES. INTESTINA. Igl

2. Inteftinalis. ... . . . Long, narrow, furrowed longitudinally, not jointed. In the inteftines of fifhes.
3. Barbata. . . . . . White, oblong, fize of a Cucumber-feed. Mouth with tranfverfe papillæ. In the inteltines of the Sepia loligo.

HIRUDO. Subcylindrical, truncated at each end.
5. Medicinalis. Common Leech. Smooth. Depreffed, blackifh, with 6 yellow lines on the back. In fhallow waters.
2. Sanguifuga. Horfe Leech. Brown, depreffed; lateral margin yellow. In frefh water.
3. Geometra. . . .... Cylindrical. Blackbrown. Extremities dilated. Length half an inch. In frefh water.
4. Muricata. Sea Leech. Covered with fmall tubercles, In the fea. Dale Harw. 393.

MYXINE. Cylindrical, with a ridge beneath. Mouth terminal. Jaws pinnated, with I tooth in the upper, and feveral in the under Jaw. No Eyes.

1. Glutinofa. . $\therefore$. ... Back black-green. Sides yellowifh. Belly white. Size of the Dew Worm, and annulated. In the Sea.

## $19^{2}$ VERMES.MOLLUSIA.

## II. MO L L U U S EA.

Simple, naked, without Shell, but not entirely without Limbs.

LIMAX. Oblong. A common aperture on the right fide. Tentacula 4, above the Mouth.

1. Ater. Black Snail. Back furrowed. Belly grey. Length 3 inches. In moilt fhady places.
2. Rufus. Red Snail. Back réd-brown. Belly yellow. At the foot of mountains.
3. Maximus. Large Grey Snail; Deeply furrrowed, ftriated; and fpotted with brown. Larget of this genus. In thick woods; \&c.
4. Agreftis. Small Grey Snail. Immaculaté. Length half an inch. On Cabbages, $\&$ \&e.
5. Flavus. Amber Snail. With white Spots. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch. On plants.

APHRODITA. Body oval, with many Legs. Mouth terminal, cylindrical, retractile, with 2 taper tentacula.

1. Aculeata. Sea Moujfe. Covered with hair, mixt with fharp prickles; that on the fides, blue-green-gold. Legs 72, with a fin to each foot. Length 4 inches. Breadth $1 \frac{1}{2}$. Dale Harw. 394. Phil. Trmj.

## termes. moleusca;

Tranf. No. 225. p. 405. Found at Dublin in the ftomach of a Cod.

NEREIS. Body long, with lateral pencilled Tentacula. Mouth terminal, unguiculated.

1. Noctiluca. . . . . . Segments 23. Scarce vifible to the naked eye. Shines by night in the fea, fo as to make the water feem on fire.
2. Acuftris. . . . . . . Size of a fmall Brifte, pellucid, as if jointed, with a Foot on each fide of each joint. In clayey water.

LERNÆA. Body oblong, cylindrical; Tentacula like arms or branches, with which it fixes to other animals.

1. Cyprinacea. . . . . . Body iffues from a flieath: Tentacula 4, 2 of which are lunated. Length half an inch. In filh ponds, adheres to the fides of Carp.
2. Salmonea: . ..... Body obovate. Thorax obcordate. Tentacula 2, filiform, as long as the Body. Ovaria at the end of the Abdomen, granulous, and as large as the whole Body. Adheres to the gills of Salmon.
3. Afellina Body lunated. Thorax cordate. Tail double, cylindrical. In the gills of Cod, \&c.

## 194 VERMES. MOLLUSCA.

SEPIA. Body flemy, like a vagina or fheath, receives the Neck or Breaft. Arms 8. Tentacula 2, very long. Mouth terminal, horny. Eyes? beneath the Arms.

1. Officinalis. Ink or Cuttle Fijh. Arms pointed and covered on the inner fide with tubercles. Tentacula broad at the end, and longer than the Body. Length 6 inches. In the fea.
2. Loligo. Sca Sieeve. Body angular, and pointed at the bafe. Arms narrower than in the former. Length 8 inches. Dale Harw. 392.

MEDUSA. Body gelatinous, orbicular, depreffed. Mouth beneath, central. Inhabit the fea.

1. Cruciata. . . . . . . Margin entire. In the center a white crofs. Diameter I inch.
2. Aurita. Sea Nettle. Convex above, concave beneath. Margin fringed. On the under Side 4 archicd cavitiés furrounded by an opake line, compored of more than 20 dots. On the upper furface pale veins.
3. Capillata. Sea Lungs. Orbicular, convex. Margin regularly divided into 16 fegments.

## VERMES: TESTACEA.

ASTERIAS. Form of a ftar. Depreffed. Mouth in the center.

1. Rubens. Five Fingered Star Fifh. Reddih white. Above covered with foft fpines. Benerth a quadruple row of papillæ. Diameter 5 inches. Dale Harzu. 4.36. Mer: Pin. ig $\mathbf{I}$, Foflile, called Shugborough Stax Stone.
2. Ophiura. ....... Body, in proportion, broader, and rays, which are alfo 5 in nuinber, much florter than in the laft fpecies. Dale Harw. 436 :

ECHINUS. Body roundifh, covered with a bony cruft, with moveable fpines. Mouth beneath, of 5 valves.

1. Efculentus. Sea Hedge-hog. Shell hemifpherical, bluifh-red. Ten feries of ambulacra or fipines, with white points. Apertures : roundifh. Anus vertical. Diameter $£ \frac{1}{2}$ inch. On the coaft near Scarborough.
2. Spatagus. Sea Egg: Oval, compreffed ${ }^{\circ}$ From the center 4 radii, compofed of 4 feries of perforated punctures. Aperture of the Anus beneath. On the Yorkfhire coaft.
III. TESTACEA.

Inclofed in a hard fhell, of one or more parts or valves, and moveable by the animal.

Ig6 VERMES. TESTACEA.
LEPAS. Shell of many unequal valves fixed at the bafe. Animal Triton.

1. Balanus. . . . . . Shell conic, furrowed, fixed. Valves 4, pointed. On the fea-fhore.
2. Balanoides. Small Balanus, or Acorn fifs. Grey. Valves 6, ftriated, obtufe. Size of a nut. Frequently adheres to Oifters.
3. Tintinabulum. . ........ Shell conic, rough, obtufe, fixed. Like the laft, but thicker.
4. Anatifera. Barnacle. Shell compreffed, fmooth, of 5 valves, 2 of which are larger than the reft. Fixed generally to old wood in the fea, by a pedicle, like a gut, about 1 inch in length.

PHOLAS. Shell bivalve, divaricated, with fimaller irregular acceffary valves at the hinge, which is recurved and connected by a cartilage: Animal Afcidia.
3. Dactylus. Pidllock. Shell rough, friated longitudinally and tranfverfely; fhape irregular, the hinge nearer the end, which extends into a kind of beak. Length $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Breadth $1 \frac{1}{2}$. In ftones, particularly in the Ludus Helmontii. Shines by night.
2. Candidus. . ..... Shell oblong, rough, friated both ways, white, diaphanous, thin $_{2}$
thin, fragile. Hinge neareft one end. Length $\frac{I_{4}^{7}}{4}$ inch.
3. Crifpata. ....... Shell divided tranfverfely by a deep furrow; one half gib, bous, ftriated, rough, with a long beak, the other plain, fmooth, with a thin edge. Hinge with a curved tooth. Open at either end. Length $I \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Breadth $1 \frac{1}{7}$. Frequent on the Yorkfhire coaft.

MYA. Shell bivalve, open at one end. Hinge with a broad thick tooth, not let into the oppofite valve.
I. Truncata. . . . . . Shape irregular, fomewhat oval. Hinge obtufe. Length $\mathrm{I} \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Breadth I inch. Often found in a foffile ftate. In the fea.
2. Pîtorum. ....... Oval. Pale green. Somewhat pointed. Hinge very near the obtufe end. Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch: Breadth $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. In rivers.
3. Margaritifera. ...... Oval, black, thick, heavy. Tooth of the hinge, fmooth, conic. Within whitifh, with a double cicatrice. Length $5 \frac{1}{2}$ inches. Breadth $2 \frac{1}{2}$. In rivers.

SOLEN. Shell bivalve, oblong, open at each end. Hinge with a fingle, or double, conic bent tooth, not let into the oppofite valve. Animal Afcida.

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198. VERMES. TESTACEA.
I. Siliqua. . . .... Brown, linear, ftrait, truncated at each end. Striated both ways, and a diagonal line. Hinge at one angle, comnected by a membrane. Length 6 inches. Breadth not quite an inch. Frequent on the fhore near Scarborough.
199. Enfis.

Differs from the laft in being much lefs, and a little curved.

TELLINA. Bivalve: In the fore part of one fhell a convex, in the other a concave fold. Hinge of three teeth. Animal, Tethys.

1. Trifafciata. ....... Oval, compreffed, reẹdifh-white, with 3 crimfon rays from the hinge to the circumference. Pubes wrinkled, Vulva ovata. Length I inch. Breadth $\frac{2}{3}$ inch.
2. Carnaria. ...... Suborbicular, fmooth, reddifh-white, obliquely ftriated. Within red. Length $\frac{3}{7}$ inch. Breadth $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. Dale Harw. 387.
3. Cornea. . . . . . . Globous, fmooth, horn colour, with a tranfverfe furrow. Size of a large pea. lin pools of freth water.

CARDIUM. Bivalve. Valves equal. Hinge with middle teeth alternate, lateral teth iemote, and let into a groove in the oppolite valve. Shape of a heart. Animal Tethys.

1. Echinatum. . . . . : : White, with about 20 ridges, and a row of curved fpines on each ridge. Breadth $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Length fomewhat lefs. On the Yorkfhire coaft.
2. Edule. Common Cockle. Ridges 26.

MACTRA. Bivalve, inequilateral, equivalved. Middle tooth of the hinge complicated with an adjacent groove. Animal, Tethys.
s. Solida. ...... Opaque, fubrotund. One valve convex, the other a little comprefled. Yellowifh white. Concentric curved tranfverfe lines on the furface. Margin entire. Breadth $\frac{1}{2}$ incli. On the Yorkfhire coaft.

DONAX. Bivalve. Anterior margin very obtufe. Hinge with 2 teeth. Animal, Tethys.
a. Trunculus. ...... Within purple. Margin ferrated. Hinge neareft the fmall end. Strix from the hinge, croffed by deep concentric tranfverfe lines. From the hinge to the oppofite margin half an inch. Breadth not quite $I$ inch. On the coaft near Scarborough.

VENUS. Bivalve. Anterior margin incumbent. . Hinge with 3 teeth. Vulwa $\mathcal{G}^{\text {Anus diftinct. }}$
$\mathrm{O}_{4}$ I. Merce-

200 VERMES. TESTACEA.
I. Mercenaria. . . . . . . Heart-fhaped, thick, ponderous, fmooth, with a few tranfverfe ftriz. Margin ferrated. Internal margin purple. Lift Angl. t. 8. f. $33 \cdot$
2. Borealis. . . . . . Subrotund, thin, fragile and very fhallow. Seven or eight concentric tranfverfe curve lines, diftant from each other. Diameter $\frac{1}{4}$ inch.

OSTREA. Bivalve, inequivalve. Hinge without teeth, with an oval cavity. Vulva anufve nulla. Tranfverfe ftriæ.

1. Maxima, Large Scallop. Longitudinal ridges 14. One valve a little convex, the other plane. Auricles equal, rectangular, friated. Reddifh, clouded. Diameter about 4 inches. On the Irifh coaft, and near Portland.
2. Obliterata, Small Scallop. Outfide fmooth, purplifh red; infide yellowifh purple, with 24 longitudinal double radii, Length $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inch. Dale Harw. 383. On the beech near Landguard fort.
3. Edulis. Common Oifer.

ANOMIA. Bivalve; one gibbous at the bafe, the other plain, and lefs. Hinge without teeth. Foffile in this kingdom.
y. Gryphus. . . . . . . Oblong, fmooth. The under fhell is confiderably curved up-

## VERMES. TESTACEA. 2OI

 wards near the hinge. Length $2 \frac{7}{4}$ inches.2. Pecten. : . . . . Semiorbicular. On one valve many longitudinal ftrix. Thefe fhells, or impreffions of them, are found in black ftones in coal mines. Breadth 1 inch.
3. Truncata. ...... Auriculæ large. Longitudinal ftrix extreamly fine and numerous. Hinge ftraight. Length half an inch; breadth $\frac{2}{3}$. In limeft-ones.
4. Crifpa. ........ Subtriangular, rough, plicated, the middle fold larger and deeper than the reft. On one fide a kind of beak or point. Diameter I inch. In bluifh lime-ftone, in Craven and other parts.
5. Lacunofa. . . . . . Size of a large hazelnut, of 3 lobes. Valves plicated at the apex. One valve with deep cavities, tridentate at the apex.
6. Terebratula. . . . . . . Rounded at one end, and fharp at the other. One valve with 3 folds, the other with 2 . Length near 1 inch.
7. Spinofa. . . ... . With fpines as long as the fhell.

MYTILUS. Bivalve, rough, gencrally fixed to the Biffus. Hinge wihnut teeth, diftinct, with a fubulated hollow longitudinal line.
x. Litho-

1. Lithophagus: . . . . . . White, glofly, foffil, filled with a yellow earthy ftone. Lëngth 2 inches. Thick half an inch.
2. Rugofus. . . . . . Rounded at one end, and truncated at the other. A line parallel with the margin. Length I inch. Breadth half an inch.
3. Edulis. Common Mujcle.
4. Cygneus. . . . . . Oval. Outfide greenifh, within filver-white. Both valves very thin, and in fome degree tranfparent. Length 5 inches. Breadth $2 \frac{1}{2}$. In many lakes in the North. Lif. Angl. app. 9. t. 1. f. 3.

CYPRÆA. A fingle fhell, involuted, oval, obtufe, fmooth. Aperture dentated, longitudinal. Animal Limax.

1. Stolida. Nortbumberland Gowry. Grey, with quadrangular brown fpots on each fide. Size of a Sparrow's egg.

BUCCINUM. A fingle fhell, fpiral, gibbous. Aperture oval, ending. in a dexter cavity. Lip expanded on the inner fide. Animal Limax.

1. Lapillus. Larger Englifh Purple Fi/h. Whitifh, thick, ponderous. Volutions 5. Aperture not large. Lips thick, ferrated. Beak fhort, notched. Length $1 \frac{3}{2}$ inch. On the fhore.
2. Un-
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VERMES. TESTACEA. }20
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2. Undatum. $\therefore \ldots$ Thick, ponderous; outfide reddifh brown; within reddifh white. Volutions 7, longitudinally waved, traniverfely ftriated. Aperture large. Length 3 inches.

MUREX. A fingle fhell, fpiral, rough. Aperture ending in a ftraight canula. Animal Limiax.

1. Corneus. Long Welk. Thick, ftrong. Volutions 8, friated parallel with the volutions. Beak long. Length 2 inches. On the coaft.

TROCHUS. A fingle fhell, fpiral, fubconic. Aperture fomewhat angular or roundifh, narrow at the top. Columella oblique.
I. Pharaonius. Top Shell, or Venus Bugle. Umbilicated, oval, ftriated; with alternate black and white fpots in tranfverfe rows. Aperture and umbilicus dentated. Dale Harw. $3^{81}$. 4.
2. Cornulus. Small Umbilicated Top Shell. Size of a waiftcoat button. 'Traniverfely waved and ftriated with brown. Volutions 5, with a raifed line or cord between. On the Eaft coaft. Dale Hariw. 38 r .
3. Zizyphinus. Pyramidal Sca Snail. White, with reddifh foots in the middle of each valution.

204 VERMES. TESTACEA.
volution. Somewhat like the laft, but without cord. Dale Harw. 380.

TURBO. Shell fingle, fpiral. Aperture orbicular, contracted, entire. Animal Limax.

1. Littoreus. Periwincle. Volutions 5, friated.
2. Duplicatus. ...... White, pyramidal, like a fcrew. A double ridge along the middle of the volutions, which are about 12 in number. Length 3 inches.
3. Perverfus. . . ..... Yellowifh white, thin. Volutions 7 , contrary, i. e. from right to left. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch. Near the trunks of old trees.
4. Mufcorum.

Oval, yellowifh, pellucid. Volutions 6. Aperture compreffed, narrow, Length $\frac{1}{4}$ inch. On old mofs-grown walls.

HELIX. Snails. Shell fingle, fpiral, fubdiaphanous, fragile. Aperture contracted, fubrotund, lunated on the inner fide. Animal Limax.

1. Lapicida. . . . . . Brown or horn colour, convex on both fides. Volutions 5; with tranfucrfe reddifh ftrix. Apex a little prominent, perforated. Margin of the volutions fharp. Aperture large, oval, tranfverfe, and white within. Diameter $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. In woods in Lincolnhire.
2. Pla-
3. Planorbis. ....... . Brown. Both fides convex. Volutions 4, with a prominent tharp margin. Aperture oval, oblique, circumfcribed. Diameter $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. In rivulets.
4. Vortex.

Black-brown. Volutions 5. Diameter $\frac{2}{3}$ inch. Aperture not circumfcribed; otherwife like the former.
4. Cornea. nute raifed ftrix. Volutions 4. Concave on both fides. Diameter I inch. Snail has red horns, and emits a crimfon liquor. In ftill rivers and pools.
5. Pomatia. $\therefore$. . Ath colour. Volutions 5. Aperture fomewhat lunar, reflexed, with a deep external finus on the left fide: Size of a Pigeon's egg. In the South. Eaten in France.
6. Arbuftorum. . . . . . . Yellow, fpotted or marbled with white. Volutions 5, with a fingle grey belt along the middle. Aperture lunar, with a double margin. Middle fize. In Mady thickets.
7. Vivipara.

Black-brown, with 2 or 3 brown belts. Volutions 5. Apex pointed. Aperture round, near which is a deep finus. In ftill riverc and pools.
8. Nemoralis. Cammon Garden Snail. Colour various.

> 9. Stag-

206 VERMES. TESTACEA:
9. Stagnalis. . . . . . : Yéllowifh; opaque. Volutions 6. Aperture very large, oval. Apex flender, pointed. Length I $\frac{1}{2}$ inch. In pools.
10. Putris. Yellowifh, very thin. Volutions 3. Apex obture. Aperture large, oval. Length $\frac{3}{4}$ inch. In rivers and pools.
1I. Tentaculata. ...... Olive colour. Volutions 5. Aperture oval, clofed by a valve, and the whole fhell covered by an argilaceous cruft. In rivers and pools.
12. Auricularia. ...... . Yellowifh, pellucid. Volutions 4, the 3 lower very fmall. Aperture very large. Length 1 inch. In rivers and pools.

NERITA. Shell fingle, fpiral, gibhous. A perture femiorbicular ; Lip tranfverfe, truncated. Animal Limax.

1. Glaucina. Sea Snail. Reddifh white, fmooth, thick. Volutions 5; the firt very large, the reft fmall, with 5 belts fpotted with brown. Length not quite $\boldsymbol{I}$ inch. On the fhore.
2. Fluviatilis. . . . . . Greenifh blue, thick, ftrong, reticulated, fpotted. Volutions 2. Size of a fmall pca. In rivers.
3. Littoralis. . . . . . . Greenifh brown, reticulated. Volutions 3. Apex a little promi-

- VRMES. TESTACEA. 20\%
prominent. Length $\frac{1}{3}$ inch. On the fea fhore', Lif. Angl. 164. t: 3. f. 13 .

HALIOTIS. Shell fingle, auriform, flat; difk lorigitudinally perforated. Animal Limax.

1. Tuberculata. Séa Ear. Oval. Convex fide reddifh brown, with fíral ridges, and 6 or 7 round holes. Concave fide mother of pearl. Length 4 inches; breadth $2 \frac{3}{4}$. On the fhore.

PATELLA. Shell fingle, fubconic, not voluted. Animal Limax:

1. Vulgata . Common Limpet, or Pap Sbell. Livid, grey. Conic with 14 obfolete angles. Apex obtufe, and not in the center. From the apex to the edge $1 \frac{2}{4}$ inch. Diameter of the aperture 2 inches. On the coait.
2. Lacuftris. . . . . . . Oval, fragile, pellucid. Vertex pointed, reflexed. Diameter ${ }^{\frac{1}{3}}$ inch. In the rivers Air and Warf in Yorkîhire.

SERPULA. Shell fingle, tubular, adhering to other bodies. Animal Terebella.
I. Spirorbis. . . . ... Orbicular, fpiral, regular. Volutions above inwardly fubcaniculated, gradually lefs. Adheres to fea weeds on the coaft.

SABELLA. Tubular, compofed of particles of fand united by a membrane. Animal Nereis.

1. Alviolata. Engliß tubular Sand Coral. Compofed of numerous cells. Animal half an inch long. On the Yarmouth coaft.

## IV. LITHOPHYTA.

Coral, calcareous, fixed, built by animals. Animal Mollufca, compofite.

MADREPORA. Coral, with cavities la-mellofo-ftellated. Animal Medufa.

1. Muficalis.

Fafciculated, with corals cylindrical, ftriated, diftant, connected by numerous tranfverfe membranes. On the Irifh coaft.

MILLEPORA. Coral, with turbinated cylindrical pores. Animal, Hydra.

1. Fafcialis. Stony foliaceous Coralline. Membranaceous, of many branches, with a great number of oval pores on each furface. Found adhering to an Oifterfhell, on the coaft of the Ifle of Wight.
2. Polymorpha. ....... Short, irregular ramifications of equal thicknefs in all parts, of a ftony, chalky appearance ; fometimes livid red. Near Falmouth, Ine of Man, Ireland.

CELLE-

CELLEPORA. Coral, fubmembranaceous, compofed of round cells. Animal Hydra.

1. Pumicofa. ....... Appears, in the microfcope, like a pumice ftone. Found on the Sickle Coraline, in irregular lumps like white fand tenaceounly united.

## V. Z O O P H Y T A.

Stem vegetating, and changing into an animated flower, or efflorefcent compofite animal.

GORGONIA. Stem radicated, horny, continued, branching ; bafe fpreading and covered with a bark. Florets hydra, proceeding from lateral pores.

1. Placomus. Warted Sea Fan. Like the branch of a crab tree, incrufted. Florets ftellated, with 8 fetaceous rays. On the Cornifh coaft.
2. Anceps. Sea Willorv. Stem and branches compreffed, with porous calcareous edges.
3. Flabellum. Venus Fan. Branches compreffed on the inner fide, and connected by intermediate network. Cortex yellow.

ALCYONIUM. Florets Hydre, between the cortex. Epidermis veficular, porous.

1. Digi-
2. Digitatum. Dea'd-man's Hand. Without ftem, coriaceous, wrinkled, foft. When recent, covered with minute papillæ, with, a ftar of 8 points on the top of cach, and each point contains a polypus with 8 fingers. Frequently taken up by fifhermen trawling for flat fifh, on the Kentifin coaft.
3. Schlofferi. . . . . . Subrotund, flefhy, livid, covered by a thin Rkin. Florets large, diftinct, but little elevated, ftellated with 6-10 points, and with a pore at the bafe. On the cornifh coaft.
4. Burfa. Sea Purfe. Subglobous, foft green.
5. Ficus. Sea Fig. Lobed like the lungs of animals. Dark olive, fleflyy, fmells difagreeably. Infide full of yellow particles. Surface covered with fmall ftars of fix rays. Near Sheernefs.

SPONGIA. Stem radicated, flexile, bibulous. Pores on the furface refpire water.

1. Oculata. Brancbed Sponge. Branched, irregular, erect, fine, tender, tranfparent, yellow, interwoven, inofculating, comprefied. On the coalt.
2. Dicotoma. Forked Sponge. Green, erect, cylindrical, dicotomous, wooly, of a compact fubftance, tough. On the Corninh and Yorkfhire coaft.
3. Lacuf-
4. Lacuftris. Greeping Sponge, with erect, cylindrical, obtufe branches. At the bottom of lakes in Weftmoreland.
5. Fluviatilis. River Sponge. Green, erect, fragile, irregular, of many branches. In the Thames, Cam, \&c.
FLUSTRA. Stem radicated, covered with cellular pores. Florets Hydra, iffuing from poriform cells.
6. Foliacea. Broad-leaved Hornwrack. Branched, foliaceous, membranaceous, flexile, fpongy, with alternate arched cells on each furface. Horny when dry. On the coaft.
7. Truncata, Narrow-leaved Hornwrack. Leaves truncated, and cells difpofed in longitudinal lines.
8. Pilofa. Irregular Spongy foliacecus Coralline. Cells in the form of inverted cones; apertures fpinous.

## TUBULARIA. Stem radicated, filiform, tubular. Florets terminal, folitary.

1. Indivifa. Tubular Coralline. Like a bundle of oaten ftraws. Tubes diftinct 5 or 6 inches long, filled with a reddifh liquor, on the'extremities of which are polypes with plumed crefts.
2. Ramofa. Small ramifed tubular Coralline. Axillæ twifted. On the extremity of the tubes are polypes, like thofe found in ditches by Monf. Trembley.

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212 VERMES. ZOOPHYTA:
3. Fiftulofa. Bugle Coralline. Tubular, jointed, progrefiively divaricated.
4. Mufcoides. Tubular wrinckled Coralline. Compofed of a number of horny, elaftic, fingle tubes, 1 or 2 inches long, and about the thicknefs of a fine ftraw. A crimfon polypus on the extremity of each.
5. Campanulata. ....... Creeping, with cainpanulated tubes, and a crefted polypus. Extreamly minute.

CORALLINA. Stem radicated, jointed, thready, calcareous.

1. Officinalis. Coralline of the Shops. Fixed to rock and thells by fony joints. Stem pinnated by branches oppofite to each other. Joints like part of an invertéd cone a little compreffed. Surface covered with minute circular cells. Colour various when recent, but conftantly white when dry.
2. Rubens. Crefed or Cock's-comb Coralline. Like mofs growing in round tufts, refembling a bird's creft, fread flat on each other. White, sed, or green. The microfcope fhews the filaments to be dichotomous.
3. Corniculata. White fender jointed Coralline. Dichotomous, pinnated below, with a kind of horn on each fide of the tops of the lower joints. Adheres to finall Fuci.

SERTULARIA. Stem radicated, fibrous, naked, jointed. Florets Hydra, one at each joint.
1., Rofacea. Lilly fowvering Coralline. Branches alternate, with truncated opps fite denticles, and veficular florets like the flowers of the lilly. On Oifters.
'2. Pumila. Sca Oak Coralline. Branches irregular. Denticles in pairs, oppofite, with curved points. Veficles irregular. Polypes on the extremity of both veficles and denticles. This little creeping Coralline is found proceeding from fmall tubuli, on the broad leaved indented Sea Oak Fucus, about Sheernefs.
3. Operculata. Sea Hair. Grows in thick tufts, the filaments of which lie upon the ground. Branches alternate. Veficles refemble jars with covers.
4. Tamarifca. Sea Tamarijk. Branches alternate. Denticles, oppofite. Veficles fhaped like a top, with a fhort tube in the center. In deep water at the enterance of the harbour of Dublin.
5. Abietina. Sea Fir. Root wrinkled, tubular. Stems fiff, horny. Branches alternate. Denticles alternate, with narrow mouths. Veficles oval, with narrow necks. On Oifters, Mufcles, \&ic.
6. Cupreffina. Sea Cyprefs. Denticles fubacuite, and clofely united to the fem. Branches long, thin. Veficles bidentate.

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Argentea. Squirrel's Tail. Erect, with thick tufts of alternately denticulated branches. Denticles pointed and curved inwards. Veficles like jars: Oh Oifters; in the ifle of Sheppy.
7. Rugofa. Snail-trefoil Coralline. Roots irregular, creeping, tubulous, adhering to the narrow-leavied Hornwrack. Branches irregular. Denticles alternate, tranfverfely fürrowed, and fhaped like the cones of the Fir. Veficles of the fame flape, but with'3 fharp Teeth on the top. Near Brighthelmfone.
8. Halecina. Herring-bone Coraline. Erect, tubular, pinnated. Denticles alternate, obfolete. Veficles oval. Refembles the fpine of a Herring.
9. Thuja. Bottle-bruifh Coralline. Arifes from horny tubuli, firmly adhering to Oifters. Stem zigzag, branched at the top. Branches forked. Denticles clofe to the branch. Veficles at the bottom of the branches; oval, kovered: On the northern coaf:
10. Myriophillum. Pheafant's-tail Coralline. Root fpongy. Stem gibbous on one fide, and feathered on the other. Denticles like cups, all on one fide of the pinna. Height 10 or 12 inches. In deep wa: ter on the Irif coaft.
II. Falcata. Sickle Coräline. Adheres to ròck by wrinckled tubes. Steim waved. Branches pinnated and curved. Denticles

VERMES. $200 \mathrm{PHYTA}. \mathrm{\quad 215}$ ticles on one fide of the pinnx. Vef ficles like jars. On the Kentifh coaft.
12. Pluma. Podded Coralline. Like the laft, except that the denticles are flaped like the flowers of the Lilly of the vallcy. From the branches arife little pods, incompaffed with ftudded ribs. On Mufcles, \&c. near Dublin.
13. Antennina. Lobfer's-born Coralline, or Sea Beard. Branches alternate, fraight. Denticles verticillated, quatern, beaided. Veficles verticillated, with the aperture oblique.
14. Verticillata. Horfe Tail. Branches alternate. Denticles obfolcte. Veficles on twifted foot-ftalks, fhaped like cups, verticillated; cups denticulated round the brim. Near Whitehaven.
15. Volubilis. Small climbing Coralline. Veficles like bells on the fummit of long flender ftems, twifted round other Co rallines.
16. Syringa. . . . . . . Twifted ftems, much fhorter than the laft. Cups cylindrical. Adheres to the Sea-fir Coralline.
17. Cufcuta. Climbing Dodder-like Coraline. Stems no thicker than hair. Branches oppofite, fimple. Veficles oval, axillary. On the Podded Fucus.
18. Uva. Grape Coralline. Extreamly minutc. The microfcope fhews clufters of oval P 4
veficles

216 VERMES. ZOOPHYTA.
veficles like grapes attached to the ftem; thefe are polypes.
ig. Lendigera. Nit Coralline. Stem jointed. Veficles cylindrical, arranged like organ pipes on one fide of the ftem. Minute. Climbs on Fuci, \&ic.
20. Geniculata. Knotted-thread Coralline. Stem waved, jointed. Denticles alternate, contorted. Veficles alternate, like jars with a cover. Adheres to Podded Fucus. Dover, Harwich.
21. Dichotoma. Sca-thread Coralline. Stem no thicker than a fine thread, zigzag, jointed, tough, pliant, with ringlets at each joint, and a twifted foot-ftalk, each fupporting an oval veficle, fome clofed, and others open at the top. On the fouth-weft coaft:
22. Spinofa. Silk Corallize. Stem compofed of filky threads, zigzag, with fhort forked branches. Irregular rows of pores on one fide of the branches. Adheres to fones.
23. Pinnata. Sea Brifle. Stem jointed. Branches alternate, capillary, denticulated. Veficles fhaped like Olives. Grows on Mufcles, like ftiff brifles, which, when dried, bend all one way.
24. Polyzonias. Great Tooth Coralline. Denticles large, oval. Veficles tranfverfely ftriated. Stem flender, twifted. On Mufcles.
25. Liche-

## VERMES. ZOOPHYTA.

25. Lichenaftrum. Sea Spleenwort: Stem upright, jointed, compreffed, denticulated. Branches ftraight, alternate, denticulated. Denticles alternate, obtufe, numerous, and clofe prefied to the branches. Near the harbour of Dublin.
26. Burfaria. Shepberd's-purse Coralline. Pearl colour. Branches irregular, with numerous denticles, like brackets, onpofite. A figure like the head of a to-bacco-pipe on the top of each denticle. Branches extreamly fine. On Fuci.
27. Loriculata. Coat of Mail Coralline. Grows in large thick rufts. Stem and branches are compofed of denticles or cells, oppofite, and obliquely truncated at the top, which is broader than the bottom. Ine of Sheppy.
28. Faftigiata. Soft-fenthered Coralline. Appears in its perfect fate like the branch of a fhrub, with many leaves or feathers. Branclies forked. Denticles alternate, femicylindrical, pointed, with a black fpot in the middle.
29. Avicularia: Birds-bead Coralline. Like a feather about $1 \frac{3}{2}$ inchlong.: Branches compofed of cells with a harp denticle on one fide, and a globular veficle like a bird's head, with the bill wide open. Very brittle. Near the harbour of Dublin.
30. Scrupofa. Creeping Stony Coralline. Branches dichotomous. Denticles alternate, angulated, fpinous.
3r. Repens. Creeping Coralline. Branches dichotomous. Denticles alternate, bidentated. Adheres to fhells.
31. Ciliata. Ciliated Coralline. Branches dichotomous, erect, with infundibiliform cells joined at their bafes, and with wide mouths bearded on the upper lip.
32. Eburnea, Tufted Ivory Coralline. Branched. Cells arched, conjunct, gibbous, with a neck not in the center.
33. Cornuta, Goat's-horn Coralline. Branches alternate. Cells fingle, fhaped like goats horns inverted, with a circular aperture, and a fingle upright hair near the top of each. Very minute.
34. Loricata. Bull's-horn Coralline. Branches alternate. Cells fingle, like inverted horns inferted into each other, with a fhort hair on the top of each. Very minute.
35. Anguina. Snake Coralline. Not branched. Stem an irregular tube, from which proceed, here and there, fmall oblong teftaceous figures like fnakes without the under jaw.

VORTICELLA. Stem fixed, vibrating the floret in a vortex. Floret with a

VERMES. ZOOPHYTA. 219
vafcular calyx : mouth contractile, ciliated, terminal.
y. Polypina. Cluftring Polypus Coralline. When at reft appears like a burich of grapes; but has à power of expanding into the form of a little tree bearing large pears, without leaves.
2. Anaftatica ...... Compofite; florets numerous, campanulate. Stem rigefcent. In frefh water, on hells and plants.
3. Cratægaria. ....: Compofite. Sten branched. Florets globous. Tentacula 2. In frefh water.
4. Opercularia. ..... Compofite. Stem branched. Florets oval. In frefh water.
5. Úmbellària ........ Compofite. Stem umbelled. Florets globous ciliated. In frefh water.
6. Convàllarià. ....... Simple, grêgarious. Florets companulate. In frefh water.
7. Urccolaris. ...... Simple, pedunculated, mouth dentated. In lakes.

HYDRA. Stem not fixt to any particular fubftance. Gelatinous, with a fingle Floret. Mouth terminal, environed by feveral tentacula.

1. Viridis. . . . . . . Tentacula 10. Short. Green. In rivers.
2. Fufca.
3. Fufca. ...... Brown. Tentacula 8. In frefh water.
4. Grifea. ....... Grey. Tentacula 7. long. In clear freih water.
5. Hydatula. . . . . . . Tentacula 4, obfolete. Like a pellucid bladder, with a cylindrical neck. In the abdomen of fheep, fwine, mice; \&c. between the peritoneum and the inteltines.
6. Stentorea. . ...... Tentacula ciliated. Body infundibuliform. In frefh water.

TENIA. Body long, jointed, like a chain. Mouth and vifcera to each joint.

1. Solium. Mouths marginal, one in each joint. In the inteftines of various animals.
2. Vulgaris. Commion Tape Worm. Mouth lateral, 2 in each joint: In the intertines of men and brutes.

## G E N E R A, §o ${ }^{\circ}$.




## (223)




## S P E C I E S.



## ( 226 ;





## (229)



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(230)
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DERI-

## D ERIVATIONS.

Abdominales. From Abdomen, the Beily. The $4^{\text {th }}$ Order of Clafs IV. Fifhes whofe belly-fins are behind the pectoral. Page 78 .
Accipirres. From Accipiter, a Hank. Birds of the Hawk kind. The if Order in Clars II. Page 10.

Amphibia. Clafs III. Page 59. The Englifh word Amphibious is too generally undertcod to require explanation.
Apodes. From à priv. and rous, pes, a foot. The ift Order of Clafs IV. Containing thofe Fifhes which have no belly-fins, which Linnzus confiders as feet. Page 67.
Aptera. From à priv. and $\pi \tau$ epol, ala, a wing. The $7^{\text {th }}$ Order of Clafs V. Without Wings. Page 180.

Belluff. From Bellua, a beaft. The 6th Order of Clafs I. Page 7.
Cete. From KutG, Cetus, a Whale. The gth Order in Clafs I. Page 8.
Diptera. From $\delta i \pi \lambda \cdot \in$, duplex, double, and $\pi \tau \varepsilon$ por, ala, a wing. The 6th Order of Clafs V. Containing thofe infects which have two wings. Page 170.
Fers. From Fera, a wild beaft. The 3 d Order of Clafs I. Page 2.
Galline. From Gallina, a Hen. The 5th Order of Clafs II. Page 42.
Glires. From Glis, a Dormoufe. The 4 th Order of Clafs I. Page 4.

Grallat. Gala, Alts. Having very long Legs. The $4^{\text {th }}$ Order of Class II. Page 33.
Hemiftera. From nurous, dimidius, half, and neper, ala, a wing. The id Order of Class V. Page 114.
Hymenoptera. From univ, meinbrana, a membane, $\pi \tau$ for, ala, a wing. The $5^{\text {th }}$ Order of Class V. Page 161.
Jugulares. From $\mathcal{F}$ ugulum, the Neck. The ad Order of Class IV. containing thole Fifes whore lower fins are in the neck, before the pectoral. Page 69.
Lepidopteran. From $\lambda e \pi$ iss, a fcale or thin plate, and $\pi \tau$ sect, ala, a wing. The ${ }_{3}$ d Order of Claps V. Page 128.
Lithophyta. From $\lambda i \theta \theta$, lapis, a fine, and fou'$\sigma_{2 s,}$ nature, fubftance. The th Order of Clefs VI. Page 208.
Mammalia. From Mamma, a Pap, Breaft or Dug. The aft Clays of the Animal Kingdom, comprehanding thole which fuckle their young. Page I .
Mollusca. Molluffa, a fpecies of nut with a foft fell. The ad Order of Class VI. Page 192.
Neuroptera. From veṽpor, nerves, a nerve, and $\pi \tau e \rho o p$, ala, a wing. The $4^{\text {th }}$ Order of Class V . Page 156.
Passeres. From Paler, a Sparrow. Order the fth of Class II. Page 45.
Pecora. From Pecks, a flock of fheep, sic. The $5^{\text {th }}$ Order of Class I. Page 6.
Pick. From Pica, a Magpie. The 2 d Order in Class II. Page 16.

## (233)

Primates. From Primal, firs in rank, mol confiderable. The if t Order in Clafs I. Page 1.
Testacea. From Tefl a hell. The 3 d Order of Class VI. Page $195^{\circ}$
Thoracici. From Thorax, the Breaft, or that part of the body which contains the heart and lungs. The $3^{d}$ Order of Class IV. Containing thole Fishes whole ventral or belly fins are placed immediately under the pectoral fins. Page $7^{2}$.
Verges. From Vermis, a Worm. Clafs VI. Page 189.

Zoophyte. From Zẽor, an animal, and duties, nasure, fracture, \&ic. The 5 th Order of Class V. Page 209.

> END of Vol. I.

## ERRATA.

Page 10 line 4. for Accipetres, read Accipitres 16 dele Frugilegus No. 3 .
192 for Mollurea, read Mollufca


