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# PENTHESILEA

BY THE SAME AUTHOR.

THE DEATH OF ADAM.

ODES.

PORPHYRION, AND OTHER POEMS.

LYRIC POEMS.

# PENTHESILEA

A POEM BY
LAURENCE BINYON



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To Sidney Colvin

#### ARGUMENT

PENTHESILEA, queen among the Amazons inhabiting the Euxine coast of Phrygia, having unwittingly killed her own sister, and the fame of Hector's death by Achilles being brought over the mountains to the ears of her people, leads her chosen Amazons to Troy; she means to challenge the victorious Achilles, and in battle throw away her life for atonement of her sister's blood. Priam receives her, at first with doubt and incredulity of the prowess of a woman, then, persuaded by her speech, welcomes with some rekindlings of hope. At night she is visited by Andromache, who had supposed her a goddess come to avenge her husband's slaying. Their mutual anger, relenting, and farewell. On the morrow the Greeks, unready for battle, are set on by Trojans and Amazons and driven back to their ships, till Achilles, at first scorning to fight in such war, assails the Trojans in the centre; their confused rout and slaughter on the banks of Simois: Penthesilea's vain quest of Achilles through the disordered battle, till at last he returns from pursuit; their meeting and single combat: the queen dies by his hand, but in dying fills the soul of her conqueror with love.

## PENTHESILEA

### I.—THE COMING OF THE AMAZONS

DARK in the noonday, dark as solemn pines, A circle of dark towers above the plain, Troy sat bereaved; her desolation seemed To have drawn slowly down in sultry drops The sky of gathered and contracted cloud, Hung silent, close as is a cavern roof, That deep in heavy forests, lost from day, Echoes the groans of a hurt lioness For her slain cubs; she fills her den with groans, Stretching her hoarse throat to the flinty floor; And with like lamentable echo, barred Within the great gates, dirge of women swelled Along the dark-door'd streets that lately shone With Hector's splendour as he strode to war, Wailing for Hector fallen; upon towers

Unchampioned men grasped idle spears and groaned. But in the heart of Troy dead silence dwelt. There to a temple, throned on a green mound, Andromache was stolen; there she bowed Her widowed forehead, pressed upon the strength Of a square pillar; not a sob, nor sigh Passed from her, but immovably inclined She waited yet expected nought; that hour Of grief was on her, when the exhausted flood Of passion ebbs, and the still shaken heart Hungers for staunching silence: then the touch Of patient cold stone is desired like bliss. So mourned Andromache, unmoved to know If earth that lacked her Hector, still endured, Absorbed into the vastness of a grief Only by its own majesty consoled. Crouched at her feet the child Astyanax Played on the slabbed floor with the creviced dust, Or followed with soft parted lips and eyes Bemused, the foiled flight of a swallow's wings That, strayed within, sighed swiftly up and down The temple gloom; there was no other stir

In that hushed place of stone, while the slow day Declining moved the sullen cope of heaven With westering breezes; under brooding cloud Light newly trembled; looking up, the boy Saw wide sheen in the portico that laid Long shadows from the pillars. It was then A faint and clear sound in the distance rose, He knew not what, but wondered, as full soon Troy seemed to stir and waken; it drew nigh Up the steep street, a noise of horses' hooves Numerous and gallant with the ring of arms. He rose up, and on soft feet tripping stole To the porch-pillars, looked forth, and returned Bright-eyed, back to his mother; thrice he twitched Her robe, ere she perceived; then slow she turned Her face down on him; bending so, she changed As a sky changes when the unmuffled moon Steals tender over April's vanished rain; And love, older than sorrow, filled her eves A mother's, not a widow's now. With awe In his quick voice the boy cried, 'Mother, come! The Goddesses ride up to fight for us.'

Andromache smiled on him; though she heard, Scarce sought to understand; and yet it seemed Those soft lips brought an answer from afar As oracle or dream to her sad soul, That long had waited; she too heard that sound, And as impetuous freshet in the spring Breaks on a stagnant stream, the bright blood-warm Extravagance of hope shot like a pain Through her dulled body; then her heart recoiled On doubt and trembled, though the noise now near, Mingled with cries and swarm of running feet, Drew her steps on; beside her pressed the boy Exchanging wonder with his mother's eves. Till on one knee she dropt, and holding him In jealous-clasping arms close to her breast Looked to the door; now thronging heads appeared Beneath the temple steps; and they beheld Framed in the wide porch men and women pass, And over them, proceeding proud and fair, Like goddesses indeed, a wondrous troop That glorified the sunlight as they rode With easy hips bestriding their tall steeds,

Whose necks shone as they turned this way and that, Bold riders on bold horses; light mail-coats They wore upon loose tunics, over which Where to the throat the stormy bosom swelled A virgin shoulder gleamed; for now the fire Of evening, struck back from the temple wall, Burned ardent hues upon them, moving past Untamable as their own steeds that moved With them, and beautiful with ice-bright eyes, Glancing around them strange, and tossing hair; Flashed upon bronze bits of the horses, flamed Along smooth brown wood of their javelin-shafts To the bright points, and radiantly repelled From hilt and helm, glowed changing upon shields Like moons in August, like a hundred moons Of moving brilliance; scarves of coral red Blown from the baldric, trembled like the fire In eyes that kindled the beholder's soul To presage of what fury these fierce queens Should madden with, when they were loosed to dance The dance of battle, matched with men or gods, Wild as the white brooks when they leap and shout

In tumult, tossing down the wintry hills. So filled with wonder the thronged faces saw Those terrible and lovely huntresses, Mid whom one rode yet queenlier than the rest, With steadfast eyes superb; a spirit crowned She seemed, the votaress of some far desire; She turned not like the others, but rode on Like one that follows a star fixt in heaven, Fixt as her thought is; whom beholding now Mourning Andromache with closer arms Entwined her boy; her heart was full, it pressed Against her side, invoking that strange hope That here was the avenger of her loss, A sword brought from afar; she leaned at gaze, Following that form, impassioned to divine What purpose charmed her from the world of men, When lo! the street was empty, all had passed. She rose and with uncertain motion stood. Swayed like a slender poplar when the south Tremulously bows it, over her dear child, Who clung upon her fingers looking up Wide-eyed with joy: together they went forth.

Already fast as over an ebb shore The fresh tide rolls up with a rising wind Invading dry ledge and deserted pool, And ere the seaward rocks be overstormed. Streams gliding with a soft stir far inland, So fast through Troy the stir of rumour ran To every hushed house; every chieftain heard Indoors and sent forth messengers to see. Even to Priam's palace it was borne. Then there was hurrying through the empty courts, And women drawing water at the wells Set down their pitchers; boys ran out; it seemed As if a city of sleepers sprang to life, A thousand beating hearts. Priam alone Heard not at all, for none was with him now, But solitary in that pillared hall Where he had feasted with his glorious sons In days of old, sat patient, mournful, rapt, His chilly limbs warmed by a cloak's long fold, In such December solitude of mind As when the last leaf glides to frozen earth And all the boughs are bare: the days to come

Were darkness, and the past days like a sea Of roaring waters; vacant unto each He mused upon the evening gold that fell Aslant a pillar's roundness, holding up One hand against the fire that burned beside. He heard not, saw not, though without the sound Of opened gates and murmuring hubbub fast Increasing on the distance, gathered in As to the silent centre where he sat Alone in gloom, nor noted how behind Came stealing steps: Cassandra first, the shunned Of all the happy, who yet disbelieved The fate of her foreseeing; others next Of Priam's house, mid whom the heavenly eves Of Helen, like a mirror to the doom Coming on beauty till the end of time, Shone in their sadness: beautiful she leaned On fair flushed Paris of the golden head. They as they entered stood expectantly Pausing, although the King still sat entranced. Clouded in sorrow's deep and distant reign: Until Cassandra touched him on the arm

And his eyes woke; a sad, astonished gaze He lifted: in that moment the far door Was opened: lo, upon the threshold gleamed The splendour of an armed Amazon Coming towards him; her eyes sought his own: Slowly, and yet without a pause she came; And those that saw her deeply breathed; she moved As if a clearness from within inspired Her motion, challenging their inmost thoughts. Simplicity ennobled all her ways; The heart leapt at the turning of her head; But in her eyes a soul, deep as the night Filled by the beauty of assembling stars, Night on lone mountains, could shine out sword-keen As now, though touched for Priam's woe she gazed, While, slowly stirred, he lifted up to her His brow, and it was kingly: now he seemed, Though seated, in his stature to resume Old majesty; for princes of the East Had sued to him, and Asia sought his word To hearken to its wisdom. Some few steps The Amazon approached; at last she spoke.

'Art thou the royal Priam?' 'What seek'st thou,' He answered, 'of an old unhappy man?' 'I seek,' her voice rose ardently, 'to bear My arms against Achilles in thy cause, To hazard in the venture all I may For Troy and thee, O King. This is my quest.' Proudly she spoke; but he, as old men will, Because he wondered, was displeased, nor knew How to rub clear the dimmed sense of his grief, And pausing half incredulous replied, 'What hast thou said? Abuse not these old ears. Thou know'st that I have suffered-who art thou? A woman! Art a woman, and would lift Thy hand against Achilles? Never hand Of man prevailed against him yet, and thou A woman made to bear and suckle babes,'-'A woman,' she broke in, 'but not as those Who spin at home and blench to see a sword. Penthesilea am I called, and am An Amazon, and Amazons I rule. They call me queen; but I like them was reared To suffer and to dare; my body bathed

In cold Thermodon can outrace his speed;
And I have slain the lion in his lair,
Yea, and have fought with men and have prevailed.'

Admiring murmur followed on her words. From those that hearkened with hope-kindled eyes. Priam said only 'Hector fell.' That word, Slow-spoken, not to her, but in the dark Of his own grieving mind, dropt like a stone Down a well's echoing silence. There was pause. Just in that moment stole Andromache Over the threshold; then her heart drank wine, For she beheld Penthesilea there, Moved but not shaken, like a Goddess stand Of all regarded, while her spirit seemed To swell within her on some secret wave Of strength, and lifting up her queenly head She spoke like music through the darkening hall. 'One certain night I stood upon our hills Before the dawn was come, and I beheld All the stars over me from south to north And east to west, each in his place, as they

Had shone before I was or thou, O King.

And as I looked, one fell: far down the sky
It shot in fire to nothing. Who might think
One of heaven's splendours, fixed in heaven, could fall?
O Priam, even Achilles, even he,
This far-renowned one, shall be overthrown
For all his glory and his might, perhaps
By hand unguessed, and thou behold him fall,
It may be by another, or by me.'

Yet Priam would not be persuaded, nay,
Clinging to his old lamenting thoughts, he cried:
'There was none brave as Hector, and he fell,
Hector is fallen; snap all swords in two,
Break all your bows asunder, as my heart
Is broken: it were better. What avails?
What wouldst thou, Queen?' Yet even as he spoke,
Gazing upon the noble Amazon
The strong bonds of his grief were loosed awhile.
There seemed a courage in those shapely arms,
In that clear brow, which to refuse might be
Unpardoned of the gods: her clarion words

Rang through him still; and as a traveller tired
Vacantly resting at the long day's end
Under the hollow of a stream's high bank
Hears rushing over him the beat of wings
And sees a wild swan snowy-throated take
His effortless great flight in the sun's beams,
So Priam saw her! bound afar to lands
Of morning, like the beauty of those wide wings,
Free, where he might not follow, left alone
In the fast-falling night; but oh, not so,
Not bound afar, but at his feet, with eyes
Of proud petition, of a sweet command,
Penthesilea like a vision stayed
And her voice breathed one silver summons, Hope!

A hush took all who listened, then they stirred.
Only Cassandra, crouching by the King,
Hid her dark face; the others, nearer drawn,
Looked upon Priam, and his soul was moved,
But not as they; his gaze now at the full
Answered the clear magnanimous regard
Of her that spoke with pity, as he replied,

What sad word hast thou uttered! Oh, thy lips Are young that shape it, ere they understand. Look on me that was once called happy, Queen! What knowest thou of ill? I have borne more Than my young fears, stretched by some childish wrong, Imagined that the whole world could contain, Or this frail flesh that pens us in our place Find possible to bear. I have been taught. None was so blest in sons, and none so curst. And now I know not if the Gods be kind Or if 'tis the last cruelty they use, That having heaped such evil on our heads They lend us power to bear it. O speak not! For I can teach thee how men learn to bear; "Tis not with fortitude of hope increased, 'Tis with dulled sense that thickens on the soul And all its longings pined in frost that cramps The quivering heart up, till it feel no more. I am so knitted in harsh fortune's root As tottering towers, in bitter fibre bound That props what it has killed. Yet I endure. Why wilt thou trouble me? For thy young face

Pricks with its courage like reviving blood In a numbed arm. I was at peace, O Queen.'

He ended, and the glorious Amazon, Moved even to tears, stept toward him and knelt down And touched his knees, entreating: 'Let me learn, Even though the price be of such utmost pain As thou hast tasted: I would prove my heart, That is prepared for all things: let me go! I am not all so ignorant of grief. Grant me this boon, that I may fight for thee.' Priam heard marvelling; bending o'er her, soft He laid his old hands on her youthful hair, Answering: 'Is thy heart so fixed indeed? Ah, child, is not life sweet? Turn again home In honour, for so surely as I live And as Troy stands, thou shalt have honour here. The hazard is too much. I, that have ploughed This heavy and hard furrow into Time Cannot turn back, but thou canst. Wilt thou not? None shall reproach thee. O too much ere now, Too much, too dear blood in my cause is spilt.

And thou art dear and shalt be always dear And thy name named with blessing in my house.' Penthesilea lifted up her head. She looked on him and smiled. 'I thank thee, King. And thou art wise and I am foolish, yet Though Heaven in thunder did forbid me this My heart is fixed.' Then Priam sighed, she rose, And he made answer: 'Be it as thou wilt And I will say some good thing of the Gods Since they have raised a woman's heart so high. Bring torches, for the Queen shall feast with us This night, and on the morrow if she will Go with our battle forth. Bid Troy prepare.' So Priam ordered, and the chiefs obeyed. Through all the city ran the word for war, And swords refurbished gleamed in kindled eyes At hope of help unlooked for: Troy was glad, And all the Amazons that night held feast Among the captains in the torch-lit halls Of Priam's royal house. At his right hand, Admired of all, Penthesilea sat, Still in her bright mail, though unhelmeted;

For when she had bathed, they brought her women's robes

But she refused; for in her heart she thought, I shall be deemed but as a woman is And they will put no faith in me for deeds.

How strange the hush was of the glimmering room In a high tower apart, when after feast And song were ended, and all gone to rest, Penthesilea sat beside the bed Whereon her coat of mail, now laid aside, Shone keenly crumpled into glittering folds Next the smooth texture of a coverlet Embroidered in dim Indian town with shapes Of golden lions thronged by suns and stars; A Tyrian rug was soft to her bare feet When kneeling by her side Harmothoe Had loosed their sandal-thongs, and bathed them both In warm clear water from a brazen bowl; Who now was gone; and the Queen, left alone, Stood up, and let the loose white robe fall free, Holding her strong hands clasped behind her head,

While through their fingers streamed the heavy hair: She sighed,—a fierce sigh panted from her breast, Like some imprisoned leopard's, ill at ease In those rich walls that held her from the air, And with faint subtlety of old perfume Wrought on her sense remembrance, as through dream, Of what dead women fair in idle hours Had here adorned them, pacing with soft feet The coloured stones inlaid upon the floor, Parting these curtains with their silver rings To gaze upon a mirror, kneeling down Beside the ebon coffer, to search out Within its depths of robe laid over robe Some beaten armlet of Assyrian gold, Jade-brooch or branches of rose coral brought From far bays of Arabian Astabel: Foreign and fair devices; dream on dream, In the low lamp-flame's wavering, oppressed The panting free heart of the Amazon. Thus as she leaned with heavy-lidded eyes Backward, and into grandeur slow rebelled The strong mould of her breast beneath the throat,

Andromache stole in to her; she stood
With wondering gaze fixt faltering in the door
A moment, then, hope trembling at her lips,
While the warm blood rushed up her cheek, she ran
Swift to the other's knees, and falling cried,
'O Goddess, help! Ah, surely thou art come
From heaven to avenge me, for the gods in heaven
Loved Hector well; thou hast a woman's shape
But mov'st not like a woman, no, nor look'st.
O certify my heart, my wounded heart,
Fill me, for I am empty; turn again
The water of life into this stony bed
Where my days used to run. I am alone.
Reveal thyself, if to none else, to me.'

Penthesilea with stern looks amazed
With both hands on her shoulders put her off,
Saying, 'Who art thou? What wild thought is thine?
Rise up, kneel not, embrace not so my knees,
My arms are stronger, nay, look up, behold,'
Then with a milder voice continuing,
'I am no goddess, feel, my heart beats quick;

I am not calm as the gods are in heaven.

This flesh is mortal, strike and it will bleed,

Has bled ere now; and feels thy wound and throbbed

To hear thy supplication, and to see

How like a bird thou droppedst to my feet!

Andromache sank backward on her knees. Wide-eved with fearful doubt, then slowly rose And stood apart, cold now as if despair Had closed about her sudden as dark night; Like thunder-drops her words fell desolate: 'O my great hope, how easy was thy lure, How sweet and now how bitter to my taste! The folly of my fond heart bites my heart. The gods are loth to be revealed when they Take among men disguises: but oh no. Thou art a woman, thy face speaks the truth. And yet, yet, if a woman, whence and why Comest thou, what madness pricks thee so to dare What scarce a God might compass, when my own Great Hector whom none else could vanquish fell?' But now the Amazon regarding her

More earnestly, spoke heedless of her cry. 'I saw thee in the hall where Priam was. Art thou not Priam's daughter?' 'Hector's wife,' Answered the other. 'Then I know thy name, Andromache men call thee; and I know Thy wound: sit by me, be my friend to-night, Tell me of this Achilles, I would know What manner of a man is he who sounds In the world's ear so terrible. Is he Fair-haired, as I have heard, or swarthy-cheeked Like those men I have matched my strength against, The Gargareans? Do his inches tower Much over mine? How goes he into fight? On horseback, as we Amazons, or afoot? Or standing in a chariot hurls his spear? Tell me of all these things, that I may know And be aware and in the battle take What vantage may be mine among the Greeks The better to avenge thee, if fate will.'

Andromache said no word for a space, Facing her with dulled eyes and mind confused; Then to her lips a word outleapt her thought

Fledged with a bitter meaning: she exclaimed,

'Thou lovest him!' The queen laughed, a scornful laugh,

'O woman, have you none but woman's thoughts?

Because you are weak and have such clinging arms,—
I felt them soft and trembling round my knees—
Deem you such weakness rules an Amazon?
What is this love you are so quick to find
The key of all you cannot understand?
To tremble and to wait on a man's mood
And seek I know not what bliss in his arms
That fondle you a plaything, far from all
The thoughts that make him strong! Such thoughts
I have,

Such will to tame and conquer, such delight
In battle, such resolve never to yield
My soul to any other's servitude.
Love, love! Think you I have been wont to bathe
My body in snow-brooks to temper it
True as a sword-blade, slept on forest leaves,
Raced the wild colts to break them, chased the deer,

The lion even, seen the red blood spirt

Of men into whose murderous eyes I looked

And did not quail, think you that such as I

Have hung my life's joy on another's smile,

Pining with fancies such as in close walls

You women fill slow days with feeding on,

Who lie upon soft couches and dream dreams?

She ended with an anger-burning eye
Standing dilated in her beauteous scorn
Over against Andromache, who shook
Her head, distrustfully insisting still,
'Yet, yet thou lovest him.' Suddenly a fire
Swept o'er her and impatiently she cried,
'When thou hast borne a man-child, speak of love!
Thou knowest not, thou, though in thine ignorant heart
The blind beginnings of that selfsame power
Compel thee where it wills, where thou wouldst not.
Thou hast not loved, thou hast not known a man,
Yet a man's glory, a man's imagined form
Has drawn thee from thy mountains even here,
To meet him face to face. Ask thy heart why!

Hate, hope, fear, longing, 'tis all one; 'tis love
Betwixt a man and woman. Ah, didst think,
Penthesilea, to escape? But now
Necessity has overtaken thee.
Achilles masters and o'ertops thy mind
Who wouldst be wooed not with soft words but spears.
And thou must seek him. To thy wooing go!
But oh, thou goest into a fell embrace,
For he will clutch thee as a hawk a hare,
And thy bride-bed shall be the bloody ground.'

With that harsh word she would have turned to go
But stayed upon the threshold; for the voice
Of Penthesilea called her, changing now
To a deep cry, not angered nor in scorn
But grievous, as though suddenly her heart
Imperiously swelled beyond its bounds
And loosed its secret storm and sweetness out,
The proud voice breaking into truth and pain.
'No, no! not so, thou shalt not leave me so,
Thou dost not know me; far away thy words
Fly over me, they hurt me not at all.

Yet, didst thou know my heart—I am not wise In love, thou say'st, yet I am wise in grief. 'Twas not Achilles drew me; it was grief That drove me hither, grief brims up my heart And blinded me to thy grief: sit by me, Andromache, and hear me: nay thou must. I had a sister, whom indeed I loved, For we were twinned in thought and act and soul, My bedfellow and playmate; oft have we To one another brought a timely arm Faint in the heat of battle or of chase. But oh, it was this arm, that should have first Withered on the shoulder, this right arm that sped The bolt that slew her, my Hippolyta! She had outstript me on the woody hills Hunting a hind that fled us; I saw not; But where the boughs were stirring in the brake I drew my bow, the arrow leapt, I ran, Parted the hazels, and beheld her there Lying beyond, the arrow in her side, Where still I see her on soaked yellow ferns Under a thorn, trailed with black bryony,

So near a pool, the fingers of her hand Could touch the trembling harebells on its brink. She bled within,-there was no blood at all To soil her body that still seemed to live-Nor gave a cry, but with one hand she beat On the wet ground a little, then was still. But when I took her by the hand, it hung Cold in my grasp, though close I cherished it, And kissed her cheek, her mouth a hundred times, Calling upon her name, Hippolyta: Calling the dead that heard not .- I have seen When Euxine on a sudden rises black With storm, a sail that sought our haven swept Out into darkness, from the cliffs have watched How it flew onward fearfully, far out Blind under sheets of tempest and was lost. From that hour I drove like that driving ship Borne on, I recked not whither, over wastes Of time that have no harbour and no peace. I fled, and yet I feared being thought to flee. Therefore did I imagine to my soul Some dear atonement that should make my name

Burn on the lips of men; set up my mark
And that pursued, till the usurping hope
Of glory with a glozing tongue sometimes
Flattered my dark thoughts to forget: but oh,
It is myself that am pursued, the hounds
Of memory are upon me,—Break this off.
Too much is spoken. Yet my heart is eased.
Forget this weakness, tell not to another
Penthesilea's sorrow, for from now
She puts it from her, she is strong again.
Nay, from my childhood up 'twas in my soul
The dearest hope to do a thing of fame.
To-morrow I will slay thy husband's slayer,
Or gladly, if the fates refuse, will die.'

While she was speaking, sad Andromache
Changed in her countenance, her soft bosom swelled
And her eyes brightening were soon dimmed with tears.
At last she broke forth: 'O unhappy Queen,
Pardon!' But ere another word could pass
Her lips, there was a babbling cry without,
Soft feet came running to the door, and there

Parting the heavy curtain, stood the child Astyanax, who ran to her and called, 'O Mother, I have found thee. Come to bed: I woke and could not find thee, and was afraid.' The old nurse following at his heels began To chide him, but Andromache embraced Her boy and kissed him; he looked wondering up Now at the Amazon and spoke in awe, 'It is the Goddess, mother'; when again She hugged him close, and gentle came her voice, 'Penthesilea, pardon! I have erred, My hope was blind and my despair was blind. I dreamed of Gods come down to succour me. Lo, here is my avenger!' and she held The boy before her, while the warrior queen Admiring his bold limbs and fearless gaze That wandered to the splendour of the mail Lying on the bed, uplifted with a smile The sword beside it, saying, 'Wilt thou fight With such a sword when thou art grown a man?' Whereat he gravely answered to her face, 'Yea, I am Hector's son.' Andromache

Drawing him towards her, with warm kisses, spoke:
'I keep thy father's sword for thee; but now
Thou must to bed and sleep. Sleep also thou,
Penthesilea; and to-morrow morn
Eat with me ere thou go, and thou shalt have
All such as Hector's heart delighted in
When he went forth to battle. Fare thee well.

Penthesilea was alone. She turned;
Lo, in the corner the moon's wandered beam
Lay gentle, like the soul of solitude.
She drew a curtain; over earth the night
Rose naked; and she looked with longing eyes
Past the low plain, where Simois wound his stream
To choke in marsh mist and the creeping ooze,
Up to the mountain tops, and far beyond
Saw in her memory clear a certain glen
Where snows among the pale cloud gleamed above
Crag-pines, but from the spongy mosses sprang
Tall ash and chestnut, plundered by the gusts
Of autumn to let fall gold leaves adrift
Upon the young Thermodon, that between

Grey boulders, dancing in his frolic race

Over the abrupt edge of a gloomy gulf,

Leapt and was lost; but lost in splendour! so

Should her life be ennobled in its end,

Lifting her heart she prayed, and in her mind

Knew how, removed from all that others use

And have their joy in, she must fix her course

One way, since exiles in the world of men

Heroic hearts are unto the end alone.

## II.—THE BATTLE

Waters of Asia, westward-beating waves Of estuaries, and mountain-warded straits, Whose solitary beaches long had lost The ashen glimmer of that sinking moon. Listened in darkness to their own lone sound Moving about the shores of sleep, when first A faint light stole, and hills in the east emerged, A faint wind soon, born upon ocean, blew; The cold stars faded; high on forest slopes The goatherd woke in his thatched hut and shook His cloak about him, striding forth, and saw Pale over the round world of shadow tower The silently awakened presences Of Rhodope and Ida, dawning peaks Far opposite, that slowly flushed, till all The hill-thronged vales streamed out in sudden gold. He saw the young sun ripple into fire

Propontis, and the bright seas run like wine
Into the dim west where aerial snows
Of Athos hovered o'er a hundred isles;
Nearer, Troy towers stood gleaming; in the plain
The river smoked with mist, and cranes in flocks
Rose through the sun-soaked vapour toward the sea
Beyond the trench and trench-encircled huts
And black-beaked Danaan ships upon the strand.

There in their huts and tents the Danaans woke,
And streamed abroad in the keen morning air,
But armed not yet; their camp made holiday,
With shields hung up, with heads unhelmeted.
Greek challenged Greek to hurling of the quoit,
To wrestle and race; not a sole trumpet rang,
For Troy since Hector's slaying kept her gates
Fast-barred, nor sent her files forth to the war.
So now the battle-weary Greeks prepared
Their meal beside the trenches, eased at heart,
When single scouts came running from the plain:
'Arm, arm!' they cried, 'for Troy will fight to-day,
The Amazons are come to succour them.'

Then sportful laughter leapt from mouth to mouth Among the gay-eyed youth, mocking to hear, And one to another shot a mirthful word.

'The hawk is dead, the twittering swallows come To harry us! We will go garlanded
To battle and will hale these women home.'

So as for sport they armed; but ere the word Had run through half the camp, Thersites rose, Filled with his dwarfish malice that rejoiced In quarrels without causes between friends, Pleased with the comedy of angry wits When wisest men show weakest: he arose Glancing from side to side in evil glee, And went along the sea-beach till he came Where lay Achilles and his Myrmidons Who pitched apart, a separate host; he went Alone, for all despised him though they feared His tongue, and coming to Achilles' tent Called to him with a gibing pomp of speech. 'Hail, son of Thetis, slayer of thousands, hail! Hear what fresh tidings echoes through our camp! Thy fame is flown into the Asian lands,

And how thou didst, a goddess helping thee, Hew Hector down, provokes the envious world To emulate thy glory. Lo, to-day Trov's latest hope, there comes to challenge thee A woman.' Then Achilles laughed aloud, But he continued: 'Nay, it is a queen, Penthesilea, Queen of the Amazons, Brings her wild squadrons to this faint-heart Troy, A queen of fame, with courage like a man's And more than woman's beauty. Agamemnon Already in his gloating thought adorns His palace with this all-outshining gem Captive to him. O Eagle of the Greeks Doth not the quarry please thee?' But again Achilles laughed: 'Come, vet another day I shall have peace and leisure from the fight. I wore a woman's robes once, feigned their ways In Scyros, and I know them, quick to fire Upon imagination of a deed That blazes through them like a strand of flax Left light as ashes, fluttering, when the hour strikes For doing what a man's heart leaps to do.

On such Achilles draws not. Get thee gone,
Thersites, let the Greeks fight if they will
With these mad women: but my heart is stirred
To be alone and think upon the dead
This day. Thy wry face puts me out of tune.
Begone, thou crookedness, ere thou be driven!'
So trudging back with ill smiles on his mouth
Thersites went, well pleased to bear bad news.

Achilles stood at his tent-door; the sea
Before him smiled; but heavy thoughts like rain
Clouded his darkening spirit, as his eyes
Looked homeward toward the far Thessalian coast
Where he was nurtured in fresh upland glens
Of Pelion, and his father even now
Kept his old age, watching uncomforted;
But most the thought of dear Patroclus' dust
Drew his soul down to sorrow; pacing slow
The shore he came to where the mound was heaped
On those beloved ashes; there he bade
Fetch wine, and poured libation to the dead.

There came a runner hasting from the camp. Who cried: 'Achilles, arm! The battle joins; And half our host, yet unprepared, recoils Before the onset of those Amazons Whose horses rush upon them, and they cry. Where is Achilles? Arm, and bring us aid. 'Tis Agamemnon sends thee this command.' But Peleus' son looked frowning and replied, 'Go tell the King I heed not his command Nor any man's; to-day my sword is sheathed.' With that he turned him to his grief; the peal Of distant horn and crying of many cries, All the harsh drone of battle muttering swelled Beyond the trench and rows of stranded ships Half-sunk in sand, that with their rampart shut The beach into its calm of little waves Falling and hushing; but to Achilles' ear That roar was vain and hateful; and he drew His cloak over his head, and cried with groans, 'O to what end, what end? Must our souls beat Their high-attempered force out, and keen edge Blunt in a senseless turmoil, but to make

A pageant for the Gods? O friend, I lose How much more than thyself in losing thee! Have I appeased thy ghost, and given thee sleep By my so great revenge? Yet am not I Appeased. Because in courage and in strength The Gods have made me excellent beyond All other sons of men, this is my woe That none can match me, easy comes the crown Of glory, and I would toss it from my hand Into these careless waters, could I find Some stay and dear abode such as I found In those thoughts that together, O my friend, We held, and well-companioned, ever looked On through all days with never sated eyes. But now the splendour and the spur is gone. I hunger after thine untimeliness For which my tears were shed. O that these Gods Who smile on their calm seats in happy heaven Could be provoked to wrath and themselves come Against me armed; then were there scope and marge For this full fire to burn in, that consumes My soul in puny angers at the pomp

Of Agamemnon's puffed authority.

But me they mean for some inglorious doom,
And even now, plotting my shame, have sent
A woman to defy me!' Thus he cried
Pacing in angry grief the calm sea-sand,
While still the noise of war, rolled nearer, charged
The air with jarring clamour; noon was passed,
And the sky strewn with slow clouds idly moved;
But ever louder at the trench it rose.

At last a second runner from the camp
Came, and Achilles knew him as he ran;
It was a youth from white Iolcos town
Of Peleus' kin; he sobbed forth breathless words.
'Come to the trench, Achilles, come and see!
Not women are these Amazons but wolves!
Like Mænads, maddened beyond strength of men,
They rage and with amazement bear us down.'
So both went forth to the great dyke and looked
Over the trench; then in Achilles' heart
Grief straightway slumbered, and the cruel sting
Of battle stirred in him: as one who sees

A wild bright bay of angry ocean storm With thunderous upleaping, surge on surge, Black rampart rocks, filling the brilliant air With sound and splendour, and joy charms his eyes, So now rejoiced Achilles: not less fierce In onset than those waters snowy maned. The Amazons on their wild horses rode Storming upon the stubborn infantry, And by them, thrice-inspirited, with shouts Of vengeance, the victorious ranks of Trov. Achilles looked far o'er the fray and laughed: 'See how the sullen Ajax like a bear Stung by a bee-swarm, puzzles how to strike: But you shall see how these same Mænads fly When that I leap upon them. Say, I come.' Glad the youth turned, and ran back to the Greeks, And through them flew the word 'Achilles comes.'

Penthesilea through the press all day
Had sought for Hector's slayer, and sought in vain,
Though many a captain on her path in arms
So tall, so splendid stood, that hope had sprung

Not twice or thrice alone that this was he She should defy: the rest she scorned, yet some Essayed her prowess and came wounded off Or fell beneath her, and so trampled, died. Lo, as a potter strikes with eager hands Shapes of soft moulded clay, fired with the thought To make a thing more noble, so she smote Those meaner challengers, crushed idly down If haply from the wreck and tumult might Spring the desired Achilles; her bright axe Shone over shouts and groans and maddened more The tempest of those headlong Amazons Who rushed black-maned upon spurred horses, where The spears bristled the thickest. They outmatched The fury of impetuous Diomed, Who even now where fierce Antandra struck Hardly avoided, catching at her rein, And was borne backward raging in his beard With half his helm-plumes shorn away; with her Derione and Thermodossa, red With rapture of the sword. Antibrote, Hippodamia and Brontissa drave

Like screaming gusts of whirlwind when the air Fills with torn boughs of cracking oaks, and pines Shiver to ground uprooted: thrust on thrust Met shrieks, where desperately tugging hands Clutching a spear were tost up suddenly As it stabbed home; strange-echoing female cries Exulted: in the van Harmothoe Called, as her axe-blows rang about her path Hard as the white hail when it strips the vines And their bruised clusters; the gay Danaan youth, Spoiled of their sweet imagined sport, laughed now But as the mad in whom no mirth is, driven Before the Amazons in pale amaze And terror of their beauty and their strength, While crest on crest the Phrygians followed on. But most all marvelled, friend and foe, to see Clear where the foremost onset hurled and clanged, Penthesilea like a star in storm That through the black rents of a burying cloud Rides unimperilled; for none stayed her, not Diomed, nor Ajax; yet her quest despaired; Achilles came not; something failed the hour,

And ere he came 'twas lost: there at the trench In baffled frenzy the wild warring queens Perceived it in their hearts, and raged the more, Wanting the one goal's glory that should force Their last strength onward; by so much as they Began to faint, by so much more the foe Rousing his stubborn manhood, clenched his ranks And bore them backward. Then Achilles came. He leapt upon the dyke, bright as a brand Breaking to sudden fire; they saw him shine, They heard his great voice clear above the roar, And half the battle swerved along the plain Toward Simois. Far upon the city wall Andromache was gazing; now she pressed Her hands upon her bounding heart in fear; She saw her own host in the centre break Before Achilles and roll back; in vain Penthesilea on the seaward wing Maintained the onset; half her Amazons Caught in the frayed edge of the flight, were turned, Were flying; nay, it seemed that earth and heaven Joined in that altered combat and pursuit,

For in the west the sun charged out of clouds And shot his rays forth over shadowy isles Set in the fiery seas, and flashed behind The Argives and their crested coming on. Dazzling the ranks of Troy, that broken now Reeled from the middle outward, here and there Stemmed by a chieftain's cry; with hot-blood cheek The youthful Troilus was storming, shamed, And shouted: 'Rally at the river bank!' But now among the fleers thudding hooves, The maddened steeds of single Amazons, Headlong and helpless, thrice confounded them, In whom the terror of Achilles stung Sharp as a cruel rowel in the flanks Of those scared horses; uncontrollably Crushed, wrestling, groaning, trodden, all were hurled Together wild as from a foundered ship A hundred men, flung forth, one moment strive Huddled in the hollow of one tremendous wave, The next upon its crest toss up to crash Down upon rocks they agonise to shun: So desperate in a huge blind tide of flight

Phrygian and Amazon together reeled. All in a moment they had reached the stream. A grove of oaks stood on the hither side, Where Troilus made rally some stout hearts Staving the rout. Woe then to him that fled, When in his back the pouncing arrow plunged And straight was bloody to the feathers! woe To him that fled, there was no help for him! Ingloriously he fell, or pressed by shields Of comrades from behind was beaten down, Or on the crumbling bank was crushed by hooves That broke the bones in many a breathing breast Of strong men, trampled like tall mallow stalks At the stream's edge, broken like leafy boughs That cracked and splintered in the whirling stroke Of swords; and many falling in the stream Meshed by long weeds were strangled in the ooze. Black-haired Antandra there, forced with the rout, Strove ever like a raging lioness To turn on her pursuers: on the bank She stayed her horse, and some Thessalian youth, Stung by her beauty, caught her by the belt

And dragged her from the saddle; she, so spent, Let fall the axe from her dead-weary arms, But with sobbed breath caught him so desperately That both together in a blind embrace Fell plunging in the shallows, rolled among Marsh-marigolds; she thrust upon his face Under the water, laughed and strove to rise, When even then a javelin bit her breast And clove her through; so died Antandra; so Fell many another; pity there was none, For cruel is the anger of men shamed When they avenge their shame; and that fierce hour Made many a widow on far hill-town wall That golden evening dandling with fond smile A son already fatherless; and still Achilles' murderous and resistless hands Were stayed not. So by Simois the red flight Streamed swift and fearful as a fever-dream.

But meanwhile upon either wing the war Swung doubtful, nay, the Greeks were overmatched, Wanting their champion, drawn with all his men So far dispersed, though now shrill trumpets rang Recalling them, for on the seaward side Penthesilea pressing hardly, she With the fierce remnant of her Amazons And grey Antenor, passionately smote As in a kind of anguish; like a net Trapping a lion's limbs the battle closed Round her deep-thwarted spirit: Sthenelus Assailed her, striding huge among the rest; And riding at him, as she struck, the axe Crashed broken on his helm, she wrenched the spear From his stunned arm, when on the other side Leapt Ornytus against her, and she swerved To dart the spear-point through him, crying out, 'O that thou wert Achilles!' All at once Clear from the distant battle's farther edge Sounded upon a sudden several horns, Harsh-blown bull's horns; Antenor knew the note Of signal, and he called across the spears, 'Penthesilea, hark, upon the left The son of Aphrodite holds the day. Between us all the foe is locked and hemmed,

And hot Achilles has pursued too far. Press, 'tis Troy's hour!' and even as he spoke The Greeks relaxed; but now, flushed from the rout, Those same pursuers singly and in troops Mixed in the battle, all confused, and swung A score of ways with half-arrested clash And crossing tides of onset; streaming loose In separate combats, or bewildered pause Where all was doubt. Penthesilea burned Amid the scattered mellay; surely now From Simois through the dust and disarray She spied a great crest and a blazing spear Returning, and Harmothoe cried out, 'Penthesilea!' with so keen a cry That her heart leapt; she knew Achilles came.

All knew, the spent arms and the shouting heads
Were stayed and turned; they halted man by man
As knowing the hour was other than their own,
Awaiting in a thrilled expectancy,
As a drawn bowstring ere the arrow fly,
That strange encounter, not alone the shock

Of chosen champions, but a storm of worlds Where the deep blood-tides, man and woman, met. Penthesilea kindled, her soul soared Above the beating of her heart, alone Answering that high peril, that made pale The boldest round her, all their fluttered hope Afraid, as with a deep imperious cry And striding pace, through moil of crimsoned arms Dinted and shattered shields, Achilles came Shining from head to heel; a demigod Whom smouldering anger dyed in fire, whose limbs For swiftness and for strength unmatchable Seemed but the prison of a spirit that, freed As a flame leaps in beauty to and fro, Splendid in indignation should have towered Against the lords of heaven; a spirit wronged, That for oblivion of its sore heart-strings Had robed itself so red in slaughterous deeds And as in scorn feasted on dying cries, Hot like a reveller seeking to forget; But as a reveller comes out into dawn Shooting bright beams up to the fading stars,

So was it with Achilles when he found
The royal Amazon; in ardour she
Leaned on her reined horse forward, all her soul
Ingathered at a breath, ready to launch
And dare, as those together-leaping looks
Like stone and steel flashed! To the fingers tense,
She poised in one uplifted hand her spear
Against him over challenging proud eyes,
That quailed not where the eyes of kings had quailed.

'Turn again home! Thou canst not fight with men,
And least with me, whom no man overcomes,'
Scornfully with a mighty voice he cried,
'Madwoman, turn, or here thou spill'st thy soul!'
Clear rang her voice back, 'Put me to the proof!
Have I not sought thee, Achilles, all this day,
And having found thee, shall I let thee go?'
With that she hurled, and the spear bounded forth
Straight at Achilles' face, but lifting up
His shield, he caught it on the golden boss
That shivered it to pieces: his own spear
Flew on the instant, the shock marred his aim,

And not the queen he smote, but smote her horse
Deep in the shoulder, with sharp shriek he reared
And staggering fell; but lightly ere he fell
Penthesilea leapt upon the ground,
As swiftly Achilles plucked his weapon back.
Pale grew the Trojans, glad the Greeks exclaimed,
But she stood, deeply breathing, and her mind
Debated if to draw her sword and rush
On death at once; while marvelling to behold
The beauty of the daring on her brow
Achilles called, 'Thou tameless one, be tamed!
Else thou art dead, no god shall save thee now.'
She answered, 'Nay, thou shalt not think such
scorn

Of me that am a woman. Men are bold,
All men are bold, and women are all weak,
Thou think'st, yet when a woman's heart is bold,
By so much more it can outmatch a man's
As all her strength is in extremity,
Sped like a shaft that stops but in a wound!
Though but a woman, thou hast cause to fear
And fear me most, because I stand alone.'

She called undaunted, yet her heart despaired; When quickly came Harmothoe and thrust A second javelin in her hand; at which Achilles frowned: 'Bold art thou, overbold: And surely as high Zeus on Ida sits And watches now, I swear none braver moves In this day's battle, nay, alone of all Worthy my strife. Be wise, venture not more.' He spoke, reluctant. But without a word She, moving in his path until she backed The low sun where he faced it full, upraised The spear, and cast at him with all her force. Then taken half at unawares, he swerved. On the left shoulder, near the neck, above The great shield's rim it smote and grazed the flesh, So that the blood sprang: like winged Victory The Amazon flushed bright, a hundred throats Broke into one loud cry, and the Greeks clutched Their swords, as that exulting murmur ran Trembling and echoing o'er the plain to Troy.

There was such pause as when the ear waits thunder.

Achilles' face was dark, yet lightning-lit; And all the ruthless eagle in his soul Called instant for her death; yet she was fair, Young, and a woman, and surpassing fair; But she had shamed him: as an eagle beats Towering against the mastery of a storm That blows him o'er a tossed lake backward, then Upon a lull swoops forward, so his wrath Leapt conquering on a sudden, and the spear Flamed from his hurling hand; she saw it come, She raised her shield, but through the shield it crashed Under the arm, through the tough panther-skin And plates of iron; in her side it pierced And bore her down; imperially she fell Without a cry, sank on lost feet, nor heard Achilles' dread voice, 'Art thou satisfied, Penthesilea?' but the heavy shield Rang on her fallen, the helmet rolled in dust From her proud head, and the long, loosened hair Tossed one tress richly over throat and bosom Shuddering strongly up from where the blood Welled dark about the spear forced deep within;

And sudden as a torch plunged in a pool Her face lay dead-pale with the eyes quite closed.

Some moments held, still as deep snow is still,
The hearts of either watching throng, for whom
There seemed a glory fallen from the world
Where she lay fallen, stirred not: spear and shield
Were silent; then among the Danaans woke
A cruel exultation as they saw
The Trojan faces; and one cast a spear
At random; harsh the shouts of battle rose.

But still Achilles stood where he had hurled,
Filled with besieging thoughts that in his brain
Like thunder broke: he heard the cry and clang
Renewing, and faced back upon his Greeks,
Staying them sternly: wrath was in his soul,
Wrath with those spirits despised, and wrath with her
That had provoked him, wrath that his right hand
Abhorred its own act, and deep wrath with heaven
And fate; so darkened inly, like a storm
He came, and standing o'er the fallen queen

Gazed on the shape his wound had marred, a shape Where strength had into beauty thewed and strung Thighs of swift purpose, deep bosom and loins Largely imagined, a God's dream; such limbs As in the forges of desire should mould Heroes oh never now to be! So pale She lay, a life that might have with him soared Abreast, but all its world of hope a cup Quite spilled, a splendour ravelled and undone By his own hand who now, so darkly stirred, Saw her eyes open on him, full and strange.

Imperiously, 'O thou shalt live!' he cried;
Flung his shield off, with a fierce tenderness
Bending beside her to uplift the weight
Of her resigning shoulder on his arm.
But faint she moaned, 'I thirst,' then at his call
One ran to where a stream welled near a bush
Hard by; but quicker ran Harmothoe
And brought her helmet brimming, which the queen
Drank of a little, though the bubbling cold
Of her own mountain springs hardly had eased

The growing anguish of the wound; when now Among the Greeks murmur and strife arose, Where loud among the rest Thersites mocked.

'See, lords of Hellas, see this prince you fame So high beyond us all, and fawn upon His all-contemptuous pride, shows his true heart. A fondler of soft women would he be, A Paris! Kills, and weeps on those he kills. We should have left him in his proper robes On Scyros, hollow braggart that he is.

What is this woman she should baulk our fray? Let kites and dogs stay over her, not we.'

But ere he ceased Achilles sprang on him,
Flaming. 'Thou toad!' he cried, and in an instant
Seized with both furious hands and lifted him,
Towering and terrible, above his head,
And as a lion flings a snarling hound,
Tossed him afar to fall with gnashing noise
Horribly biting the blood-spattered earth.
'Spit thy slime there, thou shalt not on a thing
Less vile than thine own soul!' Achilles cried.

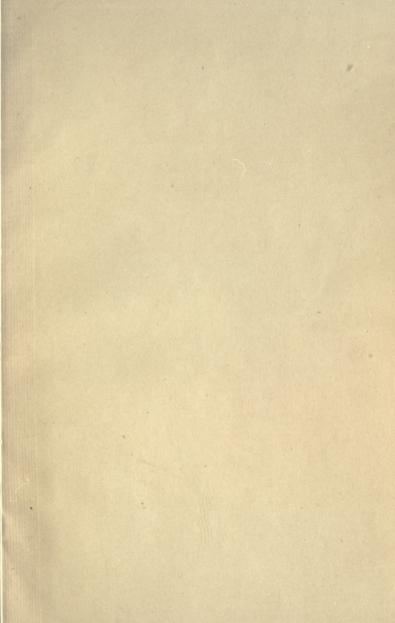
And all the rest, half wroth, half shamed before The domination of his burning eves, Fell backward. 'To the trench and to your huts!' He called again. 'Go, for the night comes on. You fight to-day no more!' He shouted stern: And one to another whispered in his fear. 'The Gods have sent a madness on this man. Stir not his fury.' So they all retired, And on their side slowly the men of Troy Drew homeward: but alone Achilles came Back to the Amazon, propped on the knees Of sad Harmothoe, and darkling stood Over her, where she cast her eyes around And knew the earth and heaven but saw them strange;

Saw the stilled armies and far towers, and light
Upon the great clouds drooping sanguine plumes
On Ida from the zenith over Troy,
Where wept Andromache; brief evening burned
One solemn colour o'er a world at pause:
Last she beheld Achilles: in their eyes
Meeting, the marvel of what might have been

Was with that moment married, as a touch On thrilling strings wakes from the eternal void Beauty unending, but the excluded heart Heaves mutinous in pangs at the dear cost And pity to be mortal: pangs more keen Pierced now Achilles gazing, and in smart He cried, 'Thou smilest!' for her countenance changed, Eased out of anguish under falling calm, A lightening and release. Now not on him Her dying eyes looked, not on him who stood Meshed in the wrath of his own fiery deeds, Passionate, yet transfixed, as if the power Of some Immortal had made vain his might And helpless his victorious hands; her head Sank, and her liberated spirit, where He might not follow, was already flown.

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Binyon, Laurence Penthesilea

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