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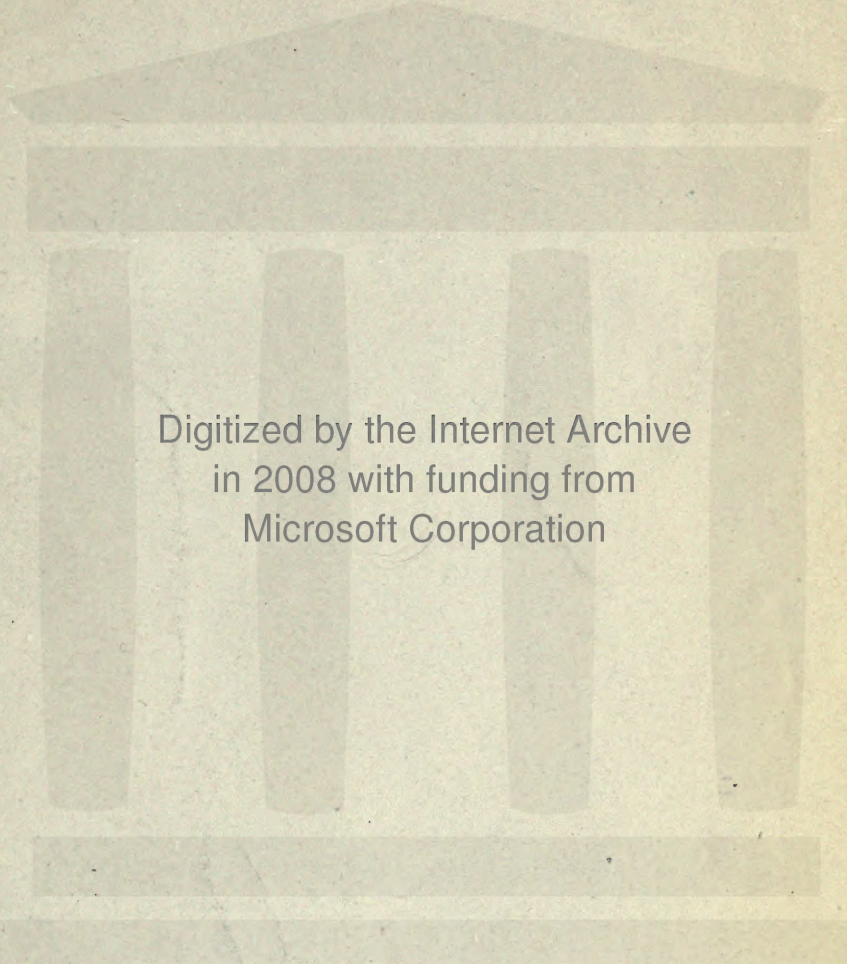
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THE POEMS OF  
SIR THOMAS WIAT

THE FORMS OF  
SIR JAMES WILK



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INEFFIGIEM THO.  
MAE VIATI.

Holbenus nitida pingendi maximus arte  
Effigiem expressit graphice: sed nullus Apelles  
Exprimet ingenium felix animumque Viati.



Aetas Viati.

Syderei peteret cum cœli regna Viatus  
Tempora lustrorū non dum compleuerat octo.



~~1913~~

Wyatt, (Sir) Thomas

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYATT

EDITED  
FROM THE MSS. AND EARLY EDITIONS

BY  
A. K. FOXWELL, M.A. (LOND.)  
"FACSIMILE PROSPIECE OF IRELAND'S 'NATIVE'"  
*Assistant in English,  
Late Lecturer and Tutor at the Ladies' College, Cheltenham*

[Woughton's Vol. 1]

[Vol. 1]

VOL. I.  
PREFACE AND TEXT

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3 7 35

London: University of London Press  
PUBLISHED FOR THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON PRESS, LTD.  
BY HODDER AND STOUGHTON, WARWICK SQUARE, E.C.

1913

IN EFFIGIE M. THOM.  
MAB VIATI.

Hæc ætate, quæ præcipue maxime arte  
Ling. quæ ex præcipue graphice sed nullus Apelles  
Hæc præcipue togæ non felix animæque Virtus.

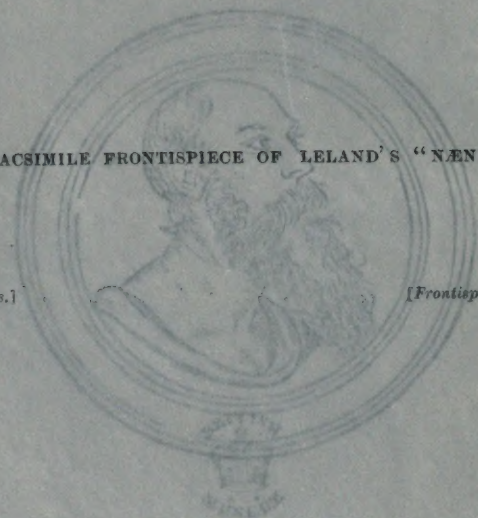
FACSIMILE FRONTISPIECE OF LELAND'S "NÆNIE"

T.

V.

*Brit. Mus.]*

*[Frontispiece, Vol. I.*



Actas Viati.

Syderci peteret cum coeli regna Viatus  
Tempora lustrorū non dum compleuerat octo.

~~10707 p. 2~~

Wyatt, (Sir) Thomas

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

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## PREFACE

THE aim of this edition is twofold: first, to provide an authoritative text of the poetical works of Sir Thomas Wiat; and, secondly, to vindicate his important position in respect of his achievements in verse, his connection with contemporary continental thought and poetical aspirations, and the wide influence he exerted upon the poets of his day—an influence which extended into the Elizabethan age.

The obscurity under which much of Wiat's achievement has remained for over three and a half centuries is mainly due to the coupling of his name with that of the Earl of Surrey, a poet who was not only his junior by a generation (as time was then reckoned), but who only began to write, as an ardent admirer and disciple of Wiat, when his master had reached maturity.

Contemporary critics placed Surrey first, in deference to his rank; later ages looked upon him as the superior poet. The Scotch reviewers, criticizing Nott's edition of Wiat, 1815-6, went so far as to declare that Wiat was a diplomatist and a man of wit, but no poet. The criticism of the last fifty

## PREFACE

years has been steadily increasing in the appreciation of Wiat, but his true position, in connection with contemporary thought, his aim and principles in versification, still remains to be set forth.

G. F. Nott aimed at producing the works of Wiat from the MSS. He succeeded in gathering together a mass of interesting material in connection with the poems and their Italian sources, but he failed to provide an authoritative text, because on many important points he followed Tottel instead of Wiat's own text. Moreover, he presented the poems in nineteenth-century English. This was no doubt due to the popular prejudice of his day, but it was fatal to the true presentation of Wiat's poems. Wiat's position in literature in this respect is of peculiar interest. He wrote at a time when spelling and accents were rapidly changing from what one may call "Chaucerian speech" to the Elizabethan English. His earlier poems, to be rightly understood, must be read with the earlier style of pronunciation, namely, with the romance accents. His later poetry conforms to the modern style.

Of still greater importance is the fact that the whole body of his work records that fleeting and lovely efflorescence of our language in the days of the early Tudors, eternally preserved in the versions of the Great Bible, which may be detected in the writers of the Paston Letters, and which was caught and reflected by Wiat in the simple, manly,

## PREFACE

picturesque English which he has employed alike for poem, letter or dispatch, a style yet unspoiled by the "heavy ponderosity" of Latinized English, or the bizarre quips and turns in which the imitators of Guevara and the euphuistic writers delighted. To modernize Wiat was to take away the quaint charm that clings to all his work. The poems, presented in the speech of the author, retain their natural cadence, and much of their beauty is preserved by this means.

In regard to the text, the work has been more straightforward than is usually possible in a variorum edition, on account of the possession of the author's own MS. The difficulty, therefore, has been removed of trying to find the best text from a variety of MSS. and early editions, for the authoritative text is known to be E. There were, however, very great difficulties in the way of proving that the E. text should be followed.

The main position was as follows. Tottel, who produced the Miscellany fifteen years after Wiat's death, and ten years after Surrey's, materially altered the poems of both poets. The E. MS. also shows signs of alterations, not in Wiat's hand, particularly in the earlier folios. The question that arose in considering the matter of textual importance was whether the alteration of the E. MS. was begun under Wiat's supervision, and thoroughly carried out for Tottel's Miscellany later; or whether the E. MS.

## PREFACE

was an earlier form of the poems, afterwards revised by Wiat in another MS., which Tottel followed. The corrections in the earlier part of the MS. correspond to those in Tottel.

The only possible way of settling such questions was the examination of the whole body of variants. I went to the MSS. in 1906, and compared the variants with those in E., the author's own text; these, again, were compared with Tottel. The results, formulated in my *Study of Sir Thomas Wyatt*, 1910, are briefly as follows—

The E. MS. shows from beginning to end a definite and constant system of versification. Wiat's principles of verse *never change*; they are simply modified as he grows more sure in metre, more mature in thought. For example, the two chief features of his versification, slurring and trisyllabic feet in every part of the verse except the last foot, remain constant; but the habit of employing a trisyllable for the last foot in his earlier verse, evidently imitated from the fifteenth-century Chaucerians, is not found in his later verse.

The variants in Tottel prove that Wiat's individual characteristics were obliterated in his text, particularly in the matter of slurring and of trisyllabic feet.

The A. MS. shows a likeness to Tottel in its variants, especially in the Satires and the Psalms, with errors, and a weakening of the text, which make it inferior in some ways to Tottel. But in the



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beginning of this MS. there was clearly an attempt merely to obtain Wiat's poems in groups, following closely the E. MS., for the group of Sonnets in A. is arranged in the order of the E. MS., and the text differs little from E.

It is evident, then, that Tottel and A. adopted a style of verse *contrary to Wiat's method*; but that in the case of the A. MS. the first intention was to copy exactly the poems of Wiat in groups, commencing with the Sonnets which are most numerous in the earlier folios of the E. MS. Later, the poems were copied with the idea of revising them to suit the views of a later generation, and of reducing Wiat's metre to a correct iambic verse. Hence the changes in the Satires and Psalms noticeable in this MS. The D. MS. stands upon its own merits, since it contains a large number of lyrical songs not found elsewhere. Moreover the poems in D. are mainly in octosyllabic verse, whereas the E. MS. chiefly represents Wiat's work in foreign metres, in establishing the five-foot verse.

The other MSS. are mainly interesting as providing MS. authority for Wiat's poems found otherwise in Tottel only. Wiat's MS., then, is incontrovertibly the authoritative text, since, for the main body of the poems, it *alone* preserves the principles of Wiat's versification.

The difficulty of the corrections not in Wiat's hand remains to be removed.

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A minute investigation of the MS. has proved that the alterations, both for spelling and difference in phrasing, are alien to Wiat's method. The spelling conforms to Tottel, not to that of the early sixteenth century to which Wiat and the scribes adhere.

A more definite proof of unauthorized corrections is to be seen in the shape of the letters and the handwriting employed, which, in the opinion of experts in the department of the Manuscript Room, British Museum, is not early sixteenth century. Reproductions from the MSS. are to be found in the text.

Another proof for the vindication of the E. MS. as the authority is the fact that Wiat wrote his Psalms (the last complete entry in the MS.) 1540-1541, and the remaining few months of his life were too much occupied with official duties to allow of such a revision of his poems as would *completely alter the system of versification of the E. MS.* to that of Tottel's Miscellany. Finally, the presence of some of Wiat's finest poems in the E. MS., *not published in Tottel's Miscellany*, provides incontrovertible proof that the editor of Tottel had no access to the E. MS.

The version of the E. MS. is followed in this text; all variants are given below the text, as well as unauthorized corrections in the MS. Where Wiat has corrected a poem, the revised version occurs in the text, except in very exceptional instances in the Psalms; in the few cases where

## PREFACE

Wiat's original version appears better, the revised version is given in the footnote.

The Introduction and Commentary endeavour to set forth the second aim of this edition, in vindicating Wiat's rightful position and importance in literature.

It remains for me to offer my thanks to the authorities of the Manuscript and Reading Rooms in the British Museum for unfailing courtesy during the seven years' work that this edition has entailed; to the librarian of the Bodleian, Oxford, for the examination of the first edition of Tottel; and to the librarian of Corpus Christi, Cambridge, for copying the Parker MS.

I would also thank Mr. Christie-Miller, of Britwell Court, for allowing me to copy the fragment of the *Courte of Venus* containing several of Wiat's lyrics, in (probably) the earliest printed form, and the librarian of Britwell Court for kindly searching through the early sixteenth-century anthologies of Britwell Library, amongst which is a unique copy of Surrey's Elegy on Wiat, printed with the same title-page as found in Leland's "Næniæ."

To Sir Martin Conway I tender my grateful appreciation for an afternoon pleasantly spent with him in going over Wiat's ancestral home, Allington Castle, now in his possession; and to all friends who have helped in many ways, in the kindly intellectual sympathy without which a work such as this could not be carried through, amongst whom I would name

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my old master, Professor W. P. Ker, for continual encouragement and for looking over proofs; Mr. Arundell Esdaile, for much generous help in a subject in which he is greatly interested, and in particular for his notes on the Epigram "For shamefast harm," for introductions to the librarian of Britwell Court, and to the Record Office; Dr. R. W. Chambers for suggesting an illustration; Miss Tuke, for pleasant Saturday mornings spent in reading Petrarch; another old friend, the Provost of University College, who in a busy life has never grudged friendly criticism; Professor L. M. Brandin for introductions to the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, for the rare sixteenth-century editions of Maurice Sève's "Microcosme"; and Professor J. Hoops, of Heidelberg University for valuable comment, and corroboration of some points newly set forth in this edition.

In conclusion, every effort has been made to secure accuracy in the text and variants, by a constant revision and checking of MSS. for the last three years; and to gauge Wiat's true position as a poet by a survey of early sixteenth-century literature in France, Italy, and Spain. The faults are my own; the merits are due to the generous help accorded me.

A. K. FOXWELL.

*British Museum,*  
*October 1913.*

SUMMARY OF CHIEF EVENTS OF WIAS'S LIFE.\*

[Bracketed events are probable, but documentary evidence is lacking.]

	Summary of Chief Events in Wiat's Life.	Events affecting Wiat's Life and Works.
College	Sir Henry Wiat, supporter of Henry Tudor, suffered imprisonment and torture under Richard III; rewarded on Henry VII's accession by the estate of Allington Castle on St. Medway, Kent, and made confidential adviser to the King. Married Jane Skinner. Thomas Wiat (the elder) born at Allington Castle. Thomas Wiat at Court as Ewer-extraordinary at the christening of Princess Mary. T. Wiat entered at St. John's College, Cambridge (opened 1516, with Allan Percy as head). T. Wiat took his degree at St. John's, Cambridge, as "determinatore in Arte."	<i>Note.—Date of Works refer to publication.</i> 1511. Erasmus Lectures unofficially in Greek at Cambridge. 1516. Serafino's Works published at Florence.
At Court	T. Wiat took his degree as M.A. T. Wiat married Elizabeth, d. of Lord Cobham. T. Wiat's son (T. Wiat the younger) born. T. Wiat engaged to carry money to the North. T. Wiat clerk of the King's jewels. Office held until 1530. T. Wiat took part in a feat at arms "on the Feaste of Xmas." Arrived at Bordeaux April 1.	1518. Richard Croke the first professor of the Greek chair at Cambridge. 1518. <i>Il Corregiano</i> by Baldassarre Castiglione in manuscript; the copying of the MS. by the Lady Vittoria Colonna led to the edition in 1528.
"	T. Wiat followed Sir Thomas Cheney's embassy to France. Carried dispatches to King Henry (May 14), and returned to Cheney May 21.	1524. Sir Henry Wiat Treasurer of the Chamber.
France †	March 1526	1526. Publication of Pynson's edition of Chaucer. The Divorce Suit, 1528-33. Sack of Rome, May 1527.
Italy	1527 (Feb.-May in Rome)	

\* These events are collected in their entirety for the first time from State Papers and other sources.

† 1526.—Left England in March. Bordeaux, April 7. Cognac, May 1. *Sir Th. Cheyne wrote to Henry VIII:* "We sent Wyatt with this because the affair is important and requires great haste, as you will see by the Cardinal's letter. He can show you the commendance of the noble men toward us. He has been with us at the Court, and can show you Grace a part of the commodities belonging to this town." Cognac, May 1.

*And to Wolsey:* "He hath been at the Court with us from time to (time) and, as we think, hath as much wit to mark and remember everything he saith as any young man hath in England." Cognac, 1 May. Wiat returned to Cognac by May 21.

Cheyne to (Henry VIII): "Went yesterday, Whitsunday, to the French King. We told him that the gentleman had returned who had been despatched to England; he said, 'he would be joyous to hear from your Highness, his most dear and loving brother.' Presented Wyatt, who with good and discreet behaviour declared the same accordingly..." Cognac, May 21.

May 27. Raylor to Wolsey: "Cheyne has been recalled. Will find great lack of him as he spoke French expertly." This probably was the reason of Wiat's inclusion in the party.

**SUMMARY OF CHIEF EVENTS OF WIIAT'S LIFE.**

	Summary of Chief Events in Wiat's Life.	Events affecting Wiat's Life and Works.
Italy	1527 . . . T. Wiat visited Ferrara, Bologna, Florence, and Venice: was taken prisoner by the Spaniards and escaped.	
Calais	1528 . . . T. Wiat appointed Marshal of Calais. Held office till 1532.	1528. First edition of <i>Il Cortegiano</i> .
"	1529 . . . T. Wiat receives permission to export wine and wood from Calais.	1529. Publication of G. G. Trissino's <i>Poetica</i> with his translation of Dante's treatise.
"	1530 . . . T. Wiat appointed High Marshal of Calais; returned to England 1532.	1530. Alamanni at the Court of France.
England	1532 . . . T. Wiat appointed Commissioner of the Peace for Essex.	1531. Sannazaro's poems published.
At Court	[1532] . . . T. Wiat probably of the King's retinue on his visit to Calais, October 1532.	1532. Alamanni's poems (dedicated to Francis I).
"	May 1533 . . . T. Wiat Chief Ewer in place of his father at the Coronation of Anne Boleyn.	1532. Chaucer, ed. Thynne, published.
"	June 1533 . . . T. Wiat licensed to have twenty men in livery, and to have command over the men of Kent "able for war."	
"	May 1534 . . . T. Wiat imprisoned in the Fleet for joining in an affray in London.	
"	Feb. 1535 . . . T. Wiat made High Steward of the Manor (or Abbey) of W. Malling, granted by Eliz. Rede, Abbess.	
"	July 1535 . . . T. Wiat received grant of the lease of Arynghdon Park, Yorks.	1536. Thomas Linacre's Commentary on Ptolemy's Spheres (many other editions), from the French version of Ptolemy's Astronomy
"	March 1536 . . . T. Wiat dubbed knight on Easter Day.	1536. Publication of the "Compost," Englished from the French version of Ptolemy's Astronomy
"	May 1536 . . . T. Wiat imprisoned owing to a quarrel with the Duke of Suffolk at the time of the Boleyn downfall.	1536. Publication of Arentino's Penitential Psalms. (2nd edition, 1539; 3rd edition, 1540.)
Kent	June 1536 . . . T. Wiat released, and sent to Allington Castle to "amend his conduct" under his father's supervision.	1536-39. Height of literary activity at Lyons. Literary discussion concerning Platonic Love v. Passion.
"	Sept. 1536 . . . Sir T. Wiat received the Stewardship of Conyshore' Castle.	
"	Oct. 1536 . . . Sir T. Wiat ordered to raise men of Kent for service in the North (350 men supplied).	
"	1536-37 . . . Sir T. Wiat sheriff for Kent.	
Spain	March 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat appointed ambassador in Spain; made member of the Privy Council.	Oct. 1537. Birth of Prince Edward.
"	April 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat leaves for Spain.	
"	May 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat passes through Lyons.	
"	June 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat at Mounzon, beside Barbustra (Huesca Province).	
"	Oct. 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat with Sir John Dudley appointed to acquaint Emperor with the news of the heir to England.	
"	Nov. 1537 . . . Sir T. Wiat's father died, leaving his son a rich landowner.	







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*Note.*—In order to complete the group of Sonnets and Epigrams, those found only in D, A, P, H, and T, are added here.

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<sup>1</sup> The first seven of these poems come among the Sonnets composed at Calais 1528-82.

<sup>2</sup> The poem beginning "Madame withouten" is very probably a Court poem, and begins the section of poems in the MS. which covers the years at Court 1533-1536.

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\* Printed for the first time from the MS.

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\* Printed for the first time from the MS.

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<b>A.</b>	" "	28635.	" "
<b>P.</b>	" "	36529.	" "
<b>Harl.</b>	Harleian MS.	78.	
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	Song-Book of Henry VIII		
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	Royal Appendix, No.	58.	

## EDITIONS CITED IN NOTES

- PC.** Printed Copy of Psalms 1549 Edition.
- PS.** Percy and Stevens's Projected Edition of the Miscellany, with Additional Poems (1807).
- Nott.** G. F. Nott's Edition of Surrey and Wiat, 1815-6.
- T.** The First Edition of Tottel's Miscellany, June 1557, and the Second Edition July 1557, are cited in this text as T. when they agree, as T<sub>1</sub>. and T<sub>2</sub>. when they differ.



## RONDEAU I

**B**ehold love, thy power how she dispiseth :  
 My great payne, how litle she regardeth :  
 The holy oth, whereof she taketh no cure  
 Broken she hath : and yet she bideth sure  
 Right at her ease, and litle she dredeth. 5

Wepened thou art, and she unarmed sitteth :  
 To the disdayfull her liff she ledeth :  
 To me spitefull withoute cause or mesur. 8  
 Behold love.

I ame in hold : if pitie the meveth,  
 Goo bend thy bowe, that stony hertes breketh,  
 And with some stroke revenge the displeasur  
 Of the and him, that sorrowe doeth endur,  
 And as his lorde the lowly entreateth. 13

Behold love.

(Signed in margin "Tho.")

### *Alteration of the MS.*

See reproduction of the MS., p. 2.

Initial capitals originally inserted at ll. 1, 6, 9. Later alteration of initial capitals to every line. Initial capitals are substituted throughout this text in accordance with general rule of printing in 16th century.

The first few pages of the MS. contain many later corrections, discernible by the difference in the ink, and the alteration in the shape of the letters.

1 Behold love] *Beholde looue* (*looue* written above original *love*). Wiat and the scribes never write *u* for *v*, except occasionally after such symbols as *fr* signifying *ser*, as *frue* for *serve*, *prefrue* for *preserve*. This abbreviation is represented by one symbol in the MS., the above is the nearest means of expressing it in print. See Wiat's autograph letter, p. 135, l. 5, third word *servant*, and l. 6, second word *service*. In each case Wiat uses *v* after the symbol, though the E. MS. contains examples of *u* after the abbreviation.

Similar alterations in the spelling of *love* occur in the refrains after ll. 8, 13.

she] a second *e* has been added later, also in ll. 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, but note that original spelling has been retained in l. 3. Cf. reproduction of MS., p. 2.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

3 **taketh**] alt. to *taken*.

5 *the* inserted after *liffe*. This correction changes the idea in the Italian of the lady's equal unconcern for love personified and the lover. It may be noted that in the original reading, as in text, the ending *-eth* is the hendecasyllable in ll. 1, 2, and 6, 7, but at l. 5, the end of the first part, and at l. 8, the end of the second part, the poet reverts to a decasyllable ending. The third part of the poem, ll. 8-13, is hurried in movement to express the indignation of the lover, and consists of decasyllables, thus "marrying sound to sense."

7 **To**] a second *o* added, as also l. 8.

the] a second *e* is added, as also ll. 9, 13; *all* inserted before *her*; final *e* added to *liff*.

8 **mesur**] final *e* added,

9 **I ame in hold**] *e* erased in *ame*, and final *e* added to *hold*.

10 **goo**] the second *o* crossed out.

12 **thee**] MS. *y<sup>eo</sup>*.

**endur**] final *e* added.

13 **lowly**] alt. to *lowely*, and *her* inserted before *entreateth*.

**entreateth**] Written in MSS. E, D, *entreath*; evidently as a shortened form. The ordinary form *entreateth* is given to avoid unnecessary obscurity. A later correction adds *her entreateth*. All these corrections are not in an early 16th-century hand. It is impossible to say whether the hand is that of John Harington's (mid 16th century) or a modern hand, but the corrections of this poem appear in Tottel's version (see below).

### *Variants in MSS. and Tottel.*

2 **great payne**] D. *grete greef*. T. *grevous payne*.

3 **the holy**] D. *thy holly*. T. *the solemn*.

**taketh**] T. *takes*. D. *takis*.

5 **she dredeth**] T. *thee she dredeth*. D. adds refrain after l. 5, *Beholde love*.

6 **Wepened . . . sitteth**] D, T. *Thou hast weapon unarmid she sitteth*.

7 **her liff**] T, *all her life*.

8 **spitefull**] D. *dispitefull*.

**cause**] T. *just cause*.

Refrain: **Behold love**] T. *Behold Love how proudly she triumpheth*.

9 **if . . . meveth**] T. *but if thee pitie meveth*.

10 **hertes**] MS. *herte*, with a flourish after final *e*, which often signifies the plural; cf. Wiat's letter for examples. D, T. *hartes*.

13 **entreateth**] D. *entreath*. T. *her entreateth*.

Refrain] T. omits, cf. Nos. 2, 7. In these three cases Tottel has converted Wiat's rondeau into sonnet form.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.

FACSIMILE OF FIRST POEM IN E. MS.

Brit. Mus., Egerton 27[1]

[To face p. 2, Vol. I.]

*Egerton*

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through.

Handwritten text at the bottom right of the page, possibly a signature or a note.







## RONDEAUS

### RONDEAU 2

What vaileth trouth? or by it to take payn?  
To stryve, by stedfastnes, for to be tayne?  
To be juste and true; and fle from doublenes?  
Sythens all alike, where ruleth craftines,  
Rewarded is boeth fals, and plain. 5

Sonest he spedeth, that moost can fain :  
True meaning heart is had in disdayn :  
Against decepte and doublenes 8  
What vaileth trouth?

Deceved is he, by crafty trayn,  
That meaneth no gile : and doeth remayn  
Within the trapp, withoute redresse :  
But, for to love, lo, such à maistres,  
Whose crueltie nothing can refrayn, 13  
What vaileth trouth?

(Signed in margin "Tho.")

#### *Spelling Alterations of the MS.*

- 1 trouth] alt. to troth.  
to take payn] alt. to too take payne.  
2 To] alt. to too.  
for to be tayne] alt. to for too attayne.  
3 to be juste . . . fle] alt. to Too bee just . . . fle.  
5 boeth] alt. to bothe.  
plain] final e added.  
6 Sonest . . . moost can fain] alt. to soonest hee speedez that mooste can faine ;  
(2) fayne.  
9 Deceved is he] alt. to deceyude is hee.  
10 meaneth] alt. to meanes.

#### *Variants in MSS. and Tottel.*

- 2 for to be tayne] T. for to attayne.  
3 To be juste and true] T. How to be just.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

5 boeth fals] T. *both crafty fals.*

6 can fain] T. *lye and fayn.*

7 in disdayn] T. *in high disdain.*

8 and doublenes] T. *and cloked doublenesse.*

Refrain : What vaileth trowth] T. *What vaileth troth or parst stedfastnes.*

9 by crafty] T. *false and crafty trayn.*

10 and doeth] T. *and faithfull doth.*

11 withoute redresse] T. *withoute help or redresse.*

12 à maistres] T. *a stern maistresse.*

13 Whose . . . refrayn] T. *where cruellie dwelles alas it were in vain.*

Refrain] T. omits. Cf. Nos. 1 and 7.



## RONDEAUS

### RONDEAU 3

**F**or to love her for her lokes lovely  
My hert was set in thought right fermely,  
Trusting by trowth to have had redresse :  
But she hath made anothr promes,  
And hath geven me leve full honestly. 5

Yet do I not reioyse it greatly :  
For on my faith I loved to surely :  
But reason will that I do cesse 8  
For to love her.

Syns that in love the paynes ben dedly,  
Me thincke it best that reddely  
I do return to my first adresse ;  
For at this tyme to great is the prese  
And perilles appere to abundauntely 13  
For to love her.

(Signed in margin "Wyat.")

<sup>1</sup> lokes] MS. *loke*, with curved sign after the *e*, which often signifies *s*. Cf. Wiat's letter.

<sup>3</sup> trowth] MS. spelling *trowth*—possibly through spelling of *thought* in line above. The usual spelling of the MS. is *trowth*.

<sup>6</sup> reioyce] D. *refuse*.

<sup>8</sup> cesse] MS. spelling *sesse*. D. *loose*.

<sup>9</sup> dedly] D. *deddelye*.

<sup>10</sup> thincke] D. *thinces*.

reddely] *e* overwritten first *e* by later hand.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

RONDEAU 4

**H**elpe me to seke for I lost it ther,  
And if that ye have founde it ye that be here,  
And seke to convaye it secretly,  
Handell it softe, and trete it tenderly :  
Or els it will plain and then appere; 5

But rather restore it mannerly,  
Syns that I do aske it thus honestly;  
For to lese it, it sitteth me to neere; 8  
Helpe me to seke.

Alas and is there no remedy?  
But have I thus lost it wilfully?  
I wis it was a thing all to dere  
To be bestowed, and wist not where :  
It was myn hert, I pray you hertely 13  
Helpe me to seke.

(Signed in margin "Wyat.")

Absent from T. and the other MSS.

## RONDEAUS

### RONDEAU 5

**Y**f it be so that I forsake the,  
As banysshed from thy company,  
Yet my hert, my mynde, and my affection,  
Shall still remain in thy perfection,  
But right as thou lyst so order me. 5

But som would saye, in their opinion  
Revoultid is thy good intention;  
Then may I well blame thy cruelte 8  
Yf it be so.

But my self, I say on this fasshion :  
I have her hert in my possession,  
And of itself there cannot perdy  
By no meanes love an herteles body,  
And on my faith good is the reason 13  
If it be so.

(Signed in margin "Wyat.")

Absent from the other MSS. and from Tottel.

<sup>7</sup> Revoultid] alt. by Wiat from *revoulsed*. The last three letters, *tid*, correspond to the handwriting in the Psalms.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

## RONDEAU 6

**T**hou hast no faith of him that hath none,  
But thou must love him nedes by reason,  
For as saieth a proverbe notable,  
"Eche thing seketh his semblable"  
And thou hast thyn of thy condition. 5

Yet is it not the thing I passe on,  
Nor hote nor cold is myn affection,  
For syns thyn hert is so mutable, 8  
Thou hast no faith.

I thought the true withoute exception,  
But I perceve I lacked discretion  
To fasshion faith to wordes mutable;  
Thy thought is to light and variable  
To chaunge so oft withoute occasion, 13  
Thou hast no faith.

(Signed "Tho.")

### *Alteration of the MS.*

7 is] MS. of (evidently scribal error) corrected to *is* later hand.

### *Variants in MSS. and in Tottel.*

The D. version has an extra syllable in every line to make the metre decasyllabic.

- 1 hath none] D. *eke hath none.*
- 2 by reason] D. *by good reason.*
- 3 notable] D. *right notable.*
- 4 Eche thing] D. *Everye thing.*
- 5 thy condition] D. *thy owne condition.*
- 6 passe on] D. *passe uppon.*
- 7 Nor hote] D. *nothr hote.*
- 8 is so] D. *is thus so.*
- 9 I thought] D. *I demed.*
- 11 mutable] D. *so dovable.*

## RONDEAUS

### RONDEAU 7

**G**oo burnyng sighes! unto the frosen hert  
Goo, breke the ise whiche pites paynfull dert  
Myght never perse, and if mortall prayer  
In hevyn may be herd; at lest I desir  
That deth or mercy be ende of my smert. 5

Take with the payne whereof I have my part;  
And eke the flame from which I cannot stert:  
And leve me then in rest I you require. 8  
Goo, burning sighes!

I must goo worke I se by craft and art,  
For trueth and faith in her is laide apart;  
Alas I cannot therefor assaill her  
With pitefull plaint and scalding fyer  
That oute of my brest doeth straynably stert 13  
Goo, burning sighes!

(Signed "Wyat.")

#### *Variants in MSS. and Tottel.*

<sup>2</sup> whiche] alt. from *with*. D. *with piteus paynful dart*. *with* is an evident error, making the line ungrammatical.

<sup>3</sup> and if mortall] MS. *mortal*, the final *l* with upward loop stands for abbreviated *s* or *es* at times, it is also used as a mere flourish. T. *and if that mortal*.

<sup>4</sup> In hevyn . . . desir] T. *In hevyn be herd at lest yet I desir*.

<sup>5</sup> be ende of my smert] T. *end my wofull smert*.

<sup>6</sup> with the] D. *with you*. Throughout the MS. *the* is the spelling for pronoun *thee*.

Refrain: Goo, burning sighes] T. *Go burning sighes fulfil that I desire*, cf. Rondeaus 1, 2.

<sup>12</sup> plaint] T. *complaint*.

<sup>13</sup> That oute . . . stert] T. *That from my brest disceivably doth start*.

Refrain] T. omits.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

### RONDEAU 8

**Y**e old mule that think your self so fayre,  
Leve off with craft your beautie to repaire,  
For it is time withoute any fable;  
No man setteth now by riding in your saddell;  
To mucche travaill so do your train apaise, 5  
Ye old mule!

With fals favoure though you deceve thayes,  
Who so taste you shall well perceve your layes 8  
Savoureth som what of a kappurs stable,  
Ye old mule!

**Y**e must now serve to market and to faire,  
All for the burden, for pannyers a paire;  
For syns gray heres ben powdered in your sable,  
The thing ye seke for you must yourself enable  
To purchase it by payement and by prayer, 13  
Ye old mule!

Absent from T. and the other MSS.

## RONDEAUS

### RONDEAU 9

What no perdy ye may be sure !  
Thinck not to make me to your lure,  
With wordes and chere so contrarieng,  
Swete and sowre contrewaing;  
To much it were still to endure; 5  
Trouth is tryed where craft is in ure;  
But though ye have hade my hertes cure  
Trow ye I dote withoute ending? 8  
What no perdy !

Though that with pain I do procure  
For to forgett that ons was pure,  
Within my hert shall still that thing  
Unstable, unsure, and wavering  
Be in my mynde withoute recure? 13  
What no perdy !

(Signed "Tho.")

Not in Tottel.

6 Trouth is tryed] D. *Trothe is trayde*.

7 hade] final e erased in MS.

11: my hert] D. *my* (followed by a diagram of a heart).

The last refrain omitted by the original scribe and added later. The same hand appears in the correction of the epigram "Alas, Madam" (f. 71, E.).

Signed at the foot of D f. 19a, "fynys qd Wyatt."





## SONNETS

### I

**C**esar, when that the traytor of Egipt,  
 With thonorable hed did him present,  
 Covering his gladnes, did represent  
 Playnt with his teres owteward, as it is writt;     4  
 And Hannyball, eke, when fortune him shitt  
 Clene from his reign, and from all his intent  
 Laught to his folke, whom sorrowe did torment,  
 His cruel dispite for to dis-gorge and qwit.     8  
 So chaunceth it oft, that every passion  
 The mind hideth, by color contrary,  
 With fayned visage, now sad, now mery:     11  
 Whereby if I laught, any tyme or season,  
 It is: for bicause I have nother way  
 To cloke my care, but under sport and play.     14

<sup>1</sup> Cesar] alt. to *Caesar* later hand. The original letters are blotted out, but see spelling in Sonnet 3, l. 13, for *Cesars I ame*.  
 when that] D. *when*.

<sup>3</sup> Covering his gladnes] T. *coverying his hartes gladnesse*.

<sup>5</sup> And Hannyball, eke . . . shitt] MS. spelling of *eke* alt. to *eek* (later hand).  
 D. *And . . . fortune ded flitt*. T. *Eke Hannibal when fortune him outshyt*.

<sup>6</sup> Clene . . . intent] D. *From him, and to Rome ded for whele relente*. *Clene*, MS. spelling alt. to *cleene*.

<sup>7</sup> Laught . . . torment] D. *Ded laugh among them whan tearis had besprent*.

<sup>8</sup> His cruel . . . qwit] D. *Her cruell dispight inwardelye to shitt*.  
 qwit] finale added in MS.

<sup>9</sup> So chaunceth it oft] T. *So chaunceth me*.

<sup>10</sup> color] alt. to *coolor*, later hand.

<sup>12</sup> Whereby . . . season] D. *Whereby if I laught at any season*. T. *whereby if that I laugh at any (T<sub>1</sub>) season, my (T<sub>2</sub>) season*.

<sup>13</sup> It is for bicause . . . way] D, T. omit *for*. D. *none othr waye*. T. *none other way*. *nother waye* is the original MS. reading; with several amendments in later hand: (1) *no* inserted before *nother*; (2) *no other* inserted and *nother* crossed out. This is one of the few words that Wyatt shortens; several cases of *tother* occur in the poems; *nother* is more characteristic of the poet than *no other*.

way] final *e* added in MS (later).

<sup>14</sup> To] MS. spelling alt. to *Too*.

play] final *e* added.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

2

**T**he longe love that in my thought doeth harbar :  
 And in myn hert doeth kepe his residence :  
 Into my face preseth with bolde pretence :  
 And therein campeth spreding his baner.                     4  
 She that me lerneth to love and suffre :  
 And willes that my trust and lustes negligence  
 Be rayned by reason, shame, and reverence :  
 With his hardines taketh displeasur.                     8  
 Where with all unto the hertes forrest he fleith :  
 Leving his enterprise with payn and cry :  
 And ther him hideth and not appereth.                     11  
 What may I do when my maister fereth ?  
 But in the feld with him to lyve and dye ?  
 For goode is the liff, ending faithfully.                     14

1 doeth harbar] T. *I harber*.  
 2 myn] A, T. *my*. MS. spelling alt. to *my*.  
 3 Into] a second final *o* added to MS.  
 preseth] MS. spelling alt. to *preaseth*.  
 4 therein campeth spreding] T. *there campeth displaying*.  
 5 me lerneth to] MS. corrected to *mee lerns too*. A. *learns to love and suffer*.  
 T. *learns to love and to suffer*.  
 6 willes] MS. spelling *will*, with upward curve after the final *l*; in many cases  
 in the MS. the curve after *l* has no signification. A. *wills*. T. *willes*.  
 7 rayned] the scansion mark beneath *rayned* is a sign for slurring, and is of  
 great importance, showing that Wyat regarded *-ayn*, *-ain*, as equivalent to two  
 syllables, see Sonnet 6.  
 8 taketh] MS. corrected to *takis* in similar hand; but the *-eth* ending is so  
 characteristic that the original is kept. A, T. *takes*.  
 9 Where with . . . fleith] T. *Wherewith love to the hartes forest be fleeth*.  
 A. *Whear with all unto the hartes. . . .*  
 10 payn] final *e* added in MS.  
 11 ther] final *e* added in MS.  
 12 do] final *o* added in MS.  
 13 feld] final *e* added in MS.  
 to lyve and dye] MS. alt. to *too lyve and dy*.  
 14 liff] final *e* added in MS., later hand. Wiat's spelling *lyff* or *lyf*.  
 Sonnets 2-5 are found in the same order in A. f. 88.

## SONNETS

3

**W**ho so list to hount : I know where is an hynde,  
 But, as for me : *helas*, I may no more.  
 The wayne travail hath werid me so sore,  
 I ame of them, that farthest cometh behinde 4  
 Yet, may I by no means, my weried mynde  
 Drawe from the Der; but as she fleeth afore  
 Faynting I folowe. I leve of therefore : 8  
 Sins in a nett I seke to hold the wynde.  
 Who list her hount : I put him oute of dowbte :  
 As well as I : may spend his tyme in vain.  
 And graven with Diamonds in letters plain : 11  
 There is written, her faier neck rounde abowte :  
 Noli me tangere for Cesars I ame  
 And wyld for to hold : though I seme tame. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

<sup>1</sup> *hound*] *hountt* in MS. with final *t* crossed out, same hand. See spelling *hound* below, l. 9. A later hand has crossed out *o*.

<sup>2</sup> *helas*] alt. to *alas* (by scribe); the modern form is usual in the MS.; cf. *alas* and is there no remedy, Rondeau 4. A. *alas*.

<sup>4</sup> *farthest cometh*] MS. corrected to *furdest cume*, later hand. A. *that furdest came*.

<sup>6</sup> *Der*] letter after *D* crossed out and indistinguishable.

<sup>8</sup> *Sins*] *Wiat* used this form in the Psalms. Corrected in *Wiat's* hand from *Sithens*. The corrected form is more usual. A. *sithens*.

<sup>9</sup> *her hount*] *o* crossed out in MS. A. *to huntt*.

<sup>11</sup> *graven*] A. *grave*.

<sup>13</sup> *I ame*] MS. corrected to *am*, later hand.

<sup>14</sup> *hold*] final *e* added, later hand.

Notice that the variants in A. correspond with the corrections in the Egerton, which point to a later hand. This is, I think, a proof of corrections other than *Wiat's*.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

## 4

**W**as I never yet of your love greved,  
 Nor never shall while that my liff doeth last;  
 But of hating myself that date is past,  
 And teeres continuell sore have me wried. 4  
 I will not yet in my grave be buried;  
 Nor on my tombe, your name yfixed fast,  
 As cruell cause that did the sperit son haste  
 Ffrom thunhappy bonys, by great sighes sterred. 8  
 Then if an hert of amorous faith and will  
 May content you, withoute doyng greiff,  
 Please it you so to this to doo releiff 11  
 Yf, othr wise, ye seke for to fulfill  
 Your disdain : ye erre : and shall not as ye wene;  
 And you yourself the cause thereof hath bene. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

### *Alterations in Spelling.*

- 1 greved] alt. to *grieved*, later hand.  
 8 bonys] alt. to *bones*, later hand.  
 10, 11 greiff, releiff] alt. to *grefse, releefe*.  
 13, 14 wene, bene] alt. to *wene, bene*. A. also has *grieved, bones, greef, weene*.

### *Variants in MSS. and T.*

- 1 yet of your love] A. *of your love yet*. T. *yet was I never o, your love agreed*.  
 4 have] T<sub>2</sub>. *hath*.  
 5 yet in] T<sub>1</sub>. *yet on*. T<sub>2</sub>. *yet in*.  
 6 name yfixed fast] T. *name have fixed fast*.  
 7 the sperit soon] MS. *spelling son*. T. *my sprite sone*.  
 8 bonys] T. *boones*.  
 9 amorous] first *u* crossed out later.  
 10 May content you withoute] T. *content your minde withouten*.  
 12 ye] T. *you*.  
 13 Your disdain : ye erre . . . ye wene] MS. *spelling alt. to weene* (later hand).  
 T. *your wrath : you erre . . . you wene*.  
 14 And you . . . bene] *bene* alt. to *beene* (later hand).

## SONNETS

5

**E**che man me telleth I chaunge moost my devise :  
 And on my faith, me thinck it goode reason,  
 To chaunge propose like after the season ;  
 Ffor in every cas, to kepe still oon gyse 4  
 Ys mytt for them that would be taken wyse ;  
 And I ame not of suche maner condition :  
 But treted after a dyvers fasshion :  
 And thereupon my dyvernes doeth rise. 8  
 But you that blame this dyvernes moost,  
 Chaunge you no more, but still after oon rate,  
 Trete ye me well, and kepe ye in the same state 11  
 And while with me doeth dwell this weried goost,  
 My word nor I shall not be variable,  
 But alwaies oon your owne both ferme and stable. 14  
 (Signed "Tho.")

No alterations of the MS.

1 Eche man me telleth] D. Eche man tells me I chaunge of my devise. T. Eche man me telth I change most my devise. A. Eche man . . . must my devyse.

3 propose] A, T. purpose.

like after the season] D. even after the season.

4 every cas] T. ech case.

7 after a] D. after, after a.

9 But you that blame . . . moost] T. but you this divernesse that blamen most.

11 Trete ye . . . kepe ye . . . state] T. trete you . . . kepe you in that state. D. omits in.

13 shall not be] D. shall never be.

14 oon your owne] D. as your owne.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

6

**I**f amours faith, an hert unfayned,  
 A swete languor a great lovely desir :  
 If honest will kyndelled in gentill fier :  
 If long error in a blynde maze chayned : 4  
 If in my visage, eche thought depaynted :  
 Or els in my sperklyng voyse lower or higher,  
 Which nowe fere, nowe shame, wofully doth tyer :  
 If a pale colour which love hath stayned : 8  
 If to have an other then myself more dere :  
 Yf wailing and sighting continually,  
 With sorrowfull anger feding bissely : 11  
 Yf burning a farr of : and fresing nere  
 Ar cause that by love my self I destroye,  
 Yours is the fault and myn the great annoye. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

1 If amours faith, an hert] A. *If amorous faiths.* T. *If amorous fayth or ij an hert.*

4 blynde maze] T. *blind mase.*

5 thought depaynted] T. *thought distayned.*

6 Or els in my] T. *Or if my.*

7 Which nowe . . . wofully] T. *Which fear and shame so wofully.*

8 If a pale . . . stayned] T. *If pale . . . love alas hath stayned.*

10 Yf wailing and sighting] T, A. *If wailyng or sighing.*

12 a farr of] MS. spelling of for off. A. *a fall of*, evidently scribal error.

13 Ar cause . . . destroye] MS. reads *or*. A. *or*; but sense requires *are*; original Italian is *Son le cagion Ch'amando i' mi distempre*, Pet. Son. ccxxiv, Ed. Florence, 1904. T. *Are cause that by love my selfe I stroy.* T<sub>2</sub>. and later editions, *Are cause I that by love my selfe destroy.*

14 fault] Wiat's spelling for this word is *fawte*.

In the A. MS. the Epigram *Alas Madame*, and the Satire *Mine Owne J.P.* are inserted between the preceding Sonnet and this; the rest of the group follows the order of the E. MS.

## SONNETS

7

**F**arewell Love and all thy lawes for ever,  
 Thy bayted hookes shall tangill me no more :  
 Senec and Plato call me from thy lore,  
 To perfaict welth my wit for to endeve<sup>r</sup>. 4  
 In blynde error when I did perseve<sup>r</sup>;  
 Thy sherpe repulse, that pricketh ay so sore,  
 Hath taught me to sett in tryfels no store :  
 And scape fourth, syns libertie is leve<sup>r</sup>. 8  
 Therefor farewell, goo trouble younger hertes :  
 And in me clayme no more authoritie ;  
 With idill yeuth goo use thy propertie ; 11  
 And thereon spend thy many brittill dertes.  
 For hitherto though I have lost all my tyme,  
 Me lusteth no lenger rotten boughes to clyme. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

- 1 **F**arewell] D. *Now farewell love and thy lawes.*  
 2 **hookes]** D. *hookis.*  
 3 **Senec and Plato call me]** D. *To(o) sore a hope hath called me.*  
 4 **To perfaict welth . . . endeve<sup>r</sup>]** D. *To surer welth my wittes to endeavor.*  
 5 **when]** D. *when last.*  
 6 **pricketh ay]** D. *pricketh.*  
 7 **Hath taught me . . . store]** T. *Taught me in trifles that I set no store.*  
 8 **And scape fourth, syns]** T. *but scape forth thence.* D. *but scapt forthe for.*  
 12 **And thereon spend]** D. *And thereupon go spend.*  
 13 **lost all my tyme]** MS. *spend.* T. *omits all.* Alt. *to lost (same hand).*  
*lost my tyme.*  
 14 **Me lusteth]** D, T. *me lyst.*  
 A. follows E, exactly.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

8

**M**y hert I gave the not to do it payn,  
 But to preserve it was to the taken :  
 I served the not to be forsaken,  
 But that I should be rewarded again : 4  
 I was content thy servaunt to remayn,  
 But not to be payed under this fasshion :  
 Nowe syns in the is none othr reason,  
 Displease the not if that I do refrain : 8  
 Unsaciāt of my woo and thy desir :  
 Assured be craft to excuse thy fault.  
 But syns it please the to fain a default 11  
 Ffarewell I say, parting from the fyer.  
 For he that belevith bering in hand,  
 [Ploweth in water and so] weth in the sand. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

Spelling alterations: *e* added to *the* in ll. 3, 8, 11. A. MS. has spelling *the*, following E.

2 *it was to the taken*] T. *to it to thee was taken*.

3 *to be forsaken*] T. *that I should be forsaken*.

4 *be rewarded again*] T. *receive reward again*.

6 *payed under this . . .*] T. *repayd after*; later editions *repayd on*. D. *under suche* and omits *this*.

7 *Nowe . . . is none othr*] T. *Nowe . . . is ther none nother*. D. *nowe sins that . . .* A. *No*.

10 *to excuse*] T. *for to excuse*.

11 *a default*] T. *default*. D. omits this line.

12 *parting*] T. *departing*.

*the fyer*] A. *this fyer*.

13 *that belevith*] T. *that doth beleve*.

14 *Ploweth . . . sand*] Owing to a torn leaf only the latter part of the line remains in the MS.; the lost portion is replaced from D. which reads *Plowith in water and sowith in sande*. T. *Ploweth in the water: and soweth in the sand*. A. *Plowithe in water and sowith in sand*.



## SONNETS

9

**T**here was never file : half so well filed,  
 To file a file for every smythes intent :  
 As I was made a filing instrument :  
 To frame othrs while I was begiled. 4  
 But reason hath at my follie smyled :  
 And pardond me sins that I me repent.  
 Of my lost yeres, and tyme myspent :  
 For yeuth did me lede and falshode guyded, 8  
 Yet this trust I have of full great aperaunce :  
 Syns that decept is ay retourneable,  
 Of very force it is aggreable; 11  
 That therewithal be done the recompence.  
 Then gile begiled plained should be never,  
 And the reward litle trust for ever. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

There are two versions of this Sonnet in A. MS. Version 1 is similar to T. Version 2 follows E.

1 **There was never file]** D. *was never yet fyle.* A<sub>1</sub>, T. *was never file yet . . . ffyled.*

2 **for every]** corrected in MS. to *for any* (later hand). D. *to any.* A (both versions), T. *for any.*

4 **othrs while I]** MS. has curved sign after *r* denoting *s*. A later hand has inserted letter *s*. D. *other.* A. *other. while that I,* both versions. T. *other while that I.*

5 **reason hath]** A<sub>2</sub>, T. *reason loe hathe.* D. *reason at my foly hathe.*

6 **pardond]** A<sub>1</sub>, *pardons.*

7 **Of my lost yeres]** D. *my litle perseyyng.* T<sub>2</sub>, A<sub>2</sub>, *of my laste yeres and of my.*

8 **For . . . guyded]** D. *For youthe dyd lede me and falshed gyded.* A<sub>1</sub>, T. *for youthe led me and falsehood me mysguyded.*

9 **Yet this trust I have of full great]** D. *but this trust I have by gret.* A<sub>1</sub>, T. *Yet this trust I have of great.*

13 **Then gile begiled plained].**

14 **And the reward . . . ever]** A, T, *And the reward is . . . ever.*

ll. 13-14 in D. run "And gyls Reward is small trust for ever.  
 Gyle begyld should be blamyd never."

Note that this Sonnet is headed to *my* — in the D. MS. and has no signature.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

10

**S**om fowles there be that have so perfaict sight  
 Agayn the Sonne their Iyes for to defend,  
 And som because the light doeth them offend,  
 Do never pere but in the darke or nyght. 4  
 Other reioyse that se the fyre bright,  
 And wene to play in it as they do pretend,  
 And fynde the contrary of it that they intend;  
 Alas of that sort I may be by right, 8  
 For to withstond her loke I ame not able,  
 And yet can I not hide me in no darke place,  
 Remembraunce so foloweth me of that face; 11  
 So that with tery yen, swolne and unstable,  
 My destyne to behold her doeth me lede,  
 Yet do I knowe I run into the glede. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

2 Agayn] T. *against*.

4 Do never pere] T. *never appeare*.

5 that se the fyre] T. *to se the fyre so*.

6 do pretend] T. *pretend*.

7 the contrary] T. *omits the*.

8 I may be] T. *may I be*. A. *I may be o*.

10 And yet] T. *omits and*.

11 Remembraunce . . . me] T. *So foloweth me remembrance*.

12 So . . . yen] T. *That with my teary eyn*.

14 Yet do I] T. *and yet I*.

Spelling of A. ll. 13, 14 *leede, gleede*, similar to the spelling correction made in the MS. f. 11.

## SONNETS

### 11

**B**ecause I have the still kept fro lyes and blame :  
 And to my power alwaies have I the honoured ;  
 Unkynd tong ! right ill hast thou me rendred ;  
 For suche desert to do me wreke and shame.           4  
 In nede of succor moost when that I ame,  
 To aske reward, then standest thou like oon aferd :  
 Always moost cold, and if thou speke towerd,  
 It is as in dreme, unperfaict and lame.               8  
 And ye salt teres, again my will eche nyght  
 That are with me, when fayn I would be alone :  
 Then are ye gone when I should make my mone.   11  
 And you, so reddy sighes to make me shrigh, t,  
 Then are ye slake when that ye shulde owtestert,  
 And onely my loke declareth my hert.               14

(Signed "Wyat.")

Spelling alteration : *e* added to *the*, l. 2. A. MS. has *the*.

1 I have the still kept] T. *I still kept thee*.

2 have I] *I* crossed out in MS. later hand. T, A. omit *I*.

3 right ill] T. *To yll*. A. *right well*.

6 then standest thou like] T. *thou standst like*. A. *then standest thou as*.

7 and if thou speke towerd] alt. in MS. by later hand to *Kowerd*; same hand as that in l. 2, see note on *towerd*. T. *and if one word be sayd*. A. *and if thou speake a worde*.

8 It is as in dreme] T. *As in a dreme unperft is the same*. A. *it is in a dreme*.

9 again] A, T. *agaynst*.

10 when fayn I would be] T. *when I would be*.

12 And you] T. *and ye*.

14 my loke declareth] A. *my love declareth*. T. *doth my loke declare*.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

12

**I** fynde no peace and all my warr is done,  
 I fere and hope, I burn and freise like yse,  
 I fleý above the wynde, yet can I not arrise,  
 And nocht I have and all the worold I seson; 4  
 That loseth nor locketh holdeth me in prison;  
 And holdeth me not; yet can I scape nowise :  
 Nor letteth me lyve nor dye at my devise :  
 And yet of deth it gyveth me occasion. 8  
 Withoute Iyen I se; and withoute tong I plain :  
 I desire to perisshe, and yet I aske helthe;  
 I love an othr : and thus I hate myself; 11  
 I fede me in sorrowe : and laughe in all my pain :  
 Likewise displeaseth me boeth deth and lyff :  
 And my delite is causer of this stryff. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

This Sonnet is also found in P. as well as in D. and Tottel; the version is faulty. It is omitted in A.

3 I fleý above the wynde] D. *I flye aboute the heavin.* T. *I flye aloft.*  
 yet can I not arrise] P. *yet cannot rise.*

4 and all] P. *yet all.*

5 That loseth nor locketh holdeth] MS. spelling *loseth* for *looseth*. T. *that lockes nor loseth holdeth.*

6 And holdeth] T, P. *and holdes.*

I scape] P. *I escape.* T. *I scrape.*

7 Nor letteth] T. *letes.* P. *letes.*

8 me occasion] P. *none occasion.*

9 Withoute . . . withoute] T. *without eye I se, without.* D. *without yse.*

10 I desire . . . helthe] T. *I wish to perysh yet I aske for helth.* P. *yet aske I helth.*

11 and thus] P. *and yet.* T. *and thus* (thus omitted in second and later editions).

I hate] P. *I have.*

12 I fede me] P. *I feed.*

13 Likewise . . . deth and lyff] P. *likewise pleaseth me.* T. *Lo thus displeaseth me.* D, P, T. *both dethe and lyffe.* MS. reads *lyff and deth* (scribal error).

14 causer of this stryff] P. *causer of my gryef.*

## SONNETS

13

**T**hough I my self be bridilled of my mynde,  
 Retorning me backward by force expresse;  
 If thou seke honor to kepe thy promes,  
 Who may thee hold my hert but thou thyself unbind. 4  
 Sigh thou no more, syns no way man may fynde  
 Thy vertue to let : though that frowerdnes  
 Of ffortune me holdeth ; and yet, as I may gesse,  
 Though other be present, thou art not all behinde. 8  
 Suffice it then that thou be redy there  
 At all howres : still under the defence  
 Of tyme, trowth, and love, to save thee from  
 offence : 11  
 Cryeng " I burne in a lovely desire  
 With my maisteres " ; that may not followe ;  
 Whereby his absence torneth him to sorrowe. 14  
 (Signed "Tho.")

This Sonnet is absent from Tottel.

5 **No way man may**] A. *no may man may*. Scribal error for *no way*.  
 10 **howres**]. The spelling of this word varies. (See next Sonnet, l. 5)  
 13 **my maisteres**] A. *my deve mystres*. Note that in the text *maisteres* is a  
 trisyllable.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

14

**M**y galy charged with forgetfulnes,  
 Thorough sharpe sees, in wynter nyghtes doeth pas,  
 Twene Rock and Rock : and eke myn enemy, alas,  
 That is my Lorde, sterith with cruelnes. 4  
 And every owre a thought in redines :  
 As tho that deth were light in suche a case ;  
 An endles wynd doeth tere the sayll a pase,  
 Of forced sightes and trusty ferefulnes. 8  
 A rayn of teris : a clowde of derk disdain,  
 Hath done the wered cordes great hinderaunce :  
 Wrethed with error and eke with ignoraunce. 11  
 The starres be hid that led me to this pain :  
 Drowned is reason that should me comfort :  
 And I remain dispering of the port. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

2 Thorough] A. *Throughe*. T. *Through*.

3 myn enemy] T. *my fo*.

4 sterith] A. *stirreth* (= *steereth*).

5 owre] for variant spelling see *howres*, preceding Sonnet, l. 10.

6 As tho . . . light] A. *As tho that deth were life*. *life* overwritten original reading *light*. T. omits *eke*.

8 sightes] MS. spelling for *sighs*; but see Sonnet No. 13, l. 5, for correct spelling.

11 Wrethed . . . and eke] original scribal spelling in MS. is *Wretched* with *c* crossed out (same hand). T. omits *eke*.

12 led me] T. *leade me*. The word is a trans. of Italian *attorto* (*twisted, turned*).

13 Drowned is reason] T. *Drownde is reason that should be my comfort*.

## SONNETS

15

**A**vysing the bright bemes of these fayer Iyes,  
 Where he is that myn oft moisteth and wassheth,  
 The werid mynde streght from the hert departeth,  
 For to rest in his woroldly paradise ; 4  
 And fynde the swete bitter under this gyse.  
 What webbes he hath wrought well he perceveth :  
 Whereby with himself on love he playneth :  
 That spurreth with fyer and bridilleth with Ise. 8  
 Thus is it in suche extremitie brought ;  
 In frossen though nowe, and nowe it stondeth in flame :  
 Twyst misery and welth twyst earnest and game ; 11  
 But few glad, and many a dyvers thought.  
 With sore repentaunce of his hardines :  
 Of suche a rote cometh ffruyte fruytles. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

- 1 Avysing . . . Iyes] A. *advising*. T. *those fayre eyes*.  
 2 Where he is . . . moisteth] T. *Where he abides . . . moistes*.  
 3 departeth] A. *parteth*.  
 4 For to rest . . . woroldly] A. *For to rest in . . . worldye*. T. *to rest within . . . worldly*.  
 5 And fynde the swete bitter] T. *And bitter findes the swete*.  
 6 What webbes he] T. *What webbes there he*.  
 7 Whereby with] T. *Whereby then with*.  
 playneth] read as three syllables.  
 8 spurreth . . . bridilleth with] T. *spurs . . . brydlethe eke*.  
 9 Thus . . . brought] T. *In such extremity thus is he brought*. A. *Thus is in it . . . brought*.  
 10 In frossen . . . flame] T. *frosen now cold, and now he standes in flame*.  
 11 Twyst . . . twyst] T. *Twist too and welth ; betwixt*.  
 12 But few glad] T. *With seldome glad*.  
 13 With sore] T. *In sore*.  
 14 cometh ffruyte fruytles] A. *cometh frute fruteles*. T. *to cometh frute frutelesse*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

16

**E**ver myn happ is slack and slo in comyng  
 Desir encreasing, myn hope uncertain :  
 That leve it or wayt, it doeth me like pain ;  
 And Tigre like, swift it is in parting. 4  
 Alas, the snow shalbe black and scalding ;  
 The See waterles : fische in the montain ;  
 The Tamys shall retorn back into his fontain ;  
 And where he rose the sonne shall take lodging ; 8  
 Ere that I in this fynde peace or quyetenis,  
 Or that love, or my lady rightwisely,  
 Leve to conspire again me wrongfully ; 11  
 And if that I have after suche bitternis  
 Any thing swete ; my mouth is owte of tast :  
 And all my trust and travaill is but wast. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

- 1 myn happ] A. *mye happ.*  
 2 Desir encreasing] T. *desire encreasyng ay.*  
 myn hope] A. *my hope.*  
 3 That leve . . . pain] T<sub>1</sub>. *That love or wait it, alike doth me payne.* T<sub>2</sub>. and subsequent editions *With doubtful love that but increaseth pain.* leve = cease.  
 4 Tigre like swift] T. *so swift.*  
 5 Alas . . . scalding] T. *Alas the snow black shall it be and scalding.* MS. spelling *moyntrain*, spelt to compare with *fontain*, l. 7  
 6 fische in] T. *and fische upon.*  
 montain] MS. spelling *moyntrain* (scribal slip ?) ; see No. 18, l. 1.  
 7 The Tamys shall retorn back] T. *The Temis shall back return the montain*  
 Wyat amends to *Thames*. The Italian reads : *D'un medesimo fonte Buphrate,*  
*Tigre.*  
 8 take lodging] T. *take his.*  
 9 Ere that I] T. *ere I.*  
 10 Or . . . rightwisely] A. *or that Love or my Ladye rightuouslye.*  
 12 And if that I have] T. *and if I have.*  
 13 Any thing swete] T. *one drop of swete.*  
 14 And all] A. *That all.*



## SONNETS

17

**L**ove and fortune and my mynde, remembr  
 Of that that is nowe, with that, that hath ben,  
 Do torment me so that I very often  
 Envy them beyonde all mesure. 4  
 Love sleith myn hert; fortune is depriver  
 Of all my comfort; the folisshe mynde then  
 Burneth and plaineth, as one that sildam  
 Lyveth in rest still in displeasure. 8  
 My pleasaunt dayes they flete away and passe,  
 But daily yet the ill doeth change into the wours;  
 And more than the half is run of my cours. 11  
 Alas, not of steill, but of brickell glasse,  
 I see that from myn hand falleth my trust:  
 And all my thoughtes are dashed into dust. 14

(Signed "Wyat.")

<sup>1</sup> Love and fortune . . . remembr] T. *Love fortune and my minde which do remember.*

<sup>2</sup> Of that . . . ben] T. *Eke that is now, and that that once hath bene.*

<sup>3</sup> Do torment . . . often] T. *Torment my hart so sore that very often.*

<sup>4</sup> Envy them] T. *I hate and envy them.*

<sup>5</sup> hert; fortune] T. *hart while fortune.*

<sup>7</sup> that sildam] T<sub>1</sub>. *that very sildam.* Arber's reprint omits *very*.

<sup>8</sup> Lyveth in rest still in] orig. *and rest* corrected to *in rest.* A. *Lyveth in rest.* T<sub>2</sub>. *so styl in.*

<sup>10</sup> But daily . . . wours] T. *And daily doth myne yll change to the worse.*

<sup>11</sup> And more . . . cours] T. *while more than halfe is runne now of my course.*

<sup>12</sup> brickell] A. *brittell.* T. *brittle.*

29

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

18

**H**ow oft have I, my dere and cruell foo,  
 With those your lyes, for to get peace and truyse,  
 Profferd you myn herte but you do not use  
 Emong so high thinges to cast your mynde so lowe.<sup>4</sup>  
 Yf any othr loke for it, as ye trowe,  
 There vayn weke hope doeth greatly them abuse :  
 And thus I disdain that that ye refuse :  
 It was ons myn it can no more be so. 8  
 Yf I then it chase, nor it in you can fynde  
 In this exile no manner of comfort :  
 Nor lyve alone nor where he is called resort; 11  
 He may wander from his naturall kynd.  
 So shall it be great hurt unto us twayn,  
 And yowres the losse and myn the dedly pain. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>2</sup> With those . . . truyse] T. *With my great pain to get some peace or truce.*

<sup>3</sup> Profferd] T. *given.*

<sup>4</sup> Emong so high thinges] T. *in so hie thinges.* MS. *thinge* for *thinges.*

<sup>6</sup> There vayn weke hope] A. *Their vayne weite hope.*

<sup>7</sup> And thus I disdain that . . . refuse] T. *And that thus I disdayne that you refuse.*

<sup>8</sup> can no more] *no omitted in MS., inserted later hand—clearly a scribal omission. A. may for can.*

<sup>9</sup> Yf I . . . fynde] T. *If you it chase that it in you can fynde.*

<sup>14</sup> yowres] Wyat's spelling in the Psalms. The text here is obscured by later writing.

30



THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

20

**T**he lyvely sperkes that issue from those Iyes,  
 Against the which ne vailleth no defence,  
 Have prest myn hert and done it none offence,  
 With quaking pleasur more than ons or twice. 4  
 Was never man could anything devise  
 The sonne bemes to torn with so great vehemence,  
 To dase mans sight, as by their bright presence.  
 Dased ame I, muche like unto the gyse 8  
 Of one ystricken with dynt of lightening :  
 Blynded with the stroke, erryng here and there,  
 So call I for helpe, I not when ne where, 11  
 The pain of my falt patiently bering.  
 For after the blase, as is no wounder  
 Of dedly nay here I the ferefull thounder. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

The D. version with slight differences in spelling follows E. exactly.

2 ne vailleth] T. *there vailleth*.

3 Have prest] T. *Have persed*. MS. reading is the trans. of *folgorando*.

6 The sonne] T. omits *the*.

9 ystricken] MS. spelling *Istricken*. T. *stricken*.

10 Blynded . . . erryng] T. *blind . . . and erryng*. T<sub>2</sub> and later editions *blind . . . and crying*.

12 my falt] MS. has *t* crossed out and alt. to *l*, later hand. D. *my faute*. A, T. *my fall*.

bering] T. *bearyng*. Later editions, *learnynng*.

13 For . . . wounder] T. *For streight after the blase (as is no wonder)*.

14 Of dedly nay] D. *of dedly noys*. T. *of deadly noyse*.

Nott gave the correct reading in this instance, and writes "*nay*" in quotation marks, rightly noting that the whole meaning of the Sonnet rests on *nay*.



THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

22

**I** abide and abide and better abide,  
And, after the olde proverbe, the happie daye :  
And ever my ladye to me dothe saye,  
" Let me alone and I will provyde. 4  
I abide and abide and tarrye the tyde  
And with abiding spede well ye maye :  
Thus do I abide I wott allwaye,  
Nother obtayning nor yet denied. 8  
Aye me ! this long abidyng  
Semithe to me as who sayethe  
A prolonging of a dieng dethe, 11  
Or a refusing of a desyred thing.  
Moche ware it better for to be playne,  
Then to saye abide and yet shall not obtayne. 14

In the D. MS. only.

34

## SONNETS

23

**D**yvers dothe use as I have hard and kno,  
 When that to chaunge ther ladies do beginne,  
 To mone and waile, and never for to lynne,  
 Hoping therby to pease ther painefull woo. 4  
 And some ther be, that when it chaunceth soo  
 That women chaunge, and hate wher love hath bene,  
 Thei call them fals, and think with wordes to wynne  
 The hartes of them wich otherwhere doth goo. 8  
 But as for me, though that by chaunse indede  
 Change hath out-worne the favor that I had,  
 I will not wayle, lament, nor yet be sad, 11  
 Nor call her fals that falsley ded me fede;  
 But let it passe and think it is of kinde,  
 That often chaunge doeth plese a womans minde. 14

In the D. MS. only.

35

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

24

**M**ye love toke skorne my servise to retaine  
 Wherin me thought she usid crueltie :  
 Sins with good will I lost my libretye  
 To followe her wich causith all my payne. 4  
 Might never care cause me for to refrayne :  
 But onlye this wich is extremytie :  
 Gyving me nought, alas, nor to agre  
 That as I was her man I might remayne. 8  
 But sins that thus ye list to ordre me,  
 That wolde have bene your servaunt true and faste,  
 Displese the not, my doting dayes bee paste : 11  
 And with my losse to leve I must agre.  
 For as there is a certeyne tyme to rage.  
 So ys ther tyme suche madnes to aswage. 14

From the D. MS.

Found also in Tottel.

1 toke skorne] T. *to scorne*. Nott followed Tottel instead of the MS. here.

4 Tottel omits this line.

5 care cause me for] T. *wo yet cause me*.

7 Gyving me] T. *To geve me*.

nor] alt. from *as*, same hand.

8 her man] T. *your man*.

11 the not] T. *you not*.

dayes bee] T. *time is*.

36



SONNETS

25

**T**o rayle or jest ye know I use it not  
 Tho that such cause somtyme in folkes I finde :  
 And tho to change ye list to sett your minde,  
 Love yt who liste, in faithe I like yt not. 4  
 And if ye ware to me as ye are not,  
 I wolde be lothe to se you so unkinde ;  
 But sins your faith muste nedes be so, be kinde,  
 Though I hate it, I praye you love yt not. 8  
 Things of grete waight I never thought to crave :  
 This is but small : of right denye it not :  
 Your fayning wayis as yet forget them not, 11  
 But like rewarde let other lovers have.  
 That is to saye : for servis true and faste  
 To long delaies and chaunging at the laste. 14

In the D. MS. only.

37

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

26

**U**nstable dreame, according to the place,  
 Be stedfast ons : or els at leist be true :  
 By tasted swetenes make me not to rew  
 The sudden losse of thy fals fayned grace. 4  
 By goode respect, in such a daungerous case,  
 Thou broughtes not her into this tossing mew ;  
 But madest my sprite lyve my care to renew,  
 My body in tempest her succor to embrace. 8  
 The body ded, the spryt had his desir  
 Paynles was thon) : thothr in delight ;  
 Why then, alas, did it not kepe it right, 11  
 Retorning to lepe into the fire ?  
 And where it was at wysshe it could not remain,  
 Such mockes of dremes they torne to dedly pain. 14

5 a daungerous] A. omits *a*.

6 this tossing mew] T. *these tossing seas*.

7 lyve my care to renew] T. *to live my care tencrease*.

8 succor to embrace] T. *delight timbrace*.

10 thothr] T. *the other*.

12 retorning] T. *but thus return* ; *retorning* has the force of four syllables in the ext.

13 it could] T. *could*.

14 they torne] T. *do turne*.

*Note.*—Tottel alters the rhyme of ll. 6-7 to avoid the word *mew*.

38

## SONNETS

27

**Y**ou that in love finde lucke and habundaunce,  
 And live in lust and joyful jolitie,  
 Arise, for shame, do away your sluggardie ;  
 A rise, I say, do may some observaunce ! . . . 4  
 Let me in bed lye dreming in mischaunce ;  
 Let me remembre the happs most unhappy,  
 That me betide in May most comonly,  
 As oon whome love list litil to advaunce. 8  
 Sephanes saide true that my nativitie  
 Mischaunced was with the ruler of the May :  
 He gest, I prove of that, the veritie ; 11  
 In May, my welth, and eke my liff I say  
 Have stonde so oft in such perplexitie.  
 Reioyse ! let me dreme of your felicitie. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

- 1 habundaunce] T. *swete abundance*.  
 2 and joyful] T. *of joyfull*.  
 3 Arise . . . do away] MS. spelling *arrise*, but in l. 4 as in text. T. *do way*.  
 5 in mischaunce] T. *of mischaunce*.  
 6 the happs most unhappy] T. *my missehappes unhappy*. This line is omitted  
 in A.  
 9 Sephanes] MS. spelling of final letters difficult to make out. A. *Sephances*.  
 T. *Stephan*.  
 10 Mischaunced] A. *mischaunce*.  
 11 He gest, I prove of that] A. *He gest of that I prove*.  
 12 my liff] T. *my wittes*.  
 13 stonde] T. *stand*. A. *stond*.  
 14 Reioyse] T. *Joye*.

39

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

28

**I**f waker care; if sodayne pale Color;  
If many sighes, with litle speche to playne,  
Now Joy, now woo if they my chere distayne,  
For hope of small, if mucche to fere therfore; 4  
To hast to slake my passe lesse or more,  
By signe of love, then do I love agayne.  
If thou ask whome; sure, sins I did refrayne  
Brunet, that set my welth in such a rore, 8  
Thunfayned chere of Phillis hath the place  
That Brunet had; she hath and ever shal.  
She from my self now hath me in her grace : 11  
She hath in hand my witt, my will, my all :  
My hert alone wel worthie she doeth staye,  
Without whose helpe, skant do I live a daye. 14

(Signed "Tho.")

5 To hast to slake] T. *to haste or slack.*

my passe lesse] T. *my pace to lesse.*

8 Brunet, that set my welth . . . rore] alt. by Wiat from original *her that did set our country in a rore.*

12 my all] T, A. *and all.*

No. 28 is the last Sonnet in the Egerton MS.

40

## SONNETS

29

**T**he piller pearishd is whearto I lent :  
 The strongest staye of myne unquyet mynde ;  
 The lyke of it no man agayne can fynde,  
 Ffrom East to West, still seking thoughe he went. 4  
 To myne unhappe ! for happe away hath rent  
 Of all my joye, the verye bark and rynde ;  
 And I (alas) by chaunce am thus assynde  
 Dearlye to moorne till death do it relent. 8  
 But syns that thus it is by destenye,  
 What can I more but have a wofull hart,  
 My penne in playnt, my voyce in wofull crye, 11  
 My mynde in woe, my bodye full of smart.  
 And I my self, my self alwayes to hate  
 Till dreadfull death, do ease my dolefull state. 14

From the A. MS., f. 37b. Found only in A. and T.

14 do ease] A. reads *cause*, evident error for *ease* or *cease*, either word makes sense.

ll. 12-14 are original, and though less poetical than Petrarch's conclusion express Wiat's sincere feeling, and show also that he had a definite purpose in writing this Sonnet. It is evidently late, and the sentiment expressed fits in with Cromwell's fall in 1540. The Italian concludes with these lines :—

"O nostra vita! ch'è sì bella in vista  
 Com perde agevolmente in un mattino  
 Quel che'n molt'anni a gran pena s'acquista."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

30

Such is the course that natures kind hath wrought  
That snakes have time to cast away their stynges ;  
Ainst chaine prisoners what nede defence be sought ?  
The fierce lyon will hurt no yelden thinges. 4  
Why shoulde such spite be nursed in thy thought,  
Sith all these powers are prest under thy winges ;  
And thou seest and reason thee hath taught  
What mischief malice many waies it bringes. 8  
Consider eke that spight availeth naught ;  
Therefore this song thy fault to thee it singes ;  
Displease thee not, for sayng thus, me thought,  
Nor hate thou him from whom no hate forth springes ; 12  
For furies that in hell be execrable,  
For that they hate are made most miserable. 14

<sup>3</sup> Ainst] suspiciously like an emendation. The most probable reading is *against*.  
<sup>5</sup> in thy thought] T<sub>1</sub>, *then in thy thought*, almost certainly an interpolation.  
T<sub>2</sub>, alt. to *then thy thought*; later editions *then by thought*.  
Found only in Tottel.

## SONNETS

31

**T**he flaming sighes that boyle within my brest  
 Sometime breake forth; and they can well declare  
 The hartes unrest, and how that it doth fare,  
 The pain therof, the grief, and all the rest. 4  
 The watred eye, from whence the teares doe fall,  
 Do fele some force or els they would be drye :  
 The wasted flesh of color ded can trye.  
 And something tell what swetenesse is in gall. 8  
 And he that luste to see, and do disarne,  
 How care can force within a weried minde,  
 Come he to me :—I am that place assynd. 11  
 But for all this no force it doth no harme ;  
 The wound alas happe in some other place,  
 From whence no toole away the skar can race. 14  
 But you, that of such like have had your part,  
 Can best be judge : wherefore, my frend so deare,  
 I thought it good my state should now appeare  
 To you, and that ther is no great desart. 18  
 And wher as you, in weighty matters great  
 Of fortune saw the shadow that you know :  
 For trifling thinges, I now am striken so ;  
 That though I fele my hart doth wound and beat, 22  
 I sit alone, save on the second day  
 My fever comes, with whom I spend the time  
 In burning heat while that she list assigne.  
 And who hath helth and libertie alway 26  
 Let him thank God, and let him not provoke  
 To have the like of this my painfull stroke. 28

8 something] T<sub>2</sub>. *sometime*.

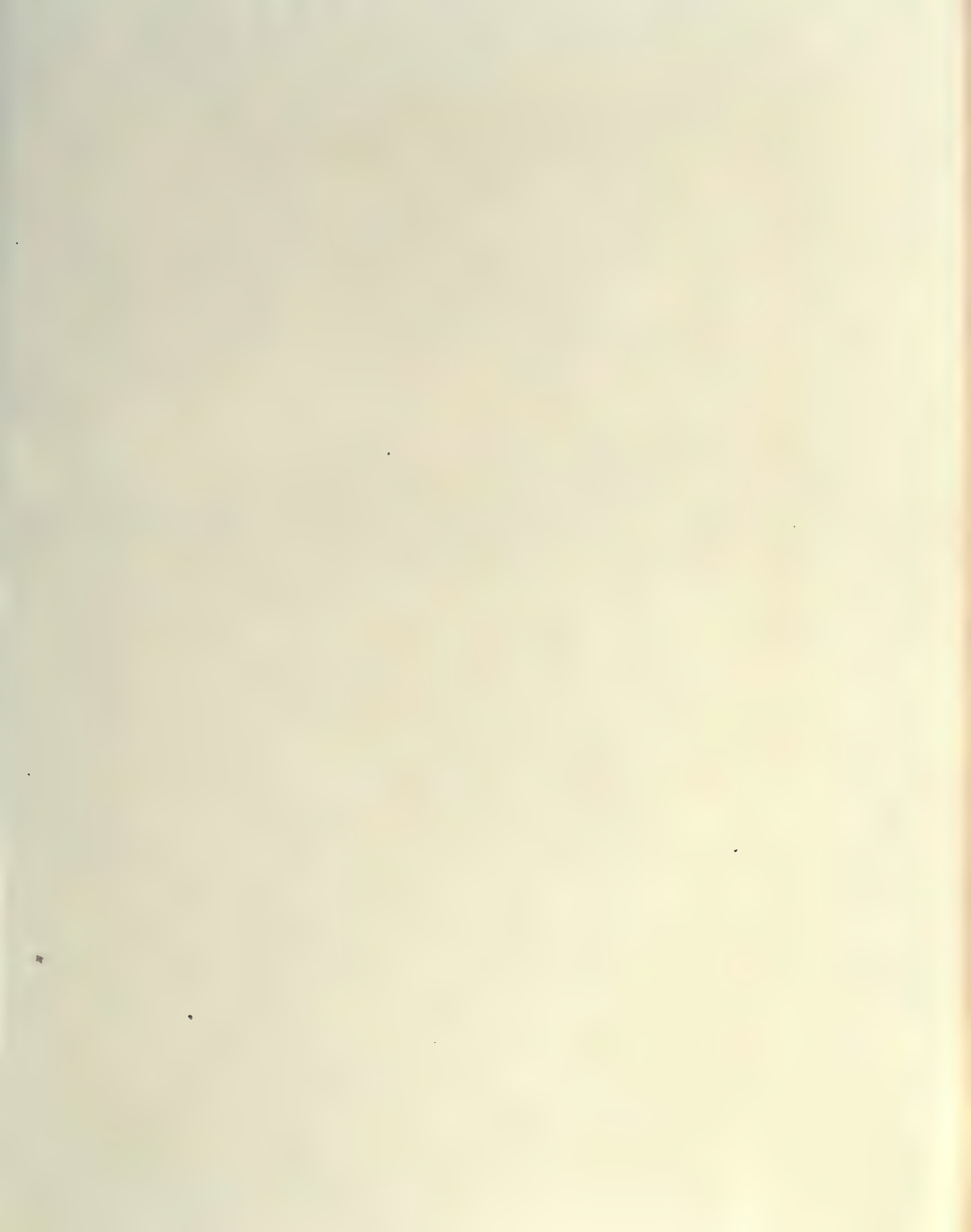
13-14 cf. Epigram, ll. 7-8

"Sure I am Brian this wounde shall heale agayne  
 But yet alas the scarre shall styll remayne."

This double Sonnet is found in Tottel. The spelling differs considerably from that of the E. MS. The faulty punctuation of T. is corrected.







1

Car madame for rubbing of a hat  
An hour

Rebe t foming some of  
Rebe t foming some of  
Rebe t foming some of

for to some madame the  
netty find out of my  
the

they to exchange von  
an other by the  
the

for to some madame the  
netty find out of my  
the

the  
netty find out of my  
the

Em Harigardde Jesu  
toddant in Egroys  
lybbo prair-ethemol  
famor drugardde  
th allyngat  
a r me at  
Yn of y gubing  
Clif duler  
Yr Arabydd  
Y fevry

gritt yr lora a  
ostong pob  
a yn credn yn  
a taddlens  
of a gumbud  
th heilberted  
y dyrr yr  
th ready gumbud  
th eithrph  
Athen

gritt yr lora a  
ostong pob  
a yn credn yn  
a taddlens  
of a gumbud  
th heilberted  
y dyrr yr  
th ready gumbud  
th eithrph  
Athen

gritt yr lora a  
ostong pob  
a yn credn yn  
a taddlens  
of a gumbud  
th heilberted  
y dyrr yr  
th ready gumbud  
th eithrph  
Athen

gritt yr lora a  
ostong pob  
a yn credn yn  
a taddlens  
of a gumbud  
th heilberted  
y dyrr yr  
th ready gumbud  
th eithrph  
Athen

EPIGRAMS

**W**hen her hand of such creative labor  
 That when my plaint remonstrated for my woe  
 That caused it; she, small more and more,  
 Wished eche stitche, as she did sit and soo.  
 Had prykt myn hart for to increase my woe,  
 And, as I think, she thought it had but so:  
 For as she thought: "That is the best for dede"  
 She pryked my hart: and thus she made

The first line of this epigram is a variation of the first line of the first epigram in the collection. The second line is a variation of the second line of the first epigram. The third line is a variation of the third line of the first epigram. The fourth line is a variation of the fourth line of the first epigram. The fifth line is a variation of the fifth line of the first epigram. The sixth line is a variation of the sixth line of the first epigram. The seventh line is a variation of the seventh line of the first epigram. The eighth line is a variation of the eighth line of the first epigram.

**S**he sat and sowde that hath done for the wrong  
 And what she had my plaint of piteous woe  
 Wished my hart the sampler as it lay.  
 The blind maister whom I have served so long:  
 Grudging to here that he did hold her woe;  
 Made her own weapon to be longer blade,  
 To see if pricking were so good as she

The first line of this epigram is a variation of the first line of the second epigram. The second line is a variation of the second line of the second epigram. The third line is a variation of the third line of the second epigram. The fourth line is a variation of the fourth line of the second epigram. The fifth line is a variation of the fifth line of the second epigram. The sixth line is a variation of the sixth line of the second epigram. The seventh line is a variation of the seventh line of the second epigram. The eighth line is a variation of the eighth line of the second epigram.

FACSIMILE PAGE, FOL. 31

*Brit. Mus., Egerton 2711*

*[To face p. 45., Vol. I.]*

## EPIGRAMS

### 1

**W**ho hath herd of suche cruelye before?  
 That when my plaint remembred her my woo  
 That caused it; she, cruell more and more,  
 Wisshed eche stitche, as she did sit and soo,     4  
 Had prykt myn hert for to encrease my sore.  
 And, as I thinck, she thought it had ben so:  
 For as she thought: "This is his hert in dede":  
 She pricked herd, and made herself to blede.     8

(Signed "Tho.")

This first epigram from the E. MS. is on fol. 29b; the corrections are in Wiat's hand.  
 1 *cruelye*] alt. by Wiat from *tyrannye*. D. *cruelye*, alt. to *tyrannye*. T. *What man hath herd such cruelty before?*

5 *prykt*] alt. by Wiat from *prycked*.

*myn*] n added by Wiat, for the sake of euphony, before *hert*.

8 *pricked herd*] D. *pricked her*.

### 2

**S**he sat and sowde that hath done me the wrong:  
 Whereof I plain, and have done many a daye:  
 And whilst she herd my plaint in pitious song,  
 Wisshed my hert the samplar as it lay.     4  
 The blind maister whome I have served so long:  
 Grudging to here that he did here her saye;  
 Made her own wepon do her fynger blede,  
 To fele if pricking were so good in dede.     8

(Signed "Tho.")

E., fol. 87a.

3 *she*] A. *the*, copyist's error for *she*.

*in pitious*] corrected from *and pitious* by Wiat.

4 *Wisshed . . . lay*] T. *She wisht my hert the samplar, that it lay*.

5 *so long*] A. omits *so*.

7 *Made . . . do*] Wiat's alteration from *With her owne wepon did make*; this is the reading of D.

8 *in dede*] Wiat's alteration from *a dede*. A, D, T. *in dede*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

### 3

**A** las madame for stelyng of a kysse,  
 Have I somuch your mynd then offended?  
 Have I then done so grevously amyssse,  
 That by no meanes it may be amended? 4  
 Then revenge you : and the next way is this :  
 An othr kysse shall have my lyffe endid.  
 For to my mowth the first my hert did suck,  
 The next shall clene oute of my brest it pluck. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

This epigram has a special value, as it contains corrections in Wiat's own hand writing, at two different periods, as well as corrections by two other people (see p. 45).

Wiat's original version is as follows:—

1 **stelyng]** *robbing*. This correction was probably made about the time that the poem was copied; the ink is faded, and the same colour as the signature.

*Later Corrections.*

5 **Then revenge . . . this]** The original reading is: *Revenge you then and sure ye shall not mysse alt. to Theirs to revenge*, and finally as in text.

6 **An othr kysse . . . endid]** alt. from *To have my lyffe with an othr ended*.

7 **the first]** *the ton*.

8 **The next shall clene]** *the tothr shall*.

Corrections of ll. 5-8 are in ink which has kept its colour, but unmistakably Wiat's hand.

*Spurious Corrections.*

4 **it may be amended]** *the mattr may be mended*. Neither Wiat nor the scribes write *r* in this form; l. 4, as in text is strongly characteristic of Wiat's style, and the phrase occurs in his dispatches.

6 **lyffe endid]** *lyff throughe endid*. This alteration is a late 16th-century hand, and resembles the handwriting of the letters in the MS. *throughe* has been inserted between *lyff* and *endid*, and crossed out, and *throughe ended* (same hand) is written in the margin. See reproduction, p. 44.

*Variants in A, T.*

2 **then offended]** A, T. *therin offendid*.

3 **Have I then done]** T. *Or have I done*.

4 **it may be amended]** A. *the matter may be mended*.

5 **Then . . . this]** T. *Revenge you then, the rediest way is this*.

6 **shall . . . endid]** T. *my life it shall have ended*. A. *shall . . . throughe endid*.

## EPIGRAMS

4

**T**he wandering gadlyng in the sommer tyde,  
 That fyndes the Adder with his recheles fote,  
 Startes not dismayd so soudenly a side  
 As Jalous dispite did, tho there war no bote,      4  
 When that he sawe me sitting by her side,  
 That of my helth is very crophe and rote.  
 It pleased me then to have so fair a grace,  
 To styng that hert, that would have my place.      8

(Signed "Tho.")

fol. 82a.

<sup>1</sup> gadlyng] altered from *galdyng*, Wiat's hand.

<sup>4</sup> As Jalous dispite did] P. *as did gelousy*.

<sup>7</sup> It pleased me then] P. *it pleased me*.

<sup>8</sup> that hert . . . place] P. *the wight that would have had my place*. T. *the hart that would have had*.

The D. MS. follows the text exactly.

5

**W**hat nedeth these threning wordes and wasted wynde :  
 All this cannot make me restore my pray :  
 To robbe your good I wis is not my mynde :  
 Nor causeles your fair hand did I display.      4  
 Let love be judge, or els whome next we meit ;  
 That may boeth here what you and I can say :  
 She toke from me an hert ; and I a glove from her ;  
 Let us se nowe, if thon be wourth thothr.      8

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>1</sup> What . . . threning] A, T. *What needes these threatnyng*.

<sup>5</sup> meit] T. *fynde*, correction made for the rhyme.

<sup>7</sup> She toke . . . hert] T. *She rest my hert*.

<sup>8</sup> Let us . . . thothr] T. *Let us se then if one be worth the other*

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THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

6

**R**yght true it is : and said full yore agoo :  
 " Take hede of him that by thy back the claweth " ;  
 For none is wourse than is a frendely ffoo :  
 Though they seme good : all thing that thee deliteth : 4  
 Yet knowe it well, that in thy bosom crepeth ;  
 For many a man such fier oft knydeleth,  
 That with the blase his berd syngeth. 7

(Signed "Tho.")

This poem is headed "Sonet" by later hand; this mistake has led to the following Epigram (No. 7) being incorporated with No. 6 as a Sonnet in the A. MS.

2 thy back] T. *the backe.*

4 they seme] T<sub>1</sub>. *he seme.* T<sub>2</sub>. and later editions, *thee seme.*

5 thy bosom] T<sub>2</sub>. *the bosom.* T<sub>1</sub>. and later editions, *thy bosom.*

6 oft knydeleth] T. *ofttimes he kindleth.* A. *ofte tyme suche fyre kindleth.*

7 his berd syngeth] T. *his berd himself he singeth.*

7

**W**hat wourde is that that chaungeth not,  
 Though it be tourned and made in twain?  
 It is myn answer, God it wot,  
 And eke the causer of my payn. 4  
 A love rewardeth with disdain :  
 Yet is it loved : what would ye more :  
 It is my helth eke and my sore. 7

(Signed "Tho.")

This poem is headed "Anna" in a later hand. The margin has been cut down, almost obliterating the heading.

3 myn answer] T. *mine Anna.*

4 And eke the causer] A. *and the cause.* T. *the only causer.*

5 A love rewardeth with disdain] A. *A Love with disdayn* (incomplete). T. *my love that medeth with disdaine.*

6 would ye] A, T. *will you.*

7 helth . . . sore] A, T. *satve and eke my sore.*



## EPIGRAMS

8

**A** ladye gave me a gyfte she had not ;  
 And I receyvid her guifte I toke not :  
 She gave it me willinglye and yet she wold not :  
 And I receyvid it albeit I coulde not. 4  
 If she geve it me I force not :  
 And if she take it agayne she cares not :  
 Conster what this is : and tell not :  
 For I am fast sworne I maye not. 8

From the A. MS.

2 I toke] T. *which I toke* ; *which* inserted in A. and crossed out again.

9

**S**ome tyme I fled the fyre that me brent,  
 By see by land, by water and by wynd ;  
 And now I folow the coles that be quent,  
 From Dovor to Calais against my mynde. 4  
 Lo how desire is boeth sprong and spent ;  
 And he may se that whilome was so blynd :  
 And all his labor now he laugh to scorne  
 Mashed in the breers that erst was all to-torne. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

1 me brent] T. *me so brent*.

2 By see by land] alt. by Wiat from *by hilles and dales*. D. *by hilles by dales*.

3 I folow the coles] T. *the coales I folow*.

4 against my mynde] T. *with willing minde*.

5 boeth sprong] T. *both furth sprong*.

7 now he laugh] T. *laughes he now*.

8 Mashed . . . to-torne] T. *Meashed in the breers that erst was onely torne*.  
 A. *Mashed in the bryers that earst was all to torne*.

The first four lines of this Epigram are inserted among Wiat's group of poems in the Harl. MS. and headed "Tho. W."

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

10

**H**e is not ded that somtyme hath a fall :  
The sonne retornth that was under the clowde :  
And when fortune hath spitt oute all her gall,  
I trust good luck to me shalbe allowede. 4  
For I have sene a shipp into haven fall,  
After the storme hath broke boeth mast and shrowde :  
And eke the willowe that stowpith with the wynde,  
Doeth ryse again, and greater wode doeth bynd. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

Spelling corrections in MS. are in this instance in the same ink as the signature, and that of the correction of Epigram 9. In this instance the spelling corrections appear to be authentic—final *e* is crossed out of *clowde*, l. 2; *shrowde*, l. 6; *allowede*, l. 4 has both *e*'s crossed out.

1 He is . . . fall] alt. by Wiat from *I am not ded all though I had a fall*. This correction is in different ink from the signature and the alterations of spelling. D, P. *I am not ded altho I had a fall*.

2 under the clowde] P. *that was hid under clowd*. *Clowde*, MS. spelling as text, with later corrections. This is the spelling of D, as also *allowede*, *shrowde* (ll. 4, 6).

4 to me shalbe] P. *shalbe to me*.

5 into haven] P. *into the haven*.

6 After . . . mast and shrowde] P. *when storme hath broke both mast and also shrowde*. T. *After that . . . maste and shroude*.

7 eke the willowe that stowpith] *stowpith* spelling of D, P.; the MS. spelling *stoppeth* is avoided here as misleading to sense. T. *the willow eke*.

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## EPIGRAMS

### 11

**T**he furyous gonne, in his raging yre,  
 When that the bowle is ramed in to sore  
 And that the flame cannot part from the fire,  
 Cracketh in sonder : and in the ayer doeth rore 4  
 The shevered peces : right so doeth my desire,  
 Whose flame encreseth from more to more.  
 Wych to let owt I dare not loke nor speke ;  
 So now hard force my hert doeth all to breke. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>1</sup> The furyous gonne] first reading, *Like as the canon*; alt. by Wiat to *Like as the bombard*, second alteration by Wiat as in text.

raging] T. *most raging*.

<sup>2</sup> When that] A. omits *that*.

<sup>3</sup> And that the flame] A. *and it the same*.

<sup>4</sup> Cracketh . . . doeth rore] T. *Crackes . . . doe rore*.

<sup>5</sup> right so] T. *so*.

<sup>6</sup> Whose flame] first reading *which daily*; alt. by Wiat. encreseth] T. *encreaseth ay*.

<sup>7</sup> Wych to let owt] first reading *Whose flame to open*; alt. by Wiat as in text.

<sup>8</sup> So now hard force] T. *So inward force*. A. *So that of force*.

### 12

**T**henmy of liff, decayer of all kynde,  
 That with his cold withers away the grene :  
 This othr nyght me in my bed did fynde,  
 And offered me to rid my fever clene. 4  
 And I did graunt : so did dispaire me blynde.  
 He drew his bowe with arrowe sharp and kene,  
 And strake the place where love had hit befor,  
 And drave the first dart deper more and more. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>1</sup> Thenmy] T. *The enemy*.

<sup>2</sup> cold] MS. spelling *could* with *u* crossed out by same hand.

<sup>5</sup> dispaire] altered from *dispere* in Wiat's hand.

<sup>6</sup> arrowe] T. *arrows*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

13

Nature that gave the bee so seet a grace  
To fynd hony of so wonderous fasshion;  
Hath taught the spider oute of the same place  
To fetche poyson, by strayinge alteration; 4  
Tho this be strayinge, it is a straynger case,  
With oon kysse, by secret operation,  
Boeth these at ons, in those your lippes to fynde;  
In change whereof, I leve my hert behinde. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>1</sup> grace] MS. spelling alt. to *grase* and *plase*, l. 3; original *c* is clearly visible underneath (scribe's correction).

<sup>2</sup> fynd] first reading, *get*; alt. by Wiat. D. *gett*.  
wonderous] *e* crossed out in MS.

<sup>4</sup> poyson] D. *poysons*.

strayinge] orig. MS. spelling *straunge* (also l. 5); Wiat's correction. The extreme use of the letter *y* is a characteristic of Wiat's spelling.

<sup>6</sup> kysse] *sse*, 3 last letters inserted in scribe's hand over a letter undistinguishable. MS. spelling *kys*, alt. by Wiat.

<sup>7</sup> these . . . those] MS. *those . . . those*; alt. to *these . . . those* by Wiat (for the sake of euphony?). D. *both theis at ons in those*.  
The Harleian text follows the MS. exactly.

## EPIGRAMS

14

**D**esire alas, my master and my foo  
 So sore alterd thi self how mayst thou se?  
 Some tyme I sought that dryvis me to and fro;  
 Some tyme thow ledst that ledyth the and me.     4  
 What reson is to rewle thy subiectes so?  
 By forcyd law and mutabilite?  
 For where by the I dowtyd to have blame,  
 Evyn now by hate agayne I dowt the same.     8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written and corrected in Wiat's handwriting. Shortened MS. signs are written in full in this text.

1 master] This word is represented by a curious sign in the D. MS.

3 Some tyme I sought . . . fro] first reading: *Whome I did seke now chasith me to and fro.*

4 Some tyme . . . me] first reading: *Whom thou didst reule now rewlith the and me.*

5 What reson . . . so] first reading: *Tyrant it is to rewle thy subiectes so.*

The version in D. differs considerably; it is given entire—

Cruell desire my master and my foo,  
 Thy self so chaingid, for shame how maist thou see.  
 Whom I have sought dothe chase me to and froo:  
 Whom thou didst rule nowe rulith the and me:  
 What right is to rule thy subiectes soo?  
 And to be ruled by mutability?  
 Lo wherebye the I doubted to have blame,  
 Even now bye dred agayne I doubt the same.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

15

Venemus thornes that ar so sharp and kene,  
 Sometye ber flowers fayre and fresh of hue :  
 Poyson offtyme is put in medecene,  
 And causith helth in man for to renue ; 4  
 Ffire that purgith allthing that is unclene,  
 May hele and hurt : and if thes bene true,  
 I trust somtyme my harme may be my helth :  
 Syns evry wo is joynid with some welth. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written in Wiat's handwriting with no corrections.

It presents a typical case of the alteration of Wiat's text, for it is found in D, P, Harl., and in Tottel. See below.

<sup>1</sup> thornes] T<sub>2</sub>. *thrones* (corrupt).

ar so] P. *be both*.

<sup>2</sup> Sometye . . . hue] P. *beare sometimes . . . hue*. T. *beare flowers we se full fresh and faire of hue*.

<sup>3</sup> Poyson offtyme is] P. *and poison oft is*. T. *poison is also*. D. *poyson oft tymes*.

<sup>4</sup> And causith . . . renue] D. *and to his helth dothe make the man renue*. T. *and unto man his helth doth oft renue*. Harl. *Which causethe . . . renewe*.

<sup>5</sup> Ffire . . . unclene] D. *Fyre that allthing consumeth so clene*. P. *The fire eke that all consumeth clene*. T. *The ster that all thinges eke consumeth clene*.

<sup>6</sup> and if thes bene true] D. *and if this be true*. P. *and yf that this be true*. T. *then if that this be true*. Harl. *And if this be true*.

<sup>7</sup> I trust somtyme . . . helth] Harl. *I trust my harme to be my health*.

<sup>8</sup> with] Harl. *to*.

In the D. MS. this poem is marked by Margaret Howard (afterwards the mother of Darnley) as one of her favourites.

## EPIGRAMS

16

**I**n dowtfull brest, whilst moderly pitie,  
 With furyous famyn stondyth at debate  
 Sayth thebrew moder : " O child unhappye  
 " Retorne thi blowd where thou hadst milk of late ; 4  
 " Yeld me those lym that I made unto thee,  
 " And entre there where thou wert generat ;  
 " For of on body agaynst all nature,  
 " To a nothr must I make sepulture. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written in Wiat's handwriting.

1 whilst] T. *whiles*.

3 Sayth thebrew moder] T. *the mother sayth*.

6 wert] T. *were*.

8 To a nothr] T. *to an other*.

must] MS. *I must*, with *I* crossed out.

17

**O**ff Cartage he, that worthie warier  
 Could overcome, but cowlde not use his chaunce ;  
 And I, like wise off all my long endeuer,  
 The sherpe conquest, tho fortune did avaunce, 4  
 Could not it use : the hold that is gyvin over  
 I unpossest : so hangith in balaunce  
 Off warr my pees, reward of all my payne ;  
 At Mountzon thus I restles rest in Spayne. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

In Wiat's handwriting.

1 Off Cartage] T. *of Carthage*.

5 Could not it use] T. *ne could it use*.

gyvin] T. *given*.

At Mountzon thus] first reading *At Mountzon lo*, Wiat's correction.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

18

**I**lede a liff unpleasant, nothing glad :  
 Crye and complaynt offerre voydes Joyfulnesse :  
 So chaungethe unrest that nought shall fade :  
 Payne and dyspysse hathe altered plesantnes ; 4  
 Ago, long synnys that she hathe truly made  
 Disdayne for trowght, sett lyght yn stedfastnes,  
 I have cause goode to syng this song :  
 Playne or reioyse, who felythe wele or wrong. 8

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>2</sup> voydes] MS. *voide*, with *s* added in same ink as the signature "Tho."  
 This poem is found only in the E. MS.

19

**F**rom thes hye hilles as when a spryng doth fall.  
 It tryllyth downe with still and suttyll corse :  
 Off this and that it gaders ay, and shall,  
 Iyll it have just off flowd the streme, and forse, 4  
 Then at the fote it ragith over all ;  
 So faryth love when he hath tan a sorse ;  
 His rayne is rage, resistans valyth none ;  
 The first estew is remedy alone. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written and revised in Wiat's hand.

<sup>2</sup> still] first reading *small*.

<sup>3</sup> it gaders ay] first reading *and gad* (alt. to *it gaders*) *still*.

<sup>4</sup> off flowd the streme] T. *down flowed to streame*.

<sup>7</sup> His rayne . . . none] T. *Rage is his raine, Resistance vayleth none*.

<sup>7-8</sup> first reading of MS. : *His rayne is rage then botyth no deny  
 The first estew is only remedy.*



## EPIGRAMS

20

**T**agus, fare well, that westward with thy stremis,  
 Torns up the grayns of gold alre dy tryd :  
 With spurr and sayle for I go seke the Temis,  
 Gaynward the sonne that showth her welthi pryde : 4  
 And to the town which Brutus sowght by dremis.  
 Like bendyd mone doth lend her lusty syde ;  
 My Kyng my Contry alone for whome I lyve :  
 Of myghty love the winges for this me gyve. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written in Wiat's hand.

3 With spurr . . . I] T. for I with spurre and saile.

Temis] MS. temis.

6 doth lend] T. that leanes.

7 My Kyng . . . lyve] first reading, My Kyng my Contry for whome only alone.

T. My king, my country I seke for whom I live.

8 Of myghty love . . . gyve] T. O mighty Jove the windes for this me geve.

21

**O**ff purpos Love chase first for to be blynd ;  
 For he with syght of that that I behold,  
 Vanquisht had bene against all godly kynd ;  
 His bow, your hand, and trusse shold have unfold : 4  
 And he with me to serve had bene assind.  
 But, for he blind and rekelesse wold him hold,  
 And still by chaunse his dedly strokes bestow,  
 With such as see I serve and suffer wow. 8

(Signed, interlaced initials, "T. V.")

Written in Wiat's hand.

2 For he . . . behold] first reading for yff he might have sene that I behold.

4 His bow, your hand] MS. your hand his bow alt. as in text by Wiat.

he blind and] MS. because he alt. by Wiat.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

22

**V**ulcane bygat me : Mynerva me taught  
 Nature, my mother : craft norischt me yere by yere  
 Thre bodyes ar my fode : my strengh is in naught :  
 Angre, wrath, wast, and noyse are my children dere 4  
 Gesse frend what I ame and how I ame wrought :  
 Monstere of see or of lande or of els where ?  
 Know me and use me and I may the defend  
 And if I be thine enmye, I may thy life ende. 8

This Epigram is copied into the Egerton later, in the hand of one of the correctors of the MS. It is in the Harl. MS. entitled "A Ridell. Tho. W."

2 by] out off from the margin of the MS.

3 in naught] Harl. omits *in* (a better version).

4 Angre] Harl. *slaughter*.

5 and how] Harl. *or how*.

7 Know] Harl. *have*.

23

**A**ll yn thi sight my lif doth hole depende ;  
 Thou hidist thyself and I must dye therefore ;  
 But sins thou maiste so easely save thy frende,  
 Why dost thou styk to salv that thou madist sore ? 4  
 Whye doo I dye sins thou maist me deffende ?  
 For if I dye, then maiste thou lyve no more :  
 Sins ton bye tothr doth lyve and fede thy herte,  
 I with thy sight, thou also with my smerte. 8

In the D. MS., fol. 69a, and in Tottel.

1 thi sight] T. *thy loke*.

3 save thy] T. *helpe they* (misprint?).

6 For if . . . then maiste . . . more] T. *And if . . . thy life may last no more*.

7 Sins . . . herte] T. *For ech by other doth live and have relief*.

8 I . . . smerte] T, *I in thy loke and thou most in my grief*.

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## EPIGRAMS

24

**T**he fructe of all the servise that I serve  
 Dispaire doeth repe, such haples hap have I;  
 But tho he have no powre to make me swarve,  
 Yet by the fire for colde I fele I dye : 4  
 In paradis for hunger still I sterve :  
 And in the flowde for thurste to deth I drye;  
 So Tantalus ane I and yn worse payne,  
 Amyds my helpe, and helpes doth remayne. 8

(Monogram signature "T. V.")

In the D. MS. only, fol. 72a.

25

**W**ithin my brest I never thought it gain  
 Of gentle mynde the fredom for to lose;  
 Nor in my hart sanck never such disdain  
 To be a forger, faultes for to disclose; 4  
 Nor I can not endure the truth to glose :  
 To set a glosse upon an earnest pain :  
 Nor I am not in nomber one of those,  
 That list to blow retrete to every train. 8

In Tottel only.

<sup>2</sup> *mynde*] Reading of 1st ed., Bodleian, Oxford; 2nd ed. (July 1557) and later *myndes*.

<sup>4</sup> *faultes*] 1st ed. *faultlesse* 2nd ed.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

26

**F**or shamefast harm of great and hatefull nede :  
In depe despayre, as did a wretch go,  
With ready corde, out of his life to spede :  
His stumbling foote did finde an hoorde, lo, 4  
Of golde I say : where he preparte this dede ;  
And in exchange, he left the corde, tho  
He that had hidde the golde, and founde it not,  
Of that he founde, he shapte his neck a knot. 8

In Tottel only.

27

**M**y love ys lyke unto theternall fyre :  
And I as those whyche therin do remayn :  
Whose grevous payne ys but theyre gret desyre,  
To se the syght whyche they may not attayn. 4  
So in helles heate my self I fele to be,  
That am restraynd, by gret extremyte,  
The syght of her whyche ys so dere to me.  
O puissant love and power of gret awayle 8  
By whome hell may be felt or dethe assayle.

From the D. MS. f. 59a.

60

## EPIGRAMS

28

**I**n court to serve decked with freshe aray,  
 Of sugred meates felyng the swete repast;  
 The life in bankets and sundry kindes of play,  
 Amid the presse of lordly lokes to waste,  
 Hath with it joynde oft times such bitter taste,      5  
 That who so ioyes such kinde of life to holde,  
 In prison ioyes fettred with cheines of gold.      7

From Tottel.

29

**A** face that shuld content me wonders well,  
 Shuld not be faire but lovelie to behold :  
 With gladsome cheare all grief for to expell :  
 With sober lookes so wold I that it should      4  
 Speake without wordes, such wordes as non can tell ;  
 The tresse also shuld be of crysped gold :  
 With witt : and thus might chaunce I might be tyde  
 And knyght agayne the knott that should not slide.      8

From the P. MS., fol. 32b ; in Tottel also.

1 wonders] T. *wonderous*.

3 With gladsome cheare] T. *of lively loke*.  
 expell] T. *repell*.

4 With sober lookes] T. *With right good grace*.

5 wordes] T. *word*.

7 and thus might chaunce] T. *and these perchance*.

8 the knott] T. *with knot*.

61

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

30

**L**uckes my faire falcon and your fellowes all,  
 How well pleasaunt yt were your libertie !  
 Ye not forsake me that faire might ye befall ;  
 But they that sometyme lykt my companye, 4  
 Like lyse awaye from ded bodies, thei crall,  
 Loe what a profe in light aduersytie !  
 But ye my birdes, I swear, by all your belles  
 Ye be my fryndes, so be but few elles. 8

From the P. MS., fol. 32b ; in Tottel also.  
 1 Luckes . . . and your] T. *Lux . . . and thy.*  
 3 might ye befall] T. *mought you fall.*  
 8 so be but] T. *and very.*

31

**S**ighes ar my foode : drynke are my teares  
 Clynkinge of fetters suche musycke wolde crave :  
 Stynke and close ayer away my lyf wears :  
 Innocencie is all the hope I have. 4  
 Rayne, wynde or wether I judge by myne eares.  
 Mallice assaulted that righteousnes should have,  
 Sure I am Brian, this wounde shall heale agayne,  
 But yet, alas, the scarre shall styll remayne. 8

From the Harleian MS., entitled "Tho. W. to Bryan."  
 1 drynke] T. *my drink.*  
 2 such . . . crave] T. *would such Musick crave.*  
 3 wears] T. *it wears.*  
 4 Innocencie] T. *pore innocence.*  
 5 I judge] T. *judge I.*  
 6 assaulted] T. *assaultes.*  
 7 Sure I am] T. *sure am I.*

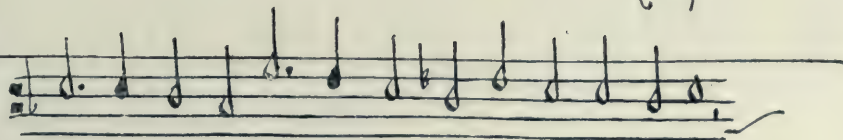


A robyn gentyl robyn tel me how thy leman  
 doth and thou shalt know of myne A robyn gentyl  
 robyn gentyl thy leman doth and thou shalt  
 know of myne

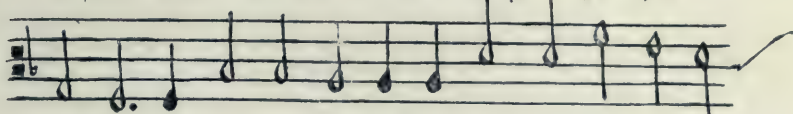
A robyn gentyl robyn tel me how  
 thy leman doth and thou shalt know of myne my



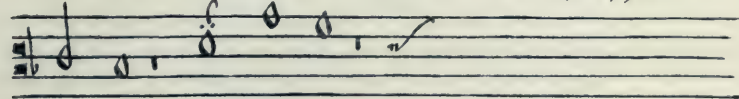
Ch



lady is unkynde & this alas why is she so



she louyeth another bett' than me and yet she will



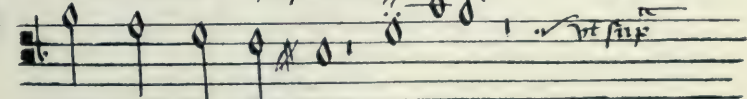
saye us z l robyn



can not thynk such doubtynges for I fynde bo



men telle In faith my lady louth me well



she will change for no newe l robyn

Coruysh



MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

1528-1536

1

(1)

**A**las the greiff and dedly wofull smert :  
 The carefull chaunce shapen afore my shert ;  
 The sorrowfull teares, the sighes hote as fyer,  
 That cruell love hath long soked from myn hert.  
 And for reward of our greate desire  
 Disdaynful dowblenes have I for my hier. 6

(2)

O lost servis, O payn ill rewarded :  
 O pitifull hert with payn enlarged :  
 O faithfull mynde, too sodenly assented :  
 Retourn, alas sithens thou are not regarded : 10  
 Too great a prouf of true faith presented,  
 Causeth by right suche faith to be repented. 12

1 greiff] corrected later to *greefe*. See Sonnet 4, l. 10, for same alteration.

3 teares] MS. *teres*, with *a* inserted (scribe's hand). Wiat's spelling *teres*.  
 fyer] alt. in MS. to (1) *fyere*; (2) overwritten *fyer* (later hand).

5 reward] first spelling *reuerd*, alt. by scribe.

our] MS. *Or*; corrected later hand.

11 prouf] alt. (later hand) to *prooffe*.

12 suche] *e* crossed out in MS.

be] a second *e* added (later hand).

The D. MS. contains the last three stanzas, fol. 2b. Absent from Tottel.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(3)

O cruell causer of undeserved change,  
 By greet desire unconstantly to raunge :  
 Is this your waye for prouf of stedfastnes ?  
 (Perdy you knowe the thing was not so straunge 16  
 By former prouff) too muche my faithfulness ;  
 What nedeth then suche coloured dowblenes ? 18

(4)

I have wailed thus, weping in nyghtly payn :  
 In sobbes and sighes, Alas ! and all in vayn :  
 In inward plaint and hertes wofull torment :  
 And yet, alas, lo crueltie and disdayn 22  
 Have set at noight a faithfull true intent,  
 And price hath privilege trouth to prevent. 24

(5)

But though I sterve : and to my deth still morne :  
 And pece mele in peces though I be torn :  
 And though I dye yelding my weried gooste  
 Shall never thing again make me return. 28  
 I qwite the entreprise of that that I have lost,  
 To whome so ever lust for to proffer moost. 30

<sup>15</sup> prouf] alt. to *prooffe* (later hand); the original spelling is left in l. 17, where the word has a second final *f*.

<sup>16</sup> you knowe] D. *I know*.

<sup>24</sup> trouth] *u* crossed out in MS. (later hand?).

<sup>27</sup> dye] *e* crossed out in MS.

yelding] a second *e* inserted (later hand).

gooste] second *o* crossed out in MS.

<sup>29</sup> that I have lost] a blank space left in the D. MS., and these words inserted in Margaret Howard's handwriting.

<sup>30</sup> lust] D. *list*.

A leaf or two is here lost from the MS., and the page following contains the last few lines of a poem.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

2

**O**restfull place : reneewer of my smart :  
O labours salve : encreasing my sorowe :  
O bodyes ease : O troobler of my hart ;  
Peaser of mynde : of myne unquyet fo : 4  
Refuge of payene : remembrer of my wo :  
Of care coomefort : where I dispayer my part ;  
The place of slepe : wherin I doo but wake.  
Bysprent with teares, my bedde I thee forsake. 8

This poem was probably inserted late ; it is in the hand of one the correctors of the MS., possibly the handwriting of John Harington. See Commentary.

It is specially interesting for the spelling, which is quite different from that of the scribe or of Wiat ; cf. *reneewer* (1), *labours* (2), *troobler* (3), *coomefort* (6), *doo* (7), and *thee* (8)—spelling betokening the hand of the corrector of the MS.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

3

(1)

**T**he restfull place, reuyver of my smarte :  
 The labors salve, incressyng my sorow :  
 The bodys ese, and trobler off my hart :  
 Quieter of mynd, and my unquyet foo :  
 Fforgetter of payn, remembryng my woo : 5  
 The place of slepe, wherin I do but wake  
 Be spreng with teres, my bed, I the forsake. 7

(2)

The frost, the snow, may not redresse my hete :  
 Nor yet no heate abate my fervent cold :  
 I know nothyng to ese my paynes mete :  
 Eche care cawsythe increase by twenty fold :  
 Revvyng carys upon my sorows old, 12  
 Suche overthwart affectes they do me make :  
 By spreng with terys my bed for to forsake. 14

(3)

Yet helpythe yt not : I fynd no better ese  
 In bed or owt ; thys moste cawsythe my payn :  
 Where most I seke how beste that I may plese,  
 My lost labor, alas, ys all in vayne :  
 Yet that I gave I cannot call agayne : 19  
 No place fro me my greffe away can take  
 Wherefore with terys my bed I the forsake. 21

This poem, as the possible first draft of No. 2, is inserted here from the D. MS. At the foot of the poem are the words "ffynys q<sup>d</sup> Wyatt."

8 hete] the spelling varies, not *heate*, next line.

11 twenty fold] written in MS. *XX<sup>ty</sup> fold*

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

4

### LOVE'S ARRAIGNMENT \*

(1)

**M**yne olde dere en'my, my froward master,  
 Afore that Quene, I caused to be acited;  
 Whiche holdeth the divine parte of nature :  
 That lyke as goolde, in fyre he mought be tryed.  
 Changed with dolour, theare I me presented 5  
 With horrible feare, as one that greatlye dreadith  
 A wrongfull death, and justice alwaye seekethe. 7

(2)

And thus I sayde : " once my lefte foote Madame,  
 When I was yonge I sett within his reigne ;  
 Whearbye other than fierlye burninge flame,  
 I never felt but many a greevous payne ;  
 Tourment I suffred, angre, and disdayne, 12  
 That myne oppressed patience was past,  
 And I myne owne life hated at the last. 14

(3)

Thus hytherto have I my time passed  
 In payne and smarte. What wayes profitable :  
 How many pleasant dayes have me escaped ;  
 In serving this false lyer so deceavable ?  
 What witt have wordes so pressed and forceable, 19  
 That may contayne my great myshappynesse,  
 And just complayntes of his ungentlenesse ? 21

\* The first three stanzas missing from the MS. owing to a lost leaf; it has therefore been necessary to follow the A. version, which is not dependable.

3 nature] T. *our nature*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAȚ

(4)

\*O! small hony, much aloes, and gall :  
 In bitternes have my blynde lyfe taisted  
 His fals swetenes, that torneth as a ball,  
 With the amorous dawnce have made me traced;  
 And where I had my thought, and mynde ataced, 26  
 From all erthely frailnes, and vain pleasur,  
 He toke me from rest and set me in error. 28

(5)

He hath made me regarde God muche lesse then I ought  
 And to my self to take right litle heede,  
 And, for a Woman, have I set at nought  
 All othr thoughtes : in this onely to spede;  
 And he was onely counceillor of this dede; 33  
 Always whetting my youthely desyer  
 On the cruell whetstone tempered with fier. 35

\* The E. text begins here and continues to the end. Notice the difference between the authoritative text and the A. MS. and Tottel.

22 O small] A, T. *so small*.

23 have . . . taisted] A, T. *my blynde lyfe hath ytasted*.

24 fals swetenes] A, T. *fals semblance*.

25 With . . . traced] A, T. *with fair and amorous dance made me be traced*.

26 ataced] A, T. *araced*.

27 From all] A, T. *omit all*.

vain] A, T. *from vayne*.

28 He . . . error] A, T. *He from my rest he toke and set in erroure*.

29 He . . . lesse] A, T. *God made he me regard lesse*.

30 right] A, omits.

33 counceillor] original MS. spelling. A later hand has crossed out i and the first l.

34 Always whetting] tr. A, T.

desyer] alt. to *desier*. A, T. *fraile desire*.

35 the] A, T. *omit*.



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(6)

But alas where now had I ever wit?  
 Or els any othr gift geven me of nature?  
 That soner shall chaunge my weryed sprite,  
 Then the obstinate will that is my rueler?  
 So robbed my libertie with displeasure 40  
 This wicked traytor, whom I thus accuse,  
 That bitter liffe have torned me in pleasaunt use. 42

(7)

He hath chased me thorough dyvers regions;  
 Thorough desert wodes, and sherp high mountaignes,  
 Thorough froward people and straitte pressions:  
 Thorough rocky sees: over hilles and playnes:  
 With wery travaill, and labourous paynes: 47  
 Alwayes in trouble and in tediousnes,  
 In all errour and daungerous distres. 49

(8)

But nother he nor she my tothr ffoo,  
 For all my flyght did ever me forsake;  
 That though tymely deth hath ben to sloo,

<sup>36</sup> But alas where now] MS. spelling *butt* *helas* altered as in text. A, T. *but*  
*o* *alas* *where*.

<sup>37</sup> Or els any othr] A. *or other*. T. *or other*.  
 geven me] T. *geven to me*.

<sup>38</sup> shall chaunge] A. *shall be chaunged*. T. *shalbe changed*.  
 sprite] one of the few instances where *spirite* has the force of two syllables.

<sup>40</sup> my libertie] A, T. *he my freedom*.

<sup>42</sup> me] A, T. omit.

<sup>43</sup> chased me] A, T. *me hasted*.

<sup>45</sup> straitte pressions] A, T. *bitter passions*.

<sup>46</sup> over] A, T. *and over*.

<sup>47</sup> and labourous] A, T. *and with labourous*.

<sup>49</sup> In all] A, T. *all in*.

<sup>52</sup> tymely] A, T. *my tymely*.

sloo] MS. spelling, second *o* crossed out (later).

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

That as yet it hath me not overtake ;  
 The hevynly goodenes of pitie do it slake. 54  
 And note this, his cruell extreme tyranny,  
 That fedeth hym with my care and mysery. 56

(9)

Syns I was his : owre rested I never,  
 Nor loke for to do ; and eke the waky nyghtes,  
 The bannysshed slepe, may no wyse recover.  
 By decepte, and by force, over my sprites,  
 He is rueler ; and syns there never bell strikes 61  
 Where I ame, that I here not, my playntes to renewe,  
 And he himself he knoweth that I say is true. 63

(10)

Ffor never wormes have an old stock eaten,  
 As he my hert, wher he is always resident ;  
 And doeth the same with deth daely thretyn ;

53 *as yet*] A, T. *me as yet*.

54 *The hevynly goodenes*] the MS. is altered to *Goddess* (for *goddess*), and finally to *Godde*; the original spelling is given as translating the Italian (see Commentary). A. *The heavenly Gods*. T. *The heavenly Goddesses*.

*slake*] scribal spelling *shake*, with *l* written above *h*. A later hand has written *slake* in the margin.

55 *And note . . . tyranny*] A, T. *and note they this his cruell tyrannye*.

56 *fedeth*] A, T. *fedes*. MS. alt. to *feedeth* (later).

58 *for*] A, T. *omit*.

59 *no wyse*] A, T. *in no wise*.

60 *By decepte . . . sprites*] A, T. *by guile and force over my thralld sprites*.

61 *and syns . . . strikes*] A, T. *since which del never strikes*.

62 *Where . . . renewe*] A, T. *That I heare not as sounding to renewe*.

63 *And . . . is true*] A, T. *My plaintes : Himselſ he knowes (A.), knoweth (T.), that I say true*.

*that*] that repeated and crossed out by scribe in the text.

64 *have . . . eaten*] A, T. *old rotten stocks have eaten*.

old] final *e* added to text (later hand).

65 *alwaye*] A, T. *omit*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

\*Thens come the teres, and the bitter torment,  
 The sighes, the wordes, and eke the languishment, 68  
 That annoye both me and peradventure othr ;  
 Judge thou that knowest thone and thothr. 70

(11)

Myn adversary, with grevous reproof,  
 Thus he began : " Here, Lady, thothr part :  
 " That the plain trueth from which he draweth allowff,  
 This unkynd man shall shew, ere that I part,  
 In yonge age I toke him from that art 75  
 That selleth wordes, and maketh a clattering knyght,  
 And of my welth I gave him the delight. 77

(12)

Nowe, shameth he not on me for to complain,  
 That held him evermore in pleasaunt game  
 From his desire, that myght have been his payne ;

\* *Note.*—There are spelling corrections on this page in the MS. in the hand that copied the poem "O restfull place," fol. 7b.

67 and the bitter] A, T. *and thence the bitter.*

69 annoye] A, T. *noye.*

70 thone and thothr] A, T. *the one and eke the v'other (A.), tother (T.).*

71 adversary, with grevous] A, T. *adversair with such grevous.*

reproof] MS. alt. to *reprooffe* (later hand).

72 Here, Lady, thothr part] MS. corrected to *Heare Lady the* (later hand) *other part.*

73 allowff] MS. spelling *aloffe* alt. by scribe as text.

74 This . . . shall shew] A. *thus . . . may shew.* T. *This . . . may shew.*

ere] MS. *here*, with *h* crossed out by scribe.

75 In yonge] A, T. *in his yonge.*

76 maketh] A, T. *makes.*

77 the delight] A. *my delight.*

78 shameth] A, T. *shames.*

for] inserted in MS. by scribe.

79 game] A. *gayne.* The A. MS. version ends here.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

Yet onely thereby I broght him to some frame :  
 Which, as wretchednes, he doth greatly blame ;      82  
 And towerd honor I quickened his wit :  
 Where els, as a daskard, he might have sitt.      84

(13)

He knoweth : that Atrides, that made Troye frete :  
 And Hannyball, to Rome so trobelous :  
 Whome Homere honoured, Achilles that grete :  
 And the Affricane Scipion the famous :  
 And many other, by much vertue glorious      89  
 Whose fame and honor did bryng them above,  
 I did let fall, in base dishonest love.      91

(14)

And unto him, though he no dele worthy ware,  
 I chose right the best of many à mylion :  
 That under the mone was never her pere

81 **onely thereby]** T. *therby alone*.

**frame]** scribe's spelling in MS. (1) *frayme*, copying *payme* in line above, alt. (same hand) as in text.

82 **Which . . . blame]** *doth* inserted by scribe. T. *Which now as wretchednes he doth so blame*.

83 **I quickened]** T. *quickned I*.

84 **Where . . . daskard]** T. *Where: as a daskard else*.

85 **that Atrides]** T. *how grete Atride*.

88 **the Affricane]** T. *Thraffricane*.

89 **vertue]** T<sub>1</sub>. *nerture*. T<sub>2</sub>. *honour*.

90 **Whose fame and honor did bryng them above]** T<sub>2</sub>. *whose fame and actes did lift them up above*. T<sub>1</sub>. as in text.

92 **no dele worthy]** T. *unworthy* (omits *no dele*).

93 **right]** T. omits.

à) accented in the MS. ; cf. *la suche à maistres*, Rond. 2, 12.

94 **the mone . . . pere]** MS. spelling alt. to *moone* (later hand). T. *und onne yet never was her pere*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

Of wisdom, womanhede and discretion;  
 And of my grace I gave her suche a façon, 96  
 And eke suche a way I taught her for to teche  
 That never base thought his hert myght have reche. 98

(15)

Evermore thus to content his maistres,  
 That was his onely frame of honestie.  
 I sterred him still towerd gentilnes,  
 And caused him to regard fidelitie;  
 Patiens I taught him in adversite; 103  
 Suche vertues he lerned in my great schole  
 Whereof he repenteth, the ignoraunt ffole. 105

(16)

These were the deceptes and the bitter gall  
 That I have used; the torment and the anger;  
 Sweter then for to in joye eny othr in all.  
 Of right goode seede ill fruyte I gather;  
 And so hath he, that thunkynd doeth forther. 110

95 discretion] T. of discretion.

96 suche] final e crossed out later.

97 a way] T. way.

98 myght have reche] T. so hys might reche.

104 he lerned] T. learned he.  
 schole] MS. alt. to schoole (later).

105 Whereof he repenteth] T. whereof repenteth now.  
 ffole] MS. alt. to foole (later).

106 the deceptes] T. the same deceites.  
 and the] T. omits the.

108 for to injoye eny othr in all] T. ever ayd to other fall.

109 fruyte I gather] T. frute los thus I gather.

110 hath] T. shall.

thunkynd] T. the unkinde.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

I norisse a serpent under my wyng,  
And of his nature now gynneth he to styng. 112

(17)

And for to tell at last my great servise :  
From thousand dishonestes I have him drawn ;  
That by my means in no maner of wyse,  
Never vile pleasur him hath overthrowen ;  
Where in his dede, shame hath him alwaies ynawen, 117  
Dowbting reporte, that should com to her eare ;  
Whome now he accuseth he wouted to fere. 119

(18)

What soever he hath of any honest custume  
Of her and me, that holdeth he every wit :  
But lo, there was never nyghtely fantorme  
So ferr in errour, as he is from his wit :  
To plain on us ; He stryveth with the bit 124

Corrections in the MS. : l. 111, *under* alt. from *unger* (scribal error).

*Variants.*

- 111 I . . . serpent under] *unger*, scribal error for *under*, alt. as text (later hand)  
T. *A serpent nourish I*.
- 112 And of his nature now] T. *And now of nature*.
- 114 dishonestes I have] T. *dishonesties have I*.
- 115 in no . . . wyse] T. *him in no maner wyse*.
- 116 him] T. *once*.
- 117 ynawen] T. *gnawen*.
- 118 reporte] later hand *reporte*.  
should com] alt. (later hand) to *shoolde come* ; cf. spelling *would*, l. 129.
- 119 accuseth he wouted] T. *blames, her wouted*.  
fere] alt. to *feare* (later hand).
- 120 soever] T. *ever*.
- 121 holdeth] T. *holdes*.
- 122 there was never] T. *yet never was there*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

Which may ruell him, and do him pleasur and payn  
And in oon oure make all his grief remayn. 126

(19)

But oon thing there is above all othr :  
I gave him winges, wherwith for to flye  
To honor and fame : and if he would farther  
Then mortall thinges, above the starry sky ;  
Considering the pleasur that an Iye  
Myght geve in erthe, by reason of his love,  
What shuld that be that lasteth still above ? 133

(20)

And he the same himself hath sayed, or this :  
But now forgotten is boeth that, and I,  
That gave her him, his onely welth and blisse."  
And at this worde, with dedly shrigh and cry :  
" Thou gave her me," qwod I, " but by and by " 138

Corrections in the MS. : l. 126, *oon* alt. to *one*. *oon* is the general form in this MS. (see l. 127).

### Variants.

125 *pleasur*] T. *case*.

126 *And in oon oure . . . remayn*] T. *And in one hower make all his grief his gayn*.  
*oon*] MS. alt. to *one* later.

*oure*] MS. spelling *owre*, l. 57.

*grief remayn*] MS. spelling alt. to *greefe remayn* (later hand).

127 *there is*] T. *yet there is*.

128 *I gave . . . flye*] T. *I gave . . . he might up fle*. This line is scarcely decipherable in the MS., owing to a later use being made of this page for mathematical exercises.

129 *farther*] T. *to higher*.

132 *his love*] T. *the love*.

134 *or*] for *ere*. T. *ere*.

137 *shrigh*] T. *shreke*.

138 *Thou gave her me*] T. *thou gave her once*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

" Thou toke her streight from me : that wo worth thee ! "  
" Not I " quoth he ; " but price, that is well worth." <sup>140</sup>

(21)

At last : boeth eche for himself concluded :  
I, trembling : but he, with small reverence :  
" Lo thus as we have nowe eche othr accused,  
" Dere lady, we wayt onely thy sentence."  
She smyling : " After thissaid audience . . . . . <sup>145</sup>  
" It liketh me," quod she, " to have herd your question  
" But lenger tyme doeth aske resolution." <sup>147</sup>

<sup>139</sup> streight] T. *ayen*.

<sup>140</sup> Not I, quoth he, but price that is well worth] T. *Not I but price: more worth than thou, quod he.*

<sup>141</sup> boeth eche for himself] T. *eche other for himself.*

<sup>142</sup> trembling] T. *trembling still.*

<sup>143</sup> have nowe eche othr] T. *eche other have.*

<sup>144</sup> we wayt onely thy sentence] T. *now we wayte thyne onely sentence.*

<sup>145</sup> She smyling : After thissaid] T. *she smiling, at the whisted.*

<sup>146</sup> your] MS. *yor*, so with *honor—hono*, with abbreviation sign of vowel and *r*.

<sup>147</sup> aske resolution] T. *ask a resolution.*



MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

5

(1)

**F**arewell, the rayn of crueltie :  
 Though that with pain my libertie  
 Dere have I boght : yet shall suretie  
 Conduyt my thoght of Joyes nede. 4

(2)

Of force I must forsake pleasure :  
 A goode cause iust syns I endure  
 Thereby my woo : which be ye sure  
 Shall therewith goo me to recure. 8

(3)

I fare as oon escaped that fleith :  
 Glad that is gone, yet stille fereth  
 Spied to be cawght : and so dredeth  
 That he for nought his pain leseth. 12

(4)

In joyfull pain reioyse myn hert  
 Thus to sustain of eche apart ;  
 Let not this song from the estert ;  
 Welcome emong my plaisaunt smert. 16

<sup>1</sup> rayn] *T. hart.*

<sup>3</sup> yet shall suretie] *T. and usefully.*

<sup>4</sup> Conduyt . . . Joyes nede] *T. finish my fearful tragedy.*

<sup>5</sup> pleasure] *T. such pleasure.*

<sup>10</sup> Glad that is gone yet stille fereth] *T. Glad he is gone and yet stylil fereth.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

### 6

**I**t may be good, like it who list,  
 But I do dowbt who can me blame :  
 For oft assured, yet have I myst,  
 And now again I fere the same ;  
 The wyndy wordes, the les quaynt game, <sup>5</sup>  
 Of soden chaunge maketh me agast ;  
 For dred to fall I stond not fast. 7

Alas I tred an endles maze  
 That seketh to accorde two contraries ;  
 And hope still and nothing hase  
 Imprisoned in libertes ;  
 As oon unhard, and still that cries : 12  
 Alwaies thursty, and yet nothing I tast ;  
 For dred to fall I stond not fast. 14

Assured, I dowbt I be not sure ;  
 And should I trust to suche suretie,  
 That oft hath put the prouff in ure,  
 And never hath founde it trusty ?  
 Nay Sir in faith it were great foly. 19  
 And yet my liff thus I do wast,  
 For dred to fall I stond not fast. 21

(Signed "Wyat.")

<sup>5</sup> The wyndy . . . game] T. alters this line entirely to *The wordes that from your mouth last came.*

<sup>6</sup> maketh] T. *make.*

<sup>9</sup> to accorde] T. *taccord.*

<sup>10</sup> still] T. *thus still.*

<sup>13</sup> yet nothing I tast] T. *nought doth taste.*

<sup>16</sup> And should I trust to] T. *Should I then trust unto.*

<sup>17</sup> hath] T. *have.*

<sup>18</sup> never hath] T. *never yet have.*

<sup>20</sup> thus I do] T. *thus do I.*

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

### 7

**R**esound my voyse; ye wodes that here me plain :  
 Boeth hilles and vales causing reflexion;  
 And Ryvers eke record ye of my pain :  
 Which have ye oft forced by compassion,  
 As Judges to here myn exclamation : 5  
 Emong whome pitie I fynde doeth remain :  
 Where I it seke, Alas there is disdain. 7

Oft ye Revers : to here my wofull sounde  
 Have stopt your course : and plainly to expresse  
 Many a tere by moystor of the grounde,  
 The erth hath wept to here my hevenes :  
 Which causeles to suffre without redresse, 12  
 The howyy okes have rored in the wynde :  
 Eche thing methought complayning in their kynde. 14

Why then helas doeth not she on me rew?  
 Or is her hert so herd, that no pitie  
 May in it synke my Joye for to renew?

1 here] D. *hereth*.

2 causing] D. *causers of*.

4 ye oft forced] T. *oft forced ye*.

5 to here] T. *to here*.

6 pitie I fynde] D. *I fynde pitie*. T<sub>1</sub>. *sush (I fynde) yet*. T<sub>2</sub>. *ruth (I fynde) yet*.

7 seke] D. *sought*.

12 to suffre] T. *I endure*.

14 complayning in their] D. *moving in the*.

17 Joye] D. *Joyes*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

O stony hert, ho hath this joynd the?  
So cruell, that art : cloked with beaultie; 19  
No grace to me from the there may procede,  
But as rewarded deth for to be my mede. 21

(Signed "Wyat.")

18 O stony . . . joynd the] D. *tygres . . . so clokid the.* T. *O stony . . . framed thee.*

19 So cruell . . . beaultie] D. *that arte so cruell coverd with beaultye.* T. *so cruel ?*

20 No grace . . . procede] D. *There is no grace from the that maye procede.*  
T. *That from thee may no grace to me procede.*

21 rewarded] D, T. *rewards.*

The following page, fol. 18, is torn away; a portion remains containing Wyatt's signature "Tho."

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

### 8

(1)

**I**n faith I wot not well what to say,  
 Thy chaunces ben so wonderous;  
 Thou Fortune, with thy dyvers play,  
 That causeth joyfull dolours;  
 And eke the same right joyus; 5  
 Yet though thy chayn hathe me enwrapt,  
 Spite of thy hap, hap hath well hapt! 7

(2)

Though thou me set for a wounder,  
 And sekest thy change to do me payn;  
 Mens mynd yet may thou not order:  
 And honeste, and it remayne,  
 Shall shyne for all thy clowdy rayn; 12  
 In vayne thou sekest to have trapped,  
 Spite of thy hap, hap hath well happed! 14

1 well] T. omits.

4 causeth . . . dolours] T. maket the joyful dolourous.

8 me set] T. hast set me.

9 thy change] T. by change.

10 mynd . . . may . . . order] T. mindes . . . mayest . . . so order.

11 And honestie and] T. for honestie if.

13 have trapped] T. have me trapt.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(3)

In hindering thou diddest fourther,  
And made a gap where was a stile;  
Cruell willes ben oft put under;  
Wenyng to lowre thou diddist smyle.  
Lorde! how thy self thou diddist begile, 19  
That in thy cares wouldest me have lapped!  
But spite of thy hap, hap hath well happed! 21

(Signed "Tho.")

15 In hindering . . . fourther] T. *In hindering me, me didst thou further.*

18 thou diddist smyle] T. *then didst thou smile.*

20 lapped] T. *wrapt.*

21 A third *hap* written and crossed out; scribal error.

thy] T<sub>2</sub>. omits.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

9

**M**adame withouten many wordes  
 Ons, I am sure, ye will or no :  
 And if ye will, then leve your bordes  
 And use your wit, and shew it so : 4  
 And with a beck ye shall me call ;  
 And if of oon that burneth alwaye  
 Ye have any pitie at all,  
 Aunswer him faire with ye or nay. 8  
 If it be ye, I shalbe fayne :  
 If it be nay, frendes as before ;  
 Ye shall an othr man obtain  
 And I myn owne and youres no more. 12

2 ye] T. *you.*

3 ye] T. *you.*

5 And] T. *for.*

ye] T. *you.*

6 burneth] T. *burns.*

7 any pitie] T. *pity or ruth.*

8 ye or nay] MS. has a sign for *ye.* So also following line *be ye.*

11 Ye] T. *you.*

Below this douzaine, in the MS. is the "Aunswer," in a different, and later, hand. There is no authority for placing it in the text as Wiat's, I have therefore inserted it here.

### *Aunswer*

**O**f few wourdes st you seme to be,  
 And wher i doutyd what i woulde doo,  
 Your quik request hathe causyd me,  
 Quikly to tell you what you shawl trust too ; 4  
 For he that wyl be cawlyd wythe a bek,  
 Makes haste sute on lyght desier ;  
 Is ever redi to th chek,  
 And burnythe in no wastynge fyer. 8  
 Therfor whyther you be lywe or lothe ;  
 And whyther if grive you lyght or soer,  
 I am at a poynt I have made a othe  
 Content you wythe nay, for you get no moer. 12

The spelling betrays it as neither Wiat's nor that of his scribes. It is generally ascribed to a lady.

9 lywe] *lief.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

10

(1)

Suche happe as I ame happed in,  
Had never man of trueth I wene;  
At me fortune list to begyn,  
To shew that never hath ben sene,  
A new kynde of unhappenes; 5  
Nor I cannot the thing I mene  
Myself expres. 7

(2)

Myself expresse my dedely pain  
That can I well, if that myght serve;  
But when I have not helpe again  
That knowe I not, unles I starve;  
For honger still a myddes my foode 12  
Is so graunted that I deserve  
To do me good. 14

(3)

To do me good what may prevaill,  
For I deserve and not desir,  
And still of cold I me bewaill  
And raked ame in burnyng fyer;  
For tho I have, suche is my lott,— 19  
In hand to helpe that I require,  
It helpeth not. 21

<sup>13</sup> This line is almost obscured by mathematic writing.



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(4)

It helpeth not, but to encrease  
That, that by prouff can be no more :  
That is the hete that cannot cesse,  
And that I have to crave so sore ;  
What wonder is this gredy lust 26  
To aske and have, and yet therefore  
Refrain I must? 28

(5)

Refrain I must! What is the cause?  
Sure as they say " So hawkes be taught."  
But in my case laieth no suche clause,  
For with suche craft I ame not caught :  
Wherefore I say and good cause why, 33  
With haples hand, no man hath raught  
Suche happe as I. 35

(Signed "Tho.")

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIIAT

11

(1)

**T**hey fle from me, that sometyme did me seke  
 With naked fote, stalking in my chambr.  
 I have sene theim gentill, tame, and meke,  
 That now are wyld, and do not remembr 5  
 That sometyme they put theimself in daunger  
 To take bred at my hand; and nowe they raunge  
 Besely seking with a continuell change. 7

(2)

Thancked be fortune it hath ben othrewise  
 Twenty tymes better; but ons, in speciall,  
 In thyn arraye, after a pleasaunt gyse,  
 When her lose gowne from her shoulders did fall,  
 And she me caught in her armes long and small, <sup>12</sup>  
 Therewith all sweetely did me kysse  
 And softely saide : "Dere hert howe like you this ?" <sup>14</sup>

<sup>2</sup> stalking in] T. *stalking within*.

<sup>3</sup> gentill] D. *boeth gentill*, the line scans with initial strong accent. T. *Once have I seen them*.

<sup>4</sup> remembr] T. *once remember*.

<sup>5</sup> they put theimself] T. *they have put them selves*.

<sup>7</sup> with a] T. *in*; D. omits.

<sup>9</sup> in speciall] D. *in especiall*. T. *especiall*.

<sup>12</sup> from . . . did] T. *did from*.

<sup>13</sup> Therewithall . . . did] D. *but therewithall . . . she did*. T. *And therewithall so sweetely did me kysse*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(3)

It was no dreme : I lay brode waking  
But all is tordned, thorough my gentilnes,  
Into a straunge fasshion of forsaking ;  
And I have leve to goo of her goodenes :  
And she also to use new fangilnes; 19  
But syns that I so kyndely am served,  
I wold fain knowe what she hath deserved. 21

(Signed "Tho.")

15 I lay] D, T. *for I lay.*

16 tordned] T. *torned now.*

17 straunge] T. *bitter.*

18 to goo] D. *to parte.*

19 also] D. *likewise.*

20 so kyndely am served] D. *so gentelly am servid.* T. *unkyndly so am served.*

21 I wold . . . deserved] D. *What think you by this that she hath deserved.*  
T. *How like you this, what hath she now deserved?*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

12

(1)

**T**here was never nothing more me payned,  
Nor nothing more me moved,  
As when my sweteherth her complayned,  
That ever she me loved. 4  
Alas the while !

(2)

With pituous loke she saide, and sighed :  
" Alas what aileth me,  
" To love and set my welth so light  
" On hym that loveth not me." 8  
Alas the while !

(3)

" Was I not well voyde of all pain  
" When that nothing me greved ?  
" And nowe with sorrows I must complain,  
" And cannot be releved. 12  
Alas the while !

(4)

" My restfull nyghtes and joyfull daies,  
" Syns I began to love,  
" Be take from me ; all thing decayes  
" Yet can I not remove." 16  
Alas the while !

Found only in E.

11 sorrows] MS. spelling *sorrowis* (scribal error?).

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(5)

She wept and wrong her handes withall;  
The teres fell in my nekk;  
She tordned her face and let it fall,  
Scarsely therewith coulde speke. 20  
Alas the while!

(6)

Her paynes tormented me so sore  
That comfort had I none;  
But cursed my fortune more and more  
To se her sobbe and grone; 24  
Alas the while!

(Signed "Tho.")

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

13

(1)

**P**atience, tho I have not  
The thing that I require,  
I must of force, God wot,  
Forbere my moost desire; 4  
For no ways can I fynde  
To saile againste the wynde. 6

(2)

Patience, do what they will  
To worke me woo or spite;  
I shall content me still  
To thyncke boeth day and nyte; 10  
To thyncke and hold my peace,  
Syne there is no redresse. 12

(3)

Patience, withouten blame,  
For I offended nought;

The A. MS. includes this poem.

*Variants.*

5 can I fynde] alt. from not I fynde. A, D. can I fynde.  
13 withouten] A. without.

The D. MS. differs considerably.

2 require] D. desyryd.  
4 my moost desire] D. that I requiryd.  
7 they will] D. she wyll.  
10 boeth day and nyte] D. that one I myght.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

I knowe they knowe the same,  
Though they have chaunged their thought. 16  
Was ever thought so moved  
To hate that it haith loved? 18

(4)

Patience of all my harme  
For fortune is my foo;  
Patience must be the charme  
To hele me of my woo 22  
Patience withoute offence  
Is a painfull patience. 24

(Signed "Tho.")

15 I knowe they knowe] D. *I know she knows.*

16 they . . . their] D. *she . . . her.*

18 To hate that] D. *to hate where.*

22 To hele] D. *to ease.*

This poem is marked as a favourite by Margaret Howard, D. fol. 18a. At the end of the poem is the inscription "fynys q<sup>d</sup> Wjatt."

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

14

(1)

**P**aciens for my devise ;  
Impaciens for your part ;  
Of contraries, the gyse  
Is ever the overthwart : 4  
Paciens for I ame true :  
The contrary for yew. 6

(2)

Paciens, a good cause why :  
You have no cause at all,  
Therefore you standeth awry,  
Perchance sometyme to fall ; 10  
Paciens then take him up  
And drynck of paciens cupp. 12

The first eight lines are in A.

4 Is . . . overthwart] D. *must nedes be overthwart.*

8 You have] D. *Yours hathe.*

9 Therefore . . . awry] D. *Trust ne that stondeth awry.*

10 Perchance . . . fall] D. *Perchance maye some tyme fall.*

11-12] D. MS.—

“Paciens then saye and supp  
A taste of paciens cupp.”

At the head of this poem in the D. MS., fol. 71a, is the inscription—

“Paciens tho I had nott the etc. :” / to her y<sup>t</sup>  
Saide this paciens was not for her but  
y<sup>t</sup> the contrarye of myne was most  
metiste for her po<sup>r</sup>posse.”

(See Commentary for explanation.)



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(3)

Pacience, no force for that,  
But brushe your gowne again :  
Pacience, spurne not therat :  
Let no man knowe your payne : 16  
Pacience, evyn at my pleasure,  
When youres is owte of mesure. 18

(4)

Thothr was for me :  
This patience is for you :  
Change when ye list let se  
For I have taken a new ; 22  
Patience, with a good will,  
Is easy to fullfill. 24

14 But] D. *yet*.

16 Let no man knowe] D. *Let folkes perceyve*.

17 evyn] D. omits.

18 is owte of] D. *hath no*.

19 Thothr] D. *the tothr*.

22 taken] D. *tane*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

15

(1)

Ye know my herte my ladye dere,  
 That sins the tyme I was your thrall,  
 I have bene yours both hole and clere,  
 Tho my rewarde hath bene but small :  
 So am I yet and more than all. 5  
 And ye kno well how I have served.  
 As yf ye prove, it shall apere 7  
 Howe well how longe  
 How faithefulye :  
 And soffred wrong  
 How patientlye ! 11  
 Then sins that I have never sweruid  
 Let not my paines be undeseruid. 13

(2)

Ye know also though ye saye naye  
 That you alone are my desire ;  
 And you alone it is that maye  
 Asswage my fervent flaming fire ;  
 Succour me then I you require. 18  
 Ye know it were a just request,  
 Sins ye do cause my heat I say. 20  
 If that I bourne  
 That ye will warme,

Missing page or pages occur here in the MS. ; therefore St. 1 and 2 taken from D. The E. MS. is followed for the text from l. 24 to the end.

<sup>12</sup> sweruid] MS. spelling, *swarfyde*. *sweruid* is made to conform to the spelling *undeseruid*, l. 13.

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## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

And not to tourne	
*All to my harme,	24
Sending suche flame from frosen brest	
Against all right for my unrest.	26
(3)	
And I know well how frowerdly	
Ye have mystaken my true intent,	
And hetherto how wrongfully	
I have founde cause for to repent.	
Butt deth shall ryd me redely,	31
If your hert do not relent;	
And I knowe well all this ye knowe,	33
That I and myne,	
And all I have,	
Ye may assiyne,	
To spill or save.	37
Why are ye then so cruel ffoo	
Unto your owne that loveth you so?	39

\* E. MS. begins here.

26 all right] D. *nature*.

27 frowerdly] D. *scornefully*.

31 Butt . . . redely] D. has omitted this line, inserting line after l. 33.

32 If . . . relent] D. *But if . . . doth not relent*. After *yor* in the MS. there is a space before *hert* for such a word as "cruell," "hard"; later hand writes *that* before *your*.

33 And . . . knowe] D. *Sins I do kno that this ye kno*.

After l. 33 D. has *Ye shall sle me all wilfullye*.

34 That . . . myne] } D. *for me and myne and all I have* (written as one line).

35 And . . . have] }

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

16

(1)

If fansy would favor,  
 As my deserving shall;  
 My love, my paramor,  
 Should love me best of all. 4

(2)

But if I cannot attain  
 The grace that I desir;  
 Then may I well complain  
 My service and my hier. 8

(3)

Ffansy doeth knowe how  
 To fourther my trew hert;  
 If fansy myght avowe  
 With faith to take part. 12

(4)

But fansy is so fraill  
 And flitting still so fast;  
 That faith may not prevaill  
 To helpe me furst nor last. 16

(5)

Ffor fansy at his lust  
 Doeth rule all but by gesse,  
 Whereto should I then trust  
 In trouth or stedfastnes? 20

An incomplete copy of this poem exists in A. f. 45a, beginning at St. 8.

*Variants in D.*

10 fourther] D. *further*.

12 With . . . part] *With faith for to take part.*

13-16] D. omits.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(6)

Yet gladdely would I please  
The fansy of her hert;  
That may me onely ease  
And cure my carefull smart. 24

(7)

Therefore, my lady dere  
Set ons your fantasy,  
To make som hope appere  
Of stedfastnes, remedy. 28

(8)

Ffor if he be my frend,  
And undertake my woo,  
My greif is at an end  
If he continue so. 32

(9)

Elles fansy doeth not ryght,  
As I deserve and shall;  
To have you daye and nyght,  
To love me best of all. 36

*Variant in A.*

21 gladdely] A. omits.

*Variants in D.*

28 Of . . . remedy] D. *Of stedfast remedy.* A. follows E.

34 As . . . shall] D. *As deserve and shall.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

17

(1)

**A**t moost myschief  
I suffre greif  
For of relief,  
Syns I have none; 4  
My lute and I,  
Continuelly,  
Shall us apply  
To sigh and mone. 8

(2)

Nought may prevaill,  
To wepe or waill,  
Pitie doeth fail,  
In you, Alas! 12  
Morning or mone,  
Complaint or none,  
It is all one,  
As in thys case. 16

(3)

Ffor crueltie,  
Moost that can be,  
Hath soveraynte,  
Within your hert; 20

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## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

Which maketh bare,  
 All my welfare;  
 Nought do you care  
 How sore I smart : 24

(4)

No Tigres hert,  
 Is so pervert,  
 Withoute desert  
 To wreke his Ire; 28

And you me kyll  
 For my good will,  
 Lo how I spill  
 For my desir ! 32

(5)

Ther is no love  
 That can ye move,  
 And I can prove,  
 None other way ; 36

Therefore I must  
 Restrain my lust,  
 Banisshe my trust,  
 And welth away. 40

At the end of St. 3 are the words "torn the leiff"; the poem continues on the next page.

<sup>30</sup> For my good will] omitted by scribe, inserted in Wiat's handwriting; early correction.

<sup>38-39</sup> my] D. me.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(6)

For in myschief,  
I suffer greif,  
For of relief,  
Syns I have none, 44  
My lute and I  
Continually,  
Shall us apply  
To sigh and mone. 48

(Signed "Tho.")

St. 6. Written in full in D. MS. The first line only in E. MS.

47 For] D. *Thus*.



MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

18

(1)

**M**arvaill no more all tho  
 The songes I sing do mone,  
 For other liff then wo  
 I never proved none. 4

(2)

And in my hert also  
 Is graven with lettres diepe :  
 A thousand sighes and mo  
 A flod of teres to wepe. 8

(3)

How may a man in smart  
 Fynde matter to rejoyse ?  
 How may a morning hert  
 Set forth a pleasaunt voise ? 12

(4)

Play who that can that part :  
 Nedes must in me appere  
 How fortune, overthwart,  
 Doeth cause my morning chere. 16

(5)

Perdy there is no man  
 If he never sawe sight,  
 That perfaictly tell can  
 The nature of the light. 20

6 lettres] abbrev. in the MS. *tres*.

13 that can] D. *can*.

18 never sawe] T. *sawe never*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(6)

Alas how should I then  
That never tasted but sowre;  
But do as I began  
Continuelly to lowre. 24

(7)

But yet perchaunce some chaunce,  
May chaunce to change my tune:  
And when suche chaunce doeth chaunce  
Then shall I thanck Fortune. 28

(8)

And if I have chaunce,  
Perchaunce ere it be long;  
For such a pleasant chaunce  
To syng some pleasant song. 32

(Signed "Tho.")

21 Alas how should I then] D. *How shuld I so then.*

22 tasted] D, T. *tast.* At the foot of the page is the word "torn."

25 some chaunce] T. *from chaunce.* *such* inserted in later hand as *souch*.

27 suche chaunce] T. (*Souch*) *chaunce.*

29 And . . . chaunce] *Souch* is inserted in the MS. by the later hand which copied the poem "O restfull place" (fol. 7b), and corrected the Epigram "Alas Madame." Tottel inserts *Souch* in brackets in ll. 27, 29, and 31. D. *And if suche chance do chaunce.*

The poem is inserted in D. in eight-line stanzas, and is marked at the end "Ffynys qd T. T. Wyatt."

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

19

(1)

Where shall I have at myn owne will  
Teres to complain? where shall I fett  
Suche sighes that I may sigh my fill,  
And then again my plaintes repete? 4

(2)

For tho my plaint shall have none end,  
My teres cannot suffice my woo :  
To mone my harme have I no frend,  
For fortunes frend is myshappes ffoo. 8

(3)

Comfort (God wot) els have I none  
But in the wynde to wast my wordes :  
Nought moveth you my dedly mone,  
But all, you torn it into bordes. 12

(4)

I speke not now to move your hert,  
That you should (rue) upon my pain :  
The sentence geven may not revert :  
I know suche labor were but vayn 16

3 that I] A. *as I*.

4 repete] MS. *to repete*, with *to* crossed out (same hand).

9 God wot] A. *good wote*.

12 but all] T. *but still*.

14 rue] omitted by scribe and inserted in another hand.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

But syns that I for you my dere  
Have lost that thing that was my best,  
A right small losse it must appere,  
To lese thes wordes and all the rest. 20

(6)

But tho they sparkill in the wynde  
Yet shall they show your falsed faith,  
Which is retorned unto his kynde,  
For like to like, the proverbe saieth. 24

(7)

Ffortune and you did me avauce :  
Me thought I swam and could not drowne,  
Happiest of all : but my myschaunce  
Did lyft me up to throwe me downe. 28

(8)

And you with your owne cruelnes,  
Did set your fote upon my neck :  
Me and my welfare to oppresse  
Withoute offence your hert to wreke. 32

17 *syns that*] *sins for you* (scribal error) alt. to *syns that* by same hand.

22 *your*] A. *this*.

23 *unto*] T. *to*.

29 *your owne cruelnes*] This is the first reading, alt. to *hir of cruelnes*, later hand. A. words omitted and space left between *with* and *cruelnes*. T. *with her, of cruelnesse*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(9)

Wher are your plaisaunt wordes, alas ;  
Where your faith, your stedfastnes ?  
There is no more, but all doeth passe  
And I ame left all comfortles. 36

(10)

But forbicause it doeth you greve,  
And al so me, my wretched liff :  
Have here my trouth, shall not releve,  
But deth alone, my very striff. 40

(11)

Therefore farewell my liff, my deth,  
My gayn, my losse, my salve, my sore :  
Farewell also with you, my breth,  
For I ame gone for evermore. 44

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>34</sup> **Where your faith]** later hand inserts *is* after *where*. The line as it stands is characteristic of the poet. A, T. *Where is*.

<sup>37</sup> **But forbicause]** MS. alt. to *but syns so muche* (later hand). A, T. *But since*  
<sup>40</sup> *muche*.

<sup>39</sup> **Shall not releve]** MS. alt. to *naught shall releve* (later hand). A, T. *nought shall releve*.

<sup>40</sup> **very striff]** T. *wretched strife*.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

20

A Robyn  
Joly Robyn

Tell me how thy leman doeth  
*Refrain.* And thou shalt knowe of myn. 4

(1)

Pl. My lady is unkynd, perde !  
B. Alack whi is she so ?  
Pl. She loveth an othr better then me,  
And yet she will say no. 8

(2)

*Response*

I fynde no suche doublenes,  
I fynde women true,  
My lady loveth me dowlles,  
And will chaunge for no newe. 12

This lyric is complete in six stanzas on f. 24a-24b (D.) and is signed "ffynys od," and followed by some letters in another hand. The poem as it stands in the E. MS. omits St. 4; evidently an omission of the scribe, for after the Plaintiff (St. 3) comes "Response" followed by St. 5; this is *clearly the Plaintiff's argument*; the matter is set right by inserting St. 4 from the D. MS. "Le Plaintiff" replies St. 5. A fragment of the lyric also appears, D. f. 22b, with an additional verse followed by Mary Shelton's signature.

In the second and complete version in D. the fourth stanza comes between the third and fourth of the Egerton and is inserted in the text.

The complete version in D. has the introductory "sentence" as follows—

"Hey Robyn Joly Robyn tell me  
How thy lady dose and yu shalt know ] of myn "

*Variants of D.*

- 1 A Robyn] D<sub>1</sub>. *He Robyn.* D<sub>2</sub>. *Hey Robyn.*
- 2 Joly Robyn] D<sub>1</sub>. *Gentyll Robyn.*
- 3 leman] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. *lady.*
- 6 alack] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. *alas.*
- 7 loveth] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. *loves.*
- me] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. *I.*
- 9 I fynde] D<sub>2</sub>. *for I fynde.*

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

(3)

*Le Plaintif*

**T**hou art happy while that doeth last  
 But I say as I fynde,  
 That womens love is but a blast  
 And torneth like the wynde. 16

(4)

*Response*

**I**f that be true yett as thow sayst  
 That women turn their hart,  
 Then speke better of them thou mayst  
 In hop to have thy partt. 20

(5)

*Le Plaintif*

**S**uche folkes shall take no harm by love  
 That can abide their torn;  
 But I alas can no way prove  
 In love but lack and morn. 24

(6)

*[Response]*

**B**ut if thow wilt avoyde thy harme  
 Lerne this lesson of me :  
 At othr fires thyself to warme,  
 And let them warme with the. 28  
 (Signed "Wyat.")

16 like] D<sub>2</sub>, as.

St. 4 is added from D. to remedy the scribal omission.

The following verse added to the first fragment in D.—

"A wel I have an other lost  
 Not as my n Owen I do protest  
 But wan I have got that I have mest  
 I shall rejoys among the rest.

"MARY SHELTON."

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

21

(1)

Tho I cannot your crueltie constrain,  
 For my good will to favor me again,  
 Tho my true and faithfull love, 3  
 Have no power your hert to move,  
 Yet rew upon my pain ! 5

(2)

Tho I your thrall must evermore remain  
 And for your sake my libertie restrain,  
 The greatest grace that I do crave 8  
 Is that ye would vouchesave,  
 To rew upon my pain ! 10

(3)

Tho I have not deserved to obtain  
 So high Reward, but this, to serve in vain  
 Tho I shall have no redresse, 13  
 Yet of right ye can no lesse  
 But rew upon my pain ! 15

(4)

But I se well that your high disdain  
 Wull no wise graunt that I shall more attain ;  
 Yet ye must graunt at the lest 18  
 This my powre and small request,  
 Rejoyse not at my pain ! 20

(Signed "Tho.")

This poem is corrected in Wiat's handwriting.

9 vouchesave] D. *wytsave*.

16 But] alt. by Wiat from *ffor*.

18 lest] Printed editions read *last*. The meaning is clearly *lest*, as in text A. omits ll. 18-20.

20 Rejoyse not at] alt. in Wiat's hand from *to rew upon*. D. *to rewe apon my payne*.



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

22

(1)

To wisse and want and not obtain  
 To seke and sew ese of my pain,  
 Syns all that ever I do is vain, 3  
 What may it avall me !

(2)

All tho I stryve boeth day and howre  
 Against the streme of all my powre,  
 If fortune list yet for to lowre, 6  
 What may it avall me !

(3)

If willingly I suffre woo,  
 If from the fyre me list not goo,  
 If then I burn to plaine me so, 9  
 What may it avall me !

(4)

And if the harme that I suffre  
 Be run too farr oute of mesur,  
 To seke for helpe any further, 12  
 What may it avall me !

A. contains a fragment beginning at l. 9 of the poem.

<sup>2</sup> ese] MS. spelling *esse*.

<sup>4</sup> day and howre] D. *day and nyght*. *day* omitted in MS. and *day* inserted in another hand.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(5)

What tho eche hert that hereth me plain,  
Pitieth and plaineth for my payn,  
If I no les in greif remain

15

What may it avaiill me !

(6)

Ye tho the want of my relief  
Displease the causer of my greif,  
Syns I remain still in myschief

18

What may it avaiill me !

(7)

Suche cruell chaunce doeth so me threte,  
Continuelly inward to frete,  
Then of relesse for to trete

21

What may it avaiill me !

(8)

Ffortune is deiff unto my call,  
My torment moveth her not at all,  
And though she torn as doeth a ball,

24

What may it avaiill me !

(9)

Ffor in despere there is no rede ;  
To want of ere, speche is no spede ;  
To linger still, alyve as dede,

27

What may it avaiill me !

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>13</sup> hereth] D. *heris*. A. *heares*.

<sup>14</sup> Pitieth] D. *pitie*.

<sup>21</sup> relesse] A. *releace*.

to trete] D. *relef for to intrete*.

<sup>23</sup> moveth] A. *moves*.

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

23

(1)

**M**y hope, Alas, hath me abused  
 And vain rejoycing hath me fed;  
 Lust and joye have me refused,  
 And carefull plaint is in their stede;  
 To muche avauncing slaked my spede; 5  
 Myrth hath caused my hevines,  
 And I remain all comfortles. 7

(2)

Whereto did I assure my thought  
 Withoute displeasure stedfastly,  
 In fortunes forge my Joye was wrought  
 And is revolted redely, 12  
 I ame mystaken wonderly;  
 For I, tho nought but faithfulness,  
 Yet I remain all comfortless. 14

(3)

In gladsome chere I did delite  
 Till that delite did cause my smert;  
 And all was wrong where I thought right,  
 For right it was, that my true hert  
 Should not from trouth be set apart, 19  
 Syns trouth did cause me hardines  
 Yet I remain all comfortles. 21

12 wonderly] D. *wonderusly*.

13 tho nought] A. *thought nought*.

19 trouth] A. *trothe*, so also l. 20.

20 me] A. *my*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(4)

Sometime delight did tune my song,  
And led my hert full plesauntly,  
And to my self I saide among,  
My happ is comyng hastely, 26  
But it hath happed contrary :  
Assuraunce causeth my distres,  
And I remain all comfortles. 28

(5)

Than if my note now do vary,  
And leve his wonted plesauntnes,  
The hevy burden that I cary,  
Hath alterd all my Joyefulnes; 33  
No pleasure hath still stedfastnes,  
But hast hath hurt my happines,  
And I remain all comfortles. 35

(No signature.)

23 led] A. *lead.*  
29 do] A. *doth.*

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

24

(1)

**W**hat deth is worse then this,  
 When my delight,  
 My wele, my joy, my blys,  
 Is from my sight? 4  
 Boeth daye and night,  
 My liff alas I mys. 6

(2)

Ffor though I seme alyve,  
 My hert is hens;  
 Thus botles for to stryve, 10  
 Oute of presens  
 Of my defens  
 Towerd my deth I dryve. 12

(3)

Hertles, alas, what man  
 May long endure?  
 Alas how lyve I then?  
 Syns no recure 16  
 May me assure  
 My liff I may well ban. 18

<sup>3</sup> My wele, my joy, my blys] alt. by Wiat from *My wordly joye and blys.*  
 D. *my wordlye Joye and blise.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

(4)

Thus doeth my torment goo  
In dedly dred,  
Alas, who myght lyve so  
Alyve as dede, 22  
Alyve to lede  
A dedly lyff in woo. 24

(Signed "Tho.")

19 my torment goo] D. *my torment groo.*  
22 dede] MS. spelling *ded.* D. *deede.*

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

25

(1)

Ons as me thought fortune me kyst,  
 And bad me aske what I thought best :  
 And I should have it as me list,  
 Therewith to set my hert in rest. 4

(2)

I asked nought but my dere hert  
 To have for evermore myn owne ;  
 Then at an ende were all my smert,  
 Then should I nede no more mone. 8

(3)

Yet for all that, a stormy blast  
 Had overtorned this goodely day,  
 And fortune semed at the last  
 That to her promes she saide nay. 12

(4)

But, like as oon out of dispere  
 To soudden hope revived I ;  
 Now fortune sheweth herself so fayer  
 That I content me wonderly. 16

A fragment of this poem is in D. 71b ; the whole poem is in D. 73b.

1 Ons as] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. omit *as*.

5 nought . . . hert] T. *nought but my ladies hert*.

7 all] D<sub>1</sub>. omits ; D<sub>2</sub>. as text.

8 mone] D<sub>1</sub>, D<sub>2</sub>. *to mone*.

16 wonderly] D, T. *wonderely*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(5)

My moost desire my hand may reche  
My will is alwaye at my hand;  
Me nede not long for to be seche  
Her that hath power me to command. 20

(6)

What erthely thing more can I crave?  
What would I wisse more at my will?  
No thing on erth more would I have,  
Save that I have, to have it still. 24

(7)

Ffor fortune hath kept her promes,  
In graunting me my moost desir;  
Of my sufferaunce I have redres.  
And I content me with my hiere. 28

(Signed "Tho.")



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

26

(1)

**M**y Lute awake ! perfourme the last  
 Labor that thou and I shall wast,  
 And end that I have now begon ;  
 For when this song is song and past,  
 My lute be still, for I have done. 5

(2)

As to be herd where ere is none,  
 As lede to grave in marbill stone,  
 My song may perse her hert as sone ;  
 Should we then sigh or sing or mone ?  
 No ! no ! my lute, for I have done. 10

(3)

The Rokkes do not so cruelly  
 Repulse the waves continuely  
 As she my suyte and affection ;  
 So that I ame past remedy,  
 Whereby my lute and I have done. 15

(4)

Prowd of the spoyll that thou hast gott  
 Of simple hertes, thorough loves shot ;  
 By whome, unkynd, thou hast them wone,  
 Thinck not he hath his bow forgot,  
 All tho my lute and I have done. 20

1 the last] D. *the last labor* (scribal error).

8 as] alt. from *so* by scribe.

11 Rokkes do] D. *Rokk doth.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(5)

Vengeance shall fall on thy disdain  
That makest but game on earnest pain;  
Thinck not alone under the sonne  
Unquyt to cause thy lovers plain,  
All tho my lute and I have done. 25

(6)

Perchaunce the lye withered and old  
The wynter nyght that are so cold,  
Playning in vain unto the mone;  
Thy wisshe then dare not be told;  
Care then who lyst, for I have done. 30

(7)

And then may chaunce the to repent  
The tyme that thou hast lost and spent  
To cause thy lovers sigh and swone;  
Then shalt thou knowe beaultie but lent,  
And wisshe and want as I have done. 35

(8)

Now cesse, my lute : this is the last  
Labor that thou and I shall wast,  
And ended is that we begon;  
Now is this song boeth song and past  
My lute be still, for I have done. 40

(Signed "Tho.")

This poem was erroneously assigned to George Boleyn by T. Park in *Nugæ Antiquæ*.

21 shall] D. *may*.

23 Thinck] D. *Trow*.

26 Perchaunce the lye] D. *may chawnce they lye*. T. *may chance thee lie*. The MS. is alt. by Wyatt from *they lay*.

27 The wynter nyght] D. *nyghtes*. T. *In winter nyghtes*. The text requires the plural noun to agree with the verb that follows.

34 beaultie] D. *beaute is*.

38 we begon] D. *I begone*, alt. to *I have now begone*.

At the end of the poem in D. are the words "ffynys qd Wyatt."

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

27

(1)

If chauce assynd,  
Were to my mynde  
By very kynd  
Of destyne;  
Yet would I crave 5  
Nought els to have  
But liff and libertie. 7

(2)

Then were I sure  
I myght endure,  
The displeasure  
Of crueltie;  
Where now I plain 12  
Alas in vain  
Lacking my liff for libertie. 14

(3)

Ffor withoute thone  
Thothr is gone,  
And there can none  
It remedy;  
If thone be past 19  
Thothr doeth wast  
And all for lack of libertie. 21

19 thone] D. *ton*.

20 thothr] D. *tothr*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(4)

And so I dryve  
As yet alyve,  
All tho I stryve  
With myserie;  
Drawing my breth, 26  
Lowking for deth,  
And losse of liff for libertie. 28

(5)

But thou that still  
Maist at thy will  
Torn all this ill  
Adversitie;  
For the repare 33  
Of my welfare  
Graunt me but liff and libertie. 35

(6)

And if not so,  
Then let all goo,  
To wretched woo,  
And let me dye;  
For thone or thothr 40  
There is none othr  
My deth, or liff with libertie. 42

(Signed "Tho.")

33 the] MS. *ye*.

40 thone or thothr] D. *ton or tothr*.

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

28

(1)

**I** have sought long with stedfastnes  
 To have had som ease of my great smert,  
 But nought availleth faithfulness  
 To grave within your stony hert. 4

(2)

But happe and hit or els hit not,  
 As uncertain as is the wynde;  
 Right so it fareth by the shott  
 Of love alas that is so blynd. 8

(3)

Therefore I plaid the foole in vain,  
 With pitie, when I first began  
 Your cruell hert for to constrain,  
 Syns love regardeth no doulfull man. 12

(4)

But of your goodenes, all your mynde  
 Is that I should complain in vain;  
 This is the favor that, I fynde,  
 Ye list to here how I can plain. 16

(5)

But tho I plain to please your hert,  
 Trust me, I trust to temper it so  
 Not for to care which do revert;  
 All shalbe oon in welth or woo. 20

15 is] inserted in MS. same hand.

17 please] D. *esse*.

19 do revert] D. *side revert*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(6)

Ffor fansy rueleth, tho right say nay  
Even as the goodeman kyst his kowe  
None othr reason can ye lay  
But as who saieth I reke not how. 24

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>21</sup> rueleth] *D. rulis.*

<sup>23</sup> None othr] *D. No nothr.*

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

29

(1)

**L**yk as the swanne towardis her dethe  
Doeth straine her voyse with dolefull note,  
Right so sing I with waste of breth,  
I dye ! I dye ! and you regarde yt note. 4

(2)

I shall enforce my faynting breth,  
That all that heris this dedlye note  
Shall kno that you dothe cause my deth ;  
I dye ! I dye ! and you regarde yt note. 8

(3)

Your unkindnes hath sworne my deth,  
And chaungid hathe my pleasaunte note  
To paynefull sighis that stoppis my breth ;  
I dye ! I dye ! and you regarde yt note. 12

(4)

Consumythe my lif, faileth my breth ;  
Your fawte is forger of this note ;  
Melting in tearis, a cruell deth ;  
I dye ! I dye ! and you regarde yt note. 16

*Note.*—Half the page is torn away in the E. MS., leaving the first half of every line in this poem, and the latter half of every line in the following poem. Pages are also missing before the torn leaf. It is therefore copied from D. MS., f. 78a.

6 dedlye] D. spelling *delye* (scribal error).

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

My faith with me after my deth  
Byrred shalbe, and to this note  
I do bequeth my verye breth  
To cry, " I dyede, and you regarde it not." 29

(Signed "Tho." in E.)

20] line faulty. *I dye* alt. to *To cry*.  
Signed in D. with the interlaced letters " T V. "



## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

30

(1)

**I**n eternum I was ons determined,  
For to have lovid and my minde affermed,  
That with my herte it shuld be confermed, 3  
In eternum.

(2)

Forthwith I founde the thing that I might like,  
And sought with love to warme her hert alike,  
For as me thought I shulde not se the like, 6  
In eternum.

(3)

To trace this daunse I put my self in prese,  
Vayne hope did lede, and bad I shuld not cese  
To serve, to suffer, and still to hold my pease, 9  
In eternum.

(4)

With this first rule I fordred me a pase,  
That as me thought, my trouthe had taken place  
With full assurans to stand in her grace, 12  
In eternum.

The latter part only of every line is visible in the MS. owing to the torn leaf.  
The spelling of the D. MS. is followed for the first part of each line.

12 trouthe] D. MS. spelling *troughthe*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

It was not long er I by prooffe had found  
That feble bilding is on feble grounde;  
For in her herte this worde ded never sownde, 15  
In eternum.

(6)

In eternum then from my herte I kest  
That I had first determined for the best;  
Nowe in the place anothr thought dothe rest, 18  
In eternum.

The D. MS. has the interlaced letters "TV" at the end of the poem. The signature is torn away in E.

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

31

(1)

Syns ye delite to knowe,  
 That my torment and woo  
 Should still encrease  
 Withoute release,  
 I shall enforce me so, 5  
 That liff and all shall goo,  
 For to content your cruelnes. 7

(2)

And so this grevous trayne  
 That I so long sustayn,  
 Shall sometime cese,  
 And have redresse,  
 And you also remain 12  
 Full pleased with my pain,  
 For to content your cruelnes. 14

(3)

Onles that be to light,  
 And that ye would ye myght  
 Se the distresse  
 And hevines  
 Of oon slain owte right, 19  
 Therewith to please your sight,  
 And to content your cruelnes. 21

<sup>19</sup> oon slain] D. on yslayne.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(4)

Then in your cruell mode,  
Would God fourthwith ye woode,  
With force expresse,  
My hert oppresse,  
To do your hert suche good, 26  
To se me bathe in blode,  
For to content your cruelnes. 28

(5)

Then cowlde ye aske no more,  
Then should ye ease my sore,  
And the excesse  
Of myn excesse ;  
And you should evermore 33  
Defamed be, therefore,  
For to repent your cruelnes. 35

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>27</sup> To se me] D. omits *me*.

<sup>35</sup> For] D. repeats *for*.

## MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

32

(1)

**H**evyn and erth and all that here me plain,  
Do well perceve what care doeth cause me cry,  
Save you alone, to whome I cry in vain,  
Mercy! madame alas, I dy! I dy! 4

(2)

If that you slepe, I humbly you require  
Forbere, a while, and let your rigor slake;  
Syns that by you I burn thus in this fyer,  
To here my plaint, dere hert, awake! awake! 8

(3)

Syns that so ofte ye have made me to wake  
In plaint and teres, and in right pitious case,  
Displease you not if force do now me make  
To breke your slepe crieng alas! alas! 12

(4)

It is the last trouble that you shall have  
Of me, madame, to here my last complaint;  
Pitie at lest your poure unhappy slave  
For in dispere alas I faint! I faint! 16

(5)

It is not now but long and long ago,  
I have you served as to my powre and myght,  
As faithfully as any man might do,  
Clayming of you nothing of right, of right. 20

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(6)

Save of your grace only to save my liff  
That fleith as fast as clowd afore the wynde  
For sins that first I entred in this stryff  
An inward deth hath fret my mynde, my mynd. 24

(7)

If I had suffred this to you, unware,  
Myn were the fawte and you nothing to blame  
But syns you know my woo and all my care  
Why do I dy alas for shame, for shame. 28

(8)

I know right well my face, my lowke, my teres,  
Myn lyes, my Wordes, and eke my drery chiere,  
Have cryd my deth full oft into your eres,  
Herd of belefe it doeth appere, appere. 32

(9)

A better prouff I se that ye would have  
How I ame dede; therefore when ye here tell  
Beleve it not, all tho ye se my grave  
Cruell; unkynd! I say farewell! farewell! 36

(Signed "Tho.")

The last three stanzas are in the D. MS., fol. 11a. The first six stanzas are found in no other MS.

<sup>30</sup> my drery chiere] D. *my dēre chere*.

The D. MS. has the inscription "ffynys qd Wyatt."

MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

33

(1)

Comfort thy self my wofull hert,  
Or shortly on thy self the wreke;  
For lenght redoubleth dedly smert;  
Why sighes thou hert and woult not breke ! 4

(2)

To wast in sighes were pitious deth,  
Alas, I fynd the faynt and weke,  
Enforce thyself to lose thy breth,  
Why sighes thou hert and woult not breke ! 8

(3)

Thou knowest right well that no redresse  
Is thus to pyne, and for to speke,  
Pardy it is remediles !  
Why sighes thou then and woult not breke ! 12

(4)

It is to late for to refuse  
The yoke when it is on thy neck;  
To shake it of vaileth not to muse :  
Why sighes thou then and woult not breke ! 16

(5)

To sobb and sigh it were but vain,  
Syns there is none that doeth it reke;  
Alas thou doyst prolong thy pain,  
Why sighes thou then and woult not breke ! 20

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(6)

Then in her sight, to move her hert,  
Seke on thyself thyself to wreke,  
That she may knowe thou sufferdst smert,  
Sigh there thy last : and therewith breke. 24

(Signed "Tho.")



MISCELLANEOUS POEMS

34

(1)

To cause accord or to aggre  
Two contraries in oon degre,  
And in oon poynt, as semeth me,  
To all mans wit it cannot be 4  
It is impossible !

(2)

Of hete and cold when I complain,  
And say that hete doeth cause my pain,  
And cold doeth shake me every vain, 8  
And boeth at ons, I say again  
It is impossible !

(3)

That man that hath his hert away,  
If lyff lyveth there as men do say  
That he, hertles, should last on day  
Alyve, and not to torn to clay. 12  
It is impossible !

(4)

Twixt lyff and deth, say what who sayth,  
Ther lyveth no lyff that draweth breth,  
They joyne so nere : and eke i faith  
To seke for liff by wissh of deth 16  
It is impossible !

<sup>10</sup> lyveth] D. *lyve*.

<sup>11</sup> That he hertles] D. *that herteles*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

Yet Love, that all things doeth subdue,  
Whose power ther may no liff eschew,  
Hath wrought in me, that I may rew  
These miracles to be so true, 20  
That are impossible.

(Signed "Tho.")

20 These miracles] D. *this myracles.*

1) Copy of handwriting in garden — 1/2 of the ...  
my first ... to ... (2nd ... of ... 11 ... a ...  
to ... my ... — a ... plant

2) ... off ... some ... to get ... for ...  
... from ... quant ... who ... some ...  
... from ... what I ... have ... — ... things  
... why ... found it ... that I ...  
... of ... which I ... to get it

FACSIMILE LETTER

... to ... and ... to ...  
... and ... my ... by ...  
... of ... and ...

[Brit. Mus., Cotton MS.]

[To face p. 135, Vol. I.]

... of ...  
... and ...  
... of ...  
... and ...  
... of ...  
... and ...  
... of ...  
... and ...

... of ... and ...  
... of ...  
...  
...  
... Wind

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

By Lewis and Clark  
The first edition of the  
Poems of Sir Thomas Wyatt  
was published in 1841  
by the Oxford University Press  
and is now out of print.  
This edition is a facsimile  
of the original text.  
Oxford University Press

FACSIMILE LETTER

To the p. 133 Vol. 1

But Mrs. Cotton Ms.

I beseech y<sup>e</sup> Lordship to pardon me y<sup>t</sup> I do not bring you  
my self this time y<sup>t</sup> I send you I gave s<sup>ome</sup> a do  
to spare my bill in to the planet.

I had also gave bene favour to y<sup>e</sup> Lordship for y<sup>e</sup>  
bene my friend Thomas Gaudreyne / who says some  
honest s<sup>ome</sup> / where I gave bene favor in the King  
s<sup>ome</sup> . My small fortune is not such y<sup>t</sup> I can  
redeem s<sup>ome</sup> / whereby I ame desirous to ask y<sup>e</sup>  
Lordships favour / y<sup>e</sup> writ and wad to the mayre  
and the bene may gett s<sup>ome</sup> now out of the round  
off the master ship of the bryce s<sup>ome</sup> / w<sup>h</sup>ich one  
Curre had y<sup>e</sup> sud yesterday . And if it be  
possible and y<sup>e</sup> Lordship says not other way  
promis<sup>t</sup> I shall take it among mayn my other  
bonds to y<sup>e</sup> Lordship agret w<sup>h</sup>ich more they if  
the proffitt were to my self

2  
0 Lord send y<sup>e</sup> Lordship good by and long

I Lordships always  
most Comely

Tho Wiat





SATIRES

I\*

**M**yn owne John Poynz, sins ye delight to know 1  
 The cause why that homeward I me drawe :  
 And fle the presse of courts wher so they goo :  
 Rather than to live thrall, under the awe 4  
 Of lordly lokes, wrappid within my cloke :  
 To will and lust lerning to set a lawe ;  
 It is not for bicawse I skorne and moke 7  
 The power of them, to whome fortune hath lent  
 Charge over us, of Right, to strike the stroke :  
 But true it is that I have alwayes ment 10  
 Lesse to estime them then the common sort,  
 Of owteward thinges, that judge in their entent.  
 Withoute regarde what doeth inward resort. 13  
 I grant some tyme that of glory the fyer  
 Doth touch my hert; me list not to report

\* The first half of this Satire, ll. 1-52, is absent from the MS. owing to missing leaves. ll. 1-52 are supplied from the D. MS., except ll. 28-30, omitted in D., and supplied from the Corpus Christi MS., Cambridge, the only complete MS. for the first Satire. ll. 18-19, and ll. 29-31 are omitted in P, A.

1 Myn owne John Poynz] D. *My nowne John Poynz.* P, A. *myne own J P.*  
 ye] A. *you.* The spelling adopted is the usual E. MS. spelling.  
 2 The cause . . . me] P, A. *the cause . . . do me.* T. *the causes . . . me.*  
 3 fle] A. *flye.*  
 6 a lawe] A. *lawe.*  
 7 for bicawse] P, A. omits *for.* T<sub>1</sub>. omits *for.* T<sub>2</sub>. *that bicause.*  
 8 to whome . . . lent] T. *whom fortune here hath lent.* A. *to whome powere hath lent.*  
 10 alwayes] A. *ever.*  
 13 doeth inward] T. *inward doth.*  
 14 that . . . fyer] T. *of glory that the fire.*  
 15 touch] P, A. T. *touch.* This reading is adopted here in place of D. MS. *touche*, which is doubtless bad spelling for *touch*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

- Blame by honor, and honor to desire. 16  
 But how may I this honor now attayne.  
 That cannot dy the color blake a lyer?
- My Poynz, I cannot frame me tune to fayne, 19  
 To cloke the trothe for praise withoute desart,  
 Of them that lyst all vice for to retayne.
- I cannot honour them that settes their part 22  
 With Venus and Baccus all their lyff long;  
 Nor hold my pece of them al tho I smart.
- I cannot crowche nor knelle to do so grete a wrong, 25  
 To worship them, lyke Gode on erthe alone,  
 That ar as wollffes thes sely lambes among.
- I cannot with wordes complayne and mone, 28  
 Nor suffer nought; nor smart withoute complaint;  
 Nor torn the word that from my mouth is gone :
- I cannot speke and loke lyke a saint; 31  
 Use wiles for witt, or make deceyt a pleasure;  
 And call craft counceill, for proffet styll to paint.

17 **this honor now attayne]** P, A. *now this honour attayne.*

18-19] Omitted in P, A.

19 **me tune]** T. *my tune.*

21 **vice]** T<sub>1</sub>. *nice.* T<sub>2</sub>. *vice.*

22 **settes]** T. *set.*

24 **altho]** P, A. *Though that.*

25 **to do so grete a wrong]** T. *to such a wrong.*

28-30] omitted in D.

29-31] omitted in P, A. Complete in the Corpus Christi MS., Cambridge, and in T.

28 **wordes]** T. *my wordes.*

29 **Nor suffer]** T. *and suffer.*

31 D. MS. resumed.

**a saint]** D. MS. spelling *saynt.* T. *as a saint.*

32 **or]** A, T. *and.*

33 **And . . . paint]** T. *call craft counsaile, for lucre still to paint.* *councell* is the spelling of E., l. 52. The peculiar spelling of D. is avoided, and the normal spelling of E. adopted, ll. 1-52, in order to keep this text uniform.



## SATIRES

- I cannot wrest the law to fill the coffer 34  
 With innocent blode to fede my sellff fat;  
 And doo most hurt where most help I offer.
- I am not he that can alow the state 37  
 Of high Cesar, and dam Cato to dye,  
 That with his deth dyd skape oute of the gate
- From Cesares handes (if Lyve do not lye), 40  
 And would not lyve when lyberty was lost;  
 So did his hert the common wele aplye.
- I am not he suche eloquence to boste 43  
 To make the crow singing as the swan;  
 Nor call the Lyon of cowardes bestes the moste
- That cannot take a mous as the cat can; 46  
 And he that dythe for hunger of the gold  
 Call him Alessaundre; and say that Pan
- Passeth Apollo in musicke manyfold; 49  
 Praise Syr Thopias for a nobyll tale,  
 And skorne the story that the knyght told;

<sup>36</sup> most hurt where most help I offer] P. *most hurt where my selfe I offer.*  
 A. *myself hurt whereare myself I offer.* T. *where that most help I offer.*

<sup>38</sup> Of high Cesar] E, A, T. *of highe Cesar.* I have adopted *high* in the place of *him*, D. MS.

<sup>39</sup> his deth] MS. spelling *is* for *his*, and also in l. 42, *is hert.*

<sup>40</sup> do] T. *doth.*

<sup>41</sup> would . . . when] P, A. *will.* T. *would . . . when.* P, A. *woheane.*

<sup>42</sup> wele] T. *wealth.*

<sup>43</sup> suche] MS. spelling *shuche.*

<sup>44</sup> singing] T. *in singing.*

<sup>45</sup> lyon] MS. spelling *lyond.*

*cowardes]* T. *coward.* P. *nor call the lion coward of beastes the most.*

<sup>48</sup> Alessaundre] P, A, T. *Alexander.*

<sup>50</sup> Thopias] A, T. *Topas.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

- \* Praise him for counceill that is droncke of ale, 52  
     Grynne when he laugheth that bereth all the swaye,  
     Frown when he frowneth and grone when [he] is pale ;
- On othres lust to hang boeth nyght and daye ; 55  
     None of these poyntes would ever frame in me,  
     My wit is nought, I cannot lerne the waye ;
- And much the lesse of thinges that greater be 58  
     That asken helpe of colours of devise  
     To Joyne the mene with eche extremitie ;
- With the neryst vertue to cloke alwaye the vise ; 61  
     And as to pourpose, likewise it shall fall  
     To presse the vertue that it may not rise
- As dronkenes, good fellowshipp to call ; 64  
     The frendly ffoo with his dowble face,  
     Say he is gentill, and courtois therewithall ;

\* The remainder of this Satire is taken from the E. MS.

52 droncke] D. *drocken*.

53 laugheth . . . all] P, A. omit *all*. P, A, T. *laughes*.

54 frowneth] T. *frownes*.

he] not in MS. ; required for the sense, evident scribal omission.

55 lust] P, A. *lustes*.

nyght and daye] P. *day and nyght* (scribal error).

56 would ever] D. *would ever*. P, A. *will ever*.

57 the waye] P, A. *to way*.

59 colours of devise] P, A. *Coullours to devyae*.

61 With . . . vise] T. *With nearest vertue ay to cloke the vice*.

62-3 These two lines were printed twice over in T., where they occurred at bottom of one leaf and at the top of the next.

To presse] *To expresse*, with *ex* crossed out, scribal correction.

65 dowble face] T. *his faire double face*.

## SATIRES

- And say that favell hath a goodly grace 67  
 In eloquence; and crueltie to name  
 Zele of Justice; and change in tyme and place;
- And he that sufferth offence withoute blame 70  
 Call him pitfull; and him true and playn  
 That railleth rekles to every mans shame;
- Say he is rude that cannot lye and fayn; 73  
 The Letcher a Lover; and tirannye  
 To be the right of a prynces reigne.
- I cannot I, no no it will not be! 76  
 This is the cause that I could never yet  
 Hang on their slevis that way, as thou maist se,
- A chipp of chaunce more than a pownd of witt. 79  
 This maketh me at home to hounte and to hawke,  
 And in fowle weder at my booke to sitt;
- In frost and snowe then with my bow to stawke; 82  
 No man doeth mark where so I ride or goo;  
 In lusty lees at libertie I walke;
- And of these newes I fele nor wele nor woo, 85  
 Sauf that a clogg doeth hang yet at my hele.  
 No force for that; for it is ordered so,

67 And say that favell] P, A. omit say. T. affirm that favell.

72 to every mans shame] T. unto ech mans shame.

76 no it will not be] P. nor yet will not be. A. nor it will not be.

77 could] P. wold.

80 to hawke] P, A. T. omit to.

83 where so] P, A. where that.

84 lees] P, A. leases. T. leas.

85 nor wele] P. nother well. A. nother weale. D. no wele.

86 yet] A. yet still.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

That I may lepe both hedge and dike full well. 88  
 I ame not now in Ffraunce to judge the wyne  
 With saffry sauce the delicatēs to fele.

Nor yet in Spaigne where oon must him inclyne 91  
 Rather then to be outewerdly to seme;  
 I meddill not with wittes than be so fyne.

Nor Fflaunders chiere letteth not my sight to deme 94  
 Of black and white, nor taketh my wit awaye  
 With bestlynes; they beestes do so esteme.

Nor I ame not where Christe is geven in pray 97  
 For mony, poison and traizon at Rome,—  
 A comune practise used nyght and daie.

But here I ame in Kent and Christendome, 100  
 Emong the muses where I rede and ryme.  
 Where if thou list, my Poynz, for to com,  
 Thou shalt be Judge how I do spend my tyme.

89 now] A, P. omit *now*.  
 90 With . . . fele] D. with *savorye sauce theis delicatēs to fele*. P, A. *What  
 savorie sauce these . . . fele*. T. with . . . *sauce those . . . fele*.  
 92 outewerdly] D. *utterlye*.  
 94 Nor . . . deme] D. *No . . . my sight to deme*. A. *Nor . . . my wittes to  
 deme*. P. *my sight to dime*.  
 95 and white] A, P. *nor white*.  
 taketh] A, P, T. *takes*.  
 96 they beestes do so esteme] A, P. *the beastes*; D. omits *so*; T. *such do those  
 beastes esteme*.  
 97 Christe] T. *truth*.  
 98 and traizon at Rome] T. *and treason; of some*.  
 99 practise] P. *place*. A. *plague*.  
 100 here I ame] T. *I am here*.  
 102 my Poynz for to com] P, A. *my J. P. for to come*. T. *my owne John Poyns  
 to come*.

## SATIRES

2\*

Addressed to John Poyns

**M**y mothers maydes when they did sowe and spyn <sup>1</sup>  
They sang sometyme a song of the feld mowse ;  
That fobicause her lyvelood was but thyn

Would nedes goo seke her townyssh systers howse. <sup>4</sup>  
She thought her self endured to much pain ;  
The stormy blastes her cave so sore did sowse.

That when the forowse swymmed with the rain, <sup>7</sup>  
She must lye cold and whete in sorry plight,  
And wours then that, bare meet ther did remain

To comfort her when she her howse had dight ; <sup>10</sup>  
Sometyme a barlycorn ; sometyme a bene ;  
For which she laboured hard boeth daye and nyght

In harvest tyme, whilest she myght goo and glyne ; <sup>13</sup>  
And wher stoore was stroyed with the flodd  
Then well awaye ! for she undone was clene.

Then was she fayne to take, in stede of fode, <sup>16</sup>  
Slepe if she myght her honger to begile.  
" My syster " quod she " hath a lyving good,

\* Nott regarded this as the First Satire, contrary to the authority of the MS.

<sup>1</sup> did] A, T. *do.*  
and] D. *or.*

<sup>2</sup> They . . . mowse] A, T. *They sing a song made of the feldishe mouse.*

<sup>3</sup> lyvelood] D, A. *lyvelode.* T. *livelod.*

<sup>4</sup> seke] A, T. *se.*

<sup>5</sup> much] A, T. *grevous.*

<sup>13</sup> whilest] A. *when.* T. *while.*

<sup>14</sup> wher stoore] A, D. *when her store.*

<sup>17</sup> she myght] A. *she coulde.*

<sup>18</sup> quod] D. omits *quod.* D. fragment ends here.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

And hens from me she dwelleth not a myle, 19  
 In cold and storme she lieth warme and dry,  
 In bed of downe; the dyrt doeth not defile

Her tender fote; she laboureth not as I; 22  
 Richely she fedeth, and at the richemans cost,  
 And for her meet she nydes not crave nor cry.

By se, by land, of the delicates the moost 25  
 Her Cater sekcs, and spareth for no perell;  
 She fedeth on boyled, bacon meet, and roost,

And hath therof neither charge nor travaill. 28  
 And when she list, the licor of the grape  
 Doeth glad her hert: till that her belly swell.

And at this jorney she maketh but a jape: 31  
 So fourth she goeth, trusting of all this welth,  
 With her syster her part so for to shape,

That if she myght kepe herself in helth 34  
 To lyve a Lady, while her liff doeth last.  
 And to the dore now is she com by stclth,

22 laboureth] A, T. *labours*.

23 fedeth] A, T. *fedcs*.

24 nydes] A. *neece*.

25 the delicates] A, T. omit *the*.

27 bacon] MS. spelling might either be *e* or *o*, sense requires *bacens*. Old form of strong verb now become weak.

27 She . . . roost] A, T. *she fedcs on (boyle T., boylde A.) meat, bake meat and on rost.*

28 And hath . . . travaill] A, T. *And hath therfore no whit of (charge A., charge T.) nor travayle (travel T.).*

31 she maketh] A, T. *makes she*.

34 kepe] A, T. *there kepe*.

## SATIRES

- And with her foote anon she scrapeth full fast. 37  
 Thothr for fere durst not well scarce appere,  
 Of every noyse so was the wretche agast.
- At last she asked softly who was there. 40  
 And in her langage, as well as she coud,  
 "Pepe," quod the othr, "syster, I ame here."
- "Peace," quod the townysse mowse, "why spekest  
 thou so lowde?" 43  
 And by the hand she toke her fayer and well,  
 "Welcom," quod she, "my syster, by the Roode."
- She fested her that Joy it was to tell 46  
 The faer they had : they drancke the wyne so clere :  
 And as to pourpose, now and then it fell,
- She chered her with : "How syster, what chiere" 49  
 Amyddes this Joye befell a sorry chaunce,  
 That well awaye ! the straunger bought full dere
- The fare she had ; for as she loke a scaunce, 52  
 Under a stole she spied two stemyng\* Ise  
 In a rownde hed with sherp erys. In Fraunce

37 scrapeth] A, T. *scrapes*.

38 scarce] A. omits.

41 coud] *could* with *l* crossed out (same ink).

43 townysse] A, T. *towne*.

spekest] A. *speak'st*.

45 by the Roode] *my* with *by* overwritten in MS. same hand.

46 it was] A. omits *it*.

52 loke] A, T. *lokt*.

a] MS. *as* with *s* crossed out by scribe.

53 stole] A. *stoole*, T. *stole*.

spied] A. *espyed*.

\* Stemyng = shining.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIA T

Was never mowse so ferd, for tho [unwyse] 55  
 Had not ysene such a beest before,  
 Yet had nature taught her after her gyse

To knowe her ffoo, and dred him evermore. 58  
 The towney mowse fled, she knewe whether to goo;  
 Thothr had no shift, but wonders sore

Fferd of her liff, at home she wysshed her tho, 61  
 And to the Dore alas, as she did skipp,  
 Theyvn it would lo! and eke her chaunce was so,

At the threshold her sely fote did tripp, 64  
 And ere she myght recover it again,  
 The traytor Catt had caught her by the hipp;

And made her there against her will remain, 67  
 That had forgotten her poure suretie, and rest,  
 For semyng welth wherin she thought to rayne.

Alas! my Poynz, how men do seke the best 70  
 And fynde the wourst, by error as they stray;  
 And no marvaill; when sight is so opprest,

And blynde the gyde; anon, owte of the way 73  
 Goeth gyde and all, in seking quyete liff.  
 O wretched myndes! there is no gold that may

55 for tho] the line in the MS. is incomplete. A, T. amend for *the unwise*.

56 ysene] MS. *ysene*.

59 towney] A, T. *towne*.

60 Thothr] A, T. *The other*.

63 Theyvn] A, T. *The heaven*.

65 recover it] *it recover*, alt. by scribe as in text.

68 forgotten her poure suretie] A, T. *forgot her poure. suretie*.

69 semyng] A. *seeking*.

71 wourst] A. *worse*.

73 blynde] A, T. *blinded*.



## SATIRES

- Graunt that ye seke; no warr, no peace, no stryff. 76  
 No, no, all tho thy hed were howpt with golde,  
 Sergeaunt with mace, hawbert, sword, nor knyff,
- Cannot repulse the care that folowe should. 79  
 Eche kynd of lyff hath with hym his disease.  
 Lyve in delight evyn as thy lust would.
- And thou shalt fynde, when lust doeth moost the please, 82  
 It irketh strait, and by it self doeth fade :  
 A small thing it is that may thy mynde apese.
- Non of ye all there is, that is so madde 85  
 To seke grapes upon brambles or breers;  
 Nor none I trow that hath his wit so badd
- To set his hay \* for Conys over Ryvers; 88  
 Ne ye se not a dragg net for an hare;  
 And yet the thing that moost is your desire
- Ye do mysseke with more travaill and care. 91  
 Make playn thyn hert, that it be not knotted  
 With hope or dred; and se thy will be bare

76 ye] A, T. *you*.

77 thy hed were howpt] A. *this head weare hoopes of golde*.

78 hawbert] A, T. insert *with* before *hawbert*.

79 Cannot repulse] A. *that can repulse*.

81 delight] A. *delignes*. 2nd ed. T. *delits*.

82 doeth moost the please] A. *the most doth please*.

84 it is] A, T. *is it*.

85 ye] A, T. *you*.

86 To seke . . . breers] A, T. *To seke for grapes on brambles or on briars*.

87 Nor . . . his wit] A. *Nor . . . a wit*. T. *For none . . . his witte*.

\* hay = net.

89 Ne ye se] A, T. *nor ye set*.

91 Ye do mysseke] A. *You do myslyke*. T. *You*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIIAT

From all affectes, whome Vice hath ever spotted. 94  
 Thy self content with that is the assigned,  
 And use it well that is to the allotted.

Then seke no more owte of thy self to fynde 97  
 The thing that thou haist sought so long before;  
 For thou shalt fele it sitting in thy mynde,

Madde if ye list to continue your sore. 100  
 Let present passe and gape on tyme to com,  
 And diepe yourself in travaill more and more;

Hens fourth, my Poyngz, this shalbe all and some; 103  
 These wretched fooles shall have nought els of me;  
 But to the great God and to his high dome,

None other pain pray I for them to be. 106  
 But when the rage doeth led them from the right,  
 That lowking backward, Vertue they may se

Evyn as she is, so goodly fayre and bright. 109  
 And, whilst they claspe their lustes in armes a crosse,  
 Graunt them goode Lorde, as thou maist of thy myght,  
 To frete inward for losing suche a losse.

94 From . . . spotted] A. *for all affectes whome vice hath never spotted.*

99 sitting] A, T. *sticking.*

100 Madde] A. *made.*

102 yourself] A. *thisself.* 2nd ed. T. *thy self.*

105 high dome] A, T. omit *high.*

107 them] MS. *then.* Sense requires *them.*

108 Vertue] A. omits *vertue.*

## SATIRES

3\*

Addressed to *Sir Francis Brian*.

**A** spending hand that alway powreth owte 1  
 Had nede to have a bringer in as fast :  
 And, on the stone that still doeth tourne abowte

There groweth no mosse : these proverbs yet do last, 4  
 Reason hath set them in so sure a place,  
 That lenght of yeres their force can never wast.

When I remembr this, and eke the case 7  
 Where in thou stondes, I thowght forthwith to write  
 Brian, to thee, who knows how great a grace

In writing is to cownsell man the right; 10  
 To the therefore, that trottes still up and downe  
 And never restes, but runnyng day and nyght

From Reaulme to Reaulme, from cite, strete, and  
 towne, 13

Why doest thou were thy body to the bones  
 And myghtst at home slepe in thy bed of downe,

And drynck goode ale so nopyy for the noyns 16  
 Fede thyself fat and hepe up pownd by pownd  
 Lykist thou not this ? no : why ? for swyne so groyns

\* Slightly later than Satires 1 and 2.

4 groweth] *A. grows.*

6 lenght] *MS. spelling lenght.*

8 stondes] *A. stand'st. T. standst.*

16 nopyy for the noyns] *A. nappie for the nones.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

In styte and chaw the tordes molded on the grownd 19  
 And dryvell on perilles the hed still in the maunger  
 Then of the harp the Asse to here the sownd

So sakes of dust be filled up in the cloyster 22  
 That servis for lesse than do thes fatted swyne  
 Tho I seme lene and dry withoute moyster

Yet woll I serve my prynce, my Lord and thyn, 25  
 And let them lyve to fede the panche that list,  
 So I may lyve to fede both me and myn.

By God, well sayde ! but what and if thou wist 28  
 How to bryng in as fast as thou doest spend  
 That would I lerne. And it shall not be myst

To tell the how. Now hark what I intend : 31  
 Thou knowst well, first, who so can seke to plesse  
 Shall purchase frendes where trowght shall but  
 offend ;

Ffe therefore trueth, it is boeth welth and ese 34  
 For tho that trowth of every man hath prayse  
 Full nere that wynd goeth trowth in great misese.

19 the tordes] A, T. *dung*.

20 the hed] A, T. *with head*.

21 Then . . . sownd] A. *So on*. T. *So of*. A, T. *the harpe the Asse doth heare the sound*.

22-3 A, T.—

“ So sakes of dust be filde. The neate courtier  
 So serves for lesse than do these fatted swine.”

24 withoute] A, T. *withouten*.

25 woll] A. *will*.

27 lyve to fede] So A, T. MS. *fede to lyve*, scribal error ?

34 boeth] A. *for*.

35 hath] A. *have*.

## SATIRES

- Use Vertu as it goeth now a dayes so . . . . . 37  
 In word alone to make thy langage swete  
 And of the dede yet do not as thou say so
- Elles be thou sure thou shalt be farr unmyt . . . . . 40  
 To get thy bred, eche thing is now so skant ;  
 Seke still thy proffet upon thy bare fete ;
- Lend in nowise for fere that thou do want, . . . . . 43  
 Onles it be as to a dogge a chese,  
 By which return be sure to wyn a kant
- Of half at lest ; it is not good to lese. . . . . 46  
 Lerne at Kittson that in a long white cote  
 From under the stall withoute landes or feise
- Hath lept into the shopp ; who knoweth by rote . . . . . 49  
 This rule that I have told thee here before.  
 Sumtyme also riche age begynneth to dote :
- Se thou when there thy gain may be the more, . . . . . 52  
 Stay him by the arme where so he walke or goo,  
 Be nere alway and if he koggh to sore,

37 now a dayes so] MS. reading. A, T. now a dayes.  
 39 the . . . say so] MS. say so, rhyming with dayes so, l. 37. A, T. make rhyming words dayes, sayes.  
 44 dogge] A, T. calfe.  
 45 By which . . . kant] So T. 1st ed. ; 2nd ed. and A. reads : *But if thou can be sure to win a cant.*  
 47 Kittson] A, T. the ladde.  
 48 withoute] A, T. withouten.  
 49 knoweth] A, T. knowes.  
 51 begynneth] A, T. beginnes.  
 54 koggh] archaic spelling for cough.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

- When he hath spit, tred owte and please him so. 55  
 A diligent knave that pikes his maisters purse  
 May please him so that he withouten mo
- Executor is, and what is he the wourse? 58  
 But if so chaunce you get nought of the man  
 The Wedow may for all thy charge deburse
- A ryveld skyn a stynking breth what then? 61  
 A tothles mowth shall do thy lips no harme,  
 The gold is good and tho she curse or ban
- Yet where the list thou maist ly good and warme; 64  
 Let the old mule byte upon the bridill  
 Whilst ther do ly a swetter in thyn arme.
- In this also se you be not idill 67  
 Thy nece, thy cosyn, thy sister or thy doghter  
 If she be faire, if handsom by her myddell
- Yf thy better hath her love besoght her 70  
 Avaunce his cause and he shall help thy nede  
 It is but love, turne it to a lawghter.
- But ware I say so gold the helpe and spede 73  
 That in this case thou be not so unwise  
 As Pandare was in suche a like dede;

55 when] A, T. *what*.

60 charge deburse] A. *payne disburse*. T. 1st ed. *deburse*, 2nd *disburse*.

67 se you] MS. *thou* replaced by *you* (in the same hand). A. *see that thou*. T. *se thou*.

68 thy sister] A. omits.

72 turne it] A. *turne thou it*.

## SATIRES

- Ffor he the ffooll of conscience was so nyse, 76  
 That he no gayn would have for all his payne.  
 Be next thy self for frendshipp beres no prise.
- Laughst thou at me? Why, do I speke in vayne? 79  
 No not at thee, but at thy thrifty gest?  
 Would'st thou I should, for any losse or gayne,
- Chaunge that for gold that I have tan for best 82  
 Next godly thinges, to have an honest name?  
 Should I leve that? then take me for a beest—
- Nay then farewell, and if you care for shame, 85  
 Content thee then with honest povertie,  
 With fre tong, what the myslikes to blame;
- And for thy trowth somtyme adversitie; 88  
 And therewithall this thing I shall the gyve:  
 In this worould now litle prosperite,  
 And coyne to kepe as water in a syve.

84 beest] the usual spelling for this word, see 1, l. 96. MS. *best*, to agree with *best*, l. 82.

85 you] A, T. *thou*.

89 this thing] A. *this guifte*.









POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1836

I

24

**T**hough this year, and I, the moment was,  
 And then the will about was the lesson from days  
 From the chief lesson, promising to others  
 Swift Jews and the Justice, behold you know that I  
 Reminded from my Mind, possibly do you: I  
 "Hills and Columns, as they did,  
 REPRODUCTION OF THE HORROR PORTRAIT

(Copyright in Volume 2)

And the death was deathfull absence goeth:  
 "Whence then words; assurance is there none:  
 The lesson taught, that in the water floteth  
 A soul shall go down, as time it is alone:  
 They that with truth that faithfully death mean:  
 And those who govern the death hope and fear:  
 Remains then not, no regret is given.

25

By eyes and lilies changed from the sight  
 The wanted green reflecting to my world:  
 In such all shape, thus I escape the night

\* Through the year, 1836, I was...  
 ...  
 ...



REPRODUCTION OF THE HOLBEIN PORTRAIT

*Copyright by Braun & Co.*

*Windsor*

*[To face p. 158, Vol. I.]*

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

I

(1)

**T**hough this port : and I, thy servaunt true,  
And thou thy self doist cast thy bemes from hye  
From thy chieff howse, promising to renew  
Boeth Joye and eke delite, behold yet how that I,  
Bannished from my blisse, carefully do crye, 5  
" Helpe now, Citherea, my lady dere,  
" My ferefull trust," en vogant la galere. 7

(2)

Alas the dowbt that dredfull absence geveth  
Withoute thyn ayde ; assuraunce is there none :  
The ferme faith, that in the water floteth  
Succor thou therefor ; in thee it is alone :  
Stay that with faith that faithfully doeth mone ; 12  
And thou also gevest me boeth hope and fere ;  
Remembr thou me, en vogant la galerie. 14

(3)

By sees and hilles elonged from thy sight  
Thy wonted grace reducing to my mynde,  
In sted of slepe, thus I occupy the nyght ;

Found only in the E. MS.

<sup>1</sup> *Though this port*] Editors have assumed an omission of *the* before *port*. Standing as the first line in a MS. that Wiat corrected, it is better to read as elliptical with *be* understood, in each half of the verse.

<sup>14</sup> *galerie*] the MS. spelling for last word in each stanza except the first. In every case, however, it rhymes with *-ere* (see ll. 6, 13, 20).

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

A thowsand thoughtes and many dowbtes I fynde,  
And still I trust thou canst not be unkinde; 19  
Or els dispere, my comfort and my chiere  
Would she fourthwith, en vogant la galerie. 21

(4)

Yet on my faith, full litle doeth remain  
Of any hope, whereby I may myself uphold,  
For syns that onely wordes do me retain,  
I may well thinck the affection is but cold; 26  
But syns my will is nothing as I would,  
But in thy handes it resteth hole and clere,  
Forget me not, en vogant la galerie. 28

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

2

(1)

**P**rocesse of tyme worketh suche wounder,  
That water, which is of kynd so soft,  
Doeth perse the marbell stone a sonder  
By litle droppes falng from a loft. 4

(2)

And yet an hert that sems so tender  
Receveth no dropp of the stilling teres,  
That alway still cause me to render  
The vain plaint that sowndes not in her eres. 8

(3)

So cruel alas is nowght alyve,  
So fiers, so froward, so owte of fframe;  
But some way, some tyme, may so contryve  
By mens the wild to temper and tame. 12

(4)

And I that alwaies have sought and seke  
Eche place, eche tyme, for som lucky daye,  
This fiers Tigre : lesse I fynde her meke  
And more denyd, the lenger I pray. 16

<sup>12</sup> mens] i. e. means.

wild] MS. spelling *whild* corrected (later hand).

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

The lyon in his raging furor  
Forberis that sueth mekenes for his (boote);  
And thou alas, in extreme dolor  
The hert so low thou tredis under thy foote. 20

(6)

Eche fiers thing lo how thou doest excede,  
And hides it under so humble a face;  
And yet the humble to helpe at nede  
Nought helpeth tyme, humblenes, nor place. 24

(Signed "Tho.")

18 boote] the rhyme is wanting, *boote* (remedy), fits in with the sense. Rhyme wanting in A.

20 tredis . . . foote] MS. *doest excede*, written before *tredis*, then crossed out, and written as in text, by scribe, evidently an error, from following line.

This poem and the next are found together in the A. MS. It will be remembered that the group of Sonnets in A. follows the same order as in E. Such indications seem to point to a compilation of the MS. (of which A. is the eighteenth century copy) at first hand from Wiat's MS.



POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

3

(1)

**A**fter great stormes the cawme retornis,  
 And plesanter it is thereby;  
 Fortune likewise that often tornis  
 Hath made me now the moost happy. 4

(2)

Thevin that pited my distres,  
 My just desire and my cry,  
 Hath made my langour to cesse,  
 And me also the most happy. 8

(3)

Whereto dispaired ye my frendes;  
 My trust alway in hid ly,  
 That knoweth what my though(t) intendes,  
 Whereby I lyve the most happy. 12

(4)

Lo! what can take hope from that hert  
 That is assured stedfastly;  
 Hope therefore ye that lyve in smert,  
 Whereby I ame the most happy. 16

(5)

And I that have felt of your paine,  
 Shall pray to God continually  
 To make your hope your helth retayne,  
 And me also the most happy. 20

5 Thevin] A. *The heaven*.

7 langour] trisyllabic. A. *demgour* (evident error).

10 in hid] MS. reading.

11 thought] MS. sp. *though*.

16 the most happy] A. *the most unhappy*; this reading is disastrous to Wint's meaning.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

4

(1)

All hevy myndes  
Do seke to ese their charge,  
And that that moost them byndes  
To let at large. 4

(2)

Then why should I  
Hold payne within my hert,  
And may my tune apply  
To ease my smart. 8

(3)

My faithfull lute  
Alone shall here me plaine;  
For els all othr sute  
Is clene in vaine. 12

(4)

Ffor where I sue  
Redresse of all my grieff,  
Lo they do most eschew  
My hertes relieff. 16

(5)

Alas, my dere  
Have I deserved so,  
That no help may appere  
Of all my wo? 20

This poem is found only in the E. MS.  
14 grieff] In the earlier part of the MS. the spelling is *greiff*.

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

(6)

Whome speke I to,  
Unkynd and deff of ere;  
Alas, lo I go,  
And wot not where. 24

(7)

Where is my thocht?  
Where wanders my desire?  
Where may the thing be soght  
That I require? 28

(8)

Light in the wynde  
Doth fle all my delight;  
Where trowth and faithfull mynde  
Are put to flyght. 32

(9)

Who shall me gyve  
Fetherd wynges for to fle,  
The thing that doeth me greve  
That I may se? 36

(10)

Who would go seke  
The cause whereby to payne?  
Who could his foo beseke  
For ease of payne? 40

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(11)

My chaunce doeth so  
My wofull case procure,  
To offer to my ffoo  
My hert to cure. 44

(12)

What hope I then  
To have any redresse?  
Of whome or where or when  
Who can expresse? 48

(13)

No! sins dispaire  
Hath set me in this case,  
In vain oft in the ayre  
To say 'Alas'! 52

(14)

I seke nothing  
But thus for to discharge  
My hert of sore sighing,  
To plaine at large. 56

(15)

And with my lute  
Sum tyme to ease my pain,  
For els all othr sute  
Is clene in vain. 60

(Signed "Tho.")

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

5

(1)

**T**o seke eche where, where man doeth lyve,  
 The See, the Land : the Rocke, the Clyve,  
 Ffraunce, Spayne, and Inde and every where ;  
 Is none a greater gift to gyve 4  
 Lesse sett by oft, and is so lyeff and dere,  
 Dare I well say than that I gyve to yere. 6

(2)

I cannot gyve browches nor ringes,  
 Thes Goldsmithes work and goodly thinges  
 Piery nor perle, oryente and clere ;  
 But for all that is no man bringes 10  
 Lesser Juell unto his Lady dere  
 Dare I well say then that I gyve to yere. 12

(3)

Nor I seke not to fetche it farr,  
 Worse is it not tho it be narr,  
 And as it is, it doeth appere  
 Uncontrefaict, mistrust to barr ; 16  
 Lest hole and pure withouten pere  
 Dare I well say the gyft I gyve to yere 18

This poem is found only in the E. MS.

1 where] i. e. place.

4 gift] a gift, with a crossed out by scribe.

5 and dere] and inserted by Wiat.

10 is no man bringes] corrected to *can no man bring*, later hand; it disturbs the rhyme.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAȚ

(4)

To the therefore the same retain  
The like of the to have again  
Ffraunce would I gyve if myn it were  
Is none alyve in whome doeth rayne 22  
Lesser disdaine; frely, therefore, to here  
Dare I well gyve I say my hert to yere. 24

(Signed "Tho.")

24 yere] This word is spelt *yer*, with the upward stroke that occasionally denotes a final *e*.

In the other verses the MS. spelling is as in text.

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

6

(1)

O goodely hand  
 Wherein doeth stand  
 My hert distrast in payne;  
 Faire hand, Alas 4  
 In litle spas  
 My liff that doeth restrayne. 6

(2)

O fyngers slight  
 Departed right,  
 So long so small so rownd;  
 Goodely begone, 10  
 And yet alone  
 Most cruell in my wound. 12

(3)

With Lilis whight  
 And Roses bright  
 Doeth stryve thy color faire;  
 Nature did lend 16  
 Eche fyngers ende  
 A perle for to repayre. 18

Found also in the Harleian MS. with slight alterations, and marked "T. W. fol. 24a.

4 faire hand] H. *dere hand*.

6 that] H. *thou*. This is the better reading.

15 stryve] H. *strayne*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

(4)

Consent at last,  
Syns that thou hast  
My hert in thy demayne ;  
For service trew 22  
On me to rew  
And reche me love agayne. 24

(5)

And if not so,  
Then with more woo,  
Enforce thiself to strayne  
This simple hert 28  
That suffereth smart,  
And rid it owte of payne. 30

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>29</sup> suffereth] H. *suffered*.



POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536 ✓\*

7

A TRILOGY ON LOVE

PART I

(1)

**L**o, what it is to love!  
 Lerne ye, that list to prove,  
 At me I say,  
 No ways that may 4  
 The grownd is greiff remove,  
 My liff alwaie,  
 That doeth decaye;  
 Lo! what it is to love. 8

(2)

Ffle alwaye from the snare,  
 Lerne by me to beware,  
 Of suche a trayne,  
 Which doubles payne, 12  
 And endles woo and care,  
 That doth retayne;  
 Which to refrayne,  
 Fle alwaye from the snare. 16

(3)

To love and to be wise,  
 To rage with good admyse,  
 Now thus now than  
 Now of now an 20

<sup>12</sup> doubles] *les* of this word obliterated by a blot.  
<sup>20</sup> Now of now an] i. e. *Now off now on.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

Uncerteyn as the dyse ;  
There is no man  
At ons that can  
To love and to be wise. 24

(4)

Suche are the dyvers throws,  
Suche, that no man knows  
That hath not profd,  
And ons have losd : 28  
Suche are the raging woos :  
Soner reprofd  
Then well remofd,  
Suche are the dyvers throws. 32

(5)

Love is a fervent fire  
Kendeld by hote desire,  
For a short pleasure,  
Long displeasur ; 36  
Repentaunce is the hire ;  
A poure tresoure,  
Withoute mesure,  
Love is a fervent fire. 40

Lo! what it is to love, etc.

<sup>21</sup> omitted by scribe, inserted by Wiat.

<sup>41</sup> This line is written in the MS. as an indication that the whole first verse is to be repeated. Cf. "At moost mischeefe," p. 100.

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

PART II

(1)

**L**ove thus to slander love !  
Though evill, with suche it prove  
Which often use,  
Love to mysuse, 4  
And loving to reprove ;  
Such cannot chose,  
For their refuse,  
But thus, to slaunder love. 8

(2)

Ffle not so much the snare ;  
Love sildam causeth care ;  
But by deserftes  
And crafty partes, 12  
Som lese their owne welfar ;  
Be true of hertes,  
And for no smartes  
Ffle not so much the snare 16

(3)

To love and not to be wise  
Is but a mad devise ;  
Such love doeth last  
As sure and fast 20  
As chauce on the dyse ;  
A bitter tast  
Coms at the last,  
To love and not to be wise. 24



POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

PART III

(1)

Who most doeth slaunder love  
 The dede must alway prove;  
 Trowth shall excuse  
 That you accuse, 4  
 For slaunder and reprove;  
 Not by refuse,  
 But by abuse  
 You most do slaunder love. 8

(2)

Ye graunt it is a snare!  
 And would us not beware!  
 Lest that your trayne  
 Should be to playne, 12  
 Ye colour all the care!  
 Lo, how you fayne,  
 Pleasur for payne,  
 And graunt it is a snare. 16

(3)

To love and to be wise!  
 It were a straunge devise!  
 But from that tast  
 Ye vow the fast,— 20  
 On zyns tho run your dise,  
 Ambs-as may hast  
 Your payne to wast  
 To love, and to be wise. 24

<sup>22</sup> Ambs-as] i. e. ambs-acc. Written *Ambs as* in the MS.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

Of all such pleasaunt dayes,  
Of all suche pleasaunt playes,  
Without deserft,  
You have your part, 28  
And all the worould so says;  
Save that poure hert  
That for more smart  
Feleth yet suche pleasaunt dayes. 32

(5)

Such fire and suche hete  
Did never make ye swete,  
For withoute payne  
You best obtayne 36  
To good spede and to great;  
Who so doeth playne,  
You best do fayne  
Such fire and such hete. 40

Who now doeth slaunder Love, etc.

(Signed "Tho.")

**4: Who . . . Love]** This line is written in the MS. as an indication that the whole of the first verse is to be repeated.

The signature is written on the page where this poem begins, following the usual order of the MS. The second and third parts were taken as two separate poems by the intending editor of the MS. This is the last entry made by the scribe who has copied the greater number of the poems in a very beautiful hand. See the reproduction of fol. 4a and fol. 31a, pp. 2, 45.

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

8

*Treizaine*

**Y**f in the world ther be more woo  
Than I have yn my harte,  
Wher so ytt is, itt doithe com fro,  
And in my brest there doithe itt gro, 4  
For to encrease my smarte.  
Alas I ame recepte of every care,  
And of my liff eche sorrow claymes his parte.  
Who list to lyve yn quyetnes 8  
By me lett hym beware,  
Ffor I by highe disdayne  
Ame made withoute redresse,  
And unkyndenes alas hathe slayne 12  
My poore trew hert all comfortles.

(Signed "Tho.")

A new hand in the MS., probably that of Wiat's secretary in Spain; there is also a slight difference of spelling.

2 I have yn] D. *I have now within.*

5 For] MS. *From*, evident error in copying.

10 highe] D. *gret.*

12 alas] D. omits.

13 My poore trew hert] D. *A symple hart.* *poore* is the usual spelling of *poor*, in the MS.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

9

(1)

**T**hanswere that ye made to me my dere  
 Whan I did sewe for my poore hartes redresse  
 Hath so appalld my countenance and my chere,  
 That yn this case I ame all comfortelesse  
 Sins I of blame no cawse can well expresse 5

(2)

I have no wrong where I can clayme no right :  
 Nought tane me fro, wher I nothing have had :  
 Yete of my wo I can nott so be quyte :  
 Namely, sins that anothr may be glad  
 With that, that thus in sorowe makethe me sad. 10

(3)

Another, why, shall lyberty be bond !  
 Ffre hert may not be bond but by desert  
 \* \* \* \*

(4)

Nor none can clayme I say by former graunte  
 That knowithe nott of any graunt att all  
 And by deserte I dare well make avaunt,  
 Of faythfull will, ther is no wher that shall  
 Bere you more trowthe, more redy att your call. 17

The poem is written in the same hand as the preceding poem.

St. 3. After the second stanza, at the foot of the page are two lines, these are evidently meant for the beginning of the third stanza; the space left for the completion of the stanza is now filled with mathematical problems. The poem continues on the next page with stanza 4, *Nor none can clayme*. Tuttel does not record the odd lines.

*Variants in T.*

13 Nor none] T. *Yet none*.



POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

(5)

Now, good then call agayne that frendly worde  
That seithe your frende in saving of his payne  
And say, my dere, that itt was sayde in borde  
Late or too sone lett that nott rule the gayne  
Wher with free will trew deserte retayne. 22

*Variants in T.*

18 frendly] T. *bitter.*

19 That . . . payne] T. *That toucht your frend so nere with pangis of paine.*

21 that] T. *it.*

22 free will] T. *adds doeth after will.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

10

(Argument.)

*Débat*

**M**ost wretched hart most miserable,  
 Syns the comforte is from the fled,  
 Syns all the trouthe is turned to fable,  
 Most wretched harte why arte thou nott ded? 4

(Reply.) No! no! I lyve and must doo still,  
 Whereof I thank God and no mo.  
 Ffor I me self have all my will,  
 And he is wretched that wens hym so. 8

(A.) Butt yete thou hast bothe had, and lost  
 The hope so long that hath the fed,  
 And all thy travayle, and thy cost;  
 Most wretched harte why arte thou nott ded? 12

(R.) Som other hope must fede me new;  
 Yff I have lost, I say, what tho?  
 Dyspayre shall nott throwghe ynsew  
 For he is wretched that wenys hym so. 16

(A.) The sonne the mone doeth frowne on the,  
 Thou hast darkenes in daylyghtes stede,  
 As good in grave as soo to be;  
 Moost wretched hert why art thou not ded? 20

(R.) Some plesaunt sterre may shewe me light  
 But tho the heven wold worke me woo,  
 Who hath himself shal stand up right,  
 And he is wretched that wens him soo. 24

St. 1-4 in the same handwriting as Nos. 9, 10; the remainder of the poem and the three following entries in another hand, with different spelling.

17 A fresh page of the MS. and a new hand begins here.

19 As . . . as] MS. spelling curious, resembles *ar*. This stanza is on a new page. The later hand, who was preparing the poems,

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

- (A.) Hath he himself that is not sure?  
 His trust is like as he hath sped;  
 Against the streme thou maist not dure;  
 Most wretched herte why art thou not ded? 28
- (R.) The last is worse, who feres not that?  
 He hath himself where so he goo,  
 And he that knoweth what is what  
 Sayeth he is wretched that wens him soo. 32
- (A.) Seist thou not how they whet their teth,  
 Which to touche the sometime ded drede?  
 They finde comforte for thy mischief;  
 Moost wretched hert why art thou not dede? 36
- (R.) What tho that currs do fall by kinde  
 On him that hathe the overthro?  
 Al that can not opresse my mynde,  
 For he is wretched that wens him soo. 40
- (A.) Yet can it not be thenne denyd  
 It is as certain as thy crede;  
 Thy gret unhap thou canst not hid;  
 Unhappy thenne, why art thou not dede? 44
- (R.) Unhappy, but no wretche therefore,  
 For happe doth come agayne and goo;  
 For whiche I kepe my self in store,  
 Sins unhap cannot kil me so. 48

(Signed "Tho.")

<sup>31</sup> what is what] *Hot is hot* (G. F. Nott), surely an error in the printing.

<sup>41</sup> it] MS. *is*, (error?)

The later intending editor of the MS. took stanza 5 to the end of this poem to be a new entry, and has written "1 ent" above stanza 5. The first four stanzas, being in the same hand as the preceding poem, seem to have been taken as the conclusion of No. 9, for there is no heading to No. 10.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

11

(1)

**A**nd if an Iye may save or sleye  
 And streke more diepe than wepon longe;  
 And if an Iye by subtil play,  
 May move oon more then any tonge;  
 How can ye say that I do wronge 5  
 Thus to suspect without deserte?  
 For the Iye is traitor of the herte. 7

(2)

To frame all wel, I ame content  
 That it were done unwetingly;  
 But yet I say, who wol assent  
 To do but wel, do no thing whie  
 That men shuld deme the contrary? 12  
 For it is said by men expert,  
 That the Iye is traitor of the hert. 14

(3)

But yet alas, that loke all sowle  
 That I doo clayme of right to have,  
 Shuld not methinkes goo seke the scole  
 To plese all folke : for who can crave  
 Frendlier thing then hert witsave? 19  
 By loke to give in frendely parte;  
 For the Iye is traitor of the hert. 21

<sup>1</sup> Iye] MS. spelling here *le*, but as text in l. 3, which is the usual spelling of this text.

<sup>4</sup> oon] MS. spelling *on*.

then] MS. spelling *thenne*, also ll. 19, 25 and 42.

<sup>5</sup> can] MS. spelling *canne*, also in ll. 18 and 33. In such cases of difference in spelling, that of the chief scribe is adopted as the normal spelling in the text, and good early 16th-century spelling.

This portion is partially entered f. 62b and crossed out.

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

(4)

And my suspect is without blame,  
 For as ye saye, not only I  
 But othr moo have denyd the same ;  
 Then it is not Jelowsye,  
 But subtill loke of rekeles Iye 26  
 Did raunge to farre to make me smart,  
 Ffor the Iye is traitor of the hert. 28

(5)

But I, your frende, shall take it thus,  
 Sins you wol soo, as stroke of chaunce,  
 And leve furder for to discus  
 Wither the stroke did sticke or glaunce ;  
 But scuse who can, let him avaunce 33  
 Dissembled lokes : but for my parte  
 My Iye must stil betray myn herte. 35

(6)

And of this grief ye shall be quitte  
 In helping trowth stedfast to goo ;  
 The time is longe that doeth sitt  
 Feble and weike and suffreth woo.  
 Cherish him well, continewe soo 40  
 Let him not fro your hart ascart  
 Thenne feres not the Iye to shewe the hert. 42

29 frende] MS. spelling *freende*.

33 can] MS. spelling *canne*.

35 myn herte] MS. spelling *my harte*. Wiat and the chief scribe spell *myn* before vowel or *h*. *harte* is not adopted here to harmonize with *parte* (34), because the spelling is not consistently followed throughout the poem (see ll. 20-21, 27-28, 41-42, where MS. spelling *hert* rhymes with *parte*, *smart*, *ascart*).

Found only in E. Following this poem is a portion of the paraphrase of Ps. 87, ll. 1-36, in the same hand. One or two MS. pages have been lost here.



POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

Oprese thou dost and hast off hym no cure :  
Nor yett my plaint no pitie can procure :  
Fiers tygre fell, hard rok withowt recure  
Cruell rebell to love. 16

Ons may thou love never belovffd agayne ;  
So love thou still and not thy love obtayne ;  
So wrathfull love, with spites of just disdayne  
May thret thy cruell hert. 20

(Signed with interlaced letters "T V.")

13 cure] alt. from *ruth*.

14 plaint] *woos* alt. to *deth*, then alt. as in text.

16 rebell] alt. from *unkynd*.

17 Ons . . . love] alt. from *myghtst thou so love*.

18 So love . . . obtayne] alt. from *myghtst thou so love and never more attayne*.

19 So wrathfull] alt. from *myght wrathfull love so threte you with disdayn*.

20 May thret . . . hert] alt. from *thy cruelty to prove*.

Nos. 10-12 are found only in the E. MS.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

13

I

So feble is the threde that doth the burden stay <sup>1</sup>  
 Of my pore lyff. In hevye plyght that fallyth in  
 dekay  
 That but it have elles where some aide or some socours,  
 The runyng spyndell of my fate anon shall end his  
 cours ;  
 Ffor sins thunhappy howre that did me to depart <sup>5</sup>  
 From my swete wele, one only hope hath staide my  
 lyff apart ;  
 Wych doth perswade such wordes unto my sory mynd :  
 Mayntene thy sellff o wofull spryte some better luk  
 to fynd :  
 For tho thou be depryffd from thy desyerd syght, <sup>9</sup>  
 Who can the tell iff thi retorne be for thy most  
 delyght ?

The words, *Out of Spain*, are written at the head of this poem, fol. 67a. The whole written and corrected in Wiat's hand. The corrections are such as occur in the first draft of a poem, in the process of composition.

*Variants of the Text.*

- 2 hevye] alt. from sory.
- in dekay] alt. from *wi his way*.
- 3 elles] first reading *from elles*; *from* crossed out, and *some* inserted after *or*.
- 6 staide] alt. from *held*.
- 7 wych] alt. from *that*.
- such wordes] alt. from first *wt such lik wordes*.
- sory] alt. from *wofull*.

*Variants in A, D, and T.*

- 5 Ffor . . . that] D. omits. In the E. MS. the double *f* is crossed by a thicker stroke than usual, but the word is not obliterated.
- 7 sory] A, T. *sored*.
- 10 most] A, T. *more*.





## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

The lyff so short, so fraile, that mortall men lyve here,  
 So gret a whaite, so hevy charge the body that we  
 bere;

That when I thinke upon the distance and the space <sup>23</sup>  
 That doth so far devid me from my dere desird face,  
 I know not how tattayne the winges that I require,  
 To lyfft my whaite that it myght fle to folow my  
 desyre;

Thus off that hope, that doth my lyff some thing  
 sustayne <sup>27</sup>

Alas I fere and partly fele full litill doth remayne.

### III

Eche place doth bryng me grieff wher I do not  
 behold <sup>29</sup>

Those lyvely Iyes wich off my thoughtes were wont  
 the kays to hold.

Those thowghtes were plesaunt swete whilst I enioyd  
 that grace :

My plesure past, my present payne wher I might  
 well embrace ;

But for because my want shold more my wo encesse, <sup>33</sup>  
 In wache, in slepe, both day and nyght, my will  
 doth never cesse

*Variant of the Text.*

<sup>32</sup> wher] *alt. from that.*

*Variants in A, D, and T.*

<sup>22</sup> body] *A, T. bodies.*

<sup>26</sup> To . . . it myght fle] *A. To . . . I might flye. T. To lift me up that I might flie.*

<sup>27</sup> that doth . . . sustayne] *A. As yet that doth my lyf sustayne.*

<sup>28</sup> fele] *D. MS. spelling fle.*

<sup>30</sup> lyvely] *A. lovely.*

<sup>32</sup> wher] *A, T. when.*

well embrace] *D. omits well.*

POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

That thing to wishe wheroff, sins I did lese the syght  
 I never saw the thing that myght my faythfull hert  
 delyght.

Th unesy lyff I lede doth teche me for to mete 37  
 The flowdes, the sees, the land and hilles, that doth  
 them entremete

Twene me and those shining lyghtes, (that wontyd to  
 clere  
 My darke panges off cloudy thowghtes) as bryght as  
 Phebus spere;

It techith me also what was my plesant state, 41  
 The more to fele by such record how that my welth  
 doth bate.

IV

If such record alas provoke thenflamid mynd, 43  
 Wich sprang that day that I did leve the best of me  
 behynd;

If love forgett hym sellff by length of absence let,  
 Who doth me guyd, O wofull wrech, unto this baytid  
 net

*Variants of the Text.*

37 **Thunesy**] MS. spelling *thunsesy*.

44 **wich**] alt. from *that*.

*Variants in A, D, and T.*

35 **sins**] D. omits.

36 **I . . . delyght**] T. *Was neve thing that mought in ought my wofull her  
 delight.* A. *night* for *myght*.

38 **and hilles**] T, A. *the hilles*.

39 **shining**] T. *shene*.

**to clere**] A, T. *for to clere*.

40 **darke**] A, T. *darked*.

**spere**] MS. spelling for *sphere*. A. *spheare*.

44 **that day**] A. *the day*.

46 **doth**] A. *did*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIA T

Where doth encesse my care? Much better were for  
me 47

As dome as stone, all thing forgott, still absent for  
to be.

Alas the clere crystall, the bryght transparant glas,  
Doth not bewray the colour hyd wich underneth it has,  
As doth thacomberd sprite thoughtfull throws discover 51  
Off fiers delyght of fervent love that in our hertes we  
cover;

Owt by thes lyes it shewth, that evermore delyght  
In plaint and teres to seke redresse, and that both day  
and nyght.

V

Thes new kyndes of plesurs wherein most men  
reioyse 55  
To me thei do redowble still off stormye syghes the  
voyce;

Ffor I ame one of them whom plaint doth well content :  
It sittes me well, myn absent welth meseems me to  
lament,

### *Variants of the Text.*

48 all thing forgott still] alt. from *to think on nought and.*

50 bewray] alt. from *declare.*

54 and that both day] alt. from *and seke both day.*

55 most] alt. from *all.*

### *Variants in A, D, and T.*

48 forgott] A. *forget.*

49 the bryght transparant] A. *that bright transplendant.* T. *the bright transplendant.*

50 colour] T. *colours.*

51 thoughtfull] A. *now thoughtfull.* T. *the thoughtfull.*

54 and teres . . . and that] A. *of teares . . .* T, A. *and eke.*

55 Thes . . . reioyse] A. *These . . . kynde . . . rejoyce.* T. *these (T<sub>2</sub> those) kyndes of pleasures most wherein men so rejoyce.*

57 One of them] A. *one of those.*

58 meseems me] A, T. *meseems for.*

## POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

And with my teris for to' assay to charge myn  
lyes tweyne, 59

Lyke as myn hert above the brink is frawtid full of  
pa[yme] ;

And for bycawse therto, off those fayre Iyes to trete,  
Do me provoke, I shall retorne my plaint thus to  
repete.

Ffor there is nothing elles that towches me so within 63  
Where thei rule all, and I alone nowght but the  
cace or skyn.

Wherefore I do retorne to them, as well or spryng,  
From whom descendes my mortal wo above all othr  
thing.

So shall myn Iyes in payne accompanie myn hert, 67  
That were the guydes that did it lede of love to  
fele the smert.

### VI

The cryspid gold that doth sormount Apollos pryde 69  
The lyvely stremes of plesaunt sterres that under it  
doth glyde ;

#### *Variants of the Text.*

60 Lyke as] alt. from *sins that*.  
pa[yme] A, D, T. *payne* ; the cutting down of the MS. has removed some final  
letters, *pa* visible.

#### *Variants in A, D, and T.*

59 for to' assay] A. *to geve essay*.  
60 myn] A, T. *my*.  
62 I shall] T. *I wyll*.  
63 towches . . . within] A, T. *toucheth*, later edition of T. *so toucheth me within*.  
64 This line not in the original Italian, but found elsewhere in Petrarch, and  
in the "Paradiso," I. 21.  
65 I do] T. *I shall*.









POEMS WRITTEN AFTER 1536

14

IOPAS' SONG

When Dido festid first the wandryng Trojan  
knyght, <sup>1</sup>

Iopas sings  
of the  
Ptolemaic  
theory of  
the heavens,

Whom Juno's wrath with stormes did force in  
Lybyke sandes to lyght;

That myghty' Atlas did teche; the soupour  
lastyng long,

With cryspid lokkes, on golden harpe, Iopas  
sang in his song :

That same, quod he, that we the world do  
call and name, <sup>5</sup>

Off hevin and yerth with all contentes, it is  
the very frame ;

Or thus, off hevinly powrs, by more power  
kept in one

*The World,*

Repugnant kyndes, in myddes of whome the  
yerth hath place alone,

This poem affords a striking example of the deterioration of the text in Tottel's version. The fragment is written in Wiat's hand, and is evidently the first draft, for there are many alterations in the making.

*Variants in the MS.*

- 2 lyght] final *t* cut away.  
4 on] alt. from *and*.  
8 repugnant] alt. from *the diverse*.  
alone] last three letters cut away from margin.

*Variants in A, T.*

- 3 did teche] A, T. *taught*.  
4 his song] T. omits *his*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

Firme, round, off living thynges, the moder  
place and nourse ; 9  
Withoutt the wych, in egall whaight, this  
hevin doth hold his course,  
And it is calld by name, the first moving  
hevin ;  
The firmament is next containing other sevyn.

*The stars of  
the firmament,*

Off hevinly powrs that same is plantid full  
and thikk <sup>13</sup>  
As shyning lyghtes wych we call sterres, that  
therin cleve and stikk.  
With great swift sway the first, and with his  
restles sours  
Caryth it sellff, and all those eight, in evin  
continuall cours.

And off this world so rownd with in that  
rollyng case, <sup>17</sup>  
There be two pointes that never move but  
fermely kepe ther pla(ce) ;

### *Variants in the MS.*

<sup>12</sup> The firmament . . . sevyn] alt. from the sterry skye under the wich thre  
moveth other sevyn. So also in l. 2.

<sup>15</sup> the first] alt. from the hevyn.

restles sours] alt. from restles recours.

<sup>16</sup> eight] alt. from sevyn.

<sup>18</sup> two] *ii* in the MS.

pla(ce)] final *ce* cut away.

### *Variants in A, T.*

<sup>9</sup> moder] A, T. *mother.*

<sup>11</sup> moving] A, T. *and moving.*

<sup>12</sup> next] A, T. *placed next.*

<sup>18</sup> There be two pointes] A, T. *Two points there be.*



## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

The motions  
of the  
Spheres,

But thei ben uncorrupt, symple and pure  
unmixt, 29

And, so we say, bene all those sterrys that  
in those same bene fixt :

And eke those wandryng sevin, in cyrcles as  
thei stray,

So calld by cawse against that first thei have  
repugnant way.

And smaller by ways to, skant sensible to  
man, 33

To busy work for my pore harp let sing them  
he that can.

The widest saff the first, off all thes nyne above,  
On hunderd yere doth aske of space for on  
degre to move.

Off wich degres we make, in the first moving  
hevin, 37

Thre hunderd and thre skore in partes justly  
devided evin.

And yet ther is anothr by twene those hevins  
tow

Whose moving is so sli, so slake, I name it  
not for now.

*Wiat's corrections.*

29] But thei ben] alt. from *for it is*.

35 saff] Wiat's spelling for *save*.

36 On] Wiat's spelling for *one*.

40 so sli, so slake] alt. from *so slow to prove*.

now] note spelling *tow* in previous line to rhyme with *now*.

*Variants in A. and T.*

30 bene fixt] T. *be fixt*.

31 wandryng . . . cyrcles] A, T. *erring . . . circle*.

35 nyne] T. *mine* (evident misprint).







## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

Saff of them all, the sonne doth stray lest  
from the straight, <sup>69</sup>  
The sterry sky hath but on course, that we  
have calld the eight.  
And all these moving eight ar ment from  
west to thest,  
Altho thei seme to clymb alofft, I say, from  
est to west.

But that is but by force of the first moving  
skye, <sup>73</sup>  
In twise twellff howres from est to thest that  
caryth them bye and bye.  
But mark me well also : these movinges of  
these sevin  
Be not about that axell tre of the first moving  
hevin ;  
For thei have their two poles directly tone  
to tothr . . . <sup>77</sup>

*Wiat's correction.*

72 alofft] alt. from thevin (i. e. the heaven).

*Variants in A, and T.*

69 lest] A. still.

71 moving] A, T. movinges.

74 est to thest] A. east to east. T. east to west.

75 me . . . these sevin] A, T. we. A. the seven.

76 about] MS. a bout.  
that] A, T. the.

77 tone to tothr] A. to the t'ether. T. tone to the tother. The MS. ends here. The probable reason why the song should never have been finished is Wiat's sudden death. See notes for the popularity of the Ptolemaic conception of the heavens, and its relation to man, as the *Macrocosme* to the *Microcosme*. The Copernican theory was just beginning to be known, and it was on account of the antipathy to the new idea that so many popular and scientific treatises and poems were issued about this time. The fragment is a striking proof of Wiat's participation in the general tendencies of his day.



## PARAPHRASE OF PSALMS

### *Noli Emulare in Maligna*\* Ps. 37.

- A**ltho thou se thowtragijs clime aloft, 1  
 Envie not thowe his blinde prosperitie;  
 The welth of wretches tho it semeth soft,  
 Move not thye hert by theyre felicitye. 4
- 2 They shalbe found like grasse turnd into hay,  
 And as the herbes that wither sodenlye.
- 3 Stablishe thy trust in God, seke right allway, 7  
 And on the yerth thowe shalte inhabite longe;  
 Ffede and encrease such hope from day to day,
- 4 And, if with God thow time thy hartie songe, 10  
 He shall the give what soo thy hart can lust.  
 Cast uppon God thy will that ryght thy wrong,
- 5 Gyve him the charge, for he upright and just, 13  
 Hath cure of the and of thy cares all;
- 6 And he shall make thy trowgh to be discust

\* ll. 1-36. This first portion only is in the E. MS. owing to missing pages; the text of A. is faulty, partial lines left incomplete, and two whole lines omitted (ll. 70-71).

*Noli Emulare in Maligna*] This is the title of the Paraphrase in the E. MS.

Figures in the left margin denote the vv. of the Psalter as indicated in the MS.

<sup>1</sup> thowtragijs] A. *th'outragious*. v. 1. The Great Bible reads: "Fret not thyself at the *ungodly*." The 1530 Psalter reads: "Frete not thyselfe with theis *kurseid harmfull men*." This is Wiat's probable source.

<sup>4</sup> theyre felicitye] inserted in Wiat's hand.

<sup>14</sup> and of] A. *and eke of*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 16
- Upright as the sone, and thy ryghtwisnes shall  
 (The cursids welth tho now do it deface)  
 Shine like the daylight that we the none call.
- 19
- 7 Paciently abide the Lordes assured grace ;  
 Bere with even minde the trouble that he sendes ;  
 Dismay the not, tho thou se the purchase
- 22
- Enresse of some, for suche like lucke God sendes  
 To wicked folke—[so prosper the untrue ;].
- 25
- 8 Restrayne thy mind from wrath that ay offendes,  
 Do way all rage, and se thou do estewe  
 By theire like dede, suche dedes for to committ ;
- 28
- 9 For wikked folke theire overthrow shall rewe.  
 Who patientlie abid and do not flitt,  
 They shall possede the world from heire to hayre ;  
 The wikked shall of all his welth be quitt
- 31
- 10 So sodainly, and that without repaire,  
 That all his pompe and his straung aray  
 Shall from thyn Iye departe as blast of ayre.
- 34
- 11 The sobre thene the world shall weld, I say,  
 And live in welth and pes so plentifull.
- 12 Him to distroy the wikked shall assay,

16 as] MS. *att.*

17] an interpolation of Wiat's not in the Bible version.

18 none] *i. e.* noon. A. *moone*. Cf. v. 6: "Yee he shal make thy righteounesse as cleare as the lyght, and thy iuste dealynge as the noone day."

19-23] the 1580 Psalter reads, v. 7, "Be not angry with hym that prosper in his way, which is the man that is geuen to desayte." The completion of l. 23 is to bring out the sense of *prosper in his waye*.

24] 1580 Psalter: "Restraine thy selfe from wrath."

25] 1580 Psalter: "Let thy anger be blowne ovr."

29 heire to hayre] MS. spelling *hayre* is made to conform with *repayre*.

## PARAPHRASE OF PSALMS

- \*And gnashe his teeth with groninge yrefull ; 37  
 13 The Lord shall scorn the threatninges of the wretche ;  
 For He doeth know the tyde is nigh at full  
 When he shall syncke, and no hande shall him seeche. 40  
 14 They have unsheathed eke their bloudye brands,  
 And bent their bowe, to prove if they might reache  
 To overthrowe the [just ; stretched forth their honds,] 43  
 Bare of relief the harmelesse to devour.  
 15 The sword shall pearce the hart of such that fonds ;  
 Their bowe shall breake in their moste endeavour. 46  
 16 A little livinge gotten rightfullie,  
 Passeth the richesse and eke the highe power  
 Of that that wretches have gatherd wickedlye. 49  
 17 Perish shall the wickedes posteritie ;  
 And God shall stablishe the just assuredlye.  
 18 The just mans dayes the Lorde doeth know & se, 52  
 Their heritage shall last for evermore,  
 And of their hope beguylde they shall not be.  
 19 When dismold dayes shall wrappe the tother sore, 55  
 They shall be full when other faynte for foode,  
 20 Ther whylst shall fail these wicked men therfore.

\* 37 The fragment in E. ends here owing to a missing page. It is continued from the A. MS.

with] A. has *eke with*, *eke* is redundant.

39 For . . . full]. The 1580 Psalter : "because he seithe his daye of judgement at the hande."

41-44] The 1580 Psalter reads : "The ungodly shal drawe out their swerdes and thei shal bende their bowes to smite downe the poore kareful afflicte, and to slais the right treders in the waye."

43 To overthrowe the] the line is unfinished, the completed line is added from the context of the 1580 Psalter.

48 the highe power] A. *eke the high power*.

57 these wicked men] cf. rendering of v. 1. in 1580 Psalter.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 58
- To Gods enemyes suche end shalbe alowd,  
As hath lambs grece wastinge in the fyre,  
That is consumde into a smokng clowd.
- 21 Boroweth the unjust withoute will or desyre 61  
To yelde agayne; the just frelye doeth give  
Where he seeth nede, as mercye doeth requyre.
- 22 Who willeth Hym well for right therfore shall live; 64  
Who banysshe Hym shall be rooted awaye;
- 23 His steppes shall God directe still and relieve  
And please Hym shall what lyff hym list assaye. 67
- 24 And tho he fall, under fote lye shall not he;  
Catchinge his hand for God shall streight hym staye.

Nor yet his seede foodeles, sene for to be.

- 26 The just to all men mercyfull hath bene, 73  
Busye to do well; therfore his seede I say  
Shall have habundaunce all waye freshe and grene.
- 27 Flee yll, do good, that thou maist last allwaye; 76
- 28 For God doeth love for evermore the uprighte:  
Never his chosen doeth he cast awaye;

59 lambs . . . fyre] Bible version: " Yee eve as the smoke shal they consume."

61 Boroweth] A. spelling, *borrow' th th' unjust*. The text follows Wiat's usual rendering.

ll. 70-71 omitted from A, and contained in no other MS. The Bible version, v. 25, reads, "I have been young and now am old, yet saw I never the rightwise forsaken, nor his seed to seke for bread."

## PARAPHRASE OF PSALMS

- For ever he them myndeth daye and night, 79  
And wicked seede alwaye shall waste to nought :  
29 The just shall welde the world as their own right :  
And longe thereon shall dwell as they have wrought. 82  
30 With wisdom shall the wyse mans mouth him able ;  
His tong shall speke alwaye even as it ought ;  
31 With Gods lerninge he hath his hert stable ; 85  
His foote therefore from slydinge shall be sure.  
32 The wicked watcheth the just for to disable,  
And for to see him doeth his busy cure 88  
33 But God will not suffer him for to quaile  
By tyrannye, nor yet, by faulte unpure,  
To be condemned in judgement without faile. 91  
34 Awayte therfore the coming of the Lorde,  
Live with His lawes in patience to prevayle,  
And He shall raise thee of thyne owne accorde. 94  
Above the erth, in suretie to beholde  
The wickedes deth, that thou may it recorde  
35 I have well sene the wicked shene lyke golde, 97  
Lustye and grene as Lawrell lasting aye,  
But evyn anow and scant his seate was colde,  
When I have past agayne the self same waye 100  
Wher he did raigne, he was not to be founde,  
Vanyshd he was for all his freshe arraye.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

- 36 Let uprightnes be still thy stedfast grounde, 103  
    Ffollowe the right : suche one shall alwaye fynde  
    Hym self in peace and plentye to habounde ;
- 37 All wicked folke reversyd shall [be] untwynde, 106  
    And wretchednes shall be the wickedes ende,
- 38 Helthe to the juste from God shall be assignde,  
    He shall them strengthe whom troble shoulde offend ; 109
- 39 The Lord shall help I say and them delyver  
    From cursed hondes, and helthe unto them send,  
    For that in Hym they sett their truste for ever.

106] The 1580 Psalter : "At the laste the ungodly shalbe kut awaye."  
untwynde] *de* is required before *untwynde* (i. e. *untinde*, meaning "lost,"  
"brought to nought.")



THE WILL OF SIR THOMAS WAT

In the presence of the said parties, 1541

William de Winton, knight, and shall always fnde

His successors with charge to his heirs

Of the said lands and tenements, 1541

and his heirs shall be the said parties

20. And in the year that God will be assigned

He shall have the same when called upon

21. The Lord shall help the poor and the oppressed

From all bondage, and let his name be great

For that is how they use their trusts for ever.

and the said parties, 1541

FACE THE TITLE-PAGE OF THE 1949 EDITION

REPRODUCED FOR THE 1971 EDITION



CERTAYNE PSAL-

*mes chosen out of the Psal-  
ter of David commonlye  
called thee. vii. penytentiall Psal-  
mes, drawen into englyshe me-  
ter by Sir Thomas Wyat  
knyght, whereunto is ad-  
ded a prologe of the auc-  
tore before every psal-  
me, very pleasant and  
profettable to the  
godly reader.*

I M P R I N T E D

*at London in Paules  
Church yarde at the sygne  
of thee Starre, By  
Thomas Ray-  
nald,  
and John Harrington.*



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

H. S.

**T**he great Macedon that out of Persë chasyd 1  
Darius, of whose huge power all Asy rang,  
In the riche arke of Homers rymes be placyd,  
Who fayned gestes of Hethen Prynces sang.

What holly grave, what wourthy sepulture, 5  
To Wyates Psalmes shuld Christians then purchase?  
When he dothe paynte the lyvely fayths, and pure :  
The stedfast hoope the swete returne to grace

Of just Davyd, by parfite penyntence; 9  
Where Rewlers may se in a myrroure clere  
The bitter frewte of false concupiscense,  
From Jewry bought Uryas deathe full dere.

In Prynces hartes goddes scourge yprynted depe 13  
Myght them awake out of their synfull slepe.

This sonnet is written in the MS. as a preface to the Penitential Psalms, and is headed by the interlaced initials "H. S." for Henry Howard, Earl of Surrey. In the left-hand margin are the initials "I. H." for John Harington, the editor of the 1549 edition of the Psalms.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

## FIRST PROLOGUE

**L**ove to gyve law unto his subject hertes 1  
Stode in the Iyes of Barsabe the bryght,  
And in a look anone hymselff convertes  
Cruelly plesant byfore Kyng David syght;  
First dasd his Iyes, and forder forth he stertes 5  
With venemd breth, as sofftly as he myght,  
Towcht his sensis, and over ronnis his bonis  
With creping fyre, spasplicd for the nonis.  
  
And when he saw that kendlid was the flame 9  
The moyst poyson in his hert he launcyd,  
So that the sowle did tremble with the same  
And in this brawle as he stode and trauncyd

### *Prologue.*

**First Prologue]** The 1807 copy of Percy and Stevens reads: "The Prologue of the Auctor" evidently copied from the 1549 edition.

*Note.*—Reference to PC. = 1549 edition.

Reference to PS. = 1807 edition.

The Psalms are written and corrected (evidently at the same sitting) in Wiat's own hand.

1 subject] A. *subjectes*. 1557 edition *subjectes*.

2 Barsabe] PS. *Batsabé*. MS. omits initial capital.

4 David] A. *Davides*.

5 dasd] A. *David*.

6 venemd] alt. from *poyson*.

7 Towcht his sensis] PS. *Touches his senser*.

over ronnis] A. *over ranne*. PS. *overrunnes*.

8 creping] alt. from *spasplicyd*.

spasplicd] A. *sparkeld*. PS. *sparkeled*.

10 moyst] alt. from *warme*. PC. *noysome*.

he launcyd] A. omits *he*.

12 and trauncyd] so PC. PS. *entraunced*.

### *Prologue 1.*

Arctino's version begins: "Standosi Amore a dar legge alle persone gentili ne gli occhi di Bersabe si transformo in uno sguardo crudelmente pietoso, e trapassato al re David prima gli abba glio la vista, poi gli spiro in bocca dal suo veneno. . . ."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

Yelding unto the figure and the frame 13

That those fayre Iyes had in his presense glauncid  
The forme that love had printyd in his brest  
He honorth it as thing off thinges best.

So that forgott the wisdome and fore cast, 17

(Wych wo to Remes when that thes kynges do lakk)  
Forgetting eke Goddes maiestie as fast,

Ye, and his own : forthwith he doth to mak  
Urye to go in to the feld in hast; 21

Urye, I say, that was his Idolles mak ;  
Under pretence off certen victorie,  
For enmy's swordes a redy pray to dye.

Wherby he may enjoy her out of dowt 25

Whom more then God or hymself he myndyth ;  
And after he had browght this thing abowt,  
And off that lust posest hym self, he fyndyth

15 The forme . . . brest] alt. from *The forme wherof love printyd in his brest.*

16 honorth] A. *honoreth.*

as thing] A. *as a thing.*

17 the wisdome and fore cast] alt. from *and out of mynde clene cast.*

18 thes kynges] PS. *the king.* A. *this kinges do lack.*

do] MS. *doth.*

20 forthwith] alt. from *honoure.*

21 Urye . . . feld] alt. from *under pretence of victorie.*

22 Urye I say] alt. from *Urye to go.*

Idolles] PS. *jeweles.*

24 enmy's] A. *enmyes.* PS. inserts *the*, with this note, "sic MSS.," but for is overwritten the original first word of the line, this word ending in *y*, which PS. has taken for *the*. The apostrophe is extremely rare in Wiat's text.

to dye] PS. *to be.*

25 out of dowt] alt. from *all alone.*

26 alt. from *Whom he doth love more than hymself or God.*

28 And off that lust] alt. from *And off this delyght.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

That hath, and doeth reverse, and clene torn owt 29  
 Kynges from kyndomes, and cytes undermyndyth;  
 He blyndyd thinkes this trayne so blynd & closse  
 To blynd all thing that nowght may it disclosse.

But Nathan hath spyd owt this trecherye, 33  
 With rufull chere and settes afore his face  
 The gret offence, outrage, and Iniurye  
 That he hath done to God as in this case,

By murder for to klok Adulterye. 37  
 He showth hym ek from hevyn the thretes, alas,  
 So sternly sore this prophet, this Nathan,  
 That all amasid this agid wooful man,

Lyke hym that metes with horroure and with fere, 41  
 The hete doth strayt forsake the lymms cold:  
 The colour eke drowpith down form his chere;  
 So doth he fele his fyer maynifold  
 His hete, his lust, and plesur, all in fere  
 Consume and wast: and strayt his crown of gold,

30 from] alt. from *and*.  
 undermyndyth] i. e. *undermineth*.

31 this trayne] A. *his trayne*.

32 thing] PS. *things*.  
 disclosse] MS. spelling *disclosse*; also *close* (31).

34 settes] A. *set*.

38 hym] PS. omits.  
 from] alt. from *how*.  
 thretes] alt. from *sore*.

40 this agid wooful man] so PC. PS. *was this woful man*.

41 metes] A. *mete*.

43 drowpith] PC. *droppeth*. Note by PS.  
 chere] MS. spelling *chre*.

44 his fyer] alt. from *the fyer*.

45 all in fere] A. *all in fyre*, obscures the meaning, namely, *his pleasure and desire waste away because of his fear*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

His purpull pall his sceptre he lettes fall,  
And to the ground he throwth hymselff with all.

The pompous pryde of state and dygnite 49  
Forthwith rabates repentant humblenes;

Thynner vyle cloth then clothyth poverté  
Doth skantly hyde and clad his nakednes;  
His fayre hore berd of reverent gravite, 53  
With ruffled here knowyng his wykednes;  
More lyke was he the sellff same repentance,  
Then statly prynce off woroldly governance.

His harpe he taketh in hand to be his guyde, 57  
Wherwith he offerth his plaintes, his sowle to save,

That from his hert distilles on evry syde;  
With drawyng hym in to a dark cave  
Within the grownd, wherin he myght hym hyde, 61  
Fleing the lyght as in pryson or grave;  
In wych as sone as David enterd had,  
The dark horroure did mak his fawte a drad.

47 purpull] spelt *purpirill*.

51 Thynner vyle] alt. from *a thyn cloth*. A. reads *Th'inner vile*.

54 here] i. e. *hair*. A. *hears*.

knowyng his wykednes] alt. from *repentyng his excesse*.

55 repentance] A. *repentante*.

56 woroldly] as spelled elsewhere. MS. spelling here *wordly*. A. *worldlye*.

57 taketh] A. takes.

58 his . . . save] alt. from *the plaintes and the cryes*. PS. omits *his*.

*Note.*—Many of the erasures are made in the act of composition before the line is completed, as here, where *cryes* is not a rhyme and is necessarily altered. Such corrections as these are not given throughout; only such as make a complete line in rhyme and rhythm are noticed.

60 a dark cave] so MS., but PS. inserts *depe* before *cave*, noting "*sic MSS.*"; but A. alone has *dark deep cave*, not the Egerton, which is the authoritative text.

64 did mak] alt. from *mad* (i. e. *made*).

fawte] PS. amends to *sowle*, noting "*fawte, sic. PC. and MSS.*"

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

But he without prolonging, or delay . . . . . 65  
Of that, that myght his Lord his God apese,  
Fallth on his knees, and with his harp I say,  
Afore his brest, frawtyd with disese,  
Off stormy syghes, his chere colourd lyk clay, . . . . . 69  
Dressyd upryght, sekyng to conterpese  
His song with syghes, and towching of the strynges,  
With tendre hert lo thus to God he synges :

65 or] alt. from *of*.

66 Of that] alt. from *the thing*.  
that myght] PS. *whyche myghte*.

67 Fallth] A. *falleth*.

68 frawtyd] A. *yfraughted*; also PS.

69 his chere . . . clay] PS. *depe draughtes of hys decaye*. No authority given by PS. for this change.

70 sekyng to conterpese] alt. from *he tunes, his God to plesse*.



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

### FIRST PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Domine ne in furore Ps. 6.*

**O** Lord sins in my mowth thy myghty name 1  
Sufferth it sellff, my Lord to name and call :  
Here hath my hert hope taken by the same,  
That the repentanc wych I have and shall 4  
May at thi hand seke marcy as the thing,  
Only comfort of wrechid synners all,  
Wherby I dare with humble bymonyng, 7  
By thy goodnes of the this thing require :  
Chastyse me not for my deserving  
According to thy just conceyvid Ire. 10  
O Lord, I dred, and that I did not dred  
I me repent, and evermore desyre  
The, The, to dred. I open here and spred 13  
My fawte to thee, but Thou for thi goodnes  
Measure it not in largenes nor in bred

*Domine ne in furore]* copied below the original heading, part of which has disappeared through cutting away the margin.

1 in] alt. from *off*.

mowth] here spelt *mowght*.

3 hope taken] alt. from *caught comfort*.

6 Only comfort of] PS. *Of only comfort to*.

8 of the this thing require] PS. *this thyng of thee requyre*.

13 The, the] A. *thee for*.

open] alt. from *knolege*.

15 Measure it not] A. omits *not*.

*Note.*—PS. often alters the text without comment. When the MSS. and PC. are followed, the fact is noted.

*First Penitential Psalm (Ps. vi).*

Aretino's version begins : "Signore, poi che il tuo nome si lascia proferire dalla mia lingua e da che tu le concedi che ella possa anchor chiamare il Signor suo, il core, che prende felice augurio perciò, favorisce la speranza. . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 16
- Punish it not as askyth the grettnes
- 2 Off thi furour provokt by my offence  
 Tempre O Lord the harme of my excesse
- 19
- With mendyng will that I for recompense  
 Prepare agayne; and rather pite me,  
 For I ame weke and clene without defence;
- 22
- More is the nede I have of remede,  
 For off the hole the Lech takyth no cure;  
 The shepe that strayth the sheperd sekcs to se;
- 25
- I Lord ame stray'd, I, sek without recure,  
 Fele all my lymcs, that have rebelld for fere,  
 Shake in dispayre, onles thou me assure;
- 28
- \*My flesh is trobled, my hert doth fere the spere;  
 The dred of deth, of deth that ever lastes,  
 Threteth of ryght, and draweth nere and nere.
- 31
- 3 Moche more, my sowle is trobled by the blastes  
 Of these assaultes, that come as thick as hayle,  
 Of worldlye vanytie, that temptation castes

<sup>17</sup> *my*] possibly a slip in MS., as great care is taken to write *myn* before a vowel.  
 PS. *myn*.

<sup>19</sup> *for recompense*] alt. from *prepare agaynst*.

<sup>22</sup> *More is the nede I have*] alt. from *And have more nede of thee*.

<sup>24</sup> *sekcs*] alt. from *seketh*.

<sup>25</sup> *sek*] i. e. *sick*. The spelling in Prol. 2<sup>is</sup> *sikk*.

<sup>26</sup> *Fele*] alt. from *for*.

<sup>27</sup> *Shake in dispayre onles . . . assure*] alt. from *Shake for despayre if thou me not assure*.

\* ll. 28-31 absent from the MS. owing to a torn-out leaf. The Psalm is continued from A., but Wiat's spelling is adopted.

<sup>29</sup> *The dred*] A. *That dred*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- Agaynst the weke bulwarke of the flesshe frayle, 34  
 Wherin the soule in great perplexite  
 Feleth the senses, with them that assayle,
- Conspyre, corrupt by use and vanyte; 37  
 Werby the wretch doeth to the shadowe resorte  
 Of hope in The, in this extremite.
- But thou O Lord, how long after this sorte 40  
 Fforberest thou to see my myserye;  
 Suffer me yet, in hope of some comfort,
- Ffere, and not fele, that thou forgettest me. 43  
 4 Return O Lord, O Lord, I thee besech,  
 Unto thyn olde wonted benignite;
- Reduce, reuyve, my sowle; be thow the Lech, 46  
 And reconcyle the great hatred and stryff  
 That it hath tan agaynst the flesshe; the wretch
- That stirred hath thie wrath by fylthye lyff; 49  
 See how my sowle doeth frete it to the bones,  
 Inwarde remorse so sharpith it like a knyff.
- That but thow help the caitiffe, that bemones 52  
 His gret offence, it turneth anon to dust.  
 Here hath thy mercy matter for the nones;

34 PS. omits *weke*.

35 perplexite] Wiat's usual spelling for words ending in *-ity*; cf. Prol. 1, ll. 49, 52, 53.

37 use] PS. *pleasure*.

38 shadowe] PS. *shade*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 55
- 58
- 5      \*For that in deth theris no memorye  
           Among the dampneyd; nor yet no mencion
- 61
- 64
- 67
- 6      How ofte have I calde up with diligence  
           This slowthfull flesshe, longe afore the day,  
           For to confesse his fault and negligence,
- 73
- 73
- 73

55-6 Here and elsewhere in the Psalms there are touches of Calvinistic doctrine.

\* 59 It has been considered that the terza-rima chain broke down at l. 58. The fact is, A. missed a line (59) here. It is to be found in Percy and Stevens's copy, which was carefully collated from the MSS. and PC.

64 mowth] Wiat's spelling is *mouyght*.

67 thy mercy] PS. *the mercy* (probable slip).

69 In momente] PS. *In a moment*.

73 done] PS. correct to *denne*, and note MS. reading as *done*, and suggest that it means *downe* for *bed of downe*, as in Satire. There is no need to alter the text here, the passage is clear. David has often risen before the day, to offer thanksgiving; that duty accomplished, he has returned slothfully to bed.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- By nyghtlye playntes, in stede of pleasures olde, 76  
 I washe my bed with teres contynuall,  
 To dull my sight, that it be never bolde
- To stirr my hert agayne to suche a fall. 79
- 7 Thus drye I up among my foes in woo  
 That with my fall do rise and grow with all
- And me bysett even now, where I am so, 82  
 With secrett trapps to troble my penance.  
 Som do present to my weping lyes lo
- The chere, the manere bealte, and countenance 85  
 Off her whose lok alas did mak me blynd;  
 Sum othr offer to my remembrans
- Those pleasant wordes now bitter to my mynd; 88  
 And sum show me the powre of my armor,  
 Triumph, and conquest; and to my hed assind
- Dowble Diademe : sum show the favor 91  
 Of peple frayle, palais, pompe, & riches;  
 To these Marmaydes and theyre baytes of error
- I stopp myn eris, with help of thy goodnes; 94  
 And for I fele it comith alone of The,  
 That to my hert thes foes have non acces

76 nyghtlye playntes] PS. notes, so PS. and MS. read *playntes* as here, but alters to *myghtlye paynes*.

79 stirr] PS. alters to *stere*.

80 The 1580 Psalter: "My face is wrinkled and dried up with kare and anger My enymes have made it full thinne with trouble."

81-96 This passage follows Aretino, and is an amplification of the verse "I have so many enymes."

82 bysett] A. *besettes*.

84 lyes] normal spelling; cf. Prol. 1. 2. MS. spelling *Yes*.

85 and] PS. *or*.

92 riches] alt. from *glory*.

95 comith] A. *comes*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 8 I dare them bid; " Avoyd ! Wrechcs and fle ! 97  
 " The Lord hath hard the voyce off my complaynt;  
 Your engins take no more effect in me.
- 9 The Lord hath herd I say and sen me faynt 100  
 Under your hand, and piteth my distres;  
 He shall do mak my sensis, by constraint,  
 Obbey the rule that reson shall express, 103  
 Wher the deceyte of yower glosing baite  
 Made them usurp a powre in all exces.
- 10 Shamid be they all that so ly in whaite 106  
 To compas me, by missing of their pray;  
 Shame and rebuke redound to suche decayte.  
 (Sodayne confusion is stroke without delay 109  
 Shall so defface their crafty sugestion,  
 That they to hurt my helth no more assay  
 Sins I O Lord remayne in thy protection.

(Signed "T V.")

<sup>97</sup>] v. 8, 1580 Psalter: " Avoyde from me ye workers of wikednes, for the Lorde hath harde my depe desyre. The Lorde hath received my petition."

<sup>100</sup> herd I say and] alt. from *piteth so to se.*

<sup>103</sup> Obbey the rule] A. *Obaye therefore.*

<sup>104</sup> Wher the] alt. from *Wherby.*

of yower] PS. *of that your.*

glosing baite] baite alt. from *venem.* A. *glawncyge bayte.*

<sup>106</sup> that so ly in whaite] PS. *that so do by.* A. *so sye.* The line scans with initial strong stress. 1580 Psalter: " All myn enymes shalbe shamed and astonned: they shall be put to flyght and confounded sodenly."

<sup>109</sup> is] alt. from *as.* PS. *as.* A. *as,* and a crossed out and apostrophe mark inserted. *is* stands for *his* (for the possessive). Other instances occur in the MS.

<sup>110</sup> sugestion] alt. from *enterprise.*

The A. MS. continues without a break to the second Prologue, *Who so hath sene.*

# THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

## SECOND PROLOGUE

Who so hath sene the sikk in his fevour, 1  
After treux taken with the hete or cold,  
And that the fitt is past, his furuour,  
Draw faynting syghes; let hym I say behold  
Sorrowful David, after his langour, 5  
That with the terys, that from his Iyes downrold,  
Pausid his plaint and layd adown his harp,  
Faythfull record of all his sorows sharp.

It semid now that of his fawt the horrour 9  
Did make aferd no more his hope of grace,  
The thretes whereoff in horrible errour,  
Did hold his hert as in despair a space,  
Till he had willd to seke for his socour 13  
Hym selff accusing, be knowyng his case,  
Thinking so best his Lord for to apese  
Eesd, not yet held, he felith his disese.

Second Prologue] PS. *The Auctor.*

1 fevour] alt. from *dolour.*

2 with the hete or cold] alt. from *After the treux taken w<sup>t</sup> thete or cold.* A. with *heate or with colde.*

3 furuour] MS. spelling *favuour.* PS. *feruour* with note "*sic. MS.*" A. *furour.*

4 let hym I say behold] alt. from *with sobbyng multifold.*

6 Iyes] normal spelling here.

11 horrible] A blank left in the MS. after this word, filled in by the word *errour.*

14 beknowyng] alt. from *and knoleging.* A. *by knowing.*

26 Eesd] spelling corrected from *eesd.*

not yet held] PS. *and not yet healed* (omit *eesd.*)

he felith] A. *he felleth.*

*Prologue 2.*

Aretino's version begins: "Chi mai ha visto uno infermo subito che egli ha fatto tregua col caldo o col gelo de gli accidenti suoi. . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

17

Semyth horrible no more the darke cave  
 That erst did make his fault for to tremble;  
 A place devout, or refuge for to save  
 The Socourles, it rather doth resemble;  
 For who had sene so knele with in the grave 21  
 The chieff Pastor of thebrews assemble,  
 Wold juge it made, by terys of penitence,  
 A sacred place worthi of reverence.

25

With vapord Iyes he lokyth here and there,  
 And when he hath a while hym sellff bethowght,  
 Gadryng his sprites that were dismayd for fere,  
 His harp agayne into his hand he rowght;  
 Tunyng accord by Jugement of his ere 29  
 His hertes botum for a sigh he sowght,  
 And therewith all apon the holow tre  
 With strainid voyce agayne thus cryth he :

(Signed "T V.")

17 Initial word *now* crossed out. PS. *nowe seemeth fearefull.*

18 fault] PS. alters to *soule*. See also Prol. 1, 64.

for to tremble] alt. from *to be advad.*

19 or refuge] PS. *of refuge.*

20 doth] PS. *dyd.*

21 For . . . grave] A. *for who hath sene so knele within a grave.* PS. *For who had sene so kneeling within the grave.* MS. has *hym* inserted after *so*, but it is doubtful, and not the same ink.

22 thebrews] PS. *the Hebrewes.* A. *Th'ebrews.*

26 bethowght] A. *besought.*

31 apon] MS. spelling *apon.*

32 With . . . he] alt. from *With loud voyce lo thus cryth he.* A. *With . . . cryethe hee.*



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

### SECOND PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Beati quorum remisse sunt Ps. 32.*

**O**h happy ar they that have forgiffnes gott 1  
Off their offence; (not by their penitence  
As by meryt wych recompensyth not;  
Altho that yet pardone hath non offence 4  
Withoute the same); but by the goodnes  
Off Him that hath perfect intelligens  
Off hert contrite, and coverth the grettnes 7  
Of syn within a marcifull discharge;  
And happy ar they that have the willfullnes  
Of lust restraynid afore it went at large, 10  
Provokyd by the dred of Goddes furour,  
Wherby thei have not on theyre bakes the charge  
Of others fawte, to suffer the dolour; 13  
For that their fawte was never execute  
In opyn syght, example of error.

2-5] Wiat's parenthesis.

8 within a marcifull discharge] alt. from *under the mantell of mercy.*

9 And] alt. from *Oh.*

willfullnes] written over *forgiff.*

10 large] a comma, not a full stop, is inserted here in the MS.

13 Of . . . dolour] of first changed to *with*, and line read *with others fault exemplid their error.* corrected as text.

fawte] PS. *fautes.*

14 was never execute] alt. from *did never it extend.*

*Second Penitential Psalm (Ps. xxxii).*

Aretino's version begins: "O beati coloro le cui iniquita perdonna Iddio, lasciando le impunte non per le opere della contritione ne della penitentia. . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 2 And happi is he, to whom God doth impute 16  
     No more his fawte, by knowleging his syn,  
     But clensid now the Lord doth hym reput(e),  
     As adder freshe, new stryppid from his skin, 19  
     Nor in his sprite is owght undiscoverd.
- 3 I for by cawse I hidd it still within  
     Thynking by state in fawte to be preferd, 22  
     Do fynd, by hyding of my fawte, my harme ;  
     As he that feles his helth to be hinderd  
     By secret wound, concelid from the charme 25  
     Of lechis cure, that elles had had redresse ;  
     And fele my bonis consume and wax unfarme  
     By dayly rage, roring in excesse. 28
- 4 Thy hevy hand on me was so encrest  
     Both day and nyght, and held my hert in presse  
     With priking thowghtes, by reving me my rest ; 31  
     That wytherd is my lustynes a way,  
     As somer hettes that hath the grene oprest.

17 *fawte*] MS. spelling here *faut*.

19 *freshe, new*] A. *fresh and new*.

20 *owght*] alt. from *nothing*.

21 *I for by cawse*] alt. from *I for that I*.

*I hidd*] A. *I had*.

22 *Thynking . . . preferd*] First word doubtful; alt. from *And for to shew my fawt have bene asferd*.

24 *that feles . . . hinderd*] PS. *that syndeth his healthe hyndered*.

27 *And*] alt. from *did*.

28 *rage . . . excesse*] alt. from *plaint that I by fere expresse*.

29 *was*] alt. from *hath*.

31 *priking*] alt. from *restles*.

*by reving*] i. e. *bereaving*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- 5 Wherefore I did an othr way assay 34  
 And sowght forthwith to opin in thy syght  
 My fawt, my fere, my filthines I say;  
 And not to hide from The my gret unryght, 37  
 " I shall," quod I, " agaynst my sellff confesse  
 " Unto the, Lord, all my synfull plyght."  
 And thou forthwith didst wash the wikkednes 40  
 Off myn offence; of trowght ryght thus it is.
- 6 Wherefor they that have tastid thy goodnes  
 At me shall take example as of this, 43  
 And pray and seke in tyme, for tyme of grace.  
 Then shall the stormes and fluddes of harme hym mis  
 And hym to rech shall never have the space. 46
- 7 Thow art my refuge, and only save gard;  
 From the trobles that compasse me, the place.  
 Suche Joy as he that skapis his enmis ward 49  
 With losid bondes, hath in his libertie,  
 Such Joy, my Joy, thou hast to me prepard;  
 That as the Seman in his jeopertie 52  
 By soden lyght perceyvid hath the port,  
 So by thy gret mercifull propertie,  
 Within thy lok thus rede I my comfort :— 55
- 8 I shall the tech and gyve understandyng  
 And poynt to the what way thou shalt resort

37 from] alt. from *to*.

45 stormes] alt. from *wavis*.

46 rech] i. e. *reck*.

49 Joy] PS. *joyes*.

51 Such Joy, my Joy] PS. *Such is my joye*.

55 lok] so MS. PS. *lok*. From the context *lok* is correct. David imagines himself as actually before the Jehovah and learning from His look. See l. 59, *Myn Iye shall . . . guyde*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- For thi adresse to kepe the from wandryng ; 58  
 Myn Iye shall tak the charge to be thy guyde ;  
 I aske therto of the alone this thing :
- 9 Be not like horse or mule that man doth ryde, 61  
 That not alone doth not his master know,  
 But, for the good thou dost hym, must be tyde  
 And brydeld, lest his guyd he bite or throw. 64
- 10 Oh dyverse ar the chastysinges off syn !  
 In mete, in drynk, in breth that man doth blow,  
 In slepe, in wach, in fretyng styll within, 67  
 That never soffer rest unto the mynd ;  
 Filld with offence, that new and new begyn  
 With thousand feris the hert to strayne and bynd ! 70  
 But for all this, he that in God doth trust  
 With marcy, shall hymselff defendid fynd.
- 11 Joy ! and rejoyse ! I say, ye that be just, 73  
 In Him that makth and holdyth yow ; so still  
 In Him your glory alwey set yow must,  
 All ye that be of upryght hert and will !

(Signed "T V.")

- 59 Iye] MS. *yIe*. A. *eyes*.  
 60 alone] PS. *onlye*.  
 61 man doth] PS. *men do*.  
 65] 1580 Psalter, "Many sorows fall upon the ungodly."  
 67 in wach] PS. *and watch*.  
 69 Filld] PG. *Felde*. PS. *Filed*.  
 70 bynd] A. *blynde*.  
 71-72] 1580 Psalter, "But hym that trusteth in the lorde: mercy closeth round-  
 aboute."  
 73 I say] A. omits *I*.  
 74] 1580 Psalter, "Be glad therefore in the lorde and reioyse ye rightwise, make  
 yery, all faithfull and upryght in harte."  
 makth and holdyth] alt. from *doth contynew*.  
 75 In Him your glory] alt. from *In him I say*  
 76 ye] A. omits, and inserts *an* before *uppright*.

# THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

## THIRD PROLOGUE

**T**his song endid David did stint his voyce, 1  
 And in that while about he with his Iye,  
 Did seke the Cave with wich withouten noyce,  
 His sylence semid to argew and repleye;  
 Apon this pees, this pees, that did rejoyce 5  
 The sowle with mercy, that mercy so did crye,  
 And fownd mercy at mercyes plentiful hand,  
 Never denid but whre it was withstand.  
 As the servant that in his masters face 9  
 Fyndyth pardon of his passid offence,  
 Consydering his gret goodnes and his grace,  
 Glad teris distills as gladsome recompense;  
 Ryght so David, that semid in that place 13  
 As marble ymage of singulor reverence,  
 Carffd in the rokk : with Iyes and handes on hygh  
 Made as by crafft to plaine, to sobbe, to sygh.

<sup>1</sup> stint his voyce] alt. from *held his pece*.

<sup>2</sup> aboutt he] alt. from *did seke*. PS. *he aboutt*.

<sup>3</sup> Did seke the Cave] alt. from *the dark cave*. PS. *did seke, the darke cave*. which is crossed out, and *ye* written over *cave*.

<sup>5</sup> this pees, this pees . . . rejoyce] line alt. from *mercy wherein he did rejoyce*. Usual spelling in MS. is *peace*. What's spelling is more casual than that of the scribe. PS. *his peace, this peace*.

<sup>7</sup> mercyes plentiful hand] over *mercy* is written *plentefull*. A, PS. *plentyfull mercyes hand*.

<sup>10</sup> Fyndyth pardon] A. *Efynding the pardon*.

<sup>13</sup> that semid] PS. omit *that*.

<sup>14</sup> As] A. omits.

<sup>15</sup> Carffd in the rokk . . . on high] A. omits *the*. alt. from *lyft up*. MS. spelling *carffd*.

<sup>16</sup> Made as . . . to plaine . . . to sygh] alt. from *semyng . . . to sygh . . . to sobbe*.

### Prologue 8.

Aretino's version begins: "Tacquesi David tosto ch'egli hebbe cantato le sopradette parole e in quel santo tacere pareva che il suo silentio ragionasse con la spelunca dove era rinchiuso della pace che havea fatta con Dio. . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

This while a beme that bryght sonne forth sendes, <sup>17</sup>  
 That sonne the wiche was never cloud coud hide,  
 Percyth the cave and on the harpe distendes,  
 Whose glauncyng light the cordes did over glyde :  
 And such luyster apon the harpe extends, <sup>21</sup>  
 As lyght off lampe apon the gold clene tryde,  
 The torne wheroff in to his Iyes did stert,  
 Surprisd with Joye, by penance of the hert.

He then inflamd with farr more hote affect, <sup>25</sup>  
 Of God than he was erst off Bersabe,  
 His lifft fote did on the yerth erect,  
 And just therby remaynth the tothr kne ;  
 To his lifft syde his wayght he doth direct, <sup>29</sup>  
 Sure hope of helth, and harpe agayne takth he,  
 His hand, his tune, his mynd, sowght his lay,  
 Wych to the Lord with sobre voyce did say.

(Signed "T V.")

<sup>17</sup> This while . . . that bryght . . . sendes] A. *The while*. MS. alt. from *down from that sonne off sendes*. PS. *sendeth and descendeth* (19).

<sup>18</sup> was] A. *theare was*.

<sup>19</sup> the harpe] A. *his harpe*.

<sup>20</sup> Whose . . . glyde] alt. from *and with the luster on the cordes it glydes*.

<sup>21</sup> luyster] A. *glister*.

<sup>23</sup> torne] MSS. *torne*. A. *torne*. PS. *lorne*.

<sup>26</sup> than . . . Bersabe] alt. from *than of his Idolle Bersabe*.

<sup>29</sup> lifft] MS. spelling for *left*.

<sup>30</sup> Sure hope] alt. from *assurd hope*. PS. *For hope of helthe hys harpe*.

<sup>31</sup> mynd] A. *mynd eke*. PS. *mynde eke sought thys lay*.

<sup>32</sup> voyce] A. *looke*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

### THIRD PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Dme me in furore tuo arguas me Ps. 38.*

- O Lord as I thee have both prayd and pray, 1  
(Altho in the be no alteration  
But that we men lik as our sellffes we say  
Mesuryng thy Justice by our mutations) 4  
Chastice me not, O Lord, in thy furour,  
Nor me correct in wrathfull castigation,  
2 Ffor that thi arrows off fere, off terrour, 7  
Of sword, of seknes, off famine, and of fyre,  
Stikkes diepe in me, I lo from myn error  
Ame plongid up, as horse out of the myre 10  
With strok off spurr, such is thi hand on me;  
3 That in my fleshe, for terrour of thi yre  
Is not oon poynt of ferme stabilite 13  
Nor in my bonis; there is no stedfastnes,  
Such is my drede of mutabilite;

1 thee have] PS. *have thee.*

2 no] alt. from *no such.*

3 as our sellffes] alt. from *as we selves.* MS. spelling *sellffes.*

8 fyre] alt. from *of deth.* PS., *A. of fyre.*

9 stikkes diepe] alt. from *ar stykyd.* PS. *sticke.*

lo] alt. from *now.*

10 plongid] PC. *plucked* (PS. note).

12 terrour] alt. from *fere.*

13 oon] MS. spelling *on.*

15 drede] alt. from *fere.*

#### *Third Psalm (Ps. xxxviii).*

Aretino's version begins: "Deh Signora, si come io ti ho pregato e si come ti riprego non mi riprendere nel tuo furore nel quale è posta la eterne dannatione de i rei nella guisa che gli dimostrera lo inferno, ne consentire che la tua misericordia volga le spalle al mio pianto con quello sdegno che ella le volgera al riso di coloro . . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 16
- 4 Ffor that I know my frailefull wykednes;  
 For why, my sinns above my hed ar bownd.  
 Lik hevi wheyght that doth my force oppresse;
- 19
- 5 Under the wych I stowp and bowe to grownd  
 As whilow plant, haled by vyolence;  
 And off my flesh ech not well curyd wound
- 22
- That festred is by foly, and neclegens,  
 By secret lust hath ranklyd under skyn,  
 Not duly curyd by my penitence.
- 25
- 6 Perceyving thus the tyranny off sin,  
 That with his wheat hath humblid and deprest  
 My pryde, by gruging off the worme within
- 28
- 7 That never dyth, I lyve withouten rest;  
 So ar myn entrayles infect with fervent sore,  
 Fedyng the harme that hath my welth oprest;
- 31
- 8 That in my flesh is lefft no helth therfore;  
 So wondrous gret hath bene my vexation,  
 That it hath forst my hart to crye and rore.

16 frailefull] alt. from *sinfull*.

17 For . . . bownd] first reading *because my sins (ar clene)* alt. to *(above) my hed crownd*. 1580 Psalter: "For my sinnes have pressed downe my hed lyke an hevy burden: they are hevear then I may bear."

18 wheyght] usual spelling of this word.

19 stowp] MS. spelling *stopp*. A. *shrinck*.  
 to grownd] PS. *to the ground*.

20 whilow plant] alt. from *doth a bow*. The original line, entirely crossed out, reads, *By force wheroff the evill curid skarris*.

21 not well] alt. from *evyll*.

26 wheat] i. e. *weight*. A. *waighte*.

27 gruging] alt. from *grawyng*. A. *grudging*, probably merely difference in spelling. PS. *gnawyng*.

33 it hath forst] alt. from *forcyd hath*.

to crye and rore] alt. from *for to rore*.



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- 9 O Lord thou knowst the' inward contemplation, 34  
 Off my desire; thou knowst my syghes and plaintes;  
 Thou knowst the teres of my lamentation
- Can not expresse my hertes inward restraintes; 37
- 10 My hart pantyth, my force I fele it quaile  
 My syght, myn lyes, my lok, dekays and fayntes;
- 11 And when my enmys did me most assayle, 40  
 My frendes most sure, wherein I sett most trust,  
 Myn own vertus sonest then did ffaile
- And stond apart; reson and witt unjust, 43  
 As kyn, unkynd, were fardest gone at nede;
- 12 So had they place their venim out to thrust  
 That sowght my deth by nowghty word and dede, 46  
 Their tonges reproch, their wittes did fraude aplye
- 13 And I, lyke deffh and domme forth my way yede,

<sup>34</sup> the' inward] A. *the inward*. Occasionally, as here, Wiat places an apostrophe between vowels, to be slurred in scansion (the' inward).

<sup>37-39</sup>] 1580 Psalter: "My harte trembleth and panteth from sorowe | my strength fayleth me | and even the very syght of myn eyes cesse from their office."

<sup>38</sup> quaile] alt. from *faile*.

<sup>39</sup> myn lyes] A, PS. *my eyes*.

<sup>41</sup> My frendes most sure] alt. from *Myn own vertus*.

most trust] alt. from *my trust*. 1580 Psalter: "My frendes and my felawes stode ageinste my wound, and my nyghe kynsfolke stode all afarre."

<sup>42</sup> Myn own vertus . . . ffaile] alt. from *And frendes most sure*. A later hand has crossed out *vertus* and inserted *acquaintance*, the hand of corrector No. 2. This is the second correction in the Psalms which is not Wiat's. A. *me faile*.

<sup>44</sup> were] A. omits.

fardest gone] alt. from *gones far off*.

<sup>45</sup> they] MS. spelling *thi*; *thi* and *thy* are both written for *they* occasionally.

<sup>47</sup> reproch] alt. from *deceyt*.

wittes] PS. *wit*.

<sup>48</sup>] 1580 Psalter: "But I, as it had been on deffe, harde nothynges at all: and as a dumme man opened not my mowth."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIA T

- 14 Lyk one that heris not, nor hath to repleye 49  
     One word agayne, and knowyng that from thi hand
- 15 Thes thinges procede; thow O Lorde shalt supplye  
     My trust in The wherein I stikk and stand. 52
- 16 Yet have I had gret cawse to dred and fere  
     That thou woldst gyve my ffoos the over hand,  
     Ffor in my ffall they shewd suche plesant chere, 55
- 17 And ther with all I alway in the lash  
     Abyd the strok, and with me everywhere  
     I bere my fawte that gretly doth abashe 58
- 18 My dowlfull chere; ffor I my fawt confesse  
     And my desert doth all my comffort dashe.
- 19 In the mene while myn Enmys saffe encresse, 61  
     And my provokars herby do augment  
     That with out cause to hurt me do not cesse;
- 20 In evill for good agaynst me they be bent, 64  
     And hinder shall my good persuyt off grace,
- 21 Lo, now my God, that seist my hole intent

50 knowyng . . . hand] alt. from *that to thee O Lord*.

51 Thes . . . supplye] alt. from *I me direct thou shalt my helpe supplye*.

52 My trust in The] alt. from *the trust off the*. PS. *my trust in that*.

54 That . . . my ffoos] alt. from *That myn enemys shold have*.

55 they] MS. spelling *thy*.

shewd] A. *shew*.

suche plesant] alt. from *rejoysing*.

58 that] A. *and*.

59 chere] MS. spelling *chre*.

61 saffe] PS. *still*. See v. 19, Pa. 38.

62 provokars . . . augment] alt. from *evill willers*. A. *provokes hearby do moche augment*.

63 hurt] alt. from *harne*.

64 be bent] alt. from *shall assent*.

66 God] alt. from *Lorde*.

seist] alt. from *knowst*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

My Lord! I ame thow knowst well in what case; 67

Fforsak me not, be not farr from me gone;

22 Hast to my help, hast Lord and hast apace,

O Lord the Lord off all my helth alone!

67 Lord] alt. from *God*. PS. omit *well*.

68 be not . . . gone] alt. from *not be not from me farr*. 1530 Psalter: "Forsake me not (lorde), be not farre from me (O God)."

This Psalm has no signature, but *j—s* (for *finis*?).

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAȚ

## FOURTH PROLOGUE

**L**ik as the pilgryme that in a long way . . . . . 1  
Fayntyng for hete, provokyd by some wind,  
In some fresh shaade lith downe at mydes off day,  
So doth off David the weryd voyce and mynd,  
Tak breth off syghes when he had song this lay; 5  
Under such shaad as sorow hath assynd.  
And as the ton still myndes his viage end,  
So doth the tothr to mercy still pretend.

On sonour cordes his fingers he extends 9  
Without heryng or jugement off the sownd  
Down from his lyes a streme of terys distendes  
Without feling that trykill on the grownd;  
As he that bledes in baigne, ryght so intendes 13  
Th altryd sensis to that that thei ar bownd.  
But syght and wepe he can non othr thing  
And lok up still unto the hevins Kyng.

3 shaade lith downe] alt. from *wynde resteth*.

7 the ton] alt. from the *tone sekis still*. A, PS. *the one*.

8 the tothr] A, PS. *the other*.

9 sonour] A. *sower*. MS. alt. from *his fingers stryke upon the sonour cordes*.

13 baigne] A. *bayne*. PS. *vayne*.

14 Th altryd] alt. from *his sparplid*.

15 syght] MS. for *sigh*, possibly for the sake of euphony before the following vowel this spelling is not usual in the text.

### *Prologue 4.*

Aretino's version begins: "[Tosto che David si spedi dalla terza Canzone] parve un peregrino che misurando con le mente la lunghezza del camino et havendone gia buone parte fornito, si arresta alla ombra al cui fresco lo hanno invitato l'aure riprendendo alquanto di quella lena che gli ha tolto la fatica dello andare."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

But who had bene without the Cavis mowth, 17

And herd the terys and syghs that he did strayne,  
He wold have sworne there had, out of the sowth,

A lewk warme wynd, browght forth a smoky rayne.

But that so close the Cave was and unkowth, 21

That none but God was record off his payne,

Elles had the wynd blowne in all Israelles erys,

The woffull plaint, and of their Kyng the terys.

Off wich some part when he up suppyd hade, 25

Lik as he whom his owne thowght affrays

He torns his look, hym semith that the shade

Of his offence agayne his force assays,

By violence, dispaire on hym to lade. 29

Stertyng lik hym whom sodeyne fere dismayes

His voyce he strainis and from his hert out bringes

This song that I not wyther he crys or singes

(Signed "T V.")

17 who had bene . . . the Cavis] A. *who so had been without.* alt. from *forth at. Cavis*] PS. *cause.*

18 terys and syghs] alt. from *syghs and teres.*  
he] PS. *hym.*

21 But that . . . was and unkowth] A. *But that the cave close was and eke uncouth.*

23 Israelles] A. misreads *lyr'ells.* PS. *Israell.*

24 The . . . terys] PS. *of thyr kyng the woffull playnte and teares.*

30 Stertyng] alt. from *he sterts.*  
fere] MS. spelling *fer.*

32 not] i. e. *ne wat,* "do not know." A, PS. *note.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT  
FOURTH PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Miserere mei domine Ps. 51.*

- R**ew on me Lord for thy goodnes and grace, 1  
That off thy nature art so bountefull,  
Ffor that goodnes, that in the world doth brace
- Repugnant natures, in quiet wonderfull; 4  
And for thy mercys number without end,  
In hevin and yerth perceyvid so plentefull,
- That over all they do them sellffes extend, 7  
Ffor those marcys much more then man can synn.  
Do way my synns that so thy grace offend!
- 2 Agayne wash me, but wash me well within, 10  
And from my synn that thus makth me affrayd,  
Make thou me clene as ay thy wont hath byn.
- Ffor unto The no nombre can be layd 13  
For to prescrybe remissions off offence,  
In hertes retornd, as thow thy sellff hast sayd.
- 3 And I be know my ffawt my neclegence, 16  
And in my syght my synn is fixid fast,  
Theroff to have more perfett penitence.

9 way] PS. away.

10 Agayne] written over *Oft tymes. A. Ofte tymes. PS. Ofte tymes, agayne washe, washe me well wythin.*

11 makth] PS. makes.

17 is fixid fast] alt. from *shall still remayne.*

18 Theroff] A. Therefore.

*Fourth Psalm (Ps. 11).*

Aretino's version begins: "Habbi misericordia di me Iddio non secondo il picciolo merito del mio digiuno del mio orare . . . del mio pianto ma secundo quella tua gran misericordia con la quale avanzi di grandezza il volto del cielo, il petto de i monti, il seno di mari il grembo della terra i piedi dello abisso, et la misura de lo immenso."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- 4 To The alone, to The have I trespass, 19  
 Ffor none can mesure my fawte but thou alone,  
 For in thy syght I have not bene agast
- For to offend, Juging thi syght as none, 22  
 So that my fawt were hid from syght of man;  
 Thy majestie so from my mynd was gone.
- This know I and repent : pardon thow than, 25  
 Werby thou shalt kepe still thy word stable,  
 Thy Justice pure and clene; by cawse that whan
- I pardond ame, then forthwith justly able, 28  
 Just, I ame jugd, by justice off thy grace;
- 5 Ffor I my sellff, lo, thing most unstable,
- Fformd in offence; conceyvid in like case : 31  
 Ame nowght but synn from my natyvite.  
 Be not this sayd for my excuse alase,
- But off thy help to shew necessite, 34
- 6 Ffor lo thou loves the trowgh off inward hert  
 Wich yet doth lyve in my fidelite;

<sup>24</sup> mynd] PS. has the following note: "sic MSS., sighte PC. Perhaps PC. printed sighte, copying the word from the line above."

<sup>26</sup> shalt kepe still] alt. from *hold ferme and fast*. (2) shalt thy word still k—, (8) as in text.

<sup>27</sup> pure] alt. from *stable*.

<sup>28</sup> then] alt. from *and*.

<sup>29</sup> I ame] alt. from *to be*.

<sup>33</sup> Be not . . . alase] original line crossed through, *yet lo thou loves the hertes trowgh in inward place*.

<sup>35</sup> thou loves the trowgh off] PS. *thou lovest the truthe of the*.

<sup>36</sup> my fidelite] A. omits *my*. P.C. *most fidelite*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 37
- Tho I have fallen by fraylte overthwart,  
 (Ffor willfull malice led me not the way  
 So much as hath the flesh drawn me apart)
- 40
- Wherfore O Lord as thou hast done alway,  
 Tech me the hydden wisdome off thy lore,  
 Sins that my fayth doth not yet deokay.
- 43
- 7 And as the Juyz to hele the liepre sore,  
 With hysope clense,—clense me, and I ame clene;  
 Thou shalt me wash, and more then snow therfore
- 46
- 8 I shall be whight,—how foule my faut have bene.  
 8 Thow off my helth shalt gladsome tydynges bryng,  
 When from above remission shall be sene.
- 49
- Descend on yerth; then shall for joye up spryng  
 The bonis, that were afore consumd to dust.
- 52
- 9 Look not, O Lord, apon myn offendyng,  
 But do a way my dedes that ar unjust.  
 10 Mak a clene hert in the myddes off my brest  
 With upryght spryte, purgid from all vile lust

<sup>38</sup> led me not the way] *alt. from hath not led me a way. hath not crossed out no the inserted after led me, and a crossed out. A. led me not the way.*

<sup>42</sup> fayth] scans as two syllables.  
 yet] *A. as yet.*

<sup>43</sup> Juyz] *i. e. Jews. A. Juyce. PS. Juyce with note "sic MSS. PC. Jewes."*  
 Again PC. follows the original text.

<sup>53</sup> myddes] *PS. middell.*

<sup>54</sup> purgid . . . lust] *the first reading of the MS. is given here, as being more vigorous than the corrected, voyded from filthy lust. A, PS. follow corrected line, With spryght upryght, voyde from all filthie luste.*



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- 11 Ffrom thyn Iyes cure cast me not in unrest, 55  
 Nor take from me thy spryte of holynesse,  
 12 Rendre to me Joye off thy help and rest;  
 My will conferme with spryte off stedfastnesse; 58  
 13 And by this shall thes goodly thinges ensue :  
 Sinners I shall in to thy ways adresse ;  
 They shall retorne to the and thy grace sue. 61  
 14 My tong shall prayse thy Justification,  
 15 My mowth shall spred thy gloryus praysis true.  
 But off thy sellff O God, this operation 64  
 It must proced, by purging me from blood ;  
 Among the Just that I may have relation.  
 And of thy lawdes for to let owt the flood 67  
 Thou must, O Lord, my lypps furst unlose ;  
 16 Ffor if thou hadst estemid plesant good  
 The owtward dedes that outward men disclose, 70  
 I wold have offerd unto The sacrifice,  
 Butt thou delyghtes not in no such glose  
 Off owtward dede, as men dreame and devyse. 73  
 17 The sacrifice that the Lord lykyth most  
 Is spryt contryt ; low hert in humble wyse

55 Iyes] spelling here *Iye*.

57 Rendre to] alt. from *retorne*.  
 rest] PS. alter to *hete*.

58 My will] alt. from *and me*.  
 with] PS. *with the*.

59 goodly] A. *godlye* (misinterpreted).

61 They] A. *Theise*.

63 mowth] spelling here *mough*.

68 furst unlose] PS. A. *at furst unloose*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

- Thou dost accept, O God for pleasant host, 76  
18 Make Syon, Lord, acordyng to thy will,  
Inward Syon, the Syon of the ghost,  
Off hertes Hierusalem; strength the walles still; 79  
19 Then shalt thou take for good thes uttward dedes,  
As sacryfice thy plesure to fullfill,  
Off The alone thus all our good procedes.

(Signed "T V.")

76 host] *i. e.* sacrifice. (Latin, *hostia*.)  
80 thes uttward dedes] PS. *the outwarde dedes*.  
81 As] PS. *as a*.

# THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

## FIFTH PROLOGUE

**O**ff diepe secretes that David here did sing, 1  
 Off mercy, off fayth, off frailte, off grace,  
 Off Goddes goodnes, and of Justifying,  
 The gretnes dyd so astonne hym selff a space,  
 As who myght say : who hath exprest this thing? 5  
 I synner I, what have I sayd, alas?  
 That Goddes goodnes wold within my song entrete,  
 Let me agayne considre and repete.  
  
 And so he doth ; but not exprest by word, 9  
 But in his hert he tornith, and paysith  
 Ech word that erst his lypps myght forth aford,  
 He poyntes, he pawstith, he wonders, he praysith.  
 The marcy, that hydes of Justice the swourd, 13  
 The Justice that so his promesse complysyth  
 For his wordes sake, to worthillesse desert  
 That gratis his graces to men doth depart.

1 Off] alt. from *The*.  
 here] PS. *ther*.

3 goodnes] A. *goodnes eke*.

4 The gretnes dyd] MS. spelling *grettnes*; alt. from (1) *did with the wonder*,  
 (2) *the wich greatnes*.

selff] PS. omits.

7 within] PS. *in*.

10 and paysith] PS. *oft and payseth*.

12 poyntes] this word underlined in the text. PS. *pantes*, with this note:  
 "poyntes MSS., pointeth PC."

wonders] PS. *wondreth*.

13 hydes] PS. *hydeth*.

16 graces . . doth] PS. *grace . . do* alters the meaning; the context requires  
 the plural *graces* as in text. *grace* gives a different signification.

### Prologue 5.

Aretino's version begins: "Poscia che David hebbe scongiuratala grande  
 misericordia di Dio ad havere misericordia delle colpe sue, si rimase inginocchiato  
 et temendo di non rivedere la imagine del suo peccato . . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

Here hath he comfort, when he doth mesure 17  
     Measureles marcys to mesureles fawte,  
 To prodigal sinners infinit tresure,  
     Tresure termeles that never shall defawte,  
 Ye when that sinn shall fayle & may not dure 21  
     Mercy shall reygne; gaine whome shall no assawte  
 Off hell prevaile, by whome lo at this day,  
 Off hevin gates Remission is the kay.  
  
 And when David hath ponderd well and tryd, 25  
     And seith hym sellff not utterly deprivid  
 From lyght of grace, that derk of sinn dyd hyde,  
     He fyndes his hope so much therwith revivid,  
 He dare importune the Lord on every syde; 29  
     For he knowth well to mercy is ascrybid  
 Respectles labour, importune, crye and call,  
 And thus begynth his song therwithall :

(Signed "T V.")

18 marcys] PS. *mercye*.

20 termeles] PS. amends to *celestyall*.

22 gaine] A, PS. *gainst*.  
 no] A. *not*.

24 gates] MS. spelling *gattes*.

25 ponderd well] alt. from *considerd this*.

27 that . . . hyde] alt. from *that sin had made hym mis*; alt. from *the sinn*.

28 fyndes] PS. *fyndeth*.

so] A. omit, and adds *all* after *therewith*. PS. omits.

29 He dare importune] alt. from *importuneth he*.

25-32 The last stanza written in great haste, and with a thicker pen.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

### FIFTH PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Dme exaudi orationem meum* Ps. 102.

- L**ord! here my prayer! and let my crye passe 1  
Unto The Lord withowte impediment;  
Do not from me torne thy mercifull face,
- 2 Unto my sellff leving my government. 4  
In tyme off troble and adversitye  
Incline to me thyn ere, and thyn intent,  
And when so I call help my necessitye; 7  
Redely graunt theeffect off my desyre;  
Thes bold demaundes do plese thy majestye  
And ek my Case, such hast doth well require. 10
- 3 For like as smok my days bene past awaye,  
My bonis dryd up as forneis with the fyre;
- 4 My hert my mynd is wytherd up like haye, 13  
By cawse I have forgot to take my brede  
My brede of lyff, the word of trowth I saye;  
And ffor my plaintes, my syghes and my drede 16  
My bonis, my strenght, my very force of mynde  
Cleved to the flesh, and from the spryte were fledge.

2 withowte impediment] *withouten stop or let* (first reading).

3 face] MS. spelling *face*, to agree with *passé*.

11 bene] PS. *are*.

14, 15 brede] alt. from *foode*.

16 my plaintes, my] alt. from *my plaintefull*. PS. *my playntfull*.  
my drede] A, PS. for *my drede*.

*Fifth Psalm (Ps. cii).*

Aretino's version begins: "Esaudisci Signore la mia oratione da che tu vedi la contritione del core somma mente contristato del suo haver peccato fa che il mio grido giunga a te. . ."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- I as dispairate thy mercy for to fynd, 19  
 5 So made I me the solaine pelycane :  
 And lyke th owle that fleith, by propre kynd,  
 Lyght of the day, and hath her sellff betane 22  
 To kuyut lyff, out off all companye,  
 6 With waker care that with this wo bygane ;  
 Lik the sparow was I solytarye 25  
 That sittes alone under the howsis eves ;  
 7 This while my foes conspired continually  
 And did provok the harme off my dises ; 28  
 8 Wherfor like ashes my bred did me savour  
 Of thi just word, the tast myght not me ples.  
 Wherfor my drynk I temperd with lycour 31  
 Off weping teris, that from myn Iyes do rayne  
 9 By cawse I know the wrath off thy furour,  
 Provokt by ryght had off my pride disdayne ; 34  
 For thou didst lyfft me up to throw me downe  
 To teche me how to know my sellff agayne,

19 as dispairate] alt. from *in diepe despaire*.

20 I me] PC. *I am* (so PS. notes). 1580 Psalter: "I am lyke an oestregre of the wyldernes and am lyke an houlet in an olde forlaten house."

23 To kuyut lyff] *kuyut*, i. e. "quiet," alt. from *to lyve alone*. A, PS. *To ruyne ! lyff*.

24 With waker care] cf. Sonnet, No. 28.

25 Lik the sparow] 1530 Psalter: "I lye waking and am lefte alone lyke the sparowe in the thacke" (i. e. thatch).

was I] alt. from *I ame*.

26 eves] MS. spelling *effes*.

28 provok] alt. from *assault*.

dises] MS. spelling *dises*.

29 ashes] *ash* with *es* added (different pen), Wiat's writing.

30 alt. from *In trowth I found no trust that myght me ples*.

32 Iyes do rayne] MS. spelling *YIes*. A. *down rayne*. PS. *dyd raine*.

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- 10 Wherby I knew that helpes I shold drowne. 37  
 My days like shadow declyme and I do drye;
- 11 And The, for ever Eternte doth crowne;  
 World without end doth last thy memorye. 40  
 12 For this frailte that yokyth all manekynd,  
 Thou shalt a wake, and rue this misery;
- Rue on Syon, Syon that, as I fynd 43  
 Is the peple that lyve under thy law;  
 For now is tyme, the tyme at hand assynd,
- 13 The tyme so long, that doth thy servantes draw 46  
 In gret desyre, to se that plesant day,  
 Day off redeming Syon ffrom sins Aw.
- Ffor they have ruth to se in such deokay, 49  
 In dust and stones, this wrechid Syon lowr;
- 14 Then the gentilles shall dred thy name alway;  
 All erthly kinges thy glory shall honour, 52  
 15 Then when thy grace thi Syon thus redemith,  
 When thus thou hast declard thy myghtye powre :

<sup>41</sup> manekynd] first reading, *For this misery that yokyth every man.*

<sup>43]</sup> 1590 Psalter: "Thou shalt ryse and have pety on Zyon, for it is tyme for the to favo<sup>r</sup> it, for the day apoitid is nowe come."

<sup>46</sup> doth] PS. omit.

<sup>50</sup> lowr] PC. *lowe*. PS. *Lowre*, with this note, "sic MSS. PC. *lowe* which may signify 'lost,' probably a misprint in PC.

<sup>51</sup> Then] alt. from *and so*.

<sup>53</sup> Then . . . redemith] alt. from *Then when thou has thy sion thus savid.*

<sup>54</sup> myghtye powre] MS. *myght powre*, evident slip for *myghtie power*, or *might and power*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 16 The Lord, his servauntes wishis so estemith 55  
 That he hym tornth unto the poores request,
- 17 To our discent this to be written semith  
 Off all confortes as consolation best. 58  
 And thei that then shalbe regenerate  
 Shall praise the Lord therfore both most and lest.
- 18 Ffor he hath lokt from the heyght of his estate; 61  
 The Lord from hevyn in yerth hath lokt on us,
- 19 To here the mone of them that as algate  
 In fowle bondage; to lose and to discus 64  
 The sonns of deth owt from their dedly bond;
- 20 To gyve therby occasion gracios;  
 In this Syon, His holy name to stond, 67  
 And in Hierusalem his laudes lastyng ay,
- 21 When in one chirche the peple off the lond,  
 And remes, bene gaderd to serve, to lawd, to pray. 70  
 The Lord alone so just and mercyfull.
- 22 But to this samble runnyng in the way

55 The Lord] MS. *The* with *T* crossed out. The first reading, *The Lord hath*, alt. to *He hath his*, and finally as in text, omitting to add initial *T* to *The*.

57 To our discent . . . semith] "*discent*, i. e. *condescension*" (PS.). The meaning is, however, clear in the first reading, *To all mankynd this publyshyt me senith*. *discent* meant *descent* (i. e. descendants).

67 His holy name] *thys*, with *t* crossed out.

68 And in Hierusalem his] alt. from *And Hierusalem thys*.

69-70] 1580 Psalter: "*When the people and the kyngdomes shalbe gathered together to worshype the lorde.*" So Great Bible 1589.

70 bene gaderd] first reading, *shall range*; second, *bene ranged*; third, as above,

71 alone] A, PS. *above*.

72 But to this samble runnyng in the way] a striking example of misinterpretation in the later MSS. *samble* means *assembly*. A. *but to this sample rounyng* (i. e. *whisperyng*) *in the waye*. PS. notes: "*PC. these fete feble,*" (an alteration by Harington?).



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- My strenght faylyth to reche it at the full;                    73  
 He hath abridg'd my days, they may not dure  
 To se that terme, that terme so wonderfull.
- 23 Altho I have with herty will and cure                    76  
 Prayd to the Lord: Take me not Lord away  
 In myddes off my yeres, tho thyn, ever sure
- Remayne eterne, whom tyme can not deokay.                    79
- 24 Thow wroughtst the yerth, thy handes thevyns did  
 make  
 Thei shall perysh and thou shalt last alway.
- 25 And althinges aye shall were and overtake                    82  
 Like cloth, and thou shalt chainge them like aparell,  
 Tourne and translate, and thei in worth it take;
- 26 But Thou Thy sellff, the sellff remaynist well                    85  
 That thou wast erst; and shalt thi yeres extend;  
 Then sins to this there may nothing rebell,
- 27 The gretest comfort that I can pretend                    88  
 Is, that the childerne off thy servantes dere  
 That in thy word ar gott, shall without end  
 Byfore thy face be stablisht all in fere.

(Signed "T. V.")

77 Take . . . Lord away] A. *Lord take . . . away.*

78 my] A. omits.

80 thevyns] A, PS. *the heavens.*

83 like] MS. spelling *lik*. Wiat's practice is to write final *e* before an initial vowel.

84 thei in worth] PS. *thou in wrath*, with this note: "*they in worthe* PC. and MSS."

85 Thou Thy sellff, the sellff] MSS. and PC. perfectly intelligibly. PS. alters to *thou thyself, thyself*.

91 stablisht] MS. spelling *stabiast*. Spelling errors have crept in through the haste in writing.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

## SIXTH PROLOGUE

**W**hen David had perceyvid in his brest 1  
The sprite of God retound that was exild,  
By cause he knew he hath alone exprest  
The grete thinges that greter spryte compild.  
As shalme or pype letes owt the sownd imprest 5  
By musikes art, forgid tofore and fyld,  
I say when David had perceyvid this  
The sprite of comfort in him revivid is.

Ffor therapon he makyth argument 9  
Off reconciling unto the Lordes grace;  
Altho sometyme to prophecy have lent  
Both brut bestes and wikkyd hertes a place,  
But our David, jugith in his intent 13  
Hym sellff by penance clene owt off this cace,  
Wherby he hath remission off offence,  
And gynnyth to alow his payne & penitence.

3 By cause . . . exprest] alt. from *For that he knew of hym were not exprest.*

4 grete] A, FS. *same great.*

compild] letter *e* added later, but not the usual type of *e*.

### *Prologue 6.*

Aretino's version begins: "Cantato e hebbe David . . . il pentito Re recevette nell'anima una disusata consolatione per cui egli conobbe che Iddio haveva aperta le orecchie al pregar suo. . . ."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

But when he weyth the fawt and recompense 17

He damth his dede and fyndyth playne  
A twene them two, no whitt equivalence,

Wherby he takes all owtward dede in vayne,  
To bere the name off ryghtfull penitence, 21

Wich is alone the hert retornd agayne;  
And sore contryt that doth his fawt bymone,  
And owtward dede the sygne or fruyt alone.

With this he doth deffend the slye assault 25

Off vayne allowance of his voyde desert;  
And all the Glory off his forgyven fault

To good alone he doth it hole convert.  
His owne meryt he fyndyth in deffault, 29

And whilst he ponderth thes thinges in his hert,  
His knee, his arme, his hand, sustenid his chyn,  
When he his song agayne thus did begyn :

(Signed "T. V.")

18 his dede] A, PS. *this his dede.*

19 two] MS. spelling *to*. A. *twoe*. PS. *two*.

20 all . . . vayne] alt. from *all recompense as vayne*.

22 wich] alt. from *that*.

23 bymone] MS. *by mone*.

24 the sygne . . . alone] alt. from *is fruyte theroff alone*.

26 voyde desert] A. *worle desert*. PS. *owne deserte* (with no notification of alteration of text).

28 To good alone] A, PS. *To God alone*. Wiat's rendering *good* brings out the full force of l. 26.

30 whilst] PS. *whiles*.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

## SIXTH PENITENTIAL PSALM

*De Profundis clamari* Ps. 130.

**F**rom depth off sin and from a diepe dispaire, 1  
From depth off deth, from depth off hertes sorow,  
From this diepe Cave off darknes diepe repayre,  
To The have I cald O Lord, to be my borow. 4  
Thow in my voyce, O Lord, perceyve and here  
2 My hert, my hope, my plaint, my overthrow,  
My will to ryse, and let by graunt apere 7  
That to my voyce thyn eres do well entend;  
No place so farr that to The is not nere;  
No depth so diepe that thou ne maist extend, 10  
Thyn ere therto; here then my wofull plaint,  
3 Ffor, Lord, if thou do' observe what men offend,  
And putt thy natyff mercy in restraint; 13  
If just exaction demaund recompence  
Who may endure O Lord, who shall not faynt

<sup>1</sup>] 1530 Psalter: "Frome my moste depeste painfull troubles called I upon the lorde."

<sup>3</sup> repayre] A. *dispaire*. misreading from l. 1.

<sup>4</sup> To The] A. omits *To*.

<sup>9</sup> that . . . nere] alt. from *but to the is nere*.

<sup>11</sup> Thyn ere] alt. from *Thy self*.

<sup>12</sup> do' observe] A, PS. omit *do*. Notice Wiat's apostrophe for slurring words.

<sup>13</sup> thy natyff] A. omits *thy*.

<sup>14</sup> recompence] A. a *recompence*.

*Sixth Psalm* (Ps. cxxx).

Aretino's version begins: "Dai profondi io ho esclamato a te Signore, Signore essandisci ia oratione mia."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- At suche acompt? dred, and not reverence 16  
 Shold so raine large. But thou sekcs rather love  
 4 Ffor in thy hand is mercys resedence  
 By hope wheroff thou dost our hertes move. 19  
 5 I in the Lord have set my confydence  
 My sowle such trust doth evermore approve.  
 Thi holy word of eterne excellence, 22  
 Thy mercys promesse, that is alway just  
 Have bene my stay, my piller and pretence.  
 6 My sowle in God hath more desyrus trust, 25  
 Than hath the wachman loking for the day  
 By the releffe to quench of slepe the thrust.  
 7 Let Israell trust unto the Lord alway, 28  
 Ffor grace and favour arn his propertie :  
 Plenteus rannzome shall come with hym I say,  
 8 And shall redeme all our iniquitie.

(Signed "T. V.")

16 dred] PS. so dred; omit and.

17 Shold so raine large] MS. spelling *raine*. PS. *should raigne at large*.

18 Ffor in thy hand] alt. from *For mercy with thee*.  
 mercys] A. *mercye*.

19 move] A, PS. *eke move*.

22 holy] MS. spelling *holly*, but spelt correctly elsewhere.

23 This line alt. from *Thy just promesse that is infallible*.

24 pretence] so MSS. and PC. PS. corrects to *defence*. *Pretence* has the 16th-century meaning of "intent," "design."

25-26] 1580 Psalter: "My soule waiteth for the lorde as desyerously as do the wachte men in the mornynge wachte desyer the daye sprynge." The Great Bible, 1539, reads: "My soule doth patiently abyde the Lorde from the one mornynge to the other." What evidently follows the 1580 version here.

26 wachman . . . day] alt. from *wach that lokyth for the day*.

27 By the releffe . . . thrust] MS. first reading for *his releffe*. for scratched out, and by the overwritten. A. *By this his relief*. PS. *for his relief: to quench of slepe he thrust*. *thrust*, i. e. *thirst*, to rhyme with *trust*. A, PS. *thurst*.

28 Let . . . alway] alt. from *Let all Israill trust in the Lord, I say*.

30 Plenteus rannzome . . . I say] alt. from *Plenteffull rannzome cometh wt hym I say*.

31 And . . . redeme] alt. from *And he shall rannzome*.

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

## SEVENTH PROLOGUE

**T**his word 'redeme' that in his mowth did sownd <sup>1</sup>  
Did put David, it semyth unto me,  
As in a traunce to starre upon the grownd,  
And with his thowght the hyght of hevin to se,  
Where he beholdes the Word that shold confownd <sup>5</sup>  
The sword off deth, by humble ere to be  
In mortall mayd, in mortall habitt made  
Eternall lyff in mortall vaile to shade.

He seith that Word, when full rype tyme shold come <sup>9</sup>  
Do way that vayle by fervent affectione,  
Torne off with deth, for deth shold have her dome,  
And lepeth lyghter from such corruptione.  
The glutt of lyght that in the ayre doth lome, <sup>13</sup>  
Mann redemid, deth hath her distructione;  
That mortall vaile hath immortalite;  
David assurance off his iniquite.

<sup>1</sup> Mowth] MS. spelling *mowght*.

<sup>6</sup> The sword . . . be] PS. corrects to *the worde of Death, by humility to be*.

<sup>8</sup> Eternall lyff] PS. *Eternitye*.

<sup>9</sup> shold] alt. from *was*.

<sup>10</sup> Do way] alt. from *shak off*.

<sup>13</sup> the ayre] A. omits *the*.

<sup>14</sup> Mann] alt. from *sin*.

redemid] PS. *redeemeth*.

<sup>16</sup> David] PS. *To David*.

### *Prologue 7.*

Wiat does not follow the Italian in this Prologue, but *substitutes four very fine original stanzas*.

Aretino's version begins: "Se mai a Dio furore grate le oratione dei suoi serv gli fu grata questa di David, per che egli la suelse dal profondo core. . . ."

## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

Werby he frames this reason in his hert : 17  
 " That Goodnes wych doth not forbere His Sonne  
 " From deth for me, and can therby convert  
 " My deth to lyff, my sin to salvation,  
 " Both can & woll a smaller grace depart 21  
 " To hym that suyth by humble supplication.  
 " And sins I have his larger grace assayd  
 " To aske this thing, whi am I then affrayd? "  
  
 " He grauntyth most to them that most do crave, 25  
 And he delyghtes in suyte without respect;  
 Alas my sonne persuys me to the grave  
 Sufferd by God my sinne for to correct;  
 But of my sinne sins I my pardonne have 29  
 My sonnys persuyt shall shortly be reject.  
 Then woll I crave with suryd confidence."  
 And thus begynnys the suyt off his pretence.

(Signed "T. V.")

18-19 His Sonne From deth for me] alt. from *the deth Of his dere son.*  
 23 And . . . assayd] alt. from *Sur I have then his large vonte assayd.*  
 25 most do crave] alt. from *aske him most.*  
 26 suyte without respect] alt. from *forceable request.*  
 27 my sonne] PS. notes: "i. e. Absalom."  
 to the grave] alt. from *with his ost (i. e. army).*  
 32 begynnys] A, PS. *begynneth.*

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

## SEVENTH PENITENTIAL PSALM

*Domine exaudi orationem meam* Ps. 143.

**H**ere my prayer, O Lord, here my request, 1  
Complysh my bone, answere to my desire,  
Not by desert, but for thyn own byhest  
In whose ferme trowgh, thou promest myn empyre 4  
To stond stable, and after thy Justise  
Performe, O Lord, the thing that I require;  
2 But not off law, after the forme and guyse, 7  
To entre Jugement with thy thrall bond slave  
To plede his ryght, for in such maner wyse  
By fore thy syght no man his ryght shall save; 10  
Ffor off my sellff, lo this my ryghtwisenes,  
By skourge and whipp and prykyng spurrs I have  
Skante rysen up, such is my bestlynes; 13  
3 Ffor that, my enmy hath pursuyd my lyff  
And in the dust hath soyld my lustines;

1] 1580 Psalter reads: "O Lord heare my pray: lystene unto my fervent beseechyngs for thi trowthes sake, grant me for thy rightwysnes."

2 bone] MS. spelling for *boon*.

answere . . . desire] alt. from *supply thou my desire*.

5 after thy] alt. from *thyn own*.

6 the thing] PS. *that thing*.

7 But not . . . guyse] alt. from *But not acordyng to just ryght. For the*.

11 rightwisenes] Wiat follows the 1580 Psalter in the use of this word. A, PS. *righteousnesse*.

12 prykyng spurrs I have] alt. from *suffrans that. A. prykyng sours have*.

13 rysen] A. *rysyng*.

*Seventh Psalm* (Ps. cxliii).

Aretino's version begins: "Signore esaudisci la mia oratione moriti a pieta e riguardo con l'occhio della tuo misericordia il pentimento del cor mio."



## THE PENITENTIAL PSALMS

- Ffor that, in heins to fle his rage so ryff . . . . . 16  
 He hath me forst as ded to hyd my hed ;  
 4 And for bycawse within my sellff at stryff  
 My hert and spryte with all my force were fled, 19  
 5 I had recourse to tyms that have ben past,  
 And did remembre thy dedes in all my dred,  
 And did peruse thy workes that ever last ; 22  
 6 Wherby I knew above those wondres all  
 Thy mercys were—Then lyfft I up in hast  
 My handes to Thee : my sowle to thee did call : 25  
 Like bareyne soyle, for moystre off thy grace.  
 7 Hast to my help, O Lord afore I fall,  
 Ffor sure I fele my spryte doth faynt a pace ; 28  
 Torne not thy face from me, that I be layd  
 In compt off them that hedlyng down to pase  
 8 In to the pitt. Shew me by tyms thyn Ayde 31  
 Ffor on thy grace I holly do depend  
 And in thi hand, sins all my helth is stayde.  
 Do me to know what way thou wolt I bend ; 34  
 Ffor unto The I have reysd up my mynd.  
 9 Rydd me O Lord, from that that do entend

16 Ffor that, in heins to fle . . . ryff] version 1, *For that in heins as man in mortall stryff. A. forreyne realms to flye his rage so rife. PS. To forreyne realms . . . rife.* 1580 Psalter : "he hath set me in darknes lyke as men juged to dethe."

17 me forst as ded] alt. from *constrained me for.*

21 dedes] alt. from *workes.*

24 were] alt. from *ar.*

29 that I be layd] alt. from *to make me seme.*

32 holly] i. e. *wholly.*

33 And in thi hand] alt. from *Do me to know.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

- 37
- My foos to me ; ffor I have me assind  
 Allway within thy secrette protection ;
- 10 Tech me thy will that I by The may fynd
- 40
- The way to work the same in affection.  
 Ffor Thou, my God, thy blyssyd upryght spryte  
 In lond of trowght shalbe my dyrection.
- 11 Thow, for thy name, Lord, shalt revive my spryte 43  
 Within the ryght that I receyve by Thee,  
 Wherby my lyff off danger shalbe quyte.
- 12 Thou hast fordone theire grete iniquite 46  
 That vext my soule ; thou shalt also confownd  
 My foos O Lord for thy benignite,  
 Ffor thyn ame I thy servant ay most bownd.

(Signed "T. V.")

37 to me] alt. from *on me*. A. *to be*.

39 Tech] A. *Theache*.

41 upryght spryte] alt. from *spryte shall guyde*. PS. *spryte upryght*.

42 lond of trowght] A, PS. *lawde of truthe* (with dissimilar spelling).

47 thou shalt also confownd] A. *also confownde*.

46-49 These lines are added ; the original last four lines, crossed out by Wiat, are as follows—

There whilst thou shalt of thy benignite  
 Confound my foos, and them distroy that seke  
 To hurt my lyff by theyre iniquite :  
 Thus I thi servant humbly the besek.

49 thus] alt. from *sins*.

PS. reproduced the *Colophon* of the 1549 edition "Finis. ¶ Cum Privilegio | ad  
 imprim | endum | Solum | M. D. XLIX. | the last day of December."



*Handwritten scribble*

*Handwritten text*

*Handwritten scribbles*

*Handwritten scribbles*

*b*

*Handwritten symbol*

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*Handwritten scribbles*

*Mary Shelton*



FRAGMENT OF FLY-LEAF, D. MS.

*Brit. Mus., Add. 17492*

*[To face p. 251, Vol. I.]*

POEMS PECULIAR TO THE  
DEVONSHIRE MS.

PART I<sup>1</sup>

I

(1)

**T**ake hede be tyme lest ye be spyde.  
Your lovyng Iyes can not hyde,  
At last the trouthe will sure be tryde 3  
Therefore take hede !

(2)

For som there be of craftye kynde,  
Thowe yow shew no parte of your mynde,  
Surelye their Iyes yo can not blynde, 6  
Therefore take hede !

(3)

Ffor in lyke case themselves hathe bene,  
And thowght ryght sure none had them sene,  
But it was not as they did wene 9  
Therefore take hede !

<sup>1</sup> Part I of this section consists of the poems scattered, either singly or in small groups, over the earlier part of the MS. They represent for the most part Court poems. Nos. 11, 12, 21, 29, 80 are the most musical of Wiat's songs. Others of the poems included here are of doubtful authorship, but have hitherto been included amongst Wiat's poems. Doubtful poems are notified.

<sup>4</sup> craftye] MS. spelling *cra/ete*.

<sup>6</sup> Iyes] normal spelling, and found in l. 2. MS. spelling here *Ies*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

All though theye be of dyvers skooles  
And well can use all craftye toolles  
At lengthe they prove themselves but fooles 12  
Therefore take hede!

(5)

Yf theye myght take you in that trape,  
They wolde sone leve yt in your lape,  
To love unspyde is but a happe, 15  
Therefore take hede!

117use] MS. spelling *yose*.

This poem is signed with sprawling initials that resemble "T. W."



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

2

**M**y pen, take payn a lyttyll space  
 To folow that whyche dothe me chase,  
 And hathe in hold my hart so sore;  
 But when thou hast thys browght to passe,  
 My pen I prithe, wryght nomore ! 5

Remember, oft thou hast me easyd,  
 And all my payne full well apeasyd  
 But now I know, unknowen before,  
 Ffor where I trust I am dysceavyd;  
 And yet my pen thou canst no more. 10

A tyme thou haddyst as other have,  
 To wryght whyche way my hope to crave;  
 That tyme ys past, withdrawe therfore;  
 Syns we do lose that other save  
 As good leve off and wryght no more. 15

In worthe to use another waye  
 Not as we wold, but as we maye,  
 For ons my losse ys past restore,  
 And my desyre ys my decaye,  
 My pen, yet wryght a lytlyll more. 20

5 prithe] MS. *prthe*. So also l. 30.

6-7 easyd, apeasyd] MS. spelling *eaysyd*, *apeaysyd*.

15 off] In some respects this MS. has a more modern appearance in spelling here  
*off*, where the E. MS. invariably has *of* for the adverb. Cf. also spelling *themselves*,  
 1, 7.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

To love in vayn who ever shall,  
Of worldlye payn it passythe all,  
As in lyke case I fynd; wherefore  
To hold so fast and yet to ffall!  
Alas my pen, now wryght no more! 25

Syns thou hast taken payn thys space  
To folow that whyche dothe me chase  
And hathe in hold my hart so sore,  
Now hast thou browght my mynde to passe  
My pen I prithe wryght no more! 30

fynys

The earlier groups in this MS. are rarely signed; many of these we know to be Wiat's from other sources. But the MS. was evidently intended for his songs. When songs of other authors are entered the signatures are generally added.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

3

(1)

I love lovyd and so dothe she,  
 And yet in love wee suffer still ;  
 The cause is strange, as semeth me,  
 To love so well and want our will. 4

(2)

O deadly yea ! o grevous smart !  
 Worse then refuse, unhappe gaine :  
 I love : whoever playd this part  
 To love so well and live in payn ! 8

(3)

Was ever hert so well agrede  
 Syns love was love as I do trowe,  
 That in their love soo well did spede  
 To love so well and live in woo. 12

(4)

Thus morne wee bothe and hathe don long,  
 With wofull plaint and carefull voice,  
 Alas [alas] it is a grevous wrong,  
 To love so well and not reioyce. 16

1 dothe] MS. spelling *dotthe* ; it is spelt correctly in the next poem.

2 suffer] MS. spelling *suffer*.

4 our] MS. spelling *or*, so also l. 17.

8 love] MS. spelling *lovve*.

11 spede] MS. spelling *sped*.

13 Thus] MS. spelling *Thee*.

15 wrong] MS. spelling *wrowng*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

And here an end of all our mone :  
With sighinge oft my breth is skant,  
Sins of myshappe ours is alone  
To love so well and it to want. 20

(6)

But they that causer is of this  
Of all our cares, god send them part,  
That they may knowe what grefe it is  
To love so well and live in smart. 24

18 oft] MS. spelling *of*.

23 knowe] MS. spelling *knowe*.

At the foot of this page, below the last verse, are some letters which are discernible though faint, "a in how," evidently standing for "à M(arget) How(ard)."

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

4

(1)

Suffryng in sorow in hope to attayn  
Desyryng in fere, and dare not complayn,  
Trew of beleffe, in whome ys all my trust,  
Do thou apply to ease me off my payn,  
Els thus to serve and suffer styll I must. 5

(2)

Hope ys my hold, yet in dyspayre to speke  
I dryve from tyme to tyme, and dothe not kepe  
How long to lyve thus after loves lust,  
In studye styll of that I dare not breke  
Wherefore to serve and suffer styll I must. 10

(3)

Encrease of care I fynd bothe day and nyght,  
I have that was ontyme all my delyght,  
The cawse thereof ye know I have dyscust,  
And yet to reffrayn yt passythe my myght,  
Wherefore to serve and suffer styll I must. 15

(4)

Love who so lyst at lengthe he shall well say  
"To love and lyve in fere yt ys no play,"  
Record that knowythe, and yf thys be not just  
That whereas love dothe live, there is no way  
But serve and suffer ever styll he must. 20

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

Then for to live with losse of libertye,  
At last perchawnce shall be his remedye,  
And for his trouthe reigneth with fals mistrust,  
Who wold not rew to se how wrongfully—  
Thus for to serve and suffer styll he must. 25

(6)

Untrew by trust oftymes hathe me betrayd,  
Mysusyng my hope, styll to be delayd,  
Fortune allways I have yt fownd unjust,  
And so with lyke rewarde now am I payd,  
That ys, to serve and suffer still I must. 30

(7)

Never to cesse, nor yet lyke to attayn  
As long as I in fere dare not complayn,  
True of beleff hathe allways ben my trust  
And tyll she knowythe the cause of all my payn,  
Content to serve and suffer styll I must. 35

“fynys 6”

<sup>23</sup> reigneth] MS. spelling *regnit*.

<sup>26</sup> by] MS. spelling *be*.

In the left-hand margin, at the side of the first stanza, are the following words in Margaret Howard's handwriting, "Forget thys," and a little lower down, "Yt ys not h(r?)" ; the last word probably stands for *her*.

Mary Shelton's name is written at the foot of this page, preceded by the remark, "ondesyrid favours deserv no hyer" in the same hand.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

5

(1)

**A**t last withdrawe your crueltie  
Or let me die at ons,  
It is too much extremitie  
Devised for the nons, . 4  
To hold me thus alive  
In paine still for to dryve,  
What may I more sustayne  
Alas that dye wuld faine  
And cannot dye for paine. 9

(2)

For to the flame wherewith ye burne  
My thought and mye desyr,  
When into ashys it shulde turn  
My hert by fervent fyer, 13  
Ye send a stormy rayn,  
That dothe it quenche agayn,  
And makes my Iyes expresse  
The teres that do redresse  
My lyff in wretchednes. 18

Spelling very bad throughout. Normal spelling given where the original is peculiar.

ll. 7-8 appear in the MS. thus—

“Whatt maye I more  
Sustayne alas that dye wuld faine.”

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(3)

Then when thes shulde have drownde  
And overwhelmed my hart,  
The hart dothe then confownde  
Renewing all my smart, 22  
Then dothe flame encrease,  
My torment can not cease;  
My woo doeth then revive,  
And I remaine alyve  
With Death still for to stryve. 27

(4)

But if that he wolde have my death  
And that ye wolde no nother  
Shortly then for to spare my breth  
Withdrawe the ton or tother; 31  
For thus your cruelnes  
Doeth let itself dowbtles  
And it is reason why  
No man alyve nor I  
Of double death can dy. 36

No signature of any sort.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

6

(1)

**T**o wette your Iye withouten teare,  
 And in good helth to faine desease,  
 That you therby myn Iye myght bleare,  
 Therwith your other frendes to please. 4  
 And tho ye thinke ye ned not feare  
 Yet so ye can not me apease  
 But as ye list, faine, flater, or glose  
 Ye shall not wyne if I do lose. 8

(2)

Prate and paint and spare not,  
 Ye know I can me worke;  
 And if so be ye can so not,  
 Be sure I do not reke; 12  
 And thowe ye swere it were not  
 I can bothe swere and speke;  
 By God and by this crusse  
 If I have the mok, ye shall have the loss. 16

No signature of any sort.

3 therby] MS. spelling *therbe*.

7 glose] MS. spelling *golae*.

9 Prate . . . spare] MS. spelling *Prat . . . spre*.

15 crusse] i. e. *cross*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAF

7

(1)

What menythe thys, when I lye alone  
I tosse, I turn, I syght, I grone,  
My bedd me semys as hard as stone, 3  
What meny theys?

(2)

I syght, I playne contynually,  
The clothes that on the bedd do ly  
Always methynk they lye awry, 6  
What meny theys?

(3)

In slumbers oft for fere I quake,  
Ffor hete and cold, I burne and shake,  
Ffor lake of slepe my hede dothe ake, 9  
What meny theys?

(4)

A mornynge then when I do ryse,  
I torne unto my wonted gyse,  
All day after muse and devyse 12  
What meny theys?

menys] so spelt in every stanza except the fifth (*menythe*).  
10 ryse. 11 gyse. 12 devyse] MS. spelling *rysse*, *gyssc*, *devysse*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

And if perchance by me there passe  
She unto whome I sue for grace,  
The cold blood forsakythe my face. 15  
What menythe thys?

(6)

But yff I sytte nere her by,  
With lowd voyce my hart dothe cry,  
And yet my mowthe is dome and dry. 18  
What menys thys?

(7)

To aske ffor helpe, no hart I have,  
My tong dothe fayle what I shuld crave,  
Yet inwardly I rage and rave, 21  
What menys thys?

(8)

Thus have I passyd many a yere,  
And many a day, tho nowght apere  
But most of that that most I fere. 24  
What menys thys?

This poem is followed by "fynys q<sup>d</sup> Wyatt."

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAȚ

8

(1)

**T**he hart and servys to yow profferd  
With ryght good wyll full honestly,  
Refuse yt not, syns yt ys offerd,  
But take yt to you gentyllly. 4

(2)

And tho it be a small present,  
Yet good, consyder gracyously  
The thowght, the mynd, and the entent  
Of him that lovys you faythfully. 8

(3)

Yt were a thing of small effecte  
To worke my wo thus cruelly,  
Ffor my good wyll to be objecte,  
Therfor accepte it lovyngly. 12

(4)

Payn or travell, to run or ryde  
I undertake it pleasauntly,  
Bid ye me go and straye I glyde  
At your commandement humbly. 16

A doubtful poem of Wiat's.  
6 gracyously] MS. spelling *gracyously*.

## POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

Payne or pleasure, now may you plant  
Evyne whyche it plese yow stedfastly;  
Do whyche yow lyst, I shall not want  
To be your servant secretly.

20

(6)

And syns so muche I do desyre  
To be your owne assuryddly,  
Ffor all my servys and my fyer  
Reward your servaunte lyberally.

24

is stedfastly] MS. spelling *stedfastly*.  
This poem is followed by "fynys," with no signature.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

9

(1)

**F**arewell all my welfare,  
My shoe is trode awry,  
Now may I carke and care  
To sing lullay by by. 4  
Alas what shall I do thereto,  
There is no shyffte to helpe me now. 6

(2)

Who made hytt suche offence  
To love for love agayne ;  
God wot that my pretence  
Was but to ease hys payn ; 10  
For I had Ruthe to see hys wo  
Alas more fole why did I so ? 12

(3)

Ffor he frome me ys gone,  
And makes there at a game,  
And hathe leffte me alone  
To suffer sorow and shame. 16  
Alas he ys unkynd dowbtles  
To leve me thus all comfortles. 18

<sup>7</sup> offence] MS. spelling *a fence*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

Hytt is a grevous smart  
To suffer payne and sorowe,  
But most grevyd my hart  
He leyde his faith to borow; 22  
And falshode hathe hys fayth and trowthe,  
And he forsworn by many an othe. 24

(5)

All ye lovers perde,  
Hath cawse to blame his dede,  
Whyche shall example be  
To lett yow of yowre spede; 28  
Let never woman agayn  
Trust to such wordes as men can sayn. 30

(6)

For I unto my cost  
Am warnyng to yow all,  
That they whom you trust most  
Sonest dysceyve you shall; 34  
But complaynte cannot redresse  
Of my great greffe the great excesse. 36

Followed by "Fynys" and the sign denoting Wiat's composition, "5"  
30 sayn] Dialectal West Yorkshire.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

10

(1)

**A**las poore man what hap have I  
That must fforbere that I love best,  
I trow it be my desteny  
Never to lyve in quiet rest. 4

(2)

No wonder ys tho' I complayn,  
Not withoutw causse ye may be sure,  
I seke ffor that I cannot attayn,  
Whyche is my mortall dysplesure. 8

(3)

Alas pore hart as in thys case  
With pensyff playntes thou art opprest  
Unwysse thow wert to desyre place  
Where as another ys possest. 12

(4)

Do what I can to ese thy smart,  
Thow wylt not let to love her styll,  
Hers and not myn I se thow art  
Let her do by the as she wyll. 16

15 hers] MS, spelling *hyrs*—see l. 16, *her*, correctly spelt.  
This stanza depends upon l. 9, "Alas pore hart."



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

A carefull carkace full of payn  
Now hast thou left to morne for the;  
The hart ons gone, the body ys slayn,  
That ever I saw her wo is me! 20

(6)

Mine Iye alas was cause of thys  
Whyche her to se had never hys ffill  
To me that syght full bytter ys  
In recompence of my good wyll. 24

(7)

She that I sarve all other above  
Hathe payd my hyre as ye may se  
I was unhappe, and that I prove,  
To love above my pore degre. 28

fynys.

Doubtful poem.

A sign like a 16th-century s is often appended to poems without signature, but which are known to be Wiat's from their presence in the E. MS. This poem has no sign or signature.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

11

(1)

**Y**s yt possyble,  
That so hye debate,  
So sharpe, so sore, and off suche rate,  
Shuld end so sone that was begone so late,  
Is it possyble ! 5

(2)

Ys yt possyble !  
So cruell intent  
So hasty hete and so sone spent,  
Ffrom love to hate, and thens ffor to relent,  
Is it possyble ! 10

(3)

Ys yt possyble !  
That eny may fynde  
Within oon hart, so diverse mynd,  
To change or torn as wether and wynd,  
Is it possyble ! 15

(4)

Is it possyble !  
To spye it in an Iye  
That tornys as oft as chance on dy,  
The trothe whereoff can eny try ?  
Is it possyble ! 20

<sup>17</sup> Iye] MS. spelling *yIe*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

It is possyble  
Ffor to torne so oft,  
To bryng that lowyste that was most aloft,  
And to fall hyst yet to lyght sofft,  
It is possyble. 25

(6)

All ys possyble,  
Who so list beleve;  
Trust therfore fyrst, and after preve :  
As men wedd ladyes by lycence and leve  
All ys possyble. 30

23 was] MS. spelling *wasse*.  
Followed by "fynys q<sup>d</sup> Wyatt."

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

12

(1)

And wylt thou leve me thus?  
Say nay, say nay, ffor shame,  
To save thee from the blame  
Of all my greffe and grame;  
And wylt thou leve me thus! 5  
Say nay, say nay!

(2)

And wylt thou leve me thus,  
That hath lovdyd the so long,  
In welthe and woo among?  
And is thy hart so strong  
As for to leve me thus? 10  
Say nay, say nay!

(3)

And wylt thou leve me thus  
That hath gebyn the my hart,  
Never for to depart,  
Nother for payn nor smart;  
And wylt thou leve me thus! 15  
Say nay, say nay!

272

Handwritten text, likely a letter or document, with some faint markings on the right side.

Handwritten text, possibly a continuation of the previous page or a separate entry.

FACSIMILE PAGE, D. MS., FOL. 17

Brit. Mus., Add. 17492

[To face p. 272, Vol. I.]

Handwritten text, appearing to be a list or a series of entries.

Handwritten text, possibly a concluding section or a separate document.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

12

(1)

And wilt thou leve me thus  
Say nay, say nay, for shame,  
To save thee from the blame  
Of all my griefe and grame;  
And wilt thou leve me thus!  
Say nay, say nay!

(2)

And wilt thou leve me thus,  
That hath loved thee so long,  
In welthe and woo among?  
And is thy hart so strong  
As for to leve me thus?  
Say nay, say nay!

(3)

And wilt thou leve me thus  
That hath given thee my hart,  
Never for to depart,  
Neither for paye our smart;  
And wilt thou leve me thus!  
Say nay, say nay!

And wylt thou love me thus  
Say nay say nay for shame  
to have the from the flame  
of all my griefe & grame  
And wylt thou love me thus  
Say nay say nay

and the  
the

And wylt thou love me thus  
that hath loved the so long  
in wylde & wood among  
for ye the fast so strong  
as for to love me thus  
Say nay say nay

And wylt thou love me thus  
that hath given the my fast  
never for to ~~be~~ exact  
never for ~~to~~ pay nor exact  
And wylt thou love me thus  
Say nay say nay

And wylt thou love me thus  
for fast nor more thy  
of hym that loveth the  
belov'd the renell'd  
for wylt thou love me thus  
Say nay say nay

Byrd J. 20.





POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

And wylt thou leve me thus,  
And have nomore pyttye  
Of hym that lovythe the?  
Helas thy cruellte!  
And wylt thou leve me thus! 20  
Say nay, say nay!

Followed by "Fynys qd W." 5 For the facsimile reproduction of this poem see p. 272.

At the top right-hand side of the MS. page are the words, "and thys cheffy," in Margaret Howard's handwriting to denote her appreciation of this poem.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

13

(1)

**T**hat tyme that myrthe dyd stere my shypp,  
 Whyche now is frowght with hevines,  
 And fortune beate not then the lypp,  
 But was defence of my distresse,  
 Then in my boke wrote my maystresse, 5  
 " I am yowris you may well be sure  
 " And shall be whyle my lyff dothe dure." 7

(2)

But she her selfe whyche then wrote that,  
 Is now myn extreme enemye;  
 Above all men she dothe me hate,  
 Reioysng of my myserye;  
 But though that for her sake I dye, 12  
 I shall be hers she may be sure,  
 As long as my lyff dothe endure. 14

(3)

It is not tyme that can were owt  
 With me that ons is fermly sett;  
 Whyle nature kepys her corse abowt  
 My love from her no man can lett;  
 Thowghe never so sore they me thrett 19  
 Yet am I hers she may be sure  
 And shall be whyle that lyff doeth dure. 21

<sup>13</sup> hers] MS. spelling *hyers*. So l. 20.

<sup>15</sup> were owt] i. e. *wear out*.

<sup>20</sup> hers] MS. spelling *hyrs*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

And once I trust to see that day  
Renewer of my Joy and welthe,  
That she to me these wordes shall say :  
" In faith welcome," to me myselffe,  
" Welcome, my joy, welcome, my helthe,      26  
" For I am thyne thow mayst be sure  
" And shallbe whyle that lyff dothe dure."      28

(5)

Lo me alas, what woordes were these?  
In covenant I myght fynd them so,  
I reke not what smart or dysease  
I suffred, so that I myght knoo      32  
That she were myn, I myght be sure,  
And shuld whyle that lyff dothe dure.      34

<sup>23</sup> Renewer] MS. spelling *renuare*.

<sup>29</sup> these] MS. spelling *theyse*.

A doubtful poem. The scribe who has copied this group of poems has appended Wiat's name to those which are known to be his from their presence in other MSS.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

14

**A**s power and wytt wyll me assyst  
My wyll shall wyll evyn as ye lyst. 2

Ffor as ye lyst, my wyll is bent  
In every thyng to be content,  
To serve in love tyll lyff be spent  
And to Reward my love thus ment 6  
Evyn as ye lyst.

To fayn or fable ys not my mynd  
Nor to refuse suche as I fynd,  
But as a lambe of humble kynd,  
Or byrd in cage, to be assynd 10  
Evyn as ye lyst.

When all the flokk ys com and gone  
Myn eye and hart agreythe in one,  
Hathe chosyn you only alone  
To be my Joy, or elles my mone 14  
Evyn as ye lyst.

Joy yf pytty apere in place  
Mone, if dysdayn do shew hys face  
Yet crave I not as in thys case  
But as ye lede, to follow the trace 18  
Evyn as ye lyst.

3 refuse] MS. spelling *refuce*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

Sum in wordes muche love can fayn  
And sum for wordes gyve wordes agayn  
Thus wordes for wordes in wordes remain  
And yet at last wordes do optayn 22  
Evyne as ye lyst.

To crave in wordes I wyll eschew,  
And love in dede I wyll ensew;  
Yt ys my mynd bothe hole and trew,  
And for my trewthe I pray yow rew 26  
Evyne as ye lyst.

Dere hart, I bydd your hart farewell  
With better hart than tong can tell;  
Yet take thys tale as trew as gospell,  
Ye may my lyff save or expell 30  
Evyne as ye lyst.

23 eschew] MS. spelling *eschew*.  
Doubtful poem. "fynys," without the additional sign that marks Wiat's poems.  
It is in Wiat's style (cf. l. 7) but might easily be an imitation by a member of  
the same circle, for example, G. Boleyn or Francis Brian.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

15

(1)

**S**umtyme I syght, sumtyme I syng,  
Sumtyme I lawghe, sumtyme mornynge,  
As one in dowte, thys ys my ssaying :  
Have I dysplesyd yow in any thyng? 4

(2)

Alake what aylythe you to be grevyd?  
Ryght sory am I that ye be mevyd,  
I am your owne yf trewthe be prevyd  
And by your dyspleasure as one myschevyd.

(3)

When ye be mery then am I glad,  
When ye be sory then am I sad,  
Such grace or fortune I wold I had  
Yow for to plese however I were bestad. 12

(4)

When ye be mery why shuld I care,  
Ye are my Joye and my wellfare,  
I wyll you love, I wyll not spare  
Into yowre presens as farr as I dare. 16

1 syght] i. e. sigh.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

All my poore hart and my love trew  
Whyle lyff dothe last I gyve yt yow;  
And yow to serve with servys dew,  
And never to change yow for no new. 20  
fynys.

Doubtful. No indicating sign of Wiat's production.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

16

(1)

\* **P**acyence of all my smart  
Ffor fortune is tornyd awry;  
Pacyence must ese my hart  
That mornes continually; 4  
Pacyence to suffer wrong  
Ys a pacyence to long. 6

(2)

Pacyence to have a nay  
Of that I most desyre,  
Pacyence to have allway  
And ever burne like fyre; 10  
Pacyence without desart  
Is grownder of my smart. 12

(3)

Who can with mery hart  
Set faithe sum plesant song,  
That always felys but smart  
And never hathe but wrong; 16  
Yet pacyence evermore  
Must hele the wound and sore. 18

<sup>18</sup> wound] MS, spelling *wownd*.

\* Adapted from Serafino, *Patententia alla malora*.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

Pacyence to be content  
 With froward fortunes trayne,  
 Pacyence to the intent  
 Sumwhat to slake my payne; 22  
 I se no remedy  
 But suffer pacyently. 24

(5)

To playn wher ys none ere  
 My chance is chawnsyd so,  
 Ffor it dothe well apere  
 My frend ys tornyd my foo; 28  
 But syns there ys no defence  
 I must take pacyence. 30

(6)

Who wold have ever thought  
 A hart that was so sett,  
 To have suche wrong me wrowght,  
 Or to be cownterfett; 34  
 But who that trustythe most  
 Ys lyke to pay the cost. 36

(7)

I must of force, God wott  
 Thys paynfull lyff susteyne,  
 And yet I know nott  
 The chefe cawse of my payn; 40  
 Thys ys a strange dyssese,—  
 To serve and never plese. 42

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(8)

I must of force endure  
Thys drawght drawyn awry,  
Ffor I am fast and sure  
To have the mate therby; 46  
But note I wyll thys texte  
To draw better the nexte. 48

Probably Wiat s.

The extra sign denoting a poem by Wiat is added after the word "fynys.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

17

(1)

**I**n faythe methynkes yt ys no ryght  
To hate me thus for lovyng ye,  
So fayre a face, so full of spyght,  
Who wold have thowght suche crueltye;  
But syns ther is no remedye, 5  
That by no meanes ye can me love,  
I shall you leve and other prove. 7

(2)

Ffor yff I have for my good wyll  
No reward eles but cruelltye,  
In faythe thereof I can no skyll  
Sythe that I lovyd ye honestlye;  
But take hede I wyll tyll I dye 12  
Or that I love so well agayn,  
Syns women use so mucche to fayn. 14

This fragment is answered by Antony Lee on the opposite page of the MS  
beginning thus—

“And sure I thynke yt ys best way  
To love for love alyke agayn  
And not to make earnest of play  
As I to love and she to flayn.”

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

18

(1)

**T**he knot which fyrst my hert did strayn,  
 When that your servant I becam,  
 Doth bynd me still for to remain  
 Allwayes your owne, as now I am;  
 And if you fynd that I do fayne, 5  
 With just jugement my selfe I dam  
 To have dysdain. 7

(2)

If other thought in me do groo  
 But styl to love you stedfastlye,  
 If that the proff do not well shoo  
 That I am yours asurydly,  
 Let every wellth turne me to woo, 12  
 And you to be continually  
 My chefest foo. 14

(3)

If other love or new Request  
 Doo ese my hart, but only this,  
 Or if within my weryd brest  
 Be hyd on thought that mene amys,  
 I do desyer that myn unrest 19  
 May styll increse, and I to mys  
 What I love best. 21

<sup>4</sup> Allwayes] MS. spelling *all was*.

<sup>11</sup> asurydly] MS. spelling a *sorydly*. The normal spelling is given in text.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

If in my love ther be oon spott  
 Of false desaytt or dobylnes,  
 Or if I mynd to slyp thys knot  
 By want of faithe or stedfastnes,  
 Let all my sarvyes be for nott 26  
 And when I wold have chef redres  
 Estem me nott. 28

(5)

But if that I consume in paine  
 Of burning syghes, and fervent love,  
 And daly seke no nother gayne  
 But with my ded these wordes to prove,  
 Methink of ryght I shuld obtayn 33  
 That ye wold mynd for to remove  
 Your gret disdayn. 35

(6)

And for the end of this my song  
 Unto your handes I do submit  
 My dedly greffe, and payns so strong,  
 Whych in my hert be fermly shytt;  
 And when ye lyst, redres me wrong, 40  
 Sens well ye know this paynfull ffytt  
 Hath last tto long. 42  
 ffynys.

<sup>30</sup> Of] Version 2, *With*.  
 This poem occurs twice in this MS., on fol. 28, and again on fol. 33, where it comes amongst a group of poems, all known to be Wiat's except two, and all written in the same handwriting. The last poem of the group, fol. 38b, is signed "T. Wiat."

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

19

(1)

**I**t was my choise it was no chance  
That browght my hart in others holde  
Wherby ytt hath had sufferaunce  
Lenger perde then Reason wold  
Syns I ytt bownd where ytt was free  
Me thinkes ywys of ryght yt shald  
Accepted be. 7

(2)

Accepted be withowte refuse,  
Unles that fortune have the power,  
All ryght of love for to abuse;  
For, as they say : one happy howre  
May more prevayle than Ryght or Myght. 12  
Yf fortune then list for to lowre  
What vaylyth Ryght ! 14

(3)

What vaylyth Ryght yff this be true ?  
Then trust to chaunce and go by gesse  
Then who so lovyth may well go sew  
Uncerten Hope for hys redresse.  
Yett some wold say, assuredly : 19  
Thou mayest appele for thy relese  
To Fantasy. 21

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

To Fantasy pertaynys to chose :  
All thys I knowe, for fantasy  
Ffurst unto love dyd me induse ;  
But yet I knowe as stedefastly  
That yff love have no faster knott, 26  
So nyce a choyse slippes sodenly,  
Yt lastyth not. 28

(5)

Ytt lastyth not that stondes by change ;  
Fansy doth change : fortune ys frayle :  
Both thes to plesse the way ys strange ;  
Therefore me thynkes best to prevayle,  
There ys no way that ys so just, 33  
As trowgh to lede, tho tother fayle,  
And therto trust. 35

<sup>31</sup> way] MS. spelling *ways*.

The first poem of the group known to be Wiat's from other sources, the last of which is signed "T. Wiat."

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

20

(1)

So unwarely was never no man cawght  
With stedefast loke apon a goodly face  
As I of late; for sodenly, me thowght,  
My hart was torne owte of hys place. 4

(2)

Thorow myn Iye the strock frome hers did slyde  
Dyrectly downe unto my hert it ranne;  
In helpe wherof the blood therto did glyde,  
And left my face boeth pale and wann. 8

(3)

Then was I like a man for woo amasyd,  
Or like the byrde that flyeth into the fyer;  
For whyll that I on her beaulte gasyd,  
The more I burnt in my desyre. 12

(4)

Anon the blowd stert in my face agayn,  
Enflamed with hete that yt had att my hert,  
And browght therwith therowt in every vayne  
A quakynd hete with plesaunt smert. 16

This poem is included in Tottel's Miscellany.

1 So unwarely] T. transpose.

4 hys'place] T. *his proper place*. The harmony of the verse is spoiled by this addition, for the last line is four-foot throughout.

8 face] MS. *place*, sense requires *face*, see l. 13.

11 on her] T. *upon her*. Note that T. regards *beauty* as two syllables, *Wiat* as three, *bēūiltje*.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

Then was I like the strawe, when that the flame  
Ys drevyn therin by force and rage of wynd;  
I can nott tell alas what I shall blame,  
Nor what to seke nor what to fynd. 20

(6)

But well I wote the greffe holdes me so sore  
In hete and cold betwyxt hope and drede,  
That but her helpe to helth doeth me restore  
Thys restles lyff I may nott lede. 24  
(Signed "W.")

<sup>21</sup> holdes me so sore] T. *doth hold me sore.*

<sup>22</sup> betwyxt hope] T. *betwixt both hope.*

<sup>23</sup> doeth me restore] T. *to me restore.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

21

**H**ow shuld I  
Be so pleasaunt  
In my semblaunt  
As my fellowes be. 4

(1)

Not long agoo  
It chanced soo  
As I ded walk alone,  
I herd a man 8  
That now and than  
Himself did thus bemone : 10

(2)

“ Alas,” he saide  
“ I am betrayde  
“ And utterly undone,  
“ Whom I did trust 14  
“ And think so just  
“ Another man hath wone. 16

There are two versions of this poem in D., an incomplete version, fol. 43, in Margaret Howard's handwriting, and another in the large group, fol. 77. The first version contains the following stanza inserted after stanza 3, and stanzas 5, 6 and 8, are absent.

The following verse was naturally omitted by a politic courtier, singing before ladies—

Love did assyn  
Her to be myn  
And not to love no nue  
But who can bynd  
Their feckell kynd  
That never wyll be tru.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(3)

“ My servise due  
“ And hert so true  
“ On her I did bestow,  
“ I never ment 20  
“ Ffor to repente  
“ In welth nor yet in woo.” 22

(4)

Eche westerne winde  
Hath tordned his minde  
And blowen it clene away,  
Therby my welth 26  
My mirth and helth  
Are dryven to grete deokay. 28

(5)

Fortune did smyle  
A right shorte while  
And never saide me naye ;  
With pleasaunt plaes 32  
And joyfull dayes  
My tyme to passe awaye. 34

(6)

Alas, ah las  
The tyme so was  
So never shall it be,

<sup>24</sup> his] probably error for *her*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

Sins she is gone 38  
And I alone  
Armeles as ye may see. 40

(7)

Where is the oth  
Where is the troth  
That she to me did gyve?  
Such fayned wordes 44  
With selie boordes  
Let no wise man beleve. 46

(8)

For even as I  
Thus wofully  
Unto myself complaine,  
If ye then truste 50  
Nedes lerne ye muste  
To sing my song in vayne 52

How shuld I  
Be so pleasaunt  
In my semblaunt  
As my fellowes be. 56

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

22

(1)

**F**ull well yt maye be sene  
To suche as understand,  
How some there be that wene  
They have theyre welth at hand,  
Thoruhe loves abusyd band; 5  
But lytell do they see  
Th'abuse wherin they bee. 7

(2)

Of love there ys a kynd  
Which kyndlythe by abuse,  
As in a feble mynd,  
Whome fansy may enduce  
By loves dysceatefull use, 12  
To folowe the fond lust,  
And prove of a vayn trust. 14

(3)

As I myself may saye  
By tryall of the same,  
No wyght can well bewray  
The falsyed love can frame;  
I saye, twyxt grefe and game, 19  
Ther is no lyvyng man  
That knows the crafte love can 21

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

Ffor love so well can fayn  
To favour for the whyle,  
That suche as sekes the gayn  
Ar servyd with the gyle;  
And some can thys concyle, 26  
To gyve the symple leave  
Them selves for to dysceave 28

(5)

What thing may more declare  
Of love the craftye kynd,  
Than see the wyse, so ware,  
In love to be so blynd.  
If so yt be assynd, 33  
Let them enjoye the gayn,  
That thynkes yt worth the payne. 35

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

23

(1)

**S**yns love ys suche, that as ye wott,  
 Cannot always be wysely usyd  
 I say therfore then blame me nott,  
 Tho I therin have ben abusyd; 4  
 Ffor as with cause I ame accusyd,  
 Gyllty I graunt, suche was my lott  
 And tho yt cannot be excusyd  
 Yet let suche folye be forgott 8

(2)

Ffor in my yeres of rekles youthe  
 Me thought the power of love so gret  
 That to her lawes I bound my trouthe  
 And to my wyll there was no lett. 12  
 Me lyst no more so far to fett  
 Suche frute lo as of love ensewthe  
 The gayn was small that was to gett  
 And of the losse the lesse the reuthe 16

(3)

And few there ys but fyrst or last  
 A tyme in love ones shall they have;  
 And glad I am my tyme ys past  
 Henceforthe my fredome to withsave. 20

*Idiomatic inferences after verbs to be: was to get = was to be got.*

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAAT

Now in my hart there shall I grave  
The groundyd grace that now I tast;  
Thankyd be fortune that me gave  
So fayre a gyfft, so sure and fast. 24

(4)

Now suche as have me sene ere thys  
When youthe in me sett forthe hys kynd,  
And foly framd my thought amys,  
The fawte wherof now well I ffynde, 28  
Loo, syns that so yt ys assynd  
That unto eche a tyme there ys,  
Then blame the lott that led my mynd  
Sometyme to lyve in loves blys. 32

(5)

But frome henceforthe I do protest,  
By presse of that that I have past,  
Shall never ceace within my brest  
The power of love so late owtcast. 36  
The knott thereof ys knytt full fast,  
And I therto so sure proffest,  
Ffor evermore with me to last  
The power wherin I am possest. 40

ffinis.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

24

(1)

**L**o how I seke and sew to have  
 That no man hathe, and may be had!  
 There ys more but synk or save  
 And bring thys doute to good or bad. 4  
 To lyve in sorrows, allways sad,  
 I lyke not so to linger fforthe,  
 Hap evyll or good I shallbe glad  
 To take that comes as well in worthe. 8

(2)

Shold I sustayn this great dystres,  
 Styll wandryng forthe thus to and froo  
 In dredfull hope to hold my pese,  
 And fede my selff with secret woo? 12  
 Nay, nay, certayne I wyll not soo  
 But sure I shall my selfe aply  
 To put in profe this doute to knoo  
 And rydd thys daunger redely. 16

(3)

I shall assay by secret sute  
 To show the mynd of myn entent,  
 And my desertes shall gyve suche frute  
 As with my hart my wordes be ment. 20  
 So by the profe of thys consent  
 Sone, out of doute, I shall be sure,  
 For to rejoyce or to repent  
 In joye or payn for to endure. 24

ffinis.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

25

**S**yns so ye please to here me playn,  
And that ye do rejoyce my smart,  
Me lyst no lenger to remayn  
To suche as be so overthwart. 4

But cursyd be that cruell hart  
Whyche hathe procuryd a careles mynd  
For me, and myn unfaynyd smart,  
And forcythe me suche fautes to fynd. 8

More than to muche I am assuryd  
Of thyn entent, wherto to trust;  
A spedles proffe I have enduryd,  
And now I leve yt to them that lust. 12

ffinis.

*This poem is preceded by "My love ys lyke unto theternall fyre, Epigram No. 27"*

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

26

(1)

**N**ow must I lerne to lyve at rest  
 And weyne me of my wyll,  
 For I repent where I was prest  
 My fansy to fullfyll. 4

(2)

I may no lenger more endure  
 My wonted lyf to lede,  
 But I must lerne to put in ure  
 The change of Womanhede. 8

(3)

I may not see my servys long  
 Rewardyd in suche wyse,  
 Nor I may not sustayn suche wrong  
 That ye my love dyspyse 12

(4)

I may not sighe in sorows depe  
 Nor wayle the want of love,  
 Nor I may nother cruche nor crepe  
 Wher hyt dothe not behove. 16

(5)

But I of force must nedes forsake  
 My faythe so fondly sett,  
 And frome henceforthe must undertake  
 Suche foly to fforgett 20

<sup>12</sup> *dyspyse*] MS. spelling *dyspyce*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(6)

Now must I seke som other ways  
My self for to withsave,  
And as I trust by myn assays  
Som remedy to have.

24

(7)

I aske none other remedy  
To recompense my wronge  
But ons to have the lyberty  
That I have lakt so long.

28

Followed by "ffinis." This last small group of poems begins with "So feble is the threde," and ends with "Fforget not yet." The group contains several poems known to be Wiat's from other sources. There is no doubt that the whole group consists of his poems.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

27

(1)

**F**forget not yet the tryde entent,  
Of suche a truthe as I have ment,  
My great travayle so gladly spent, 3  
Fforget not yet.

(2)

Fforget not yet when fyrst began,  
The wery lyffe ye know syns when,  
The sute, the servys, none tell can, 6  
Fforget not yet.

(3)

Fforget not yet the gret assays,  
The cruell wrong, the skornfull ways,  
The paynfull pacyence in denays, 9  
Fforget not yet.

(4)

Fforget not yet, forget not thys,  
How long ago hathe ben, and ys  
The mynd, that never ment amys, 12  
Fforget not yet.

(5)

Fforget not then thyn owne aprovyd,  
The whyche so long hathe thee so lovyd,  
Whose stedfast faythe yet never movyd, 15  
Fforget not thys.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

28

**O**myserable sorow withowten cure  
Yf it plesse the lo to have me thus suffir,  
At lest yet let her know what I endure,  
And this my last voyse cary thow thether  
Wher lyved my hope now ded for ever; 5  
For as ill grevus is my banysheiment  
As was my plesure whan she was present 7  
finis.

No signature.

fol. 58.

302

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

29

(1)

**B**lame not my lute for he must sound,  
 Of thes and that as lyketh me,  
 For lake of wit the lute is bownd  
 To geve suche tunes as plesithe me; 4  
 Tho my songes be sumwhat strange,  
 And spekes suche wordes as toche thy change 6  
 Blame not my lute.

(2)

My lute alas doeth not ofend,  
 Tho that perforce he must agre  
 To sownd suche tunes as I entend,  
 To sing to them that hereth me; 10  
 Then tho my songes be somewhat plain,  
 And tochethe some that use to fain, 12  
 Blame not my lute.

(3)

My lute and stringes may not deny  
 But as I strike they must obey  
 Brake not them then so wrongfully  
 But wreke thyself som wyser way 16  
 And tho the songes whiche I endight  
 To qwytt thy change with rightfull spight 18  
 Blame not my lute.

1 lute] the normal MS. spelling. It varies in the refrain between *lute* and *lutte*.

6 spekes] MS. spelling. Note the occasional use of the northern plural ending *-es* in this MS.

At the end of St. 3, at the foot of fol. 64, is the signature "W" for Wiat.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

Spyght askyth spyght and changing change,  
 And falsyd faith must nedes be knowne,  
 The faute so grett, the case so strange  
 Of ryght it must abrode be blown; 22  
 Then sins that by thyn own desartt  
 My songes do tell how trew thou artt 24  
Blame not my lute.

(5)

Blame but the selfe that hast mysdone,  
 And well desarvid to have blame;  
 Change thou thy way so evyll begone  
 And then my lute shall sownd that same; 28  
 But if tyll then my fyngeres play  
 By thy desartt, ther wontyd way 30  
Blame not my lute.

(6)

Farewell, unknown, for tho thou brake  
 My strynges in spight, with grett desdayn,  
 Yet have I fownd owtt for thy sake  
 Stringes for to stringe my lute agayne. 34  
 And if perchance this sely rhyme  
 Do make thee blushe at any tyme, 36  
Blame not my lute.

fol. 64.

20 nedes] MS. *in des.*

24 songes] MS. *soingez.*

25 mysdone, 27 begone] MS. *mysdown, bygown.*

35 rhyme] MS. *rymyne.*

This ends the miscellaneous poems inserted singly or in small groups, and comes immediately after a group of poems entered between 1540-50 by Surrey's group of friends.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

PART II

I

**I**f with complaint the paine myght be exprest,  
That inwardelye dothe cause me sygh and grone,  
Your harde herte and your cruell brest  
Shulde sygh and playne for my unreste;           4  
And tho it ware of stone,  
Yet shulde remorse cause it relent and mone.   6

But sins yt ys so farre out of mesure  
That with my wordes I can yt not contayne;  
My onlye truste, my hertes tresure!  
Alas whye doo I still indure                       10  
This resteles smerte and payne,  
Sins yf ye list ye maye my woo restraine.   12

The poems of this group with one exception are signed with the interlaced initials "T V" (*i. e.* Thomas Viatus), which are appended to the autograph poems in the E. MS.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

2

(1)

Sins you will nedes that I shall sing,  
Take yt in worth such as I have;  
Plentye of plaint, mone and morning  
Yn depe dispaire, and dedlye payne, 4  
Boteles for boote, crying to crave  
To crave yn vayne. 6

(2)

Suche hammers worke within my hed  
That sounde nought els into my eris,  
But faste at borde, and wake abed;  
Suche tune the temper to my song 10  
To waile my wrong, that I wante teris  
To waile my wrong. 12

(3)

Deth and dispaire afore my face  
My dayes dekaes, my grefe doeth gro;  
The cause therof is in this place  
Whom crueltye dothe still restraine 16  
For to rejoise, tho yt be wo  
To here me plaine. 18

4 dedlye] MS. spelling *delye*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

A brokin lute, untunid stringes  
With such a song maye well bere parte,  
That nother pleasith him that singes,  
Nor them that here, but her alone, 22  
That with her herte wold straine my herte  
To here it grone. 24

(5)

Yf it greve you to here this same,  
That you do fele but in my voyse,  
Considre then what plesaunt game  
I do sustayne in everye parte, 28  
To cause me sing or to rejoyse  
Within my herte. 30

(“T V”)

The words “and thys” written above the poem in Lady Margaret's handwriting.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

3

(1)

What shulde I saye,  
Sins faithe is ded,  
And truth awaye,  
From you ys fled,  
Shulde I be led, 5  
With doblenesse?  
Naye, naye, mistresse! 7

(2)

I promiside you,  
And you promisid me,  
To be as true,  
As I wolde be.  
But sins I se 12  
Your doble herte,  
Farewell my parte! 14

(3)

Though for to take  
Yt ys not my minde  
But to forsake,  
\* \* \* \*  
And as I finde 18  
So will I truste  
Farewell, uniuste! 20

Fol. 77.

5-6] written in one line in the MS.

The fourth line is wanting in the third stanza.



THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

4

(1)

**G**yve place all ye that doth rejoyse  
And loves panges hath clene forgot,  
Let them drawe nere and here my voyse  
Whom love doth force in paynes to ffett; 4  
For all of playnte my song is sett,  
Wich long hath served and nought can gett. 6

(2)

A faithfull herte so trulye mente  
Rewardid is full slenderelye,  
A stedfaste faithe with good entente  
Ys recompensid craftelye; 10  
Such hap doeth hap unhappelye,  
To them that mene but honestelye. 12

(3)

With humble sute I have assayde  
To torn her cruell hertid minde,  
But for rewarde I am delaide  
And to mye welthe her eris are blynde; 16  
Lo thus bye chaunse I ame assignid  
With stedfast love to serve the unkinde. 18

16 her] MS. spelling *here*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

What vaylith troth or stedfastnesse  
 Or still to serve without repreffe?  
 What vayleth faith or gentilnesse  
 Where crueltie doeth rayne as cheife? 22  
 Alas ther is no greter greeff,  
 Than for to love and lake releffe. 24

(5)

Care doth constraine me to complaine  
 Of love and her uncertaintye,  
 Wich grauntith nought but gret disdayne,  
 For losse of all my libretye. 28  
 Alas this is extremytye  
 For love to finde suche crueltye! 30

(6)

For hertye love to finde such crueltie  
 Alas it is a carefull lott;  
 And for to voide so fowle a mok  
 Ther is no way but slip the knott. 34  
 The gayne so cold, the payne so hott,  
 Prayse yt who list, I like yt not. 36

(“T V.”)

20 repreffe] i. e. *reprieve*.

The Sonnet “Dyvers dothe use” follows, and at the foot of the page is the following quatrain—

“The losse is small to lose such on  
 And they mokith for a blinde naye  
 And wyt thei lak that wolde mak mone  
 Tho all such payne were wipid away.” (“T V.”)

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

5

(1)

**M**e list no more to sing  
Of love nor of suche thing  
Howe sore that yt me wring;  
For what I song or spake  
Men dede my songis mystake. 5

(2)

My songes ware to defuse,  
Theye made folke to muse;  
Therefor, me to excuse,  
Theye shall be song more plaine,  
Nothr of joye nor payne, 10

(3)

What vailith then to skipp  
At fructe over the lipp,  
For frute withouten tast  
Dothe noght but rott and waste. 14

(4)

What vaylith under kaye  
To kepe treasure alwaye  
That never shall se daye?  
Yf yt be not usid,  
Yt ys but abusid. 19

This poem is clearly written in a satiric strain.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

What vayleth the flower,  
To stond still and whithr;  
Yf no man yt savour,  
It servis onlye for sight  
And fadith towardes night. 24

(6)

Therefore fere not tassaye  
To gadre ye that maye,  
The flower that this daye  
Is fresher than the next;  
Mark well I saye, this text. 29

(7)

Let not the frute be lost  
That is desirid moste,  
Delight shall quite the coste;  
Yf hit be tane in tyme  
Small labour is to clyme. 34

(8)

And as for such tresure,  
That makith thee the richer,  
And no dele the porer,  
When it is geven or lente  
Methinkes yt ware well spent. 39

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(9)

If this be undre miste,  
And not well playnlye wyste,  
Undrestonde me who lyste ;  
For I seke not a bene,  
I wott what I doo meane.

44

("T V.")

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

6

(1)

**T**he Joye so short alas, the paine so nere,  
 The waye so long, the departure so smart,  
 The furst sight alas I bought to dere,  
 That so sodainelye now from hens must parte.  
 The bodye gone, yet remaine shall the hert 5  
 With her, that which for me salte teris ded raine,  
 And shall not chaunge till that we mete againe. 7

(2)

The tyme doeth passe, yet shall not my love;  
 Tho I be farre, always my hert is nere;  
 Tho other chaunge, yet will I not remove;  
 Tho other care not, yet love I will and fere; 12  
 Tho other hate, yet will I love my dere; 12  
 Tho other woll of lightnes saye adewe  
 Yet woll I be founde stedefast and trewe. 14

(3)

When other laugh, alas then do I wepe,  
 When other sing, then do I waile and crye;  
 When other runne, perforcyd I am to crepe;  
 When other daunce, in sorro I do lye;  
 When other joye, for paine welnere I dye; 19  
 Thus brought from welth alas to endles paine,  
 That undeservid, causeles to remayne. 21

("T V.")

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

7

\* **P**ayne of all payne the most grevous paine  
Ys to love hartelye and cannot be loved againe.

(1)

Love with unkindenesse is cause of hevenis  
Of inwarde sorro and sighis painefull.  
Whereas I love is no redresse  
To no maner of pastime, the sprites so dull  
With privy morninges, and lokes ruffull;  
The boddye all wrislye the color pale and wan,  
More like a gost than like a lyving man 7

(2)

When Cupido hath enflamed the hertes desyres  
To love there as ys disdayne,  
Of guerdon ill, the mynde oblivyous,  
Nothing regarding but love tattayne,  
Alwais imagining by what meane or traine  
Yt may be at rest, thus in a momente  
Now here, now there, being never contente. 14

(3)

Tossing and torning, when the bodye wold rest,  
With dreamis opprest and visions fantasticall,  
Sleping or waking, love is ever preste,  
Some tyme to wepe, some tyme to crye and call,  
Bewayling his fortune and lif bestiall;  
Now in hope of recure, and now in despaire,  
This ys a sorye lyf to lyve alwaye in care. 21

\* Printed for the first time.  
6 color] MS. spelling *collor*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

Recorde of Terence in his remedis poetically :  
 Yn love ys Jelosy, and inimis mannye on,  
 Angre, and debate, with mynde sensuall,  
 Nowe warre now peace, musing all alone;  
 Some tyme all morte and colde as anye stone.  
 This causith unkyndenesse of suche as cannot skill  
 Of trewe love assurde with herte and good will. 28

(5)

Lucrece the Romaine \* for love of her lorde  
 And byecause perforce she had commit advowtrye  
 With Tarquinius, as the storye doth recorde,  
 Herself did slee with a knif most pituoslye  
 Among her nigh frendes; bye cause that she  
 So falslye was betrayd, lo this was the guerdon,  
 Wheras true love hath no domynyon 35

(6)

To make so ferefull of olde antiquitye  
 What nedeth it? We see by experience.  
 Among lovers it chaunceth daylye  
 Displeasor and variance for none offens :  
 But if true love myght gyve sentens,  
 That unkyndenes and disdayne shuld have no place  
 But true harte, for true love, yt ware a grete grace ! 42

22 Terence] MS. *terence*.

29 \* Lucretia. See Chaucer *L. G. W.*

her lorde] MS. *o<sup>r</sup> lorde*, but sense requires *her*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(7)

O Venus, Ladye, of Love the goddesse  
Help all true lovers to have love agayne  
Bannishe from thye presens disdayne and unkyndenesse,  
Kyndnesse and pytie to thy servise retayne  
For true love, ons fixed in the cordiale vayne  
Can never be revoulsid by no maner of arte  
Unto the sowle from the boddye departe. 49

("T V.")

49 Unto] i. e. *Until*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

8

(1)

\***L**ament my losse, my labor, and my payne,  
 All ye that here mye wofull playnte and crye;  
 If ever man myght ons your hert constrayne  
 To pytie wordes of right, yt shuld be I, 4  
 That sins the tyme that youthe in me ded rayne,  
 My pleasaunte yeres to bondage did aplye,  
 Wiche as yt was I purposed to declare  
 Wherebye my frendes hereafter maye be ware. 8

(2)

And if perchance some reders list to muse,—  
 What menith me so playnlye for to wright,  
 My good entente the fawte of that shall skuse,  
 Wiche meane nothing, but trulye to endyght 12  
 The crafte and care, the greef and long abuse  
 Of lovers lawe, and eke for punisshmente mighte,  
 Wiche though that man oft tymes bye paynis doth kno,  
 Lyttle theye wot wiche wayes the gylis doth grow ! 16

(3)

Yet well ye kno, that will renne my smart  
 Thus to reherse the paynes that I have past,  
 My hand doth shake, my pen skant doth his parte,  
 My boddye quakes, my wyttis begynne to waste. 20

\* Printed for the first time.

7 declare] MS. *declarre*.

16 gylis] i. o. *guiles*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

Twixt heate and colde, in fere I fele my herte  
Panting for payne, and this, as all agaste  
I do remayne, skant wotting what I wryght  
Perdon me then, kyndelye, tho I endite. 24

(4)

And patientely, O reader, I the praye  
Take in good parte this worke as yt ys mente,  
And greve thee not with ought that I shall saye,  
Sins with good will this boke abrode ys sente, 28  
To tell men howe in youthe I ded assaye  
What love ded mene, and nowe I yt repente,  
Yet moving me my frendes might well be ware,  
And kepe them free from all such payne and care. 32

(“T V.”)

22 Panting] MS. *pay panting*, with first word crossed out.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

9

(1)

**S**pight hath no power to make me sadde,  
Nor scornefulnesse to make me playne,  
Yt doth suffise that ons I had,  
And so to leve yt is no payne. 4

(2)

Let them frowne on that leste dothe gaine,  
Who ded rejoyse must nedes be glad,  
And tho with wordis thou wenist to rayne  
Yt doth suffise that ons I had. 8

(3)

Sins that in chekes thus overthwarte  
And coylve lookis thou doste delight,  
Yt doth suffise that myne thou warte,  
Tho change hath put thye faith to flight. 12

(4)

Alas, it is a pevishe spight  
To yelde thiself and then to parte,  
But sins thou seiste thie faith so light  
Yt doeth suffise that myne thou warte. 16.

9 overthwarte] MS. spelling *overtwawete*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(5)

And sins thye love doth thus declyne,  
And in thye herte suche hate doeth grow,  
Yt doeth suffise that thou warte myne,  
And with good will I quite yt so. 20

(6)

Some tyme my frend, farewell my foo,  
Sins thou change I am not thyne,  
But for relef of all my woo  
It doeth suffise that thou warte myne. 24

(7)

Prayeng you all that heris this song  
To judge no wight, nor none to blame;  
Yt dothe suffise she dothe me wrong  
And that herself doth kno the same 28

(8)

And tho' she change it is no shame  
Theire kinde it is and hathe bene long;  
Yet I proteste she hath no name,  
Yt dothe suffise she doth me wrong. 32

(“T V.”)

<sup>29</sup> change] MS. *chang*.

The words “and thys” written at the side of this poem in Margaret Howard's hand.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

10

**A** ! my herte, a ! what aileth the  
To sett so light my libertye,  
Making me bonde when I was fre. 3  
A my herte a ! what aileth thee.

When thou ware rid from all distresse,  
Voyde of all paine and pensifnesse,  
To chose againe a new mistresse. 6  
A my herte a ! what aileth thee.

When thou ware well, thou could not hold  
To tome agayne that ware too bolde,  
Thus to renue my sorowes olde. 9  
A my herte a ! what aileth thee.

Thou knoist full well that but of late  
I was tornid out of loves gate,  
And now to guide me to this mate ! 12  
A my herte a ! what aileth thee.

I hopte full well all had ben done,  
But now my hope is tane and won,  
To my torment to yelde so sone. 15  
A my herte a ! what aileth thee.

(“T V.”)

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

11

**H**ate whom ye list for I kare not :  
Love whom ye list and spare not :  
Do what ye list and drede not :  
Think what ye liste I fere not :  
For as for me I am not, 5  
But even as one that reckes not,  
Whyther ye hate or hate not ;  
For in your love I dote not,  
Wherefore I pray you forget not,  
But love whom ye liste, for I care not. 10  
(“ T V.”)

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

12

\* **G**rudge on who liste, this ys my lott  
No thing to want if it ware not

(1)

My yeris be yong even as ye see,  
All thinges therto doeth well agre,  
Yn faithe, in face, in eche degre  
Nothing doth want as semith me, 4  
If yt ware not.

(2)

Som men dothe say that frendes be skarce,  
But I have founde as in this cace  
A frend wiche gyveth to no man place,  
But makis me happiest that ever was, 8  
If it ware not.

*Refrain.* Grudge on who list this is my lot  
No thing to want if yt ware not.

(3)

A hart I have besidis all this,  
That hath my herte and I have his;  
If he doeth well yt is my blis,  
And when we mete no lak ther is 12  
If it want not.

\* Printed for the first time.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

(4)

If he can finde that can me please,  
A thinckes he dois his owne hertes ease ;  
And likewise I could well apease  
The chefest cause of his misease, 16  
If it ware not.

*Refrain.* Grudge on who list this is my lot  
No thing to want if it ware not.

(5)

A master oke God hath me sente  
To have my will, is hollye lente  
To serve and love, for the entente  
That bothe, we myght be well contente, 20  
If it ware not.

(6)

And here an end, it doeth suffise  
To speke fewe wordes among the wise ;  
Yet take this note before your eyes :  
My mirth shulde double ons or twice 24  
If it ware not.

*Refrain.* Grudge on who list, this is my lot  
No thing to want if it ware not.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

13

(1)

\* **G**reeting to you both yn hertye wyse  
 As unknowen I sende, and this mye entente  
 As I do here, you to advertyse,  
 Lest that perchaunce your deades you do repente.  
 The unknowen man dredes not to be shente 5  
 But sayes as he thinks : so fares it bye me,  
 That nother ffere nor hope in no degre. 7

(2)

The bodye and the sowle is helde togidder,  
 Yt is but right, and reason woll the same,  
 And fryndelie the oon to love the other,  
 Yt encresith your beautye and also your fame ;  
 But marke well my wordes, for I fere no blame, 12  
 Truste well yourselves, but ware ye trust no mo  
 For suche as ye think your frende, may fortune be  
 your ffoo. 14

(3)

Beware frendelye ere ye have enye nede,  
 And to frendes reconcilide trust not greatelye ;  
 For they that ons with hastie spede  
 Exiled themselves oute of your companye,  
 Tho they torne againe and speke farelye, 19  
 Fayning themselves to be your frendes faste,  
 Beware of them for thye will disseyve you at laste. 21

\* Printed for the first time.

<sup>11</sup> beautye] MS. *beute*.

<sup>21</sup> disseyve] MS. *disseyvee*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

Fayre wordes makis foolys fayne,  
And bering in hande causith moche woo;  
For tyme tryeth trothe, therefore refrayne:  
And from suche as be redye to doo:—  
None doo I name but this I kno, 26  
That bye this faute cause causith moche,  
Therefore beware if yo do know anye suche. 28

(5)

“To wise folkes few wordes” is an old sayeng,  
Therefore at this tyme I will write nomore,  
But this short lesson take for a warning,  
By soche light frendes set littill store;  
If ye do otherwise ye will repent it sore; 33  
And thus of this lettre making an ende,  
To the boddye and the sowle I me commend. 35

(6)

Wryting lyfles at the manner place  
Of him that hath no chawe nor nowere dothe dwell;  
But wandering in the wilde worlde wanting that he hase,  
And nothr hopis nor ffearis heven nor hell;  
But lyveth at adventure ye kno him full well. 40  
The twentie daye of marche he wrote yt yn his house,  
And hathe him recommendyd to the kat and the  
mowse. 42  
 (“T V.”)

22 wordes] MS. spelling *woodes*.



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

14

(1)

**T**anglid I was in loves snare,  
Oprest with payne, torment with care;  
Of grefe right sure, of joye full bare,  
Clene in dispaire bye crueltye; 4  
But ha ! ha ! ha ! full well is me,  
For I am now at libertye.

(2)

The wofull daye so full of paine,  
The werye nyght all spent in vayne,  
The labor lost for so small gayne;  
To wryte them all yt wyll not be, 8  
But ha ! ha ! ha ! full well is me,  
For I am now at libertye.

(3)

Everything that faire doeth sho,  
When prof is made it proveth not soo,  
But torneth mirthe to bittre woo,  
Wich in this case full well I see; 12  
But ha ! ha ! ha ! full well is me  
For I am now at libertye.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

To grete desire was my guide,  
And wanton wyll went bye my syde;  
Hope rulid still, and made me byde  
Of loves craft thextremitye. 16  
But ha! ha! ha! full well is me  
For I am now at libertye.

(5)

With faynid wordes that ware but winde,  
To long delayes I was assind:  
Her wylke lokes my wyttes ded blinde:  
Thus as she wolde I ded agree. 20  
But ha! ha! ha! full well is me  
For I am now at libertye

(6)

Was never birde tanglid in lyme,  
That brake away yn better tyme,  
Then I that rotten bowes ded clyme,  
And had no hurte but scaped fre. 24  
Now ha! ha! ha! full well is me  
For I am nowe at libertye.

(“T V.”)

<sup>17</sup> that] MS. w<sup>t</sup>.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

15

(1)

**L**onger to muse  
 On this refuse  
 I will not use,  
 But studye to forget; 4  
 Lett my all goo,  
 Sins well I kno,  
 To be my foo  
 Her herte is fermely sett. 8

(2)

Sins my entente,  
 So trulye mente,  
 Cannot contente  
 Her minde as I do see; 12  
 To tell you playne,  
 Yt ware in vayne,  
 For so small gaine  
 To lose my libertie, 16

(3)

For if he thryve  
 That will goo stryve  
 A shipp to dryve  
 Againste the streme and winde, 20  
 Undoutedlye  
 Then thryve shulde I  
 To love trulye  
 A cruel hertid mynde. 24

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

But sith that so  
The worlde doeth goo  
That everye woo  
Bye yelding doth increse, 28  
As I have tolde  
I wilbe bolde  
Therbye my paynis to cese. 31

(5)

Praying you all  
That after shall  
Bye fortune fall  
Ynto this folishe trade, 35  
Have yn your minde  
As I do finde,  
That oft be kinde  
All womens love do fade. 39

(6)

Wherefore a pace  
Come, take my place,  
Some man that hase  
A lust to berne the fete; 43  
For sins that she  
Refusith me,  
I must agre  
And perdye to forgett. 47

(“T V.”)

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

16

(1)

**L**ove doth againe  
Put me to payne  
And yet all is but lost,  
I serve yn vayne 4  
And am certayne  
Of all, mislikid most. 6

(2)

Both heate and colde  
Doth so me holde  
And combred so my minde,  
That when I shulde 10  
Speke and beholde  
It dryveth me still behinde. 12

(3)

My wittis be paste,  
My lif doeth waste,  
My comforte is exild,  
And I in haste 16  
Am lyke to taste  
How love hathe me begilde. 18

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

Onles that right  
Maye yn her sight  
Obtaine pitye and grace,  
Whye shulde a wight 22  
Have bewtye bright  
Yf mercye have no place? 24

(5)

Yett I alas  
Am in soche cace  
That bak I cannot goo,  
But still forth trace 28  
A patiente pace  
And suffre secret woo, 30

(6)

Ffor with the winde  
My fyred mynde  
Doth still inflame,  
And she unkinde 34  
That ded me binde  
Doth torne yt all to game. 36

(7)

Yet may no payne  
Make me refraine  
Nor here and there to range,  
I shall retaine 40  
Hope to obtayne  
Her hert that is so straunge. 42

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(8)

But I require  
The paynefull fire  
That oft doth make me swete,  
For all my yre, 46  
Withe lyke desire  
To gyve her herte a hete 48

(9)

Then shall she prove  
Howe I her love,  
And what I have offerde, 52  
Wiche shulde her move  
For to remove  
The paynes I have suffrd. 54

(10)

And better fe  
Than she gave me  
She shall of me attayne,  
For whereas she 58  
Showde crueltye,  
She shall my hert obtayne. 60

(Signed "T V.")

44 paynefull] MS. *payne full*.

The words "and thys" at the head of this poem in Margaret Howard's writing.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

17

(1)

With serving still  
This have I wone,  
For my goodwill  
To be undon. 4

(2)

And for redresse  
Of all my payne,  
Disdaynefulnes  
I have againe. 8

(3)

And for reward  
Of all my smarte,  
Lo, thus unharde  
I must departe ! 12

(4)

Wherefore all ye  
That after shall  
Bye ffortune be  
As I am, thrall, 16

(5)

Example take,  
What I have won  
Thus for her sake  
To be undone ! 20

(" T V. ")



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

18

(1)

**N**ow all of change  
Must be my songe,  
And from mye bonde nowe must I breke,  
Sins she so strange  
Unto my wrong  
Doth stop her eris to here me speke. 6

(2)

Yet none doth kno  
So well as she  
My greffe wiche can have no restraunte;  
That faine wolde follo  
Nowe nedes must fle,  
For faute of ere unto my playnte. 12

(3)

I am not he  
By fals assayes  
Nor faynid faith can bere in hande,  
Tho most I see  
That such alwaies  
Are best for to be understonde. 18

6 to] written twice in the MS.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(4)

But I that truth  
Hath alwaies mente,  
Doeth still procede to serve in vayne,  
Desire pursuith  
My tyme mispent,  
And doeth not passe upon my payne. 24

(5)

O fortunes might  
That eche compellis,  
And me the most yt doeth suffice  
Now for my ryght  
To aske nought ells,  
But to withdraw this enterprise : 30

(6)

And for the gaine  
Of that good howre,  
Wiche of my woo shall be relefe,  
I shall refrayne  
Bye paynefull powre,  
The thing that must have bene my grefe. 36

(7)

I shall not miss  
To exersyse  
The helpe therof that doth me teche,  
That after this  
In any wise  
To kepe ryght within my reche. 42

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(8)

And she injuste,  
Which ferith not,  
Yn this her fame to be defilyd,  
Yett ons I trust  
Shalbe my lott,  
To quite the craft that me begilid. 48  
(“T V.”)

The words “lerne but to syng yt” are written at the head of this poem in Margaret Howard’s writing.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

19

**D**ryven bye desire I dede this dede,  
To daunger myself without cause whye,  
To trust the untrue not lyke to spede,  
To speke and promise faithefullie. 5  
But now the proof dothe verifie,  
That who so trustithe ere he kno,  
Dothe hurte himself and please his ffoo. 7

("T V.")

In Tottel.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

20

(1)

**P**erdye I saide it not  
 Nor never thought to do,  
 As well as I ye wott,  
 I have no powre therto : 4  
 And if I ded, the lott  
 That first ded me enchain  
 Do never slake the knott,  
 But strayte it to my payne. 8

(2)

And if I ded, eche thing  
 That maye do harme or woo,  
 Contynuallye maye wring  
 My herte wherso I goo ; 12  
 Reporte may alwayes ring  
 Of shame of me for aye,  
 Yf yn my herte ded spring  
 The worde that ye doo saye. 16

(3)

If I saide so, ech sterre  
 That is in heven above,  
 Maye frowne on me to marre  
 The hope I have yn love ; 20

This is the eighth entry of the long group of poems. The first seven are poems found in the earlier part of the E. MS.

At the top of the poem, in the margin, are the words "and thys," in Lady Margaret's hand.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

And if I ded, such warre  
As they brought out of Troye,  
Bring all my lyff afarre  
From all this lust and joye. 24

(4)

And if I ded so say,  
The bewtye that me bound  
Encresst from daye to daye  
More cruell to my wounde; 28  
With all the mone that may,  
To playnte may torn my song;  
My lif may sone decay,  
Without redresse bye wrong. 32

(5)

Yf I be clere fro thought  
Whye do ye then complaine?  
Then ys this thing but sought  
To torne me to more payne. 36  
Then that that ye have wrought,  
Ye must it now redresse,  
Of right therefore ye ought,  
Such rigor to repress. 40

24 this] T. his.

37 Then that] T. then this.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(6)

And as I have deservid,  
So graunte me nowe my hire;  
Ye kno I never swervid,  
Ye never fownd me lyre. 44  
For Rachell have I servid,  
(For Lya carid I never)  
And her I have reservid  
Within my herte for ever. 48

(Signed with interlaced initials "T V.")

St. 6. Note play upon words in *lyer* and *Lya*.

46 The parenthesis is Wiat's.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

21

(1)

**A**bsens absenting causithe me to complaine  
My sorofull complayntes abiding in distresse,  
And departing most pryvie encreasithe my paine;  
Thus lyve I uncomfortid, wrappid all in hevenes. 4

(2)

In hevenes I am wrappid, devoyde of all solace,  
Nothr pastyme nor pleasure can revyve my dull wytt,  
My sprites be all taken, and dethe doeth me menace,  
With his fatall knif the thrid for to kitt. 8

(3)

For to kitt the thrid of this wretchid lif  
And shortelye bring me owt of this cace,  
I se yt avaylith not, yet must I be pensif,  
Sins fortune from me hathe turnid her face. 12

(4)

Her face she hathe turnid with cowntenance contrarious,  
And clene from her presens she hath exiled me,  
Yn sorowe remaying, as a man most dolorous,  
Exempte from all pleasure and worldelye felicitie. 16



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

All worldelye felicitye now am I pryvate,  
And left in deserte most solitarelye,  
Wandring all about, as on withoute mate;  
My deth aprochith, what remedye : . . . 20

(6)

What remedye, alas, to rejoise my wofull herte,  
With sighis suspiring most rufullie;  
Nowe wellcome, I am redye to deperte,  
Farewell all plesure welcome paine and smerte. 24  
(“T V.”)

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

22

(1)

**W**hen that I call unto my mynde  
 The tyme of hope that ons I hade,  
 The great abuse that ded me blinde  
 Dothe force me allwaies to be sad.  
 Yet of my greef I fayne me glad; 5  
 But on assured I was to bolde  
 To trust to such a slipper holde. 7

(2)

I thought yt well that I had wrought,  
 Willing forthwith so to ensue,  
 But he that sekis as I have sought,  
 Shall finde most trust oft tymes untrue, 12  
 For lest I reckte what most I rue;  
 Of that I thought my help most sure 14  
 Ys nowe the wante of all my cure.

(3)

Amiddes my welthe I ded not reke,  
 But sone alas ere that I wiste,  
 The tyme was come that all to weake,  
 I had no powre for to resiste; 18  
 Nowe am I prof to them that liste  
 To flee such woo, and wrongfull paine,  
 As in my hert I do sustayne. 21

13 help] MS. *hily*.

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

For faynid faithe is alwaies free,  
And dothe inclyne to be onjuste,  
That sure I thinck there can none bee  
To moche assurid without mistruste; 26  
But hap what maye, to them that muste  
Enflame suche cruell destenye  
Wythe patiens for remedye. 28

(5)

As I am on, livith bye restrainte  
Abides the tyme of my retorne,  
Yn hope that fortune bye my playnte  
Wyll slake the fire wherewith I bourne; 33  
Sins no waies eles maye serve my torne,  
Yet for the dowl of this distresse,  
I aske but ryght for my redresse. 35

("T V.")

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

23

(1)

**T**o make an ende of all this strif  
 No longer tyme for to sustaine,  
 But now withe dethe to chaunge the lif  
 Of him that lyves alwaies in payne;  
 Dispaire such powre hathe in his hande, 5  
 That helpeth most I kno certeyne  
 Maye not withstonde. 7

(2)

Maye not withstonde that is electe  
 Bye fortunis most extremyte,  
 But all in worthe to be excepte  
 Withouten lawe or librete;  
 What vaylithe then unto my thought? 12  
 Yf right can have no remedie.  
 There vaylith nought. 14

(3)

There vayleth nought, but all in vaine,  
 The fawte thereof maye none amende  
 But onlie dethe, for to constraine  
 This spightfull hap to have an ende,—  
 So grete disdain dothe me provoke, 19  
 That drede of deth cannot deffende  
 This dedelye stroke. 21

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(4)

This dedelye stroke, wherby shall seace  
The harbord sighis within my herte,  
And for the gifte of this relese  
My hand in haste shall playe his parte,  
To doo this cure againste his kinde, 26  
For chaunge of lif from long desert  
To place assignid. 28

(5)

To place assignid for ever more,  
Nowe bye constrainte I do agre  
To loose the bonde of my restore,  
Wherein is bounde my liberte;  
Dethe and dispaire doeth undretake 33  
From all mishap now hardilye  
This ende to make. 35

("T V.")

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

24

(1)

Wyll ye se what wonderous love hathe wrought,  
Then come and loke at me ;  
There nede no where els to be sought,  
Yn me ye maye them see. 4

(2)

For unto that that men maye see  
Most monstrous thing of kinde,  
My self may best compared bee,  
Love hath me so assignid. 8

(3)

There is a rok in the salte floode,  
A rok of suche nature,  
That drawithe the yron from the woode,  
And leveth the ship unsure. 12

(4)

She is the rok, the ship ame I,  
That rok my dedelie ffoo,  
That draweth me there, where I muste die,  
And robbith my harte me ffoo. 16

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(5)

A birde there flieth and that but on,  
Of her this thing ensueth,  
That when her dayes be spent and gone,  
With fyre she reneweth. 20

(6)

And I with fire may well compare  
My love that is alone,  
The flames whereof doth aye repara  
My lif when yt is gone. 24

("T V.")

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

25

(1)

**D**eme as ye list upon goode cause  
I maye and think of this or that,  
But what or whye my self best knowes  
Wherebye I thinck and fere not; 4  
But thereunto I maye well think  
The doubtfull sentence of this clause,  
I wolde yt ware not as I think,  
I wolde I thought yt ware not. 8

(2)

For if I thought yt ware not soo,  
Though it ware so yt greved me not;  
Unto my thought yt ware as tho  
I harkened tho I here not. 12  
At that I see, I cannot wynk,  
Nor from mye thought so let it goo;  
I wolde it ware not as I think,  
I wolde I thought yt ware not. 16

(3)

Lo how my thought might make me free  
Of that perchaunce that nedeth nott,  
Perchaunce no doubt the drede I see  
I shrink at that I bere not; 20



POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

But in my harte this word shall sink :  
Unto the proffe maye better be,  
I wolde yt ware not and as I think,  
I wolde I thought yt ware not. 24

(4)

Yf yt be not, show no cause whye  
I shoulde so think, then care I not ;  
For I shall so my self applie  
To bee that I apere not ; 28  
That is as one that shall not shrink  
To be your owne untill I dye ;  
And if yt be not as I think,  
Lyke wyse to think yt is not. 32

("T V.")

22 Unto] i. e. *until*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

26

(1)

I am as I am and so will I be,  
But how that I am none knoith trulie,  
Be yt evill be yt well, be I bonde be I fre,  
I am as I am and so will I be. 4

(2)

I lede my lif indifferentelye,  
I meane nothing but honestelie,  
And though folkis judge full dyverslye,  
I am as I am and so will I dye. 8

(3)

I do not rejoyse not yet complaine,  
Bothe mirthe and sadnes I doo refraine,  
And use the meane sins folkes will fayne,  
Yet I am as I am be it plesure or payne. 12

(4)

Dyvers do judge as they doo troo,  
Some of pleasure and some of woo,  
Yet for all that no thing they knoo,  
But [I] am as I am where so ever I goo. 16

(5)

But sins judgers do thus dekaye,  
Let everye man his judgement saye;  
I will yt take in sporte and playe,  
For I am as I am who so ever saye naye. 20

<sup>16</sup> I am as] MS. omits I (evident error).

POEMS FROM THE DEVONSHIRE MS.

(6)

Who judgeth well, well God him sende ;  
Who judgeth evill, God them amende ;  
To judge the best therefore intende,  
For I am as I am and so will I ende. 24

(7)

Yet some there be that take delight  
To judge folkes thought for envye and spight,  
But whyther they judge me wrong or right,  
I am as I am and so do I wright. 28

(8)

Praying you all that this doo rede,  
To truste yt as you doo your crede,  
And not to think I change my wede,  
For I am as I am howe ever I spede. 32

(9)

But how that is I leve to you ;  
Judge as ye list false or true ;  
Ye kno no more than afore ye knewe ;  
Yet I am as I am whatever ensue. 36

(10)

And from this mynde I will not flee,  
But to you all that misjuge me,  
I do proteste as ye maye see,  
That I am as I am and so will I bee. 40

("T V.")

27 judge] MS. jude.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

27

**P**atiens for I have wrong,  
And dare not show whereyn,  
Patiens shall be my song, 4  
Sins truthe can no thing wyn.  
Patiens for this fytt, 6  
Here after comis not yett.

This is the only entry without signature; it is written in a hand which does not occur elsewhere in the MS.

POEMS ABSENT FROM THE E. AND D.  
MSS.

I

\* **T**o whom should I sue to ease my payne?  
To my mystres? Nay, nay, certayne,  
For feare she should me then disdayne.  
I dare not sue, I dare not sue!

When I should speake to my mystres,  
In hope for to get redres,

\* \* \* \* \*

When I should speake, when I should speake. 8

What hap had I that suffereth payne,  
And if I myght her grace attayne :

Or els she would here me complayne,

What hap had I, what hap had I. 12

I fly, for feare to be espyed

Or of evil wil to be destroyed,

The place wher I would faynest abyde,

I fly for feare, I fly for feare. 16

Though I were bold, who should me blame

Love caused me to do the same.

With honesty it were no shame,

Though I were bold, though I were bold. 20

\* From the Court of Venus, it follows "My lute awake," and precedes "Dysdaine me not"; it will be seen that the phrasing, and the whole motif of the poem is Wiat's style.

7] omitted.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

And here an end, wyth ful glad wyl  
In purpose for to serve her styl,  
And for to part thinke none yl,  
And here an end, and here an end.

24

POEMS ABSENT FROM E. AND D.

2

**D**ysdaine me not without desert  
 Nor leave me not so sodeynly,  
 Sence wel ye wot that in my hart  
 I meane nothing but honesty, 4  
 Dysdayne me not.

Refuse me not without cause why  
 Nor thynke me not to be uniust,  
 Since that by lot of fantasye  
 The careful knott nedes knyht I must, 8  
 Refuse me not

Mystrust me not, though some therbe  
 That fayne would spot my stedfastnesse,  
 Beleve them not seyng that ye se  
 The profe is not as they expresse : 12  
 Mystrust me not.

Forsake me not til I deserve  
 \* \* \* \* \*  
 Nor hate me not til I swerve,  
 For syth you knew what I intend 16  
 Forsake me not.

*Variants in Tottel.*

Tottel omits refrain.

4 nothing but honesty] T. *ye not but honestly.*

10 my] so T. CV. *thy.*

11 seyng] T. *sins.*

14] Omitted. T. *Nor hate me not tyll I offend.*

15 Nor . . . swerve] T. *Destroy me not tyll that I swerve.*

16 For syth] T. *but sins.*

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

Dysdayne me not being your owne :  
Refuse me not that I am so true :  
Mystrust me not til al be knowen :  
Forsake me never for no new.

20

Disdayne me not.

*Variants in Tottel.*

17 being] T. *that am.*

18 I am] T. *am.*

20 never] T. *not ne.*



POEMS ABSENT FROM E. AND D.

3

T. WYAT. OF LOVE

(1)

**L**yke as the wynde with raging blaste  
Dothe cawse eche tree to bowe and bende,  
Even so do I spende my tyme in wast  
My lyff consumyng into an ende. 4

(2)

For as the flame by force doeth quenche the fyer,  
And runninge streames consume the rayne,  
Even so do I myself desyer,  
To augment my greffe and deadly payne. 8

(3)

Where as I fynde that whot is whot,  
And colde is colde, by course of kynde,  
So shall I knet an endles knot.  
Such fruite in love alas I fynde. 12

(4)

When I foresaw those christall streames  
Whose bewtie dothe cause my mortall wounde,  
I lyttyll thought within those beames  
So swete a venim for to have founde. 16

(5)

I fele and see my owne decaye,  
As one that beareth flame in his brest,  
Forgetfull thought to put away,  
The thyng that breadeth my unrest, 20

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

(6)

Lyke as the flye dothe seke the flame,  
And afterwarde playeth in the fyer,  
Who fyndeth her woo, and sekethe her game,  
Whose greffe dothe growe of her owne desyer. 24

(7)

Lyke as the spider dothe drawe her lyne,  
As labor lost so is my sute  
The gayne is hers the losse is myne,  
Of evell sowne seade suche is the frute. 28

POEMS ABSENT FROM E. AND D.

4

EPITAPH OF SIR THOMAS GRAVENER KNIGHT

**U**nder this stone ther lyeth at rest  
A frendly man, a worthie knight  
Whose hert and mynde was ever prest  
To favor truthe to farther ryght. 4

The poores defence, his neighbors ayde,  
Most kynde alwayes unto his kyne  
That stint all servys that myght be stayed,  
Whose gentell grace great love dyd wyne. 8

A man that was full earnest sett  
To serve his prince at all assayes :  
No sycknes coulde hym from that lett  
Which was the shortnynge of his dayes. 12

His lyf was good, he dyed full well ;  
The body here, the soule in blys.  
With lenght of wordes whie shoulde I tell  
Or farther shewe that well knowne is? 16  
Sins that the tears of more and lesse  
Rightwell declare his worthynes.

At the foot of this poem is written, "Vivit post funera virtus" with signature "W."

# THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

5

**L**ike as the byrde in the cage enclosed  
 The dore unsparred and the hawke withowte  
 Twixte deth and prison piteously oppressed  
 Whether for to chuse standeth in dowte :  
 Certes so do I which do seke to bring aboute  
 Which should be best by determination  
 By losse of lyff, lybertye, or lyff by prison. 7

Oh, myscheffe by myscheffe to be redressed  
 Wher payne is the best ther lyeth little pleasure,  
 By short deth oute of daunger yet to be delyvered  
 Rather than with paynfull lyff, thraldom, and doloure,  
 For small pleasure moche payne to suffer ;  
 Soner therfore to chuse me thincketh it wysdome  
 By losse of lyff lybertye then lyff by prison. 14

By lengthe of lyff yet shulde I suffer  
 Adwayting time and fortunes chaunce :  
 Manye thinges happen within an howre :  
 That which me oppressed may me advaunce :

- 1 in] T. *within.*  
 2 and the hawke] T. *her foe the hawke.*  
 5 Certes so do I which do] T. *Lo so do I which seke.*  
 9 the best] T. *best.*  
 10 oute of daunger yet to be] T. *better to be.*  
 11 Rather than with] T. *Than bide in.*  
 12 For small . . . suffer] T. *Small is the pleasure where much payne we suffer.*  
 13 Soner] T. *rather.*  
 it wysdome] T. *omits it.*  
 15 By . . . suffer] T. *And yet methinkes although I live and suffer.*  
 16 Adwayting time] T. *I do but wait a time.*  
 17 Manye . . . howre] T. *Oft many thinges do happen in one howre.*  
 18 That . . . oppressed] T. *That which oppressed me now.*

POEMS ABSENT FROM E. AND D.

In time is trust, which by dethes grevaunce  
Is utterlye lost : then were it not reason  
By deth to chuse libertye, and not lyff by prison. 21

But deth were deliveraunce, in lyff lengthe of payne ;  
Of two ylles, let see nowe chuse the best,  
This birde to deliver, you that here her playne,  
Your advise you lovers ! which shalbe best ?  
In cage in thraldome, or by hawke to be opprest ?  
And which for to chuse make playne conclusion  
By losse of lyff lybertye, or lyff by prison ? 28

20 utterlye] T. *wholly*.

22 in lyff lengthe of payne] T. *where life lengthes paine*.

23 Of two ylles] T. *Of these two evylls*.

24 you . . . playne] T. *that here doth playne*.

25 Your advise you lovers] T. *What saye ye lovers ?*  
best] T. *the best*.

26 in thraldome] T. omits *in*.

hawke to be opprest] T. *the hawke opprest*.

27 for to chuse] T. omits *for*.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

6

**S**tond who so list upon the slipper toppe  
Of courtes estates, and let me here rejoyce ;  
And use me quyet without lett or stoppe,  
Unknownen in Courte that hath such brackishe joyes : 4

In hidden place so lett my dayes forthe passe,  
That when my yeres be done, withouten noyse,  
I may dye aged after the common trace. 7

For hym death greep' the right hard by the croppe  
That is moche knowen of other ; and of himself, alas,  
Doth dye unknownen, dased with dreadfull face. 10

1 toppe] T. *whele*.

2 courtes estates] T. *hye astate*.

3 And use . . . stoppe] T. *And use my life in quietnesse eche dele*.

4 such brackishe joyes] T. *the wanton toyes*.

5 so lett . . . passe] T. *my time shall slowly passe*.

6 That . . . done] T. *And . . . past*.

7 I may die aged] T. *Let me dye olde*.

8 For] MS. *from*.

8-10 T. "For gripes of death doth he to hardly passe  
That knowen is to all : but to himself alas  
He dyeth unknownen, dased with dreadfull face."

FROM TOTTEL'S  
"SONGES AND SONETTES"

I

**A**ccused though I be without desert,  
Sith none can prove, beleve it not for true :  
For never yet, since that you had my hert,  
Intended I to false or be untrue. 4

Sooner I would of death sustayn the smart  
Than break one word of that I promised you :  
Accept therfore my service in good part ;  
None is alyve that can yll tonges eschew ; 8

Hold them as false, and let not us depart  
Our frendship olde, in hope of any new.  
Put not thy trust in such as use to fayn,  
Except thou mynde to put thy frend to payn. 12

In Tottel only.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

2

(1)

**P**asse forth my wonted cryes  
Those cruell eares to pearce,  
Which in most hatefull wyse  
Doe styll my plaintes reverse. 4  
Doe you my teares, also  
So wet her barrein hart,  
That pitye there may grow,  
And crueltie depart. 8

(2)

For though hard rockes among  
She semes to have bene bred,  
And of the Tigre long  
Bene nourished and fed; 12  
Yet shall that nature change,  
If pitie once win place  
Whan as unknowen and strange,  
She now away doth chase. 16

(3)

And as the water soft  
Without forcyng or strength,  
Where that it falleth oft,  
Hard stones doeth perse at length : 20  
So in her stony hart  
My plaintes at last shall grave,  
And rigour set apart,  
Winne grant of that I crave. 24



POEMS FROM TOTTEL

(4)

Wherefore my plaintes, present  
Styll so to her my sute  
As ye, through her assent  
May bring to me some frute. 28  
And as she shall me prove,  
So bid her me regarde,  
And render love for love,  
Which is a just reward. 32

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

3

(1)

**Y**our lokes so often cast,  
Your eyes so frendly rolde,  
Your sight fixed so fast,  
Always one to behold : 4  
Though hyde it fain ye would :  
It plainly doth declare  
Who hath your hart in hold,  
And where good will ye bare. 8

(2)

Fayn would ye finde a cloke  
Your brennyng fire to hyde :  
Yet both the flame and smoke  
Breakes out on every side : 12  
Yee can not love so guide  
That it to issue winne.  
Abrode nedes must it glide,  
That brens so hote within. 16

(3)

For cause your self do wink  
Ye judge all other blinde :  
And secret it you think  
Which every man doth finde. 20  
In wast oft spend ye winde  
Your self in love to quit :  
For agues of that kinde  
Will show, who hath the fit. 24

## POEMS FROM TOTTEL

(4)

Your sighes yow fet from farre  
And all to wry your wo :  
Yet ar ye nere the narre, 28  
Men ar not blinded so.  
Depely oft swere ye no :  
But all those othes ar vaine.  
So well your eye doth showe  
Who puttes your hert to paine. 32

(5)

Thinke not therfore to hide  
That still it selfe betrayes,  
Nor seke meanes to provide 36  
To darke the sunny daies;  
Forget those wonted waies :  
Leave of such frowning chere :  
There will be found no staves  
To stoppe a thing so clere. 40

27 nere] *T<sub>2</sub>. neare.* The first reading is correct, meaning *never*.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

4

(1)

Synce love wyll nedes that I shall love,  
Of very force I must agree :  
And since no chance may it remove  
In welth and in adversitie, 4  
I shall always my self apply  
To serve and suffer patiently.

(2)

Though for good will I finde but hate,  
And cruelty my life to wast,  
And though that still a wretched state  
Should pine my dayes unto the last : 8  
Yet I professe it willingly  
To serve and suffer patiently.

(3)

For since my hart is bound to serve,  
And I not ruler of mine owne,  
What so befall, till that I sterve,  
By prooffe full well it shall be knowne, 12  
That I shall still myself apply  
To serve and suffer patiently.

The refrain is an oft-repeated moral uttered by Wiat. It is found in Seneca's proverbs, "Dolor patientia vincetur," "Payne is overcome by pacience," translated and printed 1547, and inscribed to "Fraunceys Bryan Kt."

## POEMS FROM TOTTEL

(4)

Yea though my grief finde no redresse  
But still increase before mine eyes :  
Though my rewarde be cruelnesse  
With all the harme, happe can devise : 16  
Yet I professe it willingly  
To serve and suffer patiently.

(5)

Yea though fortune her pleasant face  
Should shew, to set me up aloft :  
And streight my wealth, for to deface ;  
Should writhe away, as she doth oft : 20  
Yet would I styll myself apply  
To serve and suffer patiently.

(6)

There is no grief, no smart, no wo  
That yet I fele, or after shall,  
That from this mynde may make me go :  
And whatsoever me befall, 24  
I do professe it willingly  
To serve and suffer patiently.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

5

(1)

**F**or want of will, in wo I playne,  
Under colour of sobernesse :  
Renewyng with my sute my payne,  
My wanhope with your stedfastnesse. 4  
Awake therfore of gentlenesse :  
Regard at length I you require  
The sweltyng paynes of my desire. 7

(2)

Betimes who geveth willingly,  
Redoubled thanks aye doth deserve ;  
And I that sue unfaynedly  
In frutelesse hope, alas, do sterve ;  
How great my cause is for to swerve : 12  
And yet how stedfast is my sute  
Lo here ye see, where is the frute ? 14

(3)

As hounde that hath his keper lost,  
Seke I your presence to obtayne,  
In which my hart deliteth most,  
And shall delight though I be slayne.  
You may release my band of payne. 19  
Lose then the care that makes me crye  
For want of helpe or els I dye. 21

<sup>7</sup> The] T<sub>2</sub>. *my*.

## POEMS FROM TOTTEL

(4)

I dye, though not incontinent,  
By processe yet consumingly  
As waste of fire which doth relent,  
If you as wilfull wyll denye.  
Wherfore cease of such crueltye, 26  
And take me wholly in your grace,  
Which lacketh will to change his place 28

<sup>24</sup> relent] *i. e.* melt away, or become less intense, as a fire which expends its heat.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIIAT

6

(1)

**I**f ever man might him avaunt  
Of fortunes frendly chere,  
It was my selfe I must it graunt  
For I have bought it dere. 4  
And derely have I helde also  
The glory of her name,  
In yielding her such tribute, lo,  
As did set forth her fame. 8

(2)

Sometyme I stode so in her grace,  
That as I would require,  
Ech joy I thought did me imbrace  
That furered my desire. 12  
And all those pleasures lo had I,  
That fansy might support;  
And nothing she did me denye  
That was to my comfort. 16

(3)

I had, what would you more perdee,  
Ech grace that I did crave :  
Thus fortunes will was unto me  
All thing that I would have. 20  
But all to rathe, alas the while,  
She built on such a ground :  
In little space, too great a guyle  
In her now have I found. 24



## POEMS FROM TOTTEL

(4)

For she hath turned so her whele  
That I, unhappy man,  
May waile the time that I did fele  
Wherwith she fedde me than. 28  
For broken now are her behestes,  
And pleasant lokes she gave ;  
And therefore now all my requestes  
From peril can not save.

(5)

Yet would I well it might appere  
To her my chiefe regard :  
Though my desertes have ben to dere  
To merite such reward. 36  
Sith fortunes will is now so bent  
To plage me thus pore man,  
I must myself therwith content  
And beare it as I can. 40

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

7

(1)

When first mine eyes did view and marke  
Thy faire beawtie to beholde :  
And when mine eares listned to hark  
The pleasant wordes that thou me tolde : 4  
I would, as then, I had been free  
From eares to hear, and eyes to see. 6

(2)

And when my lips gan first to move  
Wherby my hart to thee was knowne :  
And when my tong did talk of love  
To thee that hast true love down throwne : 10  
I would my lips and tong also  
Had then bene dum, no deale to go. 12

(3)

And when my handes have handled ought  
That thee hath kept in memory :  
And when my fete have gone and sought  
To find and get thy company : 16  
I would eche hand a fote had bene  
And I eche foote a hand had sene. 18

(4)

And when in mynde I did consent  
To folow this my fansies will :  
And when my hart did first relent  
To tast such bayt my life to spyll : 22  
I would my hart had bene as thyne,  
Orels thy hart had bene as mine. 24

POEMS FROM TOTTEL

8

(1)

**M**ystrustfull mindes be moved  
To have me in suspect,  
The troth it shalbe proved  
Which time shall once detect.

4

(2)

Though falshed go about  
Of crime me to accuse,  
At length I do not doute  
But truth shall me excuse.

8

(3)

Such sawce as they have served  
To me without desart,  
Even as they have diserved  
Therof God send them part.

12

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WIAT

9

(1)

**I** see that chance hath chosen me  
Thus secretely to live in paine,  
And to an other geven the fee  
Of all my losse to have the gayn. 4  
By chance assinde thus do I serve,  
And other have that I deserve.

(2)

Unto myself sometime alone  
I do lament my wofull case,  
But what availeth me to mone ?  
Since troth and pitie have no place 8  
In them, to whom I sue and serve :  
And other have that I deserve.

(3)

To seke by meane to change this minde  
Alas, I prove it will not be ;  
For in my hart I cannot finde  
Once to refrain, but still agree 12  
As bounde by force, alway to serve :  
And other have that I deserve.

(4)

Such is the fortune that I have  
To love them most that love me lest :  
And to my pain to seke and crave  
The thing that other have possesst. 16

POEMS FROM TOTTEL

So thus in vain alway I serve,  
And other have that I deserve.

(5)

And till I may apease the heate,  
If that my happe will happe so well,  
To waile my wo my hart shall freate,  
Whose pensiv pain my tong can tell. 20  
Yet thus unhappy must I serve  
And other have that I deserve.

THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

10

**T**hrough out the world if it were sought,  
Faire wordes enough a man shall finde;  
They be good chepe they cost right nought,  
Their substance is but onely winde. 4  
But well to say, and so to mene,  
That swete accord is seldom sene. 6

POEMS FROM TOTTEL

11

- Lover.* It burneth yet, alas, my hartes desire.  
*Lady.* What is the thing that hath inflamed thy hert?  
*Lover.* A certain point as fervent as the fyre.  
*Lady.* The heate shall cease of that thou wilt  
convert. 4
- Lover.* I cannot stoppe the fervent raging yre.  
*Lady.* What may I do if thyself cause thy smart?  
*Lover.* Heare my request alas with weping chere  
*Lady.* With right good wyll, say on: lo, I thee  
here. 8
- Lover.* That thing would I that maketh two content.  
*Lady.* Thou sekest perchance of me that I may not.  
*Lover.* Would God, thou wouldst as thou maist well  
assent.
- Lady.* That I may not, thy grief is mine: God wot. 12  
*Lover.* But I it fele, what so thy wordes have ment.  
*Lady.* Suspect me not, my wordes be not forgot.  
*Lover.* Then say alas! shall I have help? or no?  
*Lady.* I see no time to answer yea but no. 16

7 alas . . . chere] T<sub>2</sub>. and new weeping chere.  
12 thy] T<sub>2</sub>. the.

## THE POEMS OF SIR THOMAS WYAT

- Lover.* Say ye, dere hert, and stand no more in dout.  
*Lady.* I may not grant a thing that is so dere.  
*Lover.* Lo, with delays thou drives me still about.  
*Lady.* Thou wouldest my death, it plainly doth  
appere. <sup>20</sup>  
*Lover.* First may my hart his bloode, and life blede  
out.  
*Lady.* Then for my sake alas, thy will forbere.  
*Lover.* From day to day thus wastes my life away.  
*Lady.* Yet for the best suffer some small delay. <sup>24</sup>
- Lover.* Now good say yea : do once so good a dede.  
*Lady.* If I sayd yea what would therof ensue ?  
*Lover.* A hert in pain of succour so should spede  
Twixt yea, and nay, my doubte shall styll  
renew ; <sup>28</sup>  
My swete say yea : and do away this drede.  
*Lady.* Thou wilt nedes so? be it so : but then be  
trew.  
*Lover.* Nought would I els, nor other treasure none.  
Thus, hartes be wonne by love, request, and  
mone. <sup>32</sup>



POEMS FROM TOTTEL

12

Suffised not (Madame) that you did teare  
My wofull hart, but thus also to rent  
The weping paper that to you I sent,  
Wherof eche letter was written with a teare. 4  
Could not my present paines, alas, suffice  
Your greedy hart? and that my hart doth fele  
Tormentes that prick more sharper then the stele,  
But new and new must to my lot arise? 8  
Use then my death. So shal your cruelty,  
Spite of your spite rid me from all my smart,  
And I no more such tormentes of the hart  
Fele as I do. This shalt thou gain thereby. 12

1 teare] *T. teare,*

2 to rent] *T. to rent:* Tottel's punctuation is extremely faulty; it has been revised throughout.



POEMS FROM TOTTEL

14

(1)

**I**f thou wilt mighty be, flee from the rage  
Of cruell wyll, and see thou kepe thee free  
From the foule yoke of sensuall bondage ;  
For though thy Empyre stretche to Inlian sea  
And for thy feare trembleth the fardest Thylee, 5  
If thy desire have over thee the power,  
Subject then art thou and no governour. 7

(2)

If to be noble and high thy mind be meved,  
Consider well thy grounde and thy beginnyng ;  
For he that hath eche starre in heaven fixed,  
And geves the Moone her hornes and her eclipsyng,  
Alike hath made thee noble in his working : 12  
So that wretched no way thou may be,  
Except foul lust and vice do conquer thee. 14

(3)

All were it so thou had a flood of gold  
Unto thy thirst, yet should it not suffice ;  
And though with Indian stones, a thousande folde  
More precious then can thy self devise 19  
Ycharged were thy backe : thy covitise  
And busye bytyng yet should never let,  
Thy wretched life ne do thy death profet. 21



TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS., WITH APPROXIMATE DATES OF  
COMPOSITION AND THE VARIOUS SOURCES

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	E.	D.	A.	P.	H.	Pr.	T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
Behold love thy power how she dispiseth	1	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. "Or vedi Amor." Madrigale	1527-28
What vailseth trowth or by it to take payn	1	Rondeau	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. "Cessare poi che'l traditor."	"
César when that the traitor of Egypt	2	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. "Amor che nel penser."	"
The longe love that in my thought doeth harbar	3	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Sonnet	"
Alas the greif and dedly wo full smert Who so list to hount I know where is an hynde	4	6-line st. aababb	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	—	Petrarch. Una cerva candida. Sonnet	1598-32
O restful place renewer of my smart	8	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	—	Petrarch (adapted)	"
Myne olde dera en my my frownt measur	11	Troilus st.	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Quel antiquo mio dolce. Sonnet	"
Was I never yet of your love grevd Eche han me telleth I change moost my deviso	17	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Io non fu d'amor. Sonnet	"
Was I never yet of your love grevd Eche han me telleth I change moost my deviso	18	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. S'una fede amorosa. Sonnet	"
Farewell the rayn of crueltie . . . If amours fath an hert unisyned . . . Farewell love and all thy lawes for ever	19	Octos. Quatrains	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Il cor ti diedi. Sonnet	"
My hert I gave the not to do it payn F for to love her for her lokes lovely	20	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Clement Marot. D'estre amoureux. Rondeau	"
There was never filie half so well fled Helpe me to seke for I lost it ther . . . Yf it be so that I forsake the . . .	21	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Clement Marot. "S'1 est ainsi." Rondeau	"
Thou hast no faith of him that hath none Goo burnyng sightes unto the frosen hert It may be good like it who list . . .	22	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Clement Marot. "Amor et foi." Rondeau	"
	23	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. "Ite calde sospiri." Sonnet	"
	24	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"
	25	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"
	26	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"
	27	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"
	28	Rondeau	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"
	29	Octos. 7-line st.	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓		"

TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS.

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	E.	D.	A.	P.	Harl.	Pr.	T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
Resound my voyse ye wodes that here me plain	30	Troilus st.	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	Serafino. Idoto	1528-32
In faith I wot not well what to say .	31	Octos. 7-line st.	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch.	"
Som fowles ther be that have so perfaict sight	32	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	"	"
Because I have the still kept fro lyes and blame	33	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Sonnet	"
I fynde no peace and all my warr is done	34	Sonnet	✓	✓	—	✓	—	—	✓	Petrarch.	"
Though I my self be bridrilled of my mynde	35	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	—	"	"
My ealy charged with forgetfulnes .	36	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch.	"
Avysing the bright bemes of these fayer lyes	37	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Mirando' i sol.	"
Ever myn happ is slack and slo in comyng	38	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Mia ventura al venir.	"
Love and fortune and my mynde remember	39	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	Petrarch. Amor fortuna e la mia.	"
How oft have I my dere and cruel foo	40	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	"	"
Like to these unmeasurable montayns Meaden withowen, many wordes	41	Sonnet	✓	—	✓	—	—	—	✓	"	"
Ye old mule that thynck yourself so fayre	42	Douzaine	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	Sonnet.	"
Suche happe as I ame happed in They fe from me that sometime did me seke	43	Rondeau	✓	—	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
There was never nothing more me payned	44	Octos. 6-line st.	✓	—	—	—	—	—	—	"	"
Patience though I have not . . .	45	Troilus st.	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	"	"
Paciens for my devise . . .	46	Quatrain and tail rime	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓	"	"
Ye know my herie (last stanza) . . .	49	6-line st.	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	—	Serafino. Adapted	"
Who hath herd of suche crueltye before	50	6-line st.	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	—	Serafino. Adapted	"
If fany would favor . . .	51	Ottava rima	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	"	"
	52		✓	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	Shelton. Idea to be traced in "Phillip Sparrow"	"
	53	Quatrain	✓	✓	—	—	—	—	—	"	Early poem (?)

TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS.

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	B. D. A. P. Harl. Pr. T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
Alas madam for etalyng of a kyse .	55	Ottava rima	✓ — ✓ — — ✓	Serafino. In culpa donna. Strambotto (cf. Marot "en la balsant.")	1535-36
What no perdy ye may be sure .	56	Rondeau octos.	✓ ✓ — — — —	Ariosto. O. F. Timida pastorella	1526-27
The wandering gadying in the som- mer tyde	57	Ottava rima	✓ ✓ — — — —	Petrarch. Vive faville usciam. Sonnet	1535-36
The lively sperkes that issue from those lyes	58	Sonnet	✓ ✓ — — — —	Serafino. A che minacci : a che tanta ira. Strambotto	"
What neth these thirening wordes and wasted wynde	59	Ottava rima	✓ — ✓ — — —	"	"
Ryght true it is and said full yore egoo	59	7-line st. ababbbb	✓ — ✓ — — —	"	"
What wounde is that that chaungeth not	60	7-line st. octos.	✓ — ✓ — — —	"	"
At moost myschief	61	4-syll. st.	✓ ✓ — — — —	"	"
Marvaill no more atho . . . . .	63	6-syll. st.	✓ — — — — —	"	"
Where shall I have at myr own will (l. 6. In debt to Chaucer, T. & C., iv. 253.)	65	Octos. quatrains	✓ — — — — —	"	"
She saif and sowde that hath dome me the wrong	67	Ottava rima	✓ ✓ — — — —	Shelton. Idea in "Philip Sparrow"	"
A Robyn	68	Quatrains	✓ ✓ — — — —	Song derived from popular refrain	Early poem (?)
Suche vayne thought as wonted to myslede me	69	Sonnet	✓ ✓ — — — —	Petrarch. Piet d'un vago pensier. Sonnet	1535-36
Who I cannot your cruelte constrain To wishe and wany and not obtain	70	5-line st.	✓ ✓ — — — —	"	"
Some tyme I fed the fyre that me brent	71	Quatrains 8866	✓ ✓ — — — —	"	1532?
He is notted that sometyne hath a fall	73	Ottava rima	✓ ✓ — — — —	Serafino. S'io son caduto. Strambotto	1535-36
The furious gonnie in his raging ire	74	Ottava rima	✓ ✓ — — — —	Serafino. Si una bombardo. Strambotto	"
My hope Alas hath me abused . . .	75	7-line st. octos.	✓ ✓ — — — —	"	"
What deeth is worse then this . . .	77	6-line st. 646446	✓ — — — — —	Mellin de St. Gelais (adapted). Pres d'un cercuell	"
Thenny of lif decaye of allkynde	78	Ottava rima	✓ — — — — —	"	"
Ons as methought fortune me kyst .	78	Quatrains	✓ ✓ — — — —	"	"
My lute awake performe the last . .	80	5-line st. octos.	✓ — — — — —	"	"
It chauce assaynd . . . . .	82	4-syll. line stanza	✓ — — — — —	"	"

TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS.

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	E. D. A. P. A.	P. Harl. Pr. T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
Nature that gave the bee so sette a g-acc	88	Ottava rima	✓	—	✓	1588-86
I have sought long with steadfastnesse Lyke as the swanne towertis her dech	84 89	Quatrains Quatrains	✓ ✓	—	—	"
In eternum I was ons determind .	90	monorhymed triplets and tail rhyme	✓	—	—	"
Syns ye delite to knowe . . . Hevyn and erth and all that here me playne	91 92	st. 6644668 Quatrains	✓ ✓	—	—	"
Comfourt thy self my wofull hert Myz owne J ohn Poyuzsins ye delight to know	94 97	Quatrains Terza rima	✓ ✓	✓	—	"
Desire alas my master and my foo .	99	Ottava rima	✓	—	—	1586 (June- September
Venemus thorns that ar so sharp and kene	99	Ottava rima	✓	—	—	"
My mothers maydes when they did sowe and spyn	100	Terza rima	✓	—	✓	"
To cause accord or to eggre . . .	105	monorhymed quatrains and refrain	✓	11-18	—	"
Though this port: and I thy ser- vaunt true	106	Troilus st.	✓	—	—	On the way to Spain, 1587
Unstable dreme according to the place	107	Sonnet	✓	—	—	"
In dowful brest whilist moderly ntile Off Cartage he that worthe warier	108 109	Ottava rima Quatrains	✓ ✓	—	—	In Spain, 1587-89
Proesse of tyme worketh suche wounder	109	Quatrains	✓	—	—	"
After great storms the cawne re- turnis	110	Quatrains	✓	—	—	"
A spending hand that always powr- eth owte	111	Terza rima	✓	—	—	Written to Brian, Ambassador in France, 1687



TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS.

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	E. D. A. P. Harl. Pr. T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
All hevvy myndes To seke eche where where man doeth lyve	113 115	4-line st. 4 6 6 4 6-line st. 8 8 8 10 10	✓ ✓	Petrarch adapted Clement Marot. Etienne. "Ce nouvel Mane"	(Written in Spain)
O goodly hand . . . . .	116	6-line st. 446446	✓	Petrarch (adapted). O bella mane. Cf. also Giusti di Conti "La Bella Mane"	"
Lo what it is to love . . . . .	117	stanza 66446446	✓		"
Leve thus to slaunder love . . . . .	118	" "	✓		"
Who most doeth slaunder love . . . . .	120	" "	✓		"
I leda a lif unplessaunt nothing glad	121	Ottava rima	✓		"
Yf in the world ther be more woo . . . . .	122	Treizaine	✓		"
Thawere that ye made to me my dere	123	5-line st.	✓		"
Most wretched hart most myserable Yon that in love finde luck and abundance	124	Quatrains	✓	Chaucer. Playnte to Fortune	"
And if an eye may save or sleve . . . . .	127	7-line st. octos.	✓		"
Altho thow se thowtagus clime sloit	128	terza rima	✓	Paraphrase to Psalm xxxvii.	"
From thes hie hilles as when a spryng doth fall	129	Ottava rima	✓		"
If waker care if sodayne pale Colour	130	Sonnet	✓	Ariosto. Forza è al fin. Capitoli Amo- rosi	"
So feble is the threde that doeth the burden stey	131	Foulter's measure	✓	Petrarch. First six lines of S'una fede amorosa. Sonnet	"
Tagus fare well that westward with thy streams	135	Ottava rima	✓	Petrarch. Si e debile il filo a cui s'attene. Canzone	"
Off purpos love chase first for to be blynd	135	Ottava rima	✓	Boethius. Metrum 10. For first two lines (Tagus . . . . . tryde)	"
What rage is this? What furour of what kynd?	136	4-line st. 10 10 10 6	✓	Cf.	In England 1589 (?)
Vulcane bygat me Mynerva me taught	137	Ottava rima	✓	Pandulpho. Entered late (by Harring- ton)	"

TABLE OF FIRST LINES FROM THE EGERTON MS.

First Lines.	P.	Structure.	E. D. A. P. Harl. Pr. T.	Source.	Approx. dates.
The great Macedon that out of Perso chasyd		Sonnet by H. Surrey			
<i>Psalms.</i> Intro'd. Love to gyve law unto his subject herthes	169	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Skandosi Amore a dar legge a le persone. Intro'd.	July 1540-
Ps. v. O Lord sins in my mouth thy myghty name	172	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Signore poi che il tuo nome. Ps. v.	Jan. 1541
Intro'd. Who so hath sene the sikk in his fevour	176	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Chi mai ha visto uno inferno. Intro'd.	"
Ps. xxxii. Oh happy ar they that have forgifness gott	177	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. O beati coloro le cui iniquita. Ps. xxxii	"
Intro'd. This song endid David did steint his voyce	180	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Tacquesi David tosto ch'egli. Intro'd.	"
Ps. xxxviii. O Lord as I the have both prayd and pray	181	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Deb signore si come io ho pregato. Ps. xxxviii.	"
Intro'd. Like as the pilgryme that in a long way	184	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Parve un peregrino. Intro'd.	"
Ps. li. Rew on me Lord for thy goodnes and grace	185	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Habbi misertordia di me Iddio. Ps. li.	"
Intro'd. Off depe secretes that David hers did syng	188	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Foscia che David hebbe. Intro'd.	"
Ps. cii. Lord here my prayer and let my crye passe	189	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Esandisel Signore la mia oratione. Ps. cii.	"
Intro'd. When David had perceyvid in his brest	192	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Cantato el hebbe David. Intro'd.	"
Ps. cxxx. Ffroun depit of sin and from a clope dispaire	193	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Del profundi io ho esclamato. Ps. cxxx.	"
Intro'd. This word redeme y <sup>e</sup> in his mowen did souned	194	Ottava rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Intro'd.	"
Ps. cxliii. Here my prayer O Lord here my request	195	Terza rima	✓	Pietro Aretino. Signore esandisci la mia oratione. Ps. cxliii.	"
When Dido fessid first (unfinisshed).	200	Fouler's measure	✓	Based on Thomas Linacre's commentary in Greek and Latin of Ptolemy's Sphere, 1536, and a popular edition of the "Compost," in English, 1536	April 1541-1542

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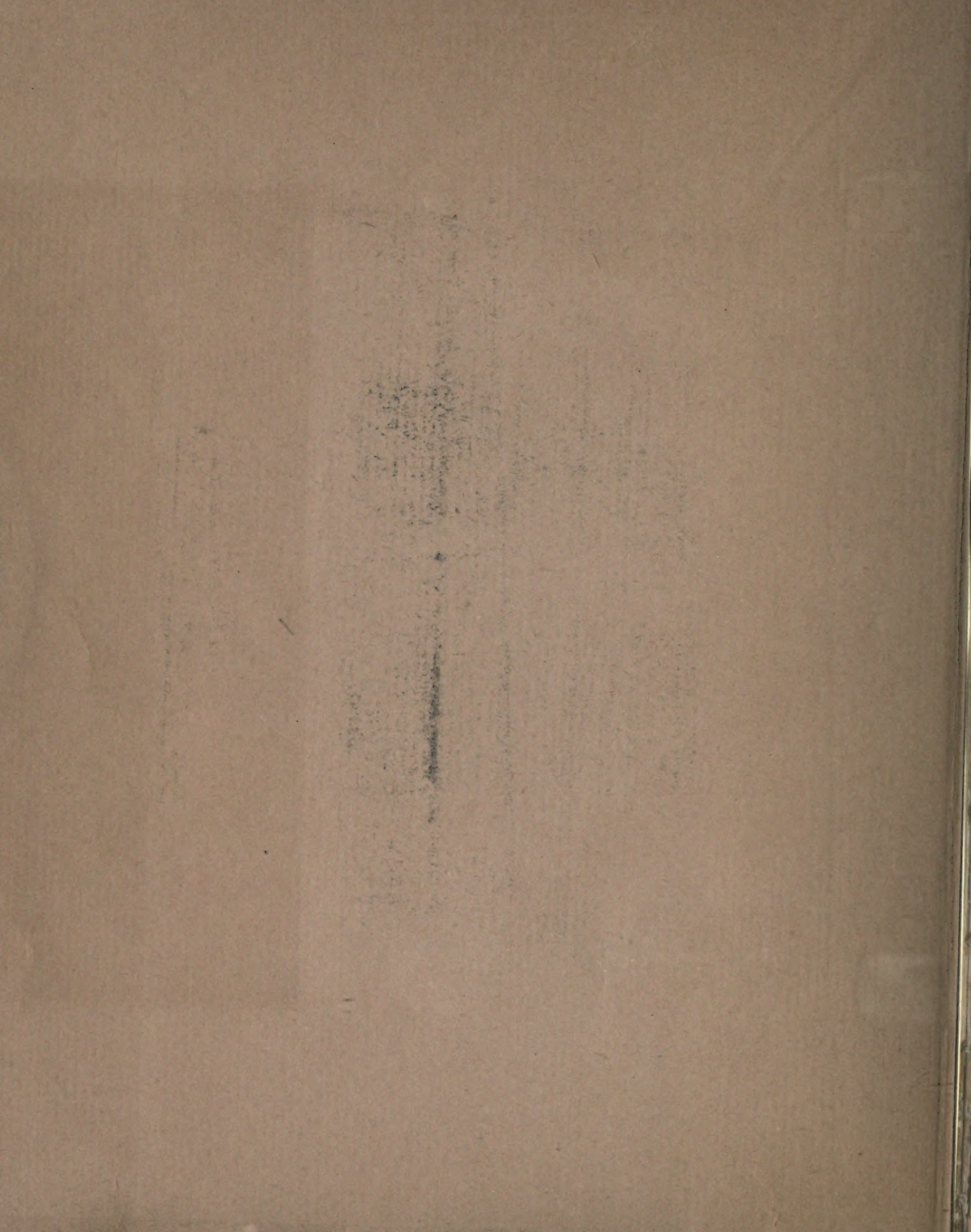
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