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Commonwealth of Massachusetts

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director

THE POPULATION OF MASSACHUSETTS

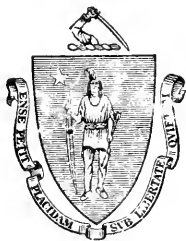
AS DETERMINED BY THE THIRTEENTH CENSUS

OF THE UNITED STATES

1910

ARRANGED BY CITIES AND TOWNS, COUNTIES, AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS; ALSO THE POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN BOSTON; WITH CERTAIN COMPARISONS WITH FORMER CENSUSES, AND NOTES, WITH STATUTORY CITATIONS, ON ANNEXATIONS, CHANGES IN BOUNDARY LINES, PLACE NAMES, ETC., SINCE 1900.

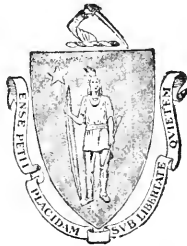
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January 6, 1911.



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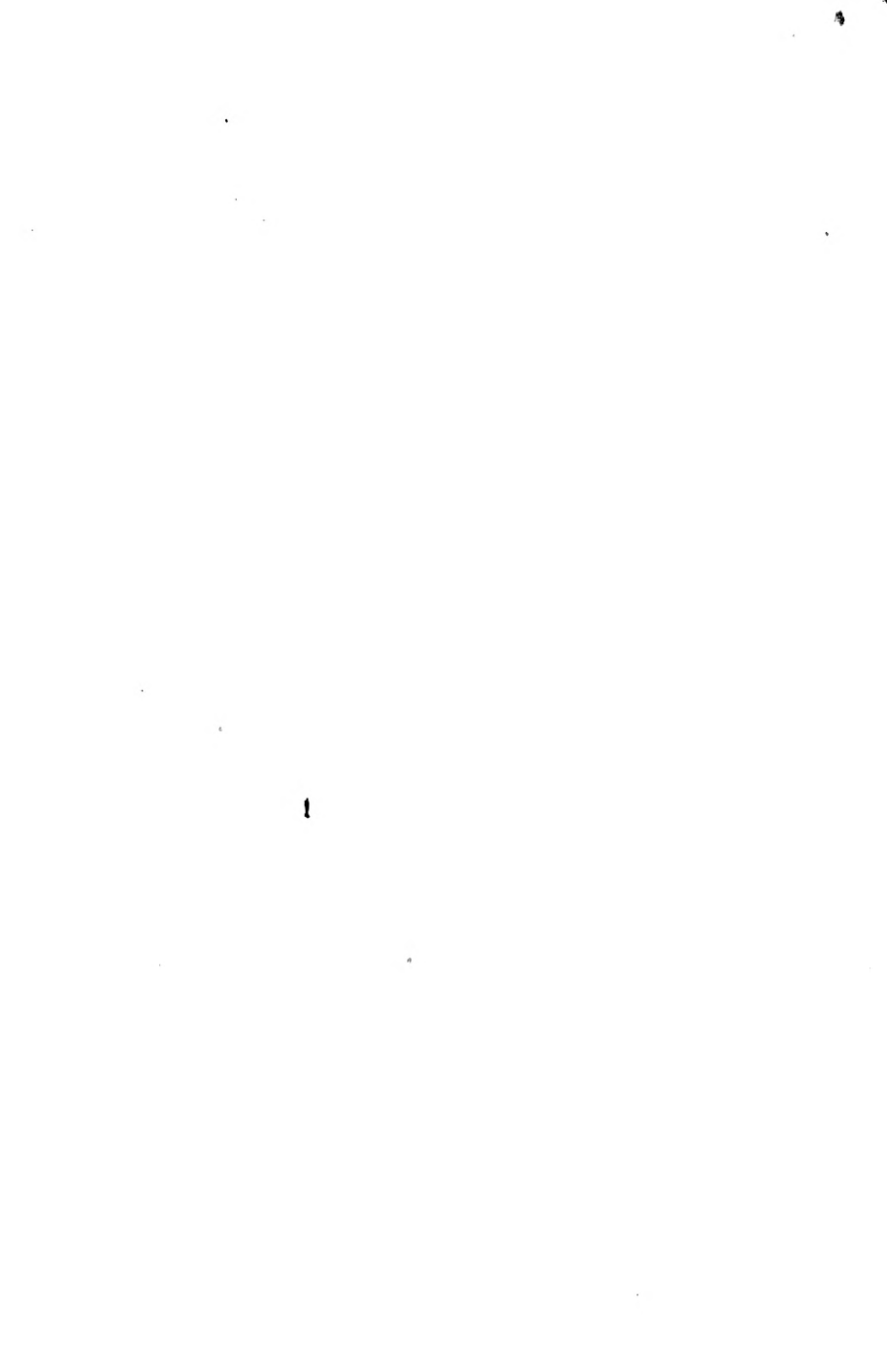
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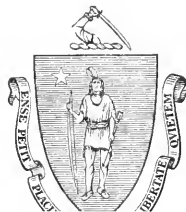
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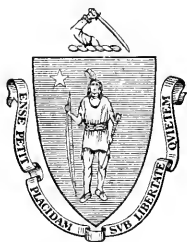
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The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS, STATE HOUSE,
BOSTON, February 13, 1911.

JAMES W. KIMBALL, Esq., *Clerk, House of Representatives.*

DEAR SIR:— I have to acknowledge the receipt of a copy of an order of the House of Representatives, dated January 6, 1911, as follows:

Ordered, That the Director of the Bureau of Statistics be requested to furnish the House with a tabulation of the population of the cities and towns of the Commonwealth as determined by the United States Census of 1910, arranged alphabetically and by political divisions, including congressional districts, and with such comparative figures and descriptive matter as he may deem desirable.

In compliance therewith I beg to submit the accompanying tabulations and statements.

TABLE I gives the population of *Massachusetts at each census for 145 years*, or since the Provincial Census of 1765. On April 15, 1910, the population of the Commonwealth was 3,366,416 as compared with 3,003,680 on May 1, 1905, the date of the last census taken under state auspices, and 2,805,346 on June 1, 1900, the date of the preceding United States Census. The gain in 1910 over 1905 was 362,736, or 12.1 per cent, while the gain in 1910, as compared with 1900, was 561,070, or 20.0 per cent. In the 10 years ending in May, 1905, the population of the Commonwealth increased 20.1 per cent, the percentage of increase being almost identical with that made in the decade 1900–1910.

TABLE II is a division of the population of the Commonwealth by censuses from 1875 to 1910, inclusive, into groups showing the increasing concentration in places of 5,000 and 30,000 respectively.

TABLE III gives the population of the *cities and towns* of the Commonwealth by the United States Census of 1910, arranged alphabetically.

TABLE IV gives the population of the *counties* of the Commonwealth by the United States Census of 1910, arranged alphabetically.

TABLE V shows the population of *cities and towns by counties at each census since 1880*, with a recapitulation by counties. The counties, with the exception of Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket, showed an increase in population in 1910 as compared with 1900; and, with the single exception of Dukes county, they increased between 1905 and 1910.

TABLES VI, VII, and VIII give the *cities and towns in order of size in 1910*, with the population for 1910 and 1900 and the increases and decreases during the 10 years in numbers and percentages. In Table VI the cities of the State are given; in Table VII, the towns having more than 5,000 population in 1910; and in Table VIII, the towns having less than 5,000 population in 1910.

TABLE IX gives the population of the *14 existing congressional districts* of the Commonwealth as the same were comprised by Chapter 511, Acts of 1901, classified by counties, cities, and towns, with comparisons of population comprised *in the same territory* in 1900.

TABLE X gives the population by the United States Census of 1910 of the *cities by wards and precincts*.

TABLE XI gives the population of *Metropolitan Boston* at each census since 1880.

TABLE XII gives the population of each of the several geographical subdivisions of the city of Boston from 1790 to 1910.

Following the population tabulations there is presented a compilation of *notes*, with statutory citations relative to changes that have occurred since the Census of 1900 in annexations, boundary lines, place names, etc.

Comparative statistics, whether of population or other data, should always be used with the fact borne in mind that conditions under which information may be obtained can never be identical in all places and at widely separated intervals of time. In noting or drawing inferences from increases or decreases in population as recorded from census to census, therefore, we should guard against placing too great significance upon apparent differences in population, especially where these are comparatively slight one way or the other, appreciating that if it were possible to enumerate the people in a given community at each recurring census period under precisely the same condi-

tions, some of the differences that now appear might not be so marked. The most important factors which may legitimately tend to modify absolute comparisons are:

1. *Differences in changes of boundary lines* between censuses due to the setting off of portions of the territory of a city or town and its annexation to adjacent municipalities. In the period between the United States Census of 1900 and that of 1910, the territory of seven cities and towns was decreased, the territory set off being incorporated as a separate town in one instance (Plainville set off from Wrentham); and being annexed to other cities and towns in the other six instances (territory set off from Cambridge and from Watertown and annexed to Belmont; from Northampton and annexed to Holyoke; from Tewksbury and annexed to Lowell; from Sandwich and annexed to Mashpee; and from Williamstown and annexed to North Adams).

2. *Differences in the census day.* Thus, the United States Census of 1900 was taken as of June 1, while the State Census of 1905 was taken, in accordance with our State Constitution, as of May 1; and by the act under which the United States Census of 1910 was authorized, it was taken as of April 15. The number of persons who may be found in a given locality is likely to vary in many cases for numerous obvious reasons according as the count may be made at one period or another of the year.

3. *Differences in the rules*, or in the interpretation thereof, which define who shall be enumerated. For example, the United States in its census enumerates the people according to their *usual place of abode*, but wide latitude has sometimes been shown in determining exactly what may be a person's "usual place of abode," for this purpose. In the recent census this phrase was much more explicitly defined and its intent made clearer to the enumerators than was the case 10 years ago. In certain communities, therefore, the transient population was probably not included in the count at the recent census to the extent that it has been in former United States censuses. The Commonwealth, on the other hand, has not followed the practice, to the same extent as has the United States, of limiting the enumeration of the inhabitants of a given place to those who make it their usual place of abode, but, with certain exceptions, has generally permitted the count to include all persons who claimed a residence in the State

on the census day. This difference in rule or practice has had a very noticeable effect upon the recorded population of numerous communities, being especially marked in the case of college towns in which thousands of students, temporarily sojourning there but whose real homes were elsewhere, were omitted from the enumeration in the United States Census of 1910, while the same class was counted in the State Census of 1905, and many more of this class having been counted in the United States Census of 1900 than in the recent census because of the more rigid interpretation of the rule last year.

It is an adage of census taking that "no census can be better than the enumerator." By this is meant that the supervising census authorities have reached the limit of their ability to lay the foundations for reliable population statistics when they have obtained *the best enumerators possible to be procured under existing conditions in each locality*. The enumerators for the recent census — about 1,900 in Massachusetts — were selected, wherever there was a sufficient number of applicants in any locality, by a competitive examination, and not an appointment, whether of enumerator or inspector or office clerk, was made by the Supervisor for any reason save merit alone, the best available person in each case being chosen. There were about 7,000 applicants for enumerators' positions in Massachusetts, but only about 3,500 appeared at the examinations which were held simultaneously on February 5, 1910, at about 90 places throughout the Commonwealth; and of these about 1,500 passed satisfactorily the test for the 1,900 positions. In numerous localities, however, there was a surplus of eligibles, but these could not be used to make good deficiencies elsewhere because the compensation allowed, in most cases moderate enough to cover services actually rendered, while presumed to be sufficient to cover all necessary expenses, was not enough to pay for travel and support of enumerators away from their own homes.

Because of this lack at the outset of a sufficient supply of competent enumerators, properly placed geographically, the actual enumeration, which was supposed to begin everywhere simultaneously on April 15 and to be completed within 30 days, was unavoidably delayed in several districts, and the shipment of the schedules for the last of the 1,956 enumeration districts was made to Washington on August 31. The public, naturally desirous of ascertaining the popu-

lation figures as speedily as possible, was, in general, very patient in awaiting the results, though it could not know the magnitude of the task involved in examining approximately 100,000,000 entries made on many thousand different schedules by over 1,900 individuals, nor appreciate what it meant to undertake to check back the house numbers on thousands of schedules to every street, avenue, alley, and court on the map of every city in the Commonwealth in order to ascertain whether the enumerators had properly covered the districts assigned them and in order that means might promptly be taken wherever necessary to enumerate omitted population.

Had this supplementary office work, requiring the highest order of technical clerical skill, unlimited patience and aptitude for tedious detail, not been attempted, the schedules might have been forwarded to Washington much sooner and the population of Boston, for example, might have been announced in June instead of early in September. But its importance as a necessary incident of any proper supervision of the census may be judged from the statement that as a result of these checking-up processes some 13,000 names were added to the schedules of the State by the supplementary canvasses of special agents after the regularly appointed enumerators had ostensibly completed their work; and of this number 5,000 were added in Boston alone, which would not have been included in the final figures officially announced in September had a mere addition of the enumerators' first returns been accepted as indicating the population of the city and given out as such at the earliest possible moment in May or June. The Supervisor felt that a delay of two or three months in the announcement of the official population figures was of slight consequence as compared with the duty of exhausting every reasonable means of assuring as complete and honest a count of the population, and as complete economic data, as possible; and in this view he was sustained generally by the press and public of Massachusetts.

The Bureau of Statistics is the Census Office of the Commonwealth, and under the Constitution and the statutes the State's own decennial census has been taken by this department since 1875; and since 1880 the federal decennial censuses in Massachusetts have been placed by the government under the immediate supervision of the head of the Bureau, who is authorized by act of the Legislature "to supervise the taking of the United States censuses for Massachusetts and to co-

operate with the federal authorities in all respects possible and feasible, so far as is consistent with the interests of the Commonwealth, for the purpose of promoting economy and efficiency in the gathering, compilation, and publication of statistical matter." The co-operation thus made possible between this Bureau and the United States Bureau of the Census has always proved not only of mutual benefit from the standpoint of administrative efficiency, but has given to Massachusetts a recognized distinction among the States of the Union for the completeness, honesty, and general accuracy of its census returns.

Respectfully submitted,

CHARLES F. GETTEMY,

Director, Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE I. — POPULATION OF MASSACHUSETTS FOR 145 YEARS.

The population of each city and town of the Commonwealth at each census from the Provincial Census of 1765 to the State Census of 1905, with notes on annexations, changes in names, etc., is given in Vol. I of the Reports of the Decennial Census of 1905, pp. 807-902.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts covers part of the territory originally granted to the Plymouth Company of England. It grew out of the consolidation of the colonies of Plymouth and Massachusetts Bay. The settlement at Plymouth began with the landing of the Pilgrims, December 22, 1620. The colony of Massachusetts Bay originated with the settlement under John Endecott at Salem, in 1628. In 1643, a confederacy was formed consisting of the colonies of Massachusetts Bay, Plymouth, Connecticut, and New Haven. In 1692, under a new charter given by William III, the colonies of Massachusetts Bay and Plymouth were consolidated as a royal province, including also Maine. In 1780, after the Revolution, the present State Constitution was adopted. In January, 1788, the Constitution of the United States was ratified by Massachusetts. The colonists in New Hampshire, in 1641, as a measure of protection and defence against the Indians, allied themselves with the colony of Massachusetts Bay and remained part of said colony until 1679, when New Hampshire was made a separate royal province, Massachusetts thereby losing part of its territory, January 1, 1680. The territory now comprising the State of Maine was set off from Massachusetts by an Act passed March 3, 1820, taking effect March 15, 1820. By the Province Charter of 1692, certain islands now comprising the county of Dukes County and Nantucket County were ceded to Massachusetts from New York (see county of Dukes County). Certain common lands in Berkshire County, known as the District of Boston Corner, were ceded to the State of New York May 14, 1853. By a settlement of a boundary controversy between Massachusetts and Rhode Island, certain exchanges of territory were made between these States April 10, 1861.

YEARS AND CENSUS.	Population	INCREASE AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS CENSUS	
		Number	Percentages
1765 (Prov.)	1,239,764	-	-
1776 (Prov.)	2,299,841	60,077	25.1
1790 (U. S.)	378,787	78,946	26.3
1800 (U. S.)	422,845	44,058	11.6
1810 (U. S.)	472,040	49,195	11.6
1820 (U. S.)	523,287	51,247	10.9
1830 (U. S.)	610,408	87,121	16.6
1840 (U. S.)	737,699	127,291	20.9
1850 (U. S.)	994,514	256,815	34.8
1855 (State)	1,132,369	137,855	13.9
1860 (U. S.)	1,231,066	98,697	8.7
1865 (State)	1,267,031	35,965	2.9
1870 (U. S.)	1,457,351	190,320	15.0
1875 (State)	1,651,912	194,561	13.4
1880 (U. S.)	1,783,085	131,173	7.9
1885 (State)	1,942,141	159,056	8.9
1890 (U. S.)	2,238,943	296,802	15.3
1895 (State)	2,500,183	261,240	11.7
1900 (U. S.)	2,805,346	305,163	12.2
1905 (State)	3,003,680	198,334	7.1
1910 (U. S.)	3,366,416	362,736	12.1

¹ Includes 1,569 Indians distributed by counties as follows: Barnstable, 515 (of which 230 were in Mashpee); Berkshire, 221 (in Stockbridge); Bristol, 167 (principally in Dartmouth and Freetown); Dukes, 313 (of which 188 were in Chilmark); Middlesex, 37 (in Natick); Nantucket, 93; Plymouth, 223.

² Includes 4,761 colored population distributed by counties as follows: Barnstable, 171; Berkshire, 216; Bristol, 585; Dukes, 59; Essex, 1,049; Franklin, Hampden, and Hampshire (one county), 245; Middlesex, 702; Nantucket, 133; Plymouth, 487; Norfolk and Suffolk (one county), 682; Worcester, 432.

TABLE II. — URBAN CONCENTRATION OF POPULATION.

The increasing tendency of the human race to concentrate in cities or to seek life in what may be termed urban conditions, is one of the striking phenomena of the last hundred years. This is nowhere more notable among American states than in Massachusetts, where at this time there are probably more people living under these conditions than in any other State of the Union except Rhode Island. The transformation in Massachusetts during the past 35 years is graphically shown in the following tables:

YEARS.	UNDER 5,000 POPULATION		OVER 5,000 POPULATION	
	Number	Percentages	Number	Percentages
1875,	542,368	32.8	1,109,544	67.2
1880,	551,841	30.9	1,231,244	69.1
1885,	528,849	27.2	1,413,292	72.8
1890,	513,807	22.9	1,725,136	77.1
1895,	465,662	18.6	2,034,521	81.4
1900,	443,764	15.8	2,361,582	84.2
1905,	428,871	14.3	2,574,809	85.7
1910,	417,205	12.4	2,949,211	87.6

YEARS.	UNDER 30,000 POPULATION		OVER 30,000 POPULATION	
	Number	Percentages	Number	Percentages
1875,	1,019,241	61.7	632,671	38.3
1880,	1,090,085	61.1	693,000	38.9
1885,	1,147,027	59.1	795,114	40.9
1890,	1,191,806	53.2	1,047,137	46.8
1895,	1,206,359	48.3	1,293,824	51.7
1900,	1,194,303	42.6	1,611,043	57.4
1905,	1,268,488	42.2	1,735,192	57.8
1910,	1,291,961	38.4	2,074,455	61.6

From these tables it appears that no farther back than the Census of 1875, 32.8 per cent of the population resided in towns of 5,000 and under. In 35 years this percentage had been reduced to 12.4, and by the same computation it appears that 87.6 per cent of our population now live in places of 5,000 or over. In 1875, 632,671 persons in Massachusetts, or 38.3 per cent of the total population of the State, dwelt in places of 30,000 and over. According to the Census of 1910, the number of persons dwelling in places of 30,000 or over has risen to 2,074,455, or 61.6 per cent of the total.

TABLE III. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, 1910, ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

Abington,	5,455	Dartmouth,	4,378
Acton,	2,136	Dedham,	9,284
Acushnet,	1,692	Deerfield,	2,209
Adams,	13,026	Dennis,	1,919
Agawam,	3,501	Dighton,	2,235
Alford,	275	Douglas, ¹	2,152
Amesbury,	9,894	Dover, ¹	798
Amherst,	5,112	Draeut,	3,461
Andover, ¹	7,301	Dudley, ¹	4,267
Arlington, ¹	11,187	Dunstable,	408
Ashburnham,	2,107	Duxbury,	1,688
Ashby,	885		
Ashfield,	959	East Bridgewater,	3,363
Ashland,	1,682	Eastham,	518
Athol,	8,536	Easthampton,	8,524
Attleborough,	16,215	East Longmeadow,	1,553
Auburn, ¹	2,420	Easton,	5,139
Avon,	2,013	Edgartown,	1,191
Ayer,	2,797	Egremont,	605
		Enfield, ¹	874
Barnstable,	4,676	Erving,	1,148
Barre,	2,957	Essex, ¹	1,621
Becket,	959	EVERETT,	33,484
Bedford,	1,231		
Belchertown,	2,054	Fairhaven,	5,122
Bellingham,	1,696	FALL RIVER,	119,295
Belmont, ¹	5,542	Falmouth,	3,144
Berkley,	999	FITCHBURG,	37,826
Berlin, ¹	904	Florida,	395
Bernardston,	741	Foxborough, ¹	3,863
BEVERLY,	18,650	Framingham,	12,948
Billerica,	2,789	Franklin,	5,641
Blackstone,	5,648	Freetown,	1,471
Blandford,	717		
Bolton,	764	Gardner, ¹	14,699
Boston, ¹	670,585	Gay Head,	162
Bourne,	2,474	Georgetown, ¹	1,958
Boxborough, ¹	317	Gill,	942
Boxford, ¹	718	GLOUCESTER, ¹	24,398
Boylston, ¹	714	Goshen,	279
Braintree, ¹	8,066	Gosnold,	152
Brewster,	631	Grafton, ¹	5,705
Bridgewater,	7,888	Granby,	761
Brimfield,	866	Granville,	781
BROCKTON,	56,878	Great Barrington,	5,926
Brookfield, ¹	2,204	Greenfield,	10,427
Brookline, ¹	27,792	Greenwich, ¹	452
Buckland,	1,573	Groton,	2,155
Burlington,	591	Groveland, ¹	2,253
CAMBRIDGE, ¹	104,839	Hadley,	1,999
Canton,	4,797	Halifax,	550
Carlisle, ¹	551	Hamilton, ¹	1,749
Carver, ¹	1,663	Hampden,	645
Charlemont,	1,001	Hancock,	465
Charlton, ¹	2,032	Hanover,	2,326
Chatham,	1,564	Hanson, ¹	1,854
Chelmsford,	5,010	Hardwick,	3,524
CHELSEA,	32,452	Harvard, ¹	1,034
Cheshire,	1,508	Harwich,	2,115
Chester,	1,377	Hatfield,	1,986
Chesterfield,	536	HAYERHILL,	44,115
CHICOPEE,	25,401	Hawley,	424
Chilmark,	282	Heath,	346
Clarksburg,	1,207	Hingham,	4,965
Clinton, ¹	13,075	Hinsdale,	1,116
Cohasset,	2,585	Holbrook, ¹	2,816
Colrain,	1,741	Holden, ¹	2,147
Concord, ¹	6,421	Holland,	145
Conway,	1,230	Holliston,	2,711
Cummington,	637	HOLYOKE, ¹	57,730
		Hopedale,	2,188
Dalton,	3,568	Hopkinton, ¹	2,452
Dana,	736	Hubbardston,	1,073
Danvers,	9,407	Hudson, ¹	6,743

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

Hull,	2,103	Norton,	2,544
Huntington,	1,473	Norwell,	1,410
Hyde Park,	15,507	Norwood,	8,014
Ipswich, ¹	5,777	Oak Bluffs, ¹	1,084
Kingston,	2,445	Oakham,	552
Lakeville,	1,141	Orange,	5,282
Lancaster, ¹	2,464	Orleans,	1,077
Lanesborough,	947	Otis,	494
LAWRENCE,	85,892	Oxford, ¹	3,361
Lee,	4,106	Palmer, ¹	8,610
Leicester,	3,237	Paxton, ¹	416
Lenox,	3,060	Peabody,	15,721
Leominster, ¹	17,580	Pellham,	467
Leverett,	728	Pembroke, ¹	1,336
Lexington,	4,918	Pepperell,	2,953
Leyden,	363	Peru,	237
Lincoln,	1,175	Petersham,	757
Littleton, ¹	1,229	Phillipston, ¹	426
Longmeadow,	1,084	PITTSFIELD,	32,121
LOWELL, ¹	106,294	Plainfield,	406
Ludlow,	4,948	Plainville, ¹	1,385
Lunenburg,	1,393	Plymouth,	12,141
LYNN,	89,336	Plympton,	561
Lynnfield, ¹	911	Prescott,	320
MALDEN, ¹	44,404	Princeton,	818
Manchester, ¹	2,673	Provincetown,	4,369
Mansfield,	5,183	QUINCY,	32,642
Marblehead,	7,338	Randolph,	4,301
Marion, ¹	1,460	Raynham,	1,725
MARLBOROUGH, ¹	14,579	Reading, ¹	5,818
Marshfield,	1,738	Rehoboth,	2,001
Mashpee, ¹	270	Revere,	18,219
Mattapoisett,	1,233	Richmond,	650
Maynard,	6,390	Rochester,	1,090
Medfield, ¹	3,466	Rockland,	6,928
MEDFORD, ¹	23,150	Rockport,	4,211
Medway,	2,696	Rowe,	456
MELROSE, ¹	15,715	Rowley, ¹	1,368
Mendon,	880	Royalston,	792
Merrimac,	2,202	Russell,	965
Methuen,	11,348	Rutland,	1,743
Middleborough,	8,214	SALEM,	43,697
Middlefield,	354	Salisbury,	1,658
Middleton, ¹	1,129	Sandisfield,	566
Milford, ¹	13,055	Sandwich, ¹	1,688
Millbury, ¹	4,740	Saugus, ¹	8,047
Millis,	1,399	Savoy,	503
Milton,	7,924	Scituate,	2,482
Monroe,	246	Seekonk,	2,397
Monson,	4,758	Sharon,	2,310
Montague,	6,866	Sheffield,	1,817
Monterey,	388	Shelburne,	1,498
Montgomery,	217	Sherborn,	1,428
Mount Washington,	110	Shirley,	2,139
Nahant,	1,184	Shrewsbury, ¹	1,946
Nantucket,	2,962	Shutesbury,	267
Natick,	9,866	Somerset,	2,798
Needham,	5,026	SOMERVILLE, ¹	77,236
New Ashford,	92	Southampton,	870
NEW BEDFORD,	96,652	Southborough, ¹	1,745
New Braintree,	464	Southbridge, ¹	12,592
Newbury, ¹	1,482	South Hadley,	4,894
NEWBURYPORT,	14,949	Southwick,	1,020
New Marlborough,	1,124	Spencer,	6,740
New Salem,	639	SPRINGFIELD,	88,926
NEWTON, ¹	39,806	Sterling, ¹	1,359
Norfolk, ¹	960	Stockbridge,	1,933
NORTH ADAMS, ¹	22,019	Stoneham,	7,090
NORTHAMPTON, ¹	19,431	Stoughton,	6,316
North Andover, ¹	5,529	Stow, ¹	1,115
North Attleborough,	9,562	Sturbridge,	1,957
Northborough,	1,713	Sudbury,	1,120
Northbridge, ¹	8,807	Sunderland,	1,047
North Brookfield, ¹	3,075	Sutton, ¹	3,078
Northfield,	1,642	Swampscott,	6,204
North Reading, ¹	1,059	Swansea,	1,978

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

Taunton,	34,250	West Boylston, ¹	1,270
Templeton, ¹	3,756	West Bridgewater, ¹	2,231
Tewksbury, ¹	3,750	West Brookfield, ¹	1,327
Tisbury,	1,196	Westford,	16,044
Tolland,	180	Westhampton,	423
Topsheld,	1,174	Westminster, ¹	1,353
Townsend,	1,761	West Newbury, ¹	1,473
Truro,	655	Weston,	2,106
Tyngsborough, ¹	829	Westport,	2,928
Tyringham,	382	West Springfield,	9,224
Upton, ¹	2,071	West Stockbridge,	1,271
Uxbridge, ¹	4,671	West Tisbury,	437
Wakefield, ¹	11,404	Westwood,	1,266
Wales,	345	Weymouth,	12,895
Walpole, ¹	4,892	Whately,	846
WALTHAM,	27,834	Whitman,	7,292
Ware, ¹	8,774	Wilbraham,	2,332
Wareham, ¹	4,102	Williamsburg,	2,132
Warren,	4,188	Williamstown, ¹	3,708
Warwick,	477	Wilmington,	1,858
Washington,	277	Winchendon, ¹	5,678
Watertown, ¹	12,875	Winchester,	9,309
Wayland,	2,206	Windsor,	404
Webster,	11,509	Winthrop,	10,132
Wellesley,	5,413	Woburn,	15,308
Wellfleet,	1,022	WORCESTER, ¹	145,986
Wendell,	502	Worthington,	569
Wenham, ¹	1,010	Wrentham, ¹	1,743
Westborough, ¹	5,446	Yarmouth,	1,420

TABLE IV. — POPULATION OF COUNTIES, 1910. ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

Barnstable,	27,542	Hampshire,	63,327
Berkshire,	105,259	Middlesex,	669,915
Bristol,	318,573	Nantucket,	2,962
Dukes,	4,504	Norfolk,	187,506
Essex,	436,477	Plymouth,	144,337
Franklin,	43,600	Suffolk,	731,388
Hampden,	231,369	Worcester,	399,657

TABLE V. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS AT EACH CENSUS SINCE 1880; ARRANGED BY COUNTIES.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
BARNSTABLE.	31,897	29,845	29,172	27,654	27,826	26,831	27,542
Barnstable,	4,242	4,050	4,023	4,055	4,364	4,336	4,676
Bourne,	—	1,363	1,442	1,580	1,657	1,786	2,474
Brewster,	1,144	934	1,003	901	829	739	631
Chatham,	2,250	2,028	1,954	1,809	1,749	1,634	1,564
Dennis,	3,288	2,923	2,899	2,545	2,333	1,998	1,919
Eastham,	692	638	602	476	502	519	518
Falmouth,	2,422	2,520	2,567	2,655	3,500	3,241	3,144
Harwich,	3,265	2,783	2,734	2,532	2,334	2,291	2,115
Mashpee, ¹	346	311	298	330	303	317	270
Orleans,	1,294	1,176	1,219	1,198	1,123	1,052	1,077
Provincetown,	4,346	4,480	4,642	4,555	4,247	4,362	4,369
Sandwich, ¹	3,543	2,124	1,819	1,580	1,448	1,433	1,688
Truro,	1,017	972	919	815	767	743	655
Wellfleet,	1,875	1,687	1,291	968	988	958	1,022
Yarmouth,	2,173	1,856	1,760	1,655	1,682	1,422	1,420
BERKSHIRE.	69,032	73,828	81,108	86,292	95,667	98,330	105,259
Adams,	5,591	8,283	9,213	7,837	11,134	12,486	13,026
Alford,	348	341	297	280	272	275	275

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
BERKSHIRE—<i>Con.</i>							
Becket,	1,123	938	946	888	994	890	959
Cheshire,	1,537	1,448	1,308	1,176	1,221	1,281	1,508
Clarksburg,	724	708	884	1,009	943	1,200	1,207
Dalton,	2,052	2,113	2,885	3,210	3,014	3,122	3,568
Egremont,	875	826	845	836	758	721	605
Florida,	459	487	436	425	390	424	395
Great Barrington,	4,653	4,471	4,612	4,794	5,854	6,152	5,926
Hancock,	642	613	506	511	451	434	465
Hinsdale,	1,595	1,656	1,739	1,650	1,485	1,452	1,116
Lanesborough,	1,286	1,212	1,018	848	780	845	947
Lee,	3,939	4,274	3,785	4,066	3,596	3,972	4,106
Lenox,	2,043	2,154	2,889	2,872	2,942	3,058	3,060
Monterey,	635	571	495	464	455	444	388
Mount Washington,	205	160	148	136	122	87	110
New Ashford,	203	163	125	116	107	100	92
New Marlborough,	1,876	1,661	1,305	1,288	1,282	1,209	1,124
NORTH ADAMS, ¹	10,191	12,540	16,074	19,135	24,200	22,150	22,019
Otis,	785	703	583	518	476	534	494
Peru,	403	368	305	305	253	268	237
PITTSFIELD,	13,364	14,466	17,281	20,461	21,766	25,001	32,121
Richmond,	1,124	854	796	701	679	601	650
Sandisfield,	1,107	1,019	807	802	661	657	566
Savoy,	715	691	569	504	506	549	503
Sheffield,	2,204	2,033	1,954	1,897	1,804	1,782	1,817
Stockbridge,	2,357	2,114	2,132	2,077	2,081	2,022	1,933
Tyringham,	542	457	412	363	386	314	382
Washington,	493	470	434	423	377	339	277
West Stockbridge,	1,923	1,648	1,492	1,257	1,158	1,023	1,271
Williamstown, ¹	3,394	3,729	4,221	4,887	5,013	4,425	3,708
Windsor,	644	657	612	556	507	513	404
BRISTOL.							
	139,040	158,498	186,465	219,019	252,029	269,257	318,573
Acushnet,	1,105	1,071	1,027	1,115	1,221	1,284	1,692
Attleborough,	11,111	13,175	7,577	8,288	11,335	12,702	16,215
Berkley,	927	941	894	955	949	991	999
Dartmouth,	3,430	3,448	3,122	3,107	3,669	3,793	4,378
Dighton,	1,791	1,782	1,889	1,797	1,802	2,070	2,235
Easton,	3,902	3,948	4,493	4,452	4,837	4,909	5,139
Fairhaven,	2,875	2,880	2,919	3,338	3,567	4,235	5,122
FALL RIVER,	45,961	56,870	74,398	89,203	104,863	105,762	119,295
Freetown,	1,329	1,457	1,417	1,405	1,394	1,470	1,471
Mansfield,	2,765	2,939	3,432	3,722	4,006	4,245	5,183
NEW BEDFORD,	26,845	33,393	40,733	55,251	62,442	74,362	96,652
North Attleborough,	-	-	6,727	6,576	7,253	7,878	9,562
Norton,	1,732	1,718	1,785	1,614	1,826	2,079	2,544
Raynham,	1,681	1,535	1,340	1,518	1,540	1,662	1,725
Rehoboth,	1,891	1,788	1,786	1,810	1,840	1,991	2,001
Seekonk,	1,227	1,295	1,317	1,465	1,673	1,917	2,397
Somerset,	2,006	2,475	2,106	1,983	2,241	2,294	2,798
Swansea,	1,355	1,403	1,456	1,627	1,645	1,839	1,978
TAUNTON,	21,213	23,674	25,448	27,115	31,036	30,967	34,259
Westport,	2,894	2,706	2,599	2,678	2,890	2,867	2,928
DUKES.							
	4,300	4,135	4,369	4,238	4,561	4,551	4,504
Chilmark,	494	412	353	304	324	322	282
Edgartown,	1,803	1,165	1,156	1,125	1,209	1,175	1,191
Gay Head,	161	186	139	169	173	178	162
Gosnold,	152	122	135	140	164	161	152
Oak Bluffs, ¹	672	709	1,080	1,038	1,100	1,138	1,084
Tisbury,	1,518	1,541	1,506	1,002	1,149	1,120	1,196
West Tisbury,	-	-	-	460	442	457	437
ESSEX.							
	244,535	263,727	299,995	330,393	357,030	381,181	436,477
Amesbury,	3,355	4,403	9,798	9,986	9,473	8,840	9,894
Andover, ¹	5,169	5,711	6,142	6,145	6,813	6,632	7,301

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC. — *Continued.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
ESSEX — <i>Con.</i>							
BEVERLY,	8,456	9,186	10,821	11,806	13,884	15,223	18,650
Boxford, ¹	824	840	865	727	704	¹ 665	718
Bradford,	2,643	3,106	3,720	4,736	—	—	—
Danvers,	6,598	7,061	7,454	8,181	8,542	9,063	9,407
Essex, ¹	1,670	1,722	1,713	1,587	1,663	¹ 1,790	1,621
Georgetown, ¹	2,231	2,299	2,117	2,050	1,900	¹ 1,840	1,958
GLOUCESTER, ¹	19,329	21,703	24,651	28,211	26,121	¹ 26,011	24,398
Groveland, ¹	2,227	2,272	2,291	2,333	2,376	¹ 2,401	2,253
Hamilton,	955	851	961	1,356	1,614	¹ 1,646	1,749
HAVERHILL, ¹	18,472	21,795	27,412	30,209	37,175	37,830	41,115
Ipswich, ¹	3,699	4,207	4,439	4,720	4,658	¹ 5,205	5,777
Lawrence,	39,151	38,862	44,654	52,164	62,559	70,050	85,892
LYNN, ¹	38,274	45,867	55,727	62,354	68,513	77,042	89,336
Lynnfield, ¹	686	766	787	818	888	¹ 797	911
Manchester, ¹	1,640	1,639	1,789	1,876	2,522	¹ 2,618	2,673
Marblehead,	7,467	7,517	8,202	7,671	7,582	7,209	7,338
Merrimac,	2,237	2,378	2,633	2,501	2,131	1,884	2,202
Methuen,	4,392	4,507	4,814	5,690	7,512	8,676	11,448
Middleton, ¹	1,000	899	924	838	839	¹ 1,068	1,129
Nahant,	808	637	880	865	1,152	922	1,184
Newbury, ¹	1,566	1,500	1,427	1,489	1,601	¹ 1,486	1,482
NEWBURYPORT,	13,538	13,716	13,947	14,552	14,478	14,675	14,949
North Andover, ¹	3,217	3,425	3,742	3,569	4,213	¹ 4,614	5,529
Peabody,	9,028	9,530	10,158	19,507	11,523	13,098	15,721
Rockport,	3,912	3,888	4,087	5,289	4,592	4,447	4,211
Rowley, ¹	1,201	1,183	1,248	1,272	1,391	¹ 1,388	1,368
SALEM,	27,563	28,090	30,801	34,473	35,956	37,627	43,697
Salisbury,	4,079	4,840	1,316	1,300	1,508	1,622	1,658
Saugus, ¹	2,625	2,855	3,673	4,497	5,084	¹ 6,253	8,047
Swampscott,	2,500	2,471	3,198	3,259	4,548	5,141	6,204
Topsfield,	1,165	1,141	1,022	1,033	1,030	1,065	1,174
Wenham, ¹	889	871	886	886	847	¹ 924	1,010
West Newbury, ¹	1,989	1,899	1,796	1,643	1,558	¹ 1,405	1,473
FRANKLIN.							
	36,001	37,449	38,610	40,145	41,209	43,362	43,600
Ashfield,	1,066	1,097	1,025	1,013	955	959	959
Barnardston,	934	930	770	778	792	769	741
Buckland,	1,739	1,760	1,570	1,548	1,446	1,500	1,573
Charlemont,	932	958	972	1,041	1,094	1,002	1,001
Colrain,	1,777	1,605	1,671	1,610	1,749	1,780	1,741
Conway,	1,760	1,573	1,451	1,304	1,458	1,340	1,230
Deerfield,	3,543	3,042	2,910	3,007	1,969	2,112	2,209
Erving,	872	873	972	964	973	1,094	1,148
Gill,	733	860	960	1,082	1,015	1,023	942
Greenfield,	3,903	4,869	5,252	6,229	7,927	9,156	10,427
Hawley,	592	545	515	468	429	448	424
Heath,	560	568	503	476	441	356	346
Leverett,	742	779	702	744	744	703	728
Leyden,	507	447	407	363	379	408	363
Monroe,	166	176	282	298	305	269	246
Montague,	4,875	5,629	6,296	6,058	6,150	7,015	6,866
New Salem,	869	832	856	869	807	672	639
Northfield,	1,603	1,705	1,869	1,851	1,966	2,017	1,642
Orange,	3,169	3,650	4,568	5,361	5,520	5,578	5,282
Rowe,	502	582	541	498	549	533	456
Shelburne,	1,621	1,614	1,553	1,560	1,508	1,515	1,498
Shutesbury,	529	485	453	444	382	374	267
Sunderland,	755	700	663	696	771	910	1,047
Warwick,	713	662	565	599	619	527	477
Wendell,	465	509	505	529	492	480	502
Whately,	1,074	999	779	755	769	822	846
HAMPDEN.							
	104,142	116,764	135,713	152,938	175,603	196,013	231,369
Agawam,	2,216	2,357	2,352	2,408	2,536	2,795	3,501
Blandford,	979	954	871	849	836	746	717
Brimfield,	1,203	1,137	1,096	962	941	894	866
Chester,	1,473	1,318	1,295	1,429	1,450	1,366	1,377

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC. — *Continued.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
HAMPDEN — <i>Con.</i>							
CHICOPEE,	11,286	11,516	14,050	16,420	19,167	20,191	25,401
East Longmeadow,	—	—	—	1,591	1,187	1,327	1,553
Granville,	1,205	1,193	1,061	1,005	1,050	865	781
Hampden,	958	868	831	743	782	561	645
Holland,	302	229	201	199	169	151	145
HOLYOKE, ¹	21,915	27,895	35,637	40,322	45,712	49,934	¹ 57,730
Longmeadow,	1,401	1,677	2,183	620	811	964	1,084
Ludlow,	1,526	1,649	1,939	2,562	3,536	3,881	4,948
Monson,	3,758	3,958	3,650	3,746	3,402	4,344	4,758
Montgomery,	303	278	266	275	273	259	217
Palmer, ¹	5,504	5,923	6,520	6,858	7,801	7,755	¹ 8,610
Russell,	823	847	879	846	793	1,053	965
Southwick,	1,104	982	914	961	1,040	1,048	1,020
SPRINGFIELD,	33,340	37,575	44,179	51,522	62,059	73,540	88,926
Tolland,	452	422	393	309	275	274	180
Wales,	1,030	853	700	783	773	645	345
Westfield,	7,587	8,961	9,805	10,663	12,310	13,611	16,044
West Springfield,	4,149	4,448	5,077	6,125	7,105	8,101	9,224
Wilbraham,	1,628	1,724	1,814	1,740	1,595	1,708	2,332
HAMPSHIRE.							
	47,232	48,472	51,859	54,710	58,820	62,227	63,327
Amherst,	4,298	4,199	4,512	4,785	5,028	5,313	5,112
Belchertown,	2,346	2,307	2,120	2,161	2,292	2,088	2,054
Chesterfield,	769	698	608	589	611	563	536
Cummington,	881	805	787	750	748	740	637
Easthampton,	4,206	4,291	4,395	4,790	5,603	6,808	8,524
Enfield, ¹	1,043	1,010	952	990	1,036	973	¹ 874
Goshen,	327	336	297	304	316	277	279
Granby,	753	729	765	748	761	747	761
Greenwich, ¹	633	532	526	481	491	475	¹ 452
Hadley,	1,938	1,747	1,669	1,704	1,789	1,895	1,999
Hathfield,	1,495	1,367	1,246	1,262	1,500	1,779	1,986
Huntington,	1,236	1,267	1,385	1,450	1,475	1,451	1,473
Middlefield,	648	513	455	386	410	399	354
NORTHAMPTON, ¹	12,172	12,896	14,990	16,746	18,643	19,957	¹ 19,431
Nelham,	614	549	486	486	462	460	467
Plainfield,	457	453	435	450	404	382	406
Prescott,	460	448	376	401	380	322	320
Southampton,	1,046	1,025	1,017	1,054	1,012	927	870
South Hadley,	3,538	3,949	4,261	4,443	4,526	5,054	¹ 4,894
Ware, ¹	4,817	6,003	7,329	7,651	8,263	8,594	8,774
Westhampton,	563	541	477	476	469	466	423
Williamsburg,	2,234	2,044	2,057	1,955	1,926	1,943	2,132
Worthington,	758	763	714	648	675	614	569
MIDDLESEX.							
	317,830	357,311	431,167	499,217	565,696	608,499	669,915
Acton,	1,797	1,785	1,897	1,978	2,120	2,089	2,136
Arlington, ¹	4,100	4,673	5,629	6,515	8,603	9,668	¹ 11,187
Ashby,	914	871	825	804	876	865	885
Ashland,	2,394	2,633	2,532	2,090	1,525	1,597	1,682
Ayer,	1,881	2,190	2,148	2,101	2,446	2,386	2,797
Bedford,	931	930	1,092	1,169	1,208	1,208	1,231
Belmont, ¹	1,615	1,639	2,098	2,843	3,929	¹ 4,360	5,542
Billerica,	2,000	2,161	2,380	2,577	2,775	2,843	¹ 2,789
Boxborough, ¹	319	348	325	307	316	324	317
Burlington,	711	604	617	574	593	588	591
CAMBRIDGE, ¹	52,669	59,658	70,028	81,643	91,886	97,434	¹ 104,839
Carlisle, ¹	478	526	481	492	480	¹ 523	¹ 551
Chelmsford,	2,553	2,304	2,695	3,162	3,984	4,254	5,010
Concord, ¹	3,922	3,727	4,427	5,175	5,652	¹ 5,421	6,421
Dracut,	1,595	1,927	1,996	2,443	3,253	3,537	3,461
Dunstable,	453	431	416	400	427	412	408
EVERETT,	4,159	5,825	11,068	18,573	24,336	29,111	33,484

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC. — *Continued.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
MIDDLESEX — Con.							
Frammingham,	6,235	8,275	9,239	9,512	11,302	11,548	12,948
Groton,	1,862	1,987	2,057	2,192	2,052	2,253	2,155
Holliston,	3,098	2,926	2,619	2,718	2,598	2,663	2,711
Hopkinton, ¹	4,601	3,922	4,088	2,984	2,623	2,585	¹ 2,452
Hudson, ¹	3,739	3,908	4,670	5,308	5,454	¹ 6,217	¹ 6,743
Lexington,	2,460	2,718	3,197	3,498	3,831	4,530	4,918
Lincoln,	907	901	987	1,111	1,127	1,122	1,175
Littleton, ¹	994	1,067	1,025	1,136	1,179	1,219	¹ 1,229
LOWELL, ¹	59,475	64,107	77,696	84,367	94,969	94,889	¹ 106,294
MALDEN, ¹	12,017	16,407	23,031	29,708	33,664	38,037	¹ 44,404
MARLBOROUGH, ¹	10,127	10,941	13,805	14,977	13,609	¹ 14,073	14,579
Maynard,	2,291	2,703	2,700	3,090	3,142	5,811	6,390
MEDFORD, ¹	7,573	9,042	11,079	14,474	18,244	19,686	¹ 23,150
MELROSE, ¹	4,560	6,101	8,519	11,965	12,962	14,295	¹ 15,715
Natick,	8,479	8,460	9,118	8,814	9,488	9,609	9,866
NEWTON, ¹	16,995	19,759	24,379	27,590	33,587	36,827	¹ 39,806
North Reading, ¹	900	878	874	835	1,035	1,903	1,059
Pepperell,	2,348	2,587	3,127	3,321	3,701	3,268	2,953
Reading, ¹	3,181	3,539	4,088	4,717	4,969	¹ 5,682	5,818
Sherborn,	1,401	1,391	1,381	1,446	1,483	1,379	1,428
Shirley,	1,365	1,242	1,191	1,399	1,680	1,692	2,139
SOMERVILLE, ¹	24,933	29,971	40,152	52,200	61,643	69,272	¹ 77,236
Stoneham,	4,890	5,659	6,155	6,284	6,197	6,332	7,090
Stow, ¹	1,045	976	920	1,002	920	1,027	¹ 1,115
Sudbury,	1,178	1,165	1,197	1,141	1,150	1,159	1,120
Tewksbury, ¹	2,179	2,333	2,515	3,379	3,683	¹ 4,415	¹ 3,750
Townsend,	1,967	1,846	1,750	1,780	1,804	1,772	1,761
Tyngsborough,	631	604	662	635	773	768	829
Wakefield, ¹	5,547	6,060	6,982	8,304	9,290	10,268	¹ 11,404
WALTHAM,	11,712	14,609	18,707	20,876	23,481	26,282	27,834
Watertown, ¹	5,426	6,238	7,073	7,788	9,706	¹ 11,258	12,875
Wayland,	1,962	1,946	2,060	2,026	2,303	2,220	2,206
Westford,	2,147	2,193	2,250	2,418	2,624	2,413	2,851
Weston,	1,448	1,427	1,664	1,710	1,831	2,091	2,106
Wilmington,	933	991	1,213	1,420	1,596	1,670	1,858
Winchester,	3,802	4,390	4,861	6,150	7,248	8,242	9,309
WOBURN,	10,931	11,750	13,499	14,178	14,254	14,402	15,308
NANTUCKET.							
Nantucket,	3,727	3,142	3,268	3,016	3,006	2,930	2,962
Nantucket,	3,727	3,142	3,268	3,016	3,006	2,930	2,962
NORFOLK.							
Avon,	-	-	1,384	1,626	1,741	1,901	2,013
Bellingham,	1,223	1,198	1,334	1,481	1,682	1,686	1,696
Braintree, ¹	3,855	4,010	4,848	5,311	5,981	6,879	8,066
Brookline, ¹	8,057	9,196	12,103	16,164	19,935	23,436	¹ 27,792
Canton,	4,516	4,380	4,538	4,636	4,584	4,702	4,797
Collasset,	2,182	2,215	2,448	2,474	2,759	2,727	2,885
Dedham,	6,233	6,641	7,123	7,211	7,457	7,774	9,284
Dover, ¹	653	664	727	668	656	636	798
Foxborough, ¹	2,950	2,814	2,933	3,219	3,266	3,364	3,863
Franklin,	4,051	3,983	4,831	5,136	5,017	5,244	5,641
Holbrook, ¹	2,130	2,334	2,474	2,298	2,229	2,509	2,816
Hyde Park,	7,088	8,376	10,193	11,826	13,244	14,510	15,507
Medfield, ¹	1,371	1,594	1,493	1,872	2,926	3,314	3,466
Medway,	3,956	2,777	2,985	2,943	2,761	2,650	2,696
Millis,	-	683	786	1,006	1,053	1,252	1,399
Milton,	3,206	3,555	4,278	5,518	6,578	7,054	7,924
Needham,	5,252	2,586	3,035	3,511	4,016	4,284	5,026
Norfolk, ¹	930	825	913	882	980	1,089	960
Norwood,	2,345	2,921	3,733	4,574	5,480	6,731	8,014
Plainville, ¹	-	-	-	-	-	1,300	1,385
QUINCY,	10,570	12,145	16,723	20,712	23,899	28,076	32,642
Randolph,	4,027	3,807	3,946	3,694	3,993	4,034	4,301

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC.—*Continued.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
NORFOLK— <i>Con.</i>							
Sharon,	1,492	1,328	1,634	1,717	2,060	2,085	2,310
Stoughton,	4,875	5,173	4,852	5,272	5,442	5,959	6,316
Walpole, ¹	2,494	2,443	2,604	2,994	3,572	¹ 4,003	4,892
Wellesley,	—	3,013	3,600	4,229	5,072	6,189	5,413
Westwood,	—	—	—	—	1,112	1,136	1,266
Weymouth,	10,570	10,730	10,866	11,291	11,324	11,585	12,895
Wrentham, ¹	2,481	2,710	2,566	2,584	2,720	¹ 1,428	1,743
PLYMOUTH.	74,018	81,680	92,700	101,498	113,985	127,932	144,337
Abington,	3,697	3,699	4,260	4,207	4,489	5,081	5,455
Bridgewater,	3,620	3,827	4,249	4,686	5,806	6,754	7,688
BROCKTON,	13,608	20,783	27,294	33,165	40,063	47,794	56,878
Carver, ¹	1,039	1,091	994	1,016	1,104	¹ 1,410	1,663
Duxbury,	2,196	1,924	1,908	1,966	2,075	2,028	1,688
East Bridgewater,	2,710	2,812	2,911	2,894	3,025	3,169	3,363
Halifax,	542	530	562	497	522	494	550
Hanover,	1,897	1,966	2,093	2,051	2,152	2,176	2,326
Hanson, ¹	1,209	1,227	1,267	1,380	1,455	¹ 1,490	1,854
Hingham,	4,485	4,375	4,564	4,819	5,059	4,819	4,965
Hull,	383	451	989	1,044	1,703	2,060	2,103
Kingston,	1,524	1,570	1,659	1,746	1,955	2,205	2,445
Lakeville,	1,008	980	935	870	958	912	1,141
Marion, ¹	958	965	871	759	962	1,029	¹ 1,460
Marshfield,	1,781	1,649	1,713	1,760	1,810	1,763	1,738
Mattapoisett,	1,365	1,215	1,148	1,032	1,061	1,180	1,233
Middleborough,	5,237	5,163	6,065	6,689	6,885	6,888	8,214
Norwell,	1,820	1,589	1,635	1,540	1,560	1,534	1,410
Pembroke, ¹	1,405	1,313	1,320	1,223	1,240	¹ 1,261	1,336
Plymouth,	7,093	7,239	7,314	7,957	9,592	11,119	12,141
Plympton,	694	600	597	549	488	514	561
Rochester,	1,043	1,021	1,012	1,021	986	1,181	1,090
Rockland,	4,553	4,785	5,213	5,323	5,327	6,287	6,928
Scituate,	2,466	2,350	2,318	2,246	2,470	2,597	2,482
Wareham, ¹	2,886	3,254	3,451	3,367	3,432	¹ 3,660	¹ 4,102
West Bridgewater,	1,665	1,707	1,917	1,747	1,711	2,006	2,231
Whitman,	3,024	3,595	4,441	5,744	6,155	6,521	7,292
SUFFOLK.	387,927	421,109	484,780	539,799	611,417	652,362	731,388
BOSTON, ¹	362,839	390,393	448,477	496,920	560,892	595,380	¹ 670,585
CHELSEA,	21,782	25,709	27,909	31,264	34,072	37,289	32,452
Revere,	2,263	3,637	5,668	7,423	10,395	12,659	18,219
Winthrop,	1,043	1,370	2,726	4,192	6,058	7,034	10,132
WORCESTER.	226,897	244,039	280,787	306,445	346,958	302,668	399,657
Ashburnham,	1,666	2,058	2,074	2,148	1,882	1,851	2,107
Athol,	4,307	4,758	6,319	7,364	7,061	7,197	8,536
Auburn, ¹	1,317	1,268	1,532	1,598	1,621	2,006	¹ 2,420
Barre,	2,419	2,093	2,239	2,278	2,059	2,558	2,957
Berlin, ¹	977	899	884	897	1,003	¹ 906	904
Blackstone,	4,907	5,436	6,138	6,039	5,721	5,786	5,648
Bolton,	903	876	827	797	770	762	764
Boylston, ¹	854	834	770	729	1,364	¹ 649	714
Brookfield, ¹	2,820	3,013	3,352	3,279	3,062	2,388	¹ 2,204
Charlton, ¹	1,900	1,823	1,847	1,877	1,860	2,089	¹ 2,032
Clinton, ¹	8,029	8,945	10,424	11,497	13,667	¹ 13,105	13,075
Dana,	736	695	700	717	790	763	736
Douglas, ¹	2,241	2,205	1,908	2,026	2,113	2,120	¹ 2,152
Dudley, ¹	2,803	2,742	2,944	3,203	3,553	3,818	4,267
FITCHBURG,	12,429	15,375	22,037	26,409	31,531	33,021	37,826
Gardner, ¹	4,988	7,283	8,424	9,182	10,813	12,012	¹ 14,699
Grafton, ¹	4,030	4,498	5,002	5,101	4,869	5,052	¹ 5,705
Hardwick,	2,223	3,145	2,922	2,655	3,203	3,261	3,524

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE V. — POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS, ETC. — *Concluded.*

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
WORCESTER — <i>Con.</i>							
Harvard, ¹	1,253	1,184	1,095	1,162	1,139	1,077	1,034
Holden, ¹	2,499	2,471	2,623	2,602	2,464	2,610	¹ 2,147
Hopedale,	—	—	1,176	1,377	2,087	2,048	¹ 2,188
Hubbardston,	1,386	1,303	1,346	1,274	1,227	1,205	1,073
Lancaster, ¹	2,008	2,050	2,201	2,180	2,478	2,406	¹ 2,164
Leicester,	2,779	2,923	3,120	3,239	3,416	3,114	3,237
Leominster, ¹	5,772	5,297	7,269	9,211	12,392	14,297	¹ 17,580
Lunenburg,	1,101	1,071	1,146	1,237	1,332	1,293	1,393
Mendon,	1,094	945	919	889	911	922	880
Milford, ¹	9,310	9,343	8,780	8,959	11,376	12,105	¹ 13,055
Milbury, ¹	4,741	4,555	4,428	5,222	4,460	4,631	¹ 4,740
New Braintree,	610	558	573	542	500	477	464
Northborough,	1,676	1,853	1,952	1,940	2,164	1,974	1,713
Northbridge, ¹	4,053	3,786	4,603	5,286	7,036	7,400	¹ 8,807
North Brookfield, ¹	4,459	4,201	3,871	4,635	4,587	2,617	¹ 3,075
Oakham,	869	749	738	605	588	519	552
Oxford, ¹	2,604	2,355	2,616	2,390	2,677	2,927	¹ 3,361
Paxton, ¹	592	561	415	426	459	444	416
Petersham,	1,109	1,032	1,050	952	853	855	757
Phillipston, ¹	621	530	502	460	441	442	426
Princeton,	1,100	1,038	982	952	975	907	818
Royalston,	1,192	1,153	1,030	890	958	903	792
Rutland,	1,059	963	980	978	1,334	1,713	1,743
Shrewsbury, ¹	1,500	1,450	1,449	1,524	1,626	1,866	¹ 1,946
Southborough, ¹	2,142	2,100	2,114	2,223	1,921	¹ 1,931	1,745
Southbridge, ¹	6,464	6,500	7,655	8,250	10,025	11,000	¹ 12,592
Spencer, ¹	7,466	8,247	8,747	7,614	7,627	7,121	6,740
Sterling, ¹	1,414	1,331	1,244	1,218	1,420	1,315	¹ 1,359
Sturbridge,	2,062	1,980	2,074	1,910	2,058	1,974	1,957
Sutton, ¹	3,105	3,101	3,180	3,420	3,328	3,173	¹ 3,078
Templeton, ¹	2,789	2,627	2,999	2,915	3,489	3,783	¹ 3,756
Upton, ¹	2,023	2,265	1,878	2,150	1,937	2,024	¹ 2,071
Uxbridge, ¹	3,111	2,948	3,408	3,546	3,599	3,881	4,671
Warren,	3,889	4,032	4,681	4,430	4,417	4,300	4,188
Webster,	5,696	6,220	7,031	7,799	8,804	10,018	11,509
Westborough, ¹	5,214	4,880	5,195	5,235	5,400	5,378	¹ 5,446
West Boylston, ¹	2,994	2,927	3,019	2,968	2,314	¹ 1,571	1,270
West Brookfield, ¹	1,917	1,747	1,592	1,467	1,448	1,384	¹ 1,327
Westminster, ¹	1,652	1,556	1,688	1,315	1,327	1,348	¹ 1,353
Winchendon, ¹	3,722	3,872	4,390	4,490	5,001	5,933	¹ 6,678
WORCESTER, ¹	58,291	68,389	84,655	98,767	118,421	128,135	¹ 145,986

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

THE STATE AND COUNTIES.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
THE STATE.							
	1,783,085	1,942,141	2,238,943	2,500,183	2,805,246	3,003,680	3,366,416
Barnstable,	31,897	29,845	29,172	27,654	27,826	26,831	27,542
Berkshire,	69,032	73,828	81,108	86,292	95,667	98,330	103,259
Bristol,	139,040	158,498	186,465	219,019	252,029	269,257	318,573
Dukes,	4,300	4,135	4,369	4,238	4,561	4,551	4,504
Essex,	244,535	263,727	299,995	330,393	357,030	381,181	436,477
Franklin,	36,001	37,449	38,610	40,145	41,209	43,362	43,600
Hampden,	104,142	116,764	135,713	152,938	175,603	196,013	231,369
Hampshire,	47,232	48,472	51,859	54,710	58,820	62,227	63,327
Middlesex,	317,830	357,311	431,167	499,217	565,696	608,499	669,915
Nantucket,	3,727	3,142	3,268	3,016	3,006	2,930	2,962
Norfolk,	96,507	102,142	118,950	134,819	151,539	167,537	187,506
Plymouth,	74,018	81,680	92,700	101,498	113,985	127,932	144,337
Suffolk,	387,927	421,109	484,780	539,799	611,417	652,362	731,388
Worcester,	226,897	244,039	280,787	306,445	346,958	362,668	399,657

TABLE VI. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, COMPARED WITH POPULATION OF 1900; ARRANGED IN ORDER OF SIZE, 1910 (33 CITIES).

The population of the 33 cities in the State is shown in the following table, the figures being given for 1910 and 1900, with the increases or decreases for the decade in numbers and percentages.

The aggregate population of the cities in 1910 was 2,295,889, or 68.2 per cent of the total population of the State, as compared with an aggregate population of 1,880,087 in 1900, an increase of 22.1 per cent in city population during the decade. The ratio of city population to the population of the State in 1900 was 67.0 per cent.

Of the 33 cities, three, Chelsea, Gloucester, and North Adams, show a decrease in population in 1910 as compared with 1900.

In 1900 there were three cities, Boston, Worcester, and Fall River, having over 100,000 population each. Two others, Lowell and Cambridge, passed the 100,000 mark during the decade. The aggregate population of these five cities, in 1910, was 1,146,999, or 34.1 per cent of the total population of the State. The population of Boston alone was 19.91 per cent of the total as compared with 19.99 per cent of the total in 1900. The aggregate population of cities of over 100,000 in 1900 was 784,176, or 28.0 per cent of the population of the State.

CITIES.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
BOSTON, ¹	670,585	560,892	+109,693	+19.6
WORCESTER, ¹	145,986	118,421	+27,565	+23.3
FALL RIVER,	119,295	104,863	+14,432	+13.8
LOWELL, ¹	106,294	94,969	+11,325	+11.9
CAMBRIDGE, ¹	104,839	91,886	+12,953	+14.1
NEW BEDFORD,	96,652	62,442	+34,210	+54.8
LYNN,	89,336	68,513	+20,823	+30.4
SPRINGFIELD,	88,026	62,059	+26,867	+43.3
LAWRENCE,	85,892	62,559	+23,333	+37.3
SOMERVILLE, ¹	77,236	61,643	+15,593	+25.3
HOLYOKE, ¹	57,730	45,712	+12,018	+26.3
BROCKTON,	56,878	40,063	+16,815	+42.0
MALDEN, ¹	44,404	33,664	+10,740	+31.9
HAVERHILL,	44,115	37,175	+6,940	+18.7
SALEM, ¹	43,697	35,956	+7,741	+21.5
NEWTON, ¹	39,806	33,587	+6,219	+18.5
FITCHBURG,	37,826	31,531	+6,295	+20.0
TAUNTON,	34,259	31,036	+3,223	+10.4
EVERETT,	33,484	24,336	+9,148	+37.6
QUINCY,	32,642	23,899	+8,743	+36.6
CHELSEA,	32,452	34,072	-1,620	-4.8
PITTSFIELD,	32,121	21,766	+10,355	+47.6
WALTHAM,	27,834	23,481	+4,353	+18.5
CHICOPEE,	25,401	19,167	+6,234	+32.5

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

CITIES.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
GLOUCESTER, ¹	24,398	26,121	-1,723	-6.6
MEDFORD, ¹	23,450	18,244	+4,906	+26.9
NORTH ADAMS, ¹	22,019	24,200	-2,181	-9.0
NORTHAMPTON, ¹	19,431	18,643	+788	+4.2
BEVERLY,	18,650	13,884	+4,766	+34.3
MELROSE, ¹	15,715	12,962	+2,753	+21.2
WOBURN,	15,308	14,254	+1,054	+7.4
NEWBURYPORT,	14,949	14,478	+471	+3.3
MARLBOROUGH, ¹	14,579	13,609	+970	+7.1
TOTALS,	2,295,889	1,880,087	+415,802	+22.1

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE VII. — POPULATION OF TOWNS OF MORE THAN 5,000 IN 1910, COMPARED WITH 1900; ARRANGED IN ORDER OF SIZE, 1910 (71 TOWNS).

Of the 71 towns of more than 5,000 population, 66 increased during the decade and five decreased. The greatest numerical increase, 7,857, was shown by Brookline, while Revere showed the next greatest numerical increase, 7,824. The total population of towns of over 5,000 was 653,322, or 19.4 per cent of the population of the State, as against a percentage of 17.2 for towns of over 5,000 population in 1900.

Of the 250 towns of less than 5,000 population, as shown in Table VIII, 119 decreased in population between 1900 and 1910, while 130 increased and the town of Granby showed no change in population. The total population of towns under 5,000 was 417,205, or 12.4 per cent of the population of the State, as against a percentage of 15.8 for towns under 5,000 in 1900.

The aggregate population of the towns of the State in 1910 was 1,070,527 as compared with 925,259 in 1900, an increase of 15.7 per cent. The aggregate town population is 31.8 per cent of the total population of the State, while in 1900 the corresponding percentage was 33.0.

Brookline, with a population of 27,792, remains the largest town of the State; and New Ashford, with a population of 92, is the smallest. Sixteen towns have over 12,000 population, their aggregate population being 244,384, or 7.3 per cent of the total population of the State. There are 39 towns having less than 500 population, their aggregate being 13,020, or 0.4 per cent of the total population of the State. In 1900 there were 37 towns in this class, and in 1890 there were 28.

TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
Brookline, ¹	27,792	19,935	+7,857	+39.4
Revere,	18,219	10,395	+7,824	+75.3
Leominster, ¹	17,580	12,392	+5,188	+41.9
Attleborough,	16,215	11,335	+4,880	+43.1
Westfield,	16,044	12,310	+3,734	+30.3
Peabody,	15,721	11,523	+4,198	+36.4
Hyde Park,	15,507	13,244	+2,263	+17.1
Gardner, ¹	14,699	10,813	+3,886	+35.9
Chilton, ¹	13,075	13,667	-592	-4.3
Milford, ¹	13,055	11,376	+1,679	+14.8
Adams,	13,026	11,134	+1,892	+17.0
Frammingham,	12,948	11,302	+1,646	+14.6
Weymouth,	12,895	11,324	+1,571	+13.9
Watertown, ¹	12,875	9,706	+3,169	+32.6
Southbridge, ¹	12,592	10,025	+2,567	+25.6
Plymouth,	12,141	9,592	+2,549	+26.6
Webster,	11,509	8,804	+2,705	+30.7
Methuen,	11,448	7,512	+3,936	+52.4
Wakefield, ¹	11,404	9,230	+2,174	+22.8
Arlington, ¹	11,187	8,603	+2,584	+30.0
Greenfield,	10,427	7,927	+2,500	+31.5
Winthrop,	10,132	6,058	+4,074	+67.2
Amesbury,	9,894	9,473	+421	+4.4
Natick,	9,866	9,488	+378	+4.0
North Attleborough,	9,562	7,253	+2,309	+31.8
Danvers,	9,407	8,542	+865	+10.1
Winchester,	9,309	7,248	+2,061	+28.4
Dedham,	9,284	7,457	+1,827	+24.5
West Springfield,	9,224	7,105	+2,119	+29.8
Northbridge, ¹	8,807	7,036	+1,771	+25.2
Ware, ¹	8,774	8,263	+511	+6.2
Palmer, ¹	8,610	7,801	+809	+10.4
Athol,	8,536	7,061	+1,475	+20.9
Easthampton,	8,524	5,603	+2,921	+52.1
Middleborough,	8,214	6,885	+1,329	+19.3
Braintree, ¹	8,066	5,981	+2,085	+34.9
Saugus, ¹	8,047	5,084	+2,963	+58.3
Norwood,	8,014	5,480	+2,534	+46.2
Milton,	7,924	6,578	+1,346	+20.5
Bridgewater,	7,688	5,806	+1,882	+32.4
Marblehead,	7,338	7,582	-244	-3.2
Andover, ¹	7,301	6,813	+488	+7.2
Whitman,	7,292	6,155	+1,137	+18.5
Stoneham,	7,090	6,197	+893	+14.4
Rockland,	6,928	5,327	+1,601	+30.1
Montague,	6,866	6,150	+716	+11.6
Hudson, ¹	6,743	5,454	+1,289	+23.6
Spencer, ¹	6,740	7,627	-887	-11.6
Concord, ¹	6,421	5,652	+769	+13.6
Maynard,	6,390	3,142	+3,248	+103.4
Stoughton,	6,316	5,442	+874	+16.1
Swampscott,	6,204	4,548	+1,656	+36.4
Great Barrington,	5,926	5,854	+72	+1.2
Reading, ¹	5,818	4,969	+849	+17.1
Ipswich, ¹	5,777	4,658	+1,119	+24.0
Grafton, ¹	5,705	4,869	+836	+17.2
Winchendon, ¹	5,678	5,001	+677	+13.5
Blackstone,	5,648	5,721	-73	-1.3
Franklin,	5,641	5,017	+624	+12.4
Belmont, ¹	5,542	3,929	+1,613	+41.1
North Andover, ¹	5,529	4,243	+1,286	+30.3
Abington,	5,455	4,489	+966	+21.5
Westborough, ¹	5,446	5,400	+46	+0.9
Wellesley,	5,413	5,072	+341	+6.7
Orange,	5,282	5,520	-238	-4.3
Mansfield,	5,183	4,006	+1,177	+29.4
Easton,	5,139	4,837	+302	+6.2
Fairhaven,	5,122	3,567	+1,555	+43.6
Amherst,	5,112	5,028	+84	+1.7
Needham,	5,026	4,016	+1,010	+25.1
Chelmsford,	5,010	3,984	+1,026	+25.8
TOTALS,	653,322	526,680	+126,642	+24.0

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE VIII. — POPULATION OF TOWNS OF LESS THAN 5,000 IN 1910, COMPARED WITH 1900; ARRANGED IN ORDER OF SIZE, 1910 (250 TOWNS).

TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
Hingham,	4,965	5,059	-94	-1.9
Ludlow,	4,948	3,536	+1,412	+39.9
Lexington,	4,918	3,831	+1,087	+28.4
South Hadley,	4,894	4,526	+368	+8.1
Walpole, ¹	4,892	3,572	+1,320	+37.0
Canton,	4,797	4,584	+213	+4.6
Monson,	4,758	3,402	+1,356	+39.9
Millbury, ¹	4,740	4,460	+280	+6.3
Barnstable,	4,676	4,364	+312	+7.1
Uxbridge, ¹	4,671	3,599	+1,072	+29.8
Dartmouth,	4,378	3,669	+709	+19.3
Provincetown,	4,369	4,247	+122	+2.9
Randolph,	4,301	3,993	+308	+7.7
Dudley, ¹	4,267	3,553	+714	+20.1
Rockport,	4,211	4,592	-381	-8.3
Warren,	4,188	4,417	-229	-5.2
Lee,	4,106	3,596	+510	+14.2
Wareham, ¹	4,102	3,432	+670	+19.5
Foxborough, ¹	3,863	3,266	+597	+18.3
Templeton, ¹	3,756	3,489	+267	+7.7
Tewksbury, ¹	3,750	3,683	+67	+1.8
Williamstown, ¹	3,708	5,013	-1,305	-26.0
Dalton,	3,568	3,014	+554	+18.4
Hardwick,	3,524	3,203	+321	+10.0
Agawam,	3,501	2,536	+965	+38.1
Medfield, ¹	3,466	2,926	+540	+18.5
Dracut,	3,461	3,253	+208	+6.4
East Bridgewater,	3,363	3,025	+338	+11.2
Oxford, ¹	3,361	2,677	+684	+25.6
Leicester,	3,237	3,416	-179	-5.2
Falmouth,	3,144	3,500	-356	-10.2
Sutton, ¹	3,078	3,328	-250	-7.5
North Brookfield, ¹	3,075	4,587	-1,512	-33.0
Lenox,	3,060	2,942	+118	+4.0
Nantucket,	2,962	3,006	-44	-1.5
Barre,	2,957	2,059	+898	+43.6
Pepperell,	2,953	3,701	-748	-20.2
Westport,	2,928	2,890	+38	+1.3
Westford,	2,851	2,624	+227	+8.7
Holbrook, ¹	2,816	2,229	+587	+26.3
Somerset,	2,798	2,241	+557	+24.9
Ayer,	2,797	2,446	+351	+14.3
Billerica,	2,789	2,775	+14	+0.5
Holliston,	2,711	2,598	+113	+4.3
Medway,	2,696	2,761	-65	-2.4
Manchester, ¹	2,673	2,522	+151	+6.0
Cohasset,	2,585	2,759	-174	-6.3
Norton,	2,544	1,826	+718	+39.3
Scituate,	2,482	2,470	+12	+0.5
Bourne,	2,474	1,657	+817	+49.3
Lancaster, ¹	2,464	2,478	-14	-0.6
Hopkinton, ¹	2,452	2,623	-171	-6.5
Kingston,	2,445	1,955	+490	+25.1
Auburn, ¹	2,420	1,621	+799	+49.3
Seekonk,	2,397	1,673	+724	+43.3
Wilbraham,	2,332	1,595	+737	+46.2
Hanover,	2,326	2,152	+174	+8.1
Sharon,	2,310	2,060	+250	+12.1
Groveland, ¹	2,253	2,376	-123	-5.2
Dighton,	2,235	1,802	+433	+24.0
West Bridgewater,	2,231	1,711	+520	+30.4
Deerfield,	2,209	1,969	+240	+12.2
Wayland,	2,206	2,303	-97	-4.2

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE VIII. — POPULATION OF TOWNS OF LESS THAN 5,000 IN 1910, ETC. — *Continued.*

Towns.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
Brookfield, ¹	2,204	3,062	-858	-28.0
Merrimac,	2,202	2,131	+71	+3.3
Hopedale,	2,188	2,087	+101	+4.8
Groton,	2,155	2,052	+103	+5.0
Douglas, ¹	2,152	2,113	+39	+1.8
Holden, ¹	2,147	2,464	-317	-12.9
Shirley,	2,139	1,680	+459	+27.3
Acton,	2,136	2,120	+16	+0.8
Williamsburg,	2,132	1,926	+206	+10.7
Harwich,	2,115	2,334	-219	-9.4
Ashburnham,	2,107	1,882	+225	+12.0
Weston,	2,106	1,834	+272	+14.8
Hull,	2,103	1,703	+400	+23.5
Upton, ¹	2,071	1,937	+134	+6.9
Belchertown,	2,054	2,292	-238	-10.4
Charlton, ¹	2,032	1,860	+172	+9.2
Avon,	2,013	1,741	+272	+15.6
Rehoboth,	2,001	1,840	+161	+8.8
Hadley,	1,999	1,789	+210	+11.7
Hatfield,	1,986	1,500	+486	+32.4
Swansca,	1,978	1,645	+333	+20.2
Georgetown, ¹	1,958	1,900	+58	+3.1
Sturbridge,	1,957	2,058	-101	-4.9
Shrewsbury, ¹	1,946	1,626	+320	+19.7
Stockbridge,	1,933	2,081	-148	-7.1
Dennis,	1,919	2,333	-414	-17.7
Wilmington,	1,858	1,596	+262	+16.4
Hanson, ¹	1,854	1,455	+399	+27.4
Sheffield,	1,817	1,804	+13	+0.7
Townsend,	1,761	1,804	-43	-2.4
Hamilton, ¹	1,749	1,614	+135	+8.4
Southborough, ¹	1,745	1,921	-176	-9.2
Rutland,	1,743	1,334	+409	+30.7
Wrentham, ¹	1,743	2,720	-977	-35.9
Colrain,	1,741	1,749	-8	-0.5
Marshfield,	1,738	1,810	-72	-4.0
Raynham,	1,725	1,540	+185	+12.0
Northborough,	1,713	2,164	-451	-20.8
Bellingham,	1,696	1,682	+14	+0.8
Acushnet,	1,692	1,221	+471	+38.6
Duxbury,	1,688	2,075	-387	-18.7
Sandwich, ¹	1,688	1,448	+240	+16.6
Ashland,	1,682	1,525	+157	+10.3
Carver, ¹	1,663	1,104	+559	+50.6
Salisbury,	1,658	1,558	+100	+6.4
Northfield,	1,642	1,966	-324	-16.5
Essex, ¹	1,621	1,663	-42	-2.5
Buckland,	1,573	1,446	+127	+8.8
Chatham,	1,564	1,749	-185	-10.6
East Longmeadow,	1,553	1,187	+366	+30.8
Cheshire,	1,508	1,221	+287	+23.5
Shelburne,	1,498	1,508	-10	-0.7
Newbury, ¹	1,482	1,601	-119	-7.4
Huntington,	1,473	1,475	-2	-0.1
West Newbury, ¹	1,473	1,558	-85	-5.5
Freetown,	1,471	1,394	+77	+5.5
Marion, ¹	1,460	902	+558	+61.9
Sherborn,	1,428	1,483	-55	-3.7
Yarmouth,	1,420	1,682	-262	-15.6
Norwell,	1,410	1,560	-150	-9.6
Millis,	1,399	1,053	+346	+32.9
Lunenburg,	1,393	1,332	+61	+4.6
Plainville, ¹	1,385	-	+1,385	-
Chester,	1,377	1,450	-73	-5.0
Rowley, ¹	1,368	1,391	-23	-1.7
Sterling, ¹	1,359	1,420	-61	-4.3

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE VIII. — POPULATION OF TOWNS OF LESS THAN 5,000 IN 1910,
ETC. — *Continued.*

TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
Westminster, ¹	1,353	1,327	+26	+2.0
Pembroke, ¹	1,336	1,240	+96	+7.7
West Brookfield, ¹	1,327	1,448	-121	-8.4
West Stockbridge,	1,271	1,158	+113	+9.8
West Boylston, ¹	1,270	2,314	-1,044	-45.1
Westwood,	1,266	1,112	+154	+13.8
Mattapoisett,	1,233	1,061	+172	+16.2
Bedford,	1,231	1,208	+23	+1.9
Conway,	1,230	1,458	-228	-15.6
Littleton, ¹	1,229	1,179	+50	+4.2
Clarksburg,	1,207	943	+264	+28.0
Tisbury,	1,196	1,149	+47	+4.1
Edgartown,	1,191	1,209	-18	-1.5
Nahant,	1,184	1,152	+32	+2.7
Lincoln,	1,175	1,127	+48	+4.3
Topfield,	1,171	1,030	+141	+14.0
Erving,	1,148	973	+175	+18.0
Lakeville,	1,141	958	+183	+19.1
Middleton, ¹	1,129	839	+290	+34.6
New Marlborough,	1,124	1,282	-158	-12.3
Sudbury,	1,120	1,150	-30	-2.6
Hinsdale,	1,116	1,485	-369	-24.8
Stow, ¹	1,115	1,002	+113	+11.3
Rochester,	1,090	986	+104	+10.5
Longmeadow,	1,084	811	+273	+33.7
Oak Bluffs, ¹	1,084	1,100	-16	-1.5
Orleans,	1,077	1,123	-46	-4.1
Hubbardston,	1,073	1,227	-154	-12.6
North Reading, ¹	1,059	1,035	+24	+2.3
Sunderland,	1,047	771	+276	+35.8
Harvard, ¹	1,034	1,139	-105	-9.2
Wellfleet,	1,022	988	+34	+3.4
Southwick,	1,020	1,040	-20	-1.9
Wenham, ¹	1,010	847	+163	+19.2
Charlemont,	1,001	1,094	-93	-8.5
Berkley,	999	949	+50	+5.3
Russell,	965	793	+172	+21.7
Norfolk, ¹	960	980	-20	-2.0
Ashfield,	959	955	+4	+0.4
Becket,	959	994	-35	-3.5
Lanesborough,	947	780	+167	+21.4
Gill,	942	1,015	-73	-7.2
Lynnfield, ¹	911	888	+23	+2.6
Berlin, ¹	904	1,003	-99	-9.9
Ashby,	885	876	+9	+1.0
Mendon,	880	911	-31	-3.4
Enfield, ¹	874	1,036	-162	-15.6
Southampton,	870	1,012	-142	-14.0
Brimfield,	866	941	-75	-8.0
Whately,	846	769	+77	+10.0
Tyngsborough,	829	773	+56	+7.2
Princeton,	818	975	-157	-16.1
Dover, ¹	798	656	+142	+21.6
Royalston,	792	958	-166	-17.3
Granville,	781	1,050	-269	-25.6
Bolton,	764	770	-6	-0.8
Granby,	761	761	+	+
Petersham,	757	853	-96	-11.3
Bernardston,	741	792	-51	-6.4
Dana,	736	790	-54	-6.8
Leverett,	728	744	-16	-2.0
Boxford, ¹	718	704	+14	+2.1
Blandford,	717	836	-119	-14.2
Boylston, ¹	714	1,364	-650	-47.7
Truro,	655	767	-112	-14.6
Richmond,	650	679	-29	-4.3

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.¹ No change in population.

TABLE VIII. — POPULATION OF TOWNS OF LESS THAN 5,000 IN 1910, ETC. — *Concluded.*

TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
Hampden,	645	782	-137	-17.5
New Salem,	639	807	-168	-20.8
Cummington,	637	748	-111	-14.8
Brewster,	631	829	-198	-23.9
Egremont,	605	758	-153	-20.2
Burlington,	591	593	-2	-0.3
Worthington,	569	675	-106	-15.7
Sandisfield,	566	661	-95	-14.4
Plympton,	561	488	+73	+15.0
Oakham,	552	588	-36	-6.1
Carlisle, ¹	551	480	+71	+14.8
Halifax,	550	522	+28	+5.4
Chesterfield,	536	611	-75	-12.3
Eastham,	518	502	+16	+3.2
Savoy,	503	506	-3	-0.6
Wendell,	502	492	+10	+2.0
Otis,	494	476	+18	+3.8
Warwick,	477	619	-142	-22.9
Pelham,	467	462	+5	+1.1
Hancock,	465	451	+14	+3.1
New Braintree,	464	500	-36	-7.2
Rowe,	456	549	-93	-16.9
Greenwich, ¹	452	491	-39	-7.9
West Tisbury,	437	442	-5	-1.1
Phillipston, ¹	426	441	-15	-3.4
Hawley,	424	429	-5	-1.2
Westhampton,	423	469	-46	-9.8
Paxton, ¹	416	459	-43	-9.4
Dunstable,	408	427	-19	-4.4
Plainfield,	406	404	+2	+0.5
Windsor,	404	507	-103	-20.3
Florida,	395	390	+5	+1.3
Monterey,	388	455	-67	-14.7
Tyringham,	382	386	-4	-1.0
Leyden,	363	379	-16	-4.2
Middlefield,	354	410	-56	-13.7
Heath,	346	441	-95	-21.5
Wales,	345	773	-428	-55.4
Prescott,	320	380	-60	-15.8
Boxborough, ¹	317	316	+1	+0.3
Chilmark,	282	324	-42	-13.0
Goshen,	279	316	-37	-11.7
Washington,	277	377	-100	-26.5
Alford,	275	272	+3	+1.1
Mashpee, ¹	270	303	-33	-10.9
Shutesbury,	267	382	-115	-30.1
Monroe,	246	305	-59	-19.3
Peru,	237	253	-16	-6.3
Montgomery,	217	273	-56	-20.5
Tolland,	180	275	-95	-34.5
Gay Head,	162	173	-11	-6.4
Gosnold,	152	164	-12	-7.3
Holland,	145	169	-24	-14.2
Mount Washington,	110	122	-12	-9.8
New Ashford,	92	107	-15	-14.0
TOTALS,	417,205	398,579	+18,626	+4.6

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.*Cities and Towns showing Increase.*

The total number of cities and towns showing increase in population in 1910 as compared with 1900 was 226, distributed by counties, as follows: Barnstable, 6; Berkshire, 15; Bristol, 20; Dukes, 1;

Essex, 26; Franklin, 9; Hampden, 13; Hampshire, 10; Middlesex, 46; Norfolk, 25; Plymouth, 23; Suffolk, 3; and Worcester, 29. The greatest percentage of increase shown during the decade was 103.4 per cent for the town of Maynard in Middlesex county. One city and seven other towns increased more than 50 per cent during the decade, namely, Revere, Suffolk county, 75.3 per cent; Winthrop, Suffolk county, 67.2 per cent; Marion, Plymouth county, 61.9 per cent; Saugus, Essex county, 58.3 per cent; New Bedford, Bristol county, 54.8 per cent; Methuen, Essex county, 52.4 per cent; Easthampton, Hampshire county, 52.1 per cent; and Carver, Plymouth county, 50.6 per cent.

Cities and Towns showing Decrease.

The 127 cities and towns showing a decrease in population in 1910 as compared with 1900 were distributed by counties as follows: Barnstable, 9; Berkshire, 17; Dukes, 6; Essex, 8; Franklin, 17; Hampden, 10; Hampshire, 12; Middlesex, 8; Nantucket, 1; Norfolk, 4; Plymouth, 4; Suffolk, 1; and Worcester, 30. The greatest percentage of decrease during the decade, 55.4 per cent, was shown by the town of Wales, Hampden county, the next largest percentage of decrease, 47.7, being shown by Boylston, Worcester county. A decrease of more than 20 per cent was shown by each of 19 other towns. The total number of towns showing decrease during the decade ending May 1, 1905, was 123, a number slightly smaller than shown for the decade ending April 15, 1910.

The population of 27 towns has shown either a decrease or failure to change at each census, state or federal, since 1890. These are Blandford, Brewster, Brimfield, Brookfield, Chatham, Cummington, Dennis, Egremont, Harwich, Heath, Hinsdale, Holland, Hopkinton, Hubbardston, Monterey, New Ashford, New Braintree, New Marlborough, Sandisfield, Shutesbury, Tolland, Truro, Warren, Washington, West Boylston, West Brookfield, and Westhampton. Of these, five are in Barnstable county; seven, in Berkshire; two, in Franklin; four, in Hampden; two, in Hampshire; one, in Middlesex; and six, in Worcester.

Ninety-one other towns and one city (Gloucester) show a smaller population in 1910 than in 1890, although the decrease has not been continuous. These are distributed by counties as follows: Barnsta-

ble, 7; Berkshire, 15; Dukes, 2; Essex, 7; Franklin, 14; Hampden, 5; Hampshire, 10; Middlesex, 6; Nantucket, 1; Norfolk, 2; Plymouth, 4; and Worcester, 19. In 16 instances the decrease was due to the setting off of territory for the establishment of new towns or for annexation to other towns or cities. One new town was incorporated between 1900 and 1910 and three in the preceding decade.

TABLE IX. — POPULATION BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, 1910,
COMPARED WITH 1900.

The population of the State by congressional districts is given in the following table. In 1910 there were 14 congressional districts (established by Chap. 511, Acts of 1901), while in 1900 the number was 13. The table gives the figures for 1910 by districts *as they existed in that year*, together with the population in 1900 for the same cities and towns, and the increases or decreases in numbers and percentages during the decade.

The territory of District 1, comprising Berkshire county and parts of Franklin, Hampden, and Hampshire counties, was not changed by the re-districting of 1901 following the Census of 1900, and hence was the same in 1910 as in 1900. All the other districts having been changed by Chap. 511, Acts of 1901, the comparison of totals as given in these tables merely shows the increases in population of the several districts as they existed in 1910.

The population of the districts as at present constituted varies from 226,829, in District 6, comprising a part of Essex county, to 261,335, in District 7, comprising parts of Essex, Middlesex, and Suffolk counties. By the Census of 1910, the average population of the 14 congressional districts as established by Chapter 511 of the Acts of 1901 was 240,458. If the Commonwealth is to be divided into 16 districts as a result of the Census of 1910, the average population for each district will be 210,401.

District No. 1.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
BERKSHIRE.	105,259	95,667	+9,592	+10.0
Adams,	13,026	11,134	+1,892	+17.0
Alford,	275	272	+3	+1.1
Becket,	959	994	-35	-3.5
Cheshire,	1,508	1,221	+287	+23.5
Clarksburg,	1,207	943	+264	+28.0
Dalton,	3,508	3,014	+554	+18.4
Egremont,	605	758	-153	-20.2
Florida,	395	390	+5	+1.3
Great Barrington,	5,926	5,854	+72	+1.2
Hancock,	465	451	+14	+3.1
Hinsdale,	1,116	1,485	-369	-24.8
Lanesborough,	947	780	+167	+21.4
Lee,	4,106	3,596	+510	+14.2
Lenox,	3,060	2,942	+118	+4.0
Monterey,	388	455	-67	-14.7
Mount Washington,	110	122	-12	-9.8
New Ashford,	92	107	-15	-14.0
New Marlborough,	1,124	1,282	-158	-12.3
NORTH ADAMS, ¹	22,019	24,200	-2,181	-9.0
Otis,	494	476	+18	+3.8
Peru,	237	253	-16	-6.3
PITTSFIELD,	32,121	21,766	+10,355	+47.6
Richmond,	650	679	-29	-4.3
Sandisfield,	566	661	-95	-14.4
Savoy,	503	506	-3	-0.6
Sheffield,	1,817	1,804	+13	+0.7
Stockbridge,	1,933	2,081	-148	-7.1
Tyringham,	382	386	-4	-1.0
Washington,	277	377	-100	-26.5
West Stockbridge,	1,271	1,158	+113	+9.8
Williamstown, ¹	3,708	5,013	-1,305	-26.0
Windsor,	404	507	-103	-20.3
FRANKLIN.	25,002	22,785	+2,217	+9.7
Ashfield,	959	955	+4	+0.4
Bernardston,	741	792	-51	-6.4
Buckland,	1,573	1,446	+127	+8.8
Charlemont,	1,001	1,094	-93	-8.5
Colrain,	1,741	1,749	-8	-0.5
Conway,	1,230	1,458	-228	-15.6
Deerfield,	2,209	1,969	+240	+12.2
Gill,	942	1,015	-73	-7.2
Greenfield,	10,427	7,927	+2,500	+31.5
Hawley,	424	429	-5	-1.2
Heath,	346	441	-95	-21.5
Leyden,	363	379	-16	-4.2
Monroe,	246	305	-59	-19.3
Rowe,	456	549	-93	-16.9
Shelburne,	1,498	1,508	-10	-0.7
Whately,	846	769	+77	+10.0
HAMPDEN.	91,756	73,380	+18,376	+25.0
Agawam,	3,501	2,536	+965	+38.1
Blandford,	717	836	-119	-14.2
Chester,	1,377	1,450	-73	-5.0
Granville,	781	1,050	-269	-25.6
HOLYOKE, ¹	57,730	45,712	+12,018	+26.3
Montgomery,	217	273	-56	-20.5
Russell,	965	793	+172	+21.7
Southwick,	1,020	1,040	-20	-1.9
Tolland,	180	275	-95	-34.5
Westfield,	16,044	12,310	+3,734	+30.3
West Springfield,	9,224	7,105	+2,119	+29.8

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 1 — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
HAMPSHIRE.	9,665	9,546	+119	+1.2
Chesterfield,	536	611	—75	—12.3
Cummington,	637	748	—111	—14.8
Goshen,	279	316	—37	—11.7
Hatfield,	1,986	1,500	+486	+32.4
Huntington,	1,473	1,475	—2	—0.1
Middlefield,	354	410	—56	—13.7
Plainfield,	406	404	+2	+0.5
Southampton,	870	1,012	—142	—14.0
Westhampton,	423	469	—46	—9.8
Williamsburg,	2,132	1,926	+206	+10.7
Worthington,	569	675	—106	—15.7
TOTALS,	231,682	201,378	+30,304	+15.0

District No. 2.

FRANKLIN.	18,598	18,424	+174	+0.9
Erving,	1,148	973	+175	+18.0
Leverett,	728	744	—16	—2.1
Montague,	6,866	6,150	+716	+11.6
New Salem,	639	807	—168	—20.8
Northfield,	1,642	1,966	—324	—16.5
Orange,	5,282	5,520	—238	—4.3
Shutesbury,	267	382	—115	—30.1
Sunderland,	1,047	771	+276	+35.8
Warwick,	477	619	—142	—22.9
Wendell,	502	492	+10	+2.0
HAMPDEN.	139,613	102,223	+37,390	+36.6
Brimfield,	866	941	—75	—8.0
CHICOPEE,	25,401	19,167	+6,234	+32.5
East Longmeadow,	1,553	1,187	+366	+30.8
Hampden,	645	782	—137	—17.5
Holland,	145	169	—24	—14.2
Longmeadow,	1,084	811	+273	+33.7
Ludlow,	4,948	3,536	+1,412	+39.9
Monson,	4,758	3,402	+1,356	+39.9
Palmer, ¹	8,610	7,801	+809	+10.4
SPRINGFIELD,	88,926	62,059	+26,867	+43.3
Wales,	345	773	—428	—55.4
Wilbraham,	2,332	1,595	+737	+46.2
HAMPSHIRE.	53,662	49,274	+4,388	+8.9
Amherst,	5,112	5,028	+84	+1.7
Belchertown,	2,054	2,292	—238	—10.4
Easthampton,	8,524	5,603	+2,921	+52.1
Enfield, ¹	874	1,036	—162	—15.6
Granby,	761	761	—	—
Greenwich, ¹	452	491	—39	—7.9
Hadley,	1,999	1,789	+210	+11.7
NORTHAMPTON, ¹	19,431	18,643	+788	+4.2
Pelham,	467	462	+5	+1.1
Prescott,	320	380	—60	—15.8
South Hadley,	4,894	4,526	+368	+8.1
Ware, ¹	8,774	8,263	+511	+6.2

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 2 — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
WORCESTER.	29,538	29,967	-429	-1.4
Athol,	8,536	7,061	+1,475	+20.9
Barre,	2,957	2,059	+898	+43.6
Brookfield, ¹	2,204	3,062	-858	-28.0
Dana,	736	790	-54	-6.8
Hardwick,	3,524	3,203	+321	+10.0
New Braintree,	464	500	-36	-7.2
North Brookfield, ¹	3,075	4,587	-1,512	-33.0
Oakham,	552	588	-36	-6.1
Petersham,	757	853	-96	-11.3
Phillipston, ¹	426	441	-15	-3.4
Royalston,	792	958	-166	-17.3
Warren,	4,188	4,417	-229	-5.2
West Brookfield, ¹	1,327	1,448	-121	-8.4
TOTALS,	241,411	199,888	+41,523	+20.8

District No. 3.

WORCESTER.	236,222	199,064	+37,158	+18.7
Auburn, ¹	2,420	1,621	+799	+49.3
Charlton, ¹	2,032	1,860	+172	+9.2
Douglas, ¹	2,152	2,113	+39	+1.8
Dudley, ¹	4,267	3,553	+714	+20.1
Grafton, ¹	5,705	4,869	+836	+17.2
Holden, ¹	2,147	2,464	-317	-12.9
Leicester,	3,237	3,416	-179	-5.2
Millbury, ¹	4,740	4,460	+280	+6.3
Northbridge, ¹	8,807	7,036	+1,771	+25.2
Oxford, ¹	3,361	2,677	+684	+25.6
Paxton, ¹	416	459	-43	-9.4
Rutland,	1,743	1,334	+409	+30.7
Shrewsbury, ¹	1,946	1,626	+320	+19.7
Southbridge, ¹	12,592	10,025	+2,567	+25.6
Spencer,	6,740	7,627	-887	-11.6
Sturbridge,	1,957	2,058	-101	-5.0
Sutton, ¹	3,078	3,328	-250	-7.5
Uxbridge, ¹	4,671	3,599	+1,072	+29.8
Webster,	11,509	8,804	+2,705	+30.7
Westborough, ¹	5,446	5,400	+46	+0.9
West Boylston, ¹	1,270	2,314	-1,044	-45.1
WORCESTER, ¹	145,986	118,421	+27,565	+23.3
TOTALS,	236,222	199,064	+37,158	+18.7

District No. 4.

MIDDLESEX.	119,557	104,906	+14,651	+14.0
Acton,	2,136	2,120	+16	+0.8
Ashby,	885	876	+9	+1.0
Ashland,	1,682	1,525	+157	+10.3
Ayer,	2,797	2,446	+351	+14.3
Bedford,	1,231	1,208	+23	+1.9
Boxborough, ¹	317	316	+1	+0.3
Concord, ¹	6,421	5,652	+769	+13.6
Framingham,	12,948	11,302	+1,646	+14.6
Groton,	2,155	2,052	+103	+5.0
Hudson, ¹	6,743	5,454	+1,289	+23.6

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 4 — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
MIDDLESEX—Con.				
Lexington,	4,918	3,831	+1,087	+28.4
Lincoln,	1,175	1,127	+48	+4.3
Littleton, ¹	1,229	1,179	+50	+4.2
MARLBOROUGH, ¹	14,579	13,609	+970	+7.1
Maynard,	6,390	3,142	+3,248	+103.4
Natick,	9,866	9,488	+378	+4.0
Pepperell,	2,953	3,701	—748	—20.2
Shirley,	2,139	1,680	+459	+27.3
Stow, ¹	1,115	1,002	+113	+11.3
Sudbury,	1,120	1,150	—30	—2.6
Townsend,	1,761	1,804	—43	—2.4
WALTHAM,	27,834	23,481	+4,353	+18.5
Wayland,	2,206	2,303	—97	—4.2
Westford,	2,851	2,624	+227	+8.7
Weston,	2,106	1,834	+272	+14.8
WORCESTER.				
Ashburnham,	110,055	95,895	+14,160	+14.8
Berlin, ¹	2,107	1,882	+225	+12.0
Bolton,	904	1,003	—99	—9.9
Boylston, ¹	764	770	—6	—0.8
Clinton, ¹	714	1,364	—650	—47.7
CLINTON, ¹	13,075	13,667	—592	—4.3
FITCHBURG,	37,826	31,531	+6,295	+20.0
Gardner, ¹	14,699	10,813	+3,886	+35.9
Harvard, ¹	1,034	1,139	—105	—9.2
Hubbardston,	1,073	1,227	—154	—12.6
Lancaster, ¹	2,464	2,478	—14	—0.6
Leominster, ¹	17,580	12,392	+5,188	+41.9
Lunenburg,	1,393	1,332	+61	+4.6
Northborough,	1,713	2,164	—451	—20.8
Princeton,	818	975	—157	—16.1
Southborough, ¹	1,745	1,921	—176	—9.2
Sterling, ¹	1,359	1,420	—61	—4.3
Templeton, ¹	3,756	3,489	+267	+7.7
Westminster, ¹	1,353	1,327	+26	+2.0
Winchendon, ¹	5,678	5,001	+677	+13.5
TOTALS,	229,612	200,801	+28,811	+14.3

District No. 5.

ESSEX.				
Andover, ¹	111,081	82,015	+29,066	+35.4
LAWRENCE,	7,301	6,813	+488	+7.2
Lynnfield, ¹	85,892	62,559	+23,333	+37.3
Methuen,	911	888	+23	+2.6
North Andover, ¹	11,448	7,512	+3,936	+52.4
	5,529	4,243	+1,286	+30.3
MIDDLESEX.				
Billerica,	132,418	118,537	+13,881	+11.7
Burlington,	2,789	2,775	+14	+0.5
Carlisle, ¹	591	593	—2	—0.3
Chelmsford,	551	480	+71	+14.8
Dracut,	5,010	3,984	+1,026	+25.8
Dunstable,	3,461	3,253	+208	+6.4
LOWELL, ¹	408	427	—19	—4.4
LOWELL, ¹	106,294	94,969	+11,325	+11.9
North Reading, ¹	1,059	1,035	+24	+2.3
Reading, ¹	5,818	4,969	+849	+17.1
Tewksbury, ¹	3,750	3,683	+67	+1.8
Tyngsborough,	829	773	+56	+7.2
Wilmington,	1,858	1,596	+262	+16.4
TOTALS,	243,499	200,552	+42,947	+21.4

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 6.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
ESSEX.	226,829	200,266	+26,563	+13.3
Amesbury,	9,894	9,473	+421	+4.4
BEVERLY,	18,650	13,884	+4,766	+34.3
Boxford, ¹	718	704	+14	+2.0
Danvers,	9,407	8,542	+865	+10.1
Essex, ¹	1,621	1,663	-42	-2.5
Georgetown, ¹	1,958	1,900	+58	+3.1
GLOUCESTER, ¹	24,398	26,121	-1,723	-6.6
Groveland, ¹	2,253	2,376	-123	-5.2
Hamilton, ¹	1,749	1,614	+135	+8.4
HAVERHILL,	44,115	37,175	+6,940	+18.7
Ipswich, ¹	5,777	4,658	+1,119	+24.0
Manchester, ¹	2,673	2,522	+151	+6.0
Marblehead, ¹	7,338	7,582	-244	-3.2
Merrimac,	2,202	2,131	+71	+3.3
Middleton, ¹	1,129	839	+290	+34.6
Newbury, ¹	1,482	1,601	-119	-7.4
NEWBURYPORT,	14,949	14,478	+471	+3.3
Peabody,	15,721	11,523	+4,198	+36.4
Rockport,	4,211	4,592	-381	-8.3
Rowley, ¹	1,368	1,391	-23	-1.7
SALEM,	43,697	35,956	+7,741	+21.5
Salisbury,	1,658	1,558	+100	+6.4
wampscott,	6,204	4,548	+1,656	+36.4
Topsfield,	1,174	1,030	+144	+14.0
Wenham, ¹	1,010	847	+163	+19.2
West Newbury, ¹	1,473	1,558	-85	-5.5
TOTALS,	226,829	200,266	+26,563	+13.3

District No. 7.

ESSEX.	98,567	74,749	+23,818	+31.9
LYNN,	89,336	68,513	+20,823	+30.4
Nahant,	1,184	1,152	+32	+2.8
Saugus, ¹	8,047	5,084	+2,963	+58.3
MIDDLESEX.	112,097	86,449	+25,648	+29.7
EVERETT,	33,484	24,336	+9,148	+37.6
MALDEN, ¹	44,404	33,664	+10,740	+31.9
MELROSE, ¹	15,715	12,962	+2,753	+21.2
Stoneham,	7,090	6,197	+893	+14.4
Wakefield, ¹	11,404	9,290	+2,114	+22.8
SUFFOLK.	50,671	44,467	+6,204	+14.0
CHELSEA,	32,452	34,072	-1,620	-4.8
Revere,	18,219	10,395	+7,824	+75.3
TOTALS,	261,335	205,665	+55,670	+27.1

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 8.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
MIDDLESEX.	246,571	205,807	+40,764	+19.8
Arlington, ¹	11,187	8,603	+2,584	+30.0
Belmont, ¹	5,542	3,929	+1,613	+41.1
CAMBRIDGE, ¹	104,839	91,886	+12,953	+14.1
MEDFORD, ¹	23,150	18,244	+4,906	+26.9
SOMERVILLE, ¹	77,236	61,643	+15,593	+25.3
Winchester,	9,309	7,248	+2,061	+28.4
WOBURN,	15,308	14,254	+1,054	+7.4
TOTALS,	246,571	205,807	+40,764	+19.8

District No. 9.

SUFFOLK.		227,663	199,718	+27,945	+14.0
BOSTON:					
Ward 1,	29,676	22,832	+6,844	+30.0	
Ward 2,	28,812	22,924	+5,888	+25.7	
Ward 3,	15,339	14,564	+775	+5.3	
Ward 4,	13,294	13,248	+46	+0.3	
Ward 5,	12,811	12,840	-29	-0.2	
Ward 6,	35,758	30,546	+5,212	+17.1	
Ward 7,	14,913	14,782	+131	+0.9	
Ward 8, ¹	32,430	28,817	+3,613	+12.5	
Ward 9,	26,427	24,583	+1,844	+7.5	
Ward 12:					
Precincts 6 and 7,	8,071	8,524	-453	-5.3	
Winthrop,	10,132	6,058	+4,074	+67.2	
TOTALS,	227,663	199,718	+27,945	+14.0	

District No. 10.

NORFOLK.		40,566	30,477	+10,089	+33.1
Milton,	7,924	6,578	+1,346	+20.5	
QUINCY,	32,642	23,899	+8,743	+36.6	
SUFFOLK.		211,889	168,725	+43,164	+25.6
BOSTON:					
Ward 13,	21,561	22,835	-1,274	-5.6	
Ward 14,	23,584	21,433	+2,151	+9.9	
Ward 15,	21,216	19,700	+1,516	+7.7	
Ward 16,	25,633	20,017	+5,616	+28.1	
Ward 17,	26,426	25,038	+1,388	+5.5	
Ward 20,	55,720	32,556	+23,164	+71.2	
Ward 24,	37,749	27,126	+10,623	+39.2	
TOTALS,	252,455	199,202	+53,253	+26.7	

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 11.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
SUFFOLK.	241,165	198,507	+42,658	+21.5
BOSTON:				
Ward 10,	25,320	22,142	+3,178	+14.4
Ward 11,	27,444	19,275	+8,169	+42.4
Ward 12: Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5,	16,223	15,117	+1,106	+7.3
Ward 18,	22,735	22,401	+334	+1.5
Ward 19,	31,714	27,178	+4,536	+16.7
Ward 21,	30,511	23,868	+6,643	+27.8
Ward 22,	29,975	25,610	+4,365	+17.0
Ward 23,	30,668	23,637	+7,031	+29.7
Ward 25,	26,575	19,279	+7,296	+37.8
TOTALS,	241,165	198,507	+42,658	+21.5

District No. 12.

BRISTOL.	9,562	7,253	+2,309	+31.8
North Attleborough,	9,562	7,253	+2,309	+31.8
MIDDLESEX.	59,272	49,997	+9,275	+18.6
Holliston,	2,711	2,598	+113	+4.3
Hopkinton, ¹	2,452	2,623	-171	-6.5
Newton, ¹	39,806	33,587	+6,219	+18.5
Sherborn,	1,428	1,483	-55	-3.7
Watertown, ¹	12,875	9,706	+3,169	+32.6
NORFOLK.	144,355	118,303	+26,052	+22.0
Avon,	2,013	1,741	+272	+15.6
Bellingham,	1,696	1,682	+14	+0.8
Braintree, ¹	8,066	5,981	+2,085	+34.9
Brookline, ¹	27,792	19,935	+7,857	+39.4
Canton,	4,797	4,584	+213	+4.6
Dedham,	9,284	7,457	+1,827	+24.5
Dover, ¹	798	656	+142	+21.6
Foxborough, ¹	3,863	3,266	+597	+18.3
Franklin,	5,641	5,017	+624	+12.4
Holbrook, ¹	2,816	2,229	+587	+26.3
Hyde Park,	15,507	13,244	+2,263	+17.1
Medfield, ¹	3,466	2,926	+540	+18.5
Medway,	2,696	2,761	-65	-2.4
Millis,	1,399	1,053	+346	+32.9
Needham,	5,026	4,016	+1,010	+25.1
Norfolk, ¹	960	980	-20	-2.0
Norwood,	8,014	5,480	+2,534	+46.2
Plainville, ¹	1,385	-	+1,385	-
Randolph,	4,301	3,993	+308	+7.7
Sharon,	2,310	2,060	+250	+12.1
Stoughton,	6,316	5,442	+874	+16.1
Walpole, ¹	4,892	3,572	+1,320	+37.0
Wellesley,	5,413	5,072	+341	+6.7
Westwood,	1,266	1,112	+154	+13.8
Weymouth,	12,895	11,324	+1,571	+13.9
Wrentham, ¹	1,743	2,720	-977	-35.9

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 12 — Concluded.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
WORCESTER.	23,842	22,032	+1,810	+8.2
Blackstone,	5,648	5,721	—73	—1.3
Hopedale,	2,188	2,087	+101	+4.8
Mendon,	880	911	—31	—3.4
Milford, ¹	13,055	11,376	+1,679	+14.8
Upton, ¹	2,071	1,937	+134	+6.9
TOTALS,	237,031	197,585	+39,446	+20.0

District No. 13.

BRISTOL.	243,946	190,196	+53,750	+28.3
Aeushnet,	1,692	1,221	+471	+38.6
Berkley,	999	949	+50	+5.3
Dartmouth,	4,378	3,669	+709	+19.3
Dighton,	2,235	1,802	+433	+24.0
Fairhaven,	5,122	3,567	+1,555	+43.6
FALL RIVER,	119,295	104,863	+14,432	+13.8
Freetown,	1,471	1,394	+77	+5.5
NEW BEDFORD,	96,652	62,442	+34,210	+54.8
Rehoboth,	2,001	1,840	+161	+8.8
Seekonk,	2,397	1,673	+724	+43.3
Somerset,	2,798	2,241	+557	+24.9
Swansea,	1,978	1,645	+333	+20.2
Westport,	2,928	2,890	+38	+1.3
DUKES.	4,504	4,561	—57	—1.2
Chilmark,	282	324	—42	—13.0
Edgartown,	1,191	1,209	—18	—1.5
Gay Head,	162	173	—11	—6.4
Gosnold,	152	164	—12	—7.3
Oak Bluffs, ¹	1,084	1,100	—16	—1.5
Tisbury,	1,196	1,149	+47	+4.1
West Tisbury,	437	442	—5	—1.1
NANTUCKET.	2,962	3,006	—44	—1.5
Nantucket,	2,962	3,006	—44	—1.5
PLYMOUTH.	3,783	2,949	+834	+28.3
Marion, ¹	1,460	902	+558	+61.9
Mattapoisett,	1,233	1,061	+172	+16.2
Rochester,	1,090	986	+104	+10.5
TOTALS,	255,195	200,712	+54,483	+27.1

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

District No. 14.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.	1910	1900	INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-) IN 1910 COMPARED WITH 1900	
			Number	Percentages
BARNSTABLE.	27,542	27,826	-284	-1.0
Barnstable,	4,676	4,364	+312	+7.1
Bourne,	2,474	1,657	+817	+49.3
Brewster,	631	829	-198	-23.9
Chatham,	1,564	1,749	-185	-10.6
Dennis,	1,919	2,333	-414	-17.7
Eastham,	518	502	+16	+3.2
Falmouth,	3,144	3,500	-356	-10.2
Harwich,	2,115	2,334	-219	-9.4
Mashpee, ¹	270	303	-33	-10.9
Orleans,	1,077	1,123	-46	-4.1
Provincetown,	4,369	4,247	+122	+2.9
Sandwich, ¹	1,688	1,448	+240	+16.6
Truro,	655	767	-112	-14.6
Wellfleet,	1,022	988	+34	+3.4
Yarmouth,	1,420	1,682	-262	-15.6
BRISTOL.	65,065	54,580	+10,485	+19.2
Attleborough,	16,215	11,335	+4,880	+43.1
Easton,	5,139	4,837	+302	+6.2
Mansfield,	5,183	4,006	+1,177	+29.4
Norton,	2,544	1,826	+718	+39.3
Raynham,	1,725	1,540	+185	+12.0
TAUNTON,	34,259	31,036	+3,223	+10.4
NORFOLK.	2,585	2,759	-174	-6.3
Cohasset,	2,585	2,759	-174	-6.3
PLYMOUTH.	140,554	111,036	+29,518	+26.6
Abington,	5,455	4,489	+966	+21.5
Bridgewater,	7,688	5,806	+1,882	+32.4
BROCKTON,	56,878	40,063	+16,815	+42.0
Carver, ¹	1,663	1,104	+559	+50.6
Duxbury,	1,688	2,075	-387	-18.7
East Bridgewater,	3,363	3,025	+338	+11.2
Halifax,	550	522	+28	+5.4
Hanover,	2,326	2,152	+174	+8.1
Hanson, ¹	1,854	1,455	+399	+27.4
Hingham,	4,965	5,059	-94	-1.9
Hull,	2,103	1,703	+400	+23.5
Kingston,	2,445	1,955	+490	+25.1
Lakeville,	1,141	958	+183	+19.1
Marshfield,	1,738	1,810	-72	-4.0
Middleborough,	8,214	6,885	+1,329	+19.3
Norwell,	1,410	1,560	-150	-9.6
Pembroke, ¹	1,336	1,240	+96	+7.7
Plymouth,	12,141	9,592	+2,549	+26.6
Plympton,	561	488	+73	+15.0
Rockland,	6,928	5,327	+1,601	+30.1
Scituate,	2,482	2,470	+12	+0.5
Wareham, ¹	4,102	3,432	+670	+19.5
West Bridgewater,	2,231	1,711	+520	+30.4
Whitman,	7,292	6,155	+1,137	+18.5
TOTALS,	235,746	196,201	+39,545	+20.2

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS.

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Beverly, ¹	18,650	Boston — Con.	
Ward 1,	4,304	Ward 9,	26,427
Ward 2,	2,892	Precinct 1,	4,638
Ward 3,	3,454	Precinct 2,	4,065
Ward 4,	3,422	Precinct 3,	5,540
Ward 5,	2,632	Precinct 4,	3,481
Ward 6,	1,896	Precinct 5,	3,084
		Precinct 6,	2,842
Boston,	670,585	Precinct 7,	2,777
Ward 1,	29,676	Ward 10,	25,320
Precinct 1,	1,970	Precinct 1,	2,062
Precinct 2,	1,959	Precinct 2,	2,049
Precinct 3,	2,994	Precinct 3,	2,315
Precinct 4,	3,126	Precinct 4,	2,217
Precinct 5,	3,350	Precinct 5,	1,573
Precinct 6,	4,530	Precinct 6,	2,335
Precinct 7,	4,230	Precinct 7,	3,760
Precinct 8,	4,523	Precinct 8,	4,636
Precinct 9,	2,994	Precinct 9,	4,373
Ward 2,	28,812	Ward 11,	27,444
Precinct 1,	3,502	Precinct 1,	2,734
Precinct 2,	2,380	Precinct 2,	4,413
Precinct 3,	2,180	Precinct 3,	3,832
Precinct 4,	2,883	Precinct 4,	3,068
Precinct 5,	2,581	Precinct 5,	2,847
Precinct 6,	2,715	Precinct 6,	1,568
Precinct 7,	5,110	Precinct 7,	1,973
Precinct 8,	7,461	Precinct 8,	2,882
Ward 3,	15,539	Precinct 9,	4,127
Precinct 1,	2,120	Ward 12,	24,294
Precinct 2,	2,597	Precinct 1,	4,072
Precinct 3,	2,143	Precinct 2,	3,318
Precinct 4,	3,019	Precinct 3,	2,513
Precinct 5,	2,662	Precinct 4,	3,616
Precinct 6,	2,798	Precinct 5,	2,704
Ward 4,	13,294	Precinct 6,	4,677
Precinct 1,	2,388	Precinct 7,	3,394
Precinct 2,	2,331	Ward 13,	21,561
Precinct 3,	2,529	Precinct 1,	3,206
Precinct 4,	2,081	Precinct 2,	2,548
Precinct 5,	2,072	Precinct 3,	2,501
Precinct 6,	1,893	Precinct 4,	2,661
Ward 5,	12,811	Precinct 5,	2,915
Precinct 1,	2,139	Precinct 6,	2,250
Precinct 2,	2,300	Precinct 7,	2,837
Precinct 3,	2,036	Precinct 8,	2,643
Precinct 4,	1,093	Ward 14,	23,584
Precinct 5,	2,159	Precinct 1,	3,421
Precinct 6,	3,084	Precinct 2,	3,106
Ward 6,	35,758	Precinct 3,	2,004
Precinct 1,	4,523	Precinct 4,	2,451
Precinct 2,	5,236	Precinct 5,	3,450
Precinct 3,	5,026	Precinct 6,	2,741
Precinct 4,	5,423	Precinct 7,	3,067
Precinct 5,	5,216	Precinct 8,	3,344
Precinct 6,	1,211	Ward 15,	21,216
Precinct 7,	4,769	Precinct 1,	2,307
Precinct 8,	4,354	Precinct 2,	3,094
Ward 7,	14,913	Precinct 3,	2,891
Precinct 1,	1,524	Precinct 4,	1,981
Precinct 2,	2,651	Precinct 5,	2,300
Precinct 3,	2,767	Precinct 6,	2,318
Precinct 4,	2,827	Precinct 7,	3,780
Precinct 5,	2,768	Precinct 8,	2,815
Precinct 6,	2,376	Ward 16,	25,633
Ward 8, ²	32,430	Precinct 1,	2,381
Precinct 1,	6,659	Precinct 2,	3,757
Precinct 2,	5,022	Precinct 3,	4,659
Precinct 3,	2,483	Precinct 4,	3,599
Precinct 4,	5,416	Precinct 5,	3,486
Precinct 5,	6,560	Precinct 6,	2,949
Precinct 6,	6,290	Precinct 7,	4,802

¹ The wards of this city are not divided into precincts.² See notes, page 50.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Boston — Con.		Boston — Con.	
Ward 17,	26,426	Ward 23 — Con.	
Precinct 1,	3,178	Precinct 6,	4,506
Precinct 2,	2,291	Precinct 7,	3,024
Precinct 3,	2,253	Precinct 8,	3,094
Precinct 4,	3,330	Precinct 9,	1,982
Precinct 5,	2,323	Ward 24,	37,749
Precinct 6,	2,472	Precinct 1,	3,011
Precinct 7,	3,143	Precinct 2,	2,910
Precinct 8,	4,739	Precinct 3,	3,117
Precinct 9,	2,697	Precinct 4,	2,543
Ward 18,	22,735	Precinct 5,	2,703
Precinct 1,	3,379	Precinct 6,	2,451
Precinct 2,	3,872	Precinct 7,	2,920
Precinct 3,	3,214	Precinct 8,	4,179
Precinct 4,	4,469	Precinct 9,	4,578
Precinct 5,	3,458	Precinct 10,	3,337
Precinct 6,	4,343	Precinct 11,	2,797
Ward 19,	31,714	Precinct 12,	3,203
Precinct 1,	5,026	Ward 25,	26,575
Precinct 2,	2,664	Precinct 1,	4,573
Precinct 3,	3,393	Precinct 2,	3,529
Precinct 4,	3,383	Precinct 3,	3,363
Precinct 5,	2,519	Precinct 4,	3,643
Precinct 6,	3,493	Precinct 5,	3,190
Precinct 7,	3,165	Precinct 6,	4,665
Precinct 8,	3,975	Precinct 7,	3,612
Precinct 9,	4,096	Brockton,	56,878
Ward 20,	55,720	Ward 1,	8,124
Precinct 1,	3,760	Precinct A,	3,665
Precinct 2,	3,302	Precinct B,	4,459
Precinct 3,	3,735	Ward 2,	6,650
Precinct 4,	4,359	Precinct A,	2,724
Precinct 5,	3,832	Precinct B,	3,926
Precinct 6,	4,881	Ward 3,	8,469
Precinct 7,	3,195	Precinct A,	4,539
Precinct 8,	3,392	Precinct B,	3,630
Precinct 9,	3,162	Ward 4,	6,597
Precinct 10,	3,304	Precinct A,	3,426
Precinct 11,	3,931	Precinct B,	3,171
Precinct 12,	3,254	Ward 5,	8,640
Precinct 13,	3,127	Precinct A,	3,987
Precinct 14,	4,181	Precinct B,	4,653
Precinct 15,	4,305	Ward 6,	10,311
Ward 21,	30,511	Precinct A,	3,518
Precinct 1,	2,914	Precinct B,	6,793
Precinct 2,	2,309	Ward 7,	8,087
Precinct 3,	2,675	Precinct A,	3,839
Precinct 4,	2,672	Precinct B,	4,248
Precinct 5,	3,081	Cambridge,¹	104,839
Precinct 6,	2,524	Ward 1,	7,385
Precinct 7,	2,928	Precinct 1,	3,425
Precinct 8,	2,537	Precinct 2,	3,860
Precinct 9,	2,335	Ward 2,	6,542
Precinct 10,	2,234	Precinct 1,	3,781
Precinct 11,	2,459	Precinct 2,	2,761
Precinct 12,	1,843	Ward 3,	11,407
Ward 22,	29,975	Precinct 1,	3,451
Precinct 1,	4,250	Precinct 2,	2,310
Precinct 2,	4,486	Precinct 3,	2,821
Precinct 3,	3,047	Precinct 4,	2,825
Precinct 4,	4,397	Ward 4,	11,070
Precinct 5,	4,200	Precinct 1,	3,031
Precinct 6,	2,816	Precinct 2,	2,605
Precinct 7,	2,859	Precinct 3,	2,853
Precinct 8,	3,920	Precinct 4,	2,581
Ward 23,	30,668	Ward 5,	9,066
Precinct 1,	1,913	Precinct 1,	2,226
Precinct 2,	3,297	Precinct 2,	2,308
Precinct 3,	2,790	Precinct 3,	2,165
Precinct 4,	5,030	Precinct 4,	2,367
Precinct 5,	5,032		

¹ See notes, page 51.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Cambridge — Con.		Fall River,	119,295
Ward 6,	13,016	Ward 1,	20,491
Precinct 1,	4,219	Precinct A,	7,638
Precinct 2,	2,972	Precinct B,	7,972
Precinct 3,	2,960	Precinct C,	4,881
Precinct 4,	2,865	Ward 2,	12,247
Ward 7,	11,398	Precinct A,	5,396
Precinct 1,	2,661	Precinct B,	6,851
Precinct 2,	2,969	Ward 3,	15,249
Precinct 3,	2,602	Precinct A,	9,782
Precinct 4,	3,166	Precinct B,	5,467
Ward 8,	8,652	Ward 4,	12,312
Precinct 1,	2,906	Precinct A,	7,012
Precinct 2,	2,533	Precinct B,	5,300
Precinct 3,	3,213	Ward 5,	11,876
Ward 9,	9,321	Precinct A,	7,786
Precinct 1,	3,076	Precinct B,	4,090
Precinct 2,	3,391	Ward 6,	17,110
Precinct 3,	2,854	Precinct A,	9,626
Ward 10,	7,482	Precinct B,	7,484
Precinct 1,	2,483	Ward 7,	6,048
Precinct 2,	2,308	Precinct A,	2,958
Precinct 3,	2,391	Precinct B,	3,090
Ward 11,	9,960	Ward 8,	9,850
Precinct 1,	2,940	Precinct A,	5,476
Precinct 2,	3,331	Precinct B,	4,374
Precinct 3,	3,629	Ward 9,	14,112
Chelsea,	32,452	Precinct A,	7,227
Ward 1,	5,940	Precinct B,	6,885
Precinct 1,	4,325	Fitchburg,¹	37,826
Precinct 2,	1,615	Ward 1,	5,527
Ward 2,	10,074	Ward 2,	11,718
Precinct 1,	7,714	Ward 3,	5,939
Precinct 2,	2,360	Ward 4,	3,799
Ward 3,	4,347	Ward 5,	3,715
Precinct 1,	1,596	Ward 6,	7,128
Precinct 2,	2,751	Gloucester,²	24,398
Ward 4,	5,487	Ward 1, ³	2,715
Precinct 1,	1,423	Ward 2, ³	4,779
Precinct 2,	4,064	Ward 3, ³	3,988
Ward 5,	6,904	Ward 4, ³	2,047
Precinct 1,	3,546	Ward 5, ³	3,938
Precinct 2,	3,058	Ward 6,	3,423
Chicopee,	25,401	Precinct 1,	2,582
Ward 1,	3,841	Precinct 2,	841
Ward 2,	2,684	Ward 7, ³	1,955
Ward 3,	4,050	Ward 8,	1,553
Ward 4,	3,720	Precincts 1, 2, and 3, ⁴	1,553
Ward 5,	3,959	Haverhill,	44,115
Ward 6,	2,602	Ward 1, ⁴	2,765
Ward 7,	4,545	Ward 2, ³	2,905
Precinct A,	3,227	Ward 3, ³	4,067
Precinct B,	1,318	Ward 4, ³	4,804
Everett,	33,484	Ward 5,	14,902
Ward 1,	4,370	Precinct 1,	4,912
Ward 2,	6,817	Precinct 2,	3,882
Precinct 1,	4,280	Precinct 3,	6,108
Precinct 2,	2,537	Ward 6,	8,219
Ward 3,	8,043	Precinct 1,	2,996
Precinct 1,	4,699	Precinct 2,	2,744
Precinct 2,	4,244	Precinct 3,	2,479
Ward 4,	4,149	Ward 7,	6,453
Ward 5,	4,097	Precinct 1,	3,651
Ward 6,	5,108	Precinct 2,	2,802

¹ The wards of this city are not divided into precincts.² See notes, page 51.³ Ward and precinct boundaries are identical.⁴ The population of these precincts was not tabulated separately.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Holyoke,¹	57,730	Lowell — Con.	
Ward 1,	9,379	Ward 5,	10,089
Precinct A,	4,492	Precinct 1,	3,541
Precinct B,	4,887	Precinct 2,	2,540
Ward 2,	10,709	Precinct 3,	4,008
Precinct A,	5,802	Ward 6,	21,901
Precinct B,	4,907	Precinct 1,	10,267
Ward 3,	8,908	Precinct 2,	5,650
Precinct A,	4,450	Precinct 3,	5,084
Precinct B,	4,456	Ward 7,	9,890
Ward 4,	8,904	Precinct 1,	3,099
Precinct A,	5,620	Precinct 2,	2,794
Precinct B,	3,284	Precinct 3,	3,997
Ward 5,	5,220	Ward 8,	9,476
Precinct A,	2,800	Precinct 1,	2,700
Precinct B,	2,411	Precinct 2,	3,128
Ward 6,	7,758	Precinct 3,	3,648
Precinct A,	3,367	Ward 9,	10,351
Precinct B,	4,391	Precinct 1,	3,188
Ward 7,	6,854	Precinct 2,	3,677
Precinct A,	3,555	Precinct 3,	3,486
Precinct B,	3,299		
Lawrence,	85,892	Lynn,	89,336
Ward 1,	14,186	Ward 1, ²	2,454
Precinct 1,	4,105	Ward 2,	5,464
Precinct 2,	6,025	Precinct 1,	2,677
Precinct 3,	4,056	Precinct 2,	2,787
Ward 2,	13,571	Ward 3,	18,063
Precinct 4,	3,325	Precinct 1,	2,639
Precinct 5,	6,600	Precinct 2,	3,618
Precinct 6,	4,246	Precinct 3,	3,894
Ward 3,	14,238	Precinct 4,	3,545
Precinct 7,	4,995	Precinct 5,	4,367
Precinct 8,	5,398	Ward 4,	16,047
Precinct 9,	3,843	Precinct 1,	3,806
Ward 4,	13,581	Precinct 2,	3,813
Precinct 10,	5,245	Precinct 3,	3,141
Precinct 11,	3,271	Precinct 4,	5,287
Precinct 12,	5,067	Ward 5,	19,211
Ward 5,	16,189	Precinct 1,	4,238
Precinct 13,	6,685	Precinct 2,	5,762
Precinct 14,	4,413	Precinct 3,	5,040
Precinct 15,	5,082	Precinct 4,	4,171
Ward 6,	14,138	Ward 6,	23,537
Precinct 16,	5,478	Precinct 1,	4,208
Precinct 17,	4,531	Precinct 2,	5,952
Precinct 18,	4,129	Precinct 3,	3,756
		Precinct 4,	4,321
		Precinct 5,	5,300
		Ward 7, ²	4,560
Lowell,¹	106,294	Malden,¹	44,404
Ward 1,	9,601	Ward 1,	5,588
Precinct 1,	3,949	Ward 2,	6,240
Precinct 2,	3,186	Precinct 1,	3,482
Precinct 3,	2,466	Precinct 2,	2,758
Ward 2,	14,325	Ward 3,	5,091
Precinct 1,	5,593	Ward 4,	5,307
Precinct 2,	5,301	Precinct 1,	2,314
Precinct 3,	3,431	Precinct 2,	2,993
Ward 3,	11,590	Ward 5,	6,674
Precinct 1,	4,528	Precinct 1,	3,408
Precinct 2,	4,151	Precinct 2,	3,266
Precinct 3,	2,911	Ward 6,	6,927
Ward 4,	9,971	Precinct 1,	4,763
Precinct 1,	3,999	Precinct 2,	2,164
Precinct 2,	2,876		
Precinct 3,	3,096		

¹ See notes, pages 52, 53.² Ward and precinct boundaries are identical.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Malden — Con.		Newton,²	39,806
Ward 7,	8,577	Ward 1,	5,364
Precinct 1,	3,617	Precinct 1,	2,625
Precinct 2,	4,960	Precinct 2,	2,739
Marlborough,^{1, 2}	14,579	Ward 2,	7,361
Ward 1,	2,119	Precinct 1,	4,877
Ward 2,	2,672	Precinct 2,	2,384
Ward 3,	2,459	Ward 3,	6,400
Ward 4,	2,559	Precinct 1,	4,110
Ward 5,	1,756	Precinct 2,	2,290
Ward 6,	1,619	Ward 4,	4,351
Ward 7,	1,994	Precinct 1,	3,685
Medford,²	23,150	Precinct 2,	566
Ward 1,	2,825	Ward 5,	6,859
Ward 2,	3,526	Precinct 1,	2,582
Ward 3,	2,595	Precinct 2,	3,287
Ward 4,	3,969	Precinct 3,	987
Precinct 1,	2,104	Ward 6,	6,367
Precinct 2,	1,865	Precinct 1,	2,947
Ward 5,	4,848	Precinct 2,	2,344
Ward 6,	3,852	Precinct 3,	1,076
Precinct 1,	3,228	Ward 7, ³	3,307
Precinct 2,	664	North Adams,^{1, 2}	22,019
Ward 7,	1,495	Ward 1,	3,123
Melrose,^{1, 2}	15,715	Ward 2,	2,982
Ward 1,	1,816	Ward 3,	2,357
Ward 2,	2,508	Ward 4,	4,130
Ward 3,	2,252	Ward 5,	2,941
Ward 4,	1,799	Ward 6,	2,742
Ward 5,	2,122	Ward 7,	3,744
Ward 6,	2,606	Northampton,^{1, 2}	19,431
Ward 7,	2,612	Ward 1,	2,778
New Bedford,	96,652	Ward 2,	2,942
Ward 1,	28,132	Ward 3,	3,971
Precinct 1,	10,475	Ward 4,	3,466
Precinct 2,	10,248	Ward 5,	2,488
Precinct 3,	7,409	Ward 6,	1,926
Ward 2,	11,285	Ward 7,	1,860
Precinct 4,	3,380	Pittsfield,	32,121
Precinct 5,	4,247	Ward 1,	4,671
Precinct 6,	3,658	Ward 2,	5,828
Ward 3,	8,423	Precinct A,	2,912
Precinct 7,	2,774	Precinct B,	2,916
Precinct 8,	2,501	Ward 3,	4,435
Precinct 9,	3,148	Ward 4,	4,121
Ward 4,	9,255	Ward 5,	4,148
Precinct 10,	2,691	Ward 6,	5,425
Precinct 11,	3,162	Ward 7,	3,493
Precinct 12,	3,402	Quincy,	32,642
Ward 5,	13,785	Ward 1,	5,957
Precinct 13,	6,943	Precinct 1,	2,749
Precinct 14,	3,062	Precinct 2,	3,208
Precinct 15,	3,780	Ward 2,	5,199
Ward 6,	25,772	Precinct 1,	2,078
Precinct 16,	8,100	Precinct 2,	3,121
Precinct 17,	10,627	Ward 3,	6,727
Precinct 18,	7,045	Precinct 1,	3,145
Newburyport,	14,949	Precinct 2,	3,582
Ward 1, ³	2,558	Ward 4,	5,631
Ward 2, ³	2,355	Precinct 1,	2,573
Ward 3, ³	2,795	Precinct 2,	2,958
Ward 4, ³	2,016	Ward 5,	4,940
Ward 5, ³	2,529	Precinct 1,	2,552
Ward 6, ³	2,986	Precinct 2,	2,388

¹ The wards of this city are not divided into precincts.² See notes, pages 53, 54.³ Ward and precinct boundaries are identical.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Quincy — Con.		Springfield — Con.	
Ward 6,	4,288	Ward 4,	9,170
Precinct 1,	2,371	Precinct A,	4,709
Precinct 2,	1,917	Precinct B,	4,461
Salem,	43,697	Ward 5,	7,950
Ward 1,	6,453	Precinct A,	3,438
Precinct 1,	3,523	Precinct B,	4,512
Precinct 2,	2,930	Ward 6,	9,356
Ward 2,	6,449	Precinct A,	4,320
Precinct 3,	2,828	Precinct B,	5,036
Precinct 4,	3,621	Ward 7,	14,258
Ward 3,	5,386	Precinct A,	2,787
Precinct 5,	2,498	Precinct B,	3,596
Precinct 6,	2,888	Precinct C,	4,018
Ward 4,	6,017	Precinct D,	3,857
Precinct 7,	2,043	Ward 8,	15,724
Precinct 8,	3,974	Precinct A,	5,004
Ward 5,	14,979	Precinct B,	4,401
Precinct 9,	8,852	Precinct C,	6,319
Precinct 10,	5,227	Taunton,	34,259
Ward 6,	5,313	Ward 1,	3,534
Precinct 11,	2,929	Precinct A,	2,503
Precinct 12,	2,384	Precincts B and C, ²	1,031
Somerville, ¹	77,236	Ward 2,	3,368
Ward 1,	10,398	Ward 3,	3,204
Precinct 1,	4,068	Ward 4,	4,552
Precinct 2,	1,805	Precinct A,	2,732
Precinct 3,	1,760	Precinct B,	1,820
Precinct 4,	2,765	Ward 5,	5,024
Ward 2,	13,023	Precinct A,	2,331
Precinct 1,	4,420	Precinct B,	2,693
Precinct 2,	5,412	Ward 6,	3,779
Precinct 3,	3,191	Ward 7,	3,767
Ward 3,	7,738	Precinct A,	2,725
Precinct 1,	3,324	Precinct B,	1,042
Precinct 2,	4,414	Ward 8,	7,031
Ward 4,	7,533	Precinct A,	3,972
Precinct 1,	4,216	Precinct B,	3,059
Precinct 2,	3,307	Waltham,	27,834
Ward 5,	11,246	Ward 1,	4,144
Precinct 1,	4,800	Ward 2,	4,140
Precinct 2,	2,694	Ward 3,	4,080
Precinct 3,	3,752	Precinct 1,	1,684
Ward 6,	14,455	Precinct 2,	2,306
Precinct 1,	6,375	Ward 4,	3,904
Precinct 2,	4,368	Ward 5,	3,535
Precinct 3,	3,712	Ward 6,	4,743
Ward 7,	12,853	Precinct 1,	2,703
Precinct 1,	2,424	Precinct 2,	2,040
Precinct 2,	4,113	Ward 7,	3,288
Precinct 3,	3,413	Woburn, ³	15,308
Precinct 4,	2,903	Ward 1,	2,708
Springfield,	88,926	Ward 2,	3,614
Ward 1,	16,374	Ward 3,	2,568
Precinct A,	7,761	Ward 4,	2,625
Precinct B,	1,574	Ward 5,	1,478
Precinct C,	2,965	Ward 6,	2,055
Precinct D,	3,974	Ward 7,	860
Ward 2,	10,825	Worcester, ¹	145,986
Precinct A,	4,585	Ward 1,	14,273
Precinct B,	6,240	Precinct 1,	4,249
Ward 3,	5,569	Precinct 2,	3,599
Precinct A,	2,337	Precinct 3,	3,243
Precinct B,	3,032	Precinct 4,	3,182

¹ See notes, pages 55, 56.² The population of these precincts was not tabulated separately.³ The wards of this city are not divided into precincts.

TABLE X. — POPULATION OF CITIES, 1910, BY WARDS AND PRECINCTS — *Continued.*

CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population	CITIES, WARDS, AND PRECINCTS.	Population
Worcester — Con.		Worcester — Con.	
Ward 2,	17,546	Ward 6 — Con.	
Precinct 1,	3,375	Precinct 3,	3,047
Precinct 2,	4,549	Precinct 4,	3,349
Precinct 3,	3,720	Ward 7,	12,941
Precinct 4,	5,902	Precinct 1,	2,734
Ward 3,	18,714	Precinct 2,	3,624
Precinct 1,	2,884	Precinct 3,	3,258
Precinct 2,	4,714	Precinct 4,	3,325
Precinct 3,	5,818	Ward 8,	10,921
Precinct 4,	5,298	Precinct 1,	2,333
Ward 4,	16,071	Precinct 2,	2,266
Precinct 1,	3,899	Precinct 3,	2,586
Precinct 2,	4,487	Precinct 4,	3,736
Precinct 3,	2,922	Ward 9,	11,637
Precinct 4,	4,763	Precinct 1,	3,273
Ward 5,	18,325	Precinct 2,	2,548
Precinct 1,	4,881	Precinct 3,	2,766
Precinct 2,	4,071	Precinct 4,	3,050
Precinct 3,	5,022	Ward 10,	10,509
Precinct 4,	4,351	Precinct 1,	2,322
Ward 6,	15,049	Precinct 2,	2,571
Precinct 1,	3,587	Precinct 3,	2,486
Precinct 2,	5,066	Precinct 4,	3,130

TABLE XI. — POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN BOSTON AT EACH CENSUS SINCE 1880.

In this table is given the population of Metropolitan Boston at each census, State or Federal, since 1880. The Metropolitan District, as presented here, comprises the 13 cities and 27 towns embraced within the several districts considered as Metropolitan Boston at various times.

The aggregate population of the district in 1910 was 1,423,429, or 42.3 per cent of the total population of the State; while in 1900 it was 1,168,788, or 41.7 per cent of the population of the State; in 1890, 892,414, or 39.9 per cent of the population of the State; and in 1880, 674,021, or 37.8 per cent of the population of the State. At each census since 1880, the aggregate population of the district has shown an increase over the figure for the preceding census, the percentages of increase being 11.5 in 1885, 18.8 in 1890, 14.8 in 1895, 14.1 in 1900, 8.6 in 1905, and 12.1 in 1910. For the entire thirty-year period considered the percentage of increase is 111.2.

CITIES AND TOWNS.	1880	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	1910
METROPOLITAN BOSTON.	674,021	751,243	892,414	1,024,487	1,168,788	1,269,682	1,423,429
Arlington, ¹	4,100	4,673	5,629	6,515	8,603	9,668	11,187
Belmont, ¹	1,615	1,639	2,098	2,843	3,929	4,360	5,542
Boston, ¹	362,839	390,393	448,477	496,920	560,892	595,380	670,585
Braintree, ¹	3,855	4,040	4,848	5,311	5,981	6,879	8,066
Brookline, ¹	8,057	9,196	12,103	16,164	19,935	23,436	27,792
Cambridge, ¹	52,669	59,658	70,028	81,643	91,886	97,434	104,839
Canton,	4,516	4,380	4,538	4,636	4,584	4,702	4,797
Chelsea,	21,782	25,709	27,909	31,264	34,072	37,289	32,452
Cohasset,	2,182	2,216	2,448	2,474	2,759	2,727	2,585
Dedham,	6,233	6,641	7,123	7,211	7,457	7,774	9,284
Dover, ¹	653	664	727	668	656	636	798
Everett, ¹	4,159	5,825	11,068	18,573	24,336	29,111	33,484
Hingham,	4,485	4,375	4,564	4,819	5,059	4,819	4,965
Hull,	383	451	989	1,044	1,703	2,060	2,103
Hyde Park,	7,088	8,376	10,193	11,826	13,244	14,510	15,507
Lexington,	2,460	2,718	3,197	3,498	3,831	4,530	4,918
Lynn,	38,274	45,867	55,727	62,354	68,513	77,042	89,336
Malden, ¹	12,017	16,407	23,031	29,708	33,664	38,037	44,404
Melford, ¹	7,573	9,042	11,079	14,474	18,244	19,686	23,150
Medrose, ¹	4,560	6,101	8,519	11,965	12,962	14,295	15,715
Milton,	3,206	3,555	4,278	5,518	6,578	7,054	7,924
Nahant,	808	637	880	865	1,152	922	1,184
Needham,	5,252	2,586	3,035	3,511	4,016	4,284	5,026
Newton, ¹	16,995	19,759	24,379	27,590	33,587	36,827	39,806
Quincy,	10,570	12,145	16,723	20,712	23,899	28,076	32,642
Revere,	2,263	3,637	5,668	7,423	10,395	12,659	18,219
Saugus, ¹	2,625	2,855	3,673	4,497	5,084	6,253	8,047
Somerville, ¹	24,933	29,971	40,152	52,200	61,643	69,272	77,236
Stoneham,	4,890	5,659	6,155	6,284	6,197	6,332	7,090
Swampscott, ¹	2,500	2,471	3,198	3,259	4,548	5,141	6,204
Wakefield, ¹	5,547	6,060	6,982	8,304	9,290	10,268	11,404
Waltham,	11,712	14,609	18,707	20,876	23,481	26,282	27,834
Watertown, ¹	5,426	6,238	7,073	7,788	9,706	11,258	12,875
Wellesley,	—	3,013	3,600	4,229	5,072	6,189	5,413
Weston,	1,448	1,427	1,664	1,710	1,854	2,091	2,106
Westwood,	—	—	—	—	1,112	1,136	1,266
Weymouth,	10,570	10,740	10,866	11,291	11,324	11,585	12,895
Winchester,	3,802	4,390	4,861	6,150	7,248	8,242	9,309
Winthrop,	1,043	1,370	2,726	4,192	6,058	7,034	10,132
Woburn,	10,931	11,750	13,499	14,178	14,254	14,402	15,308
Percentage of increase in Metropolitan Boston in each period,	—	11.5	18.8	14.8	14.1	8.6	12.1

¹ See notes, pages 50-56.

TABLE XII. — POPULATION OF BOSTON BY GEOGRAPHICAL SUBDIVISIONS, 1790 TO 1910.

CENSUS YEARS.	Census Taken by —	Boston, including Annexations	a Boston Proper: Settled, 1630; Made a City, 1822	Annexed Territory	East Boston Proper (excluding the Islands) (1637)	The Islands (see Notes)	South Boston (1804)	Washing- ton Village (1855)	ANNEXATIONS						Charles- town (1873)
									Roxbury (1807)	Dorchester (1809)	West Roxbury (1873)	Brighton (1873)			
1790.	U. S.	18,320	18,038	282	—	282	—	—	2,226	1,722	—	—	—	1,583	
1800.	U. S.	24,337	24,655	282	—	b 282	—	—	2,765	2,347	—	—	—	2,751	
1810.	U. S.	33,787	32,896	891	18	519	351	—	3,669	2,930	—	608	—	4,959	
1820.	U. S.	43,298	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,135	3,684	—	702	—	6,591	
1825.	City,	58,277	56,003	2,274	24	264	1,986	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1830.	U. S.	61,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,247	4,074	—	972	—	8,783	
1835.	City,	78,003	72,057	6,546	607	344	5,505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1840.	U. S.	c 93,383	85,475	7,908	1,455	277	6,176	—	9,059	4,875	—	1,425	—	11,484	
1845.	City,	114,366	99,036	15,330	5,018	292	10,020	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1850.	U. S.	136,381	113,721	23,160	9,526	325	13,309	—	18,364	7,969	—	—	—	—	
1855.	State,	160,490	126,296	34,194	15,433	b 530	16,912	d 1,319	18,469	8,340	4,812	2,895	21,700	—	
1860.	U. S.	177,840	133,563	44,277	18,356	b 1,000	24,921	—	25,137	9,769	6,310	3,375	25,065	—	
1865.	State,	192,318	141,083	51,235	20,572	b 1,300	29,363	—	28,436	10,717	6,912	3,854	26,399	—	
1870.	U. S.	250,526	138,781	111,745	23,816	b 1,700	39,215	—	34,753	12,261	8,686	4,967	28,323	—	
1875.	State,	341,919	140,669	201,250	27,420	1,927	54,147	—	50,429	15,788	11,783	6,200	33,536	—	
1880.	U. S.	362,839	147,075	215,764	e 28,381	f 1,545	56,369	—	g 37,123	g 17,890	14,032	6,603	33,731	—	

1885..	State,	390,393	147,138	243,255	e 29,280	f 2,139	61,534	-	65,965	20,717	17,424	8,523	37,673
1890..	U. S.,	448,477	161,330	287,147	k 36,930	h -	66,791	-	78,411	29,638	24,997	12,652	38,348
1895..	State,	406,920	160,349	336,571	e 39,889	f 2,706	67,913	-	92,088	45,969	32,761	15,001	40,304
1900..	U. S.,	560,892	167,257	393,635	e 43,478	f 2,278	k 67,809	-	k 105,393	k 77,483	k 37,263	19,279	40,652
1905..	State,	595,380	172,473	422,907	e 48,229	f 3,405	67,436	-	111,261	90,911	41,076	21,806	39,983
1910..	U. S.,	670,585	193,274	477,311	e 55,085	f 3,403	71,703	-	117,727	115,780	45,594	26,575	41,444

a By Boston Proper is meant the territory of Boston, independent of all annexations.

b Estimated.

c By the census of May, 1840, the population of Boston was 84,401. Mr. Lemuel Shattuck in his report on the census of Boston for 1845, shows clearly that the U. S. Census of 1840 was incorrect.

d Included also in the population of Dorchester in this year. After 1855, Washington Village is included in South Boston.

e The population of East Boston (*i.e.*, the present wards 1 and 2), *as usually given* in census tables, includes that of the islands in the harbor, but is here given separately so that it should be understood that the total population of wards 1 and 2, popularly referred to as "East Boston," includes the figures for both these columns.

f For the separate islands as follows: 1880 — Breed's, 152; Deer, 851; Gallop's, 5; Rainsford, 187; Long, 49; Lovell's, 5; Spectacle, 53; Thompson's, 106; Fort Independence, 13; Fort Warren, 112; Fort Winthrop, 12. 1885 — Breed's, 348; Deer, 1,145; Gallop's, 6; Rainsford, 204; Long, 81; Lovell's, 7; Spectacle, 61; Thompson's, 122; Fort Independence, 11; Fort Warren, 129; Fort Winthrop, 25. 1895 — Breed's, included in East Boston; Deer, 1,620; Gallop's, 6; Rainsford, 83; Long, 612; Lovell's, 3; Spectacle, 94; Thompson's, 119; Fort Independence, 2; Fort Warren, 164; Fort Winthrop, 3. 1900 — Breed's, included in East Boston; Deer, 1,081; Rainsford, 132; Long, 707; Spectacle, 78; Thompson's, 117; Fort Warren, 152; forts not specified, 11. 1905 — Apple, 9; Castle, 4; Corinthian Rocks, 4; Deer, 1,487; Gallop's, 4; George's, 291; Long, 949; Lovell's, 8; Rainsford, 190; Spectacle, 97; Thompson's, 122. 1910 — Figures for the separate islands not available.

g The territory of Roxbury and Dorchester was not kept intact by ward boundaries in the ward division of 1875; it is difficult, therefore, to give the exact population of each district by the census of 1880. The figures given are the result of very careful study of the population by census enumeration districts, of which there were 208 in Boston for the U. S. Census of 1880.

h Population of the islands included in that of East Boston.

k The figures presented for South Boston, Dorchester, Roxbury, and West Roxbury, are carefully made up to cover the geographical area originally belonging to each subdivision. The lines enabling this to be done were not exactly observed in the censuses of 1875, 1880, 1885, 1890, or 1895. In each of these years, therefore, the population of the subdivisions, as stated in the table, is approximate only, inasmuch as the area considered under each head was approximate.

But while it is a mechanical impossibility to so lay out the enumeration districts as to enable a presentation to be made of the exact population of these subdivisions following their original boundary lines, in view of the greater obligation to present the population by wards and precincts whose boundaries do not conform to the original boundaries of the subdivisions in question, the tabulations for these subdivisions are presented with much greater accuracy for the censuses of 1900, 1905, and 1910 than for preceding censuses. Comparisons of the figures between 1875 and 1910 are somewhat affected, therefore, by this fact. As these several subdivisions, moreover, have no political significance, not being represented as such in the frame of government, and have what may be termed an artificial existence only, the tabulations as given above for each census may be accepted for all practical purposes as representing as approximately accurate a presentation as it is possible to give.

NOTES, WITH STATUTORY CITATIONS, ON ANNEXATIONS, CHANGES IN
BOUNDARY LINES, PLACE NAMES, ETC., SINCE 1900.

The following notes, relative to the establishment of boundary lines and changes in extent of territory or of place names, are complete from 1900 through 1910. For notes of changes prior to 1900, see Census of Massachusetts, 1905, Vol. I.

- Andover, boundary between North Reading and, established. Chap. 250, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
Boundary between Tewksbury and, established. Chap. 373, acts of 1903; app. May 21.
- Arlington, boundary between SOMERVILLE and, established. Chap. 221, acts of 1910; app. March 16.
- Auburn, boundary between Oxford and, established. Chap. 302, acts of 1908; app. March 27.
- Belmont, part of CAMBRIDGE annexed to, and boundary between CAMBRIDGE and, readjusted. Chap. 77, acts of 1906; app. Feb. 16.
Part of Watertown annexed to, and part of boundary between Watertown and, established. Chap. 378, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Berlin, boundary between Clinton and, established. Chap. 359, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
Boundary between Hudson and, established. Chap. 358, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
Boundary between MARLBOROUGH and, established. Chap. 357, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- BOSTON, part of boundary between CAMBRIDGE and, established. Chap. 312, acts of 1910; app. March 29.
- Boxborough, boundary between Harvard and, established. Chap. 484, acts of 1906; app. June 14.
Boundary between Littleton and, established. Chap. 492, acts of 1906; app. June 15.
- Boxford, boundary between Georgetown and, established. Chap. 253, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
Boundary between Middleton and, established. Chap. 252, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
Boundary between North Andover and, established. Chap. 147, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
Boundary between Rowley and, established. Chap. 148, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Boylston, boundary between West Boylston and, established. Chap. 360, acts of 1905; app. May 2.
- Braintree, boundary between Holbrook and, established. Chap. 149, acts of 1903; app. March 11.

- Brookfield, boundary between North Brookfield and, established. Chap. 240, acts of 1910; app. March 18.
- Boundary between West Brookfield and, established. Chap. 510, acts of 1910; app. May 13.
- Brookline, boundary between NEWTON and, established. Chap. 249, acts of 1907; app. March 28.
- CAMBRIDGE, part of, annexed to Belmont, and boundary between Belmont and, readjusted. Chap. 77, acts of 1906; app. Feb. 16.
- Part of boundary between BOSTON and, established. Chap. 312, acts of 1910; app. March 29.
- Carlisle, part of boundary between Concord and, established. Chap. 379, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Carver, part of boundary between Wareham and, established. Chap. 394, acts of 1901; app. May 16.
- Charlton, boundary between Oxford and, established. Chap. 92, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Southbridge and, established. Chap. 96, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Clinton, boundary between Berlin and, established. Chap. 359, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- Concord, part of boundary between Carlisle and, established. Chap. 379, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Douglas, boundary between Sutton and, established. Chap. 426, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Dover, boundary between Medfield and, established. Chap. 389, acts of 1903; app. May 27.
- Boundary between Walpole and, established. Chap. 146, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Dudley, boundary between Southbridge and, established. Chap. 97, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Enfield, boundary between Greenwich and, established. Chap. 572, acts of 1910; app. May 26.
- Essex, boundary between Hamilton and, established. Chap. 151, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Foxborough, part of boundary between Norfolk and, and boundary between Walpole and, established. Chap. 380, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Gardner, boundary between Westminster and, established. Chap. 410, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- Boundary between Winchendon and, established. Chap. 409, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- Georgetown, boundary between Boxford and, established. Chap. 253, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
- GLOUCESTER, boundary between Manchester and, located and defined. Chap. 379, acts of 1902; app. May 6.

- Grafton, boundary between Shrewsbury and, established. Chap. 93, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Westborough and, established. Chap. 94, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between WORCESTER and, established. Chap. 90, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Greenwich, boundary between Enfield and, established. Chap. 572, acts of 1910; app. May 26.
- Groveland, boundary between West Newbury and, established. Chap. 249, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
- Hamilton, boundary between Essex and, established. Chap. 151, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Boundary between Ipswich and, established. Chap. 150, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Boundary between Wenham and, established. Chap. 356, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- Hanson, part of boundary between Pembroke and, established. Chap. 194, acts of 1903; app. April 3.
- Harvard, boundary between Boxborough and, established. Chap. 484, acts of 1906; app. June 14.
- Boundary between Littleton and, established. Chap. 483, acts of 1906; app. June 14.
- Holbrook, boundary between Braintree and, established. Chap. 149, acts of 1903; app. March 11.
- Holden, boundary between Paxton and, established. Chap. 157, acts of 1906; app. March 13.
- HOLYOKE, part of NORTHAMPTON annexed to. Chap. 480, acts of 1909; app. June 9.
- Hopkinton, boundary between Milford and, established. Chap. 423, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Boundary between Upton and, established. Chap. 424, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Hudson, boundary between Berlin and, established. Chap. 358, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- Boundary between Stow and, established. Chap. 441, acts of 1905; app. May 24.
- Ipswich, boundary between Hamilton and, established. Chap. 150, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Part of boundary between Rowley and, established. Chap. 162, acts of 1904; app. March 19.
- Lancaster, boundary between Leominster and, established. Chap. 363, acts of 1906; app. May 7.
- Boundary between Sterling and, established. Chap. 429, acts of 1908; app. April 21.
- Leominster, boundary between Lancaster and, established. Chap. 363, acts of 1906; app. May 7.

- Littleton, boundary between Boxborough and, established. Chap. 492, acts of 1906; app. June 15.
- Boundary between Harvard and, established. Chap. 483, acts of 1906; app. June 14.
- LOWELL, part of Tewksbury annexed to. Chap. 335, acts of 1906; app. April 30.
- Lynnfield, boundary between Reading and, established. Chap. 361, acts of 1905; app. May 2.
- Boundary between Saugus and, established. Chap. 407, acts of 1901; app. May 17.
- MALDEN, part of boundary between MEDFORD and, established. Chap. 612, acts of 1910; app. June 10.
- Manchester, boundary between GLOUCESTER and, located and defined. Chap. 379, acts of 1902; app. May 6.
- Marion, part of boundary between Wareham and, established. Chap. 126, acts of 1909; app. March 1.
- MARLBOROUGH, boundary between Berlin and, established. Chap. 357, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- Part of boundary between Southborough and, established. Chap. 393, acts of 1901; app. May 16.
- Mashpee, part of Sandwich annexed to, and part of boundary between Sandwich and, established. Chap. 306, acts of 1905; app. April 20.
- Medfield, boundary between Dover, Norfolk, and Walpole and, established. Chap. 389, acts of 1903; app. May 27.
- MEDFORD, part of boundary between MALDEN and, established. Chap. 612, acts of 1910; app. June 10.
- MELROSE, boundary between Wakefield and, established. Chap. 376, acts of 1906; app. May 9.
- Middleton, boundary between Boxford and, established. Chap. 252, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
- Boundary between North Andover and, established. Chap. 251, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
- Milford, boundary between Hopkinton and, established. Chap. 423, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Boundary between Upton and, established. Chap. 422, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Millbury, boundary between Oxford and, established. Chap. 95, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Sutton and, established. Chap. 425, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Newbury, part of boundary between Rowley and, established. Chap. 219, acts of 1905; app. March 27.
- NEWTON, boundary between Brookline and, established. Chap. 249, acts of 1907; app. March 28.

- Norfolk, part of boundary between Foxborough and, established. Chap. 380, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
Boundary between Medfield and, established. Chap. 389, acts of 1903; app. May 27.
- NORTH ADAMS, part of Williamstown annexed to. Chap. 262, acts of 1900; app. April 25.
- NORTHAMPTON, part of, annexed to HOLYOKE. Chap. 480, acts of 1909; app. June 9.
- North Andover, boundary between Boxford and, established. Chap. 147, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
Boundary between Middleton and, established. Chap. 251, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
Boundary between North Reading and, established. Chap. 149, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Northbridge, boundary between Uxbridge and, established. Chap. 408, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- North Brookfield, boundary between Brookfield and, established. Chap. 240, acts of 1910; app. March 18.
- North Reading, boundary between Andover and, established. Chap. 250, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
Boundary between North Andover and, established. Chap. 149, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Oak Bluffs, name of Cottage City changed to. Chap. 27, acts of 1907; app. Jan. 25.
- Oxford, boundary between Auburn and, established. Chap. 302, acts of 1908; app. March 27.
Boundary between Charlton and, established. Chap. 92, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
Boundary between Millbury and, established. Chap. 95, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Palmer, boundary between Ware and, established. Chap. 471, acts of 1910; app. April 29.
- Paxton, boundary between Holden and, established. Chap. 157, acts of 1906; app. March 13.
- Pembroke, part of boundary between Hanson and, established. Chap. 194, acts of 1903; app. April 3.
- Phillipston, boundary between Templeton and, established. Chap. 407, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- Plainville incorporated from part of Wrentham. Chap. 255, acts of 1905; app. April 4.
- Reading, boundary between Lynnfield and, established. Chap. 361, acts of 1905; app. May 2.
- Rowley, boundary between Boxford and, established. Chap. 148, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
Boundary between Ipswich and, established. Chap. 162, acts of 1904; app. March 19.

- Boundary between Newbury and, established. Chap. 219, acts of 1905; app. March 27.
- Sandwich, part of, annexed to Mashpee and part of boundary between Mashpee and, established. Chap. 306, acts of 1905; app. April 20.
- Saugus, boundary between Lynnfield and, established. Chap. 407, acts of 1901; app. May 17.
- Shrewsbury, boundary between Grafton and, established. Chap. 93, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Westborough and, established. Chap. 91, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- SOMERVILLE, boundary between Arlington and, established. Chap. 221, acts of 1910; app. March 16.
- Southborough, part of boundary between MARLBOROUGH and, established. Chap. 393, acts of 1901; app. May 16.
- Southbridge, boundary between Charlton and, established. Chap. 96, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Dudley and, established. Chap. 97, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Sterling, boundary between Lancaster and, established. Chap. 429, acts of 1908; app. April 21.
- Stow, boundary between Hudson and, established. Chap. 441, acts of 1905; app. May 24.
- Sutton, boundary between Douglas and, established. Chap. 426, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Boundary between Millbury and, established. Chap. 425, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Templeton, boundary between Philipston and, established. Chap. 407, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- Tewksbury, boundary between Andover and, established. Chap. 373, acts of 1903; app. May 21.
- Part of, annexed to LOWELL. Chap. 335, acts of 1906; app. April 30.
- Upton, boundary between Hopkinton and, established. Chap. 424, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Boundary between Milford and, established. Chap. 422, acts of 1907; app. May 16.
- Uxbridge, boundary between Northbridge and, established. Chap. 408, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- Wakefield, boundary between MELROSE and, established. Chap. 376, acts of 1906; app. May 9.
- Walpole, boundary between Dover and, established. Chap. 146, acts of 1904; app. March 12.
- Boundary between Foxborough and, established. Chap. 380, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Boundary between Medfield and, established. Chap. 389, acts of 1903; app. May 27.

- Ware, boundary between Palmer and, established. Chap. 471, acts of 1910; app. April 29.
- Wareham, part of boundary between Carver and, established. Chap. 394, acts of 1901; app. May 16.
- Part of boundary between Marion and, established. Chap. 126, acts of 1909; app. March 1.
- Watertown, part of, annexed to Belmont and part of boundary between Belmont and, established. Chap. 378, acts of 1903; app. May 23.
- Wenham, boundary between Hamilton and, established. Chap. 356, acts of 1905; app. May 1.
- Westborough, boundary between Grafton and, established. Chap. 94, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Boundary between Shrewsbury and, established. Chap. 91, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- West Boylston, boundary between Boylston and, established. Chap. 360, acts of 1905; app. May 2.
- West Brookfield, boundary between Brookfield and, established. Chap. 510, acts of 1910; app. May 13.
- Westminster, boundary between Gardner and, established. Chap. 410, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- West Newbury, boundary between Groveland and, established. Chap. 249, acts of 1904; app. April 22.
- Williamstown, part of, annexed to NORTH ADAMS. Chap. 262, acts of 1900; app. April 25.
- Winchendon, boundary between Gardner and, established. Chap. 409, acts of 1908; app. April 17.
- WORCESTER, boundary between Grafton and, established. Chap. 90, acts of 1907; app. Feb. 11.
- Wrentham, part of, incorporated as Plainville. Chap. 255, acts of 1905; app. April 4.

