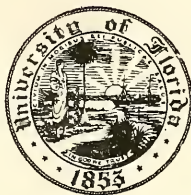



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A
PRONOUNCING
DICTIONARY
OF
AMERICAN ENGLISH

BY

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TO
MYRA POW KENYON
AND
MYRA POWERS KNOTT

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PREFACE

More than ten years ago several scholars especially interested in American English suggested to one of the present editors the making of a phonetic pronouncing dictionary of the speech of the United States that might serve, both in the United States and elsewhere, the purposes served for Southern British English by Professor Daniel Jones's *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. About six years ago the editors became associated in this work.

Although as a pioneer in the field great credit must go to Professor Jones, who has placed all later lexicographers under inescapable obligation to him, our task is much different from his. He records the pronunciation of a limited and nearly homogeneous class of people in England in a type of speech identical with that of the editor himself. Our problem has been to record without prejudice or preference several different types of speech used by large bodies of educated and cultivated Americans in widely separated areas and with markedly different backgrounds of tradition and culture. Here let it be emphasized once for all that we have no prejudice whatever either for or against any of these varieties of American speech.

As the book is completed, we are keenly aware that only a beginning has been made, subject to later supplementation by other students of the field. On the whole, Southern speech has in the past received least attention. If we have failed to do it the full justice that was our intention, our failure must be laid in part to conflicting testimony, but mainly to the fact that this field has still largely to be investigated.

It was originally intended to include Canadian speech as one of the main regional divisions. A number of questionnaires were sent to Canada, and some correspondents took pains to send us excellent material (see acknowledgments below). The material was not, however, extensive enough to warrant full record of Canadian pronunciation, so that we have had to content ourselves with occasional references thereto. See mention of some Canadian variants (§118).

The scope of this work is limited. It is not intended as a source book for the study of American dialects. That work is being done by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*. ~~It is our aim to record only what is rather vaguely called standard speech~~ (see further, Introduction, §§1-2, 57-58, 76, 90). It is not our purpose even to try to exhaust that field. Almost certainly we have omitted many "good" pronunciations. Many of these are provided for in the Introduction by the lists of variants not fully recorded in the vocabulary (§§90 ff.). Recent studies and records of American speech have made it clear that there exists far greater variety than was formerly supposed in the speech of Americans of unquestioned cultivation

and importance. Considering the actual facts of contemporary American pronunciation, the editors feel that on the whole they have been conservative in the variety recorded.

The vocabulary is intended to include the great body of common words in use in America. Besides, it includes a great many somewhat unusual words, inserted for a variety of reasons. Especial attention has been given to American proper names, though an exhaustive treatment of these is far beyond the scope of this work. The editors have had in mind the needs of college and university students, and have therefore included many names of history and literature likely to be encountered by them, as well as a large number of notes on various aspects of the English language. While foreign names are, strictly, outside the scope of a dictionary of American English, it is impossible to avoid including many often heard and used by Americans. The field of British place and personal names, tempting to one interested in pronunciation, has been little entered. A few of general interest must be included, and a considerable number of names of places in England whose pronunciation was verified locally by one of the editors have been inserted. Many of these names are of historical and traditional interest to Americans, and a great number have been transferred to America.

~~As in all trustworthy dictionaries, the editors have endeavored to base the pronunciations on actual cultivated usage.~~ No other standard has, in point of fact, ever finally settled pronunciation. This book can be taken as a safe guide to pronunciation only insofar as we have succeeded in doing this. According to this standard, no words are, as often said, "almost universally mispronounced," for that is self-contradictory. For an editor the temptation is often strong to prefer what he thinks "ought to be" the right pronunciation; but it has to be resisted. For example, on etymological grounds the word *dahlia* "ought to be" ¹*dəljə*; by traditional Anglicizing habits of English it should be ¹*deljə* (as it is in England and often in Canada); as a fact, in America it is prevailingly ¹*dæljə*. In this case the variants are current enough to allow free choice; but in many cases the theoretically "right" pronunciation of a word is not even current.

In a work of this sort it is unavoidable to adopt certain devices to save space. These are explained in the Introduction (§§59 ff.). If the reader is now and then annoyed by these, he is asked to reflect that this makes possible the inclusion of far more material than would otherwise be possible, and on the whole makes this material easier for the reader to find.

A question naturally arises as to the relation of this work to the other dictionaries published by G. & C. Merriam Company. This book is published on a different basis from their other publications. For this book they act only as publishers and distributors, without editorial supervision. The Merriam Company is in no way responsible for any statements made in this book. That responsibility rests solely on the two authors.

The purpose of this dictionary is quite new in America. First, it deals solely with pronunciation. Even the entries are determined to a considerable extent by that purpose; for example, certain proper names of persons or places are selected, not for their intrinsic importance, but for some interest or problem in their pronunciation.

But the chief difference between this and the other Merriam dictionaries is that this is a dictionary of colloquial English, of the everyday unconscious speech of cultivated people—of those in every community who carry on the affairs and set the social and educational standards of those communities. *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition* (Introduction, p. xii) thus defines its purpose in regard to pronunciation:

"In this edition, the style adopted for representation is that of formal platform speech—and this must be clearly remembered by consultants of the pronunciations here given. The omission of less precise pronunciations of familiar words does not, of course, indicate either that those pronunciations do not exist or that the editors of the dictionary refuse to recognize them. They do exist, and very naturally so when the occasion suits. . . . The recording of all such colloquial pronunciations of every separate word is not, however, possible in such a Dictionary as the *New International*. . . . The pronunciations contained in this Dictionary are not theoretical. They represent actual speech—the speech of cultivated users of English, speaking formally with a view to being completely understood by their hearers."

On the other hand, the pronunciation which the present editors intend to represent in this book is what has been called "easy English," "the speech of well-bred ease"—not slovenly or careless speech, nor, on the other hand, formal platform speech. Of course the great majority of English words are pronounced alike in colloquial and in formal speech, and much the largest part of the vocabulary will be found to have the same pronunciations in both books, and a large part of the differences will be the differences between colloquial and formal pronunciation. (For fuller discussion of the term *colloquial*, see Introduction, §§1-2.)

The *New International* does not attempt to represent the pronunciation of words as they occur in connected speech. The editors state, "It would be impossible, even were it desirable, to attempt to record the pronunciation of 'running speech,' that is, of words as elements in connected spoken discourse. . . ." The present book does not attempt to do this completely, could not, in fact, but in many instances does show modified pronunciations brought about by the phonetic effect of words on one another. Still more often the pronunciation of words as here indicated has been influenced, not so much by preceding or following sounds, as by rhythm, tempo, intonation, sense stress, etc. This will account for a goodly number of differences between the two books.

Another difference of aim lies in the scope of the two works. The *New*

International avowedly includes the pronunciation "of all parts of the English-speaking world" (p. xii), and puts little emphasis on regional differences within America. This book only occasionally and incidentally represents British or other non-American pronunciation of English, and represents as fully as practicable the main regional differences in America.

In some cases there are differences of accentuation that do not represent real inconsistencies. In the Guide to Pronunciation in the *New International* (p. xxxvi, col. 1) it is pointed out that a great many English words have no fixed accentuation, and that the accent shown in the vocabulary is merely one possible accentuation among others that may be equally correct. In this book, in some instances, the accentuation may depend on the colloquial character of the pronunciation. In some cases, too, differences of accentuation are due merely to a difference of practical policy. For instance, the *New International*, like many dictionaries, usually places no accent mark on a final third syllable though it may have secondary stress; thus the word *calabash* has only the first syllable marked, whereas in this book the mark of secondary accent is regularly placed on such words (*'kælə,bæʃ*). This represents no difference of accentuation in the two books, but merely a difference of practice, both methods being quite defensible.

The editors believe that this book is a natural complement to Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition. The *New International* fully recognizes the validity and importance of colloquial English speech. In its Guide to Pronunciation, §8, it states: "The most important of these different styles [of spoken English] is what may be called the cultivated colloquial, which has aptly been termed the style of well-bred ease. This is the most used of the standard styles, it is acceptable to every class of society, whether used by them or not. . . ." The *New International* provides for colloquial pronunciation by means of certain flexible symbols. Thus the Webster symbol *ă* ("italic short *a*") "is used to suggest a variable sound. . . tending. . . , especially in familiar speech, to the neutral vowel [ə]" (Guide, §91). The symbol *ĕ* ("italic short *e*") serves a similar purpose: "In the great majority of everyday words, unaccented *e* before *n* or *l*, and in many words in other unaccented position, as in *quiĕt*, *proprĕty*, is obscured to the neutral vowel [ə] in colloquial speech" (Guide, §127). Thus our book gives chief emphasis to colloquial speech, while the *New International*, though fully recognizing it, treats it only as one among many features of the English language.

The *New International* has also given a table of the International Phonetic Alphabet for English with full illustration of its use; see especially Guide, pp. xxii-xxv, and thereafter throughout the Guide. The G. & C. Merriam Co. would therefore seem to be in a logical position to publish a dictionary of colloquial American speech in the symbols of the International Phonetic Alphabet. In the upshot, we believe that the actual dif-

ferences in pronunciation between the Merriam-Webster dictionaries and this one are comparatively few.

The eager and extensive co-operation which the editors have received in the prosecution of this work has gone far beyond our expectation, and has placed us under great obligation to all who have shown interest and given help. First of all we wish to express our thanks to the Carnegie Corporation for a grant-in-aid through the University of Wisconsin to one of the editors, and to that University for inviting him to spend the year 1940-41 in residence to prosecute the work; to the Carnegie Corporation, on recommendation of the American Council of Learned Societies, for extending the grant-in-aid to supply this editor with an instructor at Hiram College in 1941-42 to enable him to give more time to the dictionary; to Dr. Margaret Waterman for competently fulfilling this appointment; and to Hiram College for granting him leave of absence in 1940-41.

We are under very particular obligations to Professor Miles L. Hanley, of the University of Wisconsin, for his hearty encouragement of the dictionary from its beginning, for placing at our disposal his great collection of rimes and spellings at the University of Wisconsin, and for many valuable suggestions; and to Mrs. Louise Hanley for much help in the utilization of the above-mentioned collections, and for many items of expert editorial advice.

We have profited greatly from the material thus far published by the *Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada*, and in addition we wish to thank the Directors for placing at our disposal a considerable amount of unpublished material from the collections covering parts of the Central West and of the South.

We thankfully acknowledge our great indebtedness, in common with all students of the English language, to the great *Oxford English Dictionary*.

Intimately associated as the editors have been with *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, it is inevitable that we should be influenced by its standards and indebted to its materials in many ways. We gladly acknowledge the deepest obligations to it.

We are indebted to many individuals who have supplied us with details of information in their respective fields; among them, Professors Myles Dillon (Celtic), William Ellery Leonard (English), J. Homer Herriott (Spanish), Joseph L. Russo (Italian), Alexander A. Vasiliev (Russian), R-M. S. Heffner (German and Phonetics), Einar Haugen (Scandinavian), Casimir Zdanowicz (French), Dr. Karl G. Bottke (French and Italian), Mr. Charles E. Condray (Southern speech),—all at the University of Wisconsin; to Mr. Edward Artin, G. & C. Merriam Co., Springfield, Mass. (Eastern speech), Professor J. D. M. Ford, Harvard University (Italian), Professor Bernard Bloch, Brown University (Eastern speech), Dr. George L. Trager, Yale University (Linguistics), Dr. Ruth E. Mulhauser, Hiram

College (Romance Languages), Professor R. H. Stetson, Oberlin College (Syllabics).

To scholars and other competent observers in various parts of the United States and Canada we are under special obligation for material which they have collected on the speech of their regions, with valuable comment and in many instances with phonograph records: to Professors Katherine Wheatley, University of Texas; William A. Read, Louisiana State University; George P. Wilson, Woman's College, University of North Carolina; C. K. Thomas, Cornell University; C. M. Wise, Louisiana State University; Lee S. Hultzén, University of California at Los Angeles; W. Norwood Brigrance, Wabash College; Mr. John Kepke, New York City; Mr. L. Sprague de Camp, New York City; Dr. Raven I. McDavid, Jr., South Carolina; Dr. Martin Joos, University of Toronto, Can.

We also wish to thank a number of scholars and teachers who responded to our request for advice on the editing (published in *American Speech*, xi, Oct. 1936, pp. 227-31), replying either in the columns of that journal or by private correspondence. Their suggestions were all carefully considered, and many of them were adopted.

To Mr. Donald A. Bird, Mr. Philip M. Davies, and Mrs. Wayne Caygill of the University of Wisconsin we are indebted for valuable assistance in preparing the manuscript.

In addition to those mentioned above, the editors also have to express lasting obligations to many more scholars, teachers, and others, who made transcriptions of their own and others' speech, and often supplied supplementary notes; in several instances also they sent phonograph records. To those whose names follow and a few that we had no means of identifying we extend our sincere thanks. Titles are omitted; and since it could not be significant without detailed explanation, address and locality are omitted. Suffice it to say that the informants were well distributed over the United States. Those from Canada are so marked.

Virgil A. Anderson, Phyllis B. Arlt, A. M. Barnes, L. L. Barrett, A. C. Baugh, J. F. Bender, C. L. Bennet (Can.), E. B. Birney (Can.), Morton W. Bloomfield (Can.), Hilda Brannon, Alexander Brede, Jr., Christine Broome, William F. Bryan, Donald C. Bryant, C. H. Carruthers (Can.), Philip H. Churchman, Roy B. Clark, T. F. Cummings, Edwin B. Davis, J. de Angulo, L. R. Dingus, Sarah Dodson, Julia Duncan, Norman E. Eliason, Bert Emsley, E. E. Ericson, Paul H. Flint, Frances A. Foster, Elizabeth F. Gardner, James Geddes, Jr., Erma M. Gill, W. Cabell Greet, Louis A. Guerriero, Harold F. Harding, Harry W. Hastings, Grace E. Ingledue, Annie S. Irvine, Cary F. Jacob, Joseph Jones, W. Powell Jones, Claude E. Kantner, Clifford Anne King, C. A. Knudson, C. A. Lloyd, C. M. Lot-speich, William F. Luebke, Klonda Lynn, T. O. Mabbott, John C. McCloskey, Cassa L. McDonald, James B. McMillan, Kemp Malone, Edward W. Mammen, Albert H. Marckwardt, E. K. Maxfield, R. J. Menner,

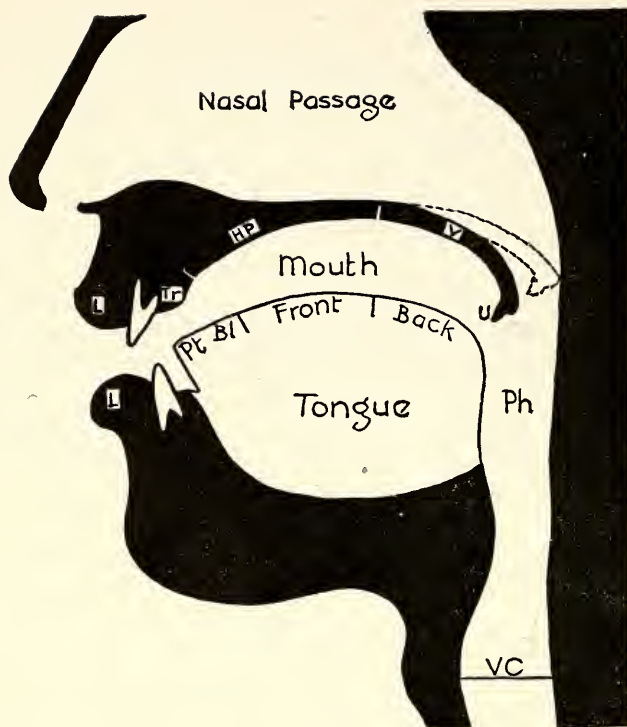
Alice W. Mills, George Neely, T. Earl Pardoe, Gordon E. Peterson, Holland Peterson (Can.), Louise Pound, E. G. Proudman, Robert L. Ramsay, W. Charles Redding, Loren D. Reid, Stuart Robertson, J. C. Ruppenthal, I. Willis Russell, C. Richard Sanders, Edwin F. Shewmake, Loretta Skelly, Gordon W. Smith, Paul L. Stayner, J. M. Steadman, Jr., W. J. Stevens (Can.), Everett F. Strong, Morris Swadesh, C. H. Thomas, Argus Tresidder, E. H. Tuttle, W. Freeman Twaddell, Charles H. Voelker, Chad Walsh, Lois P. Ware, Raymond Weeks, Walter H. Wilke, Rudolph Willard, A. M. Withers, Robert Withington.

The typesetting and electrotyping of this book were done by the George Banta Publishing Company, of Menasha, Wisconsin. To all members of its staff who were concerned in any way with its making, the editors express their grateful appreciation.

The editors feel that the making of the dictionary has been a co-operative enterprise, and if it has value, this is in large measure due to expert help from many voluntary contributors; for its defects the editors hold themselves solely responsible.

Vachel Lindsay Room, Hiram College
September, 1943

JOHN S. KENYON
THOMAS A. KNOTT



CONVENTIONALIZED DIAGRAM OF THE SPEECH ORGANS

(Reprinted by permission from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed.)

LL=Lips. Pt=Tongue Point. Bl=Tongue Blade. Tr=Teethridge. HP=Hard Palate.
 V=Velum (soft palate): black: lowered, or open; dotted: raised, or closed. U=Uvula.
 Ph=Pharynx. VC=Vocal Cords.

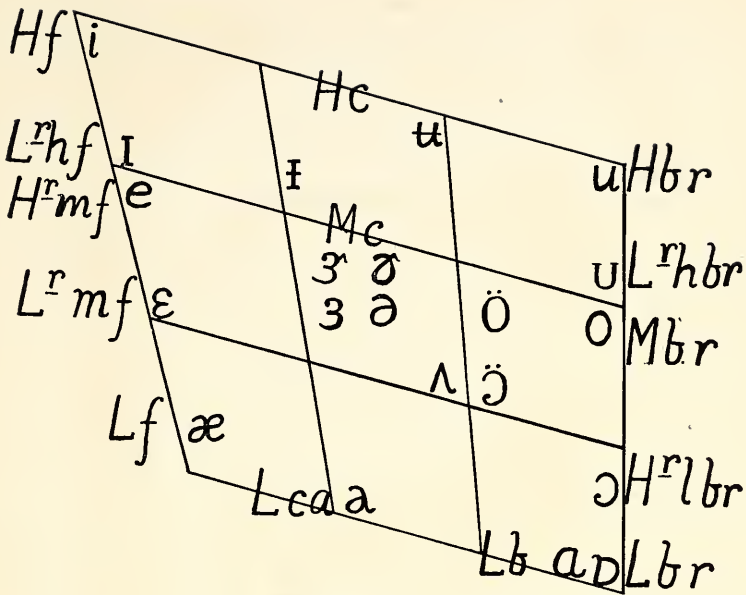


CHART OF THE TONGUE POSITIONS OF THE VOWELS

(Reproduced, with slight changes, from Kenyon's *American Pronunciation*,
8th edition, by permission.)

The left of the figure represents the front of the mouth

Hf = High-front

L^rhf = Lower high-front

H^rmf = Higher mid-front

L^rmf = Lower mid-front

Lf = Low-front

Hc = High-central

Mc = Mid-central

Lca = Low-central advanced

Hbr = High-back round

L^rhbr = Lower high-back round

Mbr = Mid-back round

H^rlbr = Higher low-back round

Lbr = Low-back round

Lb = Low-back

INTRODUCTION

THE STYLE OF SPEECH REPRESENTED

§1. It is the purpose of this dictionary to show the pronunciation of cultivated colloquial English in the United States. The meaning of the word *colloquial* is sometimes misunderstood. A common misunderstanding is that in dictionaries the label *Colloq.* attached to a word or pronunciation brands it as inferior, and therefore to be avoided.

Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, thus defines *colloquial*: "Pertaining to, or used in, conversation, esp. common and familiar conversation; conversational; hence, unstudied; informal; as, *colloquial* phrases or pronunciations; specif., of a word or a sense or use of a word or expression, acceptable and appropriate in ordinary conversational context, as in intimate speech among cultivated people, in familiar letters, in informal speeches or writings, but not in formal written discourse (*flabbergast; go slow; harum-scarum*). Colloquial speech may be as correct as formal speech. 'Every educated person speaks his mother tongue in at least two ways, and the difference between the dignified and the *colloquial* style is considerable.' —G. L. Kittredge." It should be noted that the illustrative words do not refer to pronunciation but to diction, though the definition includes pronunciation.

The definition in the *Oxford Dictionary* is concise and also adequate. Though it does not mention pronunciation, "etc." may safely be taken to include it: "Of words, phrases, etc.: Belonging to common speech; characteristic of or proper to ordinary conversation, as distinguished from formal or elevated language. (The usual sense.)"

Definitions of *colloquial* that only concern choice of words and give as examples only oaths or slang are perhaps in part responsible for some of the popular misunderstanding of the term.

A less frequent, but still not uncommon error is the confusion of *colloquial* with *local*, the assumption that a *colloquialism* is a *localism*, and so to be avoided.

Another not uncommon confusion is to regard *colloquial* English as the opposite of *standard* English (*standard* being confused with *formal* or *literary*). There is standard colloquial English and standard formal or literary English, as there is nonstandard colloquial and nonstandard formal English. As regards pronunciation, one kind of nonstandard formal English is the artificial type in which vowels that are normally unaccented are pronounced with their accented sounds, in which articles (*a, an, the*), prepositions (*to, from, of*), and other normally unstressed particles are pronounced with their emphatic forms instead, in which the tempo and intonation are not those of traditional living speech, in which abnormal accentuation and loudness are practiced, together with similar distortions that detract from unostentatious sincerity.

The accepted meaning of *colloquial* is to be found in the work of such linguistic scholars as Professor Henry Cecil Wyld, of Oxford, whose *History of Modern Colloquial English* deals with the unstudied speech and familiar correspondence of the cultivated classes, and reminds us of the importance both to literature and to general culture of this central core of the English language. Says Professor Wyld, "This style of literary prose is alive and expressive chiefly insofar as it is rooted in that of colloquial utterance. . . . The style of Literature is rooted in the life and conversation of the age."¹ Similarly, the American scholar and poet William Ellery

¹ *History of Modern Colloquial English*, London 1925, pp. 157, 188.

Leonard: "In general every good colloquialism is possible in good prose (or verse), for quite rightly good prose (or verse) is becoming more and more a skillful adaptation of the vigorous, compact, racy idiom of the best spoken speech."²

§2. Colloquial pronunciation is here treated as the conversational and familiar utterance of cultivated speakers when speaking in the normal contacts of life and concerned with what they are saying, not how they are saying it. There are, of course, different styles of colloquial, from that of the everyday contacts of family life to the somewhat less familiar contacts of social and business or professional life. The variant pronunciations of the same word frequently shown will often reflect the different styles of the colloquial. In all cases of words that are not formal per se, unstudied everyday speech is the basis. It is of course true that the majority of words in general use are the same for colloquial as for formal language, and are pronounced alike in both styles.

The editors are aware that the attempt to represent in fairly accurate symbols the everyday speech of the cultivated is likely now and then to cause surprise and to tempt criticism. The average observer has not been trained to observe speech on the wing, and is too apt to be influenced by unconscious habitual association with spelling forms. No experience is commoner with trained observers than to hear certain pronunciations in the very statements in which the critic is denying them.

It must also be remembered that not all words are of a colloquial nature. Words not in colloquial use have, properly speaking, no colloquial pronunciation. Thus the word *exorcise* does not often occur in conversation. Its pronunciation is therefore what it would be in formal context, with the *-or-* fully sounded. If it should become a popular word, it would sound just like *exercise*. So the word *adhibit*, not being colloquial, receives the full sound of the first vowel as in *add*, while in the more popular word *advise* the first vowel is normally obscured.

THE PHONETIC ALPHABET

§3. Pronunciation in this dictionary is indicated by the alphabet of the International Phonetic Association (IPA). These symbols and the pronunciations represented by them invariably appear in **boldface type**. More than half of these are the ordinary letters of the English alphabet or familiar variations of them.

Each symbol stands for or by one speech sound, and each speech sound has only one symbol to represent it. In accord with the practice of many British and American users of this alphabet the accented sounds **ʌ**, **ɜ**, **ɝ** are considered to be separate speech sounds from the unaccented sounds ə and ø. Diphthongs are regarded as single sounds and their symbols (**aɪ**, **au**, **ɔɪ**, etc.) as single symbols. The same is true of **tʃ**, **dʒ**.

In using the phonetic alphabet the reader must be careful to give only the one designated sound to those letters which in ordinary spelling represent more than one sound. Thus the symbol **g** has only the sound in *get* **gɛt**, never that in *gem* **dʒɛm**; **s** has only the sound in *gas* **gæs**, never that in *wise* **waɪz** or that in *vision* **ˈvɪʒən**. The dotted **i** has only the sound in *machine* **məʃɪn**, never that in *shin* **ʃɪn**; ordinary **e** always has the sound in *gate* **gɛt**, never that in *met* **mɛt**. Below is the list of symbols with key words. The notes after the table give fuller information and additional symbols. The accent mark (ˈ) always precedes the syllable accented.

² *American Speech*, VIII, 3, Oct. 1933, p. 57.

VOWELS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
i	bee	bi	ʊ	full	fʊl
ɪ	pity	'pɪtɪ	u	tooth	tuθ
e	rate	ret	ɜ	further	'fɜðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
ɛ	yet	jet	ɜ	further	'fɜðə <i>accented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
æ	sang	sæŋ	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's sounded</i>
a	bath	baθ <i>as heard in the East,</i> <i>between æ (sang)</i> <i>and a (ah)</i>	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
ɑ	ah	ɑ	ə	further	'fɜðə <i>unaccented syllable</i> <i>only, r's silent</i>
	far	far		custom	'kʌstəm <i>unaccented syl-</i>
ɒ	watch	wɒtʃ <i>between a (ah) and</i> <i>ɔ (jaw)</i>		above	ə'bʌv <i>lable</i>
ɔ	jaw	dʒɔ		custom	'kʌstəm <i>accented sylla-</i>
	gorge	gɔrdʒ	ʌ	above	ə'bʌv <i>ble</i>
o	go	go			

DIPHTHONGS

aɪ	while	hwaɪl	ju	using	'ju:zɪŋ
aʊ	how	haʊ		fuse	fju:z
ɔɪ	toy	tɔɪ	ɪu	fuse	fiuz

CONSONANTS

Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form	Sym- bol	Spelling	Spoken Form
p	pity	'pɪtɪ	dʒ	jaw	dʒɔ
b	bee	bi		edge	ɛdʒ
t	tooth	tuθ	m	custom	'kʌstəm
d	dish	dɪʃ	ŋ	keep 'em	'ki:pŋ
k	custom	'kʌstəm	n	vision	'vɪʒən
g	go	go	ŋ	Eden	'ɪdŋ
f	full	fʊl	ŋ	sang	sæŋ
v	vision	'vɪʒən		angry	'æŋ-ɡrɪ
θ	tooth	tuθ	l	full	fʊl
ð	further	'fɜðə	l	cradle	'kredl
s	sang	sæŋ	w	watch	wɒtʃ
z	using	'ju:zɪŋ	hw	while	hwaɪl
ʃ	dish	dɪʃ	j	yet	jet
ʒ	vision	'vɪʒən	r	rate	ret
h	how	haʊ		very	'veri
tʃ	watch	wɒtʃ		far	fɑ
	chest	tʃɛst		gorge	gɔrdʒ

ACCENT MARKS

§4. The mark ' above the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has the principal accent, as in *action* 'ækʃən. The corresponding mark , below the line and before a syllable indicates that that syllable has an accentuation somewhat weaker than the main one, as in *acrobat* 'ækɾə,bæt, *Aberdeen* ,æbɚ'din, *shoemaker* 'ʃu,mekɚ. For discussion of accent, see §§48–54.

LENGTH MARK

§5. The colon (:) after a vowel or a consonant symbol indicates that its sound is prolonged. Thus the form *sæ:nd* beside *sæt* means that the æ sound in *sand* is longer than in *sat*; and the form *dʒɔ:ɪs* means that in one pronunciation of the plural *joists* (with omitted t) the s is longer than it is in *rejoice* rɪ'dʒɔ:ɪs. In the vocabulary the length sign is used only occasionally or in certain classes of words. See fuller discussion of length at §55.

NOTES ON THE SYMBOLS

§6. **ɪ**. The symbol **ɪ** is used for accented or unaccented syllables. Though the accented and unaccented vowels in *pity* 'pɪtɪ, *sitting* 'sɪtɪŋ, *visit* 'vɪzɪt, etc., are sometimes different in quality, the differences are here ignored, since they vary with different speakers and with the different sounds that precede or follow. This accords with common practice in transcription.

When final, the unaccented vowel in *pity* 'pɪtɪ and similar words varies with different speakers in America from a sound like the **ɪ** in *bit* **bit**, or like the first **ɪ** in 'pɪtɪ, to a sound that approaches the **i** in *bee* **bi**. See the ending -y in the vocabulary.

§7. **e**. The vowel in *rate* **ret** and other words with "long a" is very often (but by no means always) a diphthong (gliding from one vowel to another in the same syllable) **er**, **ɛr**, **ɛe**, or the like. On linguistic principles the one symbol **e** properly stands for all varieties of the sound (whether diphthong or not). The variants never distinguish words otherwise alike.

§8. **ɛ**. The symbol **ɛ** is used not only for words like *yet* **jet**, *send* **send**, but also for one type of pronunciation of the vowel sound in *there* **ðer**, *swear* **swɛr**, *air* **ɛr**, as pronounced by many. When thus followed by **r**, the **ɛ** sound is usually a little more like the **æ** in *sang* **sæŋ** than is the **ɛ** in *yet* **jet**, *send* **send**. Many speakers pronounce **æ** in such words in both America and England. Both pronunciations are given in the vocabulary (*there* **ðer**, **ðær**).

§9. **æ**. This ligature is a unit symbol (not two letters) standing for a single simple vowel sound. It was the letter used in Anglo-Saxon times for the same sound in Old English as in present English *sat* (OE *sæt*). Originally combined from the Latin letters *a* and *e* (since its sound lay between the two Latin sounds), its present value in the IPA alphabet is the same as in its oldest use in English.

§10. **a**. This vowel sound, not in general use in America as a whole, is about midway between the vowel of *sang* **sæŋ** and the vowel of *ah* **a**, *father* 'fɑðɚ. It is often heard in New England and New York City in such words as *ask* **ask**, *chaff* 'tʃaf, *bath* **baθ** (which are also there pronounced **æsk**, **tʃæf**, **bæθ** or **ask**, **tʃaf**, **bæθ**). It commonly begins the diphthongs in *while* and *how*. The vowel **a** is an important sound in French, Spanish, and other foreign languages, and is common in cultivated Northern British, Scottish, Anglo-Irish, and Canadian. The symbol **a** must always be carefully distinguished from **ɑ**. For the use of **a** in Eastern American, see §§102 f.

§11. **ɑ**. This is the "broad *a*" sound in *ah* **ɑ**, *far* **fɑ**, *father* **ˈfɑðə** in most of America. It is also used by the majority of Americans in "short *o*" words such as *top* **tɒp**, *got* **gɒt**, *fodder* **ˈfɒdə**, in which some speakers pronounce **ɒ**.

§12. **ɒ**. The symbol **ɒ** represents a vowel not in universal American use. It is the historical "short *o*" now generally used in England in words like *top* **tɒp**, *got* **gɒt**, *fodder* **ˈfɒdə**, by many Easterners and Southerners, and in certain kinds of words by many speakers in all parts of the country. It is a sound about midway between **ɑ** in *ah* and **ɔ** in *wall*. It may be approximated by trying to sound **ɑ** in *ah* while (without moving the tongue) rounding the lips for **ɔ** in *wall*. As with **ɑ**, so with **ɒ**, there is no key word that will convey to all Americans its exact sound. The key word *watch*, here used, frequently is spoken with **ɒ** in all parts of America, but it is also often pronounced **wɒtʃ**, with **ɑ** as in *ah*, and **wɔʃ**, with **ɔ** as in *wall*.

§13. **o**. Like **e**, the symbol **o** represents either a simple vowel or a diphthong (**ou**, **öu**, **ɔu**, etc.). For the same reason stated at **e** (§7 above) the symbol **o** is used for both the simple vowel and the diphthong. For **ö** see *-ow* in the vocabulary.

§14. **ʊ**, **u**. The small capital **ʊ** (*full* **fuʌ**) and the lower-case **u** (*tooth* **tuθ**) are to be carefully distinguished from each other.

§15. **ɜ**. The symbol **ɜ** represents the accented form of the so-called "r-colored" vowel used in the first syllable of *further* **ˈfɜðə** by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." In current spelling it is spelt with a vowel letter followed by the letter *r* (*word*, *fur*, *term*, *firm*, *earn*). But in sound this vowel **ɜ** is not followed by *r*; it is a vowel made while the tongue is at the same time holding the position for *r*. Such vowels are common in many types of English. The consonantal *r* sound that formerly followed the vowel (hence the present spelling) long ago merged with the preceding vowel and disappeared as a separate sound, though its effect is still heard in the *r*-coloring of the vowel. The simple proof of the nature of the present sound is that the vowel cannot be pronounced separately from the *r* without producing a quite different sound, whereas this can easily be done with, say, the **ɑ** and *r* of *farm*.

§16. **ɝ**. The symbol **ɝ** represents the corresponding vowel in the word *further* of those who "drop their *r*'s," the tongue for this vowel **ɝ** being in the same general central position in the mouth as for **ɜ**, but without the simultaneous adjustment of the tongue for the *r*-coloring (usually the elevation of the tip). For those accustomed to pronounce **ɜ** a fairly good **ɝ** can be made by trying to pronounce **ɜ** in *bird* with the point of the tongue placed against the backs of the lower teeth, and with the jaw a trifle more closed than for the vowel **ɑ** in *sun*. This **ɝ** is often followed by *r*, as in *furry* **ˈfɝrɪ**, from *fur* **fɜ**. While the majority of Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ˈfɝrɪ**, most British and many eastern and southern Americans pronounce *fur* **fɜ**, and *furry* **ˈfɜrɪ**. But in words like *hurry*, which is not derived from a simple form *hur* as *furry* is from *fur*, three American pronunciations are common,—**ˈhɜrɪ**, **ˈhɝrɪ**, **ˈhɑrɪ**, the last being least frequent and tending to become **ˈhɜrɪ** or **ˈhɝrɪ**.

§17. **ɞ**. The symbol **ɞ** is the unaccented *r*-colored vowel, like **ɜ** inseparable from its *r* quality, as pronounced by those who do not "drop their *r*'s." The two symbols **ɜ** and **ɞ** are formed from the IPA symbols **ɜ** and **ɞ** (as used, e.g., in the word *Herbert* **ˈhɜbət** in Ida C. Ward's *Phonetics of English*, Cambridge, Engd. 1939, p. 108), by attaching the hook of retroflexion (*r*-coloring) used by the IPA on the consonants **s**, **z**, **t**, **d**, etc. (*Le Maître Phonétique*, Jan.-Mar. 1942, inside front cover). This makes easy the comparison of such words as *Herbert*

as pronounced by those who “drop their *r*’s” (**ʰɜbət**) and by those who sound them (**ʰɜbət**), showing at a glance the phonetic relation between such words in the two types of speech (*further* **ʰɜðə—ʰɜðə**, *perverse* **pəʰvɜs—pəʰvɜs**, *bird* **bɜd—bɜd**, *over* **ʰovə—ʰovə**), all four sounds **ɜ, ɜ, ə, ə** being vowels, none of them here followed by *r*.

§18. **ə**. The symbol **ə** represents the “neutral vowel,” or “schwa” **ʃwə**, heard in the unaccented syllable of *custom* **ʰkɜstəm**, or, as just shown above, in that of *further* from those who “drop their *r*’s” (**ʰɜðə**). With many such speakers the **ə** of **ʰɜðə** is not exactly like the **ə** of **ʰkɜstəm**, but is commonly regarded as the same speech sound.

§19. **ɑ**. This represents the accented vowel of *custom* **ʰkɜstəm**, *above* **əʰbɑv**, *undone* **ʌnʰdʌn**. In **ʌnʰdʌn** the first syllable is not quite without accent, but has sufficient accent (though not marked) to make it audibly more prominent than the *un-* of *unless* (spoken colloquially) **ənʰles**. Compare *unlace* **ʌnʰles** with *unless* **ənʰles**, or *undone* **ʌnʰdʌn** with *and done* in the phrase *over and done with* **ʰovə ənʰdʌn wɪð**, or *untilled* with *until* in *This land was untilled until now* **ʌnʰtɪld ənʰtɪl naʊ**. The prefix *un-* is commonly pronounced **ʌn-** with more or less subordinate accent. See *un-* in the vocabulary.

§20. **ai, au**. For regional varieties of these diphthongs see *Variants* §§105–108.

§21. **ju**. This is a rising diphthong—the last part being stressed more than the first. It begins with the glide consonant **j** (as in *yet* **jet**) and ends with the vowel **u** (as in *tooth* **tuθ**). **ju** would not be separately listed as a vowel symbol, being a consonant plus vowel, except for comparison with the diphthong **iu** (see below), with which it often alternates, for **ju** is of the same nature as other combinations of consonantal **j** plus a vowel (as in *ye* **ji**, *yea* **je**, *yaw* **jə**, *yet* **jet**, etc.) or of consonantal **w** plus a vowel (*we* **wi**, *way* **we**, *woe* **wo**, etc.).

§22. **iu**. This is either a falling diphthong (first element stressed, as in the diphthongs **ai, au, ɔi**), or a level-stress diphthong, both elements being about equally prominent. If the last element becomes more prominent, then **iu** becomes **ju**, as it did historically in such words as *use* **juz**. The form **iu** is heard from many speakers in such words as *fuse* **fiuz**, where others pronounce **ju** (**fjuz**). For the occurrence of **iu** in America, see *Variants* §109.

ɪu is a modified form of **iu**, occurring chiefly as an alternative to **u** or **ju** that has been reduced from **u** or **ju** by lack of stress (*superb* **sʊʰpɜb, sɪʰpɜb, sjuʰpɜb**) or before **r** (*curious* **ʰkjʊriəs, ʰkɪʊriəs**). The phonetic surroundings lead without effort to the modified **ɪu** and **ju**.

§23. **ŋ**. It should be noted that this sound is a simple, single sound, which cannot be divided. It is made by contact of the tongue back with the velum, as the simple sound **n** is made by contact of the tongue point with the upper teethridge. The usual spelling with two letters (*ng*) has sometimes led to an impression that **ŋ** is a combination sound. It is also spelt with *n* only (*angry* **æŋ·gri**, *ink* **ɪŋk**). When speakers “drop their *g*’s” (as in *runnin’* for *running*), they drop no sound, but they replace the tongue-back nasal **ŋ** (**ʰrʌnŋ**) with the tongue-point nasal **n** (**ʰrʌnn**).

§24. **ŋ, ŋ, ɭ**. These are called syllabic consonants because they form syllables without any vowel whatever, either alone (*stop ’em* **ʰstɔp·ŋ, button** **ʰbʌt·ŋ, saddle** **ʰsæd·ɭ**) or with other consonants (*opened* **ʰop·ŋd, buttoned** **ʰbʌt·ŋd, saddled** **ʰsæd·ɭd**). These and such forms as *keep ’em* **ʰkip·ŋ, Eden** **ʰidŋ, cradle** **ʰkredɭ** have no vowel in the unaccented syllable because, for **ŋ**, the lips continue closed throughout **pŋ**, and, for **ŋ** and **ɭ**, the tongue point remains in contact with the teethridge throughout **tŋ** and **dɭ**. Between some other consonants, as **sŋ** (*lessen*

'lesŋ), zŋ (*reason* 'rizŋ), pɿ (*apple* 'æpɿ) the transition to the second consonant is so quick, or the opening of the speech organs is so slight, that no vowel intervenes.

All of the foregoing forms can also be uttered with the schwa vowel ə plus a nonsyllabic consonant ('kɪpəm, 'idən, 'bʌtən, 'kredəl, 'lesən, 'rizən, 'æpəl), but in some of these and many others the pronunciation with ə is either not accepted in good use, or is a mark of formal, noncolloquial pronunciation. On this point see further, *Variants* §114.

The remaining nasal consonant ŋ can also be syllabic, as in the colloquial *I can go* ʔarkŋ'go. Here the tongue back remains in contact with the velum throughout the k and the ŋ. The syllabic marker is sometimes placed over the symbol ŋ, but is here not deemed necessary, since syllabic ŋ is not frequent, and ŋ is never syllabic in the same position in which it is nonsyllabic. It is always syllabic after a consonant (ʔarkŋ'go, 'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ, 'mekŋ) and never syllabic after a vowel (sɪŋ, 'bægɪŋ, 'mekɪŋ).

As 'æpɿ and 'æpəl show the alternation between a syllabic consonant (ɿ) and schwa plus the same consonant (əl), so syllabic consonants may alternate with nonsyllabic consonants, but here sometimes with a difference of meaning: *help 'em eat* 'helɸŋ 'ɪt (3 syllables)—*helpmeet* 'helɸ,mɪt (2 syls.); *ordinance* ʔɪrdŋəns (3 syls.)—*ordnance* ʔɪrdnəns (2 syls.); *double it* 'dʌbɿ ɪt (3 syls.)—*doublet* 'dʌblɪt (2 syls.). Such alternation is often shown in the vocabulary in connection with the ending *-ing*; thus *blazoning* is pronounced either 'blez-ŋ-ɪŋ or 'blez-nɪŋ; *handling* is either 'hæn-dɪŋ or 'hæn-dɪ-ɪŋ. The one deemed most usual in colloquial speech is given first; but often there is little choice, the form depending on style of speech.

§25. **hw.** Linguists are disagreed whether **hw** should be regarded as a single speech sound or as two—**h** followed by **w**. When regarded as a single phoneme it is often transcribed with inverted **w** (ʍ). Here the symbol **hw** is used for the sound spelt *wh* in words like *while* **hwaɪl**. For variation in pronunciation of words spelt with *wh* see *Variants* §113.

§26. **r.** In this book the symbol **r** is used for the consonant, as in *rate* **ret**, *cradle* 'kredɿ, where it is parallel in phonetic structure to **w** in *wait* **wet**, *twain* **twen**, and to **j** in *Yale* **jel**, *cue* **kju**, that is, a glide consonant or semivowel before a vowel in the same syllable. In addition, the symbol **r** is here used for the sound in *very* 'vɛrɪ, *far* **far**, *gorge* **gɔrdʒ**, which some regard as a nonsyllabic vowel forming a diphthong with the preceding vowel. This is sometimes expressed by the vowel symbol ɚ ('vɛɚɪ, **far**, **gɔɚdʒ**), which is defensible on laboratory evidence. But the ends of simplicity seem better served to confine the use of ɚ to representing the *syllabic* vowel, so that whenever ɚ occurs in this book it always represents a syllable, either alone, as in *better* 'bet-ɚ, or with a consonant, as in *perceive* pɜ'sɪv. Thus the word *flower*, which is pronounced either with two syllables or with one, can be transcribed with two ('flaʊɚ) or with one (**flaur**). In the speech of those who "drop their *r*'s" the two-syllable pronunciation is shown by separating the syllables with a centered period ('flaʊ-ə) and the one-syllable pronunciation without it (**flaʊə**). Here the accent mark also implies more than one syllable, but would not help to distinguish three-syllable *cornflower* ES 'kɔən,flaʊ-ə from two-syllable *corn flour* 'kɔən,flaʊə, or three-syllable *flower cup* 'flaʊ-ə,kʌp from two-syllable *flour cup* 'flaʊə,kʌp. In current speech (and often in poetry) all such words as *flower*, *flour*, *higher*, *hire* have either two syllables or one. In this dictionary, as a rule, the number of syllables indicated follows the conventional spelling form.

The symbol **r** is also used between ə and a vowel in such a position as in *flattery* 'flætərɪ,

which might (less conveniently) be regarded as *flatter* 'flætə plus $-y-i$, or by those who "drop their *r*'s" as 'flætə plus $-ri$. The slight difference in sound between $\text{'flætə}\cdot i$ and $\text{'flætə}\cdot ri$ depends on where the last syllable begins, and is here disregarded.

In a few cases ə is used to represent the speech of those who "drop their *r*'s," as in *overact* $\text{ovə}\cdot\text{'ækt}$, where all speakers would normally sound the *r* before a vowel.

Besides the usual American sounds of *r*, the symbol **r** indicates certain different sounds in some varieties of English and in foreign languages; as (1) the tongue-point trill (vibration against the upper teethridge) in Scottish, Anglo-Irish, Italian, Spanish, and sometimes German and French; (2) the uvular trill (vibration of the uvula against the back of the tongue) found in French and German; and (3) the uvular fricative, or "scrape," found in French and German. These varieties of *r* have special IPA symbols not needed in this book, where they are all represented by **r**.

ADDITIONAL PHONETIC SYMBOLS

In addition to the symbols given above, a number of symbols are used to express less common English sounds and the sounds of foreign languages recorded in the dictionary. The descriptions of the foreign sounds are only approximate, and are intended for those not familiar with the foreign sounds. The symbols not here described, when used to express foreign pronunciations, have approximately the same sounds as in English words.

§27. **x**. This stands for the consonant in German *ich* **ix**, *ach* **ax**, Scottish *loch* **lox**, Spanish *junto* **'xunto**, an "open" **k** sound made by forcing voiceless breath through a loose contact of the back of the tongue with the soft palate (velum) at the same point where a firm contact would stop the breath and make the **k** sound. A separate symbol (**ç**) is sometimes used to express the more forward variety of the sound heard in *ich*. But, as Bloomfield has shown, one symbol is sufficient for both varieties.

§28. **g**. This is the fricative *g* sound (we here use the older and better IPA symbol), pronounced like **x** except with voiced breath (vocal cords vibrating), and related to the English stop **g** just as **x** is related to stop **k**.

§29. **ɸ**. The so-called Welsh fricative *l*, expressed in current Welsh spelling by *ll*, is a kind of *l* sound made by forcible expulsion of voiceless breath at one side of the tongue near the back teeth, the tongue being in contact near the teethridge in front and at the other side. In Anglicized pronunciation of Welsh names **ɸ** is sometimes replaced by English **fl** (*Fluellen* for *Llewelyn*, *Floyd* for *Lloyd*) or by English **ol** (*olæn'beris* for *Llanberis*).

§30. **ɺ**. This is ordinary English **l** except that it is voiceless. Its chief use is in the French pronunciation of such words as *debacle* **de'ba:kɺ**, where the **ɺ** is final after a voiceless consonant. It is almost inaudible to an English ear, and is sometimes actually lost in French conversation. (Voiceless **m** (**ɱ**) occurs in a word or two; cf *umph*.)

§31. **ɽ**. Voiceless *r* is used in some French words when final after a voiceless consonant (*Joffre* **ʒɔfrɽ**). Like **ɺ**, it is sometimes lost in French speech.

§32. **ɻ**. This is the palatal lateral, or palatal *l* (not the same as palatalized *l*, occasionally represented by **lj** in the vocabulary). It may be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound **l**. In the vocabulary **ɻ** is used chiefly in Spanish and Italian words.

§33. **ɲ**. This is palatal *n* (different from palatalized *n*, expressed in the vocabulary, when needed, by **ɲj**). Like **ʎ**, it can be approximated by keeping the tongue pressed against the backs of the lower teeth while trying to sound **n**. In the vocabulary **ɲ** is used chiefly in French, Spanish, and Italian words.

§34. **ɰ**. Inverted **w**, see **hw**.

§35. **ʔ**. The glottal stop. Not a distinctive speech sound in English (it never distinguishes words otherwise alike). It often occurs before a vowel in English in clear, emphatic utterance. It is formed by closing the glottis as in holding the breath with open mouth. The glottal stop followed by its explosive release is heard in coughing.

§36. **β**. This is the voiced bilabial fricative. It sounds, and is made, somewhat like **v**, but in **β** the upper lip replaces the upper teeth, the voiced breath passing out with friction between the slightly separated lips, instead of (as in **v**) between the lower lip and the upper teeth. In the vocabulary **β** occurs chiefly in Spanish words (*Habana* a'βana).

§37. **ɸ**. This, the "candle-blowing" sound, is the voiceless counterpart of **β**, and bears the same relation to **f** that **β** does to **v**. For an example, see *whew* in the vocabulary.

§38. **ɥ**. This sound is used only in French words. It is nearly equivalent to **j** pronounced with rounded lips, being the glide, or semivowel, corresponding to the front rounded vowel **y** (§42 below). It is made by a quick glide (with rounded lips) from the position for **y** to a following vowel, just as the glide semivowel **j** is made by a quick glide (with unrounded lips) from the position of **i** to a following vowel, or as the glide **w** is made by a quick glide from the position for **u** to a following vowel. An example of **ɥ** is seen in French *nuance* **ny**ɑ̃:s.

§39. **ɨ**. This represents a vowel sound about midway between (front) **i** and (back) **u**. It is common in Welsh (*Llandudno* ʎan'diɰno).

§40. **ɪ**. This represents a vowel made with the tongue retracted somewhat from the lower high-front position for ordinary **i** (*bid*). It is regularly heard as the first element of the common American diphthong **ɪu**, in this book written **iu** (*fuse fruz*). The sound **ɪ** is also common in the endings *-ed* (*stated*), *-es* (*glasses*) if they are not pronounced either *-ɪd*, *-ɪz*, or *-əd*, *-əz*. See the ending *-ed* in the vocabulary. This symbol is not often used in the vocabulary.

§41. **ɯ**. This is commonly heard as the final element of the American diphthong **ɪu** (*fuse fruz*). It represents a vowel resembling **u** but with the tongue advanced from the position for **u**. Like **ɪ**, the symbol **ɯ** is not regularly used in the vocabulary, the diphthong **ɪu** being regularly written **iu**, and the advanced **ɯ** not being distinguished from **u**. The advanced sound denoted by **ɯ** is also heard by itself in the speech of many who do not use **ɪu**, but who distinguish, for example, *brewed brud* from *brood brud*. See *Variants ju, iu, u*, §109.

§42. **ɤ**. This is the high-front rounded vowel of German *hübsch hyps*, *kühn ky:n*, or of French *lune lyn*, *dur dy:r*. It may be approximated by trying to pronounce **i** (*bid*) or **i** (*bee*) with lips rounded as for **u** (*too*).

§43. **ø**. This is the mid-front rounded vowel of German *schön fø:n* or French *peu pø*. It may be approximated by trying to sound **e** (*rate*) with lips rounded as for **o** (*go*).

§44. **œ**. This is the low-front or lower mid-front rounded vowel of German *können* 'kœnən or French *heure œ:r*, and may be approximated by trying to pronounce **ε** or **æ** of *there ðε:r*, *ðær* with lips rounded as for **ɔ** (*wall*).

§45. **ɔ**. This is the symbol for an *o* sound intermediate between **o** (*go*) and **ɔ** (*wall*). Cf. §98.

§46. **ɔ̃**. This is a kind of *ɔ* sound with the tongue pushed farther forward than in *wall*. It may be approximated by sounding *ʌ* (*sun*) with lips rounded as for *ɔ* (*wall*). It is nearly the sound of French "short *o*" in *cotte* **kõt**, this symbol being regularly used in the vocabulary to denote this French vowel. The symbol **ɔ̃** is also used to denote the so-called "New England short *o*," shown in the vocabulary for certain words that usually have the vowel *o* (*go*), but which, according to Grandgent, are also pronounced with **ɔ̃** by many cultivated speakers in New England.

§47. The French nasalized vowels **ã**, **õ**, **œ** are, respectively, the vowel sounds **æ**, **ɑ**, **œ** pronounced with the nasal passage open to the throat, the velum being lowered as when breathing through nose and mouth together. In works on French phonetics, for reasons incident to practical transcription, **ã** is usually written **ẽ**, and **õ** written **õ̃**, but they are described as **ã** and **õ** sounds, and are here so represented.

STRESS, ACCENT, SENSE STRESS

§48. *Stress* is the general term for prominence of a sound or syllable, whether that prominence is produced by force of utterance, by pitch, by duration of sound, or (as usually) by some combination of these elements. *Accent* is the specific term for the prominence of one syllable over others in a plurisyllable (word of more than one syllable), as *practice* **'præktɪs**, *remain* **rɪ'men**, *element* **'eləmənt**. Monosyllables therefore have no accent in this sense.

§49. *Sense stress*, or *sentence stress*, is the prominence of certain words among others in a group that makes sense—phrase, clause, or sentence; as *The 'farmer dis'posed of his 'holdings*. Here the marked words have more sense stress than the unmarked *the, of, his*. The same marks can show sense stress of monosyllables (*The 'man has 'gone to his 'house*). The sense stress of plurisyllables always falls on their accented syllables.

In the vocabulary every word of more than one syllable has a primary accent mark in the pronunciation (*clothing* **'klɔðɪŋ**, *amiss* **ə'mɪs**, *variant* **'veəriənt**, *preceding* **prɪ'sɪdɪŋ**, *inflected* **ɪn'flektɪd**). Some words have two, when two syllables are nearly or quite equal (*redheaded* **'red'hedɪd**).

§50. Syllables more prominent than one or more others in a word, but less prominent than the strongest one in the word, have some degree of subordinate accent, which may or may not be indicated by the secondary accent mark (₁), as *hesitate* **'hezə₁tet**, *hesitation* **hezə₁'teɪʃən**. Since subordinate accent varies from nearly the weakest to nearly the strongest in words where it can occur, and varies moreover with innumerable styles of speech, no dictionary can accurately mark all instances. Hence the use of secondary accent marks here is largely conventional. Secondary accent is usually marked in words with a clear rhythmical alternation of accents (*satisfy* **'sætɪs₁faɪ**, *satisfaction* **sætɪs₁'fækʃən**), or when it is adjacent to the chief accent in compound words whose parts are also well known as separate words (*horseplay* **'hɔrs₁ple**), and wherever needed to make the whole accentuation clearer (*Winchester* **'wɪn₁tʃestə₁**; cf also *Gambia* and *Gambier* in the vocabulary). Cf §19.

§51. In the vocabulary certain monosyllables that have varying sense stress are marked with primary and secondary accents beside forms without accent, to show how they would be stressed in connected speech. Thus *his* in its stressed forms is marked **'hɪz**, **hɪz**, as they might

occur in *This is his* ˈðɪs ɪz ˈhɪz or *His friend was gone* ˈhɪz ˈfrend wəz ˈɡɒn, by the side of its unstressed form, as in *I met his father* aɪ ˈmet ɪz ˈfɑːðə.

§52. In words where a syllabic **l** or **n** is followed by an accented syllable beginning with a vowel (*ventilation* ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, *ventilate* ˌventɪˈleɪt, *ordination* ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, *ordinary* ˌɔːrdɪˈnəri), the accent mark is placed after the **l** or **n**, for if placed before (ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən), this would imply that **l** or **n** is accented, which is impossible in English. Stetson's laboratory findings indicate that part of the **l** or **n** may be carried over to the following syllable, but without being so markedly doubled or lengthened as it would be in *a little late* ˈlɪtɪˈleɪt or *a sudden need* ˈsʌdɪˈniːd. Hence the accentuation must be shown as ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, but with the understanding that the syllable division may be within the **l** or **n**, which is, nevertheless, not so long as **ll** or **nn**. The problem may be evaded in such words by ignoring the **l** or **n** and transcribing ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌventɪˈleɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, ˌɔːrdɪˈneɪʃən, but to assume that such pronunciations are more usual in cultivated colloquial speech is merely to shut our eyes to the facts. (Syllabic **m** or **ŋ** seldom if ever occurs in such situations.)

§53. Shifting accent is often seen in such compound adjectives as *high-strung* ˈhaɪˈstrʌŋ, thus marked with the normal accentuation of the word when spoken alone or when used predicatively as in *He's rather high-strung*. When this is immediately followed by a strong stress (*high-strung nerves*), the second accent is reduced (*high-strung nerves*). For fuller discussion, see *Webster's New International*, pp. xxxv f., §66. The rhythmic factor involved sometimes brings about permanent changes of accent. Certain adjectives (as *cold-blooded*) occurring often in the attributive position (*cold-blooded man*) may become generalized with the accent of the attributive use, so that some speakers always say *cold-blooded* (*cold-blooded man*, *He's cold-blooded*), where others would say *cold-blooded man*, but *He's cold-blooded*. For the method of showing this in the vocabulary see §54(2). Other words than compound adjectives are subject to the same shift when followed by a strong accent, as *Shaw'nee* but *Shaw'nee tribes*. Many examples of these shifts are given in the vocabulary.

Another type of shift in accent is brought about by emphasis. When such adverbs as *absolutely*, *necessarily*, *ordinarily* are made emphatic, they are likely to be accented *absolutely*, *neces'sarily*, *ordi'narily*. Most adverbs of this type show this tendency in American English, and in some cases this accentuation has become generalized; i.e., many speakers say *ordi'narily*, *neces'sarily* under all circumstances, even when these are not emphatic. The shifted accentuation is usually shown in the vocabulary thus: "*esp. if emphatic* neces'sarily," which means that this accentuation may occur at any time, and is especially apt to occur under emphasis.

Shifting or variable secondary accent often occurs in such words as *academician*, *anastigmatic*, *impeccability*, *impenetrability*, *incomprehensible*, *incorporateity*, *inferiority*, where in longer words the secondary accent precedes the primary. Here, in actual speech, such alternative accentuations as *academician* or *academician*, *impenetrability* or *impenetrability*, *inferiority* or *inferiority* are very common, and do not represent more and less desirable pronunciations, but chiefly show the effect of varying sense stress, emphasis, speech rhythm, semantic distinctions, and other constantly varying factors of connected speech, so that in many such instances the question which accentuation is preferable is irrelevant. See also §57.

§54. In the vocabulary, accent marks are sometimes used on words in ordinary spelling

(lightface roman type) when it is desired to show only the accentuation, after a pronunciation already given. This occurs chiefly in two ways:—

(1) As at the entry *heart'sore*, where, after the pronunciation and accent in phonetic symbols, there is added “*acc̄ + 'heart'sore*,” which means, “Besides the accentuation just given, the following different accentuation is also current.”

(2) As at the entry *cloven-footed*, a form in ordinary spelling with accent marks is added in parentheses to show a different accentuation from that already given, especially a shifted accentuation (§53). Thus the basic accentuation is shown in the pronunciation 'klovən'fʊtɪd, but in the attributive construction the accent on -'fʊtɪd is reduced before a following stressed syllable, and this is shown by the phrase in parentheses (ˈcloven-,fʊtəd ˈɒx). Less usually the same device is used to illustrate or confirm the accentuation just given. Thus after the entry and pronunciation *week-end*, adj, 'wɪk'ɛnd, the first example in parentheses by its speech rhythm confirms the accentuation just given ('week-ɛnd ˌpɑrti), and the second example illustrates the shift in accent due to a different speech rhythm ('week-ɛnd ˈtrɪp). The reader can usually confirm the instances of level-stress accentuation by putting the entry word into a phrase with predicate construction, as *The ox is 'cloven-'fʊtəd*.

Since it is impossible in the vocabulary to give such examples of variant accentuation at every entry where it would be appropriate, it is to be understood from the occasional examples given that it can occur in all similar cases.

In all cases where accent marks are used with lightface roman type, only accentuation, and no other feature of pronunciation, is referred to.

LENGTH OF VOWELS

§55. As a rule the length of English vowels is not indicated in the vocabulary. In few cases in American English as a whole is time length, or duration, of vowels significant—that is, used to distinguish from each other words otherwise alike. Instances are found here and there, some speakers distinguishing *halve* hæ:v from *have* hæv by a longer æ, or *vary* vɛ:rɪ from *very* vɛrɪ by a longer ɛ.

In the E and S, however, some speakers distinguish certain classes of words by vowel length; e.g., *cart* kɑ:t from *cat* kæt by a longer ɑ, and this is therefore a convenient way of marking words in which r has been dropped after ɑ or a with a resultant lengthening of the vowel sound, as *farm* fɑ:m; ES fɑ:m, E + fɑ:m. The length sign is sometimes omitted in longer words of this kind when ɑ or a is noticeably shorter, as in *impartiality* ɪmpɑr'ʃælɪtɪ; ES ɪmpɑ'ʃælɪtɪ.

Since the other vowels before a silent r in ES are followed by ə (ɪə, ɪə, eə, æə, ɔə, oə, uə, uə), there the length mark is not needed; as *fear* fɪr; ES fɪə(r, and the length colon is therefore only used with ɑ and a. On the use of ɔə in such words see *Variants* §96.

When the length sign is used, it invariably indicates time length, or duration, not vowel quality, or timber, and therefore has nothing to do with such distinctions as between so-called “short i” (ɪ) and “long i” (aɪ), or between “short u” (ʌ) and “long u” (ju or uɪ), or between “short a” (æ) and “long a” (e), etc.

In cases like *Aachen* 'akən, 'axən (*Ger* ʌ:xən), in which the vowel ɑ is marked long in the

foreign pronunciation (where length is significant) but left unmarked in the English, this does not necessarily mean that the English vowel is shorter than the foreign one, but merely that its length is of no importance, and hence is not indicated.

SINGLE AND DOUBLE CONSONANTS

§56. In reading the pronunciations the consultant should give particular attention to single and double consonants. In ordinary spelling, doubled letters in English words commonly represent only single sounds (*happy* 'hæprɪ, *manner* 'mænə, *goodness* 'gʊdnɪs). Only in compounds (*coattail*) or when suffixes are added (*thinness*) are the sounds really doubled ('kɒt,tɛl, 'θɪnɪs), and not always then (*laterally* 'lætərəlɪ). Strict heed must be paid to the rule—one symbol, one sound; two symbols, two sounds. See §3, 2d paragraph.

In some foreign pronunciations added to compare with the English (esp. Italian) this must be watched; thus in English, *Monticello* has but one **l** sound (ˈmɒntɪ'sɛlə), but in Italian it has two (ˈmonti'tʃɛlˌlo). In Italian when **tʃ**, **dʒ**, **ts**, **dz** are doubled, **tʃ** becomes **ttʃ** (*Puccini* Eng **pu'tʃɪni**, but It **put'tʃi:ni**), **dʒ** becomes **ddʒ** (*Maggiore* Eng **mə'dʒɔri**, but It **mɑd'dʒɔ:re**), **ts** becomes **tts** (*Tetrazzini* Eng **tetrə'zɪni**, but It **tetrat'tsi:ni**), **dz** becomes **ddz** (*mezzo* Eng **'mɛdzo**, but It **'mɛddzo**).

THE ORDER OF VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS

§57. For words that are in general colloquial use it is intended to give first what is believed to be the most usual colloquial pronunciation. But it must be emphasized that not too much importance should be given to the order. For it is our purpose to give (unless otherwise indicated) only pronunciations that are in general cultivated use—to give none that need be avoided as incorrect or substandard. In a very large number of instances the different pronunciations of a word are of approximately equal frequency and validity, and yet they can be printed only in successive order. In numerous cases it is impossible to maintain on any solid grounds that one pronunciation given is “better” than another, as, for example, that one pronunciation of *swamp* is better than the others given; that **kɛr** for *care* is either better or worse than **kær**; that **'kɔŋkwɛst** is better or worse than **'kɔnkwɛst**, **lɔg** than **lɔg** or **lɔŋ**, **'lɛvə** than **'lɪvə**, and so on. Often, too, the variants given represent only differences of colloquial style, depending on occasion, speed, degree of informality, etc., and having no bearing on the question of correctness.

§58. Where statistics indicate relative frequency, this has been recorded; but fuller collections might change the order. Statistics at present available are often based on the assumption that all words of a given phonetic or historical class (as the “ask” words) will be pronounced consistently. But that is not always true. A proof of this is found in the records of the *Linguistic Atlas of New England*, which show that some words that might be expected to have the vowel sound **a** or **ɑ** (where British prevailing has **ɑ**) are seldom heard with **a** or **ɑ** (as *answer*), while others of the same group often or prevailingly have **a** or **ɑ** (as *calf*, *half*, *aunt*).

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

READING THE ENTRIES AND PRONUNCIATIONS

§59. Each entry, or article, in the vocabulary begins with a head word in lightface roman type, followed without punctuation by the pronunciation in **boldface**.³ The simplest form of entry is

bequest **br'kwɛst**

with no derivatives and no variant pronunciations. If the word with the same spelling and pronunciation is also found as a proper name (whether or not it is the same word), it is usually thus indicated:—

clarion, C- **'klærɪən**

which means that *clarion* and *Clarion* are pronounced alike. The proper name may be entered first:—

Cologne, c- **kə'lon**

which means that *Cologne* and *cologne* are pronounced alike.

If the entry has a current variant spelling, that is entered in its alphabetical order, unless it would be very near, or has a bearing on the pronunciation, in which case it is given at the same entry. Words alternatively spelt *-tre* are, however, always found with those in *-ter* (*center*).

In the large group of words like *travel(l)ed*, the optional second *l* is disregarded.

WORDS LISTED UNDER HEAD WORDS

§60. If a word is not found in alphabetical order, it is to be looked for under some obviously related head word. Thus many adverbs will be found with the corresponding adjectives; as,

holy **'hɒli** |holily **'hɒləli**, **-li**

This method permits the inclusion of far more words than would otherwise be possible.

§61. If a word has variant pronunciations not dependent on locality, they are separated by commas:—

every **'evri**, **'evəri**
defect **dr'fɛkt**, **'difɛkt**

§62. Commonly, to show such variants only the part that varies is repeated. In representing such fragments of spelling or pronunciation the hyphen shows which part of the word is intended. Thus *dé-* is the first part, *-min-* a middle part, and *-ant* a final part. For example,

logwood **'lɔg,wʊd**, **'lɔg-**, **'lɔg-**

By adding the omitted part (here shown in parentheses) to each fragment we get **'lɔg(,wʊd)**, **'lɔg(,wʊd)** as the 2d and 3d variants.

midday **'mɪd,de**, **-'de**

By adding the omitted part, with its accent, to the fragment, we get **('mɪd)'de** for the 2d variant.

Lofthouse **'lɒftəs**, **'lɒft-**, **-'hɑʊs**

³ In the vocabulary all spelling forms (except catchwords) are printed in light roman type, all pronunciations in **boldface**, and explanatory matter in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, etc.). In the solid print of the Introduction, italic has to be used for spelling forms (as in general usage); but there also, when spelling forms with their pronunciations are set off by themselves, these follow the typography of the vocabulary.

Adding the omitted part to each fragment, we get 'loft(əs), ('loft)haus, ('loft)haus as the 2d, 3d, and 4th variants.

Naomi 'neə,maɪ, ne'omaɪ, -mɪ, -mə

Adding the omitted parts in turn to the two fragments, we get ('neə)mɪ, ('neə)mə, (ne'o)mɪ, (ne'o)mə, six variants in all.

Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-

Adding the omitted parts, we get, besides the first full pronunciation, ('næzə)rɪθ, 'næzr(əθ), 'næzr(rθ).

ONE ENTRY INCLUDING DIFFERENT WORDS

§63. When more than one spelling appears at the same entry with the same pronunciation, these spellings are not necessarily of the same word or part of speech, especially in proper names. Likewise a single entry may represent two or more words spelt and sounded alike. Thus the word *angle* includes all the words—nouns, verbs, etc., with their different meanings but all with the same pronunciation. When derivative or inflectional endings are added, they are to be fitted only to the appropriate meanings or parts of speech, but this does not affect the pronunciation, and usually need not concern the reader. Thus under *angle* the form *angled* can be the adjective formed from the noun (*wide-angled*) or the past or past participle of the verb (*it angled off*), and the form *angling* can be the adjective (*an angling path*), the participle (*he is angling with flies*), or the noun (*the angling was good*). At the entry *instance* the ending *-es* may be that of the plural of the noun or the 3 sg of the verb. At *intelligence* the entry may be noun or verb, the ending *-es* the plural or 3 sg, the ending *-ed* may be that of the past participle or of the “apparent participle,” the adjective formed from the noun. The entry *slew* may be a noun, a verb in the present tense, or the past of the verb *slay*.

LABELS FOR PARTS OF SPEECH

§64. Only when it concerns the pronunciation are these labels added, or in a few cases where there might be doubt whether the various uses of the word had the same pronunciation.

DEFINITIONS

§65. Instead of labels for parts of speech, frequently definitions are appended. These are never full, and are used only to identify the word. Definitions are in quotation marks. Explanatory identification that does not define is without quotation marks.

GEOGRAPHICAL AND LINGUISTIC LABELS

§66. Geographical labels are often appended to place names to indicate the location, or to personal names to indicate residence or nationality. The linguistic abbreviations *Fr*, *Sp*, *Ger*, etc., refer to the pronunciation; thus

Lodi US 'lɒdɑː; Italy 'lɒdi (It 'lɔːdi)

means that the various Lodi's in the US are pronounced 'lɒdɑː; that Lodi in Italy is pronounced in American English 'lɒdi; and that the Italian pronunciation is 'lɔːdi.

When the linguistic labels *It*, *Fr*, etc., precede the first pronunciation, this means that only the foreign pronunciation is given; as,

voyageur Fr vɔʒaʒœr

THE VERTICAL BAR AND THE ADDITION OF INFLECTIONAL AND DERIVATIVE ENDINGS

§67. The following examples show the uses of the vertical bar:—

press **pres** |presses **'presɪz** |pressed **prest**

Here the bar, in its simplest use, is followed in each case by a new spelling form in roman type with corresponding pronunciation in boldface.

finish **'fɪnɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-ɪt**

Here, after the first bar, follows a spelling fragment (-es) with its corresponding pronunciation fragment (-ɪz). The simple rule for combining is, Add the spelling fragment (-es) to the first spelling form (finish-es) and the pronunciation fragment (-ɪz) to the first pronunciation form ('fɪnɪʃ-ɪz); and so after the next bar (finish-ed **'fɪnɪʃ-t**). Add to the head forms before the first bar, and add roman to roman, **boldface to boldface**.

It is important to add each fragment (spelling to spelling, and pronunciation to pronunciation) to the forms before the first bar. The sole exception to this is the adverb ending *-bly* **-bɪ** when the first entry does not end in *-ble* **-bɪ**. In that case *-bly* **-bɪ** are fitted to the immediately preceding forms in *-ble* **-bɪ**. See *-bly* in the vocabulary.

Hyphenated words are never thus divided after a bar, but are separately entered as head words, to avoid confusing the compounding hyphen with that which separates the fragments.

§68. When the first word in a vocabulary entry is a monosyllable, no accent mark is used (with the exception noted in §51), as *set* **set**. But when one or more syllables are added after the bar (|) thus, *set* **set** |-back **-,bæk** |-ting **-ɪŋ**, then primary accent must be assumed on the plurisyllables, and the entries must be read thus: *set* **set** |setback **'set,bæk** |setting **'setɪŋ**.

§69. There is no significance in the fact that sometimes full forms of the derivatives are given, as in the first example, and sometimes fragments, as in the second. The editors have not sought mere mechanical uniformity, owing to considerations of time, of space, and of other disturbing factors. They have sought only to make each article clear in itself. The occasional full forms may help to make the abbreviated ones clearer.

§70. It should be noted that a pronunciation fragment need not correspond letter for letter with its spelling fragment:—

inflate **ɪn'flet** |-d **-ɪd**

Here, adding spelling *-d* to spelling *inflate* gives *inflated*, and adding pronunciation **-ɪd** to pronunciation **ɪn'flet** gives **ɪn'fletɪd**. See next example also.

Often, for greater clearness, more than a minimum fragment of pronunciation is given:—

flatten **'flætŋ** |-ed **-d** |-ing **'flætŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ**

This is to show that *flattening* is pronounced either **'flæt-ŋ-ɪŋ** (3 syls.) or **'flæt-ŋɪŋ** (2 syls.). Likewise the frequent adverb ending *-ically* is thus shown:—

symmetric **sɪ'metɪrɪk** |-al **-ɪ** |-ally **-ɪ, -ɪkɪ**

Here the last two pronunciations are **sɪ'metɪrɪk-ɪ, sɪ'metɪrɪk-ɪkɪ**, the last being made a little clearer by **-ɪkɪ** than by **-ɪ** alone, though **-ɪ** would be strictly correct.

Some added letters may be silent, as in *bar* **bar** |-red **-d**, where *-re-* are silent; or letters silent in the first entry may represent sounds in the addition, as *rogue* **rog** |-ry **-əɪ**, where the silent *e* of *rogue* represents ə in *rogue*ry **'rɒgəɪ**.

§71. Observe cases like

about ə'bat | -ted -**td**

where addition of *-ted* doubles the letter *t* (abuttet) but not the sound *t* (ə'bat**td**); or like

total 'totl | -ed -**d** | -ly -**l**

where addition of *-ly* doubles the letter *l* (totally) but not the sound *l* ('tot**l**l).

Thus when the final letter of the spelling entry is the same as the first letter of the spelling fragment (total | -ly), it is to be doubled (i.e., the fragment is added regularly). So, too, when the first pronunciation ends with the same sound that begins the pronunciation fragment, this sound also is to be doubled; as,

foreign 'fɔrɪn, 'fɑr-, 'fɔr-, -ən | -ness -**nis**

This is to be expanded into 'fɔrɪn**nis**, 'fɑrɪn**nis**, 'fɔrɪn**nis**, 'fɔrən**nis**, 'fɑrən**nis**, 'fɔrən**nis**, in all cases with double **n**. Whenever space allows, such doubled sounds are shown by doubled symbols; as,

thin θɪn | thinned θ**nd** | -ness 'θ**nnis**

The few exceptions to this rule for doubling are such as to give no trouble. The most usual one consists of words ending in *-th*; as,

truth truθ | -'s -**θs** | -ths -**θz**, -**θs**

in which the expanded forms are obviously not tru**θθs** and tru**θθz** or tru**θθs**, but tru**θs** and tru**θz** or tru**θs**, since the combinations **θθs** and **θθz** do not occur in English.

CUTTING BACK

§72. There are, however, a great many words in which the fragments cannot be added directly to the head words:—

suspicion sə'spɪʃən | -cious -**fəs**

Here, in order to make the proper junction of the spelling fragment, we must take in some letter near the end of the head word to begin the fragment. This we call "cutting back." Thus we cut off the spelling *-cion* and replace it with *-cious* (suspi-cious); and likewise cut off from the head pronunciation the corresponding sounds *-fən*, and replace them with *-fəs* (sə'spɪ-**fəs**).

Cutting back and direct addition are often used in the same word:—

prude prud | -dish -**ɪʃ**

Since *-ish* cannot be added to *prude*, we take in the *d* and add *-dish* (pru-dish); then, since to add the pronunciation *-dɪʃ* to **prud** would wrongly give 'pruddɪʃ, we simply add *-ɪʃ* directly to **prud** ('prudɪʃ). Similarly, in

negative 'nɛgətɪv | -d -**d** | -vism -**ɪzəm**

where *-d* and *-d* are added directly, *-vism* has to be cut back (negati-vism), and *-ɪzəm* (not *-vɪzəm*) is directly added to 'nɛgətɪv ('nɛgətɪv**ɪzəm**).

A "cutback" must always take in more than the final letter of the entry form, for otherwise it would be taken as a direct addition with doubling of the final letter or sound (see the exception above at *truth*, at the end of §71).

§73. In adding suffixes certain familiar changes are made, as of *-y* to *-i*; as,

quarry 'kwɔrɪ | -ied -**d**, *i.e.*, quarried 'kwɔrɪ**d**

or of *f* to *v*; as in

housewife 'haus,wɪf | -ves -**vz**, *i.e.*, housewives 'haus,wɪv**z**

where *-ves* and *-vz* are not directly added, but replace *-fe* and *f*.

LISTING OF VERB FORMS

§74. When the past tense and the past participle of strong (“irregular”) verbs are given, the past regularly follows the first bar, and the past participle the second bar, usually without labels:—

drive **drav** |drove **drov** |driven **'drivən**

sing **sɪŋ** |sang **sæŋ** or sung **sʌŋ** |sung **sʌŋ**

When such verbs end in sibilants, the 3 sg pres precedes the past and ptpc:—

choose **tʃuz** |-s **-ɪz** |chose **tʃoʒ** |chosen **ˈtʃoʒən**

If the past and ptpc are alike, they are given but once:—

shine **ʃaɪn** |shone **ʃɒn**

stand **stænd** |stood **stʊd**

fight **fʌɪt** |fought **fɔt**

§75. The bar, not followed by a spelling form, is sometimes used at the end of an article to separate an added item from the immediately preceding one, and to imply its application to the whole article:—

road **rod** |-ed **-ɪd**; |NEngd +rɪd

THE MAIN REGIONAL DIVISIONS

§76. For indicating American regional pronunciations the well-known division into three regions is followed, the East (E), the South (S), and, for want of a better term, the North (N). Geographically the East includes New York City (NYC) and environs, and New England east of the Connecticut River. The South includes Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, and parts of Maryland, West Virginia, Kentucky, and Oklahoma. The North includes the rest of the US.

In the use of the terms E, S, N, certain modifications must be kept in mind. The speech of the S differs markedly in the more northerly parts from that in the more southerly ones, and (partly coinciding with this) in the more inland regions from that in the coastal ones. Certain features labeled S are therefore not equally applicable to all of the S.

Owing to movements of population, and probably also to the schools, innumerable individuals and often considerable groups in the S speak a type virtually identical with that of the N. The same is true in the E, especially NYC. In NEngd also, and in the southeastern coastal regions, are certain “speech islands” having a similar type, perhaps preserved, by isolation, from a time when it was more general. Allowance must also be made for mixed types of speech in all the border areas between the main regions. The irregular use of the *r* sound is especially noticeable in the border areas.

It is not the function of this dictionary to deal with these more irregular and exceptional features,—to make a dialect map of the country. That work is being done by the *L.A.* Our concern is only with the main types of cultivated American English—something of a fiction, if you will, as all “standard” speech is.

It should be noted that the pronunciations assigned to particular regions are regarded only as the ones prevailing there. It is unsafe to deny the existence of any pronunciation in any region. Thus, when it is indicated that in the S the word *glory* is pronounced **ˈglɔɪ**, while in the E and N it is either **ˈglɔɪ** or **ˈglɔɪ**, it is not meant that **ˈglɔɪ** does not exist in the S, but that ac-

ording to the evidence we have, 'glɔri is not sufficiently frequent in the S to be recorded as a characteristic S pronunciation. The same may be said of the ε sound in such words as *air*, *there*, etc. Evidence does not show that the vowel ε in such words is widespread in the S. The same principle is to be applied to all regional pronunciations.

§77. Linguistically the most generally observed characteristic of the three regions is the treatment of the *r* sound, the E and the S being in the main alike in this respect in contrast with the N. The S is separated from the E by a number of features, such as the character of the *au* and *ai* diphthongs, the prevalence of "flat *a*" (æ) in certain groups of words, the "long *e*" sound before *r*, the tendency to diphthongize many vowels, and many features of intonation and tempo—none of them equally distributed over the S—features that enable the ordinary observer to distinguish a Southerner from an Easterner, but not all of them conveniently or profitably recorded in a work with the scope and purpose of this.

INDICATION OF REGIONAL PRONUNCIATIONS

§78. In the vocabulary, the Eastern (E) and Southern (S) pronunciations are separated from the Northern (N) by semicolons. The pronunciations in entries that contain no regional labels (E, ES, S, N, EN, etc.) are valid for all the US, as *delicious* dr'hʃəs. When an entry contains a regional label, the unlabeled pronunciations are valid everywhere in the US except in the regions designated; thus

glory 'glɔri, 'glɔri; S 'glɔri

means that the first two pronunciations are both valid everywhere except in the S; there only 'glɔri prevails; or, stated otherwise, 'glɔri and 'glɔri are characteristic of the E and the N; only 'glɔri is so of the S.

perform pə'fɔrm; ES pə'fɔm

This means that in the US except the E and the S the pronunciation is pə'fɔrm; in the E and the S it is pə'fɔm.

aircraft 'ɛr,kræft, 'æɹ-; E 'ɛə-, 'æə-, -,kræft, -,kræft; S 'æə,kræft

Combining regularly, for the N, besides 'ɛr,kræft, we get 'æɹ,kræft; for the E, 'ɛə,kræft, 'æə,kræft, 'æə,kræft, 'æə,kræft, 'æə,kræft; for the S, 'æə,kræft.

Very often two regions (usually E and S) have one or more variants in common. They are then usually separated only by commas:—

scarce skɛrs, skærs; E skɛəs, ES skæəs

This means that in the N *scarce* is pronounced skɛrs or skærs; in the E it is pronounced skɛəs, and in both E and S it is pronounced skæəs; or, stated otherwise, in the E it is pronounced skɛəs or skæəs, while in the S only skæəs prevails. See also *board*, *ear*, *premonitory* (§80).

ACCENT AS A FACTOR IN COMBINING THE FORMS

§79. Only the forms that agree in accent are to be combined:—

Carew kə'ru, -'riu, 'keru, 'ke-, -riu, -ri

For the first accentuation, besides kə'ru we have (kə)'riu; for the second accentuation, besides 'keru and 'ke(ru) we have ('ke)riu, ('ke)riu, ('ke)ri, ('ke)ri.

empyrean ɛm'pɪriəl, ɛmpə'riəl, -paɹ-

Here the first form cannot be combined with -paɹ- because this is not accented, as is the corre-

sponding **-pr-**. Hence only the second form can combine with **-par-**, thus: (₁εm)paɪ('riəl), the unaccented **-par-** replacing the unaccented **-pə-**.

bifurcate *v* 'baɪfə, ket, baɪ'fɜ:kɛt; ES 'baɪfə-, -'fɜ:kɛt, -'fɜ:kɛt

Here the Eastern and Southern fragment 'baɪfə- can combine only with the omitted part found in 'baɪfə, ket, with the same accent, thus: 'baɪfə(kɛt). The last two fragments must be combined with the omitted part of baɪ'fɜ:kɛt, having the same accent, thus: (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt, (baɪ)'fɜ:kɛt. (For regional pronunciations see §§76-78.)

discourse *n* 'dɪskɔrs, dɪ'skɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oʊs, E + -ɔəs

Here the fragment **-ɔrs**, which does not include the accent mark, will fit both of the first two forms without disturbing their accents, thus: ('dɪsk)ɔrs, (dɪ'sk)ɔrs; and likewise the Eastern and Southern fragments: ES ('dɪsk)oʊs, (dɪ'sk)oʊs, Eastern also ('dɪsk)ɔəs, (dɪ'sk)ɔəs.

THE PLUS SIGN (+)

§80. The sign (+) is invariably to be read "also." It means that in addition to pronunciations already given, other designated pronunciations are to be heard from cultivated speakers. This sign does not imply that these additional pronunciations have inferior standing, or necessarily are less frequent, though we have not placed it before pronunciations known to be markedly in the majority. The following examples indicate the use of the plus sign:—

hot **hət**; E+ **hɒt**

This means that the word spelt *hot* is, in all regions of the US, pronounced **hət**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East and the South who usually pronounce it **hɒt**.

fast **fæst**; E+ **fast**, **fɑst**

This means that the word *fast* in all parts of the US is pronounced **fæst**; but that there are also many cultivated speakers in the East who usually pronounce it **fast** or **fɑst**.

board **bɔrd**, **bɔrd**; ES **bɔəd**, E+ **bɔəd**

This means that *board* is pronounced **bɔrd** or **bɔrd** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **bɔəd**, and in the East, in addition to **bɔəd**, it is also pronounced **bɔəd**.

ear **ɪr**; ES **ɪə(r)**, S+ **ɛə(r)**

This means that *ear* is pronounced **ɪr** in the North, but in the East and the South it is pronounced **ɪə(r)**, and in the South, in addition to **ɪə(r)**, it is also pronounced **ɛə(r)**.

premonitory **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -**tɔrɪ**, E+ -**mɒn-**

Where, as here, the pronunciation after + is a fragment, it is to be taken as a pronunciation additional to that of the corresponding parts of the preceding forms. In this example, Eastern has, besides the pronunciations **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ** and -**tɔrɪ**, which it shares with the North, also **pɹɪ'mɒnə,tɔrɪ** and -**tɔrɪ**; while Southern has, besides **pɹɪ'mənə,tɔrɪ** (but not -**tɔrɪ**), also **pɹɪ'mɒnə,tɔrɪ**.

It is believed that any other uses of the sign +, if it is merely read "also," will be clear to the reader as they occur. It should be noted that a pronunciation with + prefixed is never the sole pronunciation of the word.

JOINING REGIONAL FRAGMENTS TO FIRST FORMS

§81. In fitting fragments to forms before the first bar, the regional fragments are to be fitted to the corresponding regional forms before the first bar; as,

woodwork 'wʊd,wɜ:k; ES 'wʊd,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k; |-ɚ-ɔ; ES -ə(r)

Expanding the fragments after the bar, we get

woodworker 'wud,wɜ:kə; ES 'wud,wɜ:kə(r), 'wud,wɜ:kə(r

in which the unlabeled N fragment -ɜ is fitted to the first unlabeled (N) pronunciation, and the ES fragment -ə(r) is fitted to the first two ES pronunciations.

For the meaning of (r see §82.

LINKING r—THE MEANING OF -ɜ(r), -ɑ:(r), -ə(r)

§82. When pronunciations are thus indicated,—*fur* fɜ(r), *far* fɑ:(r), *bitter* 'bɪtə(r), *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðɛə(r), ðæə(r), *war* wɜə(r), *more* moə(r), *poor* puə(r),—this means that (in the E and S) r is not sounded and these words are pronounced fɜ, fɑ:, 'bɪtə, hɪə, ðɛə, ðæə, wɜə, moə, puə unless a vowel sound follows, either in the same word (by addition of an ending, as *furry* 'fɜrɪ, *bitterest* 'bɪtəɪst) or in a word that follows without pause (*the fur is wet* ðə fɜr ɪz wet, *far away* fɑ ə'weɪ, *bitter end* 'bɪtə end). The effect of pause on linking r is seen in the following utterance of a distinguished American: *over, and over, and over again* 'ovə, ən 'ovə, ənd 'ovə ə'gɛn.

When -ə(r) follows a vowel in the same syllable, as in *here* hɪə(r), *there* ðæə(r), *more* moə(r), and a vowel sound is added, then r either replaces ə (*herein* hɪr'ɪn, *here it is* hɪr ɪt ɪz, *therein* ðæ'rɪn, *there it goes* ðæ'r ɪt goz, *moreover* mo'r'ovə, *more ice* mo'r aɪs, *poorest* 'pu:rɪst, *poor and needy* pu'r ən 'ni:di), or, less usually, the r is added to ə (*hɪər'ɪn*, *hɪər ɪt ɪz*, *moər'ovə*, 'pu:rɪst, etc.). This alternative is to be understood in all similar cases.

In such words as *adjure* ə'dʒʊr, ə'dʒʊr; ES -ə(r), the -ə(r) is to be understood as replacing the final r of the N pronunciation.

Some speakers, especially in the S, fail to pronounce linking r before an initial vowel of the following word (*more ice* moə aɪs, *when the war ends* hwən ðə wɜ əndz). Omission of r before a vowel within a word ('vɛ:ɪ for 'vɛrɪ) is regarded as substandard.

§83. In vocabulary entries, when pronunciation fragments are added, the use of (r) must be observed. The rule is simple: If the added fragment begins with a vowel sound, the r is sounded in the E and S; if it begins with a consonant sound, the r is not heard in the E and S:—

labor 'leɪ; ES 'leɪə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔrɪŋ

Here ES 'leɪə(r) means 'leɪər or 'leɪə according as a vowel sound immediately follows or not. When -ed -d is added, being a consonant sound (e silent), we are to understand ES 'leɪəd beside N 'leɪəd; but when -ing -ɪŋ is added, with its vowel sound, then the r is sounded and the ES and the N pronunciations are alike 'leɪrɪŋ or 'leɪərɪŋ.

§84. For the pronunciation of the N in words like *labor* 'leɪə, when a vowel sound is added (*laboring* 'leɪərɪŋ), then -ər replaces -ɜ, since there is no significant difference between 'leɪə-ɪŋ and 'leɪə-rɪŋ. When, as often, *laboring* is contracted, then vowel ɜ becomes consonant r ('leɪrɪŋ). Likewise in the entry *farrier* 'færɪə; ES 'færɪ-ə(r); |-y -ɪ, the pronunciation of the derivative *farriery* becomes 'færɪəri, which is also right for the E and S, because a vowel follows -ə(r) and therefore r is retained.

INTRUSIVE r

§85. Though not recorded in the vocabulary, intrusive r is appropriately described here. Following the regular habits of his speech a cultivated Easterner or Southerner might normally pronounce *straighter and straighter* 'stretər ən 'stretə, sounding final r before the vowel and dropping it at the end. Following the same habits, he might pronounce *strata on strata* 'stretər

on **'stre**tə, likewise sounding **r** before the vowel and not at the end. Both procedures are unconscious and phonetically natural.

When the final **r** is spelt (*straighter*) and pronounced before a vowel it is called Linking **r**; when it is not spelt but is pronounced before a vowel, it is called Intrusive **r**. The frequency of intrusive **r** among cultivated Easterners, Southerners, and British is no longer a matter of doubt except to the uninformed. It is perhaps less frequent in the S than in the E. Words ending in the sound -ə (*Victoria, sofa, idea*) are more apt to show it than are those ending in other vowels. Its use is perhaps less consistent than that of linking **r**. The same educated Southerner said **ðis** 'mæ̃tə ɪz 'dɪfrənt who said ə 'grɛtə ðən 'dʒonər ɪz hɪə.

WORD ELEMENTS OMITTED FROM THE VOCABULARY

§86. To save space and relieve the reader from the distraction of needless information, words having certain suffixes with regular pronunciation are often omitted from the vocabulary; as those with *-dom* (*heathendom*), *-hood* (*motherhood*), *-ish* (*darkish*), *-ment* (*announcement*). See §89.

§87. The *-(e)s* plural of regular nouns, the third person singular present indicative of verbs, and the possessive case ending of nouns are regularly omitted from the vocabulary, except for words ending in a sibilant sound (**s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ**), where they are regularly given. If the plural and the possessive sound alike, only one is given. If they differ, both are given (see *house*). The possessive plural of regular nouns, formed by adding the apostrophe (') but no sound, is omitted.

Certain nouns ending in a **s** or **z** sound closely preceded by a **s** or **z** sound vary in current usage in forming the possessive. Unfortunately some printing shops follow their own rules in this, and do not always agree with others or with general usage. Current literary usage in this is set forth in *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*, at the word *possessive*, and the present work follows this, with a very few exceptions where usage is divided.

The following rules, fully illustrated, will enable the reader to form the regular plural of nouns, the possessive case, and the third singular of verbs, in all cases where these are not recorded in the vocabulary.

§88. Pronunciation of the Plural and Possessive Singular of Nouns and the Third Singular Present of Verbs

Rule I. Add the sound **s** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiceless consonant sounds **p, t, k, f, θ**. Examples follow:

1. Plural of nouns.

cap-s kæp-s, *gate-s* ɡet-s, *oak-s* ok-s, *cliff-s* klɪf-s, *growth-s* grəʊθ-s. Words like *leaf* lif—*leaves* livz, *oath* oθ—*oaths* oðz will be found in the vocabulary.

2. Possessives in *'s* follow the same rule.

Philip's 'fɪlɪp-s, *Kate's* ket-s, *Isaac's* 'aɪzək-s, *Joseph's* 'dʒozəf-s, *Edith's* 'ɪdɪθ-s.

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

keep-s kip-s, *get-s* ɡet-s, *look-s* luk-s, *chafe-s* tʃef-s, *froth-s* frɒθ-s.

Rule II. Add the sound **z** when the stem of the noun or verb ends in any of the voiced consonant sounds **b, d, g, v, ð, m, n, ŋ, l**, or in any vowel sound (all vowel sounds are voiced):

1. Plural of nouns.

robe-s rob-z, bed-s bed-z, rogue-s rog-z, stove-s stov-z, lathe-s leð-z, rim-s rim-z, bone-s bon-z, thing-s θɪŋ-z, ball-s bɔl-z; (vowels) *sea-s si-z, citi-es 'sɪtɪ-z, day-s de-z, ma-s ma-z, law-s lɔ-z, hoe-s ho-z, value-s 'vælju-z, shoe-s fu-z, fur-s fɜ-z, fɜ-z, bar-s bar-z (§26), ba:-z, paper-s 'pepə-z, sofa-s 'sofə-z, tie-s taɪ-z, cow-s kau-z, toy-s tɔɪ-z, cue-s kju-z, kiu-z.*

2. Possessives in -'s follow the same rule.

Rob's rab-z, Adelaide's 'ædli,ed-z, Meg's mæg-z, Olive's 'alv-z, Blythe's blið-z, Tom's tam-z, John's dʒən-z, Harding's 'hɑrdɪŋ-z, Will's wil-z; (vowels) *Lee's li-z, Betty's 'betɪ-z, Ray's re-z, ma's ma-z, Esau's 'isə-z, Joe's dʒo-z, Andrew's 'ændru-z, Burr's bɜ-z, bɜ-z, Wilbur's 'wɪlbɜ-z, Sarah's 'sɛrə-z, Nye's nai-z, Howe's hau-z, Roy's rɔɪ-z, Hugh's hju-z, hju-z.*

3. Third singular present indicatives follow the same rule.

rub-s rʌb-z, hide-s haɪd-z, lag-s læg-z, save-s sev-z, breathe-s brið-z, come-s kʌm-z, run-s rʌn-z, sing-s sɪŋ-z, feel-s fi:l-z; (vowels) *see-s si-z, piti-es 'pɪtɪ-z, stay-s ste-z, thaw-s θɔ-z, go-es go-z, woo-es wu-z, stir-s stɜ-z, stɜ-z, scatter-s 'skætə-z, subpoena-s sə'pi:nə-z, tri-es traɪ-z, allow-s ə'lau-z, employ-s ɪm'plɔɪ-z, hew-s hju-z, hju-z.*

(Rules I & II also apply to the pronunciation of -'s, the unstressed form of *is, has*.)

Rule III. Plurals, possessives in -'s, and third singulars of words ending in the remaining sounds, —the sibilants *s, f, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ,*—are regularly given in the vocabulary. These add the syllable *-ɪz* or *-əz* (for variation in the vowel, see *-ed* in the vocabulary): *face-s 'fes-ɪz, Nash's 'næf-ɪz, catch-es 'kætʃ-ɪz, nose-s 'noz-ɪz, rouge-s 'ruʒ-ɪz, George's 'dʒɔrdʒ-ɪz.*

PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES TREATED IN THE VOCABULARY

§89. Following is a list of word elements, chiefly initial or final, many of which have variant pronunciations. These elements are treated in the vocabulary in alphabetical order.

Where they are not found attached to head words in the vocabulary (as *prideful*, cf *pride*), the reader can add them with their pronunciations. If they are found in the vocabulary with their head words, variant pronunciations not listed at the full word can be found by consulting the separate element in the vocabulary, as, e.g., at *goodness* (see *-ness*) or at *mate* (see *-ed*).

-able	-edly	-hood
-age	-edness	i-, -i-
-ally <i>see</i> -ically	em- <i>see</i> en-	-ia
-ana	en-	-ial <i>see</i> -ia
-ate	-er	-ian <i>see</i> -ia
-ative	-es	-ible <i>see</i> -able
be-	-ese	-ically
-bly	-ess	-ie <i>see</i> -y
-d <i>see</i> -ed	-cst	-iel <i>see</i> -ia
de-	-et	-ien <i>see</i> -ia
-dom	ex-	il- <i>see</i> in-
e-	-ey <i>see</i> -y	im- <i>see</i> in-
-ed	-ful	in-

-ing	-ment	-ship
-io, -ion, -ious <i>see</i> -ia	-ness	-sia
-ish	-or	-sion
-ism	-ous	-some
-ity	-ow	sub-
-ius <i>see</i> -ia	pre-	-tia
-ive	pro-	-tion
-less	re-	un-
-like	-ry	up-
-ly	-s <i>see</i> -es	wh-
-man	se-	-y

VARIANTS

§90. Certain classes of variant pronunciations found in cultivated American speech are described here in order to avoid excessive complication of the vocabulary entries. These variants are only those in wide use by cultivated speakers, and do not include those confined to local dialect or substandard speech.

MEDIAL UNACCENTED -i-

§91. Medial unaccented short *i* **ɪ** not followed by a vowel may become -ə- in nearly all words (*editor* 'ɛdɪtə, 'ɛdətə). When final **ɪ** becomes medial by the addition of a suffix, this change from **ɪ** to ə must often be assumed, as in *fragmentary* 'frægmən,təri |-ly -lɪ = 'frægmən,təriɪ or -,təriəlɪ. See also *i-*, *-i-* in the vocabulary.

UNACCENTED **ɪ** BEFORE ANOTHER VOWEL

§92. When the vowel sound **ɪ** (variously spelt) is immediately followed by another vowel sound (*radiate, oceanic, Ephraim, periodic, radio, medium, immediate*), the **ɪ** sound tends toward **i**, and thus might properly be shown as in 'redɪ,et, ɔfɪ'æni:k, 'ɪfriəm, ɪ'pri'ɑdɪk, 'redɪ,ə, 'mɪdiəm, rɪ'mɪdiət. But this would greatly complicate the vocabulary, especially when derivatives vary from the head word, as in *study* 'stɑdi |-ing 'stɑdiŋ, and even so would not fully show the extent of the variation of the **ɪ**. This variation is therefore not shown in the vocabulary. In reading a transcription like rɪ'mɪdiət the variation will be made automatically.

THE ə SOUND (WAR, HORSE, ALL)

§93. In most of America ə appears to be rather unstable. In most positions except before **r** final or **r** plus a consonant (*war, horse*), ə varies with many speakers to **ɒ** or **ɑ**. A similar variation is reported from Canada. In words in which the sound occurs before **l** plus a consonant (*walnut, Waldo, salt*), which in Brit have either ə or **ɒ**, the variants **ɑ** and **ɒ** are very common in America.

In New England **ɒ** is an extremely common substitute for ə, many speakers having only one phoneme (usually of **ɒ** quality) in such words as *cot* and *caught* or *collar* and *caller*. In spite of these widespread variants, our collections appear to justify the somewhat regular recording of the standard historical ə sound in the appropriate words.

ɛ FOR æ IN CARRY, CHARITY

§94. In words like *carry* 'kæri, *marry* 'mæri, *charity* 'ʃærəti, *comparison* kəm'pærəsn, having historical "short a" (æ) before r plus a vowel, a widespread pronunciation with ɛ ('kɛri, 'mɛri, 'ʃɛrəti, kəm'pɛrəsn) is heard in the North and Canada, especially from the younger generations. Many of these speakers pronounce *marry*, *merry*, and *Mary* all alike —'mɛri. This variant appears to be rare in the South, and for New England the *L.A.* shows only a very small percentage with ɛ.

DREARY, WEARY, YEAR

§95. In words like *dreary*, *weary*, formerly having the vowel sound i before the r, while the general tendency is to lower the i to ɪ, some speakers use the higher i, and many use an intermediate vowel somewhat nearer to i than is the ɪ of *bit*. When the r is final or followed by a consonant (*year*, *beard*), the i sound is less apt to occur.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN ə(ɹ)

§96. In words like *form* fɔrm; ES fəɹm, both pronunciations fəɹm and fɔ:m are used in the East and the South. In the vocabulary only ə is given. This is done, however, with the implication that in such words the vowel varies between ə and ɔ:, so that for speakers who do not usually pronounce ə in such words the symbol ə must be taken also to suggest ɔ:. In longer words ə is more likely to be reduced to ɔ, especially if unaccented. This reduction is shown in such a word as *formality* fɔr'mæləti; ES fɔ'mæləti. No sharp line can be drawn. The same speaker may say fəɹm in one breath and fɔ:m or fɔm in the next, according to style of speech.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN ʌ(ɹ)

§97. In words like *farm* fɑrm; ES fɑ:m, or *far* fɑr; ES fɑ:(ɹ), an ə glide is less commonly heard after the ʌ (fʌɹm, fʌ(ɹ)) than after ɔ in words like *form* (fɔɹm). With some speakers in the East and South, however, this is consciously present, so that there is a definite distinction between *father* 'fɑðə(ɹ) and *farther* 'fɑðə(ɹ), even when the words are of equal length. As with ə(ɹ), the pronunciation ʌ(ɹ) is commoner in the shorter words than in longer ones. Thus a speaker may say lɑɹdʒ for *large*, but 'fɑ:dʒə(ɹ) for *larger*. This glide ə after ʌ being much less frequent than after ɔ, it is not shown in the vocabulary.

WORDS LIKE BOARD

§98. Besides the two types bɔrd and bɔ:rd, regularly shown in the vocabulary, a pronunciation of *board* is heard from some speakers, especially in the North, with a vowel sound about midway between ɔ and ɔ (phonetic symbol ɔ, a lowered ɔ or a raised ɔ). Such speakers also pronounce the same vowel ɔ in words like *horse*, *form* (pronounced by others hɔrs, fɔrm), so that in their speech *hoarse* is like *horse*, *boarder* is like *border*, etc. Thus these speakers pronounce all such words uniformly with ɔ, while other speakers that do not distinguish *hoarse* from *horse*, etc., pronounce them uniformly with ɔ.⁴

⁴ See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed. §§366–372.

EASTERN AND SOUTHERN VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§99. In words like *bird*, *further* the first pronunciation for Eastern and Southern is **bɜd**, 'fɜðə(r). In both the E and the S, however, a very large number of speakers pronounce **ɜ** instead of **ɜ**, saying **bɜd**, 'fɜðə(r) (not 'fɜðə nor 'fɜðə), with *r*-coloring in the accented vowel. It is to be noted that this pronunciation is heard from those who otherwise "drop their *r*'s," and it is confined to the stressed vowel. In this type of pronunciation the ə in *further* remains ə as with those who say 'fɜðə. Thus such speakers would pronounce *The further part is better* ðə 'fɜðə pɑ:t ɪz 'betə.

This fact has long been known for Southern speech, but it has also recently been demonstrated for New England by the workers on the *L.A.*, and the same combination of **ɜ** with otherwise "*r*-less" pronunciation is heard in New York City. These facts have been fully verified by the present editors. Hence, in the vocabulary such words as *furthermore* are regularly represented for ES as 'fɜðə,məʊə(r), 'fɜðə,məʊə(r).

ɜɪ FOR THE VOWEL IN *BIRD*

§100. With many speakers in various parts of the South, and in New York City, a former **r** sound after **ɜ**, except when final (*fur*) or followed only by an inflectional ending (*furs*), is changed into something like **ɪ**, so that a word like *bird* is pronounced **bɜɪd**.⁵

Whether the NYC **ɜɪ** in *bird* (popularly but wrongly represented as *boiɪd*) is historically connected with the Southern sound is unknown. But the NYC sound, commonly regarded as local dialect, is used by many educated speakers there, who recognize the sound in their own speech; and in the South it is also used by people of unquestioned cultivation.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN **ɑ** AND **a**

§101. In the East, especially New England, the sound **ɑ** when spelt with *a* (*father*, *bar*, *calm*) varies with many speakers toward the sound **a**. A similar sound, but less prevalent, has been reported from near Williamsburg, Va. Since this variant is highly characteristic of New England, it is usually recorded, either in the vocabulary or in a page heading over the appropriate words. But it is not invariably recorded with less common words, and is then to be assumed as a possible variant.

EASTERN VARIATION BETWEEN **æ**, **a**, AND **ɑ**
IN WORDS LIKE *ASK*

§102. In the class of words spelt with *a* that is followed by a voiceless fricative **s**, **f**, or **θ** (*ask*, *chaff*, *bath*) or by a nasal plus a consonant (*example*, *demand*), in which British usually has **ɑ**, Eastern pronunciation (less commonly Eastern Virginian, see next section) varies between **æ**, **a**, and **ɑ**. The findings of the *L.A.* and the present editors' collections clearly indicate that, with a few exceptions (cf *half*, *calf*, *laugh*, *aunt*), the sound **æ** in these words in New England and New York City is at least as frequent as **a**, and usually more frequent than **ɑ**. In the vocabulary this variation is regularly shown by use of the plus sign, meaning "also," as at the word *fast* **fast**; E+ **fast**, **fast**. For other uses of the plus sign see §80.

⁵ See Kemp Malone, *Studies for William A. Read*, University, La., 1940, p. 137. The same fact has also been observed by others.

WORDS LIKE ASK IN EASTERN VIRGINIA

§103. The words referred to in the preceding section (*ask, last, craft, path, chance, etc.*), in the vicinity of Richmond and Williamsburg, Va., are often pronounced with **ɑ**, less frequently with **a**. This pronunciation appears to be somewhat less common now than formerly. The historical and cultural importance of this region precludes regarding this merely as a localism. Yet to list this pronunciation of those words as a regular variant for Southern pronunciation as a whole would give a disproportionate impression, as well as complicate the vocabulary entries. It is therefore to be understood at those entries of such words containing the item "E + -a-, -ɑ-" that in eastern Virginia such words are also sometimes pronounced with **ɑ**, less often with **a**.

ɒ FOR ɑ IN FATHER

§104. In parts of the South the **ɑ** sound as in *father* ^hɑðə(r) is retracted or raised in the direction of ə (*all*) without wholly reaching ə, but resembling the intermediate **ɒ** (§12). The same variant is becoming common in New York City. As a result, we sometimes find the roles of *a* and *o* apparently reversed, *a* being pronounced **ɒ** and *o* being pronounced **ɑ**. Thus a native of NYC pronounced *margin* ^hmɔ:dʒɪn and *Arthur* ^hɑ:θə, while in the same breath he pronounced *Conning Tower* ^hkʌnɪŋ,tʌwə.

VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG ɑʊ

§105. For the vowel sound in *out, ground*, one symbol **ɑʊ** is used in the vocabulary. This is an inclusive symbol, here serving for all varieties of this diphthong in cultivated American speech. Outside of the South the principal varieties are **ɑʊ** and **au**. In **ɑʊ** the first element often varies slightly toward ɜ. **ɑʊ** and **au** are so nearly alike that most hearers do not notice the difference. These two show no important geographical distribution, and often vary from speaker to speaker. A common variant, very general, is **ɑ** for **ɑʊ** before *r* (*our* **ɑʊr**, **ɑr**).

§106. In the South are several varieties. These never distinguish words otherwise alike, but there are geographical and sometimes social distinctions. The most striking of these are found in Virginia and bordering North Carolina. In Virginia, mainly east of the Blue Ridge, a diphthong approximately ɜʊ (often written əʊ but with stressed first element) is used before voiceless consonants (*out* ɜʊt, *house* hɜʊs), while ɛʊ is used before voiced sounds and finally (ground ^hgrɛʊnd, *houses* ^hhɛʊzɪz, *cow* kɛʊ). ɜʊ varies somewhat, especially to ɛʊ or ɔʊ. ɛʊ varies to ɛʊ or ɛʊ. Besides, the influence of analogy often breaks down the distinction before voiceless and voiced sounds, giving, e.g., *house* hɜʊs—*houses* ^hhɜʊzɪz, or hɛʊs—^hhɛʊzɪz.

In the western and southwestern parts of Virginia the tendency is to use ɛʊ in all positions, with variation to ɛʊ or ɛʊ.⁶

Perhaps owing in part to the influence of eastern Virginia, similar varieties are occasionally found in other parts of the South, but appear not to prevail there. The commonest varieties for the South as a whole are ɛʊ and ɛʊ, with intermediate shades. The form ɛʊ often becomes ɛə (*down* dɛʊn, dɛən).

⁶ E. F. Shewmake, "Laws of Pronunciation in Eastern Virginia," *Mod. Lang. Notes*, xi, 8 (Dec. 1925), pp. 489-492. See also *American Speech*, xviii, 1 (Feb. 1943), pp. 33-38.

Guy S. Lowman, "The Treatment of ɛʊ in Virginia," *Proc. of the Second International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*, Cambridge, 1936, pp. 122-125.

Argus Tresidder, "Notes on Virginia Speech," *American Speech*, xvi, 2 (April 1941), pp. 112-116.

Unpublished material in the L.A. was also consulted.

In parts of Canada (Ontario, Nova Scotia, and probably elsewhere) a distinction is found similar to that of eastern Virginia, the singular of *house* being *hʌʊs* or *hʊs* and the plural *ʰhʌʊzɪz* or *ʰhʌʊzɪz*.

VARIANTS OF THE DIPHTHONG *aɪ*

§107. As with *au*, so only one symbol *aɪ* is used in the vocabulary for the "long *i*" sound (*white hwaiɪt*, *rise raiɪz*). Outside of the South the principal varieties are *aɪ* (with *a* often varying slightly toward *ɛ*) and *aɪ̄*. The comments on the relation of *au* to *ɑu* apply to that of *aɪ* to *aɪ̄*.

§108. In the South the varieties partly behave like those of *au*. In Virginia east of the Blue Ridge many speakers use a sound approximately *aɪ* (varying toward *ɛɪ*) before voiceless consonants (*white hwaiɪt*, *wife waiɪf*) but *aɪ̄* before voiced consonants and finally (*rise raiɪz*, *wives waiɪvz*, *high haiɪ*). In some other parts of the South (as in the Carolinas) a similar distinction is found.

Another distinction, found, e.g., in Virginia and the Carolinas and probably elsewhere, is the use of *aɪ* or *aɪ̄* before voiceless consonants (*wife waiɪf*, *waiɪf*), but simple *a* or *a:* before voiced and finally (*wives waiɪvz*, *wa:vz*, *why hwa:*, *hwa:*, *mighty tired ʰmaɪti ta:d*). The simple *a*, less frequently *a:*, for *aɪ* is fairly common in many parts of the South (Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas, etc.). As with *au*, analogy (as *wife—wives*) tends to break down the distinction *waiɪf—waiɪvz* or *waiɪf—waiɪvz*, yielding such pairs as *waiɪf—waiɪvz* or *waf—wafvz*.⁷ For the South as a whole *aɪ* may safely be taken as the prevailing sound.

As with *au*, so with *aɪ* a distinction similar to that in Virginia between *wife waiɪf* and *wives waiɪvz* is also found in Ontario and eastern Canada, probably reflecting a situation found in several Scottish dialects.

VARIATION BETWEEN *ju*, *ɪu*, AND *u*

§109. In words containing "long *u*" there is variation between the sounds *ju*, *ɪu*, and *u* too complicated to be fully described here.⁸ Some misunderstanding has existed as to the prevalence of the diphthong *ɪu* in cultivated American English. Apparently many suppose that words like *duty*, *new* have but two pronunciations—either *djuɪ* or *duɪ*, *nju* or *nu*; or that words like *accuse* have but one—*əˈkju:z*. Grandgent, however, long ago demonstrated the frequency of *ɪu* in America⁹ in collections that showed *ɪu* in 35 to 60 per cent of the speakers tested, according to the class of words used. Other American observers have confirmed his findings. Grandgent also accurately described the diphthong as *ɪ* with tongue drawn back somewhat (symbol *ɪ̄*) followed by *u* with tongue pushed forward (symbol *ū*), and either having more stress on *ɪ̄* than on *ū* or having about equal stress on both elements, and with the *ū* usually longer than the *ɪ̄*.

The same speaker often varies between *ɪu* and *ju*, for *ɪu* easily shades into *ju* as the *ɪ* receives less stress and thus becomes more like consonantal *j*. It was thus that modern *ju* developed from Early Modern *ɪu* in all words that now have *ju*, and many Americans have retained the older *ɪu* (except initially) along with other features of Early Modern English.

⁷ See Shewmake and Tresidder, as cited above, footnote 6.

⁸ See Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§341–350.

⁹ *Mod. Lang. Notes*, vi, 8 (1891), pp. 466–467.

In one variant of this diphthong the first element has the tongue drawn back as far as to the position for an advanced **u** (**u**), so that the diphthong merges into a monophthongal **u**. Both **ru** and this **u** are used by many Americans to distinguish words from similar words that have **u**; as *brewed* **brud**, **brud**, distinct from *brood* **brud**, or *lute* **lut**, **lut**, distinct from *loot* **lut**.

Present knowledge of the distribution and prevalence of **ju**, **ru**, and **u** in the words concerned does not always permit of an accurate order of frequency in the vocabulary. Such order as has been verified is there shown. For example, it appears certain that words like *assume* are prevailingly pronounced with **u**. But in the main all that is attempted is to give the three (or two) current sounds (*duty* 'dʒutɪ, 'druɪ, 'duɪ; *blue* blu, blru; *accuse* ə'kjuz, ə'kruz) without insistence on order of frequency, all the pronunciations being in cultivated American use.

In the vocabulary the symbol **ru** is always to be taken to mean **ru**. See §§40, 41.

UNACCENTED *U* IN WORDS LIKE *CALCULATE*, *CONGRATULATE*, *EDUCATE*, *NATURE*, *VERDURE*

§110. In familiar speech unaccented *u* as in *calculate* is most commonly -jə- ('kælkjə,let) unless another vowel follows (*evacuate* ɪ'vækju,et). It often varies between -jə- and -ju- according to style of speech.

In colloquial pronunciation of words like *congratulate*, *educate*, unaccented -tu- and -du- most commonly are -tʃə- (kən'grætʃə,let, -'grætʃu-) and -dʒə- ('edʒə,ket, 'edʒu-), unless a vowel follows (*eventuate* ɪ'ventʃu,et, *graduate* 'grædʒu,et). In dissyllables the unaccented ending -ture is usually -tʃə, ES -tʃə(r, in common words (*nature* 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r), and -dure is usually -dʒə, ES -dʒə(r (*verdure* 'vɜ:dʒə, -dʒur; ES -dʒə(r, -dʒuə(r). See *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, Guide to Pronunciation*, §249, seventh paragraph. In words of three or more syllables not accented on the penult the unaccented ending -ture is commonly -tʃə or -tʃur according to style or to familiarity of the word (*miniature* 'mɪnɪtʃə, 'mɪnɪətʃə, 'mɪnɪə,tʃur). If -ture has a light accent then it is -tʃur (*literature* 'lɪtərə,tʃur). Initial unaccented "long *u*" is ju- or ju- according to style (*unite* ju'nart, ju'nart).

SOUTHERN **r** FOR **ɛ** BEFORE NASAL SOUNDS

§111. In parts of the South the sound of **ɛ** before **m**, **n**, or **ŋ** (*stem*, *men*, *length*) is replaced by, or tends in the direction of, **r** (*strm*, *mn*, *lŋkθ*). This pronunciation is not equally distributed over the South and apparently is not equally acceptable in all types of Southern speech. Its omission from the vocabulary is not intended to imply disapproval of it.

VARIATION BETWEEN **n** AND **ŋ** BEFORE **k** OR **g**

§112. When the letter *n* ends the syllable before a **k** or a **g** sound, it usually represents the sound **ŋ** if the next syllable is final and wholly unaccented, as in *congress* 'kæŋgrəs, *Concord* 'kæŋkəd (compare the pronunciation 'kankord, where the final syllable has an unmarked subordinate accent). In other situations there is much wavering between **n** and **ŋ** that has no bearing on acceptability and is therefore often not shown in the vocabulary.

For the substitution of **n** for **ŋ** in -ing words, see -ing in the vocabulary.

THE SOUNDS OF *WH*

§113. In words spelt with *wh* (*whale hwel*, *when hwen*, *wheel hwil*, etc.) many speakers omit the *h* element and pronounce plain *w*, thus making homophones of *whale*, *wail wel*; *when*, *wen wɛn*; *wheel*, *weal wil*; etc. This is clearly not the prevailing pronunciation for America as a whole, but it appears to be somewhat on the increase, perhaps owing to the influence of Southern British speech. In the vocabulary only *hw* is given for such words. See also *wh-* in the vocabulary.

SYLLABIC *l*, *n*, *m*, VARYING WITH *əl*, *ən*, *əm*

§114. In a great many words there is frequent variation between a syllabic consonant and *ə* plus a nonsyllabic consonant. In the vocabulary, as a rule, only the one deemed to be colloquially most usual is given. Examples of such variation are: *apple* 'æpl̩, 'æpəl; *happen* 'hæpən, 'hæpp̩, 'hæpp̩ (when *-pp̩* results from assimilation of *-pp̩*, *-pəm* never occurs); *trouble* 'trʌbl̩, 'trʌbəl; *buckle* 'bʌkl̩, 'bʌkəl; *struggle* 'strʌgl̩, 'strʌgəl; *castle* 'kæsl̩, 'kæsəl; *drizzle* 'drɪzl̩, 'drɪzəl; *prism* 'prɪzəm, 'prɪz̩p̩ (see *-ism* in the vocabulary); *mason* 'mes̩n, 'mesən; *prison* 'prɪz̩n, 'prɪzən; *bacon* 'bekən, 'bek̩, 'bek̩ (see §24, 3d par.); *wagon* 'wæɡən, 'wæɡ̩n, 'wæɡ̩ɡ; *monopoly* mə'nɒpl̩, mə'nɒpəl; *obelisk* 'ɒbl̩ɪsk, 'ɒbəlɪsk (for the accent see §52); *assassinate* ə'sæs̩nɪt, ə'sæsənɪt.

But in many words, while it is phonetically possible to pronounce either form, one of the forms is decidedly prevalent and the other either rare or un-English. Thus *cotton* 'kɒt̩n, *hidden* 'hɪd̩n, *little* 'lɪtl̩, *cradle* 'kredl̩, and such words as *didn't* 'dɪd̩nt, *oughtn't* 'ɔt̩nt, *couldn't* 'kʊd̩nt, *wouldn't* 'wʊd̩nt in standard speech are not pronounced 'kɒtən, 'hɪdən, 'lɪtəl, 'kredəl, 'dɪdənt, 'bʊdənt, 'kʊdənt, 'wʊdənt. An alternative pronunciation with *-əl*, *-ən*, *-əm* is much less usual when the syllabic consonant is final and follows a consonant made with the same position of the tongue point or of the lips (*-t̩p̩*, *-d̩ŋ*, *-t̩l̩*, *-d̩l̩*, *-n̩l̩*). Syllabic *n̩* is less frequent and is heard chiefly after the homorganic *p* (*open* 'ɒpp̩n, *keep 'em* 'kipp̩n) or *b* (*album* 'ælb̩n, *rob 'em* 'rɒb̩n).

m is not syllabic after *t* (*bottom* 'bʌtəm) or *d* (*Adam* 'ædəm), though the *ə* may be very quick. Nasals are not syllabic after nasals (*common* 'kɒmə̩n, *venom* 'venəm, *cannon* 'kænəm, *minimum* 'mɪnəməm) or after *l* (*stolen* 'stolən or *stoln* with nonsyllabic *n*, *column* 'kʌlə̩m). *n* is not usually syllabic after *nd* (*London* 'lʌndən), but is often so after *nt* (*mountain* 'maʊnt̩n). Consonants are not syllabic after vowels.

In medial position alternation is frequent even after homorganic consonants (*fatally* 'fetl̩, 'fetəl; *Adelaide* 'æd̩ləd, 'ædələd; *scrutiny* 'skrut̩n̩, 'skrutən; *ordinal* 'ɔrd̩nəl, 'ɔrdənəl).

In some cases the difference distinguishes words otherwise alike. Thus in Eastern and Southern, 'sæt̩n means "satin," while 'sætən means "Saturn"; 'bɪt̩n means "bitten," while 'bɪtən means "bittern"; 'pæt̩n means "paten" or "patten," while 'pætən means "pattern"; 'fɔ̩ml̩ means "formally," while 'fɔ̩məl̩ means "formerly."

ADDITION OR OMISSION OF CONSONANTS

§115. Certain consonant sounds are inserted or omitted very generally in American English which are not regularly shown as variants in the vocabulary. Thus a *t* sound is often inserted between *n* and the *s* sound (*sense sens*, *sents*, like *cents sents*), between *n* and *ʃ* (*mansion* 'mæ̩nʃən, 'mæ̩nt-ʃən, *intention* ɪn'tenʃən, ɪn'tent-ʃən, cf *luncheon* 'lʌntʃən), between *n* and *θ*

(*ninth* **namθ**, **namtθ**, *tenth* **tenθ**, **tentθ**), between **l** and **θ** (*health* **hɛlθ**, **hɛltθ**), between **l** and **s** (*false* **fɔls**, **fɔltz**, like *faults*), between **l** and **f** (*Welsh* **wɛlf**, **wɛltf**, cf *Welch*); and a **p** sound between **m** and **f** (*comfort* **'kʌmfət**, **'kʌmpfət**, *camphor* **'kæmfɔ**, **'kæmpfɔ**, cf *campfire*).

Omissions: **d** is often omitted between **n** and **z** (*lends* **lɛndz**, **lɛnz**, like *lens*) or between **l** and **z** (*fields* **fiłdz**, **fiłz**, like *feels*). The first element of **tʃ** is often omitted after **n** (*bench* **bɛntʃ**, **bɛnf**, *luncheon* **'lʌntʃən**, **'lʌnfən**) or after **l** (*filch* **fiłtʃ**, **fiłf**, cf *Walsh, Welsh*), and the first element of **dʒ** is often omitted after **n** (*revenge* **rɪ'vendʒ**, **rɪ'venz**), less frequently after **l** (*bulge* **bʌldʒ**, **bʌłz**).

LENGTHENED s REPLACING sts

§116. When the ending **s** is added to words in **-st** (*nests, beasts, rests*) the **t** sound is very often omitted, and the two **s** sounds combine into one long **s** (symbol **s:**). Thus *nests, beasts, rests* are often pronounced **nɛs:**, **bɪs:**, **rɛs:**.

PROPER NAMES

§117. For personal and place names the variant pronunciations given in the vocabulary often refer to different persons or places. Whenever the information was available, the variants have been referred to particular persons or places, but to do so in all cases is beyond the scope of this work.

CANADIAN VARIANTS

§118. In its most noticeable feature—the treatment of the *r* sound—most Canadian speech resembles the speech of the North in the US. The Midwesterner who visits Ontario or southern Quebec feels at home in the matter of speech. Direct British influence is, however, noticeable in details of both pronunciation and vocabulary. The pronunciations **'aɪðə** and **'naɪðə** are rather more frequent than in the East in the US. For *rather* and *can't* **'rʌðə** and **kʌnt** are often heard. For *dictionary* (and similar words) **'dɪkʃənri** is heard beside **'dɪkʃən.eri**. For *laboratory* **lə'bɔrətɪ** is heard beside **'læbrɔ.tɔri**. For *terrible* **'tɛrɪbl** is heard beside **'tɛrəbl**. **sə'dʒɛst** for *suggest*, and **'frædʒaɪl** for *fragile*, are frequent. Scottish influence is apparent in Canada, especially in the use of the intermediate **a** for **æ** in “flat *a*” words (*hat, man, etc.*), in Nova Scotia and Alberta, and probably elsewhere. For the **au** diphthong, **ou** (§106) and **u** are heard, probably also reflecting Scottish influence.

JUNCTIONAL, OR SANDHI, FORMS

§119. Pronunciations resulting from the effect of an initial sound of a following word (*did you* **'dɪdʒu**, *goes shopping* **gɔz 'ʃɑpɪŋ**, *sand pile* **'sæn.pajl**), or of a final sound of a preceding word (*bag and baggage* **'bægŋ'bægɪdʒ**, *good enough* **gʊdn'ʌf**), are only occasionally recorded in the vocabulary.

SPELLING PRONUNCIATION

§120. The term Spelling Pronunciation is used to designate a pronunciation which replaces that handed on by word of mouth in the spoken language and conforms in some respect more closely to the spelling, which is in some degree unphonetic—fails to correspond with the established pronunciation. Such pronunciations originate, as the *Oxford Dictionary* puts it, by taking a “shot” at the word from the spelling. Every such pronunciation is at first an error (departs

from established usage); but innumerable pronunciations of this origin have come to be so general that they are now in unquestioned good standing. For examples see *Bentham*, *Walsham*, *Horsham*; and for fuller treatment see Kenyon, *American Pronunciation*, 8th ed., §§142–150.

DISSIMILATION

§121. A phonetic tendency known as Dissimilation is seen in English words in which an *r* sound in one syllable is lost if there is another *r* sound in the word. Thus in those regions where *r* is usually sounded in all positions the commonest colloquial pronunciation of *surprise* is *sə'praiz*. Here the presence of the second *r* has led to the loss of the first (that is, in this case, the change of *ɜ* to *ə* by loss of its *r*-coloring). This tendency was pointed out for American English by Hempl (*Dialect Notes*, I, vi, 1893). Sometimes instead of being lost the *r* is changed to *l*, as it was in *Salisbury* (formerly *Sarisberie*, cf *Sarum*), or in *Salop* 'Shropshire,' from *Sloppesberie*, earlier *Shrobbesberie* 'Shrewsbury.'

Another example of *r* loss is 'gʌvənə, the prevailing pronunciation of *governor* in the North. That this is due to the other *r* sound and not to slovenly pronunciation is shown by the fact that the same speakers who say 'gʌvənə do not omit the *r* sound in *governess*, *govern*, *governing*, *governance*, *government*, which have no second *r*.

R-dissimilation does not often occur in regions where *r* is pronounced only before a vowel, though it might occur there in such a word as *preparatory* if pronounced *pə'pærətɔri*, and it may have operated in some words before a second *r* was dropped by the regular loss of *r* in the 'r-less' regions. The loss of the first *r* in ES *governor* 'gʌvənə(r) is not due to *r*-dissimilation, for similar loss is regular in ES *governess* 'gʌvənɪs, *govern* 'gʌvən, which have no other *r*; and *surprise* in ES is *sə'praiz* for the same reason that *survive* in ES is *sə'vaɪv*.

Other examples of dissimilation are: *Bourchier* (cf *Boucher*), *Canterbury*, *catercornered*, *caterpillar*, *elderberry*, *February*, *Marylebone*, *northerner*, *southerner*, *Northrup*, *Otterburn*, *paraphernalia*, *particular* (the schoolmastered pronunciation *pɑr'tɪkjələ* is perhaps a reaction against this), *Pendergast*, *reservoir*, *reveratory*, *St. Bernard*, *thermometer*, *Waterbury*.

The pronunciations *sə'praiz* and 'gʌvənə are "correct" forms, not because they are phonetically normal, but solely because they are in wide use by cultivated speakers. The same dissimilation is also seen in some pronunciations not so prevalent as to be generally acceptable; as *Arthur*, *corner*, *interpret*, *perform*, *performance*, *proportion*, *secretary*, *Shrewsbury*, *Swarthmore*.

ANGLICIZING

§122. A pronouncing dictionary of English must deal with the pronunciation of foreign words that have become more or less a part of the English language. With wholly foreign words it has, strictly speaking, nothing to do. However, a few foreign words or phrases and some foreign names have been entered which are somewhat in use in America but which have as yet no settled English pronunciation. These are given with their foreign pronunciation only, and are so labeled.

For the much larger body of foreign words that have become more or less Anglicized in use, meaning, and pronunciation, the editors follow the same guide as for fully English words—

they try to ascertain and report cultivated usage. But it is just this area of the language in which usage is most unsettled and uncertain, and where dictionary editors must bring to bear certain linguistic principles to supplement the uncertain evidence of usage. Some of these principles and considerations are:—

(1) The English language has shown great vigor and stability in assimilation of foreign material—in making it native. Until comparatively recent times foreign words fully adopted into English use have been adjusted to English laws of sound and accent. In Great Britain especially this is still usual. By radio one often hears foreign words pronounced in the English way by the best-educated leaders of that country; as, for example, the pronunciation ^h**næzi** for *Nazi*. Whether or not this ever becomes a settled pronunciation, it shows the tendency; and many similar cases could be cited, which are in keeping with English tradition, and are by no means blunders.¹⁰

(2) The question often arises, Why not pronounce foreign words, especially names, with their foreign sounds? The answer, too little understood, is simple: except for the fractional percentage who speak the foreign language like a native, it is impossible, as the history of sound changes in past borrowings clearly shows. Very few English sounds are exactly like the foreign ones or those spelt with corresponding letters. This is deceptive to those not expert in foreign language. Examples abound. Many apparently suppose, for example, that they are pronouncing *Monticello* as Italian when they call it **ˌmɒntɪˈtʃɛlɒ**. In fact, they are giving approximately the Italian sound to three out of the ten sounds (**m**, **tʃ**, **ɛ**), and omitting one. An attempt, sometimes heard, to pronounce *envelope* in the French way by saying **ˈɒnvəˌlɒp** results in giving approximately the French sound to the **v** and the **p**. The **l** and all the vowels are quite different, and the **n** is not in the French word. The pronunciation of the fully Americanized name *Valparaiso* as **ˌvɒlpəˈraɪzɒ** is not a very successful attempt at the Spanish **ˌbɒlpəˈraiso**. The American **gəˈrɑːz** has two consonants of the French **gʁaːʒ** (**g**, **ʒ**, the **r**'s being different) and one of its vowels—in the wrong syllable. The underlying fact is, that the speaker not fully conversant with a foreign language in attempting to imitate the foreign pronunciation substitutes his own nearest sounds for the foreign sounds, with a result unacceptable to the native speaker of the foreign language.

Often, too, the attempt to use foreign pronunciations misses the mark. Thus the word *valet* is not from Modern French but from Old French, and has been English (with a **t** sound) for some 400 years. Neither of the hybrid pronunciations **væˈle** or **ˈvæle** comes very near to the French **vaˈle**. The case of *Calais* is similar. For several centuries an English name (for 200 years an English town), it was, and is, pronounced **ˈkælis** in the English way (like *palace* **ˈpælis** from OF *palais*), as in Shakespeare (spelt *Callis*, *Callice*) and later English poets (riming with *malice*, *Alice*). The present frequently heard **kæˈle**, **ˈkæli** are as far from Modern French **kɑˈle** or **kaˈle** as **væˈle** or **ˈvæli** is from French **vaˈle**.

The attempt to show knowledge of a foreign language by similar rough or even ludicrous attempts at the foreign pronunciation often shows ignorance instead. Such inaccurate hybrid pronunciations are, however, often taken up by many otherwise well-informed speakers, and so get established in good use, in the same way that hundreds of other linguistic errors and blunders have attained to good standing (witness Dr. Johnson's recommendation of *ache* for

¹⁰ See Brander Matthews's defense of this tradition in *Society for Pure English Tract No. V*.

ake); and a dictionary based on usage must recognize them. Consequently many hybrid pronunciations of foreign derivatives are here given, for, however inaccurate, usage has established them.

(3) Wherever there is room for doubt as to actual usage, however, our policy has been to lean toward the long-established English tradition of full Anglicizing. Certain foreign sounds will, if the words become general, inevitably shift to native English sounds—as French *a* is sure to become either English *æ* or *α*. In most cases the actual foreign pronunciation is added in parentheses, so that the user of the dictionary can adopt the foreign pronunciation if he chooses. And for those who prefer to follow the English tradition the appended foreign pronunciation may serve to show the inaccuracy of some of the attempted imitations.

PRONUNCIATION OF LATIN WORDS

§123. Latin words not usually being American colloquial English, as a rule only the orthodox English Latin pronunciation is given. The so-called Roman pronunciation is very inconsistent in actual practice. Some form of it is sometimes added if it has become widely current in actual use (cf *cum laude*).

MISCELLANEOUS SUGGESTIONS

- §124. 1. The Key to pronunciation found at the bottom of every pair of open pages in the vocabulary contains the common English sounds. Each illustrative word in boldface type shows the sound of both vowel and consonant symbols. For fuller information about the phonetic alphabet and its use in this book, see Introduction, §§3–47.
2. The basis of pronunciation in this dictionary is Cultivated Colloquial English—conversational style, not formal public address or public reading. For discussion of colloquial English, see Introduction, §§1–2.
3. A Colloquialism is not a Localism or Slang. See Introduction, §§1–2, with the definition of *Colloquial* there quoted from *Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition*.
4. For acceptable pronunciations not regularly listed in the vocabulary, see Introduction, *Variants*, §§90–119.
5. Certain classes of words have Shifting or Variable Accent. For information on this and on accent and stress in general, see Introduction, §§48–54.
6. For treatment of Regional Variations, see Introduction, §§76–85.
7. For the pronunciation of Foreign Words, see §122 on Anglicizing.
8. Too much importance should not be attached to the Order in which the variant pronunciations are given in the vocabulary. Several factors govern this order. See Introduction, §§57–58.
9. It is idle to insist on the “correct” pronunciation of words not yet established in general oral use. The correct pronunciation will be whatever usage finally settles on, regardless of whether it agrees with etymology, spelling, or analogy.
10. “The pronunciation is the actual living form or forms of a word, that is, *the word*

itself, of which the current spelling is only a symbolization—generally, indeed, only the traditionally-preserved symbolization of an earlier form.”—*Oxford English Dictionary*.

11. “While we are entitled to display a certain fastidious precision in our saying of words that only the educated use, we deserve not praise but censure if we decline to accept the popular pronunciation of popular words.”—H. W. Fowler, *Dictionary of Modern English Usage*.
12. “I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world.”—Daniel Jones, *An English Pronouncing Dictionary*, 4th ed.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviated names of English counties are listed in the vocabulary

+	also	<i>Can</i>	Canada, -dian
<i>abbr.</i>	abbreviation, -ated	<i>cf</i>	compare
<i>acct</i>	accent, -uation	<i>ch.</i>	church
<i>acc. to</i>	according to	<i>Chauc.</i>	Chaucer
<i>adj</i>	adjective	<i>chem.</i>	chemistry
<i>adv</i>	adverb	<i>Chin</i>	China, -nese
<i>Afr</i>	Africa, -can	<i>co.</i>	county
<i>Ala</i>	Alabama	<i>Col</i>	Colorado
<i>Alas</i>	Alaska	<i>colloq.</i>	colloquial, -ly
<i>Am</i>	American	<i>conj</i>	conjunction
<i>Amer</i>	America	<i>Conn</i>	Connecticut
<i>Am Sp</i>	American Spanish (with PI)	<i>cons., cons.</i>	consonant, -nants
<i>anat.</i>	anatomy	<i>Cornw</i>	Cornwall
<i>Anglic.</i>	Anglicize, -d	<i>Cumb</i>	Cumberland
<i>apos.</i>	apostle	<i>Czech</i>	Czechish
<i>Arab</i>	Arabic, Arabian	<i>Dan</i>	Danish
<i>arch.</i>	archaic	<i>dat</i>	dative
<i>Arg</i>	Argentine, -na	<i>Del</i>	Delaware
<i>Ark</i>	Arkansas	<i>Dev</i>	Devonshire
<i>art.</i>	article	<i>dial.</i>	dialect, -al, -ally
<i>attrib.</i>	attributive	<i>Du</i>	Dutch
<i>Austral</i>	Australia	<i>E</i>	Eastern, East
<i>aux</i>	auxiliary	<i>Egypt</i>	Egypt, -ptian
<i>BBC</i>	British Broadcasting Corporation	<i>emph.</i>	emphatic, -phasis
<i>bef.</i>	before	<i>EN</i>	Eastern and Northern
<i>Belg</i>	Belgium, Belgian	<i>Eng</i>	English
<i>Bib.</i>	Bible	<i>Engd</i>	Eng'and
<i>Bol</i>	Bolivia	<i>erron.</i>	erroneous, -ly
<i>bor.</i>	borough	<i>ES</i>	Eastern and Southern
<i>bot.</i>	botany, botanist	<i>esp.</i>	especially
<i>Braz</i>	Brazil	<i>etym.</i>	etymology
<i>Brit</i>	British	<i>fem.</i>	feminine, female
<i>C</i>	Canada, -dian	<i>Finl</i>	Finland
<i>c (before</i>		<i>Fla</i>	Florida
numerals)	<i>circa</i> , about	<i>Flem</i>	Flemish
<i>c, cc (after</i>		<i>Fr</i>	French
numerals)	century, -ries	<i>freq.</i>	frequent, -ly
<i>CA</i>	Central America, -can	<i>Ga</i>	Georgia
<i>Cal</i>	California	<i>gen</i>	genitive
<i>Camb</i>	Cambridge	<i>geog.</i>	geography, -phic, -ically
		<i>geol.</i>	geology

Abbreviations

<i>geom.</i>	geometry, -trical	<i>Mod E</i>	Modern English
<i>Ger</i>	German	<i>M. of Ven.</i>	<i>Merchant of Venice</i>
<i>Gk</i>	Greek	<i>mt., mts.</i>	mountain, -s
<i>gram.</i>	grammar, -matical	<i>mus.</i>	music
<i>Heb</i>	Hebrew	<i>myth.</i>	mythology, -logical
<i>Hind</i>	Hindi	<i>N</i>	Northern, North
<i>hist.</i>	historical, -ly	<i>n</i>	noun
<i>Hung</i>	Hungarian	<i>naut.</i>	nautical
<i>Ia</i>	Iowa	<i>NB</i>	New Brunswick, Can.
<i>Ice</i>	Iceland, -ic	<i>NC</i>	North Carolina
<i>Id</i>	Idaho	<i>NEngd</i>	New England
<i>Ill</i>	Illinois	<i>Neth</i>	Netherlands
<i>Ind</i>	Indiana	<i>NH</i>	New Hampshire
<i>inf</i>	infinitive	<i>Nicar</i>	Nicaragua
<i>infreq.</i>	infrequent, -ly	<i>NJ</i>	New Jersey
<i>intj</i>	interjection	<i>NMex</i>	New Mexico
<i>Ir</i>	Irish	<i>Norw</i>	Norwegian
<i>Irel</i>	Ireland	<i>NY</i>	New York
<i>isl.</i>	island	<i>NYC</i>	New York City
<i>It</i>	Italian	<i>NZ</i>	New Zealand
<i>IW</i>	Isle of Wight	<i>O</i>	Ohio
<i>Jap</i>	Japanese	<i>occas.</i>	occasional, -ly
<i>Kan</i>	Kansas	<i>OE</i>	Old English
<i>Ky</i>	Kentucky	<i>OED</i>	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> = <i>Oxford Dictionary</i>
<i>L</i>	Latin	<i>OF</i>	Old French
<i>L.A.</i>	<i>Linguistic Atlas of the US</i> <i>and Canada</i>	<i>o. f.</i>	old-fashioned
<i>La</i>	Louisiana	<i>Okla</i>	Oklahoma
<i>LI</i>	Long Island	<i>Oreg</i>	Oregon
<i>loc.</i>	local, -ly	<i>Oxf</i>	Oxford, -shire
<i>Lond</i>	London	<i>Pa</i>	Pennsylvania
<i>Mass</i>	Massachusetts	<i>Pal</i>	Palestine
<i>math.</i>	mathematics	<i>perh.</i>	perhaps
<i>Md</i>	Maryland	<i>Pers</i>	Persia, -n
<i>ME</i>	Middle English	<i>pers</i>	person (grammar)
<i>Me</i>	Maine	<i>pers.</i>	personal
<i>meas.</i>	measure	<i>Pg</i>	Portuguese
<i>Mich</i>	Michigan	<i>Phil</i>	Philippine
<i>mil.</i>	military	<i>phil.</i>	philosopher
<i>Minn</i>	Minnesota	<i>PI</i>	Philippine Islands
<i>Miss</i>	Mississippi	<i>pl</i>	plural
<i>Mo</i>	Missouri	<i>poet.</i>	poetic, -al, poetry
<i>mod.</i>	modern	<i>Pol</i>	Polish

<i>Port</i>	Portugal	<i>surg.</i>	surgery
<i>poss</i>	possessive	<i>Sus</i>	Sussex
<i>pplc</i>	past participle	<i>Sw</i>	Swedish
<i>prep</i>	preposition	<i>Swtz</i>	Switzerland
<i>pres</i>	present	<i>syl.</i>	syllable
<i>pro</i>	pronoun	<i>Tasm</i>	Tasmania
<i>prob.</i>	probably	<i>Tenn</i>	Tennessee
<i>pron.</i>	pronunciation, pronounce, pronounced	<i>Tex</i>	Texas
<i>ptc</i>	participle, -cipial	<i>trans</i>	transitive
<i>rel</i>	relative pronoun	<i>unstr.</i>	unstressed
<i>relig.</i>	religion, -ious	<i>Uru</i>	Uruguay
<i>RI</i>	Rhode Island	<i>US</i>	United States
<i>riv.</i>	river	<i>v</i>	verb
<i>Rom</i>	Roman	<i>Va</i>	Virginia
<i>Rus</i>	Russian	<i>var.</i>	variant
<i>S</i>	Southern, South	<i>vil.</i>	village
<i>SAmer, SA</i>	South America, -can	<i>vocab.</i>	vocabulary
<i>SC</i>	South Carolina	<i>volc.</i>	volcano
<i>Sc</i>	Scottish, Scotch	<i>vow.</i>	vowel, -s
<i>Scand</i>	Scandinavian	<i>Vt</i>	Vermont
<i>schol.</i>	scholar	<i>W</i>	Western, West
<i>Scott</i>	Scotland	<i>w.</i>	with
<i>sculp.</i>	sculptor	<i>W²</i>	<i>Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edi- tion</i>
<i>SD</i>	South Dakota	<i>Wash</i>	Washington (state)
<i>sg</i>	singular	<i>WI</i>	West Indies
<i>Shak.</i>	Shakespeare	<i>Wis</i>	Wisconsin
<i>Som</i>	Somersetshire	<i>WPacif</i>	West Pacific
<i>Sp</i>	Spanish	<i>WVa</i>	West Virginia
<i>sp.</i>	spelling, spelt	<i>Yks</i>	Yorkshire
<i>sp. pr., sp. pron.</i>	spelling pronunciation		

In the vocabulary, entries and other spelling forms (except catchwords) are in light roman type, pronunciations and all sounds are in **boldface**, and explanatory matter is in *italic* (except the regional labels E, S, N, W).

Occasionally, earlier spellings of an entry word, with dates of their occurrence in records, are shown as evidence of pronunciation or of other significant facts in the history of the word. Cf. the entries Bicester, kiln.

ADDENDA

A PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN ENGLISH

An asterisk (*) marks words already recorded in the main vocabulary.
The plus sign (+) is to be read "also."

adieux *2d pl of adieu** ə'dʒuz, ə'dru:z, ə'duz
(Fr a'dʒø)
Aguilar *Col* 'ægwɪ,lɑ:r; ES -'lɑ:(r, E+-,lɑ:(r)
Ahsahka *Id* ə'səkə
Alamosa *Col* 'ælə'mosə, *loc. + -musə, -sɪ*
Algonquian*, -quin* + -nk-
Amish 'æmf, 'æmf
Athol* *NY* 'eθəl |A- Springs 'eθəl, 'æθəl
Attu *Alas isl.* 'ætʊ
bateaux *pl of bateau** bæ'to:z (Fr ba'to)
Baugh bə—*from Bach, cf Reidenbach, Utah**
Bened III *loc.* bə'nɛl, *older ben'eldi from Ben*
L. Dorsey—*cf Gnadenuhuten*, Ypres*,*
Yreka*, Yvonne*, *in which also the name of*
a letter replaces its usual sound.
Biloxi *Miss* bə'lɔksɪ, -'lɔk-; ES +-'lɔk-
Blackstone* *cf variant spelling Blaxton*
Blanchester *O* 'blæn,tʃestɚ, -tʃis-; ES -tə(r)
Bogalusa *La* 'bɒgə'lusə
Bogoslof *Isl. Alas* 'bɒgəs,lɔf, -lɔf, -lɔf
Bois Blanc *Isl. Mich* 'bɒb,lɔ'ælənd; ES +
'bɒb-; (Fr bwa'blɑ)
Boise* *Id* +'bɔɪzɪ
Bollinger *Mo* 'bɒlɪndʒɜ; ES -dʒə(r, 'bɒl-
Bonar*, *Horatius* 'bɒnɜ; ES 'bɒnə(r, 'bɒn-
Bon Homme *SD* bɒn'hɑm; ES +bɒn'hɒm
Borger *Tex* 'bɔrgɜ; ES 'bɔrgə(r
Boscawen* *NH loc.* 'bɒskwæn, 'bɒs-
Boston* +'bɒstən, 'bɒstən (§114)
Botolph* *loc. + bə'tɒl* ,strɪt
Bouckville *NY* 'bɒkvl
Bouquet *NY* bə'kɛt, bə'kɛt
Broadalbin *NY* brɒd'ɒlbɪn, -'ælbɪn
Broome* *NY co. now more often brum*
Bruneau *Id* 'brʊno
Buchman 'bʊkmən, 'bɔk- (Ger 'bu:xmən)
Buchmanism*, -ite* + 'bʊkmən-
Burleigh *ND* 'bɜ:lɪ; ES 'bɜ:lɪ, 'bɜ:lɪ

Busti *NY* 'bʌstər
Cache *Utah* kæf |- 's -ɪz
Cadiz* *spell Sp city* Cádiz; *pron. + kə'dɪz*
Cahaba *Ala riv.* kə'həbə, kə'həbə
Cahoon *surname* kə'hun—*see Calhoon below*
Calhoon = Calhoun*—*cf Colquhoun**
Canaseraga *NY* ,kænəsə'rɔgə
Canastota *NY* ,kænə'stɒtə
Caneadea *NY* ,kænə'diə ('Canea,dea 'Road)
Canisteo *NY* ,kænə'stiə
Canyon de Chelly *Ariz* 'kænjəndəʃe
Cape Girardeau *Mo* 'kepdʒə'rɑrdə, -də; ES
-'rɑ:rdə, E+--'rɑ:rdə
Capulin *NMex mt.* kə'pjʊlɪn, kə'pjʊlɪn
Celoron* *NY* + 'sɛlə,rɒn, 'sɛlərən
Cerf *surname* sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f
charm *var. sp. of chirm** 'dɪn of birds'
Chateaugay *NY* 'ʃætə,ge, 'ʃætəgi
Chehalis *Wash* tʃɪ'hɛlɪs |- 's -ɪz
Cheney *Am vils., surname* 'tʃɪni
Chenigo *NY* ʃə'nɪŋɡo
Chesuncook *Me* tʃɪ'sʌnkʊk
Chichester* *NY* 'tʃɪ,tʃestɜ; ES -tə(r)
chile con carne, -li 'tʃɪlɪkən'kɑ:nɪ, -kən'k-;
ES -'kɑ:nɪ, -kən'k-, E+-'kɑ:nɪ
Chittenango *NY* ,tʃɪtɪ'næŋɡo, tʃɪt'næŋɡo
Churchill* +-,hɪl—*cf Northampton**
Cleburne *Ala, Ark, Tex* 'kli:bən; ES 'kli:bən
climatic klɪ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Cochise *Ariz* kɔ'tʃɪs |- 's -ɪz
Coconino *Ariz* ,kɔkə'nɪno
Coeur D'Alene *Id* ,kɔrdl'en; ES ,kɔəd-
cognizable* +kɔg'nəɪzəbl, kɔg-
Columbiana *O* kə'lʌmbɪ'ænə
Combahee *SC* ,kʌmbə'hi; ES +,kɒm-; ('Com-
ba,hee 'River)
Conewango *NY* ,kənə'wæŋɡo, -wɒŋ-; ES +
,kɒn-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Corinth* *NY, Vt, loc.* +kə'rinθ, krinθ
 Costilla *Col* kəs'tiə, kəs-, -'tiʒə (*Am Sp*
 kəs'tiʒə)
 coxcombic* *at ES read.* +kɒks'kɒmik
 Coxsackie *NY* kʊk'sakɪ, kək-, -'sækɪ; ES+
 kɒk-
 cross bun 'krɒs'bʌn, 'krɒs- ('hot ,cross 'bun)
 Crummel, -mmles 'krʌml(z)—*from Cromwell*
 Cunard* *accent+as in* 'Cu,nard 'Line
 Cuprum *Id* 'kjʊpɾəm, 'ku-, 'ku-
 Dahlia* *NY vil.* 'delə, 'deljə; *see p. vi*
 Darien* *Ga* 'dɛriən
 Depauville *NY* dɪ'pɒvɪl, dɪ'pɒvɪl
 De Ruyter *NY* dɪ'rɔɪtə; ES dɪ'rɔɪtə(r)
 Desha *Ark* də'ʃe
 dilettantes *pl* 'dɪlə'tæntɪz |-ti -'tæntɪ
 diphosgene* +-'fɒzdzɪn; ES+-'fɒz-
 Domremy-la-Pucelle* +Domrémy- dɔ're'mi-
 Dorcheat *La riv.* 'dɔ:rtʃɪt; ES 'dɔ:rtʃɪt
 Dravosburg *Pa* drə'vɒsbɜ:ʒ; ES -bɜ:ʒ, -bɜ:ʒ
 Dumas* *Ark* 'dʊmæs, 'dju-, 'dju-
 Dunsany* *Brit*+dʌn'sæni
 Duplin *NC* 'dju:plɪn, 'dju-, 'du-
 Duryea *Pa* dʊr'je, 'dʊrje; ES dʊə'je, 'dʊəje
 Ecorse *Mich* 'i:kɔ:s; ES 'i:kɔ:s |-ʒ -iz
 Edgecombe *NC,* -comb *Me, Wash* 'edʒkɒm
 Edina *Minn* i'daɪnə, i'daɪnə
 Elberta *el*'bɜ:tə; ES *el*'bɜ:tə, *el*'bɜ:tə
 elegiast *r*'lɪdʒɪ,æst, ə'lɪdʒɪ,æst
 Eoanthropus* *put* iə'ænθrəpəs *first*
 Ephrata *Pa* 'ɛfrətə, *Wash* i'frətə
 Ephratah *Bible* 'ɛfrətə, *NY* i'frətə
 Esarey, *Logan* 'ɛzəri
 Etowah *Ala, Tenn* 'etə,wə, -,wɒ-, -wə
 Eulalie *Poe's poem* 'ju:lə'li (*Fr* ələ'li)
 existentialism 'ɛgzɪ'stɛnʃəlɪzəm, 'ɛksɪs-
 Falconer* *NY*+ 'fælkənɜ:; ES 'fælkənɜ:(r)
 Faust* *NY village* fɔ:st
 Fayette *fe'et, fe'jet* ('Fayette 'City)
 Fernandina *Fla* ,fɜ:nən'dɪnə; ES ,fɜ:n-, ,fɜ:n-
 Finisterre* *add:* (*Sp* ,fɪnɪ'stɛrɾe)
 Folsom *Cal, NMex* 'fɒlsəm, *surname* -ɔ-, -a-
 Forsyth* *NY loc.* 'fɔ:səθ; ES 'fɔ:səθ
 Franconia *NH* fræŋ'kɒniə
 Fremont* *NY loc.* 'frɛmɒnt, -mɒnt
 frow 'frou' fro |frou 'woman' frau
 Galway* *NY loc.* 'gælwe
 Gansevoort* *NY* 'gænzvɔ:t, -vurt; ES -vət,
 -vuət

Ghent* *NY, Minn g-, Ky dʒ-, WV a dʒ-, g-*
 Godefroy *NY* 'gɒdfri, 'gɒd-, *cf* Godfrey*
 Gogebic *Mich* gə'gɪbɪk
 Gouverneur* *NY*+ ,gʌvə'nʊr, ,gʌvə-, §121,
loc.+-'nɜ:; ES -'nʊr, -nɜ:(r), -nɜ:
 Gouverneur *Morris* ,gʌvə'nɪr, ,gʌvə-, §121;
 ES ,gʌvə'nɪr:(r); ('Gouverneur 'Morris)
 Gravenstein *apple* 'grævən'stæɪn, -,stɪn
 greengage 'grɪn'gedʒ ('green ,gage 'plum)
 Grosvenor 'grɒvnɜ:, *NY bay loc.* 'grævɜ:n; ES
 -nɜ:(r), 'grɒvnɜ:(r)
 haberdasher* *sometimes* 'hæbə,dæʃə (§121)
 Hahn *surname* hæn, hən—*cf* Baugh, Utah*
 Hallowell 'hælə,wel, -wəl, *Me loc.* 'hɒl-
 Hampstead* + 'hæmstɛd, 'hæmstɪd
 Hapsburg* *see also* Habsburg*
 Haralson *Ga* 'hærəlsɒ
 Healdsburg *Cal* 'hildzɜ:ʒ, -ɪz-; ES -ɜ:, -ɜ:-
 Healdton *Okla* 'hildtən, 'hiltən
 Hempstead *NY* 'hɛmpstɛd, 'hɛmst-, -stɪd
 Henlopen *Del cape* hɛn'lɒpən
 Henrico *Va* hɛn'rɪkə
 Hermosa *Cal* hɜ'mosə, hɜ:-; ES hə-, hɜ-, hɜ:-
 Hialeah *Fla* ,hɑ:lə'liə
 Hindman *Ky* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən
 Holbrook *Ariz, Mass* 'hɒlbɾʊk
 Honeoye *NY* 'hɒni,ɔɪ
 Hoosic* + 'hu:zɪk
 Houma *La* 'hu:mə
 Huerfano *Col* 'wɛrfə,nə, 'wɜ:-; ES 'wɛə-,
 'wɜ:-, 'wɜ:-; *loc.*+ 'wɛrfə,nə
 Hyndman *Id mt.* 'haɪnmən, 'haɪndmən
 Indianola *Ia, Miss* ,ɪndɪə'nɒlə
 Ingraham* + 'ɪŋgrəm, 'ɪŋgrəm
 Ischua *NY* 'ɪʃʊə, *loc.*+ 'ɪʃə,wɛ—*cf* Nashua*
 Ishpeming *Mich* 'ɪʃpɪ,mɪŋ
 Itawamba *Miss* ,ɪtə'wɒmbə, -'wɒmbə
 Iuka *Miss* aɪ'ju:kə
 Jacquard* *acct+as in* 'Jac,quard 'loom
 Java* *NY* 'dʒɛvə
 Juliana* +dʒʊl'jænə, dʒʊl-
 Kalevala* + 'kæl,vələ
 Kalispell *Mont* ,kælə'spɛl, 'kælə,spɛl
 Kegonsa *Wis lake* kɪ'gənsə; ES+-'gənsə
 Kinderhook *NY* 'kɪndə,hʊk; ES 'kɪndə,hʊk
 Kineo *Me mt.* 'ki:ni,ə
 Kissimmee *Fla* kɪ'sɪmɪ
 Koshkonong *Wis* 'kɒʃkɒ,nɒŋ; ES+ 'kɒʃkɒ-
 ,nɒŋ
 Kossuth* *Ia* kə'suθ, kə-, kɒ-

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

Kotzebue *Alas* 'katsə, bju, -, bju; ES+ 'knt-
 La Crosse *Wis* lə'kros, -'kros |-s -iz
 La Garita *Cal* ,ləgə'rita
 La Habra *Cal* lə'habrə
 Lampasas *Tex* læm'pæsəs |-sas' -səs
 Lassellsville *NY* 'læs|z,vil—cf Lascelles*
 Latah *Id* 'lets, le'tə—cf Utah*
 Lavaca *Tex* lə'vækə
 Ledyard* + 'ledzəd; ES 'ledzəd
 Leelanau *Mich* 'lilə,nə
 Lenox *var. sp. of Lennox** 'lənəks |-s -iz
 leukemia, -kae- lu'kimɪə, lru- |-mic -mɪk
 Ligonier* *acct+ , esp. attrib.*, 'lɪgə,nɪər
 literatus *sg of literati** ,lɪtə'retəs
 Livengood *Alas vil., surname* 'laɪvən,ɡud
 Lonaconing *Md* ,lənə'kɒnɪŋ
 Loogootee *Ind* lə'ɡotɪ
 Loup *Nebr lup*
 Lycoming* *Pa co. loc.+ -'kom-, -'kam-; NY vil. lar'kɒmɪŋ*
 McDermott mək'dɜ:mət; ES -'dɜ:mət, -'dɜ-
 McDiarmid mək'dɜ:mɪd; ES -'dɜ:mɪd, -'dɜ-
 Mahopac *NY* 'meɒ,pæk, 'meə,pæk
 Mannering *surname* 'mænərɪŋ = Manwaring*,
 Mainwaring*, Maynwaring*
 Matteawan* *NY+, esp. attrib.*, 'Mattea,wan
 Mazomanie *Wis* ,mezə'meni, mezo-
 Mebane *NC* 'mæbɪn
 Montgomery* + mənt'ɡæmɪrɪ, -'ɡæmərɪ
 Montour* *accent+as in* 'Mon,tour 'Falls
 Morenci *Mich* mə'rensɪ
 Morris, Gouverneur, *see* Gouverneur Morris
 Munising *Mich* 'mjʊnəsɪŋ, 'mju:nəsɪŋ
 Muscatatuck *Ind riv.* məs'kætət, tək
 Mycenae* *NY loc.* mə'si:nə—cf mə'zʊrə
 Nauvoo* *accent+as in* 'Nau,voo 'streets
 Navarino *NY* ,nævə'rɪno
 Neligh *Nebr* 'nɪl
 Neodesha *Kan* ,niədə'ʃe
 Nescopeck *Pa* 'nɛskə,pɛk
 Neshoba *Miss* nɪ'ʃɒbə
 Nevada* *O loc.* nə'vedə, nɪ-
 Newbern* *Tenn+ -bɜ:n; ES -bɜ:n, -bɜ:n*
 Newfane *NY, Vt* 'nju,fen, 'nu-, 'nu-; *Vt loc.*
 +, 'nju,fæn, *also spelt* New Fane
 Nisei 'nɪse, nɪ'se
 Nootka* + 'nʊtkə, 'nutkə, 'nʊtkə—cf Utah*
 Nueces *Tex* nju'esɪs, nu-, nu-
 Nunda *Ill, NY, loc.* nə'nɪde

Obion *Tenn* ə'bɪən
 Oceana* *WVa* ,osɪ'æno
 Ocheltree *Kan* 'ɒk|,tri, 'ɒk|tri
 Ochiltree *Tex* 'ɒk|,tri, 'ɒk|tri; ES+ 'ɒk-; *Scott*
 'ɒk|,tri, -tri (*Sc* 'ɒxl-, 'ɒx|-)
 Okanagan *Can* ,ɒkə'nægən
 Okanogan *Wash* ,ɒkə'nægən, -'nægən
 Okemah *Okla* ə'kɪmə, ə'kɪmə
 Oktibbeha *Miss* ək'tɪbɪ,hə; ES+ ɒk-
 Olathe *Kan* ə'ləθɪ, ə'ləθɪ, -θə
 Olean *NY* 'ohɪ,æn, ,oh'æn
 Olneyville *RI* 'ɒni,vɪl—cf Olney*
 Olustee *Ala, Fla, Okla* ə'lɑ:stɪ, ə'lɑ:stɪ
 Onawa *Ia* 'ɒnəwə; ES+ 'bɒnəwə
 Onaway *Mich* 'ɒnə,wɛ; ES+ 'bɒnə,wɛ
 Onondaga* *NY loc.+* ,ɒnə'dɔ:gə
 Onoville *NY* 'ɒnə,vɪl; ES+ 'bɒnə,vɪl
 Opelika *Ala* ,ɒpə'lɪkə, ,ɒpɪ'lɪkə
 Oregonian ,prə'ɡɒnɪən, -ər-, -ər-
 Oriskany *NY* ə'rɪskəni, ə'rɪskəni
 Orleans* *US, accent+as in* 'Or,leans 'Co.
 Osakis *Minn* ə'seɪks |-s -iz
 Oskaloosa *Ia* ,ɒskə'lusə; ES+ ,ɒskə'lusə
 Ossining* *NY+* 'ɒsɪnɪŋ; ES+ 'bɒsɪnɪŋ
 Otsego *NY* ət'sɪgə; ES+ ɒt'sɪgə
 Ottumwa *Ia* ə'tʌmwə, ə'tʌmwə; ES+
 ɒ'tʌmwə
 Outagamie *Wis* ,ɒʊtə'ɡæmɪ
 Ovid* *Mich, NY, occas. pers. name* 'ɒvɪd
 Owyhee *Id* ə'wɪhi, ə'wɪhi
 Palestine* *Tex loc.* 'pæləs,tɪn
 Palomar *Cal* ,pælə'mɑ:; ES -'mɑ:(r, E+
 -'mɑ:(r; *accent+as in* 'Palo,mar 'Mountain
 Passaconaway *NH* ,pæsə'kənə,wɛ; ES+
 -'kɒn-
 Pehlevi 'Pahlavi' 'pelə,vɪ |Pehlvi 'pelvɪ
 Pend Oreille *Id, Wash* ,pɒndə're, ,pɛn-
 phɒsgenə* + 'fæzdʒɪn; ES+ 'fæzdʒɪn
 Picabo *Id loc.* 'pɪkə,bu, *elsewhere+* 'pɪkə,bu
 pileated 'paɪl,etɪd, 'paɪ,etɪd
 Piqua* *O+* 'pɪkwɛ—cf Pickaway*
 Pithecanthropus* *put second pron. first*
 Poestenkill *NY* 'pʊstɪ,kɪl, 'pʊstɪ,kɪl
 princess* *Brit+ prɪn'ses, but 'prɪnsɪs when at-*
trib., as in 'Princess 'Mary
 Pulaski* *US+ pə'læskɪ, pju-, pu-*
 Pushmataha *Okla* ,pʊʃmə'təhə, -'təhə
 Puyallup *Wash* ,pujə'ləp, pujə'ləp
 Rahway *NJ* 'rəwe
 Ramapo *NY vil., NY, NJ riv.* 'ræmə,pə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Rangeley *Me* 'rendʒli
 Rantoul *Ill* ræn'tul ('Ran,toul 'schools)
 Raton* *Col* rə'tun, ræ-; *NMex* rə'ton, rə-
 Reidenbach *surname* 'raidŋ,bə—*cf* Baugh
 Rensselaer* *NY* +,rɛns|'r; *ES* -'hə(r); *accent*
 + *as in* 'Rensse,laer 'boy
 Robson* *surname* + 'rɒbsŋ
 Sabinal *Tex* ,sæbə'næl ('Sabi,nal 'bank)
 Sacandaga *NY* ,sækən'dɔgə
 Sagadahoc* *Me*, *put acct* ,Sagada'hoc first
 Salida *Col* sə'laidə (*Sp* sa'liða)
 Salina *Kan* sə'lainə
 Salinas *Cal* sə'linəs |-s -iz
 Saluda *NC, SC, Va, Ind* sə'ludə
 San Bernardino* *Cal* +-,bɜ:nə'dino, §121
 Santanoni *NY* ,sæntə'nɒni ('Santa,nɒni 'Mt.)
 Sapulpa *Oklā* sə'pʌlpə
 sarsaparilla* +,sæspə'rɪlə, ,sæsəpə-
 Saugerties *NY* 'sɔgətɪz, -tɪz; *ES* 'sɔgə-
 Sauquoit *NY* sə'kwɔɪt
 Schaefer, -ffer 'ʃefə; *ES* 'ʃefə(r)
 Schaghticoke *NY* 'skæti,kʊk, 'ʃæti-, -kək
 Schenevus *NY* skə'nivəs |-s -iz
 Schrader 'ʃredə; *ES* 'ʃredə(r)
 Schroeder 'ʃredə, 'ʃrodə; *ES* -də(r); (*Ger*
 'ʃrɔ:dər)
 Schuylkill* *SE Pa* loc. + 'skukl
 sermonic sɜ'mənɪk; *ES* sɜ-, sɜ-, -'mɒnɪk
 Shafer 'ʃefə; *ES* 'ʃefə(r)
 Shaffer 'ʃefə, 'ʃæfə; *ES* -fə(r)
 shafts 'θɪlz' ʃævz, ʃæfts; *E* +,fə-, fə-; *see*
 §124.11
 Shelbina *Mo* ʃel'bɪnə
 shindig* *accent* + 'ʃɪn,dɪg
 slaver 'slave dealer' 'slevə; *ES* 'slevə(r)
 slaver 'druəl' 'slævə; *ES* 'slævə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'slævərɪŋ, 'slævərɪŋ
 soot* *cf* boot but, foot fut, flood fləd
 submersible səb'mɜ:səb|; *ES* -'mɜ:s-, -'mɜ:s-
 Suckow *surname* 'suko
 Suffolk* + 'sʌfək
 Sylcauga *Ala* ,sɪlə'kɔgə
 Tahoe *Cal* 'təho, 'teho
 Talcott, Tallcott 'tælkət, 'tælkət
 Talladega *Ala* ,tælə'dɪgə
 Tallulah *La* tə'lulə
 Taughannock Falls *NY* tə'gænək, tə'gænək
 Tazewell *Ill, Va* 'tæzwel, 'tezwel, -wəl
 Tehuacana *Tex* tr'wəkənə, -'wɒk-
 Tidioute *Pa* 'tɪdi,ut, 'tɪdi'ut
 Tionesta *Pa* ,tɪə'nɛstə
 Totowa *NJ* 'tɒtəwə

Tucumcari *NMex* 'tukəm,kəri, -,kəri; *S* -æ-
 Tuolumne *Cal* 'tuwələmni, 'tuwələmni
 Tuscola *Mich, Ill* təs'kolə
 Tyrone* *Pa*, *acct* + *as in* 'taɪ,rɒn 'strɪts
 Uhrichsville *O* 'jʊrɪks,vɪl
 Umatilla *Oreg* ,jʊmə'tɪlə
 Unadilla *NY* ,jʊnə'dɪlə, loc. + ,ʌnə'dɪlə; *acct* +
as in 'Una,dilla 'Forks
 Upshire *Engd* 'ʌpʃɪr, -ʃə; *ES* -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Upshur *surname, WV* a co. 'ʌpʃə; *ES* 'ʌpʃə(r)
 Uvalde *Tex* ju'vældɪ
 Valois 'vælwə, -wɒ (*Fr* va'lwa), *NY* və'lɔɪs
 Vandalia *Am* places væn'delʒə
 Venango *Pa, Nebr* vən'æŋgə
 Venezuela* +,vɛnzʊ'ɪlə, 'vɛnəzʊ'ɪlə
 Vergennes *Vt, Ill* vɜ'dʒɛnz; *ES* və-; |-s -iz
 vernacular* + və'nækjələ (§121)
 Vevay *Switz Co. Ind* 'vɪvɪ, older vi've (§6)
 Vevey *Switzerland* və've (*Fr* və've)
 Vienna* *some Am* places + var'ɪnə
 Vigo *Ind* 'vaɪgə, 'vɪgə
 Vinita *Oklā* və'nɪtə
 Waban *Mass* 'wəbən
 Wabasha *Minn* 'wəbə,ʃə, 'wɒbə-, 'wɒbə-
 Wadena *Minn* wə'dɪnə, wɒ'dɪnə
 Waha *Id* 'wəhə—*cf* Omaha*, Utah*, Baugh
 Walthall *Miss* 'wɒlt,həl—*cf* Waltham*
 Wamego *Kan* wə'mɪgə, wɒ-, wə-
 Wappingers *NY* 'wəpɪndʒɜz, 'wɒp-; *ES* -dʒəz
 Wasatch 'wɒsætʃ, wɒ'sætʃ ('Wa,satch 'Mts.)
 Washingtonian ,wəʃɪŋ'tɒntən, ,wɒf-, ,wɒf-
 Washtenaw *Mich* 'wəʃtə,nə, 'wɒʃ-, 'wɒʃ-
 Watauga *NC, Tenn* wə'tɔgə, wɒ'tɔgə, wə-
 Watervliet *NY* 'wɒtə,vlɪt, 'wə-, 'wɒ-, -v|ɪt;
ES -tə; *acct* + ,Water'vlɪt
 Watseka *Ill* wət'sɪkə, wɒt'sɪkə
 Waubesa *Wis* lake wə'bɪsə
 Waunakee *Wis* ,wɒnə'ki ('Wauna,kee 'mail)
 Waupaca *Wis* wə'pækə
 Waupun *Wis* wə'pʌn ('Wau,pun 'schools)
 Wauseon *O* 'wɒsɪ,ən, -ən, ,wɒs'r,ən, -'ɒn
 Weehawken *NJ* wi'həkən
 Weiser *Id* 'wɪzə; *ES* 'wɪzə(r)
 Wetumka *Oklā* wɪ'tʌmkə |-mpkə *Ala* wɪ-
 'tʌmpkə
 Wigtownshire* *put* 'wɪgətən,ʃɪr first
 Winder *Ga* 'waɪndə; *ES* 'waɪndə(r)
 Winnetka *Ill* wɪ'nɛtkə
 Wolcott* *NY* loc. 'wɒlkət
 woollen *variant spelling* of woolen*
 Zeigler *Ill* 'zɪglə; *ES* 'zɪglə(r)
 Ziebach *SD* 'zi'bək, -'bə, -'bɔ—*cf* Baugh

A

PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

OF

AMERICAN ENGLISH

A

abidance

A, a letter e |pl A's, As, poss A's ez
 a *indef. art.* ə, *emph. or hesitating e*—The use of e, the stressed form of a, in places where the unstressed ə belongs, often gives an artificial effect to public address.

a, a- *unstressed form of on ə* (a begging, a-foot, afire)

Aachen 'ʌkən, 'ʌxən (*Ger* 'a:xən)

Aaron 'erən, 'ærən, 'erən; S 'ærən, 'erən

abacá 'ʌbə'kɑ

aback ə'bæk

abacus 'æbəkəs |-es -ɪz |-ci -sai

abaft ə'bæft; E +ə'baft, ə'baft

abalone, A- 'æbə'louŋ

Abana 'æbənə

abandon *n* ə'bændən (*Fr* abɑ'dɔ̃)

abandon *v* ə'bændən |-ed -d

abase ə'bes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdli

abash ə'bæʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli

abatable ə'betəbəl

abate ə'bet |abated ə'betɪd

abatis 'æbətɪs, ə'bætɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t

abattoir 'æbət'waɪ, -'twɔɪ; ES -'twa:(r), -'twɔ:(r); (*Fr* aba'twa:(r))

abbacy 'æbəsɪ

Abbana 'æbənə

abbé 'æbe, æ'be (*Fr* a'be)

abbess 'æbɪs, 'æbes |abbesses 'æbɪsɪz

Abbeville *US* 'æbɪ,vɪl; S+ -vɪ; *France* ab'vil

abbey 'æbɪ |Abbeyville, Abby- 'æbɪ,vɪl

abbot 'æbət

Abbotsford 'æbətʃɜ:d; ES 'æbətʃɜ:d

abbreviate ə'brɪvɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd

abbreviation ə'brɪvɪ'eɪʃən

ABC 'e'bi'si |ABC's, ABCs 'e'bi'sɪz ('A,B'C ,book)

abdicate 'æbdə,ket |-cated -,ketɪd

abdication 'æbdə'keɪʃən

Abdiel 'æbdɪəl, -dɪəl, -dɪ-

abdomen 'æbdəmən, æb'domən, əb-

abdominal 'æbdəmənəl, əb-; ES+-'dom-; |-ly -ɪ

abduce 'æbdʒus, -'dʒus, -'dʒus |-s -ɪz |-d -t

abduct 'æbdʌkt, əb- |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kɪʃən

abeam ə'bim

abecedarian 'æbɪsɪ'deɪrɪən, -'der-

Å Becket, -ett ə'bekɪt

abed ə'bed

Abednego ə'bednɪ,go

Abel 'ebl

Abelard 'æbl,ɑ:d; ES 'æbl,ɑ:d; (*Fr* abe'la:(r))

Aberdeen 'æbə'dɪn; ES 'æbə'dɪn; ('Aber,deen 'Angus) |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)

Abergavenny *Eng town* 'æbə'gə'venɪ, *family* 'æbə'gɛnɪ, *Shak.* Aburgany 'æbə'gɛnɪ; ES 'æbə-

aberrance 'æb'erəns |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt

aberration 'æbə'reɪʃən

Aberystwyth 'æbə'ɪstwɪθ

abet ə'bet |-ted -ɪd |-ter, -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)

abeyance ə'beɪəns |-ant -ənt

abhor əb'hɔr, æb-; ES -'hɔə(r); |-red -d

abhorrence əb'hɔrəns, æb-, -'hɔr-, -'hɔr-

|-ent -ənt

Abhorsen əb'hɔrsən; ES -'hɔəsən

abidance ə'baɪdɪns

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go |full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

abide ə'baɪd |*past* abode ə'boʊd or abided
 ə'baɪdɪd |*pplc* abode ə'boʊd or abided
 ə'baɪdɪd, rarely abidden ə'brɪdn
 Abigail ˈæbəˌɡeɪl, ˈæbəˌɡɪ
 Abijah ə'baɪdʒə
 Abilene US ˈæbəˌlɪn, Syria ˈæbəˌlɪni
 ability ə'brɪləti
 Abimelech ə'brɪməˌleɪk
 Abinadab ə'brɪnəˌdæb
 Abingdon ˈæbrɪŋdən |gton -tən
 ab initio ˈæbrɪˈnɪʃiə
 abject əb'dʒekt, ˈæbdʒekt ('ab,ject 'look)
 abjection əb'dʒektʃən
 abjuration ˌæbdʒʊ'reɪʃən
 abjure əb'dʒʊr, ˈæb-, -dʒʊr; ES -'dʒʊə(r),
 -'dʒɪʊə(r); |d -d
 ablation ˈæbləʃən
 ablative ˈæblətɪv, ˈæblɪtv
 ablaut ˈɑblaut, ˈæblaut (*Ger* ˈɑplaut)
 ablaze ə'bleɪz
 able ˈeɪbl̩ |ler ˈeɪbl̩; ES -lə(r); |lest ˈeɪblɪst
 -able *unstressed ending -əbl̩—often omitted from the vocab. when the pron. can be found by adding -əbl̩ to the head pron. The corresponding adverb ending is -ably -əbli. For the addition of -bly -bli when the head word does not end in -able, see the suffix -bly.*
 able-bodied ˈeɪbl̩ˈbɒdɪd; ES +-'bɒd-; ('able-,
 bodied 'man)
 ablation ˈæbləʃən, əb-, -'lɪʊʃən
 ably ˈeɪbli
 abnegate ˈæbnɪˌɡet |gated -,getɪd
 abnegation ˌæbnɪˌɡeɪʃən
 Abner ˈæbnə; ES ˈæbnə(r)
 abnormal ˈæbnɔːrml̩, əb-; ES -'nɔːrml̩; |ly -ɪ
 abnormality ˈæbnɔːr'mæləti; ES -nɔː'mæləti
 abnormity ˈæbnɔːr'mɔːti; ES -'nɔːr'mɔːti
 aboard ə'boːd, ə'bɔːd; ES ə'boʊd, E+ə'boʊəd
 abode ə'boʊd
 abolish ə'beɪʃ; ES+ə'boʊl-; |es -ɪz |ed -t
 abolition ˌæbə'liʃən |ism -,ɪzəm |ist -ɪst
 abominable ˈəbɒmənəbl̩, -mən-; ES+ə'boʊm-;
 |bly -bli
 abominate ˈəbɒməˌnet; ES+ə'boʊm-; |d -ɪd
 aboriginal ˌæbə'ɹɪdʒənəl̩ |ly -ɪ |ne -,ni
 abort ə'boːrt; ES ə'boʊt; |ed -ɪd
 aborticide ə'boːrtəsəɪd; ES ə'boʊtə-
 abortifacient əˌboːrtə'feɪʃənt; ES əˌboʊtə-
 abortion ə'boːrʃən; ES ə'boʊʃən

Abou ben Adhem ˈæbubənˈædəm, ˈəbubən-
 ˈædəm
 abound ə'baʊnd |ed -ɪd
 about ə'baʊt
 about-face *n* ə'baʊtˌfes |s -ɪz
 about-face *v* əˌbaʊtˌfes |s -ɪz |d -t
 about-ship *v* əˌbaʊtˌʃɪp |ped -t
 above ə'boʊv
 aboveboard ə'boʊvˌboːd, -,boːd; ES -,boʊəd,
 E+-,boʊəd
 aboveground ə'boʊvˌɡraʊnd
 abrade ə'breɪd, ˈæb'reɪd |d -ɪd
 Abraham ˈeɪbrəˌhæm, ˈeɪbrɪ-, -həm
 Abram ˈeɪbrəm
 abrasion əˌbreɪʒən, ˈæb'rɪ- |sive -sɪv, -zɪv
 abreaction ˌæbrɪˌækʃən
 abreast ə'breɪst
 abridge ə'brɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |dly -ɪdli
 abroad ə'brɔːd
 abrogable ˈæbrəˌɡəbl̩
 abrogate ˈæbrəˌɡet, -ro- |gated -,getɪd
 abrogation ˌæbrəˌɡeɪʃən, -ro-
 abrupt ə'brʌpt, ˈæb'rʌpt
 Absalom ˈæbsələm
 abscess ˈæbses, -sɪs |es -ɪz |ed -t
 abscissa ˈæb'sɪsə |s -z |sae -si
 abscission ˈæb'sɪʒən, ˈæb'sɪʃən
 abscond ˈæb'skɒnd, əb-; ES+-'skɒnd; |ed -
 ɪd
 absence ˈæbsens̩ |absences ˈæbsens̩z |sent
 -snt̩
 absent *v* ˈæbsent, əb- |ed -ɪd
 absentee ˈæbsenˈti ('absen,tee 'land,lord)
 absent-minded ˈæbsenˈtaɪndɪd
 absinthe, -th ˈæbsɪnθ, ˈæb'sɪnθ
 absolute ˈæbsəˌlut, -,lɪt, -sɪˌjʊt |ly -li,
emph.+ ˈæbsəˌluteli, ˈæbsəˌluteli
 absolution ˌæbsəˌluʃən, -'luʃən, -sɪˌjʊʃən
 absolutism ˌæbsəˌlʊtɪzəm, -lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊt-
 absolutist ˌæbsəˌlʊtɪst, -,lɪt-, -sɪˌjʊtɪst
 absolve ˈæbsəlv, əb-, -'sɒlv, -'z- |d -d
 absorb əb'sɔːrb, ˈæb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb; |ed -d
 |edly -ɪdli
 absorbefacient əbˌsɔːrbə'feɪʃənt, ˈæb-, -z-; ES
 -ɔːrb-
 absorbent əbˌsɔːrbənt, ˈæb-, -z-; ES -ɔːrb-
 absorption əbˌsɔːrʃən, ˈæb-; ES -'sɔːrʃ-;
 |tive -tɪv
 abstain əb'steɪn, ˈæb- |ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

abstemious æb'stimɪəs, əb-, -mjəs
 abstention æb'stenʃən, əb-
 absterge æb'stɜ:dʒ, əb-; ES -'stɜ:dʒ, -'stɜ:dʒ;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gent -ənt
 abstersion æb'stɜ:ʃən; ES -'stɜ:ʃ-, -'stɜ:ʃ-
 abstinence 'æbstənəns |-s -ɪz
 abstract *adj* æb'strækt ('ab,stract 'thought)
 abstract *n* 'æbstrækt
 abstract *v* æb'strækt, əb-; 'abridge, 'trace
title 'æbstrækt |-ed -ɪd
 abstractedly æb'stræktɪdlɪ
 abstraction æb'strækʃən, əb- |-tive -tɪv
 abstriction æb'strɪkʃən
 abstruse æb'strus, əb-, -'strus
 absurd əb'sɜ:d, əb-, -'z-; ES -ɜ:d, -ɜ:d; |-ity
 -ətɪ
 Abukir æbu'kɪr, ,ɑ-, ə'bukɜ:; ES -'kɪr(ɪ,
 -kə(r)
 abulia ə'bju:lə, ə'bɪul-, ,æbjʊ'liə
 abundance ə'bʌndəns |abundant ə'bʌndənt
 Abury 'ebəri=Avebury
 abuse *n* ə'bju:s, ə'bɪus |-s -ɪz
 abuse *v* ə'bju:z, ə'bɪuz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 abusive ə'bju:sɪv, ə'bɪusɪv
 abut ə'bat |-ted -ɪd |-ment -mənt |-tal -|
 Abydos ə'baɪdəs, -dəs; ES+-dəs; |-s -ɪz
 abyss ə'bzɪəm |abysmal ə'bzɪzm| |-ally
 -zmlɪ
 abyss ə'brɪs |-es -ɪz |-al -|
 Abyssinia ,æbəs'mɪə, -'sɪnjə |-n -n
 acacia ə'keɪʃə
 academe ,ækə'dɪm
 academic ,ækə'demɪk |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 academician ə,kædə'mɪʃən, ,ækədə-
 academicism ,ækə'demə'sɪzəm
 academy ə'kædəmɪ
 Acadia ə'kedɪə, -dʒə |-n -n—see also Cajun
 acanthus ə'kænθəs |-es -ɪz |-thi -θaɪ
 a cappella 'ɑ kə'pɛlə (|t ,akkəp'pɛlə)
 acariasis ,ækə'ræɪsɪs
 acarid 'ækərɪd
 acatalectic ə,kæt|'ektɪk, ə-, ə-, ,ekæt|-,
 ,ækæt| -
 acaudal ə'kɔ:d|, ə-, ə-
 Accad 'ækæd=Akkad
 Accadia ə'kedɪə, ə'kɑ-, -dʒə |-dian -dɪən,
 -dʒən
 accede æk'sɪd, ək- |-ceded -'sɪdɪd
 accelerable æk'selərəb|, ək-

accelerando æk'selə'rændə, ək- (*It* at,tʃele-
 'rændə)
 accelerant æk'selərənt, ək-
 accelerate æk'selə'ret, ək- |-rated -,retɪd
 acceleration æk'selə'reʃən, ək-, ,ækselə-
 accelerative æk'selə'retɪv, ək- |-tor -tə; ES
 -tə(r)
 accent *n* 'æksent, less freq. 'æksnt
 accent *v* 'æksent, æk'sent, ək- |-ed -ɪd
 accentual æk'sentʃʊəl, ək- |-ly -ɪ
 accentuate æk'sentʃu,et, ək- |-ated -,etɪd
 accentuation æk'sentʃu'eʃən, ək-, ,æksentʃu-
 accept ək'sept, ɪk-, ək- |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb|
 |-bly -blɪ
 acceptability ək'septə'bɪlətɪ, ɪk-, ək-,
 ,æksəptə-
 acceptance ək'septəns, ɪk-, ək- |-s -ɪz
 acceptance ,æksəp'teʃən
 access 'ækses |-es -ɪz
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək- |-ries -rɪz
 accessibility ək'sesə'bɪlətɪ, ək-, ,æksesə-
 accessible æk'sesəb|, ək- |-bly -blɪ
 accession æk'seʃən, ək- |-ed -d
 accessorial ,æksə'sɔ:riəl, -'sɔ:r-; S -'sɔ:r-
 accessory æk'sesəri, ək-
 accidence 'æksədəns |-dent -dənt
 accidental ,æksə'dent| |-ly -ɪ
 acclaim ə'kleɪm |acclaimed ə'kleɪmd
 acclamation ,æklə'meʃən
 acclimate ə'klaɪmɪt, 'æklə'met |-d -ɪd
 acclimation ,æklə'meʃən
 acclimatization ə,klaɪmətə'zeʃən, -aɪ'z-
 acclimatize ə'klaɪmə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 acclivity ə'klɪvɪtɪ
 accolade ,ækə'leɪd, -'leɪd |-d -ɪd
 Accomac 'ækə,mæk
 accommodate ə'kʌmə'det; ES+-'kʌm-; |-d
 -ɪd
 accommodation ə'kʌmə'deʃən; ES+-,kʌm-
 accompaniment ə'kʌmpənɪmənt, ə'kʌmpnɪ-
 accompanist ə'kʌmpənɪst, ə'kʌmpnɪst
 accompany ə'kʌmpənɪ |-nyist -nɪst
 accomplice ə'kʌmplɪs; ES+-'kʌm-; |-s -ɪz
 accomplish ə'kʌmplɪʃ; ES+-'kʌm-; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 accord ə'kɔ:rd; ES ə'kɔəd; |-ed -ɪd
 accordance ə'kɔ:rdəns; ES ə'kɔəd-; |-dant
 -dənt
 accordion ə'kɔ:rdɪən; ES ə'kɔədɪən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

accost ə'kɒst, ə'kɒst | -ed -id
 accouchement ə'kuʃmũ, -mənt (*Fr* əkuʃ'mũ)
 accoucheur ,æku'ʃɜː; ES ,æku'ʃɜː(r), -'ʃɜː; (*Fr*
 aku'ʃœːr)
 accoucheuse ,æku'ʃɜːz | -s -ɪz (*Fr* aku'ʃœːz)
 account ə'kaʊnt | accounted ə'kaʊntɪd
 accountability ə'kaʊntə'bɪlətɪ
 accountable ə'kaʊntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 accountancy ə'kaʊntənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 accouter, -tre ə'kʊtə; ES ə'kʊtə(r); |-(e)d -d
 accredit ə'krɛdɪt | -ed -id
 accrete ə'krɪt, æ'krɪt | -d -ɪd
 accretion ə'krɪʃən, ə'krɪʃən
 accrual ə'kruəl, ə'kruəl, æ-
 accrue ə'kru, ə'kru, æ- | -d -d
 accumbency ə'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt
 accumulate ə'kjʊmjə'leɪt, ə'kru:m- | -d -ɪd
 | -tive -ɪv | -tor -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 accumulation ə'kjʊmjə'leɪʃən, ə'kru:m-
 accuracy ,ækjʊrəsi
 accurate ,ækjʊrɪt
 accursed ə'kɜːsɪd, -st; ES ə'kɜːs-, ə'kɜːs-;
 | -sedly -sɪdlɪ
 accurst ə'kɜːst; ES ə'kɜːst, ə'kɜːst
 accusal ə'kjʊzəl, ə'kruːzəl
 accusation ,ækjə'zeɪʃən, ,ækjʊ-
 accusative ə'kjʊzətɪv, ə'kruːz-
 accusatorial ə'kjʊzə'tɔːriəl, ə'kruːz-, -'tɔːr-;
 S -'tɔːr-
 accusatory ə'kjʊzə'tɔːrɪ, ə'kruːz-, -,tɔːrɪ; S
 -,tɔːrɪ
 accuse ə'kjʊz, ə'kruːz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 accustom ə'kʌstəm | -ed -d
 ace es | aces 'esɪz
 acentric e'sɛntrɪk, ə-, æ-
 acephalous e'sefələs, ə-, æ-
 acerbate v 'æsə,bet; ES 'æsə-; | -d -ɪd
 acerbate *adj* ə'sɜːbɪt; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-
 acerbity ə'sɜːbətɪ; ES ə'sɜːb-, ə'sɜːb-
 acetamide ,æsə'tæməɪd, ə'setə,məɪd, -mɪd
 | -mid -mɪd
 acetanilide ,æsə'tænɪ'ləɪd, -lɪd | -lid -lɪd
 acetate ,æsə'tet | -tated -tɛtɪd
 acetic ə'sɪtɪk, ə'sɛtɪk
 acetyfy ə'setə,fai | -fied -fajd
 acetone 'æsə,tɒn
 acetyl 'æsə,tɪl | -ene ə'setɪ'lɪn
 Achaea ə'kiə | Achaia ə'keə, ə'kaɪə | -n -n
 Achates ə'ketɪz | -tes' -tɪz

ache ek | ached ekt—*Before 1700 the verb was
 spelt ake, and the noun was pronounced etʃ,
 pl 'etʃɪz.*
 Achean ə'kiən
 Acheron ,ækə,rən, -rən; ES+,-rən
 achieve ə'tʃɪv | -d -d | -ment -mənt
 Achilles ə'kɪlɪz | -es' -ɪz
 Achitophel ə'kɪtə,fel
 achromatic ,ækərə'mætɪk, -rə- ('achro,matic
 'lens)
 achromic e'kromɪk, ə-, æ-
 acid 'æsɪd | acidic ə'sɪdɪk, æ'sɪdɪk
 acidify ə'sɪdə,fai, æ- | -fied -fajd
 acidimeter ,æsɪ'dɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 acidity ə'sɪdətɪ, æ-
 acidosis ,æsɪ'dəʊsɪs
 acidulate ə'sɪdɪzə'leɪt, æ- | -d -ɪd | -lous -ləs
 aciform ,æsɪ'fɔːm; ES -fɔːm
 acknowledge ə'knɒlɪdʒ, æk-, ɪk-, -ədʒ; ES+
 -'nɒl-; | -d -d
 aclinic e'kɪnɪk, ə-, æ-
 acme 'ækmi, 'ækmi
 acne 'ækni, 'ækni
 acolyte 'ækə,ləɪt
 Acoma 'ækə,mə, -mə
 acorn 'ekən, 'ekɔːn; ES 'ekən, 'ekɔːn;—*The
 second pron. arises from false etymology.*
 acotyledon ,ækətɪ'lɪdŋ, ə,kət-, æ,kət-; ES+
 -nɪ-; | -ous -ɪdŋəs, -'ɛdŋəs
 acoustic ə'kʊstɪk, ə'kaʊstɪk | -al -əl | -ally -ɪlɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 acoustician ,ækus'tɪʃən, -kaus-, ə,kus-,
 ə,kaus-
 acquaint ə'kwent | -ed -ɪd
 acquaintance ə'kwentəns | -s -ɪz
 acquiesce ,ækwi'ɛs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nce -ŋs | -nt
 -ŋt
 acquire ə'kwair; ES ə'kwairə(r); | -d -d | -rable
 -əbəl
 acquisition ,ækwə'zɪʃən
 acquit ə'kwɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -əl | -tance -ŋs
 acre 'ekə; ES 'ekə(r)
 acreage 'ekəɪdʒ, 'ekrɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 acre-foot 'ekə'fʊt; ES 'ekə-; | -feet -fɪt
 acre-inch 'ekə'ɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
 acrid 'ækrɪd | -ine -ɪn, -ɪn | -in -ɪn
 acidity ə'krɪdətɪ, ə-
 acrimonious ,ækərə'mɒnɪəs, -nʃəs
 acrimony 'ækərə,mɒni

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæð; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑ | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

acrobat ˈækroʊbət
 acrobatic ˈækroʊbætɪk |-al -| -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 acrogen ˈækroʊdʒən, -dʒɪn
 acromegalic ˈækromɪˈgæliːk |-megaly -ˈmegəli
 acrophobia ˈækroʊˈfəbiə
 acropolis ˈækroʊpəlɪs; ES+ -ˈkroʊp-; |-lises
 -lɪsɪz |Gk pl -leis -ˌles
 across əˈkrɒs, əˈkrɒs
 acrostic əˈkrɒstɪk, əˈkrɒs-
 act ækt |acted ˈæktɪd
 Actaeon ˈæktɪən
 actinic ˈæktɪnɪk |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 actinism ˈæktɪnɪzəm
 actinium ˈæktɪniəm
 action ˈæksən |-able -əbɪ, -fənəbɪ| |-bly -blɪ
 Actium ˈæktɪəm, ˈæksɪəm
 activate ˈæktəˌveɪt |-vated -ˌveɪtɪd
 activation ˈæktəˌveɪʃən
 active ˈæktɪv |-vism -ˌvɪzəm |-vist -ɪst
 activity ˈæktɪvəti
 actor ˈæktə; ES ˈæktə(r)
 actress ˈæktɪs |-es -ɪz
 actual ˈæktʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl
 actuality ˈæktʃʊələti
 actually ˈæktʃʊəli, -tʃʊli, -tʃʊli
 actuarial ˈæktʃʊəriəl, -ˈer-
 actuary ˈæktʃʊəri
 actuate ˈæktʃʊeɪt |-ated -ˌeɪtɪd
 acuity əˈkjuːti, əˈkjuːti
 acumen əˈkjuːm, əˈkjuː-, -mən
 acute əˈkjuːt, əˈkruːt
 acyclic eˈsaɪklɪk, eˈsɪk-
 A.D. ˈeɪdi, ˈænoʊˈdɑːməˌnɑː; ES+ -ˈdɒm-
 ad æd
 Ada(h) ˈedə
 adage ˈædɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 adagio əˈdɑːdʒoʊ, əˈdɑːdʒɪoʊ (It əˈdɑːdʒo)
 Adair əˈdeɪ, əˈdæː; E əˈdeɪ(r), ES əˈdeɪ(r)
 Adaline ˈædʒlɪn, -jɪn
 Adam ˈædəm |Adams ˈædəmz |Adams's
 ˈædəmzɪz
 adamant ˈædəmənt
 adamantine ˈædəməntɪn, -tɪn, -təɪn
 Adamic, Louis ˈluːɪˈædəmɪk, ˈluːɪs-, ˈluːɪ(s)-
 adept əˈdeɪpt |-ed -ɪd
 adaptability əˈdæptəˌbɪləti
 adaptable əˈdæptəbɪl
 adaptation ˈædəpˌteɪʃən, ˈædəp-
 adaptive əˈdæptɪv

add æd |added ˈædɪd
 Addams ˈædəmz |Addams's ˈædəmzɪz
 addend ˈædənd, əˈdənd
 addendum əˈdəndəm, æ- |-da -də
 adder ˈædə; ES ˈædə(r)
 addible ˈædəbɪl
 addict n ˈædɪkt
 addict v əˈdɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 Addis Ababa ˈædɪsˈəbəbə, ˈɑːdɪs-
 Addison ˈædəsən
 additament əˈdɪtəmənt
 addition əˈdɪʃən, æ- |-al -lɪ| |-ally -lɪ
 additive ˈædətɪv
 addle ˈædlɪ| |-d -d |-ling ˈædlɪŋ, ˈædlɪŋ
 addlebrain ˈædlɪˌbreɪn
 addlebrained ˈædlɪˌbreɪnd (ˈaddle,brained ˈboɪ)
 addleheaded ˈædlɪˈhedɪd
 addlepat ˈædlɪˌpeɪt
 address n əˈdres, ˈædres |-es -ɪz
 address v əˈdres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 addressee əˈdresˈiː, ˈædresˈi
 adduce əˈdjuːs, əˈdɪus, əˈdus |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 adducible, -ceable əˈdjuːsəbɪl, əˈdɪus-, əˈdus-
 adduct əˈdʌkt |-ed -ɪd
 adduction əˈdʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv |-tor -tə; ES
 -tə(r)
 Adel eˈdeɪl
 Adela ˈædələ
 Adelaide ˈædʒlɪˌed
 Adelbert ˈædʒlɪbət, əˈdeɪlbət, college əˈdeɪlbət;
 ES -bət
 Adelina ˈædʒlɪˈænə, -ˈɪnə
 Adeline ˈædʒlɪˌæn, -jɪn
 Adelphi əˈdeɪflɪ, -fəɪ
 Aden ˈædn, ˈɑːdn
 adenoid ˈædnɔɪd |-ism -ɪzəm
 adenoidal ˈædnɔɪdɪl
 adept n ˈædeɪpt, əˈdeɪpt
 adept adj əˈdeɪpt
 adequacy ˈædəkwəsi |quate -kwɪt
 adhere ədˈhɪr, æd-; ES -ˈhɪr(r), S+ -ˈhæ(r);
 |-nce -əns |-nt -ənt
 adhesion ədˈhɪʒən, æd- |-sive -sɪv
 adhibit ˈædˈhɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd
 ad hoc ˈædˈhɒk; ES+ -ˈhɒk
 ad hominem ˈædˈhɒməˌnɛm; ES+ -ˈhɒm-
 adieu əˈdiːu, əˈdɪu, əˈdu
 ad infinitum ˈædˌɪnfəˈnɪtəm
 ad interim ˈædˌɪntərɪm

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdn |cradle ˈkredlɪ |keep ˈem ˈkiːpɪn

adipose 'ædə,pɒs
 adiposity 'ædə'pɒsətɪ; ES+ -'pɒs-
 Adirondack 'ædə'rɒndæk; ES+ -'rɒn-
 adit 'ædɪt
 adjacency ə'dʒesnsɪ | -cent -snt
 adjectival 'ædʒɪk'tarɪv, 'ædʒɪktɪv | -ly -ɪ
 adjective 'ædʒɪktɪv | -ly -lɪ
 adjoin ə'dʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdlɪ, ə'dʒɔɪndlɪ
 adjourn ə'dʒɔ:n; ES ə'dʒɔ:n, ə'dʒɔ:n; | -ed -d
 adjudge ə'dʒʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 adjudicate ə'dʒʌdɪ'keɪt, ə'dʒɪru- | -d -ɪd
 adjudication ə'dʒʌdɪ'keɪʃən, ə'dʒɪru-
 adjunct 'ædʒʌŋkt
 adjuration 'ædʒʊ'reɪʃən
 adjure ə'dʒʊr, ə'dʒɪru:; ES -ə(r); | -d -d
 adjust ə'dʒʌst | -ed -ɪd | -able -əb | -bly
 -blɪ
 adjutancy 'ædʒətənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 Adler 'ædlə, 'æd-; ES -lə(r)
 ad-lib v 'æd'lɪb | -bed -d
 ad libitum 'æd'lɪbɪtəm
 administer əd'mɪnə'stə, æd-; ES -tə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -təɪɪŋ, -trɪŋ
 administrable əd'mɪnə'strəbəl, æd-
 administrate əd'mɪnə'stret, æd- | -d -ɪd | -tive
 -ɪv
 administration əd,mɪnə'strefən, æd-, 'æd-
 mɪnə-
 administrator əd'mɪnə'stretə, æd-; ES -tə(r)
 administratress əd,mɪnə'stretɪs, 'ædmɪnə-
 | -es -ɪz
 administratrix əd,mɪnə'stretɪks, 'ædmɪnə-
 | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪ,sɪz
 admirable 'ædmərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 admiral 'ædmərəl | -ty -tɪ
 admiration 'ædmərə'fən
 admire əd'maɪr; ES -'maɪə(r); | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 admissibility əd,mɪsə'bɪlətɪ, æd-
 admissible əd'mɪsəbəl, æd- | -bly -blɪ
 admission əd'mɪʃən, æd-
 admit əd'mɪt, æd- | -ted -ɪd | -tance -ŋs
 admix əd'mɪks, əd- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 admixture əd'mɪkstʃə, əd-; ES -tʃə(r)
 admonish əd'mɒnɪʃ, æd-; ES+ -'mɒn-; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 admonition 'ædmə'nɪʃən
 admonitory əd'mɒnə'tɔrɪ, æd-, -tɔrɪ; S
 -tɔrɪ, ES+ -'mɒn-

ad nauseam 'æd'nɔ:ʃɪ,æm, *often* -'nɔ:z-,
 -'nɔ:s-
 ado ə'du
 adobe ə'doʊbɪ
 adolescence 'æd'lesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -snt
 Adolf, -lph 'ædɒlf, 'ædnɒlf, 'ed-
 Adolphus ə'dɒlfəs, ə'dnɒl- | -'s -ɪz
 Adonais 'ædə'neɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Adonijah 'ædə'nɑ:ɪʒə
 Adonis ə'dɒnɪs | -'s -ɪz
 adopt ə'dɒpt; ES+ ə'dɒpt; | -ed -ɪd
 adoptability ə'dɒptə'bɪlətɪ; ES+ ə'dɒpt-
 adoptable ə'dɒptəbəl; ES+ ə'dɒpt-
 adoption ə'dɒpʃən; ES+ ə'dɒpt-; | -tive -tɪv
 adorable ə'dɒərəbəl, ə'dɒr-; S ə'dɒr-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 adoration 'ædə'reɪʃən
 adore ə'dɒr, ə'dɔ:r; ES ə'dɒə(r), E+ ə'dɔə(r);
 | -d -d
 adorn ə'dɔ:n; ES ə'dɔ:n; | -ed -d
 adown ə'daʊn
 adrenal 'æd'rɪnəl | -in 'æd'renɪn
 Adrian 'ædrɪən | 'Adriana 'edrɪ'ænə, -'enə
 Adrianople 'edrɪən'ɒpəl
 Adriatic 'edrɪ'ætɪk
 adrift ə'drɪft
 adroit ə'drɔɪt
 adsorb 'ædsɔ:b; ES -'sɔ:b; | -ed -d
 adsorption 'ædsɔ:pʃən; ES -'sɔ:pʃən
 adulterate 'ædʒə'let | -d -ɪd | -tion 'ædʒə'leɪʃən
 adulatory 'ædʒələ'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 Adullam ə'dʌləm | -ite -aɪt
 adult ə'dʌlt, 'ædʌlt ('a,dʌlt 'school)
 adulterant ə'dʌltərənt, -trənt
 adulterate *adj* ə'dʌltəɪt, -ret
 adulterate *v* ə'dʌltə'ret | -d -ɪd
 adulteration ə'dʌltərə'fən
 adulterer ə'dʌltərə; ES -tərə(r); | -tery -təri,
 -trɪ
 adulteress ə'dʌltərəs, -trɪs | -es -ɪz
 adulterine ə'dʌltərəɪn, -raɪn
 adulterous ə'dʌltərəs, -trəs
 adumbrate 'ædʌmbret, 'ædəm,bret | -d -ɪd
 adumbration 'ædəm'brefən, 'ædəm-
 adust ə'dʌst
 ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔ:rəm, -'lɔ:rəm, -əm; S
 -'lɔr-
 advance əd'væns; E+ -'vʌns, -'vʌns; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

advantage əd'væntɪdʒ; E+ -'van-, -'van-;
 |-s -iz |-d -d
 advantageous əd'væntədʒəs, -væn-
 advent A- 'ædvənt |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 adventitious əd'ven'tɪʃəs, əd'vən-
 adventive əd'ventɪv
 adventure əd'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -'vɛntʃərɪŋ, -'vɛntʃrɪŋ |-rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs
 adventurer əd'ventʃərə; ES -tʃərə(r)
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm; ES -'vɛn-
 tʃəsəm
 adversity əd'ventʃərɪs, -tʃrɪs |-es -ɪz
 adverb 'ædvɜ:b; ES 'ædvɜ:b, -vɜ:b
 adverbial əd'vɜ:bɪəl, æd-, -bɪəl; ES -'vɜ:b-,
 -'vɜ:b-; |-ly -ɪ
 adversary 'ædvə'sɛrɪ; ES 'ædvə-
 adversative əd'vɜ:sətɪv, æd-; ES -'vɜ:s-,
 -'vɜ:s-
 adverse əd'vɜ:s, æd-, 'ædvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -ɜ:s;
 ('winds ad'verse, 'ad,verse 'winds)
 adversity əd'vɜ:sətɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-
 advert əd'vɜ:t, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 advertence əd'vɜ:təns, æd-; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;
 |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tnt
 advertise, -ize 'ædvə'taɪz, 'ædvə'taɪz; ES
 -və-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 advertisement, -tize- 'ædvə'taɪzmənt, əd-
 'vɜ:tɪz-, -tɪs-; ES 'ædvə-, -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-
 advertising, -tiz- n 'ædvə'taɪzɪŋ; ES 'ædvə-
 advice əd'vaɪs |-s -ɪz
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlətɪ
 advisable əd'vaɪzəbəl ||-bly -blɪ
 advise əd'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 advisement əd'vaɪzmənt
 adviser, -sor əd'vaɪzə; ES -'vaɪzə(r); |-sory
 -zəri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi
 advocate n 'ædvəkət -,ket
 advocate v 'ædvəkət |-d -ɪd
 advowson əd'vaʊzən
 adz, adze ædz |-(-e)s -ɪz |-(-e)d -d
 adzuki æd'zʊki
 Aeacus 'i:əkəs |-'s -ɪz
 Aëdes e'ɪdɪz |-des' -dɪz
 aedile 'ɪdɪl
 Aegean 'i:dʒiən |-geon -dʒiən
 Aegeus *myth.* 'i:dʒɪs, -dʒɪs |-'s -ɪz
 Aegina 'i:dʒɪnə
 aegis 'i:dʒɪs |-es -ɪz

Aegisthus 'i:dʒɪsθəs |-'s -ɪz
 Aegospotami, -mos 'i:ɡəs'pɒtə'maɪ, -məs; ES
 +-'pɒt-
 Ælfred 'ælfɹɪd, 'ælfɹəd, 'ælfəd; ES -frɪd,
 -frəd, -fəd
 Ælfric 'ælfɹɪk
 Aemilia 'i:mɪliə |-lius -liəs |-lius's -li:əsɪz
 Aeneas 'i:nɪəs, i- |-'s -ɪz
 Aeneid 'i:nɪd, i-, -əd
 Aeolia 'i:ɒliə |-n -n
 Aeolis 'i:əɪlɪs |-'s -ɪz |-t -t |-m -'lɪzəm
 Aeolus 'i:əʊləs, *Vt mt. loc.* 'i:əʊləs |-'s -ɪz
 aeon 'i:ən, 'i:ən; ES +-'i:ən
 aerate 'eə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tion 'eə'refən
 aerial 'eɪrɪ' e'ɪrɪəl, 'eɪrɪəl, 'æriəl; S e'ɪr-,
 'æɪr-; radio 'eɪrɪəl, 'eɪrɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 aerie 'eɪrɪ, 'æri, 'ɪrɪ; S 'æri, 'ɪrɪ
 aeriform e'ɪrə'fɔ:m, 'eɪrə-, 'æɪrə-; ES e'ɪrə-
 'fɔ:m, 'æɪrə-, E+ 'eɪrə-
 aerify e'ɪrə'faɪ, 'eɪrə-, 'æɪrə-; S e'ɪrə-, 'æɪrə-;
 |-fied -'faɪd
 aerobic 'eə'rɒbɪk, e'rɒbɪk |-ally -li
 aerodrome 'eɪrə'drɒm, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aerodynamics 'eərədər'næmɪks, 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-;
 S 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-
 aerology 'eə'rɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'rɒl-
 aeromechanic 'eərəmɪ'kænɪk, 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-; S
 'æɪrə-, 'eɪrə-
 aerometer 'eə'ræmətə; ES -'ræmətə(r), -'rɒm-
 aeronaut 'eɪrə'nɒt, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aeronautic 'eɪrə'nɒtɪk, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aeroplane 'eɪrə'plen, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aerostat 'eɪrə'stæt, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aerostatic 'eɪrə'stætɪk, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aerostation 'eɪrə'steɪfən, 'æɪrə-; S 'æɪrə-
 aery 'eɪrɪ, 'æri; S 'æri
 aery 'nesl' 'eɪrɪ, 'æri, 'ɪrɪ; S 'æri, 'ɪrɪ
 Aeschines 'eskə'nɪz |-'s -ɪz
 Aeschylus 'eskələs |-'s -ɪz
 Aesculapius 'eskjə'leɪpiəs |-'s -ɪz |-pɪən
 Aesop 'i:səp, 'ɪsəp; ES+ 'ɪsəp
 aesthesia 'es'θɪzə, -ʒɪə |-thesis -'θɪsɪs
 aesthete 'esθɪt
 aesthetic 'es'θetɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
 aestheticism 'es'θetɪ'sɪzəm |-thetics -'θetɪks
 aestival 'estəv], 'es'taɪv]
 aestivate 'estə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tion 'estə'vefən
 aes triplex, A- T- 'ɪz'traɪpleks

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

aestuary 'æstʃu,ɛrɪ
 aetheling 'æθəliŋ, 'æðəliŋ (OE 'æð-)
 Æthelstan 'æθəl,stæn, 'æðəl-, -stæn (OE
 'æð-)
 Aethiop 'iθi,ap; ES+-,əp
 Aethiopia 'iθi'ɒpiə |n-n
 Aethiopic 'iθi'ɒpɪk, -'ɒpɪk; ES+-'ɒpɪk
 aetiology 'i:tr'ælədʒi; ES+-'ɒl-
 Aetna 'etnə
 afar ə'fɑː; ES ə'fɑ:(r, E+ə'fɑ:(r
 affability ,æfə'biləti
 affable 'æfəbəl |bly -blɪ
 affair ə'feɪ, ə'fɛɪ; E ə'fɛə(r, ES ə'fɛə(r
 affect ə'fɛkt |ed -ɪd
 affectation ,æfɪk'teʃən, æfɛk-
 affection ə'fɛkʃən |ed -d |ate -ɪt
 affective ə'fɛktɪv, æ'f-
 afferent 'æfərənt
 affiance ə'faiəns |s -ɪz |d -t |ant -ənt
 affidavit ,æfə'devɪt
 affiliate *n, adj* ə'fɪlɪt, -ɪt
 affiliate *v* ə'fɪlɪ,t |d -ɪd
 affiliation ə'fɪlɪ'eʃən
 affinity ə'fɪnəti
 affirm ə'fɪz:m; ES ə'fɪz:m, ə'fɪz:m; |ed -d
 affirmable ə'fɪz:məbəl; ES ə'fɪz:m-, ə'fɪz:m-; |bly
 -blɪ
 affirmation ,æfə'meʃən; ES ,æfə-
 affirmative ə'fɪz:mətɪv; ES ə'fɪz:m-, ə'fɪz:m-
 affirmatory ə'fɪz:mə,tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; ES ə'fɪz:mə-
 ,tɔ:ri, ə'fɪz:m-, E+-,tɔ:ri
 affix *n* 'æfɪks |es -ɪz
 affix *v* ə'fɪks |es -ɪz |ed -t
 afflatus ə'flɛtəs
 afflict ə'flɪkt |ed -ɪd
 affliction ə'flɪkʃən |tive -trɪv
 affluence 'æflʊəns, -flʊ- |ent -ənt
 afflux 'æflʌks |es -ɪz
 afford ə'fɔ:d, ə'fɔ:rd; ES ə'fɔ:əd, E+ə'fɔ:əd;
 |ed -ɪd
 afforest ə'fɔ:ɪst, ə'fɑ:ɪ-, ə'fɔ:ɪ- |ed -ɪd
 enfranchise ə'fræntʃaɪz |s -ɪz |d -d
 enfranchisement ə'fræntʃɪz:mənt
 affray ə'fre |ed -d
 affricate *n* 'æfrɪkɪt
 affricate *v* 'æfrɪ,ket |d -ɪd
 affricative ə'frɪkətɪv
 affright ə'fraɪt |ed -ɪd
 affront ə'frʌnt |ed -ɪd

affy ə'faɪ |affied ə'faɪd
 afghan, A- 'æfɡən, -ɡən
 Afghanistan æf'ɡæ:n,stæn, ,æfɡæ:n'stæn
 afield ə'fɪld
 afire ə'faɪr; ES ə'faɪə(r
 aflame ə'fleɪm
 afloat ə'flɔ:t
 aflutter ə'flʌtə; ES ə'flʌtə(r
 afoot ə'fʊt
 afore ə'fɔ:r, ə'fɛ:r; ES ə'fɔ:(r, E+ə'fɔ:(r
 afore-mentioned ə'fɔ:r'menʃənd, ə'fɔ:-; ES
see afore; (a'fore-mentioned 'act)
 aforsaid ə'fɔ:r,sed, ə'fɔ:-; ES *see* afore
 aforethought ə'fɔ:r,θɔ:t, ə'fɔ:-; ES *see* afore
 aforesaid ə'fɔ:r,tʌɪm, ə'fɔ:-; ES *see* afore
 a fortiori 'e,fɔ:r'fɔ:ɔ:ri, -,fɔ:r'fɔ:ɔ:-; ES
 -,fɔ:ɪ'fɔ:ɔ:ri, E+-,fɔ:ɪ'fɔ:ɔ:ri
 afoul ə'faʊl
 afraid ə'freɪd; S+ə'freɪd
 afreet 'æfrɪt
 afresh ə'freʃ
 Afric 'æfrɪk |a -ə |an -ən
 Afrikaans ,æfrɪ'kɑ:nz, -'kɑ:nz
 Afrikander ,æfrɪ'kændə; ES -də(r
 Afro-American 'æfrɔə'merəkən
 aft æft; E+aft, aft
 after 'æftə; E+ 'æftə(r, E+ 'af-, 'af-
 afterbirth 'æftə,bɜ:θ; ES 'æftə,bɜ:θ, 'æftə,bɜ:θ,
 E+ 'af-, 'af-
 afterbrain 'æftə,bren; ES *see* after
 afterdamp 'æftə,dæmp; ES *see* after
 afterdeck 'æftə,dɛk; ES *see* after
 after-dinner *adj* 'æftə'dɪnə; ES 'æftə'dɪnə(r,
 E+ 'af-, 'af-; (after-dinner 'mints)
 aftereffect 'æftə,gæft; E+ 'af-, 'af-
 afterglow 'æftə,glo; ES *see* after
 afterimage 'æftə,ɪmɪdʒ; E+ 'af-, 'af-; |s -ɪz
 afterlife 'æftə,lɑ:ɪf; ES *see* after
 aftermath 'æftə,mæθ; ES *see* after; |s-
 -θs
 aftermost 'æftə,mɔ:st, -mɔ:st; ES *see* after
 afternoon ,æftə'nʌn; ES *see* after; ('after,noon
 'tea)
 aftertaste 'æftə,tɛst; ES *see* after
 afterthought 'æftə,θɔ:t; ES *see* after
 afterward 'æftəwɔ:d; ES 'æftəwɔ:d, E+ 'af-,
 'af-; |s -z—A *dissimilated pron.* 'æftəwɔ:d
is often heard (§121).
 Agag 'egæg

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

again ə'geɪn, *less freq. or poet.* ə'gen
 against ə'geɪnst, *less freq. or poet.* ə'genst
 Agamemnon ʌgə'memnon, -nən; ES+ -nən
 agape ə'geɪp, ə'gæp
 agar 'egər, 'egə, 'ʌgər; ES -gə:(r), -gə(r)
 agar-agar 'egər'egər; ES 'egər'egə:(r)
 agaric 'ægərɪk, ə'gærɪk
 Agassiz 'ægəsi |Agassiz's 'ægəsɪz
 agate n 'ægrɪt, 'ægət
 agate *adv* ə'get
 Agatha 'ægəθə
 agave, A- ə'geɪvɪ
 Agawam 'ægə,wəm, -,wəm, -,wəm
 agaze ə'geɪz
 age edʒ |ages 'edʒɪz |*past & ppic* aged edʒd
 -age *unstressed ending* -ɪdʒ, -ədʒ. *In the vocab. when only -ɪdʒ is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ədʒ.*
 aged 'old' 'edʒɪd, 'of the age of' edʒd
 agelong 'edʒ'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ; S+ -'lɒŋ; ('age, long 'drift)
 agency 'edʒənsɪ |agent 'edʒənt
 agenda pl ə'dʒendə |sg agendum ə'dʒendəm
 ageratum ʌdʒə'retəm
 Ageratum ə'dʒerətəm, ʌdʒə'retəm
 agglomerate *adj, n* ə'gləmərɪt, -,ret; ES+ -'glɒm-
 agglomerate *v* ə'gləmərɪt; ES+ -'glɒm-; |-d
 -ɪd
 agglomeration ə'gləmərɪfən; ES+ -'glɒm-
 agglutinate *adj* ə'glutɪnɪt, -'glɪu-, -,et
 agglutinate *v* ə'glutɪn,et, -'glɪu- |-d -ɪd |-tive
 -tɪv
 agglutination ə'glutɪnɪfən, -,glɪu-
 aggrandize 'ægrændaɪz, ə'grænd- |s -ɪz |-d -d
 aggrandizement ə'grændɪzəmɪnt
 aggravate 'ægrə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tion 'ægrə'vefən
 aggregate *n, adj* 'ægrɪgɪt, -,get
 aggregate *v* 'ægrɪ,get |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 aggregation 'ægrɪ'gefən
 aggregatory 'ægrɪgə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 aggress ə'gres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 aggression ə'gresən |-sive -sɪv
 aggressor ə'gresə; ES ə'gresə(r)
 aggrieve ə'grɪv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 aghast ə'gæst; E+ ə'gæst, ə'gæst
 agile 'ædʒəl, 'ædʒɪl |-ly -dʒɪllɪ, -dʒɪllɪ
 agility ə'dʒɪlɪtɪ

Agincourt 'ædʒɪn,kɔrt, -,kɔrt; ES -,kɔət, E+
 -,kɔət
 agio 'ædʒo, 'ædʒɪo (*It* 'u:dʒo)
 agiotage 'ædʒə'tɪdʒ, 'ædʒɪə-
 agitate 'ædʒə'tet |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 agitation ʌdʒə'teɪfən
 Aglaiā ə'gleə
 aglet 'æglɪt
 agley ə'gləɪ = agly 'asquint'
 aglow ə'glɔ
 agly ə'gləɪ = agley—in *Burns rimed with joy, then pronounced* dʒaɪ
 agnat 'ægnæt |agnate 'ægnɛt
 Agnes 'ægnɪs, -nəs |-s -ɪz
 Agnew 'ægnju, -nu, -nu
 agnostic 'ægnəstɪk; ES+ -'nɒs-; |-ism
 -tə,sɪzəm
 Agnus Dei 'ægnəs'dɪə
 ago ə'go
 agog ə'gɔg, ə'gɒg
 agonize 'ægə,nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 agony 'ægəni |-ied -d
 agora 'ægərə |-s -z |-rae -,rɪ
 agoraphobia ʌgərə'fɒbɪə
 agouti ə'guti
 agrarian ə'grerɪən, ə'grer- |-ism -ɪzəm
 agree ə'grɪ |-d -d |-able -əbəl |-bly -blɪ
 agreeability ə'grɪə'bɪlətɪ
 Agricola ə'grɪkələ
 agricultural 'ægrɪ'kaltʃərəl |-ly -rɪ |-ist -ɪst
 agriculture 'ægrɪ,kaltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 agriculturist 'ægrɪ'kaltʃərɪst
 agrimony 'ægrɪ'mɒni
 Agrippa ə'grɪpə
 agrology ə'grələdʒɪ; ES+ -'grɒl-
 agronomic 'ægrə'nɒmɪk; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-al -l
 agronomy ə'grənəmi; ES+ -'grɒn-; |-mist
 -mɪst
 aground ə'graʊnd
 ague 'egju |-d -d |aguine 'egjuɪn
 Aguecheek 'egju,tʃɪk
 aguinaldo, A- ʌgɪ'naldo (*Sp* ʌgɪ'naldo)
 ah a
 aha ə'hə, ə'hə, 'ə'hə
 Ahab 'ehæb
 Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'ɪrəs, ə'hæzju- |-s -ɪz
 Ahaz 'ehæz |-s -ɪz
 ahead ə'hed
 ahem ə'hem, ʔmʔmʔmʔm &c.

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Aherne ə'hɜ:n; ES ə'hɜ:n, ə'hɜ:n
 Ahithophel, Ahito- ə'hɪtə,fel
 Ahmed 'amɪd, 'aməd
 ahorse ə'hɔ:s; ES ə'hɔ:s
 ahorseback ə'hɔ:s,bæk; ES ə'hɔ:s-
 Ahoskie ə'hɔ:ski; ES+ ə'hɔ:s-
 ahoy ə'hɔɪ
 ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd; ES -gəd
 Ai 'eəri
 aid ed |aided 'edɪd
 Aida a'ɪdə
 aide ed
 aide-de-camp 'eddə'kæmp, 'eddə'kʌ (Fr
 'eddə'kʌ)
 aides-de-camp 'edzdə'kæmp, 'edzdə'kʌ (Fr
 'eddə'kʌ)
 aiglet 'eght
 aigrette 'egret, e'grɛt
 Aiken 'ekɪn, -ən
 ail el |ailed eld |-ment -mənt
 ailanthus, A- e'lænθəs |-es -ɪz
 Aileen 'elɪn, 'aɪ-, e'li:n, aɪ-
 aileron 'elə,rən; ES+,-rən
 Ailsa 'elsə, Sc 'elsə
 aim em |aimed emd
 ain't ent
 Ainu 'aɪnu
 air ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)
 air-cool 'ɛr,kul, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ed -d
 air-cooled adj 'ɛr'kuld, 'ær-; ES see air;
 ('air-,cooled 'motor)
 aircraft 'ɛr,kɹæft, 'ær-; E 'ɛə-, 'æə-, -,kɹaft,
 -,kɹaft; S 'æə,kɹæft
 airdrome 'ɛr,drom, 'ær-; ES see air
 air-dry 'ɛr,draɪ, 'ær-; ES see air; |-ied -d
 Airedale 'ɛr,del, 'ær-; ES see air
 airfield 'ɛr,fɪld, 'ær-; ES see air
 airfoil 'ɛr,fɔɪl, 'ær-; ES see air
 airily 'erəli, 'ær-, -ɪli; S 'ær-
 airplane 'ɛr,plen, 'ær-; ES see air
 airport 'ɛr,pɔ:t, 'ær-, -,pɔ:t; E 'ɛə,pɔ:t,
 'æə-, -,pɔ:t; S 'æə,pɔ:t
 airproof 'ɛr'pruf, 'ær-; ES see air
 airship 'ɛr,ʃɪp, 'ær-; ES see air
 airsick 'ɛr,sɪk, 'ær-; ES see air
 airt ɛrt, ært, ert; E ɛət, ES æət, ɛət
 airtight 'ɛr'taɪt, 'ær-; ES see air
 airway 'ɛr,we, 'ær-; ES see air
 airy 'ɛəri, 'æəri; S 'æəri

aisle aɪl |aisled aɪld |-less 'aɪllɪs
 Aisne en (Fr ɛ:n)
 aitch etʃ |aitches 'etʃɪz |-bone -,bon
 Aix eks |-s -ɪz (Fr eks)
 Aix-la-Chapelle 'eksləʃæ'pɛl (Fr eksləʃə'pɛl)
 ajar ə'dʒɑ:r; ES ə'dʒɑ:(r), E+ ə'dʒɑ:(r)
 Ajax 'edʒæks |-s -ɪz
 Akbar 'ækbɑ:r; ES -bɑ:(r), E+ -bɑ:(r)
 ake 'to ache' ek |-d -t
 Å Kempis ə'kempɪs |-s -ɪz
 Akenside 'ekɪn,sɑɪd, 'ekən-
 akimbo ə'kɪmbə
 akin ə'kɪn
 Akkad 'ækæd
 Akkadian ə'kediən, ə'kɑd-
 Akron 'ækkrən |-ite -,aɪt
 à la 'alə, 'alə (Fr ala)
 Alabama 'ælə'bæmə |-n -n |-mian -mɪən
 alabamine 'ælə'bæmɪn, -ɪn
 alabaster 'ælə,bæstə; ES -tə(r), E+ -,bas-,
 -,bas-
 à la carte 'alə'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+ -'kɑ:t;
 (Fr ala'kɑ:t)
 alack ə'læk
 alacrity ə'lækɹəti
 Aladdin ə'lædɪn, ə'lædn̩
 Alamannic 'ælə'mænɪk
 alameda 'ælə'medə
 Alameda 'ælə'mɪdə, -'medə (Sp 'ala'medə)
 alamo 'ælə,mə, 'ul- (Sp 'ala,mə)
 Alamo 'ælə,mə
 alamode 'alə'mɒd, 'ælə- (Fr ala'mɒd)
 Åland 'alənd, 'ɔ-
 Alarbus ə'lɑ:bəs; ES ə'lɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz
 Alaric 'ælərɪk
 alarm ə'lɑ:m; ES ə'lɑ:m, E+ ə'lɑ:m
 alarum ə'lærəm, ə'lɛrəm; S ə'lærəm
 alary 'eləri, 'æl-
 alas ə'læs; E+ ə'læs, ə'læs
 Alaska ə'læskə |-n -n
 Alastor ə'læstə-, -tɔ:r; ES -tə(r), -tɔ:(r)
 alate 'elət |alated 'eletɪd
 alb əlb
 Alban 'ɔlbən
 alban chem. 'ælbən
 Albania æl'benɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 Albans 'ɔlbənz |-s -ɪz
 Albany 'ɔlbəni
 albatross 'ælbə,tɹəs, -,tɹəs |-es -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

<p>albeit əl'bi:t Albemarle 'ælbə,mɑ:rl; ES -,mɑ:rl, E+ -,mɑ:l Albert 'ælbət; ES 'ælbət Alberta æl'bɜ:tə; ES -'bɜ:tə, -'bɜ:tə Albigenses ,ælbɪ'dʒɛnsɪz albinism 'ælbə,nɪzəm albino æl'bɪno -binoism -,nɪzəm Albion 'ælbɪən, -bjən Albright 'ɔlbrɑ:t Albro 'ɔlbrə, cf Aldborough album 'ælbəm, -bɪp albumen æl'bjumən, -'bjum- albumin æl'bjumɪn, -'bjum- -ate -ɪt, -,et albuminoid æl'bjumɪnɔɪd, -'bjum- -nose -,nos -nous -nəs Albuquerque 'ælbə,kʰɜ:kɪ, ,ælbə'kʰɜ:kɪ, -bjɔ-; ES -ɜ-, -ɜ- albumnum æl'bjʊnəm; ES -'bjʊn-, -'bjʊn- Alcaeus æl'siəs -'s -ɪz Alcaic æl'ke-ɪk alcaide æl'keɪd (<i>Sp</i> al'kaïðe) alcalde æl'kældɪ (<i>Sp</i> al'kalde) Alcatraz 'ælkə'træz, ,ælkə'træz (<i>Am Sp</i> ,alka'tras) alcazar, A- æl'kæzə; ES -zə(r); (<i>Sp</i> al'kaθar) Alcestis æl'sestɪs -'s -ɪz alchemist 'ælkəmɪst -my -mɪ Alcibiades ,ælsə'biəðɪz -'s -ɪz Alcides æl'sardɪz -des' -dɪz Alcinous æl'sɪnʊs -'s -ɪz Alcmene ælk'mɪnɪ Alcoa æl'koə alcohol 'ælkə,həl, -həl, -,həl -ism -,nɪzəm alcoholic ,ælkə'həlɪk, -'həl-, -'həl- -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ alcoholicity ,ælkəhəl'ɪsɪtɪ, -həl-, -həl- Alcoran ,ælkə'ræn, -'ræn Alcott 'ɔlktət alcove 'ælkəv Alcuin 'ælkwɪn Alcyone æl'saɪə,nɪ Alda 'aldə Aldan <i>Pa</i> 'ɔldən, <i>Russia</i> al'dæn Aldborough 'ɔld,bɜ:ə, 'ɔl,b-, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɑ:r-, -,bɜ:-; <i>Brit</i> 'ɔldbərə, 'ɔlb-, -brə Aldebaran æl'dɛbərən aldehyde 'ældə,hæɪd Alden 'ɔldən, -dən</p>	<p>alder 'ɔldə; ES 'ɔldə(r) alderman 'ɔldəmən; ES 'ɔldə-; -men -mən aldermanic ,ɔldə'mænɪk; ES ,ɔldə- Alderney 'ɔldənɪ; ES 'ɔldənɪ Aldershot 'ɔldə'sʃət; ES 'ɔldə'sʃat, -,ʃət Aldine 'ɔldən, 'ɔldɪn Aldington 'ɔldɪŋtən Aldrich 'ɔldrɪtʃ -'s -ɪz ale el aleatory 'elɪə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ alea ə'lɪ alehouse 'el,həʊs -ses -zɪz Alemannic ,ælə'mænɪk alembic ə'lembɪk Alençon ə'lɛnsən, -sən, -sən (<i>Fr</i> alə'sɔ̃) Aleppo ə'lepə alert ə'lɜ:t; ES ə'lɜ:t, ə'lɜ:t; -ed -ɪd Alethca ,ælə'θiə, ə'lɪθiə Aleut 'æljʊt Aleutian ə'lʊʃən, ə'lru- alewife 'el,wɑɪf -wives -,wɑɪvz Aleyn 'æljn, -ən Alexander ,æljɛgzændə, ,ɛljɛ-; ES -'zændə(r); -dra -drə -dria -drɪə -drian -drɪən -driene -drɪn Alexas ə'leksəs -xas' -ksəs alexin ə'leksɪn Alexis ə'leksɪs -xɪs' -ksɪs alfalfa, A- æl'fælfə Alfonso æl'fanzə, -so; ES+ -'fɔn- Alford 'ɔlfɔ:d; ES 'ɔlfɔd Alfred 'ælfɪd, -frəd, -fə:d; ES -frɪd, -frəd, -fəd Alfreda æl'frɪdə ('Al,freda 'Burroughs) Alfredian æl'frɪdɪən alfresco æl'fresko Alfric 'ælfɪk alga 'ælgə algæ 'ældʒɪ algebra 'ældʒəbrə algebraic ,ældʒə'bre-ɪk -al -lɪ -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ algebraist 'ældʒə'bre-ɪst Algeciras ,ældʒɪ'sɪrəs -'s -ɪz (<i>Sp</i> ,alxe'θiras) Alger 'ældʒə; ES 'ældʒə(r) Algeria æl'dʒɪrɪə -n -n Algerine ,ældʒə'rɪn Algernon 'ældʒənən; ES 'ældʒə- algid 'ældʒɪd Algiers æl'dʒɪrɪz; ES -'dʒɪrɪz, S+ -'dʒɛrɪz; -'s -ɪz</p>
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|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom |kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Algol 'ælgəl, -gəl
 Algoma æl'goma
 Algona æl'gona
 Algonkian æl'gəŋkɪən, -'gəŋ-
 Algonquian æl'gəŋkɪən, -kwɪən, -'gəŋ-
 Algonquin æl'gəŋkɪn, -kwɪn, -'gəŋ-
 algorism 'ælgə,rɪzəm [algorithm 'ælgə,rɪðəm]
 Alhambra æl'hæmbərə
 alias 'eliəs |-es -ɪz
 Ali Baba 'æhɪ'bæbə, 'æhɪ'bəbə
 alibi 'ælə,bai |-ed -d
 Alice 'ælis |-s -ɪz
 Alicia ə'liʃiə
 alien 'eljən, 'elɪən
 Aliena *Shak.* ,elɪ'nə
 alienability ,eljənə'bɪlətɪ, ,elɪən-
 alienable 'eljənəbəl, 'elɪən-
 alienate 'eljən,et, 'elɪən- |-d -ɪd
 alienation ,eljən'etʃən, ,elɪən-
 alienism 'eljən,rɪzəm, 'elɪən- |-ist -ɪst
 alight *adv* ə'laɪt
 alight *v* ə'laɪt |-ed -ɪd *or* alit ə'lit
 align ə'laɪn |-ed -d
 alike ə'laɪk
 aliment *n* 'æləmənt
 aliment *v* 'ælə,mənt |-ed -ɪd
 alimental ,ælə'mentl̩ |-ly -ɪ
 alimentary ,ælə'mentəri, -'mentrɪ
 alimantation ,æləmənt'etʃən
 alimony 'ælə,məni
 aline ə'laɪn |-d -d
 Aline ə'lin
 aliquant 'æləkwənt |-quot -kwət
 Aliquippa ,ælə'kwɪpə
 Alison 'æləsn̩
 alit *past* & *pp*tc of alight ə'lit
 alive ə'laɪv
 alizarin ə'lizərɪn |-rine -rɪn -,rɪn
 alkahest 'ælkə,hɛst
 alkalescence ,ælkə'lesns̩ |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
 alkali 'ælkə,laɪ
 alkaliify 'ælkələ,faɪ, æl'kælə- |-fied -,faɪd
 alkaline 'ælkə,laɪn, -lɪn
 alkalinity ,ælkə'lɪnətɪ
 alkalyze 'ælkə,laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 alkaloid 'ælkə,lɔɪd |-al ,ælkə'lɔɪd|
 Alkoran ,ælkə'rʌn, -'ræn
 all əl
 Allah 'ælə, 'ələ

all-American 'bələ'merəkən
 Allan 'ælən
 Allardice 'ælə,dars; ES 'ælə-; |-s -ɪz
 all-around 'bələ'raʊnd ('all-a,round 'skill)
 allay ə'le |-ed -d
 Allegan 'æləgən
 Allegany *Md, NY* 'ælə,ɡeni
 allegation ,ælə'ɡeɪʃən
 allege ə'ledʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 Alleghany *NC, Va* 'ælə,ɡeni
 Allegheny *Pa city, riv., college* 'ælə,ɡeni
 allegiance ə'lidʒəns̩ |-s -ɪz
 allegoric ,ælə'ɡɔrɪk, -'ɡɔr-, -'ɡɔr- |-al -|
 |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 allegorist 'ælə,ɡɔrɪst, -,ɡɔr-, 'æləɡɔrɪst; S
 -,ɡɔr-, -ɡɔr-
 allegoristic ,æləɡə'rɪstɪk
 allegorize 'æləɡə,rəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 allegory 'ælə,ɡɔrɪ, -,ɡɔrɪ; S -,ɡɔrɪ
 allegretto ,ælə'ɡretə (*It, alle'gretto*)
 allegro ə'legro, ə'legro (*It al'legro*)
 Alleine 'æli:n, -ən
 allelomorph ə'li:lə,mɔrf, -'leɪ-; ES -,məʊf
 alleluia ,ælə'lʊjə, -'lʊjə
 allemande ,ælə'mænd (*Fr al'mɑ̃:d*)
 Allen 'æli:n, -ən
 Allenby 'ælnbi, -ən-
 Allentown 'æli:n,tʌn, -ən-
 allergic ə'lɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'lɜ:dʒ-, -'lɜ:dʒ-
 allergy 'ælə'dʒɪ; ES 'ælədʒɪ
 Allerton 'ælətən; ES 'ælətən
 alleviate ə'li:vɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ə,li:vɪ'etʃən
 alley 'æli |-ed -d
 Alleyn 'æli:n, -ən
 Allhallows əl'hæloz, -ləz
 alliance A- ə'laɪəns̩ |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 allied ə'laɪd ('al,lied 'armies)
 Allies 'ælaɪz, ə'laɪz
 alligator 'ælə,ɡetə; ES -,ɡetə(r)
 Allingham 'æliŋgəm
 Allison 'æləsn̩
 alliterate ə'li:tə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 alliteration ə,li:tə'refən, ,æli:tə-
 allocable 'æləkəbəl
 allocate 'ælə,ket, 'ælo- |-d -ɪd
 allocation ,ælə'keɪʃən, ,ælo-
 allocution ,ælə'kjʊʃən, 'ælo-, -'kɪu-
 allomorph 'ælə,mɔrf; ES -,məʊf
 allomorphic ,ælə'mɔrfɪk; ES -'məʊf-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity |pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

allopath 'ælə,pæθ |-ths -θs
 allopathic 'ælə'pæθɪk
 allopathist ə'lɒpəθɪst; ES+-'lɒp-; |-thy -θɪ
 allot ə'lɒt; ES+ə'lɒt; |-ted -ɪd
 allotrope 'ælə,troʊp
 allotropic 'ælə'trɒpɪk; ES+-'trɒp-; |-al -l
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 allotropy ə'lɒtrɒpi; ES+ə'lɒt-
 allover n 'ɔl,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)
 allover *adj* 'bɪ'ovə; ES -'ovə(r); (ən 'bɪ'ovə
 wən)
 allow ə'laʊ |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 allowable ə'laʊəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 allowance ə'laʊəns |-s -ɪz
 Alloway 'ælə,we
 alloy n 'æloɪ, ə'lɔɪ
 alloy *v* ə'lɔɪ |-ed -d
 all-round 'ɔl'raʊnd ('all-,round 'help)
 allspice 'ɔl'spaɪs |-s -ɪz
 Allston 'ɔlstən
 allude ə'lʊd, ə'lʊd |-d -ɪd
 allure ə'lʊr, ə'lʊr; ES ə'lʊə(r), ə'lʊə(r);
 |-d -d
 allusion ə'lʊʒən, ə'lʊʒən, æ-
 allusive ə'lʊsɪv, ə'lʊsɪv
 alluvial ə'lʊvɪəl, ə'lʊv-, -vʃəl
 alluvion ə'lʊvɪən, ə'lʊv- |-vium -vɪəm |-via
 -vɪə
 ally n 'ælaɪ, ə'lɔɪ
 ally *v* ə'lɔɪ |allied ə'lɔɪd
 almagest 'ælmə,dʒest
 Alma US 'ælmə, Russia 'ɔlmə
 Alma Mater 'ælmə'metə, 'ɔlmə'metə; ES
 -tə(r);—*The hybrid 'ælmə'metə is fre-*
quently heard.
 almanac 'ɔlmə,næk, 'ɔlmənɪk
 Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædmə
 almighty, A- ə'l'maɪtɪ ('al,mighty 'truth)
 Almon 'ælmən
 almond 'æmənd, 'æmənd—'æmənd, *now less*
freq., is preserved by some old families. In
NEngd 'ælmənd is freq.
 almoner 'ælmənə, 'ɔmənə; ES -nə(r)
 almonry 'ælmənri, 'ɔmənri
 almost ə'l'mɒst, 'ɔl'mɒst ('done, al'most;
 'al,mɒst 'done)
 alms əmz |-giving -,grɪvɪŋ |-house -,haʊs
 almuce 'ælmjʊs, -mɪs |-s -ɪz
 Aln æln, *loc.* +el, 'alən, ʃel

Alne ən
 Alnmouth 'æln,maʊθ, -məθ, *loc.* + 'elməθ,
 'ʃelməθ
 Alnwick 'ænrɪk, *loc.* 'anɪk
 aloë 'ælo |-s -z
 aloft ə'lɒft, ə'lɒft
 aloha ə'lə, ə'ləhə
 alone ə'ləʊn
 along ə'lɒŋ, ə'lɒŋ; S+ə'lɒŋ
 alongshore ə'lɒŋ,ʃɔr, ə'lɒŋ-, -ɪʃə; E -ɪʃə(r),
 -ɪʃə(r); S -ɪʃə(r), ə'lɒŋ-
 alongside ə'lɒŋ'saɪd, ə'lɒŋ-; S+ə'lɒŋ-;
 ('along'side it, a'long,side a 'barge)
 Alonso, -zo ə'lɒnzə; ES+ə'lɒn-
 aloud ə'lʊf
 aloud ə'lʊd
 alow ə'lə
 Aloysius 'æloʊɪʃəs, -ɪʃəs |-s -ɪz
 alp ælp
 alpaca æl'pækə
 Alpina æl'pɪnə
 alpenhorn 'ælpɪn,hɔrn, -pən-; ES -,hɔən
 alpenstock 'ælpɪn,stɒk, -pən-; ES+-,stɒk
 alpha, A- 'ælfə
 alphabet 'ælfə,bet
 alphabetic 'ælfə'betɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 alphabetize 'ælfəbə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Alpheus, -phe- *Bib.* æl'fiəs, 'ælf- |-s -ɪz
 Alpheus *mod. name* 'ælfɪəs, *myth.* æl'fiəs
 Alphonse æl'fɒnz, -fɒnz, -fɒnz |-s -ɪz (*Fr*
 al'fɔ:s)
 Alphonso æl'fɒnzə, -so; ES+-'fɒn-
 Alpine 'ælpaɪn, -pɪn
 Alps ælps
 already ə'l'redɪ
 alright ə'l'raɪt
 Alsace æl'ses, 'ælsəs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* al'zas)
 Alsace-Lorraine 'æls,seslə'ren, -lə-, 'æls,sæs-
 Alsatia æl'seɪʃə, -ʃə |-tɪan -fən
 alsike 'ælsɪk, 'ɔl-
 also ə'lso
 Altai æl'taɪ, æl'te-əɪ |Altaic æl'te-ɪk
 Altair æl'ta-ɪr; ES -ɪə(r)
 Altamaha 'ɔltəmə'hə
 altar 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d
 altarpiece 'ɔltə'pi:s; ES 'ɔltə-; |-s -ɪz
 altazimuth ælt'æzəməθ
 alter 'ɔltə; ES 'ɔltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɔltərɪŋ,
 'ɔltɪŋ

[full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

alterant ɔl'tɔrənt
 alteration ɔltə'refən | -rative ɔltə'retɪv
 altercate ɔltə'ket, ɔel-; ES -tə-
 altercation ɔltə'kefən, ɔel-; ES -tə-
 alter ego ɔeltə'gɔ, -'gɔ
 alternant ɔl'tɜnənt, ɔel-; ES -'tɜn-, -'tɜn-
 alternate *n, adj* ɔltə'nɪt, ɔel-; ES -tə-; | -ly -li,
accl + al'ternate (ly)
 alternate *v* ɔltə'net, ɔel-; ES -tə-; | -d -ɪd
 alternation ɔltə'nefən, ɔel-; ES -tə-
 alternative ɔl'tɜnətv, ɔel-; ES -'tɜn-, -'tɜn-
 alternator ɔltə'netə, ɔel-; ES -tə'netə(r)
 Altgeld ɔlt'geld (*Ger* ɔlt'gelt)
 Althaea ɔl'tɔiə
 althea, A- ɔl'tɔiə
 althorn ɔlt'hɔrn; ES -,hɔrn
 although, altho ɔl'tɔ
 altimeter ɔl'tɪmɪtə, ɔeltə'mɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 altissimo ɔl'tɪsɪ'mo (*It* ɔl'tɪssi'mo)
 altitude ɔeltə'tju:d, -,tʊd, -,tʊd
 altitudinal ɔeltə'tju:dɪl, -'tʊd-, -'tʊd-
 Altman ɔl'tmən
 alto ɔel'to
 alto-cumulus ɔel'to'kjʊmju:ləs, -'kjʊm- | -es
 -ɪz | -li -'li
 altogether ɔltə'geðə; ES -'geðə(r)
 Alton ɔl'tɒn
 Altoona ɔl'tʊnə
 alto-relievo ɔel'to-ri'livo (*It* -rilievo ɔl'to-ri-
 'lje:vo)
 alto-stratus ɔel'to'stretəs | -es -ɪz | -ti -tai
 altruism ɔel'tru'ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 altruistic ɔel'tru'ɪstɪk | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 Altus ɔeltəs | -'s -ɪz
 aludel ɔelju'del
 alum ɔeləm | -ed -d
 alumina ɔ'lʊmɪnə, ɔ'lru-
 aluminium ɔelju'mɪnɪəm
 aluminum ɔ'lʊmɪnəm, ɔ'lru- | -nous -nəs
 alumna ɔ'lʌmnə | alumnae ɔ'lʌmni
 alumnus ɔ'lʌmnəs | -'s -ɪz | -ni -nai
 Alva ɔelvə
 alveolar ɔl'viələ; ES -'viələ(r)
 alveolus ɔl'viələs | -li -'li
 always ɔlwe
 always ɔlwi:z, ɔlwez, ɔlwe:z; S ɔlwez, -wi:z
 alyssum, A- ɔ'lɪsəm
 am *stressed* ɔem, ɔem; *unstr.* əm, m
 A.M., a.m. ɔ'lem

Amabel ɔemə,bel
 Amadis ɔemədɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Amador ɔemə'dɔr, -,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -,dɔə(r); (*Sp* ɔama'dɔr)
 amain ə'men
 Amalek ɔemə'lek | -ite ɔemələ'kɑt
 amalgam ɔ'mælgəm
 amalgamate *adj* ɔ'mælgə'mɪt, -,met
 amalgamate *v* ɔ'mælgə'met | -d -ɪd
 amalgamation ɔ'mælgə'mefən
 Amanda ɔ'mændə
 amanita, A- ɔemə'nɪtə, -'nɪtə
 amanuensis ɔ'mænju'sɛnsɪs | -sɪs' -sɪs | pl -nses
 -'ɛnsɪz
 amaranth ɔemə'rænθ | -ths -θs
 amaranthine ɔemə'rænθɪn
 Amarillo ɔemə'rɪlo
 amaryllis, A- ɔemə'rɪlɪs | -lɪses -lɪsɪz
 Amasa ɔeməsə
 amass ɔ'mæs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 amateur *n* ɔemə'tʃʊr, -,tʊr, -,tʃə, -tʃə,
 ɔemə'tɜ; ES ɔemə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r), -tʃə(r), ɔemə'tɜ(r), -'tɜ;
 (*Fr* ɔama'tœ:r)—see note below
 amateur *adj* ɔemə'tʃʊr, -,tʊr, -,tʃə, -tʃə,
 -tɜ; ES ɔemə'tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r), -,tʃʊə(r),
 -tʃə(r), -tɜ(r); (*Fr* ɔama'tœ:r)—*Other prons.*
were reported. The 1st, most freq., accords
best with the habits of English. The 2d, 3d,
4th, & 5th are normal variations of the 1st.
 amateurish ɔemə'tɜrɪʃ, -'tʃʊrɪʃ, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-;
 ES+ -'tɜrɪʃ
 amative ɔemətɪv
 amatory ɔemə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 amaze ɔ'mez | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli
 Amaziah ɔemə'zaiə
 Amazon, a- ɔemə'zɔn, -zɒ; ES+ -,zɔn
 Amazonian, a- ɔemə'zɔnɪən
 ambage ɔem'bɪdʒɪ | -s -ɪz or as *L* ambages
 ɔem'bedʒɪz
 ambassador ɔem'bæsədə, əm-; ES -dɔ(r)
 ambassadorial ɔem'bæsədɔrɪəl, əm-, -'dɔr-;
 S -'dɔr-
 ambassador ɔem'bæsədɪs, əm- | -es -ɪz
 amber ɔembə; ES ɔembə(r); | -ed -d
 ambergris ɔembə'grɪs, -grɪs; ES ɔembə-
 ambidexter ɔembə'dekstə; ES -'dekstə(r);
 | -trous -trəs
 ambidexterity ɔembədəks'terətɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɔæg-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒɪ |go ɡo

ambient ˈæmbɪənt
 ambiguity ˌæmbɪˈɡjuːəti, -ˈɡjuːəti
 ambiguous æmˈbigjuəs
 ambition æmˈbɪʃən |-tious -ʃəs
 ambivalence æmˈbɪvələns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 amble ˈæmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈæmbliŋ, ˈæmbliŋ
 ambler, A- ˈæmblə; ES ˈæmblə(r)
 Ambleside ˈæmbəlˌsaɪd
 Ambridge ˈæmbrɪdʒ |-ʹs -ɪz
 Ambrose ˈæmbroʒ |-ʹs -ɪz
 ambrosia æmˈbrɔːziə, -ʒə |-l -l |-lly -lɪ |-n -n
 Ambrosian æmˈbrɔːziən, -ʒən
 ambrotype ˈæmbroʊˌtaɪp, -bro-
 ambry ˈæmbri
 amsace ˈemz,es, ˈæmz- |-s -ɪz
 ambulance ˈæmbjələns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nt -nt
 ambulate ˈæmbjəˌleɪt |-d -ɪd
 ambulation ˌæmbjəˈleɪʃən
 ambulatory ˌæmbjələˌtoʊri, -ˌtoʊri; S -,toʊri
 ambuscade ˌæmbəsˈkeɪd |-d -ɪd
 ambush ˈæmbʊʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 ameba əˈmɪbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n
 amebian ˌæmɪˈbiən
 amebic əˈmɪbɪk |ameboid əˈmɪbəɪd
 ameer əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)
 Amelia əˈmɪljə
 ameliorate əˈmɪljəˌreɪt |-d -ɪd
 amelioration əˌmɪljəˈreɪʃən
 amen ˈemən; *worship* ˈemən, ˈɑ-; *singing*
 ˈɑːmən
 Amen *Egypt god* ˈæmən
 amenable əˈmɪnəbəl, əˈmɛn- |-bly -bli
 Amen Corner ˈemənˈkɔːnə; ES -ˈkɔːnə(r)
 amend əˈmend |-ed -ɪd |-s əˈmendz, əˈmenz
 amenity əˈmenəti
 ament ˈkætkɪnˈ ˈæmənt, ˈemənt
 ament ˈmɔːrənˈ ˈemənt
 amentia əˈmenʃiə, əˈmenʃiə
 amerce əˈmɜːs; ES əˈmɜːs, əˈmɜːs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 America əˈmɛrəkə, əˈmɛrɪkə |-n -n |-nɪsm
 -nɪzəm
 Americana əˌmɛrəˈkenə, -ˈkænə, -ˈkænə
 Americanize əˈmɛrəkənˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Americus əˈmɛrɪkəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 Americus Vespuccius əˈmɛrɪkəs vesˈpjuːʃəs,
 -ˈpju-
 Amerigo Vespucci əˈmɛrɪˌgo vesˈputʃɪ (*It*
 ˌæmɛˈrɪˌgo vesˈputʃɪ)
 Amerind ˈæməˌrɪnd |-ian ˌæməˈrɪndɪən

Amesbury ˈemz,beri, -bəri
 amethyst ˈæməθɪst
 Amfortas *Ger* ˌæmfɔːtəs
 Amherst ˈæməst; ES ˈæməst
 amiability ˌemɪəˈbɪləti
 amiable ˈemɪəbəl |-bly -bli
 amic ˈæmɪk
 amicability ˌemɪkəˈbɪləti
 amicable ˈæmɪkəbəl |-bly -bli
 amice ˈæmɪs |-s -ɪz
 amid *prep* əˈmɪd
 amide *chem.* ˈæmaɪd, ˈæmɪd |-mid -mɪd
 amidine ˌæmɪˌdɪn, -dɪn |-din -dɪn
 amido əˈmɪdɔ, ˈæmɪˌdo
 amidships əˈmɪdʃɪps
 amidst əˈmɪdst
 Amiens *Shak.* ˈæmɪənz, *Dublin street* ˈemjənz,
Fr city ˈæmɪənz |-ʹs -ɪz (*Fr aˈmɪjæ*)
 amine əˈmɪn |amin ˈæmɪn
 amino əˈmɪno
 amir əˈmɪr; ES əˈmɪə(r)
 amiss əˈmɪs
 Amite əˈmɪt
 amitosis ˌæməˈtoʊsɪs
 amity ˈæməti |Amityville ˈæmətiˌvɪl
 ammeter ˌæmˌmɪtə, ˌæˌmɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 ammine ˈæmɪn
 ammino ˈæmɪˌno
 Ammon ˈæmən
 ammonia əˈmɒnjə, -nɪə |-niac əˈmɒnɪˌæk
 ammoniacal ˌæməˈnɪəkəl
 ammoniate əˈmɒnɪˌeɪt |-d -ɪd
 ammonite ˈæməˌnaɪt
 Ammonite ˈæmənˌaɪt
 ammonium əˈmɒnɪəm
 ammunition ˌæmjəˈnɪʃən
 amnesia æmˈniːziə, -ʒə
 amnesty ˈæmˌneɪstɪ, ˈæmnəstɪ
 amoeba əˈmɪbə |-s -z |-bae -bi |-n -n
 amoebaean ˌæmɪˈbiən
 amoebic əˈmɪbɪk |amoeboid əˈmɪbəɪd
 amok əˈmæk, əˈmæk, əˈmɒk
 among əˈmʌŋ |-st -st, -kst
 amoral eˈmɔːrəl, eˈmɔːrəl, eˈmɔːrəl
 Amorite ˈæməˌraɪt
 amorous ˈæməərəs
 amorphism əˈmɔːfɪzəm; ES əˈmɔːf-
 amorphous əˈmɔːfəs; ES əˈmɔːfəs
 amort əˈmɔːrt; ES əˈmɔːt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

amortization ʌmɔtə'zeɪʃən, ə'mɔrt-, -aɪ'z-;
 ES ʌmɔ-, ə'mɔət-
 amortize ʌmɔ'taɪz, ə'mɔrtəɪz; ES ʌmɔ-,
 ə'mɔtə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Amory ʌ'mɔəri
 Amos ʌ'mɔs |-s -ɪz
 Amoskeag ʌmɔs'keɪg
 amount ə'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 amour ə'mʊr, æ-; ES -'mʊə(r)
 amour-propre *Fr* amur'prɔʃp
 Amoy ə'mɔi
 ampere ʌm'pɪrɪdʒ, ʌm'pɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Ampère ʌm'pɪr, ʌm'pɛr; ES -'pɪə(r), -pɛə(r);
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'pɛ:r)
 ampere ʌm'pɪr, ʌm'pɪr; ES -'pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r)
 ampersand ʌm'pɛs,ʌnd, ʌm'pɛs'ænd; ES
 -pɛs-
 amphetamine ʌm'fetə'mɪn, -mɪn
 amphibian ʌm'fɪbiən |-bɪəs -bɪəs
 amphibrach ʌmfrɪbræk
 amphictyon ʌm'fɪktɪən |-y -ɪ
 amphictyonic ʌm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+-'bɒn-
 Amphion ʌm'faɪən
 amphitheater, -tre ʌm'fɪθiətə, -θiə-; ES
 -tə(r)
 amphora ʌm'fɔrə |-s -z |-rae -ri
 ample ʌm'pl |r -plɛ; ES -plɛ(r); |-st -plɪst
 amplification ʌm'plɪfə'keɪʃən
 amplifier ʌm'plɪfaiə; ES -,faɪə(r)
 amplify ʌm'plɪfai |-fied -faɪd
 amplitude ʌm'plɪtɪd, -,tɪd, -,tɪd
 amply ʌm'plɪ
 ampulla ʌm'pʌlə, -'pʌlə |-s -z |-lae -li
 amputate ʌm'pjʊt, ʌm'pjʊ- |-d -ɪd
 amputation ʌm'pjʊ'teɪʃən, -'pjʊ-
 Amritsar ʌm'rɪtsə; ES -'rɪtsə(r)
 Amsterdam *US* ʌm'stɜːdæm, *Neth+* ʌm'stɜː-
 'dæm; ES -stɜː-; (*Du* ʌm'stɜː'dæm)
 Amstutz ʌm'stʌts |-es -ɪz (*Ger* ʌm'fʊts)
 amuck ə'mʌk
 amulet ʌm'juːlt
 Amundsen ʌm'ʌnsən, ʌm'ʌnsən
 Amur ə'mʊr; ES ə'mʊə(r)
 amuse ə'mjuːz, ə'mjuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdli
 amusing ə'mjuːzɪŋ, ə'mjuːzɪŋ
 Amy ʌ'mɪ
 amygdalin ə'mɪgdəlɪn |-line -lɪn, -,lɪn
 amyl ʌ'mɪl |-ase -ɪ,les |-ene -ɪ,lɪn

amyolysis ʌmɪ'lɔləsɪs; ES+-'lɒl-
 amylose ʌmɪ'lɔs |amylum ʌmɪ'lɔm
 Amyot ʌ'mɪət (*Fr* ə'mjo)
 Amzi ʌmzɪ
 an unstressed ən, ŋ; rarely stressed ʌn, ʌn
 ana ʌnə, 'ʌnə
 -ana -'ʌnə, -'ʌnə, -'ʌnə
 Anabaptist ʌnə'bæptɪst
 anabasis, A- ə'næbəsɪs |-bases -bə,sɪz
 anabolism ə'næbəlɪzəm
 anachronism ə'nækrə'nɪzəm
 anachronistic ə'nækrə'nɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 anachronous ə'nækrənəs
 anaclinal ʌnə'klaɪnəl
 anaclitic ʌnə'klɪtɪk
 anacoluthia ʌnəkə'lʊθiə, -'lʊθ-
 anacoluthic ʌnəkə'lʊθɪk, -'lʊθ- |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪklɪ
 anacoluthon ʌnəkə'lʊθən, -'lʊθ-, -θn, -ən
 anaconda, A- ʌnə'kɒndə; ES+-'kɒn-
 Anacortes ʌnə'kɔrtɪz, -tɛz, -təs; ES -'kɔtə-;
 |-s -ɪz
 Anacostia ʌnə'kɔstɪə, -'kɔs-, -'kɔs-
 Anacreon ə'nækrɪən, -,ən; ES+-,ən
 Anacreontic ə'nækrɪ'ɒnɪk; ES+-'bɒnɪk
 anacrusis ʌnə'krʊsɪs, -'krʊ- |-cruses -sɪz
 Anadarko ʌnə'dɑːko; ES -'dɑːko, E+
 -'dɑːko
 anadem ʌnə'dɛm
 anadromous ə'nædrəməs
 anaemia ə'nɪmɪə |-mic -nɪk
 anaerobe ʌn'eə'rɒb
 anaerobic ʌn'eə'rɒbɪk, ʌn'e'rɒbɪk
 anaesthesia ʌnəs'θɪzə, -zɪə
 anaesthetic ʌnəs'θɛtɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 anaesthetist ə'nɛsθɪstɪst
 anaesthetize ə'nɛsθə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 anaglyph ʌnə'glɪf
 anagoge ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ |-gogy ʌnə'gɔdʒɪ
 anagogic ʌnə'gɔdʒɪk; ES+-'gɔdʒ-; |-al -l̩
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 anagram ʌnə'græm
 anagrammatic ʌnə'græ'mætɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 Anahcim ʌnə'hɑɪm
 Anak ʌnək |-s -s |-im ʌnə'kɪm |-ims
 ʌnə'kɪmz
 anal ʌnəl |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

analects ˈænəˌlɛkts |analecta ˈænəˌlɛkto
 analgesia ˈænəlˈdʒɪzɪə, -sɪə |-sic -zɪk, -sɪk
 analogic ˈæn|ˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+-ˈlɒdʒ-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 analogist əˈnælədʒɪst
 analogize əˈnæləˌdʒaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 analogous əˈnæləgəs
 analogue ˈæn|ˌɒɡ, -ˌɑːɡ, -ˌnɒɡ
 analogy əˈnælədʒɪ
 alphabetic ˈænalˌfɛtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 analysable ˈæn|ˌaɪzəb|
 analyse ˈæn|ˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 analysis əˈnæləsɪs |-yses -ə, sɪz
 analyst ˈæn|ɪst
 analytic ˈæn|ˌɪtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 analytics ˈæn|ˌɪtɪks
 analyzable ˈæn|ˌaɪzəb|
 analyze ˈæn|ˌaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anam əˈnæm
 Ananias ˈænəˈnaɪəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 anapaest, -pest ˈænəˌpest
 anapaestic, -pes- ˈænəˌpestɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anaphora əˈnæfərə |-l -l
 anaphoric ˈænəˈfɔːrɪk, -ˈfɔːr-, -ˈfɔːr- |-al -|
 anaphylaxis ˈænəfɪˈlæksɪs
 anaplasty ˈænəˌplæstɪ |-tic ˈænəˌplæstɪk
 anarch ˈænərɪk; ES ˈænəːk, E+-aːk
 anarchic ˈænˈɑːrɪk; ES -ˈɑːk-, E+-ˈɑːk-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anarchism ˈænəˌkɪzəm; ES ˈænə-
 anarchist ˈænəˌkɪst; ES ˈænəˌkɪst; |-chy -kɪ
 anarchistic ˈænəˌkɪstɪk; ES ˈænə-
 anastigmatic ˈænəstɪɡˈmætɪk, ˈænæstrɪɡ-,
 æn, æs-
 anastomosis ˈænəstəˈmɒsɪs, əˌnæstə- |-moses
 -ˈmɒsɪz
 anastrophe əˈnæstrəfɪ
 anathema əˈnæθəmə
 anathematize əˈnæθəməˌtaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anatolia ˈænəˈtɒliə |-n -n
 anatomic ˈænəˈtɒmɪk; ES+-ˈtɒm-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anatomist əˈnætəˌmɪst |-my -mɪ
 anatomize əˈnætəˌmaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Anaxagoras ˈænæksˈæɡərəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 ancestor ˈænsɛstə; ES -sɛstə(r
 ancestral ˈænsɛstrəl |-ly -ɪ |-try ˈænsɛstri

ancestress ˈænsɛstriːs |-es -ɪz
 Anchises ˈænˈkaɪsɪz, æŋ- |-sesˈ -sɪz
 anchor ˈæŋkə; ES ˈæŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈæŋkərɪŋ, ˈæŋkrɪŋ
 anchorage ˈæŋkərɪdʒ, -krɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 anchoress ˈæŋkərɪs, -krɪs |-es -ɪz
 anchorite ˈæŋkərɪt, -ɛt
 anchorite ˈæŋkəˌraɪt
 anchovy ˈænˌtʃɒvɪ, ˈæntʃɒvɪ, ænˌtʃɒvɪ
 anchusa ˈænˌtʃuzə, -ˌtʃuzə (L æŋˈkjuːzə,
 -ˈkjuː-)
 ancien régime Fr ʔsɪjãˈreːʒim
 ancient ˈenʃənt
 ancillary ˈænsəˌlɪrɪ, Brɪt ˈænˌsɪlɪrɪ
 ancess ˈæŋkrɪs |-es -ɪz = anchoress
 and usually unstressed: before vowels ənd, ɛnd,
 ɪd ('sno ənd ˈaɪs, ˈhɛd ɪd ˈɑːm); before
 consonants and often before vowels ən (ˈmæn
 ən ˈbɪst, ɛn, ɪ (ˈrɑːd ɪ ˈɡʌn, ˈfɛs ɪ ˈaɪz),
 n (ˈbɑːtə n ˈɛɡz); after p or b often ɪn (ˈkʌp ɪn
 ˈsɔːs, ˈrʌb ɪn ˈpʌlɪʃ); after k or ɡ often ɪ
 (ˈdʒæk ɪ ˈdʒɪl, ˈbæg ɪ ˈbæɡɪdʒ); stressed
 or in pause: before vowels ˈænd, ˈænd, or
 before consonants ˈæn, ˈæn. The forms with
 -d occur in ordinary speech before vowels
 (ˈfri ənd ˈvɪz) or l, r, w, hw, j (ˈɜːl ənd ˈlet),
 but those without -d are also common there
 (ˈstap ən ˈɪt), and are regular before other
 consonants (ˈɡo ən ˈsi, ˈtraɪ ən ˈdu ɪt).
 Andalusia ˈændəˈluːʒə, -ˈluː-, -ˈfɔː |-n -n
 Andaman ˈændəˌmən
 andante ˈænˈdɑːntɪ, ənˈdɑːntɪ (It ənˈdante)
 Andean ˈændiən, ˈændriən
 Andersen ˈændəˌsɪn; ES ˈændəsɪn; |-son -sɪn
 Andes ˈændɪz |-desˈ -dɪz
 andiron ˈændˌaɪrən, -ˌaɪrɪn; ES -ˌaɪˌən, -ˌaɪən
 Andorra ˈændərə, -ˈdərə, -ˈdɒrə
 Andover ˈændovə; ES -dovə(r; Mass loc.+
 ˈændəvə(r)
 Andrade ˈændrɑːdrɪ
 André ˈændrɪ, ˈændre
 Andrea del Sarto ˈændrɪˌdɛlˈsɑːto; ES
 -ˈsɑːto; (It ənˈdreaːdɛlˈsarto)
 Andreas ˈændrɪəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 Andrew ˈændru, ˈændriu |-s -z |-sˈ -zɪz
 Androcles ˈændrəkliːz |-ˈs -ɪz
 Androclus ˈændrəkliːs |-ˈs -ɪz
 androgen ˈændrədʒən, -dʒɪn |-ic ˈændrə-
 ˈdʒɛnɪk

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪn

androgynous æn'drɔdʒənəs; ES+-'drɔdʒ-
 Andromache æn'drɔməki; ES+-'drɔm-
 Andromeda æn'drɔmɪdə; ES+-'drɔm-
 Andronicus ʌndrə'nɪkəs, *Shak.* æn'drɔnɪ-
 kəs; ES+-'drɔn-; |- 's -ɪz
 Andros ʌndrəs, -drɔs; ES+-'drɔs-; |- 's -ɪz
 Androsocogin ʌndrə'skɑɡɪn, -'skɔɡ-
 anear ə'nɪr; ES ə'nɪə(r), S+ə'njɛə(r), ə'njɪə(r),
 ə'nɛə(r)
 anecdotal ʌnɪk'dɔtəl ('nec,dɔtəl 'spi:tʃ)
 anecdote ʌnɪk'dɔt | -d -ɪd | -təʒ -ɪdʒ
 anecdotic ʌnɪk'dɔtɪk; ES+-'dɔt-; | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anele ə'nɪl | -d -d
 anelectric ʌnɪ'lektɪk
 anemia ə'nɪmɪə | -mɪc -mɪk
 anemometer ʌnə'mɔmətə; ES -'mɔmətə(r),
 -'mɔm-
 anemometric ʌnəmə'metɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 anemone, A- ə'nɛmə,ni
 anent ə'nɛnt
 aneroid ʌnə'rɔɪd
 anesthesia ʌnəs'θi:zə, -zɪə
 anesthetic ʌnəs'θetɪk | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anesthetist ə'nɛsθətɪst
 anesthetize ə'nɛsθə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 aneurysm, -rɪsm ʌnʒə'rɪzəm
 anew ə'nju, ə'nu, ə'nu
 anfractuous æn'fræktʃuəs
 angary ʌŋgəri
 angel, A- ʌndʒəl
 Angela ʌndʒələ
 angelic æn'dʒelɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Angelica æn'dʒelɪkə
 Angelina ʌndʒə'li:nə, -'laɪnə
 Angell ʌndʒəl
 Angelo ʌndʒə'lo
 Angelus ʌndʒələs | -es -ɪz
 anger ʌŋgə; ES ʌŋgə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ʌŋgərɪŋ, ʌŋgərɪŋ
 angerly ʌŋgəli; ES ʌŋgəli
 angers ʌndʒəz, ʌŋgəz; ES -əz; |- 's -ɪz
 (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒe)
 Angevin ʌndʒəvɪn
 Angiers *Shak.* ʌndʒɪrɪz; ES ʌndʒɪrɪz; |- 's
 -ɪz
 angina æn'dʒaɪnə, *in medicine often* ʌndʒɪnə
 angina pectoris æn'dʒaɪnə'pektərɪs

angiosperm ʌndʒɪɔ,spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m,
 -,spɜ:m
 angle ʌŋɡl | -d -d | -lɪŋ ʌŋɡlɪŋ, ʌŋɡlɪŋ
 angler ʌŋɡlə; ES ʌŋɡlə(r)
 Angles ʌŋɡlɪz
 Anglesey, -sea ʌŋɡlɪsɪ
 angleworm ʌŋɡlɪ,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 Anglia ʌŋɡliə
 Anglican ʌŋɡlɪkən
 Anglicism ʌŋɡlə'sɪzəm | -cɪst -sɪst
 Anglicize ʌŋɡlə'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Anglify ʌŋɡlə'faɪ | -fɪed -,faɪd
 Anglin ʌŋɡlɪn
 Anglist ʌŋɡlɪst | -ɪcs ʌŋ'ɡlɪstɪks
 Anglo-American ʌŋɡlə'merəkən
 Anglo-Catholic ʌŋɡlə'kæθəlɪk, -'kæθəlɪk
 Anglo-Catholicism ʌŋɡləkə'θələ'sɪzəm; ES
 + -'θəl-
 Anglo-Egyptian ʌŋɡlə-rɪ'dʒɪpsən
 Anglo-French ʌŋɡlə'frɛntʃ
 Anglo-Indian ʌŋɡlə'ɪndɪən, -dʒən
 Anglo-Irish ʌŋɡlə'aɪrɪʃ
 Anglo-Japanese ʌŋɡlə'dʒəpə'nɪz
 Anglomania ʌŋɡlə'menɪə, -ɡlə- | -nɪək
 Anglo-Norman ʌŋɡlə'nɔ:mən; ES -'nɔ:mən
 Anglophile ʌŋɡlə'faɪl, -ɡlə-
 Anglophobe ʌŋɡlə'fɔb, -ɡlə-
 Anglophobia ʌŋɡlə'fɔbɪə, -ɡlə-
 Anglo-Saxon ʌŋɡlə'sæksən | -dom -dəm | -ism
 -,ɪzəm
 Angola ʌŋ'ɡələ, æn-
 Angora ʌŋ'ɡərə, æn-, -'ɡərə, ʌŋgərə; S
 -'ɡərə, -gərə
 angostura ʌŋgəs'tjʊərə, -'tʊərə, -'tʊərə
 angry ʌŋɡrɪ | -grɪli -grɪli, -grɪli
 angstrom ʌŋstrəm
 anguish ʌŋɡwɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 angular ʌŋɡjələ; ES ʌŋɡjələ(r)
 angularity ʌŋɡjələ'rɪtɪ
 angulate *adj* ʌŋɡjələt, -,let
 angulate *v* ʌŋɡjələt | -d -ɪd
 Angus ʌŋgəs |- 's -ɪz
 angustura ʌŋgəs'tjʊərə, -'tʊərə, -'tʊərə
 anhungered ən'hʌŋgəd; ES -'hʌŋgəd
 anhydride æn'hɑɪdraɪd, -drɪd | -dɪd -drɪd
 anhydrous æn'hɑɪdrəs
 anil ʌnɪl
 anile ʌnɪl, ʌnɪl
 aniline ʌn'lɪn, -ɪn | -in -ɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɑtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

anility ə'nɪlətɪ
 animadversion ,ænəməd'vɜːʒən, -'vɜːf-; ES
 -'vɜː-, -'vɜː-
 animadvert ,ænəməd'vɜːt; ES -'vɜːt, -'vɜːt;
 |-ed -ɪd
 animal 'ænəm| |-ly -ɪ
 animalcula *pl* ,ænə'mælkjələ
 animalculae *pl* ,ænə'mælkjə,li
 animalcule ,ænə'mælkjʊl, -kɪʊl
 animalculism ,ænə'mælkjə,lɪzəm
 animalculum ,ænə'mælkjələm |-la -lə |-lae
 -li
 animalism 'ænəm|,ɪzəm
 animality ,ænə'mælətɪ
 animate *adj* 'ænəmtɪ
 animate *v* 'ænə,met |-d -ɪd |-tion ,ænə'meʃən
 animism 'ænə,mɪzəm |animistic ,ænə'mɪstɪk
 animosity ,ænə'məsətɪ; ES+ -'mɒs-
 animus 'ænəməs
 anion 'æn,aɪən
 anise 'ænɪs
 aniseed, anisseed 'ænɪ,sɪd, 'ænɪs,sɪd
 anisometric ,ænaɪsə'metɪk, æn,aɪsə-
 anisotropic ,ænaɪsə'trɒpɪk, æn,aɪsə-; ES+
 -'trɒp-; |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Anita ə'nɪtə
 Anjou 'ændʒu (*Fr* ɑ̃'ʒu)
 Ankara 'æŋkərə, 'aŋkərə
 ankh æŋk
 ankle 'æŋkl| |ankled 'æŋklɪd
 anklebone 'æŋkl|,bɒn, -'bɒn
 anklet 'æŋklɪt
 ankus 'æŋkəs, 'aŋkəʃ |-es -ɪz
 ankylose 'æŋkə,lɒs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 ankylosis ,æŋkə'lɒsɪs
 anlace 'ænləs, -ləs |-s -ɪz
 Ann æn
 anna, A- 'ænə
 Annabel,-le 'ænə,bel
 Annabella ,ænə'bɛlə
 annals 'ænlz |annalist 'ænlɪst
 Annam ə'næm
 Annamese ,ænə'mɪz
 Annapolis ə'næplɪs, -plɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
 Ann Arbor æn'ɑːrbɔː; ES -'ɑːbɔː(r), E+
 -'ɑːbɔː(r)
 annates 'ænɪts, 'ænets |annat 'ænət
 Anne æn
 anneal ə'nɪl |-ed -d

Anne Arundel 'æn.ə'rʌndl|
 annelid 'ænlɪd
 annex *n* 'æneks|-es -ɪz |-ation ,æneks'eʃən
 annex *v* ə'neks|-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Annie 'æni
 annihilate ə'nnaɪ,let |-d -ɪd |-lable -ləb|
 annihilation ə,nnaɪ'eʃən
 anniversary ,ænə'vɜːsəri, -sɪ; ES -'vɜːs-,
 -'vɜːs-
 anno Domini 'æno'dʊmə,nai; ES+ -'dɒm-
 annotate 'æno,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,æno'teʃən
 annotator 'æno,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
 announce ə'nəʊns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 annoy ə'nɔɪ |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances
 -ənsɪz
 annual 'ænjʊəl, 'ænjʊl |-ly -ɪ
 annuitant ə'njuətənt, ə'nju-, ə'nju- |-ity -ətɪ
 annul ə'nʌl |-led -d
 annular 'ænjələ; ES -lə(r)
 annulet 'ænjəlɪt
 annulus 'ænjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,laɪ
 annum 'ænəm
 announce ə'nʌnʃɪ,et, -sɪ- |-d -ɪd
 annunciation, A- ə'nʌnsɪ'eʃən, -fɪ-
 annunciator ə'nʌnsɪ,etə, -sɪ-; ES -,etə(r)
 Annunzio, d' də'nunzi,o (*It* dən'nunziɔ)
 anociassociation ə,nɒsɪə,sɒsɪ'eʃən, -,sɒfɪ-
 anociation ə,nɒsɪ'eʃən, ə,nɒfɪ-
 anode 'ænəd |-dic æn'ɑːdɪk; ES+ -'ɛdɪk
 anodize 'æno,darɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 anodyne 'ænə,dam, 'æno-
 anoint ə'nɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd
 Anoka ə'nokə
 anolyte 'ænə,lart
 anomalism ə'nəm|,ɪzəm; ES+ -'nɒm-
 anomalistic ə'nəm|'ɪstɪk; ES+ -,nɒm-; |-al -|
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anomaly ə'nəməlɪ; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-lous -ləs
 anon ə'nɒn, ə'nɒn
 anonym, -e 'ænə,nɪm |-nymity ,ænə'nɪmətɪ
 anonymous ə'nɒnəməs; ES+ ə'nɒn-
 anopheles, A- ə'nɒfə,lɪz; ES+ -'nɒf-
 another ə'nʌðə; ES ə'nʌðə(r)
 Anschluss *Ger* 'ʌnʃlʊs
 Anselm 'ænsɛlm
 anserine 'gooselike' 'ænsə,rain, -rɪn
 anserine *chem.* 'ænsə,rɪn, -rɪn
 Anson 'ænsən
 Ansonia æn'sonɪə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Anstruther ˈænstrʌðə; ES -ðə(r)
 answer ˈænsə; ES ˈænsə(r), E+ ˈan-, ˈʌn-;
 | -ed -d | -ing -səŋŋ, -sŋŋ
 answerable ˈænsərəb|, -srə- | -bly -blɪ; E *see*
 answer
 ant ˈænt
 antacid ˈæntˈæsid
 Antaeus ˈæntiəs | -s -ɪz
 antagonism ˈæntəɡəˌnɪzəm | -nist -nɪst
 antagonistic ˈæntəɡəˌnɪstɪk, ˈæntəɡə- | -al -|
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 antagonize ˈæntəɡəˌnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 antalkali ˈæntˈælkəˌlaɪ
 antartic ˈæntˈɑːktɪk, *now rare* -ˈɑːktɪk; ES
 -ˈɑː-, E+ -ˈɑː-; (ˈant, ˈarctic ˈcircle)
 Antarctica ˈæntˈɑːktɪkə; ES -ˈɑːk-, E+ -ˈɑːk-
 Antares ˈæntˈærɪz, -ˈtær-; S. -ˈtær-; | -es' -ɪz
 ante ˈæntɪ
 anteater ˈæntɪˌɪtə; ES -ˌɪtə(r)
 ante bellum ˈæntɪˌbeləm
 antecede ˈæntəˌsiːd | -d -d
 antecedece ˈæntəˌsiːdɪs | -cy -ɪ | -dent -dɪnt
 antecessor ˈæntəˌsesə; ES -ˌsesə(r)
 antechamber ˈæntɪˌtʃembə; ES -ˌtʃembə(r)
 antedate ˈæntɪˌdet, ˈæntɪˌdet | -d -ɪd
 antediluvian ˈæntɪdɪˌluːvɪən, -ˈluːv-
 antelope ˈæntlɪˌɒp
 ante meridiem ˈæntɪməˌrɪdɪˌem, -ˌrɪdɪəm
 antenna ˈæntˈenə | -s -z | -nae -ni
 Antenor ˈæntɪˌnɔː; -nɔː; ES -nə(r), -nɔː(r)
 antepenult ˈæntɪˌpɪnəlɪt, -pɪˌnəlɪt
 antepenultimate ˈæntɪpɪˌnəlɪtəˌmɪt
 anterior ˈæntɪˌrɪə; ES -ˌrɪrɪə(r)
 anteriority ˈæntɪrɪˌbrɪtɪ, -ˌɑːr-, -ˌbr-
 anteroom ˈæntɪˌruːm, -, ˌrʊm
 antherion ˈæntˈhɪliən, ˈæntˈhɪliən | -s -z | -lia
 -lɪə—*The 2d is not a spelling pron. Gk*
has θ.
 anthelmintic ˈæntθelˈmɪntɪk
 anthem ˈæntθəm—a *sp. pron.* (OE antefn, ME
 antem, 16c anthem with Latinized *sp.*
 of t)
 anther ˈæntθə; ES ˈæntθə(r)
 anthill ˈæntlɪˌhɪl
 anthologize ˈæntθɒləˌdʒaɪz; ES+ -ˈθɒl-; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 anthology ˈæntθɒləˌdʒɪ; ES+ -ˈθɒl-
 Anthony ˈæntθəni, ˈæntəni, ˈæntɪ
 anthozoan ˈæntθəˌzoʊən

anthracene ˈæntθrəˌsɪn
 anthracite ˈæntθrəˌsaɪt
 anthracnose ˈæntθrəknoˌs
 anthrax ˈæntθræks | -es -ɪz
 anthropocentric ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌsentrɪk
 anthropogenesis ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌdʒenəsɪs
 anthropogenetic ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌdʒəˌnetɪk
 anthropography ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌɡrəfi, -ˌpɒɡ-
 anthropoid ˈæntθrəˌpɔɪd
 anthropological ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌlɒdʒɪk|; ES+
 -ˌlɒdʒɪ-; | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anthropology ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒl-;
 | -gist -dʒɪst
 anthropometric ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌmetrɪk | -al -| | -ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 anthropometry ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌmɛtɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒm-
 anthropomorphic ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌmɔːfɪk; ES
 -ˌmɔːfɪ-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ | -phism
 -fɪzəm
 anthropomorphosis ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌmɔːfəsɪs; ES
 -ˌmɔːf-
 anthropomorphous ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌmɔːfəs; ES
 -ˌmɔːfəs
 anthroponomy ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌnɒmi; ES+ -ˌpɒn-
 anthropophagi ˈæntθrəˌpɒˌfəˌdʒaɪ; ES+ -ˌpɒf-;
 | -gite -dʒaɪt | -gous -ɡəs
 anti *n* ˈæntaɪ, ˈæntɪ | -s -z
 antiadministration ˈæntɪˌdɪˌmɪnəˌstrefən
 anti aircraft ˈæntɪˌerˌkraɪft, -ˌær-; E -ˌɛə-,
 -ˌlæə-, -ˌkraɪft, -ˌkraɪft; S -ˌlæəˌkraɪft
 antibiosis ˈæntɪˌbaɪˌoʊsɪs | -otic -ˌɒtɪk; ES+
 -ˌbɒtɪk
 antibody ˈæntɪˌbɒdɪ; ES+ -ˌbɒdɪ
 antic ˈæntɪk | -ked -t
 anticatalyst ˈæntɪˌkætəlɪst
 anticathode ˈæntɪˌkæθəd
 antichlor ˈæntɪˌklɔːr, -ˌklɔːr; ES -ˌklɔː(r), E+
 -ˌklɔː(r)
 antichrist ˈæntɪˌkraɪst
 anticipant ˈæntɪˌsɪpənt
 anticipate ˈæntɪˌsɪpət | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 anticipatory ˈæntɪˌsɪpəˌtɔːrɪ, -ˌtɔːrɪ; S -ˌtɔːrɪ
 anticlastic ˈæntɪˌkleɪstɪk
 anticlerical ˈæntɪˌklɛrɪk|
 anticlimax ˈæntɪˌklaɪmæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 anticline ˈæntɪˌklaɪn | -clinal ˈæntɪˌklaɪn|
 Anticosti ˈæntəˌkɒstɪ, -ˌkɑːs-, -ˌkɒs-
 anticyclone ˈæntɪˌsaɪklɒn

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

anticyclonic ˌæntɪsaɪˈklɒnɪk; ES+ -'klɒn-;
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
antidotal ˌæntɪˈdɒtəl, ˌæntɪˈdɒtəl | -ly -'dɒtɪ
antidote ˌæntɪˈdɒt | -d -ɪd
Antietam ænˈtɪtəm
antifat ˌæntɪˈfæt ('antiˌfat ˈtreatment)
Antifederalist ˌæntɪˈfɛdərəlɪst, -'fɛdrəl-
antifreeze ˌæntɪˈfriːz | -s -ɪz
antigen ˌæntədʒən -dʒɪn
Antigone ænˈtɪɡəˌni
Antigonus ænˈtɪɡənəs | -'s -ɪz
Antigua ænˈtɪɡə, ænˈtɪɡwə
anti-imperialism ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
anti-imperialistic ˌæntɪ-ɪmˈpɪəriəlɪstɪk
antiknock ˌæntɪˈnɒk; ES+ -'nɒk
antilabor ˌæntɪˈleɪbər; ES -'leɪbər
Antilles ænˈtɪlɪz
antilogarithm ˌæntɪˈlɒɡərɪðəm, -'lɒɡ-, -'lɒɡ-
antilynching ˌæntɪˈlɪntʃɪŋ
antimacassar ˌæntɪmæˈkæsər; ES -'kæsər
antimask, -sque ˌæntɪˈmæsk; E+ -,mask,
- ,mask
antimonsoon ˌæntɪmənˈsuːn; ES+ -mən-
antimony ˌæntəˈmɒni
antimonyl ˌæntɪmɒˌnɪl
antinomial, A- ˌæntɪˈnɒmɪəl
antinomy ænˈtɪnəmɪ
Antioch ˌæntɪˈɔːk; ES+ -,pɒk
Antiochus ænˈtɪɔːkəs | -'s -ɪz
antipathetic ænˈtɪpəˈθetɪk ˌæntɪpə- | -al -l|
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
antipathy ænˈtɪpəθɪ
antiperiodic ˌæntɪˈpɪəriədɪk; ES+ -'bɒd-
antiphlogistic ˌæntɪˈflɒɡɪstɪk
Antipholus ænˈtɪfələs | -'s -ɪz
antiphon ˌæntəˈfɒn, -fən; ES+ -,fɒn
antiphonal ænˈtɪfənəl | -ly -ɪ | -phony -fəni
antiphony ænˈtɪfənɪ
antipodal ænˈtɪpədəl
antipode ˌæntɪˈpɒd | pl antipodes ænˈtɪpəˌdɪz
antipodean ænˈtɪpəˈdiən, ˌæntɪpə-
antipope ˌæntɪˈpɒp
antiputrid ˌæntɪˈpjʊtrɪd, -'piu-
antiquarian ˌæntɪˈkwɛəriən, -'kwɛr-
antiquary ˌæntɪˈkwɛri
antiquate ˌæntəˈkwet | -d -ɪd
antique ænˈtɪk ('anˌtɪk ˈtable)
antiquity ænˈtɪkwɪtɪ
antirrhinum, A- ˌæntɪˈraɪnəm

antitrust ˌæntɪˈtraɪst
antisaloon ˌæntɪsəˈluːn
antiscorbutic ˌæntɪskɔːrˈbjʊtɪk, -'biu-; ES
-skɔː-
anti-Semitic ˌæntɪsəˈmɪtɪk | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
anti-Semitism ˌæntɪˈsemətɪzəm
antisepsis ˌæntəˈsepsɪs
antiseptic ˌæntəˈseptɪk | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
antisepticize ˌæntəˈseptɪsaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
antiserum ˌæntɪˈsɪrəm
antislavery ˌæntəˈsleɪvri, -'sleɪvəri
antisocial ˌæntɪˈsoʊəl
antistrophe ænˈtɪstrəfi, -fi
antistrophic ˌæntɪˈstrəfɪk, -'strɒf-; ES+
-'strɒf-; | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
antitank ˌæntɪˈtæŋk ('antiˌtank ˈɪɡun)
antithesis ænˈtɪθəsɪs | -theses -θəˌsɪz
antithetic ˌæntɪˈθetɪk | -al -l| -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
antitoxic ˌæntɪˈtɒksɪk; ES+ -'tɒk-; | -xin
-ksɪn
antitrades ˌæntɪˈtreɪdz
antitrust ˌæntɪˈtraɪst
antitype ˌæntəˈtaɪp
antitypic ˌæntɪˈtɪpɪk | -al -l| -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Antium ˌæntɪəm, -fiəm
antivivisection ˌæntɪˈvɪvɪˈseksjən | -ist -ɪst
antiwar ˌæntɪˈwɔːr; ES -'wɔːr
antler ˌæntlər; ES ˌæntlə(r); | -ed -d
Antoinette ˌæntwəˈnet (Fr ˈɑːtwəˈnet)
Antonia ænˈtɒniə
Antoninus ˌæntəˈnɪnəs | -'s -ɪz
Antonio ænˈtɒniə, -njo
Antonius ænˈtɒniəs | -'s -ɪz
autonomasia ˌæntəˈnɒməziə, -ziə
Antony ˌæntəni, ˌæntni
antonym ˌæntəˈnɪm
antonymous ænˈtɒnəməs; ES+ -'tɒn-
antre ˌæntə; ES ˌæntə(r)
Antrim ˌæntɪrɪm
antrum ˌæntɪrəm
Antwerp ˌæntwɜːp; ES -wɜːp, -wɜːp
anus ˈenəs | -es -ɪz | -ni -naɪ
anvil ˌænvɪl | -ed -d
anxiety æŋˈzæɪtɪ, æŋɡˈz-
anxious ˌæŋkʃəs, ˌæŋʃəs
any ˈeni, unstressed occas. əni, ɪni ('ɡætɪ
ˈbet?)
anybody ˈeniˌbɒdi, -ˌbɒdi, -bɒdi; ES+
-,bɒdi

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:p

Those words below in which the *α* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

anyhow ˈɛni,haʊ
 anyone ˈɛni,wʌn, -wən (,ɛniwənˈɛls)
 anything ˈɛni,θɪŋ
 anyway ˈɛni,weɪ |s -z
 anywhere ˈɛni,hwɛr, -,hwær; E -,hwæə(r), ES
 -,hwæə(r)
 anywhere else ˈɛni,hwɛrˈɛls, -,hwær-,
 -hwæˈɛls
 anyway ˈɛni,waɪz
 Anzac ˈænzæk
 A one, A 1 ˈeˈwʌn
 Aonian ˈeˈoniən
 aorist ˈeərɪst
 aoristic ˈeərɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 aorta ˈeˈɔːtə; ES ˈeˈbətə
 apace əˈpeɪs
 apache ˈgʌŋstə ˈəˈpʌʃ, əˈpæʃ |s -ɪz (Fr
 ˈapʌʃ)
 Apache Indian əˈpætʃɪ
 Apalachee, -chi ˈæpəˈlætʃi, -tʃɪ
 Apalachicola ˈæpəˈlætʃɪˈkɒlə
 apaanage ˈæpəˈnɪdʒ |s -ɪz |-d -d
 apart əˈpɑːt; ES əˈpɑːt, E+ əˈpɑːt
 apartment əˈpɑːtmənt; ES əˈpɑːt-, E+
 əˈpɑːt-
 apartmental əˈpɑːtməntl; ES əpɑːt-, E+
 əpɑːt-
 apathetic ˈæpəˈθetɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apathy ˈæpəθɪ
 ape ɛp |aped ɛpt
 apeak əˈpɪk
 Apemantus ˈæpɪˈmæntəs |ˈs -ɪz
 Apennines ˈæpəˈnaɪnz
 aperient əˈpɪərɪənt
 aperiodic ˈepɪrɪˈædɪk; ES+ -ˈɒd-; |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 aperitif Fr ˈapɪrɪˈtɪf
 aperitive əˈpɪərɪtɪv
 aperture ˈæpəˈtʃə; ES ˈæpəˈtʃə(r); |-d -d
 apery ˈɛpəri
 apetalous ˈɛpətələs
 apex ˈɛpeks |-es -ɪz |apices ˈæpɪˈsɪz, ˈe- |-ed -t
 apnoea ˈæpˈneɪə
 aphasia ˈæfəˈziə, -zɪə
 aphelion ˈæˈfɪliən, ə- |s -z |-lia -lɪə
 apheresis ˈæfəˈrɛsɪs, ə-
 aphesis ˈæfəˈsɪs
 aphid ˈɛfɪd, ˈæfɪd

aphis, A- ˈɛfɪs, ˈæfɪs |-es -ɪz |aphides ˈæfɪˈdɪz
 aphorism ˈæfəˈrɪzəm |-ist -rɪst
 aphoristic ˈæfəˈrɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 aphorize ˈæfəˈraɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 aphrodisiac ˈæfrəˈdɪziˌæk
 Aphrodite ˈæfrəˈdɪtɪ
 A P I ˈeˈpɪˈaɪ, ˈæsɔːsɪəˈsɪjə ˈfɒneˈtɪk ˈæːtɛnasjə-
 ˈnɪl, ɔf I P A
 apian ˈɛpɪən
 apiarian ˈɛpɪˈɛrɪən, -ˈɛr-
 apiarist ˈɛpɪərɪst
 apiary ˈɛpɪˌɛrɪ
 apical ˈæpɪkəl, ˈe- |-ly -ɪ
 apices ˈæpɪˈsɪz, ˈe-
 apicultural ˈɛpɪˈkʌltʃərəl
 apiculture ˈɛpɪˈkʌltʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 apiece əˈpɪs
 Apis ˈɛpɪs
 apish ˈɛpɪʃ
 aplenty əˈplɛntɪ
 aplomb əˈplɒm, əˈplɒm (Fr ˈaplɔ̃)
 apocalypse, A- ˈəˈpɑːkəˈlɪps |s -ɪz
 apocalyptic ˈəˈpɑːkəˈlɪptɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 apocopate ˈəpəˈkɒpət, -ˈpet
 apocopate ɔ ˈəˈpɑːkəˈpet |-d -ɪd
 apocopation ˈəˈpɑːkəˈpeɪʃən
 apocope ˈəˈpɑːkəpɪ, -ˈpɪ
 apocrypha, A- ˈəˈpɑːkrɪfə |-l -l |-lly -lɪ
 apodeictic, -deik- ˈæpəˈdaɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apodictic ˈæpəˈdɪktɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 apodosis ˈəpəˈdɒsɪs |-doses -dəˈsɪz
 apogee ˈæpəˈdʒɪ
 Apollinaris ˈəpələˈnɛrɪs, -ˈnɛrɪs, -ˈnɛrɪs
 Apollo ˈəpələ
 Apollodoros ˈəpələˈdɒrəs, -ˈdɒr-; S -ˈdɒr-;
 |ˈs -ɪz
 Apollonius ˈæpələˈnɪəs |ˈs -ɪz
 Apollon ˈəpələs |ˈs -ɪz
 Apollyon ˈəpəlɪən
 apologetic ˈəpələˈdʒɛtɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 apologia ˈæpələˈdʒɪə
 apologist ˈəpələˈdʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
 apologize ˈəpələˈdʒaɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 apologue ˈæpələˈlɒg, -,lʌg, -,lɒg
 apophthegm ˈæpəˈθɛm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

apophthegmatic ˌæpəθeɡ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
apoplectic ˌæpə'plektɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
apoplexed ˌæpə'plekst |apoplexy ˌæpə'pleksɪ
aport ə'pɔrt, ə'pɔrt; ES ə'pɔət, E+ə'pɔət
aposiopesis ˌæpə'saɪə'pɪsɪs
apostasy ə'pɔstəsi
apostate ə'pɔstet, -tɪt
apostatize ə'pɔstə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
a posteriori ˌepəs'tɪrɪ'ɔraɪ, -'ɔr-; S -'ɔr-
apostle ə'pɔs|
apostolate ə'pɔst|tɪ, -ɛt
apostolic ˌæpəs'tɒlɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
apostrophe ə'pɔstrəfɪ
apostrophize ə'pɔstrə'faɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
apothecary ə'pɔθə'kerɪ
apothegm ˌæpəθem
apothegmatic ˌæpəθeɡ'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally
-|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
apothecosis ə'pɔθɪ'ɔsɪs, ˌæpəθɪ'ɔsɪs
Appalachia ˌæpə'lætʃɪə
Appalachian ˌæpə'lætʃɪən, -'letʃ-, -tʃən
Appalachians ˌæpə'lætʃənz, -'letʃ-, -tənz
appall -al ə'pɔl |-ed, -led -d
appanage ˌæpənɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Appanoose ˌæpə'nus |-s -ɪz
apparatus ˌæpə'retəs, -'rætəs |pl -tuses -təsɪz
|L pl -ratus -retəs
apparel ə'pærəl |-ed -d
apparent ə'pærənt, ə'pær-; S ə'pær-
apparition ˌæpə'rɪʃən
apparitor ə'pærətə; ES -tə(r)
appeal ə'pi:l |-ed -d |-able -əb|
appealability ə'pi:lə'bɪlətɪ
appear ə'pɪr; ES ə'pɪə(r), S+ə'pɛə(r), ə'pjɛə(r);
|-ed -d
appearance ə'pɪrəns; S+ə'pɛr-, ə'pjɛr-;
|-s -ɪz
appeasable ə'pi:zəb| |-bly -blɪ
appease ə'pi:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d
appellant ə'pelənt
appellate ə'pelɪt |-tive -ɪv, -lətɪv
appellation ˌæpə'leɪʃən
appellee ˌæpə'li
appellor ə'pelɔr, ˌæpə'lɔr; ES -ɔə(r)
append ə'pend |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages
-ɪdʒɪz
appendant ə'pendənt

appendectomy ˌæpən'dektəmi
appendices ə'pendə'sɪz
appendicitis ə'pendə'saɪtɪs
appendix ə'pendɪks |-es -ɪz |-dices -dɪsɪz
apperceive ˌæpə'sɪv; ES ˌæpə-; |-d -d
apperception ˌæpə'sɛpʃən; ES ˌæpə-; |-tive
-tɪv
appertain ˌæpə'teɪn; ES ˌæpə-; |-ed -d
appetence ˌæpətəns |-cy -ɪ |-tent -tənt
appetite ˌæpə'taɪt |-titive -tɪtɪv
appetize ˌæpə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
appetizer ˌæpə'taɪzə; ES -təɪzə(r)
Appian ˌæpiən
applaud ə'plɔd |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ
applause ə'plɔz |-s -ɪz
apple ˌæpl |-d -d |-ling ˌæplɪŋ, ˌæplɪŋ
applejack ˌæpl'dʒæk
apple pie ˌæpl'paɪ ('apple-,pie 'ɔrdə)
applesauce ˌæpl'səʊs
Appleton ˌæpl'tən
applicable ə'pləɪəb| |-bly -blɪ
appliance ə'pləɪəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
applicability ˌæplɪkə'bɪlətɪ
applicable ˌæplɪkəb|, ə'plɪk- |-bly -blɪ
applicant ˌæplɪkənt
application ˌæplə'keɪʃən
applicative ˌæplə'keɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
applicatory ˌæplə'keɪtɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
applied ə'pləɪd |appliedly ə'pləɪdli
appliqué ˌæplɪ'ke (Fr aplɪ'ke)
apply ə'pləɪ |applied ə'pləɪd
appoint ə'pɔɪnt |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv
appointee ə'pɔɪn'ti, ˌæpɔɪn'ti, ə'pɔɪntɪ
appointor ə'pɔɪntə, ə'pɔɪn'tɔr; ES -tə(r),
-tɔə(r)
Appomattox ˌæpə'mætəks |-s -ɪz |-toc -tək
apportion ə'pɔrʃən, ə'pɔr-; ES ə'pɔʊʃən, E+
ə'pɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -fɔɪŋ, -fɔɪŋ
appose ə'pɔz, æ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sable -əb|
apposite ˌæpəzɪt
apposition ˌæpə'zɪʃən
appositive ə'pəzətɪv
appraise ə'preɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -|
appreciable ə'prɪʃɪəb|, -fəb| |-bly -blɪ
appreciate ə'prɪʃɪeɪt |-d -ɪd
appreciation ə'prɪʃɪ'eɪʃən |-tive ə'prɪʃɪ,etɪv
appreciatory ə'prɪʃɪə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
apprehend ˌæprɪ'hend |-ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

apprehensible ˌæprɪ'hensəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 apprehension ˌæprɪ'hensjən | -sive -sɪv
 apprentice ˌæprɛnts | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ship -ˌʃɪp
 appressed ˌæprɛst, æ-
 apprise, -ze 'advise' ˌæpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 apprise, -se 'appraise' ˌæpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 approach ˌə'prɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 approachability ˌə'prɒʃə'bɪlətɪ
 approachable ˌə'prɒʃəbl̩
 approbate ˌæprə,bet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌæprə'beʃən
 approbatory ˌə'prɒbə,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 approprable ˌə'prɒprɪəbl̩
 appropriate *adj* ˌə'prɒprɪət
 appropriate *v* ˌə'prɒprɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 appropriation ˌə'prɒprɪ'eʃən
 approve ˌə'prʊv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ | -val -l̩
 approximate *adj* ˌə'prɒksə'mɪt; ES+ ˌə'prɒks-
 approximate *v* ˌə'prɒksə'met; ES+ ˌə'prɒks-;
 | -d -ɪd
 approximation ˌə'prɒksə'meʃən; ES+
 ˌə'prɒks-
 apurtenance ˌə'pɜːtnəns; ES ˌə'pɜːt-, ˌə'pɜːt-;
 | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt
 apricot ˌeprɪ,kət, ˌæp-; ES+ -,kət
 April ˌeprəl, ˌeprɪl
 a priori ˌepraɪ'ɔrɪ, -lɔr-; S -'ɔrɪ
 apriority ˌepraɪ'ɔrɪtɪ, -lɔr-, -lɔr-
 apron ˌeprən, ˌeprən; ES ˌeprən, ˌeprən; | -ed
 -d—The older *pron.* ˌeprən, ˌeprən is by no
 means rare, and appears from the L.A. to be
 very common in NEngd.
 apropos ˌæprə'pɒ
 apse æps | apses ˌæpsɪz
 apsis ˌæpsɪs | apsides ˌæpsɪ,dɪz
 apt æpt
 apterous ˌæptərəs
 apteryx ˌæptə,rɪks | -es -ɪz
 aptitude ˌæptɪ,tjʊd, -,tjʊd, -,tjʊd
 Apuleius ˌæpjʊ'liəs | -'s -ɪz
 Apulia ˌə'pjʊliə, ˌə'pjʊliə
 aqua ˌækwə, 'e- | -s -z | aquae -wi
 aqua fortis ˌækwə'fɔrtɪs, 'e-; ES -'fɔrtɪs
 aqualon ˌækwə,lɒn; ES+ -,lɒn
 aquamarine ˌækwəmərɪn
 aquaplane ˌækwə,plæn
 aqua regia ˌækwə'rɪdʒɪə, 'e-
 aquareum ˌə'kwɛrɪəm, ˌə'kwɛr- | -s -z | -ria
 -rɪə

Aquarius ˌə'kwɛrɪəs, ˌə'kwɛr- | -'s -ɪz
 aquatic ˌə'kwætɪk, ˌə'kwat-, ˌə'kwɒt-
 aquatint ˌækwə'tɪnt
 aqua vitae ˌækwə'vaɪtɪ
 aqueduct ˌækwɪ,dʌkt
 aqueous ˌekwɪəs, ˌæk-
 Aquidneck ˌə'kwɪdnɛk
 Aquila ˌækwɪlə | -læ -,lɪ—Bible+ ˌə'kwɪlə, *perh.*
by association with Priscilla (Rom. 16:3).
 aquiline ˌækwə,lɪn, -lɪn
 Aquinas ˌə'kwɪnəs | -'s -ɪz
 Aquitaine ˌækwɪ'ten | -tania -ɪə
 ar ar; ES a:r
 Arab ˌærəb, *now less freq.* ˌerəb
 Arabella ˌærə'belə
 arabesque ˌærə'bɛsk
 Arabia ˌærə'bɪə, -bɪə | -n -n
 Arabic, a- ˌærəbɪk
 arabis, A- ˌærəbɪs | -es -ɪz
 arable ˌærəbl̩
 Araby ˌærəbɪ
 Arachne ˌæræknɪ
 arachnid ˌæræknɪd | -noid -nɔɪd
 Aragon ˌærə'ɡɒn, -gɒn; ES+ -,ɡɒn; (Sp
 ,ara'ɡɒn)
 Aral ˌerəl, ˌærəl, ˌerəl; S ˌærəl, ˌerəl
 Aram ˌerəm, ˌerəm, ˌærəm; S ˌerəm, ˌærəm
 Aramaean, -mean ˌærə'mɪən | -maic -'me-ɪk
 Aransas ˌærənsəs | -sas' -səs
 Arapaho, -hoe ˌærəpə,hə
 Ararat ˌærə,ræt
 arbalest, -list ˌərbəlɪst; ES ˌa:b-
 arbiter ˌərbɪtə; ES ˌa:bitətɜːr
 arbitrable ˌərbətɹəbl̩; ES ˌa:b-
 arbitrage ˌ'arbitration' ˌərbətɹɪdʒ; ES ˌa:b-;
 | -s -ɪz
 arbitrage *commerce* ˌərbətɹɪdʒ, ˌərbə'tɹɪdʒ;
 ES ˌa:b-, ˌa:b-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 arbitral ˌərbətɹəl; ES ˌa:b-
 arbitrament ˌərbɪ'træmənt; ES ˌa'bɪt-
 arbitrarily ˌərbə'trɛrəlɪ; ES ˌa:b-; *esp. if*
emph. ˌərbɪ'trərɪlɪ
 arbitrary ˌərbə'trɛrɪ; ES ˌa:b-
 arbitrate ˌərbə'tret; ES ˌa:b-; | -d -ɪd
 arbitration ˌərbə'trefən; ES ˌa:b-
 arbitrator ˌərbə'tretɜː; ES ˌa:bə'tretətɜːr
 arbitress ˌərbətɹɪs; ES ˌa:b-; | -es -ɪz
 Arblay, d' ˌdɑːblɪ; ES ˌdɑːblɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˌpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˌæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

arbor, A- 'arbɔː; ES 'a:bə(r); [-ed -d
 arboraceous 'arbə'refəs; ES ,a:bə-
 arboreal 'ɑ'bɔəriəl, -'bɔː-; ES ɑ'bɔəriəl, E+
 -'bɔəriəl
 arborescent ,arbə'resnt; ES ,a:bə-; [-nce
 -sɪs
 arboretum ,arbə'ritəm; ES ,a:bə-
 arboriculture 'arbəri,kʌltʃə; ES 'a:bəri-
 ,kʌltʃə(r)
 arborvitae, arbor vitae 'arbə'veɪtɪ; ES
 'a:bə-
 Arbuckle 'ɑrbʌk; ES 'a:b-
 Arbuthnot ɑr'bʌθnət, 'ɑrbəθ,nat; ES ɑ:-,
 'ɑ:-, -nɒt
 arbutus ɑr'bju:təs, -'brʉ-; ES ɑ:-; [-es -ɪz
 arc ɑrk; ES ɑ:k; |arced, arched ɑrkt; ES ɑ:kt
 Arc, Jeanne d' F r ʒɑ:n'dɑrk
 arcade ɑr'ked; ES ɑ:'ked; [-d -ɪd
 Arcadia ɑr'keɪdɪə; ES ɑ'ked-; [-n -n
 Arcady 'ɑrkədi; ES 'ɑ:k-
 arcanum ɑr'kenəm; ES ɑ:'ken-; [-na -nə
 arced ɑrkt; ES ɑ:kt
 arch ɑrtʃ; ES ɑ:tf; [-es -ɪz |ed -t
 Archaean ɑr'kiən; ES ɑ:'kiən
 archaeological ,ɑrkɪə'lədʒɪk; ES ,ɑ:kɪə'lədʒ-,
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 archaeology ,ɑrki'ælədʒɪ; ES ,ɑ:kɪ'æl-, -'ɒl-;
 |gist -dʒɪst
 archaeopteryx, A- ,ɑrki'aptərɪks; ES
 ,ɑ:kɪ'ap-, -'ɒp-; [-es -ɪz
 Archaeornis ,ɑrki'ɔrnɪs; ES ,ɑ:kɪ'ɔrnɪs
 archaic ɑr'keɪk; ES ɑ:-; [-al -l |ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 archaism 'ɑrki,jzəm, 'ɑrke-; ES 'ɑ:k-
 archaistic ,ɑrki'ɪstɪk, 'ɑrke-; ES ,ɑ:k-
 archaize 'ɑrki,aɪz, 'ɑrke-; ES 'ɑ:k-; [-s -ɪz
 |d -d
 archangel, A- 'ɑrk'endʒəl, -,endʒəl; ES 'ɑ:k-
 archangelic ,ɑrkæn'dʒelɪk; ES ,ɑ:k-; [-al -l
 archbishop 'ɑrtʃ'bɪʃɔp; ES 'ɑ:tf-; ('Arch-
 bishop 'Laud)
 archbishopric ,ɑrtʃ'bɪʃɔprɪk; ES ,ɑ:tf-
 Archbald 'ɑrtʃ'bɔld; ES 'ɑ:tf-; [-bold -bold
 archdeacon 'ɑrtʃ'di:kən, -dɪkən; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 archdiocese 'ɑrtʃ'daɪəsɪs, -sɪs; ES 'ɑ:tf-;
 |s -ɪz
 archducal ,ɑrtʃ'dju:kəl, -'dru-, -'du-; ES
 ,ɑ:tf-

archduchess 'ɑrtʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -,dʌtʃɪs; ES 'ɑ:tf-;
 |es -ɪz
 archduchy 'ɑrtʃ'dʌtʃɪ; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 archduke 'ɑrtʃ'dju:k, -'druk, -'duk, -d-; ES
 'ɑ:tf-
 Archaean ɑr'kiən; ES ɑ:'kiən
 arched ɑrtʃt; ES ɑ:tf
 archenemy 'ɑrtʃ'enəmɪ, -,enəmɪ; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 archeological ,ɑrkɪə'lədʒɪk; ES ,ɑ:kɪə'lədʒ-,
 -'lɒdʒ-; [-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 archeology ,ɑrki'ælədʒɪ; ES ,ɑ:kɪ'æl-, -'ɒl-;
 |gist -dʒɪst
 Archeozoic ,ɑrkɪə'zɔ:ɪk; ES ,ɑ:kɪə-
 archer, A- 'ɑrtʃə; ES 'ɑ:tfə(r); [-y -ɪ
 archetype 'ɑrkə'taɪp; ES 'ɑ:kə-
 archfiend 'ɑrtʃ'fɪnd, -fɪnd; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 Archibald 'ɑrtʃə,bɔld; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 Archidamus ,ɑrki'deməs; ES ,ɑ:kɪ-; |-s -ɪz
 archidiaconal ,ɑrkɪdaɪ'ækənəl; ES ,ɑ:kɪ-
 archiepiscopacy ,ɑrkɪə'pɪskəpəɪ; ES ,ɑ:kɪ-;
 |pal -pəl
 Archimedean ,ɑrki'mɪdiən, -mɪ'diən; ES
 ,ɑ:kɪ-
 Archimedes ,ɑrkə'mɪdɪz; ES ,ɑ:k-; [-des'
 -dɪz
 archipelagic ,ɑrkɪpə'lədʒɪk; ES ,ɑ:kɪ-
 archipelago ,ɑrkə'pələˌɡɔ; ES ,ɑ:kə-
 architect 'ɑrkə'tekt; ES 'ɑ:kə-
 architectonic ,ɑrki'tek'tənɪk; ES ,ɑ:kɪ'tek'tən-,
 -'tɒn-; [-al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 architectural ,ɑrkə'tektʃərəl; ES ,ɑ:kə-;
 |ly -ɪ
 architecture 'ɑrkə'tektʃə; ES 'ɑ:kə'tektʃə(r)
 architrave 'ɑrkə'trev; ES 'ɑ:kə-; [-d -d
 archival ɑr'kaɪv; ES ɑ:'kaɪv
 archive 'ɑrkaɪv; ES 'ɑ:k-; [-s -z |d -d
 archivist 'ɑrkəvɪst; ES 'ɑ:k-
 archivolt 'ɑrkə'vɒlt; ES 'ɑ:kə-
 archon 'ɑrkan, -kən; ES 'ɑ:kən, -kən, -kən
 archpriest 'ɑrtʃ'prɪst; ES 'ɑ:tf-; |hood -hʉd
 |ship -ʃɪp
 archway 'ɑrtʃwe; ES 'ɑ:tf-
 arcing 'ɑrkɪŋ; ES 'ɑ:kɪŋ
 Arcite 'ɑrsart, ɑr'sart; ES 'ɑ:s-, ɑ:'s-
 arched ɑrkt; ES ɑ:kt; |cking -kɪŋ
 Arcola ɑr'kolə; ES ɑ:'k-
 arctic 'ɑrktɪk, now rare 'ɑrtɪk; ES 'ɑ:-;
 |s -s

|full fʉl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arcturus *ark'tjʊrəs*, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr-; ES *ɑ:k-*;
|-s -iz
arcuate *'ɑ:kju:t*, -,et; ES *'ɑ:k-*; |-d -,etɪd
Arden *'ɑ:dŋ*; ES *'ɑ:dŋ*
ardent *'ɑ:dnt*; ES *'ɑ:d-*; |-ncy -ŋsɪ
Ardmore *'ɑ:dmɔ:ɹ*, -mɔ:; ES *'ɑ:dmɔ:ɹ*,
E+ -mɔ:ɹ
ardor *'ɑ:də*; ES *'ɑ:də*(r)
arduous *'ɑ:dʒʊəs*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
are *measure* *ɛr*, *ær*, *ar*; E *ə*(r), ES *æ*(r), *ɑ*(r)
are *v stressed* *'ar*, *ar*; ES *'ɑ*(r), *ɑ*(r); *unstr.*
ə; ES *ə*(r); |'re -r; ES -ə(r); *see* *we're*,
you're, *they're*
area *'ɛrɪə*, *'ɛrɪə* |-way -,we
arena *ə'rɪnə*
aren't *ɑ:nt*; ES *ɑ:nt*
Areopagite *æ'rɪ'apə,dʒaɪt*, -,gɪt; ES+ -'ɒp-
Areopagitic *æ'rɪ'apə'dʒɪtɪk*; ES+ -'ɒp-;
|-a -ə
Areopagus *æ'rɪ'apəgəs*; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-s -iz
Ares *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*; S *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*; |-res'
-rɪz
Arethusa *æ'rɪ'θju:zə*, -'θuɪ-, -'θu-
argal *'ɑ:ɡɒl'* *'ɑ:ɡl*; ES *'ɑ:ɡl*
argal *'ɛrgɒ'* *'ɑ:ɡl*; ES *'ɑ:ɡl*—*In Shak.'s day*
argal was pron. 'ærgl and ergo 'ærgɔ.
argali *'ɑ:ɡəlɪ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡəl*
argent *'ɑ:dʒənt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒənt*
argental *ɑ:'dʒəntl*; ES *ɑ:'dʒəntl*; |-teous
-tɪəs |-tic -tɪk
argentiferous *ɑ:dʒənt'ɪfərəs*; ES *ɑ:dʒənt-*
Argentina *ɑ:dʒənt'ɪnɪə*; ES *ɑ:dʒənt-*
Argentine *ɑ:dʒənt'ɪn*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
argentine *ɑ:dʒəntɪn*, -tɪn; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
Argentinian *ɑ:dʒənt'ɪniən*; ES *ɑ:dʒ-*
argentite *ɑ:dʒənt'ɪt*; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*
argonaut *ɑ:'dʒəntɔs*; ES *ɑ:'dʒənt-*
argil *'ɑ:dʒɪl*; ES *'ɑ:dʒɪl*
Argive *'ɑ:dʒaɪv*; ES *'ɑ:dʒaɪv*
Argo *'ɑ:ɡɔ*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɔ*
argol *'ɑ:ɡl*; ES *'ɑ:ɡl*
argon *'ɑ:ɡən*; ES *'ɑ:ɡən*, -ɡɒn
Argonaut *'ɑ:ɡɔ,nɔt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡɔ-*
Argonautic *'ɑ:ɡɔ'nɔtɪk*; ES *ɑ:ɡɔ-*
Argonne *'ɑ:ɡən*; ES *'ɑ:ɡən*, -ɡɒn (*Fr* *ɑ:'ɡɔn*)
Argos *'ɑ:ɡəs*, -ɡəs; ES *'ɑ:ɡəs*, -ɡɒs, -ɡəs;
|-s -iz
argosy *'ɑ:ɡəsi*; ES *'ɑ:ɡəsi*

argot *'ɑ:ɡɔ*, *'ɑ:ɡɔt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*
argue *'ɑ:ɡju*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*; |-d -d
argument *'ɑ:ɡjəmənt*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*
argumental *'ɑ:ɡjə'mentl*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*
argumentation *'ɑ:ɡjəmən'teɪʃən*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*
argumentative *'ɑ:ɡjə'mentətɪv*; ES *ɑ:ɡ-*
Argus *'ɑ:ɡəs*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*; |-s -iz
Argus-eyed *'ɑ:ɡəs,aɪd*; ES *'ɑ:ɡ-*
Argyll, -gyle *ɑ:'ɡaɪl*; ES *ɑ:'ɡ-*; |-shire -ʃɪr,
-ʃə; ES -ʃɪr(ɹ), -ʃə(ɹ)
Argyrol *'ɑ:dʒɔ,rɒl*, -rɒl; ES *'ɑ:dʒ-*, -rɒl
aria *'ɑ:rɪə*, *'ɛrɪə*, *æ'rɪə*; S *'ɑ:rɪə*, *æ'rɪə*
Ariadne *æ'rɪ'ædnɪ*
Arian *'ɛrɪən*, *æ'rɪən*, *ɛ'rɪən*; S *'æ'rɪən*, *ɛ'r-*
arid *æ'rɪd* |-ity *ə'rɪdətɪ*, *æ-*
Ariel *'ɛrɪəl*, *'ɛrɪəl*, *æ'rɪəl*; S *'ɛrɪəl*, *æ'r-*
Aries *'ɛrɪz*, *'ɛrɪz*, *æ'rɪz*, -rɪ,z; S *'ɛr-*, *æ'r-*;
|-es' -iz |*gen* *Arietis* *ə'rɪ'æɪtɪs*
aright *ə'rɑɪt*
Aristo *æ'rɪ'astɔ*, -'ɒs-, -'ɒs- (*It* *ɑ:rɪ'astɔ*)
arise *ə'rɑɪz* |-s -iz |*arose* *ə'roz* |*arisen* *ə'rɪzŋ*
Aristides *æ'rə'staɪdɪz* |-des' -dɪz
aristocracy *æ'rə'stɑ:kɹəsi*; ES+ -'stɒk-
aristocrat *ə'rɪstə,kɹæt*, *æ'rɪstə-* |-al
|-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Aristophanes *æ'rə'stɒfə,nɪz*; ES+ -'stɒf-
Aristotelian *æ'rɪstə'tɪlɪən*, *ə,rɪstə-*, -lɪən
Aristotle *æ'rə'stɒtl*; ES+ -'stɒtl
arithmetic *n* *ə'rɪθmə,tɪk*
arithmetic *adj* *æ'rɪθ'metɪk* |-al -l ||-ally -ɪ,
-ɪklɪ
arithmetician *ə,rɪθmə'tɪfən*, *æ'rɪθmə-*
Arius *'ɛrɪəs*, *æ'r-*, *ɛ'r-*, *ə'rɑɪəs*; S *'æ'r-*, *ɛ'r-*,
ə'rɑɪəs; |-s -iz
Arizona *æ'rə'zɒnə* |-nan -nən |-nian -nɪən
ark *ɑ:k*; ES *ɑ:k*; |-ed -t
Arkansan *ɑ:'kænzən*; ES *ɑ:'kæ'n-*
Arkansas *state* *'ɑ:kən,sə*, *o. f.* *ɑ:'kænzəs*; *riv.*
'ɑ:kən,sə, *loc.+ɑ:'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Ark*
'ɑ:kən,sə, *loc.+ɑ:'kænzəs*, -z; *city in Kan*
'ɑ:kən,sə, *loc.ɑ:'kænzəs*, -z; ES *'ɑ:kən,sə*,
ɑ:'kænzəs, S+ *ɑ:kɪn,sə*; |*poss* *'Arkan,səs's*
-sɔz |*Ar'kansas'* -zəs
Arkansawyer *'ɑ:kən,sɔjə*; ES *'ɑ:kən,sɔjə*(r)
Arkwright *'ɑ:k,rɑɪt*; ES *'ɑ:k-*
Arlen *'ɑ:rlɪn*, -ən; ES *'ɑ:l-*
Arlington *'ɑ:rlɪŋtən*; ES *'ɑ:l-*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡri* |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *ɡɔ:dʒ* |go *ɡɔ*

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arliss 'a:rlɪs; ES 'a:l-; |-s -ɪz
 arm 'ɑ:m; ES a:m; | -ed -d
 armada, A- 'ɑ:mədə, -'medə; ES a:'m-
 armadillo 'ɑ:mə'dɪlə; ES ,ɑ:mə-
 Armageddon 'ɑ:mə'gɛdɒn; ES ,ɑ:mə-
 armament 'ɑ:məmənt; ES 'ɑ:mə-
 armature 'ɑ:mətʃə, -tʃʊr; ES 'ɑ:mətʃə(r),
 -tʃʊə(r)
 armchair 'ɑ:m,tʃeə, -tʃeə; E 'ɑ:m,tʃeə(r),
 ES -tʃeə(r); acct+ 'ɑ:m'tʃaɪr
 Armenia ɑ:'mɪniə; ES a'mɪn-; |-n -n
 armful 'ɑ:m,fʊl; ES 'ɑ:m-; |-s -z
 armhole 'ɑ:m,həʊl; ES 'ɑ:m-
 Arminian ɑ:'mɪniən; ES a'mɪn-
 Arminius ɑ:'mɪniəs; ES a'mɪn-; |-s -ɪz
 armipotent ɑ:'mɪpətənt; ES a'mɪp-; |-ence
 -əns
 armistice 'ɑ:mɪstɪs; ES 'ɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 Armitage 'ɑ:mɪtɪdʒ; ES 'ɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 armlet 'ɑ:mlɪt; ES 'ɑ:m-
 armor 'ɑ:mə; ES 'ɑ:mə(r); | -ed -d
 armor-bearer 'ɑ:mə,bɛə, -,bɛə; E 'ɑ:mə-
 ,bɛə(r), ES -,bɛə(r)
 armor-clad 'ɑ:mə,kled; ES 'ɑ:mə-
 armorer 'ɑ:mərə; ES 'ɑ:mərə(r)
 armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl, -'mɔ:-; ES a'mɔ:riəl,
 E+-'mɔ:-
 Armoric ɑ:'mɔ:riək, -'mɔ:-, -'mɔ:-; ES a:'m-;
 |-a -ə |-an -ən
 armory 'ɑ:məri; ES 'ɑ:məri
 armpit 'ɑ:m,pɪt; ES 'ɑ:m-
 arms ɑ:mz; ES a:mz
 Armstrong 'ɑ:mstrɒŋ, -strɒŋ; ES 'ɑ:m-
 army 'ɑ:mɪ; ES 'ɑ:mɪ; |-mied -mɪd
 amica 'ɑ:mɪkə; ES 'ɑ:n-
 Arno 'ɑ:nə; ES 'ɑ:nə
 Arnold 'ɑ:rnld; ES 'ɑ:nld
 aroint ə'rɔ:nt
 aroma ə'rəmə
 Aroostook ə'rʊstʊk, loc.+ -tɪk
 arose ə'roz
 around ə'raʊnd
 arouse ə'raʊz |-s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -l
 ARP, A.R.P. 'e,ɑ:'rpi; ES 'e,ɑ:'pi
 arpeggio ɑ:'pɛdʒɪ,ə, -dʒə; ES a'p-
 arquebus 'ɑ:kwɪbəs; ES 'ɑ:k-; | -es -ɪz
 arquebusier 'ɑ:kwɪbɛs'ɪə; ES ,ɑ:kwɪbɛs'ɪə(r)
 arrack 'ærək

Arragon 'ærə,ɡən, -ɡən; ES+,-,ɡən; (Sp
 ,ɑ:rə'ɡən)
 arraign ə'raɪn | -ed -d
 arrange ə'rendʒ |-s -ɪz | -d -d
 arrant 'ærənt
 arras, A- 'ærəs | -es -ɪz (Fr a'rɑ:s)
 array ə're | -ed -d
 arrear ə'rɪr; ES ə'rɪə(r), S+ə'rɛə(r); |-s -z
 arrearage ə'rɪrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 arrest ə'rest | -ed -ɪd
 Arrighi ə'rɪɡi, a- (It ar'ri:ɡi)
 arris 'ærɪs | -es -ɪz
 arrive ə'raɪv | -d -d | -val -l
 arrogance 'ærəɡəns |-cy -ɪ | -gant -ɡənt
 arrogate 'ærə,ɡet, 'æro- | -d -ɪd
 arrow 'ærə, 'æro | -ed -d | -ing 'ærəwɪŋ
 arrowhead 'ærə,hed, 'æro-
 arrowroot 'ærə,rʊt, 'æro-, -rʊt
 arrowy 'ærəwɪ
 arroyo ə'rɔ:ə
 arsenal 'ɑ:snəl, 'ɑ:snəl; ES 'ɑ:snəl, 'ɑ:snəl
 arsenate n 'ɑ:sn,et, -ɪt; ES 'ɑ:sn-
 arsenate v 'ɑ:sn,et; ES 'ɑ:sn-; | -d -ɪd
 arsenic n, v 'ɑ:snɪk, 'ɑ:snɪk; ES 'ɑ:s-;
 | -ked -t
 arsenic adj ɑ:'senɪk; ES a:'senɪk; | -al -l
 arsenide 'ɑ:sn,ɪd, -ɪd; ES 'ɑ:sn-
 arsenious ɑ:'sɪniəs; ES a'sɪn-
 arsenite 'ɑ:sn,ɪt; ES 'ɑ:sn-
 arsine ɑ:'sɪn; ES a'sɪn
 arsis 'ɑ:snɪs; ES 'ɑ:snɪs; | -arses -sɪz
 arson 'ɑ:sn; ES 'ɑ:sn
 arspenamine ɑ:rsfənə'mɪn, -'æmɪn; ES ,ɑ:s-
 art n ɑ:t; ES a:t; |-y -ɪ
 art v 2 pers: stressed 'ɑ:t, ɑ:t; ES 'ɑ:t, ɑ:t;
 unstr. ɑ:t, ə:t; ES at, ət
 Artaxerxes ɑ:rtə'zɜ:ksɪz; ES ,ɑ:tə'zɜ:k-, ,ɑ:tə-
 'zɜ:k-; | -xes' -ksɪz
 artefact ɑ:rtɪ,fækt; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 Artemidorus ɑ:rtəmɪ'dɔ:rəs, -'dɔ:-; ES
 ,ɑ:təmɪ'dɔ:-, E+-'dɔ:-; |-s -ɪz
 Artemis ɑ:rtəmɪs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -ɪz
 Artemus ɑ:rtəməs; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-s -ɪz
 arterial ɑ:'tɪəriəl; ES a'tɪr-
 arteriosclerosis ɑ:'tɪrɪ,ɔ:sklɪ'roʊsɪs; ES a'tɪr-
 artery ɑ:'tɛəri; ES 'ɑ:təri
 artesian ɑ:'tɪʒən; ES a't-; ('ɑ:tɛsɪən 'wel)
 Artesius ɑ:'tɪʒəs; ES a't-; |-s -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fue fju:z, fju:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Arteveld 'ɑrtə,vɛlt; ES 'ɑ:tə-
 artful 'ɑrtfəl; ES 'ɑ:t-; |-ly -ɪ
 Arthabaska ɑrθə'bæskə; ES ɑ:θə-
 arthritic ɑr'θrɪtɪk; ES ɑ:'θrɪtɪk; |-al -l|
 arthritis ɑr'θrartɪs; ES ɑ:'θr-; |-tes -tɪz
 arthropod ɑrθrə'pɑd; ES 'ɑ:θrə'pɑd, -,pɑd
 Arthur ɑrθɜ; ES 'ɑ:θɑ(r); —In the occas. pron.
 'ɑθɜ the first r is lost by dissimilation
 (§121).
 Arthurian ɑr'θjʊrɪən, -'θjʊr-, -'θjʊr-; ES ɑ'θ-
 artichoke 'ɑrtɪ,tʃɒk; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 article 'ɑrtɪkəl; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -kɪŋ
 articular ɑr'tɪkjələ; ES ɑ'tɪkjələ(r)
 articulate *adj* ɑr'tɪkjələt; ES ɑ'tɪk-
 articulate *v* ɑr'tɪkjə'let; ES ɑ'tɪk-; |-d -ɪd
 articulation ɑr'tɪkjə'leɪʃən, ɑrtɪkjə-; ES
 ɑ'tɪk-, ɑ:tɪk-
 Artie ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ
 artifact ɑrtɪ'fækt; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-
 artifice ɑrtɪfɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪ-; |-s -ɪz
 artificer ɑr'tɪfəsə; ES ɑ'tɪfəsə(r)
 artificial ɑrtə'fɪʃəl; ES ɑ:tɪ-; |-ly -ɪ
 artificiality ɑrtə'fɪʃɪ'æləti, -fɪ'ʃæləti; ES
 ɑ:tɪ-
 artillery ɑr'tɪləɪ; ES ɑ'tɪl-; |-rist -rɪst
 artisan ɑrtɪzən; ES ɑ:tɪzən; |-ship -ʃɪp
 artist ɑrtɪst; ES 'ɑ:tɪst; |-ry -rɪ
 artiste ɑr'tɪst; ES ɑ:tɪst; (*Fr* ɑr'tɪst)
 artistic ɑr'tɪstɪk; ES ɑ:tɪs-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 artless ɑrtlɪs; ES 'ɑ:tɪs
 Artois ɑr'twɑ, -'twn; ES ɑ:t-; (*Fr* ɑr'twɑ)
 arty ɑrtɪ; ES 'ɑ:tɪ
 Arundel *Engd*, *Can* ʔərʌndl, *Sus* loc. ʔarndl
 (Arndle 1788); *Md* ə'rʌndl (see Anne
 Arundel)
 Arveragus ɑr'verəgəs; ES ɑ'ver-; |-s -ɪz
 Arviragus ɑr'verɪgəs; ES ɑ'vɪr-; |-s -ɪz
 Aryan ʔerɪən, ʔər-, ʔər-, -rɪən; S ʔər-, ʔər-,
 ʔər-
 arytenoid ʔærɪ'tɪnɔɪd, ə'rɪtɪnɔɪd
 as *Rom* weight æs |asses ʔæsɪz
 as *adv*, etc. unstressed əz, z, s; rarely stressed
 ʔæz, ʔæz
 Asa ʔesə
 asafetida, -foet- ʔesə'fetɪdə, æs'fetɪdə
 Asaph ʔæsəf, ʔesəf, ʔesəf

asbestos, -us æs'bɛstəs, æz-
 Asbury ʔæz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ
 Ascalon sword & Pal vil. ʔæskə'lən, -,lɒn,
 -lən
 Ascanius ə'skɛnɪəs, æ- |-'s -ɪz
 ascend ə'sɛnd |-ed -ɪd
 ascendancy, -ence ə'sɛndəns | -cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
 ascension, A- ə'sɛnʃən
 ascent ə'sɛnt
 ascertain ʔæsə'teɪn; ES ʔæsə-; |-ed -d
 ascetic ə'setɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 asceticism ə'setə'sɪzəm
 Asch, Sholem ʔɒləm'æf (*Yiddish* ʔɒləm'af)
 Ascham, a- ʔæskəm
 Asclepias æs'klɪpiəs |-pius -piəs |-s -ɪz
 ascot, A- ʔæskət
 ascribe ə'skrɪb |-d -ɪd
 Ascue ʔæskju, -kru
 Ascutney ə'skʌtnɪ, loc. often ʔskʌtnɪ
 asepsis ə'sɛpsɪs, e-, æ-
 aseptic ə'sɛptɪk, e-, æ- |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 asexual ə'sɛksʊəl, ə-, æ- |-ly -ɪ
 Asgard ʔæsgɑrd, ʔæz-; ES -gɑ:d
 ash, A- ʔæʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 ashamed ə'ʃeɪmd |-medly -mɪdlɪ
 Ashanti ə'ʃæntɪ
 Ashburn ʔæʃbɜn; ES ʔæʃbɜn
 Ashburnham *Mass* ʔæʃbɜn'hæm; ES -bɜn-;
Engd ʔæʃbɜnəm; ES -,bɜn-, -,bɜn-
 Ashburton ʔæʃbɜtən; ES ʔæʃbɜtən
 Ashby-de-la-Zouch ʔæʃbɪ,dələ'zʊf, -dələ- |-s
 -ɪz
 Ashdod ʔæʃdɒd; ES+ -dɒd
 Ashdown ʔæʃdaʊn
 ashes ʔæʃɪz |ashen ʔæʃən
 Asheville ʔæʃvɪl; S+ -vɪl|
 Ashkelon ʔæʃkələn, -,lɒn, -lən
 ashlar, -ler ʔæʃlɑ; ES ʔæʃlɑ(r)
 Ashmole ʔæʃmɒl |-an ʔæʃ'mɒlən
 Ashokan ə'ʃɒkən
 ashore ə'ʃɒr, ə'ʃɑ; ES ə'ʃɒɑ(r), E+ ə'ʃɒɑ(r)
 Ashtabula ʔæʃtə'bju:lə, -'bju:lə
 Ashtoreth ʔæʃtɒrəθ, -,rɒθ |pl -taroθ -rɒθ,
 -rɒθ
 Ashuelot ʔæʃwɪ'lɒt; ES+-,lɒt; loc.+ ʔæʃvɪ'lɒt,
 ʔæʃə'wɪlɒt, ʔæʃ'wɪlɒt
 Asia ʔeɪzə, ʔeɪə |-n -n —eɪzə prevails in US,
 ʔeɪə in *Engd*.

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʔɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go.

Asiatic ʲæzɪˈætɪk, ʲæf- | -al -| | -ally -|t, -ɪklt
 aside əˈsaɪd
 asinine ˈæsn̩,am | -nɪnɪtɪ ʲæsəˈnɪnətɪ
 ask ˈnewl ˈæsk
 ask v ˈæsk; E ask, ˈæsk, ask; | -ed -skt, -st
 askance əˈskæns | askant əˈskænt
 Askelon *sword* ˈæskə,lən, -,lən, -lən
 askew əˈskju, əˈskru
 Askew ˈæskju, -kru
 aslant əˈslænt; E+ əˈslant, əˈslant
 asleep əˈslɪp
 aslope əˈslɒp
 Asmodeus ʲæzməˈdɪəs, ʲæs- | -s -ɪz
 asp ˈæsp
 asparagus əˈspærəgəs
 Aspasia ˈæspəzɪə, -fɪə
 aspect ˈæspekt—*in Shak.* əˈspekt
 aspen ˈæspɪn, -pən
 asperges, A- əˈspɜːdʒɪz; ES əˈspɜː-, əˈspɜː-
 aspergillum, A- ˈæspɜːˈdʒɪləm; ES ˈæspɜː-; | -s
 -z | -la -lə
 asperity ˈæspɜːrɪtɪ, əˈspɜːr-
 asperse əˈspɜːs; ES əˈspɜːs, əˈspɜːs; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 aspersion əˈspɜːʒən, -ʒən; ES əˈspɜː-, əˈspɜː-
 aspersorium ˈæspɜːˈsɔːrɪəm, -ˈsɔːr-; ES ˈæspɜː-
 ˈsɔːr-, E+ -ˈsɔːr-; | -s -z | -ria -rɪə
 asphalt ˈæsfɒlt, -fɒlt | -ed -ɪd
 asphaltic ˈæsfɒltɪk, -fɒltɪk
 asphaltum ˈæsfɒltəm
 asphodel ˈæsfɒdəl
 asphyxia ˈæsfɪksɪə | -iate -ɪ,et | -iated -ɪ,etɪd
 asphyxiation ˈæsfɪksɪˈeɪʃən ˈæsfɪksɪ-
 aspic ˈæspɪk
 aspidistra, A- ˈæspɪˈdɪstrə
 Aspinwall ˈæspɪn,wɒl
 aspirant əˈspairənt, ˈæspɜːrənt
 aspirate n, adj ˈæspɜːrɪt, ˈæspɪrɪt
 aspirate v ˈæspɜːret | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈæspɜːˈreɪʃən
 aspirator ˈæspɜːretɔː; ES -,retɔːr
 aspiratory əˈspairəˈtɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 aspire əˈspair; ES əˈspairə(r); | -d -d
 aspirin ˈæspɜːrɪn, -prɪn
 asquint əˈskwɪnt
 Asquith ˈæskwɪθ
 ass ˈdonkey ˈæs, ˈblockhead ˈæs, as | -es -ɪz
 assafetida, -foet- ˈæsəˈfɛtɪdə, ˈæsˈfɛt-
 assagai ˈæsəˌgɑː
 assai əˈsaːi

assail əˈseɪl | -ed -d | -ant -ənt
 Assam ˈæˈsæm, ˈæsæm
 assassin əˈsæsn̩ | -ate -sn̩,et | -ated -sn̩,etɪd
 assassination əˈsæsn̩ˈeɪʃən
 assault əˈsɒlt | -ed -ɪd
 assay n əˈse, ˈæse
 assay v əˈse | -ed -d
 assegai ˈæsəˌgɑː
 assemblage əˈsɛmblɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 assemble əˈsɛmbl̩ | -d -d | -ling əˈsɛmblɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 assembly əˈsɛmbl̩ | -man -mən, -,mæn | -men
 -mən, -,mæn
 assent əˈsɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 assentation ˈæsɛnˈteɪʃən
 assenter, -or əˈsɛntɔː; ES əˈsɛntə(r)
 Asser ˈæsə; ES ˈæsə(r)
 assert əˈsɜːt; ES əˈsɜːt, əˈsɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 assertion əˈsɜːʃən; ES əˈsɜːʃ-, əˈsɜːʃ-; | -tive
 -tɪv | -tory -tɔːrɪ
 assess əˈsɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -or -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 assessorial ˈæsəˈsɔːrɪəl, -ˈsɔːr-; S -ˈsɔːr-
 asset ˈæsɛt | -s -s
 asseverate əˈsɛvəˌret | -d -ɪd
 asseveration əˈsɛvəˈreɪʃən
 assibilate əˈsɪbl̩,et | -d -ɪd
 assibilation əˈsɪbl̩ˈeɪʃən
 assiduity ˈæsəˈdjuːtɪ, -ˈdjuː-, -ˈduː-
 assiduous əˈsɪdʒuəs
 assign əˈsaɪn | -ed -d
 assignability əˈsaɪnəˈbɪlətɪ
 assignable əˈsaɪnəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 assignat ˈæsɪgˌnæt (*Fr* asiˈɲa)
 assignation ˈæsɪgˌneɪʃən
 assignee əˈsaɪˈni, ˈæsəˈni, ˈæsai-
 assigner əˈsaɪnɔː; ES -nə(r)
 assignor əˈsaɪˈnɔːr, ˈæsəˈnɔːr; ES -ˈnɔː(r)
 assimilability əˈsɪml̩əˈbɪlətɪ
 assimilable əˈsɪml̩əbl̩
 assimilate n əˈsɪml̩ɪt, -,et
 assimilate v əˈsɪml̩,et | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 assimilation əˈsɪml̩ˈeɪʃən
 assimilatory əˈsɪml̩əˈtɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 Assiniboia əˈsɪnəˈboɪə
 Assiniboine əˈsɪnəˈboɪn
 Assisi əˈsɪzi (*It* əsˈsiːzi)
 assist əˈsɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 assize əˈsaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 associable əˈsɔːfɪəbl̩, -fɪəbl̩

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðɔː; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

associate *n, adj* ə'soʃiət, -i,et
 associate *v* ə'soʃi,et |-d -i-d |-tive -iv
 association ə'sosi'ejən, ə'soʃi—*It is doubtful which of these prons. prevails.*
 assoil ə'soɪl |-ed -d
 assonance ə'sənəns |-s -iz |-d -t |-nant -nənt
 assort ə'sɔ:t; ES ə'sɔ:t; |-ed -i-d
 assuage ə'swedʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 assuasive ə'swesiv
 assume ə'sʌm, ə'srʌm, ə'sjʌm |-d -d
 assumpsit ə'sʌmpsit
 assumption, A- ə'sʌmpʃən |-tive -tiv
 assurance ə'ʃʊərəns |-s -iz
 assure ə'ʃʊr; ES ə'ʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-dly -i-dli
 assurgency ə'sɜ:dʒənsi; ES ə'sɜ:dʒ-, ə'sɜ:dʒ-; |-ent -ənt
 Assyria ə'sɪriə |-n -n
 Assyriology ə'sɪri'ɒlədʒi; ES+-'ɒl-; |-gist -dʒist
 Astarte əs'tɑ:tɪ; ES -'tɑ:tɪ, E+-'tɑ:tɪ
 astatic e'stætɪk, ə-, æ- |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 Astell 'æstl
 aster, A- 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)
 asterisk 'æstə,rɪsk
 asterism 'æstə,rɪzəm
 astern ə'stɜ:n; ES ə'stɜ:n, ə'stɜ:n
 asteroid 'æstə,rɔɪd |-al 'æstə'rɔɪd|
 asthenia əs'θɪniə, 'æsθə'naiə
 asthma 'æzmə, 'æsmə
 asthmatic æz'mætɪk, æs- |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 astigmatic 'æstɪg'mætɪk |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 astigmatism ə'stɪg'mə,tɪzəm
 astir ə'stɜ:; ES ə'stɜ:(r, ə'stɜ:
 astonish ə'stʌnɪʃ; ES+-'stɒn-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 astony ə'stʌni; ES+-'stɒn-; |-nied -ni-d
 Astor 'æstə; ES 'æstə(r)
 Astoria əs'tɔ:riə, -'tɔ:riə; S -'tɔ:riə
 astound ə'staʊnd |-ed -i-d.
 astrachan, A- 'æstrəkən
 astraddle ə'stræd|
 astragal 'æstræg|
 astrakhan 'æstrəkən
 Astrakhan 'æstrə'kæn
 astral 'æstrəl |-ly -i
 astray ə'stre

astride ə'straɪd
 astringe ə'strɪndʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 astringency ə'strɪndʒənsi |-gent -dʒənt
 astrolabe 'æstrə,leb
 astrologer ə'strɒlədʒə; ES ə'strɒlədʒə(r, -'strɒl-; |-gy -dʒi |-gist -dʒɪst
 astrologic 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -|-ally -i-, -i-kl
 astronomer ə'strɒnəmə; ES ə'strɒnəmə(r, -'strɒn-; |-my -mi
 astronomic 'æstrə'nəmɪk; ES+-'nɒm-; |-al -|-| |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 Astrophel 'æstrə,fel
 astrophotographic 'æstrə'fɒtə'græfɪk
 astrophotography 'æstrə'fɒ'təgrəfi, -'tɒg-
 astrophysical 'æstrə'fɪzɪk| |-icist -ɪsɪst
 astrophysics 'æstrə'fɪzɪks
 astrosphere 'æstrə'sfɪr; ES-,sfɪə(r, S+-,sfɛə(r)
 astrut ə'strʌt
 astute ə'stju:t, -'stru:t, -'stut
 Astyanax ə'staɪə,næks |-s -iz
 Asuncion *Am Sp* əsun'sjɒn
 asunder ə'sʌndə; ES ə'sʌndə(r)
 asylum ə'sarləm |-s -z |-la -lə
 asymmetric 'æsɪ'metɪk, 'æ- |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 asymmetry e'sɪmɪtri, æ-
 asymptote 'æsɪm,tot, 'æsɪmp-
 asymptotic 'æsɪm'tatɪk, -sɪmp-; ES+-'tɒt-; |-al -| |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 asynchronous e'sɪŋkrənəs, æ-, -'sɪn-
 asyndeton ə'sɪndətən, -,tan; ES+-,tɒn
 at *stressed* 'æt, æt; *unstr.* ət, ɪt
 Atalanta 'æt'læntə
 at all 'to any degree' ə'tɔl, ə'tɔl—*In ə'tɔl the t is not aspirated and is usually voiced. This is also the pron. when at all is an ordinary prepositional phrase, as in It stops at some stations, but not at all. Cf It stops at no small stations at all (ə'tɔl).*
 atamasco 'ætə'mæsko
 atar 'ætə; ES 'ætə(r)
 Atascosa 'ætə'skɔsə
 atavic ə'tævɪk| atavism 'ætə,vɪzəm
 atavistic 'ætə'vɪstɪk |-ally -i-, -i-kl
 ataxia ə'tæksɪə| ataxy ə'tæksɪ
 Atchafalaya ə'tʃæfə'laiə, 'tʃæfə-, æ,tʃæfə-
 Atchison 'ætʃɪsən
 Ate, ate *myth.* 'eti, 'eti

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtri (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

ate *past of eat* **et**—*The past tense et, occas. in cultivated S, is spelled ate in Engd, but properly belongs to the old past spelling form eat (cf threat, sweat), as does also the old past pron. it (cf meat, seat). See eat.*

-ate *unstressed ending* **-it, -ət**—*In the vocab. when only the pron. -it is given, it is to be understood that many speakers pronounce -ət, as in gamut 'gæmət. When more or less stressed (with or without accent mark), -ate is pronounced -et, as in permeate 'pɜːmi,et, mandate 'mændet, oblate 'ablet.*

atelier 'ætɪ,je (Fr atɔljɛ)

Athabasca, -ka æθə'bæskə | -n -n

athanasia, æθə'neɪzɪə

Athanasian, æθə'neɪzən

Athanasius, æθə'neɪʃɪəs, -ʃəs | -'s -ɪz

athanasy ə'θænəsi

Athapascan, æθə'pæskən

atheism 'eθi,ɪzəm |atheist 'eθɪst

atheistic, eθɪ'stɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

atheling 'æθəlɪŋ, 'æðəlɪŋ (OE 'æð-)

Athelstan 'æθəl,stæn, 'æðəl-, -stən (OE 'æð-)

Athens ə'θɪnə |Athene ə'θɪni

athenaicum, A-, -neum, æθə'niəm

Athenian ə'θɪniən

Athens 'æθɪnz, -ənɪz | -'s -ɪz |NY+ 'leθ-

Atherton 'æθətən; ES 'æθətən

athirst ə'θɜːst; ES ə'θɜːst, ə'θɜːst

athlete 'æθlɪt

athletic æθ'letɪk | -s -s | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

Athlone æθ'lɒn

Athol Mass 'æθəl, -θəl, -θəl

Atholl, -ole Scott 'æθəl

at home, at-home ə'thɒm—*The pron. ə'tɒm, freq. in Engd, is rare in US.*

Athos 'æθəs, 'e-, -θɒs

athwart ə'θwɔːrt; ES ə'θwɔːt; | -ship -ʃɪp

atilt ə'tɪlt

atingle ə'tɪŋɡl

-ative *ending* **-etɪv, -ətɪv**, as in *cumulative, operative, etc. When the main accent is on the second syllable before -ative, there is usually a secondary accent on the -a- of -ative (in 'i-ti,ə-tɪv 'ɪnɪʃ-ɪ,ə-tɪv); but in familiar words some speakers often pronounce -ative without accent (-ətɪv), as 'ɪnɪʃətɪv. When only -etɪv is given, -ətɪv is to be understood as a possible variant.*

Atkins 'ætɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz | -kinson 'ætɪkɪnsən

Atlanta ə'tlæntə, æt-

atlantean, A- ,ætlæn'tiən

atlantes *pl of atlas* ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

Atlantic ə'tlæntɪk

Atlantis ə'tlæntɪs | -'s -ɪz

atlas, A- 'ætɪləs | -cs -ɪz |atlantes ə'tlæntɪz, æt-

atman, A- 'ætɪmən

Atmore 'ætɪmɔː, -mɔː; ES -mɔə(r), E+ -mɔə(r)

atmosphere 'ætɪməs,fiːr; ES -,fiə(r), S+ -,fɛə(r)

atmospheric ,ætɪməs'fɛrɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

atoll 'ætəl, -təl, ə'təl, -'təl

atom 'ætəm | -ism -,ɪzəm | -y -ɪ

atomic ə'təmɪk, æ-; ES+-'tɒm-; | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

atomicity ,ætə'mɪsətɪ

atomization ,ætəmə'zɪfɪkən, -aɪ-z-

atomize 'ætəm,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

atonal ə'tɒnɪ, æ- | -ly -ɪ | -ity ,etɒ'nælətɪ

atone ə'tɒn | -d -d

atonic ə'tɒnɪk, e-, æ-; ES+-'tɒn-

atonicity ,ætə'nɪsətɪ, e-, -tɒ'n-

atony 'ætəni

atop ə'tɒp; ES+ə'tɒp

atrabillious ,ætrə'bɪljəs

Atreus 'etrus, -trus, 'etruːəs | -'s -ɪz

atrip ə'trɪp

atrium 'etriəm | -s -z | -rial -rɪə

atrocious ə'trɒʃəs

atrocidity ə'trəsətɪ; ES+-'trɒs-

atrophy 'ætrəfi | -phied -fɪd

atropine 'ætrə,piːn, -pɪn | -pin -pɪn

Atropos 'ætrə,pɒs; ES+-,pɒs; | -'s -ɪz

attach ə'tætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

attaché ,ætəʃe, ə'tæʃe (Fr ataʃe)

attack ə'tæk | -ed -t

attain ə'ten | -ed -d

attainable ə'tenəblɪ | -bility ə'tenə'bɪlətɪ

attainder ə'tendə; ES ə'tendə(r)

attaint ə'tent | -ed -ɪd

attainture ə'tentʃə; ES ə'tentʃə(r)

Attala Miss 'ætɪlə |Attalla Ala ə'tælə

attar 'ætə; ES 'ætə(r)

attemper ə'tempə; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing

ə'tempərɪŋ, ə'tempɪŋ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

attempt ə'tempt | -ed -id
 attend ə'tend | -ed -id | -ance -əns | -ant
 -ənt
 attent ə'tent
 attention ə'tenʃən | -tive -trɪv
 attenuate *adj* ə'tenjʊt
 attenuate *v* ə'tenjʊt | -d -id
 attenuation ə'tenjʊ'tʃən
 Atterbury 'ætə,bəri, -bəri; ES 'ætə-
 attest ə'test | -ed -id | -ation 'ætəs'teʃən
 attic 'ætik
 Attic 'ætik | -a -ə | -ism 'ætrɪ,sɪzəm
 Attila 'ætɪlə
 attiré ə'tair; ES ə'tair(ɪ); | -d -d
 attitude 'ætə,tju:d, -'tɪud, -'tʊd
 attitudinize 'ætə'tju:dn̩,aɪz, -'tɪud-, -'tʊd- | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 Atlee 'ætlɪ, 'ætlɪ
 Attleboro 'ætɪl,bɔ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɔ:ɪ-, -,bɑ:ɪ-,
 -,bɔ:ɪ-
 attorn ə'tɔ:n; ES ə'tɔ:n, ə'tɔ:n; | -ed -d
 attorney ə'tɔ:nɪ; ES ə'tɔ:nɪ, ə'tɔ:nɪ
 attract ə'trækt | -ed -id
 attractability ə'træktə'bɪlətɪ
 attraction ə'trækʃən | -tive -trɪv
 attribute *n* 'ætrɪbju:t, -,bɪut
 attribute *v* ə'trɪbjʊt | -d -bjʊtɪd | -tive -bjʊtɪv
 attribution 'ætrɪbju:ʃən, -'bɪu-
 attrite *adj* ə'træt | -d -id
 attrition ə'trɪʃən, æ-
 attune ə'tju:n, ə'tru:n, ə'tʊn | -d -d
 atwain ə'tweɪn
 Atwater 'æt,wətə, -,wətə, -,wətə; ES -tə(r)
 atypic e'tɪpɪk, æ- | -al -l̩, | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 au *Fr* o
 Aubrey, -bry 'əbrɪ
 auburn, A- 'əbən; ES 'əbən
 Auckland 'æklənd
 auction 'ɔ:kʃən | -ed -d
 auctioneer 'ɔ:kʃənɪr; ES -'ɪɔ:(r), S+ -'eə(r)
 audacious ə'deɪʃəs | -dacity ə'dæsətɪ
 audibility 'ɔ:də'bɪlətɪ
 audible 'ɔ:dəbl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 audience 'ɔ:diəns, -dʒəns | -s -ɪz | -ent -dɪənt
 audile 'ɔ:dɪl
 audio 'ɔ:dɪə | audiogram 'ɔ:dɪə,græm
 audiometer 'ɔ:dɪ'əmətə; ES -'əmətə(r), -'ɒm-
 audiphone, A- 'ɔ:də,ʃən
 audit 'ɔ:dɪt | -ed -id | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)

audition ə'dɪʃən | -ed -d | -ing -fəʊnɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 auditorium 'ɔ:də'tɔ:riəm, -'tɔ:ɪr-; S -'tɔ:ɪr-
 auditory 'ɔ:də,tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Audley 'ɔ:dlɪ
 Audrey 'ɔ:drɪ
 Audubon 'ɔ:də,bʌn; ES +-,bʌn
 Auer 'aʊə; ES 'aʊ-ə(r)
 au fait ə'fe (*Fr* ə'fe)
 Aufidius ə'fɪdɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 auf Wiedersehen *Ger* au'fvi:dər,zɛ:ən
 Augeas ə'dʒiəs | -'s -ɪz | -gean -'dʒiən
 augend 'ɔ:dʒend
 auger 'ɔ:gə; ES 'ɔ:gə(r)
 aught ɔ:t
 Auglaize ə'glez | -'s -ɪz
 augment *n* 'ɔ:gment
 augment *v* əg'ment | -ed -id | -ative -ətɪv
 augmenter əg'mentə; ES -'mentə(r)
 au gratin ə'grætɪn, ə'grætɪn, -tɪn (*Fr* ogra'tã)
 Augsburg 'ɔ:gzbʊ:ʒ; ES -bɜ:ʒ, -bɜ:ʒ; (*Ger*
 'auksburk)
 augur 'ɔ:gə; ES 'ɔ:gə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -gəʊnɪŋ,
 -gɹɪŋ
 augury 'ɔ:gjʊrɪ
 august ə'gʌst ('aʊ,gʌst 'ɔ:fɪs)
 August 'ɔ:gʌst
 Augusta ə'gʌstə, ə'gʌs- | -tan -tən
 Augustine *saint* 'ɔ:gəs,tɪn, ə'gʌstɪn, ə-; *isl.*
Alas 'ɔ:gəstɪn
 Augustinian 'ɔ:gəs'tɪniən
 Augustus ə'gʌstəs, ə'gʌs- | -'s -ɪz
 au jus *Fr* ə'ʒy
 auk ək | -let -lɪt
 auld əld
 Aulis 'ɔ:lɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Ault əlt
 Aumerle ə'mɜ:l; ES ə'mɜ:l, ə'mɜ:l
 au naturel *Fr* ənaty'rel
 aunt ænt; E ant, ant, ænt—*Sporadic in-*
stances of ant, ant occur in the N and S.
 aura 'ɔ:rə | -s -z | -rae -rɪ
 aural 'ɔ:rəl | -ly -lɪ
 Aurangzeb 'ɔ:rʌŋ'zɛb
 aureate *adj* 'ɔ:rɪt, -et, -ed
 aureate *v* 'ɔ:rɪt, et | -d -id
 Aurelia ə'rɪliə, -lɪə | -n -n
 Aurelius ə'rɪliəs | -'s -ɪz
 aureole 'ɔ:rɪ,əl | -d -d
 au revoir 'ɔ:rə'vɔ:r; ES -'vɔ:(r); (*Fr* ɔ:rə'vwa:r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑ | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go go

auric **ˈbrɪk**
 auricle **ˈbrɪkəl**
 auricular **ɔˈrɪkjələ**; ES -lə(r)
 auriculate *adj* **ɔˈrɪkjələɪt** | -lated -|etɪd
 auriferous **ɔˈrɪfərəs**
 Auriga **ɔˈraɪgə** | *gen* Aurigae **ɔˈraɪdʒi**
 Aurignacian **ɔˈrɪŋneʃən**
 aurist **ˈbrɪst**
 aurochs **ˈbrɔks**; ES+ -ɔks
 aurora, A- **ɔˈrɔrə**, ə-, -ˈrɔrə; S -ˈrɔrə; | -s -z
 | -rae -ri
 aurora australis **ɔˈrɔrə ɔsˈtreɪlɪs**, ə-, -ˈrɔrə; S
 -ˈrɔrə
 aurora borealis **ɔˈrɔrə ˌbɔrɪˈleɪs**, ə-, -ˈrɔrə
 ˌbɔrɪ-, -ˈleɪs; S -ˈrɔrə ˌbɔrɪ-
 auroral **ɔˈrɔrəl**, ə-, -ˈrɔrəl; S -ˈrɔrəl; | -ly -ɪ
 aurorean **ɔˈrɔrɪən**, ə-, -ˈrɔr-; S -ˈrɔr-
 Aurorian **ɔˈrɔrɪən**, -ˈrɔr-; S -ˈrɔr-
 aurum **ˈbrəm** | aurous **ˈbrəs**
 Aurungzeb, -ebe **ˈbrʌŋˈzɛb**, -ˈzɪb
 Ausable, Au Sable **ɔˈseɪb** | (ˈAu,sable ˈChasm)
 auscultate **ˈɔskəl,tet** | -d -ɪd
 auscultation **ˈɔskəlˈteɪʃən**
 Auslander **ˈɔs,lændə**, ˈaʊs-; ES -|ændə(r)
 Ausonia **ɔˈsɒniə** | -n -n
 auspex **ˈɔspeks** | *pl* auspices **ˈɔsprɪ,sɪz**
 auspice **ˈɔsprɪs** | -s -ɪz
 auspicial **ɔˈsprɪʃəl** | -cious -ʃəs
 Austen **ˈɔstɪn**, -tən
 Auster **ˈɔstə**; ES ˈɔstɪə(r)
 austere **ɔˈstɪr**; ES ɔˈstɪə(r), S+ɔˈstɪə(r)
 austerly **ɔˈstɪərəɪ**
 Austerlitz **ˈɔstə,lɪts**; ES ˈɔstə-; | -s -ɪz (*Ger*
 ˈaustər-)
 Austin **ˈɔstɪn**, -tən
 austral **ˈɔstrəl**
 Australasia **ɔˈstrəlˈeɪʒə**, -ʃə | -n -n
 Australia **ɔˈstreɪljə** | -n -n
 Austrasia **ɔˈstreɪʒə**, -ʃə | -n -n
 Austria **ˈɔstrɪə** | -n -n
 Austria-Hungary **ˈɔstrɪəˈhʌŋgəri**
 Austro-Hungarian **ˈɔstrohʌŋˈɡerɪən**, -ˈɡer-
 Austronesian **ˈɔstroˈnɪʒən**, -ʃən
 autarch **ˈɔtɑ:k**; ES -tɑ:k, E+ -tɑ:k; | -y -ɪ
 autarchic **ɔˈtɑ:kɪk**; ES ɔˈtɑ:k-, E+ɔˈtɑ:k-;
 | -al -l
 autarky **ˈɔtɑ:kɪ**; ES -tɑ:kɪ, E+ -tɑ:kɪ; | -kɪst
 -kɪst
 authentic **ɔˈθentɪk** | -al -l | -ally -|ɪ | -icly -ɪklɪ

authenticate **ɔˈθentɪ,ket** | -d -ɪd
 authentication **ɔ,θentɪˈkeɪʃən**, ɔθentɪ-
 authenticity **ɔθənˈtɪsətɪ**, -θən-
 author **ˈbʊə**; ES ˈbʊə(r); | -ess -ɪs | -esses -ɪsɪz
 authoritarian **ɔ,θɔrəˈterɪən**, ɔ,θɔr-, ɔ,θɔr-,
 -ˈter- | -ism -ɪzəm
 authoritative **ɔˈθɔrə,tetɪv**, ɔˈθɔr-, ɔˈθɔr-
 authority **ɔˈθɔrətɪ**, ɔˈθɔr-, ɔˈθɔr-
 authorization **ɔθɔrəˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-
 authorize **ˈbʊə,raɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 autism **ˈɔtɪzəm** | -ist -ɪst | -istic ɔˈtɪstɪk
 auto **ˈbʊə**
 autobiographic **ɔtə,bəʊˈɡræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 autobiography **ɔtə,bəʊˈɡræfɪ**, -bɪ-, -ˈlɔg-
 autochthon **ɔˈtɔkθən**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-; | -s -z
 | -es -ɪz
 autochthonous **ɔˈtɔkθənəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-
 autoclave **ˈbʊə,klev** | -d -d
 autocracy **ɔˈtɔkrəsi**; ES+ -ˈtɔk-
 autocrat **ˈbʊə,kræt**
 autocratic **ɔtəˈkræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 auto-da-fé **ɔtɔdəˈfe** | *pl* autos- **ɔtɔz-**
 autogenous **ɔˈtɔdʒənəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔdʒ-
 autogiro, A- **ɔtəˈdʒɪə**
 autograph **ˈbʊə,ɡræf**; E+ -|,ɡræf, -|,ɡræf
 autographic **ɔtəˈɡræfɪk** | -al -l | -ally -|ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 autography **ɔˈtɔɡræfɪ**, -ˈtɔg-
 autogyro, A- **ɔtəˈdʒɪə**
 autohypnosis **ɔtəhɪpˈnɒsɪs**
 autoinfection **ɔtə-ɪnˈfektʃən**
 autointoxication **ɔtə-ɪn,tɔksəˈkeɪʃən**; ES+
 -ˈtɔk-
 Autolytus **ɔˈtɔləkəs**; ES+ -ˈtɔl-; | -s -ɪz
 automat **ˈbʊə,mæt**
 automata **ɔˈtɔmətə**; ES+ -ˈtɔm-
 automatic **ɔtəˈmætɪk** | -al -l | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 automatism **ɔˈtɔmə,tɪzəm**; ES+ -ˈtɔm-
 automaton **ɔˈtɔmə,tən**, -tən; ES+ ɔˈtɔmə-
 ,tən, -tən; | -s -z | -ta -tə
 automobile *adj* **ɔtəˈmɒbɪl**
 automobile *n* **ˈɔtəmə,bɪl**, ɔtəˈmɒbɪl, ɔtəmə-
 ˈbɪl
 automotive **ɔtəˈmɒtv**
 autonomic **ɔtəˈnɒmɪk**; ES+ -ˈnɒm-; | -al -l
 | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 autonomist **ɔˈtɔnəmɪst**; ES+ -ˈtɔn-; | -mous
 -məs | -my -mɪ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈki:p**

autopsy ˈɒtəpsɪ, ˈbɒtəpsɪ; ES+ -tɒp-
 autos-da-fé *pl* ˈɒtɒzdəˈfe
 autosuggestion ˈɒtəsəʒˈdʒestʃən, -səˈdʒes-
 autumn ˈɒtəm | -al ɔˈtʌmnl̩ | -ally ɔˈtʌmnl̩
 Auvergne ɔˈvɜːn; ES ɔˈvɜːn, ɔˈvɜːn; (*Fr*
 ɔˈvɛrɒ, ʒ-)
 aux *Fr* ɔ
 auxiliary ɔʒˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri, -ˈzɪljəri
 avail əˈveɪl | -ed -d
 availability əˈveɪləˈbɪləti
 available əˈveɪləbəl | -bly -blɪ
 avalanche ˈævɪˌæntʃ; E+-, antʃ, -, antʃ; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -t
 Avalon, -llon ˈævɪˌʌn, -, ɒn (*Fr* avɑˈlɔ̃)
 avarice ˈævərɪs, ˈævərɪs | -cious ˈævəˈrɪʃəs
 avast əˈvæst; E+ əˈvæst, əˈvæst
 avatar ˈævəˈtɑːr; ES -ˈtɑː(r), E+ -ˈtɑː(r)
 aunt əˈvaʊnt, əˈvɒnt, əˈvʌnt
 ave, A- ˈeɪvɪ, ˈeɪvɪ
 Avebury, Abury ˈebəri, ˈevˌbəri, -bəri
 Ave Maria ˈævɪməˈrɪə
 Ave Maria Lane *Lond* ˈævɪməˈrɪəˈleɪn
 Ave Mary ˈeɪvɪˈməri, -ˈmeːri, -ˈməri, -ˈməri
 avenge əˈvendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 avens ˈævɪnz, -ənz | -es -ɪz
 Aventine ˈævənˌtaɪn, -tɪn
 aventurine, -in əˈventʃərɪn
 avenue ˈævəˌnuː, -nuː, -njuː
 aver ˈæsərɪ ˈəvɜː; ES ɔˈvɜː(r), əˈvɜː; | -red -d
 aver ˈhɔːsɪ ˈevə; ES ˈevə(r)
 average ˈævərɪdʒ, ˈævərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Avernus ɔˈvɜːnəs; ES ɔˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-; | -s -ɪz
 averse əˈvɜːs; ES ɔˈvɜːs, əˈvɜːs
 aversion əˈvɜːʒən, -ʒən; ES ɔˈvɜː-, əˈvɜː-
 avert əˈvɜːt; ES ɔˈvɜːt, əˈvɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 Avery ˈevəri, ˈevri
 Aves *pl of* Avis ˈeɪvɪz
 Avesta əˈvestə
 avian ˈeɪvɪən
 aviary ˈeɪvɪəri
 aviate ˈeɪvɪət, ˈæv- | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 aviation ˈeɪvɪˈeɪʃən, ˈævi-
 aviculture ˈeɪvɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -, kʌltʃə(r)
 avid ˈævɪd | avidity əˈvɪdəti
 Avignon ɔˈvɪnjɔ̃, əˈvɪnjən (*Fr* aviˈɲɔ̃)
 Avoca əˈvɒkə
 avocado ˌavəˈkɑːdo, ˌævə-
 avocation ˌævəˈkeɪʃən, ˌævo-
 avocet ˈævəˌset

avoid əˈvɔɪd | -ed -ɪd | -ance -ns
 avoirdupois ˌævəˈdɒˈpɔɪz; ES ˌævə-
 Avon ˈevən, ˈævən, *Warwickshire* ˈevən,
Scotl ˈevən, ən
 Avon Lake, Avon Park ˈevən, -ɒn
 avoilet ˈævəˌset
 avouch əˈvaʊtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 avow əˈvaʊ | -ed -d | -al -əl | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 avuncular əˈvʌŋkjələ; ES -jələ(r); | -late -lɪt
 await əˈweɪt | -ed -ɪd
 awake əˈweɪk | *past* awoke əˈwɒk or awaked
 əˈweɪkt | *pptc* awaked əˈweɪkt or awoke
 əˈwɒk
 awaken əˈweɪkən | -ed -d | -ing -kənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ
 award əˈwɔːd; ES əˈwɔːd; | -ed -ɪd
 aware əˈweɪ, əˈwɛr; E əˈweə(r), ES əˈwɛə(r)
 awash əˈwɒʃ, əˈwɒʃ, əˈwɒʃ
 away əˈwe
 awe ə | -d -d
 weary əˈweəri, əˈwɪəri; S+ əˈwɛəri
 awedness ˈɒdnɪs
 awful ˈɒfʊl | -ly -ɪ
 weigh əˈwe
 aweless ˈblɪs | awelessness ˈblɪsnɪs
 awesome ˈbɒsəm
 awful ˈɪmˈpresɪvɪ ˈɒfʊl | -ly -ɪ
 awful ˈɡreɪt, ˈʊɡli ˈɒf | -ly ˈɒfɪ, ˈɒflɪ
 wheel əˈhwiːl
 awhile əˈhwaɪl
 awkward ˈɒkwɔːd; ES ˈɒkwɔːd
 awl əl
 awless ˈblɪs | awlessness ˈblɪsnɪs
 awlless ˈɒllɪs
 awn ən | -ed -d
 awning ˈɒnɪŋ
 awake əˈwɒk | *awoken arch.* əˈwɒkən
 awork əˈwɜːk; ES əˈwɜːk, əˈwɜːk
 awry əˈraɪ
 ax, axe æks | axes ˈæksɪz | axed ækst
 axes *pl of* axis ˈæksɪz
 axial ˈæksɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 axil ˈæksɪl | axile ˈæksɪl, -aɪl
 axilla ˈæksɪlə | -s -z | -lae -li
 axillary ˈæksəˌɪləri
 axiom ˈæksɪəm
 axiomatic ˌæksɪəˈmætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 axis ˈæksɪs | axes ˈæksɪz
 axle ˈæksl̩ | -d -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

axletree 'æks|,tri, -tri
 Axminster 'æks,mɪnstə; ES -,mɪnstə(r)
 axolotl 'æksə|,lɒt|; ES+,-,lɒt|
 ay *intj* 'alas! e
 ay, aye 'always' e—*ay is the better spelling*
 ayah 'ajə
 Aydelotte 'ed|,at; ES+,-,ɒt
 Ayden 'edŋ
 aye, ay 'yes' ai—*aye is the better spelling*
 Ayer ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)
 Aylesbury 'elz,bɛrɪ, -bəri
 Aylmer 'elmə; ES 'elmə(r)
 Ayr ɛr, ær; E ɛə(r), ES æə(r)
 Ayres ɛrz, ærz; E ɛəz, ES æəz; |-s -ɪz
 Ayrshire 'ɛrfɪr, 'ær-, -fə; E 'ɛəfɪə(r), -fə(r),
 ES 'æə-
 Ayscough, -cue 'æskju, 'es-, -kiu
 Ayton, Aytoun 'etŋ
 Azalea ə'zelɪə |azalea ə'zeljə

Azazel ə'zeɪəl, 'æzə,zɛl
 Azerbaijan ʌzəbɑr'dʒʌn, 'æzə-; ES -zə-
 azimuth 'æzɪməθ |-al 'æzə'mʌθəl
 azine 'æzɪn, -ɪn |-in -ɪn
 Azof 'azaf, -zɒf
 azoic ə'zɔ-ɪk
 azole 'æzəl, ə'zɒl
 Azores 'æzɔrɪz, 'ɛzɔrɪz, -ɔrɪz; ES -oəz, E+
 -ɔəz
 azorite 'æzə,rɪt
 azote 'æzɒt, ə'zɒt
 azoth 'æzəθ, -nθ
 Azov 'azaf, -zɒf, 'ɛzav, 'ɛzɒv
 Azrael 'æzrɪəl
 Aztec 'æztek |-an -ən
 azure 'æzɜ, 'ɛzɜ; ES -zə(r); |-d -d
 azurine 'æzərɪn, -aɪn
 azurite 'æzə,rɪt
 Azusa ə'zʊsə

B

B, b *letter* bi |pl B's, Bs, *poss* B's biz
 baa bæ:, ba:, bu: |ʒ sg baaes, pl n baas -z
 |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
 Baal 'beəl, bel
 babbitt, B- 'bæbrɪ |-ed -ɪd
 babble 'bæbl |-d -d |-ling 'bæblɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 babe beb
 Babel 'beb|, 'bæbl|
 Bab el Mandeb 'bæb,el'mændəb, 'bab,el-
 'mæn-
 baboo, babu 'babu
 baboon bæ'bun, bə'bun
 baby 'beɪrɪ |-bied -brɪd
 Babylon 'bæblən
 Babylonia 'bæbl'ɒnɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 baccalaureate 'bækə'lɔrɪt
 baccarat, -ra 'bækə'ra, 'bækə,rɑ (*Fr* baka'ra)
 Bacchae 'bæki
 bacchanal 'bækən|, -næl
 Bacchanalia, b- 'bækən'neɪə, -lɪə |-n -n
 bacchant 'bækənt |-s -s |-es bə'kæntɪz, bæ-
 kəntɪz bə'kæntɪ, -'kænt, bæ-, 'bækənt
 Bacchic, b- 'bækɪk |-al -l|
 Bacchus 'bækəs |-s -ɪz
 Bach bak, bax (*Ger* bax)

Bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætʃlə; ES -lə(r)
 bachelor 'bætʃələ, 'bætʃlə; ES -lə(r)
 Bachman 'bækmən, 'bæk- (*Ger* 'baxmən)
 bacillary 'bæs|,ɛrɪ, 'bæsɪ,|-
 bacillus bə'sɪləs |-li -laɪ
 back bæk |-ed -t |-ache -,ɛk
 backbite 'bæk,bart |-bit -,brɪt |-bitten -,brɪt
 backbone 'bæk'bon, -,bɒn |-d -d
 backfire ɪ 'bæk,fɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)
 backfire ɪ 'bæk,fɪr, -'faɪr; ES -aɪə(r); |-d -d
 backgammon 'bæk,gæmən, 'bæk'gæmən
 background 'bæk,graʊnd
 backhand 'bæk'hænd, -,hænd |-ed -ɪd
 ('back,hand(ed) 'stroke)
 backlash 'bæk,læʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 backlog 'bæk,lɒg, -,lɒg, -lɒg
 backset 'bæk,set
 backslide 'bæk,slɑd, 'bæk'slɑd |-slid -,slɪd,
 -'slɪd |-slidden -,slɪdn, -'slɪdn
 backspace 'bæk,spes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 backspin 'bæk,spɪn
 backstage *adv* 'bæk'stedʒ, *adj* 'bæk,stedʒ
 backstay 'bæk,ste |-ed -d
 backstroke 'bæk,strok
 backswept 'bæk,swɛpt

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

backward 'bækwəd; ES -wəd; |-s -z
 backwash 'bæk,wəʃ, -,wɔʃ, -,wɔʃ |-es -iz
 |-ed -t
 backwater 'bæk,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 backwoods 'bæk'wudz, 'bæk,wudz |-man,
 -men -mən
 bacon, B- 'bekən, 'bekŋ
 Baconian be'koniən, bə-, -njən
 bacteria bæk'tɪriə |-l -l |sg -ium -m
 bactericide bæk'tɪrɪəsɪd
 bacterin 'bæktərɪn
 bacteriological 'bæk,tɪriə'lɒdʒɪkəl, bæk,tɪriə-;
 ES+-'lɒdʒ-
 bacteriologist 'bæk,tɪri'ɒlədʒɪst, bæk,tɪri-;
 ES+-'bɪl-; |-gy -dʒɪ
 bacteriolysis 'bæk,tɪri'ɒləsɪs, bæk,tɪri-; ES+
 -'bɪl-
 bacteriophage bæk'tɪriə'fɛdʒ |-s -iz
 Bactria 'bæktɪriə |-n -n
 bad bæd
 bade *past of bid* bæd
 Baden *US* 'bedŋ, *Germany* 'badŋ (*Ger*
 'ba:dən)
 Baden-Powell 'bedŋ'pəʊl
 badge bædʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 badger, B- 'bædʒə; ES 'bædʒə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing 'bædʒərɪŋ, 'bædʒrɪŋ
 Badgworthy 'bædʒərɪ = Bagworthy
 badinage 'bædŋɪdʒ, 'bædŋ'nɔʒ (*Fr* badi'nɑ:ʒ)
 badminton, B- 'bædmɪntən
 Badon 'bedŋ
 Baeda 'bɪdə, *cf* Bede
 Baedeker 'bedɪkə, -də-; ES -kə(r); (*Ger*
 'be:dəkə(r))
 baff bæf |-ed -t (*Sc* baf)
 Baffin 'hæfɪn
 baffle 'bæfəl |-d -d |-ling -'bæfəlɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 baffy 'bæfɪ (*Sc* 'bafɪ)
 bag bæɡ |-ged -d |-man, -men -mən
 bagasse bæ'gæs (*Fr* ba'gæs)
 bagatelle ,bæɡə'tel
 Bagdad 'bæɡdæd, bæɡ'dæd ('Bag,dad 'rail-
 ,way)
 Bagehot 'bædʒət
 bagful 'bæɡ,fʊl |-s -z
 baggage 'bæɡɪdʒ |-s -iz
 Bagot 'hæɡət
 bagpipe 'bæɡ,pɪp

Bagworthy *Lorna Doone* 'bædʒərɪ
 bah ba, ba, bæ |-ed -d
 Bahai bæ'hɑ:ɪ |-haism -'hɑ:ɪzəm
 Bahama bæ'hemə, *loc. and Brit* bæ'həmə
 |-s -z
 Bahia bæ'hɪə (*Pg* ba'ia)
 Baikal bæ'kæl
 bail bel |-ed -d |-ee 'bel'ɪ
 bailey, B- 'belɪ |-liff -lɪf
 bailiwick 'belə,wɪk
 Baillie 'belɪ
 bailsmān 'belzmən |-men -mən
 Bainbridge 'benbrɪdʒ |-s -iz
 Baird bærd, bærd; E bæd, ES bæəd
 bairn bærn, bærn, bern; E bæən, ES bæən,
 beən
 bait bet |baited 'betɪd
 baize bez |baizes 'beɪz |-d -d
 bake bek |baked bekt
 bakehouse 'bek,həʊs |-houses -'həʊzɪz
 Bakelite, b- 'bekə,lart, 'beklart
 baker, B- 'bekə; ES 'bekə(r); |-kery -kəri,
 -kri
 baking-powder 'bekɪŋ,pəʊdə, 'bekŋ-; ES
 -də(r)
 baksheesh, -shish 'bæksʃɪʃ
 Baku bæ'ku
 Balaam 'beləm
 Balaclava, -klava ,bælə'klavə
 balalaika ,bælə'lɑ:kə
 balance 'bæləns |-s -iz |-d -t
 Balanga bæ,læŋgə (*Sp* ba'læŋgə)
 balata 'bælətə
 Balboa bæ'lboə
 balboa *coin* bæ'lboə
 balbriggan, B- bæ'lbrɪɡən
 balcony 'bælkəni |balconied 'bælkənɪd
 bald bɔld
 baldachin 'bældəkɪn, 'bɔl-
 Balder, -dr 'bɔldə; ES 'bɔldə(r)
 balderdash 'bɔldə,dæʃ; ES 'bɔldə-
 baldhead 'bɔld,hed
 bald-headed 'bɔld'hedɪd ('bald,-headed 'man)
 baldpate 'bɔld,pet |-pated -'petɪd
 baldric 'bɔldrɪk, 'bɔdrɪk |-ked -t
 Baldwin 'bɔldwɪn, -dɪn
 bale, B- bel |baled beld
 Båle bæ
 Balearic ,bælɪ'ærɪk, bæ'lɪrɪk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔʃ, wɔʃf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡə

baleen bə'lin
 balefire 'bel,fair; ES 'bel,fairə(r)
 baleful 'belfəl |-ly -r
 baler 'belə; ES 'belə(r)
 Balfour 'bælfʊr; ES 'bælfʊə(r)
 Baliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl
 balk bɔk |balked bɔkt |balky 'bɔki
 Balkan 'bɔlkən
 Balkanize 'bɔlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 ball bɔl |balled bɔld
 ballad 'bæləd |balladry 'bælədri
 ballade bə'lad, bæ'ləd (Fr ba'lad)
 ball-and-socket 'bɔlən'sɔkɪt; ES+-'sɔk-
 Ballantrae ,bælən'tre, 'bæləntri
 Ballard 'bæləd; ES 'bæləd
 ballast 'bæləst |ballasted 'bæləstɪd
 ballerina ,bælə'ri:nə |-s -z (It ,balle'ri:na)
 ballet 'bæle, 'bæli, bæ'le (Fr ba'le)
 Ballinger 'bæliŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 Balliol 'beljəl, 'belɪəl
 ballistic bæ'listɪk, bə- |-s -s
 ballonet ,bælə'net
 balloon bə'lun, bɪ'lun |-ed -d
 ballot 'bælət |balloted 'bælətɪd
 Ballou bə'lu, bæ'lu
 ballproof 'bɔl'pruf ('ball,proof 'armor)
 ballroom 'bɔl,rʊm, -,rʊm
 ballyhoo 'bæli,hu, ,bæli'hu |-ed -d
 Ballymena ,bæli'minə
 balm bəm |balméd bəmd |balmy 'bæmi; |E+
 -a-
 Balmoral bæl'mərəl, -'mərəl, -'mərəl
 balneal 'bælniəl
 balneology ,bælni'ælədʒi; ES+-'bɔl-
 baloney bə'lɒni, bɪ'lɒni
 balsa 'bɔlsə, 'bɔlsə
 balsam 'bɔlsəm |-ed -d
 balsamic bɔl'sæmik, bæl'sæmik |-al -| |-ally
 -li, -riki
 baltered 'bɔltəd; ES -təd; cf blood-boltered
 Balthazar bæl'æzə; ES -'θæzə(r); Shak.
 ,bæltə'zar, -tə'zar; ES -'zɑ:(r)
 Baltic 'bɔltɪk
 Baltimore 'bɔltə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),
 E+-,mɔə(r); loc. 'bɔltəmə, -mə(r)
 Baluchistan bə'lʊtʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lʊtʃɪ-
 ,stæn, -,stæn, -ukɪ-
 baluster 'bæləstə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 balustrade ,bælə'stred |-straded -'stredɪd

Balzac 'bælzæk (Fr. bal'zak)
 bambino bæm'bino, bəm- |-ni -ni (It
 bəm'bi:nɔ)
 bamboo bæm'bu ('bəm,boo 'pole)
 bamboozle bæm'bu:zɪ |-ed -d |-ling -zliŋ,
 -zliŋ
 ban bæn |banned bænd
 banal 'benl, bə'næl, -'næl, 'bænɪ (Fr ba'nal)
 banality bə'næləti, be-, bæ-
 banana bə'næniə
 Banbury 'bæn,bəri, 'bæm-, -bəri, -bri
 Bancroft 'bænkroft, 'bæŋ-, -kroft
 band bænd |banded 'bændɪd
 bandage 'bændɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 bandanna bæn'dæniə
 bandbox 'bænd,bɔks, 'bæn-; ES+-,bɔks;
 |-es -ɪz
 bandeau bæn'do, 'bændo
 Bandelier ,bændi'li; ES -'rɔ:(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
 Bandello bæn'delə (It bən'dello)
 banderole 'bændə,rɔl
 bandicoot 'bændi,kut
 bandit 'bændɪt |-ry -ri |-ditti bæn'dɪti
 bandmaster 'bænd,mæstə, 'bæn-; ES
 -,mæstə(r), E+-,mas-, -,mɔs-
 bandog 'bæn,dɒŋ, -,dɒŋ
 bandoleer ,bændə'li; ES -'liə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
 bandore bæn'dɔr, 'bændɔr, -ɔr; ES -oə(r),
 E+-əə(r)
 bandsman 'bændz,mən, 'bænz- |-men -mən
 bandstand 'bænd,stænd, 'bæn-
 bandy 'bændɪ |banded 'bændɪd
 bandy-legged 'bændɪ'legd, -'legd, 'bændɪ-
 ,legd, -'legd
 bane ben |-d -d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Banff bæmf |-shire -fɪr, -fə; ES -fɪə(r),
 -fə(r)
 bang bæŋ |banged bæŋd
 bang 'bhang' bæŋ
 Bangkok 'bæŋkək, bæŋ'kək; ES+-'ɔk
 bangle 'bæŋɡl̩ |-d -d |bangling 'bæŋɡliŋ,
 -ɡliŋ
 Bangor Me 'bæŋɡɔr, -ɡɔ, Wales, Irel 'bæŋɡə;
 ES -ɡəə(r), -ɡə(r)
 banish 'bæniʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 banister 'bæni:stə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 banjo 'bændʒo |-ed -d
 banjorine ,bændʒə'ri:n
 bank bæŋk |banked bæŋkt

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- bankrupt 'bæŋkrʌpt, -rɒpt | -ed -ɪd | -ptɪ
-ptɪ, -pst
Bankside 'bæŋk,sɑɪd
banner 'bænə; ES 'bænə(r)
banneret *knight* 'bænərɪt, -rɪt
banneret, -ette *banner* 'bænə'rɪt
bannock 'bænək
Bannockburn 'bænək,bʊn, 'bænək'bʊn; ES
-ɜn, -ɜn
banns, bans bænz
banquet 'bæŋkwɪt, 'bæn- | -ed -ɪd
banquette bæŋ'ket
Banquo 'bæŋkwɔ, 'bæn-, -ko
Bansee, -shie 'bæŋʃi, bæŋʃi
Banta 'bæntə, *publisher* 'bæntə
Bantam, b- 'bæntəm
banter 'bæntə; ES 'bæntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
-tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
Banting 'bæntɪŋ
bantingize 'bæntɪŋ,aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
Bantu 'bæn'tu, 'bæn- ('Ban,tu 'language)
banyan 'bænjən, 'bænjən
banzai 'bæn'zɑ.i, 'bæn'zɑɪ
baobab 'beɔ,bæb, 'bɑɔ,bæb
baptism 'bæptɪzəm
baptismal bæp'tɪzəm | -ly -ɪ
Baptist 'bæptɪst
Baptista Minola bæp'tɪstə'mɪnələ
baptistery 'bæptɪstrɪ, -tərɪ | baptistry -trɪ
baptize bæp'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
bar bɑː; ES bɑː(r); | -red -d
Barabas *Marlowe* 'bærəbəs | -s -ɪz
Barabbas *Bible* bə'ræbəs, *in Shak.* 'bærəbəs
| -s -ɪz
Baraboo 'berə,bu, 'bær-; S 'bær-
Baraca bə'rækə
Barak 'berək, 'bærək, 'berək
barb bærb; ES bɑːb; | -ed -d, -ɪd
Barbados, -oes bɑr'bedoz, 'bɑrbə,dɔz; ES
bɑː-, 'bɑːb-
Barbara 'bɑrbərə, -brə; ES 'bɑːb-
barbarian bɑr'berɪən, -'bær-, -'ber-, -jən;
ES bɑː-
barbaric bɑr'bærɪk; ES bɑː-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
barbarism 'bɑrbə,rɪzəm; ES 'bɑːbə,rɪzəm
barbarity bɑr'bærətɪ; ES bɑː-
barbarous 'bɑrbərəs, -brəs; ES 'bɑːb-
Barbary 'bɑrbəri; ES 'bɑːbəri
- barbecue 'bɑbrɪ,kju, -,kju; ES 'bɑː-; | -d -d
barbel 'bɑrbəl; ES 'bɑːbəl
barber, B- 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑːbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
-bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
barberry 'bɑr,bəri, -bəri; ES 'bɑː-
Barborton 'bɑrbətən; ES 'bɑːbətən
barbette bɑr'bɛt; ES bɑː'bɛt
barbican, B- 'bɑrbɪkən; ES 'bɑː-
Barbour 'bɑrbə; ES 'bɑːbə(r)
Barca 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑː-; | *pl Eng* -kas -kəz, *Sp*
-cas -kas, *It* -che -ke
barcarole, -rolle 'bɑrkə,rɔl; ES 'bɑːkə,rɔl
Barcelona 'bɑrs'lɔnə; ES 'bɑː-; (*Sp* 'bɑrθe-
'lɔnə)
Barclay 'bɑrklɪ, -le; ES 'bɑːk-
bard bɑrd; ES bɑːd; | -ic -ɪk
Bardolph 'bɑrdɔlf, -dɔlf; ES 'bɑː-
bare bɛr, bær; E bæ(r), ES bæ(r); | -d -d
bareback 'ber,bæk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES
'bæə-
barefaced 'ber'fest, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;
| -cedly -sɪdlɪ, -stlɪ ('bare,faced 'lie)
barefoot 'ber'fʊt, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-;
| -ed -ɪd
barehead 'ber'hɛd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES 'bæə-
bareheaded 'ber'hɛdɪd, 'bær-; E 'bɛə-, ES
'bæə-
baresark 'ber,sɑrk, 'bær-; E 'bɛə,sɑ:k, ES
'bæə-
bargain 'bɑrgɪn; ES 'bɑːgɪn; | -ed -d
barge bɑrdʒ; ES bɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
bargeman 'bɑrdʒmən; ES 'bɑːdʒ-; | -men
-mən
Barham, *Richard* 'bærəm
baric 'bærɪk
Baring-Gould 'berɪŋ'gʊld, 'berɪŋ-; S 'bær-
barite 'beraɪt, 'bærɪt, 'beraɪt; S 'bær-, 'ber-
baritone 'bærətən
barium 'berɪəm, 'bær-, 'ber-; S 'bær-, 'ber-
bark bɑrk; ES bɑːk; | -ed -t
barkeeper 'bɑr,kɪpə; ES 'bɑː,kɪpə(r)
barkentine 'bɑrkən,tɪn; ES 'bɑːk-
Barker, b- 'bɑrkə; ES 'bɑːkə(r)
barley 'bɑrlɪ; ES 'bɑːlɪ; | -corn -,kɔrn; ES
-,kərn
barm bɑrm; ES bɑːm
barmaid 'bɑr,med; ES 'bɑː,med
Barmecide 'bɑrmə,sɑɪd; ES 'bɑːm-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E bɑθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with a (fɑ:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

bar mizvah, mitz- 'bɑ:mɪtsvə; ES 'bɑ:-
 barn bɑ:n; ES bɑ:n; |-ed -d
 Barnabas 'bɑ:nəbəs; ES 'bɑ:nə-; |-s -ɪz
 Barnaby 'bɑ:nəbrɪ; ES 'bɑ:nəbrɪ
 barnacle 'bɑ:nəkəl, 'bɑ:nɪ-; ES 'bɑ:n-; |-d -d
 Barnard 'bɑ:nəd; ES 'bɑ:nəd
 Barnardine 'bɑ:nə,dɪn; ES 'bɑ:nə-
 barn door 'bɑ:n'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES 'bɑ:n'doə(r),
 E+ -'dɔə(r); ('bɑ:n-,door 'fowl)
 Barnegat ,bɑ:nɪ'gæt; ES ,bɑ:nɪ-; ('Barne,gat
 'Bay)
 Barnett(t) 'bɑ:nɪt; ES 'bɑ:nɪt; acct+Bar'nett
 Barnstable Mass 'bɑ:nstəbɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-
 Barnstaple Dev 'bɑ:nstəpɪ; ES 'bɑ:n-; Loc.
 -stəbɪ] (spell -ple 1086, -ble 1421)
 barnstorm 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m; ES 'bɑ:n,stɔ:m;
 |-ed -d
 Barnum 'bɑ:nəm; ES 'bɑ:nəm
 barnyard 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d; ES 'bɑ:n,jɑ:d
 barogram 'bærə,grəm
 barograph 'bærə,græf; E+-,graf, -,graf
 barographic ,bærə'græfɪk
 barometer bə'rɑ:mətə; ES bə'rɑ:mətə(r), -'rɒm-
 barometric ,bærə'metrɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 baron, B- 'bærən |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz
 baroness 'bærənɪs |-es -ɪz
 baronet 'bærənɪt, -,net |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-cy -sɪ
 barong bə'rɒŋ, bə'rɒŋ, -'rɒŋ
 barony 'bærənɪ |-nɪəl bə'rɒnɪəl
 baroque bə'rɒk (Fr bə'rɒk)
 baroskop 'bærə,skɒp
 barouche bə'rʊʃ, bæ- |-s -ɪz
 barque bɑ:k; ES bɑ:k
 barrack 'bærək |-ed -t
 barracuda ,bærə'kudə
 barrage 'act of barring,' 'bar' 'bærɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 barrage mil. bə'rɑ:ʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 barrator 'bærətə; ES 'bærətə(r); |-try -trɪ
 Barré, Isaac 'bæri, hence next
 Barre Mass, Vt 'bæri
 barrel 'bærəl, 'bærl, 'bærl |-ed -d
 barren 'bærən |-ness 'bærənɪs
 barret, Barrett 'bærit
 barette bə'ret
 barricade n ,bærə'ked, 'bærə,ked
 barricade v ,bærə'ked |-d -ɪd

Barrie 'bæri
 barrier 'bæriə; ES 'bæri-ə(r)
 Barrington 'bæriŋtən
 barrister 'bæristə; ES 'bæristə(r)
 barroom 'bɑ:rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'bɑ:,r-
 barrow, B- 'bærə, -rə
 Barry 'bæri
 Barrymore 'bærə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r), E+
 -,mɔə(r)
 Bartas, du djubar'tas, du-, du-; ES -bɑ:'tas;
 (Fr dybar'tɑ:s) |-s -ɪz
 bartender 'bɑ:tendə; ES 'bɑ:tendə(r)
 barter 'bɑ:tə; ES 'bɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -təriŋ, -trɪŋ
 Bartholomew bɑ'θələ,mju-, -,miu; ES
 bɑ'θəl-, -'θəl-
 Bartimeus ,bɑ:tə'miəs; ES ,bɑ:tə-; |-s -ɪz
 bartizan 'bɑ:təzən, ,bɑ:tə'zæn; ES 'bɑ:tə-,
 ,bɑ:tə-
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt, -lət; ES 'bɑ:t-
 Baruch Bible 'bærək, 'bærək, 'berək, -rək;
 S 'bær-, 'ber-
 Baruch Bernard bə'rʊk
 barytone 'bærə,tɒn
 basal 'bes| |-ly -ɪ
 basalt bə'sɔlt, 'bæsɔlt
 basaltic bə'sɔltɪk, bæ-
 bascule 'bæskjul, 'bæskjul
 base bes |bases 'besɪz |based best
 baseball 'bes'bɔl, 'bes,bɔl
 baseboard 'bes,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,boəd, E+
 -,boəd
 baseborn 'bes'bɔ:n; ES -'bɔ:n; ('base,born
 'serf)
 Basel 'bɑ:z|-see Basle
 basement 'besmənt
 bases pl of base 'besɪz
 bases pl of basis 'besɪz
 bash bæʃ |bashes 'bæʃɪz |bashed bæʃt
 Bashan 'befən, 'befən
 bashaw bə'ʃɔ
 bashful 'bæʃfəl |bashfully 'bæʃfəlɪ
 bashi-bazouk 'bæʃɪbɔ'zʊk
 basic 'besɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 basicity be'sɪsɪtɪ
 basil, B- 'bæzɪ, -zɪl
 basilica bə'sɪlɪkə, bə'zɪlɪkə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

basilisk 'bæsə,lɪsk 'bæzə,lɪsk
 basin 'besɪn |basined 'besɪnd
 basinet 'bæsənɪt
 Basingstoke 'beɪzɪŋ,stok
 basis 'besɪs |bases 'besɪz
 bask bæsk; E+ bask, bask; |-ed -t
 basket 'bæskɪt; E+ 'baskɪt, 'baskɪt
 basketball 'bæskɪt,bɔ:l; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-
 basketful 'bæskɪt,fʊl; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-;
 basketry 'bæskɪtrɪ; E+ 'bas-, 'bas-
 Basle bəl
 Basque bæsk
 Basra 'bæsɾə
 bas-relief ,bɑ-rɪ'lɪf, ,bæs-, 'bɑ-rɪ,lɪf, 'bæs-
 bass *fish* bæs |basses 'bæsɪz
 bass *music* bes |basses 'besɪz
 Bassanio bə'sani,ə, bə'sanjo—*trissyllabic in Shak.*
 basset, B- 'bæsɪt
 Bassianus ,bæsɪ'enəs |-s -ɪz
 bassinet ,bæsə'nɛt, 'bæsə,nɛt
 basso 'bæsə
 bassoon bæ'sun, bə'sun, -'zʊn
 basso-relievo 'bæsə-rɪ'lɪvo (*It* -rilievo 'basso-
 rɪ'ljɛ:vo)
 basswood 'bæs,wʊd
 bast bæst
 bastard 'bæstəd; ES 'bæstəd
 baste best |basted 'bestɪd |basting 'bestɪŋ
 bastille bæ'tɪl (*Fr* bas'ti:ʒ)
 bastinado ,bæstə'nɛdə
 bastion 'bæstjən, 'bæstɪən
 Basutoland bə'suto,lænd
 bat bæ't |batted 'bætɪd
 Bataan bə'taʊn, bə-, bæ-
 Batavia bə'teɪvɪə, -'teɪvjo
 batch bætf |batches 'bætfɪz |batched bæft
 bate bet |bated 'betɪd
 bateau bæ'tə
 bath, B- bæθ; E+ bəθ, bəθ; |-ths -ðz |-th's -əθ
 bathe beð |bathed beðd |bathing 'beðɪŋ
 bathetic bə'θetɪk
 bathhouse 'bæθ,həʊs; E+ 'bəθ-, 'bəθ-
 bathos 'beθəs; ES+ -θəs
 bathroom 'bæθ,rʊm, -rʊm; E+ 'bəθ-, 'bəθ-
 Bathsheba bæθ'shebə, 'bæθ'shebə
 Bathurst 'bæθəst; ES 'bæθəst
 batik 'batɪk, bæ'tɪk, bə-, 'bætrɪk
 batiste bæ'tɪst, bə- (*Fr* bə'tɪst)

baton bæ'taʊn, 'bætrɪ, bæ'tɔ; ES+ -'tɔn; (*Fr* bə'tɔ)
 Baton Rouge 'bætrɪ'rʊʒ |-s -ɪz
 batrachian bə'trækiən
 batsman 'bætsmən |-men 'bætsmən
 batswing 'bæts,wɪŋ
 battalion bə'tæljən, bæ'tæljən
 batten 'bætrɪ |-ed -d |-ing 'bætrɪŋ, 'bætrɪŋ
 batter 'bætə; ES 'bætə(r); |-ed -d
 battery 'bætəri, 'bætrɪ
 battle 'bætl | -d -d |-ling 'bætlɪŋ, 'bætlɪŋ
 Battle Creek 'bætl'krɪk, -'krɪk
 battledore 'bætl'dɔr, -dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -,dɔə(r)
 battlement *n* 'bætl'mənt
 battlement *v* 'bætl'mənt |-mented -,məntɪd
 battleplane 'bætl'plen
 battleship 'bætl'sɪp
 battue bæ'tu, bæ'tju, bæ'tju (*Fr* bə'ty)
 batty 'bæti
 bauble 'bɔbl
 Baucis 'bɔsɪs |Baucis' 'bɔsɪs
 baudekin 'bɔdəkɪn
 Bausch and Lomb ,bɔʃən'lʌm, -'lɒm-, -'lɒm
 bauxite 'bɔksaɪt, 'bɔzart
 Bavaria bə'veəriə, bə'veəriə |-n -n
 bawcock 'bɔ,kɔk; ES+ 'bɔ,kɔk
 bawd bɔd |bawdry 'bɔdrɪ |bawdy 'bɔdi
 bawl bɔl |bawled bɔld
 bay be |bayed bed
 bayard, B- 'beəd, *Am statesmen* 'baɪəd; ES
 -əd
 Bayeux be'ju (*Fr* bə'ju)
 bayonet 'beənɪt |bayoneted 'beənɪtd, -,nɛɪtd
 Bayonne *US* be'on, be'jɔn; *France, Fr*
 bə'jɔn
 bayou 'baɪu, 'baɪju
 Bayreuth baɪ'rɔɪt, 'baɪrɔɪt (*Ger* baɪ'rɔɪt)
 bazaar bə'zɑr; ES bə'zɑ:(r), E+ -'zɑ:(r)
 B.C. 'bi:si
 bdellium 'delɪəm
 be *v stressed* 'bi, bi; *instr.* bɪ
 be- *unstressed prefix* bɪ-, bə- — *Usually only one pron. is given in the vocab. Where bə- is given, usually bɪ- would represent a somewhat more careful style; where bɪ- is given, bə- may often be substituted bef. cons., esp. in a more familiar style. When followed by l, bl- is a common variant (believe bl'iv).*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bəθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtf, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

The **bi-** type with many speakers has the usual tendency toward **bi-**.

beach **bitʃ** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**
 beachcomber **'bitʃ,komə**; ES **-,komə(r)**
 beacon **'bikən** | -ed **-d** | -ing **'bikənɪŋ**, **-knɪŋ**
 Beaconsfield *in Bucks* **'bɛkənz,fi:ld**
 Beaconsfield *Lord* **'bikənz,fi:ld**
 bead **bid** | beaded **'bidɪd**
 beadle **'bidl** | -dom **-dəm** | -ry **-rɪ**
 beadroll **'bid,rɒl**
 beadsman **'bidzmən** | -men **-mən**
 beadwork **'bid,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 beagle, B- **'bigl**
 beak **bɪk** | -ed **-t**
 beaked *adj* **bɪkt**, **'bɪkəd**
 beaker **'bɪkə**; ES **'bɪkə(r)**
 beam **bim** | -ed **-d**
 beam-ends **'bim'endz**, **-,ɛndz**, **-nz**
 bean **bin** | -ed **-d**
 beano **'bino**
 beanstalk **'bɪn,stɔ:k**
 bear *n* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə(r)**, ES **bæə(r)**
 bear *v* **bɛr**, **bær**; E **bɛə(r)**, ES **bæə(r)**; | bore
bɔ:r, **bɔ:r**; ES **bɔə(r)**, E+**bɔə(r)**; | borne **bɔ:rn**,
bɔ:rn; ES **bɔərn**, E+**bɔərn**
 beard **bɪrd**; ES **bɪəd**, S+**bɛəd**; | -ed **-ɪd**
 Beard **bɪrd**, **bɛrd**, **bærd**; ES **bɪəd**, **bɛəd**,
bæəd
 bearer **'bɛərə**, **'bæərə**; E **'bɛərə(r)**, ES **'bæərə(r)**
 bearskin **'bɛr,skɪn**, **'bær-**; E **'bɛə-**, ES **'bæə-**
 beast **bɪst** | beasted **'bɪstɪd** | -ly **-lɪ**
 beat **bit** | *past* beat **bit** | *ppic* beaten **'bitŋ** *or*
 beat **bit**
 beatific **'bi:ə'tɪfɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 beatification **bɪ,æ'təfə'keɪʃən**
 beatify **bɪ,æ'təf,ɪə** | -fied **-,faɪd**
 beatitude **bɪ,æ'tə,tju:d**, **-,tju:d**, **-,tu:d**
 Beatrice *fem. name* **'bi:ətrɪs**, *in Dante* **'bi:ətrɪs**
 (*It*) **'be:tri:tʃe** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Beatrix **'bi:ətrɪks** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Beattie, -tty **'bitu**, **'betɪ**
 beau **bo** | -s, **-x** **-z** | -ed **-d**
 Beaucaire **bo'kɛr**, **-'kær**; E **-'kɛə(r)**, ES
-'kæə(r); (*Fr*) **bo'kɛ:r**)
 Beauchamp *Eng name* **'bitʃəm** (*Fr*) **bo'ʃɑ̃**)
 Beauclerc, -rk **'bo,klɛr**, **-,klɛr**, **-,klɜ:k**; E
-,klɛə(r), ES **-,klɛə(r)**, **-,klɜ:k**
 Beaufort **'bofət**, *SC* **'bjufət**, **'bɪu-**, *NC* **'bo-**;
 ES **-fət**

beau geste *Fr* **bo'ʒɛst**
 beau ideal **'boə'diəl**, **-'di:l**, **-'diəl**
 Beaulieu *Engd* **'bjulɪ**, **'bɪulɪ**
 Beaumarchais **'bɔmɑ:ʃe**; ES **-mɑ:ʃe**; (*Fr*)
bɔmɑ:ʃe)
 beau monde **bo'mənd**, **-'mɒnd** (*Fr*) **bo'mɒ̃:d**)
 Beaumont **'bɔmənt**, **-mɒnt**
 Beauregard **'bɔə,ɡɑ:d**; ES **-,ɡɑ:d**, E+**-,ɡɑ:d**
 beauteous **'bjutəs**, **'bɪu-**
 beautiful **'bjutəfəl**, **'bɪu-** | -ly **-ləlɪ**, **-flɪ**
 beautify **'bjutəf,ɪə**, **'bɪu-** | -fied **-,faɪd**
 beauty **'bjuti**, **'bɪuti**
 Beauvais **bo've** (*Fr*) **bo've**)
 beaux **bɔz**
 beaux-arts *Fr* **bo'zɑ:r**
 Beaven **'bɛvən**
 beaver, B- **'bivə**; ES **'bivə(r)**
 becalm **bɪ'kɑ:m**; E+**-'kɑ:m**; | -ed **-d**
 became **bɪ'kem**
 because **bɪ'kɔz**, **bə-**, **-'kɒz**, **-'kɑz**
 bechance **bɪ'tʃæns**; E+**-'tʃæns**, **-tʃæns**; | -s
-ɪz | -d **-t**
 becharm **bɪ'tʃɑ:m**; ES **-tʃɑ:m**, E+**-'tʃɑ:m**;
 | -ed **-d**
 Bechuana **'betʃu'ɑnə**, **'bɛkju-** | -land **-,lənd**
 beck **bɛk** | -ed **-t**
 becket, B- **'bɛkt**
 beckon **'bɛkən** | -ed **-d** | -ing **'bɛkənɪŋ**, **-knɪŋ**
 becloud **bɪ'klaʊd** | -ed **-ɪd**
 become **bɪ'kɑm** | became **bɪ'kem** | become
bɪ'kɑm
 Becquerel **bɛk'reɪ** (**'Becque,rel** 'rays)
 bed **bɛd** | bedded **'bedɪd**
 bedabble **bɪ'dæbl** | -d **-d** | -ling **-'dæblɪŋ**,
-bɪlɪŋ
 bedaub **bɪ'dɔb** | -ed **-d**
 bedazzle **bɪ'dæzɪ** | -d **-d** | -ling **-'dæzɪŋ**, **-zɪlɪŋ**
 bedbug **'bed,bʌg**
 bedchamber **'bed,tʃembə**; ES **-,tʃembə(r)**
 bedclothes **'bed,klɔz**, **-,klɔðz**
 bedcover **'bed,kʌvə**; ES **-,kʌvə(r)**
 bedding **'bedɪŋ**
 Beddoes **'bedɔz** | -'s **-ɪz**
 Bede **bid**, *Latinized* Baeda **'bidə**
 bedeck **bɪ'dɛk** | -ed **-t**
 Bedel, -ll **'bidl**, **bə'del**
 bedesman **'bidzmən** | -men **-mən**
 bedevil **bɪ'devl** | -ed **-d** | -ing **-'dɛvlɪŋ**, **-vɪlɪŋ**
 bedew **bɪ'dju**, **-'dru**, **-'du** | -ed **-d**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **'ju:zɪŋ** | fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdn** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

bedfellow **'bɛd,fɛlo**, -ə
 Bedford **'bɛdfɛd**; ES **'bɛdfɛd**; |-shire -**ʃɪr**,
 -**ʃə**; ES -**ʃɪə(r)**, -**ʃə(r)**
 bedight **bɪ'daɪt**
 bedim **bɪ'dɪm** |-med -**d**
 Bedivere **'bɛdə,vɪr**; ES -**ɪ,vɪə(r)**
 bedizen **bɪ'dɪzən**, -**'daɪzən** |-ed -**d** |-ing -**zɪŋ**,
 -**zɪŋ**—**bɪ'daɪzən** is chiefly Brit.
 bedlam, B- **'bɛdləm** |-ite -**aɪt**
 Bedloe **'bɛdlo**
 bedmate **'bɛd,mæt**
 Bedouin **'bɛdʊɪn**
 bedpan **'bɛd,pæn**
 bedplate **'bɛd,plət**
 bedraggle **bɪ'drægl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'dræglɪŋ**,
 -**gl̩ɪŋ**
 bedrid **'bɛd,rɪd** |bedridden **'bɛd,rɪdn̩**
 bedrock **'bɛd'rɒk**, -**rɒk**; ES+ -**ɒk**
 bedroll **'bɛd,rɒl**
 bedroom **'bɛd,rʊm**, -**rʊm**, -**rəm**
 bedroom door **'bɛd,rʊm'dɔr**, **'bɛdrəm-**, -**'dɔr**;
 ES -**'dɔə(r)**, E+ -**'dɔə(r)**
 Beds *short for* Bedfordshire **bɛdz**
 bedside **'bɛd,sɑɪd**
 bedside **'bɛd,sɔr**, -**sɔr**; ES -**səə(r)**, E+
 -**səə(r)**
 bedspread **'bɛd,spred**
 bedspring **'bɛd,spɪŋ**
 bedstaff **'bɛd,stæf**; E+ -**staf**, -**staf**; |-staves
 -**stevz**
 bedstead **'bɛd,stɛd**, -**stɪd**
 bedstraw **'bɛd,strɔ**
 bedtime **'bɛd,tɑɪm**
 bedward **'bɛdwəd**; ES **'bɛdwəd**
 bee **bi**
 beech **'bɪtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-en -**ən**
 beechnut **'bɪtʃnʌt**, -**nʌt**
 beef *n* **bɪf** |-s -**s** |beeves **bɪvz** or beefs **bɪfs**
 beef *v* **bɪf** |beefs **bɪfs** |beefed **bɪft**
 beefeater **'bɪf,ɪtə**; ES -**ɪtə(r)**
 beefsteak **'bɪf,stek**
 beehive **'bi,hɑv**
 beeline **'bi'laɪn** ('bee,line 'flight)
 Beelzebub **bɪ'elzɪ,bʌb**
 been **bɪn**, **bɛn**—**bɪn** occurs chiefly as a Briti-
 cism, esp. in Canada. **bɛn** is most apt to
 occur when unstressed.
 beer, B- **bɪr**; ES **bɪə(r)**, S+ **bɛə(r)**
 Beersheba **bɪr'ʃɪbə**, **'bɪrʃɪbə**; ES **bɪə-**, **'bɪə-**

beeswax **'bɪz,wæks** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 beeswing **'bɪz,wɪŋ** |-ed -**d**
 beet **bɪt**
 Beethoven **'betovən**, **'bet-hovən**; Lond square
'bɪt-hovən (Ger **'beɪt-ho:vən**)
 beetle **'bɪtl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling **'bɪtlɪŋ**, **'bɪtlɪŋ**
 beetle-browed **'bɪtl̩'braud** ('beetle-,browed
 'face)
 beetlehead **'bɪtl̩,hɛd** |-ed **'bɪtl̩'hɛdɪd**
 beetroot **'bɪt,rʊt**, -**rʊt**
 beeves **bɪvz**
 befall **bɪ'fɔl** |-fell -**'fɛl** |-fallen -**'fɔlən**, -**ɪn**
 befit **bɪ'fɪt** |-ted -**ɪd**
 befog **bɪ'fɒg**, -**'fɒg**, -**'fɒŋ** |-ged -**d**
 befool **bɪ'fʊl** |-ed -**d**
 before **bɪ'fɔr**, **bə-**, -**'fɔr**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**, E+
 -**'fɔə(r)**; |-hand -**hænd** |-time -**tɑɪm**
 befool **bɪ'fʊl** |-ed -**d**
 befriend **bɪ'frɛnd** |-ed -**ɪd**
 befuddle **bɪ'fʌdl̩** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'fʌdlɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**
 beg **bɛg** |begged **bɛgd**
 begad **bɪ'gæd**
 began **bɪ'gæn**
 begat **bɪ'gæt**
 beget **bɪ'gɛt** |-got -**'gæt**, *arch.* -**gat** -**'gæt**
 |-gotten -**'gʌtŋ** or -got -**'gæt**; |ES + -**'gɒt(ŋ)**
 beggar **'bɛgə**; ES **'bɛgə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
 -**gərəɪŋ**, -**gɪɪŋ** |-ly -**lɪ** |-y -**ɪ**
 begin **bɪ'gɪn** |-gan -**'gæn** |-gun -**'gʌn** |-ning
 -**ɪŋ**
 begird **bɪ'gɜd** |*past* -girt -**'gɜt** or -girded
 -**'gɜdɪd** |*pplc* -girt -**'gɜt**; |ES -**ɜ-**, -**ɜ-**
 begohm **'bɛg,ɒm**
 begone **bɪ'gɒn**, -**'gɒn**, *much less freq.* -**'gʌn**
 begonia, B- **bɪ'gɒnjə**, -**niə**
 begot **bɪ'gɒt**; ES+ -**'gɒt**; |-ten -**ŋ**
 begrime **bɪ'grɑɪm** |-d -**d**
 begrudge **bɪ'grʌdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 beguile **bɪ'gɑɪl** |-d -**d**
 begum *n* **'bɪgəm**
 begum *v* **bɪ'gəm** |-med -**d**
 begun **bɪ'gʌn**
 behalf **bɪ'hæf**; E -**'hæf**, -**'hæf**, -**'hʌf**
 behave **bɪ'hev** |-d -**d**
 behavior **bɪ'hevjə**; ES -**'hevjə(r)**; |-ism -**ɪzəm**
 behavioristic **bɪ'hevjə'rɪstɪk** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 behead **bɪ'hɛd** |-ed -**ɪd**
 beheld **bɪ'hɛld**
 behemoth **bɪ'himəθ**, **'bɪməθ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

behest **br'hɛst**
 behind **br'hænd** |-hand **br'hænd,hænd**
 behold **br'həld** |-held -'hɛld |arch. *þptc*
 -holden -'hɔldən
 behoof **br'huf** |-s -s
 behoove **br'huv** |-d -d
 behave **br'hov** |-d -d
 Behring **'bɪŋ, 'bɛŋ, 'bɛŋ**
 beige **bɛʒ** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **bɛ:ʒ**)
 being **'bɪŋ**
 Beirut **'berut, bɛrut**
 bewel **br'dʒuəl, -'dʒɪuəl** |-ed -d
 bel **bɛl**
 Bel *god* **bel, abbr. name bɛl**
 Bela, Belah **'bilə**
 belabor **br'leɒ;** ES -'leɒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'leɒərɪŋ, -'leɒrɪŋ
 Belarius **bə'lɛəriəs, -'lær-, -'ler-** |-s -ɪz
 belate **br'leɪt** |-d -ɪd
 belaud **br'ləʊd** |-ed -ɪd
 belay **br'le** |-ed -d
 belch, B- **bɛltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 beldam **'bɛldəm** |-dame -dəm, -dem
 beleaguer **br'li:gə;** ES -'li:gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'li:gərɪŋ, -'li:gɪŋ
 Belfast *US* **'bɛlfæst, Irel** 'bɛlfæst, **bɛlfæst;**
 E+-ast, -əst
 belfry **'bɛlfri** |-fried -frɪd
 Belgian **'bɛldʒɪən, -dʒən** |-gium -dʒɪəm,
 -dʒəm
 Belgic **'bɛldʒɪk**
 Belgrade **bɛl'grɛd, 'bɛlgrɛd**
 Belgravia **bɛl'grɛvɪə**
 Belial **'bɪliəl, -lɪəl**
 belie **br'laɪ** |-d -d
 belief **bə'lɪf, b'lɪf, br'lɪf**
 believe **bə'lɪv, b'lɪv, br'lɪv** |-d -d
 belike **br'lɪk**
 Belinda **bə'lɪndə**
 Belisarius **bɛlə'sɛəriəs, -'sɛr-** |-s -ɪz
 Belisha beacon **bə'lɪʃə'bɪkən**
 belittle **br'ltl** |-d -d |-ling -'ltlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 belive **br'laɪv**
 Belize **bɛ'lɪz**
 Belknap **'bɛlnæp, bɛlnæp**
 bell, B- **bɛl** |belled **bɛld**
 belladonna **bɛlə'dɒnə;** ES+-'dɒnə
 Bellaire **bə'leɪ, bɛ-, -'lær;** E -'lɛə(r), ES
 -'lɛə(r)

Bellamy **'bɛləmi**
 bellboy **'bɛl,bɔɪ**
 belle, B- **bɛl**
 Bellefontaine *O* **bɛl'fauntɪ, -ən-, -ən-, -tɪn**
 Bellerophon **bə'lerəfən, -'fən, -'fɒn**
 Bellerus **bə'lɪrəs, -'lɪrəs** |-s -ɪz
 belles-lettres **bɛl'leɪtrə, -tɛ;** ES -trə, -tə(r);
 (*Fr* **bɛl'leɪtrɛ**)
 belletrist **bɛl'leɪtrɪst** |-ic **bɛl'leɪtrɪstɪk**
 bellicose **'bɛlə,kɔs**
 bellicosity **bɛlə'kɔsəti;** ES+-'kɔs-
 belligerence **bə'lɪdʒərəns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 Bellingham *US* **'bɛlɪŋ,hæm, Engd** 'bɛlɪndʒəm
 Bellini **bɛ'li:ni** (*It* **bɛl'li:ni**)
 bellmouthed **'bɛl,maʊðd, -θt**
 Belloc **bɛ'lɔk;** ES+-'lɔk
 Bellona **bə'lɒnə, bɛ-**
 bellow **'bɛlə, 'bɛlə** |-ed -d |-ing 'bɛləwɪŋ
 bellows **'bɛləʊz, -əz, -əs** |double *pl* bellowses
 'bɛləsɪz
 Bellows Falls **'bɛləʊz'fɔlz, 'bɛləz-** |-s -ɪz
 bellwether **'bɛl,wɛðɜ;** ES -,wɛðə(r)
 belly **'bɛli** |bellied **'bɛlɪd**
 Belmont **'bɛlmənt, -mənt**
 Beloit **bə'ləɪt**
 belong **bə'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ;** S+-'lɒŋ; |-ed -d
 beloved *br'lav* **br'lav** |-d -d
 beloved *adj* **br'lavɪd, -'lavd**
 below **bə'ləʊ**
 Belshazzar **bɛl'ʃæzɜ;** ES -'ʃæzə(r)
 belt **bɛlt** |belted **'bɛltɪd**
 Beluchistan **bə'lutʃɪ'stæn, -'stæn, bə'lutʃɪ-**
 ,stæn, -,stæn, -nɪ-
 belvedere, B- **bɛlvə'dɪr;** ES -'dɪrɜ
 belying *ptc of* belie **br'laɪɪŋ**
 bemaul **br'məʊl** |-ed -d
 bemazed **br'meɪzd**
 bemean **br'mɪn** |-ed -d
 bemire **br'maɪr;** ES -'maɪə(r); |-d -d
 Bemis **'bɪmɪs** |-s -ɪz
 bemoan **br'məʊn** |-ed -d
 bemock **br'mɔk, -'mɔk, -'mɔk** |-ed -t
 bemuddle **br'mʌdɫ** |-d -d |-ling -'mʌdɫɪŋ,
 -dɪŋ
 bemuse **br'mju:z, -'mɪuz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdli
 Ben **bɛn**
 bename **br'nem** |-d -d |*þptc* -d -d or -nempt
 -'nempt or -nempted -'nemptɪd

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðɜ;** ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Benares bə'nɑrɪz |-s -ɪz
 Ben Avon Pa bən'ævən, Scott -'levən, bən'an
 bench bentʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 bend bænd |bent bænd, arch. bended 'bændɪd
 beneath br'niθ, -'nið
 benedicite, B- ,bɛnə'dɪsətɪ, Chauc. ,bɛndɪs'te
 Benedick 'bɛnə'dɪk
 benedict, B- 'bɛnə'dɪkt
 benedictine liquor ,bɛnə'dɪktɪn
 Benedictine monk ,bɛnə'dɪktɪn, -tɪn
 benediction ,bɛnə'dɪkʃən
 Benedictus ,bɛnɪ'dɪktəs |-es -ɪz
 benefaction ,bɛnə'fæksən
 benefactor 'bɛnə'fæktə, ,bɛnə'fæktə; ES
 -tər
 benefactress 'bɛnə'fæktɪs, ,bɛnə'fæktɪs |-es
 -ɪz
 benefic bə'nefɪk
 benefice 'bɛnəfɪs |-s -ɪz, -fɪsɪz |-d -t
 beneficence bə'nefəsəns |-cent -snt
 beneficial ,bɛnə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 beneficiary ,bɛnə'fɪʃəri, -'fɪʃɪəri
 benefit 'bɛnəfɪt |-ted -ɪd, -fɪtɪd
 Beneš 'bɛneʃ |-s -ɪz
 Benet 'bɛnɪt
 Benét bɛ'ne
 benevolence bə'nevələns, -vələns |-s -ɪz |-lent
 -lənt
 Benawah 'bɛnə,wɑ, -wə
 Bengal bən'gɔl, bɛŋ- ('Bɛngal 'tɪgɜr)
 Bengalese ,bɛŋgə'lɪz, ,bɛŋ-
 Bengali bən'gɔli, bɛŋ-
 Bengasi, -ghazi bən'gɑzi, bɛŋ-
 Benicia bə'nɪʃə
 benighted br'nɑɪtɪd
 benign br'nɑɪn
 benignancy br'nɪgnənsɪ |-nant -nənt |-gnity
 -nəɪtɪ
 benison 'bɛnəzən, -sən
 Benjamin 'bɛndʒəmən
 Ben Lomond bən'lɒmənd
 Ben More bən'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔər, E+
 -'mɔər
 Bennett 'bɛnɪt
 Ben Nevis bən'neɪvɪs, -'nɪvɪs |-s -ɪz
 Bennington 'bɛnɪŋtən
 Benoni bə'nonaɪ, bɛ-
 Benson 'bɛnsən
 bent bɛnt

Bentham 'bɛnθəm, 'bɛntəm—'bɛnθəm *is a*
sp. pron.
 benthos 'bɛnθəs; ES+ -θəs
 Benton 'bɛntən
 benumb br'nʌm |-ed -d |-edness -'nʌmdnɪs,
 -ɪdnɪs
 Ben Venue ,bɛnvə'nu, -'nju, -'nju
 Benvolio bən'vɒliə, -ljo
 Ben Vorlich, Voir- bən'vɔrlɪk; ES -'vɔə-; (Sc
 -'vɔrlɪx)
 benzaldehyde bɛn'zældə,hæd
 benzene, -zinc 'bɛnzɪn, bən'zɪn
 benzoate bən'zɔ-ɪt, -et
 benzoic bən'zɔ-ɪk
 benzoin 'bɛnzɔ-ɪn, bən'zɔ-
 benzol 'bɛnzɔl, -zəl, -zəl |-zole -zɔl
 Beowulf 'beə,wʌlf
 bepaint br'peɪnt |-ed -ɪd
 bequeath br'kwɪð |-ed -d |-al -əl
 bequest br'kwɛst
 berate br'ret |-rated -'retɪd
 Berber 'bɜ:bɜ; ES 'bɜ:bər, 'bɜ:bəri
 Berbera 'bɜ:bərə; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
 berceuse Fr bɛr'sɔ:z
 Berea bə'riə |-n -n
 bereave bə'ri:v |-d -d or -reft -'reft
 Berengaria ,bɛrɪŋ'gɛriə, -'gɛr-
 Berenice ,bɛrə'nai:sɪ
 Beresford 'berɪz'fɔ:d, -rɪs-; ES -fəd
 beret bə're, 'berɪt (Fr bɛ're)
 berg bɜ:g; ES bɜ:g, bɜ:g
 Bergen NJ 'bɜ:gən, NY 'bɜ:dʒɪn, *Norw,*
Neth 'bɜ:gən, 'bɛrgən; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-, 'bɛə-
 Bergerac 'bɜ:dʒə,ræk; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-; (Fr
 bɛrʒə'rak)
 Bergson 'bɜ:g'sən, 'bɛrg-; ES 'bɜ:g-, 'bɜ:g-,
 'bɛəg-; (Fr bɛrʒ'sɔ:n, bɛrk-) |-ism -ɪzəm
 berhyme, -rime br'raɪm |-d -d
 beribboned br'ɪrɪbənd
 beriberi 'berɪ'berɪ
 Bering 'berɪŋ, 'ber- 'ber-
 beringed br'ɪŋd
 Berkeley US 'bɜ:kli, Engd 'bɜrkli; ES 'bɜk-,
 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-, E+ 'bɑ:k-
 Berkhamsted, -mpstead 'bɜ:kəm,sted, *loc.+*
 'bɜrk-; ES 'bɜk-, 'bɜk-, 'bɑ:k-;—*The*
Brit pron. is 'bɜkəmstɪd, loc.+ 'bɑ:k-; the
corresponding Am is as given above.
 Berkley 'bɜ:kli; ES 'bɜkli, 'bɜk-

Key: See in full §§3–47. |bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Berks *in Engd short for Berkshire* 'barks;
 ES 'bɑ:kz; Pa bɜ:kz; ES bɜ:kz, bɜ:kz
 Berkshire US 'bɜ:kʃɪr, -ʃə, *Engd* 'bɑ:kʃɪr,
 -ʃə; ES 'bɜ:kʃɪə(r), 'bɜ:kʃɪə(r), 'hɑ:k-, -ʃə(r)
 berlin bɜ:'lɪn, bə:'lɪn, 'bɜ:lɪn; ES bɜ:'lɪn, bɜ:-,
 bə-, 'bɜ:lɪn, 'bɜ:-
 Berlin US 'bɜ:lɪn; ES 'bɜ:lɪn, 'bɜ:-; *Germany*
 bɜ:'lɪn, bə:'lɪn; ES bɜ:lɪn, bɜ:-, bə-; (*Ger*
 bɜ:'lɪ:n) ('Ber,lɪn 'wool)
 Berlioz 'berli,ɔz; ES 'bɛəli,ɔz; (*Fr* bɛr'ljɔ:z,
 -'ljɔ:z)
 berm, -e bɜ:m; ES bɜ:m, bɜ:m
 Bermuda bə'mjʊdə, -'mʊdə; ES bə-; |-dian
 -dɪən
 Bern, -e US bɜ:n, *Switz* bɜ:n, bɛrn; ES bɜ:n,
 bɜ:n, bɛən; (*Fr, Ger* bɛrn)
 Bernard 'bɜ:nəd, 'bɜ:nəd, bə'nɑ:d; ES
 'bɜ:nəd, 'bɜ:nəd, -nɑ:d, bə'nɑ:d, E+-ɑ:d;
 (*Fr* bɛr'nɑ:r)
 Bernardo bə'nɑ:do; ES bə'nɑ:do, E+-'nɑ:-
 Berners 'bɜ:nɜ:z; ES 'bɜ:nɜ:z, 'bɜ:nɜ:z
 Bernhardt 'bɜ:nhɑ:t; ES 'bɜ:nhɑ:t, 'bɜ:nhɑ:t;
 (*Fr* bɛr'nɑ:r)
 Bernice 'bɜ:nɪs, bə'nɪs; ES 'bɜ:nɪs, 'bɜ:-,
 bə'nɪs; |-s -ɪz
 Bernicia bə'nɪʃɪə; ES bə'nɪʃ-
 bernicle 'bɑ:nɪkl; ES 'hɑ:n-; = barnacle
 Berowne bɪ'ru:n
 berretta bə'retə
 berrigan 'berɪgən
 berry 'berɪ |berried 'berɪd
 berserk 'bɜ:sɜ:k; ES 'bɜ:sɜ:k, 'bɜ:sɜ:k; |-er -ə;
 ES -ə(r)
 berth bɜ:θ; ES bɜ:θ, bɜ:θ; |-ths -θs
 Bertha, b- 'bɜ:θə; ES 'bɜ:θə, 'bɜ:θə
 Bertillon *system* 'bɜ:tɪ'ljən, -,jən; ES 'bɜ:t-,
 'bɜ:t-; (*Fr* bɛrtɪ'ljɔ)
 Bertram 'bɜ:trəm; ES 'bɜ:trəm, 'bɜ:t-
 Bertrand 'bɜ:trænd; ES 'bɜ:t-, 'bɜ:t-; (*Fr*
 bɛr'trɑ̃)
 bertrandite 'bɜ:trænd,aɪt; ES 'bɜ:t-, 'bɜ:t-
 beruffled bɪ'rʌfɪd
 Berwick US 'bɜ:wɪk; ES 'bɜ:wɪk, 'bɜ:-; *Scoll*
 'berɪk
 Berwickshire 'berɪkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Berwyn 'bɜ:wɪn; ES 'bɜ:wɪn, 'bɜ:-
 beryl 'berəl, -ɪd
 beryllium bə'rlɪəm
 Besant, Annie 'bezn̩t, *Sir Walter* bə'zænt

besant 'bezn̩t, bə'zænt
 beseech bɪ'si:tʃ |-es -ɪz |-sought -'sɔt
 besem bɪ'sɪm |-ed -d
 beseen bɪ'si:n
 beset bɪ'set
 beshrew bɪ'fru, -'fru, *arch.* bɪ'fro |-ed-d
 beside bɪ'saɪd |-s -z
 besiege bɪ'si:dʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 besmear bɪ'smiə; ES -'smiə(r), S+-'smɛə(r);
 |-ed -d
 besmirsch bɪ'smɜ:tʃ; ES -'smɜ:tʃ, -'smɜ:tʃ; |-es
 -ɪz |-ed -t
 besom 'bizəm |-ed -d
 besot bɪ'sɔt; ES+-'sɔt; |-ted -ɪd
 besought bɪ'sɔt
 bespake bɪ'spek
 bespangle bɪ'spæŋɡl̩ |-ed -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ,
 -ɡlɪŋ
 bespatter bɪ'spætə; ES -'spætə(r); |-ed -d
 bespeak bɪ'spi:k |-spoke -'spɔk |-spoken
 -'spɔkən
 bespouse bɪ'spaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 bespread bɪ'spreɪd
 besprent bɪ'sprent
 besprinkle bɪ'sprɪŋkɪl̩ |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 Bess bɛs |Bess's 'besɪz |-ie -ɪ
 Bessarabia ,bɛsə'reɪbɪə |-n -n
 Bessemer 'besɛmə; ES 'besɛmə(r)
 best bɛst |bested 'bestɪd
 best-dressed 'best'drest ('best-,dressed 'mæn)
 bestead, -sted *adj* bɪ'sted
 bestead *v* bɪ'sted |*past* -steaded -'stɛdɪd
 |*pplc* -stead -'stɛd
 bestial 'bestʃəl, -tɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 bestiality ,bestʃɪ'æləti, ,bestɪ-
 bestiary 'bestɪ,eri
 bestir bɪ'stɜ; ES -'stɜ(r), -'stɜ; |-red -d
 best-known 'best'nɔn
 best-liked 'best'laɪkt ('best-,liked 'pleɪ)
 bestow bɪ'stə |-ed -d |-al -əl
 bestraddle bɪ'strædl̩ |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 bestrew bɪ'stru, -'stru |-ed -d |-ed -d *or*
 -n -n
 bestride bɪ'straɪd |-strode -'strɔd |-stridden
 -'strɪdn̩
 bestrow bɪ'strə |-ed -d |-ed -d *or* -n -n
 bet bɛt |*past* & *pplc* bɛt bɛt *or* betted 'betɪd
 beta *Gk letter* 'betə, 'bɪtə

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p

Beta, *b*- 'beet' 'bitə
 betaine 'biti,ɪn
 betake br'tek |took -'tuk |taken -'tekən
 betel 'bitl
 Betelgeuse, -geux 'bitl,dʒuz, 'betl,dʒɜz |-'s -ɪz
 bête noire 'bet'nwɑː; ES -'nwa:(r); (Fr
 be:t'nwa:r)
 Bethany 'beθəni
 bethel, B- 'beθəl
 Bethesda bæ'θezdə
 bethink br'θɪŋk |thought -'θɒt
 Bethlehem 'beθlɪəm, 'beθlɪ,həm
 Bethnal 'beθnəl
 bethought br'θɒt
 Bethphage 'beθfəʒɪ, -,dʒɪ
 Bethsaida bæθ'seɪdə
 Bethune *surnames, US places* bæ'θju:n, -'θru:n,
 -'θu:n, 'bitŋ
 Béthune bæ'θju:n, -'θru:n, -'θu:n (Fr be'tyn)
 betide br'taɪd |d -ɪd or *arch.* -tɪd -'tɪd
 betimes br'taɪmz
 betoken br'tokən |ed -d |ing -'tokənɪŋ,
 -knɪŋ
 betook br'tuk
 betray br'tre |ed -d |al -əl
 betroth br'trəθ, -'trɒθ, -'troð |ed -θt, -ðd
 |al -əl
 Betsy 'betsɪ
 better 'betə; ES 'betə(r); |ed -d
 bettor 'betə; ES 'betər
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəzi'ko-ɪd, -sɪ-
 Betty 'betɪ
 between bæ'twɪn
 betwixt bæ'twɪkst
 Beulah 'bjulə, 'bruələ
 Bevan 'bevən
 bevel 'bevəl |ed -d |ing 'bevɪŋ, 'bevɪŋ
 Beven 'bevən
 beverage 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 Beveridge 'bevɪdʒ, 'bevəɪdʒ |-'s -ɪz
 Beverley, -ly 'bevə:lɪ; ES 'bevəlɪ
 Bevier br'viːr; ES -'viə(r)
 Bevis 'bɪvɪs, 'bevɪs |-'s -ɪz
 bevy 'bevɪ
 bewail br'weɪl |ed -d
 beware br'weər, -'wær; E -'wæə(r), ES -'wæə(r);
 |d -d
 bewep br'wɪp |wept -'wɛpt
 Bewick 'bjɪk, 'brɪk

bewilder br'wɪldə; ES -'wɪldə(r); |ed -d |ing
 -'wɪldrɪŋ, -'wɪldəɪŋ
 bewitch br'wɪtʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 bewray br're |ed -d
 Bexar *Tex, loc.* bæːr, bæə(r) (Sp 'bexar)
 bey be
 beyond br'jənd, br'ænd, -'jɒnd, -'ɒnd
 Beyrouth 'berut, be'rut
 Beza 'bizə
 bezant, bezz- 'bezn̩t, bæ'zənt
 bezel, -il 'bezl |ed -d
 bezique bæ'zɪk
 bezonian bæ'zɒniən
 bhang bæŋ
 Bianca br'æŋkə (It 'bjɑŋkə)
 biannual baɪ'ænjuəl |ly -ɪ
 Biarritz 'biə,rits (Fr bja'rits)
 bias 'biəs |es -ɪz |ed -t
 bib brɪb |bibbed brɪbd
 bibber 'brɪbə; ES 'brɪbə(r)
 bibcock 'brɪ,kɒk; ES+-,kɒk
 bibelot 'brɪblo (Fr bi'blo)
 Bible 'baɪbl
 Biblical 'brɪblɪk |ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Biblicalism 'brɪblɪsɪzəm |cist -sɪst
 bibliographer ,brɪblɪ'grəfə, -'nɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 |phy -fr
 bibliographic ,brɪblɪ'græfɪk |al -ɪ |ally -ɪɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 bibliolater ,brɪblɪ'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r), -'ɒl-;
 |try -trɪ
 bibliomania ,brɪblɪ'menɪə, -nɪə |iac -ɪ,æk
 bibliophil 'brɪblɪ'fɪl |phile -fɪəl
 bibulosity ,brɪbjə'ləsəti; ES+-'lɒs-
 bibulous 'brɪbjələs
 bicameral baɪ'kæməərəl
 bicarbonate baɪ'kɑːbɒnɪt, -,net; ES -'kɑːb-,
 E+-'kɑːb-
 bicaudal baɪ'kɒdɪl |date -det
 bice bars
 bicentenary baɪ'sentə,nɛrɪ, ,baɪsɛn'tɛnɛrɪ;
Brit -'tɪn-, -'tɛn-
 bicentennial ,baɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl |ly -ɪ
 biceps 'baɪseps |es -ɪz
 Bicester 'brɪstə; ES 'brɪstə(r); (Bister 163f)
 bichlorid baɪ'klɒrɪd, -'klɒr-; S -'klɒr-; |ide
 -aɪd, -ɪd
 bichromate *n* baɪ'krɒmɪt, -met
 bichromate *v* baɪ'krɒmɪt |d -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

bicker **'bɪkə**; ES **'bɪkə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪkərɪŋ**,
'bɪkɪŋ
 Bickerstaff **'bɪkə, stæf**; ES **'bɪkə-, E+-, staf**,
 -,staf
 Bicknell **'bɪknəl**
 bicolor **'baɪ,kələ**; ES **-,kələ(r)**; |-ed -d
 bicolorcave **baɪ'kankeɪv**, **-,kæn-, ,baɪkan'keɪv**;
 ES+**-n-**
 biconvex **baɪ'kanveks**, **,baɪkan'veks**; ES+
-ən-
 bicron **'baɪkrən**, **'bɪk-**; ES+**-krən**
 bicuspid **baɪ'kʌspɪd** |-ate **-et**
 bicycle **'baɪ,sɪkl**, **'baɪsɪkl** |-d -d |-ling **-klɪŋ**,
-klɪŋ
 bicyclic *'of bicycles'* **baɪ'sɪklɪk**, **'baɪsɪk-**
 bicyclic *'two-cycled'* **baɪ'saɪklɪk**, **-'sɪk-**
 bicyclist *'b. rider'* **'baɪ,sɪklɪst**, **-sɪklɪst**
 bid *'ask'* **bɪd** |past bade, bad **bæd** or bid **bɪd**
 |*pplc* bidden **'bɪdn** or bid **bɪd**
 bid *'offer'* **bɪd** |past & *pplc* bid **bɪd**
 biddable **'bɪdəbl** |-bly **-blɪ**
 Biddeford *Me* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**
 bidddy **'bɪdɪ**
 bide **bɑɪd** |past bode bod or bided **'baɪdɪd**
 |*pplc* bided **'baɪdɪd**
 Biddeford *Engd* **'bɪdəfəd**; ES **'bɪdəfəd**
 bidentate **baɪ'dentet**
 Biela **'bilə**
 biennial **baɪ'eniəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bier **baɪ**; ES **baɪ(r)**, S+**bɛər**
 biff **bɪf** |biffed **bɪft**
 bifid **'baɪfɪd**
 biflex **'baɪfleks**
 bifocal *adj* **baɪ'fokl** (**'bi,fokal** 'lenses)
 bifocal *n* **'baɪfokl**, **baɪ'fokl** |-s -z
 bifurcate *adj* **baɪfə,ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:kɪt**; ES **'baɪfə-**,
-'fɜ:kɪt, **-'fɜ:kɪt**
 bifurcate *v* **'baɪfə,ket**, **baɪ'fɜ:ket**; ES **'baɪfə-**,
-'fɜ:ket, **-'fɜ:ket**; |-d -ɪd
 bifurcation **,baɪfə'keɪʃən**; ES **,baɪfə-**
 big **bɪg**
 bigamist **'bɪgəməst** |-mous -məs |-my -mɪ
 Bigelow **'bɪgə,lə**, **'bɪglə**
 bighead **'bɪg,hed** |-ed **'bɪg'hedɪd**
 bighorn **'bɪg,hɔ:rn**; ES **-,hɔ:rn**
 Big Horn *riv.* **'bɪg'hɔ:rn**; ES **-'hɔ:rn**; (The
 'Big 'Horn, 'Big ,Horn 'River)
 bight **baɪt** |bighted **'baɪtɪd**
 Biglow **'bɪglə**

bigot, B- **'bɪgət** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ
 bigwig **'bɪg,wɪg** |-ged -d |-gery -əɪrɪ, -rɪ
 bijou **'bɪʒu**, **br'ʒu**
 bike **baɪk**
 bilabial **baɪ'leɪbəl**
 bilabiate **baɪ'leɪbɪ,et**, **-bɪt**
 Bilaspur **baɪ'læspʊr**, **-'læs-**; ES **-pʊə(r)**
 bilateral **baɪ'lætərəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 Bilbao **baɪ'lbaʊ**
 bilberry **'bɪl,bɛrɪ**, **-bəri**
 bilbo **'bɪlbəʊ**
 Bildad **'bɪldæd**
 bile **baɪl**
 bilge **bɪldʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 biliary **'bɪlɪ,əri**
 bilinear **baɪ'lɪnəri**; ES **-'lɪnɪ-ə(r)**
 bilingual **baɪ'lɪŋgwəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bilious **'bɪljəs**
 biliteral **baɪ'lɪtərəl** |-ism **-,ɪzəm**
 bilk **bɪlk** |bilked **bɪlkt**
 bill **bɪl** |billed **bɪld** |-able **-əbl**
 billboard **'bɪl,bɔ:rd**, **-,bɔ:rd**; ES **-,bɔ:əd**, E+
-,bɔ:əd
 Billerica *Mass* **'bɪlɪrɪkə**
 Billerica *Engd* **,bɪlə'rɪkɪ**
 billet **'bɪlɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 billet-doux **'bɪl'ɪdu** |pl -doux **-'duz** (*Fr*
bɪje'du)
 billfold **'bɪl,fɔld**
 billhead **'bɪl,hed**
 billiard **'bɪljəd**; ES **'bɪljəd**; |-s -z
 billingsgate, B- **'bɪlɪŋz,ɡet**, **-ɡɪt**
 billion **'bɪljən** |-aire **,bɪljən'ɛr**, **-'lær**; E **-'eə(r)**,
 ES **-'æə(r)**; |-th **-θ** |-ths **-θs**
 billow **'bɪlə**, **'bɪlə** |-ed -d |-ing **'bɪləwɪŋ** |-y
'bɪləwɪ
 billposter **'bɪl,postə**; ES **-,postə(r)**
 billsticker **'bɪl,stɪkə**; ES **-,stɪkə(r)**
 billy, B- **'bɪlɪ**
 bilobate **baɪ'lobet** |-d -ɪd
 bimanual **baɪ'mænɪʃʊəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 bimensal **baɪ'mensl**
 bimester **baɪ'mestə**; ES **-'mestə(r)**
 bimetallic **,baɪmətə'lɪk**
 bimetallicism **baɪ'metlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
 bimonthly **baɪ'mʌnθlɪ**
 bin **bɪn** |binned **bɪnd**
 binary **'baɪnəri** |-nate **-net**
 binaural **bɪn'brəl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **ɪ'ju:z**, **fɹuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

bind **baɪnd** |bound **baʊnd** |*arch pplic* bounden
 'baʊndən
 binder **'baɪndə**; ES 'baɪndə(r); |-y -dəri,
 -dri
 bine **baɪn**
 Binet **bi'ne**, **bi-** (*Fr* bi'ne)
 Bingen **'biŋən**
 Bingham **'biŋəm** |-ton -tən
 Bingley **'biŋli**
 bingo **'biŋɡo**
 binnacle, binocle **'bɪnəkəl**
 binocular **baɪ'nɒkjələ**, **bi-**; ES -'nɒkjələ(r),
 -'nɒk-
 binomial **baɪ'nɒmiəl** |-ly -ɪ
 Binyon **'biŋjən**
 biochemic **,baɪə'kɛmɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 biochemistry **,baɪə'kɛmɪstrɪ**
 biogenesis **,baɪə'dʒɛnəsɪs**
 biogenetic **,baɪədʒə'netɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 biogeography **,baɪədʒɪ'ʌɡrəfɪ**, -'bɒɡ-
 biographer **baɪ'ʌɡrəfə**, **bi-**, -'bɒɡ-; ES -fə(r)
 biographic **,baɪə'græfɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 biography **baɪ'ʌɡrəfɪ**, **bi-**, -'bɒɡ-
 biologic **,baɪə'lɒdʒɪk**; ES+-'lɒdʒɪ-; |-al -l̩
 |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 biology **baɪ'ælədʒɪ**; ES+-'bɒl-; |-gɪst -dʒɪst
 biometric **,baɪə'mɛtrɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 biometry **baɪ'ʌmɛtrɪ**; ES+-'bɒm-
 Bion **'baɪən**
 Biondello **,biən'dɛlə**
 biophysics **,baɪə'fɪzɪks** |-cal -kəl
 biotic **baɪ'ɒtɪk**; ES+-'bɒt-; |-al -l̩
 biotite **'baɪə,tart**
 biparous **'bɪpərəs**
 bipartisan **baɪ'pɑːtɪzən**; ES -'pɑːt-, E+-'pɑːt-;
 |-ship -ʃɪp
 bipartite **baɪ'pɑːtɪt**; ES -'pɑːt-, E+-'pɑːt-
 biped **'baɪpɛd** |-al -l̩, 'bɪpɛd
 bipetalous **baɪ'pɛtələs**
 bipinnate **baɪ'pɪnɛt**
 biplane **'baɪ,plæn**
 bipolar **baɪ'pɒlə**; ES -'pɒlə(r)
 bipolarity **,baɪpɒ'lærətɪ**
 biquadratic **,baɪkwɒd'rætrɪk**, -kwɒd-
 birch **bɜːtʃ**; ES bɜːtʃ, bɜːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |ed -t̩ |-en
 -ən
 bird **bɜːd**; ES bɜːd, bɜːd; |-ed -ɪd |-ie -ɪ

birdbath **'bɜːd,bæθ**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-, E+
 -,bæθ, -bæθ; |-ths -ðz
 birdhouse **'bɜːd,haʊs**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-; |-ses
 -zɪz
 birdlime **'bɜːd,lɪm**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-
 birdseed **'bɜːd,sɪd**; ES 'bɜːd-, 'bɜːd-
 bird's-eye **'bɜːdz,ai**; ES 'bɜːdz-, 'bɜːdz-
 biretta **bə'retə**
 Birkenhead **'bɜːkən,hɛd**; ES 'bɜːk-, 'bɜːk-;
loc. ,Birken'head
 birl **bɜːl**; ES bɜːl, bɜːl; |-ed -ɪd
 Birmingham **US** 'bɜːmɪŋ,hæm, -ŋəm, *Engd*
 'bɜːmɪŋəm; ES 'bɜːm-, 'bɜːm-
 Biron **'baɪrən**, *in Shak.* **bi'run** *spell* Berowne
 birr **bɜː**; ES bɜː(r), bɜː; |-ed -ɪd
 Birrell **'bɪrəl**
 birth **bɜːθ**; ES bɜːθ, bɜːθ; |-ths -θs |-day -de
 birthmark **'bɜːθ,mɑːk**; ES 'bɜːθ,mɑːk, 'bɜːθ-
 ,mɑːk, E+-,mɑːk
 birthplace **'bɜːθ,plɛs**; ES 'bɜːθ-, 'bɜːθ-; |-s -ɪz
 birthright **'bɜːθ,rart**; ES 'bɜːθ-, 'bɜːθ-
 bis **bɪs**
 Biscay **'bɪskɪ**, -ke
 biscuit **'bɪskɪt**
 bisect *n* 'bɪsɛkt
 bisect *v* **baɪ'sɛkt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 bishop, B- **'bɪʃəp** |-ric -rɪk
 Bismarck **'bɪzmɑːk**; ES -mɑːk, E+-mɑːk;
 (*Ger* 'bɪs-)
 bismuth **'bɪzməθ** |-al -əl
 bismuthic **bɪz'mjuθɪk**, -'mɪu-, -'mɑθɪk
 bison **baɪsən**, -zən
 Bispham **'bɪspəm**
 bisque **bɪsk**
 bister, -tre **'bɪstɜː**; ES 'bɪstə(r)
 bisulphate **baɪ'sʌlfet**
 bisulphid **baɪ'sʌlfɪd** |-ide -aɪd, -ɪd
 bisulphite **baɪ'sʌlfart**
 bisymmetric **,baɪsɪ'metrɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 bisymmetry **baɪ'sɪmɪtrɪ**
 bit **bɪt** |bitted **'bɪtɪd**
 bitch **bɪtʃ** |bitches **'bɪtʃɪz** |-ed -t̩
 bite **baɪt** |bit **bɪt** |-en **'bɪtən**
 bitstock **'bɪt,stək**, -stək
 bitt **bɪt** |bitted **'bɪtɪd**
 bitten **'bɪtən**
 bitter **'bɪtɜː**; ES 'bɪtə(r); |-s -z
 bittern **'bɪtən**; ES 'bɪtən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

bitternut **'bitənət**, -nət; ES **'bitə**-
bitterroot **'bitə,rut**, -rut; ES **'bitə**-
bittersweet **'bitə,swit**, -swit; ES **'bitə**-
bitumen **br'tjumən**, -'tu-, -'tu-, **'bitfjumən**
bituminous **br'tjumənəs**, bar-, -'tu-, -'tu-
bivalence **bar'veləns**, **'bivələns** |cy -r |nt
-nt

bivalve **'bav,vælv** |d -d

bivouac **'bivv,æk**, **'bivwæk** |ked -t

biweekly **bar'wikli**

biyearly **bar'jiri**; ES -'jri, S+ -'jɛəli

bizarre **br'zɑ:**; ES -'zɑ:(r), E+ -'zɑ:(r)

Bizet **br'ze** (*Fr* bi'ze)

Björnson **'bjɔ:nsn**; ES **'bjɔ:n-**, **'bjɔ:n-**; (*Norw*
'bjɔ:nsn)

blab **blæb** |blabbed **blæbd**

black **blæk** |blackened **blækt**

blackamoor **'blækə,mu:**; ES -,muə(r)

black-and-blue **'blækən'blu**, **'blækŋ'blu**,
-blu

blackball **'blæk,bɔl** |ed -d

black-berried **'blæk'bɛri:d** ('black-,berried
'elder)

blackberry **'blæk,bɛri**, -bəri |ried -d

blackbird **'blæk,bɜ:d**; ES -,bəd, -,bɜ:d

blackboard **'blæk,bɔ:d**, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd,
E+ -,bɔəd

Blackburn **'blækbɔ:n**; ES **'blækbɔ:n**

blackcap **'blæk,kæp**

blackcock **'blæk,kɔk**; ES+ -,kɔk

blackdamp **'blæk,dæmp**

blacken **'blækən** |ed -d |ing **'blækənŋ**,
-knŋ

black-eyed **'blæk'aɪd** ('black-,eyed 'Susan)

Blackfeet **'blæk,fi:t**

blackfellow **'blæk,felə**, -felə

blackfish **'blæk,fɪʃ**

Blackfoot **'blæk,fu:t** |-feet -,fi:t

Blackfriars **'blæk,frarəz**, -'frarəz; ES -frar-əz,
-frar-əz

blackguard **'blægə:d**, **'blægə:d**; ES **'blægəd**,
-gɑ:d, E+ -gɑ:d; |ed -ɪd |ry -rɪ

blackhead **'blæk,hed**

Blackheath **'blæk,hiθ**, -hiθ

blackjack **'blæk,dʒæk** |ed -t

Black Jack **'blæk'dʒæk**

blackleg **'blæk,leg**

blacklist **'blæk,lɪst** |ed -ɪd

blackmail **'blæk,mel** |ed -d

Blackmore **'blækmɔ:**, -mɔ:; ES -mɔə(r), E+
-mɔə(r)

blacksmith **'blæksmiθ** |-ths -θs |ing -,smiθŋ

Blackstone **'blæk,stɔ:n**, -stɔ:n

black-throated **'blæk'θrɔ:tɪd** ('black-,throated
'warbler)

Blackwells **'blæk,welz**, -wɔlz

bladder **'blædɜ:**; ES **'blædɜ:(r)**; |ed -d |ing
'blædɜ:ŋ, -drŋ

blade **bled** |bladed **'bledɪd**

blah **blə**

blain **blen** |blained **blend**

Blaine **blen**

Blake **blek**

blamable **'blæməbl** |-bly -bli

blame **blem** |ed -d |able -əbl |-bly -bli

blameful **'blemfəl** |-ly -rɪ

blameless **'blemli:s**

blameworthy **'blem,wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES -,wɜ:ðrɪ, -,wɜ:ðrɪ

Blanc, Mont **mant'blæŋk**, mont- (*Fr* mɔ̃'blɑ̃)

blanch **blæntʃ**; E+ **blantʃ**, **blantʃ**; |-es -ɪz
|ed -t

Blanch(e) **blæntʃ**; E+ **blantʃ**, **blantʃ**; |-s
-ɪz

blancmange **blə'maŋz**, -mandʒ

Blanco **'blæŋkə**

bland **blænd**

blandish **'blændɪʃ** |-es -ɪz |ed -t

blank **blæŋk** |blanked **blæŋkt**

blankbook **'blæŋk,buk**, -'buk

blanket **'blæŋkt** |ed -ɪd

blare **blɛr**, **blær**; E **blæə(r)**, ES **blæə(r)**; |d -d

blarney, B- **'blærni**; ES **'blɑ:nɪ**, E+ **'blɑ:nɪ**

blasé **blə'ze**, **'blaze** (*Fr* blə'ze)

blaspheme **blæs'fɪm** |d -d

blasphemous **'blæsfrɪməs** |-my -mɪ, *older*
blæs'fɪm-

blast **blæst**; E+ **blast**, **blast**; |ed -ɪd

blastoderm **'blæstə,dɜ:m**; ES -,dɜ:m, -,dɜ:m

blastula **'blæstfʊlə**

blat **blæt** |blatted **'blætɪd**

blatancy **'blætŋsɪ** |blatant **'blætŋt**

blather **'blæðɜ:**; ES **'blæðɜ:(r)**; |ed -d |ing
'blæðɜ:ŋ, **'blæðɜ:ŋŋ**

blatherskite **'blæðɜ,'skart**; ES **'blæðɜ-**

blaze **blez** |blazes **'blezɪz** |blazed **blezd**

blazon **'blezn** |ed -d |ing **'bleznŋ**, -znŋ

blazonry **'bleznrɪ**

bleach **blitʃ** |bleaches **'blitʃɪz** |ed -t

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ:; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'iðn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

bleachers 'blitʃəz; ES 'blitʃəz
 bleachery 'blitʃəri
 bleak blɪk
 blear blɪr; ES blɔ(ɹ, S+blɛə(ɹ); |-ed -d
 blearedness 'blɪrɪdnɪs; S+ 'bler-
 bleat blit |bleated 'blitɪd
 bleb blɛb |-bed -d
 bleed blid |bled blɛd
 blemish 'blɛmɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 blench blɛntʃ |blenches 'blɛntʃɪz |-ed -t
 blend blænd |blended 'blændɪd or blent blɛnt
 blende blænd
 Blenheim 'blɛnəm (*Ger* Blindheim 'blɪnt-
 harm)
 Blennerhassett ,blɛnə'hæsɪt; ES ,blɛnə-
 blenny 'blɛnɪ
 blent blɛnt
 bless blɛs |blesses 'blɛsɪz |blessed, blest
 blɛst
 blessed *adj* 'blɛsɪd |-ly -lɪ |-ness -nɪs
 blessing 'blɛsɪŋ
 blest blɛst
 blether 'blɛðə; ES 'blɛðə(ɹ)
 blew blu, blɪu
 blight blart |blighted 'blartɪd
 blighty, B- 'blartɪ
 blimp blɪmp
 blind blaɪnd |blinded 'blaɪndɪd
 blindfold 'blaɪndfɔld, 'blaɪn- |-ed -ɪd
 blindman's buff 'blaɪnd,mænz'bʌf, 'blaɪn-
 blindness 'blaɪndnɪs, 'blaɪnɪs
 blindworm 'blaɪnd,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 blink blɪŋk |blinked blɪŋkt
 bliss blɪs |blisses 'blɪsɪz |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 blister 'blɪstə; ES 'blɪstə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'blɪstəriŋ, 'blɪstriŋ
 blithe blarð |-some -səm
 Blithedale 'blarð,dɛl
 blitz blɪts |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Blitzkrieg 'blɪts,kriŋ (*Ger* -,kri:k)
 blizzard 'blɪzəd; ES 'blɪzəd
 bloat blɔt |bloats 'blɔtɪd
 blob blɒb; ES+blɒb; |-bed -d
 bloc blæk; ES+blɒk
 Bloch blæk; ES+blɒk
 block blæk; ES+blɒk; |-ed -t
 blockade blə'keɪd; ES+blɒ-; |-d -ɪd
 blockhead 'blæk,hɛd; ES+ 'blɒk-

blockhouse 'blæk,hauz; ES+ 'blɒk-; |-ses
 -ɪz
 Bloemfontein 'blumfɔn,tɛn, -fɔn-, -fɔn-
 blond, -e blænd, blɒnd
 Blondel *trouvère* blænd'dɛl, blɒn-; *Brit name*
 'blænd|
 blood blʌd |blooded 'blʌdɪd |-ily -lɪ, -lɪ
 blood-boltered 'blʌd,bɔltəd, -,bɔltəd; ES
 -təd; *cf* baltered
 bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kɜ:dlɪŋ; ES -,kɜ:d-, -,kɜ:d-
 bloodguilty 'blʌd,gɪltɪ
 bloodhound 'blʌd,haund |-ed -ɪd
 bloodletting 'blʌd,lɛtɪŋ
 blood-red 'blʌd'rɛd ('blood-,red 'wine)
 bloodroot 'blʌd,rʊt, -rʊt
 bloodshed 'blʌd,ʃɛd
 bloodshot 'blʌd,ʃʌt; ES+,-,ʃʌt
 bloodstain 'blʌd,stɛn |-ed -d
 bloodsucker 'blʌd,sʌkə; ES -,sʌkə(ɹ)
 bloodthirsty 'blʌd,θɜ:stɪ; ES -,θɜ:stɪ, -,θɜ:stɪ
 bloom blum |bloomed blumɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 bloomers 'bluməz; ES 'bluməz
 bloomery 'bluməri
 Bloomfield 'blum,fɪld
 Bloomington 'blumɪŋtɔn
 Bloomsbury 'blumz,bɜ:ri, -bɜ:ri
 blossom, B- 'blɒsəm; ES+ 'blɒsəm; |-ed -d
 blot blət; ES+blɒt; |-ted -ɪd
 blotch blɒtʃ; ES+blɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 blotter 'blɒtə; ES 'blɒtə(ɹ), 'blɒt-
 blotto 'blɒtə; ES+ 'blɒtə
 Blount blaʊnt, blɒnt
 blouse blaʊz, blaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 blow *of wind* blə |blew blu, blɪu |blown blɒn
 or *slang* blowed blɒd
 blow 'blossom' blə |blew blu, blɪu |blown
 blɒn
 blowfly 'blə,flaɪ
 blowgun 'blə,gʌn
 blowhole 'blə,hɒl
 blown blɒn
 blowoff 'blə,ɔf, -,ɔf
 blowout 'blə,aʊt
 blowpipe 'blə,paɪp
 blowtorch 'blə,tɔ:tʃ; ES -,tɔ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz
 blowup 'blə,ʌp
 blowzed blaʊzd |blowzy 'blaʊzi
 blubber 'blʌbə; ES 'blʌbə(ɹ); |-ed -d |-ing
 'blʌbrɪŋ, 'blʌbəriŋ |-y -brɪ, -bəri

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

blucher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r)
 Blücher 'blutʃə, 'blukə; ES -ə(r); (Ger
 'blyxər)
 bludgeon 'blɒdʒən | -ed -d
 blue blu, blɪ | -d -d
 Bluebeard 'blu,bɪrd, 'blu-; ES -,bɪəd, S+
 -,beəd
 bluebell 'blu,bel, 'blu-
 blueberry 'blu,bɛrɪ, 'blu-, -bɛrɪ
 bluebird 'blu,bɜ:d, 'blu-; ES -,bɜ:d, -bɜ:d
 blue-black 'blu'blæk, 'blu- (blue-,black
 'dye)
 blue-blooded 'blu'blʌdɪd, 'blu-
 bluebonnet 'blu,bʌnɪt, 'blu-; ES+ -,bʌnɪt
 bluebottle 'blu,bʌtɪ, 'blu-; ES+ -,bʌtɪ
 bluecoat 'blu,kot, 'blu-
 blue-eyed 'blu'aɪd, 'blu- (blue-eyed 'boy)
 bluefish 'blu,fɪʃ, 'blu- | -'s -ɪz
 bluegill 'blu,gɪl, 'blu-
 bluegrass 'blu,græs, 'blu-; E+ -,græs, -,græs
 blueing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ
 bluejacket 'blu,dʒækɪt, 'blu-
 blue-jay 'blu,dʒe, 'blu-
 blue-pencil 'blu'pensl, 'blu- | -ed -d
 blueprint 'blu,pɹɪnt, 'blu- | -ed -ɪd
 Blue Ridge 'blu'ɹɪdʒ, 'blu- (Blue 'Ridge
 'Mts.)
 blues bluz, bluz
 blue-sky law 'blu'skaɪ,lɔ, 'blu-
 bluestocking 'blu,stʌkɪŋ, 'blu-; ES+ -,stʌk-
 bluet 'bluɪt, 'bluɪt
 bluff blɒf | bluffed blɒft
 bluing 'bluɪŋ, 'bluɪŋ | -ish -ɪʃ
 blunder 'blʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'blʌndrɪŋ, 'blʌndərɪŋ
 blunderbuss 'blʌndə,bʌs; ES 'blʌndə-; | -es
 -ɪz
 blunge blʌndʒ | blunges 'blʌndʒɪz | -d -d
 blunt, B- blʌnt | blunted 'blʌntɪd
 blur blɜː; ES blɜː(r), blɜː; | -red -d
 blurb blɜːb; ES blɜːb, blɜːb; | -ed -d
 blurry 'blɜːɪ; ES 'blɜːɪ, blɜːɪ
 blurt blɜːt; ES blɜːt, blɜːt; | -ed -d
 blush blʌʃ | blushes 'blʌʃɪz | blushed blʌʃt
 bluster 'blʌstə; ES 'blʌstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'blʌstərɪŋ, 'blʌstrɪŋ | -y -təri, -tri
 -bly -bli, *ending of advs corresponding to adjs
 in -able -əbɪ. In the vocab. this is regularly
 added to such adjs in -able as have corre-*

*sponding advs, to show the change from
 syllabic l in -əbɪ to nonsyllabic l in -əbli
 (dependable dr'pendəbɪ | -bly (dr'pendə-
 bli).*

*When | -bly -bli immediately follows
 | -able -əbɪ, if the head word does not end in
 -able (pardon 'pɑːdn̩ | -ed -d | -able -əbɪ
 | bly -bli), in this case exceptionally the
 ending -bli is to be referred, not as usual to
 the head word, but to the immediately pre-
 ceding form, and pronounced -əbli, thus
 (cf pardon in the vocab.): pardon 'pɑːdn̩
 | -ed -d | -able ('pɑː)dn̩əbɪ, ('pɑː)dn̩əbɪ | -bly
 ('pɑːdn̩ə)bli, ('pɑːdn̩ə)bli. In such cases,
 also, the form in -bly -(ə)bli includes any
 variant prons. of the form in -able, as in this
 example. The same statements apply to words
 in -ible -əbɪ with added | -bly -bli.*

Blyth blarð, bli | Blythe blarð

B'nai B'rith bæ'ne-bə'riθ, -brɪθ

boa 'boə

Boadicea ,boədɪ'siə

Boanerges ,boə'nɜːdʒɪz; ES -'nɜː-, -'nɜː-;
 | -ges' -dʒɪz

boar bɔː, bɔː; ES bɔə(r), E+ bɔə(r)

board bɔːd, bɔːd; ES bɔəd, E+ bɔəd; | -ed
 -ɪd

boarder 'bɔːdə, 'bɔː-; ES 'boədə(r), E+
 'bɔə-

boardinghouse 'bɔːdɪŋ,haʊs, 'bɔːd-; ES
 'boəd-, E+ 'bɔəd-; | -ses -zɪz

boardwalk 'bɔːd,wɜːk, 'bɔːd-; ES 'boəd-, E+
 'bɔəd-

boarhound 'bɔː,haʊnd, 'bɔː-; ES 'boə-, E+
 'bɔə-

Boas, Franz 'boas, Frederick S. 'boəz | -'s -ɪz

boast bɔːst | boasted 'boːstɪd

boat bɔːt | boated 'boːtɪd; | NEngd+ bɔt (\$46)

boatful 'boːt,fʊl | -s -z

boatman, -men 'boːtmən

boatswain, bosun 'boːsn̩, occas. 'boː,swen

Boaz Bible 'boəz | -'s -ɪz

bob bɒb; ES +bɒb; | -bed -d

bobbin 'bɒbɪn; ES+ 'bɒbɪn; | -ed' -d

bobbinet ,bɒbə'net; ES+ ,bɒb-

bobby 'bɒbɪ; ES+ 'bɒbɪ

bobcat 'bɒb,kæt; ES+ 'bɒb-

bobolink 'bɒbɪ,lɪŋk; ES+ 'bɒb-

bobsled 'bɒb,sled; ES+ 'bɒb-; | -ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

- bobsleigh 'bɒb,sleɪ | -ed -d
 bobstay 'bɒb,steɪ
 bobtail 'bɒb,tel
 bobtailed 'bɒb'teɪld ('bɒb,taɪld 'ɒks)
 bobwhite 'bɒb'hwaɪt
 Boccaccio bɒ'kɑːtʃi,ɒ (It bɒk'kɑːtʃɒ)
 Boche, b- bɑːʃ, bɔːʃ, bɒʃ | -s -ɪz
 bock bɒk
 bode *past of bide* bɒd
 bode *v* bɒd | boded 'bɒdɪd
 bodice 'bɒdɪs | -s -ɪz
 bodied 'bɒdɪd
 bodiless 'bɒdlɪs, 'bɑːdlɪs
 bodily 'bɒdli, -dɪli
 bodkin 'bɒdkɪn
 Bodleian 'bɒdliən, 'bɑːdliən
 Bodley 'bɒdli
 Bodmin 'bɒdmɪn
 body 'bɒdi | -died -d | -guard ,-gɑːd; ES
 -,gɑːd, E+ -,gɑːd
 Boeotia bɪ'ɒfiə, -fiə | -tian -ʃən, -ʃiən
 Boer bɔːr, bɔː, bʊr; ES bɔːr, bʊr, E+
 bɔːr
 Boethius bɒ'θi:əs or |Boetius bɒ'θi:əs | -'s -ɪz
 Boeuf Bayou 'bɔːf'baʊ, -'baɪju
 bog bɒg, bɔːg, bɒg | -ged -d
 bogey 'bɒgi
 boggle 'bɒgl, 'bɒgl | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 bogie 'bɒgi
 Bogota US bə'gɒtə, SAmer ,bɒgə'tɑ, -'tɔ
 (Sp ,bɒgə'tɑ)
 bogtrotter 'bɒg'trɒtə; 'bɒg-, 'bɒg-; ES
 -,trɒtə(r)
 bogus 'bɒgəs | -es -ɪz
 bogy 'bɒgi
 bohea bɒ'hi
 Bohemia bɒ'hɪmiə, -mɪə | -n -n | -nism -n,ɪzəm
 Bohn bɒn
 Bohr bɔːr, bɔː; ES bɔːr, E+ bɔːr
 boil bɔɪ | boiled bɔɪld
 Boise 'bɔɪsi
 boisterous 'bɔɪstərəs, -trəs
 Bok bɒk
 Bokhara bɒ'kɑːrə
 bola 'bɒlə | bolas 'bɒləs | -ses -sɪz
 bold bold
 boldface 'bɒld,fes
 bold-faced 'bɒld'fest ('bɒld-,faced 'li)
- bold-facedly 'bɒld'fesɪdli, -'festli
 bole bɒl | boled bɒld
 bolero bɒ'lɛrə, -'lɛrə
 Boleyn 'bʊlɪn = Bullen (*in Shak.* Anne
 Bullen)
 bolide 'bɒlaɪd, -lɪd
 Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋ,bɹʊk, 'bʊl-, 'bɒl- — *All
 except 'bʊlɪŋ,bɹʊk are spelling pronuncia-
 tions. The original was Bul- and the last
 part is the word brook.*
 bolivar 'bɒlɪvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)
 Bolivar US 'bɒləvə; ES 'bɒləvə(r)
 Bolivar SAmer bɒ'lɪvɑːr; ES -vɑː(r); (Sp
 bɒ'liβɑːr)
 Bolivia, b- bɒ'liviə | -n -n (Sp bɒ'liβjɑ)
 boll bɒl | bollen bɒld
 bollard 'bɒləd; ES 'bɒləd
 bollworm 'bɒl,wɜːm; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm
 bolly 'bɒli
 bolo 'bɒlə | -ed -d
 Bologna city bə'lonjə (It bɒ'loɲjɑ)
 Bologna sausage bɒ'lonə, -'lonjə, -'lonɪ
 bolometer bɒ'lɒmətə; ES -'lɑːmətə(r)
 boloney bə'lonɪ, bɪ'lonɪ
 Bolshevik, b- 'bɒlʃɪvɪk, 'bɒl- | -vism -,vɪzəm
 | -vist -vɪst
 bolster 'bɒlstə; ES 'bɒlstə(r); | -ed -d
 bolt bɒlt | bolted 'bɒltɪd; | NEngd+ bɒlt
 (§46)
 bolthead 'bɒlt,hed
 Bolton 'bɒltɒn
 boltrope 'bɒlt,rɒp
 bolus 'bɒləs | -es -ɪz
 bomb bɒm; *less freq.* bʌm | -ed -d
 bombard *n* 'bambɑːd; ES 'bambɑːd, E+
 -bɑːd
 bombard *v* bɒm'bɑːd; ES bɒm'bɑːd, E+
 -'bɑːd; | -ed -ɪd
 bombardier ,bambə'dɪr; ES ,bambə'dɪr,ɪ,
 S+ -'dɛər
 bombasine ,bambə'zɪn, 'bambə,zɪn
 bombast 'bambæst
 bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 Bombay bɒm'be ('Bom,bay 'dʌk)
 bombazine ,bambə'zɪn, 'bambə,zɪn
 bomber 'bɒmə; ES 'bɒmə(r)
 bombproof 'bɒm'prʊf ('bɒmb,proof 'ʃeltə)
 bombshell 'bɒm,ʃɛl, 'bɒm,ʃɛl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪti (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ.gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge gɔːdʒ | go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

Bon bon	booklore 'bʊk,lɔr, -lɔr; ES -,lɔə(r), E+ -,bɔə(r)
Bona 'bɒnə	bookmaker 'bʊk,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
bona fide 'bɒnə'faɪdɪ	Bookman 'bʊkmən
bonanza bɒ'nænzə	bookman 'bʊkmən, -mæn men -mən, -mæn
Bonaparte 'bɒnə,pɑ:t; ES -,pɑ:t, E+,-pɑ:t; -tɪst -ɪst	bookmark 'bʊk,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+ -,mɑ:k
Bonar 'bɒnə; ES 'bɒnə(r)	bookplate 'bʊk,plet
bonbon 'bʌn,bʌn (<i>Fr</i> bɔ̃'bɔ̃)	bookrack 'bʊk,ræk
bond bʌnd bonded 'bʌndɪd -age -ɪdʒ	bookseller 'bʊk,selə; ES -,selə(r)
bondholder 'bʌnd,hɔldə; ES -,hɔldə(r)	bookstall 'bʊk,stɔl
bondmaid 'bʌnd,med -man -mən -men -mən	bookworm 'bʊk,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -wɜ:m
bondsman, -men 'bʌndz,mən, 'bʌnz-	boom bʊm boomed bʊmd
bondwoman 'bʌnd,wʊmən, -,wʊm- -men -,wɪmɪn, -ən	boomerang 'bʊmə,ræŋ, 'bʊm,ræŋ
bone bɒn -d -d -r -ə; ES -ə(r); <i>NEngd</i> + bɔ̃n (§46)	boon bʊn booned bʊnd
bone-dry 'bɒn'draɪ ('bone-,dry 'wood)	boondoggle 'bʊn,dʌgəl, -,dʌgəl -d -d -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
boneset 'bɒn,sɛt -ter -ə; ES -ə(r)	Boone bʊn
bonfire 'bʌn,faɪr; ES -,faɪə(r); -d -d	Boonesboro 'bʌnz,bɜ:ɔ, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -bɜ:l-, -,bɜ:-
Bonheur bə'nɜ:, bə-; ES -'nɜ:(r), -'nɜ:(r); (<i>Fr</i> bɔ̃'nœ:r)	boor bʊr; ES bʊə(r); -ish -ɪʃ
bonhomie, -mie 'bʌnə'mi, 'bʌnə'mi (<i>Fr</i> bɔ̃nɔ̃'mi)	boost bʊst boosted 'bʊstrɪd
Boniface 'bʌnə,fes -s -ɪz	boot bʊt booted 'bʊtɪd -black -,blæk
bonito bə'nɪtə	bootie bʊ'ti
bon mot <i>Fr</i> bɔ̃'mo <i>Eng pl</i> bons mots bɔ̃'mɔz, <i>Fr</i> -'mo	Boötes bə'otɪz <i>gen</i> -tɪs -tɪs
Bonn bʌn	booth bʊθ, bʊð -ths -ðz -s -θs, -ðz
bonne <i>Fr</i> bɔ̃n	Booth bʊθ, bʊð -th's -θs, -ðz
bonnet 'bʌnɪt -ed -ɪd	Boothbay 'bʊθ,be
bonny 'bʌnɪ	bootjack 'bʊt,dʒæk
bonspiel 'bʌnspɪl, -spəl	bootleg 'bʊt,lɛg -ged -d -ger -ə; ES -ə(r)
bon ton <i>Fr</i> bɔ̃'tɔ̃	bootstrap 'bʊt,stræp
bonus 'bɒnəs -es-ɪz -ed -t	booty 'bʊtɪ
bon vivant <i>Fr</i> bɔ̃vi'vɑ̃	booze bʊz boozes 'bʊzɪz boozed bʊzd -zy -ɪ
bon voyage <i>Fr</i> bɔ̃vwa'ʒa:ʒ	bopeep, B- bə'pɪp
bony 'bɒni; <i>NEngd</i> + 'bɔ̃ni (§46)	Borachio bə'rætʃi,o, -ki,o
boo bʊ booed bʊd	boracic bə'ræsk
boob bʊb boobery 'bʊbəri booby 'bʊbi	borage 'bɜ:ɪdʒ, 'bɔ:ɪdʒ, 'bʌrɪdʒ, 'bɔ:ɪdʒ; E+ 'bɜ:r-, 'bɜ:l-
boodle 'bʊdəl -d -d -ling 'bʊdɪŋ, 'bʊdɪŋ	Borah 'bɒrə, 'bɔ:rə; S 'bɒrə
boohoo <i>n</i> 'bʊ,hʊ	borate <i>n</i> 'bɒrət, 'bɔ:r-, -rɪt; S 'bɒr-
boohoo <i>intj, v</i> ,bʊ'hʊ -ed -d	borate <i>v</i> 'bɒrət, 'bɔ:r-, S 'bɒrət; -d -ɪd
book bʊk booked bʊkt -ish -ɪʃ	borax 'bɒrəks, 'bɔ:r-, S 'bɒrəks
bookbinder 'bʊk,bʌndə; ES -,bʌndə(r); -y -dəri, -dri	Bordeaux bɔr'do; ES bɔə'do
bookcase 'bʊk,kes -s -ɪz	Borden 'bɔ:rdən; ES 'bɔ:ədən; -town -,taʊn
bookkeeper 'bʊk,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)	border 'bɔ:rdə; ES 'bɔ:ədə(r); -ed -d -ing -dərɪŋ, -dɪrɪŋ, -land -,lənd
	bore bɔr, bɔr; ES bɔə(r), E+ bɔə(r); -d -d

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fuuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

- boreal 'bɔrɪəl, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪəl
 borealis 'bɔrɪ'ælis, 'bɔrɪ-, -'ælis; S 'bɔrɪ-
 Boreas 'bɔrɪəs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔr-; |- 's -iz
 boredom 'bɔrdəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔə-, E+ 'bɔə-
 borer 'bɔrə, 'bɔrə; ES 'bɔrə(r, E+ 'bɔrə(r
 boresome 'bɔrsəm, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔəsəm, E+
 'bɔə-
 Borghese 'bɔr'geɪz; ES 'bɔə-; (*It* 'bɔr'ge:se)
 Borgia 'bɔrdʒə, -dʒɪə; ES 'bɔə-
 Borglum, Gutzon 'gʌtsŋ'bɔrgləm; ES -'bɔəg-
 boric 'bɔrɪk, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪk
 Boris 'bɔrɪs, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrɪs; |- 's -iz
 born 'bɔrn; ES 'bɔən
 borne 'bɔrn, 'bɔrn; ES 'bɔən, E+ 'bɔən
 Borneo 'bɔrnɪ,ə, 'bɔr-; ES 'bɔən-, 'bɔən-
 Borodino 'bɔrə'dɪno, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-
 boron 'bɔrən, 'bɔr-; S 'bɔrən
 borough 'bɔrɔ, 'bɔrɔ; ES 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-
 borrow, B- 'bɔrə, -ə, 'bɔr-, 'bɔr-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -rɔwɪŋ
 bort 'bɔrt; ES 'bɔət
 borzoi 'bɔrɔzɪ; ES 'bɔə-
 boscase 'bɔskɪdʒ |-s -iz
 Boscawen *NH* 'bɔskəwən, 'bɔskwɪn, *Brit*
name 'bɔs'kə-ən, -'kə-ən
 Boscobel 'bɔskə,bəl
 bosh 'bɔʃ |boshes 'bɔʃɪz |boshed 'bɔʃt
 bosk 'bɔsk |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz |-y -ɪ
 bo's'n 'bɔsŋ = boatswain
 Bosnia 'bɔznɪə |-n -n
 bosom 'bɔzəm, 'buzəm |-ed -d
 Bosporus 'bɔsfərəs |-porus -pərəs |- 's -iz
 boss *n* 'knɒb', 'tʃɪf' bɔs, bɔs |-es -iz |-ed -t
 boss *v* 'emboss', 'order' bɔs, bɔs |-es -iz |-ed -t
 boss 'cow' 'bɔs, bɔs
 bossy 'ɔffɪtʃɪəs' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ
 bossy 'cow' 'bɔsɪ, 'bɔsɪ
 Boston, b- 'bɔstŋ, 'bɔstŋ → *prevails in*
N Engd
 Bostonian 'bɔs'tɒnɪən, 'bɔs-
 bosun 'bɔsŋ = boatswain
 Boswell 'bɔzwəl, 'bɔz-, -wəl |-ɪən 'bɔz'welɪən
 Bosworth 'bɔzwəθ, 'bɔz-, 'bɔz-; ES -wəθ
 bot 'bɒt' 'bɒt
 bot 'bɒt' 'bɒt
 botanic 'bɒ'tænɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 botanist 'bɒtənɪst |botany 'bɒtənɪ
 botanize 'bɒtən,aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 botch 'bɒtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 bote 'bɒt
 Botetourt 'bɒtə,tɜ:t; ES -,tɜ:t, -,tɜ:t
 botfly 'bɒt,flaɪ
 both 'bɒθ; *N Engd*+bʊθ (§46)
 bother 'bəðə; ES 'bəðə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'bəðərɪŋ, 'bəðrɪŋ |-some -səm |-ation
 'bəðə'refən
 Bothnia 'bɒθnɪə
 Bothwell 'bəθwəl, 'bəð-, -wəl
 Botolph 'bɒtəlʃ, *Boston street loc.* 'bɒ'tɒlf
 bott 'bɒt
 Botticelli 'bɒtɪ'tʃɛlɪ (*It* 'bɒtɪ'tʃɛllɪ)
 bottle 'bɒtl| |-d -d |-ling 'bɒtlɪŋ, 'bɒtlɪŋ
 bottom, B- 'bɒtəm |-ed -d |-less -lɪs
 Bottome 'bɒ'tɒm = Bottom, bottom
 bottomry 'bɒtəmrɪ |-ried -d
 botulism 'bɒtʃə,lɪzəm
 Botulph 'bɒtəlʃ
 Botzaris 'bɒ'tsərɪs |- 's -iz
 Boucher 'bɒtʃə; ES 'bɒtʃə(r
 Boucicault 'bʊsɪ,kɔlt (*Fr* 'bʊsɪ'kɔ)
 bouclé 'bʊ'kle
 boudoir 'bʊ'dwɑr, -'dwɔr; ES -'dwɑ:(r,
 -'dwɔ:(r
 bough 'bɒu |boughted 'bɒud
 bought 'bɒt |boughten 'bɒtŋ
 Boughton *various persons* 'bɒtŋ, 'bɒtŋ, 'bɒtŋ
 bouillabaisse 'bʊljə'bes (*Fr* 'bʊjə'bes)
 bouillon 'bʊljən, -jən, 'bʊljən, -'jən (*Fr*
 'bʊ'jɔ)
 boulder, B- 'bɒldə; ES 'bɒldə(r; |-ed -d
 boulevard 'bʊlə'vɑ:d, 'bʊl-; ES -,vɑ:d, E+
 -,vɑ:d; (*Fr* 'bʊl'vɑ:r)
 Boule, Boule 'bʊl
 Boulogne 'bʊ'lɒn, bə-, -'lɒn (*Fr* 'bʊ'lɔŋ)
 Boulton 'bɒlt
 boun *arch.* 'bɒn, *Sc* 'bʊn |- (e)d -d
 bounce 'baʊns |bounces 'baʊnsɪz |bounced
 'baʊnst
 bound *past & ppct* of bind 'baʊnd
 bound *n, adj, v* 'baʊnd |-ed -ɪd |-ary -əri, -rɪ
 bounden 'baʊndən
 bounteous 'baʊntɪəs
 bountiful 'baʊntɪfəl |-ly -ɪ-, -flɪ
 bounty 'baʊntɪ |bountied 'baʊntɪd
 bouquet *flowers* 'bʊ'ke, 'bʊ'ke (*Fr* 'bʊ'ke)
 bouquet 'aroma' 'bʊ'ke (*Fr* 'bʊ'ke)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bɪ |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɪt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bəθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Bourbon **'burbən**; ES **'bʊəb-**; |-ism **-,rɪzəm**
[Ky co. loc. 'bɜːbən; ES **'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-**
 bourbon *whiskey* **'burbən, 'bɜːb-**; ES **'bʊəb-,**
'bɜːb-, 'bɜːb-
 Bouchier *Eng name* **'baʊtʃə** (*cf* §121); ES
'baʊtʃə(r); *Lord Berners* **'bʊrtʃə**; ES
'bʊətʃr-ə(r)
 bourdon **'bʊrdn, 'bɔːrdn, 'bɔːrdn**; ES **'bʊədɒn,**
'bɔːdɒn, E+ 'bɔːdɒn
 bourg **bʊrg**; ES **bʊəg**; (*Fr bu:r*)
 bourgeois *'middle-class* **bur'ʒwa, 'burʒwa**;
 ES **bʊə-, 'bʊə-**; (*Fr bur'ʒwa*)
 bourgeoisie *type* **bə'dʒʊəs, bɜː-**; ES **bə-, bɜː-, bɜː-**
bourgeoise, pl -ses **bur'ʒwaz**; ES **bʊə-**; (*Fr*
bur'ʒwa:z)
 bourgeoisie, *pl* **bur'ʒwa'zi**; ES **buə-**; (*Fr*
bur'ʒwa'zi)
 bourgeon **'bɜːdʒən**; ES **'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-**; |-ed -d
 bourn, -e *'limit, 'brook* **born, bɔːrn, bʊrn**;
 ES **bəən, bʊən, E+ bɔːən**
 Bournemouth **'bɔːnməθ, 'bɔːn-, 'bʊrn-**; ES
'bəən-, 'bʊən-, E+ 'bɔːən-
 bourse **bʊrs**; ES **bʊəs**; |-s -ɪz
 bouse *naut.* **bəʊs, bəʊz** |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 bouse, -ze *'drink* **buz, bəʊz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sy,
 -zy -ɪ
 boustrophedon **bu'strə'fɪdn** |-ic **bu, strəfə-**
'dɒnk; ES+ **-,strəfə'dɒnk**
 bout **bəʊt**
 boutonniere **bu'tɒnjɛr**; ES **-l'jɛə(r)**; (*Fr*
butɔ̃'njɛ:r)
 Bovary **bəvə'ri** (*Fr bəvə'ri*) |-rism, -rɪsm
'bʊvə,rɪzəm
 bovine **'bʊvɪn**
 bow *n, v 'prow, 'nod* **bəʊ** |bowed **bəʊd**
 bow *n, v 'weapon, 'curve, 'violin bow* **bo**
 |bowed **bɔd**
 Bowdich **'bəʊdɪtʃ** |-s -ɪz
 Bowdler **'bəʊdlɜː**; ES **'bəʊdlɜː(r)**
 Bowdlerize **'bəʊdlɜːraɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Bowdoin **'bəʊdn**
 bowel **'bəʊəl, bəʊl** |-s -z |-ed -d
 bower *'arbor, 'cards* **'bəʊə, bəʊr**; ES **'bəʊ-ə(r),**
bəʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'bəʊəɪŋ, 'bəʊrɪŋ** |-y -ɪ
 bower *'fiddler* **'bɔə**; ES **'bɔ-ə(r)**
 bowie **'bɔ-i, 'bʊ-i**
 bowknot **'bɔ,nət, 'bɔ'nət**; ES+ **-,nɒt, -'nɒt**
 bowl **bɔl** |-s -z |bowed **bold**
 bowlder **'bɔldɜː**; ES **'bɔldɜː(r)**

bowleg **'bɔ,leɡ**
 bow-legged **'bɔ'leɡɪd, -'leɡd** ('bow-|legged
 dog)
 Bowles **bolz** |-s -ɪz
 bowline *naut.* **'bɔlɪn, -'laɪn**
 bowling green, B- G- **'bɔlɪŋ'ɡrɪn**
 bowman, B- *'archer* **'bɔmən** |-men -mən
 bowman *'front oarsman* **baʊmən** |-men -mən
 Bowmanville **'bɔmən,vɪl**
 bown(e) **bəʊn, Sc bun** |-e(d) -d
 Bowness **bə'nes** |-s -ɪz
 bowse *'drink* **buz, bəʊz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sy -zɪ
 bowshot **'bɔ,ʃɒt**; ES+ **-,ʃɒt**
 bowsprit **'bəʊ,sprɪt, 'bɔ-**
 bowstring **'bɔ,striŋ** |-ed -d *or* -strung -,strɒŋ
 bowyer **'bɔjɜː**; ES **'bɔjɜː(r)**
 bowze *'drink* **buz, bəʊz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-zy -zɪ
 box **bɒks**; ES+ **bɒks**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 boxer, B- **'bɒksɜː**; ES **'bɒksə(r), 'bɒks-**
 boxful **'bɒks,fʊl**; ES+ **'bɒks-**; |-s -z
 boxwood **'bɒks,wʊd**; ES+ **'bɒks-**
 boy **bɔɪ** |-hood -hʊd
 boycott **'bɔɪ,kɒt, -,kɒt**; |-ed -ɪd
 Boyesen **'bɔɪəsən**
 Boyet **bɔɪ'et** (*Fr bwa'je*)
 Boyle **bɔɪl**
 Boyne **bɔɪn**
 boys-and-girls **'bɔɪzɪn'ɡɜːlz**; ES **-'ɡɜːlz, -'ɡɜːlz**
 Boz **baz, bɔz**—*pron. boz by Dickens for 'Mose'*
 Bozzaris **bɔ'zæris** |-s -ɪz
 Brabant **brə'bænt, 'bræbənt** (*Fr bra'bɑ̃*),
Shak. **'Brabant**
 Brabantio **brə'bænʃo, -'bænʃo, -ʃɪ,o**
 brabble **'bræbl** |-d -d |-ling **'bræblɪŋ, -blɪŋ**
 brace *bres* |braces **'bresɪz** |braced **brɛst**
 bracelet **'breslɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 brach **bræʃ** |-es -ɪz
 brachial **'brɛkiəl, 'bræk-**
 brachiopod **'brɛkiə,pɒd, 'brɛk-**; ES+ **-,pɒd**
 brachycephalic **'brɛkiəsə'fælk** |-lism **-'sɛfə-**
lɪzəm
 bracing **'bresɪŋ**
 bracken **'brækən** |-ed -d
 Brackenbury **'brækən,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ**
 Brackenridge **'brækənɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz
 bracket **'brækɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 brackish **'brækɪʃ**
 bract **brækt** |-ed -ɪd |-eal **-ɪəl**
 brad **bræd** |bradded **'brædɪd** |-awl -ɔl

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðɜː**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

- Braddock 'brædək
 Bradford 'brædfəd; ES 'brædfəd
 Bradshaw 'brædfə
 Bradwardine 'brædwədɪn, -aɪn; ES -wəd-
 brae bre
 brag bræg |bragged brægd
 Bragg bræg
 braggadocio ,brægə'dɒfɪ,ɒ
 braggart 'brægət; ES 'brægət
 Brahe bra (*Dan* 'bræ:ɛ)
 Brahma *Hindu god* 'bramə, *fowl* 'bramə,
 'bremə
 Brahman 'brəmən |s-z| -ism -ɪzəm
 Brahmanic brə'mænɪk |-al-|
 Brahma putra ,brəmə'putrə
 Brahmin 'brəmɪn |-ism -ɪzəm
 Brahminic brə'mɪnɪk |-al-|
 Brahm's bramz (*Ger* brɑ:mz) |-s -ɪz
 braid bred |braided breɪd
 rail brel |brailed breɪd
 Braille brel |brailed breɪd (*Fr* brɑ:ʒ)
 brain bren |brained brend
 brainpan 'bren,pæn
 brainsick 'bren,sɪk
 Braintree 'brentri, -ɪtri, *in Engd loc.* + 'bran-
 raise brez |braised 'breɪz |braised brezd
 Braithwaite 'breθwet, *in Engd loc.* + 'breθt—
cf. Breathitt
 brake *arch. past of break* brek
 brake *n, v* brek |braked brekt |-age -ɪdʒ
 brakeman, -men 'brekmən
 brakesman, -men 'breksmən
 bramble 'bræmb| |-d -d | -ling -blɪŋ |bly -bli
 bran, B- bræn
 brancard 'bræŋkəd; ES 'bræŋkəd
 branch bræntf; E+brantf, brantf; |-es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 brand brænd |branded 'brændɪd
 Brandeis 'brændaɪs |-s -ɪz
 Brandenburg 'brændən,bɜ:ŋ; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ;
 (*Ger* 'brændən,bʊrk)
 brandied 'brændɪd
 brandish 'brændɪʃ |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 brand-new 'bræn'nju, 'brænd-, -'nu, -'nu
 Brandon 'brændən
 brandtail 'bræn,tel
 brandy 'brændɪ |brandied 'brændɪd
 Brandywine 'brændɪ,wɪn
 Brangwaine 'bræŋweɪn
 bran-new 'bræn'nju, -'nu, -'nu
 brant brænt
 brantail 'bræn,tel
 brash bræʃ
 brasier 'breɪzə; ES 'breɪzə(r)
 brass bræs; E+bras, bras; |-es -ɪz | -ed -t
 brassard 'bræsard; ES 'bræsɑ:d, E+ -ɑ:d
 brassart 'bræsət; ES 'bræsət
 brassie, -y, -ey 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi
 brassière brə'zi:, ,bræsɪ'er; ES -'zi:(r), -'e:(r)
 brass-smith 'bræs,smɪθ; E+ 'bras-, 'bras-;
 |-ths -θs
 brassware 'bræs,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wæ:(r),
 -,wæə(r), 'bras-, 'bras-; S 'bræs,wæə(r)
 brasswork 'bræs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+
 'bras-, 'bras-
 brassy 'bræsɪ; E+ 'brasi, 'brasi
 brat bræt |-ling -lɪŋ | -tish -tɪʃ
 Brathwaite 'breθwet
 Bratislava 'bratɪ,slavə, ,bratɪ'slavə
 brattice 'brætɪs |-s -ɪz | -d -t
 Brattleboro 'brætɪ,bɜ:ɒ, -,bɜ:ɒ; ES -,bɜ:r-,
 -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:-
 Brauwer 'braʊə; ES 'braʊə(r)
 bravado brə'vado, -'vedo | -ed -d
 brave brev |braved brevd |-ry -əri, -ri
 bravo 'well done!' 'bravo
 bravo 'villain' 'bravo, 'brevo
 bravura brə'vjuərə, -'lvjuərə (*It* brɑ'vu:rɑ)
 braw *Sc* brə, brɑ
 brawl brəl |brawled brəld
 brawn brɒn |browned brɒnd | -edness -ɪdnɪs
 bray bre |brayed bred
 braze brez |brazes 'breɪz |brazed brezd
 brazen 'breɪzŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'breɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 brazenfaced 'breɪzŋ'fest |-ly -'fesɪdli ('brazen-
 ,faced 'lie)
 brazenness 'breɪzɪnɪs
 brazier 'brassworker' 'breɪzə, 'breɪzə; ES
 'breɪzə(r), -zɪə(r)
 brazier *for hot coals* 'breɪzə; ES 'breɪzə(r)
 Brazil, b- brə'zɪl, bə'zɪl |-ian -jən
 brazilin 'bræzɪlɪn
 Brazos, -zos' 'brazos, 'brezas, -zos
 Brea 'brɪə
 breach brɪtʃ |breaches 'brɪtʃɪz | -ed -t
 bread bred |breaded 'brɛɪdɪd
 Breadalbane brɛd'ɔlbən
 bread-and-butter 'brɛdŋ'bʌtə; ES -'bʌtə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

breadfruit **'brɛd,frut**, -**,frut**
 breadstuff **'brɛd,stʌf**
 breadth **brɛðθ**, **brɛθθ** |-ths -θs
 breadwinner **'brɛd,wɪnə**; ES **-,wɪnə(r)**
 break **brɛk** |*past* broke **brɒk** or *arch.* brake
brɛk |*ppic* broken **'brɒkən** or *arch.* or *slang*
 broke **brɒk**; |*N Engd*+**brɔ̃k(ən)**
 breakable **'brɛkəbl** |-bly -**blɪ**
 breakage **'brɛkɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**
 breakbone **'brɛk,bɒn**
 breakdown **'brɛk,dʌwn**
 breakfast **'brɛkfəst** |-ed -**ɪd**
 breakneck **'brɛk,nɛk**
 Breakspare **'brɛk,spɪr**; ES **-,spɪə(r)**, S+
-,spɛə(r)
 breakup **'brɛk,ʌp**
 breakwater **'brɛk,wətə**, -**,wətə**, -**,wntə**; ES
-tə(r)
 bream **brɪm** |breamed **brɪmd**
 breast **brɛst** |breasted **'brɛstɪd** |-band -**,bænd**
 breastbone **'brɛst'bon**, -**,bɒn**
 Breasted **'brɛstɪd**
 breastpin **'brɛst,pɪn**, **'brɛs-**
 breastplate **'brɛst,plɛt**, **'brɛs-**
 breastsummer **'brɛst,sʌmə**, **'brɛsəmə**; ES
-,sʌmə(r), **-səmə(r)**
 breastwork **'brɛst,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 breath **brɛθ** |-ths -θs |-less -**lɪs** |-y -**ɪ**
 breathe **brɪð** |breathed **brɪðd**
 breathed *adj* *'having (such) b.,'* *'voiceless'*
brɛθt
 Breathitt **'brɛθɪt**, *cf* Braithwaite
 breccia **'brɛtʃɪə**, **'brɛtʃɪə** (*It* **'brɛtʃɪə**)
 Breckenridge, Breckinridge **'brɛkənɪdʒ** |-**'s**
-ɪz
 Brecknock **'brɛknɒk**, -**nɒk**, -**nɒk** |-shire -**,ʃɪr**,
-ʃɜ; ES **-,ʃɪə(r)**, **-ʃə(r)**
 Brecon **'brɛkən**
 bred *past & ppic of* breed **brɛd**
 brede *n arch.* **brɪd**
 breech **brɪtʃ**, **brɪtʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 breechblock **'brɪtʃ,blɒk**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES+**-,blɒk**
 breechcloth **'brɪtʃ,klɒθ**, **'brɪtʃ-**, -**,klɒθ** |-ths
-ðz, -**θs**
 breeches *garment* **'brɪtʃɪz**
 breeching **'brɪtʃɪŋ**, **'brɪtʃɪŋ**—*Those familiar*
with harness call it **'brɪtʃɪŋ**.
 breechloader **'brɪtʃ'lɒdɜ**, **'brɪtʃ-**; ES **-'lɒdə(r)**
 breech-pin **'brɪtʃ,pɪn**, **'brɪtʃ-**

breed **brɪd** |bred **brɛd**
 breeks **brɪks**
 Breese **'brɪz** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 breeze **brɪz** |breezes **'brɪzɪz** |breezed **brɪzd**
 Bremen *US* **'brɪmən**, *Germany* **'brɛmən**,
'brɛmən (*Ger* **'brɛ:mən**)
 Bremerton **'brɛmətən**; ES **'brɛmətən**
 Brenner **'brɛnə**; ES **'brɛnə(r)**
 Breerton **'brɪrtɪ**; ES **'brɪrtɪ**, S+**'brɛə-**
 Br'er Rabbit **brɜ:'ræbɪt**; ES **brɜ:'ræbɪt**
 Breslau **'brɛslə** (*Ger* **'brɛsləu**)
 Brest **brɛst**
 Brest Litovsk **'brɛstlɪ'tɒfsk**, -**'tɒfsk**
 brethren, B- **'brɛðrɪn**, -**rən**
 Breton **'brɛtɪ** (*Fr* **brɜ't(ɔ̃)**)
 breve **brɪv**
 brevet **brɜ'vɛt**, **'brɛvɪt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-cy -**'vɛtsɪ**
 breviary **'brɪvɪ,ɛrɪ**, **'brɛvɪ-**
 brevier **brɜ'vɪr**; ES **-'vɪə(r)**, S+**-'vɛə(r)**
 brevity **'brɛvɪtɪ**
 brew **brɪu**, **brɪu** |-ed -**d** |-ery -**əri**, -**rɪ**
 brewer, B- **'brɪwə**, **'brɪwɜ**; ES **-ɜ(r)**
 Brewster **'brɪstə**, **'brɪu-**; ES **-stə(r)**
 Brian **'brɪəɪn**
 Briand **'brɪənd** (*Fr* **brɪ'ɑ̃**)
 briar **'brɪə**; ES **'brɪə(r)**
 Briarean **brɪ'ɛrɪən**, -**'ɛr** |-reus -**rɪəs** |-reus'**s**
-rɪəsɪz
 briarroot **'brɪə,rʊt**, -**,rʊt**; ES **'brɪə-ə-**
 bribe **brɪb** |bribed **brɪbd** |-ry -**əri**, -**rɪ**
 bric-a-brac **'brɪkə,bræk** |-kery -**əri**, -**rɪ**
 brick **brɪk** |bricked **brɪkt**
 brickbat **'brɪk,bæt** |-ted -**ɪd**
 brickkiln **'brɪk,kɪl**, -**,kɪln**—*cf* kiln
 bricklayer **'brɪk,lɛə**; ES **-,lɛə(r)**
 brickle **'brɪkl**
 brick-red **'brɪk'red** ('brick-red **'paɪnt**)
 brickwork **'brɪk,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 brickyard **'brɪk,jɑ:d**; ES **-,jɑ:d**, E+**-,jɑ:d**
 bridal **'brɪədl** |-ly -**ɪ**
 bride **brɪd** |brided **'brɪəɪd**
 bride-ale, brideale **'brɪd,el**
 bridechamber **'brɪd,tʃembə**; ES **-,tʃembə(r)**
 bridegroom **'brɪd,grʊm**, -**,grʊm**
 bridesmaid **'brɪdz,med**
 bridesman **'brɪdzmən**, -**,mæn** |-men -**mən**
 bridewell, B- **'brɪdwɛl**, -**wəl**
 bridge **brɪdʒ** |bridges **'brɪdʒɪz** |-d -**d**
 bridgehead **'brɪdʒ,hɛd**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **v** in *E* and *S*

Bridgeport 'brɪdʒ, pɔ:t, -, pɔ:t; ES -, pɔ:t, E+ -'pɔ:t	brisk brɪsk brɪsked brɪskt -en -ən -ened -ənd
Bridges 'brɪdʒɪz Bridges' 'brɪdʒɪz	brisket 'brɪskɪt
bridget, B- 'brɪdʒɪt	bristle 'brɪsl̩ -d -d -ling 'brɪslɪŋ, -s ɪŋ
Bridgewater, -dgw- 'brɪdʒ,wɔ:tə, -, wɔ:tə, -, wɔ:tə; ES -tə(r); -formerly -Walter	bristly 'brɪsl̩, 'brɪsl̩
bridgework 'brɪdʒ,wɜ:k; ES -, wɜ:k, -, wɜ:k	Bristol 'brɪstl̩ ('Bristow in 1142)
Bridgman 'brɪdʒmən	Bristow <i>US</i> 'brɪstəw
bridle 'braɪdl̩ -d -d -ling 'braɪdlɪŋ, -d ɪŋ	Britain 'brɪtən, 'brɪtən -tish -tɪʃ
bridleless 'braɪdl̩ls	Britannia brɪ'tæniə, -nɪə -ic -ɪk -ica -ɪkə
Brie bri	Britishism 'brɪtə,sɪzəm
brief brɪf brɪefed brɪft	Briton 'brɪtən, 'brɪtən
brier 'braɪə; ES 'braɪ-ə(r); -ed -d	Brittain 'brɪtən, 'brɪtən
brierroot 'braɪə,rʊt, -, rʊt; ES 'braɪ-ə-	Brittany 'brɪtəni
briefe brɪv	brittle 'brɪtl̩ brɪttlely 'brɪtl̩l̩, 'brɪtl̩l̩ -r -t ɪ, -t ɪ; ES -ə(r); -st -t st, -t st
brig brɪŋ	Britton 'brɪtən, 'brɪtən
brigade brɪ'geɪd -gated -'geɪdɪd	Brno 'brɜ:nə; ES 'bɜ:nə, 'bɜ:nə
brigadier ,brɪgə'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+ -'dɛə(r)	broach brəʃ broaches 'brəʃɪz -ed -t
brigand 'brɪgənd -ed -ɪd -age -ɪdʒ	broad brɔd -ax, -axe -, æks -axes -, æksɪz
brigandine 'brɪgənd,ɪn, -, dɪn	broadbill 'brɔd,bɪl
brigantine 'brɪgəntɪn, -, tɪn	broadbrim, B- 'brɔd,bɪrɪm
Brigham 'brɪgəm	broad-brimmed 'brɔd'brɪmd ('broad-,brimmed 'hat)
bright, B- braɪt	broadcast 'brɔd,kæst; E+ -, kast, -, kast; past & pptic -cast, radio+-casted -ɪd
brighten 'braɪtn̩ -ed -d -ing 'braɪtnɪŋ, -tɪnɪŋ	broadcloth 'brɔd,kləʊ, -, kləʊ -ths -θs
brighteyes, B- 'braɪt,aɪz	broaden 'brɔdn̩ -ed -d -ing 'brɔdnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
Brighton 'braɪtn̩	broad-gauge 'brɔd,geɪdʒ -s -ɪz
Bright's disease 'brɪtstɪ,zɪz	broad-gauged 'brɔd'geɪdʒd ('broad-,gauged 'mind)
brill brɪl	broadleaf, B- 'brɔd,lɪf
brilliance 'brɪljəns -cy -ɪ -iant -jənt	broad-minded 'brɔd'maɪndɪd
brilliantine <i>n</i> 'brɪljən,tɪn, <i>v</i> ,brɪljən'tɪn -d -d	Broad Ripple 'brɔd,rɪpl̩
brim brɪm brimmed brɪmd	broadside <i>n, v</i> 'brɔd,sɑɪd -d -ɪd
brimful, -ll 'brɪm'fʊl ('hearts 'brɪm'fʊl, 'brɪm'fʊl 'eye)	broadside <i>adv</i> 'brɔd'sɑɪd, -, sɑɪd
brimmer 'brɪmə; ES 'brɪmə(r); -ed -d	broadsword 'brɔd,sɔ:d, -, sɔ:d; ES -,səʊd, E+ -,səʊd
brimstone 'brɪm,stən	Broadview 'brɔd,vju, -, vju, -'v-
brinded 'brɪndɪd	Broadway 'brɔd,we
Brindisi 'brɪndəzɪ (<i>It</i> 'brɪndɪzɪ)	Brobdignag <i>erron. for next</i>
brindle 'brɪndl̩ brɪndled 'brɪndl̩d	Brobdignag 'brɔbdɪŋ,næŋ -ian ,brɔbdɪŋ-'hæŋəʊn
brine brɪn̩ brined brænd	brocade brə'keɪd -caded -'keɪdɪd
bring brɪŋ brought brɔt	brocatel, -lle ,brakə'tel
bringing-up 'brɪŋɪŋ'ʌp	broccoli 'brækəli, 'brakli (<i>It</i> 'brɔkkoli)
brink brɪŋk	brochure brəʃ'ʃʊr, -'ʃʊr, -'ʃʊr; ES -və(r); (<i>Fr</i> brɔ'ʃy:r)
briny 'braɪni	brock brɔk
brío 'brío	
brioche 'brɪəʃ, 'brɪəʃ, -nʃ (<i>Fr</i> brɪ'ʃf)	
briquette, -quet brɪ'ket -e)d -ɪd	
Brisbane 'brɪzben, -bən	
Briseis brɪ'sɪs -s -ɪz	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-grɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

- Brockport 'brak, port, -, port; ES -, port, E+
-, port
- Brockton 'braktən
- broccoli 'brakəli, 'brakli
- Brodhead 'brəd, hɛd, 'brəd-
- brogan 'brɒgən
- brogue brog |brogued brogd
- broider 'brɔɪdɜː; ES -dɜː(r); |ed -d |-ing
'brɔɪdɜːrɪŋ, 'brɔɪdrɪŋ
- broil brɔɪl |broiled brɔɪld
- brokage 'brɒkɪdʒ
- broke brok; *NEngd+* brɔk (§46)
- broken 'brɒkən; *NEngd+* 'brɔkən (§46);
|-ness -kənns
- broken-down 'brɒkən'daʊn
- brokenhearted 'brɒkən'hɑːtɪd; ES -'hɑːtɪd,
E+-'hɑːtɪd
- broken-winded 'brɒkən'wɪndɪd
- broker 'brɒkə; ES 'brɒkə(r)
- brokerage 'brɒkərɪdʒ, 'brɒkrɪdʒ
- bromal 'brɒməɪl
- bromate 'brɒmet |-mated -metrɪd
- Brom Bones 'brəm'boʊnz |-s -ɪz
- Bromfield 'brəm, fɪld
- bromic 'brɒmɪk
- bromide 'brɒmɪd, -mɪd |bromid 'brɒmɪd
- bromine 'brɒmɪn, -mɪn |bromin 'brɒmɪn
- Bromley 'brəmli, 'brəm-
- Bromwich 'brəmɪdʒ, 'brəm-, -wɪtʃ |-s -ɪz
- bronchi *pl* 'bræŋkai
- bronchia *pl* 'bræŋkɪə
- bronchial 'bræŋkɪəl |-ly -ɪ
- bronchitis bran'kaɪtɪs, bræŋ- |chitic -'krɪtɪk
- broncho *see* bronco
- bronchoscope 'bræŋkə'skɒp
- bronchus 'bræŋkəs |bronchi 'bræŋkai
- bronco 'bræŋkɒ |-buster -'bɛstɜː; ES -tɜː(r)
- Bronson 'brɑnsən, 'brɑnsən
- Brontë 'brɑntɪ
- Brontosaurus, b-, brantə'sɔrəs |-s -ɪz
- Bronx bræŋks |-s -ɪz |-ville -vɪl
- bronze branz |bronzes 'branzɪz |-d -d
- brooch broʃ, brʊʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
- brood brud |brooded 'brudɪd
- brook bruk |brooked brukt |-let -lɪt
- Brooke bruk
- Brookline 'brʊklɪn |-lyn -lɪn
- broom brum, brum |-ed -d
- broomcorn 'brum,kɔrn, 'brum-; ES -,kɔrn
- Broome *NY county* brum
- broomrape 'brum,rep, 'brum-
- broomstick 'brum,stɪk, 'brum-
- broth brɒθ, brʊθ |-ths -θs
- brothel 'brʊθəl, 'brʊθəl, -ðəl
- brother 'brʌðə; ES 'brʌðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
'brʌðɜːrɪŋ, 'brʌðrɪŋ
- brotherhood 'brʌðə'hud; ES 'brʌðə-
- brother-in-law 'brʌðərɪn,lɔ, 'brʌðən,lɔ; ES
'brʌðərɪn,lɔ, 'brʌðən,lɔ
- brotherly 'brʌðəlɪ; ES 'brʌðəlɪ
- brothers-in-law 'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ, 'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ; ES
'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ, 'brʌðəzɪn,lɔ
- brougham 'brʊəm, brum, 'brʊəm
- Brougham brum, 'brʊəm
- brought brɒt
- Broun, *Heywood* 'brun
- brow braʊ |browed braud
- Broward 'braʊəd; ES 'braʊ-əd
- browbeat 'braʊ,bɪt |*past* -beat -,bɪt |*ppct*
-beaten -,bɪtɪŋ
- Brower braʊə; ES 'braʊ-ə(r)
- brown braʊn |-ed -d |-ness 'braʊnns
- Brown(e) braʊn
- Brownell 'braʊnəl, braʊ'nəl
- brown-eyed 'braʊn'ɪd ('brown-,eyed 'Susan)
- Brownian 'braʊniən
- brownie 'braʊni
- Browning 'braʊnɪŋ
- brownstone 'braʊn,stɒn
- Brownsville 'braʊnzvɪl; S+-vɪl
- browntail 'braʊn,tel
- brown-tailed 'braʊn'teld ('brown-,tailed
'moth)
- browse braʊz |browses 'braʊzɪz |-d -d
- Bruce brʊs, brɪʊs |-s -ɪz
- bruckle 'brakl
- Bruges 'brʊdʒɪz, brʊʒ (*Fr* brɪ:ʒ) |Bruges'
'brʊdʒɪz |Bruges's 'brʊʒɪz
- Brugmann 'brʊgmən (*Ger* 'brʊgman)
- bruin 'brɪn, 'brɪn
- bruise brʊz, brɪʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
- bruit brut, brɪt |-ed -rɪd
- brumal 'brʊmɪ, 'brɪʊmɪ
- brume brum, brɪʊm
- brummagem, B- 'brʌmədʒəm
- Brummell 'brʌmɪl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪ |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

Brunanburh 'brunən,bʒg; ES -,bʒg, -,bʒg;
(OE 'brunan,burx)
Brundisium bran'dizɪəm
Brunelleschi ,brunl'eski (It ,brunel'eski)
brunet, -tte bru'net, brü-
Brunhild 'brunhild (Ger 'brun:hilt)
Brunhilde bru'nhildə (Ger bru:n'hildə)
Bruno 'bruno, 'brüno
Brunswick 'branzwɪk, -zɪk
brunt brant |brunted 'brantɪd
brush, B- brʌʃ |brushes 'brʌʃɪz |-ed -t
brushbush 'brʌʃ,bʊʃ |-es -ɪz
brushland 'brʌʃ,lænd
brushwood 'brʌʃ,wʊd
brusque brask, brʊsk (Fr brysk)
Brussels 'braslɪz |-ls' -lɪz
Brussels sprouts 'brasl|sprauts, 'braslɪz'-
Brut brut, brüt
brutal 'brʊtl, 'brüt| |-ly -rɪ
brutality bru'tælɪtɪ, brü-
brutalization ,brʊtlɪ'zefən, ,brüt|-, -ar'lz-
brutalize 'brʊtl,aɪz, 'brüt|- |s -ɪz |-d -d
brute brut, brüt |-tify -ə,far |-tified -ə,farɪd
brutish 'brʊtɪʃ, 'brütɪʃ
Brutus 'brʊtəs, 'brütəs |-s -ɪz
Bruyere bru'jɛr; ES -'jɛə(r); (Fr bry'jɛ:r)
Bryan 'braɪən |-ism -,ɪzəm
Bryant 'braɪənt
Bryce brais |-s -ɪz
Brynhild 'brɪnhild (Scand 'brɪn-)
Brynmawr, -maur Wales brɪn'mɔːr; ES
-'mɔː(r); (S. Welsh brɪn'maur)
Bryn Mawr Pa brɪn'mɔːr, loc. -'mɔːr; ES
-'mɔː(r), -'mɔː(r)
bryology braɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'ɒl-
bryony 'braɪənɪ
bryophyte 'braɪə,fait
Brython 'brɪθən |Brythonic brɪ'θəntɪk; ES+
-'θən-
bubble 'bʌbl| |-d -d |-ling 'bʌblɪŋ, 'bʌblɪŋ
bubble and squeak 'bʌblən'skwɪk
bubblor 'bʌblə, 'bʌblə; ES -ə(r); |-bly -blɪ,
-blɪ
bubo 'bjubə, 'brubə
bubonalgia ,bjubən'ældʒɪə, ,brü-
bubonic bju'bəntɪk, brü-; ES+-'bʊnɪk
buccal 'bʌkl| |-ly -rɪ
buccaneer ,bʌkə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r);
|-ed -d

Bucephalus bju'sɛfələs, brü- |-s -ɪz
Buchan 'bʌkən (Sc 'bʌxən)
Buchanan bju'kænən, brü-, bə-
Bucharest ,bjukə'rest, ,brü-, ,brü- —accl +
'Bucha,rest
Buchmanism 'bʌkmən,ɪzəm |-ite -,aɪt
Buchtel 'bʊktl| (Ger 'bʊxtəl)
buck, B- bʌk |bucked bʌkt
buckaroo 'bʌkə,rʊ, ,bʌkə'rʊ
buckayro bʌk'ɛrə
buckboard 'bʌk,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bʊəd, E+
-,bʊəd
bucket 'bʌkɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ful -,fʊl| |-fuls -,fʊlz
buckeye 'bʌk,aɪ |-d -d
Buckhannon bʌk'hænən
Buckingham US 'bʌklɪŋ,hæm, Engd 'bʌklɪŋəm
Buckinghamshire 'bʌklɪŋəm,ʃɪr, -ʃɪr; ES
-,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
buckle, B- 'bʌkl| |-d -d |-ling 'bʌklɪŋ, -kɪŋ
buckler from buckle 'bʌklə, 'bʌklə; ES -ə(r)
buckler 'shield' 'bʌklə; ES 'bʌklə(r)
Bucknell Pa coll. 'bʌknel, bʌk'nel; Eng places
'bʌknəl
bucko 'bʌko
buckra 'bʌkrə
buckram 'bʌkrəm |-ed -d
Bucks Pa & short for Buckinghamshire bʌks
bucksaw 'bʌk,sɔ
buckshot 'bʌk,ʃʊt; ES+,-ʃʊt
buckskin 'bʌk,skɪn |-ned -d
buckthorn 'bʌk,θɔːn; ES -,θɔːn
bucktooth 'bʌk,tuθ |-teeth -,tɪθ
buckwheat 'bʌk,hwɪt
bucolic, B- bju'kɒlɪk, brü-; ES+-'kʊl-
Bucovina ,bʊkə'vɪnə
Bucyrus bju'saɪrəs, brü- |-s -ɪz
bud bad |budded 'bʌdɪd
Budapest ,bjudə'pɛst, ,brudə-, ,budə-
Buddha 'bʊdə |-ddhism -dɪzəm |-ddhist -dɪst
Buddhistic bud'ɪstɪk |-al -lɪ
buddy 'bʌdɪ
budge bʌdʒ |budges 'bʌdʒɪz |budgeted bʌdʒd
budget 'bʌdʒɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ary 'bʌdʒɪ,teri
Budle 'bjʊdl, 'brudl
Buell 'bjʊəl, 'brüəl
Buena Vista US 'bjʊnə'vɪstə, 'brü-; CA
'bwena'vɪstə (Sp 'bwena'βɪstə)
Buenos Aires 'bʊnəs'ɛrɪz, -'ɛrɪz, -'ɛrɪz,
'bwenəs'aɪrɪz (Sp 'bwenəs'aɪres)—In the

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

19th c. a common Anglicized form in both Engd & America was 'bɒnəs'ɛrɪz, -'æɪrɪz; E -'æɪz, ES -'æɪz—see §122.

buff **baf** |buffed **bəft**
 buffalo, B- 'baf|,ə | -ed -d
 buffer 'bafə; ES 'bafə(r); | -ed -d
 buffet 'stroke,' 'strike' 'bafɪt | -ed -d
 buffet 'sideboard' bə'fe, bə-, bu-, Brit 'bafɪt
 buffet 'restaurant' bu'fe, 'bufe (Fr by'fe)
 bafflehead 'baf|həd
 buffo 'bufo (It 'buffo)
 Buffon 'bafən (Fr by'fɔ̃)
 buffoon bə'fʊn | -ed -d | -ery -əri, -ri
 Bufe 'bjufə, 'bru-
 Buford 'bjufəd, 'bru-; ES -fəd
 Bug *riv.* bug, bəg
 bug bəg |bugged bəgd
 bugaboo 'bægə,bu
 bugbane 'bæg,ben
 bugbear 'bæg,bɛr, -,bær; E -,bɛə(r), ES
 -,bæə(r)
 buggy 'bægr | -gies -z
 bugle 'bjʊgl, 'bru- | -d -d | -ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 bugloss 'bjʊgləs, 'bru-, -glɒs, -glɒs | -es -ɪz
 Buhl *US* bjul, buɪl, buɪ
 Buhl *Fr cabinetmaker* buɪ
 buhl buɪ | -work -wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 buhrstone 'bɜ:stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
 Buick 'bjʊɪk, 'brʊɪk
 build bɪld |built bɪlt *or arch.* builded -ɪd
 built-in 'bɪlt'ɪn ('built-,ɪn 'cupboard)
 Bukarest, Bukha-, 'bjʊkə'rest, 'bru-, 'bu- —
acct+ 'Buka,rest
 Bukhara bu'kərə
 Bukovina ,bukə'vɪnə
 bulb bʌlb |bulbed bəlbɪd
 bulbous 'bʌlbəs |bulbous 'bʌlbəs
 bulbul 'bulbul
 Bulfinch 'bul,fɪntʃ | -'s -ɪz
 Bulgar 'bʌlgə, 'bul-, -gər; ES -gə(r), -gə:(r)
 Bulgaria bʌl'gɛrɪə, bul-, -'gɛr- | -n -n
 bulge bʌldʒ; S+ bʌldʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 bulk bʌlk, *esp.* S bʌlk | -ed -t | -y -ɪ
 bulkhead 'bʌlk,hɛd, *esp.* S 'bʌlk-
 bull, B- buɪ |bulled buɪld
 bulla 'bulə, 'bʌlə | -læ -ɪ
 bullace 'bulɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz
 Bullcalf 'bul,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf
 bulldog 'bul,dɒg, -,dɒg

bulldoze 'bul,dɒz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Bullen 'buln = Boleyn
 bullet 'bulɪt | -ed -ɪd
 bullethead 'bulɪt,hɛd
 bulletheaded 'bulɪt'hɛdɪd ('bullet,headed
 'boy)
 bulletin 'bulɪtɪŋ, -tɪn
 bulletproof v 'bulɪt,prʊf | -ed -t
 bulletproof *adj* 'bulɪt'prʊf ('bullet,proof 'hat)
 bullfight 'bul,faɪt
 bullfinch, B- 'bul,fɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
 bullfrog 'bul,fɹɒg, -,fɹɒg, -fɹɒg; S -,fɹɒg,
 -,fɹɒg, -fɹɒg
 bullhead 'bul,hɛd
 bullheaded 'bul'hɛdɪd ('bull,headed 'obsti-
 nacy)
 bullion 'buljən
 Bullitt 'bulɪt
 Bulloch 'bulək
 bullock, B- 'bulək
 Bullokar 'bulək,ka; ES -,ka:(r)
 Bull Run 'bul'rʌn
 bull's-eye 'bulz,ai
 bully 'bulɪ |bullied 'bulɪd
 bulrush 'bul,rʌʃ | -es -ɪz
 bulwark 'bulwɜ:k; ES -wɜ:k; | -ed -t
 Bulwer 'bulwə; ES 'bulwə(r)
 Bulwer-Lytton 'bulwə'lɪtɒŋ; ES 'bulwə-
 bum bʌm |bumped bʌmd
 bumblebee 'bʌmb|,bi
 bumblepuppy 'bʌmb|,pʌpɪ
 bumboat 'bʌm,bɒt
 bump bʌmp |bumped bʌmpt | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 bumpkin 'bʌmpkɪn
 bumptious 'bʌmpʃəs
 bun bʌn
 bunch bʌntʃ |bunches 'bʌntʃɪz | -ed -t
 bunco 'bʌŋkə | -ed -d
 buncombe, B- 'bʌŋkəm
 bund bʌnd |bunded 'bʌndɪd
 Bund bʌnd (*Ger* bʊnt)
 bundle 'bʌndl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌndlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 bung bʌŋ |bunged bʌŋd
 bungalow 'bʌŋgə,lə
 Bungay 'bʌŋgi
 bunghole 'bʌŋ,hɒl
 bungle 'bʌŋgl | -d -d | -ling 'bʌŋglɪŋ, -g|ɪŋ
 bunion 'bʌnjən, -jʌn
 bunk bʌŋk |bunked bʌŋkt

[ful fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

bunko 'bʌŋko | -ed -d
 bunkum 'bʌŋkəm
 bunny 'bʌni
 Bunsen 'bʌnsən (*Ger* 'bʌnzən)
 bunt bʌnt | bunted 'bʌntɪd | bunting 'bʌntɪŋ
 buntline 'bʌntlɪn, -lɪn
 Bunyan 'bʌnjən, -jɪn
 Buonaparte 'bʌnə,part; ES -,pɑ:t, E+ -,pɑ:t;
 (*Fr* bʊəna'part, bwən-)
 buoy bɔɪ, 'bu-ɪ | -ed -d
 buoyancy 'bɔɪənsɪ, 'bɔɪjən- | -ant -ənt
 buprestid bju'prɛstɪd, bɪu-
 bur bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː; | -red -d
 Burbage 'bɜːbɪdʒ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; |-'s -ɪz
 Burbank, b- 'bɜːbæŋk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ed -t
 burberry 'bɜːbɛrɪ, -bɔːrɪ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-
 burble 'bɜːbl; ES 'bɜːbl, 'bɜːbl; | -d -d | -ling
 -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 burbot 'bɜːbət; ES 'bɜːbət, 'bɜːbət
 burden 'bɜːdn; ES 'bɜːdn, 'bɜːdn; | -ed -d
 | -ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ | -some -səm
 Burdett(e) bə'det; ES bə-
 Burdett-Couts 'bɜːdet'kʊts, bə'det-; ES 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-, bə- |-'s -ɪz
 burdock 'bɜːdʌk; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-, -,dɒk
 bureau 'bjʊro, -rə, 'bɪu-
 bureaucracy bju'rɒkrəsi, bɪu-; ES+ -'rɒk-
 bureaucrat 'bjʊrəkræt, 'bɪu-
 burette, -ret bju'rɛt, bɪu-
 burg bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; | -age -ɪdʒ
 burgeo**n** bɜːdʒən; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-; | -ed -d
 Bürger *Ger* 'byrgə
 Burgess, B- 'bɜːdʒɪs; ES 'bɜːdʒ-, 'bɜːdʒ-;
 | -es -ɪz
 Burgettstown 'bɜːdʒɪts,təʊn; ES 'bɜːdʒ-,
 'bɜːdʒ-
 burgh bɜːʒ; ES bɜːʒ, bɜːʒ; (*Sc* 'bʌro, -ə)
 Burgh, de dr' bɜːʒ; ES dr' bɜːʒ, dr' bɜːʒ
 burgher, B- 'bɜːʒə; ES 'bɜːʒə(r), 'bɜːʒə(r)
 Burghley, -leigh 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli
 burglar 'bɜːglə; ES 'bɜːglə(r), 'bɜːglə(r); | -y -ɪ
 burglarize 'bɜːglə,raɪz; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 burgle 'bɜːʒl; ES 'bɜːʒl, 'bɜːʒl; | -d -d | -ling
 -ʒlɪŋ, -ʒlɪŋ
 burgomaster 'bɜːʒə,mæstə; ES 'bɜːʒə,mæstə(r),
 'bɜːʒə-, E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 burgonet 'bɜːʒə,nɛt; ES 'bɜːʒ-, 'bɜːʒ-
 burgo**o**, -gout 'bɜːʒu, bɜː'ʒu; ES -ɜː-, -ɜː-

Burgo**yne** bə'ʒɔɪn; ES bə'ʒɔɪn
 burgrave 'bɜːgrɛv; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-
 Burgundian bə'ʒʌndɪən; ES bə'ʒʌn-
 Burgundy 'bɜːʒəndɪ; ES 'bɜːʒən-, 'bɜːʒən-
 burial 'berɪəl
 burin 'bjʊrɪn, 'bɪu-
 burke, B- bɜːk; ES bɜːk, bɜːk; | -d -t
 burl bɜːl; ES bɜːl, bɜːl; | -ed -d
 burlap 'bɜːləp; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -ped -t
 Burleson 'bɜːlɪsən; ES 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-
 burlesque bə'lesk, bɜː'lesk; ES bə'lesk, bɜː-
 bɜː-; | -d -t ('bur,lesque 'play)
 burley, b- 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli
 Burlingame 'bɜːlɪŋ,gem, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜːl-,
 'bɜːl-; *The 1st is a sp. pron. Same word as*
 Burlingham.
 Burlingham 'bɜːlɪŋ,hæm, -ɪŋəm; ES 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-
 Burlington 'bɜːlɪŋtən; ES 'bɜːlɪŋ-, 'bɜːlɪŋ-
 burly 'bɜːli; ES 'bɜːli, 'bɜːli
 Burma 'bɜːmə; ES 'bɜːmə, 'bɜːmə; | -n -n
 Burmese bɜː'miz; ES bɜː'miz, bɜː'miz
 burn bɜːn; ES bɜːn, bɜːn; | -ed -d or -t -t
 Burne-Jones 'bɜːn'dʒɔnz; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;
 |-'s -ɪz
 Burnell 'bɜːnɪ; ES 'bɜːnɪ, 'bɜːnɪ
 burner 'bɜːnə; ES 'bɜːnə(r), 'bɜːnə(r)
 burnet B- 'bɜːnɪt; ES 'bɜːnɪt, 'bɜːnɪt
 Burnett bɜː'nɛt, 'bɜːnɪt; ES bɜː-, bɜː-, 'bɜː-,
 'bɜː-
 Burney 'bɜːni; ES 'bɜːni, 'bɜːni
 Burnham 'bɜːnəm; ES 'bɜːnəm, 'bɜːnəm
 burnish 'bɜːnɪʃ; ES 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 burnoose, -nous bə'nus, 'bɜːnus; ES bə-,
 'bɜː-, 'bɜː-; | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t
 Burns bɜːnz; ES bɜːnz, bɜːnz; |-'s -ɪz | -ian -ɪən
 burnside, B- 'bɜːn,sɑɪd; ES 'bɜːn-, 'bɜːn-;
 | -s -z
 burnt bɜːnt; ES bɜːnt, bɜːnt
 Burntisland 'bɜːntɪ'slænd; ES 'bɜːnt-, 'bɜːnt-;
Sc+ 'brant-
 burr, B- bɜː; ES bɜː(r, bɜː; | -ed -d
 Burrillville 'bɜːrɪl,vɪl, 'bɜːl-; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-,
 'bɜː-, 'bɜːl-, 'bɜːl-
 Burritt 'bɜːrɪt; ES 'bɜːrɪt, 'bʌrɪt, 'bɜːrɪt
 burro 'bɜːro, 'bɜːro, -ə; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-, 'bɜː-,
 'bɜːr-
 Burroughs 'bɜːrɔz, -əz; ES 'bɜːr-, 'bʌr-, 'bɜː-;
 |-'s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

burrow 'bʊɹo, -ə; ES 'bɜr-, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-; |-ed -d
 burrowing 'bʊɹəwɪŋ; ES 'bɜrəwɪŋ, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-
 Burrows 'bɜɹoʊz, -əz; ES 'bɜr-, 'bɑr-, 'bɜ-;
 |- 's -ɪz
 burrstone 'bɜr, stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
 bursa 'bɜrsə; ES 'bɜrsə, 'bɜrsə; |-s -z |-sae -sɪ
 bursar 'bɜrsə; ES 'bɜrsə(r), 'bɜrsə(r); |-y -ɪ
 burse 'bɜrs; ES 'bɜs, 'bɜs; |-s -ɪz
 burst 'bɜst; ES 'bɜst, 'bɜst
 burstone 'bɜr, stɒn; ES 'bɜ-, 'bɜ-
 burthen 'bɜðən; ES 'bɜðən, 'bɜðən; |-ed -d
 Burton 'bɜtɪŋ; ES 'bɜtɪŋ, 'bɜtɪŋ
 bury 'berɪ |buried 'berɪd
 Bury *places* 'berɪ, *surname* 'berɪ, 'bjʊrɪ, 'brɪ-
 burying ground 'berɪŋ, ɡraʊnd
 bus 'bʌs |busses, buses 'bʌsɪz
 busby, B- 'bʌzbɪ
 Busch 'bʊʃ |- 's -ɪz
 bush 'bʊʃ |bushes 'bʊʃɪz |bushed 'bʊʃt
 bushel 'bʊʃəl |-ed -d |-ing 'bʊʃəlɪŋ, 'bʊʃlɪŋ
 bushing 'bʊʃɪŋ
 bushman, B-, -men 'bʊʃmən
 Bushnell 'bʊʃnəl
 bushranger 'bʊʃ, rɛndʒə; ES -, rɛndʒə(r)
 bushwhack 'bʊʃ, hwæk |-ed -t |-er -ɹ; ES -ə(r)
 bushy, B- 'bʊʃɪ
 busily 'bɪzɪ, -zɪk
 business 'ˌɒkjʊpəʃən' 'bɪznɪs |-es -ɪz
 business, busy- 'activity' 'bɪznɪs
 businesslike 'bɪznɪs, laɪk
 businessman 'bɪznɪs, mæn |-men -, mən
 Busiris 'bjuːsəɪrɪs, brɪ- |- 's -ɪz
 busk 'bʌsk |busked 'bʌskt
 buskin 'bʌskɪn |-ed -d
 busman, -men 'bʌsmən
 Busra, -rah 'bʌsrə = Basra
 buss 'bʌs |busses 'bʌsɪz |bussed 'bʌst
 bust *n, v* 'bʌst |busted 'bʌstɪd
 bustard 'bʌstəd; ES 'bʌstəd
 busticate 'bʌstə, ket |-d -ɪd
 bustle 'bʌsɪ | -d -d |-ling 'bʌslɪŋ, 'bʌslɪŋ
 busy 'bɪzɪ |busied 'bɪzɪd
 busybody 'bɪzɪ, bɒdɪ; ES+ -, bɒdɪ
 busyness 'bɪznɪs
 but *unstressed* 'bʌt, *stressed or hesit.* 'bʌt, 'bʌt
 but-and-ben 'bʌtɪŋ, 'ben
 butane 'bjʊtən, 'brɪ-, bjuː'ten, brɪ-
 butcher 'bʊtʃə; ES 'bʊtʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'bʊtʃərɪŋ, 'bʊtʃrɪŋ |-y -ɪ, -tʃrɪ

butcherbird 'bʊtʃə, bɜd; ES 'bʊtʃə, bɜd,
 'bʊtʃə, bɜd
 butcher-knife 'bʊtʃə, naɪf; ES 'bʊtʃə-; |-ives
 -aɪvz
 Bute 'bjʊt, brɪt
 butler, B- 'bʌtlə; ES 'bʌtlə(r); |-y -ɪ
 butt, B- 'bʌt |batted 'bʌtɪd
 butte, B- 'bjʊt, brɪt
 butter 'bʌtə; ES 'bʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 butter-and-eggs 'bʌtən'ɛgz, 'bʌtərənd'ɛgz;
 ES 'bʌtən-, 'bʌtərənd-
 buttercup 'bʌtə, kʌp; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterfat 'bʌtə, fæt; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterfingers 'bʌtə, frɪŋgəz; ES 'bʌtə, frɪŋgəz
 butterfly 'bʌtə, flaɪ; ES 'bʌtə-; |-flies -, flaɪz
 |-fled -, flaɪd
 Butterick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtrɪk
 butterine 'bʌtə, rɪn, -rɪn
 butterman 'bʌtə, mæn, -mæn; ES 'bʌtə-;
 |-men -, mən, -mən
 Buttermere 'bʌtə, mɪr; ES 'bʌtə, mɪə(r), S+
 -, mɛə(r)
 buttermilk 'bʌtə, mɪlk; ES 'bʌtə-
 butternut 'bʌtənət, -, nʌt; ES 'bʌtə-
 butterscotch 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ; ES 'bʌtə'skɒtʃ,
 -'skɒtʃ; |-eʃ -ɪz ('butter, scotch' flavor)
 Butterwick 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk; ES 'bʌtərɪk,
 'bʌtəwɪk
 Butterworth 'bʌtəwəθ, -, wɜθ; ES 'bʌtəwəθ,
 -, wɜθ, 'bʌtə, wɜθ
 buttery 'like butter' 'bʌtəri
 buttery 'pantry' 'bʌtrɪ, 'bʌtəri
 buttle 'bʌtl | -d -d |-ling 'bʌtlɪŋ, 'bʌtlɪŋ
 buttock 'bʌtək |buttocked 'bʌtəkət
 button, B- 'bʌtɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'bʌtɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 buttonhole 'bʌtɪŋ, hɒl |-d -d
 buttonhook 'bʌtɪŋ, hʊk
 buttonwood 'bʌtɪŋ, wʊd
 buttress 'bʌtrɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Butts 'bʌts |- 's -ɪz
 butts and bounds 'bʌtsɪŋ, 'baʊndz, -nz
 buttstock 'bʌt, stək, -, stək
 butyl 'bjʊtɪl, 'brɪ-
 butylene 'bjʊtɪl, ɪn, 'brɪ-
 butyric 'bjuː'trɪk, brɪ- |-ally -ɪl, -rɪklɪ
 butyrin 'bjʊtərɪn, 'brɪ-
 buxom 'bʌksəm
 Buxton 'bʌkstən
 buy 'baɪ |bought 'bɔt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

buzz **bʌz** |buzzes **ˈbʌzɪz** |buzzed **bʌzəd**
 buzzard **ˈbʌzəd**; ES **ˈbʌzəd**
 Buzzard's Bay **ˈbʌzədzˈbeɪ**; ES **ˈbʌzədz-**
 by *stressed* **ˈbaɪ, ˌbaɪ**; *unstr.* **baɪ, bə**
 by-and-by **ˈbaɪənˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪmˈbaɪ**
 bye **baɪ**
 bye-bye *n* **ˈbaɪ,baɪ**
 bye-bye *intj* **ˈbaɪˈbaɪ, ˈbaɪ,baɪ**
 byelaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**
 by-form **ˈbaɪ,fɔrm**; ES **-,fɔəm**
 bygone **ˈbaɪ,ɡɒn, -ɪ,ɡɒn**, *much less freq.* **-ɪ,ɡɒn**
 bylaw **ˈbaɪ,lə**
 byname **ˈbaɪ,nem** |**-d -d**
 Bynner **ˈbɪnə**; ES **ˈbɪnə(r)**
 by-pass **ˈbaɪ,pæs**; E+**-,pas, -,pas**; |**-es -ɪz**
 |**-ed -t**
 bypass **ˈbaɪ,pæst**; E+**-,past, -,past**
 bypath **ˈbaɪ,pæθ**; E+**-,paθ, -,paθ**; |**-ths -ðz**
 byplay **ˈbaɪ,ple**
 by-product **ˈbaɪ,prɒdʌkt, -dʌkt**; ES+**-,prɒd-**
 Byrd **bɜːd**; ES **bɜːd, bɜːd**

byre **baɪr**; ES **baɪə(r)**
 Byrne **bɜːn**; ES **bɜːn, bɜːn**
 byrnie **ˈbɜːni**; ES **ˈbɜːni, ˈbɜːni**
 byroad **ˈbaɪ,rɒd**
 Byrom **ˈbaɪrəm**
 Byron **ˈbaɪrən** |**-esque ˌbaɪrənˈesk**
 Byronian **baɪˈrɒniən**
 Byronic **baɪˈrɒnik**; ES+**-ˈrɒn-**; |**-ally -li,**
-ikli
 Byronism **ˈbaɪrən,ɪzəm**
 byssal **ˈbɪsɪ**
 Bysshe **bɪʃ** |**-s -ɪz**
 byssus **ˈbɪsəs** |byssuses **ˈbɪsəsɪz** |**-ssi -saɪ**
 bystander **ˈbaɪ,stændə**; ES **-,stændə(r)**
 bystreet **ˈbaɪ,stri:t**
 byway **ˈbaɪ,weɪ**
 byword **ˈbaɪ,wɜːd**; ES **-,wɜːd, -,wɜːd**
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪn, -ˈzæntɪn**
 Byzantine **bɪˈzæntɪn, ˈbɪzɪntam, -,tɪn**
 Byzantinism **bɪˈzæntɪn,ɪzəm**
 Byzantium **bɪˈzæntɪəm, -ˈzæntɪəm**

C

C, *c letter* **sɪ** |*pl* **C's, Cs, ˈpɒs C's sɪz**
 cab **kæb**
 cabal **kəˈbæl** |caballed **kəˈbæld**
 cabala, cabbala **ˈkæbələ**
 cabalistic **ˌkæbəˈlɪstɪk**
 cabaret **ˈkæbə,ret, ˈcafe** **ˌkæbəˈre** (*Fr* **kabaˈre**)
 cabbage **ˈkæbɪdʒ** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d** (*Shak.* **cabidge**)
 Cabell **ˈkæbəl**
 cabin **ˈkæbɪn** |cabined **ˈkæbɪnd**
 cabinet **ˈkæbɪnɪt** |**-maker -ˌmekə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 cabinetwork **ˈkæbɪnɪt,wɜːk**; ES **-,wɜːk, -,wɜːk**
 cable **ˈkeɪbəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkeɪblɪŋ, ˈkeɪblɪŋ**
 cablegram **ˈkeɪbəl,ɡrəm**
 cabman **ˈkæbmən** |cabmen **ˈkæbmən, -ˌmen**
 cabob **kəˈbɒb**; ES+**kəˈbɒb**
 caboose **kəˈbus** |caboozes **kəˈbusɪz**
 Cabot **ˈkæbət**
 cabriolet **ˌkæbrɪəˈle, ˌkæbrɪəˈlet** (*Fr* **kabriɔˈle**)
 cacao **kəˈkeɪo, kəˈkeɪo**
 cache **kæʃ** |caches **ˈkæʃɪz** |cached **kæʃt**
 cachet **kæʃe, ˈkæʃe** (*Fr* **kaʃe**)
 cachexia **kəˈkeksɪə** |cachexy **kəˈkeksɪ**
 cachinate **ˈkækeɪ,net** |**-nated -ˌnetɪd**

cachination **ˌkækeɪˈneɪʃən**
 cachou **kəˈʃu, kæˈʃu** (*Fr* **kaʃu**)
 cacique **kəˈsɪk**
 cackle **ˈkækəl** |**-d -d** |**-ling ˈkækəlɪŋ, -kɪlɪŋ**
 cacodemon **ˌkækeɪˈdɪmən**
 caecothes **ˌkækeɪˈθi:z, -θɪs**
 cacogenics **ˌkækeɪˈdʒenɪks**
 cacophonic **ˌkækeɪˈfɒnɪk**; ES+**-ˈfɒnɪk**
 cacophonous **kæˈkɒfənəs, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**
 cacophony **kæˈkɒfəni, kə-**; ES+**-ˈkɒf-**
 cactus **ˈkæktəs** |**-es -ɪz** |**cacti ˈkæktəri**
 cad **kæd**
 cadaver **kəˈdævə, kəˈdevə**; ES **-və(r)**
 cadaverous **kəˈdævərəs, kəˈdevərəs**
 caddie **ˈkædɪ**
 caddis, -ice **ˈkædɪs** |**-(e)s -ɪz** |**-(e)d -t**
 caddy **ˈkædɪ**
 Cade **ked**
 cadence **ˈkædɪns** |**-s -ɪz** |**-cy -ɪ** |**-dent -dɪnt**
 cadenza **kəˈdenzə** (*It* **kaˈdentsə**)
 cadet **kəˈdet**
 cadge **kædʒ** |cadges **ˈkædʒɪz** |cadged **kædʒd**
 Cadillac **ˈkædɪ,æk**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Cadiz *Spain* 'kædɪz, *PI* 'kædɪs, *O* 'kædɪz, 'kædɪz [-s -ɪzɪz, -ɪsɪz (*Sp* 'kædɪθ)]
 Cadman 'kædmən
 cadmium 'kædmɪəm
 Cadmus 'kædməs | Cadmus's 'kædməsɪz
 Cadnam 'kædnəm—*cf* Puttenham
 Cadogan kə'dʌɡən
 cadre 'kædɜː; *ES* 'kædɜː(r); *mil.* + 'kædri
 caduceus kə'dʒʊsɪəs, -'dɪm-, -'du- | -cei -sɪ, aɪ
 Cadwal 'kædwəl, -wəl, -wəl
 Cadwallader kæd'wɒlədɜː, -'wɒl-, -'wəl-; *ES* -dɜːr
 caecum 'sɪkəm | caeca 'sɪkə
 Caedmon 'kædmən |-ian kæd'monɪən |-ic kæd'mənɪk; *ES* + -'mɒnɪk
 Caen 'keən, 'kan (*Fr* kɑ̃)
 Caesar 'sɪzɜː; *ES* 'sɪzɜː(r)
 Caesarea ,sɛsə'riə, ,sɛz- |-rean -'rɪən
 Caesarean, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛəriən, -'zɛər-, -'zɛr- caesium 'sɪzɪəm
 caesura sɪ'zʊərə, sɪ'zjʊərə, -'zɪərə |-l -l
 café kə'fe, kə'fe
 café-au-lait kə'fe-ə'leɪ, ,kæfɜː'leɪ (*Fr* kafeo'le)
 cafeteria ,kæfə'tɪəriə, -tə'riə
 caffeine, -in 'kæfɪn, -,in, ,kæfɪn
 cage kɛdʒ | cages 'kædʒɪz | caged kɛdʒd
 cahoot kə'hʊt |-s -s
 Caiaphas 'keɪfəs, 'kɑː- | Caiaphas's -fəsɪz
 Cain ken
 cairn kɛrn, kærn; *E* kɛən, *ES* kæən
 Cairo *Egypt* 'kaɪro, *US* 'keɪro, 'keɪro
 caisson 'keɪsən
 Caithness 'keɪnəs, keθ'nɛs [-'s -ɪz
 caitiff 'ketɪf | caitiffs 'ketɪfs
 Caius 'keɪs, *Cambridge college* kɪz
 cajole kə'dʒəl | cajoled kə'dʒɔld |-ry -əri
 Cajun, -jan, -jen 'kædʒən—*see* Acadian
 cake kek | caked kekt | caky 'keki
 calabash 'kælə,bæʃ | calabashes 'kælə,bæʃɪz
 calaboose 'kælə,bʊs, ,kælə'bʊs |-s -ɪz
 Calabria kə'lebrɪə |-brian -brɪən
 Calais *US* 'kælɪs; *France* 'kæɪs, 'kæle (*mod.* *Fr* kɑ'le)—*in* *Shaks.* 'Callis, 'Callice. "A town which once sent members to the English Parliament has a right to an English name."
 —*John Sargeant.* *See* §122.
 calamitous kə'læmətəs | calamity kə'læmətɪ
 calash kə'læʃ | calashes kə'læʃɪz |-ed -t
 Calaveras ,kælə'verəs, -'verəs [-'s -ɪz

calcareous kæl'kærɪs, -'kær-, -'kær-
 Calchas 'kælkəs | Calchas's 'kælkəsɪz
 calcify 'kælsə,far | calcified 'kælsə,fard
 calcimine 'kælsə,mɪn, -mɪn |-d -d
 calcine 'kælsɪn, -sɪn |-d -d
 calcite 'kælsart | calcitic kæl'sɪtɪk
 calcium 'kælsrəm
 calculable 'kælkjələbl | -bly -bli
 calculate 'kælkjə,let |-lated -'letrd
 calculation ,kælkjə'leʃən
 calculator 'kælkjə,letɜː; *ES* -,letɜː(r)
 calculus 'kælkjələs |-es -ɪz |-li -,lar
 Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
 Calderon 'kældərən (*Sp* ,kalde'rən).
 caldron 'kældrən |-ed -d
 Caldwell 'kældwəl, 'kældwəl, *Yks loc.* 'kædwəl
 Caleb 'keləb, 'kelɪb
 Caledonia ,kælə'donɪə, -'donjə |-n -n
 calendar 'kæləndɜː, 'kæɪlɪn-; *ES* -dɜː(r); |-ed -d
 calender 'kæləndɜː, 'kæɪlɪn-; *ES* -dɜː(r); |-ed -d
 calends 'kæləndz, 'kæɪlɪndz, -nz
 calendula kə'leɪndʒələ, -dʒʊlə
 calenture 'kælən,tʃʊə, -tʃɜː; *ES* -,tʃʊə(r), -tʃɜːr
 Calxico kə'leksɪ,kə
 calf kæf; *E* kaf, kof, kæf; [-'s -s, -vz |-lves -vz
 calf's-foot 'kævz,fʊt; *E* 'kavz-, 'kavz-, 'kævz-;
 —'kævz- is not the plural, but the older possessive singular.
 calfskin 'kæf,skɪn; *E* 'kaf-, 'kof-, 'kæf-
 Calgary 'kælgəri
 Calhoun kə'hʊn, kæl'hʊn
 Caliban 'kælə,bæn
 caliber, -bre 'kæləbɜː; *ES* 'kæləbɜː(r); |-(e)d -d
 calibrate 'kælə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd
 calibration ,kælə'breʃən
 calico 'kælə,kə
 Calicut 'kælə,kʌt, 'kæləkət
 California ,kælə'fɔrnjə, esp. *N Engd* -nɪə; *ES* -fɔn-
 Caligula kə'ɪlgjʊlə
 caliper 'kæləpɜː; *ES* 'kæləpɜː(r); |-ed -d
 caliph 'kelɪf, 'kæɪf |-ate 'kælə,fet, -fɪt
 calisthenics ,kæləs'θɛnɪks
 calix 'kelɪks | calices 'kæɪlɪ,sɪz
 calk kɔk | calked kɔkt
 call kəl | called kəld |-er -ɜː; *ES* -ɜːr
 calla 'kælə
 Callahan 'kælə,hæn

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðɜː; *ES* 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ | using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fuːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:p

Callao *Peru* ka'ʃao, *US* 'kælɪ,ə (*Am Sp* ka'ʃao)
 Callaway 'kælə,we
 Calles 'kæjəs (*Am Sp* 'kæjəs)
 calligrapher kə'lɪgrəfə; ES -fə(r); |-phy -fr
 calligraphic ,kælə'græfrɪk
 calling 'kɔŋŋ
 Calliope kə'laɪə,pɪ, -pɪ |Kallyope 'kælɪ,əp
 calliper 'kæləpə; ES 'kæləpə(r); |-ed -d
 callisthenics ,kæləs'thɛnɪks
 Callisto kə'lɪstə
 callosity kə'lʌsətɪ, kæ-; ES+-'lɒs-
 callous 'kæləs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 callow 'kælo, 'kælə |-er 'kæləwə; ES -wə(r);
 |-est 'kæləwɪst
 callus 'kæləs |-es -ɪz |-li -laj |-ed -t
 calm kam; E kam, kam; |-ed -d
 calomel 'kæləmɪ, 'kælə,mɛl
 caloric kə'lɔrɪk, kə'lɔrɪk, -'lɔr-
 calorie, -y 'kæləri |-rific ,kælə'rɪfrɪk
 calorimeter ,kælə'rɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 Calphurnia kæl'fɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-
 Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:nɪə, -nɪə; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-
 calumet, C- 'kælju,met, -mɪt, -mət, ,kælju-
 'mɛt
 calumniate kə'lʌmnɪ,et |-d -ɪd
 calumination kə'lʌmnɪ'eʃən
 calumniationary kə'lʌmnɪə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 calumny 'kæləmni
 Calvary 'kælvəri
 calve kæv; E kav, kæv, kæv; |-d -d
 calves-foot 'kævz,fʊt; E 'kævz-, 'kævz-,
 'kævz-
 Calvin 'kælvɪn |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Calvinistic ,kælvə'nɪstɪk |-al -lɪ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 calx kælks |calxes 'kælksɪz |calces 'kælsɪz
 Calydon 'kælə,dən; ES+-,dɒn
 Calydonian ,kælə'dɒnɪən, -'dɒnjən
 Calypso kə'lɪpsə
 calyx 'kæliks, 'kæl- |-es -ɪz |calyces 'kælə,sɪz
 can kam |canned kænd
 camaraderie ,kamə'rʌdəri, -,rɪ (*Fr* kamara-
 'dri)
 camarilla ,kæmə'rɪlə (*Sp* kama'rɪlʌ)
 camber 'kæmbə; ES 'kæmbə(r); |-ed -d
 cambium 'kæmbɪəm, 'kæmbjəm
 Cambodia kəm'bɒdɪə, kəm'bɒdjə
 Cambria 'kæmbriə |Cambrian 'kæmbriən
 cambric 'kembrɪk

Cambridge 'kembɪdʒ |-ʒs -ɪz |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Cams *short for* Cambridgeshire kæmz,
 kæmbz
 Cambyses kæm'baɪsɪz |-ses' -sɪz
 Camden 'kæmdən
 came *past of* come kem
 camel 'kæmɪ
 camellia kə'meliə, -'mɪliə, -lʃə
 camelopard kə'melə,pɑrd; ES -,pɑ:d, E+
 -,pɑ:d
 Camelot 'kæmə,lət; ES+-,lɒt
 Camembert 'kæməm,bɛr, -,bɛr; E -,bɛə(r),
 ES -,bæə(r); (*Fr* kamə'bɛ:r)
 cameo 'kæmi,ə, 'kæmjə |-ed -d
 camera 'kæməərə |-s -z |-rae -,rɪ
 Cameron 'kæmərən, 'kæmrən
 Cameroon ,kæmə'rʌn |-roons -'rʌnz
 Camilla kə'mɪlə
 Camille kə'mɪl (*Fr* ka'mi:)
 Camillo kə'mɪlə
 camisole 'kæmə,səʊl
 Camoëns 'kæmə,ɛnz |Camoëns's 'kæmə,ɛnzɪz
 camomile 'kæmə,mɪl
 camouflage 'kæmə,'fləʒ, 'kæmʊ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 (*Fr* kamu'fla:ʒ)
 camp kæmp |camped kæmpt
 Campagna kam'pænʒə, kæm- (*It* kam'pænʒə)
 campaign kæm'pen |campaigned kæm'pend
 Campania kæm'penɪə
 campanile ,kæmpə'nɪlɪ |-s -z |-li -li
 Campaspe kæm'pæspɪ
 Campbell 'kæmɪ, 'kæmbɪ |-ite -,aɪt
 Campeius kæm'piəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 campfire 'kæmp,fɑɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)
 camphene 'kæmfɪn, kæm'fɪn
 camphor 'kæmfə, 'kæmpfə; ES -fə(r)
 campstool 'kæmp,stʊl
 Campton 'kæmptən
 campus 'kæmpəs |campuses 'kæmpəsɪz
 can n, v kæn |canned kænd
 can *aux. v stressed* 'kæn, kæn; *unstr.* kən, kɪ,
 kɪ (,aɪkɪ'gə)
 Cana 'kenə
 Canaan 'kenən |Canaanite 'kenən,aɪt
 Canada 'kænədə |-dian kə'nɛdɪən
 canaille kə'nɛl (*Fr* ka'nɑ:)
 Canajoharie ,kænədʒə'həri
 canal kə'næl |-nalled, -naled -'næld

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

canalization kə,nælə'zefən, ,kæn|ə-, -ar|z-
 canalize kə'nælarɪz, 'kæn|,arɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Canal Zone kə'næl,zɒn
 Canandaigua ,kænən'degwə
 canape 'kænəpi (Fr kana'pe)
 canard kə'nɑrd; ES kə'nɑ:d; (Fr ka'nɑ:r)
 canary, C- kə'nɛrɪ, kə'nɛrɪ
 Canberra 'kænbərə
 cancel 'kæns| |-ed -d |-ing -s|ɪŋ, -slɪŋ
 cancellation ,kæns|'efən
 cancellous 'kænsələs
 cancer, C- 'kænsə; ES 'kænsə(r); |Cancrɪ
 'kægkrɪ
 cancerous 'kænsərəs, 'kænsrəs
 candelabrum ,kænd|'lebrəm |-s -z |-bra -brə
 candent 'kændənt
 candescent kæn'desnt |-scent -snt
 candid 'kændɪd, 'kændəd
 Candida 'kændɪdə
 candidate 'kændə,det, -drt |-dacy -dəsɪ
 Candide kən'dɪd, kæn- (Fr kɑ'dɪd)
 Candish 'kændɪʃ |-s -ɪz = Cavendish
 candle kænd| |-d -d |-ling 'kændlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 candlelight 'kænd|,lɪt, 'kænd|,aɪt
 Candlemas 'kænd|məs |-es -ɪz
 candlestick 'kænd|stɪk
 candor 'kændə; ES 'kændə(r)
 candy 'kændɪ |candied 'kændɪd
 candytuft 'kændɪ,tʌft
 cane kən |caned kænd
 canescent kə'nɛsnt |canescence kə'nɛsns
 Canidius kə'nɪdɪəs |-s -ɪz
 canine 'kenɪn, kə'nɪn
 canister 'kænɪstə; ES 'kænɪstə(r)
 canker 'kæŋkə; ES 'kæŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'kæŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs, 'kæŋkrəs
 cankerworm 'kæŋkə,wɜ:m; ES 'kæŋkə,wɜ:m,
 -kə,wɜ:m
 canna 'kænə
 Cannae 'kæni (mod. It Canne 'kunnə)
 cannel 'kæn|
 canner 'kænə; ES 'kænə(r); |-y 'kænərɪ
 Cannes kæn, kænɪz (Fr kan) |-s kænɪz, 'kænɪz
 cannibal 'kænəb| |cannibalism 'kænəb|,ɪzəm
 cannikin 'kænəkɪn
 canning, C- 'kænɪŋ
 cannon, C- 'kænən |-ed -d |-ry -rɪ
 cannonade ,kænən'ed |-d -ɪd

cannoneer ,kænən'ɪr; ES ,kænən'ɪə(r), S+
 -'ɛə(r)
 cannot *formal colloq.* 'kænət, kə'nət, kə'nat
 'kænət. *The usual familiar form is can't.*
Emph. kə'nət, kə'nat, 'kæn'nat; ES+ -nt
 canny 'kænɪ
 canoe kə'nu
 canon 'kænən |-ed -d
 cañon 'kænjən |-ed -d
 Canon City 'kænjən'sɪtɪ
 canoness 'kænənɪs |-es -ɪz
 canonic kə'nɒnɪk; ES+ -'nɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,
 -rɪkɪ
 canonicity ,kænən'ɪsɪtɪ
 canonization ,kænənə'zefən, -ar|z-
 canonize 'kænən,arɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Canonsburg 'kænənz,bɜ:ŋ; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ
 Canopic kə'nɒpɪk
 Canopus kə'nɒpəs |-s -ɪz |Canopi kə'nɒpərɪ
 canopy 'kænəpi |canopied 'kænəpɪd
 Canossa kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə, kə'nɒsə (It
 kɑ'nɒsə)
 canst *stressed* 'kænst, ,kænst; *unstr. kænst*
 cant kænt |canted 'kæntɪd
 can't kænt; E kant, kənt, kænt
 Cantabrigian ,kæntə'brɪdʒɪən
 cantaloupe, -lope 'kænt|,ɒp, *mainly Brit* -,ɒp
 cantankerous kæn'tæŋkərəs, -krəs
 cantata kæn'tatə, kən-, -'tətə
 canteen kæn'tɪn
 canter 'kæntə; ES 'kæntə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'kæntərɪŋ, 'kæntɪŋ
 Canterbury 'kæntə,bɛrɪ, 'kæntə-; ES
 'kæntə-;—*In the second pron. ə is lost by*
dissimilation (§121).
 canticle 'kæntɪk|
 cantilever 'kænt|,ɛvə, 'kænt|,ɪvə; ES -və(r)
 cantle 'kænt| |-d -d
 canto 'kæntə
 canton *n* 'kæntən, -tən, kæn'tan; ES+ -nən
 canton *v* 'divide' 'kæntən, kæn'tan; ES+ -nən;
 'quarter troops' kæn'tən, -'tən, -'tun; ES+
 -'tən; |-ed -d
 Canton *China* kæn'tan; ES+ -'tən; *US* 'kæn-
 tən, 'kæntɪ
 Cantonese ,kæntən'ɪz
 cantonment kæn'tanmənt, -'tun-, -'tən-;
 ES+ -'tən-
 cantor 'kæntər, -tə; ES 'kæntə(r), -tə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, frʌz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §9f)

Canuck kə'nʌk
 Canute kə'nʊt, kə'nʊt, kə'njʊt
 canvas 'kænvəs |canvases 'kænvəsɪz | -ed -t
 canvasback 'kænvəs,bæk
 canvass 'kænvəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 canyon, C- 'kænjən |canyoned 'kænjənd
 caoutchouc 'kʊtʃʊk, kəʊ'tʃʊk
 cap kæp |capped kæpt
 capability ,kæpə'bɪləti
 capable 'kæpəbəl |capably 'kæpəbəlɪ
 capacious kə'peɪʃəs
 capacitance kə'pæsətəns
 capacitance kə'pæsə,tet | -tated -,tetɪd | -ity -ətɪ
 cap and gown 'kæpən'gəʊn, 'kæpən'gəʊn
 cap-a-pie ,kæpə'pi
 caparison kə'pærəsən | -ed -d
 cape keɪp
 cape writ 'keɪpi
 Cape Breton 'keɪp'brɪtən, '-brɪtən, loc. kə'brɪtən
 Capel, -ll 'kæpəl, 'keɪpəl
 Capella kə'pelə
 Capen 'keɪpən
 Cape of Good Hope 'keɪpən'gʊd,hop
 caper 'keɪpə; ES 'keɪpə(r); | -ed -d
 capercaillie ,kæpə'kelji; ES ,kæpə-; | -caillie
 -'kelji, -'kelzi
 Capernaum kə'pɜ:nəʊm; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-
 Capet 'keɪpt, 'kæpt (Fr kə'pe)
 Capetian kə'piʃən
 Cape Town, Capetown 'keɪ'taʊn, -,taʊn
 Caphis 'keɪfɪs | -'s -ɪz
 capias 'keɪpiəs | -es -ɪz
 capillary 'kæpəlɪəri; Brit kə'pɪləri; | -arity
 ,kæpəl'ærəti
 capital 'kæpətəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 capitalization ,kæpətələ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 capitalize 'kæpətəlɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 capitate 'kæpə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,kæpə'teɪʃən
 Capitol, c- 'kæpətəl | -ine -,aɪn
 capitular kə'pɪtʃələ; ES -lə(r); | -lary -,ləri
 capitulate kə'pɪtʃələ,tet | -lated -,lətɪd
 capitulation kə'pɪtʃələ'teɪʃən
 capon 'keɪpən, 'kæpən; ES + -pən
 capote kə'pɒt
 Cappadocia ,kæpə'dɒʃɪə, -ʃə | -n -n
 capper, C- 'kæpə; ES 'kæpə(r)
 Capri 'kæpri

capriccio kə'prɪtʃɪ,o (It kə'prɪtʃo)
 capriccioso kə'prɪtʃɪ'oso (It kə'prɪtʃo:so)
 caprice kə'prɪs |caprices kə'prɪsɪz
 capricious kə'prɪʃəs, often -'prɪf-, cf caprice
 Capricorn 'kæpri,kɔ:n; ES 'kæpri,kəʊn
 Capron 'keɪpən; ES 'keɪpən; cf apron
 capsizes kæp'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 capstan 'kæpstən
 capsular 'kæpsələ, -sju:lə; ES -lə(r)
 capsule 'kæpsəl, 'kæpsju:l | -d -d
 captain 'kæptɪn, 'kæptən, 'kæptən | -cy -sɪ
 caption 'kæpsən | -ed -d | -tious -ʃəs
 captivate 'kæptə,vet |captivated 'kæptə,vetɪd
 captive 'kæptɪv | -d -d | -vity kæp'tɪvəti
 captor 'kæptə; ES 'kæptə(r)
 capture 'kæptʃə; ES 'kæptʃə(r); | -d -d
 Capua 'kæpjʊə (It 'kapwa)
 Capuchin 'kæpjʊ(t)ʃɪn, -,ʃɪn
 Capucius kə'pjʊʃəs, -'piu- | -'s -ɪz
 Capulet 'kæpjələ,tet, 'kæpjələt
 capybara ,kæpi'barə
 car kɑː; ES kɑː(r); | -red -d
 carabao ,kərə'bəʊ
 carbineer, -nier ,kərəbə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+
 -'nɪə(r)
 Caracas kə'rækəs | -'s -ɪz (Sp kə'rakəs)
 carack 'kærək
 caracole 'kærəkəl | -col -,kəl, -,kəl
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs | -'s -ɪz
 Caradoc 'kærədək, kə'rædək; ES + -,dək; =
 Cradock; geol. kə'rædək
 carafe kə'ræfɪ; E+ -,rafɪ, -'rafɪ
 caramel 'kærəməl | -ed -d—In many places
 'kɑ:məl is often heard.
 caramelize 'kærəməlɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 carapace 'kærə,pes | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 carat 'kærət
 caravan 'kærə,væn | -ed -d
 caravanserai ,kærə'vænsə'reɪ, -,re | -sary -ri
 caravel, -elle 'kærə,vəl
 caraway 'kærə,we
 carbazole 'kərbə,zəl; ES 'kɑː-; | -zol -,zəl,
 -,zəl
 carbide 'kərbəɪd, -bɪd; ES 'kɑːb-
 carbine 'kərbəɪn; ES 'kɑːbəɪn
 carbineer ,kərbə'nɪr; ES ,kɑːbə'nɪə(r), S+
 -'nɪə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

carbinol 'kɑ:bə,nɒl; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbohydrate ,kɑ:bə'hɑ:dret; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbolated 'kɑ:bə,'letɪd; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbolic kɑ:'bɑ:lɪk; ES kɑ:'bɑ:lɪk, -'bɒlɪk
 carbolize 'kɑ:bə,'laɪz; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 carbon, C- 'kɑ:brən, -bən; ES 'kɑ:brən, -bɒn,
 -bən
 carbonaceous ,kɑ:bə'neɪs; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbonate n 'kɑ:bənɪt, -,net; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carbonate v 'kɑ:bə,'net; ES 'kɑ:bə-; |-d -ɪd
 Carbondale 'kɑ:bən,'deɪl; ES 'kɑ:bən-
 carbonic kɑ:'bɑ:nɪk; ES kɑ:'bɑ:nɪk, -'bɒnɪk
 carboniferous ,kɑ:bə'nfərəs; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carbonize 'kɑ:bən,'aɪz; ES 'kɑ:bən-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 carbonyl 'kɑ:bə'nɪl; ES 'kɑ:bə-
 carborundum, C- ,kɑ:bə'rʌndəm; ES ,kɑ:bə-
 carboxyl kɑ:'bɒksɪl; ES kɑ:'bɒksɪl, -'bɒksɪl
 carboy 'kɑ:bɔɪ; ES 'kɑ:bɔɪ; |-ed -d
 carbuncle 'kɑ:bʌŋkɪl; ES 'kɑ:bʌŋkɪl; |-d -d
 carburate 'kɑ:bə,'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-d -ɪd
 carburation ,kɑ:bə'reɪʃən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-
 carburator 'kɑ:bə,'retə-, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)
 carburet 'kɑ:bə,'ret, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-; |-ed -ɪd
 carburetion ,kɑ:bə'reɪʃən, -bjə-; ES ,kɑ:b-
 carburetor, -ttor 'kɑ:bə,'retə-, -bjə,'retə; ES
 'kɑ:b-, -tə(r)
 carburize 'kɑ:bə,'raɪz, -bjə-; ES 'kɑ:b-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 carcajou 'kɑ:kə,'dʒu, -,ʒu; ES 'kɑ:kə-
 carcass, -case 'kɑ:kəs; ES 'kɑ:kəs; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 Carchemish 'kɑ:kə,'mɪʃ; ES 'kɑ:k-
 carcinogen kɑ:'sɪnədʒən, -dʒɪn, 'kɑ:sənə-;
 ES kɑ-, 'kɑ:s-
 carcinoma ,kɑ:sə'nɒmə; ES ,kɑ:sə-; |-s -z
 |-tə -tə
 card kɑ:d; ES kɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 cardamom, -mum 'kɑ:dəməm; ES 'kɑ:də-;
 |-mən -mən
 cardboard 'kɑ:d,'bɔ:d, -bɔ:d; ES 'kɑ:d,'bɔ:d,
 E+-,bɔ:d
 cardcase 'kɑ:d,'kes; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-s -ɪz
 Cárdenas 'kɑ:dɪ,'nɑ:s; ES 'kɑ:d-; (Sʔ 'kɑ:ðe-
 ,nɑ:s)
 cardiac 'kɑ:dɪ,'æk; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-

cardiacal kɑ:'dɑ:əkɪ; ES kɑ:'dɑ:əkɪ
 Cardiff 'kɑ:dɪf; ES 'kɑ:dɪf
 Cardigan, c- 'kɑ:dɪgən; ES 'kɑ:dɪ-; |-shire
 -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 cardinal, C- 'kɑ:dɪnəl, -dnəl; ES 'kɑ:d-; |-ly -ɪ
 cardiograph 'kɑ:dɪə,'græf; ES 'kɑ:dɪə-, E+-
 ,græf, -,græf
 carditis kɑ:'dɑ:ɪtɪs; ES kɑ:'dɑ:ɪtɪs
 Cardozo kɑ:'dɔ:zə; ES kɑ:'dɔ:zə
 care kɛr, kær; E kəə(r), ES kæə(r); |-d -d
 careen kə'ri:n |careened kə'rɪnd
 career kə'ri:; ES kə'ri:ə(r), S+-'rɛə(r); |-ed -d
 carefree 'kɛr,'fri, 'kær-, E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-
 careful 'kɛrfəl, 'kær-; E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 careless 'kɛrlɪs, 'kær-; E 'kæə-, ES 'kæə-
 caress kə'res |caresses kə'resɪz |-ed -t
 caret 'kærət, 'kerət
 caretaker 'kɛr,'tekə, 'kær-; E 'kæə,'tekə(r), ES
 'kæə-
 Carew kə'ru, -'ri:u, 'kɛru, 'ke-, -ri:u, -ri
 careworn 'kɛr,'wɔ:n, 'kær-, -,wɔ:n; E
 'kæə,'wɔ:n, 'kæə-, -,wɔ:n; S 'kæə,'wɔ:n
 Carey 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kɛri, 'kæri; S 'kɛri,
 'kæri;—Some speakers distinguish Carey
 from Kerry by a longer *e*.
 carf kɑ:f; ES kɑ:f
 carfare 'kɑ:'fɛr, -,fæ:; E 'kɑ:'fɛə(r), ES -,fæə(r)
 cargo 'kɑ:gə; ES 'kɑ:gə
 Carhart 'kɑ:'hɑ:t; ES 'kɑ:'hɑ:t
 Carib 'kæri:b |-al -l |-an -ən
 Caribbean ,kæə'bi:ən, kə'ri:bɪən
 Caribbee, -ibee 'kæə,'bi |-s -z
 Caribian 'Cariban' kə'ri:bɪən—see Carib
 caribou, C- 'kæə,bu
 caricature 'kæri:kətʃə, -,tʃʊ:; ES -tʃə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r); |-d -d |-rist -ɪst
 caries 'kɛri:z, 'ke-, -ri:z
 carillon 'kæə,'lɒn, -,lɒn, -lən, kə'ri:ljən |-ed -d
 (Fr kəri'ljɔ̃)
 Carinthia kə'ri:nθə |-n -n
 cariole 'kæri,'ɒl, -ɒl
 cark kɑ:k; ES kɑ:k; |-ed -t
 carl, -e, C- kɑ:rl; ES kɑ:rl
 Carleton 'kɑ:rltən; ES 'kɑ:l-
 Carlile kɑ:'laɪl, kə-; ES kɑ:'laɪl, kə-
 carlin, -e 'kɑ:rlɪn; ES 'kɑ:rlɪn

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

car-line 'kɑr,lain; ES 'kɑ:-
 carling *naut.* 'kɑrlɪŋ; ES 'kɑ:lɪŋ
 Carlisle kɑr'lail, kə-; ES kɑ:'lail, kə-
 Carlotta kɑr'lətə; ES kɑ:'lɪtə, -'lɪtə
 Carlovigian ,kɑr'lɒvɪndʒiən; ES ,kɑ:lə-
 Carlsbad 'kɑrlzbæd; ES 'kɑ:lzbæd
 Carlsruhe 'kɑrlzruə; ES 'kɑ:lzruə
 Carlton 'kɑrltən; ES 'kɑ:lən
 Carlyle kɑr'lail, kə-; ES kɑ:'lail, kə-
 carmagnole ,kɑrmən'jɒl; ES ,kɑ:-; (*Fr* karma-
 'jɒl)
 Carman 'kɑrmən; ES 'kɑ:mən
 Carmarthen kə'mɑrðən; ES kə'mɑ:ðən;
 |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Carmel 'kɑrm; ES 'kɑ:m; *Cal* Car'mel
 Carmen 'kɑrmən; ES 'kɑ:mən
 Carmi 'kɑrmi; ES 'kɑ:mi
 Carmichael 'kɑrmaɪk; ES 'kɑ:maɪk
 carminative kɑr'mɪnətɪv; ES kɑ'mɪnətɪv
 carmine 'kɑrmin, -mɪn; ES 'kɑ:m-; |-d -d
 carnage 'kɑrnɪdʒ; ES 'kɑ:n-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 carnal 'kɑrn; ES 'kɑ:n; |-ly -ɪ
 Carnarvon kə'nɑrvən; ES kə'nɑ:vən; |-shire
 -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Carnatic kɑr'nætɪk; ES kɑ:'nætɪk
 carnation kɑr'neɪʃən; ES kɑ:'neɪʃən; |-ed -d
 Carnegie kɑr'neɪ, kə-; ES kɑ:'neɪ, kə-;
 ('Car'negie 'Hall)
 carnelian kɑr'nɪljən; ES kɑ:'nɪljən
 Carniola ,kɑrnɪ'ɒlə; ES ,kɑ:nɪ-; |-n -n (*It*
 kɑr'njɔ:lə)
 carnival 'kɑrnəv; ES 'kɑ:nəv
 Carnivora kɑr'nɪvərə; ES kɑ'nɪvərə
 carnivore 'kɑrnə'vɔr, -vɔr; ES 'kɑ:nə,vɔə(r),
 E+-,vɔə(r)
 carnivorous kɑr'nɪvərəs; ES kɑ'nɪvərəs
 Carnot *Am name* 'kɑnət, -nət; ES 'kɑ:nət,
 -nət, -nɒt, *Fr name* kɑr'no; ES kɑ:'no
 carob 'kærəb
 caroché kə'rɒʃ, -rɒʃ |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 carol, C- 'kærəl, kærɪ |-ed -d
 Carolina ,kærə'lainə—*see* N. & S. Carolina
 Caroline 'kærə'lain, -lɪn
 Carolingian ,kærə'lɪndʒiən
 Carolinian ,kærə'lɪniən
 carom 'kærəm |caromed 'kærəmd
 carotid kə'rətɪd; ES+-'rɒtɪd

carouse kə'raʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -l
 carousel ,kærə'zel, ,kærʊ-
 carp kɑrp; ES kɑ:p; |-ed -t
 carpal 'kɑrp; ES 'kɑ:p;
 Carpathian kɑr'peθiən, -θəjən; ES kɑ'peθ-
 carpe diem 'kɑrpɪ'daɪəm; ES 'kɑ:pɪ-
 carpel 'kɑrp; ES 'kɑ:p; |-lary -,eri
 Carpentaria ,kɑrpən'tɛrɪə, -'tɛr-; ES ,kɑ:p-
 carpenter, C- 'kɑrpəntə, 'kɑrpɪtə; ES 'kɑ:p-
 -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -trɪŋ |-try -trɪ
 carpet 'kɑrpi;t; ES 'kɑ:pɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 carpetbag 'kɑrpi,tbæg; ES 'kɑ:pɪt-; |-ged -d
 |-ger -ə; ES -ə(r)
 carpus 'kɑrɒs; ES 'kɑ:pəs; |-es -ɪz |-pɪ -paɪ
 Carr kɑr; ES kɑ:(r)
 carrack 'kærək
 Carrara kə'rɑrə (*It* kɑr'rɑ:rə)
 carraway 'kærəwe
 Carrel kə'rel
 carretina ,kærə'tɪnə (*It* ,kærət'tɪ:nə)
 carriage 'vehɪcle' 'kæri:dʒ |-s -ɪz; 'freight
 charge' 'kæri:dʒ
 carrier 'kæri; ES 'kæri-ə(r)
 Carrington 'kæriŋtən
 carriole 'kæri,ɒl, -ɔl
 carrion 'kæriən
 Carrizo kə'rɪzə (*Am Sp* kɑ'rri:zə)
 Carroll 'kærəl |-tən -tən
 carronade ,kærə'neɪd
 carrot 'kærət |-ed -ɪd
 carrousel ,kærə'zel, ,kærʊ-
 Carruthers kə'rʌðəz; ES -rʌðəz; |-s -ɪz
 carry 'kæri |carried 'kæri:d
 carryall 'kæri,ɒl = cariole, carriole
 Carshalton kə'ʃɒltən; ES kə-
 Carson 'kɑrsən; ES 'kɑ:sən
 Carstairs, -stares 'kɑrstɛz, -stærz; E
 'kɑ:stɛz, ES -stɛz
 cart kɑ:t; ES kɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ful
 -fʊl
 Cartagena ,kɑrtə'dʒɪnə; ES ,kɑ:tə-
 carte kɑ:t; ES kɑ:t
 carte blanche 'kɑrt'blɑ:ʃ; ES 'kɑ:t-; |pl
 cartes 'kɑrts-; ES 'kɑ:ts-; (*Fr* kɑrt'blɑ:ʃ)
 cartel 'kɑrtɪ, kɑr'tel; ES 'kɑ:-, kɑ:-
 carter, C- 'kɑrtə; ES 'kɑ:tə(r)
 Carteret 'kɑrtɛrɪt; ES 'kɑ:tə-

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (faɪm)

Cartesian **ka:ʔiʒən**; ES **ka:ʔiʒən**
 Carthage **ˈka:θɪdʒ**; ES **ˈka:θɪdʒ**; |-ʹs -**ɪz**
 Carthaginian **ˌka:θəˈdʒɪniən**; ES **ˌka:θə-**
 Carthusian **ˌka:θju:ʒən**, -'θu-; ES **ka:-**
 Cartier **ˌkɑ:ʔi'e**, **ˌka:ʔi'e**; ES **ˌka:-**, **ˌka:-**;
 (Fr **ka:ʔi'e**)
 cartilage **ˌkɑ:ʔɪdʒ**; ES **ˌka:t-**; |-s -**ɪz**
 cartilaginous **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈædʒənəs**; ES **ˌka:t-**
 cartle **ˌkɑ:ʔɪ**; ES **ˌka:tɪ**
 cartogram **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræm**; ES **ˌka:tə-**
 cartograph **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræf**; ES **ˌka:tə-**, E+
 -**ɡræf**, -**ɡræf**
 cartographer **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræfə**, -'tɒɡ-; ES **ka-**,
 -**fə(r)**; |-phy -**fɪ**
 cartographic **ˌkɑ:ʔəˈɡræfɪk**; ES **ˌka:tə-**; |-al
 -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪkl**
 carton, C- **ˌkɑ:ʔɪn**, -**tən**; ES **ˌka:t-**, -**tɒn**
 cartoon **ˌkɑ:ʔu:n**; ES **ˌka:tun**; |-ed -**d** |-ist -**ɪst**
 cartouche, -ch **ˌkɑ:ʔu:f**; ES **ˌka:tuf**; |-s -**ɪz**
 cartridge **ˌkɑ:ʔɪdʒ**; ES **ˌka:tɪdʒ**; |-s -**ɪz**
 cart-track **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈtræk**; ES **ˌka:t-**
 cartulary **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈlɛrɪ**; ES **ˌka:tɪˈlɛrɪ**
 cartwright, C- **ˌkɑ:ʔɪˈraɪt**; ES **ˌka:t-**
 Caruso **kəˈru:so** (It **kaˈru:zo**)
 Caruthers **kəˈrʌðəz**; ES **kəˈrʌðəz**; |-ʹs -**ɪz**
 carve **kɑ:v**; ES **ka:v**; |-d -**d** [*arch. p̄ptc* -n -**ən**
 carvel **ˌkɑ:vəl**]
 carven **ˌkɑ:vən**; ES **ˌka:vən**
 Cary **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkɛ:rɪ**, **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkærɪ**; S **ˌkɛrɪ**, **ˌkærɪ**;
see note at Carey
 caryatid **ˌkærɪˈætɪd** |-s -**z** |-es -**ɪz**
 casaba **kəˈsəbə**
 Casabianca **ˌkæsəbɪˈæŋkə** (It **ˌkasaˈbjanika**)
 Casablanca **ˌkəsəˈblænki**, **ˌkæsəˈblænki**
 Casanova **ˌkæzəˈnɒvə** (It **ˌkasaˈnɔ:və**)
 Casaubon **kəˈsəbən** (Fr **kazəˈbɔ̃**)
 Casca **ˌkæskə**
 cascade, C- **kæsˈked** |-caded -**ˈkedɪd**
 cascara **kæsˈkɛrə**, -**ˈkɛrə** (Sp **ˌkaskara**)
 cascarilla **ˌkæskəˈrɪlə**
 cascaron **ˌkæskəˈrɒn** (Am Sp **ˌkaskəˈrɒn**)
 Casco **ˌkæsko**
 case, C- **kes** |cases **ˌkesɪz** |cased **kest**
 casease **ˌkesɪˈes**
 caseate **ˌkesɪˈet** |-d -**ɪd**
 casefy **ˌkesəˈfaɪ** |-fied -**ˈfaɪd**
 casharden **ˌkesˈhɑ:dən**, -**ˈhɑ:dən**; ES -**ˌhɑ:dən**,
 -**ˈhɑ:dən**; |-ed -**d** |-ing -**dɪŋ**, -**dnɪŋ**

casein **ˌkesɪn**
 case-knife **ˌkesˈnaɪf**, -**ˈnaɪf** |-ives -**arvz**
 casemate **ˌkesˈmet** |-mated -**ˌmetɪd**
 casement, C- **ˌkesmənt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 caseose **ˌkesɪˈos** |caseous **ˌkesɪˈəs**
 casern, -e **kəˈzɜ:n**; ES -**ˈzɜ:n**, -**ˈzɜ:n**
 Casey **ˌkesɪ**, Ill **ˌkeɪzɪ**
 caseworm **ˌkesˈwɜ:m**; ES -**ˌwɜ:m**, -**ˌwɜ:m**
 cash **kæʃ** |cashes **ˌkæʃɪz** |cached **kæʃt**
 casha **ˌkæʃə**
 cash-and-carry **ˌkæʃənˈkærɪ**
 cashaw **kəʃə**
 cashbook **ˌkæʃˈbʊk**
 cashboy **ˌkæʃˈbɔɪ**
 cashew **kəʃu**, -**ʃɪu**, **ˌkæʃ-**
 cashier *n, v* **kæʃɪr**; ES -**ʃɪə(r)**, S+**-ʃɛə(r)**;
 |-ed -**d** (cashier **ˈʃones**)
 cashmere *cloth* **ˌkæʃmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**
 Cashmere *India* **kæʃˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**
 cashoo **kəʃu** = catechu
 casimere, -mire **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**, **ˌkæzə-**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**
 Casimir **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**
 casing **ˌkesɪŋ**
 casino, C- **kəˈsɪno** |-s -**z** |-ni -**ni**
 cask **kæsk**; E+**kask**, **kask**; |-ed -**t**
 casket **ˌkæskɪt**; E **ˌkæs-**, *much less freq.*
ˌkas-, **ˌkas-**; |-ed -**ɪd**
 Caslon **ˌkæzlən**
 Caspar, -per **ˌkæspə**; ES **ˌkæspə(r)**
 Caspian **ˌkæspɪən**
 casque **ˌkæsk** |casqued **ˌkæskt** |-quet **ˌkæskɪt**
 Cass **kæs** |Cass's **ˌkæsz**
 cassaba **kəˈsəbə**
 Cassandra **kəˈsændrə**
 cassation **kəˈseɪʃən**
 cassava **kəˈsəvə**
 Cassel, -ll **ˌkæsl**
 casserole **ˌkæsəˈrɒl** |-d -**d**
 Cassia **ˌkæʃɪə** |cassia **ˌkæʃə**
 Cassiepeia **ˌkæʃɪˈpiə**
 Cassil **ˌkæsl**
 cassimere **ˌkæsəˈmɪr**; ES -**ˌmɪə(r)**
 cassino **kəˈsɪno**
 Cassio **ˌkæʃɪə**, **ˌkæʃjo**
 Cassiopeia, -pea **ˌkæsɪˈpiə** |-n -**n**
 Cassius **ˌkæʃɪəs**, **ˌkæʃɪəs** |-ʹs -**ɪz**
 cassock **ˌkæʃək** |-ed -**t**
 cassowary **ˌkæsəˈwɛrɪ**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜ:ðə**; ES **ˈfɜ:ðə** |custom **ˌkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdn** |cradle **ˌkredl** |keep **ˈem** **ˌki:pɪ**

cast **kæst**; ES+ **kast**, **kast**
 Castalia **kæs'telə** | -n -n
 castanet **ˌkæstə'net**
 castaway **'kæstə,we**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**
 caste **kæst**; E+ **kast**, **kast**
 castellan **'kæstələn**
 castellate **'kæstə,let** | -d -id
 caster **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**
 Casterbridge **'kæstə,brɪdʒ**; ES **'kæstə-**; | -'s
 -iz
 castigate **'kæstə,ɡet** | -d -id
 castigation **'kæstə'ɡeɪʃən**
 Castile **kæs'tɪl** ('Cas, tile 'soap), NY **kæs'taɪl**
 Castilian **kæs'tɪljən**, -liən
 cast-iron *adj* **'kæst'arən**; ES **'kæst'ar-ən**, E+
'kast-, **'kast-**; ('cast-, iron 'pipe)
 castle, C- **'kæs|**; E+ **'kas|**, **'kas|**; | -d -id
 | -ling **'kæslɪŋ**, **'kæs|ŋ**
 Castlereagh **'kæs|,re**; E+ **'kas|-, 'kas|-**;
acc+, Castle'reagh
 castoff *n* **'kæst,ɒf**, -**ɒf**; E+ **'kast-**, **'kast-**
 castor, C- **'kæstə**; ES **'kæstə(r)**, E+ **'kas-**, **'kas-**
 castrate **'kæstret** | -d -id
 casual **'kæʒʊəl**, **'kæʒʊl** | -ly -r | -ty -tr
 casuist **'kæʒʊɪst** | -ry -rr
 casuistic **'kæʒʊ'ɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|
 casus belli **'kesəs'belər**
 Caswell **'kæzwəl**, -**wəl**
 cat **kæt** | catted **'kætrɪd**
 cathedralism **kə'tæb|,ɪzəm**
 catechism **'kætə'kɪzɪs** | -chreses -'kɪzɪz
 catechrestic **'kætə'kɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|
 -|rk|
 cataclinal **'kætə'klaɪn|**
 cataclysm **'kætə,klɪzəm** | -al **'kætə'klɪzəm|**
 cataclysmic **'kætə'klɪzəmɪk** | -ally -|r, -|rk|
 catacomb **'kætə,kɒm**
 catacumbal **'kætə'kʌmb|**
 catafalque **'kætə,fælk**
 Catahoulas **'kætə'hulə**
 Catalan **'kæt|ən**, **'kæt|,ən**
 catalase **'kæt|,es**
 catalectic **'kæt|'ektɪk**
 catalepsis **'kæt|'epsɪs** | -leptic -'eptɪk
 catalepsy **'kæt|,epsɪ**
 Catalina, c- **'kæt|'ɪnə**
 catalogue, -log **'kæt|,ɒg**, -**ɒg**, -**ɒg** | -d, -ged -d
 Catalonia **'kæt|'ɒniə** | -n -n
 catalpa, C- **kə'tælpə**, *occas.* **kə'tɒlpə**

catalysis **kə'tæləsɪs** | -yses -ə, **sɪz**
 catalyst **'kæt|lɪst** | -lytic **'kæt|'lɪtɪk**
 catalyze **'kæt|,aɪz** | -s -iz | -d -d
 catamaran **'kætəməræn**
 catamount **'kætə,maʊnt**
 Catania **kə'tenə**, -**njə** (*It* **kə'ta:njə**)
 catapult **'kætə,pʌlt** | -ed -id
 cataract **'kætə,rækt** | -ed -id
 catarrh **kə'tar**; ES **kə'ta:r**, E+ -'ta:r; | -ed -id
 | -al -əl | -ally -əlr
 Catasaugua **'kætə'sɔkwə**
 catastasis **kə'tæstəsɪs** | -tases -tə, **sɪz**
 catastrophe **kə'tæstəfɪ**
 catastrophic **'kætə'strəfɪk**; ES+ -'strɒf-; | -al
 -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|
 Catawba, c- **kə'tɒbə**
 Catawissa **'kætə'wɪsə**
 catbird **'kæt,bɜ:d**; ES -**bɜ:d**, -**bɜ:d**
 catboat **'kæt,bɒt**
 catcall **'kæt,kɒl** | -ed -d
 catch **kætf**, *not infreq.* **kɛtf** | -es -iz | caught **kɒt**
 catchall **'kætf,ɒl**
 catcher **'kætfə**, **'kɛtfə**; ES -**tʃə(r)**
 catchpenny **'kætf,pɛnɪ**
 catchpole, -poll **'kætf,pɒl** | -d, -ed -d
 catchup **'kætf,ɒp**, **'kɛtf,ɒp**
 catchword **'kætf,wɜ:d**; ES -**wɜ:d**, -**wɜ:d**
 cate **ket** | cates **kets**
 catechesis **'kætə'kɪzɪs** | -cheses -'kɪzɪz
 catechetical **'kætə'kɛtɪk|** | -ly -r
 catechism **'kætə,kɪzəm** | -chist -kɪst
 catechistic **'kætə'kɪstɪk** | -al -| | -ally -|r, -|rk|
 catechize **'kætə,karɪz** | -s -iz | -d -d
 catechu **'kætə,tʃu**
 catechumen **'kætə'kɪjəmən**, -'ku- | -al -| | -ate
 -**et** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 categorical **'kætə'ɡɔrɪk|**, -'gɔr-, -'gɔr- | -ly -r
 category **'kætə,ɡɔrɪ**, -**gɔrɪ**; S -**gɔrɪ**
 catena **kə'tɪnə** | -s -z | -nae -ni | -ry -rr
 catenate **'kætɪ,et** | -d -id
 cater **'ketə**; ES **'ketə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing **'ketərɪŋ**,
'ketrɪŋ
 catercornered **'kætə,kɔrnəd**, **'kætə-**; ES
'kætə,kɔrnəd—*In* **'kætə,kɔrnəd** *the first ə*
was lost by dissimilation (§121).
 cater-cousin **'ketə,kʌzɪn**; ES **'ketə-**
 caterer **'ketərə**; ES **'ketərə(r)**
 Caterina **'kætə'rɪnə** (*It* **'kate'rɪ:nə**)
 caterpillar **'kætə,pɪlə**, **'kætə-**; ES **'kætə-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jɛt** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** | go **ɡo**

ˌpɪlə(r); | -ed -d—In ˈkætoʊpɪlə the first ə was lost by dissimilation (§121).

caterwaul ˈkætoʊwɔːl; ES ˈkætoʊ-; | -ed -d
 Catesby ˈkætsbi
 catfall ˈkætfɔːl
 catfish ˈkætfɪʃ | -'s -iz
 catgut ˈkætgʌt (ˈkætgət ˈstriŋ)
 Catharine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 catharsis kəˈθɑːrsɪs; ES -ˈθɑːs-, E+ -ˈθɑːs-
 cathartic kəˈθɑːrtɪk; ES -ˈθɑːt-, E+ -ˈθɑːt-;
 | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Cathay kəˈθeɪ, kəˈθeɪ
 Cathcart ˈkæθkɑːt, -kɑːt; ES -kət-, -kɑːt, E+
 -kɑːt
 cathed ˈkæthəd | -ed -ɪd
 cathedra kəˈθɪdrə, ˈkæθɪdrə
 cathedral kəˈθɪdrəl
 Cather ˈkæðə; ES ˈkæðə(r)
 Catherine ˈkæθərɪn, ˈkæθərɪn
 Catherwood ˈkæθəwɔːd; ES ˈkæθə-
 catheter ˈkæθətə; ES ˈkæθətə(r)
 Cathleen ˈkæθliːn
 cathode ˈkæθoʊd
 cathodic kəˈθoʊdɪk; ES+ -ˈθoʊd-; | -al -l | -ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 cat-hole ˈkæthoʊl
 catholic, C- ˈkæθəˌlɪk, ˈkæθəlɪk
 catholicism, C- kəˈθɒləˌsɪzəm; ES+ -ˈθoʊl-
 catholicity ˈkæθəˌlɪsəti
 catholicize kəˈθɒləˌsaɪz; ES+ -ˈθoʊl-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 catholicon kəˈθɒləkən; ES+ -ˈθoʊl-
 Catiline ˈkætlɪn
 cation ˈkæteɪən
 catkin ˈkætkɪn
 Catlettsburg ˈkætlɪtsbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 catmint ˈkætmɪnt
 catnip ˈkætnɪp, -nəp
 Cato ˈkeɪto
 cat-o'-nine-tails ˈkætoʊˌnaɪnˌteɪlz, ˈkætnˌaɪn-
 Catoosa kəˈtoʊsə
 catoptric kəˈtɒptɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒp-; | -s -s | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 cat-rigged ˈkætrɪgd
 Catron kəˈtrɒn; ES+ -ˈtrɒn
 cat's-cradle ˈkætsˌkrædl̩
 cat's-ear ˈkætsˌɪr; ES -ɪə(r), S+ -ɪə(r)
 cat's-eye ˈkætsˌaɪ
 Catskill ˈkætsˌkɪl

cat's-paw ˈkætsˌpɔː
 catsup ˈkætsəp, ˈkætsəp
 cattail ˈkæteɪl
 Cattaraugus ˈkætoʊˌrɔːgəs | -'s -ɪz
 Cattergat ˈkætrɪˌgæt, ˈkætrɪˌgæt
 Cattell kəˈtel, kæ-
 cattish ˈkætrɪʃ | catty ˈkætrɪ
 cattle ˈkætl̩ | -less ˈkætl̩lɪs
 Catullus kəˈtʌləs | -'s -ɪz
 Catulus ˈkætlʊləs | -'s -ɪz
 catwalk ˈkætwɔːk
 Caucasia kəˈkeɪzə, -ˈkeɪfə
 Caucasian kəˈkeɪzən, -ˈkeɪfən, -ˈkæɪzən,
 -ˈkæɪfən
 Caucasus ˈkɔːkəsəs | -sus' -səs
 caucous ˈkɔːkəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 caudal ˈkɔːdl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 caudate ˈkɔːdeɪt | -d -ɪd
 caudicle ˈkɔːdɪkl̩
 Caudine ˈkɔːdaɪn
 caudle ˈkɔːdl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈkɔːdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 Caudle ˈkɔːdl̩, cf Caldwell
 caught kɔːt
 caul kɔːl
 cauldron ˈkɔːldrɒn | -ed -d
 cauliflower ˈkɔːləˌflaʊə; ES -ˌflaʊ-ə(r)
 caulk kɔːk | caulked kɔːkt
 causal ˈkɔːzl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -ity kɔːzələti
 causation kəˌzəʃən | causative ˈkɔːzətɪv
 cause kɔːz | causes ˈkɔːzɪz | caused kɔːzd
 causerie ˈkɔːzəri (Fr kɔːzəri)
 causeway ˈkɔːweɪ | -wayed -ɪwed
 causey ˈkɔːzi | -ed -d
 caustic ˈkɔːstɪk | -ly -lɪ | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 cautel ˈkɔːtl̩
 cauterization ˈkɔːtəraɪˌzəʃən, -aɪz-
 cauterize ˈkɔːtəraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -tery -ɪri
 caution ˈkɔːʃən | -ed -d | -ing ˈkɔːʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 cautionary ˈkɔːʃənɪəri
 cautious ˈkɔːʃəs
 cavalcade ˈkævəlˌkeɪd | -caded -ˈkeɪdɪd
 cavalier, C- ˈkævəˌlɪr; ES -ˌlɪə(r), S+ -ˌlɪə(r)
 cavalry ˈkævəlɪrɪ | -man, -men -mən
 cavatina ˈkævəˌtɪnə (It ˈkavəˌtɪːnə)
 cave, C- keɪv | caved keɪvd
 caveat ˈkeɪvɪˌæt
 caveat emptor ˈkeɪvɪˌætˌemptər; ES -tə(r)
 cave-in ˈkeɪvɪn
 Cavell, Edith ˈkævəl

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Cavendish, c-, Candish 'kævəndɪʃ, *loc.* +
'kændɪʃ |-ʹs -ɪz
cavern 'kævən; ES 'kævən; |-ed -d |-ous -əs
caviar, -are 'kævi'ɑr, 'kævi,ɑr; ES -'ɑ:(r),
-ɑ:(r); —in *Hamlet* caviary, *probably pron.*
'kævi'æri
cavie 'kevi
cavil 'kæv], -vɪl |-ed -d |-ing 'kæv]ɪŋ, -vɪŋ
Cavite kə'vite, kə-
cavity 'kævəti |cavities 'kævətɪd
cavort kə'vɔ:t; ES -'vɔ:t; |-ed -ɪd
Cavour kə'vu:r; ES -'vu:ə(r); (*It* kə'vu:(r)
cavy 'kevi
caw kə |cawed kəd
Cawdor 'kɔdə; ES 'kɔdə(r)
Cawnpore, -pur kən'pɔ:r, -'pɔ:r, -'pɔ:r; ES
-'pɔ:ə(r), -'pɔ:ə(r), E+ -'pɔ:ə(r)
Caxton 'kækstən
cay ke, ki, *in West Indies usually ki*
cayenne, C- kar'en, ke'en ('cay,enne 'pepper)
cayman 'kemən |caymans 'kemənz
Cayman *isls.* kar'mən
Cayuga ke'ugə, -'jugə, kr'ugə, 'kjugə
Cayuse, c- kar'jus, -'jus
Cazenovia 'kæzə'noviə
cease sis |ceases 'sisz |ceased sist
Cebu se'bu
Cecil *Md co.* 'sis], -sɪl, *pers. name* 'sis], 'ses],
-sɪl
Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə
Cecily 'ses], 'sɪs]ɪ
Cecropia sɪ'kropiə
cedar 'sidə; ES 'sidə(r); |-ed -d
cede sid |ceded 'sidɪd
cedilla sɪ'dɪlə
Cedric 'sedrɪk, 'sɪdrɪk
cee si
ceil sil |ceiled sild |ceiling 'silŋ
celandine 'selən,dəɪn
Celebes 'selə,biz, sə'libɪz
celebrant 'seləbrənt
celebrate 'selə,bret |-brated -,bretɪd
celebration ,selə'bretʃən
celebrity sə'lebrəti
celerity sə'lerəti
celery 'seləri
celestā sə'lestə
celeste, C- sə'lest
celestial, C- sə'lestʃəl |-ly -ɪ

Celia 'siljə, *in Shak.* 'sɪlə
celiac 'sɪl,æk
celibate 'seləbrɪt, -,bet |-bacy -bəsi
Celina sə'laimə
cell sel |celled seld
cellar 'selə; ES 'selə(r); |-ed -d
cellarage 'seləridʒ |-s -ɪz
cellarer 'selərə; ES 'selərə(r)
Cellini tʃe'lini (*It* tʃel'li:ni)
cellist, 'cellist 'tʃelɪst
cello, 'cello 'tʃelə |-s -z |-li -i
cellophane, C- 'selə'fen |-d -d
cellular 'seljələ; ES 'seljələ(r)
cellulate 'seljələ,let |-d -ɪd
cellule 'seljʊl
celluloid, C- 'seljələ,ɔɪd, 'selə-
cellulose 'seljələ,ləs |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-lous -ləs
Celoron 'selə,rən, -rən
Celotex, c- 'selə,tɛks
Celsius 'selsɪəs |-ʹs -ɪz
celt selt
Celt selt |-ist -ɪst
Celtic 'seltɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Celticism 'seltə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
cement sə'ment |-ed -ɪd
cementation ,sɪmən'teɪʃən, ,sɪmən-
cemetery 'semə'teri, 'semɪtri
Cenci 'tʃentʃi (*It* 'tʃentʃi)
Cenis sə'ni
çenobite 'senə,bait, 'sɪn-
cenotaph 'senə,tɛf
Cenozoic ,sɪnə'zə,ɪk, ,sɪnə-
cense sɛns |censes 'sensɪz |censed sɛnst
censer 'sensə; ES 'sensə(r)
censor 'sensə; ES 'sensə(r); |-ed -d
censorial sɛn'sɔriəl, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-
censorious sɛn'sɔriəs, -'sɔ:-; S -'sɔ:-
censorship 'sensə'ʃɪp; ES 'sensə-
censurability ,sɛnfərə'bɪləti
censurable 'sɛnfərəb] |-bly -blɪ
censure 'sɛnfə; ES 'sɛnfə(r); |-d -d |-ring
'sɛnfəriŋ, 'sɛnfriŋ
census 'sensəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-sus' -səs
cent sɛnt |cental 'sɛnt|
centaur 'sentə; ES 'sentə(r)
Centaurus, c- sɛn'tɔrəs |*gen & pl* -ri -rɪ
|-ʹs -ɪz
centavo sɛn'tavo
centenarian ,sɛntə'neriən, -'ner- |-ism -,ɪzəm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ:grɪ
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

centenary 'sɛntəˌnɛəri, sɛn'tɛnəri, mainly Brit
sɛn'tɪnəri
centennial sɛn'tɛniəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ
center, -tre 'sɛntə; ES 'sɛntə(r); |(e)d -d
|-(r)ing 'sɛntəriŋ, 'sɛntriŋ
centerboard, -tre- 'sɛntəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES
'sɛntəˌbɔrd, E+-,bɔrd
center-fire, -tre- 'sɛntəˌfaɪr; ES 'sɛntəˌfaɪə(r);
(center-fire 'shell)
centerpiece, -tre- 'sɛntəˌpiːs; ES 'sɛntəː;
|-s -ɪz
centesimal sɛn'tɛsəmi |-ly -ɪ
centesimo sɛn'tɛsəmo
centiar 'sɛntiˌɑː; ES -ɑː(r)
centiare 'sɛntiˌɛr, -,æː; E -ɛə(r), ES -,æə(r)
centigrade 'sɛntəˌɡrɛd
centigram, -mme 'sɛntəˌɡræm
centiliter, -tre 'sɛntliˌtɪtə; ES -tə(r)
centillion sɛn'tɪljən
centime 'sɛntim, sɛn'tim (*Fr* sɑ̃'tim)
centimeter, -tre 'sɛntəˌmitɪ; ES -,mitə(r);
(*Fr* sɑ̃ti'mɛtʁ)
centimeter-gram-second, -tre- 'sɛntəˌmitə-
'ɡræm'sɛkənd; ES -,mitə-
centimo 'sɛntəˌmo
centipede 'sɛntəˌpɪd
centistere 'sɛntəˌstɪr; ES -,stɪə(r)
Centlivre sɛn'tɪlvrə, -'livrə; ES
-'livrə(r), -'liv-
centner 'sɛntnɜː; ES 'sɛntnɜː(r); (*Ger* 'tsɛntnɜːr)
cento 'sɛnto
central 'sɛntʀəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
Centralia sɛn'tʀeliə, -lɪə
centrality sɛn'tʀæləti
centralization ,sɛntʀələ'zɛʃən, -arɪz-
centralize 'sɛntʀələɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
centric 'sɛntʀɪk |-al -l| ally -li, -ɪkli
centrifugal sɛn'tʀɪfjuˌɡəl |-ly -ɪ
centrifuge 'sɛntʀəˌfjuːʒ, -,fjuːʒ |-s -ɪz
centripetal sɛn'tʀɪpətəl |-ly -ɪ
centrist, C- 'sɛntrɪst
centrosphere 'sɛntʀəˌsfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+
-,sfɛə(r)
centuple 'sɛntʉpəl, -tju-, sɛn'tʉpəl, -'tɪu-,
-tju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
centurial sɛn'tjʉriəl, -'tɪuriəl, -'tɪur-
centurion sɛn'tjʉriən, -'tɪuriən, -'tɪur-
century 'sɛntʃəri |-ried -d
cephalic sə'fælik, sɛ-

Cephalonia ,sɛfə'lɒniə, -nɪə |-n -n
cephalopod 'sɛfələˌpɒd; ES+-,pɒd
Cephalopoda ,sɛfələˌlɒpədə; ES+-,lɒp-
cephalothorax ,sɛfələˌθɔræks, -θɔr-; S -'θɔr-;
|-es -ɪz
cephalous 'sɛfələs
Cephalus 'sɛfələs |-s -ɪz
Cephas 'sɪfəs |-s -ɪz
Cepheus 'sɪfjuːs, 'sɪfɪəs |-s -ɪz
ceramic sə'ræmɪk |-s -s
cerate 'sɪret
Cerberus 'sɜːbərəs; ES 'sɜːb-, 'sɜːb-; |-s -ɪz
cere sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+səə(r); |-d -d
cereal 'sɪriəl
cerebellar ,sɛrəˌbɛlə; ES -'bɛlə(r)
cerebellum ,sɛrəˌbɛləm |-s -z |-la -lə
cerebral 'sɛrəbrəl |-ly -ɪ
cerebrate 'sɛrəˌbrɛt |-brated -,brɛtɪd
celebration ,sɛrəˌbrɛʃən
cerebrospinal ,sɛrəbrəˌspainəl
cerebrum 'sɛrəbrəm |-s -z |-bra -brə
cerecloth 'sɪrɪkləʊ, -,kləʊ; ES 'sɪə-; |-ths -ðz,
-θs
cerement 'sɪrɪmənt; ES 'sɪmənt
ceremonial ,sɛrəˌmɒniəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ
ceremonious ,sɛrəˌmɒniəs, -nɪəs
ceremony 'sɛrəˌmɒni
Ceres 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz |-res- -rɪz
Cereus, c- 'sɪriəs, 'si- |es- -ɪz
cerif, -iph 'sɛrɪf = serif
Cerigo 'tʃɛriˌɡo (*It* 'tʃɛ:riˌɡo)
Cerimon 'sɛriˌmɒn, -mɒn
cerise sə'rɪz, -'rɪs |-s -ɪz
cerium 'sɪrɪəm
Cerro Gordo 'sɛrəˌɡɔrdə; ES -'ɡɔrdə
certain 'sɜːtɪn, -ɪn, -ən; ES 'sɜːt-, 'sɜːt-; |-ty -tɪ
certes 'sɜːtɪz; ES 'sɜːt-, 'sɜːt-
certifiable 'sɜːtəˌfaɪəbəl; ES 'sɜːtə-, 'sɜːtə-;
|-bly -blɪ
certificate n sə'tɪfɪkət; ES sə'tɪf-
certificate v sə'tɪfɪkət; ES sə-; |-d -ɪd
certification 'sɜːtɪfɪˌkeɪʃən; ES
'sɜːtə-, 'sɜːtə-
certification 'sɜːtɪfɪˌkeɪʃən; ES
sə-
certify 'sɜːtəˌfaɪ; ES 'sɜːtə-, 'sɜːtə-; |-fied -faɪd
certiorari ,sɜːfɪə'reɪ, -'reɪ; ES ,sɜːfɪ-, ,sɜːfɪ-
certitude 'sɜːtəˌtjuːd, -,tjuːd; -,tjuːd; ES 'sɜːt-,
'sɜːt-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kiːpɪ

cerulean sə'ru:lən, -'ri:ulən, -ljən
 cerumen sə'rumən, -'ri:umən
 ceruse 'sirus, sə'rus
 Cervantes sə'væntiz; ES sə-; |-tes' -tiz (*Sþ*
 ðer'Þantes)
 cervical 'sɜ:vɪk|; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-
 cervix 'sɜ:vɪks; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-es -iz
 |cervices sə'varsiz; ES sə-
 César 'sezɑ:; ES 'sezɑ:(r, E+-zɑ:(r; (*Fr*
 se'zɑ:r)
 Cesarea ,sesə'riə, ,sez- |-rean -'riən
 Cesarean, c-, -ian *surg.* sɪ'zɛriən, -'zɛr-, -'zɛr-
 cesium 'sizɪəm
 cessation se'seʃən
 cession 'seʃən
 cesspit 'ses,pɪt
 cesspool 'ses,pul
 cestode 'sestəd
 cestus, C- 'sestəs |-es -iz
 cesura sɪ'zʊərə, sɪ'zjʊərə, -'zɪrʊə |-l -l
 Cetacea sɪ'teʃə |cetacean sɪ'teʃən
 Cetus 'sitəs |gen Ceti 'sitai
 ceviticam 'sivar'tæmɪk
 Ceylon sɪ'lan; ES+-'lən; |-ese ,silə'niz
 Ceyx 'sɪks |-s -iz
 Cézanne sɪ'zæn (*Fr* se'zæn)
 cf. 'compare' 'si'ef, kən'fɜ:; ES -fɜ:(r, -fɜ:
 chabouk, -buk 'ʃabʊk
 Chaco 'ʃakə
 Chad 'ʃæd, 'ʃʌd
 Chadds Ford 'ʃædz'fɔ:d, -'fɔ:d; ES -'fəʊd,
 E+-'fəʊd
 Chadron 'ʃædrən
 Chaeronea ,kɛrə'nɪə
 chafe tʃef |chafed tʃeft
 Chafee 'tʃefi, 'tʃæfi
 chafer 'tʃefə; ES 'tʃefə(r; |-y -ɪ
 chaff tʃæf; E+ tʃaf, tʃaf; |-ed -t
 Chaffee 'tʃæfi, 'tʃefi
 chaffer 'tʃæfə; ES 'tʃæfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃæfərɪŋ, 'tʃæfərɪŋ
 Chaffey 'tʃæfi, 'tʃefi
 chaffinch |ʃæ'fɪntʃ, 'tʃæf'fɪntʃ |-es -iz
 Chagres 'tʃægres
 chagrin fə'grɪn |-ed -d
 Chagrin Falls fə'grɪn'fɔ:lz, *loc.*+ 'ʃugrɪn-,
 'ʃægɪn-
 chain tʃen |chained tʃend
 chain-stitch 'tʃen,stɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t

chainwork 'tʃen,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 chair tʃɛr, tʃɛr; E tʃɛə(r, ES tʃæə(r; |-ed -d
 chairman 'tʃɛrmən, 'tʃɛr-; E 'tʃɛə-, ES
 'tʃæə-; |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
 chaise fez |chaises 'fezɪz |chaised fezd
 chaise longue 'fez'lɒŋg, -'lɒŋg (*Fr* fe:z'lɔŋg)
 Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən, -,dɒn, -dɒn
 chalcedony kæl'sedŋi, 'kælsə'dɒni
 chalcid 'kælsɪd
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi, -'kɒŋ-
 chalcographic ,kælkə'græfɪk |-al -l|
 chalcopyrite ,kælkə'paɪraɪt, -'paɪr-
 Chaldaic kæl'de:ɪk |-al -l|
 Chaldea kæl'diə |-n -n |-dee kæl'di, 'kældi
 chaldron 'tʃɔldrən
 chalet ʃæ'le, 'ʃæli (*Fr* ʃa'le)
 Chalfont *Bucks* 'tʃælfənt, *loc.* 'tʃafənt
 chalice 'tʃæls |-s -iz |-d -t
 chalk tʃɔk |chalked tʃɔkt
 challenge 'tʃælɪndʒ, -əndʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 challis, -llie 'ʃælɪ
 Chalmers 'tʃælməz, 'tʃəm-, 'tʃəm-; ES -əz;
 |-s -iz
 cham *dial.* 'I am' tʃæm
 cham 'khan' kæm
 chamade ʃə'mæd
 chamber 'tʃembə; ES -bə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃembərɪŋ, 'tʃembərɪŋ
 chamberer 'tʃembərə; ES 'tʃembərə(r
 chamberlain 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-
 Chamberlain, -lin 'tʃembə'leɪn; ES 'tʃembə-
 chambermaid 'tʃembə'meɪd; ES 'tʃembə-
 chambray 'ʃæmbre
 chameleon kə'mɪliən, -ljən
 chamfer 'tʃæmfə; ES 'tʃæmfə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃæmfərɪŋ, 'tʃæmfərɪŋ
 chamois, -mny 'ʃæmi
 chamomile 'kæmə'maɪl
 Chamonix, -mouny 'ʃæməni (*Fr* ʃamu:'
 champ tʃæmp |champed tʃæmpt
 champac, -pak 'tʃæmpæk, 'ʃæmpæk
 champagne fæm'peɪn |-d -d
 Champagne fæm'peɪn (*Fr* ʃɑ̃'paɛn)
 champaign fæm'peɪn, 'tʃæmpɛn
 Champaign *Ill* fæm'peɪn
 champerty 'tʃæmpətɪ; ES 'tʃæmpətɪ
 champion, C- 'tʃæmpɪən |-ed -d |-ship -ʃɪp
 Champlain fæm'pleɪn
 Champlin 'tʃæmplɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Champs Élysées *Fr* ʃäzeli'zæ
 chance tʃæns; E+ tʃans, tʃans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 cancel tʃæns|; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancellery tʃænsələri, -sləri; E+ tʃan-,
 tʃan-
 chancellor, C- tʃænsələ, -slə; ES -lə(r), E+
 tʃan-, tʃan-; |-ship -,ʃɪp
 Chancellorsville tʃænsələz,vɪl, -sləz-; ES
 -ləz-, E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancery tʃænsəri; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chancre ʃæŋkə; ES ʃæŋkə(r)
 chancy, -cey tʃænsɪ; E+ tʃan-, tʃan-
 chandelier ʃændlɪ'ɪr; ES -lə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)
 chandler, C- tʃændlə; ES -dlə(r), E+ tʃan-,
 tʃan-
 Chandos tʃændəs, ʃæn-; ES+ -dəs; |-s -ɪz
 Chandragupta tʃændrə'gʊptə
 Changchun tʃɑŋtʃʊn
 change tʃendʒ |changes tʃendʒɪz |-d -d
 changeability tʃendʒə'bɪləti
 changeable tʃendʒəb| |-bly -bli
 changeling tʃendʒɪŋ
 Chang Kai-shek tʃɑŋ'kaɪ'ʃek, tʃæŋ-
 channel tʃæni| |channeled tʃæni|d
 Channing tʃæniŋ
 chanson ʃænsən, -san, -sən (*Fr* ʃɑ'sɔ̃)
 chant tʃænt; E+ tʃant, tʃant; |-ed -ɪd
 chantey, -ty ʃæntɪ, tʃæn-; E+ -an-, -an-
 chanticleer tʃæntɪ,klɪr; ES -,klɪə(r), S+
 -,klɛə(r)
 Chantilly *Va, France* ʃæn'tɪli (*Fr* ʃɑ̃'ti'li)
 chantress tʃæntɪs; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-; |-es
 -ɪz
 chantry, C- tʃæntɪrɪ; E+ tʃant-, tʃant-
 Chanute tʃə'nʊt, ʃə'nʊt
 chaos 'keɪs; ES+ 'keɪs; |-es -ɪz
 chaotic ke'ɔ:tɪk; ES+ -'ɔ:tɪk; |-al -l| |-ally -li,
 -ɪklɪ
 chap 'fellow', 'crack' tʃæp |chapped tʃæpt
 chap 'jaw' tʃæp—*cf* chop 'jaw'
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos |-reɦos -'reɦos
 chaparral tʃæpə'raɪl
 chaparreras, -pareras tʃapə'reras
 chapbook tʃæp,bʊk
 chape tʃep
 chapeau ʃə'po |-x, -s -z (*Fr* ʃa'po)
 chapel, C- tʃæpəl |-ed -d |ing tʃæpəlɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 chaparajos tʃapə'raɦos

chaperon, -one ʃæpə,rən |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
 chapfallen tʃæp,fələn, -,fələn—*cf* chopfallen
 chaplain tʃæplɪn |-cy -sɪ |-ship -,ʃɪp
 chaplet tʃæplɪt |-ed -ɪd
 Chaplin tʃæplɪn
 Chapman, c- tʃæpmən |-men -mən
 Chappell, -pple tʃæpəl
 chappie, -ppy tʃæpi
 chaptalize ʃæptlɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 chapter tʃæptə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |ing
 tʃæptəriŋ, -triŋ
 Chapultepec tʃə'pʌltə,pɛk (*Sɔ* tʃə,pʌltə'pɛk)
 char tʃɑr; ES tʃɑ:(r); |-red -d
 charabanc ʃæərə,bæŋk, -,bæŋ (*Fr* ʃara'bɑ̃)
 character ʃæriktə, -ək-; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
 |ing -təriŋ, -triŋ
 characteristic ʃæriktə'rɪstɪk, ʃæriktə- |al -l|
 |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
 characterization ʃæriktərə'zeɪʃən, -ək-, -tərə-,
 -aɪz-
 characterize ʃæriktəraɪz, ʃæriktə- |s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 charactery ʃæriktəri, -ək-, -tri
 charade ʃə'red
 charcoal ʃɑr,kəl; ES tʃɑ:kəl; |-ed -d
 chard tʃɑrd; ES tʃɑ:d
 Chardon ʃɑrdən; ES ʃɑ:dən
 chare tʃer, tʃær; E tʃeə(r), ES tʃæə(r); |-d -d
 charge tʃɑrdʒ; ES tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |able
 -əb| |-bly -bli
 chargé d'affaires ʃarʒedæ'feɪr, -'fær; E
 ʃɑ:'zedæ'feə(r), ES -'fæə(r); |pl charged
 -'ʒeɪz- (*Fr* ʃarʒedə'feɪr)
 charily tʃerəli, tʃær-, tʃer-, -ɪli; S tʃær-,
 tʃer-
 chariness tʃerɪnɪs, tʃær-, tʃer-; S tʃær-,
 tʃer-
 Charing Cross tʃæriŋ'krɒs, tʃer-, -'krɒs; S
 tʃæriŋ-; ('Charing ,Cross 'Road)
 chariot tʃæriət |-ed -ɪd
 charioteer tʃæriətɪr; ES -lə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)
 charitable tʃæriətəb| |-bly -bli
 Chariton ʃerətɪ, ʃær-; S ʃær-
 charity tʃæriɪti
 charivari ʃə,rɪvə'ri, ʃɪvə'ri, ʃɑrɪ'vɑrɪ—*In*
 ʃɪvə'ri the first r is lost by dissimilation
 (§121). *Cf* shivaree
 charkha, -ka tʃɑrkə; ES tʃɑ:kə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ʃu:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

- Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)*
- charlatan ʃarlətən; ES ʃa:lə-; |-ism -ɪzəm
|-ry -rɪ
- charlatanic ʃarlə'tænɪk; ES ʃa:lə-; |-al -l
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
- Charlecote ʃ'fɑ:ləkət, -kət; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- Charlemagne ʃarlə'men; ES ʃa:lə-; (Fr
ʃarlə'maɲ)
- Charleroi Pa ʃarlə'rɔɪ, ʃarlə'rɔɪ; ES ʃa:l-,
ʃa:l-; |Belg -roi, -roy Fr ʃarlə'rwa
- Charles ʃ'fɑ:lz; ES ʃ'fɑ:lz; |-s -ɪz |-ton -tən
|-town -taʊn
- Charley, -ie ʃ'fɑ:lɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:lɪ
- charlock ʃ'fɑ:lək; ES ʃ'fɑ:lək
- Charlotte fem. name ʃarlət, US places ʃarlət,
ʃə'lat; ES ʃa:l-, ʃə-, -lət
- Charlottenburg ʃar'latn,bʊz; ES ʃa'latn,bʊz,
-lət-, -bʊz (Ger ʃar'ltən,bʊrk)
- charlotte russe ʃarlə'trus, -ruf; ES ʃa:lət-
- Charlottesville ʃarləts,vɪl; ES ʃa:l-, S+ -vɪ
- Charlton ʃ'fɑ:ltn; ES ʃ'fɑ:l-
- charm ʃarm; ES ʃa:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
- charmuse ʃar'mʊz; ES ʃa:-; (Fr ʃar'mo:z)
- Charmian ʃ'fɑ:mɪən, 'kɑ:m-; ES ʃ'fɑ:m-,
'kɑ:m-
- charmel ʃ'fɑ:nɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:nɪ
- Charon ʃ'kærən, 'kærən, 'kærən; S 'kærən,
'kærən
- charpoy, -pai ʃ'fɑ:pɔɪ, -pɑɪ; ES ʃ'fɑ:-
- chart ʃɑ:t; ES ʃɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
- charter ʃ'fɑ:tə; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
- Charterhouse, c- ʃ'fɑ:tə,hɑ:ʊs; ES ʃ'fɑ:tə-
- chartograph ʃ'kɑ:tə,græf; ES ʃ'kɑ:tə-, E+
-,græf, -,græf
- chartographer ʃar'taɡrəfə, -tɒɡ-; ES ʃa-,
-fə(r); |-phy -fɪ
- chartographic ʃ'kɑ:tə'græfɪk; ES ʃ'kɑ:tə-
- Chartres ʃ'ɑ:tʁə, ʃɑ:t; ES ʃa:t-, ʃɑ:t; (Fr
ʃɑ:tʁ)
- chartreuse, C- ʃar'trɛz; ES ʃɑ:-; (Fr ʃar'trø:z)
- chartulary ʃ'kɑ:tʃʊ,ləri; ES ʃ'kɑ:tʃʊ,ləri
- charywoman ʃ'fɑ:rwʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES ʃ'fɑ:-;
|-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən
- chary ʃ'fɛrɪ, 'fɛ:rɪ, ʃ'fæ:rɪ, 'fɛ:rɪ; S ʃ'fæ:rɪ,
'fɛ:rɪ—Some speakers distinguish chary
from cherry by a longer e.
- Charybdis kə'rɪbdɪs |-s -ɪz |-dian -dɪən
- chase, C- ʃes |chases ʃ'esɪz |chased ʃes
- chasm ʃ'kæzəm, much less freq. ʃ'kæzɪn |-ed -d
- chasmal ʃ'kæzmɪ |chasmic ʃ'kæzmɪk
- chassé ʃæ'se |-d —cf sashay
- chasseur ʃæ'sɜ:; ES -sɜ:r, -sɜ:; (Fr ʃa'sœ:r)
- chassis ʃæ'sɪ, ʃæ'sɪs |pl chassis ʃæ'sɪz
- chaste ʃest
- chasten ʃ'fæsən |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'fæsɪŋ, -sɪŋ
- chastise ʃæ's'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
- chastisement ʃ'fæstɪzmənt, ʃæ's'taɪzmənt
- chastity ʃ'fæstətɪ
- chasuble ʃ'fæzjʊbl, ʃ'fæs-
- chat ʃæt |chatted ʃ'fæɪd
- château ʃæ'to |pl -teaux -'toz (Fr ʃa'to)
- Chateaubriand ʃæ'tɒbrɪænd, -,ænd (Fr
ʃatobrɪ'ɑ̃)
- Château-Thierry ʃæ'totɪə'ri (Fr ʃatɔtʃe'ri)
- châtelain ʃ'æt,lɛn (Fr ʃa'tlɛ̃)
- châtelaine ʃ'æt,lɛn (Fr ʃa'tlɛn)
- Chatham ʃ'fætəm, US places+ ʃ'fæt-hæm,
-æm
- Chatillon Shak. ʃæ'tɪljən (Fr ʃatɪ'jɔ̃)
- Chattahoochee ʃ'ætə'hutʃɪ
- Chattanooga ʃ'ætə'nʊgə, ʃ'ætə'nʊgə
- chattel ʃ'ætəl |-ed -d
- chatterbox ʃ'ætəb,ɒks; ES ʃ'ætəb,ɒks,
-,bɒks; |-es -ɪz
- Chatterton ʃ'ætətən; ES ʃ'ætətən
- Chattooga ʃ'ɔ'tʊgə
- Chaucer ʃ'fɔ:sə; ES ʃ'fɔ:sə(r); |-ism -ɪzəm
- Chaucerian ʃ'fɔ:sɪən
- chauffer 'stove' ʃ'fɔ:fə; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r)
- chauffeur ʃ'fɔ:fə, ʃ'fɜ:; ES ʃ'fɔ:fə(r, ʃ'fɜ:(r, -fɜ:;
|-ed -d
- chaulmoogra, -mugra ʃ'ɔ'l'mʊgrə
- Chauncey ʃ'tʊnsɪ, 'tʊnsɪ, ʃ'fɑnsɪ, ʃ'fænsɪ
- chaunt ʃ'ɔ:nt, ʃ'ɔnt, ʃ'fɑnt |-ed -ɪd
- Chautauqua, c- ʃə'təkwə |-n -n
- chauvinism ʃ'ɔvɪnɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
- chauvinistic ʃ'ɔvɪ'nɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
- chaw ʃɔ |chawed ʃɔd
- Chazy ʃ'ezi, fe'zi ('Chazy's Landing)
- cheap ʃ'ʃɪp |-ed -t
- cheapen ʃ'ʃɪpən |-ed -d |-ing ʃ'ʃɪpənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ
- Cheapside ʃ'ʃɪp,sɑɪd, -sɑɪd
- cheat, C- ʃ'tʃɪt |cheated ʃ'ʃɪd
- Cheatham ʃ'ʃɪtəm—cf Cheetham, Chetham
- Cheboygan ʃɪ'bɔɪɡən
- check ʃ'ʃɛk |checked ʃ'ʃɛkt |-book -bʊk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

checker ˈtʃekə; ES ˈtʃekə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
ˈtʃekəriŋ, ˈtʃekəriŋ
checkerboard ˈtʃekəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃekə-
ˌbɔəd, E+-,bɔəd; |-ed -rd
checkmate ˈtʃekˌmet |-mated -,metrɪd
checkoff ˈtʃekˌɒf, -,ɒf
checkrein ˈtʃekˌreɪn
checkroom ˈtʃekˌrʊm, -,rʊm
checkrow ˈtʃekˌrəʊ |-ed -d
checkstrap ˈtʃekˌstræp
Cheddar ˈtʃedə; ES ˈtʃedə(r)
cheek ˈtʃiːk |cheeked ˈtʃiːkt
cheekbone ˈtʃiːkˌbɒn, -ˌbɒn
Cheeke ˈtʃiːk
cheekily ˈtʃiːkɪ, -ɪli
cheep ˈtʃiːp |cheeped ˈtʃiːpt
cheer ˈtʃiːr; ES ˈtʃiːə(r), S+ˈtʃiːə(r); |-ed -d
cheerful ˈtʃiːrfəl; ES ˈtʃiːə-, S+ˈtʃiːə-; |-ly -li
cheerily ˈtʃiːrɪli, -ɪli
cheerio ˈtʃiːrɪə
cheerly ˈtʃiːrli; ES ˈtʃiːrli, S+ˈtʃiːrli
cheese ˈtʃiːz |cheeses ˈtʃiːzɪz |cheesed ˈtʃiːzd
cheesecake ˈtʃiːzˌkeɪk
cheesecloth ˈtʃiːzˌkleʊð, -,kleʊð |-ths -ðz, -θs
cheesemonger ˈtʃiːzˌmʌŋgə; ES -,mʌŋgə(r)
cheeseparer ˈtʃiːzˌpeəriŋ, -pəriŋ; S -,pəriŋ
cheetah ˈtʃiːtə
Cheatham ˈtʃiːtəm—*cf* Cheatham
chef ʃɛf
chef-d'oeuvre ʃeˈdœvrə (*Fr* ʃeˈdœːvr)
Chefoo ˈtʃiːfu
Cheke ˈtʃiːk
Chekov ˈtʃekəf, -knf
chela ˈcləw ˈkɪlə |chelae ˈkɪli
chela ˈdisciple ˈtʃelə
chela *measure* ˈkɛlə
Chelan ʃəˈlæn
Chelmsford *Mass* ˈtʃɛmzɪd, ˈtʃɛlmz-, *Engd*
ˈtʃɛlms-, ˈtʃɛms-; ES -fəd
Chelonia ˌkəˈlɒniə |chelonian ˌkəˈlɒniən
Chelsea ˈtʃɛlsɪ
Cheltenham ˈtʃɛltnəm, ˈtʃɛltnəm
chemic ˈkɛmɪk |-al -l ||-ally -li, -ɪkli
chemise ʃəˈmiz |-s -ɪz |-sette ˌʃɛmɪˈzɛt
chemist ˈkɛmɪst |-ry -ri
Chemnitz ˈkɛmnɪts |-s -ɪz
Chemosh ˈkɪmɔʃ, -mɔʃ |-s -ɪz
chemotherapy ˌkɛmɔˈθerəpi
Chemung ʃɪˈmʌŋ

chemurgic ˌkɛmˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-;
|-al -l
chemurgy ˌkɛmɜːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ
Chenango ʃɪˈnæŋɡo
chenille ʃəˈnil
Cheops ˈkiɔps; ES+ ˈkiɔps |-s -ɪz
Chepstow ˈtʃɛpstə
cheque ˈtʃɛk |-r -ə; ES -ə(r); |-red -əd; ES -əd;
|-ring ˈtʃɛkəriŋ, ˈtʃɛkəriŋ
chequerboard ˈtʃɛkəˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES ˈtʃɛkə-
ˌbɔəd, E+-,bɔəd; |-ed -rd
Cheraw ˈtʃɪrə, ˈtʃɪrə
Cherbourg ˈʃɛrbʊrg; ES ˌʃɛəbʊəg; (*Fr*
ʃɛrˈbʊr)
cherish ˈtʃɛrɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
Cherith ˈkɪrɪθ, ˈtʃɪrɪθ
Cherokee ˈtʃɛrəˌki, ˌʃɛrəˌki
cheroot ʃəˈrut
cherry ˈtʃɛri |cherried ˈtʃɛrɪd
Chersonese, c- ˈkɜːsəˌniːz; ES ˈkɜːsə-, ˈkɜːsə-
chert ˈtʃɜːt; ES ˈtʃɜːt, ˈtʃɜːt
cherub ˈtʃɛrəb |-s -z |-im -ɪm, ˈtʃɛrjʊbɪm
|-in -ɪn, -jʊbɪn
cherubic ˈtʃəˈrʊbɪk, -ˈrʊbɪk |-al -l ||-ally -li,
-ɪkli
chervonets ˈtʃɛrˈvɒnts |pl chervontsi ˈtʃɛr-
ˈvɒntsi
Cherwell ˈtʃɜːrwəl, -wəl; ES ˈtʃɜː-
Chesaning ˈtʃɛsniŋ
Chesapeake ˈtʃɛsˈpɪk, ˌʃɛsəˈpɪk (ˈChesaˌpeake
ˈBay)
Chesham ˈtʃɛʃəm, *less freq.* ˈtʃɛʃəm—ˈtʃɛʃəm
is a sp. pron. Cf Bentham
Cheshire ˈtʃɛʃɪr, ˈtʃɛʃə; ES ˈtʃɛʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
chess ˈtʃɛs |chesses ˈtʃɛsɪz
chessboard ˈtʃɛsˌbɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+
-,bɔəd
chessman ˈtʃɛsˌmæn, -mən |-men -,mən, -mən
chest ˈtʃɛst |cheded ˈtʃɛstɪd
Chester, c- ˈtʃɛstə; ES ˈtʃɛstə(r)
Chesterfield ˈtʃɛstəˌfɪld; ES ˈtʃɛstə-
Chesterton ˈtʃɛstətən; ES ˈtʃɛstətən, -tɪŋ
Chester White ˈtʃɛstəˈhwaɪt; ES ˈtʃɛstə-
chestnut ˈtʃɛsnət, -nʌt
chestnut-roan ˈtʃɛsnətˈrɒn (ˈchestnutˌrɒn
ˈmare)
chetah ˈtʃɛtə
Chetham ˈtʃɛtəm—*cf* Cheatham
cheval-de-frise ʃəˈvældəˈfrɪz |pl -vauz- -ˈvo-

[ful fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

cheval-glass ʃə'vælɡlæs; E+-,glas, -,glas;
|-es -iz
chevalier ʃevə'liːr; ES -'hə(r), S+-'lɛə(r)
Cheviot Hills, sheep ʃ'ʃevɪət, ʃ'ʃiv-; O vil.
ʃ'ʃivət, ʃ'ʃev-; |Ch-, ch- cloth ʃ'evɪət,
ʃ'ʃevɪət
Chevrolet ʃevrə'le
chevron ʃevrən |-ed -d
chevy, C- ʃ'ʃevɪ |cheviated ʃ'ʃevɪd
chew, C- tʃu, tʃu |-ed -d
chewink tʃi'wɪŋk
Cheyenne ʃa'ren
Cheyne ʃ'ʃenɪ, ʃ'ʃen
chi Gk letter kaɪ
Chian 'kaiən
Chiang Kai-shek tʃi'aŋ'kaɪʃɛk, ʃ'ʃjaŋ-
Chianti, c- kɪ'æntɪ (It 'kɪanti)
chiaroscuro kɪ,əɹə'skɪʊrə, -'skɪʊrə (It 'kɪa:-
rə'sku:ro)
chibouk, -que tʃi'buk, -'buk
chic ʃik, ʃɪk
Chicago ʃə'kɑɡə, -'kɒɡə, -'kɔɡə, ʃɪ-, -ə |-ed -d
|-goan -gəwən
chicane ʃi'ken |-caned -'kend |-canery
-'kenəri
Chichen Itzá tʃi'ʃenɪt'sa
Chichester ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə; ES ʃ'ʃɪtʃɪstə(r)
chick tʃɪk
chickadee ʃ'ʃɪkə'di, ʃ'ʃɪkə'di
Chickahominy ʃ'ʃɪkə'həməni; ES+-'həm-
Chickamauga ʃ'ʃɪkə'məɡə ('Chicka,mauga
'Creek)
chickaree ʃ'ʃɪkə,ri
Chickasaw ʃ'ʃɪkə,sə
Chickasawhay ʃ'ʃɪkə'səwe |-wha -wə
Chickasha ʃ'ʃɪkə,ʃe
chicken ʃ'ʃɪkɪn, -ən
chickenhearted ʃ'ʃɪkɪn'hɑ:rtɪd, -ən-; ES
-'hɑ:rtɪd, E+-'hɑ:rtɪd; ('chicken,hearted
'hero)
chicken-pox ʃ'ʃɪkɪn,pɒks, -ən-; ES+-,pɒks
Chickering ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ, ʃ'ʃɪkəriŋ
chickweed ʃ'ʃɪk,wɪd
chicle ʃ'ʃɪkl, ʃ'ʃɪkl (Sp ʃ'ʃɪkle)
Chico ʃ'ʃɪko
Chicopee ʃ'ʃɪkə,pɪ, -pɪ
chicory ʃ'ʃɪkəri, ʃ'ʃɪkri
chicot ʃ'ʃɪko (Fr ʃi'ko)
Chicot ʃ'ʃɪko

chide tʃaɪd |past chid tʃɪd or chided ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd
|pp̄tc chid tʃɪd or chidden ʃ'ʃɪdn̩ or chided
ʃ'ʃaɪdɪd
Chidley ʃ'ʃɪdlɪ
chief tʃi:f |-tain -tɪn |-tainty -tɪnsɪ
chieft ʃ'ʃɪft
chieft ʃ'ʃɪft
chiffon ʃi'fɒn, -'fɒn, ʃi'fɒn
chiffonier ʃi'fɒniːr; ES -'niə(r), S+-'nɛə(r),
-'njeə(r)
chigger ʃ'ʃɪɡə; ES ʃ'ʃɪɡə(r)
chignon ʃi'ŋjɒn, -jɒn (Fr ʃi'ŋjɔ̃)
chigoe ʃ'ʃɪɡə
Chihuahua tʃi'wawa, -'wɒwɒ
chilblain ʃ'ʃɪl,blen |-ed -d |-s -z
child, C-(e) tʃaɪld |-ed -ɪd |pl see children
childbearing ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɛəriŋ, -bɛəriŋ; S -bɛər-
childbirth ʃ'ʃaɪld,bɜ:θ; ES -,bɜ:θ, -,bɜ:θ |-ths
-θs
Childermas ʃ'ʃɪldəməs; ES ʃ'ʃɪldə-
childhood ʃ'ʃaɪld,hʊd
childlike ʃ'ʃaɪld,laik
children ʃ'ʃɪldrən, -drɪn, -dɛn; ES -drən,
-drɪn, -dɛn
Childress ʃ'ʃaɪldrɪs |-s -ɪz
Chile ʃ'ʃɪl |-an -ən |-lian -liən (Sp ʃ'ʃɪle)
Chili US ʃ'ʃɪl, NY ʃ'ʃaɪlɪ
chili, -le ʃ'ʃɪl
Chilkat ʃ'ʃɪlkæt
Chilkoot ʃ'ʃɪlkut
chill tʃɪl |chilled tʃɪld
chilli ʃ'ʃɪl
Chillicothe ʃ'ʃɪlə'kaʊt; ES+-'kɒθ; ('Chilli-
,cothe 'Road)
Chillingworth ʃ'ʃɪlɪŋwɜ:θ, -ɪ,wɜ:θ; ES -wəθ,
-wɜ:θ, -ɪ,wɜ:θ
Chillon ʃə'liən, -'liən, ʃi'liən (Fr ʃi'ljɔ̃)
chilly ʃ'ʃɪlɪ
Chiltern ʃ'ʃɪltən; ES ʃ'ʃɪltən
chimaera kə'mɪərə, kə-
chimb ʃ'ʃaɪm
Chimborazo ʃ'ʃɪmbə'rezo, -'razo (Am Sp
ʃ'ʃɪmbə'raso) |+ ʃ-
chime ʃ'ʃaɪm |chimed ʃ'ʃaɪmd
chimera kə'mɪərə, kə'mɪərə
chimerical kə'mɪrɪkəl, kə- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
chimney ʃ'ʃɪmni |chimneyed ʃ'ʃɪmniɪd
chimpanzee ʃ'ʃɪmpæn'zi, ʃ'ʃɪmpænzi, ʃ-, ʃ-
chin ʃ'ʃɪn |chinned tʃɪnd
China, c- ʃ'ʃaɪnə |-man, -men -məŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

chinaware ʔʃamə,wer, -wær; E -wæə(r), ES
-wæə(r)
chincapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn
chinch ʔʃɪntʃ | -es -ɪz
chinchilla, C- ʔʃɪnʔʃɪlə
chincough ʔʃɪn,kɒf, -kɒf
chine ʔʃaɪn | chined ʔʃaɪnd
Chinee ʔʃaɪ'ni
Chinese ʔʃaɪ'nɪz | -'s -ɪz (ʔʃaɪ'nɪz 'cabbage)
chink ʔʃɪŋk | chinked ʔʃɪŋkt
chinkapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn
Chino-Japanese ʔʃaɪno,dʒæpə'nɪz
Chinook, c- ʔʃɪ'nʊk, -'nʊk
chinquapin ʔʃɪŋkæpɪn
chinese, chintze *naut.* ʔʃɪnts | -d -t
chintz ʔʃɪnts | chintzes ʔʃɪntsɪz
Chios 'kaɪəs, -əs
chip ʔʃɪp | chipped ʔʃɪpt
Chipewayan ʔʃɪpə'weɪən
Chipewyan ʔʃɪpə'waɪən
chipmunk ʔʃɪpmʌŋk
Chippawa ʔʃɪpə,wə, -wɒ, -we, -wə
Chippendale ʔʃɪpən,dəl
Chippenham ʔʃɪpənəm
chipper ʔʃɪpə; ES ʔʃɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
ʔʃɪpəɪŋ, ʔʃɪpɪŋ
Chippewa ʔʃɪpə,wə, -wɒ, -we, -wə | -way
-we
chippy ʔʃɪpɪ
chirk ʔʃɜ:k; ES ʔʃɜ:k, ʔʃɜ:k; | -ed -t
chirm, charm ʔʃɜ:m, ʔʃɑ:m; ES ʔʃɜ:m, ʔʃɜ:m,
ʔʃɑ:m
chirograph 'kaɪrə,græf; E+ -græf, -græf
chirographer kaɪ'rəgræfə, -rɒŋ; ES -fə(r);
| -phy -fi
chirographic 'kaɪrə'græfɪk | -al -l
Chiron 'kaɪrən, -rən, -rən
chiroprody kaɪ'rəpədrɪ | -dɪst -dɪst
chiropracter 'kaɪrə'præktə; ES -præktə(r)
chiropractic 'kaɪrə'præktɪk
chirp ʔʃɜ:p; ES ʔʃɜ:p, ʔʃɜ:p; | -ed -t
chirr ʔʃɜ; ES ʔʃɜ(r), ʔʃɜ; | -ed -d
chirrup ʔʃɪrəp, ʔʃɜ:p; ES+ ʔʃɜr-, ʔʃɑr-
chirurgian kaɪ'rɜ:dʒən; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-
chirurgery kaɪ'rɜ:dʒəri; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-
chirurgic kaɪ'rɜ:dʒɪk; ES -rɜ:dʒ-, -rɜ:dʒ-
Chisago ʔʃɪsə'gə
chisel ʔʃɪzəl | -ed -d | -ing ʔʃɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Chisholm ʔʃɪzəm | Chisolm ʔʃɪzəm
Chiswick ʔʃɪzɪk
chit ʔʃɪt | chitted ʔʃɪtɪd
chitchat ʔʃɪt,ʔʃæt | -ty -ɪ
chiton 'kaɪtən, -tən, -tən
Chittenden ʔʃɪtɪdən
chitter ʔʃɪtə; ES ʔʃɪtə(r); | -ed -d
chitterling ʔʃɪtɪlɪŋ; ES ʔʃɪtə-
chivalric ʔʃɪvɪrɪk, ʔʃɪ'vælɪk | -rous ʔʃɪvɪrəs
chivalry ʔʃɪvɪrɪ—*The historical pron. ʔʃɪvɪrɪ is
now rare.*
chive ʔʃaɪv
Chivers ʔʃɪvəz; ES ʔʃɪvəz
chlamys 'kleɪmɪs, 'klæm- | -es -ɪz | -mydes
'klæmɪ,dɪz
Chloë 'kləʊ
chloral 'klɔrəl, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəl
chlorate 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-, -ret; S 'klɔr-
chloric 'klɔrɪk, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪk
chlorid 'klɔrɪd, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪd; | -ride -raɪd,
-rɪd
chlorin 'klɔrɪn, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪn; | -rine -rɪn,
-rɪn
chlorinate 'klɔrɪ'net, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔr-; | -d -ɪd
chlorite 'klɔrɪt, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrɪt
chloroform 'klɔrə,fɔrm, 'klɔrə-; ES 'klɔrə-
'fɔəm, E+ 'klɔrə-
chlorophyll, -yl 'klɔrə'fɪl, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-
chloroplast 'klɔrə'plæst, 'klɔrə-; S 'klɔrə-
chlorous 'klɔrəs, 'klɔr-; S 'klɔrəs
Choate ʔʃəʊt
choate *adj* 'kəʊt
chock ʔʃək | chocked ʔʃəkt
chockablock ʔʃəkə'blək
chock-full ʔʃək'fʊl
chocolate ʔʃəkə'leɪt, -kə'leɪt, ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-; S
'ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-, ʔʃək-
Chocorua ʔʃə'kɔrəwə, ʃə-, -'kɑr, -'kɔr-
Choctaw ʔʃəktə
choice ʔʃɔɪs | choices ʔʃɔɪsɪz
choir kwɑɪ; ES kwɑɪə(r); | -ed -d
choirboy 'kwɑɪ,bɔɪ; ES 'kwɑɪə-
choke ʔʃək | choked ʔʃəkt; [*N Engd*+ʔʃək (§46)]
chokebore ʔʃək,bɔr, -bɔr; ES -bɔə(r), E+
-bɔə(r); | -d -d
chokecherry ʔʃək,ʔʃəri
chokedamp ʔʃək,dæmp
choke-full ʔʃək'fʊl

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʔʃɜ:ðə; ES ʔʃɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using ʔʃu:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʔvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'ki:p |kipm

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

- chold *dial.* 'I would' tʃʊd
 cholera 'kælə; ES 'kælə(r)
 cholera 'kælərə
 choleric 'kælərɪk
 cholesterol kə'lestə,rɒl
 Cholmley, -meley, -mondeley, Chomley
 tʃʌmlɪ
 choose tʃʊz |s -iz |chose tʃoʒ |chosen 'tʃoʒn
 chop 'jʌw' tʃʌp |s -s = chap
 chop *v* tʃʌp |chopped tʃʌpt
 chopfallen 'tʃʌp,fɔlən, -fɔln
 Chopin ʃɒpæn, sɒ'pæn (*Fr* sɒ'pæn)
 chopin, -e *measure* 'tʃʌpɪn
 chopine, -in 'pattən' 'tʃʌpɪn, tʃo'pɪn
 choppy 'tʃʌpɪ
 chopstick 'tʃʌp,stɪk
 chop suey, sooy 'tʃʌp'sui, -'sui
 choral *adj* 'kɔrəl, 'kɔrəl; S 'kɔrəl |-ly -r
 choral, -e *n* kɔ'ral, kɔ-, 'kɔrəl, 'kɔr-; S kɔ'ral,
 'kɔrəl
 Chorazin kə'rezɪn
 chord kɔrd; ES kɔəd; |-ed -ɪd
 chore tʃɔr, tʃɔr; ES tʃoə(r), E+tʃəə(r); |-d -d
 chorea kə'riə, kɔ-; S kɔ'riə; |-l -l |-reic -'riɪk
 choreography ,kɔrɪ'ɔgrəfi, ,kɔ-, -'ɔg-; S ,kɔ-
 choric 'kɔrɪk, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-
 chorister 'kɔrɪstə, 'kɔr-, 'kɔr-; ES -tə(r)
 chorography kə'ɔgrəfi, kɔ-, -'rɔg-; S kɔ-
 choroid 'kɔrɔɪd, 'kɔr-; S 'kɔr-
 chortle 'tʃɔrtl; ES 'tʃɔət; |-d -d |-ling -tʃɪŋ,
 -tʃɪŋ
 chorus 'kɔrəs, 'kɔrəs; S 'kɔrəs; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 chose *past of* choose tʃoʒ
 chose 'property' ʃoʒ |chooses ʃoʒɪz
 chosen *pplc of* choose 'tʃoʒn
 Chosen 'Korea' 'tʃo'sen
 chough tʃʌf
 chouse tʃaʊs |-s -iz
 chow tʃʌw
 chowchow 'tʃʌw,tʃʌw
 chowder 'tʃʌudə; ES 'tʃʌudə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'tʃʌudərɪŋ, -drɪŋ
 chow mein 'tʃʌw'men
 Chrestien, -ét, de Troyes *Fr* kretʃædə'trwa
 chrestomathy kres'taməθɪ
 chrim 'krɪzəm |-ed -d
 chrisal 'krɪzəl |chrismale krɪz'meli
 chrisom 'krɪzəm
 crisscross 'krɪs,kɔs, -,kɔs |-es -iz
 Christ *Jesus* kraɪst, *given name* krɪst, krɪs
 Christabel 'krɪstə,bel
 Christchurch 'kraɪst,tʃɜ:tʃ; ES -,tʃɜ:tʃ, -,tʃɜ:tʃ
 christcross 'krɪs,kɔs, -,kɔs |-es -iz
 christen 'krɪsn |-ed -d |-ing 'krɪsnɪŋ, -snɪŋ
 Christendom 'krɪsnɔdəm
 Christian 'krɪstʃən
 Christiana ,krɪstɪ'ænə
 Christiania ,krɪstɪ'ænɪə, krɪs'tʃænɪə
 Christianity ,krɪstɪ'ænəti, krɪs'tʃænəti
 Christianize 'krɪstʃən,aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Christie 'krɪstɪ
 Christina krɪs'tɪnə |-tine -'tɪn ('Chris,tɪnə
 'Day)
 Christlike 'kraɪst,lʌk |Christly 'kraɪstli
 Christmas 'krɪsməs |-es -iz |-ed -t
 Christmastide 'krɪsməs,tʌɪd
 Christopher 'krɪstəf; ES 'krɪstəfə(r)
 Christy 'krɪstɪ
 chroma 'krɒmə
 chromate 'krɒmet |-d -ɪd
 chromatic krɒ'mætɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 chromatin 'krɒmætɪn
 chrome krɒm |chromed krɒmd |chromic
 'krɒmɪk
 chromium 'krɒmɪəm
 chromo 'krɒmə
 chromolithograph ,krɒmə'lɪθə,græf; E+
 ,græf, -græf
 chromosome 'krɒmə,səm
 chromosphere 'krɒmə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+
 -,sfɪə(r)
 chronic 'krɒnɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 chronicle 'krɒnɪkl |-d -d |-ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 chronicler 'krɒnɪklə; ES -klə(r)
 Chronicles 'krɒnɪklz
 chronograph 'krɒnə,græf; E+-,græf, -,græf
 chronographic ,krɒnə'græfɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,
 -ɪkli
 chronologer krə'nɒlədʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-gy
 -dʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst
 chronologic ,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,
 -ɪkli
 chronometer krə'nəmətə; ES -'nəmətə(r);
 |-try -trɪ
 chronometric ,krɒnə'metɪk |-al -l |-ally -li,
 -ɪkli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

chronoscope **'krənə,skop**; ES + **'krən-**
 chronoscopic **'krənə'skopik** |-ally -**li**, -**rikl**
 chronoscopy **kro'nəskəpi**; ES+ -**nəs-**
 chrysalid **'kris|id**
 chrysalis **'kris|is** |-es -**iz** |-lides **kr'i'sælə,diz**
 chrysanthemum **kris'ænθəməm**
 Chryseis **krar'si:s** |-s -**iz**
 Chrysler **'kraislə**; ES **'kraislə(r)**
 chrysoberyl **'krisə,bərəl**, -**il**
 chrysolite **'kris|ait**
 chrysoprase **'krisə,prez**
 Chrysostom **'krisəstəm**, **kris'əstəm**, -**nəs-**
 chthonian **'θəniən** |-onic **'θənik**; ES+ **'θəni-**
 chub **tʃAb** |chubbed **tʃAbid**
 chubby **tʃAbri** |chubbily **tʃAbli**, -**il**
 chuck **tʃAk** |chucked **tʃAkt**
 chuck-full **tʃAk'fʊl**
 chuckle **tʃAk|** |-d -**d** |-ling **tʃAkliŋ**, -**k|ŋ**
 chucklehead **tʃAk|həd**
 chud *dial.* *'I would'* **tʃʊd**
 chuff **tʃAf** |chuffed **tʃAft**
 chug **tʃAg** |chugged **tʃAgd**
 chukker, -kar **tʃAkə**; ES **tʃAkə(r)**
 Chulmleigh **tʃʌmli**
 chum **tʃʌm** |chummed **tʃʌmd** |-my -**i**
 chump **tʃʌmp** |chumped **tʃʌmpt**
 Chungking **tʃʊŋkiŋ**
 chunk **tʃʌŋk** |chunked **tʃʌŋkt**
 church, C- **tʃɜ:tʃ**; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ**, **tʃɜ:tʃ**; |-es -**iz** |-ed-**t**
 Churchill **tʃɜ:tʃil**, -**əl**; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ-**, **tʃɜ:tʃ-**
 churchman, C-, -men **tʃɜ:tʃmən**; ES *see*
 church
 churchwarden **tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn̩**, -**wɔ:dn̩**; ES
tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn̩, **tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn̩**, -**wɔ:dn̩**
 churchyard **tʃɜ:tʃ,jɑ:d**; ES **tʃɜ:tʃ,jɑ:d**, **tʃɜ:tʃ-**
jɑ:d, E+ -**jɑ:d**
 churl **tʃɜ:l**; ES **tʃɜ:l**, **tʃɜ:l**; |-ed -**d** |-ish -**ɪʃ**
 churn **tʃɜ:n**; ES **tʃɜ:n**, **tʃɜ:n**; |-ed -**d**
 churr **tʃɜ:**; ES **tʃɜ:(r)**, **tʃɜ:**; |-ed -**d**
 chute **fʊt** |chuted **fʊtid**
 chutney, -nee **tʃʌtni**
 Chuzzlewit **tʃʌz|wɪt**
 chyle **kɑ:l** |chylous **'kɑ:ləs**
 chyme **kɑ:m** |chymous **'kɑ:məs**
 Cibber **'sɪbə**; ES **'sɪbə(r)**
 ciborium **sɪ'bo:riəm**, -**bɔ:r-**; S -**'bɔ:r-**; |-s -**z**
 |-ia -**iə**
 cicada **sɪ'kedə**, -**'kədə**
 cicatrix **'sɪkətri:k** |-es -**iz** |-trices **'sɪkə'traɪsɪz**

cicatrise **'sɪkə,traɪz** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 cicely **'sɪsli** |-lies -**lɪz**
 Cicely **'sɪsli**
 Cicero **'sɪsə,rə** |-nian **'sɪsə'romən**
 cicerone **'sɪsə'roni**, **tʃɪtʃə'roni** (*It* **tʃɪtʃe-**
'roni:ə)
 Cid **sɪd** (*Sp* **θið**)
 cider **'saɪdə**; ES **'saɪdə(r)**
 cider-mill **'saɪdə,mɪl**; ES **'saɪdə-**
 cider-press **'saɪdə,pre:s**; ES **'saɪdə-**; |-es -**iz**
 cigar **sɪ'gɑ:**; ES **sɪ'gɑ:(r)**, E+ -**'gɑ:(r)**
 cigarette, -ret **'sɪgə'ret**, **'sɪgə'ret**
 cilia *pl* **'sɪlə** |*sg* cilium **'sɪləm**
 ciliary **'sɪli,eri**
 ciliate **'sɪli:t**, **'sɪli,et** |-ated -**,etɪd**
 Cilicia **sə'liʃə**, -**ʃiə** |-n -**n**
 cilium **'sɪləm**
 Cimabue **tʃɪmə'bʊi** (*It* **tʃɪmə'bʊ:ə**)
 Cimarron **'sɪmə,rən**, **'sɪmə'ret** (*Am Sp*
'sɪmə'rən)
 Cimber **'sɪmbə**; ES **'sɪmbə(r)**
 cimex **'saɪmek:s** |cimices **'sɪmə,sɪz**
 Cimmerian **sə'mɪəriən**
 cinch **sɪntʃ** |cinches **sɪntʃɪz** |cinched **sɪntʃt**
 cinchona, C- **sɪn'kɒnə**
 Cincinnati **'sɪnsən'neɪti**, -**'neɪti**; E+ -**'neɪt-**;—
-ti & **-tə** *seem about equally frequent loc.*
and generally.
 Cincinnatus **'sɪnsən'netəs** |-s -**iz**
 cincture **'sɪŋktʃə**; ES **'sɪŋktʃə(r)**; |-d -**d**
 cinder **'sɪndə**; ES **'sɪndə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
'sɪndəriŋ, **'sɪndəriŋ**
 Cinderella **'sɪndə'relə**
 cinema **'sɪnəmə**
 cinematograph **'sɪnə'mæ:tə,græf**; E+ -**,græf**,
-græf
 cinematography **'sɪnəmə'tɒgrəfi**, -**'tɒg-**
 cineraria, C- **'sɪnə're:riə**, -**'rer-**
 cinerarium **'sɪnə're:riəm**, -**'rer-** |*pl* -**riə** -**riə**
 cinerary **'sɪnə're:ri**
 Cingalese **sɪŋgə'lɪz**
 Cinna **'sɪnə**
 cinnabar **'sɪnə,bɑ:**; ES -**,bɑ:(r)**, E+ -**,bɑ:(r)**
 cinnamon **'sɪnəmən** |-ed -**d**
 cinque **sɪŋk**
 cinquefoil **'sɪŋk,fɔ:l**
 Cinque Ports **'sɪŋk'pɔ:ts**, -**'pɔ:ts**; ES -**'pɔ:ts**,
 E+ -**'pɔ:ts**
 C I O **'si,ɑ'ə**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'i:dn̩** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

cion 'sciŋn' 'saiəŋ
 Cipango sɪ'pæŋɡo
 cipher 'saɪfə; ES 'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'saɪfɪŋ, 'saɪfɪŋ
 cipolin 'sɪpəlɪn
 circa 'sɜ:kə; ES 'sɜ:kə, 'sɜ:kə
 Circassia sə'kæfɪə, -fə; ES sə-; |-n -n
 Circe 'sɜ:sɪ, -sɪ; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-
 circinate 'sɜ:sŋ,et; ES 'sɜ:s-, 'sɜ:s-
 circle 'sɜ:kɪ; ES 'sɜ:kɪ, 'sɜ:kɪ; |-d -d |-ling
 -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 circlet 'sɜ:kɪt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-
 circuit 'sɜ:kɪt; ES 'sɜ:kɪt, 'sɜ:kɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 circuitous sə'kjuɪtəs, -'kru-; ES sə-; |-ty -tɪ
 circular 'sɜ:kjələ; ES 'sɜ:kjələ(r), 'sɜ:kjələ(r)
 circularity ,sɜ:kjə'lærətɪ; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circularize 'sɜ:kjələ,raɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circulate 'sɜ:kjə,let; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circulation ,sɜ:kjə'leɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circulatory 'sɜ:kjələ'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES 'sɜ:kjələ-
 'tɔ:ri, 'sɜ:k-, E+-,tɔ:ri
 circumambient ,sɜ:kəm'æmbɪənt; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumambulate ,sɜ:kəm'æmbjə,let; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circumaviate ,sɜ:kəm'evɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-d -ɪd
 circumcise 'sɜ:kəm,saɪz; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circumcision ,sɜ:kəm'sɪzən; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumference sə'kæmfərəns, sə'kæm-; ES
 sə-; |-s -ɪz—*In the 2d pron. ə has become ə
 by r-dissimilation (§121).*
 circumferential sə'kæmfə'reɪnfəl; ES sə-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 circumflex 'sɜ:kəm,flɛks; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 circumfluent sə'kæmfluənt; ES sə-
 circumfuse ,sɜ:kəm'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 circumjacent ,sɜ:kəm'dʒesjəns; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-cy -ɪ |-cent -snt
 circumlocution ,sɜ:kəmlo'kju:ʃən, -'kru-; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumlocutory ,sɜ:kəm'ləkjə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-, -'lɔ:k-, E+-,tɔ:ri
 circumnavigable ,sɜ:kəm'nævəgəbəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-

circumnavigate ,sɜ:kəm'nævə,ʒet; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 circumnavigation ,sɜ:kəm,nævə'ʒeɪʃən; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumstellar ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə; ES ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r),
 ,sɜ:kəm'stɛlə(r)
 circumscribe ,sɜ:kəm'skraɪb; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-d -d ('circum,scribed 'halo)
 circumscription ,sɜ:kəm'skrɪpʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumspect 'sɜ:kəm,spɛkt; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-
 circumspection ,sɜ:kəm'spɛkʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-tive -tɪv
 circumstance 'sɜ:kəm,stæns; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 circumstantial ,sɜ:kəm'stænfəl; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-ly -ɪ
 circumstantiality ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ'ælətɪ; ES
 ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-
 circumstantiate ,sɜ:kəm'stænfɪ,et; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 circumvallation ,sɜ:kəm'vælə'leɪʃən; ES ,sɜ:k-,
 ,sɜ:k-
 circumvent ,sɜ:kəm'vent; ES ,sɜ:k-, ,sɜ:k-;
 |-ed -ɪd |-vention -'venʃən
 circus, C- 'sɜ:kəs; ES 'sɜ:k-, 'sɜ:k-; |-es -ɪz
 Cirencester 'saɪrən,sestə, 'sɪsɪtə, 'sɪzɪtə; ES
 -tə(r)—*All these prons. (including the -ə) are
 used in Cirencester and vicinity. The BBC (in
 1936) recommended 'sɪsɪtə, 'saɪrən,sestə.*
 cirque sɜ:k; ES sɜ:k, sɜ:k
 cirrhosis sɪ'roʊsɪs
 cirro-cumulus ,sɪrə'kju:mjələs, -'kru- |-li
 -laj
 cirrose 'sɪros
 cirro-stratus ,sɪrə'stɛtəs |-tɪ -tɪ
 cirrus 'sɪrəs |cɪrɪ 'sɪrɪ |cirrous 'sɪrəs
 cisalpine, C- sɪs'ælpɪn, -pɪn
 cisco, C- 'sɪsko
 cismontane, C- sɪs'məntən; ES+-'mɒn-
 cispadane 'sɪspə,den, sɪs'pedən
 cist sɪst, kɪst = kɪst
 Cistercian sɪs'tɜ:ʃən; ES -'tɜ:f-, -'tɜ:f-
 cistern 'sɪstən; ES 'sɪstən
 citable 'saɪtəbəl
 citadel, C- 'sɪtədəl, -,dɛl
 citation saɪ'teɪʃən
 cite saɪt |cɪt 'saɪtɪd |citeable 'saɪtəbəl
 cithara 'sɪθərə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go go

cither 'sɪə; ES 'sɪə(r); |-n -n
 citted 'sɪtɪd
 citify 'sɪtɪ,faɪ |-fied -faɪd
 citizen 'sɪtəzn, -sɪn |-ry -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 citrate 'sɪtret, -rɪt |-d -ɪd |-ric -rɪk
 citriculture 'sɪtrɪk, kɒltʃə; ES -, kɒltʃə(r)
 citrine 'sɪtrɪn
 Citroën 'sɪtro,ɛn
 citron 'sɪtrən |-ade ,sɪtrən'led
 citronella ,sɪtrən'elə
 citrus, C- 'sɪtrəs |citrous 'sɪtrəs
 Città del Vaticano *It* tʃɪt'ɑ:del,vatɪ'kɑ:nə
 cittern 'sɪtən; ES 'sɪtən
 city 'sɪtɪ |cited 'sɪtɪd
 city-state 'sɪtɪ'stet
 Ciudad Trujillo *Am Sp* sju'ðaðtru'hijo
 civet 'sɪvɪt |-ed -ɪd
 civic 'sɪvɪk |-s -s |-ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
 civil 'sɪvɪ, less freq. 'sɪvɪl |-ly -ɪ
 civilian sə'vɪljən |civility sə'vɪlətɪ
 civilizable 'sɪvɪ,aɪzəbɪ
 civilization ,sɪvɪ'leɪzən, -aɪ'z-
 civilize 'sɪvɪ,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 clabber 'klæbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæbərɪŋ, 'klæbrɪŋ
 clack klæk |clacked klækt
 Clackamas 'klækəməs |-s -ɪz
 Clackmannan klæk'mænən |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 clad klæd
 Claiborne 'kleɪbən; ES 'klebən
 Claibornian kle'bornən, -'bɔrn-; ES -'bɔən-,
 E+-'bɔən-
 claim klēm |claimed klēmd |-ant -ənt
 Clair(e) klɛr, klær; E kleə(r), ES kləə(r)
 clairvoyance klɛr'vɔɪəns, klær-; E kleə-, ES
 kləə-; |-ant -ənt
 Clallam 'klæləm
 clam klæm |clammed klæmd
 clamant 'klēmənt
 clambake 'klæm,bek
 clamber 'klæmbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæmbərɪŋ, 'klæmbrɪŋ
 clammy 'klæmɪ |-mily -mɪl, -mɪlɪ
 clamor 'klæmə; ES 'klæmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæmərɪŋ, 'klæmərɪŋ
 clamorous 'klæməərəs, 'klæmrəs
 clamp klæmp |clamped klæmpt
 clamshell 'klæm,ʃel

clan klæn |clanned klænd |-nish -ɪʃ
 clandestine klæn'destɪn
 clang klæŋ |clanged klæŋd
 clangor 'klæŋgə, 'klæŋgə; ES -ə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ous -əs
 clank klæŋk |clanked klæŋkt
 clansman 'klænzməŋ |-men -məŋ
 clap klæp |clapped klæpt
 clashboard 'klæbəd, 'klæbord, 'klæp,bord,
 -ərd; ES 'klæbəd, 'klæbɔəd, 'klæp,bɔəd,
 E+-əəd; |-ed -ɪd
 clapper 'klæpə; ES 'klæpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'klæpərɪŋ, 'klæprɪŋ
 clapperclaw 'klæpə,klə; ES 'klæpə-; |-ed -d
 claptrap 'klæp,træp
 claque klæk
 Clara 'klærə, 'klærə; S 'klærə
 clarabella, C- ,klærə'belə
 Clare klɛr, klær; E kleə(r), ES kleə(r)
 Claremont 'klɛrmənt, 'klær-; E 'kleə-, ES
 'kleə-, -mənt
 Claremore 'klɛrmɔr, 'klær-, -mɔr; E
 'kleəməə(r), 'kleə-, -məə(r); S 'kleəməə(r)
 Clarence 'klærəns |-s -ɪz
 Clarendon, c- 'klærəndən
 claret 'klærət, -ɪt
 Claribel 'klærə,bel
 Clarice 'klærɪs |-s -ɪz
 clarification ,klærəfə'keɪʃən
 clarify 'klærə,faɪ |-fied -faɪd
 Clarinda klə'rɪndə
 clarinet ,klærə'net ('clari,net 'solo) -
 clarion, C- 'klærɪən
 clarinet ,klærɪə'net
 Clarissa klə'rɪsə
 clarity 'klærətɪ
 Clark, -e klɑrk; ES klɑ:k, E+klɑ:k
 Clarksburg 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g; ES 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g,
 'klɑ:ksbɜ:g, E+'klɑ:ks-
 clary 'klɛrɪ, 'klærɪ; S 'klærɪ
 clash klæʃ |clashes 'klæʃɪz |clashed klæʃt
 clasp klæsp; E+klasp, klasp; |-ed -t
 class klæs; E+klas, klas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 classic 'klæsɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
 classicalism 'klæsɪkɪ'lɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 classicality ,klæsə'kælətɪ
 classicism 'klæsə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 classifiable 'klæsə,faɪəbɪ
 classification ,klæsəfə'keɪʃən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

classify 'klæsə,faɪ | -fied -,faɪd
 classman 'klæsmən; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-; |-men
 -mən
 classmate 'klæs,met; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-
 classroom 'klæs,rʊm, -,rʊm; E+ 'klas-, 'klos-
 clatter 'klætə; ES 'klætə(r); |-ed -d
 Claude Lorrain 'klɒdlo'ren, -lə-, -lə- (Fr
 klɒdlɔ'ræ)
 Claudia 'klɒdiə | -n -n |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz
 Claudio 'klɒdi,ɒ, 'klɒdʒo
 clause klɔz |clauses 'klɔzɪz |-d -d |-sal -l
 claustral 'klɔstrəl
 claustrophobia ,klɔstrə'fɒbiə
 clavate 'klevet |-d -ɪd
 clave arch. past of cleave klev
 Claverhouse 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə-
 ,haus; ES 'klævərəs, 'klævəz, 'klævə,haus;
 |-s -ɪz, Brit+ 'klev-
 clavichord 'klævə,kɔrd; ES -,kɔrd
 clavicle 'klævəkəl
 clavier 'keyboards' 'klævɪə, klə'vɪr, 'instru-
 ment' klə'vɪr; ES 'klævɪ-ə(r), klə'vɪə(r)
 claw klɔ |clawed klɒd
 clay, C- kle |clayed kled
 Clayhanger 'kle,hæŋə; ES -,hæŋə(r)
 claymore 'klemɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 Clayton 'kletŋ
 clean klin |cleaned klɪnd |-ness 'klɪnɪs
 clean-cut 'klin'kʌt ('clean-,cut 'edges)
 cleanly adj 'klɪnli
 cleanly adv 'klɪnli
 cleanse klenz |cleanses 'klenzɪz |-d -d
 cleanup n 'klɪn,ʌp
 clear klɪr; ES klɪə(r), S+klɪə(r); |-ed -d
 clearance 'khrəns; S+ 'kler-; |-s -ɪz
 clear-cut 'klɪr'kʌt; ES 'klɪə'kʌt, S+ 'kleə-
 clear-eyed 'klɪr'aɪd; S+ 'kler-; ('clear-,eyed
 'ox)
 Clearfield 'klɪr,fɪld; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearheaded 'klɪr'hɛdɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearing 'khrɪŋ; S+ 'klɪrɪŋ; |-house -,haus
 clear-sighted 'klɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'klɪə-, S+ 'kleə-
 clearstarch 'klɪr,staɪtʃ; E 'klɪə,staɪtʃ, -,staɪtʃ;
 S 'klɪə,staɪtʃ, 'kleə-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 clearstory 'klɪr,storɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-; S
 'klɪə,storɪ, 'kleə-
 Clearwater 'klɪr,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES
 'klɪə,wɔtə(r), -,wɔt-, -,wɔt-, S+ 'kleə-

cleat klɪt |cleated 'klɪtɪd
 cleavable 'klɪvəbəl
 cleavage 'klɪvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 cleave 'cling' klɪv |past & pplic cleaved klɪvd
 |arch. past clave klev or clove klov
 cleave 'split' klɪv |past cleft kleft or cleaved
 klɪvd or clove klov; arch. clave klev |pplic
 cleft kleft or cleaved klɪvd or cloven
 'klovən; arch. clove klov
 Cleveland, Moses 'klɪvlənd
 cleek klik |-ed -t
 cleft kleft
 cleft kleft
 cleistogamus klæs'təgəməs, -'tɒg-
 clematis, C- 'klemətɪs |-es -ɪz
 Clemenceau ,klemə'n'sɔ (Fr klemɑ'sɔ)
 Clemens 'klemənz |-s -ɪz
 clement, C- 'klemənt |clemency 'klemənsɪ
 Clementina ,klemə'n'tɪnə
 Clementine fem. name 'klemə'n,tɪn, -,tɪn
 Clementine 'of Clement' 'kleməntɪn, -tɪn
 clench klenʃ |clenches 'klenʃɪz |-ed -t
 Cleomenes klɪ'əmənɪz; ES+-'ləm-; |-s -ɪz
 Cleon 'kliən, -ən
 Cleopatra ,kliə'petrə, -'pʌtrə, -'pætrə
 clepsydra 'klepsɪdrə |-s -z |-drae -,dri
 kleptomaniə ,kleptə'menɪə |-ɪac -ɪ,æk
 clerestory 'khr,storɪ, -,stɔrɪ; E 'klɪə-; S
 'khrə,storɪ, 'kleə-
 clergy 'klɜdʒɪ; ES 'klɜdʒɪ, 'klɜdʒɪ; |-man
 -mən |-men -mən
 cleric 'klerɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 clerk klɜk; ES klɜk, klɜk; Brit. kla:k, klark;
 |-ed -t |-ly -lɪ
 Clerkenwell 'klɜkən,wəl; ES 'klɜk-, 'klɜk-;
 loc. 'kla:kənwəl
 Clermont 'klermənt; ES 'kleəmənt, -mənt
 Clevedon 'klɪvdən
 Cleveland 'klɪvlənd
 clever 'klevə; ES 'klevə(r); |-er 'klevərə,
 'klevrə; ES -rə(r); |-est -ɪst, -vrɪst
 Cleves klɪvz |-s -ɪz
 clevis 'klevɪs |-es -ɪz
 clew klu, klɪu |-ed -d
 cliché klɪ'ʃe
 click klɪk |clicked klɪkt
 clinkety-clack 'klɪkətɪ'klæk |-click -'klɪk
 client 'klaɪənt |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 clientele ,klaɪənt'leɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

cliff **klɪf** |cliffed **klɪft**
 Clifford **'klɪfəd**; ES **'klɪfəd**
 Clifton **'klɪftən** |-ia **klɪf'tɒniə**
 climacteric **klar'mæktərɪk**, **'klarmæk'tərɪk**
 climacterical **'klarmæk'tərɪk** |-ly **-ɪ**
 climactic **klar'mæktɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 climate **'klaɪmɪt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tal **-tɪl**, **-ət** |
 climatology **'klaɪmət'ɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ **-'tɒl-**
 climature **'klaɪmətʃʊə**; ES **-tʃʊə**
 climax **'klaɪmæks** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 climb **klaɪm** |climbed **klaɪmd** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clime **klaɪm**
 clinch, C- **klɪntʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 Clinedinst **'klaɪndɪnst**
 cling **klɪŋ** |clung **klɪŋ** |-stone **-stɒn**
 clinic **'klɪnɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 clinician **klɪ'nɪʃɪən**
 clink **klɪŋk** |clinked **klɪŋkt** |-er **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clinker-built **'klɪŋkə,bɪlt**; ES **'klɪŋkə-**
 clinkety-clink **'klɪŋkətɪ'klɪŋk**
 clinometer **klar'nʊmətə**, **klɪ-**; ES **-'nʊmətə**
-'nʊm-
 clinometric **'klaɪnəm'etrɪk** |-al **-l**
 Clinton **'klɪntən**
 Clio **'klaɪə**
 clip **klɪp** |clipped **klɪpt** |-per **-ə**; ES **-ə**
 clique **klɪk**, **klɪk**
 Clitheroe **'klɪðə,rə**
 clitoris **'klaɪtərɪs**, **'klɪtərɪs** |-es **-ɪz**
 Clitus **'klaɪtəs** |-s **-ɪz**
 Clive **klarv**
 Cliveden **'klɪvdən**
 cloaca **klə'ekə** |-s **-z** |-acae **'lesi**
 cloak **kləʊk** |cloaked **kləʊkt**; |*NEngd*+ **klɔk**
 cloakroom **'kləʊkrʊm**, **-rʊm**
 cloche **kləʃ** |cloches **'kləʃɪz** (*Fr* **klɔʃ**)
 clock **klɒk**; ES+ **klɒk**; |-ed **-t**
 clockwise **'klɒk,wəɪz**; ES+ **'klɒk-**
 clockwork **'klɒk,wɜ:k**; ES **'klɒk,wɜ:k**, **-wɜ:k**,
'klɒk-
 clod **klɒd**; ES+ **klɒd**; |-ded **-ɪd**
 clothhopper **'klɒd,hɒpə**; ES **'klɒd,hɒpə**
'klɒd,hɒpə
 clodpate **'klɒd,pet**; ES+ **'klɒd-**; |-d **-ɪd**
 clodpoll, -pole **'klɒd,pɒl**; ES+ **'klɒd-**
 clog **klɒg**, **klɒg**, **klɒg** |-ged **-d**
 cloisonné **'klɔɪzə'ne** (*Fr* **klɔwazɔ'ne**)
 cloister **'klaɪstə**; ES **-stə**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'klaɪstərɪŋ, **'klaɪstərɪŋ** |-tral **-trəl**

cloutie **'klʊtɪ**, *Sc* **'klytɪ**
 Cloquet **klə'ke**
 close *adj* **klɔs**; *NEngd*+ **klɔs** (*\$46*)
 close *n* 'end' **klɔz** |-s **-ɪz**
 close *n* 'enclosed place' **klɔs** |-s **-ɪz**
 close *v* **klɔz** |closes **'klɔzɪz** |closed **klɔzd**
 closefisted **'klɔs'fɪstəd** ('close,fisted 'miser')
 close-fitting **'klɔs'fɪtɪŋ**
 close-grained **'klɔs'greɪnd**
 close-hauled **'klɔs'həʊld**
 close-lipped **'klɔs'lɪpt** ('close-lipped 'smile)
 close-mouthed **'klɔs'maʊðd**, **-maʊθ**
 closet **'kləʊzɪt**, **'klɔzɪt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 close-up **'klɔs,ʌp**
 closure **'klɔʒə**; ES **'klɔʒə**; |-d **-d**
 clot **klɒt**; ES+ **klɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd**
 Cloten **'klɔtən**
 cloth **klɒθ**, **kləθ** |-ths 'pieces of cloth' **-ðz**,
'kinds of cloth' **-θs** |-s **-θs**
 clothe *v* **kləʊð** |clothes **kləʊðz** |clothed **kləʊðd**—
Note that the 3 sg pres is not klɔz, the usual
pron. of the noun clothes, which occurs far
oftener.
 clothes *n* **klɔz**, **kləʊðz**—**klɔz** has been the cultivated colloq. pron. for 200 yrs. *Dr. Johnson* says "always clo's," *Sheridan* (1780) & *Walker* (1791) give only **klɔz**. *Oxf. Dict.* calls it "vulgar or careless." *Fowler* (*Mod. Eng. Usage*) denies this and says **klɔz** is the usual pron. [*in Engd.*]. *Webster* has correctly labeled **klɔz** 'Colloq.' for some 70 yrs. *The L. A.* shows an overwhelming majority for **klɔz**. *The verb* clothes **kləʊðz** keeps its **ð** from clothe **kləʊð** & clothed **kləʊðd**. *The noun* has no sg **kləʊð**.
 clothesbasket **'klɔz,bæskɪt**, **'kləʊðz-**; E+
-,bas-, **-bas-**
 clothesbrush **'klɔz,bɹʌʃ**, **'kləʊðz-** |-es **-ɪz**
 clotheshore **'klɔz,hɔ:s**, **'kləʊðz-**; ES **-,hɔ:s**;
 |-s **-ɪz**
 clothesline **'klɔz,lɑ:n**, **'kləʊðz-**
 clothespin **'klɔz,pɪn**, **'kləʊðz-**
 clothespress **'klɔz,pres**, **'kləʊðz-** |-es **-ɪz**
 clothes-wringer **'klɔz,rɪŋə**, **'kləʊðz-**; ES **-rɪŋə**
 clothier **'kləʊðjə**, **-ðɪə**; ES **'kləʊðjə**, **-ɪə**
 clothing **'kləʊðɪŋ**
 Clotho **'kləθə**
 cloths 'pieces of cloth' **kləʊðz**, **kləʊðz**; 'kinds of cloth' **kləθs**, **kləθs**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pən**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S

- cloture **'klotʃə**, -**tʃʊr**; ES **'klotʃə(r)**, -**tʃʊə(r)**;
|-d -d
cloud **klaʊd** |clouded **'klaʊdɪd**
cloudburst **'klaʊd,bɜ:st**; ES -,**bɜ:st**, -,**bɜ:st**
cloud-capped **'klaʊd,kæpt**
cloudland **'klaʊd,lænd**
cloudlet **'klaʊdlɪt**
clough **klɔ:f**, **klɔ:w**
Clough **klɔ:f**, *Irel* **klɔ:x**
clout **klaʊt** |clouted **'klaʊtɪd**
clove *'spice'* **klɔ:v** |cloved **klɔ:vɪd**
clove *past of cleave* **klɔ:v**
Clovelly **klɔ'veli**
cloven **'klɔ:vən**
cloven-footed **'klɔ:vən'fʊtɪd** ('cloven-footed
'ox)
cloven-hoofed **'klɔ:vən'hʊft**, -**hʊft**
clover **'klɔ:və**; ES **'klɔ:və(r)**; |-ed -d
clover-leaf *adj* **'klɔ:və,lɪf**; ES **'klɔ:və-**
Clovis **'klɔ:vɪs** |-**s -ɪz**
clown **klaʊn** |-ed -d |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ery -**əri**
cloy **kleɪ** |-ed -d |-edness -**ɪdnɪs**
club **klʌb** |clubbed **klʌbɪd**
clubbable, clubable **'klʌbəbəl**
clubfoot **'klʌb'fʊt**, -**fʊt**
clubfooted **'klʌb'fʊtɪd** ('club-footed 'sophisms)
clubland **'klʌb,lænd**
clubman **'klʌbmən**, -,**mæn** |-men -**mən**,
-,**mæn**
clubwoman **'klʌb,wʊmən**, -,**wʊm-** |-men
-,**wʊmɪn**, -**ən**
cluck **klʌk** |clucked **klʌkt**
clue **kleɪ**, **kleɪ** |-d -d
clumber **'klʌmbə**; ES **'klʌmbə(r)**
clump **klʌmp** |clumped **klʌmpt**
clumsy **'klʌmzɪ** |-sily -**zəli**, -**zɪli**
clung **klʌŋ**
Cluniac **'klʌni,æk**, **'klʌni-**
Cluny **'klʌni**, **'klʌni** (*Fr* **kli'ni**)
cluster **'klʌstə**; ES -**tə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
'klʌstrɪŋ, **'klʌstəriŋ**
clutch **klʌtʃ** |clutches **'klʌtʃɪz** |-ed -t
clutter **'klʌtə**; ES **'klʌtə(r)**; |-ed -d
Clutton-Brock **'klʌtʌn'brʌk**
Clyde **klaɪd** |-bank -,**bæŋk** |-sdale -,**zɪdel**
Clymer **'klaɪmə**; ES **'klaɪmə(r)**
Clytemnestra, -taem-, **'klʌtəm'nɛstrə**
Cnidus **'naɪdəs** |-**s -ɪz**
- Cnossus **'nasəs** |-sus' -**səs**
Cnut **kə'nʊt**, -**nʊt**, -**njʊt** = Canute
coach **kotʃ** |coaches **'kotʃɪz** |coached **kotʃt**
coach-and-four **'kotʃən'fɔ:r**, -**fɔ:r**; ES -**'fɔə(r)**,
E+**-fɔə(r)**
Coachella **koə'tʃɛlə**
coachman **'kotʃmən** |-men -**mən**
coact **ko'ækt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ction -**kʃən** |-ive -**ɪv**
coadjutor **ko'ædʒətə**, **koə'dʒʊtə**; ES -**tə(r)**
coagulate **ko'ægjə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-lant -**lænt**
coagulation **ko,ægjə'leɪʃən**, **ko,ægjə-**
Coahoma **koə'homə**
Coahuila **koə'wilə**
coal **kol** |coaled **kold**
coalesce **koə'leɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
coalescence **koə'leɪsnɪs** |-cy -**ɪ** |-cent -**snt**
Coalinga **koə'liŋgə**
coalition **koə'liʃən** ('coalition 'party)
coalless **'kollɪs**
coaming **'komɪŋ**
coarse **kɔ:s**, **kɔ:rs**; ES **koəs**, E+**kɔəs**
coarse-grained **'kɔ:rs'grend**, **'kɔ:rs-**; ES **'koəs-**,
E+**'kɔəs-**
coarsen **'kɔ:rsən**, **'kɔ:rsən**; ES **'koəsən**, E+**'kɔəsən**;
|-ed -d |-ing -**sɪŋ**, -**sɪŋ**
coast **kɔ:st** |coasted **'kɔ:stɪd** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**
coastward **'kɔ:stwəd**; ES **'kɔ:stwəd**
coastways **'kɔ:stweɪz** |-wise -,**wɛɪz**
coat **kɔ:t** |coated **'kɔ:tɪd**; |*NEngd*+**kɔt** (§46)
coati **ko'ati**
coattail **'kɔ:t,tel** |-ed -d
coauthor **ko'əʊə**; ES -**'bɔə(r)**; |-ship -,**ʃɪp**
coax **ko:ks** |coaxes **'ko:ksɪz** |coaxed **ko:kst**;
|*NEngd*+**kɔ:ks** (§46)
coaxal **ko'æksl** |-xial -**ksɪəl** |-xially -**ksɪəlɪ**
cob **kəb** |-bed -**d**
cobalt, C- **'kɔbɔlt**
Cobbett **'kəbɪt**
cobble **'kəbəl** |-d -d |-ling **'kəblɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
cobbler **'kəblə**; ES **'kəblə(r)**; |-y -**ɪ**
cobblestone **'kəbəl'stɒn**
Cobden **'kəbdən**
Cóbh **ko:v**
Cobham **'kəbəm**, **'kəbɪm**
Coblentz **'kɔblɛnts** |-**s -ɪz**
Cobleskill **'kɔblɪz,kɪl**, **'kɔbl'skɪl**
Cobourg *Can* **'kɔbɜ:ʒ**; ES **'kɔbɜ:ʒ**, -**bɜ:ʒ**
cobra **'kɔbrə**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

Coburg Germany 'kɒbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (Ger K- 'kɒ:bɜ:k)	cocksure 'kɒk'sʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); ('cock,sure 'plən)
Coburn 'kɒbən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Cockburn	cocksuain 'kɒksn, 'kɒk'swən
cobweb 'kɒb,web -webbery -,webəri, -bri	cocktail 'kɒk,tel -ed -d
coca 'kɒkə	coco 'kɒkə
cocaine, -ain kə'ken, 'kɒken -ism -'kenɪzəm	cocoa 'kɒkə, 'kɒkə
coccus 'kɒkəs cocci 'kɒksaɪ	coconut, cocoa- 'kɒkənət, 'kɒkə,nɒt
coccygeal 'kɒk'sɪdʒɪəl	cocoon kə'kʊn, kʊ'kʊn
coccyx 'kɒksɪks -es -ɪz coccyges kɒk'saɪdʒɪz	Cocos 'kɒkəs
Cochin, c- 'kɒtʃɪn, 'kɒtʃɪn	cocotte kə'kɒt, kə- (Fr kɔ'kɔt)
Cochin China 'kɒtʃɪn'tʃaɪnə, 'kɒtʃ-	cocytus, C- kə'saɪtəs -'s -ɪz
cochineal ,kɒtʃə'nɪl ('cochi,neal 'dye)	cod, C- kɒd codedd 'kɒdɪd
cochlea 'kɒklɪə cochleae 'kɒklɪ,ɪ	C.O.D. 'sɪ,ɒ'dɪ
cochlear 'kɒklɪə; ES 'kɒklɪ-ə(r)	coda 'kɒdə
Cochran, -e 'kɒkrən	Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
cock kɒk cocked kɒkt	coddle 'kɒdɪ -d -d -ling 'kɒdɪŋ, 'kɒdɪŋ
cockade kɒk'ed -aded -'edɪd	code kɒd coded 'kɒdɪd
cock-a-doodle ,kɒkə'dʊdɪ -d -d	codefendant ,kɒdɪ'fendənt
cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkə'dʊdɪ'du	codeine 'kɒdɪ,ɪn, 'kɒdɪn -deɪn -dɪn
cock-a-hoop ,kɒkə'hʊp, -'hʊp	codex 'kɒdeks -es -ɪz codices 'kɒdə,sɪz, 'kɒd- —The o in codices is by analogy with the singular. The long o of Latin becomes short in English, as in orator, prominent, solitude, nominal, etc.
Cockaigne kə'ken	codfish 'kɒd,fɪʃ -'s -ɪz
cockalorum ,kɒkə'lɒrəm, -'lɒrəm; S -'lɒrəm	codger 'kɒdʒə; ES 'kɒdʒə(r)
cock-and-bull story 'kɒkən'bʊl,stɔ:ri, 'kɒŋ-, -'stɔ:ri; S -,stɔ:ri	codices 'kɒdə,sɪz, 'kɒd- —see codex
cockatoo ,kɒkə'tu ('cocka,too 'orchis)	codicil 'kɒdəsɪl, -,sɪl
cockatrice 'kɒkə'trɪs -s -ɪz	codify 'kɒdə'faɪ, 'kɒd- -fɪd -'faɪd
cockboat 'kɒk,bɒt	codling 'kɒdɪŋ
Cockburn 'kɒbən; ES 'kɒbən; cf Coburn	codpiece 'kɒd,pɪs -pieces -,pɪsɪz
cockchafer 'kɒk,tʃefə; ES -,tʃefə(r)	Cody 'kɒdɪ
cockcrow 'kɒk,kro	coed, co-ed 'kə'ed, 'kə,ed ('co,ed 'college)
cocker 'kɒkə; ES 'kɒkə(r); -ed -d -ing 'kɒkəriŋ, 'kɒkriŋ	coeducation ,kəedʒə'keɪʃən -əl -l -ally -lɪ
cockerel 'kɒkərəl, 'kɒkrəl	coefficient kə'ɪfɪʃənt, ,kə-ɪ-
Cockermouth 'kɒkə'məθ, -,maʊθ; ES 'kɒkə-	coeliac 'sɪlɪ,æk
cockeye 'kɒk,ɪ -d -d	coempt kə'empt -ed -ɪd -ption -pʃən
cockfight 'kɒk,fɑɪt	coenobite 'senə,bart, 'sɪn-
cockhorse 'kɒk'hɔ:s; ES -'hɔ:s; -s -ɪz (a 'cock,horse 'aɪr)	coequal kə'ɪkwəl -ed -d -ly -ɪ
cockle 'kɒk -d -d -ling 'kɒklɪŋ, 'kɒklɪŋ	coequality ,kə-ɪ'kwələtɪ, 'kwəl-
cocklebur 'kɒkɪ,bɜ:; ES -,bɜ:(r, -,bɜ:	coerce kə'ɜ:s; ES -'ɜ:s, -'ɜ:s; -s -ɪz -d -t
cockleshell 'kɒkɪ,ʃel	coercion kə'ɜ:ʃən; ES -'ɜ:ʃən, -'ɜ:ʃən -cɪve -sɪv
cockloft 'kɒk,lɒft, -,lɒft	coeternal ,kə-ɪ'tɜ:nɪ; ES -'tɜ:nɪ, -'tɜ:nɪ; -ly -ɪ
cockney, C- 'kɒknɪ -ism -,ɪzəm	Coeur de Lion ,kɜdə'lɪən, -'lɪən; ES ,kɜ-, ,kɜ:- (Fr kœrdə'ljɔ)
cockpit 'kɒk,pɪt	coeval kə'ɪv -ly -ɪ -ity ,kə-ɪ'vælətɪ
cockroach 'kɒk,rɒtʃ -es -ɪz	coexecutor ,kə-ɪg'zɛkʃətə; ES -'zɛkʃətə(r)
cockscomb 'kɒks,kɒm -ed -d -ry -rɪ	
cockshot 'kɒk,ʃɒt	
cockshut 'kɒk,ʃʌt	

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪp

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coexist ˌkoʊgɪzɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent -ənt
 coextend ˌkoʊɪk'stɛnd | -ed -ɪd | -tensive -nsɪv
 coffee, C- 'kɒfi, 'kɒfi, *much less freq.* 'kɑfi
 | -house -ˌhaʊs | -pot -ˌpɒt—*In coffee* ɔ
clearly prevails in all regions of US.
 coffer 'kɒfə, 'kɒfə; ES -fə(r); | -dam -ˌdæm
 Coffeyville 'kɒfiˌvɪl, 'kɒfi-; S+ -vɪ
 coffin, C- 'kɒfɪn, 'kɒfɪn | -ed -d
 Coffman 'kɒfmən, 'kɒf-, 'kɒf-
 cog kɑg, kɒg, *less freq.* kɔg | -ged -d
 cogence 'kɒdʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 cogitable 'kɒdʒɪtəbəl
 cogitate 'kɒdʒə'tet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 cogitation ˌkɒdʒə'teɪʃən
 cognac 'kɒnjæk, 'kɑn- (*Fr* kɔ'ʒnɑk)
 cognate 'kɑɡnet
 cognition kɑg'nɪʃən | cognitive 'kɑɡnətɪv
 cognizable 'kɑɡnəzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 cognizance 'kɑɡnəzəns, 'kɑn- | -s -ɪz | -nt -nt
 cognomen kɑg'nɒmən | -s -z | -nomina
 -ˌnɑmənə
 cogwheel 'kɑgˌhwiːl, 'kɒg-, *less freq.* 'kɒg-
 cohabit kə'hæbɪt | -ed -ɪd
 cohabitation ˌkə'hæbət'eɪʃən
 Cohasset kə'hæsɪt
 coheir kə'ɛr, -ær; E -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r); | -ess -ɪs
 | -esses -ɪsɪz
 cohere kə'hɪr; ES kə'hɪə(r), S+ -'hɛə(r)
 coherence kə'hɪərəns; S+ -'hɛr-; | -ent -ənt
 coherer kə'hɪrə; ES -'hɪrə(r), S+ -'hɛrə(r)
 cohesion kə'hɪʒən | -hesive -'hɪsɪv
 Cohoes kə'hɔz | -'s -ɪz
 cohort 'kɒhɑrt; ES 'kɒhɔət
 cohortative kə'hɔrtətɪv; ES -'hɔət-
 coif kɒɪf | coifed kɒɪft
 coiffure kwə'fɪr; ES -'fɪz(r), -'fɪz; (*Fr* kwə-
 'fœ:r)
 coiffure kwə'fɪr, -'fɪr; ES -'fɪʊə(r), -'fɪʊə(r);
 (*Fr* kwə'fy:r)
 coign, -e kɔɪn
 coil kɔɪl | coiled kɔɪld
 coin kɔɪn | -ed -d | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
 coincide ˌkoʊn'saɪd | -cided -'saɪdɪd
 coincidence kə'ɪnsə'dəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 coincidental kə'ɪnsə'dentl̩, ˌkoʊn- | -ly -ɪ
 coincidentally kə'ɪnsə'dentli
 coinsurance ˌkoʊn'sʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz

coinsure ˌkoʊn'sʃʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d
 coir kɔɪr; ES kɔɪə(r)
 coistrel, -il 'kɔɪstrəl
 coition kə'ɪʃən
 coitus kə'ɪtəs
 coke kɒk | coked kɒkt
 Coke kʊk, kɒk
 colander 'kɒləndə, 'kɑl-; ES -də(r)
 Colbert *Am name* 'kɒlbət, 'kɒl-, 'kɒl-; ES
 -bət; *Fr name* kɔl'bɛ:r
 Colby 'kɒlbi
 Colchester 'kɒl,tʃɛstə; 'kɒltʃɪstə; ES -tə(r)
 colchicum, C- 'kɒltʃɪkəm
 Colchis 'kɒlkɪs | -'s -ɪz
 cold kɒld | colded 'kɒldɪd
 cold-blooded 'kɒld'blʌdɪd, -ˌblʌdɪd ('cold-
 ˌblooded 'malɪs)
 cold-hearted 'kɒld'hɑrtɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:trɪd
 cold-shoulder ɔ 'kɒld'ʃəʊdə; ES -'ʃəʊdə(r);
 | -ed -d | -ing -'fɒldərɪŋ, -'fɒldrɪŋ
 coldslaw 'kɒl,slɔ, 'kɒld-
 Coldstream 'kɒld,stri:m
 cole kɒl
 Coleman 'kɒlmən
 coleopterous ˌkɒlɪ'ɒptərəs, ˌkɑlɪ-
 Coleridge 'kɒlɪrɪdʒ, *not infreq.* 'kɒlərɪdʒ | -'s -ɪz
 coleslaw 'kɒl,slɔ
 Colet 'kɒlɪt
 coleus, C- 'kɒliəs | -es -ɪz
 Colevile 'kɒlvɪl
 colewort 'kɒl,wɔ:t; ES -,wɔ:t, -,wɔ:t
 Colfax 'kɒlfæks | -'s -ɪz
 colic 'kɒlɪk | colicky 'kɒlɪki
 Colin 'kɒlɪn
 Coliseum kɒlə'siəm
 colitis kə'lɪtɪs
 collaborate kə'læbə'reɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r); | -tive -ɪv
 collaboration kə'læbə'reɪʃən
 collage kə'lɑʒ, kɒ- | -gist -ɪst (*Fr* kɔ'la:ʒ)
 collapse kə'læps | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -sible -əbəl
 collapsibility kə'læpsə'bɪləbɪlɪ
 collar 'kɒlə; ES 'kɒlə(r); | -ed -d
 collarbone 'kɒlə'bon, -,bon; ES 'kɒlə-
 collaret, -tte ˌkɒlə'ret
 collate kə'let, kə-, 'kɒlet | -d -ɪd
 collateral kə'lætərəl | -ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒts (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

collation **kə'leʃən, kə-**
 colleague *n* **'kəlɪg**
 colleague *v* **kə'li:g, kə-** |leagued -'li:gd
 collect *n* **'kəlekt**
 collect *v* **kə'lekt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 collectanea **ˌkələk'teɪnə**
 collectibility, -ability **kə'lektə'bɪlətɪ**
 collectible, -able **kə'lektəbəl**
 collection **kə'leksən**
 collective **kə'lektɪv** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 collectivistic **kə'lektə'vɪstɪk** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 collector **kə'lektə:**; ES -'lektə(r); | -ship -**ʃɪp**
 colleen **'kəlɪn, kə'lin**
 college **'kəldrɜ:** | -s -**ɪz**
 college-bred **'kəlɪdʒbrɛd** ('college-, bred 'man)
 collegian **kə'li:dʒən, -dʒɪən** | -giate -**dʒɪət, -dʒɪt**
 collet **'kəlɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 Colleton **'kəlɪtən**
 collide **kə'laɪd** | -lided -**'laɪdɪd**
 collie **'kəlɪ**
 collied **'kəlɪd**
 collier **'kəlɪə:**; ES **'kəlɪə(r)**; | -y -**ɪ**
 collimate **'kələ'met** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **'kələ'meʃən**
 Collingwood **'kəlɪŋwʊd**
 Collins **'kəlɪnz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Collinwood **'kəlɪn,wʊd**
 collision **kə'li:zən** | -al -**ɪ**
 collocate **'kələ'ket** | -d -**ɪd** | -tion **'kələ'keʃən**
 collodion **kə'lədɪən**
 colloid **'kələɪd** | -al **kə'ləɪdəl**
 collop **'kəlɒp** | colloped **'kəlɒpt**
 colloquial **kə'ləkwɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 colloquiality **kə'ləkwɪ'ælətɪ**
 colloquy **'kələkwɪ**
 collude **kə'lud, -'lru:d** | -d -**ɪd**
 collusion **kə'luzən, -'lru:zən** | -sive -**sɪv**
 Colman **'kɒlmən**
 Cologne, c- **kə'lon** (*Ger Köln, C- kœln*)
 Colombia **kə'lambɪə** (*Sp kə'lɒmbɪə*) | -n -**n**
 Colombo **kə'lambə, kə'lambə**
 Colón **kə'lan, -'lon** (*Am Sp kə'lon*)
 colon **'kɒlən**
 colon *coin* **kə'lon** | -s -**z** | -es -**es**
 colonel **'kɜ:n**; ES **'kɜ:n**, **'kɜ:n**; | -ed -**d** | -cy -**sɪ**
 colonial **kə'lonɪəl** | -ism -**ɪzəm**
 colonist **'kələnɪst**
 colonization **'kələnə'zeʃən, -arɪz-** | -ist -**ɪst**
 colonize **'kələnəɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**

colonnade **'kələ'ned** | -naded -**'nedɪd**
 colony **'kələnɪ**
 colophon **'kələ'fən, -fən**
 color **'kələ:**; ES **'kələ(r)**; | -ed -**d**
 colorable **'kələrəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 Colorado **'kələ'rædə, -'rædə** | -dan -**dən**—*Observers disagree as to whether 'kələ'rædə or -'rædə prevails in the state. There is little doubt that in the US as a whole 'kələ'rædə prevails.*
 coloration **'kələ'reʃən**
 coloratura **'kələ'rətʃurə, 'kəl-, -'tʃurə, -'tʃurə**
 colorature **'kələ'rətʃur, 'kəl-**; ES -**tʃurə(r)**
 color-bearer **'kələ'berə, -'berə:**; E **'kələ-berə(r)**, ES -**berə(r)**
 color-blind **'kələ'blaɪnd**; ES **'kələ-**
 colorful **'kələ'fəl**; ES **'kələ-**; | -ly -**ɪ**
 colorimeter **'kələ'rɪmətə:**; ES -**rɪmətə(r)**
 colossal **kə'ləsəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 Colosseum **'kələ'siəm**
 Colossian **kə'ləʃən** | -s -**z**
 colossus **kə'ləsəs** | -es -**ɪz** | -ssi -**sar** | -sus' -**səs**
 colporteur, -ter **'kəl'pɔ:tə, -'pɔ:tə:**; ES -**pɔ:tə(r)**, E+ -**pɔ:tə(r)**; (*Fr kɔlpɔ'r'tœ:r*)
 Colquhoun **kə'hun**
 colt, C- **kɒlt** | colted **'kɒltɪd**; | *N Engd* + **kɒlt** (*§46*)
 colter **'kɒltə:**; ES **'kɒltə(r)**; | -ed -**d**
 Colton **'kɒltən**
 Colum **'kələm**
 Columb **'kələm**
 Columba **kə'lambə**
 Columbia **kə'lambɪə, -bjə** | -n -**n**
 columbine, C- **'kələm,bɪn**
 columbium **kə'lambɪəm**
 Columbus **kə'lambəs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 column **'kələm, humorous 'kəljəm** | -ed -**d**
 columnar **kə'lamnə:**; ES -**lamnə(r)**
 columniation *'columnning'* **kə'lamnɪ'eʃən**
 columnist **'kələmɪst, 'kələmɪst**
 Colusa **kə'lusə, kə'lrusə**
 Colvin **'kɒlvɪn, 'kəl-**
 coma *'stupor'* **'kɒmə** | -s -**z**
 coma *'come's head'* **'kɒmə** | -ae -**ɪ**
 Comanche **kə'mæntʃɪ** | -chean -**tʃɪən**
 comatose **'kəmə'tɒs, 'kɒmə-**
 comb **kɒm** | combed **kɒmd**; | *N Engd* + **kɒm** (*§46*)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə:**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in *E* and *S*

comb 'valley' kum	commandment kə'mændmənt , -'mænmənt; E+ -an-, -an-
combat <i>n</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-	commemorate kə'memə,ret -rated -,retɪd
combat <i>v</i> 'kambæt, 'kAM-, kəm'bæt -ted -ɪd	commemoration kə,memə'refən
combatant 'kambətənt, 'kAM-	commence kə'mens -s -ɪz -d -t -ment -mənt
combative kəm'bætɪv , 'kambətrɪ, 'kAM-	commend kə'mend -ed -ɪd
combe kum	commendable kə'mendəbəl -bly -blɪ
comber 'komə; ES 'komə(r)	commendation ˌkʌmən'deɪʃən , ˌkʌmən-
combination ˌkambə'neɪʃən	commendatory kə'mendə'tɔrɪ , -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
combinative 'kambə,netɪv, kəm'barnətɪv	commensurability kə,mensʊərə'bɪlətɪ , -,men- sərə-
combine <i>n</i> 'kambəɪn, kəm'barn	commensurable kə'mensʊərəbəl , -'mensərə- -bly -blɪ
combine <i>v</i> kəm'barn -bined -'bænd -dly -ɪdlɪ	commensurate <i>adj</i> kə'mensʊərəɪt , -'mensə- commensurate <i>v</i> kə'mensʊ,ret , -'mensə- -d -ɪd
combings 'komɪŋz	commensuration kə,mensʊ'refən , -,mensə-
combust kəm'bʌst -ed -ɪd	comment <i>n</i> 'kʌmənt
combustibility kəm,bʌstə'bɪlətɪ	comment <i>v</i> 'kʌmənt, <i>less freq.</i> kə'ment -ed -ɪd
combustible kəm'bʌstəbəl -bly -blɪ	commentary 'kʌmənt,ɪrɪ
combustion kəm'bʌstʃən	commentator 'kʌmənt,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
come <i>n</i> <i>mailing</i> kəm , kum	commerce <i>n</i> 'kʌməs, -mɜ:s; ES 'kʌməs, -mɜ:s, -mɜ:s
come <i>v</i> kʌm came kem come kʌm — <i>in un-</i> <i>stressed position often kəm</i> (kəm'ɪn!)	commerce <i>v</i> kə'mɜ:s ; ES -'mɜ:s, -'mɜ:s; -s -ɪz -d -t
come-and-go 'kʌmən'gəʊ	commercial kə'mɜ:ʃəl ; ES -'mɜ:f-, -'mɜ:ʃ-; -ly -ɪ -ism -ɪzəm
comedian kə'mɪdɪən	commercialization kə,mɜ:ʃələ'zeɪʃən , -aɪ'z-; ES -,mɜ:ʃ-, -,mɜ:ʃ-
comédienne kə,mɪdɪ'en (<i>Fr</i> kɔme'djɛn)	commercialize kə'mɜ:ʃələɪz ; ES -'mɜ:ʃ-, -'mɜ:ʃ-; -s -ɪz -d -ɪd
comedy 'kʌmədɪ	comminate 'kʌmə,net -nated -,netɪd
comely 'kʌmlɪ	commination ˌkʌmə'neɪʃən
comestible kə'mestəbəl	commingle kə'mɪŋɡl -d -d
comet 'kʌmɪt	comminute 'kʌmə'nju:t, -,nju:t, -,nut -d -ɪd
comfit 'kʌmfɪt, 'kʌm-	comminution ˌkʌmə'nju:ʃən , -'nju-, -'nu-
comfort 'kʌmfət; ES -fət; -ed -ɪd	commiserable kə'mɪzərəbəl
comfortable 'kʌmfətəbəl; ES 'kʌmfətəbəl	commiserate kə'mɪzə,ret -rated -,retɪd
comforter 'kʌmfətə, 'kʌmfətə; ES -fətə(r);— 'kʌmfətə <i>shows r-dissimilation</i> (§121).	commiseration kə,mɪzə'refən
comfry 'kʌmfɪrɪ	commiserative kə'mɪzə,retɪv
comic 'kʌmɪk -əl -l̩ -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ	commissar ˌkʌmə'sɑ: ; ES -'sɑ:(r), E+ -'sɑ:(r)
Cominius kə'mɪnɪəs , -nɪəs -s -ɪz	commissariat ˌkʌmə'serɪət , -'sær-, -'ser-
Comintern ˌkʌmɪn'tɜ:n , 'kʌmɪn,tɜ:n; ES -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n	commissary 'kʌmə,serɪ
comitatus ˌkʌmɪ'tetəs	commission kə'mɪʃən -ed -d
comity 'kʌmɪtɪ	commissionaire kə,mɪʃən'er , -'ær; E -'eə(r), ES -'æə(r)
comma 'kʌmə -ed -d	commissioner kə'mɪʃənə , -'mɪʃnə; ES -nə(r)
command kə'mænd ; ES+ -'mand, -'mænd; -ed -ɪd	commit kə'mɪt -ted -ɪd -tal -l̩
commandant ˌkʌmən'dænt , -'dʌnt	
commandeer ˌkʌmən'dɪ: ; ES -'dɪə(r), S+ -'dɛə(r); -ed -d	
commander ˌkə'mændə ; ES -də(r), E+ -'mand-, -'mænd-	
commander in chief kə'mændərɪn'tʃi:f ; E+ -'mand-, -'mænd-	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **fɑ:** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gəʊ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

committee kə'mɪtɪ | -d -d | -man -məŋ, -məŋ
| -men -məŋ, -məŋ
commix kə'mɪks, kə- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
commixture kə'mɪkstʃə, kə-; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)
commode kə'mɒd
commodious kə'mɒdiəs
commodity kə'mədətɪ
commodore 'kəmə'dɔr, -dɔr; ES -'dɔə(r), E+
-dɔə(r)
common 'kəməŋ | -ed -d | -ness 'kəməŋnəs
commonage 'kəməŋɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
commonality ,kəməŋ'ælətɪ
commonalty 'kəməŋəltɪ
commonplace 'kəməŋ,ples | -s -ɪz
common-sense *adj* 'kəməŋ'sens ('common-
'sense ,way)
commonweal 'kəməŋ,wɪl
commonwealth 'kəməŋ,welθ, 'kəməŋ'welθ
commotion kə'məʃən
communal kə'mjuŋəl, kə'mjuŋəl, -'mju- | -ism
-ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst | -ly -ɪ
commune *n* 'kəmjun, -mjuŋ
commune *v* kə'mjuŋ, -'mjuŋ | -d -d
communicability kə,mjuŋɪkə'blɪətɪ, -'mjuŋ-
communicable kə'mjuŋɪkəbəl, -'mjuŋ- | -bly
-blɪ
communicant kə'mjuŋɪkənt, -'mjuŋ-
communicate kə'mjuŋə'ket, -'mjuŋ- | -d -ɪd
communication kə,mjuŋə'keɪʃən, -'mjuŋ-
communicative kə'mjuŋə'keɪv, -'mjuŋ-
communion kə'mjuŋjən, -'mjuŋ-
communiqué kə,mjuŋə'ke, -'mjuŋ-
communism 'kəmjʊ,nɪzəm | -ist -nɪst
communistic ,kəmjʊ'nɪstɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
-ɪklɪ
community kə'mjuŋətɪ, -'mjuŋ-
communize 'kəmjʊ'nəɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
commutable kə'mjutəbəl, -'mju-
commutate 'kəmjʊ,tet | -d -ɪd | -ter -ə; ES -ə(r)
commutation ,kəmjʊ'teɪʃən
commute kə'mjut, -'mju- | -d -ɪd | -r -ə; ES
-ə(r)
Como 'kɒmə
compact *adj* kə'm'pækt ('com,pact 'mass)
compact *n* 'kəmpækt
compact *v* kə'm'pækt | -ed -ɪd
companion kə'm'pænjən | -ed -d | -ship -,fɪp
companionable kə'm'pænjənəbəl | bly -blɪ

companionate *adj* kə'm'pænjəntɪ
companionway kə'm'pænjən,we
company 'kəmpəni, 'kəmpni | -nied -nɪd
comparability ,kəmpərə'blɪətɪ
comparable 'kəmpərəbəl, -prəbəl | -bly -blɪ
comparative kə'm'pærətɪv
compare kə'm'pær, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES
-'pɛə(r)
Comparetti ,kəmpə'retɪ (It ,kəmpə'rettɪ)
comparison kə'm'pærəsən
compartment kə'm'pɑrtmənt; ES -'pɑ:t-, E+
-'pɑ:t-
compass 'kəmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
compassion kə'm'pæʃən | -ed -d | -ate -ɪt
compatibility kə'm,pætə'blɪətɪ
compatible kə'm'pætəbəl | -bly -blɪ
compatriot kə'm'pɛtɪət, *less freq.* -'pæt-
compeer kə'm'pɪr, 'kəmpɪr; ES -ɪə(r), S+ -eə(r)
compel kə'm'pel | -led -d
compellable kə'm'peləbəl | -bly -blɪ
compend 'kəmpend | -ious kə'm'pendɪəs
compendium kə'm'pendɪəm | -s -z | -dia -dɪə
compensable kə'm'pensəbəl
compensate 'kəmpən,seɪt, -pən-, kə'm'penset
| -d -ɪd
compensation ,kəmpən'seɪʃən, -pən-
compensative 'kəmpən,seɪv, kə'm'pensətɪv
compensatory kə'm'pensə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
compete kə'm'pɪt | -peted -'pɪtɪd
competence 'kəmpətəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
competition ,kəmpə'tɪʃən
competitive kə'm'pɛtətɪv | -tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
compilation ,kəmp'lɪ'eɪʃən, -pɪ'eɪʃən
compile kə'm'paɪl | -piled -'paɪld
complacence kə'm'plesns | -cy -ɪ | -cent -snt
complain kə'm'plen | -ed -d | -ant -ənt | -t -t
complaisance kə'm'pleɪns, 'kəmplɪ,zəns | -sant
-znt, -zənt
complement *n* 'kəmplɪmənt
complement *v* 'kəmplə'ment | -ed -ɪd
complemental ,kəmplə'mentl | -ly -ɪ
complementary ,kəmplə'mentərɪ, -'mentrɪ
complete kə'm'plɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'plɪʃən
complex *n* 'kəmplɛks | -es -ɪz
complex *adj* kə'm'pleks, 'kəmplɛks ('com,plex
'act)
complex *v* kə'm'pleks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
complexion, -plection kə'm'plekʃən | -ed -d

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɑɪl | how haʊ | toy təɪ
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdən | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

complexity kəm'pleksəti	computation ,kəmpjə'teɪʃən, -pjʊ-
compliance kəm'plaɪəns cy -ɪ ant -ənt	compute kəm'pjut, -'pjut d -ɪd
complicate <i>adj</i> 'kəmpləkit	comrade 'kɑmɹəd, 'kɑm-, -ɪd
complicate <i>v</i> 'kəmplə,ket cated -,ketɪd	Comstock 'kɑmstək, -stək, -stək
complication ,kəmplə'keɪʃən	Comte kɔnt (<i>Fr</i> kɔ̃t)
complice 'kɑmplɪs -s -ɪz	Comus 'kɔməs -s -ɪz
complicity kəm'plɪsəti	con 'əgəɪnz' kɑn
compliment <i>n</i> 'kɑmpləmənt	con 'stʊdi' kɑn conned kɑnd
compliment 'kɑmplə,mənt ed -ɪd	con amore ,kɑnə'mɔri, -'mɔri; <i>S</i> -'mɔri; (<i>It</i>
complimentary ,kəmplə'mentəri, -'mentri	kɑnə'mɔ:re)
complain 'kɑmplɪn -pline -plɪn, -plɑn	Conan 'kɑnən, 'kɔnən
comply kəm'plaɪ plied -'plaɪd	Conant 'kɔnənt
component kəm'pɔnənt ed -ɪd	conation kə'neɪʃən -al -ɪ tɪvə 'kɑnətɪv
comport kəm'pɔrt, -'pɔrt; <i>ES</i> -'pɔət, <i>E+</i>	concatenate kən'kætɪŋ,et, kən- d -ɪd
-'pɔət; ed -ɪd	concatenation ,kən'kætɪŋ'feɪʃən, kən,kætɪŋ-
compose kəm'pɔz -s -ɪz d -d dly -ɪdli	concave <i>n</i> 'kɑnkeɪv, 'kɑŋ-
composite kəm'pɔzɪt d -ɪd tor -ə; <i>ES</i> -ə(r)	concave <i>adj</i> kən'keɪv, kən- ('con,cave 'surface)
compos mentis 'kɑmpəs'mentɪs	conceive <i>v</i> kən'keɪv, kən- d -d cavity
compost 'kɑmpɔst ed -ɪd, -pɔstɪd	-'kævəti
composure kəm'pɔzə; <i>ES</i> -'pɔzə(r)	concavo-concave kən'keɪvəkən'keɪv
compote 'kɑmpɔt -poted -pɔtɪd	concavo-convex kən'keɪvəkən'vɛks
compound <i>n</i> 'kɑmpaʊnd	conceal kən'sil -ed -d edly -ɪdli
compound <i>adj</i> kɑm'paʊnd ('compound	concede kən'sid -ceded -'sɪdɪd
'word)	conceit kən'sit ed -ɪd
compound <i>v</i> kɑm'paʊnd, kəm- ed -ɪd	conceivability kən,sɪvə'bɪləti
comprehend ,kɑmpri'hend ed -ɪd -ible -əbl	conceivable kən'sɪvəbl -bly -bli
comprehensibility ,kɑmpri'hensə'bɪləti	conceive kən'sɪv -ceived -'sɪvd
comprehensible ,kɑmpri'hensəbl -bly -bli	concentrate 'kɑnsɹ'tret, -sen- d -ɪd
comprehension ,kɑmpri'hensjən -sive -sɪv	concentration ,kɑnsɹ'treɪʃən, -sen-
compress <i>n</i> 'kɑmpres -es -ɪz	concentric kən'sentɹɪk -al -ɪ ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
compress <i>v</i> kəm'pres -es -ɪz ed -t edly	Concepción kən,sɛpsɹ'ɔn (<i>Am Sp</i> kən-
-ɪdli, -'prestli	sɛps'ɪsjən)
compressibility kəm,presə'bɪləti	concept 'kɑnsɛpt -ption, <i>C-</i> kən'sɛpsjən
compressible kəm'presəbl -bly -bli	conceptual kən'sɛptʃʊəl, -tʃʊl -ly -ɪ
compression kəm'presjən -sive -'presɪv -sor	concern kən'sɛɹn; <i>ES</i> -'sɛɹn, -'sɛɹn; ed -d
-'presə; <i>ES</i> -ə(r)	edly -ɪdli
comprise, -ze kəm'praɪz -s -ɪz d -d	concert <i>n</i> 'kɑnsɛt, -sɛt; <i>ES</i> -sɛt, -sɛt, -sɛt
compromise 'kɑmprə'maɪz -s -ɪz d -d	concert <i>v</i> kən'sɛt; <i>ES</i> -'sɛt, -'sɛt; ed -ɪd
comptometer, <i>C-</i> kɑmp'təmətə; <i>ES</i> -'təmətə(r)	concertina ,kɑnsə'tɪnə; <i>ES</i> ,kɑnsə-
Compton 'kɑmpɔn, 'kɑmpɔn	concertmaster 'kɑnsət,mæstə; <i>ES</i> 'kɑnsət-
comptroller kən'trɔlə; <i>ES</i> -lə(r); -ship -'ɹɪp	,mæstə(r, <i>E+</i> -,mas-, -mas-
compulsion kəm'pʌljən -sive -sɪv -sory -sɔri	concertmeister 'kɑnsət,maɪstə; <i>ES</i> 'kɑnsət-
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən -tious -fəs	,mæstə(r); (<i>Ger</i> Konzert- kən'tsɛrt,maɪstɔr)
compurgation ,kɑmpɹ'gɛʃən, -pɔ-; <i>ES</i> -pɹ-,	concerto kən'tʃɛrtə; <i>ES</i> -'tʃɛrtə; (<i>It</i> kon-
-pɹ-, -pɔ-	'tʃɛrtə)
computability kəm,pjutə'bɪləti, -'pjut-	concession kən'sɛʃən
computable kəm'pjutəbl , -'pjut-, 'kɑmpjutə-	concessionaire kən,sɛʃən'ɛr, -'ɛr; <i>E</i> -'lɛə(r,
bly -bli	<i>ES</i> -'lɛə(r

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'læŋgrɪ
|bath bæθ; *E* baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

concessionary kən'seʃən,eri
 concessive kən'sesiv
 conch kəŋk, kɒŋk | -ed -t
 Concho 'kəntʃo | Conchos 'kəntʃos | -s' -siz
 conchology kəŋ'kɒlədʒi, kɒŋ- | -gist -dʒɪst
 concierge ,kɑnsi'eriʒ; ES -'eɜʒ; (Fr kɔ̃'sjɛʒ)
 conciliable kən'sɪləbəl
 conciliate kən'sɪlə,let | -ated -,etɪd
 conciliation kən,sɪlə'leʃən
 conciliatory kən'sɪlə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 concise kən'saɪs | -cision kən'sɪʒən
 conclave 'kɒŋklev, 'kɒŋ-
 conclude kən'klud, -'klud | -d -ɪd
 conclusion kən'kluʒən, -'kluʒən | -sive -sɪv
 concoct kən'kɒkt, kən- | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 concomitance kən'kɒmɪtəns, kən- | -cy -ɪ
 | -ant -ənt
 concord 'kɒŋkɔrd, -'kɒŋ-; ES -kɔəd
 Concord Mass, NH 'kɒŋkɔd; ES 'kɒŋkɔd;
elsewhere in US, towns & grape 'kɒŋkɔrd;
 ES 'kɒŋkɔd
 concordance kən'kɔrdəns, kən-; ES -'kɔəd-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dant -dɒnt
 concordat kən'kɔrdət; ES -'kɔədət
 Concordia kən'kɔrdiə; ES -'kɔədiə
 concourse 'kɒŋkɔrs, 'kɒŋ-, -kɔrs; ES -kɔəs,
 E+ -kɔəs; | -s -ɪz
 concrete *adj* kən'kri:t, 'kɒŋkri:t, *much less freq.*
 kɒŋ-, 'kɒŋ- ('concrete 'akt)
 concrete *n* 'kɒŋkri:t, kən'kri:t, *much less freq.*
 'kɒŋ-, kɒŋ-
 concrete *v* 'congeal' kən'kri:t; 'cement' 'kɒŋkri:t,
 kən'kri:t | -d -ɪd—see *n*
 concretion kən'kriʃən—see *n*
 concubinage kən'kju:bənɪdʒ, -'kju:b-
 concubine 'kɒŋkju:bən, 'kən-
 concupiscence kən'kju:pəsəns, -'kju:- | -cent
 -snt
 concur kən'kɜ:s; ES -'kɜ:(r), -'kɜ:s; | -red -d
 concurrence kən'kɜ:səns; ES -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:r-,
 -'kɜ:s-; | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 concussion kən'kʌʃən | -sive -sɪv
 condemn kən'dem | -ed -d | -ing -ɪŋ
 condemnable 'subject to condemnation' kən-
 'deməbəl; 'fit to be condemned' kən'demnəbəl
 | -bly -blɪ
 condemnation kəndem'neʃən, -dəm-
 condemnatory kən'demnə'tɔri, -tɔri; S -,tɔri

condensability kən'densə'bɪlətɪ
 condensable kən'densəbəl
 condensate kən'denset
 condensation ,kəndən'seʃən
 condense kən'dens | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli
 condescend ,kəndɪ'send | -ed -ɪd
 condescendence ,kəndɪ'sendəns | -dent -dənt
 condescension ,kəndɪ'senʃən
 condign kən'daɪn ('con,dign 'censure)
 condiment 'kəndəmənt
 condition kən'dɪʃən | -ed -d | -ing -ʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 conditional kən'dɪʃənəl, -ʃnəl | -ly -ɪ
 condole kən'dol | -d -d
 condolence kən'dələns, 'kəndələns | -s -ɪz
 condominium kəndə'mɪnɪəm
 condone kən'don | -d -d | -nation ,kəndə'neʃən
 condor 'kəndɔː; ES 'kəndɔː(r)
 condottiere *It* ,kɒndot'tjɛːre
 conduce kən'dju:s, -'dru:s | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -cive -ɪv
 conduct *n* 'kəndʌkt
 conduct *v* kən'dʌkt | -ed -ɪd
 conductance kən'dʌktəns | -s -ɪz
 conductivity kən,dʌktə'bɪlətɪ
 conductible kən'dʌktəbəl
 conduction kən'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 conductivity ,kəndʌk'tɪvətɪ
 conductor kən'dʌktɔː; ES -'dʌktɔː(r)
 conduit 'kəndrɪt, 'kəndvɪt
 cone kɒn | coned kɒnd
 Conejos kə'neɪs, -'nehəs, -'nehɒs | -'s -ɪz
 (*Am Sp* kə'nehɒs)
 Conemaugh 'kənə,mɔ
 conenose 'kɒn,nɔz | -s -ɪz
 Conestoga ,kənə'stɒgə
 coney 'kɒni, 'kʌni—see cony
 Coney 'kɒni
 confab 'kɒnfæb
 confabulate kən'fæbjə,let | -lated -,letɪd
 confabulation kən'fæbjə'leʃən
 confect *n* 'kɒnfekt
 confect *v* kən'fekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 confectionary kən'fekʃən,eri
 confectioner kən'fekʃənə-, -kʃnə; ES -nə(r)
 confectionery kən'fekʃən,eri
 confederacy, C- kən'fedərəsɪ, -'fedrəsɪ
 confederate, C- *n*, *adj* kən'fedərɪt, -'fedrɪt
 confederate *v* kən'fedə,ret | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 confederation kən'fedərə'leʃən

[full fu:l | tooth tu:θ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

confer kən'fɜː; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜː; |-red -d
 conferee kən'fɜːri
 conference kən'fɜːrəns |-s -ɪz
 confess kən'fɛs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 Confessio Amantis kən'fɛsɪə ə'mæntɪs
 confession kən'fɛʃən |-al -ɪ |-ary -,ɛrɪ
 confessor kən'fɛsə; ES -'fɛsə(r)
 confetti kən'fɛtɪ (*It* kən'fɛtɪ)
 confidant, -nte kən'fɪdənt, kən'fɪdənt
 confide kən'faɪd |-fided -'faɪdɪd
 confidence kən'fɪdəns |-s -ɪz |-dent -dənt
 confidential kən'fɪdənfəl |-ly -ɪ
 configuration kən'fɪgʊ'reɪʃən |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ
 confine *n* 'kənfaɪn
 confine *v* kən'faɪn |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 confirm kən'fɜːm; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; |-ed -d
 |-edly -ɪdli |-atory -ə,tɔrɪ, -ə,tɔrɪ; S -ə,tɔrɪ
 confirmation kən'fɜːmɪʃən; ES kən'fɜː-
 confirmative kən'fɜːmətɪv; ES -'fɜ:m-, -'fɜ:m-
 confiscate 'kənfɪs,ket, kən'fɪsket |-d -ɪd
 confiscation kən'fɪs'keɪʃən
 confiscatory kən'fɪskə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 confiture kən'fɪtʃʊ; ES -'tʃʊə
 conflagrate kən'flæ,gret |-grated -gretɪd
 conflagration kən'flæ'greɪʃən
 conflate kən'flet |-d -ɪd |-tion -'fleɪʃən
 conflict *n* 'kənflɪkt
 conflict *v* kən'flɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -k'ʃən
 confluence kən'fluəns, -flu- |-s -ɪz |-ent -ənt
 confluent kən'fluəns |-es -ɪz
 conform kən'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m; |-ed -d
 conformable kən'fɔ:məbl; ES -'fɔ:m-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 conformance kən'fɔ:məns; ES -'fɔ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 conformation kən'fɔ:mɪʃən; ES -'fɔ:-
 conformist kən'fɔ:mɪst; ES -'fɔ:m-
 conformity kən'fɔ:mətɪ; ES -'fɔ:m-
 confound kən'faʊnd, kən-; 'dʌmn' kən'faʊnd
 |-ed -ɪd
 confreere kən'frɛr; ES -'frɛ(r)
 confront kən'frʌnt |-ed -ɪd
 Confucian kən'fju:ʃən, -'fju- |-ism -ɪzəm
 Confucius kən'fju:ʃəs, -'fju- |-s -ɪz
 confuse kən'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdli, -dli
 confusion kən'fju:zən, -'fju:zən
 confutation kən'fju:təʃən, -'fju-
 confutative kən'fju:tətɪv, -'fju-

confute kən'fju:t, -'fju:t |-d -ɪd
 Congaree kəŋgə'ri
 congé kən'ʒe. (*Fr* kɔ'ʒe)
 congeal kən'dʒɪl |-ed -d
 congee kən'dʒɪ
 congener kən'dʒɪnə; ES -nə(r)
 congenial kən'dʒɪnjəl |-ly -ɪ
 congeniality kən,dʒɪnɪ'ælətɪ, -,dʒɪnɪ'ælətɪ,
 -,dʒɪnɪ'ælətɪ
 congenital kən'dʒɪnətɪl |-ly -ɪ
 conger, C- kəŋgə; ES kəŋgə(r)
 congeries kən'dʒɪrɪz, -'dʒɪrɪz
 congest kən'dʒɛst |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv |-stɪən
 -stɪən
 conglobate kən'glɔbet, kəŋglo,bet
 conglomerate *n, adj* kən'gləmərɪt; -'gləmɪt
 conglomerate *v* kən'gləmərɪt |-rated -rɪtɪd
 conglomeration kən'gləmərɪ'eɪʃən
 Congo kəŋgə
 congratulate kən'grætʃə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 congratulation kən,grætʃə'leɪʃən
 congratulatory kən'grætʃələ,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S
 -,tɔrɪ
 congregate kəŋgrɪ,ɡet |-gated -gɛtɪd
 congregation kəŋgrɪ'ɡeɪʃən |-al -ɪ, -ʃnəl |-ally
 -ɪ, -ʃnəlɪ
 Congregational kəŋgrɪ'ɡeɪʃənɪ, -ʃnəlɪ -ɪsm
 -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 congress kəŋgrəs, -ɪs |-es ɪz |-ed -t
 congressional kən'ɡreɪʃənɪ, -ʃnəlɪ |-ly -ɪ
 congressman kəŋgrəsmən |-men -mən
 congresswoman kəŋgrəs,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 Congreve kəŋgrɪv, kəŋ-
 congruence kəŋgrʊəns, kən,ɡrʊəns, -,ɡrɪv-
 |-s -ɪz |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 congruity kən'ɡruətɪ, -'ɡrɪv-
 congruous kəŋgrʊəs
 conic kənɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 conifer kənə'fɜː, 'kən-; ES -fɜ:(r)
 coniferous kənə'fɜːəs
 Coningsby kənɪŋzbi
 Coniston kənɪstən
 conjectural kən'dʒɛktʃərəl |-ly -ɪ
 conjecture kən'dʒɛktʃə; ES -tʃə:(r); |-d -d
 |-ring -'dʒɛktʃərɪŋ, -'dʒɛktʃərɪŋ
 conjoin kən'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli |-t -t
 conjugal kən'dʒʊɡəl |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

conjugality ˌkʌndʒʊˈgælətri
 conjugate *n, adj* ˈkʌndʒʊɡɪt, -ˌɡet
 conjugate *v* ˈkʌndʒəˌɡet | -gated -ˌɡetɪd
 conjugation ˌkʌndʒəˈɡeɪʃən
 conjunct kənˈdʒʌŋkt (ˈconˌjʌŋkt ˈverb)
 conjunction kənˈdʒʌŋkʃən | -tive -trɪv
 conjunctiva ˌkʌndʒʌŋkˈtaɪvə
 conjunctivitis kənˌdʒʌŋktəˈvaɪtɪs
 conjuncture kənˈdʒʌŋktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -ral -əl
 conjuration ˌkʌndʒʊˈreɪʃən
 conjure ˈdʒʌɡl̩ ˈkʌndʒə, ˈkʌn-; ES -dʒə(r); | -d -d
 conjure ˈɪmˌplɔːr ˈkənˈdʒʊr, -ˈdʒʊr; ES -ə(r); | -d -d
 conjurer, -or ˈdʒʌɡl̩ər ˈkʌndʒərə, ˈkʌn-; ES -rə(r)
 conjurer, -or ˈpetɪˈʃənər ˈkənˈdʒʊrə, -ˈdʒʊr-; ES -rə(r)
 conjuror ˈkɔːswɛərər ˈkənˈdʒʊrə, -ˈdʒʊr-; ES -rə(r)
 Konkling ˈkʌŋklɪŋ
 Connacht ˈkʌnəxt, -nət
 Connaught ˈkʌnət
 Conneaut ˈkʌn.ət
 connect kəˈnekt | -ed -ɪd | -ible, -able -əbəl
 Connecticut kəˈnetɪkət—*The Brit pron. kəˈnektɪkət, based on the current erroneous spelling, has no Am currency.*
 connection, -nɪkʃən kəˈnektʃən | -ctive -ktɪv
 Connelly ˈkʌn.lɪ
 conning ˈkʌnɪŋ
 connoption kəˈnɒpʃən
 connivance kəˈnaɪvəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 connive kəˈnaɪv | -nɪved -ˈnaɪvd | -vent -ənt
 connoisseur ˌkʌnəˈsɜː; ES -ˈsɜː(r), -ˈsɜː; (*Fr* *connoisseur* kɔˈnɛːsœːr)
 connotation ˌkʌnəˈteɪʃən
 connotative ˈkʌnəˈteɪtɪv, kəˈnɒtətɪv
 connote kəˈnɒt | -noted -ˈnɒtɪd
 connubial kəˈnʊbɪəl, -ˈnʊb-, -ˈnʊb- | -ly -ɪ
 conoid ˈkɒnɔɪd
 conquer ˈkʌŋkə, ˈkɒŋkə, ˈkɒŋkə; ES -kə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -kɪŋ, -krɪŋ | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 conquest ˈkʌŋkwɛst, ˈkʌŋ-
 conquistador kənˈkwɪstəˈdɔːr; ES -ˌdɔːr
 Conrad, -e ˈkɒnrəd
 Conroe ˈkʌnrɔː
 consanguine kənˈsæŋɡwɪn

consanguineous ˌkʌnsæŋˈɡwɪnəs | -nɪty -nəti
 conscience ˈkʌŋfəns | -s -ɪz
 conscientious ˌkʌŋfɪˈenʃəs, ˌkʌnsɪ-
 conscionable ˈkʌŋfənbəl | -bly -blɪ
 conscious ˈkʌŋfəs
 conscribe kənˈskraɪb | -scribed -ˈskraɪbd
 conscript *n, adj* ˈkʌnskɪpt
 conscript *v* kənˈskɪpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən
 consecrate ˈkʌnsɪˌkret | -crated -,kretɪd
 consecration ˌkʌnsɪˈkrefəʃən
 consecutive kənˈsekjətɪv
 consensus kənˈsɛnsəs | -suses -səsɪz
 consent kənˈsɛnt | -ed -ɪd | -ient -ˈsɛnfənt
 consequent ˈkʌnsəˌkwɛnts | -s -ɪz | -quent -ˌkwɛnt
 consequential ˌkʌnsəˈkwɛŋʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 consequentiality ˌkʌnsəˌkwɛŋʃɪˈæləti
 conservable kənˈsɜːvəbəl; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservancy kənˈsɜːvənsɪ; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservation ˌkʌnsəˈveɪʃən; ES ˌkʌnsə-
 conservatism kənˈsɜːvətɪzəm; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservative kənˈsɜːvətɪv; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-
 conservatoire kənˌsɜːvətˈwɑːr; ES -,sɜːvə-
 ˈtwaː(r), -sɜːvətˈwaː(r); (*Fr* *kōsɛrvaˈtwaːr*)
 conservator ˈprezəvər ˈkʌnsəˌvetə, kən-
 ˈsɜːvətə, *bank officer* kənˈsɜːvətə; ES
 ˈkʌnsəˌvetə(r), kənˈsɜːvətə(r), kənˈsɜːvətə(r)
 conservatory kənˈsɜːvətəˌtɔːrɪ, -ˌtɔːrɪ; ES kən-
 ˈsɜːvətəˌtɔːrɪ, -ˈsɜːv-, E+ˌˌtɔːrɪ
 conserve *n* ˈkʌnsɜːv, kənˈsɜːv; ES -ɜːv, -ɜːv
 conserve *v* kənˈsɜːv; ES -ˈsɜːv, -ˈsɜːv; | -d -d
 Conshohocken ˌkʌŋfəˈhʌkən
 consider kənˈsɪdə; ES -ˈsɪdə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -ˈsɪdəɪŋ, -ˈsɪdɪŋ
 considerable kənˈsɪdərəbəl, -ˈsɪdɪrəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 considerate kənˈsɪdərət, -ˈsɪdɪt
 consideration kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃən
 consign kənˈsaɪn | -ed -d
 consignee ˌkʌnsaɪˈni, -sɪˈni
 consigner kənˈsaɪnə; ES -ˈsaɪnə(r)
 consignment kənˈsaɪnmənt
 consignor kənˈsaɪnə; ES -ˈsaɪnə(r); (*con-*
sign ˈee & ˌ*consign* ˈor)
 consist kənˈsɪst | -ed -ɪd
 consistence kənˈsɪstəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 consistory kənˈsɪstəri, -ˈsɪstrɪ
 consociate *n, adj* kənˈsɒʃɪət, -ʃɪət

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ɪdən | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *v* in *E* and *S*

consociate *v* kən'soʃi,et |-ated -,etɪd
 consociation kən'soʃi'efən, -,soʃi-
 consol 'kənsəl, kən'səl |-s -z
 consolable kən'sələb| |-bly -blɪ
 consolation ,kənsə'leʃən
 consolatory kən'sələ'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 console *n* 'kənsəl
 console *v* kən'səl |-soled -'səld
 consolidate kən'sələ'det |-dated -,detɪd
 consolidation kən'sələ'deʃən
 consommé ,kənsə'me
 consonance 'kənsənəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 consonantal ,kənsə'nænt| |-ly -ɪ
 consonantly 'kənsənəntli
 consort *n* 'kənsɔ:t; ES -səət
 consort *v* kən'sɔ:t; ES -'səət; |-ed -ɪd
 consortium kən'sɔ:ʃiəm; ES -'səʃ-; |-ia -ɪə
 conspectus kən'spektəs |-es -ɪz
 conspicuous kən'spɪkjʊəs
 conspirator kən'spɪrətə; ES -tə(r); |-acy -əsɪ
 conspiratorial kən'spɪrə'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 conspire kən'spaɪ; ES -'spærə(r); |-d -d
 conspirer kən'spaɪrə; ES -'spærə(r)
 constable 'kənstəb|, 'kən- — *The sp. pron. is now more freq. than the traditional one; see next.*
 Constable 'kənstəb|
 constabulary kən'stæbjə,ləri
 Constance 'kənstəns |-s -ɪz
 constancy 'kənstənsɪ |-tant -tənt
 Constantine 'kənstən,tain, -,tɪn
 Constantinople ,kənstæntə'nɒp|, -stæntə'pɒp|
 constellation ,kənstə'leʃən
 consternate 'kənstə'net; ES 'kənstə-; |-d -ɪd
 consternation ,kənstə'neʃən; ES ,kənstə-
 constipate 'kənstə'pet |-pated -,petɪd
 constipation ,kənstə'peʃən
 constituency kən'stɪtʃuənsɪ |-ent -ənt
 constitute 'kənstə'tju:t, -,tju:t, -,tju:t |-d -ɪd
 constitution ,kənstə'tju:ʃən, -'tu-, -'tu- |-al -|
 |-ally -li
 constitutionality ,kənstə'tju:ʃən'æləti, -,tju-,
 -,tju-
 constitutive 'kənstə'tju:tɪv, -,tju-, -,tju-
 constrain kən'stren |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli |-t -t
 constrict kən'strɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 constriction kən'strɪkʃən |-tive -tɪv

construable kən'struəb|, -'stru-
 construct *adj* kən'strʌkt ('con,struct 'state)
 construct *n* 'kənstɹakt
 construct *v* kən'strakt |-ed -ɪd
 construction kən'strʌktʃən |-al -| |-ally -li
 |-tive -tɪv
 construe kən'stru, -'stru |-d -d—*in Shak.*
 conster 'kənstə
 consubstantial ,kənsəb'stænfəl |-ly -ɪ
 consubstantiality ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'æləti
 consubstantiate ,kənsəb'stænfɪ,et |-ed -ɪd
 consubstantiation ,kənsəb'stænfɪ'eʃən
 consuetude 'kənswi:tju:d, -,tju:d, -tju:d
 consuetudinary ,kənswi:tju:dri, -'tju:d-
 -'tju:d-
 consil 'kəns| |-ship -ʃɪp
 consular 'kəns|ə, 'kənsjələ; ES -ə(r)
 consulate 'kəns|ət, 'kənsjəlit
 consult *n* 'kənsəlt, kən'səlt
 consult *v* kən'səlt |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt
 consultation ,kəns|'teʃən
 consultative kən'səltətɪv
 consultatory kən'səltə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 consulatory kən'səltəri
 consumable kən'suməb|, -'sju:m-, -'sjum-
 consume kən'sum, -'sju:m, -'sjum |-d -d
 |-dly -ɪdli
 consumer kən'sumə, -'sju:mə, -'sjumə; ES
 -ə(r)
 consummate *adj* kən'sʌmɪt
 consummate *v* 'kənsə'met |-mated -,metɪd
 consummation ,kənsə'meʃən
 consumption kən'sʌmpʃən |-tive -tɪv
 contact 'kəntækt |-ed -ɪd
 contagion kən'tedʒən |-gious -dʒəs
 contain kən'ten |-ed -d
 contaminate kən'tæmə'net |-nated -,netɪd
 contamination kən'tæmə'neʃən
 contemn kən'tem |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 contemptible kən'teməb| |-bly -blɪ
 contemner kən'temə; ES -'temə(r)
 contemnor kən'temnə; ES -'temnə(r)
 contemptable kən'templəb|
 contemplate 'kəntəm'plet, kən'templet |-d -ɪd
 contemplation ,kəntəm'pleʃən
 contemplative 'kəntəm'pletɪv, kən'templetɪv
 contemporaneity kən'tempərə'nɪəti
 contemporaneous kən'tempərə'nɪəs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

contemporary kən'tempə'reɪ
 contempt kən'tempt
 contemptible kən'temptəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 contemptuous kən'temptʃʊəs
 contend kən'tend | -ed -ɪd
 content *n* 'satisfaction' kən'tent, 'what is con-
 tained' 'kantent, kən'tent
 content *adj*, *v* kən'tent | -ed -ɪd
 contention kən'tenʃən | -al -lɪ | -tious -ʃəs
 conterminous kən'tɜːmənəs; ES -'tɜːm-,
 -'tɜːm-
 contest *n* 'kantest
 contest *v* kən'test | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
 context 'kantekst
 contextual kən'tekstʃʊəl, kən- | -ly -ɪ
 contexture kən'tekstʃə, kən-; ES -'tekstʃə(r)
 contiguity ,kantɪ'gjuːtɪ, -'gju-
 contiguous kən'tɪgjuːs
 continence 'kantənəns | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt
 continental ,kantə'nentl | -ly -ɪ
 contingence kən'tɪndʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 continual kən'tɪnjuːəl | -ly -ɪ
 continuance kən'tɪnjuːəns | -s -ɪz | -ant -ənt
 continuation kən,tɪnjuː'efən
 continue kən'tɪnjuː | -d -d | -dly -'juːdlɪ
 continuity ,kantə'nuːətɪ, -'nuː-, -'nju-
 continuous kən'tɪnjuːəs | -nuum -njuːəm | -nua
 -njuːə
 contort kən'tɔːt; ES -'tɔːt; | -ed -ɪd
 contortion kən'tɔːʃən; ES -'tɔːʃən
 contour 'kantʊːr; ES -tʊə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 contra 'kantrə
 contraband 'kantrə,bænd | -age -ɪdʒ | -ist -ɪst
 contrabandism 'kantrə,bænd,ɪzəm
 contrabass 'kantrə,bes | -es -ɪz
 contraception ,kantrə'sepʃən | -tive -tɪv
 contraclockwise ,kantrə'klak,wɪz
 contract *n* 'kantrækt
 contract *v* 'shrink' kən'trækt, 'make a con-
 tract' + 'kantrækt | -ed -ɪd
 contractible kən'træktəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 contractile kən'træktɪl, -ɪl
 contractility ,kantræktɪlətɪ
 contraction kən'træksən | -tive -tɪv
 contractor 'kantræktə, kən'træktə; ES -tə(r)
 contractual kən'træktʃʊəl | -ly -ɪ
 contradict ,kantrə'dɪkt | -ed -ɪd
 contradiction ,kantrə'dɪksən | -tory -təri, -tri

contradistinction ,kantrədɪ'stɪŋksən | -tive
 -tɪv
 contraindication ,kantrə,ɪndə'keɪʃən
 contralto kən'træltə
 contraposition ,kantrəpə'zɪʃən
 contraption kən'træpsən
 contrapuntal ,kantrə'pʌntl | -ly -ɪ
 contrariety ,kantrə'reɪtɪ
 contrarily 'kantrərəlɪ, esp. if emph. kən-
 'trərəlɪ, -'trɛr-
 contrarious kən'trɛrɪəs, -'trɛr-
 contrariwise 'kantrɛrɪ,wɪz
 contrary 'opposite' 'kantrəri; 'perverse'
 'kantrɛrɪ, kən'trɛrɪ, -'trɛrɪ
 contrast *n* 'kantræst
 contrast *v* kən'træst | -ed -ɪd
 contravene ,kantrə'vɪn | -vened -'vɪnd
 contravention ,kantrə'venʃən
 contredanse *Fr* kɔːtrə'dɑːs
 contretemps *Fr* kɔːtrə'tɛm
 contribute kən'trɪbjʊt | -d -bɪjətɪd
 contribution ,kantrə'bjuːʃən, -'brʊʃən
 contributor kən'trɪbjətə; ES -tə(r)
 contributory kən'trɪbjə'tɔːrɪ, -'tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 contrite 'kantrat, kən'trat ('con,trite 'heart,
 'hearts con'trite)
 contrition kən'trɪʃən
 contrivance kən'traɪvəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ
 contrive kən'traɪv | -d -d
 control kən'trɔːl | -trolled -'trɔːld
 controllable kən'trɔːləbəl | -bly -blɪ
 controller kən'trɔːlə; ES -'trɔːlə(r); | -ship -'ʃɪp
 controversial ,kantrə'vɜːʃəl, -sɪəl; ES -'vɜː-,
 -'vɜː-; | -ly -ɪ
 controversy 'kantrə'vɜːsɪ; ES -'vɜːsɪ, -'vɜːsɪ
 controvert 'kantrə'vɜːt, ,kantrə'vɜːt; ES -ɜːt,
 -ɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 convertible ,kantrə'vɜːtəbəl; ES -'vɜːt-,
 -'vɜːt-; *acct*+ 'contro,vertible | -bly -blɪ
 contumacious ,kantjuː'meɪʃəs, ,kantju-
 contumacy 'kantjuməsi, 'kantju-
 contumelious ,kantju'mɪliəs, ,kantju-
 contumely 'kantjuməlɪ, 'kantju-, -,mɪli,
 kən'tjuməlɪ, -'tju-, -'tu- —Only a book-
 word. Formerly 'kantju'mɪli, as in *Chap-
 man* and probably *Shak*. Hood has kən-
 'tjumɪli (*rime* gloomily).
 contuse kən'tjuːz, -'tuz, -'tuz | -s -ɪz | -d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S

contusion kən'tju:zən, -'tu:z-, -'tu:z-
 conundrum kə'nʌndrəm
 convalesce ˌkɒnvə'les |s -iz -d -t
 convalescence ˌkɒnvə'lesns |cy -ɪ |scent -snt
 convection kən'vekʃən |-al -|
 convenance ˌkɒnvə'nəns |s -iz (Fr kɔ̃'nɑ̃:s)
 convene kən'veɪn |-vened -'vɪnd
 convenience kən'veɪnjəns |s -iz |-ient -jənt
 convent ˌkɒnvənt
 conventional kən'ventɪkəl |-ly -ɪ
 conventicle kən'ventɪkəl |-d -d
 convention kən'veɪʃən |-al -l, -ʃnəl |-ally -lɪ, -ʃnəlɪ
 conventionalism kən'veɪʃən|lɪzəm, -ʃnəl-
 |-ist -ɪst
 conventionality kən'veɪʃən'ælətɪ
 conventionalize kən'veɪʃən|aɪz, -ʃnəl- |s -iz
 |-d -d
 conventional kən'ventʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ
 converge kən'veɪdʒ; ES -'vɛdʒ, -'vɛdʒ; |s -iz
 |-d -d
 convergence kən'veɪdʒəns; ES -'vɛdʒ-,
 -'vɛdʒ-; |cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt
 conversance ˌkɒnvə'səns, kən'veɪʃns; ES -vəs-,
 -'vɛs-, -'vɛs-; |cy -ɪ |-sant -snt
 conversation ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən; ES ˌkɒnvə-; |-al
 -l |-ally -lɪ
 conversationalist ˌkɒnvə'seɪʃən|ɪst, -ʃnəl-;
 ES ˌkɒnvə-
 converse *n* ˌkɒnvɜ:s; ES -vɜ:s, -vɜ:s; |s -iz
 converse *adj* kən'veɪʃs; ES -'vɛs, -'vɛs-;
 ('con,verse 'wind)
 converse *v* kən'veɪʃs; ES -'vɛs, -'vɛs-; |s -iz
 |-d -t
 conversion kən'veɪʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɛz-, -'vɛz-
 convert *n* ˌkɒnvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
 convert *v* kən'veɪʃt; ES -'vɛt, -'vɛt-; |-ed -ɪd
 convertibility kən'veɪʃtə'bɪlətɪ; ES -,vɜ:t-,
 -,vɜ:t-
 convertible kən'veɪʃtəbəl; ES -'vɛt-, -'vɛt-;
 |-bly -blɪ
 convex *adj* kən'veks, kən- ('con,vex 'surface)
 convex *n*, *v* ˌkɒnvɛks |-es -iz |-ed -t, v+
 kən'veks
 convexity kən'veksətɪ
 convey kən'veɪ |-ed -d |-ance -əns |-ances
 -ənsɪz
 convict *n* ˌkɒnvɪkt

convict *v* kən'veɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 convince kən'veɪns |s -iz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 convivial kən'veɪvɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 conviviality kən'veɪvɪ'ælətɪ
 convocation ˌkɒnvə'keɪʃən |-al -l |-ally -lɪ
 convoke kən'veɪk |-voked -'vɔkt
 convolute ˌkɒnvə'lut, -lɪt |-d -ɪd
 convolution ˌkɒnvə'lʊʃən, -'lu:ʃən, -v|'ju:ʃən
 convolvulus, C- kən'veɪlvjələs |-es -iz |-li -lɪɹ
 convoy *n* ˌkɒnvɔɪ
 convoy *v* kən'veɪɪ |-ed -d
 convulse kən'veɪls |s -iz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 convulsion kən'veɪlʃən |-sive -sɪv
 Conway ˌkɒnwe
 Conwell ˌkɒnwəl
 cony ˌkɒni, ˌkɒni—When the word was popular,
 it was pron. ˌkɒni; since it became a
 book-word, sp. pron. has prevailed.
 conycatcher ˌkɒni,kætfə, ˌkɒni-; ES -,kætfə(r)
 coo ku |cooed kud
 cook kuk |cooked kukt |-ery -əri, -rɪ |-y, -ie -ɪ
 cool kul |cooled kuld
 Cooley ˌkuli
 cool-headed ˌkul'hɛdɪd ('cool,-headed 'move)
 Coolidge ˌkuliɪdʒ |-ʒs -ɪz
 coolie, -ly ˌkuli
 coolly ˌkuli, ˌkulli
 coomb, coombe, coom 'valley' kum
 coon kun |cooned kund
 co-op kə'ɒp, ˌkə'ɒp
 coop kup, kʊp; S kʊp, kʊp; |-ed -t
 cooper, C- ˌkʊpə, ˌkʊpə; E -pə(r); S ˌkʊpə(r),
 ˌkʊp-; |-ed -d |-ing -pəriŋ, -pɪŋ
 co-operate *adj* kə'ɒpərɪt, -'ɒpɪt
 co-operate *v* kə'ɒpə'ret |-rated -'rɛtɪd
 co-operation kə'ɒpə'reɪʃən, ˌkə'ɒpə-
 co-operative kə'ɒpə'reɪv, -'ɒpɪtɪv
 Cooperstown ˌkʊpəz,təʊn, ˌkʊp-; E -pəz-; S
 ˌkʊpəz-, ˌkʊp-
 co-opt kə'ɒpt |-opted -'ɒptɪd
 co-ordinate, *n*, *adj* kə'ɔrdɪnət, -,et; ES -'bɔd-
 co-ordinate *v* kə'ɔrdɪn,et; ES -'bɔd-; |-d -ɪd
 co-ordination kə'ɔrdɪ'neɪʃən; ES -'bɔdɪ'neɪʃən
 co-ordinative kə'ɔrdɪn,etɪv; ES -'bɔdɪn,etɪv
 Coos NH kə'ʊs, ˌkə'ʊs; Oreg kus
 coot kut |cooted ˌkʊtɪd
 cop kəp |copped kəpt
 copal ˌkɒpəl, ˌkɒpəl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˌpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˌæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelled *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

coparcenary kɒ'pɑ:nsəri; ES -'pɑ:s-, E+
- 'pɑ:s-
coparcener kɒ'pɑ:nsə; ES -'pɑ:snə(ɾ), E+
- 'pɑ:s-
copartner kɒ'pɑ:tnə; ES -'pɑ:tnə(ɾ), E+
- 'pɑ:t-
cope kɒp |coped kɒpt
copeck, -pec 'kɒpek
Copeland 'kɒplənd
Copenhagen 'kɒpən'hegən (*Dan* ,kɒpən'hauŋ)
Copernicus kɒ'pɜ:nɪkəs; ES -'pɜ:n-, -'pɜ:n-;
|-'s -ɪz | -can -kən
copestone 'kɒp,stɒn
Cophetua kɒ'fɛtʃuə
Copiah kə'pɪə, kɒ-
copier 'kɑ:pɪ; ES 'kɑ:pɪ.ə(ɾ)
coping 'kɒpɪŋ
copious 'kɒpɪəs
Coplay 'kɑ:pl |Copley 'kɑ:pl
copper 'kɑ:pə; ES 'kɑ:pə(ɾ); |-ed -d | -ing
'kɑ:pərɪŋ, 'kɑ:pɪŋ
copperas 'kɑ:pərəs, 'kɑ:pɜ:s
Copperfield 'kɑ:pə'fild; ES 'kɑ:pə-
copperhead, C- 'kɑ:pə'hed; ES 'kɑ:pə-
copperplate 'enɡrəvɪŋ' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES 'kɑ:pə-
copperplate 'enɡrəv' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES 'kɑ:pə-;
|-d -ɪd
copper-plate 'plate with copper' 'kɑ:pə'plet; ES
'kɑ:pə-; |-d -ɪd ('copper-,plated 'medal)
coppersmith 'kɑ:pə'smɪθ; ES 'kɑ:pə-; |-ths -θs
coppice 'kɑ:pɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
copra 'kɑ:pɜ:
copse kɑ:ps |copses 'kɑ:psɪz |copsed kɑ:pst
Copt kɑ:pt |Coptic 'kɑ:ptɪk
copula 'kɑ:pjələ
copulate *adj* 'kɑ:pjələɪt
copulate *v* 'kɑ:pjələ,let |-lated -,letɪd
copulation ,kɑ:pjələ'leʃən |-tive 'kɑ:pjələ,leɪv
copy 'kɑ:pɪ |copied 'kɑ:pɪd |-pyist -ɪst
copybook 'kɑ:pɪ,bʊk
copyhold 'kɑ:pɪ,hold
copyright 'kɑ:pɪ,rɪt |-ed -ɪd
coquet kɒ'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd
coquetry 'kɒkɪtri, kɒ'ketri
coquette kɒ'ket |-quetted -'ketɪd
Coquille kɒ'kil
Cora 'kɒrə, 'kɔ:rə; S 'kɒrə
coracle 'kɒrəkɪ, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-

coral 'kɒrəl, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-, 'kɒr- |-ed -d
Coran kɒ'ræn, -'ræn
Coraopolis ,kɒrɪ'ɑ:pɪs, -plɪs, ,kɒrə'pɑ:-,
,kɒ:-; S ,kɒr-
corbel 'kɒrbɪ; ES 'kɔ:bɪ; |-ed -d
corbie 'kɒrbi; ES 'kɔ:bi
Corcoran 'kɒrkɔ:rən; ES 'kɔ:kɔ:rən
cord kɑ:rd; ES kɔ:d; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
Cordelia kɒr'dɪljə; ES kɔ:dɪljə
Cordell kɒr'del; ES kɔ:dɪl ('Cor,dell 'Hull)
cordial 'kɒrdʒəl; ES 'kɔ:dʒ-; *Brit* -dɪəl |-ly -ɪ
cordiality kɒr'dʒæləti; ES kɔ:-; *Brit* -dɪ'æl-
cordillera, C- kɒr'dɪləɾə, ,kɒrdɪ'ljərə; ES kɔ:-,
,kɔ:-; (*Am Sp* 'kɒr'dɪ'jɛrə)
cordite 'kɒrdɪt
Córdoba 'kɒrdɔ:və; ES 'kɔ:-; (*Sp* 'kɒr'doβə)
cordoba 'kɒrdəbə; ES 'kɔ:-
cordon 'kɒrdən; ES 'kɔ:dən; |-ed -d
Cordova 'kɒrdəvə; ES 'kɔ:-; |-n -n— *some*
US places Cor'dova
corduroy ,kɒrdə'rɔɪ; ES ,kɔ:də-; ('cordu,rɔy
'rɔd)
cordwain 'kɒrdweɪn; ES 'kɔ:d-; |-er -ə; ES
-ə(ɾ)
cordwood 'kɒrd,wʊd; ES 'kɔ:d-
core kɒr, kɔ:r; ES kɔ:(ɾ), E+kɔ:(ɾ); |-d -d
Corea kɒ'rɪə |-n -n
corelation ,kɒ-rɪ'leʃən
coreligionist ,kɒ-rɪ'lɪdʒənɪst
corella kə'relə
Corelli kə'reli
coreopsis ,kɒrɪ'ɑ:psɪs, ,kɒrɪ-; S ,kɒrɪ-
corespondent ,kɒ-rɪ'spɒndənt
Corfu 'kɒrfju, -fru, kɒr'fɪ; ES 'kɔ:-, kɔ:-
Corgi 'kɔ:gi; ES 'kɔ:gi
coriander ,kɒrɪ'ændə, ,kɒrɪ-; ES ,kɒrɪ'ændə(ɾ),
E+, ,kɒrɪ-
Corin 'kɒrɪn, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr-
Corinna kə'rɪnə
Corinth 'kɒrɪnθ, 'kɑ:-, 'kɒr- | -ian kə'rɪnθɪən
Coriolanus ,kɒrɪə'lenəs, ,kɑ:-, ,kɒr- |-'s -ɪz
Corioles kə'rɪə'leɪz, -lɪz |-'s -ɪz |-li -,laɪ
cork, C- kɔ:rk; ES kɔ:k; |-ed -t
corival kɒ'rɪvəl, kə-
corkscrew 'kɔ:k,skru, -,skru; ES 'kɔ:k-
Corliss 'kɒrlɪs; ES 'kɔ:lɪs; |-'s -ɪz
corn kɔ:rn; ES kɔ:m
cormorant 'kɒrmərənt; ES 'kɔ:m-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

corn *kɔrn*; ES *kɔən*; |-ed -d |-cake -*ˌkɛk* |-cob -*ˌkɒb*; ES+ -*ˌkɒb*
 cornea *ˈkɔrniə*; ES *ˈkɔəniə*
 Cornelle *kɔrˈne*; ES *kɔəˈne* (*Fr* *kɔrˈnɛːj*)
 cornel *ˈkɔrn*, -*nɛl*; ES *ˈkɔən*-
 Cornelia *kɔrˈniljə*, *kə*-; ES *kɔəˈniljə*, *kə*-
 cornelian *ˈkɔrnɛliən* *ˈkɔrˈniljən*, *kə*-; ES *kɔə*-,
kə-
 Cornelius *kɔrˈniljəs*, *kə*-; ES *kɔə*-, *kə*-; |-*ˈs* -*rɪz*
 Cornell *kɔrˈnɛl*; ES *kɔəˈnɛl*; (*ˈCor*, *nɛl* *ˈcap*)
 corneous *ˈkɔrnɪəs*; ES *ˈkɔəniəs*
 corner *ˈkɔrnə*; ES *ˈkɔənə(r)*; |-ed -d—*A* *dis-*
simulated pron. *ˈkɔnə* *is* *sometimes* *heard*
 (§121).
 cornerstone *ˈkɔrnəˌstɔn*; ES *ˈkɔənə*-
 cornerways *ˈkɔrnəˌweɪz*; ES *ˈkɔənə*-; |-wise
 -*ˌwaɪz*
 cornet *ˈkɔrnɪt*, *kɔrˈnet*, *musical instr.* *kɔrˈnet*;
 ES *ˈkɔə*-, *kɔə*-
 cornettist, -netist *kɔrˈnɛtɪst*; ES *kɔə*-
 corn-flour *ˈkɔrnˌflaʊr*; ES *ˈkɔənˌflaʊə(r)*
 cornflower *ˈkɔrnˌflaʊə*; ES *ˈkɔənˌflaʊə(r)*
 cornice *ˈkɔrnɪs*; ES *ˈkɔənɪs*; |-s -*rɪz* |-d -t
 Cornish *ˈkɔrnɪʃ*; ES *ˈkɔənɪʃ*; |-man, -men
 -*mən*
 cornstarch *ˈkɔrnˌstɑːtʃ*, -*ˈstɑːtʃ*; ES *ˈkɔən*-
ˌstɑːtʃ, -*ˈstɑːtʃ*, E+ -*aːtʃ*
 cornucopia *ˌkɔrnəˈkɔpiə*; ES *ˌkɔənə*-; |-n -n
 Cornwall *ˈkɔrnwəl*, -*wəl*; ES *ˈkɔən*-
 Cornwallis *kɔrnˈwɒlɪs*, -*ˈwɒl*-, -*ˈwɒl*-; ES
kɔən-; |-*ˈs* -*rɪz*
 corody *ˈkɔrədi*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 corolla *kəˈrʊlə*; ES+ -*ˈrʊlə*
 corollary *ˈkɔrəˌlɛri*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-, *Brit* *kə*-
ˈrʊləri
 corona, C- *kəˈrɒnə* |-s -z |-nae -*ni*
 coronach *ˈkɔrənəx*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 coronal *n* *ˈkɔrən*], *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 coronal *adj* *kəˈrɒn*], *ˈkɔrən*], *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 |-ly -*rɪ*
 coronary *ˈkɔrəˌnɛri*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 coronation *ˌkɔrəˈneɪʃən*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 coroner *ˈkɔrənə*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-; ES -*nə(r)*
 coronet *ˈkɔrənɪt*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*- |-ed -*ɪd*, -*nɛtɪd*
 Corot *kəˈrɒ*
 corporal *ˈkɔrpərəl*, *ˈkɔrpɒl*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-; |-ly -*rɪ*
 corporality *ˌkɔrpəˈræləti*; ES *ˌkɔəp*-
 corporate *adj* *ˈkɔrpəˌrɪt*, *ˈkɔrpɪt*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-
 corporate *v* *ˈkɔrpəˌret*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-; |-d -*ɪd*

corporation *ˌkɔrpəˈreɪʃən*; ES *ˌkɔəp*-
 corporeal *kɔrˈpɔriəl*, -*ˌpɔr*-; ES *kɔˈpɔriəl*, E+
 -*ˌpɔriəl*; |-ly -*rɪ*
 corporeity *ˌkɔrpəˈriəti*; ES *ˌkɔəp*-
 corpusant *ˌkɔrpəˌzænt*; ES *ˌkɔəp*-
 corps *kɔr*, *kɔr*; ES *kɔə(r)*, E+ *kɔə(r)*; |*pl* -*ps* -*z*
 corpse *kɔrpz*; ES *kɔəps*; |-s -*rɪz*
 compulgence *ˈkɔrpjələns*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-; |-cy -*rɪ*
 |-nt -*nt*
 corpus *ˈkɔrpəs*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-; |-es -*rɪz* |-pora -*pərə*
 Corpus Christi *ˈkɔrpəsˈkrɪstɪ*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-;
Church + -*taɪr*
 corpuscular *kɔrˈpʌskjələ*; ES *kɔˈpʌskjələ(r)*
 corpuscle *ˈkɔrpəs*], *ˈkɔrpəs*]; ES *ˈkɔəp*-
 corpus delicti *ˈkɔrpəsdrɪktɪ*; ES *ˈkɔəp*-
 corral *kəˈræɪl* |-led -*d*
 correct *kəˈrɛkt* |-ed -*ɪd*
 correction *kəˈrɛkʃən* |-tive -*trɪv*
 correctitude *kəˈrɛktɪtjʊd*, -*ˌtrʊd*, -*ˌtʊd*
 corrector *kəˈrɛktə*; ES -*ˈrɛktə(r)*
 Corregidor *kəˈrɛgəˌdɔːr*; ES -*ˌdɔːr*; (*Am Sp*
kəˌrɛhiˈðɔːr)
 correlate *kəˈrəˌleɪt*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*- |-d -*ɪd*
 correlation *kəˈrɛləʃən*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 correlative *kəˈrɛlətɪv* |-vity *kəˈrɛləˈtɪvəti*
 correspond *ˌkɔrəˈspænd*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-; ES+
 -*ˈspænd*; |-ed -*ɪd* |-ence -*əns* |-ent -*ənt*
 corridor *ˈkɔrədɔː*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-, *geog.* + -*ˌdɔːr*;
 ES -*də(r)*, -*ˌdɔːr*; |-ed -*d*
 corrie *ˈkɔri*, *ˈkɑri*, *ˈkɔri*
 Corrigan *ˈkɔrɪgən*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 corrigendum *kɔrɪˈdʒɛndəm*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*- |-da
 -*də*
 corrigibility *ˌkɔrədʒəˈbɪləti*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 corrigible *ˌkɔrədʒəbəl*, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*- |-bly -*bli*
 corral *kəˈraɪv*]
 corroborate *v* *kəˈrəbərɪ*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-
 corroborant *kəˈrəbərənt*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-
 corroborate *adj* *kəˈrəbərɪt*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-
 corroborate *v* *kəˈrəbərɪt*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-; |-d -*ɪd*
 |-tive -*trɪv*
 corroboration *kəˈrəbərəʃən*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-
 corroboratory *kəˈrəbərəˌtɔːri*, -*ˌtɔːri*; S -*ˌtɔːri*
 corroboree, -*ri* *n* *kəˈrəbərɪ*; ES+ -*ˈrɒb*-
 corroboree *v* *kəˈrəbərɪ* |-d -*d*
 corrode *kəˈrɒd* |-roded -*ˈrɒdɪd*
 corrosion *kəˈrɒzən* |-sive -*sɪv*
 corrugate *adj* *ˈkɔrəʒɪt*, *ˈkɔrjə*-, *ˈkɑr*-, *ˈkɔr*-
 -*ˌɡɛt*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |*pity* *ˈpɪtɪ* (§6) |*rate* *rɛt* |*yct* *jɛt* |*sang* *sæŋ* |*angry* *ˈæŋ-ɡri* |*bath* *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |*ah* *a* |*far* *fɑr* |*watch* *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |*jaw* *dʒɔ* |*gorge* *ɡɔːdʒ* |*go* *ɡo*

Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

corrugate *v* ˈkɒrəˌɡet, ˈkɒrjə-, ˈkar-, ˈkɒr-
| -d -ɪd

corrugation ˌkɒrəˈɡeɪʃən, ˌkɒrjə-, ˌkar-, ˌkɒr-

corrupt kəˈrʌpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən

corruptibility kəˈrʌptəˈbɪləti

corruptible kəˈrʌptəbəl | -bly -blɪ

Corry ˈkɒri, ˈkari, ˈkɒri

corsage kɔˈsɑːʒ; ES kɔˈsɑːʒ; | -s -ɪz

corsair ˈkɔːseɪr, -sæɪr; E ˈkɔːseə(r), ES -sæə(r)

corse kɔːs; ES kɔːs; | -s -ɪz

corselet ˈɑːmə(r) ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːs-; ‘under-
garment’ ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːs-

corset ˈkɔːsɪt; ES ˈkɔːsɪt; | -ed -ɪd

Corsica ˌkɔːsɪkə; ES ˈkɔːsɪkə; | -n -n

Corsicana ˌkɔːsɪkəˈneɪə; ES ˌkɔːs-

corslet ˈkɔːslɪt; ES ˈkɔːslɪt

Corson ˈkɔːsən; ES ˈkɔːsən

cortege kɔˈteɪʒ, -ˈteɪʒ; ES kɔː-; (Fr kɔˈteːʒ)

Cortes *Sp & Pg legisl.* ˈkɔːtɪz; ES ˈkɔːt-;
(*Sp* ˈkɔːtes, *Pg* ˈkɔːtes)

Cortes, -ez *Sp soldier* ˈkɔːteɪz; ES ˈkɔːteɪz;
(*Sp* kɔˈtes) | -s -ɪz

cortex ˈkɔːteks; ES ˈkɔː-; | -es -ɪz | -tices
-tɪsɪz

cortez kɔˈtes; ES kɔː-; | -es -ɪz

cortical ˈkɔːtɪkəl; ES ˈkɔː-; | -ly -ɪ

corticate *adj* ˈkɔːtɪkət, -ˌket; ES ˈkɔː-;
| -cated -ˌketɪd

Cortland ˈkɔːtlænd, ˈkɔːt-; ES ˈkɔːt-, E+
ˈkɔːt-

corundum kəˈrʌndəm

coruscant kəˈrʌskənt

coruscate ˈkɔːrəsˌket, ˈkar-, ˈkɒr- | -d -ɪd

coruscation ˌkɔːrəsˌkeɪʃən, ˌkar-, ˌkɒr-

Corvallis kɔˈvæləs; ES kɔː-; | -s -ɪz

corvée kɔˈveɪ; ES kɔˈveɪ; (Fr kɔˈve)

corvette, -vet kɔˈvet; ES kɔˈvet

Corybant ˈkɔːrəˌbænt, ˈkar-, ˈkɒr- | -s -s | -es
ˌkɔːrəˌbæntɪz | -ic ˌkɔːrəˌbæntɪk

Corydon ˈkɔːdədn̩, ˈkar-, ˈkɒr-, -, ˌdn̩

Coryell ˌkɔːrɪˈel, ˌkɔːr-; S ˌkɔːr-

corymb ˌkɔːrɪmb, ˈkar-, ˈkɒr-, -ɪm

coryphaeus ˌkɔːrəˈfiəs, ˌkar-, ˌkɒr- | -es -ɪz
| -phaei -ˈfiəri

coryphee ˌkɔːrəˈfeɪ, ˌkarəˈfeɪ, ˌkɔːrəˈfeɪ | -s -z
(Fr kɔˈriˈfe)

coryza kəˈraɪzə

cose ˈkɔːs ˈkɔːs

cose ˈcoze ˈkɔːz | coses ˈkɔːzɪz | cosed ˈkɔːzd

cosecant kəˈsɪkənt, -kənt

cosey ˈcozi ˈkɔːzi

Cosgrave ˈkɔːzɡreɪv, ˈkɔːz-

Coshocton kəˈʃɒktən

cosie ˈcozi ˈkɔːzi

cosignatory kəˈsɪɡnəˌtoɪri, -, ˌtoɪri; S -, ˌtoɪri

cosine ˈkɔːsɪn

Cos lettuce ˈkɔːsˌletɪs, ˈkɔːs-, -əs

cosmetic kɔːzˈmetɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩-, -ɪkl̩

cosmic ˈkɔːzmɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩-, -ɪkl̩

cosmogony kɔːzˈmɔːɡəni, -ˈmɔːɡ-

cosmographic ˌkɔːzməˈɡræfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩-,
-ɪkl̩

cosmography kɔːzˈmɔːɡrəfi, -ˈmɔːɡ-

cosmology kɔːzˈmɔːlədʒɪ

cosmopolitan ˌkɔːzməˈpɒlətɪn̩ | -ism -ɪzəm

cosmopolitanize ˌkɔːzməˈpɒlətɪn̩, aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd

cosmopolite kɔːzˈmɔːpəˌlaɪt

cosmos ˈkɔːsmɔs, -mas | -es -ɪz

Cossack ˈkɔːsæk, ˈkɔːs-, -ək

cosset ˈkɔːsɪt, ˈkɔːsɪt | -ed -ɪd

cost kɔːst, kɔːst

costa ˈkɔːstə | -tae -tɪ | -tal -tɪl̩ | -tally -tɪl̩

costard, C- ˈkɔːstəd; ES ˈkɔːstəd

Costa Rica kɔːstəˈrɪkə, ˈkɔːs-, ˈkɔːs-
| -n -n

costermonger ˈkɔːstəˌmʌŋɡə, ˈkɔːs-; ES
-təˌmʌŋɡə(r)

costive ˈkɔːstɪv, ˈkɔːs-

costly ˈkɔːstli, ˈkɔːst-

costmary ˈkɔːstˌmæri, ˈkɔːst-, -, ˌmæri; S
-, ˌmæri-, -ɪmri

costal ˈkɔːstəl, ˈkɔːs-

costume *n* ˈkɔːstjəm, ˈkɔːs-, -trəm, -təm

costume *v* kɔːstˈtjəm, kɔːs-, -ˌtrəm, -ˌtəm | -d -d
| -r -ə; ES -ə(r)

costumier kɔːstˈtjʊmɪə; -ˌtjʊm-, -ˌtjʊm-; ES
-ɪ-ə(r); (Fr kɔːstyˈmjɛ)

cosy ˈcozi ˈkɔːzi

cot kat | cotted ˈkɔːtɪd—see cote

cotangent kəˈtændʒənt

cotangential ˌkɔːtæŋˈdʒɛnʃəl

cote kɔːt—cot & cote are distinct, but related,
words in the oldest English, but have become
confused in spelling.

cotemporaneous kəˈtɛmpəˈreɪniəs, ˈkɔːtɛmpə-

cotemporary kəˈtɛmpəˌrɛri

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
| using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdn̩ | cradle ˈkredl̩ | keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

cotenant **kə'tenənt** |-ancy -ənsɪ
 coterie **'kɒtəri**
 coterminous **kə'tɜ:mənəs**; ES -'tɜ:m-, -'tɜ:m-
 cothurnus **kə'θɜ:nəs**; ES -'θɜ:n-, -'θɜ:n-;
 |-ni -nəɪ
 cotidal **kə'taɪdɪ**
 cotillion, -llon **kə'tɪljən**
 Cotopaxi **kə'tə'pæksɪ** (*Am Sp* **kə'tə'pɑ:hi**)
 Cotswold **'kɒtswɒld**, -wəld |-s -z
 cottage **'kɒtɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 cotter, -ar **'kɒtə**; ES **'kɒtə(r)**
 Cotterell **'kɒtərəl**, **'kɒtrəl**
 cottier **'kɒtəri**; ES **'kɒtə-ə(r)**
 cotton, C- **'kɒtən** |-ed -d
 Cottonian **kə'tɒnɪən**
 cottonmouth **'kɒtənmaʊθ** |-ths -ðz
 cottonseed **'kɒtən'si:d**
 cottontail **'kɒtən'tel**
 cottonwood **'kɒtən,wʊd**
 Cottrell **'kɒtrəl**
 cotyledon **kə'tɪlɪdən** |-ous -'ɪdɪəs, -'ɪdɪəs
 couch **kəʊtʃ** |couches **'kəʊtʃɪz** |couched
kəʊtʃt
 Couch **kəʊtʃ**, **kʊtʃ** |-s -ɪz
 couchant **'kəʊtʃənt**
 Couderport **'kəʊdəz,pɔ:t**; ES **'kəʊdəz,pɒət**,
 E+ -,pɒət
 Coué **ku'e**
 Coues **kəʊz** |-s -ɪz
 cougar **'kʊgə**; ES **'kʊgə(r)**
 cough **kɒf**, **kɒf** |-ed -t
 Coughlin **'kɒglən**, **'kɒg-**
 could *stressed* **'kʊd**, **kʊd**; *unstr.* **kəd**
 couldst **'kʊdɪst**
 couldn't **'kʊdn't**, *before some cons.* + **'kʊdn**
 (**'kʊdn'se**)—*The pron. 'kʊdənt is standard.*
 couldst *stressed* **'kʊdst**, **kʊdst**; *unstr.* **kədst**
 coulee **'ku:lɪ** (*Fr* *coulée* **ku'le**)
 coulomb, C- **ku'lɑ:m**, -'lɒm
 coulter, C- **'kɒltə**; ES **'kɒltə(r)**; |-ed -d
 Coulton **'kɒltən**
 council **'kaʊnsɪ**
 Council Bluffs **'kaʊnsɪ|'blʌfs**
 councilman **'kaʊnsɪ|mən** |-men -mən
 councilor, -llor **'kaʊnsɪ|ə**, -slə; ES -ə(r)
 counsel **'kaʊnsɪ** |-ed -d |-ing **'kaʊnsɪ|ŋ**, -slɪŋ
 counselor, -llor **'kaʊnsɪ|ə**, -slə; ES -ə(r)

count **kaʊnt** |counted **'kaʊntɪd**
 countenance **'kaʊntənəns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 counter **'kaʊntə**; ES **'kaʊntə(r)**; |-ed -d
 counteraccusation **'kaʊntə'ækjʊ'zeɪʃən**
 counteract **'kaʊntə'ækt** |-ed -ɪd
 counteraction **'kaʊntə'ækʃən** ('action &
 'counter,action)
 counterattack *n* **'kaʊntərə'tæk**
 counterattack *v* **'kaʊntərə'tæk** |-ed -t
 counterattraction **'kaʊntərə'trækʃən**
 counterbalance *n* **'kaʊntə,bæləns**; ES -tə-;
 |-s -ɪz
 counterbalance *v* **'kaʊntə'bæləns**; ES -tə-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 counterblast **'kaʊntə,'blæst**; ES -tə-, E+
 -,blast, -,blast
 counterchange *v* **'kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES -tə-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 counterchange *n* **'kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES
'kaʊntə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz
 countercharge *v* **'kaʊntə'tʃeɪndʒ**; ES
'kaʊntə'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 countercheck *n* **'kaʊntə'tʃek**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterclaim *n* **'kaʊntə,'kleɪm**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterclaim *v* **'kaʊntə,'kleɪm**; ES **'kaʊntə-**;
 |-ed -d
 counterclockwise **'kaʊntə,'klɒk,wɑ:z**; ES
'kaʊntə,'klɒk-
 counterdemonstration **'kaʊntə,demən'streɪʃən**;
 ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterespionage **'kaʊntə,'espiənidʒ**, -ə'spɑ:ɹ-
 ənidʒ
 counterfeit **'kaʊntə'feɪt**; ES **'kaʊntə-**; |-ed
 -,feɪtɪd
 counterfoil **'kaʊntə,'fɔɪl**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 counterirritant **'kaʊntə'ɪrətənt**
 counterjumper **'kaʊntə,dʒʌmpə**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 dʒʌmpə(r)
 countermand *n* **'kaʊntə,mænd**; ES **'kaʊntə-**,
 E+ -,mand, -,mand
 countermand *v* **'kaʊntə'mænd**; ES **'kaʊntə-**,
 E+ -,mand, -'mand; |-ed -ɪd ('counter-
 mand orders)
 countermarch *n* **'kaʊntə,'mɑ:tʃ**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 ,mɑ:tʃ, E+ -,mɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz
 countermarch *v* **'kaʊntə'mɑ:tʃ**; ES **'kaʊntə-**
 'mɑ:tʃ, E+ -,mɑ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 countermine *n* **'kaʊntə'maɪn**; ES **'kaʊntə-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ:** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ:** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

countermine *v* ˌkauntəˈmɑːm; ES ˌkauntə-; | -d -d
 countermove ˈkauntəˌmuːv; ES ˈkauntə-
 counteroffensive ˌkauntərəˈfensɪv (of 'fensive & 'counterof,fensive)
 counterpane ˈkauntəˌpen; ES ˈkauntə-; | -d -d
 counterpart ˈkauntəˌpɑːrt; ES ˈkauntəˌpɑːt, E+-, pɑːt
 counterplot *n, v* ˈkauntəˌplɑːt; ES ˈkauntəˌplɑːt, -plɑːt; | -ted -id
 counterpoint ˈkauntəˌpɔɪnt; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterpoise *n, v* ˈkauntəˌpɔɪz; ES ˈkauntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 counterproposal ˈkauntəˌprəˌpɔːz; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterreformation ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃməʃən; ES ˌkauntərəˈfɛɪʃməʃən
 counterrevolution ˌkauntərəˈrevəˈluːʃən, -ˈluːʃən, -ˌrev|ˈjuːʃən; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ary -ɛrɪ
 counterscarp ˈkauntəˌskɑːp; ES ˈkauntəˌskɑːp, E+-, skɑːp
 countershaft ˈkauntəˌʃæft; ES ˈkauntə-, E+ -ʃaft, -ʃaft
 countersign *n* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersign *v* ˈkauntəˌsaɪn, ˌkauntəˌsaɪn; ES -tə-; | -ed -d
 countersignature ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃə; ES ˌkauntəˌsaɪnətʃərə; ('signature & 'counter-signature)
 countersink *n* ˈkauntəˌsaɪŋk; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersink *v* ˌkauntəˌsaɪŋk, ˌkauntəˌsaɪŋk; ES -tə-; | -sunk -ˌsʌŋk, -ˌsʌŋk
 counterstatement ˈkauntəˌstetmənt; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterstroke ˈkauntəˌstrɒk; ES ˈkauntə-
 countersuggestion ˌkauntəsəˌdʒestʃən, -səˌdʒestʃən; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterthrust ˌkauntəˌθrʌst; ES ˈkauntə-
 countervail ˌkauntəˌveɪl; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d
 counterweigh ˌkauntəˌweɪ; ES ˌkauntə-; | -ed -d
 counterweight ˈkauntəˌwet; ES ˈkauntə-
 counterwork *n* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˈkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk
 counterwork *v* ˌkauntəˌwɜːk; ES ˌkauntəˌwɜːk, -ˌwɜːk
 countess ˈkauntɪs | -es -ɪz
 countinghouse ˈkauntɪŋˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz
 country ˈkʌntri | -trɪfɪd, -ˌtrɪf- ˈkʌntriˌfaɪd

country-bred ˈkʌntriˌbrɛd ('country-, bred 'man)
 country-dance ˈkʌntriˌdæns, -,dæns; E+ -ans, -əns; | -s -ɪz
 countryfolk ˈkʌntriˌfɒk
 countryman ˈkʌntrɪmən | -men -mən
 countryseat ˈkʌntriˌsiːt, -ˌsiːt
 countryside ˈkʌntriˌsaɪd ('whole 'country- 'side)
 country-style ˈkʌntriˌstɑɪl, -ˌstɑɪl
 country-wide ˈkʌntriˌwaɪd
 countrywoman ˈkʌntriˌwʊmən, ˌwʊ- | -women -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 county ˈkaʊntɪ
 coup ˈʊpsɛt', 'drɪŋk' kɒp, kʊp | -ed -t
 coup ˈstroʊk' ku
 coup de grâce *Fr* kʊdəˈgrɑːs
 coup de main *Fr* kʊdəˈmæ
 coup d'état ˈkʊdeˈtɑ (Fr kʊdeˈtɑ)
 coupé ˈˌcarriage' kʊˈpe; 'ˌauto' kʊp, less freq. kʊˈpe
 couple ˈkʌpl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈkʌplɪŋ, ˈkʌplɪŋ
 coupler ˈkʌplə; ES ˈkʌplər
 couplet ˈkʌplɪt
 coupling *n* ˈkʌplɪŋ
 coupon ˈkʊpən, ˈkju-, ˈkʊ-, -pən
 courage ˈkʊrɪdʒ; ES ˈkʊrɪdʒ, ˈkʌr-, ˈkʊ-; | -d -d
 courageous kəˈredʒəs
 courante kuˈrɑnt (*Fr* kuˈrɑ)
 courier ˈkʊrɪə, ˈkʊrɪə; ES ˈkʊrɪˌə, ˈkʊr-, ˈkʊ-
 course kɔːrs, kɔːrs, *esp. in 'of course* kɜːrs; ES kɔːs, kɔːs, E+kɔːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 courser ˈkɔːsə, ˈkɔː-; ES ˈkɔːsə, E+kɔː-
 court kɔːrt, kɔːrt; ES kɔət, E+kɔət; | -ed -ɪd
 courteous ˈkɜːtɪəs; ES ˈkɜːtɪəs, ˈkɜːt-
 courtesan, -zan ˈkɔːrtəzən, ˈkɔːrt-, ˈkɜːt-; ES ˈkɔət-, ˈkɜːt-, ˈkɜːt-, E+kɔət-
 courtesy ˈˌpoliteness' kɜːtəsi; ES ˈkɜːtəsi, ˈkɜːt-
 courtesy ˈˌcurtsy' kɜːtsɪ; ES ˈkɜːtsɪ, ˈkɜːt-; | -ied -d
 Courthope ˈkɔːtəp, ˈkɔːrt-, -ˌhɒp; ES ˈkɔət-, E+kɔət-
 courthouse ˈkɔːrtˌhaʊs, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔət-, E+kɔət-; | -ses -zɪz
 courtier ˈkɔːrtɪə, ˈkɔːrt-, -ˌtɪə; ES ˈkɔːrtɪˌə, -ˌtɪə, E+kɔət-
 courtly ˈkɔːrtli, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔət-, E+kɔət-
 court-martial ˈkɔːrtˌmɑːrʃəl, ˈkɔːrt-; ES ˈkɔət-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse ɪˈjuːz, ɪˈuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈden |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

<p>'ma:ʃəl, E+ 'kəʊt-, -'ma:ʃəl; -ed -d -ing -'ʃəliŋ, -'ʃliŋ</p> <p>court-plaster 'kɔ:t,plæstə, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt-plæstə(r), E+ 'kəʊt-, -'plas-, -'plus-</p> <p>courtroom 'kɔ:t,rʊm, 'kɔ:t-, -'rʊm; ES 'kəʊt-, E+ 'kəʊt-</p> <p>courtship 'kɔ:tʃɪp, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt-, E+ 'kəʊt-</p> <p>courtyard 'kɔ:t,jɑ:d, 'kɔ:t-; ES 'kəʊt,jɑ:d, E+ 'kəʊt-, -'jɑ:d</p> <p>cousin 'kʌzɪn -ed -d -ing 'kʌzɪŋ, 'kʌzɪŋ</p> <p>cousin-german 'kʌzɪn'dʒɜ:mən; ES -'dʒɜ:m-, -'dʒɜ:m-; pl cousins- 'kʌzɪnz-</p> <p>Cousins 'kʌzɪnz -'s -ɪz</p> <p>couth kuθ</p> <p>couturier Fr kutɪ'rje fem -rièrə -'rje:r</p> <p>Couzens 'kʌzɪnz -'s -ɪz</p> <p>cove kov covered kɒvd</p> <p>covenant, C- 'kʌvəmənt, 'kʌvmənt -ed -ɪd</p> <p>covenanter, -or 'kʌvəməntə, 'kʌvn-; ES -tə(r)</p> <p>Covenanter 'kʌvə,næntə, 'kʌvə'næntə; ES -tə(r)</p> <p>Covent 'kʌvənt, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kɒv-</p> <p>Coventry 'kʌvəntri, 'kʌv-; ES+ 'kɒv-; -ied -d—Both a(n) and A appear to be historical.</p> <p>cover 'kʌvə; ES 'kʌvə(r); -ed -d -ing 'kʌvəriŋ, 'kʌvriŋ</p> <p>coverage 'kʌvəri:dʒ, 'kʌvri:dʒ -s -ɪz</p> <p>Coverdale 'kʌvə,del; ES 'kʌvə-</p> <p>covering n 'kʌvriŋ</p> <p>coverlet 'kʌvəlt; ES 'kʌvə-</p> <p>Coverley 'kʌvəli; ES 'kʌvə-</p> <p>coverlid 'kʌvə,li:d; ES 'kʌvə-</p> <p>covert 'kʌvət; ES 'kʌvət</p> <p>coverture 'kʌvətʃə; ES 'kʌvətʃə(r)</p> <p>covet 'kʌvɪt -ed -ɪd -ous -əs</p> <p>covey 'kʌvi -ed -d</p> <p>covin 'kʌvin</p> <p>Covina kə'vi:nə</p> <p>Covington 'kʌvɪŋtən</p> <p>cow kau cowed kaʊd</p> <p>coward, C- 'kaʊəd; ES 'kaʊ-əd; -ice -ɪs</p> <p>cowbell 'kaʊ,bel</p> <p>cowbird 'kaʊ,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d</p> <p>cowboy 'kaʊ,bɔɪ</p> <p>cowcatcher 'kaʊ,kætʃə, -,kætʃə; ES -tʃə(r)</p> <p>cower 'kaʊə; ES 'kaʊ-ə(r); -ed -d -ing 'kaʊəriŋ, 'kaʊriŋ</p> <p>Cowes kaʊz -'s -ɪz</p>	<p>cowherd 'kaʊ,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d</p> <p>cowhide 'kaʊ,haɪd -d -ɪd</p> <p>cowl, C- kaʊl -ed -d</p> <p>Cowley 'kaʊli</p> <p>cowlick 'kaʊ,lɪk</p> <p>cowling, C- 'kaʊliŋ</p> <p>co-worker kə'wɜ:kə; ES -'wɜ:kə(r), -'wɜ:kə(r)</p> <p>cowpea 'kaʊ,pi</p> <p>Cowpens SC 'kaʊ,penz, loc.+ 'kʌpɪnz</p> <p>Cowper 'kʌpə, 'kaʊpə; ES -pə(r);—the same word as Cooper, 'kaʊpə being a spelling pronunciation.</p> <p>cowpox 'kaʊ,pɒks; ES+ -pɒks</p> <p>cowpuncher 'kaʊ,pʌntʃə; ES -,pʌntʃə(r)</p> <p>cowrie, -ry 'kaʊri</p> <p>cowskin 'kaʊ,skɪn</p> <p>cowslip 'kaʊ,slɪp—cf oxlip</p> <p>cox kʌks; ES+ kɒks; -es -ɪz</p> <p>coxcomb 'kʌks,kɒm; ES+ 'kɒks-; -ry -ri</p> <p>coxcombic kʌks'kɒmɪk, -'kɒm-; ES+ -'kɒm-; -al -l -ally -li, -ɪkli</p> <p>coxswain 'kʌksɪp, 'kʌk,swen; ES+ 'kɒk-</p> <p>coy kɔɪ coyed kɔɪd</p> <p>coyote kaɪ'ot, kaɪ'oti, 'kaɪot</p> <p>coz kʌz</p> <p>coze kɔz cozes 'kɔzɪz cozed kɔzd</p> <p>cozen 'kʌzɪn -ed -d -ing 'kʌzɪŋ, 'kʌzɪŋ</p> <p>cozenage 'kʌzɪnɪdʒ, 'kʌzɪnɪdʒ</p> <p>cozy 'kɔzi</p> <p>Cozzens 'kʌzɪnz -'s -ɪz</p> <p>crab kræb crabbed kræbd</p> <p>Crabbe kræb</p> <p>crabbed adj 'kræbɪd -ly -li</p> <p>crabby 'kræbɪ</p> <p>crack kræk cracked krækt</p> <p>crackajack 'krækə,dʒæk</p> <p>crackbrain 'kræk,bren</p> <p>crackbrained 'kræk'brend ('crack,brained 'hwits)</p> <p>cracker 'krækə; ES 'krækə(r)</p> <p>crackerjack 'krækə,dʒæk; ES 'krækə-</p> <p>crackle 'kræk -d -d -ling 'krækliŋ, -k liŋ-</p> <p>crackling n 'krækliŋ</p> <p>cracknel 'kræknl</p> <p>cracksman 'kræksmən -men -mən</p> <p>crack-up 'kræk,ʌp</p> <p>Cracow 'kreko, 'krækəʊ (see Kraków)</p> <p>Craddock 'krædək</p> <p>cradle 'kred -d -d -ling 'kredliŋ, 'kredliŋ</p>
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Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Cradock 'krædək = Caradoc *knight*
 craft kræft; ES+ kraft, krauft; |-y -ɪ
 craftsman 'kræftsmən; E+ 'krafts-, 'krofts-;
 |-men -mən |manship -mən,ʃɪp
 crag kræg |cragged 'kræɡɪd |-gy -ɪ
 Craigenputtock ,krægən'pʊtək
 Craigie 'kreɡɪ
 crake kreɪk |craked kreɪkt
 crakow 'krækəʊ
 cram kræm |crammed kræmd
 crambo 'kræmbəʊ
 cramp kræmp |cramped kræmpt
 crampon 'kræmpən
 cranage 'krændʒ
 Cranage 'krændʒ |-ʔs -ɪz
 cranberry 'krænbəri, -bəri
 Crandall 'krændl
 crane, C- kren |craned krend
 Cranford 'krænfəd; ES 'krænfəd
 cranial 'krænɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 craniological ,krænɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 craniology ,krænɪ'ɒlɒdʒɪ; ES+-'ɒl-
 craniometer ,krænɪ'ɒmətə; ES -'ɒmətə(r),
 -'ɒm-
 craniometric ,krænɪə'metɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 craniometry ,krænɪ'ɒmətɪ; ES+-'ɒm-
 cranium 'krænɪəm |-s -z |-nia -niə
 crank kræŋk |cranked kræŋkt
 crankcase 'kræŋk,kes |-cases -,kesɪz
 crankle 'kræŋkl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'kræŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 crankpin 'kræŋkpɪn
 crankshaft 'kræŋk,ʃæft; E+-,ʃaft,-,ʃaft
 Cranmer 'krænmə; ES 'krænmə(r)
 crannog 'krænəŋ
 cranny 'kræni |crannied 'krænid
 Cranston 'krænstən
 crape kreɪp |raped kreɪpt
 crappie 'kræpi, 'krəpi
 craps kræps
 crapulous 'kræpjʊləs
 crash kræʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Crashaw 'kræʃə
 crasis 'kresɪs |crases 'kresɪz
 crass kræs
 Crassus 'kræsəs |-sus' -səs
 cratch, C- krætf |cratches 'krætfɪz
 Cratchit 'krætfɪt

crate kreɪt |crated 'kretɪd
 crater 'kretə; ES 'kretə(r); |-ed -d
 cravat krə'væt |-vatted -'vætrɪd
 crave kreɪv |craved kreɪvd
 craven 'krevən |-ed -d |-ing 'krevənɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 cravenette, C- ,krævə'net, ,krev- |-d -ɪd
 craving 'krevɪŋ
 craw krəʊ
 crawfish 'krə,ʃɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Crawford 'krəʊfəd; ES 'krəʊfəd; |-s ville -z, vɪl
 crawl krəʊl |crawled krəʊld |-y -ɪ
 Crawley 'krəli
 crayfish 'kre,ʃɪʃ |-ʔs -ɪz
 crayon 'kreən |crayoned 'kreənd
 craze kreɪz |crazes 'kreɪzɪz |crazed kreɪzd
 crazy 'kreɪzɪ |crazily 'kreɪzɪl, -zɪlɪ
 creak kriɪk |creaked kriɪkt
 cream kɪɪm |creamed kɪɪmd |-ery -əri,
 'kɪɪmɪ
 cream-faced 'kɪɪm'fest ('cream-,faced 'loon)
 crease kris |creases 'kɪɪsɪz |creased kɪɪst
 creasy 'kɪɪsɪ
 create kri'et |created kri'etɪd |-tion -'eʃən
 creative kri'etɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 creature 'kɪɪtʃə; ES 'kɪɪtʃə(r); |-ral -əl
 crèche kreʃ, kreʃ |-s -ɪz (Fr kre:ʃ)
 Crécy 'kɪɪsɪ (Fr kre'si)
 credence 'kɪɪdɪns |-dent -dnt
 credential kri'denʃəl |-ed -d
 credibility ,kredə'bɪləti
 credible 'kredəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 credit 'kredɪt |credited 'kredɪtɪd
 creditability ,kredɪtə'bɪləti
 creditable 'kredɪtəbəl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 creditor 'kredɪtə; ES 'kredɪtə(r)
 credo, C- 'kɪɪdo, 'kredo
 credulity krə'dʊləti, -'dɪu-, -'dju-
 credulous 'kredʒələs
 Cree kri
 creed kɪɪd |creeded 'kɪɪdɪd
 creek kriɪk, kriɪk—kriɪk is much less freq. in the
 S, but appears to be the native form in the
 N & E. kriɪk, originally a North British dia-
 lect form, is still native in the Appalachians.
 According to Horn's, Jordan's, and Luick's
Historical English Grammars, kriɪk repre-
 sents the original word (ME crike), later
 altered to kriɪk and then spell creek. Crike is
 much the earlier recorded form. At first kriɪk

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

was not a spelling pronunciation, but the spelling creek doubtless encouraged its spread. Luick thinks that American **krik** represents the normal standard English development.

Creek **krik**
 creel **kril** |creeled **krild**
 creep **krip** |crept **krept** |-er **'kripə**; ES -pə(r)
 creepmouse **'krip,maʊs** |-s -**ɪz** |-mice -,**maɪs**
 creese **kris** |creeses **'krisɪz**
 Creighton **'kretŋ**, **'kraitŋ**
 cremate **'krimet** |-d -**ɪd** |-tor -**ə**; ES -ə(r)
 crematory **'krimə,tɔrɪ**, **'krem-**, -,**tɔrɪ**; S -,**tɔrɪ**
 crème de menthe *Fr* **krɛmdə'müt**
 Cremona **krɪ'monə**
 crenate **'krinet** |-d -**ɪd** |-tion **krɪ'nefən**
 crenel **'krɛn** |creneled **'krɛn|d**
 crenelate, -ll- **'krɛn|,et** |-d -**ɪd**
 crenelation, -ll- **'krɛn|'ɛfən**
 Creole, c- **'kriol**
 Creon **'kriən**, -**ɔn**
 creosote **'kriə,sot** |creosoted **'kriə,sotɪd**
 crepe, crêpe **krɛp** |-d -**t**
 crepe de Chine **'krɛpdə'ʃin**
 crepitant **'krɛpətənt** |-itate -,**tet** |-tated -,**tɛtɪd**
 crept **krept**
 crepuscle **krɪ'pʌs|** |-cular -**kjələ**; ES -lə(r)
 crescendo **krə'ʃɛndə**, -'sɛn- (*It* **krə'ʃɛndə**)
 crescent **'krɛsnt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 cresol **'krisol**
 cress **krɛs** |crosses **'krɛsɪz** |crossed **krɛst**
 cresset **'krɛsɪt**
 Cressida *in Shak.* **'krɛsɪdə**—see Criseyde
 Cressy **'krɛsɪ** (*Fr* Crécy **krɛ'si**)
 crest **krɛst** |crested **'krɛstɪd**
 crestfallen **'krɛst,fələn**, -**fələn**
 Crestline **'krɛstlaɪn**, **'krɛslam**
 cretaceous **krɪ'tɛfəs**
 Crete **krit** |Cretan **'kritŋ**
 cretin **'kritn** |-ism -**ɪzəm**, -**tŋ**-
 cretonne **krɪ'tan**, -'tɔn, **'kritan**, -**tɔn**
 crevasse **krə'væs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 crevice **'krɛvɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 crew **kru**, **kriu**
 Crewe **kru**, **kriu**
 crewel **'kruəl**, **'kriuəl**
 crib **krɪb** |cribbed **krɪbd**
 cribbage **'krɪbdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 cribwork **'krɪb,wɜ:k**; ES -,**wɜ:k**, -,**wɜ:k**
 Crichton **'kraitŋ**

crick **krɪk** |cricked **krɪkt**
 cricket **'krɪkɪt** |-ed -**ɪd** |-er -**ə**; ES -ə(r)
 cricoid **'krɪkɔɪd**
 cried **krɪd**
 crier **'kriə**; ES **'kriə-ə(r)**
 cries **krɪəz**
 Crile **krɪl**
 crime **krɪm** |crimed **krɪmd**
 Crimea **krɪ'miə**, **krɪ-** |-n -**n**
 criminal **'krɪmən]**, **'krɪmn]** |-ly -**ɪ**
 criminality **'krɪmə'nælɪtɪ**
 criminate **'krɪmə,net** |-nated -,**netɪd**
 crimination **'krɪmə'nefən**
 criminologic **'krɪmənə'lɔdʒɪk**, **'krɪmnə-**; ES+
 -**lɔdʒ-**; |-al -**l**
 criminologist **'krɪmə'nɔlədʒɪst**, **krɪ'm'nəl-**;
 ES+ -**lɔl-**; |-gy -**dʒɪ**
 crimp **krɪmp** |crimped **krɪmpt**
 crimple **'krɪmp|** |-d -**d** |-ling -**'krɪmplɪŋ**, -**p|ɪŋ**
 crimson **'krɪmzŋ** |crimsoned **'krɪmznd**
 cringe **krɪndʒ** |cringes **'krɪndʒɪz** |-d -**d**
 cringle **'krɪŋɡ|**
 crinkle **'krɪŋk|** |-d -**d** |-ling **'krɪŋk|ɪŋ**, -**k|ɪŋ**
 crinkly **'krɪŋk|lɪ**
 crinoid **'krɪnɔɪd**, **'krɪn-**
 crinoline **'krɪn|ɪn**, -**ɪn**
 cripple **'krɪp|** |-d -**d** |-ling **'krɪplɪŋ**, -**p|ɪŋ**
 Cripple Creek **'krɪp|'krɪk**, -**'krɪk**
 Cripplegate **'krɪp|,ɡet**, -**ɡɪt**
 Criseyde *in Chaucer* **krɪ'sɛdə**
 crisis **'kraɪsɪs** |crises **'kraɪsɪz**
 crisp **krɪsp** |crisped **krɪspt**
 crisscross **'krɪs,krɔs**, -**'krɔs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 Cristobal **krɪs'tɔb|** (*Sp* **krɪs'tɔβal**)
 criterion **krɪ'tɪrɪən** |-teria -**'tɪrɪə**
 critic **'krɪtrɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk|**
 criticaster **'krɪtrɪk,æstə**; ES -,**æstə(r)**
 criticism **'krɪtə,sɪzəm**
 criticize **'krɪtə,səɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 critique **krɪ'tɪk**
 Crito **'kraitə**
 Crittendon **'krɪtndən**
 croak **krɔk** |croaked **krɔkt**
 croaker, C- **'krɔkə**; ES **'krɔkə(r)**
 Croat **'krɔæt**, -**ət**
 Croatia **krɔ'ɛfə**, -**ʃɪə** |-n -**n**
 Croce **'krɔtʃɪ** (*It* **'krɔ:tʃɛ**)
 crochet *n* **'krɔtʃɪt**; ES+ **'krɔtʃɪt**
 crochet *v* **krɔ'ʃɛ** |-cheted -**'ʃɛd** |-cheting -**'ʃɛ-ɪŋ**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

crock **krak**; ES+**krək**; |-ed -t |-ery -əri, -ri
 Crockett **'krakut**; ES+**'krəkut**
 crocodile **'krakə,daɪl**; ES+**'krək-**
 crocodilian **'krakə'dɪlɪən**; ES+**'krək-**
 crocus, C- **'krəkəs** |-es -iz |-ci -sar
 Croesus **'krisəs** |-sus' -səs
 croft **krɒft**, **krɒft**
 Croix **krɔi** (*Fr* **krwa**)
 Croix de guerre *Fr* **krwad** **'gɛ:r**
 Croker **'krəkə**; ES **'krəkə(r)**
 crokinole, C- **'krəkə,nol**
 Cro-Magnon **krə'mægnən**, -nən (*Fr*
krɒmɑ'njɔ̃)
 Cromarty **'krəmə:tɪ**; ES **'krəmə:tɪ**, **'krəm-**
 cromlech **'krəmlək**; ES+**'krəm-**
 Crompton **'kræmptən**; ES+**'krɒmp-**
 Cromwell **'kræmwəl**, -wəl, **'kræm-**; ES+
'krəm-
 Cromwellian **krəm'welɪən**, -ljən; ES+**krəm-**
 cron **krɒn**
 Cronus **'krɒnəs** |-s -iz
 crony **'krɒni** |cronied **'krɒnɪd**
 crook **krʊk** |crooked **krʊkt**
 crookback **'krʊk,bæk** |-ed -t
 crooked *adj* **'krʊkɪd**
 Crookes **krʊks** |-s -iz
 crookneck **'krʊk,næk** |-ed -t
 croon **krʊn** |crooned **krʊnd**
 crop **krɒp**; ES+**krɒp**; |-ped -t
 crop-eared **'krɒp'ɪrd**; ES **'krɒp'ɪəd**, **'krɒp-**,
 S+**'-ɛəd**; ('crop,eared 'cur)
 cropper **'krɒpə**; ES **'krɒpə(r)**, **'krɒp-**
 croppie **'krɒpɪ**; ES+**'krɒpɪ**
 croquet **krə'ke** |croqueted **krə'ked** |-ing
'ke.ɪŋ
 croquette **krə'kɛt**
 croquignole **'krəkə,nol**, -kɪn,jɔl (*Fr* **krɔki'njɔl**)
 croke **krɒr**, **krɒr**; ES **krɒə(r)**, E+**krɒə(r)**
 Crosby **'krɒzbrɪ**, **'krɒz-**, **'krɒz-**
 crosier, C- **'krɒzə**; ES **'krɒzə(r)**; |-ed -d
 cross **krɒs**, **krɒs** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 crossbar **'krɒs,bɑr**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**bɑ:(r)**, E+
 -,**bɑ:(r)**; |-red -d
 crossbeam **'krɒs,bim**, **'krɒs-**
 crossbill **'krɒs,bɪl**, **'krɒs-**
 crossbones **'krɒs,bɒnz**, **'krɒs-**
 crossbow **'krɒs,bə**, **'krɒs-** |-man -mən |-men
-mən
 crossbred **'krɒs'bred**, **'krɒs-** ('cross,bred 'dog)

crossbreed *n* **'krɒs,brɪd**, **'krɒs-**
 crossbreed *v* **'krɒs'brɪd**, **'krɒs-**, -,**brɪd** |-bred
-'bred, -,**bred**
 crosscut **'krɒs,kʌt**, **'krɒs-**
 crosse **krɒs**, **krɒs** |-s -iz
 cross-examination **'krɒsɪg,zæmə'neɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**
 cross-examine **'krɒsɪg'zæmɪn**, **'krɒs-** |-d -d
 cross-eye **'krɒs,aɪ**, **'krɒs-**
 cross-eyed **'krɒs'aɪd**, **'krɒs-** ('cross-eyed
 'bear)
 cross-fertilization **'krɒs,fɜ:tɪ'lə'zeɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**,
-aɪ'z-; ES -**fɜ:tɪl-**, -**fɜ:tɪl-**
 cross-fertilize **'krɒs'fɜ:tɪ'l,aɪz**, **'krɒs-**; ES -**fɜ:tɪl-**,
-fɜ:tɪl-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 cross-gartered **'krɒs'gɑ:təd**, **'krɒs-**; ES
-l'gɑ:təd, E+**-l'gɑ:təd**
 cross-grained **'krɒs'greɪnd**, **'krɒs-**
 crosshatch **'krɒs,hætʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 cross-legged **'krɒs'leɡɪd**, -**leɡd**, **'krɒs-** ('sit
 ,cross-'legged, 'cross-'legged 'knight)
 crossover *n* **'krɒs,ɒvə**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**ɒvə(r)**
 crosspatch **'krɒs,pætʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz
 crosspiece **'krɒs,pɪs**, **'krɒs-** |-s -iz
 cross-pollinate **'krɒs'pələ,net**, **'krɒs-**; ES+
-pələ-; |-d -ɪd
 cross-pollination **'krɒs,pələ'neɪʃən**, **'krɒs-**;
 ES+**-pələ-**
 cross-purpose **'krɒs'pʊpəs**, **'krɒs-**; ES -**pʊp-**,
-pʊp-; |-s -iz
 cross-question **'krɒs'kwɛstʃən**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -d
 crossruff **'krɒs,rʌf**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -t
 cross-section *v* **'krɒs'sɛkʃən**, **'krɒs-** |-ed -d
 cross-stitch **'krɒs,stɪtʃ**, **'krɒs-** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 crosstrees **'krɒs,tri:z**, **'krɒs-**
 crossways **'krɒs,weɪz**, **'krɒs-** |-wise -,**waɪz**
 crossword **'krɒs,wɜ:d**, **'krɒs-**; ES -,**wɜ:d**, -,**wɜ:d**
 crotch **krɒtʃ**; ES+**krɒtʃ**; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 crotched *adj* **'krɒtʃt**, **'krɒtʃɪd**; ES+**'krɒtʃ-**
 crotchet **'krɒtʃt**; ES+**'krɒtʃt**; |-ed -ɪd
 Crothers **krɒθəz**; ES **'krɒθəz**; |-s -iz
 croton, C- **krɒtən**
 crouch **krəʊtʃ** |crouches **'krəʊtʃɪz** |-ed -t
 croup **krʊp** |-ed -t
 crouper *'crupper* **'krʊpə**, **'krʊpə**; ES -**pə(r)**
 croupier **'krʊpə**; ES **'krʊpɪə(r)**
 crouton **krəʊ'tʌn**, -'tʌn (*Fr* **krɔ'tɔ̃**)
 crow **krə** |*past* crew **krʊ**, **krʊ** *or* **crowed** **krəd**
 |*pp* *crowed* **krəd**
 crowbar **'krə,bɑr**; ES -,**bɑ:(r)**, E+**-bɑ:(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pəm**

crowd **kraʊd** |crowded **'kraʊdɪd**
 Crowell **'kroəl**
 crowfoot **'kroʊfʊt** |*pl* -feet -,*fit*, *plant* -foots
 -,*fʊts*
 Crowley **'kroʊl**, **'kraʊlɪ**
 crown **kraʊn** |crowned **kraʊnd**
 crownpiece **'kraʊn,pis** |pieces -,**pisɪz**
 crow's-foot **'kroz,fʊt** |feet -,**fit**
 crow's-nest **'kroz,nest**
 Croydon **'kroɪdn**
 crozier, C- **'krozɜː**; ES **'krozɜː(r)**; |ed -**d**
 cruces *pl* of *crux* **'kruzɪz**, **'krusɪz**
 crucial **'krʊʃəl**, **'krʊʃəl** |-ly -**r**
 cruciate *adj* **'krʊʃiət**, **'kriu-**, -**r**,*et*
 cruciate *v* **'krʊʃi,t**, **'kriu-** |ate-,**etɪd**
 crucible **'krusəbəl**, **'kriu-** |-d -**d**
 crucifix **'krusəfiks**, **'kriu-** |es -**ɪz**
 crucifixion **'krusəfiksən**, **'kriu-**
 cruciform **'krusəfɔrm**, **'kriu-**; ES -**fɔəm**
 crucify **'krusəfaɪ**, **'kriu-** |-fied -,**faɪd**
 crude **kruːd**, **kruːd** |-dity -**ətɪ**
 cruel **'kruəl**, **'kriuəl** |-ly -**r** |-ty -**tɪ**
 cruet **'kruːt**, **'kriuːt**
 Cruikshank **'krʊkʃæŋk**
 cruise **kruːz**, **kruːz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 cruiser **'kruzə**, **'kruːzə**; ES -**zə(r)**
 cruller **'kralə**; ES **'kralə(r)**
 crumb, C- **kram** |crumbed **kramd**
 crumble **'krambəl** |crumbled **'krambld** |-bly
 -**blɪ**
 crump **kramp** |crumped **krampt**
 crumplet **'krampɪt**
 crumple **'krampəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'krampɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 crumply **'krampli**
 crunch **krantʃ** |crunches **'krantʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 crupper **'krʌpə**, **'krʊpə**; ES -**pə(r)**
 crural **'krʊrəl**, **'kriuərəl**
 crusade, C- **kru'sed**, **kriu-** |-d -**d**
 cruse **kruːz**, **kruːz**, -**s** |-s -**ɪz**
 crush **kraʃ** |crushes **'kraʃɪz** |crushed **kraʃt**
 Crusoe **'kruso**, **'kriuso**
 crust **krast** |crusted **'krastɪd**
 crustacean **kras'teʃən** |-ceous -**fɔs**
 crutch **krʌtʃ** |crutches **'krʌtʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 crux **krʌks** |-es -**ɪz** |cruces **'krusɪz**, **'kriu-**
 cry **krɑɪ** |cried **krɑɪd** |-baby -,**beɪr**
 cryolite **'kraɪəlaɪt**
 crypt **kript** |encrypted **'kriptɪd**
 cryptic **'kriptɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

cryptogam **'kriptə,gæm** |-ic **'kriptə'gæmɪk**
 cryptogamous **krɪp'təgəməs**, -**təg-** |-my -**mɪ**
 cryptogram **'kriptə,gɾæm**
 cryptograph **'kriptə,gɾæf**; E+ -,**gɾaf**, -**gɾaf**
 cryptographer **krɪp'təgɾəfə**, -**təg-**; ES -**fə(r)**;
 |-phy -**fɪ**
 cryptographic **'kriptə'gɾæfɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 crystal, C- **'krɪstəl** |-ed -**d**
 crystalline **'krɪstəlɪn**, -,**am**, *poet.* + **krɪs'tæl-**
 crystallization **'krɪstlə'zeɪʃən**, -**aɪ'z-**
 crystallize **'krɪstləaɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 crystallography **'krɪstlə'ɒgrəfi**, -**ɒg-**
 crystalloid **'krɪstlə'ɒɪd** |-al **'krɪstlə'ɒɪd** |
 Ctesiphon **'tesəfən**, -,**fən**
 cub **kʌb** |cubbed **kʌbd**
 Cuba **'kjubə**, **'krubə** |-n -**n** (*Sþ* **'kuβə**)
 cubbyhole **'kʌbɪ,həl**
 cube **kjuːb**, **kruːb** |-d -**d**
 cubeb **'kjubəb**, **'kruːbɪb**
 cubic **'kjubɪk**, **'kru-** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ** |-icly -**ɪklɪ**
 cubicle **'kjubɪklɪ**, **'kru-**
 cubism **'kjubɪzəm**, **'kruːb-** |-ist -**ɪst**
 cubistic **kju'bɪstɪk**, **kru-**
 cubit **'kjubɪt**, **'kruːbɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 cuboid **'kjubɔɪd**, **'kruːbɔɪd**
 Cuchulainn, -*llin* **ku'kʌlɪn**, **'kuxʊlɪn**
 cucking-stool **'kʌkɪŋ,stʊl**
 cuckold **'kʌklɪd** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ry -**rɪ**
 cuckoo **'kʊku**, **ku'ku** |-ed -**d**
 cuckooflower **'kʊku,flaʊə**; ES -,**flaʊə(r)**
 cucumber **'kjʊkʌmbə**, **'kru-**; ES -**kʌmbə(r)**
 cud **kʌd**
 Cudahy **'kʌdəɪ**
 cuddle **'kʌdɪ** |-d -**d** |-ling **'kʌdɪŋ**, **'kʌdɪŋ**
 cuddly **'kʌdli**
 cuddy, C- **'kʌdɪ**
 cudgel **'kʌdʒəl** |cudgeled **'kʌdʒəld**
 cue **kjuː**, **kruː** |cued **kjud**, **kiud**
 cuff **kʌf** |cuffed **kʌft**
 Cufic **'kjufɪk**, **'kru-**
 cuirass **kwi'ræs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 cuirassier **'kwɪrəsɪr**; ES -**sɪə(r)**
 cuisine **kwi'ziːn**
 cuisse **kwiːs** |cuisses **'kwɪsɪz**
 cul-de-sac **'kʌldə'sæk**, **'kʊl-** (*Fr* **kyd'sak**, **kyt-**)
 Culebra **ku'lebrə**
 culex, C- **'kjuleks**, **'kru-** |-lices -**lɪ,sɪz**
 culinary **'kjʊlə'nɛrɪ**, **'krulə-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

cull **kʌl** |culled **kʌld**
 Cullen **ˈkʌln**, -ən
 cullender **ˈkʌləndə**, **ˈkʌln-**; ES -də(r)
 cullion **ˈkʌljən** |-ry -ri
 Culloden **kəˈlɒdn**, -ˈlɒdn, -ˈlɒdn
 culm **kʌlm** |culmed **kʌlmd**
 culminate **ˈkʌlmə**,net |-nated -,netrd
 culmination **ˌkʌlməˈneʃən**
 culpability **ˌkʌlpəˈbɪləti**
 culpable **ˈkʌlpəbəl** |-bly -bli
 Culpeper **ˈkʌlpepə**; ES **ˈkʌlpepə(r)**
 culprit **ˈkʌlprɪt**
 cult **kʌlt**
 cultivability **ˌkʌltəvəˈbɪləti**
 cultivable **ˈkʌltəvəbəl** |-bly -bli
 cultivate **ˈkʌltə**,vet |-vated -,vetrd
 cultivation **ˌkʌltəˈveʃən**
 cultivator **ˈkʌltəˈvetə**; ES -,vetə(r)
 cultural **ˈkʌltʃərəl** |-ly -ri
 culture **ˈkʌltʃə**; ES **ˈkʌltʃə(r)**; |-d -d
 culver, C- **ˈkʌlvə**; ES **ˈkʌlvə(r)**
 culverin **ˈkʌlvərɪn**
 culvert **ˈkʌlvət**; ES **ˈkʌlvət**; |-ed -ɪd
 cumber **ˈkʌmbə**; ES **ˈkʌmbə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
ˈkʌmbərɪŋ, **ˈkʌmbərɪŋ**
 Cumberland **ˈkʌmbəˈlənd**; ES **ˈkʌmbə-**
 cumbrous **ˈkʌmbəsəm**; ES **ˈkʌmbə-**
 cumbrance **ˈkʌmbərəns** |-s -ɪz |-brous -brəs
 Cumbria **ˈkʌmbriə** |-n -n
 cumin, cumm- **ˈkʌmɪn**
 cum laude **ˈkʌmˈlədi**, **ˈkʌmˈləudi**
 Cummings **ˈkʌmɪŋz** |-ˈs -ɪz
 Cummins **ˈkʌmɪnz** |-ˈs -ɪz
 cumquat **ˈkʌmkwɒt**, -kwɒt
 cumshaw **ˈkʌmʃə**
 cumulate *adj* **ˈkʌmjələt**, **ˈkʌm-**, -,let
 cumulate *v* **ˈkʌmjələt**, **ˈkʌm-** |-lated -,letrd
 cumulation **ˌkʌmjələˈleʃən**, **ˌkʌmjə-**
 cumulative **ˌkʌmjələˈleɪtv**, **ˌkʌmjə-**
 cumulo-cirrus **ˌkʌmjələˈsɪrəs**, **ˌkʌm-** |-ri -rɪr
 cumulo-nimbus **ˌkʌmjələˈnɪmbəs**, **ˌkʌm-**
 |-bi -bɪr
 cumulo-stratus **ˌkʌmjələˈstretəs**, **ˌkʌm-** |-ti
 -tɪr
 cumulous **ˈkʌmjələs**, **ˌkʌm-**
 cumulus **ˈkʌmjələs**, **ˌkʌm-** |-es -ɪz |-li -,lɪr
 Cunard **kjuˈnɑrd**, **kru-**; ES -ˈnɑ:d, E+ -ˈnɑ:d
 cunctator **kʌŋkˈtətə**; ES -ˈtətə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp
 cuneate **ˈkjuːnɪt**, **ˈkruːn-**, -ɪ,t

cuneiform **ˈkjuːniəˈfɔrm**, **ˈkruːn-**, -nɪˈfɔrm,
kjuˈniə-, **kru-**; ES -ˈfɔɹm
 cuniform **ˈkjuːniˈfɔrm**, **ˈkruːn-**; ES -ˈfɔɹm
 cunner **ˈkʌnə**; ES **ˈkʌnə(r)**
 cunning **ˈkʌnɪŋ**
 Cunningham **ˈkʌnɪŋhæm**, **ˈkʌnɪŋəm**
 cup **kʌp** |cupped **kʌpt**
 cupalo, -olo **ˈkjuːpələ**, **ˈkru-** |-ed -d—**ˈkjuːpələ**,lo
*represents a 17c variant of cupola still widely
 heard in US.*
 cupbearer **ˈkʌpˌberə**, -,bærə; E -ˌberə(r), ES
 -,bærə(r)
 cupboard **ˈkʌbəd**; ES **ˈkʌbəd**; |-ed -ɪd
 cupful **ˈkʌpˌfʊl** |-s -z
 Cupid, c- **ˈkjuːpɪd**, **ˈkruːpɪd**
 cupidity **kjuˈpɪdəti**, **kru-**
 cupola **ˈkjuːpələ**, **ˈkru-** |-ed -d—*see* cupalo
 cupreous **ˈkjuːpriəs**, **ˈkruːp-** |-rous -rəs |-ric -rɪk
 cur **kɜː**; ES **kɜ(r)**, **kɜː**
 curability **ˌkjuərəˈbɪləti**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curable **ˌkjuərəbəl**, **ˌkruːr-** |-bly -bli
 Curaçao, c-, -çoa **ˌkjuərəˈso**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curacy **ˌkjuərəsi**, **ˌkruərəsi**
 Curan **ˈkɜːən**; ES **ˈkɜːrən**, **ˈkʌrən**, **ˈkɜːən**
 curassow **ˌkjuərəˈso**, **ˌkruərə-**
 curate **ˈkjuːrɪt**, **ˈkruːrɪt**
 curative **ˌkjuərəˈtɪv**, **ˌkru-**
 curator **kjuˈretə**, **kruˈretə**, *law+* **ˌkjuərətə**,
ˌkruːr-; ES -tə(r)
 curatorial **ˌkjuərəˈtɔriəl**, **ˌkruərə-**, -ˈtɔr-; S
 -ˈtɔr-
 curb **kɜːb**; ES **kɜb**, **kɜːb**; |-ed -d |-stone -,stɒn
 curculio **kɜːˈkjuːliə**, -ˈkruːli-; ES **kɜː**, **kɜː-**
 curd **kɜːd**; ES **kɜd**, **kɜːd**; |-ed -ɪd
 curdle **ˈkɜːdl**; ES **ˈkɜdl**, **ˈkɜːdl**; |-d -d |-ling
 -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 cure **kjuːr**, **kruːr**; ES -ə(r); |-d -d
 curé **kjuˈre**, **kruˈre** (*Fr* **kyˈre**)
 cure-all **ˌkjuərəl**, **ˌkruərəl**
 curette **kjuˈret**, **kru-** |-d -ɪd
 curfew **ˈkɜːfju**, -fɪu; ES **ˈkɜː**, **ˈkɜː-**
 curia **ˈkjuːriə**, **ˈkruːriə** |-iae -ɪi
 Curie, c- **ˈkjuːri**, **ˈkruː**, **kjuˈri**, **kru-** (*Fr* **kyˈri**)
 curio, C- **ˈkjuːriə**, **ˈkruːri-**
 curiosity **ˌkjuːrɪˈasəti**, **ˌkruːri-**; ES+ -ˈɒs-
 curious **ˌkjuːriəs**, **ˌkruːri-**
 curl **kɜːl**; ES **kɜl**, **kɜːl**; |-ed -d
 curlew **ˈkɜːlu**, -lru, **ˈkɜːlju**; ES **ˈkɜː**, **ˈkɜː-**
 curlicue **ˈkɜːlɪˌkju**, -ˌkru; ES **ˈkɜlɪ-**, **ˈkɜlɪ-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈki:pən**

curmudgeon kə'mʌdʒən; ES kə-
 currant 'kʒənt; ES 'kʒənt, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-
 currency 'kʒənsɪ; ES 'kʒənsɪ, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-
 current 'kʒənt; ES 'kʒənt, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-
 curricule 'kʒɪk|; ES 'kʒɪk|, 'kʌr-, 'kʒ-;
 |-d -d |-lɪŋ -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 curricular kə'ɪk|jələ; ES -lə(r)
 curriculum kə'ɪk|jələm |-s -z |-la -lə
 carrier, C- 'kʒɪ; ES 'kʒɪ-ə(r), 'kʌrɪ-, 'kʒɪ-
 Currier and Ives 'kʒɪən'aɪvz, 'kʒɪərənd'aɪvz;
 ES 'kʒɪən'aɪvz, 'kʌrɪən'aɪvz, 'kʒɪən'aɪvz,
 'kʒɪərənd'aɪvz 'kʌrɪərənd'aɪvz, 'kʒɪərənd-
 'aɪvz
 currish 'kʒɪf; ES 'kʒɪf, 'kʒ-
 curry 'kʒɪ; ES 'kʒɪ, 'kʌrɪ, 'kʒɪ; |-ied -d
 |-comb -kəm
 curse kʒs; ES kʒs, kʒs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 cursed *adj* 'kʒsɪd, kʒst; ES 'kʒs-, 'kʒs-,
 kʒst, kʒst; |-ly -ɪdlɪ
 cursive 'kʒsɪv; ES 'kʒs-, 'kʒs-; |-sory -səri
 cursorial kʒ'sɔrɪəl, -'sɔr-; ES kʒ'sɔrɪəl, kʒ-,
 E+ -'sɔr-
 Cursor Mundi 'kʒsər'mʌndaɪ, 'kʒsər-, -dɪ;
 ES 'kʒsə-, -sə-, 'kʒsə-, 'kʒsə-
 curst kʒst; ES kʒst, kʒst
 curt kʒt; ES kʒt, kʒt
 curtail kʒ'tel, kə-; ES kʒ-, kʒ-, kə-; |-ed -d
 ('cur,tail 'spending)
 curtain 'kʒtɪn, -tɪn, -tən; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-;
 |-ed -d |-ɪŋ -ɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 curtal 'kʒt|; ES 'kʒt|, 'kʒt|
 curtesy 'kʒtəsi; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-
 curtilage 'kʒt|ɪdʒ; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-s -ɪz
 Curtis, -ss 'kʒtɪs; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-s -ɪz
 curtsy -sey 'kʒtsɪ; ES 'kʒt-, 'kʒt-; |-ied -d
 curule 'kʒʊrʊl, 'kʊr-, -rʊl
 curvature 'kʒvətʃə; -,tʃʊr; ES 'kʒvətʃə(r),
 'kʒvətʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)
 curve kʒv; ES kʒv, kʒv; |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 curvet *n* 'kʒvɪt; ES 'kʒv-, 'kʒv-
 curvet *v* 'kʒvɪt, kə'vɛt; ES 'kʒvɪt, 'kʒv-,
 kə'vɛt; |- (t)ed -ɪd
 curvilinear ,kʒvə'lɪnɪəl; ES ,kʒvə-, ,kʒvə-;
 |-ear -ɪə; ES -ɪ-ə(r)
 Curwood 'kʒ,wʊd; ES 'kʒ,wʊd, 'kʒ-
 Curzon 'kʒzən; ES 'kʒzən, 'kʒzən
 Cosco 'kʊskʊ
 cusec 'kʒusek, 'kʊsek
 Cush kʌf |-s -ɪz |-ite -aɪt |-itic kʌf'ɪtɪk

cushaw kəʃə
 Cushing 'kʊʃɪŋ
 Cushman 'kʊʃmən
 cushion 'kʊʃən, -ɪn |-ed -d
 cusp kʌsp |cusped kʌspt |-id -ɪd |-idal -ɪd|
 cuspat 'kʌspɪt, -pet |-d -petɪd
 cuspidate 'kʌspɪ,det |-dated -,detɪd
 cuspidor 'kʌspə,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r)
 cuss kʌs |cusses 'kʌsɪz |cussed kʌst
 cussed *adj* 'kʌsɪd |-ly -lɪ
 cuss-word 'kʌs,wɔd; ES -,wɔd, -,wɔd
 custard 'kʌstəd; ES 'kʌstəd
 Custer 'kʌstər; ES 'kʌstər
 Custis 'kʌstɪs |-s -ɪz
 custodial kʌ'stɔdɪəl |-an -ən |-anship -ən,ʃɪp
 custody 'kʌstədɪ
 custom 'kʌstəm |-ed -d
 customarily 'kʌstəm,erəli, *esp. if emph.*
 ,kʌstə'merəli
 customary 'kʌstəm,erɪ
 customer 'kʌstəmər; ES 'kʌstəmər
 customhouse 'kʌstəm,haus |-ses -zɪz
 custom-made 'kʌstəm'med ('custom,-made
 'hat)
 cut kʌt
 cut-and-fill 'kʌtɪ'fɪl
 cutaneous kju'teniəs, kʊ-
 cutaway 'kʌtə,we
 cutback 'kʌt,bæk
 cute kju:t, kʊt
 Cuthbert 'kʌθbət; ES 'kʌθbət
 cuticle 'kju:tɪk|, 'kʊt-
 cutlass, -las 'kʌtləs |-es -ɪz
 cut-leaf 'kʌt,lɪf |-leaved -,lɪvd
 cutler 'kʌtlə; ES 'kʌtlə(r); |-ess -ɪs |-y -ɪ
 cutlet 'kʌtlɪt
 cutoff 'kʌt,ɔf, -ɔf
 cutout 'kʌt,aʊt
 cutover 'kʌt,ʊvər; ES -,ʊvə(r)
 cutpurse 'kʌt,pɜ:s; ES -,pɜ:s, -,pɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 cut-rate 'kʌt'ret ('cut,-rate 'store)
 cutter 'kʌtər; ES 'kʌtər
 cutthroat 'kʌt,θrɔt
 cutting 'kʌtɪŋ
 cuttle, C- 'kʌt| |-bone -,bɔn |-fish -,fɪʃ
 cutty 'kʌtɪ
 Cuttyhunk 'kʌtɪ,hʌŋk
 cutworm 'kʌt,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 Cuvier 'kju:vɪ,e, 'kʊ- (*Fʀ* ky'vje)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Cuyahoga kar'hogə, ,karə-, kə-, -'hogə,
- 'hogə, *old-fash.* -'hogə
Cuyahoga Falls kə'hogə'fəlz, kar-, -'hogə-,
- 'hogə-, *old-fash.* -'hogə-
Cuzco 'kusko
cyanamide sarə'næmərd, sar'ænəmərd, -mrd
| -mid -mid
cyanate 'sarə'net
cyanic sar'ænrk
cyanide 'sarə'nard, -nrd | -nid -nrd | -d -rd
cyanogen sar'ænədʒən, -dʒən
cyanosis sarə'nosis
Cybele, c- 'sɪb|,i
Cyclades 'sɪklə'dɪz
cyclamen 'sɪkləmən, -,men
cycle 'saɪk| | -d -d | -ling 'saɪkɪŋ, 'saɪk|ŋ
cyclic 'saɪklɪk, 'sɪk- | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ
cyclist 'saɪkɪst, 'saɪk|st
cycloid 'saɪklɔɪd | -al sar'kɔɪd| | -ally sar-
'klɔɪd|
cyclometer sar'kləmətə; ES -'kləmətə(r),
- 'kləm-
cyclone 'saɪklən | -d -d
cyclonic sar'klənɪk; ES+ -'klən-; | -al -| | -ally
-|, -ɪkɪ
Cyclopean, c- ,saɪklə'piən
cyclopedia, -paed- ,saɪklə'pidɪə
cyclopedic, -paed- ,saɪklə'pidɪk | -al -| | -ally
-|, -ɪkɪ
Cyclops 'saɪklɒps; ES+ -klɒps; | -es -ɪz
| -clɒps sar'kɒpɪz
cyclorama ,saɪklə'ræmə, -'ræmə
cygnet 'sɪgnɪt
Cygnus 'sɪgnəs | -'s -ɪz | *gen* Cygni 'sɪgnəɪ
cylinder 'sɪlndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'sɪlndrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
cylindric sr'lndrɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ
cymbal 'sɪmb| | -ed -d | -ing 'sɪmbɪŋ, -bɪŋ
cymbalist 'sɪmb|st, 'sɪmbɪst

Cymbeline 'sɪmb|,ɪn
cyme saɪm | *cymose* 'saɪmos, sar'mos
cymous 'saɪməs
Cymric 'sɪmrɪk, 'kɪmrɪk | -ry -rɪ
Cynewulf 'kɪnɪ,wʊlf
cynic 'sɪnɪk | -al -| | -ally -|, -ɪkɪ
cynicism 'sɪnə'sɪzəm | -cist -sɪst
cynocephalic ,sɪnos'e'fæɪlɪk, ,səno-
cynocephalus ,sɪno'sefələs, ,sar- | -lous -ləs
cynosure 'saɪnə'sʊr, 'sɪnə-; ES -'ʃʊə(r)
Cynthia 'sɪnθɪə | *Cynthiana* ,sɪnθɪ'ænə
cypher 'saɪfə; ES 'saɪfə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'saɪfrɪŋ, 'saɪfərɪŋ
cypress 'saɪprəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
Cyprian 'sɪprɪən
cyprinoid 'sɪprɪnɔɪd
Cypriot 'sɪprɪət | -ote -,ot
cypripedium, C- ,sɪprɪ'pɪdɪəm | -dia -dɪə
Cyprus, c- 'saɪprəs | -'s -ɪz
Cyrano de Bergerac 'sɪrə,nodə'bɜ:dʒə,ræk;
ES -'bɜ:dʒ-, -'bɜ:dʒ-; (*Fr* sɪranodberʒə'rak)
Cyrenaic ,sɪrə'neɪk, ,saɪrə- | -naɪka -'neəkə
Cyrene *pers. name* sar'ɪn, *Gk city* sar'ɪni
Cyril 'sɪrəl, -ɪl
Cyrus 'saɪrəs | -'s -ɪz
cyst sɪst | -ed -ɪd | -itis sɪs'taɪtɪs
Cythera sr'θɪrə
Cytherea ,sɪθə'ɪrə | -n -n
cytology sar'tələdʒɪ; ES+ -'tɒl-; | -gist -st
cytoplasm 'saɪtə'plæzəm | -ic ,saɪtə'plæzmɪk
czar zɑ; ES zɑ:(r), E+ zɑ:(r)
czarevitch 'zɑrə,vɪtʃ; E+ 'zɑrə-; | -'s -ɪz
czarevna zɑ'revnə; E+ zɑ-
czarina zɑ'rɪnə; E+ zɑ-
Czech tʃɛk | -ic -ɪk | -ish -ɪʃ
Czechoslovak, Czechosl- ,tʃɛkə'slɒvæk, -væk
Czechoslovakia, Czechosl- ,tʃɛkəs'lɒvækiə,
- 'væk-, -kjə | -n -n
Czernowitz 'tʃɛrnə,vɪts | -'s -ɪz

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwɑɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

D

D, d letter *dī* |pl D's, Ds, *poss* D's *diz*
 -d *ending see* -ed
 'd *abbr. spelling of unstressed had, would, as in*
 I'd *aɪd*, he'd *hɪd*, she'd *ʃɪd*, it'd *ɪtəd*, we'd
wɪd, you'd *jʊd*, they'd *ðeɪd*, there'd *ðeəd*,
ðeəd, etc.
 dab *dæb* |dabbed *dæbd*
 dabble *'dæb|* |-d -d |-ling *'dæb|ŋ*, *'dæb|ŋ*
 dabster *'dæbstə:*; ES *'dæbstə(r)*
 da capo *It da'ka:pə*
 dace *des* |daces *'desɪz*
 dachshund *'dʌks,hʊnd*, *'dæks,hʌnd* (*Ger*)
'dʌks,hʊnt
 Dacia *'deɪʃə*, *'deɪʃə* |-n -n
 dacoit *də'kɔɪt* |dacoitage *də'kɔɪtɪdʒ* |-y -ɪ
 dactyl, D- *'dæktɪl*, -t| |Dactyli *'dæktɪ,lai*
 dactylic *dæktɪ'lɪk*
 dad *dæd* |daddy *'dædɪ*
 dado *'dedə* |dadoed *'dedəd*
 Daedalus *'ded|əs* |Daedalus's *'ded|əsɪz*
 daemon *'dɪmən* |-s -z |daemones *'dɪmən,ɪz*
 daffodil *'dæfə,dɪl* |-dilly -,*dɪlɪ*
 daffy *'dæfɪ*
 daffydowndilly *'dæfɪ,dʌv'n'dɪlɪ*
 Dafoe *'defo*
 daft *dæft:*; E+ *daft*, *daft*
 dag *dæg* |dagged *dægd*
 dagger *'dægə:*; ES *'dægə(r)*
 dabble *'dæg|* |-d -d |dagging *'dæg|ŋ*, -*g|ŋ*
 Dago *'Italian* *'dego*; *Darfur Negro* *'dago*
 Dagobert *'dægəbət*, *'dægə,bət*; ES *'dægə-*
bət, *'dægə,bət*, -*bət*
 Dagon *'deɡən*, -*ɡən*; ES+ *'deɡən*
 Daguerre *Fr da'ɡe:r*
 daguerreotype *də'ɡerə,təɪp*, *də'ɡerɪə-*
Dahl *dəl*
 Dahlgren *'dælgɪn*, -*ən*
 dahlia *'dæljə*, *'dæljə*, *'deljə*—*The regular*
Anglicised form is 'deljə, prevalent in Engd
and formerly in Amer. 'dæljə is, formed on
Sw Dahl, and 'dæljə is an Am modification
of 'dæljə.
 Dahomey *də'həʊmɪ*, *da'home*
 Dail Eireann *'dɔɪl'ɪrən*, *'dɔɪl-*, -*ɪrən*
 daily, D- *'deɪ*
 daimio *'daɪmɪəʊ*
 Daimler *'demlə*, *'damlə:*; ES -*lə(r)*

daemon *'daɪmən*; ES+ *'daɪmən*
 Daingerfield *'dendʒə,fɪld*; ES *'dendʒə-*
 Dai Nippon *'daɪ nɪ'pən*, -*pən*, *'nɪp'pən*, -*pən*
 (*Jap* *'nɪppən*)
 dainty *'dentɪ* |-tily *'dentɪlɪ*, -*tɪlɪ*
 dairy *'deɪrɪ*, *'deɪrɪ*, *'deɪrɪ* |-man -*mən*, -*mæn*
 |-men -*mən*, -*mæn*—*Some speakers distin-*
guish dairy from Derry by a longer e.
 dais *'de-ɪs*, *des* |daises *'de-ɪsɪz*, *'desɪz*—*"The*
dissyllabic pronunciation of dais is a 'shot' at
the word from the spelling."—*OED.*
 daisy *'deɪzɪ* |daisied *'deɪzɪd*
 dak, daw *dək*, *dək*
 Dakar *da'kɑ:*, *də-*; ES -*'kɑ:(r)*, E+ -*'kɑ:(r)*
 Dakin *'deɪkɪn*
 Dakota *də'kɔ:tə*, *dɪ'kɔ:tə*
 Dalai Lama *də'laɪ'lɑ:mə*, *'dɔ:lɑ-*
 dale *dəl* |-man, -men -*mən* |-sman, -smen
 -*zmən*
 Dalhousie college *dæl'hʌvzɪ*, *Quebec* *dæl'hʌzɪ*
 Dallas *'dæləs*, *Texas loc.*+ *'dælɪs* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 dalles, D- *dælz*
 dalliance *'dælɪəns*, *'dæljəns* |-s -*ɪz*
 dally *'dælɪ* |dallied *'dælɪd*
 Dalmatia *dæl'meɪʃə*, -*'meɪʃə* |-n -n
 dalmatic, D- *dæl'mætrɪk*
 Dalrymple *'dælɪrɪmp|*, *dæl'rɪmp|*
 Dalton *'dɔltən*
 Daly *'deɪlɪ*
 Dalzel, -ll, -ziel *Am name* *dæl'zel*; *Scott*
dəl'zjel, -*'zel*, *dɪ'zel*, *dɪ'el*, *də'el*
 dam *dæm* |dammed *dæmd*
 damage *'dæmɪdʒ* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -d
 Damariscotta *'dæməɪ'skɔ:tə*; ES+ -*'skɔ:tə*;
loc. *'dæmə'skɔ:tɪ*
 Damascene *'dæmə,sɪn*, *'dæmə'sɪn*
 Damascus *də'mæskəs* |-*'s* -*ɪz*
 damask *'dæməsk*
 dame *dem*
 Damien *'demɪən*, -*mjən* (*Fr* *da'mjæn*)
 damn *dæm* |-ed -d |damning *'dæmɪŋ*,
'dæmɪŋ
 damnable *'dæmnəb|* |-bly -*blɪ* |-ation *dæm-*
'neɪʃən
 damnatory *'dæmnə,tɔrɪ*, -*tɔrɪ*; S *'dæmnə-*
tɔrɪ
 damnify *'dæmnə,fai* |damnified *'dæmnə,fard*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔ:dʒ* |gō *ɡo*

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Damocles 'dæmə,klɪz [Damocles's 'dæmə-
 klɪzɪz
 Damon 'demən
 damosel, -zel 'dæmə,zel |-zell ,dæmə'zel
 damosella ,dæmə'zelsə
 damp dæmp |damped dæmpt
 dampen 'dæmpən |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪnɪŋ
 damper 'dæmpə; ES 'dæmpə(r)
 Dampier 'dæmpɪr, 'dæmpr-ə, -pɪə; ES -pɪə(r),
 -pɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)
 Damosch 'dæmʃ; ES+,-rɒʃ; |-s -ɪz
 damsel 'dæmzəl
 damson 'dæmzən
 Dan dæn
 Dana 'denə
 Danaë 'dæni;
 Danai 'dæni,ai
 Danbury 'dæn,bɜrɪ, 'dænbɜrɪ
 dance dæns; E+dans, dæns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 dandelion 'dændlɪ,ərən, 'dændlɪ,ərən
 dander 'dændə; ES 'dændə(r)
 Dandie 'dændɪ
 dandify 'dændɪ,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 dandle 'dændl| |-d -d |-ling 'dændlɪŋ, 'dændlɪŋ
 dandler 'dændlə; ES 'dændlə(r)
 dandruff 'dændrʌf
 dandy 'dændɪ
 Dane den |-geld -,gæld |-lagh, -law -,lɔ
 Danenhower 'dænən,haʊə; ES -,haʊ-ə(r)
 danger 'dendʒə; ES 'dendʒə(r); |-ous -əs,
 -dʒrəs
 Dangerfield 'dendʒə,fi:ld; ES 'dendʒə-
 dangle 'dæŋɡl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Daniel 'dænjəl, *old-fash.* 'dæn| |-s -z
 Danielson *Conn* 'dænɪsn, 'dænjəlsn
 Danish 'denɪʃ
 Danite 'dænɪt
 dank dæŋk
 d'Annunzio də'nʌnʒɪo (*It* dən'nʌntsjo)
 danseuse dæn'sɜ:z, dæn- |-s -ɪz (*Fr* dɑ̃sø:z)
 Dante 'dæntɪ, 'dæntɪ (*It* 'dante)
 Dantean 'dæntən, dæn'tiən, 'dan-, dan-
 Dantesque dæn'tesk, dan-
 Danton 'dæntən, *Fr leader* zɔ̃rɛ zɑ:k dɑ̃'tɔ̃
 Danube 'dænʒʊb, 'dænʒʊb |-bian dæn'ju:bɪən
 Danvers 'dænvəz; ES 'dænvəz; |-s -ɪz
 Danzig 'dæntsɪɡ (*Ger* 'dantsɪx)
 dap dæp |dapped dæpt

Daphne 'dæfnɪ
 Daphnis 'dæfnɪs [Daphnis's 'dæfnɪsɪz
 dapper 'dæpə; ES 'dæpə(r)
 dapple 'dæpl| |-d -d |-ling 'dæplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 dapple-gray 'dæpl|'gre ('dapple-gray 'mare)
 Darbshire 'dɑ:bɪ,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES 'dɑ:bɪ,ʃɪə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Darby 'dɑ:bɪ; ES 'dɑ:bɪ
 Dardanelles 'dɑ:dŋ'eɪlz; ES ,dɑ:d-
 Dardanius dɑ:'denɪəs; ES dɑ-; |-s -ɪz
 dare dər, dær; E dəə(r), ES dæə(r); |-d -d
 or durst dɜ:st; ES dɜ:st, dɜ:st; *pplc* -d -d
 daredevil 'dɛr,dɛv|, 'dær-; E 'dɛə-, ES 'dæə-;
 |-try -trɪ
 dare'n't dərnt, dærnt; E dɛənt, ES dæənt
 Dares 'dɛrɪz, 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz; S 'dærɪz, 'dɛrɪz;
 |-es' -ɪz
 Darfur dɑ:'fʊr, 'dɑ:fə; ES dɑ:'fʊə(r), 'dɑ:fə(r)
 daric 'dærɪk
 Darien *Panama* ,dɛrɪ'en, ,dær-, 'dɛrɪ'en,
 'dær-, -ən; S ,dær-, 'dær-; *Conn* -'en
 daring 'dɛrɪŋ, 'dærɪŋ; S 'dærɪŋ
 Darius dɑ:'raɪəs [Darius's dɑ'raɪəsɪz
 Darjeeling, -jil- dɑ:'dʒɪlɪŋ; ES dɑ:'dʒ-
 dark dɑ:k; ES dɑ:k; |darked dɑ:kt; ES dɑ:kt
 darken 'dɑ:kən; ES 'dɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 darkey 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ
 darkling 'dɑ:klɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:kɪŋ
 darkroom 'dɑ:k,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'dɑ:k-
 darksome 'dɑ:ksəm; ES 'dɑ:ksəm
 darky 'dɑ:kɪ; ES 'dɑ:kɪ
 Darlan 'dɑ:lən; ES 'dɑ:l-; (*Fr* dɑr'lɑ̃)
 darling 'dɑ:rlɪŋ; ES 'dɑ:rlɪŋ
 Darmstadt 'dɑ:m,stat; ES 'dɑ:m-; (*Ger*
 'dɑ:m,ʃtat)
 darn dɑ:rn; ES dɑ:n; |-ed -d |-edest -dɪst
 Darnal, -ll 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:nɪ
 Darnay dɑ:'neɪ; ES dɑ:'neɪ
 darnel 'dɑ:nl; ES 'dɑ:nɪ
 Darnel, -ll 'dɑ:nl, dɑ:'nɛɪ; ES 'dɑ:nɪ, dɑ:'nɛɪ
 Darnley 'dɑ:nlɪ; ES 'dɑ:nɪ
 Darrow 'dæro, -ə
 Darsie 'dɑ:rsɪ; ES 'dɑ:rsɪ
 dart dɑ:t; ES dɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 Dartford 'dɑ:ftɔ:d; ES 'dɑ:ftɔ:d
 dartle 'dɑ:tl; ES 'dɑ:tl; |-d -d |-ling -tlɪŋ,
 -tlɪŋ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Dartmoor 'dɑ:t,mʊr, -,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES 'dɑ:t-
mʊə(r), -,mɔə(r), E+-,mɔə(r)
Dartmouth 'dɑ:tməθ; ES 'dɑ:tməθ
Darwin 'dɑ:rwɪn; ES 'dɑ:rwɪn; |-ism -ɪzəm
Darwinian dɑ:'wɪnrən; ES dɑ:'wɪnrən
Dasent 'desnt
dash dæʃ |dashes 'dæʃɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
dashboard 'dæʃ,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES 'dæʃ,bɔ:əd,
E+-,bɔ:əd
dastard 'dæstəd; ES 'dæstəd
data 'dætə, 'dæte, 'dætə
datary 'detəri |dataria dɑ:'tɛrɪə, de-, -'ter-
date det |dated 'detɪd
dative 'detɪv
datum 'detəm |data 'dætə, 'dæte, 'dætə
daub dɔb |daubed dɔbd
Daubeney 'dɔbənɪ, 'dɔbni
Daubigny dɔ'binjɪ (Fr dɔbi'jni)
Daudet dɔ'de, 'dɔde (Fr dɔ'de)
daughter 'dɔtə; ES 'dɔtə(r)
daughter-in-law 'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ; ES
'dɔtərɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtən,lɔ
daughters-in-law 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ; ES
'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ, 'dɔtəzɪn,lɔ
daunt dɔnt, dɔnt, dant |-ed -ɪd |-less -lɪs
dauphin 'dɔfɪn |-ess -ɪs, -,ɛs (Fr dɔ'fɛ̃)
davenport, D- 'dævən,pɔ:rt, 'dævɪn,pɔ:rt,
-,pɔ:rt; ES -,pɔ:ət, E+-,pɔ:ət
Daventry 'dævəntrɪ, loc. 'dentrɪ
David 'deɪvɪd |-son -sɪn
Davies 'deɪvɪz, 'deɪvɪs, 'deɪvɪz |-s' -ɪz
Daviss 'deɪvɪs |-s' -ɪz
da Vinci, Leonardo ,lɪə'nɑ:rdɔ dɔ'vɪntʃɪ; ES
-'nɑ:do; (It ,leo'nɑ:rdɔ dɑ'vɪntʃɪ)
Davis 'deɪvɪs |Davis's 'deɪvɪsɪz |-on -ɪn
davit 'dævɪt
Davy 'deɪvɪ
daw dɔ
dawdle 'dɔdl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'dɔdlɪŋ, 'dɔdlɪŋ
Dawes dɔz |Dawes's 'dɔzɪz
dawk dɔk, dɔk
dawn dɔn |dawned dɔnd
Dawson 'dɔsɪn
day, D- de |-book -,bʊk |-break -,brek
Dayak 'daɪæk
daydream 'de,drɪm |-ed -d
dayflower 'de,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),
-,flaʊə(r)

daylight 'de,lɑɪt
daylight-saving 'de,lɑɪt'seɪvɪŋ ('daylight-,sav-
ing 'time)
dayspring 'de,sprɪŋ
daystar 'de,stɑ:r; ES 'de,stɑ:r
daytime 'de,tɑɪm
Dayton 'detɪn |-ian de'tɔnrən
Daytona de'tɔnə
daze dez |dazes 'dezɪz |dazed deɪd |-dly -ɪdlɪ
dazzle 'dæzɪl |-d -d |-ling 'dæzɪŋ, dæzɪŋ
de- *prefix. When wholly unaccented, de- varies
between dɪ- and dɔ-. When only one of these
is given in the vocab., it is to be understood
that the other is used by many speakers, or
often by the same speaker in different styles.
The dɪ- type with many speakers has the
usual tendency toward dɪ-.*
deacon 'dɪkən |-ed -d |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses
-ɪsɪz
dead dɛd |deaded 'dedɪd |-ly -lɪ
deaden 'dedɪn |-ed -d |-ing 'dedɪŋ, 'dedɪŋ
deadeye, D- 'ded,ɛɪ
deadfall 'ded,fɔl
deadhead 'ded,hed |-headed -,hedɪd
deadliness 'dedlɪnɪs
deadlock 'ded,lɔk; ES+-,lɔk; |-ed -t
deadwood, D- 'ded,wʊd
deaf dɛf, *now much less freq.* dɪf
deaf-and-dumb 'dɛfən'dʌm ('deaf-and-'dumb
,school, 'deaf-and-'dumb 'boy)
deafen 'dɛfən |-ed -d |-ing 'dɛfənɪŋ, 'dɛfɪnɪŋ
deaf-mute 'dɛf'mju:t, -'mju:t, -mju:t, -,mju:t
deal dɪl |dealt dɛlt
dean dɪn |deaned dɪnd |-ery -əri, -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
Dean(e) dɪn
dear dɪr; ES dɪə(r), S+dɛə(r), dʒɛə(r)
Dearborn 'dɪrbɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES 'dɪrɔ:bən, -,bɔ:bən,
S+'dɛə-, 'dʒɛə-
dearth dɜ:θ; ES dɜ:θ, dɜ:θ; |-ths -θs
deary, -ie 'dɪrɪ; S+'dɛrɪ, 'dʒɛrɪ
death dɛθ |-ths -θs |-ly -lɪ |-like -,laɪk
deathbed 'dɛθ,bɛd
deathblow 'dɛθ,blo
death's-head 'dɛθs,hɛd
deathwatch 'dɛθ,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ, -,wɔ:tʃ |-es -ɪz
Deauville 'dɔvɪl (Fr dɔ'vil)
debacle de'bækɪ, dɪ-, -'bækɪ (Fr de'bɑ:kɪ)
debar dɪ'bɑ:r; ES -'bɑ:(r); |-red -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bɪ |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔ:tʃ, wɔ:tʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡɔ

debank dr'bank; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |-ed -t
 debarkation ,dɪbɑr'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+-'bɑ:-
 debase dr'bes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dness -ɪdnɪs
 debatable, -bateable dr'betəbəl
 debate dr'bet |-bated -'betɪd
 debauch dr'boʃf |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 debauchee ,debəʊ'ʃi, -'ʃi
 debauchery dr'boʃfəri, -'tʃəri
 debenture dr'bentʃə; ES -'bentʃə(r); |-d -d
 debilitate dr'bilə'tet |-tated -,tetɪd
 debilitation dr,bilə'teɪʃən
 debility dr'biləti
 debit 'deɪt |debited 'deɪtɪd
 debonair, -aire ,debə'nɛr, -'nær; E -'nɛə(r),
 ES -'nɛə(r)
 Deborah 'debərə
 debouch dr'buʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 debris, dé- də'bri, 'debri, Brit 'debri
 Debs deɪz |-s -ɪz
 debt det |debtor 'detə; ES 'detə(r)
 debunk dɪ'bʌŋk |-ed -t
 De Burgh dr'bɜ:g; ES -'bɜ:g, -'bɜ:g
 Debussy də'bju:si, -'bju:- (Fr dəby'si)
 debut dr'bjʊ, de-, -'bju, 'debju, -bju |-ed -d
 (Fr de'by)
 debutante ,debju'tɑnt 'debjə'tænt
 decade 'dekeɪd, dek'ed
 decadence dr'kedʒs, 'dekədəns |-cy -ɪ |-dent
 dr'kednt, 'dekədənt
 decagon 'dekə,gən; ES+,-,gən
 decagram, -mme 'dekə,græm
 decahedral ,dekə'hɪdrəl
 decahedron ,dekə'hɪdrən |-s -z |-dra -drə
 decalcify dɪ'kælsə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 decalescence ,dikə'lesns |-scent -snt
 decaliter, -tre 'dekə,lɪtə; ES -,lɪtə(r)
 Decalogue, -log 'dekə,lɔg, -,lɔg, -,lɔg
 Decameron dr'kæməʊən, de-
 decameter verse dr'kæmətə; ES -'kæmətə(r)
 decameter, -tre meas. 'dekə,mɪtə; ES -tə(r)
 decamp dr'kæmp |-camped -'kæmpt
 de Camp dr'kæmp
 decanal 'dekənəl, dr'kenəl |-ly -ɪ
 decane 'deken
 decant dr'kænt |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 decantation ,dikæn'teɪʃən
 decapitate dr'kæpə'tet |-tated -,tetɪd
 decapitation dr,kæpə'teɪʃən, ,dikæpə-
 decapod 'dekə,pəd; ES+,-,pɒd

Decapolis dr'kæpəlɪs |-s -ɪz
 decarbonate dɪ'kɑ:bən,et; ES -'kɑ:b-, E+
 -'kɑ:b-; |-ated -,etɪd
 decarbonize dɪ'kɑ:bən,aɪz; ES -'kɑ:b-, E+
 -'kɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 decarburize dɪ'kɑ:bjə'raɪz, -'kɑ:bə-; ES
 -'kɑ:b-, E+-'kɑ:b-
 decasyllable 'dekə,sɪləbəl |-bic ,dekəsɪ'læbɪk
 decathlon dr'kæθlən; ES+,-lən
 Decatur dr'ketə; ES -'ketə(r)
 decay dr'ke |-cayed -'ked
 Deccan 'dekən
 decease dr'sis |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 decedent dr'sɪdnt
 deceit dr'sɪt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 deceive dr'siv |-ceived -'sɪvd
 decelerate dɪ'selə'ret |-rated -,retɪd
 deceleration dɪ,selə'reɪʃən, ,dɪsələ-
 December dr'sembə; ES -'sembə(r)
 decemvir dr'semvə; ES -'semvə(r); |-s -z |-i
 -,aɪ
 decemvirate dr'semvəɪt, -,ret, -vɪt
 decency 'disɪnsɪ |decent 'dɪsɪnt
 decennial dr'sentɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 decenter, -tre dɪ'sentə; ES -'sentə(r); |-e)d -d
 |-(r)ing -'sentəɪŋ, -'sentɪŋ
 decentralization ,dɪsentərə'leɪʃən, dɪ,sen-,
 -aɪz-
 decentralize dɪ'sentrəlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 deception dr'sepʃən |-tive -tɪv
 decibel 'desə,bel
 decide dr'saɪd |-cided -'saɪdɪd
 deciduous dr'sɪdʒʊəs
 decigram, -mme 'desə,græm
 decile, -il 'desɪl
 deciliter, -tre 'desə,lɪtə; ES -,lɪtə(r)
 decillion dɪ'sɪljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 decimal 'desəməl |-ly -ɪ
 decimate 'desə'met |-d -ɪd |-tion ,desə'meɪʃən
 decimeter, -tre 'desə,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 decipher dr'saɪfə; ES -'saɪfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'saɪfəɪŋ, -'saɪfɪŋ
 decision dr'sɪʒən |-al -l
 decisive dr'saɪsɪv
 decistere 'desə'stɪr; ES -,stɪə(r)
 Decius 'dɪfɪəs, -fəs |-s -ɪz
 deck dek |decked dekt |-house -,haus
 deckle, -ckel 'dekəl
 deckle-edged 'dekəl'edʒd ('deckle-,edged 'bɒnd)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

declaim dr'kle:m |-claimed -'kle:mð
 declamation ,deklo'mefən
 declamatory dr'kle:mə'tori, -,təri; S -,tori
 declaration ,deklo'refən
 declarative dr'klærətɪv
 declaratory dr'klærə'tori, -,tori; S -,tori
 declare dr'kle:r, -'kle:r; E -'kle:ə(r), ES
 -'kle:ə(r); |-d -d |-dly -rdli |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 declension dr'klenfən |-al -l |-ally -li
 declinable dr'klaməbl̩
 declination ,deklo'nefən |-al -l
 decline dr'klaɪn |-clined -'klaɪnd
 declivitous dr'klɪvətəs |-ty -ti
 decoct dr'kɔkt; ES+-'kɔkt; |-ed -ɪd
 decoction dr'kɔkʃən; ES+-'kɔk-; |-tive -tɪv
 decode di'kɔd |-coded -'kɔdɪd
 decollate dr'kɔlet; ES+-'kɔl-; |-d -ɪd
 décollété ,dekal'te, -kalə'te, -kɔl- (*Fr* de-
 kɔl'te)
 decolorant di'kɔləərənt
 decolorate di'kɔlə'ret |-rated -'retɪd
 decoloration ,dikɔlə'refən
 decolorize di'kɔlə'reɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 decompose ,dikəm'pəʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 decomposition ,dikəm'pəʊzɪfən; ES+-'kɔm-
 decom-pound ,dikəm'pəʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 decompress ,dikəm'pres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 décor de'kɔr; ES -'kɔə(r); (*Fr* de'kɔ:r)
 Decorah dr'kɔrə, -'kɔrə; S -'kɔrə
 decorate 'dekə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,dekə'refən
 decorative 'dekə'retɪv |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 decorous 'dekərəs, dr'kɔrəs; EN+-'kɔr-
 decorum dr'kɔrəm, -'kɔr-; S -'kɔrəm
 decoy *n* dr'kɔi, 'dikɔi
 decoy *v* dr'kɔi |-ed -d
 decrease *n* 'dikris, ,di'kris, dr- |-s -ɪz
 decrease *v* dr'kris, ,di- |-s -ɪz |-d -t ('de-
 ,creased 'buying)
 decree dr'kri |-creed -'kri:d
 decrement 'dekrəmənt
 decrepit dr'krept
 decrepitude dr'kreɪpə'tju:d, -,tju:d, -,tud
 decrescendo ,dikre'ʃendo, ,de- (*It* ,dekre-
 'ʃendo)
 decretal dr'kritl̩
 decry dr'kraɪ |-cried -'kraɪd |-crial -'kraɪəl
 decumbent dr'kambənt
 decuple 'dekjupl̩, dek'jupl̩ |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ,
 -plɪŋ

decurrent dr'kɜ:nt; ES -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:r-, -'kɜ:-
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicate 'dedə'ket |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dedication ,dedə'kefən
 dedicatory 'dedə'kɔ:tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 deduce dr'dʒus, -'drus, -'dus |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 deducibility dr'dʒusə'blɪəti, -,drus-, -dus-
 deducible dr'dʒusəbl̩, -'drus-, -'dus- |-bly
 -blɪ
 deduct dr'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ible -əbl̩
 deduction dr'dʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv
 Dec di
 dee 'diə' di
 dee 'damu' di |-d -d
 dee letter di
 deed did |deeded 'didɪd
 deem dim |deemed dimd
 Deems dimz |-s -ɪz
 deemster 'dimstə; ES 'dimstə(r)
 deep dip
 deepen 'dipən |-ed -d |-ing 'dipənɪŋ, 'dipnɪŋ
 deep-mouthed 'dɪp'maʊθd, -θət ('deep-
 ,mouthed 'bay)
 deep-rooted 'dɪp'rʊtɪd, -'rʊtɪd
 deep-sea 'dɪp'si ('deep-'sea 'life)
 deep-seated 'dɪp'si:tɪd ('deep-,seated 'faith)
 deer dɪr; ES drə(r), S+deə(r), djæ(r); |-hound
 -,haʊnd |-skin -,skɪn |-stalking -,stɔkɪŋ
 Deerfield 'dɪr'fild; ES 'dɪr'fild, S+ 'deə-,
 'djæ-
 deface dr'fes |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-able -əbl̩
 de facto dr'fæktɔ
 defalcate dr'fælkət, -fɔl- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 defalcation ,difæl'kefən, -fɔl-
 defamation ,defə'mefən, ,di-
 defamatory dr'fæmə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 defame dr'fem |-famed -'femd
 default dr'fɔlt |-ed -ɪd
 defeasibility dr'fizə'blɪəti
 defeasible dr'fizəbl̩
 defeat dr'fit |-ed -ɪd |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 defecate 'defə'ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,defə'kefən
 defect dr'fekt, 'difekt
 defection dr'fekkʃən |-tive -tɪv
 defend dr'fend |-ed -ɪd |-ant -ənt
 defense, *Brit* -ce dr'fens |-s -ɪz |-sive -ɪv
 defensibility dr'fensə'blɪəti
 defensible dr'fensəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'ptɪ (ʃ6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʃ10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (ʃ12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

defer **dr'fɜː**; ES -'fɜː(r), -'fɜː; |-red -d
 deference **'defərəns**
 deferential **'defə'renfjəl** |-ly -r
 deferrer **dr'fɜːə**; ES -'fɜːə(r), -'fɜːə(r)
 defiance, D- **dr'faiəns** |-s -iz |-ant -ənt
 deficiency **dr'fɪʃənsɪ** |-cient -ʃənt
 deficit **'defəst**, *Brit* + **dr'fɪsɪt**
 defier **dr'faiə**; ES -'faiə(r)
 defile *'befoul* **dr'faɪl** |-filed -'faɪld
 defile *'march off* **dr'faɪl**, **'difaɪl** |-d -d
 defile *n* **dr'faɪl**, **'difaɪl**
 definable **dr'faɪnəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 define **dr'faɪn** |-fined -'faɪnd
 definition **'defaɪnɪʃən**
 definitive **dr'fɪnətɪv**
 deflate **dr'flet** |-d -ɪd |-flation -'fleɪʃən
 deflationary **dr'fleɪʃən,əri**
 deflect **dr'flekt** |-ed -ɪd
 deflection, -flexion **dr'fleksjən**
 deflower **dr'flaʊə**; ES -'flaʊə(r); |-ed -d
 Defoe, De Foe **dr'fə**
 deforce **dr'fɔːs**, -'fɔːs; ES -'fɔːs, E+-'fɔːs;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 deforest **dr'fɔːrɪst**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr- |-ed -ɪd
 deforestation **dɪ'fɔːrɪs'teɪʃən**, -'fɔːr-, -'fɔːr-, **'dif-**
deform **dr'fɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm; |-ed -d |-edly
-ɪdli
 deformation **'difɔː'meɪʃən**, **'defɔː-**; ES **'dɪfɔː-**,
'defɔː-
 deformity **dr'fɔːmɪtɪ**; ES -'fɔːmɪtɪ
 defraud **dr'frɔːd** |-ed -ɪd
 defray **dr'fre** |-ed -d |-able -əbəl |-al -əl
 defrock **dɪ'frɔːk**; ES+-'frɔːk; |-ed -t
 defrost **dɪ'frɔːst**, -'frɔːst |-ed -ɪd
 deft **deft**
 defunct **dr'fʌŋkt**
 defy *n* **dr'faɪ**, **'difaɪ**
 defy *v* **dr'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 degenerate *adj* **dr'dʒɛnə'reɪt**, -'dʒɛnrɪt |-racy
-rəsi, -nrəsi
 degenerate *v* **dr'dʒɛnə'reɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 degeneration **dɪ'dʒɛnə'reɪʃən**, **'dɪdʒɛnə-**
deglutinate **dr'glutɪ,et**, -'glut- |-d -ɪd
 deglutition **'dɪglu'tɪʃən**, -glɪv-
 degrade **dr'greɪd** |-d -ɪd |-dation **'degrə'deɪʃən**
 degree **dr'gri** |-d -d
 De Groot **də'grɔːt**=Grotius
 degum **dɪ'gʌm** |-gummed -'gʌmd
 dehiscence **dɪ'hɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-nce -ŋs |-nt -nt

dehorn **dɪ'hɔːn**; ES -'hɔːn; |-ed -d
 dehydrate **dɪ'hɑːdrɪt** |-drated -dretɪd
 deictic **'daɪktɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 deification **'dɪəfə'keɪʃən**
 deiform **'dɪə'fɔːm**; ES -'fɔːm
 deify **'dɪə'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 deign **den** **'deɪgned** **dend**
 Dei gratia **'dɪə'grɛfɪə**
 deil **dɪl**
 Deiphobus **dɪ'fɪɔːbəs** |-s -ɪz
 Deira **'deərə**
 Deirdre **'dɪrdrɪ**, **'dɛrdrɪ**; ES **'dɪərə**, **'deərə-**; *Ir*
'dɛrdre
 deism **'dɪzəm** |-ist -ɪst
 deistic **dɪ'ɪstɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 deity **'dɪətɪ**
 deject **dr'dʒekt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 déjeuné, -ner *n* **'deʒə,ne** (*Fr* **deʒə'ne**)
 de jure **dɪ'dʒʊrɪ**, -'dʒʊrɪ
 De Kalb **dr'kælb**
 Dekker **'dekə**; ES **'dekə**
 dekle **'dekəl**
 De Koven **dr'kovən**
 Delafield **'delə'fɪld**
 Delagoa **'delə'gəʊə** ('Dela,goa 'Bay)
 delaine, D- **də'leɪn**
 de la Mare, D- **'delə,mær**, -'mær; E -'mɛə(r),
 ES -'mæə(r); *acct* + *de* la 'Mare
 Delamere **'delə,mɪr**; ES -'mɪrə(r), S+-'mɛə(r)
 De Land **dr'lænd**
 Deland **dr'lænd**, *Brit name* **'dɪlənd**
 Delano **'delə,nəʊ**
 De la Pole **'delə'pəʊl**
 delate **dr'let** |-lated -'letɪd
 Delavan **'deləvən**
 Delaware **'delə,wɛr**, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES
 -,wəə(r)
 Delawarean **'delə'wɛrɪən**, -'wɛr-; S -'wɛrɪən
 De La Warr **'delə,wɛr**, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES
 -,wəə(r)
 delay **dr'leɪ** |-layed -'led
 dele **'dɪlɪ** **[deled 'dɪlɪd**
 delectable **dr'lektəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 delectation **'dɪlektə'ʃən**, **dr'lektə'ʃən**
 delegate *n* **'delə,ɡet**, **'deləɡɪt** |-gacy -ɡəsi
 delegate *v* **'delə,ɡet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **'delə,ɡeɪʃən**
 de Lesseps **də'lesəps** (*Fr* **dələ'sɛps**) |-s -ɪz
 delete **dr'li:t** |-leted -'li:tɪd |-lection -'li:fən
 deleterious **'delə'tɪrɪəs**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪŋ**

delft, D- **delft** |-ware -*ɹ*wɛr, -*ɹ*wær; E -*ɹ*wæθ(r), ES -*ɹ*wæθ(r)
 Delhi US **'dɛlhaɪ**, India **'dɛlɪ**
 Delia **'dɪljə**, -lɪə |-n -n
 deliberate *adj* **dɪ'lɪbərɪt**, -brɪt
 deliberate *v* **dɪ'lɪbə'ret** |-d -ɪd |-tion **dɪ'lɪbə'refən**
 deliberative **dɪ'lɪbə'retɪv** |-tor -tɔː; ES -tə(r)
 delicate **'dɛləkət**, -kɪt |-cacy -kəsi
 delicatessen **'dɛləkə'tɛsn̩**
 delicious **dɪ'lɪʃəs**
 delight **dɪ'lʌɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Delilah **dɪ'lʌɪlə**
 delimit **dɪ'lɪmɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 delimitation **dɪ'lɪmə'teɪʃən**, **'dɪlɪmə-**
 delineate **dɪ'lɪnɪ'et** |-d -ɪd |-tion **dɪ'lɪnɪ'eɪʃən**
 delineative **dɪ'lɪnɪ'etɪv** |-tor -tɔː; ES -tə(r)
 delinquency **dɪ'lɪŋkwənsɪ** |-quent -kwənt
 deliquesce **'dɛlə'kwɛs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 deliquescence **'dɛlə'kwɛsn̩s** |-cent -sɪnt
 delirium **dɪ'lɪrɪəm** |-s -z |-ria -rɪə |-rious -rɪəs
 Delisle, De l'Isle US **dɪ'lʌɪl**, *Fr name* **də'lɪl**
 Delitzsch **'dɛltʃ** |-ʼs -ɪz
 Delius **'dɪljəs** |-ʼs -ɪz
 deliver **dɪ'lɪvə**; ES -'lɪvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -lɪvərɪŋ, -lɪvərɪŋ |-ance -vərəns, -vrəns
 deliverer **dɪ'lɪvərə**, -lɪvrə; ES -rə(r); |-very -vɛrɪ, -vrɪ
 dell, D- **dɛl** |Della **'dɛlə**
 Della Robbia **'dɛlə'rɒbjə**, -'rɒb- (*It* **'dɛllə'rɒbbjə**)
 Delmarva **dɛl'mɑ:və**; ES -'ma:və, E+ -'ma:və
 Delmonico **dɛl'mɑ:nɪ'kɔ**, -'mɒn-
 Delos **'dɪləs**, -ləs |-ʼs -ɪz
 delouse **dɪ'ləʊs**, -'ləʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 Delphi **'dɛlfai** |-phian -fɪən |-phic -fɪk
 delphinium, D- **dɛl'fɪnɪəm** |-s -z
 Delphos **'dɛlfəs**, -fəs, -fɒs |-ʼs -ɪz
 Del Rio **dɛl'riə**
 Delsarte **dɛl'sɑ:t**; ES -'sɑ:t, E+ -'sɑ:t
 del Sarto, Andrea **'ʌndrɪədɛl'sɑ:tɔ**; ES -'sɑ:tɔ, E+ -'sɑ:tɔ; (*It* **ɑn'drɛ:ədɛl'sɑ:tɔ**)
 delta, D- **'dɛltə** |-ic **dɛl'teɪ'k** |-toid **'dɛltɔɪd**
 delude **dɪ'lud**, -'lud |-d -ɪd
 deluge **'dɛljudʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 delusion **dɪ'luzən**, -'luzən
 delusive **dɪ'lusɪv**, -'lɪs- |-sory -sɔ:ri
 de luxe **dɪ'lʌks**, -'laks (*Fr* **də'lɪks**)

delve **dɛlv** |delved **dɛlvd**
 demagnetization **'dɪmægnətə'zeɪʃən**, **dɪ'mæg-**, -aɪ'z-
 demagnetize **dɪ'mægnə'taɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 demagog **'dɛmə'gɔdʒɪk**, -'gɔdʒ-, -'gɔg-, -'gɔg- |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 demagogism **'dɛmə'gɔgɪzəm**, -'gɔg-, -'gɔg-
 demagogue, -gog **'dɛmə'gɔg**, -'gɔg, -'gɔg |-guery -ɔ:ri, -rɪ
 demagoguery **'dɛmə'gɔdʒɪ**, -'gɔgɪ, -'gɔgɪ, -'gɔgɪ
 demand **dɪ'mænd**; E+ -'mand, -'mand; |-ed -ɪd
 demarcate **dɪ'mɑ:kət**, **'dɪmɑ:kət**; ES -ɑ:k-, E+ -ɑ:k-; |-d -ɪd
 demarcation **'dɪmɑ:kəʃən**; ES -mɑ:'k-, E+ -mɑ:'k-
 Demas **'dɪməs** |-ʼs -ɪz
 dematerialize **'dɪmə'tɪrɪəl,aɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 demean **dɪ'mɪn** |-ed -d |-or -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 dement **dɪ'mɛnt** |-ed -ɪd |-ia -'mɛnʃɪə, -fə
 demerit **dɪ'mɛrɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 demesne **dɪ'mɛn**, -'mɪn |-nial -ɪəl
 Demeter **dɪ'mɪtə**; ES -'mɪtə(r)
 Demetrius **dɪ'mɪtrɪəs** |-ʼs -ɪz
 demigod **'dɛmə'gɔd**, -'gɔnd
 demijohn **'dɛmə'dʒɔn**, -'dʒɔn
 demilitarize **dɪ'mɪlə'taɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 demimondaine **'dɛmɪmɑn'dɛn**, -mɒn- (*Fr* **də'mɪmɔ̃'dɛn**)
 demimonde **'dɛmɪmɑnd**, -'mɒnd, **'dɛmɪ'm-** (*Fr* **də'mɪmɔ̃:d**)
 Deming **'dɛmɪŋ**
 demirep **'dɛmɪ'rep**
 demise **dɪ'maɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 demisemiquaver **'dɛmɪ'sɛmə'kwɛvə**; ES -'kwɛvə(r)
 demission **dɪ'mɪʃən** |-ary -ɛ:ri
 demit *n* **dɪ'mɪt**, **'dɪmɪt**
 demit *v* **dɪ'mɪt** |-ted -ɪd
 demitasse **'dɛmə'tæs**, -'tas (*Fr* **də'mɪ'tɑ:s**)
 demitint **'dɛmɪ'tɪnt**
 demiurge **'dɛmɪ,'ʒdʒ**; ES -'ʒdʒ; |-s -ɪz
 demobilization **'dɪmɒblə'zeɪʃən**, **dɪ,mɒblə-**, -aɪ'z-
 demobilize **dɪ'mɒbl,aɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 democracy **də'mɑkrəsi**; ES+ -'mɒk-
 democrat, D- **'dɛmə'kræt**
 democratic **'dɛmə'krætɪk** |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

democratize də'mækɹətaɪz; ES+-'mæk-; |-s
-ɪz |-d -d

Democritus dr'mækɹɪtəs; ES+-'mæk-; |-s -ɪz
Demogorgon ,dɪmə'gɔrgən, ,dɪmə-; ES
-'gɔrgən

demography dr'mɑgrəfi, di-, -'mɑg-
demoiselle ,dɛmwə'zɛl (*Fr* dɛmwə'zɛl)

demolish dr'məlɪʃ; ES+-'mɒl-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
demolition ,dɛmə'lɪʃən, ,dɪmə-
demon 'dɪmən

demonetization dɪ'mənətə'zeɪʃən, -,mən-,
-ar'z-; ES+-,mɒn-

demonetize dɪ'mənətəɪz, -'mən-; ES+
-'mɒn-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d

demoniac dr'mɒniæk

demoniacal ,dɪmə'narɪkəl |-ly -ɪ, -əkɪ

demonic dɪ'mɒnɪk; ES+-'mɒn-; |-al -l

demonism 'dɪmənɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

demonolater ,dɪmən'ələtə; ES -'ələtə(r),
-'bɪ-; |-try -trɪ |-logy -lədʒɪ

demonstrability ,dɛmən'strə'bɪləti, dɪ'mən-
strə-; ES+-,mɒn-

demonstrable 'dɛmən'strəbəl, dr'mənstrə-;
ES+-'mɒn-; |-bly -blɪ

demonstrant dr'mən'strənt; ES+-'mɒn-

demonstrate 'dɛmən'strɛt |-strated -,stɹɛtɪd

demonstration ,dɛmən'strɛʃən

demonstrative dr'mən'strətɪv; ES+-'mɒn-; *in*
sense 'showy'+ 'dɛmən'strɛtɪv

demonstrator 'dɛmən'strɛtə; ES -,stɹɛtə(r)

demoralization dɪ'mɔrələ'zeɪʃən, -,mɔr-,
-,mɔr-, -ar'z-

demoralize dr'mɔrələɪz, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d

De Morgan dr'mɔrgən; ES -'mɔrgən

demos 'dɪməs, -mɔs |-mi -mɔ

Demosthenes dr'məsθə'nɪz, -'mɔs- |-s -ɪz

demote dr'mot |-moted -'mɔtɪd |-tion -'mɔʃən

demotics dɪ'mətɪks; ES+-'mɔt-

demount dɪ'maʊnt |-able -əbəl

dempster 'dɛmpstə; ES -stə(r)

demulcent dr'mʌlsənt

demur dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜ(r), -'mɜ; |-red -d

demure dr'mjʊr, -'mju(r); ES -'mju(r),
-'mju(r)

demurrage dr'mɜɪdʒ; ES -'mɜr-, -'mɜr-,
-'mɜ-

demurrer 'ɒbjɛktə' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜrə(r),
-'mɜə(r)

demurrer 'objection' dr'mɜ; ES -'mɜrə(r),
-'mɜr-, -'mɜə(r)

demy dr'maɪ

den den |dened dɛnd

denarius dr'nɛəriəs, -'nɛr- |-s -ɪz |-rii -rɪ,ar

denary 'dɛnəri, 'dɪnəri

denationalize dɪ'næʃən|,arɪz, -ʃnəl- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d

denaturalization dɪ'nætʃrələ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-

denaturalize dɪ'nætʃrələɪz, -tʃərəl- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d

denaturant dɪ'netʃərənt

denature dɪ'netʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
-'netʃərɪŋ, -'netʃrɪŋ

Denbigh 'dɛnbɪ |-shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r),
-ʃə(r)

dendrite 'dɛndrɪt

dendroid 'dɛndrɔɪd |-al dɛn'drɔɪd|

dendrology dɛn'drɔlədʒɪ; ES+-'drɔl-

Deneb 'dɛnɛb

dengue 'dɛŋgɪ, 'dɛŋgɛ

Denham 'dɛnəm

denial dr'narəl, -'narɪ |-able -'narəbəl

denier 'ɒntrədɪktə' dr'narɪ; ES -'nar-ə(r)

denier *coin* də'nɪr; ES -'nɪrə(r); (*Fr* də'njɛ)

denigrate 'dɛnə'grɛt |-grated -,grɛtɪd

denim 'dɛnəm, 'dɛnɪm

Denis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz (*Fr* də'nɪ)

Denise də'nɪz |-s -ɪz

Denison 'dɛnəsən

denitrate dɪ'narɪtɹɛt |-trated -tɹɛtɪd

denizen 'dɛnəzən |-ed -d

Denmark 'dɛnmɑ:k; ES -mɑ:k, E+-mɑ:k

Dennis 'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz

Dennison 'dɛnəsən

Denny 'dɛnɪ |-s -s |-s-s -sɪz

denominate *adj* dr'nəmənɪt, -net; ES+
-'nɒm-

denomination dɪ'nəmənɪ'neɪʃən; ES+-,nɒm-;
|-al -l, -ʃnəl |-ally -lɪ, -ʃnəlɪ |-alism -lɪzəm,
-ʃnəl-

denominative dr'nəmənɪ'tɪv, -nətɪv; ES+
-'nɒm-

denominator dr'nəmənɪ'tɪ; ES-'nəmənɪ'tə(r),
-'nɒm-

denotation ,dɪnə'teɪʃən

denotative dr'nɔtətɪv, *esp. in contrast with*
connotative 'dɪnə'tetɪv

denote dr'nɔt |-noted -'nɔtɪd

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

denouement **de**'numā (*Fr* denu'mū)
 denounce **dr**'naʊns |s- **-iz** |d- **-t**
 de novo **di**'novo
 dense **dens** |density **'densəʔ**
 dent **dent** |dented **'dentɪd**
 dental **'dentl** |ly- **-ɪ**
 dentate **'dentet** |-tated-**tetɪd** |-tion **den**'tefən
 denticulate *adj* **den**'tɪkjəʔlt, -**let** |d- **-ɪd**
 dentifrice **'dentə**,**fɪrɪs** |s- **-iz**
 dentilabial **'dentɪ**'leɪbəl
 dentin **'dentɪn** |dentine **'dentɪn**, **-tɪn**
 dentist **'dentɪst** |-ry- **-rɪ**
 dentition **den**'tɪʃən
 Denton **'dentən**
 denture **'dentʃə**; ES **'dentʃə**(r); |-ral- **-əl**
 denudation **'dɪnju**'deʃən, **den**-, **-nu**-, **-nu**-
 denude **dr**'nju:d, **-nu**d, **-nu**d |d- **-ɪd**
 denunciate **dr**'nʌnsɪ,et, **-fɪ**- |d- **-ɪd** |-tive- **-ɪv**
 denunciation **dr**'nʌnsɪ'eʃən, **-fɪ**'eʃən
 denunciatory **dr**'nʌnsɪə'tɔrɪ, **-fɪ**-, **-tɔrɪ**; S
-tɔrɪ
 Denver **'denvə**; ES **'denvə**(r)
 deny **dr**'naɪ |denied **dr**'naɪd
 Denys **'denɪs** |-'s- **-iz** (*Fr* də'ni)
 deodand **'di**ə,dænd
 deodar **'di**ə,dɑːr; ES **-d**ɑː(r), **E+**-,**d**ɑː(r)
 deodorant **di**'ɒdərənt
 deodorize **di**'ɒdə,raɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-ɪd**
 Deo gratias **'di**ə'grɛʃɪ,æz
 Deo volente **'di**o'vələntɪ
 deoxidize **di**'ɒksə,dəɪz; **ES+**-'**ɒks**-; |s- **-iz**
 |d- **-ɪd**
 depart **dr**'pɑːt; ES **-pɑːt**, **E+**-'**pɑːt**; |ed- **-ɪd**
 |-ment- **-mənt**
 departmental **dr**'pɑːt'mentl, **'dɪpɑːt**-; ES
-ɑːt-, **E+**-**ɑːt**-; |ly- **-ɪ**
 departure **dr**'pɑːtʃə; ES **-pɑːtʃə**(r), **E+**-'**pɑːt**-
 depend **dr**'pend |ed- **-ɪd**
 dependability **dr**'pendə'bɪlətɪ
 dependable **dr**'pendəbəl |bly- **-blɪ**
 dependence **dr**'pendəns |cy- **-ɪ**
 dependent, -ant **dr**'pendənt
 Depere **dr**'pɪr; ES **-pɪə**(r)
 Depew **dr**'pju, **-pju**
 depict **dr**'pɪkt |ed- **-ɪd**
 depiction **dr**'pɪkʃən |-ture- **-tʃə**; ES **-tʃə**(r)
 depilate **'depə**,**let** |-lated- **-letɪd**
 depilatory **dr**'pɪlə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 deplete **dr**'plɪt |d- **-ɪd** |-tion- **'plɪʃən**

deplorable **dr**'plərəbəl, **-plərə**-; S **-plərə**-; |bly-
-blɪ
 deplore **dr**'plɔːr, **-plɔːr**; ES **-plə**ə(r), **E+**
-pləə(r); |d- **-d**
 deploy **dr**'plɔɪ |ed- **-d**
 deplete **dr**'plɪm, **-plɪm** |d- **-d**
 depolarization **'dɪpələ**rə'zeɪʃən, **di**,**pəl**-, **-ar**'z-
 depolarize **di**'pələ,raɪz |s- **-iz** |d- **-d**
 depone **dr**'pɒn |d- **-d** |-nt- **-ənt**
 depopulate **di**'pɒpjə,let; **ES+**-'**pɒp**-; |d- **-ɪd**
 depopulation **'dɪpɒpjə**'leɪʃən, **di**,**pɒp**-; **ES+**
-np-
 deport **dr**'pɔːt, **-pɔːt**; ES **-pɔːt**, **E+**-'**pɔːt**;
 |ed- **-ɪd**
 deportation **'dɪpɔː**'teɪʃən, **-pɔːr**-; ES **-pɔːə**-,
E+-'**pɔːə**-
 deportee **'dɪpɔː**'ti, **-pɔːr**-; ES **-pɔːə**-, **E+**-'**pɔːə**-
 department **dr**'pɔːtmənt, **-pɔːt**-; ES **-pɔːt**-,
E+-'**pɔːt**-
 depose **dr**'pɔːz |s- **-iz** |d- **-d** |-sal- **-l**
 deposit, D- **dr**'pəzɪt; **ES+**-'**pɔːz**-; |ed- **-ɪd**
 depositary **dr**'pəzə'tɛrɪ; **ES+**-'**pɔːz**-
 deposition **'depə**'zɪʃən, **'di**-
 depositor **dr**'pəzɪtə; ES **-pəzɪtə**(r), **-pɔːz**-
 depository **dr**'pəzə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**,
ES+-'**pɔːz**-
 depot **'dɪpə**, *Brit* usually **'depə**
 depravation **'depɹə**'veɪʃən
 deprave **dr**'prev |d- **-d** |-pravity- **'prævəʔtɪ**
 deprecate **'depɹə**,**ket** |d- **-ɪd** |-tive- **-ɪv**
 deprecation **'depɹə**'keɪʃən
 deprecatory **'depɹə**kə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 depreciable **dr**'pɹɪʃəbəl
 depreciate **dr**'pɹɪʃɪ,et |-ated- **-etɪd**
 depreciation **dr**'pɹɪʃɪ'eɪʃən
 depreciative **dr**'pɹɪʃɪ,etɪv |-tor- **-tə**; ES **-tə**(r)
 depreciatory **dr**'pɹɪʃɪə'tɔrɪ, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
 depredate **'depɹɪ**,**det** |d- **-ɪd** |-tor- **-ə**; ES **-ə**(r)
 depredation **'depɹɪ**'deɪʃən
 depress **dr**'pres |-es- **-iz** |ed- **-t** |-ant- **-ənt**
 depression **dr**'presʃən |-sive- **'presɪv**
 deprivation **dr**'pɹəvɪ
 deprivation **'depɹə**'veɪʃən
 deprive **dr**'pɹəv |-prived- **'pɹəvɪd**
 de profundis **'dɪpɹə**'fʌndɪs
 Deptford **'detfəd**; ES **'detfəd**
 depth **depθ** |-ths- **-θs**
 Depue **dr**'pju, **-pju**
 deputation **'depjə**'teɪʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-**grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gə**

depute dr'pjut, -'pjut | -d -rd
 deputize 'dɛpjə,təz | -s -iz | -d | -d | -ty -tr
 De Quincey, -cy dr'kwɪnsɪ
 derail di'rel | -railed -'reɪld
 derange dr'rendʒ | -s -iz | -d | -d
 Derby Engd 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Am races 'dɜ:bɪ,
 less freq. 'dɑ:bɪ; Eng races 'dɑ:bɪ; US
 places 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ,
 E+ 'dɑ:bɪ; | -shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)
 —The Brit pron. of all these is 'dɑ:bɪ, 'dɑ:bɪ,
 less freq. 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ.
 derby 'dɜ:bɪ; ES 'dɜ:bɪ, 'dɜ:bɪ; Brit 'dɑ:bɪ,
 'dɑ:bɪ
 derelict 'dɛrə,lɪkt | -ction ,dɛrə'lɪkʃən
 deride dr'raɪd | -rided -'raɪdɪd
 de rigueur Fr dəri'gø:ɾ
 derision dr'ɪzən | -risible dr'ɪzəbəl
 derisive dr'raɪsɪv | -sory -səri
 derivable dr'raɪvəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 derivation ,dɛrə'vefən
 derivative də'ɪvətɪv
 derive də'raɪv | -rived -'raɪvd
 derma 'dɜ:mə; ES 'dɜ:mə, 'dɜ:mə
 dermatitis ,dɜ:mə'taɪtɪs; ES ,dɜ:mə-, ,dɜ:mə-
 dermatological ,dɜ:mətə'lɒdʒɪkəl; ES ,dɜ:mə-,
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'lɒdʒɪ-
 dermatology ,dɜ:mə'talədʒɪ; ES ,dɜ:mə-,
 ,dɜ:mə-, -'tɒl-; | -gist -dʒɪst
 dermis 'dɜ:mɪs; ES 'dɜ:mɪs, 'dɜ:mɪs
 Dermott 'dɜ:mət; ES 'dɜ:mət, 'dɜ:mət
 Derna 'dɛrnə; ES 'dɛənə
 dernier 'dɜ:nɪə; ES 'dɜ:nɪ-ə(r), 'dɜ:n-; (Fr
 də'rɲe)
 dernier cri Fr dərnje'kri
 dernier ressort Fr dərnjə'rəsɔ:ɾ
 derogate 'dɛrə,ɡet | -gated -,ɡetɪd
 derogation ,dɛrə'ɡeʃən
 derogative dr'ɹəɡətɪv, -'rɹəɡ-
 derogatory dr'ɹəɡətɔ:ri, -'rɹəɡ-, -,tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri; | -rily -rəlɪ
 Deronda də'rʌndə; ES+ -'rɒn-
 derrick, D- 'dɛrɪk | -ed -t
 derring-do 'dɛrɪŋ'du
 derringer, D- 'dɛrɪŋdʒɜ; ES -dʒɜ(r)
 Derry 'dɛrɪ
 dervish 'dɜ:vɪʃ; ES 'dɜ:v-, 'dɜ:v-; | -es -ɪz
 Derwent 'dɜ:wənt, -wənt; ES 'dɜ-, 'dɜ-
 descant n 'dɛskənt
 descant v dɛs'kənt, dr'skənt | -ed -ɪd

Descartes de'kɑ:t; ES -'kɑ:t, E+ -'kɑ:t; (Fr
 de'kɑ:t, də-)
 descend dr'send | -ed -ɪd | -ible, -able -əbəl
 descendant n, adj dr'sendənt
 descendent adj dr'sendənt
 descent dr'sent
 Deschamps Fr de'ʃɑ̃, də-
 Deschutes de'ʃut
 describable dr'skraɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 describe dr'skraɪb | -scribed -'skraɪbd
 description dr'skrɪpʃən | -tive -tɪv
 descry dr'skraɪ | -sried -'skraɪd
 Desdemona ,dɛzdə'monə
 desecrate 'dɛsɪ,kret | -crated -,kretɪd
 desecration ,dɛsɪ'krefən
 desensitization ,dɪsensətə'zeɪʃən, dɪ'sen-,
 -aɪz-
 desensitize dɪ'sensə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 desert 'merit' dr'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t
 desert 'a waste' 'dɛzət; ES 'dɛzət
 desert 'abandon' dr'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed
 -ɪd
 desertion dr'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-
 deserve dr'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v; | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 deshable ,dɛzə'bil, cf Fr déshabillé dezabi'je
 & Eng dishabile
 desiccant 'dɛsɪkənt
 desiccate 'dɛsə,ket | -d -d | -tive -ɪv
 desiderate dr'sɪdə,ret | -rated -,retɪd
 desideratum dr,sɪdə'retəm | -rata -'retə
 design dr'zaɪn | -signed -'zaɪnd | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 designate adj 'dɛzɪɡneɪt, 'dɛs-, -neɪt
 designate v 'dɛzɪɡ,neɪt, 'dɛs- | -d -ɪd
 designation ,dɛzɪɡ'neɪʃən, ,dɛs-
 designative 'dɛzɪɡ,neɪtɪv, 'dɛs-
 designee ,dɛzɪɡ'ni, ,dɛs-
 desirability dr,zaɪə'blɪtɪ
 desirable dr'zaɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 desire dr'zɜ; ES dr'zɜ:ə(r); | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 | -rous -əs
 desist dr'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ive -ɪv
 desk desk |desked desk
 Des Moines dr'mɔɪn, -'mɔɪnz | 's -z, -nzɪz
 desolate adj 'dɛsɪt
 desolate v 'dɛsɪ,t | -d -ɪd | -tor -ɔ; ES -ə(r)
 De Soto dr'sotə, -'sotə
 despair dr'spɛr, -'spɛr; E -'spɛə(r), ES
 -'spɛə(r); | -ed -d

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

despatch dr'spætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t = dispatch
 desperado ,despə'redo
 desperate 'desprɪt, -pərt |-tion ,despə'refən
 despicable 'despɪkəb|, less freq. dr'spɪkəb|
 |-bly -bli
 despise dr'spaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs
 despite dr'spaɪt |-d -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 Des Plaines des'plənz (*Fr de'plən*)
 despoil dr'spɔɪl |-ed -d
 despoliation dr'spɔɪl'eʃən
 despond dr'spɒnd, -spɒnd |-ed -ɪd |-ence
 -əns |-ency -ənsɪ |-ent -ənt
 despot 'despɒt, -pɒt; ES+ -pɒt
 despotic dr'spɒtɪk; ES+ -'spɒt-; |-al -| |-ally
 -lɪ |-ly -lɪ
 despotism 'despɒt,ɪzəm
 despumate dr'spjuːmet, -'spju-, 'despjuːmet
 |-d -ɪd
 desquamate 'deskwəːmet |-mated -,metrɪd
 dessert dr'zɜːt; ES -'zɜːt, -'zɜːt; |-spoon -,spun,
 -,spun
 de Stijl də'stɪl
 destination ,destə'neʃən
 destine 'destɪn |-d -d |-tiny -təni
 destitute 'destə'tjuːt, -,tjuːt, -,tjuːt |-d -ɪd
 destitution ,destə'tjuːʃən, -'tju-, -'tu-
 destroy dr'strɔɪ |-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 destructibility dr'strʌktə'bɪlətɪ
 destructible dr'strʌktəb|
 destruction dr'strʌkʃən |-tive -trɪv
 destructivity ,dɪstrʌk'tɪvətɪ, dr'strʌk'trɪv-
 desuetude 'deswɪ'tjuːd, -,tjuːd, -,tjuːd
 desulphurize dr'sʌlfə'reɪz, -fjə- |-s -iz |-d -d
 desultory 'des|,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ; |-rily
 -rəlɪ, -rɪlɪ
 detach dr'tætʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 detachability dr'tætʃə'bɪlətɪ
 detachable dr'tætʃəb| |-bly -bli
 detail n 'dɪtel, dr'tel
 detail v dr'tel |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 detain dr'teɪn |-ed -d
 detect dr'tekt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli
 detection dr'tekʃən |-tive -trɪv |-tor -tɔː; ES
 -tɔːr
 detent dr'tent
 detention dr'tenʃən
 deter dr'tɜː; ES -'tɜː(r, -'tɜː; |-red -d
 deterge dr'tɜːdʒ; ES -'tɜːdʒ, -'tɜːdʒ; |-s -iz
 |-d -d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt

deteriorate dr'tɪrɪə'ret |-rated -,retɪd
 deterioration dr'tɪrɪə'refən
 determinable dr'tɜːmɪnəb|; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-;
 |-bly -bli
 determinant dr'tɜːmənənt; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-
 determinate *adj* dr'tɜːmənɪt; ES -'tɜːm-,
 -'tɜːm-; n -nɪt, -,net
 determination dr,tɜːmə'neʃən; ES -,tɜːm-,
 -,tɜːm-
 determine dr'tɜːmɪn; ES -'tɜːm-, -'tɜːm-; |-d -d
 |-dly -dlɪ, -ɪdlɪ |-nism -,ɪzəm |-nist -ɪst
 deterrent dr'tɜːrənt, -'tɜːr; ES -'tɜːr-, -'tɜːr-,
 -'tɜː-, -'tɜː-
 detest dr'test |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli
 detestation ,dɪtəs'teʃən
 dethrone dr'trɒn, dɪ- |-d -d
 de Tocqueville dr'tɒkvɪl, -'tɒk- (*Fr dətɒk'vil*)
 detonate 'detəːnet, -ton- |-d -ɪd |-tor -tɔː; ES
 -tɔːr
 detonation ,detə'neʃən, -to-
 detour 'dɪtʊr, dr'tʊr |-ed -d
 detract dr'trækt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 detraction dr'trækʃən |-tory -tɔːrɪ
 detain dr'teɪn |-trained -'trend
 detriment 'detrəmənt
 detrimental ,detrə'ment| |-ly -ɪ
 detrition dr'trɪʃən
 detritus dr'trɪtəs
 Detroit dr'trɔɪt |-er -ɔː; ES -ə(r)
 de trop *Fr* də'trɒ
 Deucalion dju'keɪlən, dɪu-, du-, -ljən
 deuce djuːs, drus, dus |-s -iz |-d -ɪd, -t |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 Deuel 'djuəl, 'dɪuəl, 'duəl
 deus ex machina 'diəs,eks'mækiːnə
 deuterium dju'tɪrɪəm, dɪu-, du-
 Deuteronomy ,dju'tɪrənəmɪ, ,dɪu-, ,du-;
 ES+ -'rɒn-
 Deutsches Reich *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃəs'reɪx
 Deutschland *Ger* 'dɔɪtʃ,lənt
 De Valera dəvə'lerə, -'lɛrə, -'lɪrə
 devaluate dr'væljuːet |-ated -etɪd
 devaluation ,dɪvælju'eʃən
 devastate 'devəs,tet |-tated -,tetɪd
 devastation ,devəs'teʃən
 develop dr'veləp |-ed -t
 De Vere dr'vɪr; ES -'vɪrɔːr
 Devereux 'devəːru, -ru
 deviate 'dɪviːet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,dɪv'eʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

device dɪ'vaɪs |-vices -'vaɪsɪz
 devil 'dɛvɪ| -ed -d |-ing 'dɛvɪŋ, 'dɛvɪŋ
 devilfish 'dɛvɪ|fɪʃ |-s -ɪz
 devilish 'dɛvɪʃ, 'dɛvɪʃɪʃ
 devil-may-care 'dɛvɪ|mrɪ'kær, -'kær; E -'kæə(r),
 ES -'kæə(r); ('devil-may-care' wit)
 devilment 'dɛvɪ|mənt
 devilry 'dɛvɪ|rɪ |deviltry 'dɛvɪ|trɪ
 devious 'dɪvɪəs, -vʲəs
 devisable dɪ'vaɪzəbɪ|
 devise dɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -ɪ|
 devisee dɪ'vaɪz'i, 'dɛvɪ'zi (de'vɪs'lee & de-
 'vɪs'or)
 divisor dɪ'vaɪzə, dɪ'vaɪz'ɔːr; ES -ə(r), -'və(r)
 devitalization dɪ'vɪtə|lə'zeɪʃən, 'dɪvɪt-, -ar'z-
 devitalize dɪ'vɪtə|aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Devizes dɪ'vaɪzɪz |-zes' -zɪz
 devoice dɪ'vɔɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 devoid dɪ'vɔɪd
 devoir də'vɔɪwər, 'dɛvɔɪwər; ES -wɑː(r); (Fr
 də'vwaːr)
 devolution 'dɛvə'ljuʃən, -'luʃən, -vɪ|juʃən
 devolve dɪ'vɒlv, -'vɒlv |-d -d
 Devon 'dɛvən |Devonian də'vɒnɪən
 Devonport 'dɛvən|pɔːt, 'dɛvən-|, -pɔːt; ES
 -pɔːt, E+-pɔːt
 Devonshire 'dɛvənʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃtə(r), -ʃə(r)
 devote dɪ'vɔt |-d -ɪd
 devotee 'dɛvə'ti
 devotion dɪ'vɔʃən |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ|
 devour dɪ'vaʊər; ES -'vaʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'vaʊɪŋ
 devout dɪ'vaʊt
 De Vries də'vriːs |-s -ɪz
 dew dʒu, du, du |-ed -d
 Dewar 'dʒuər, 'dɪuər, 'duər; ES -ə(r)
 dewberry 'dʒu,bəri, 'dɪu-, 'du-, -bəri
 dewdrop 'dʒu,drɒp, 'dɪu-, 'du-; ES+-,drɒp
 Dewey 'dʒuɪ, 'dɪuɪ, 'duɪ
 Dewitt, De-Witt v dɪ'wɪt |-ed -ɪd
 dewlap 'dʒu,læp, 'dɪu-, 'du- |-ped -t
 dewy 'dʒuɪ, 'dɪuɪ, 'duɪ
 dexter, D- 'dɛkstə; ES 'dɛkstə(r)
 dexterity dɛks'terəti
 dexterous 'dɛkstrəs, -tərəs
 dextral 'dɛkstrəl |-ly -ɪ
 dextrin 'dɛkstrɪn |-trine -trɪn, -trɪn
 dextrose 'dɛkstrəs
 dextrous 'dɛkstrəs

dey de
 Dhaulagiri 'daʊlə'gɪri
 dhole dɒl
 dhoti, dhooti 'dɒti
 dhow daʊ
 diabase 'daɪə,bes |-sic 'daɪə'besɪk
 diabetes 'daɪə'bitɪs, -tɪz
 diabetic 'daɪə'betɪk, -'bitɪk |-al -ɪ|
 diablerie dɪ'æbləri (Fr dʒæblə'ri)
 diabolic 'daɪə'bɒlɪk; ES+-'bɒl-; |-al -ɪ| |-ally
 -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diabolism daɪ'æbəlɪzəm
 diachronic 'daɪə'krɒnɪk; ES+-'krɒn-
 diacid daɪ'æsɪd
 diaconate daɪ'ækənɪt, -nɛt |-nal -nɪ|
 diacritic 'daɪə'krɪtɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diadem 'daɪə,dɛm |-demed -dɛmd
 diacresis daɪ'eresɪs |-eses -ə,sɪz
 diagnose 'daɪəg'nɔs, -'nɔz |-s -ɪz |-d -t, -d
 diagnosis 'daɪəg'nɔsɪs |-noses -'nosɪz
 diagnostic 'daɪəg'nɒstɪk; ES+-'nɒs-; |-ally
 -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diagnostician 'daɪəg'nɒstɪʃən; ES+-'nɒs-
 diagonal daɪ'æɡənəl |-ly -ɪ, -'æɡənəlɪ
 diagram 'daɪə,ɡræm |-(-m)ed -d
 diagrammatic 'daɪəɡrə'mætɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally
 -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 dial 'daɪəl, daɪl |-ed -d
 dialect 'daɪə,lekt
 dialectal 'daɪə'lektɪl |-ly -ɪ
 dialectic 'daɪə'lektɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 dialectician 'daɪəlektɪʃən
 dialectology 'daɪəlekt'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'tɒl-
 dialogist daɪ'ælədʒɪst
 dialogue,-log 'daɪə,lɔɡ, -lɔɡ, -lɔɡ |-d, -ged -d
 dialysis daɪ'æləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz
 dialytic 'daɪə'lɪtɪk |-ally -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diamagnetic 'daɪə'mæɡ'nɛtɪk |-ally -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diamagnetism 'daɪə'mæɡnətɪzəm
 diameter daɪ'æmətə; ES -'æmətə(r)
 diametric 'daɪə'mɛtrɪk |-al -ɪ| |-ally -ɪ|, -ɪkɪ
 diamond 'daɪmənd, 'daɪə-|-ed -ɪd—'daɪmənd
*is common from the 16c (often spelt dimond),
 being found in Shak., Milton, Pope, Cowper,
 Keats, Tennyson.*
 Dian 'daɪən |Diana daɪ'æno
 dianthus, D- daɪ'ænthəs |-es -ɪz
 diapason 'daɪə'peɪzən, -'pesən
 diaper 'daɪəpə; ES 'daɪəpə(r); |-ed -d

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpən

diaphanous **dar'æfənəs**
 diaphone **'darə, fən**
 diaphonic **'darə'fɒnɪk**; ES+-'fɒn-; |-al -|
 diaphoresis **'darəfə'risɪs**
 diaphoretic **'darəfə'retɪk** |-al -|
 diaphragm **'darə, fræm** |-ed -d
 diaphragmatic **'darəfræg'mætɪk** |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diarchy **'darərki**; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ
 diarist **'darɪərɪst**
 diarrhea, -rrhoea **'darɪ'rɪə**
 diary **'darɪəri**
 Diaspora **dar'æspərə**
 diastase **'darə, stes**
 diastole **dar'æstə, li**
 diastolic **'darə'stɒlɪk**; ES+-'stɒl-
 diastrophism **dar'æstrə'fɪzəm**
 diathermic **'darə'θɜ:mɪk**; ES -'θɜ:m-, -'θɜ:m-
 diathermy **'darə, θɜ:mɪ**; ES -, θɜ:mɪ, -, θɜ:mɪ
 diatom **'darətəm, -, təm**; ES+-, təm
 diatomaceous **'darətə'mefəs**
 diatonic **'darə'tɒnɪk**; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diatribe **'darə, traɪb** |-tribed -, traɪbd
 Díaz **'dɪəs** |-s -ɪz
 dib **dɪb** |dibbed **dɪbd**
 dibase **'dar, bes** |-sic **dar'besɪk**
 dibble **'dɪbɪ** |-d -d |-ling **'dɪbɪŋ, 'dɪbɪŋ**
 dice **dars** |diced **darst** |-s -ɪz
 dichlorid **dar'klɒrɪd, -'klɒr-**; S -'klɒr-; |-ride -rɪd, -rɪd
 dichotomous **dar'kɒtəməs**; ES+-'kɒt-; |-my -mɪ
 dichromatic **'darkrə'mætɪk** |-tism **dar'krɒmə'tɪzəm**
 Dick **dɪk**
 dickcissel **dɪk'sɪsɪ, 'dɪk, s-**
 Dickens, d- **'dɪkɪnz** |-s -ɪz |-ian **dɪ'kɛnzən**
 dicker **'dɪkə**; ES **'dɪkə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing **'dɪkər-ɪŋ, 'dɪkɪŋ**
 Dickinson, Dicken- **'dɪkɪnsp**
 dicotyledon **'darkɒtɪ'lɪdŋ, dar, kɒt-**; ES+ -nt-; |-ous -'ɪdŋəs, -'edŋəs
 dictaphone, D- **'dɪktə, fən**
 dictate *n* **'dɪktet**
 dictate *v* **'dɪktet, dɪk'tet** |-d -ɪd
 dictation **dɪk'teɪfən**
 dictator **'dɪktətə, dɪk'tetə**; ES -tə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp

dictatorial **'dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:r-**; S -'tɔ:r-; |-ly -ɪ
 dictic **'dɪktɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diction **'dɪkʃən**
 dictionary **'dɪksən, ɛrɪ**, as a *Britishism*+ **'dɪk-ʃənəri, -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri**
 dictograph, D- **'dɪktə, græf**; E+-, graf, -graf
 dictum **'dɪktəm** |-s -z |-ta -tə
 did **dɪd**—*for forms see do*
 didactic **dar'dæktɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 diddest **'dɪdɪst**—*see do*
 diddle **'dɪdɪ** |-d -d |-ling **'dɪdɪŋ, 'dɪdɪŋ**
 Diderot **'dɪdɔ:, rɔ** (*Fr dɪ'drɔ*)
 didest **'dɪdɪst**—*see do*
 didn't **'dɪdnɪt**, *before some cons.+ 'dɪdn* (**'dɪdn'gɔ**)—*The pron. 'dɪdnɪt is substandard.*
 dido, d- **'dɪdɔ**
 didst **dɪdst**—*see do*
 Didymus **'dɪdɪməs** |-s -ɪz
 die *'cube* **dar** |*pl* dice **dars**
 die *'tool* **dar** |*pl* dies **darz**
 die *'expire* **dar** |died **darɪd**
 die-hard **'dar, hɑ:d**; ES -'hɑ:d, E+-, hɑ:d
 dielectric **'darə'lektɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 Dieman, van **væn'dimən**
 Dieppe **dɪ'ep** (*Fr djep*)
 dieresis **dar'ɛrəsɪs** |-eses -ə, sɪz
 dies *'expirés,' colors,' tools* **darz**
 dies *'day* **'dɪaɪz**
 Dies, *Martin* **darz** |-s -ɪz
 Diesel **'dɪzɪ, 'dɪsɪ**
 Dies Irae **'dɪaɪz'arɪ**
 diet **'darət** |-ed -ɪd |-ary **'darə, tɛrɪ**
 dietetic **'darə'tetɪk** |-al -| |-ally -|, -ɪkɪ
 dietician **'darə'tɪʃən** |-titian -'tɪʃən
 differ **'dɪfə**; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'dɪfrɪŋ, 'dɪfərɪŋ**
 difference **'dɪfrəns, 'dɪfəns, 'dɪfərəns**; ES -frəns, -fər-, -fəns; |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt
 differentia **'dɪfə'renʃɪə** |-tiae -fɪ, ɪ
 differential **'dɪfə'renʃəl** |-ly -ɪ
 differentiate **'dɪfə'renʃɪ, et** |-ated -, etɪd
 differentiation **'dɪfə'renʃɪ'eɪʃən**
 difficile **'dɪfə'sɪl, formerly dɪ'fɪsɪ**
 difficult **'dɪfə,kælt, 'dɪfəkəlt, -kɪt**
 difficulty **'dɪfə,kæltɪ, -kəltɪ, -kɪtɪ**
 diffidence **'dɪfədəns** |-dent -dənt
 diffract **dɪ'frækt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

diffuse, *adj* dɪ'fju:s, -'fju:s
 diffuse *v* dɪ'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 diffusibility dɪ'fju:zə'bi:ləti, -'fju:z-
 diffusible dɪ'fju:zəbl, -'fju:z- |-bly -bli
 diffusion dɪ'fju:zən, -'fju- |-sive -sɪv
 dig dɪg |*past & ppic* dug dʌg, or *arch.* digged
 dɪgd
 digamma dar'gæmə
 digest *n* 'daɪdʒest
 digest *v* də'dʒest, dar'dʒest |-ed -ɪd
 digestibility də'dʒestə'bi:ləti, dar-
 digestible də'dʒestəbl, dar- |-bly -bli
 digestion də'dʒestʃən, dar- |-gestive -'dʒestɪv
 digger 'dɪgə; ES 'dɪgə(r); |digging 'dɪgɪŋ
 Diggory 'dɪgəri
 dight *dart* |*past & ppic* dight *dart*, or *ighted*
 'dɑ:ɪtɪd
 Dighton 'dɑ:ɪtŋ
 digit 'dɪdʒɪt |-al -l |-ally -li
 digitalin ,dɪdʒə'telɪn
 digitalis ,dɪdʒə'telɪs, -'tælɪs
 digitate *adj* 'dɪdʒə'tet |-d -ɪd
 digitigrade 'dɪdʒɪtə'ɡred |-ism -'ɡred,ɪzəm
 dignify 'dɪgnə'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd
 dignitary 'dɪgnə'terɪ
 dignity 'dɪgnəti
 digraph 'daɪgræf; E+ -'ɡraf, -'ɡraf
 digress də'ɡres, dar- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 digression də'ɡresʃən, dar- |-sive -'ɡresɪv
 dihedral dar'hɪdrəl |-dron -drən
 Dijk, van væn'daɪk
 Dijon 'dɪʒən, -ʒən, dɪ'ʒ- (*Fr* dɪ'ʒɔ̃)
 dike daɪk |-d -t
 dilantin dar'læntɪn
 dilapidate də'læpə'det |-dated -,detɪd
 dilapidation də'læpə'deɪʃən
 dilatation ,dɪlə'teɪʃən, ,darlə-
 dilate dar'let, dr- |-d -ɪd |-lation -'leɪʃən
 dilatory 'dɪlə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -'tɔ:ri; |-rily -rəli,
 -rɪli
 dilemma də'lemə
 dilettante ,dɪlə'tæntɪ |-ism -tɪ,ɪzəm |-tism
 -'tæntɪzəm
 diligence 'dɪlədʒəns |-s -ɪz |-gent -dʒənt
 dill dɪl
 Dillon 'dɪlən
 dillydally 'dɪli,dæli |-ied -ɪd
 diluent 'dɪljʊənt
 dilute dɪ'lut, -'lut |-d -ɪd |-tion -ʃən

diluvial dɪ'lʊviəl, -'lu- |-an -ən
 dim dɪm |dimmed dɪmd
 dime daɪm
 dimension də'menʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -li
 dimeter 'dɪmətə; ES 'dɪmətə(r)
 diminish də'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 diminuendo də'mɪnju'endo
 diminution ,dɪmə'nju:ʃən, -'nu-, -'nu-
 diminutive də'mɪnjətɪv
 dimissory 'dɪmə'sɔ:ri, də'musə:ri; EN+ -,sɔ:ri
 dimity 'dɪmɪti
 Dimmesdale 'dɪmzdel
 Dimond 'daɪmɒnd
 dimorphism dar'mɔ:rfɪzəm; ES -'mɔ:ɸ-
 dimple 'dɪmpəl |-d -d |-ling 'dɪmplɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 din dɪn |dinned dɪnd
 Dinah 'daɪnə
 dinar dɪ'nɑ:; ES -'nɑ:(r)
 dine daɪn |dined daɪnd
 ding dɪŋ |dinged dɪŋd
 dingdong 'dɪŋ,dɒŋ, -'dɒŋ; S+ -,dɒŋ; |-ed -d
 dinghy, -gey, -gy 'dɪŋɡɪ
 dingle 'dɪŋɡl |-d -d |-ling 'dɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 dingo 'dɪŋɡo
 dingy 'dinghy' 'dɪŋɡɪ
 dingy 'dusky' 'dɪndʒɪ
 dinkey, -ky 'dɪŋki
 Dinmont, d- 'dɪnmənt, -mənt; ES+ -mənt
 dinner 'dɪnə; ES 'dɪnə(r)
 dinnerware 'dɪnə,wɛə, -'wɛə; E 'dɪnə,wɛə(r),
 ES -,wɛə(r)
 dinosaur 'daɪnə'sɔ:; ES -,sɔ:(r)
 Dinosauria ,daɪnə'sɔ:riə |d-n ,daɪnə'sɔ:riən
 dinosaurus ,daɪnə'sɔ:ɪs |-rai -rai
 dinothere 'daɪnə'θɪ:; ES -'θɪ:(r)
 Dinotherium ,daɪnə'θɪriəm
 dint dɪnt |dinted 'dɪntɪd
 Dinwiddie dɪn'wɪdɪ, 'dɪnwɪdɪ
 diocesan dar'əʊsən, 'daɪə'sɪs; ES+ -'bɪs-
 diocese 'daɪə'sɪs |-s -ɪz
 Diocles 'daɪə'kli:z |-'s -ɪz
 Diocletian ,daɪə'kli:ʃən
 Diodorus ,daɪə'dɔ:əs, -'dɔ:(r); S -'dɔ:(r); |-'s -ɪz
 Diogenes dar'əʊdʒə'nɪz; ES+ -'bɪdʒ-; |-'s -ɪz
 Diomed 'daɪə'med |-mede -,mɪd
 Diomedes ,daɪə'mɪdɪz |-des' -dɪz
 Dion 'daɪən
 Dionysia ,daɪə'nɪʃɪə, -sɪə |-iac -'nɪsɪ,æk
 Dionysian ,daɪə'nɪʃən, -'nɪsɪən

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Dionysius ,dara'nɪfɪəs, -'nɪsɪəs |-'s -ɪz
 Dionysus ,dara'nɪsɪəs |-'sɪs' -səs
 Dionyza ,dara'nɪzə
 dipter dar'aptə; ES -'aptə(r), -'ɒp-
 dioptric dar'ɒptrɪk; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-'s -s
 diorama ,dara'ræmə, -'ræmə
 diorite 'dara,rɪt
 Dioscuri ,dara'skjʊrɪ, -'skɪr- |-'rɪən -rɪən
 dioxide dar'aksɪd, -ɪd; ES+ -'ɒks-; |-'ɪd -ɪd
 dip dɪp |dipped dɪpt
 diphasē 'dɑ:fɪz |-'phasic dar'feɪzɪk
 diphosgene dar'fʌsdʒɪn; ES+ -'fʌs-
 diphtheria dɪf'θɪrɪə, dɪp-; S+ -'θɛr-; |-'ɪ -ɪ
 diphtheretic ,dɪfθə'retɪk, ,dɪp- |-'ally -ɪr, -rɪkɪ
 diphthong 'dɪfθŋ, 'dɪp-, -θŋ |-'ed -d
 diphthongal dɪf'θŋgɪl, dɪp-, -'θŋgɪ, -'θŋg-
 |-'ly -ɪ
 diphthongization ,dɪfθŋgə'zeɪʃən, ,dɪp-,
 -'θŋgə-, -'θŋg-, -ar'z-
 diphthongize 'dɪfθŋgəɪz, 'dɪp-, -'θŋgəɪz,
 -'θŋg- |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 diplococcus ,dɪplə'kɒkəs; ES+ -'kɒk-; |-'ci
 -ksaɪ
 diploma dɪ'plɒmə |-'s -z |-'ed -d |-'cy -sɪ
 diplomat 'dɪplə,mæt |-'ist dɪ'plɒmætɪst
 diplomatic ,dɪplə'mætɪk |-'al -ɪ |-'ally -ɪr, -rɪkɪ
 dipody 'dɪpədi
 dipolar dar'pɒlə; ES -'pɒlə(r); |-'pole 'dɑ:pol
 dipper 'dɪpə; ES 'dɪpə(r)
 dipsomania ,dɪpsə'menɪə |-'maniac -'menɪ,æk
 dipterous 'dɪptərəs
 dire daɪ; ES daɪ(r)
 direct də'rekt, dar- |-'ed -ɪd |-'ive -ɪv
 direction də'rekʃən, daɪ- |-'al -ɪ |-'ally -ɪr
 director də'rektə, daɪ-; ES -tə(r); |-'ate -ɪt
 |-'ship -ɪʃɪp
 directorial də'rek'tɔ:riəl, ,daɪrek-, -'tɔ:r-; S
 -'tɔ:r-; |-'ly -ɪ
 directory də'rektəri, -'rektɪrɪ
 directress də'rektrɪs, daɪ- |-'es -ɪz
 directrix də'rektrɪks, daɪ- |-'es -ɪz |for any that
 desire it -trɪces ,daɪrek'treɪsɪz
 direful 'daɪfəl; ES 'daɪfəl; |-'ly -ɪ
 dirge dɜ:dʒ; ES dɜ:dʒ, dɜ:dʒ; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 dirigibility ,dɪrɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ
 dirigible 'dɪrɪdʒəbəl, Brɪl + dɪ'rɪdʒəbəl
 dirk, D- dɜ:k; ES dɜ:k, dɜ:k; |-'ed -t
 dirt dɜ:t; ES dɜ:t, dɜ:t; |-'ed -ɪd |-'y -ɪ |-'ied -ɪd
 |-'ily -ɪr, -ɪrɪ

Dis dɪs |-'s -ɪz
 disability ,dɪsə'bɪlətɪ
 disable dɪs'ebəl, dɪz- |-'d -d
 disabuse ,dɪsə'bju:z, -'bju:z |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 disaccord ,dɪsə'kɔ:d; ES -'kɔ:d; |-'ed -ɪd
 disaccordum ,dɪsə'kɒstəm |-'ed -d
 disadvantage ,dɪsəd'ventɪdʒ; E+ -'van-,
 -'van-; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 disadvantageous dɪs'ædvən'tedʒəs, ,dɪsəd-
 vən-
 disaffect ,dɪsə'fekt |-'ed -ɪd |-'ction -kʃən
 disagree ,dɪsə'grɪ |-'d -d |-'able -əbəl |-'bly -bɪlɪ
 disallow ,dɪsə'laʊ |-'ed -d |-'ance -əns
 disannul ,dɪsə'nʌl |-'led -d
 disappear ,dɪsə'pɪə; ES -'pɪə(r), S+ -'pɛə(r),
 -'pjɛə(r); |-'ed -d |-'ance -əns |-'ances -ənsɪz
 disappoint ,dɪsə'pɔɪnt |-'ed -ɪd |-'ment -mənt
 disapprobation ,dɪsæprə'beɪʃən, dɪs'æprə-
 disapprove ,dɪsə'pru:v |-'d -d |-'val -vəl
 disarm dɪs'ɑ:m, dɪz-; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ -'ɑ:m; |-'ed
 -d |-'ament -əmənt
 disarrange ,dɪsə'rendʒ |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 disarray ,dɪsə're |-'ed -d
 disaster dɪz'æstə; ES -'æstə(r), E+ -'as-,
 -'as-; |-'trous -trəs
 disavow ,dɪsə'vaʊ |-'ed -d |-'edly -ɪdli |-'al -əl
 disband dɪs'bænd |-'ed -ɪd
 disbar dɪs'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+ -'bɑ:(r); |-'red -d
 disbar dɪs'bɑ:k; ES -'bɑ:k, E+ -'bɑ:k; |-'ed -t
 disbelieve ,dɪsbə'lɪv |-'d -d |-'lief -lɪf
 disburden dɪs'bɜ:dŋ; ES -'bɜ:dŋ, -'bɜ:dŋ;
 |-'ed -d
 disburse dɪs'bɜ:s; ES -'bɜ:s, -'bɜ:s; |-'s -ɪz
 |-'d -t
 disc dɪsk
 discard *n* 'dɪskɑ:d; ES -kɑ:d, E+ -kɑ:d
 discard *v* dɪs'kɑ:d; ES -'kɑ:d, E+ -'kɑ:d; |-'ed
 -ɪd
 discern dɪ'zɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; ES -zɜ:n, -zɜ:n; |-'ed -d
 |-'ible -əbəl |-'bly -bɪlɪ
 discharge dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES -tʃɑ:dʒ, E+
 -'tʃɑ:dʒ; |-'s -ɪz |-'d -d
 disciple, D- dɪ'sɪplɪ |-'d -d |-'ship -ɪʃɪp
 disciplinable 'dɪsə,plɪnəbəl
 disciplinarian ,dɪsəplɪn'ɛrɪən, -'er-
 disciplinary 'dɪsəplɪn,ɛrɪ
 discipline *n* 'dɪsəplɪn
 discipline *v* 'dɪsə,plɪn |-'d -d
 disclaim dɪs'kleɪm |-'ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

disclose **dɪs'kloʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |sure -**ʒə**; ES -**ʒə**(r)
 discolor **dɪs'kælə**; ES -'kælə(r); |ed -d
 discoloration **ˌdɪskələ'reɪʃən**, **dɪs,kələ-**
 discombobulate **ˌdɪskəm'bɒbəl**; et; ES+ -'bɒb-;
 |d -**ɪd**
 discomfit **dɪs'kʌmfɪt** |ed -**ɪd** |ure -**fɪtʃə**; ES -**fɪtʃə**(r)
 discomfort **dɪs'kʌmfət**; ES -'kʌmfət; |ed -**ɪd**
 discommode **ˌdɪskə'mɒd** |d -**ɪd**
 discompose **ˌdɪskəm'pəʊz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli** |sure -'pɔʒə; ES -'pɔʒə(r)
 disconcert **ˌdɪskən'sɜ:t**; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; |ed -**ɪd**
 disconnect **ˌdɪskə'nekt** |ed -**ɪd**
 disconnection, -nexion **ˌdɪskə'nekʃən**
 disconsolate **dɪs'kʌnsɪt**; ES+ -'kɒn-
 disconsolation **ˌdɪskʌnsə'leɪʃən**, **dɪs,kʌnsə-**;
 ES+ -**ɒn-**
 discontent **ˌdɪskən'tent** |ed -**ɪd**
 discontinuance **ˌdɪskən'tɪnjuəns** |s -**ɪz**
 discontinuation **ˌdɪskən,tɪnju'eɪʃən**
 discontinue **ˌdɪskən'tɪnju** |d -d |uous -**juəs**
 discontinuity **ˌdɪskən'tɪnjuəti**, -'nju-, -'nju-;
 ES+ -**kɒn-**
 discord *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:d**; ES -**kɔəd**
 discord *v* **dɪs'kɔ:d**; ES -'kɔəd; |ed -**ɪd**
 discordance **dɪs'kɔ:dəns**; ES -'kɔəd-; |s -**ɪz**
 |dant -**dnt**
 discount *n* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**
 discount *v* **ˌdɪskaʊnt**, **dɪs'kaʊnt** |ed -**ɪd**
 discountenance **dɪs'kaʊntənəns** |s -**ɪz** |d -t
 discourage **dɪs'kɔ:ɪdʒ**; ES -'kɔər-, -'kɔ:r-,
 -'kɜ-; |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 discourse *n* **ˌdɪskɔ:s**, **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -**ɔ:s**; ES -**oəs**,
 E+ -**oəs**; |s -**ɪz**
 discourse *v* **dɪ'skɔ:s**, -'skɔ:s; ES -'skoəs,
 E+ -'skɔəs; |s -**ɪz** |d -t
 discourseless **dɪs'kɔ:tɪs**; ES -'kɜt-, -'kɜt-;
 |cesy -**əsi**
 discover **dɪ'skʌvə**; ES -'skʌvə(r); |ed -d
 |ing -'skʌvəriŋ, -'skʌvrɪŋ |y -'skʌvrɪ,
 -**vəri**
 discredit **dɪs'kredɪt** |ed -**ɪd**
 discreditable **dɪs'kredɪtəbəl** |bly -**blɪ**
 discreet **dɪ'skri:t**
 discrepancy **dɪ'skri:pəns** |cy -**ɪ** |ant -**ənt**
 discrete **dɪ'skri:t**
 discretion **dɪ'skreɪʃən** |al -**l** |ally -**li**

discretionary **dɪ'skreɪʃənəri**
 discriminate *adj* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**
 discriminate *v* **dɪ'skrɪmɪnət**, **net** |d -**ɪd** |tive -**ɪv**
 discrimination **dɪ'skrɪmɪnə'neɪʃən**
 discriminatory **dɪ'skrɪmɪnətəri**, -**təri**; S
 -,**təri**
 disclaim **dɪs'klaɪm** |ed -d
 discern **dɪ'skɜ:n**; ES -'skɜ:n-, -'skɜ:n-;
 |sory -**səri**
 discuss **ˌdɪskəs** |es -**ɪz** |disci **ˌdɪsai**
 discuss **dɪ'skʌs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t |ion -'skʌʃən
 disdain **dɪs'den**, **dɪz-** |ed -d
 disdainful **dɪs'denfəl**, **dɪz-** |ly -**ɪ**
 disease **dɪ'zi:z** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**
 disembark **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:k**; ES -'bɑ:k, E+ -'bɑ:k;
 |ed -t
 disembarkation **ˌdɪsɪm'bɑ:kəʃən**, **dɪs,ɛm-**;
 ES -**bɑ:-**, E+ -**bɑ:-**
 disembarrass **ˌdɪsɪm'bærəs**, -**ɪs** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t
 disembowel **ˌdɪsɪm'bɔ:di**; ES+ -'bɔ:di; |ed -d
 disembowel **ˌdɪsɪm'bɔ:əl**, -'bɔ:əl |ed -d
 disenchant **ˌdɪsɪn'tʃænt**; E+ -'tʃænt, -'tʃænt;
 |ed -**ɪd**
 disencumber **ˌdɪsɪn'kʌmbə**; ES -'kʌmbə(r);
 |ed -d |ing -'kʌmbəriŋ, -'kʌmbriŋ
 disenfranchise **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disenfranchisement **ˌdɪsɪn'fræntʃɪzmənt**
 disengage **ˌdɪsɪn'ɡedʒ** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dness
 -**ɪdnɪs**, -**dɪnɪs**
 disentangle **ˌdɪsɪn'tæŋɡl** |d -d |ling -'tæŋɡliŋ,
 -'tæŋɡliŋ
 disestablish **ˌdɪsə'stæbɪʃ** |es -**ɪz** |ed -t
 disesteem **ˌdɪsə'stɪm** |ed -d
 disfavor **dɪs'feɪvə**; ES -'fevə(r); |ed -d |ing
 -'fevəriŋ, -'fevriŋ
 disfiguration **ˌdɪsɪfɪɡjə'reɪʃən**, **dɪs,ɪfɪɡjə-**
 disfigure **dɪs'ɪfɪɡjə**; ES -'ɪfɪɡjə(r); |d -d
 disfranchise **dɪs'fræntʃaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disfranchisement **dɪs'fræntʃɪzmənt**
 disgrace **dɪs'ɡrɔ:dʒ**; ES -'ɡrɔ:dʒ; |s -**ɪz** |d -d
 disgraceful **dɪs'ɡresfəl** |ly -**ɪ**
 disgruntle **dɪs'grʌntl** |d -d
 disguise **dɪs'ɡaɪz** |s -**ɪz** |d -d |dly -**ɪdli**
 disgust **dɪs'ɡæst**, **dɪz-** |ed -**ɪd**
 dish **dɪʃ** |dishes **ˌdɪʃɪz** |dished **dɪʃt**
 dishabille **ˌdɪsə'bil**, *cf* deshabelle
 disharmonious **ˌdɪs-hɑ:məniəs**; ES -**hɑ-**, E
 -**hɑ-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪŋ**

disharmony dɪs'hɑ:məri; ES -'hɑ:m-, E+
 -'hɑ:m-
 dishcloth dɪʃ'kluθ, -,klθ | -ths -ðz, -θs
 dishearten dɪs'hɑ:tɪŋ; ES -'hɑ:tɪŋ, E+ -'hɑ:tɪŋ;
 | -ed -d | -ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 disherison dɪs'herəʒn | -ed -d
 dishevel dɪʃ'vel | | -ed -d | -ing -'ʃevlɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 dishful dɪʃ'fʊl | -s -z
 dishonest dɪs'ɒnɪst, dɪz-; ES+ -'bɒn-; | -y -ɪ
 dishonor dɪs'ɒnə, dɪz-; ES -'ɒnə(r), -'bɒn-;
 | -able -əbɪ | | -bly -blɪ
 disillusion dɪs'lʊʒən, -'lu- | -ed -d
 disinclination dɪsɪn'kleɪʃən, dɪsɪn'kleɪ-
 disincline dɪsɪn'klaɪn | -clined -'klaɪnd
 disinfect dɪsɪn'fekt, dɪsɪn- | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
 | -ction -kʃən
 disingenuous dɪsɪn'dʒenjuəs, dɪsɪn-
 disinherit dɪsɪn'herɪt, -'hu- | -ed -ɪd
 disintegrable dɪsɪntə'grəbɪ
 disintegrate dɪsɪntə'ɡret | -grated -'ɡretɪd
 disintegration dɪsɪntə'ɡrefən, dɪsɪntə-
 disinter dɪsɪn'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r), -'tɜ; | -red -d
 disinterested dɪsɪntərə'stɪd, -ɪntrɪstɪd, -ɪntə-
 ,restɪd—see interesting
 disjoin dɪs'dʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -t -t | -ted -tɪd
 disjunct dɪs'dʒʌŋkt | -ction -kʃən | -ive -ɪv
 disk dɪsk | -ed -t
 dislike dɪs'lʌk | -liked -'lʌɪkt
 dislocate dɪs'lə'ket, dɪs'lə'ket | -d -ɪd
 dislocation dɪs'lə'keɪʃən
 dislodge dɪs'lɒdʒ; ES+ -'lɒdʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 disloyal dɪs'ləʊəl, -'ləʊəl | -ly -ɪ | -ty -tɪ
 dismal dɪz'ml | -ly -ɪ
 dismantle dɪs'mæntl | | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 dismast dɪs'mæst; E+ -'mast, -'mast; | -ed -ɪd
 dismay dɪs'me, dɪz- | -ed -d | -edness -dnɪs,
 -ɪdnɪs
 dismember dɪs'membə; ES -'membə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -'membərɪŋ, -'membərɪŋ
 dismiss dɪs'mɪs | -ed -d | -al -ɪ
 dismount dɪs'maʊnt | -ed -ɪd
 disobedience dɪsə'bidɪəns | -ent -ənt
 disobey dɪsə'be | -ed -d
 disoblige dɪsə'blɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 disorder dɪs'ɔ:də, dɪz-; ES -'ɔ:də(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -dərɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
 disorganic dɪsɔr'ɡænik; ES -ə'gæn-
 disorganization dɪsɔrgənə'zeɪʃən, dɪsɔr-; ES
 -'ɔ:ɡənə-, -ɔ:ɡ-, -aɪ'z-

disorganize dɪs'ɔ:ɡənaɪz; ES -'ɔ:ɡə-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 disown dɪs'ɒn, dɪz- | -ed -d
 disparage dɪ'spærɪdʒ | -es -ɪz | -d -d
 disparate dɪ'spærət | | disparity dɪs'pærətɪ
 dispart dɪs'pɑ:t; ES -'pɑ:t, E+ -'pɑ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 dispassion dɪs'pæʃən | -ed -d | -ate -ɪt
 dispatch dɪ'spætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 dispel dɪ'spel | -led -d
 dispensable dɪ'spensəbɪ
 dispensary dɪ'spensəri
 dispensation dɪ'spən'seɪʃən, -pən-
 dispensatory dɪ'spensətɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -tɔ:ri
 dispense dɪ'spens | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 disperse dɪ'spɜ:s; ES -'spɜ:s, -'spɜ:s; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t | -sal -ɪ
 dispersion dɪ'spɜ:ʃən, -'spɜ:ʒ-; ES -'spɜ:-,
 -'spɜ:-; | -sive -sɪv
 dispirit dɪ'spɪrɪt | -ed -ɪd
 displace dɪs'ples | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 display dɪ'spleɪ | -ed -d
 displease dɪs'plɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 displeasure dɪs'pleɪʒə; ES -'pleɪʒə(r); | -d -d
 disport dɪ'spɔ:t, -'spɔ:t; ES -'spɔ:t, E+
 -'spɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 disposable dɪ'spəʊəbɪ | -sal -zɪ
 dispose dɪ'spəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 disposition dɪ'spəʊzɪʃən
 dispossess dɪ'spəʊzəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 disprove dɪ'spəʊzə; ES -'spəʊzə(r)
 dispraise dɪs'preɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 disprize dɪs'praɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 disproof dɪs'pruf ('proof and 'dis,proof)
 disproportion dɪ'sprɔ:ʃən, -'pɔ:r-; ES
 -'pɔ:ə-, E+ -'pɔ:ə-; | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ | -ate -ɪt
 disprove dɪs'pruv | -proved -'pruvd | -val -ɪ
 disputable dɪ'spjʊtəbɪ, -'sprut-, dɪ'spjʊtəbɪ
 | -bly -blɪ—*The accentuation of disputable
 like dispute has inevitably won its way into
 good use.*
 disputant dɪ'spjʊtənt, dɪ'spjʊtnt, -'sprut-
 disputation dɪ'spjʊ'teɪʃən | -tious -ʃəs
 disputative dɪ'spjʊtətɪv, -'sprut-
 dispute dɪ'spjʊt, -'sprut | -d -ɪd
 disqualification dɪskwələ'keɪʃən, dɪs'kw-,
 -wɒl-
 disqualify dɪs'kwələ'faɪ, -'kwɒl- | -fied -'faɪd
 disquiet dɪs'kwɪət | -ed -ɪd
 disquietude dɪs'kwɪətɪd, -tɪd, -tɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

disquisition **ˈdɪskwəˈzɪʃən**
 Disraeli **dɪzˈreɪlɪ**
 disrate **dɪsˈreɪt** | -rated -ˈreɪtɪd
 disregard **ˈdɪsɪrɪˈɡɑːd**; ES -ˈɡɑːd, E+ -ˈɡɑːd;
 | -ed -ɪd
 disrelish **dɪsˈreɪlɪʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 disrepair **ˈdɪsɪrɪˈpeər**, -ˈpæər; E -ˈpæə(r), ES
 -ˈpæə(r)
 disreputability **dɪsˈrɛpjətəˈbɪlətɪ**, **ˈdɪsɪrɛp-**
 disreputable **dɪsˈrɛpjətəbəl** | -bly -blɪ
 disrepute **ˈdɪsɪrɪˈpjut**, -ˈpiut
 disrespect **ˈdɪsɪrɪˈspekt** | -ed -ɪd
 disrespectful **ˈdɪsɪrɪˈspektfəl** | -ly -ɪ
 disrobe **dɪsˈrɒb** | -robed -ˈrɒbd
 disrupt **dɪsˈrʌpt** | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən | -ive -ɪv
 dissatisfaction **ˈdɪssætɪsˈfæktʃən**, **ˈdɪsæt-** | -tory
 -təri
 dissatisfy **dɪsˈsætɪsˌfaɪ**, **dɪsˈsæt-** | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 dissect **dɪsˈsekt** | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 disseize **dɪsˈsɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 dissemblance **dɪsˈɛmbləns**
 dissemble **dɪsˈɛmbəl** | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 disseminate **dɪsˈɛməˌneɪt** | -nated -ˌneɪtɪd
 dissemination **dɪsˈɛməˌneɪʃən**
 dissent **dɪsˈɛnt** | -ed -ɪd | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dissentience **dɪsˈɛnʃəns** | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 dissent **dɪsˈɛnt**; ES -ˈsɛnt, -ˈsɛt; | -ed -ɪd
 dissertation **ˈdɪsɔːˈteɪʃən**; ES **ˈdɪsɔː-**
 disservice **dɪsˈsɜːvɪs**; ES -ˈsɜːv-, -ˈsɜːv-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 dissever **dɪsˈɛvə**; ES -ˈɛvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -ˈsɛvərɪŋ, -ˈsɛvrɪŋ
 dissidence **ˈdɪsədəns** | -dent -dənt
 dissimilar **dɪsɪˈmɪlə**, **dɪsˈsɪː**; ES -ˈsɪmələ(r)
 dissimilarity **dɪsɪˈmɪləˈrɪtɪ**, **dɪsˌsɪː**, **ˈdɪssɪm-**
 dissimilate **dɪsɪˈmɪləˌleɪt**, **dɪsˈsɪː** | -d -ɪd
 dissimilation **dɪsɪˈmɪləˌleɪʃən**, **dɪsˌsɪː**, **ˈdɪssɪm-**
 dissimilitude **ˈdɪsɪˈmɪləˌtjuːd**, -ˌtɹud, -ˌtʊd
 dissimulate **dɪsɪˈmɪləˌleɪt** | -lated -ˌleɪtɪd
 dissimulation **dɪsɪˈmɪləˌleɪʃən**
 dissipate **ˈdɪsəˌpeɪt** | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈdɪsəˌpeɪʃən
 dissociate **dɪˈsɔːʃɪˌeɪt** | -ated -ˌeɪtɪd
 dissociation **dɪˈsɔːʃɪˌeɪʃən**, -ˌsɔːʃɪ-
 dissociative **dɪˈsɔːʃɪˌeɪtɪv**
 dissolubility **dɪˈsɔːləˌbɪlətɪ**; ES+ -ˌsɔːl-
 dissoluble **dɪˈsɔːləbəl**; ES+ -ˌsɔːl-; — *The occen-*
tuation disˈsoluble *has displaced* ˈdissoluble
by analogy of ˈsoluble *and* disˈsolve.

dissolute **ˈdɪsəˌlut**, -ˌlʊt, **ˈdɪsɪˌjʊt**
 dissolution **ˈdɪsəˌluʃən**, -ˌlʊ-, -sɪˌˈju˃ʃən
 dissolve **dɪˈzɔːlv**, -ˌzɔːlv | -d -d | -nt -ənt
 dissonance **ˈdɪsənəns** | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 dissuade **dɪˈswed** | -d -ɪd
 dissuasion **dɪˈswɛʃən** | -sive -ˈswesɪv
 dissyllabic **ˈdɪsɪˌləbɪk**, **ˈdɪsɪ-**
 dissyllable **dɪˈsɪləbəl**, **ˈdɪsˌsɪləbəl**
 distaff **ˈdɪstæf**; E+ ˈdɪstaf, ˈdɪstaf
 distain **dɪˈsteɪn** | -ed -d
 distal **ˈdɪstəl** | -ly -ɪ
 distance **ˈdɪstəns** | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -tant -tənt
 distaste **dɪsˈteɪst** | -tasted -ˈteɪstɪd
 distasteful **dɪsˈteɪstfəl** | -ly -ɪ
 distemper **dɪsˈtempə**; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d
 | -pə(r)ɪŋ, -pɹɪŋ
 distend **dɪˈstend** | -ed -ɪd
 distensible **dɪˈstɛnsəbəl**
 distention, -sion **dɪˈstɛnʃən**
 distich **ˈdɪstɪk**
 distill, -til **dɪˈstɪl** | -(l) -ed -d
 distillate **ˈdɪstɪjt**, -ˌet
 distillation **ˈdɪstɪˌleɪʃən**, -stɪl-
 distiller **dɪˈstɪlə**; ES -ˈstɪlə(r); | -y -ɪ
 distinct **dɪˈstɪŋkt** | -ction -kʃən | -ctive -ktɪv
 distingué **ˈdɪstæŋˈʒe**, **dɪˈstæŋʒe** (*Fr* **dɪstæˈʒe**)
 distinguish **dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 distinguishable **dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbəl** | -bly -blɪ
 distort **dɪsˈtɔːrt**; ES -ˈtɔːt; | -ed -ɪd
 distortion **dɪsˈtɔːrʃən**; ES -ˈtɔːʃən
 distract **dɪˈstrækt** | -ed -ɪd
 distraction **dɪˈstræktʃən** | -tive -tɪv
 restrain **dɪˈstreɪn** | -ed -d | -t -t
 distrait **dɪˈstreɪt** | -e -t (*Fr* **dɪsˈtrɛ(t)**)
 distraught **dɪˈstrɔːt**
 distress **dɪˈstres** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 distressful **dɪˈstresfəl** | -ly -ɪ
 distributable **dɪˈstrɪbjətəbəl**
 distribute **dɪˈstrɪbjut** | -d -bjuːtɪd | -tive -bjuːtɪv
 distribution **ˈdɪstrəˌbjʊʃən**, -ˌbɹuʃən
 distributor **dɪˈstrɪbjətə**; ES -tə(r)
 district **ˈdɪstrɪkt** | -ed -ɪd
 distrust **dɪsˈtrʌst** | -ed -ɪd
 distrustful **dɪsˈtrʌstfəl** | -ly -ɪ
 disturb **dɪˈstɜːb**; ES -ˈstɜːb, -ˈstɜːb; | -ed -d
 | -ance -əns | -ances -ənsɪz
 disulphate, -fate **dɑːˈsʌlfet**
 disulphide, -fide **dɑːˈsʌlfɪd**, -ɪd | -phid, -ɪd
 -ɪd

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tʊθ** | further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** | custom **ˈkʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ**
 | using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **ˈvɪʒən** | Eden **ˈɪdɪn** | cradle **ˈkredl** | keep **ˈem** **ˈkɪp**

Those words below in which the *u* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *u* in *E* and *S*

disunion *dɪs'juːnʃən*
 disunite *ˌdɪsju'nart* |nited -'nartɪd
 disuse *n dɪs'juːs* |s -ɪz
 disuse *v dɪs'juːz* |s -ɪz |-d -d
 disyllable *dɪ'sɪləbəl* |disyllabic *ˌdɪsɪləbɪk*
 ditch *dɪtʃ* |ditches *ˌdɪtʃɪz* |ditched *dɪtʃt*
 dither *ˈdɪðə*; *ES -ə(r)*; |ed -d |ing -ðəɪŋ, -ðrɪŋ
 dithyramb *ˈdɪθə,ræm*, -ræmb
 dithyrambic *ˌdɪθə'ræmbɪk* |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 ditto *ˈdɪto* |-ed -d
 ditty *ˈdɪti* |-ied -d
 diuretic *ˌdaɪju'retɪk* |-al -l |ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 diurnal *daɪ'nʃəl*; *ES -'ʃnəl*, -'ʃnɪl; |ly -ɪ
 diva *ˈdɪvə*
 divagate *ˌdaɪvə'ɡet* |-d -ɪd |-tion *ˌdaɪvə'ɡeɪʃən*
 divalent *daɪ'velənt*, *ˈdɪvələnt*
 divan *ˈdaɪvən*, *dɪ'veən*
 divaricate *də'veərə'ket*, *daɪ-* |-d -ɪd
 divarication *də'veərə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ-*
 dive *daɪv* |past dove *dəv* or dived *daɪvd* |*pplc*
 dived *daɪvd*
 diver *ˈdaɪvə*; *ES ˈdaɪvə(r)*
 diverge *də'veɪdʒ*, *daɪ-*; *ES -'vɜːdʒ*, -'vɜːdʒ;
 |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns |ncy -ənsɪ |nt -ənt
 divers 'swimmers,' 'various' *ˈdaɪvəz*; *ES*
ˈdaɪvɜːz
 diverse *də'veɪs*, *daɪ-*; *ES -'vɜːs*, -'vɜːs;
 ('di,verse 'forces)
 diversification *də'veɪsɪfə'keɪʃən*, *daɪ-*; *ES*
-'vɜːs, -'vɜːs-
 diversify *də'veɪsə'faɪ*, *daɪ-*; *ES -'vɜːs*, -'vɜːs-;
 |-fied -,*faɪd*
 diversion *də'veɪʒən*, *daɪ-*, -*ʃən*; *ES -'vɜː*,
 -'vɜː-
 diversity *də'veɪsə'tɪ*, *daɪ-*; *ES -'vɜːs*, -'vɜːs-
 divert *də'veɪt*, *daɪ-*; *ES -'vɜːt*, -'vɜːt; |ed -ɪd
 divertisement *də'veɪtɪzə'mənt*; *ES -'vɜːt*, -'vɜːt-
 divertissement *Fr* *dɪvɛrtis'mɑ̃*
 Dives *ˈdaɪvɪz* |-ves' -vɪz
 divest *də'vest*, *daɪ-* |-ed -ɪd
 divide *də'veɪd* |-vided -'vaɪdɪd
 dividend *ˈdɪvə,dend*
 divination *ˌdɪvə'neɪʃən*
 divine *də'veɪn* |-viness -'vaɪnɪs
 divinity *də'veɪnə'tɪ*
 divisibility *də'veɪzə'bɪlə'tɪ*
 divisible *də'veɪzəbəl* |-bly -blɪ

division *də'veɪʒən* |-al -l |ally -ɪ
 divisive *də'veɪsɪv*
 divisor *də'veɪzə*; *ES -'vaɪzə(r)*; |-ry -ɪ
 divorce *də'veɪvərs*, -'vɜːrs; *ES -'vɔːs*, *E+* -'vɔːs;
 |s -ɪz |-d -t
 divorcé -cée *də'veɪvə'se*, -vɜːr-; *ES -,vɔː*,
E+ -vɔː-; |-cee -'si (*Fr* *divɔːr'se*)
 divot *ˈdɪvət*
 divulge *də'veɪldʒ* |s -ɪz |-d -d |-nce -əns
 Dixie *ˈdɪksɪ*
 Dixon *ˈdɪksən*
 dizen *ˈdɪzn*, *ˈdaɪzn* |ed -d |ing -zɪŋ, -zɪnɪŋ
 dizzy *ˈdɪzi* |dizzied *ˈdɪzɪd*
 Dnepropetrovsk *ˌdnɛ'prɒpjetrɒfsk*
 Dnieper *ˈnɪpə*; *ES ˈnɪpə(r)*
 Dniester *ˈnɪstə*; *ES ˈnɪstə(r)*
 do *music, Jap geography* *do*
 do *v stressed forms*:—|do *ˈdu*, *ˌdu* |2 *sg arch.*
 dost *ˈdʌst*, *ˌdʌst* or doest *ˈduːst*, *ˌduːst*
 |3 *sg* does *ˈdʌz*, *ˌdʌz* or *arch. doth* *ˈdʌθ*,
ˌdʌθ or doeth *ˈduːθ*, *ˌduːθ* |past 2 *sg arch.*
 didst *ˈdɪdst*, *ˌdɪdst* or diddest, didest
ˈdɪdɪst, *ˌdɪdɪst* |past 1 & 3 *sg*, 1-3 *pl* did
ˈdɪd, *ˌdɪd* |*pplc* done *ˈdʌn*, *ˌdʌn*; *unstressed*
forms (auxiliaries):—|do *bcf. vowels* *dʊ*
 (so *dʊ* 'aɪ'); *bcf. cons.* *də* (so *də* 'ðe)
 |dost *dəst* ('*hwaɪ* *dəst* *ðau* *pain* *wɪð*'*ɪn*?)
 |doth *dəθ* (*dəθ* 'æsk ə 'dɪŋk *dɪ*'*vam*) |does
dəz (*ˌhʌv* *dəz* *ɪt* 'lʊk?), *dz* (*ˌhʌvdz* *ɪt* 'sɪm?),
ts (*ˌhʌwtst* *ɪt* 'mætə?) |did *dɪd* (*ˌhʌwɛn* *dɪd*
ɪt 'kʌm?), *dəd* (*ˌhʌv* *dəd* 'hi 'no?), *d*
 (*ˌhʌvdɪt* 'gʊ? *ˌhʌvd* 'ðe 'laɪk *ɪt*?)
 doable *ˈduəbəl*
 dob *dʌb*, *dɒb* |-bed -d
 Dobbin, d- *ˈdʌbɪn*
 Dobell *də'bel*
 Dobruja, -dja *ˈdɒbrʊdʒə*
 Dobson, d- *ˈdʌbsən*
 docent *ˈdɒsnt* (*Ger* *dozent* *dɔ'tsɛnt*)
 docibility *ˌdɒsə'bɪlə'tɪ*
 docile *ˈdɒsəl*, *ˈdʌsəl* |-ly -ɪ
 docility *dɔ'sɪlə'tɪ*, *dʌ'sɪl-*
 dock *dʌk* |docked *dʌkt* |-age -ɪdʒ
 docket *ˈdʌkɪt* |-ed -ɪd
 dockyard *ˈdʌk,jɑːd*; *ES -jɑːd*, *E+* -jɑːd
 doctor *ˈdʌktə*; *ES -tə(r)*; |ed -d |ing *ˈdʌk-*
təɪŋ, *ˈdʌktrɪŋ*
 doctoral *ˈdʌktərəl* |-ly -ɪ |-rate -təɪtɪ, -trɪt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋgrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; *E* *baθ* (§10) |ah *ʌ* |far *fɑː* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔːdʒ* |go *gə*

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

doctrinaire **ˈdɑktrɪˈnær**, **-ˈnær**; ES **-ˈnɛə(r)**, ES **-ˈnæə(r)**
 doctrine **ˈdɑktrɪn** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**
 document *n* **ˈdɑkjəmənt** [-al **ˈdɑkjəˈmentl**]
 document *v* **ˈdɑkjəˌmənt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 documentary **ˈdɑkjəˈmentəri**, **-trɪ** |-rily **-rəli**
 documentation **ˈdɑkjəməntɪˈfeɪʃən**
 dodder **ˈdɒdə**; ES **ˈdɒdə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **ˈdɒdərɪŋ**, **ˈdɒdrɪŋ**
 dodecagon **dɒˈdekəˌɡɒn**, **-ɡɒn**
 dodecahedron **ˈdɒdekəˈhɪdrən** [-s **-z** |-dra **-drə**]
 Dodecanese **ˈdɒdekəˈnɪs**, **dɒˌdek-** |-nesus **-ˈnɪsəs**
 dodge, D- **dɒdʒ** [-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d|**-r **-ə**]; ES **-ə(r)**
 Dodgson **ˈdɒdʒsən**
 dodo **ˈdɒdɒ**
 Dodona **dɒˈdɒnə**
 doe, D- **dɒ**
 does **dɒz**—*for forms see do*
 doesn't **ˈdɒznt**, *before some cons.* **+ˈdɒzŋ**
 (**dɒzŋˈkɜr**)—**ˈdɒzənt** *is substandard*
 doest **ˈdɒɪst**—*for forms see do*
 doeth **ˈdɒɪθ**—*for forms see do*
 doff **dɒf**, **dɒf**, **dɒf** |-ed **-t**
 dog **dɒɡ**, **dɒɡ**, *much less freq.* **dɒg** |-ged **-d**
 Dogberry, d- **ˈdɒɡˌberɪ**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-bəri**
 dogcart **ˈdɒɡˌkɑ:t**, **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˌkɑ:t**, E+ **-ˌkɑ:t**
 doge **dodʒ** |-s **-ɪz**
 dog-ear **ˈdɒɡˌɪr** **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˌɪr**, S+ **-ˌɛə(r)**; |ed **-d**
 dogged *adj* **ˈdɒɡɪd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogger **ˈdɒɡə**, **ˈdɒɡə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 doggerel **ˈdɒɡərəl**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-grəl**
 dogie **ˈdɒɡɪ**
 dogma **ˈdɒɡmə**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-** |-tism **-ˌtɪzəm** |-tist **-tɪst**
 dogmatic **dɒɡˈmætɪk**, **dɒɡ-**, **dɒɡ-** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 dogmatize **ˈdɒɡməˌtaɪz**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **ˈdɒɡ-** [-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**]
 dog-tired **ˈdɒɡˈtaɪrd**, **ˈdɒɡ-**; ES **-ˈtaɪrd**
 dogtooth **ˈdɒɡˌtuθ**, **ˈdɒɡ-** |-teeth **-ˌtiθ** |-ed **-θt**, **-θd**
 dogtrot **ˈdɒɡˌtrɒt**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogwatch **ˈdɒɡˌwɒtʃ**, **ˈdɒɡ-**, **-ˌwɒtʃ**, **-ˌwɒtʃ** |-es **-ɪz**
 dogwood **ˈdɒɡˌwud**, **ˈdɒɡ-**
 dogy **ˈdɒɡɪ**

doily **ˈdɒɪli**
 doings **ˈdɒɪz**, *humorous* **ˈdɒɪnz**
 doit **dɒɪt**
 Dolabella **dɒləˈbɛlə**
 dolce far niente **ˈdɒltʃɪˌfɑːrˈniːntɪ**; ES **-fɑː** (*It* **ˈdɒltʃɛˌfɑːrˈnjɛntɛ**)
 doldrum **ˈdɒldrəm** [-s **-z**]
 dole **dɒl** [doled **dɒld** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəlɪ**]
 dolerite **ˈdɒləˌraɪt**
 Dolgelly **dɒlˌɡeɪli**, **-ˌɡeɪli** (*Welsh* **dɒlˌɡeɪli**)
 Dolgellau **ˈdɒldʒɪl**
 dolichocephalic **ˈdɒliˌkɒsəˈfæliˌk**
 doll **dɒl**, **dɒl**, **dɒl** |-ed **-d**
 dollar **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**
 Dollard **ˈdɒləd**; ES **ˈdɒləd**
 dolly, D- **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**, **ˈdɒli**
 dolman **ˈdɒlmən** [-s **-z**]
 dolmen **ˈdɒlmən** [-s **-z**]
 dolomite **ˈdɒləˌmaɪt**
 Dolomites **ˈdɒləˌmaɪts**
 dolor **ˈdɒlə**; ES **ˈdɒlə(r)**; |-ous **ˈdɒləərəs**, **ˈdɒl-**
 Dolores **dəˈlɒrɪs**, **-ɪz**, **-ˌlɔːr-**; S **-ˌlɔːr-**; |-s **-ɪz**
 dolphin **ˈdɒlfɪn**
 dolt **dɒlt**; *NEngd+* **dɒlt** (§46)
 -dom *unstressed ending* **-dəm**—*Many words in -dom are omitted from the vocab.*
 domain **dəˈmeɪn** |-ial **-ɪəl**
 Dombey **ˈdɒmbɪ**
 dome **dɒm** [domed **dɒmd** |domal **ˈdɒml**]
 doomsday, D- **ˈdɒmzˌde** = doomsday
 domestic **dəˈmɛstrɪk** [-al -] |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 domesticate **dəˈmɛstəˌkeɪt** |-cated **-ˌkeɪtɪd**
 domestication **dəˈmɛstəˌkeɪʃən**
 domesticity **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**, **dəˈmɛsˈtɪsətɪ**
 domicile **ˈdɒməsɪ**, **-sɪl** |-d **-d**
 domiciliary **ˈdɒməˈsɪliˌɛrɪ**
 dominance **ˈdɒmənəns** |-cy **-ɪ** |-nant **-nənt**
 dominate **ˈdɒməˌneɪt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **ˈdɒməˌneɪʃən**
 domineer **ˈdɒməˈnɪr**; ES **-ˈnɪə(r)**, S+ **-ˈnɛə(r)**, **-ˌnɪjə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 Domingo **dəˈmɪŋɡo**
 Dominic **ˈdɒməˌnɪk**
 Dominica **dəˈmɪnɪkə**, **ˈdɒməˌnɪkə** |-n **-n**
 dominical **dəˈmɪnɪkəl**
 dominie **ˈdɒməˌnɪ**, **ˈpɑːstər** + **ˈdɒməˌnɪ**
 dominion **dəˈmɪnjən**
 domino **ˈdɒməˌno**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep **ˈem** **ˈkɪpɪŋ**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

Domitian də'mɪʃən, -ʃɪən -tɪʊs -fəs, -ʃɪəs -tɪʊs's -əsɪz	doodlebug 'dudl bʌg
Domremy-la-Pucelle Fr dɔ̃rəmɪlapy'sɛl	doom dum doomed dumd
don, D- dan donned dand	doomsday, D- 'dumz,de
Don Adriano de Armado ,dan-adri'ano,dear- 'mado; ES -a:'mado	Doon(e) dun
Donalbain 'dan ,ben	door, D- dor, dɔr; ES dɔə(r), E+dɔə(r); -ed -d doorjamb 'dɔr,dʒæm, 'dɔr-; ES 'dɔə-, E+'dɔə-
Donald 'dan d -son 'dan sn, 'dan dsən	doorman 'dɔr,mæn, -mən -men -,mæn, -mən
donate 'dɔnet -nated -netɪd -tion do'nefən	doornail 'dɔr,nel, 'dɔr-, -'nel; ES 'dɔə-, E+'dɔə-
Donatello ,danə'tɛlo (It ,dona'tɛllo)	dooryard 'dɔr,jɑrd, 'dɔr-; ES 'dɔə,jɑ:d, E+'dɔə-, -,jɑ:d
Donati do'natɪ	dope dɒp doped dɒpt
donative 'danətɪv, 'don-	dor, -rr dɔr; ES dɔə(r)
Donatus do'netəs - 's -ɪz	Dora 'dɔrə, 'dɔrə; S 'dɔrə
Doncaster 'dɔŋkæstə, 'dan-; ES -kæstə(r)	Dorcas 'dɔrkəs; ES 'dɔəkəs; - 's -ɪz
done dan	Dorchester 'dɔr,tʃɛstə, 'dɔrtʃɪstə; ES 'dɔə-, -tə(r)
done for 'dan,fɔr; ES -,fɔə(r)	Dordogne dɔr'dɔnjə (Fr dɔr'dɔjn)
done up 'dan'ʌp	Dordrecht 'dɔrdrekt, -drext
done with 'dan,wɪð, -,wɪð	Doré do're, dɔ-; S do're; (Fr dɔ're)
donee do'ni	Dorian 'dɔrɪən, 'dɔr-; S 'dɔrɪən
Donegal 'dan ,gəl, ,dan ,gəl	Doric 'dɔrɪk, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr-
Donelson 'dan sn	Doricles 'dɔrə,kli:z, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr- - 's -ɪz
Don Giovanni ,dan-dʒɪə'vani, -dʒo- (It ,dondʒo'vanni)	Dorigen 'dɔrəɡɪn, -ɡən, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr-
Dongola 'dɔŋgələ	Doris 'dɔrɪs, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr- - 's -ɪz
Donizetti ,danə'zɛtɪ, (It ,doni'dzɛtɪ)	Dorking 'dɔrkɪŋ; ES 'dɔəkɪŋ
donjon 'dɔndʒən, 'dan-	dormancy 'dɔrmənsɪ; ES 'dɔəm-; -mant -mənt
Don Juan dan'dʒuən, -'dʒuən (Sp dən- 'xwən)	dormer 'dɔrmə; ES 'dɔmə(r); -ed -d
donkey 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki, 'dɔŋki	dormitory 'dɔrmə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES 'dɔmə,tɔrɪ, E+ -,tɔrɪ
Donley 'danli	dormouse 'dɔr,maʊs; ES 'dɔə-; - 's -ɪz -maɪs -mice's -maɪsɪz
donna, D- 'danə (It dɔnna)	dormy, -mie 'dɔrmi; ES 'dɔəmi
Donne dan	Dorothea ,dɔrə'θiə, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr-
Donnelly 'dan li, 'danli	Dorothy 'dɔrəθɪ, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr-
Donnithorne 'danə,θɔrn; ES -,θɔən	Dorrit 'dɔrɪt, 'dɔr-, 'dɔr-
Donnybrook 'danɪbrʊk	dorsal 'dɔrs ; ES 'dɔəs ; -ly -ɪ
Donohue 'danə,hju, -,hu, -,hu, 'dan-	Dorset 'dɔrsɪt; ES 'dɔəsɪt; -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪr(r), -ʃə(r)
donor 'dɔnə; ES 'dɔnə(r); (do'ni ən do'nɔr)	Dortmund 'dɔrtmænd; ES 'dɔət-; (Ger 'dɔrtmunt)
Donora do'nɔrə, -'nɔrə; S -'nɔrə	dory- D- 'dɔrɪ, 'dɔrɪ; S 'dɔrɪ
do-nothing 'du,nʌθɪŋ	dos-à-dos Fr doza'do
Don Pedro dan'pɪdrə	dosage 'dɔsɪdʒ -s -ɪz
Don Quixote ,dan'ki'hotɪ, dan'kwɪksət (Sp -ki'xote)	dose dos doses 'dɔsɪz dosed dɔst; NEngd+ dɔs (§46)
don't dont, bef. some cons. often don (don'tek ɪt), bef. n often don, do (don'no, do'no), bef. p, b, m often domp (dompprɪ'tend ,tu, dompbə'lɪv ɪt, domp'maɪnd ɪt), bef. k, g often doŋ, doŋk (doŋ'kær, doŋk'kær, doŋ'gə, doŋk'gə); NEngd+dɔnt (§46)	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Dos Passos **das**'pæsos; ES+**dɒs-**; |-**sos**' -**sos**
dossier **'dasɪ,e**, **'dasɪə**; ES **'dasɪ,e**, **'dasɪ-ə(r)**,
'dɒs-; (*Fr do'sje*)
dost **dɒst**—*see do*
Dostoevski **'dɒstə**'ʃɛfski, **'dɒs-**
dot **'dɔvri**' **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; (*Fr dôt*)
dot **'pɔɪnt**' **dət**; ES+**dɒt**; |-**ted** -**ɪd**
dotard **'dɒtə**'**d**; ES **'dɒtəd**
dote **dɒt** |**dɒtəd** **'dɒtɪd** |**dɒtə**' **'dɒtɪdʒ**
doth **dɒθ**—*see do*
Dothan **'dɒθən**, **'dɒθæn**
Dotheboys Hall **'dʊðə**, **'bɔɪz**'**hɔl**
dotterel **'dɒtə**'**rəl**; ES+ **'dɒt-**
Douai, -ay **du'e** ('**Dou**,**ai** **'Bible**)
double **'dʌb**l| -**d** -**d** |-**ling** **'dʌblɪŋ**, **'dʌblɪŋ**
double-barreled **'dʌb**l|**'bærə**ld
double-breasted **'dʌb**l|**'brɛstɪd**
double-cross **'dʌb**l|**'krɒs**, -**'krɒs** |-**es** -**ɪz** |-**ed** -**t**
double-edged **'dʌb**l|**'ɛdʒɪd**, -**'ɛdʒɪd**
double-entendre **'dʌb**l|**ən**'**tændrə** (*Fr dublā-*
'tɑ:dr)
double-faced **'dʌb**l|**'fɛst** |-**facedly** -**'fɛsɪdli**
double-leaded **'dʌb**l|**'ledɪd**
double-lived **'dʌb**l|**'laɪv**d ('**double-**,**lived** **'bards**)
double-quick **'dʌb**l|**'kwɪk** ('**double-**,**quick**
'time)
doublet **'dʌblɪt** |-**ed** -**ɪd**
doubletree **'dʌb**l|**'tri**, -**tri**
double-U *letter* **'dʌb**-**lju**, **'dʌb**lju, **'dʌb**ju
doubloon **dʌ**'**blun**
doubly **'dʌb**li
doubt **dəʊt** |-**ed** -**ɪd** |-**ful** -**fəl** |-**fully** -**fəli**
Douce **dəʊs**, **dus** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
douceur **du**'**sɜ:**; ES -**'sɜ:(r)**, -**'sɜ:**; (*Fr du*'**sɜ:****r**)
douche **duʃ** |**douches** **'duʃz** |**douched** **duʃt**
Dougal, -ll **'dʊg**l|
dough **dɒ** |**doughed** **dɒd** |-**y** -**ɪ** |-**boy** -**,bɔɪ**
Dougherty **'dɒə**ti, **'dɒə**ti, **'dʌhə**ti; ES **'dɒə-**,
'dɒə-, **'dʌhə-**
doughfaced **'dɒ**,**fɛst**
doughnut **'dɒnət**, -**,nʌt**
doughty **'dɒ**ti
Douglas, -ss **'dʌgləs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
dour **dʊr**, **dʊr**, **dʌr**; ES **duə**(**r**), **duə**(**r**), **daʊə**(**r**)
Dousabel **'dʊsə**,**bəl**
douse **dəʊs** |**douses** **'dʊsɪz** |**doused** **daʊst**
dove **'pɪ**ʒən' **dʌv**
dove **'dɪvəd**' **dɒv**
Dove *Eng name* **dʌv**, *Ger name* **'dɒvə**

dovecot **'dʌv**,**kʌt**; ES+**-,kɒt**;—*see cot*
dovecote **'dʌv**,**kɒt**—*see cot*, *cote*
Dovedale **'dʌv**,**dəl**
Dover **'dɒvə**; ES **'dɒvə**(**r**)
dovetail **'dʌv**,**tel** |-**tailed** -**,teld**
Dow **dəʊ**
dowager **'dʌʊ**ɛdʒə; ES **'dʌʊ**ɛdʒə(**r**)
Dowagiac **də**'**wɒdʒ**æk
Dowden **'dʌʊ**dən
dowdy **'dʌʊ**di
dowel **'dʌʊ**əl |-**ed** -**d**
dower **'dʌʊə**; ES **'dʌʊ**-**ə(r)**; |-**ed** -**d** |-**ing**
'dʌʊərɪŋ, **'dʌʊərɪŋ**
down **dʌʊn** |**downed** **dʌʊnd**
down-and-out **'dʌʊnən**'**ʌʊt**, **'dʌʊnənd**'**ʌʊt**
downcast **'dʌʊn**,**kæst**; E+**-,kast**, -**,kast**
downfall **'dʌʊn**,**fəl** |-**en** -**ən**, -**,fɔln**
downgrade *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**grɛd**, *cf upgrade*
downhearted **'dʌʊn**'**hɑ:rtɪd**; ES -**'hɑ:t-**, E+
-hɑ:t-
downhill *n* **'dʌʊn**,**hɪl**, **dʌʊn**'**hɪl**
Downing **'dʌʊnɪŋ**
downpour **'dʌʊn**,**pɔr**, -**,pɔr**, -**,pɜ:**; ES -**,pɔə**(**r**),
-**,pɜə**(**r**), E+**-,pɔə**(**r**)
downright *adj* **'dʌʊn**,**raɪt**
downright *adv* **'dʌʊn**,**raɪt**, **dʌʊn**'**raɪt**
downside **'dʌʊn**'**sɑɪd**, **'dʌʊn**,**sɑɪd**
downstage *adj, adv, v* **'dʌʊn**'**stedʒ** |-**s** -**ɪz** |-**d** -**d**
downstairs *n* **dʌʊn**'**stɜ:**z, -**'stɜ:z**; E -**'stɛə**z,
ES -**'stɛə**z; *acct* +**'down**,*stairs*, *adj, adv*
'down'**stɜ:rs**
downstream *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**strɪm**; *v* **dʌʊn-**
'strɪm |-**ed** -**d**
downtown *n* **dʌʊn**'**tʌʊn**, **'dʌʊn**,**tʌʊn**
downtown *adj, adv* **'dʌʊn**'**tʌʊn** ('**up**,**town** &
'down,**town**)
downtrodden **'dʌʊn**'**trɒd**ŋ; ES+**'trɒd**ŋ
downward **'dʌʊn**wəd; ES **'dʌʊn**wəd |-**s** -**z**
dowry **'dʌʊ**ri
dowsabel **'dʌʊsə**,**bəl**
doxology **dɒks**'**ɒl**ɛdʒɪ; ES+**dɒks**'**n**-
doyen **'dɔɪ**n (*Fr dwa*'**jæ**)
Doyle **dɔɪ**l
Doylestown **'dɔɪ**lz,**tʌʊn**
doze **dɔz** |**dozes** **'dɔzɪz** |**dozed** **dɔzd**
dozen **'stʌn**' **'dɔz**ŋ |-**ed** -**d**
dozen **'twelv**ə' **'dʌz**ŋ |-**ed** -**d**
dozy **'dɔz**i
drab **dræb** |**drabbed** **dræbd**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:**ðə; ES **'fɜ:**ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪd**ŋ |cradle **'kred**l|keep 'em **'kɪp**ŋ

drabble 'dræb| |d -d |ling 'dræbliŋ, -b|ŋ
 drachm dræm
 drachma 'drækmə |s -z |mae -mi
 Draco 'dreko |gen Draconis dre'konis
 Draconian dre'konɪən
 Dracula 'drækjʊlə
 Dracut 'drektət
 draff dræf
 draft dræft; E+ draft, drafit; |ed -id
 draftsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'drafit-;
 |men -mən
 drag dræg |dragged drægd
 draggle 'drægl| |d -d |ling 'drægliŋ, -g|ŋ
 draggly 'dræglɪ
 dragnet 'drægnɛt
 dragoman 'dræɡəmən |mans -mənz |men
 -mən
 dragon 'dræɡən |et -ɪt |fly -,flaɪ
 dragonnade ,dræɡə'ned
 dragoon drə'ɡun |ed -d |age -ɪdʒ
 dragrope 'dræɡ,rɒp
 drain dren |drained drend |age -ɪdʒ
 drake, D- drek
 dram dræm
 drama 'drāmə, 'dræmə, 'drāmə, rarely
 'dremə
 dramatic drə'mætrɪk |al -l| |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dramatis personae 'dræmætɪspə'soni; ES
 -pə-
 dramatization ,dræmətə'zefən, -aɪ'z-
 dramatize 'dræmə,təɪz |s -ɪz |d -d
 dramaturgic ,dræmə'tɜ:dʒɪk; ES -'tɜ:dʒ-,
 -'tɜ:dʒ-
 dramaturgy 'dræmə,tɜ:dʒɪ; ES -,tɜ:dʒɪ, -,tɜ:dʒɪ
 dramshop 'dræm,ʃɒp; ES+-,ʃɒp
 drank dræŋk
 drape dreɪp |d -t |r -ə; ES -ə(r); |ry -əri, -ri
 drastic 'dræstrɪk |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 drat dræt |dratted 'drætrɪd
 draught dræft; E+ draft, drafit; |ed -id
 draughtsman 'dræftsmən; E+ 'draft-, 'drafit-;
 |men -mən
 Drava 'dravə
 Dravida 'dravɪdə |vidian drə'vɪdɪən
 draw drə |drew dru, driu |drawn drən
 drawbar 'drə,bɑː; ES -,bɑː(r), E+-,bɑː(r)
 drawboard 'drə,bɔːd, -,bɔːd; ES -,bɔːd,
 E+-,bɔːd
 drawbridge 'drə,bɪdʒ |s -ɪz

drawee drə'ɪ
 drawer 'one who draws' 'drɔː; ES 'drɔːə(r)
 drawer of a dresser drɔː; ES drɔːə(r); |s -z
 drawing-room 'drɔːɪŋ,rʊm, -,rʊm
 drawknife 'drɔː,nɑːf |knives -,nɑːvz
 drawl drɔːl |drawled drɔːld
 drawn drɔːn
 drawshave 'drɔː,ʃev
 dray dre |ed -d |age -ɪdʒ |man, -men -mən
 Drayton 'dreɪtən
 dread dred |ed -ɪd |ful -fəl |fully -fəli
 dreadnought, -naught, D- 'dred,nɒt
 dream drim |dreamed drɪmd or dreamt
 drempt
 dreamland 'drɪm,lænd, -lənd
 drear driː; ES driːə(r), S+dreːə(r)
 dreary 'driːri, 'driːri; S+ 'driːri
 dredge dredʒ |s -ɪz |d -d
 dregs dregz
 Dreiser 'draɪsə, -zə; ES 'draɪsə(r), -zə(r)
 drench drentʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 Dresden 'drezdən
 dress dres |es -ɪz |ed or drest 'drest
 dressmaker 'dres,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
 dress suit 'dres'suɪt, -'suɪt, -'sjuɪt ('dress-'suit
 ,case, 'dress-'suit ,case)
 drew, D- dru, driu
 Dreyfus 'drefəs, 'dɪr- |-'s -ɪz (*Fr* drɛ'fys)
 dribble 'drɪb| |d -d |ling 'drɪbliŋ, -b|ŋ
 dribbler 'drɪblə; ES 'drɪblə(r)
 dribblet, dribb- 'drɪblɪt
 dried draɪd
 drier 'draɪə; ES 'draɪ-ə(r)
 dries draɪz
 drift drɪft |drifted 'drɪftɪd |wood -,wʊd
 drill driːl |drilled driːld
 drily 'draɪli
 drink drɪŋk |drank dræŋk |drunk drʌŋk
 drinkable 'drɪŋkəb| |bly -bli
 Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə, -,wɔːtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 drip driːp |dripped driːpt
 drippings 'driːpɪŋz
 drivable, driveable 'draɪvəb|
 drive draɪv |drove drov |driven 'draɪvən
 drivel 'draɪv| |ed -d |ing 'draɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 driving adj 'draɪvɪŋ
 driveway 'draɪv,we
 drizzle 'drɪz| |d -d |ling 'draɪzliŋ, -z|ŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

drizzly 'drɪzli
 Drogheda 'drɔədə, 'drɔ-ɪdə
 drogher, droger 'drɔgə; ES 'drɔgə(r)
 droll drɒl | -ed -d | ery -əri | -y 'drɒlli, -oli
 dromedary 'drɒmə,deɪ, 'drɒm-; ES+-'drɒm-
 Dromio 'drɒmjə, 'drɒmɪə
 drone drɒn | droned drɒnd | -age -ɪdʒ
 Drood drud
 drool drul | drooled druld
 droop drup | drooped drupt
 drop drɒp; ES+ drɒp; | -ped, -t -t
 drop-forge 'drɒp'fɔrdʒ, -'fɔrdʒ; ES -'fɔədʒ,
 -'fɔədʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d—see *forge*
 droplet 'drɒplɪt; ES+ 'drɒp-
 droplight 'drɒp,laɪt; ES+ 'drɒp-
 dropper 'drɒpə; ES 'drɒpə(r), 'drɒp-
 dropsical 'drɒpsɪkəl; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ly -ɪ
 dropsy 'drɒpsɪ; ES+ 'drɒp-; | -ied -ɪd
 dropt drɒpt; ES+ drɒpt
 droskhy 'drɒfki; ES+ 'drɒf-
 Drosophila, d- drɔ'sɒfələ; ES+-'sɒf-; | -lae
 -li
 dross drɒs, drɒs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 drought draʊt
 drouth draʊθ | -ths -θs—*Drouth is not an
 error for drought, but a normal historical
 variant in wide American use.*
 drove drov | droved drovd
 drover 'drovə; ES 'drovə(r)
 drown draʊn | drowned draʊnd
 drowse draʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 drowsy 'draʊzi | -sily 'draʊzɪ, -zɪli
 drub drʌb | drubbed drʌbd | -bing -ɪŋ
 drudge drʌdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -ry -əri, -ɪri
 drug drʌg | drugged drʌgd | -gist -ɪst
 drugget 'drʌgɪt
 drugstore 'drʌg,stor, -,stɔr; ES -,stɔə(r),
 E+-,stɔə(r)
 druid, D- 'druid, 'druid
 druidic dru'ɪdɪk, dru- | -al -l
 drum drʌm | drummed drʌmd | -mer -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 drumfire 'drʌm,faɪr; ES -,faɪə(r)
 drumhead 'drʌm,hed
 drumlin 'drʌmlɪn
 Drummond 'drʌmɒnd
 drumstick 'drʌm,stɪk
 drunk drʌŋk | -en -ən | -ard -əd; ES -əd
 drunkenness 'drʌŋkənɪs

drupaceous dru'peʃəs, dru-
 drupe drup, druʊp | -let -lɪt
 Drury Lane 'drʊrɪ'leɪn, 'drɪʊrɪ-
 Drusilla dru'sɪlə, dru-
 dry draɪ | dried draɪd
 dryad 'draɪəd, -æd
 Dryasdust 'draɪəz,dʌst
 Dryburgh 'draɪ,bʊrə, -ə; ES -,bʊr-, -,bʌr-,
 -,bʊr-; Brit 'draɪbərə
 dry-clean 'draɪ'kliːn, -,kliːn | -ed -d
 Dryden 'draɪdɪn
 dryer 'draɪə; ES 'draɪ-ə(r)
 dryly 'draɪli
 dry-nurse 'draɪ,nɜːs; ES -,nɜːs, -,nɜːs; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 drysalter 'draɪ,sɔltə; ES -,sɔltə(r); | -y -ɪ
 dry-shod 'draɪ'ʃɒd; ES -'ʃɒd
 'dst 'wʊldst' dst
 dual 'dʒuəl, 'duəl, 'duəl | -ism -ɪzəm
 dualistic 'dʒuəl'ɪstɪk, 'dru-, 'du- | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 duality 'dʒuələtɪ, 'du-, du-
 dub dʌb | dubbed dʌbd
 Du Barry 'dʒu'bæri, 'du-, du- (*Fr* dybəri)
 Du Bartas 'dʒubər'tas, 'du-, du-; ES -bɑː'tas;
 (*Fr* dybər'tɑːs) | -'s -ɪz
 dubiety 'dʒu'bɪətɪ, 'du-, du-
 dubious 'dʒubərəs, 'du-, 'du-
 dubitable 'dʒubɪtəbəl, 'du-, 'du- | -bly -blɪ
 dubitate 'dʒubə'tet, 'du-, 'du- | -d -ɪd | -tive
 -ɪv
 dubitation 'dʒubə'teɪʃən, 'du-, 'du-
 Dublin 'dʌblɪn
 Dubois, Du Bois də'bɔɪs, du-, 'dubɔɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Dubuque də'bjuːk, du-, -'bruːk
 ducal 'dʒʊkəl, 'du-, 'du- | -ly -lɪ
 Du Cange 'dʒu'kændʒ, 'du-, du- | -'s -ɪz (*Fr*
 dy'kɑːʒ)
 duca 'dʌkət
 duce *It* 'duːtʃe
 Duchesne *in Utah* du'ʃen, du-; *Fr* name
 dy'ʃeɪn
 duchess 'dʌtʃɪs | -'s -ɪz
 duchy 'dʌtʃɪ
 duck dʌk | ducked dʌkt | -ling 'dʌklɪŋ
 duct dʌkt | -ed -ɪd
 ductile 'dʌktlɪ, -tɪl | -ly -lɪ
 ductility dʌk'tɪlətɪ
 dud dʌd

|full fuːl |tooth tuːθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kiːpɪ

- Duddon 'dʌdŋ
 dude dʒud, drud, dud
 dudgeon 'dʌdʒən
 Dudley 'dʌdlɪ
 due dʒu, dru, du
 duel 'dʒuəl, 'dru-, 'du- | -ed -d | -ist -ɪst
 duello dʒu'ɛlə, dru-, du- (*It du'ello*)
 duenna dʒu'ɛnə, dru-, du-
 duet dʒu'ɛt, dru-, du- | -ted -ɪd
 duff dʌf | duffed dʌft | -el -ɪ | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dug dʌg
 Dugdale 'dʌgdəl
 dugong 'dʌgʊŋ, -gʊŋ, -gʊŋ
 dugout 'dʌg,ʌʊt
 dugway 'dʌg,we
 duke dʒuk, druk, duk | -dom -dəm | -ry -əri
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt
 dulcimer 'dʌlsəmər; ES 'dʌlsəmər
 Dulcinea dʌl'sɪniə, 'dʌlsə'niə (*Sp* ,dulθi'nea)
 dulia dʒu'liərə, dru-, du-
 dull dʌl | dulleɪ dʌld | -ard -əd; ES -əd
 dully 'dʌllɪ, 'dʌlɪ
 Duluth də'luθ, du-, -'lruθ
 Dulwich 'dʌldɪʒ, -ɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz
 duly 'dʒuɪ, 'druɪ, 'duɪ
 Dumain dʒu'men, dru-, du-
 Dumas dʒu'mɑ, dru-, du-, *accl*+ 'Dumas (*Fr*
 dy'mɑ)
 Du Maurier dʒu'məri,ɛ, dru-, du- (*Fr*
 dym'ɔ'rje)
 dumb dʌm | -ed -d | -bell -,bɛl
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɑrtŋ; ES -,bɑ:rtŋ, E+
 -,bɑ:rtŋ; | -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 dum-dum 'dʌmdʌm
 dumfound, dumbf- dʌm'faʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 Dumfries dʌm'frɪs | -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
 -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 dummy 'dʌmɪ | -ied -ɪd
 dump dʌmp | dumped dʌmpt | -ling -lɪŋ
 dun dʌn | dunned dʌnd
 Dunbar *US* 'dʌnbɑ; ES -,bɑ:(r), E+-bɑ:(r);
Scott Dun'bar
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən
 Duncannon dʌn'kænən
 dunce dʌns | dunces 'dʌnsɪz
 Dunciad 'dʌnsɪ,æd
 Dundas dʌn'dæs | -'s -ɪz
 Dundee dʌn'di ('Dun,dee 'road)
 dunderhead 'dʌndə'hɛd; ES 'dʌndə-
- dunderpate 'dʌndə'pet; ES 'dʌndə-
 Dundreary, d- dʌn'drɪrɪ
 dune dʒun, drun, dun
 Dun Edin, Dunedin dʌn'ɪdn, -dn
 Dunellen dʌn'elɪn
 Dunfermline dʌn'fɜ:mɪn, dʌm-; ES -,fɜ:m-,
 -,fɜ:m-; *loc.*+ -'fɜ:m-, -'fɜ:m-
 dung dʌŋ | -ed -d
 dungaree, -ri ,dʌŋgə'ri
 dungeon 'dʌndʒən | -ed -d
 dung-fork 'dʌŋ,fɔ:k; ES -,fɔ:k
 dunghill 'dʌŋ,hɪl
 Dunkard 'dʌŋkəd; ES 'dʌŋkəd
 Dunker 'dʌŋkə; ES 'dʌŋkə(r)
 Dunkirk *US* 'dʌnkɜ:k; ES -kɜ:k, -kɜ:k,
France 'Dunkirk, Dun'kɪrk
 Dunmore dʌn'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),
 E+-'mɔə(r)
 Dunmow 'dʌnmɔ
 dunnage 'dʌnɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Duns dʌnz, dʌns | -'s -ɪz
 Dunsany dʌn'seni
 Dunsinane 'dʌnsə'nen, ,dʌnsə'nen
 Dunsmuir 'dʌnzmjʊr, -mjʊr
 Duns Scotus 'dʌnz'skɔtəs, *earlier* 'dʌns-
 | -'s -ɪz
 Dunstan 'dʌnstən
 Dunster 'dʌnstə; ES 'dʌnstə(r)
 duo *It* 'du:ə
 duo- 'dʒuə, 'druə, 'duə, -ə
 duodecimal ,dʒuə'desəmɪl, ,druə-, ,duə- | -ly -ɪ
 | -mo -,mɔ
 duodenal ,dʒuə'dɪnɪl, ,druə-, ,duə- | -num -nəm
 | -na -nə
 duologue 'dʒuə,lɔg, 'druə-, 'duə-, -,lɔg, -,lɔg
 dupe dʒup, drup, dup | -d -t | -ry -əri, -rɪ
 duple 'dʒupl, 'drupl, 'dupl
 duplex 'dʒuplɛks, 'dru-, 'du- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 duplicate, *n*, *adj* 'dʒuplɛkɪt, 'dru-, 'du-, -,kɛt
 duplicate *v* 'dʒuplɛkɛt, 'dru-, 'du- | -d -ɪd
 | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 duplication ,dʒuplɛ'keɪʃən, ,dru-, ,du-
 duplecity dʒu'plɪsəti, dru-, du-
 Dupont 'dʒupɔnt, 'dru-, 'du-; ES+-pɔnt;
accl+ Du'pɔnt ('Du,pɔnt 'product)
 Duquesne dʒu'ken, dru-, du-
 Du Quoin dʒu'kwɪn, dru-, du-
 durability ,dʒjərə'bɪləti, ,dru-, ,dur-
 durable 'dʒjərəbɪl, 'dru-, 'dur- | -bly -blɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtf (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

duralumin, D- dʒu'ræljə,mɪn, dɪu-, du-
 durance ˈdʒʊrəns, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-
 Durand dʒu'rænd, dɪu-, du-
 Durango dʒu'ræŋɡo, dɪu-, du-
 Durant dʒu'rænt, dɪu-, du-
 duration dʒu'refən, dɪu-, du-
 durative ˈdʒʊrətɪv, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-
 Durazzo du'rɑtso
 Durban ˈdʒɒbən, də'bæn; ES ˈdʒɒb-, ˈdʒɒb-,
 də-
 durbar ˈdʒɒbər; ES ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r), ˈdʒɒbɑ:(r),
 E+-bɑ:(r)
 D'Urberville ˈdʒɒbər,vɪl; ES ˈdʒɒbə-, ˈdʒɒbə-
 Durbeyfield ˈdʒɒbɪ,fild; ES ˈdʒɒbɪ-, ˈdʒɒbɪ-
 dure dʒʊr, dɪu-, dʊr; ES -ə(r); [-d -d
 duress ˈdʒʊrɪs, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-, *acct+du'ress*
 D'Urfev, Durfey ˈdʒɜ:fɪ; ES ˈdʒɜ:fɪ, ˈdʒɜ:fɪ
 Durham ˈdʒərəm; ES ˈdʒərəm, ˈdɑr-, ˈdʒ-
 during ˈdʊrɪŋ, ˈdɪuɪŋ, ˈdʒʊrɪŋ
 dum dʒn; ES dʒn, dʒn; [-ed -d |-edest -dɪst
 Duroc ˈdʒʊrək, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-; ES+-ək
 durst dʒst; ES dʒst, dʒst |-stn't -sɪt—before
some cons.+ -sɪ (dʒsɪ'ŋo)
 durum ˈdʒʊrəm, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊr-
 Duse ˈdʊzɪ (*It* ˈdʊ:ze)
 dusk dʌsk |dusked dʌskt
 Düsseldorf ˈdɪs|dɔrf, ˈdʌs|-; ES -,dʒɔf; (*Ger*
 ˈdɪsəl,dɔrf)
 dust dʌst |dusted ˈdʌstɪd
 dustman ˈdʌstmən |-men -mən
 dustpan ˈdʌst,pæn, ˈdʌs,pæn
 dustproof ˈdʌst'prʊf ('dust,proof 'bearings)
 Dutch dʌʃ |dutches ˈdʌʃɪz |dutch dʌʃt
 Dutchman ˈdʌʃmən |-men -mən
 Dutchman's-breeches ˈdʌʃmənz'brɪʃɪz
 duteous ˈdʒʊtəs, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊ-
 dutiable ˈdʒʊtɪəb|, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊ-
 dutiful ˈdʒʊtɪfəl, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊ- |-ly -ɪ
 duty ˈdʒʊtɪ, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊ-
 duty-free ˈdʒʊtɪ'fri, ˈdɪu-, ˈdʊ-
 duumvir dʒu'ʌmvər, dɪu-, du-; ES -'ʌmvər(r);
 |-ate -ɪt
 Duxbury ˈdʌks,bəri, -bəri
 Duyckinck ˈdʌrkɪŋk

Dvina dvi'na
 Dvořák ˈdvɔrʒək, də'vɔrʒək, ˈvɔrʒək, ˈvɔr-
 fæk; ES -ɔɔ-
 dwarf dwɔrf; ES dwɔ:f; |-ed -t |-ish -ɪʃ
 dwarvish ˈdwɔrvɪʃ; ES ˈdwɔvɪʃ
 dwell dwel |dwelt dwelt, *arch.* dwelled dweld
 dwelling ˈdwelɪŋ
 dwindle ˈdwɪndl| -d -d |-ling ˈdwɪndlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 Dwight dwaɪt
 Dyak ˈdaɪæk
 dyarchy ˈdaɪərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+-ɑ:kɪ
 Dyce daɪs |-s -ɪz
 Dyck, van væn'daɪk
 dye daɪ |dyed daɪd |-ing -ɪŋ |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 dyed-in-the-wool ˈdaɪdɪn'ðə'wʊl, ˈdaɪdɪn'ðə-
 dyeɪŋ frɒm daɪ ˈdaɪŋ
 dyestuff ˈdaɪ,stʌf
 dying frɒm daɪ ˈdaɪŋ
 Dyke, van væn'daɪk
 dyke dark |dyked daɪk
 Dykema ˈdaɪkəmə
 Dykstra ˈdaɪkstrə
 Dymond ˈdaɪmənd
 dynameter daɪ'næmətə; ES -'næmətə(r)
 dynamic daɪ'næmɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dynamism ˈdaɪnə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 dynamite ˈdaɪnə,mart |-mited -mɪtɪd
 dynamo ˈdaɪnə,mo
 dynamometer ˈdaɪnə'mamətə; ES -'mamə-
 tətə(r), -'mɒm-
 dynast ˈdaɪnəst, ˈdaɪnəst
 dynastic daɪ'næstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dynasty ˈdaɪnəstɪ, ˈdaɪnəstɪ—ˈdɪnəstɪ *is*
mainly Brit.
 dyne daɪn
 Dysart ˈdaɪzət, -zɑrt; ES ˈdaɪzət, -zɑ:t
 dysentery ˈdɪsɪ,teri
 dysgenic dɪs'dʒenɪk
 Dyson ˈdaɪsən
 dyspepsia dɪ'spepsɪə, -fɪə
 dyspeptic dɪ'speptɪk |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 dysphasia dɪs'feɪzə, -zɪə
 dyspnea, -noea dɪs'pi:niə
 dysprosium dɪs'prɒsɪəm, -'prɒstəm

full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'den |cradle ˈkredl| |keep ˈem ˈki:p

E

E, e letter i |pl E's, Es, poss E's iz
e- word initial. When unstressed, this varies as
i-, i-, e-, or ə- according to style of speech or
commonness of the word. ə- is esp. freq. be-
fore l (elect ɪ'lɛkt, ə'lɛkt). When only one
or two prons. are given in the vocab., it is to
be understood that one or more of the others
are used by many speakers.

each itf |each's 'itfɪz
Eads idz |Eads's 'idzɪz
eager 'iɡə; ES 'iɡə(r)
eagle 'iɡl |eaglet 'iɡht
eagre 'iɡə, 'egə; ES 'iɡə(r), 'egə(r)
Eakins 'ekɪnz |-s -ɪz
Eames emz, imz |Eames's 'emzɪz, 'imzɪz
Eamon de Valera 'həmən dəvə'lerə, -'lerə,
-'lɪrə
ean in |eanned ind |eanling 'inliŋ
ear ɪr; ES ɪə(r), S+ɛə(r); |-ed -d
earache 'ɪr,ek; S+'ɛr,ek
eardrop 'ɪr,dɾap; ES 'ɪə,dɾap, 'ɪə,dɾɒp,
S+'ɛə-
eardrum 'ɪr,dɾʌm; ES 'ɪə,dɾʌm, S+'ɛə-
earl ɜl; ES ɜl, ɜl; |-dom -dəm
early 'ɜl; ES 'ɜl, 'ɜl
earmark 'ɪr,mɑ:k; E 'ɪə,mɑ:k, -,mɑ:k; S
'hə,mɑ:k, 'ɛə-
earn ɜn; ES ɜn, ɜn; |-ed -d
earnest 'ɜnɪst, -əst; ES 'ɜn-, 'ɜn-
earnings 'ɜnɪŋz; ES 'ɜnɪŋz, 'ɜn-
earphone 'ɪr,fon; ES 'ɪə,fon, S+'ɛə-
earring 'ɪr,rɪŋ; ES 'ɪə,rɪŋ, S+'ɛə,rɪŋ
Earsdon 'ɪrzdən; ES 'ɪəz-; loc.+ |jɜzŋ
earshot 'ɪr,ʃʌt; ES 'ɪə,ʃʌt, 'ɪə,ʃʌt, S+'ɛə-
earth ɜθ; ES ɜθ, ɜθ; |-th's -θs
earthborn 'ɜθ,bɔ:n; ES 'ɜθ,bəʊn, 'ɜθ,bəʊn
earthbound 'ɜθ,bʌʊnd; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthen 'ɜθən; ES 'ɜθən, 'ɜθən
earthenware 'ɜθən,wɛr, -wɛr; E 'ɜθən-
'wɛə(r), 'ɜθ-, ES -wɛə(r)
earthling 'ɜθlɪŋ; ES 'ɜθlɪŋ, 'ɜθlɪŋ
earthly 'ɜθl; ES 'ɜθl, 'ɜθl
earthquake 'ɜθ,kwek; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthshine 'ɜθ,ʃaɪn; ES 'ɜθ-, 'ɜθ-
earthward 'ɜθwəd; ES 'ɜθwəd, 'ɜθwəd
earthwork 'ɜθ,wɜ:k; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:k, 'ɜθ,wɜ:k
earthworm 'ɜθ,wɜ:m; ES 'ɜθ,wɜ:m, 'ɜθ,wɜ:m

earwig 'ɪr,wɪɡ; ES 'ɪə,wɪɡ, S+'ɛə-; |-wiggd
-,wɪɡd
Easdale 'ɪz,del
ease ɪz |-s -ɪz |-d |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
easel 'ɪzl
easement 'ɪzmənt
easily 'ɪzli, 'ɪzli
Easley 'ɪzli
east, E- ɪst
Eastbourne 'ɪst,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n, -bɔ:n; ES 'ɪst-
'bɔʊn, -bɔ:n, E+-,bɔʊn
Eastcheap 'ɪst,tʃɪp, 'ɪs,tʃɪp
Easter 'ɪstə; ES 'ɪstə(r)
easterly 'ɪstə:l; ES 'ɪstəlɪ
eastern 'ɪstən; ES 'ɪstən; |-er -ə; ES -ə(r);
|-most -mɒst, -məst—'ɪstənə is sometimes
heard by r-dissimilation (§121).
Eastertide 'ɪstə,tɑɪd; ES 'ɪstə,tɑɪd
East Greenwich RI 'ɪst'grɪnwiʃ, loc.+
-'grɪndʒ, -ɪʃ
Eastham 'ɪstəm, Mass loc.+ 'ɪstəm
East Ham 'ɪst'hæm
Eastman 'ɪstmən
Easton 'ɪstən
eastward 'ɪstwəd; ES 'ɪstwəd
easy 'ɪzi |-going -'gɔɪŋ ('easy,going 'man)
eat ɪt |ate et |eaten 'ɪtŋ |eat dial. past et, it—
ɛt is occas. in cultivated S, see ate.
eatable 'ɪtəbɪ
Eaton 'ɪtŋ |Eatonton 'ɪtŋtən |-town 'ɪtŋ,təʊn
Eau Claire ,o'kɪlər, ,o'kɪlər; E ,o'kɪlə(r), ES
,o'kɪlə(r)
Eau de Cologne ,odəkə'lɒn
eaves ɪz
eavesdrop 'ɪvz,dɾap; ES+,-dɾɒp; |-ped -t
ebb eb |ebbed ebd |ebb-tide 'eb'tɑɪd, -,tɑɪd
Ebenezer ,ebə'nɪzə; ES ,ebə'nɪzə(r)
Ebensburg 'ebənz,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -,bɜ:ɡ
ebon 'ebən |ebony 'ebənɪ
ebriate adj 'ɪbrɪət |ebriated 'ɪbrɪ,etɪd
ebriety 'ɪbrɪətɪ
Ebro 'ɪbro, 'ebro
ebullience ɪ'bʌljəns, ɪ'bʌlkəns |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
ebullition ,ebʌ'lɪʃən
écarté ,ekɑ:'te; ES ,ekɑ:'te; (Fr ekɑ:'te)
ecce homo 'eksi'homo, 'ɛke-
eccentric ɪk'sentɪk, ek- |-al -l ||-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

eccentricity ˈɛksən'trɪsətɪ, ˈɛksən-
 Ecclefechan ˈɛkɪ'fɛkən, -'fɛxən
 Eccles ˈɛkɪz |-s -ɪz
 Ecclesiastes ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 ecclesiastic ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ecclesiasticism ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪsɪzəm
 Ecclesiasticus ɪ'klɪzɪ'æstɪkəs |-s -ɪz
 echelon ˈɛʃə'lən, -'lən (Fr ɛʃ'lø)
 echinoderm ɛ'kɪnə'dɜ:m, ˈɛkɪnə-; ES -'dɜ:m,
 -'dɜ:m
 echinus ɛ'kɪnəs |echini ɛ'kɪnər
 echo ˈɛko |echoed ˈɛkəd |-ing ˈɛkəwɪŋ
 echoic ɛ'koɪk
 éclair ɛ'kleɪ, ɛ'kleɪr, ɪ-; E -'kleɪ(r), ES
 -'kleɪ(r)
 éclat ɪ'kla, ɛ'kla (Fr ɛ'kla)
 eclectic ɪk'lektɪk, ɛk- |-ticism -sɪzəm
 eclipse ɪ'klɪps |eclipses ɪ'klɪpsɪz |-d -t
 ecliptic ɪ'klɪptɪk, ɪ-
 eclogue ˈɛklɒɡ, -lɑɡ, -lɒɡ
 ecology ɪ'kælədʒɪ; ES+-'kɒl-
 economic ɪkə'nɒmɪk, ˈɛk-; ES+-'nɒm-; |-s -s
 |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 economist ɪ'kænəmɪst, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-
 economize ɪ'kænə'maɪz, ɪ-; ES+-'kɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d |-my -mɪ
 ecru ˈɛkru, ˈɛkru, ɛ'kru (Fr ɛ'kry)
 ecstasy ˈɛkstəsi
 ecstatic ɪk'stætɪk, ɛk- |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ectoderm ˈɛktə'dɜ:m; ES -'dɜ:m, -'dɜ:m
 ectoplasm ˈɛktə'plæzəm
 Ecuador ˈɛkwə'dɔ:r; ES ˈɛkwə'dɔ:r
 Ecuadorian ˈɛkwə'dɔ:rɪən, -'dɔ:r-; S -'dɔ:rɪən
 ecumenic ˈɛkju'menɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 eczema ˈɛksəmə, ˈɛgzəmə, -ɪmə, ɪɡ'zɪmə
 -ed, -d *ending of the past and ptc, and of cer-
 tain adjectives. Pronounced -t after voiceless
 consonant sounds except t (walk-ed wɔk-t,
 price-d praɪs-t, reach-ed rɪtʃ-t); pronounced
 -d after vowel and voiced consonants sounds
 except d (paw-ed pɔ-d, free-d fri-d, dragg-ed
 dræg-d, prize-d praɪz-d, horn-ed hɔrn-d,
 age-d ɛdʒ-d); pronounced -ɪd or -əd after
 t & d (state-d 'stet-ɪd, -əd, fatt-ed 'fæt-ɪd,
 -əd, wood-ed 'wud-ɪd, -əd, raid-ed 'red-ɪd,
 -əd, padd-ed 'pæd-ɪd, -əd); in a few adject-
 ives pronounced -ɪd, -əd also after other
 consonants than t & d (age-d ˈedʒ-ɪd, -əd,
 crabb-ed 'kræb-ɪd, -əd, bless-ed 'bles-ɪd,*

-əd, two-legg-ed 'tu'leg-ɪd, -əd). *With
 different speakers the unstressed vowel of -ed
 (when sounded at all) varies from a sound
 like that in bit bit to one like the last vowel
 in method 'meθəd. Very often it is a sound
 made with the tongue higher than the central
 position (that for ə), and back of that for ɪ
 (phonetic symbol ɪ̞). In the vocabulary, as a
 rule, only the pronunciation -ɪd is given, it
 being understood that many speakers instead
 pronounce -ɪd, or (fewer in the E & S) -əd
 as in method 'meθəd. The difference be-
 tween -əd & -ɪd or -əz & -ɪz is sometimes
 phonemic—used to distinguish words other-
 wise alike, as quotaed (Jefferson) 'kwotəd,
 quoted 'kwotɪd, or Louisa's lu'ɪzəz,
 Louise's lu'ɪzɪz, and often in ES: Caesars
 'sɪzəz, seizes 'sɪzɪz or mattered 'mætəd,
 matted 'mæɪd.*

Edam ɪ'dəm, ɪ'dæm (Du ɛ'dɑm)

Edda ˈɛdə

eddy, E- ˈɛdɪ |edded ˈɛdɪd

Eddystone light ˈɛdɪstən, Pa bor. ˈɛdɪ,ston

edelweiss ˈɛdɪ'vajs |-es -ɪz

edema ɪ'dɪmə |-mata -mətə |-tous -təs

Eden ɪ'dn |-ton ɪ'dntən

Edgar ˈɛdɡə; ES ˈɛdɡə(r)

edge ɛdʒ |edges ˈɛdʒɪz |edged ɛdʒd

Edgerton ˈɛdʒətən; ES ˈɛdʒətən

edgeways ˈɛdʒweɪz |edgewise ˈɛdʒwaɪz

Edgworth ˈɛdʒwəθ; ES ˈɛdʒwəθ

edible ˈɛdəbɪ |edibility ˈɛdə'bɪlətɪ

edict ɪ'dɪkt

edification ˈɛdəfə'keɪʃən

edifice ˈɛdəfɪs |edifices ˈɛdəfɪsɪz |-d -t

edify ˈɛdəfaɪ |edified ˈɛdə'faɪd

edile ɪ'daɪl

Edinburg US ˈɛdn,bɜ:g, ˈɛdn-; ES -,bɜ:g,

-,bɜ:g

Edinburgh Scoll ˈɛdn,bɜ:ə, ˈɛdn-, -ə; ES

-,bɜ:r-, -bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-; (Brit. pron. ˈɛdmbrə,

ˈɛdn-, -bɜ:rə, -bɜ:rə)

Edison ˈɛdɪsən

edit ˈɛdɪt |edited ˈɛdɪtɪd

Edith ɪ'dɪθ

edition ɪ'dɪʃən, ɪ'dɪʃən

editor ˈɛdɪtə; ES ˈɛdɪtə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp

editorial ˈɛdə'tɔ:rɪəl, -'tɔ:r-; S -'tɔ:r-; |-ly -ɪ

-edly *ending of advs formed on -ed words, as*

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

designedly dɪ'zɑmɪdlɪ—*Adv* in -edly are only given in the vocabulary when the pron. cannot be inferred from the form in -ed, as disguised dɪs'gɑzɪd but disguisedly dɪs'gɑzɪdlɪ. But disgustedly dɪs'gɑstɪdlɪ is not entered, since the pron. can be found by adding -lɪ directly to dɪs'gɑstɪd. For the vowels in -edly see -ed & -ly in the vocab. The pron. of -edness as -ɪdnɪs or -dnɪs usually follows that of -edly.

Edmondson ɛd'mɒnsən

Edmonton ɛd'mɒntən

Edmund ɛd'mʌnd, before some cons. + ɛd'mən
(ɛd'mʌnd'smɪθ, ɛd'mən'smɪθ)

Edmundston ɛd'mʌnstən

Edna ɛdnə

-edness ɛdnɪŋ, see -edly

Edom ɛdəm |Edomite ɛdəm'aɪt

educability ɛdʒəkə'bɪlətɪ, ɛdʒv-

educable ɛdʒəkəbəl, ɛdʒv-

educate ɛdʒə'ket, ɛdʒv- |d -ɪd

educator ɛdʒə'ketə, ɛdʒv-; ES -,ketə(r)

education ɛdʒə'keɪʃən, ɛdʒv-

educational ɛdʒə'keɪʃənəl, ɛdʒv-, -ʃnəl |-ist
-ɪst |-ly -ɪ

educative ɛdʒə'ketɪv, ɛdʒv-

educe ɪdʒus, ɪdɪns, ɪdɪs, ɪ- |s -ɪz |d -t

eductive ɪd'ɪktɪv, ɪ- |tion -kʃən

Edward ɛd'wɔd; ES ɛd'wəd; |s -z |s's -zɪz

Edwardian, -dean ɛd'wɔdɪən; ES ɛd'wɔdɪən

Edwin ɛd'wɪn |Edwina ɛd'wɪnə, -'wɪnə

eel ɪl

eelgrass ɪl'græs; E+-,gras, -,gras

eelpout ɪl'paʊt

e'en ɪn

e'er ɛə; ES ɛə(r)

erie, -ry ɪrɪ, ɪrɪ

ef ɛf

efface ɪ'fes, ɛ- |faces -'fesɪz |faced -'fest

effect ə'fekt, ɪ'fekt, ɛ- |fected -'fektɪd

effective ə'fektɪv, ɪ-

effector ə'fektə, ɪ; ES -'fektə(r)

effectual ə'fektʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl, ɪ- |ly -ɪ

effectuality ə'fektʃʊ'ælətɪ, ɪ-

effectuate ə'fektʃʊ'et, ɪ- |ated -,etɪd

effeminacy ə'femənəsɪ, ɪ- |nate -nɪt

effluent ɛf'ərənt

effervesce ɛfə'ves; ES ɛfə'ves; |s -ɪz |d -t
|cence -ns |cent -nt

effete ɛ'fit, ɪ-

efficacious ɛfə'keɪʃəs

efficacy ɛfə'kæsɪ

efficiency ə'fɪʃənsɪ, ɪ-, |ent -ənt

Effie ɛ'fɪ

effigy ɛfədʒɪ

Effingham US ɛ'fɪŋ'hæm; Engd -ɪŋəm

effloresce ɛf'lo'res, -flo-; S -flo-; |s -ɪz |d -t

|cence -ns |cency -nsɪ

effluence ɛf'ljuəns, ɛ'fɪjuəns |s -ɪz

effluvium ɛ'fɪljuvɪəm, ɪ-, -'fɪju- |via -vɪə

efflux ɛf'lʌks |effluxes ɛf'lʌksɪz

effort ɛf'ɔ:t; ES ɛf'ət

effrontery ə'frʌntərɪ, ɪ-

effulge ɛ'fʌldʒ, ɪ- |s -ɪz |d -d |nce -əns

|ncy -ənsɪ |nt -ənt

effuse ɛ'fju:s, ɪ-, -'fɪus |sive -ɪv

effuse v ɛ'fju:z, ɪ-, -'fɪuz |s -ɪz |d -d

effusion ə'fju:ʒən, ɪ-, ɛ-, -'fɪu:ʒən

eft eft |eftsoon eft'sun |soons -'sʊnz

e.g. ɪ'dʒɪ, ɪ'zemplə'grɛfʃə, fɔ:ŋ'zæmp]

egad ɪ'gæd, ɪ'gæd

egalitarian ɪ'gælə'tɛrɪən, ɪ-, -'tɛr-

Egbert ɛ'gbɔ:t; ES ɛ'gbət

Egerton ɛdʒətən; ES ɛdʒətən

egest ɪ'dʒest |ed -ɪd

Egeus myth. ɪdʒɪus, -dʒus, Shak. ɪ'dʒɪəs

|-'s -ɪz

egg ɛg |egged ɛgd

Eggleston ɛ'glɪz'tən, ɛ'glɪ'stən

eggnog ɛ'gnɔ:g, ɛ'gnɔ:g, -'nɔ:g, -,nɔ:g

eggplant ɛ'gplænt; E+-,plant, -,plant

eggshell ɛ'gʃel

egis ɪdʒɪs |egises ɪdʒɪsɪz

Eglington ɛ'glɔ:mɔ:r, -mɔ:r; ES -,mɔə(r),

E+-,mɔə(r); |mour -mɪr; ES -,mɪə(r)

eglintine ɛ'glɪn'taɪn, -tɪn

ego ɪ'go, ɛ'go |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

egocentric ɪ'gɔ'sentɪk, ɛ'gɔ-

egotism ɪ'gɔ:tɪzəm, ɛ'g- |tɪst -tɪst

egotistic ɪ'gɔ'tɪstɪk, ɛ'g- |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

egregious ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs, ɪ'grɪdʒɪəs

egress ɪ'grɛs |egresses ɪ'grɛsɪz

egress v ɪ'grɛs, ɪ- |es -ɪz |ed -t

egret ɪ'grɪt, -grɛt, ɛ-

Egypt ɪdʒɪpt, ɪdʒɪpt |ptian ɪ'dʒɪptʃən, ɪ-

Egyptology ɪdʒɪp'tɔlədʒɪ; ES+ -'tɔlə-

ch ɛ, ɛ and various other inquiring sounds

eider ɪ'ɑɪə; ES ɪ'ɑɪə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ɪ'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ɛŋ-'grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Eiffel **ˈaɪfəl**
 eight **et** |eighth **etθ** |eighty **ˈeɪtɪ** |-ieth **-iθ**
 |-ieths **-iθs**
 eighteen **eˈtɪn**, **ˈeɪtɪn** ('leigh,teen 'years)
 eightfold *adj, adv* **ˈeɪtˌfɒld** ('eight,fold 'loss)
 eightpenny **ˈeɪtˌpeni**, **-pəni**
 eikon, E- **ˈaɪkən**; ES+ **ˈaɪkən**
 Eileen **arˈlɪn** (ˈEi,leen |'Johnson)
 Einstein **ˈaɪnstam** |-ian **amˈstamɪən**
 Eire **ˈeərə**, **ˈeərə** |Eireann **ˈeərən**, **ˈeərən**
 eisteddfod **eˈstɛdˌvɒd**, **ɛ-**, **-vɒd**
 either **ˈiðə**, *much less freq.* **ˈaɪðə**; ES **-ðə**(r)
 ejaculate **ɪˈdʒækjəˌleɪt**, **ɪˈdʒækjʊ-** |-d **-ɪd**
 ejaculation **ɪˈdʒækjəˈleɪʃən**, **ɪˈdʒækjʊ-**
 ejaculatory **ɪˈdʒækjələˌtɔːri**, **ɪˈdʒækjʊ-**, **-tɔːri**;
 S **-tɔːri**
 eject *n* **ɪˈdʒekt**
 eject *v* **ɪˈdʒekt**, **i-** |-jected **-ˈdʒektɪd**
 ejecta **ɪˈdʒektə**
 ejection **ɪˈdʒekʃən**, **i-** |-tment **-ˈdʒektmənt**
 eke *adv* **ɪk**
 eke *v* **ɪk** |eked **ɪkt**
 el **əl**
 elaborate *adj* **ɪˈlæbəɪt**, **ə-**, **-ˈlæbrɪt**
 elaborate *v* **ɪˈlæbəˌreɪt**, **ə-** |-rated **-ˈreɪtɪd**
 elaboration **ɪˈlæbəˈreɪʃən**, **ə-**
 Elaine **ɪˈleɪn**, **əˈleɪn**
 Elam **ˈɪləm** |-ite **-aɪt** |-itic **ɪləˈmɪtɪk**
 élan *Fr* **eˈlɑːn**
 eland **ˈɪlənd**
 elapse **ɪˈlæps**, **ə-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 elastic **ɪˈlæstɪk**, **ə-** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 elasticity **ɪˈlæsˈtɪsətɪ**, **ə-**, **ɪˈlæsˈtɪsətɪ**
 elate **ɪˈleɪt**, **i-** |-lated **-ˈleɪtɪd**
 elation **ɪˈleɪʃən**, **i-**
 Elba **ˈelbə**
 Elbe **ɛlb** (*Ger* **ˈɛlbə**)
 Elbert **ˈɛlbət**; ES **ˈɛlbət**
 elbow **ˈelˌbo** |elbowed **ˈelˌbɒd**
 elbowroom **ˈelboˌru:m**, **-rʊm**
 eld **eld**
 elder **ˈeldə**; ES **ˈeldə**(r)
 elderberry **ˈeldəˌberi**, **ˈeldə-**, **-beri**, **-bri**; ES
ˈeldə-; *The second pron. results from*
r-dissimilation (§121).
 elderly **ˈeldəli**; ES **ˈeldəli**
 eldest **ˈeldɪst**
 Eldora **elˈdɔːrə**, **-ˈdɔːrə**; S **-ˈdɔːrə**
 El Dorado *myth.* **ˌeldəˈrɑːdo**, *Ark city* **-ˈredə**

Eldorado *Calif* **ˌeldəˈrɑːdo**; *Ill, Kas, Mo*
ˌeldəˈredə
 eldritch, E- **ˈeldrɪtʃ** |Eldritch's **ˈeldrɪtʃɪz**
 Eleanor **ˈelənə**, **ˈelɪnə**; ES **-nə**(r)
 Eleanora **ˌeləˈnɔːrə**, **ˌelɪ-**, **-ˈnɔːrə**; S **-ˈnɔːrə**
 Eleazar, -er **ˌelɪˈeɪzə**; ES **ˌelɪˈeɪzə**(r)
 elecampane **ˌeləkəmˈpen**, **ˌel-**
 elect **ɪˈlekt**, **əˈlekt** |-lected **-ˈlektɪd**
 election **ɪˈleɪkʃən**, **əˈleɪkʃən**
 electioneer **ɪˌleɪkʃənˈɪr**, **ə-**; ES **-ɪə**(r), **S+** **-ˈeə**(r);
 |-ed **-d**
 elective **ɪˈlektɪv**, **əˈlektɪv**
 elector **ɪˈlektə**, **ə-**; ES **-ˈlektə**(r)
 electoral **ɪˈlektərəl**, **ə-** |-ly **-lɪ** |-rate **-rɪt**, **-trɪt**
 Electra **ɪˈlektərə**
 electress **ɪˈlektɪrɪs**, **ə-** |-es **-ɪz**
 electric **ɪˈlektɪk**, **ə-** |-al **-lɪ** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 electrician **ɪˌleɪkˈtrɪʃən**, **ə-**, **ɪˌleɪkˈtrɪʃən**
 electricity **ɪˌleɪkˈtrɪsətɪ**, **ə-**, **ɪˌleɪkˈtrɪsətɪ**
 electrification **ɪˌleɪktrəˈfɪkəʃən**, **ə-**
 electrify **ɪˌleɪktrəˈfaɪ**, **ə-** |-fied **-ˈfaɪd**
 electro **ɪˈlektro**, **ə-**
 electroanalysis **ɪˌlektroʊˈnæləsɪs**, **ə-**
 electrochemical **ɪˌlektroˈkɛmɪkəl**, **ə-** |-ly **-lɪ**
 electrochemist **ɪˌlektroˈkɛmɪst**, **ə-** |-ry **-rɪ**
 electrocute **ɪˌlektroˈkju:t**, **ə-**, **-kju:t** |-d **-ɪd**
 electrocution **ɪˌlektroˈkju:ʃən**, **ə-**, **-ˈkru:ʃən**
 electrode **ɪˈlektrod**, **ə-**
 electrodeposit **ɪˌlektrodiˈpəzɪt**, **ə-**; ES+
-ˈpəzɪt
 electrodynamics **ɪˌlektrodaɪˈnæmɪks**, **ə-**
 electroencephalograph **ɪˌlektro-ɛnˈsefələˌgræf**,
ə-; E+ **-græf**, **-græf**
 electrograph **ɪˌlektroˌgræf**, **ə-**; E+ **-af**, **-af**
 electrokinetics **ɪˌlektrokiˈnetɪks**, **ə-**, **-kaɪ-**
 electrolysis **ɪˌleɪkˈtrələʊsɪs**, **ə-**; ES+ **-ˈtrɒl-**
 electrolyte **ɪˌlektroˌlaɪt**, **ə-**
 electrolytic **ɪˌlektroˈlɪtɪk**, **ə-**
 electrolyze **ɪˌlektroˌlaɪz**, **ə-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 electromagnet **ɪˌlektroˈmæɡnɪt**, **ə-**
 electromagnetic **ɪˌlektromæɡˈnetɪk**, **ə-** |-s **-s**
 electromagnetism **ɪˌlektroˈmæɡnəˌtɪzəm**, **ə-**
 electrometallurgy **ɪˌlektroˈmɛtəlˌɜːdʒɪ**, **ə-**, **-mɛ-**
ˈtæləˌdʒɪ; ES **-ɜːdʒɪ**, **-ɜːdʒɪ**, **-ˈtæləˌdʒɪ**
 electrometer **ɪˌleɪkˈtrəmɛtə**, **ə-**, **ɪˌleɪk-**; ES
-ˈtrəmɛtə(r), **-ˈtrɒmɛtə**(r)
 electromotive **ɪˌlektroˈmɒtvɪ**, **ə-**
 electromotor **ɪˌleɪktrəˈmɒtə**, **ə-**; ES **-ˈmɒtə**(r)
 electron **ɪˈlektɹən**, **ə-**; ES+ **-trɒn**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪˈdɛn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

electroplate r'lektərə,plet, ə- | -d -rd
 electroscope r'lektərə,skop, ə-
 electroscopic r'lektərə'skəpɪk, ə-; ES+-'skop-
 electrostatic r'lektərə'stætɪk, ə- | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 electrotherapeutic r'lektərə,θerə'pjʊtɪk, ə-,
 -'piu- | -al -l̩
 electrotherapy r'lektərə'θerəpi, ə-
 electrotype r'lektərə,tʌp, ə- | -d -t
 electrum r'lektərəm, ə-
 electuary r'lektərə'fʊ,eri, ə-
 eleemosynary r'elə'məsən,eri, r'elə-; ES+
 -'mɒs-
 elegance 'eləgəns | -cy -ɪ | -gant -gənt
 elegiac r'elədʒɪ,æk, ə-, r'elə'dʒɪ,æk, -ək
 elegiacal r'elə'dʒɪ,æk
 elegize 'elə,dʒaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 elegy 'elədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
 element 'eləmənt
 elemental r'elə'mentl̩ | -ly -ɪ | -tary -təri, -tri
 Elena 'elənə
 Eleonora r'elə'nɒrə, r'elə-, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 elephant 'eləfənt | -a r'elə'fəntə
 elephantiasis r'eləfən'taɪəsɪs, -fæn-
 elephantine r'elə'fəntɪn, -tɪn, -tɪn
 Eleusinian r'elɪsɪ'nɪən
 Eleusis r'elɪsɪs, ə-, -'lɪsɪs | -sis' -sɪs
 elevate 'elə'veɪt | -d -rd | -tor -tɔː; ES -ə(r)
 elevation r'elə'veɪʃən
 eleven r'eləvən, r'eləvən, ə- | -th -ənθ | -ths -ənθs
 elf r'elf | -s -s | elves r'elvz | -in -ɪn
 elfish 'elfɪʃ, 'elfɪʃ
 elflock 'elf,lɒk; ES+-,lɒk
 Elfrida r'elfrɪdə
 Elgar 'elgə; ES 'elgə(r)
 Elgin US 'eldʒɪn; C, Scott, Lord, marble
 'elgɪn
 Elginshire 'elgɪn,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'ʃɪr, -'ʃə(r)
 El Greco r'el'grɛko, -'grɛko
 Eli 'ɪlaɪ
 Elia 'ɪlɪə
 Elias r'ɪlɪəs | -s -ɪz
 elicit r'ɪlɪsɪt | -ed -rd
 elide r'ɪlɪd | -lided -'lɑːrdɪd
 eligibility r'elɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ
 eligible 'elɪdʒəbəl̩ | -bly -bl̩
 Elihu Bible r'ɪlɪhju, -hɪu; Am name 'elə,hju,
 -hɪu
 Elijah r'ɪlɪdʒə, ə-

Elimelech r'ɪlɪmə,ʃɛk, ə-
 eliminate r'ɪlɪmə,net, ə- | -nated -,netɪd
 elimination r'ɪlɪmə'neɪʃən, ə-
 Elinor 'elɪnɔː; ES 'elɪnə(r)
 Eliot 'elɪət, 'eljət
 Eliphalet r'ɪlɪfəlet, ə-
 Eliphaz 'elə'fæz | -s -ɪz
 Elis 'ɪlɪs | -s -ɪz
 Elisabeth r'ɪlɪzəbəθ, ə—see Elizabeth
 Elisha r'ɪlɪʃə, ə-
 elision r'ɪlɪʒən
 elite r'ɪlɪt, e'lɪt
 elixir r'ɪlɪksə; ES r'ɪlɪksə(r)
 Eliza r'ɪlaɪzə
 Elizabeth r'ɪlɪzəbəθ, ə- | -ton -tən | -town
 -,təʊn—*spell with z in the 1611 Bible*
 Elizabethan r'ɪlɪzə'biθən, ə-, -'bɛθən, r'ɪlɪzə-
 ,bɛθən
 elk r'elk
 Elkanah 'elkənə, e'l'kenə
 Elkhart 'elk,hɑːt; ES -,hɑːt, E+-,hɑːt
 ell r'el—*The n sound was lost from ell (OE eln
 measure) in the same way as from kiln, mill,
 Milne.*
 Ella 'elə
 Ellen 'elɪn, -ən
 Ellesmere 'elɪzmɪr; ES -mɪə(r)
 Ellice Islands 'elɪs'ɪləndz, -lənz
 Elliott 'elɪət, 'eljət
 ellipse r'ɪlɪps, ə- | -s -ɪz
 ellipsis r'ɪlɪpsɪs, ə- | -psɪs -psɪz
 ellipsoid r'ɪlɪpsɔɪd, ə-
 ellipsoidal r'ɪlɪp'sɔɪdɪ, ə-, r'ɪlɪp'sɔɪdɪ
 elliptic r'ɪlɪptɪk, ə- | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 ellipticity r'ɪlɪp'tɪsɪtɪ, ə-, r'ɪlɪp'tɪsɪtɪ
 Ellis 'elɪs | -s -ɪz
 Ellsworth 'elɪzwəθ; ES 'elɪzwəθ
 elm r'elm
 Elmer 'elmə; ES 'elmə(r)
 Elmira r'elmɪrə
 Elmo 'elmo
 El Modena r'elmo'dɪnə
 Elmore 'elmɔː, -mɔː; ES -mɔː(r), E+-mɔː(r)
 elocution r'elə'kjʊʃən, -'kɪu- | -ary -,eri
 Elohim r'elohɪm, -hɪm | -hist -hɪst | -hism
 -hɪzəm
 Elohistic r'elə'hɪstɪk
 eloign, eloin r'elɪn | -ed -d
 Eloise 'Heloise' r'elə'ɪz, Eng name r'elə'wɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rət |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

elongate r'lɒŋget, r'lɒŋ-; S+ r'lɒŋ-; |-gated
-getɪd
elongation ɪ,lɒŋ'geɪʃən, ɪ,lɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-, ɪlɒŋ-;
S+-əŋ-
elope r'lɒp, ə- |d -t
eloquence 'elɒkwəns |-quent -kwənt
El Paso el'pæso
Elphinstone 'elfɪnstən
Elsa 'elsə (Ger 'elzɑ:)
El Salvador el'sælviə,dɔ:; ES -dɔ:(r); (Sp
-,salβa'ðɔ:)
Elsass Ger 'elzas
else els |else's 'elsɪz
El Segundo ,el'se'gʌndo, -'gʌn-
elsewhere 'els,hwɛr, -,hwɛr; E -'hwɛə(r), ES
-,hwɛə(r)
Elsie 'elsɪ
Elsinore 'elsə,nɔ:r, -,nɔ:r; ES -nɔ:(r), E+
-,nɔ:(r); acct+ ,Elsi'nɔ:re
Elsmere 'elzmɪr; ES -mɪə(r)
Elspeth 'elspəθ
Elsworthy 'elzwɜ:ðɪ; ES -wɜ:ðɪ, -wɜ:ðɪ
Eltham Kent 'eltəm, 'elθəm—'elθəm is a sp.
pron.
elucidate r'lusə'det, r'lus- |d -ɪd
elucidation ɪ,lusə'deɪʃən, ɪ,lus-
elude r'lud, r'lud |d -ɪd
elusive r'lusɪv, r'lusɪv |-sɔ:ri -sɔ:ri
elves elvz
Elvira el'vaɪrə
elvish 'elvɪʃ
Ely 'ɪli, pers. name+ 'ɪlaɪ, cf Eli
Elyot 'elɪət, 'eljət
Elyria r'lɪrɪə, ə-
Elysia r'lɪzɪə, r'lɪzɪə
Elysian r'lɪzɪən, r'lɪzɪən
Elysium r'lɪzɪəm, r'lɪzɪəm
elzevir, E- 'elzəvɜ:, -,vɪr; ES -vɜ:(r), -,vɪrɔ:(r)
em em
'em unstressed only əm, after p or b+ŋ (keep
'em 'kɪpp, mob 'em 'mɒbŋ)—When un-
stressed, hem, the native Eng word for 'them,'
lost its h sound just as do he, her, his, him
when unstressed. Hem and hit lost the letter
h also. The mistaken belief that 'em is an
abbreviation of them has led some to avoid it,
but it is in excellent colloquial use.
em- unstressed prefix ɪm-, ɛm—see en-
emaciate r'meɪfɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd

emaciation ɪ,mefɪ'eɪʃən, ɪ,mesɪ-
emanate 'emə'net |d -ɪd |-tion ,emə'neɪʃən
emancipate r'mænsə'peɪ |-pated -,petɪd
emancipation ɪ,mænsə'peɪʃən
Emanuel r'mænɪjuəl, -ɛl
emasculate r'mæskju,'let |-lated -,letɪd
emasculatation ɪ,mæskju'eɪʃən
embalm ɪm'bɑ:m |ed -d
embank ɪm'bæŋk |ed -t
embar ɛm'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+-'bɑ:(r); |-red -d
embarcation ,ɛmbar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+
-bɑ:-
embargo ɪm'bɑ:go; ES -'bɑ:-, E+-'bɑ:-;
|ed -d
embark ɪm'bɑ:k; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |ed -t
embarkation ,ɛmbar'keɪʃən; ES -bɑ:-, E+
-bɑ:-
embarrass ɪm'bærəs, -ɪs |-es -ɪz |ed -t
embassador ɪm'bæsədɔ:; ES -'bæsədɔ:(r)
embassage 'embəsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-bassy -bæsɪ
embattle ɛm'bætɪ |d -d |-ling -'bætɪŋ, -tɪŋ
embay ɛm'be |ed -d
embed ɪm'bed |ded -ɪd
embellish ɪm'bɛljɪʃ |-es -ɪz |ed -t
ember 'ɛmbɜ:; ES 'ɛmbɜ:(r)
embezzle ɪm'bɛzl |ed -d |-ling -'bɛzɪŋ, -zɪŋ
embitter ɪm'bɪtɜ:; ES -'bɪtɜ:(r); |ed -d
emblaze ɛm'blez |-s -ɪz |d -d
emblazon ɛm'blezən |ed -d |-ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ
emblem 'ɛmbləm |ed -d
emblematic ,ɛmblə'mætrɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
-ɪklɪ
embodiment ɪm'bɒdɪmənt; ES+-'bɒdɪ-
embody ɪm'bɒdɪ; ES+-'bɒdɪ; |-ied -d
embolden ɪm'bɒldn |ed -d |-ing -dɒŋ, -dɒŋ
embolic ɛm'bɒlɪk; ES+-'bɒl-
embolism 'ɛmbɒ,lɪzəm |-lus -ləs |-li -,lɪ
emboupoint Fr ɔ̃bɔ̃'pwɛ
embosom ɛm'buzəm, -'buzəm |ed -d
emboss ɪm'bɒs, -'bɒs |-es -ɪz |ed -t
embouchure ,ɛmbu'ʃɜ:; ES -'ʃu:(r); (Fr
ɔ̃bu'ʃɜ:r)
embow ɛm'bo |ed -d
embowel ɛm'bauəl, -'bauɪ |ed -d
embower ɛm'bauɜ:; ES -'bau-ɜ:(r); |ed -d |-ing
-'bauɪŋ, -'bauɪŋ
embrace ɪm'bres |-s -ɪz |d -t
embracer ɛm'bresɜ:; ES -'bresɜ:(r); |-cery -ɪ
embracer ɪm'bresɜ:; ES -'bresɜ:(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ:; ES 'fɜ:ðɜ: |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

embranchment *em'bræntfmənt*; E+-'brantf-,
 -'brantf-
 embrasure *em'breʒə*; ES -'breʒə(r); | -d -d
 embrocate *'embro,ket* | -cated -,'ketɪd
 embrocation *'embro'kefən*
 embroider *im'brɔɪdə*; ES -'brɔɪdə(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -dərɪŋ, -driŋ | -y -dəri-, -dri
 embroil *em'brɔɪl* | -ed -d
 embrown *em'braʊn* | -ed -d
 embrue *em'bru*, -'brɪu | -d -d
 embryo *'embri,o*
 embryologic *'embriə'lɒdʒɪk*; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; | -al
 -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 embryologist *'embri'ulədʒɪst*; ES+-'nɪ-; | -gy
 -dʒɪ
 embryonic *'embri'ʌnɪk*; ES+-'bɒn-; | -ally -lɪ-,
 -ɪklɪ
 Emden *'emdən*
 emeer *ə'mɪr*; ES ə'mɪə(r); | -ate -ɪt
 Emeline *'emə,lam*, -lɪn
 emend *r'mend* | -ed -ɪd
 emendate *'imən,det* | -dated -,'detɪd
 emendation *'imən'deɪʃən*, -mə'n-, 'emən-
 'deɪʃən
 emendator *'imən,detə*, 'emən-; ES -,detə(r)
 emendatory *r'mendə'tɔrɪ*, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 emerald *'emərəld*, 'emrəld
 emerge *r'mɜ:dʒ*; ES r'mɜ:dʒ, r'mɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 emergence *r'mɜ:dʒəns*; ES r'mɜ:dʒ-, r'mɜ:dʒ-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 emeritus *r'merɪ'təs* | -ti -,tɪrɪ
 emersed *r'mɜ:st*; ES r'mɜ:st, r'mɜ:st
 emersion *'imɜ:ʃən*, -ʒən; ES -'mɜ-, -'mɜ-
 Emerson *'emə:sən*; ES 'eməsən
 emery *'eməri*, 'emrɪ | -ied -d
 emetic *r'metɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 emigrant *'eməgrənt*, -grənt
 emigrate *'emə,gret* | -d -ɪd | -tion 'emə'grefən
 émigré *'emə,gre* (*Fr* emi'gre)
 Emil *'iml*
 Emilia *r'mɪliə*, r'mɪljə
 Emily *'emlɪ*
 eminence *'emənəns* | -cy -ɪ | -nent -nənt
 emir *ə'mɪr*; ES ə'mɪə(r); | -ate -ɪt
 emissary *'emə,səri*
 emission *r'mɪʃən*
 emit *r'mɪt* | emitted *r'mɪtɪd*
 Emma *'emə*

Emmanuel *r'mænjuəl*
 Emmaus *ɛ'meəs*, 'emɪəs | -s -ɪz
 Emmeline *'emə,lam*, -lɪn
 emmet, E- *'emɪt*
 Emmetsburg, Emmits- *'emɪts,bɜ:g*; ES -,bɜ:g,
 -bɜ:g
 emollient *r'məlʒənt*, -lɪənt; ES+-'mɒl-
 emolument *r'məlʒmənt*; ES+-'mɒl-
 Emory *'eməri*
 emotion *r'mɒʃən* | -al -l, -f'nəl | -ally -lɪ-, -f'nəlɪ
 emotionalism *r'mɒʃən'lɪzəm*, -'mɒʃnəl,lɪzəm
 emotionality *r'mɒʃən'æləti*
 emotionalization *r'mɒʃən'lɪ'zeɪʃən*, -f'nələ-,
 -aɪ'z-
 emotionalize *r'mɒʃən'lɪz*, -f'nəl- | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 emotive *r'mɒtɪv*
 empale *ɪm'peɪl* | -d -d
 empanel *ɪm'pænl* | -ed -d
 empathic *em'pæθɪk* | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 empathy *'empəθɪ*
 Empedocles *em'pedə,kli:z* | -s -ɪz
 emperor *'empərə*; ES 'empərə(r)
 empery *'empəri*
 emphasis *'emfəsɪs* | -phases -fə'sɪz
 emphasize *'emfə,səɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 emphatic *ɪm'fætɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 empire *'empaɪr*; ES 'empaɪə(r)
 empiric *em'pɪrɪk* | -al -l | -ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 empiricism *em'pɪrɪ'sɪzəm* | -cist -sɪst
 emplacement *ɪm'plesmənt*
 employ *ɪm'plɔɪ* | -ed -d | -ment -mənt
 employee, -ye, -yē *ɪm'plɔɪ-i*, 'emplɔɪ'i
 employer *ɪm'plɔɪə*, -'plɔɪə; ES -'plɔɪ-ə(r),
 -'plɔɪə(r)
 empoison *em'pɔɪzŋ* | -ed -d | -ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 Emporia *em'pɔrɪə*, -'pɔr-; S -'pɔrɪə
 emporium *em'pɔrɪəm*, -'pɔr-; S -'pɔrɪəm; | -s
 -z | -ia -ɪə
 empower *ɪm'paʊə*; ES -'paʊ-ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'paʊrɪŋ, -'paʊərɪŋ
 empress *'emprɪs* | -es -ɪz
 emprise, -ze *em'praɪz* | -s -ɪz
 emption *'empʃən* | -al -l
 empty *'emptɪ* | -ied -d
 empurple *em'pɜ:pɪ*; ES -'pɜ:pɪ, -'pɜ:pɪ; | -d -d
 | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 empyema *'emprɪ'mə*, -paɪ- | -mata -'ɪmətə,
 -'emətə
 empyreal *em'pɪrɪəl*, 'empə'rɪəl, -paɪ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

empyrean ɛmpə'ri:ən, -pə-
 emu 'imju, 'imju
 emulate adj ɛ'mjəlt
 emulate v ɛ'mjə,let | -lated - ,letɪd | -tive -iv
 emulation ɛ'mjə'leʃən
 emulator ɛ'mjə,letə; ES - ,letə(r)
 emulous ɛ'mjələs
 emulsification ɪ,mʌlsəfə'keʃən
 emulsify ɪ'mʌlsə,faɪ | -fied - ,faɪd
 emulsion ɪ'mʌlʃən
 en en
 en- prefix m-, ɛn-—*When wholly unstressed in familiar words, pronounced m-, sometimes ɛn-. Since words vary in familiarity, and since styles and personal habits vary, many such words are pronounced with either m- or ɛn-. Observe that many such words are spelled with either en- or in-, as endorse, indorse. These facts will explain seeming inconsistencies in the pron. of such words in the vocabulary. The same statements apply to the variant em-. In these prefixes, m-, m- are heard in more familiar words; cf ɪm'beɪz| with ɛm'bleɪz, or ɪ'næm| with ɛn'klæsp.*
 enable m'eb| | -d -d | -ling -'eblɪŋ, -'eblɪŋ
 enact m'ækt | -ed -ɪd | -ive -iv | -ory -ɔəri
 enamel ɪ'næm| | -ed -d | -ing -m|ɪŋ, -m|ɪŋ
 enamor m'æmə; ES -'æmə(r); | -ed -d
 en bloc ɛn'blɒk; ES+-'blɒk; (Fr ɑ̃'blɛk)
 engage ɛn'keɪʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 encamp ɪn'kæmp | -ed -t | -ment -mənt
 encase ɪn'keɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 encaustic ɛn'kɔstɪk | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 enceinte ɛn'sent (Fr ɑ̃'sɑ̃t)
 Enceladus ɛn'selədəs | -'s -ɪz
 encephalic ɛnsə'fæɪk
 encephalitis ɛnsəfə'lɑtɪs, ɛn,səfə-
 encephalon ɛn'sefə,lɒn, - ,lɒn | -la -lə
 enchain ɛn'tʃeɪn | -chained -'tʃeɪnd
 enchant ɪn'tʃænt; E+-'tʃænt, -'tʃænt; | -ed -ɪd | -ress -rɪs | -resses -rɪsɪz
 enchase ɛn'tʃeɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 encircle ɪn'sɜ:k|; ES -'sɜ:k|, -'sɜ:k|; | -d -d | -ling -k|ɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
 Encke ɛŋkə
 enclasp ɛn'klæsp; E+-'klasp, -'klasp; | -ed -t
 enclave n ɛn'kleɪv (Fr ɑ̃'kla:v)
 enclave v ɛn'kleɪv | -claved -'kleɪvd
 enclitic ɛn'klɪtɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ

enclose ɪn'kloʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enclosure ɪn'kloʊzə; ES -'kloʊzə(r)
 encomiast ɛn'kɒmɪ,æst
 encomiastic ɛn,kɒmɪ'æstɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 encomium ɛn'kɒmɪəm | -s -z | -comia -mɪə
 encompass ɪn'kæmpəs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 encore n, v ɑŋkə(r), ɑn-, -kə; ES -kəə(r), E+-kəə(r); | -d -d—v+en'kɔre
 encounter ɪn'kaʊntə; ES -'kaʊntə(r); | -ed -ɪd | -ing -təɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 encourage ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ; ES -'kʌr-, -'kʌr-, -'kʌr-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 encrimson ɛn'krɪmzən | -ed -d
 encroach ɪn'krotʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 encrust ɪn'krʌst | -ed -ɪd
 encumber ɪn'kʌmbə; ES -'kʌmbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -bɔəriŋ, -brɪŋ
 encumbrance ɪn'kʌmbərəns | -s -ɪz
 encyclical ɛn'sɪklɪk|, -'saɪk-
 encyclopedia, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪə
 encyclopedic, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 encyclopedism, -paed- ɪn,sʌɪklə'pɪdɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 encyst ɛn'sɪst | -ed -ɪd
 end end | ended ɪ'endɪd
 endanger ɪn'dendʒə; ES -'dendʒə(r); | -ed -ɪd | -ing -dʒəɪŋ, -dʒɪŋ
 endear ɪn'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+-'dɛə(r), -'dʒeə(r); | -ed -d
 endeavor ɪn'devə; ES -'dɛvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -'dɛvəriŋ, -'dɛvriŋ
 endemic ɛn'demɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Enderby ɪndə'bɪ; ES ɪ'ndəbɪ
 endermic ɛn'dɜ:mɪk; ES -'dɜ:m-, -'dɜ:m-; | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Endicott ɛndɪ'kɒt, -kət; ES+-,kɒt
 endive ɛn'dɪv, ɛn'dɪv (Fr ɑ̃'di:v)
 endlong ɛnd,lɒŋ, - ,lɒŋ; S+-,lɒŋ
 endmost ɪnd,mɒst, ɪn,mɒst
 endocarditis ɛndokɑr'dɑtɪs; ES -kɑ:-, E+-kɑ:-
 endocardium ɛndə'kɑrdɪəm; ES -'kɑ:d-, E+-'kɑ:d-
 endocarp ɛndə,kɑ:p; ES -,kɑ:p, E+-,kɑ:p
 endocrin ɪndə,krɪn
 endocrine ɪndə,krɪn | -nal ɛndə'krɪn|
 endocrinology ɛndokrɪnələdʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ɪ'ɜ:ðə; ES ɪ'ɜ:ðə |custom ɪ'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ɪ'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ɪ'vɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle ɪ'kredl| |keep ɪm'ki:p

endoderm 'endo,dɜ:m; ES -,dɜ:m, -ɜ:m
 endogamy en'dɑgəmi, -'dɒg-
 endogenous en'dʌdʒənəs; ES+-'dɒdʒ-
 endolymp h'endo,lɪmf, -,lɪmpf
 endoparasite ,endo'pærə'saɪt
 endoplasm 'endo,plæzəm
 Endor 'endə-, -dɔr; ES 'endə(r), -dɔə(r)
 endorse ɪn'dɔrs; ES -'dɔəs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 endorsee ɪn,dɔr'si, ,endɔr'si; ES -,dɔə-, -dɔə-
 endoscope 'endə,skɒp
 endothelium ,endo'θi:liəm |-liə -lɪə
 endothermic ,endo'θɜ:mɪk; ES -'θɜ:m-, -'θɜ:m-
 endow ɪn'daʊ |endowed ɪn'daʊd
 endue ɪn'dju, -'dru, -'du |-d -d
 endurance ɪn'djʊrəns, -'dju:ɹ-, -'du:ɹ-
 endure ɪn'dju:ɹ, -'dju:ɹ, -'du:ɹ; ES -ə(r)
 endways 'end,wɛz |-wise -,waɪz
 Eudymion en'dɪmɪən
 Eneas ɪ'nɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Eneid ɪ'nɪɪd, -əd
 enema 'enəmə
 enemy 'enəmi
 energetic ,enə'dʒetɪk; ES ,enə-; |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 energize ɪnə'dʒaɪz; ES 'enə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 energy 'enə'dʒɪ; ES 'enə'dʒɪ
 enervate *adj* ɪ'nɜ:vɪt; ES ɪ'nɜ:v-, ɪ'nɜ:v-
 enervate *v* 'enə,vet; ES 'enə-; |-d -ɪd
 enervation ,enə'veʃən; ES ,enə-
 enfeeble ɪn'fi:b| |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ŋ
 enfeoff ɪn'feɪf |-ed -t
 Enfield 'enfi:ld
 enfilade ,enfə'led |-laded -'ledɪd
 enfold ɪn'fɒld |-ed -ɪd
 enforce ɪn'fɔrs, -'fɔrs; ES -'fɔəs, E+-'fɔəs;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 enfranchise ɪn'fræntʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 enfranchisement ɪn'fræntʃɪzmənt
 engage ɪn'ɡedʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 engarland ɪn'gɑrlənd; ES -'gɑ:l-, E+-'gɑ:l-;
 |-ed -ɪd
 Engedi en'ɡɪdɑɪ
 Engels *Ger* 'eŋəls
 engender ɪn'dʒendə; ES -'dʒendə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'dʒendərɪŋ, -'dʒendərɪŋ
 engine 'endʒən |-d -d |-ry -rɪ
 engineer ,endʒə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r),
 -'nʒə(r); |-ed -d
 engird ɪn'ɡɜ:d; ES -'ɡɜ:d, -'ɡɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd

England ɪŋɡlənd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); *freq.*
 ɪŋlənd, *which many regard as careless*
 Englefield 'eŋɡl,fɪld
 Englewood 'eŋɡl,wʊd
 English ɪŋɡlɪʃ |-ed -t |-man -məŋ |-men -məŋ
 |-ry -rɪ |-woman -,wʊməŋ, -,wʊ- |-women
 -,wɪmɪn, -əŋ—*freq.* ɪŋlɪʃ; *see* England
 engorge ɪn'gɔ:dʒ; ES -'gɔ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 engraft ɪn'græft; E+-'graft, -'graft; |-ed -ɪd
 engrain ɪn'ɡreɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 engrave ɪn'ɡrev |-graved -'ɡrevd
 engross ɪn'ɡrɒs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 engulf ɪn'ɡʌlf |-ed -t
 enhance ɪn'hæns; E+-'hans, -'hans; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t
 enharmonic ,enhɑr'mənɪk; ES -hɑ:'mənɪk,
 -'mɒn-, E+ -hɑ:-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Enid ɪ'nɪd
 enigma ɪ'nɪgmə
 enigmatic ,ɪnɪɡ'mætɪk, ɪ- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 enjambment, -bement ɪn'dʒæmənt (*Fr*
 ɑ̃ʒɑ̃b'mɑ̃)
 enjoin ɪn'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d
 enjoy ɪn'dʒɔɪ |ed -d
 enkindle ɪn'kɪndl̩| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ŋ
 enlace ɪn'les |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 enlarge ɪn'lɑrdʒ; ES -'lɑ:dʒ, E+-'lɑ:dʒ; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 enlighten ɪn'lɑtŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɒŋ, -tɒŋ
 enlist ɪn'lɪst |-ed -ɪd
 enliven ɪn'lɑvən |-ed -d |-ing -vɒŋ, -vɒŋ
 en masse ɪn'mæs (*Fr* ɑ̃'mas)
 enmesh ɪn'meʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 enmity ɪn'mɪtɪ
 ennoble ɪ'nɒbl̩, ɪn'nɒbl̩| |-d -d |-ling -'nɒblɪŋ,
 -'nɒbl̩ŋ
 ennui ɪ'nwi (*Fr* ɑ̃'wi)
 Enobarb ɪnə,bɑrb, 'enə-; ES -,bɑ:b, E+
 -,bɑ:b
 Enobarbus ɪnə'bɑrbəs, ,enə-; ES -'bɑ:b-,
 E+-'bɑ:b-; |-s -ɪz
 Enoch ɪ'nɒk
 enorm ɪ'nɔrm; ES ɪ'nɒəm
 enormous ɪ'nɔrməs; ES ɪ'nɒəməs; |-mity
 -mətɪ
 Enos ɪ'nəs |-s -ɪz
 enough ə'nʌf, ɪ'nʌf—*after t, d, s, z, often* ɪ'nʌf
 (ɡʊdɪ'nʌf, ðætsɪ'nʌf)

Key: *See in full §§3-47.* bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ɪŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

enounce *i*'naʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 enow *i*'naʊ
 enplane *e*n'plæn | -planed -'plænd
 enquire *i*n'kwair; ES -'kwaɪə(r); | -d -d | -ry -t
 enrage *i*n'redʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 enrapture *i*n'ræptʃə; ES -'ræptʃə(r); | -d -d
 enravish *e*n'rævɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 enregister *e*n'redʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -tɪŋ, -təɪŋ
 enrich *i*n'rɪtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 enrobe *e*n'rob | -robed -'robd
 enroll, -ol *i*n'rɒl | -(l)ed -d
 enroot *e*n'rʊt, -'rʊt | -ed -ɪd
 Enroughly *e*n'rʌʊtɪ—*da:bi* is not a pronun-
 ciation of Enroughly, but a substitution for
it.
 en route *a*n'rʊt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'rʊt)
 ensample *e*n'sæmp|; E+-'sæmp|, -'sæmp|
 ensanguine *e*n'sæŋɡwɪn | -d -d
 ensconce *e*n'skɑ:ns; ES+-'skɒ:ns; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 ensemble *a*n'sæmb| (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'sɑ̃:bl)
 enshade *e*n'ʃed | -shaded -'ʃedɪd
 enshrine *i*n'fraɪn | -d -d
 enshroud *e*n'fraʊd | -ed -ɪd
 ensign *n* 'ensɑ:n, *mil.* + 'ensɪŋ
 ensign *v* *e*n'sɑ:n | -ed -d
 ensilage 'ensɪlɪʒ
 ensile *e*n'saɪl, 'ensɑ:l | -d -d
 enslave *i*n'slev | -slaved -'slevd
 ensnare *e*n'snə, -'snær; E -'snæə(r), ES
 -'snæə(r); | -d -d
 ensphere *e*n'sfɪə; ES -'sfɪə(r), S+-'sfɛə(r)
 ensue *e*n'su, -'sɪu, -'sju | -d -d
 en suite *a*n'swɪt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'swɪt)
 ensure *i*n'ʃʊə; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d
 enswathe *e*n'sweð | -swathed -'sweðd
 entablature *e*n'tæblətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 entablement *e*n'teblmənt
 entail *i*n'tel | -ed -d
 entangle *i*n'tæŋɡl | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 entelechy *e*n'teləki
 entente *a*n'tɑ:nt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tɑ̃:t)
 enter 'entə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -təɪŋ,
 -tɪŋ
 enteric *e*n'terɪk | -ritis ,entə'rartɪs
 enteron 'entə,rɑ:n; ES+-, -rɒn
 enterprise 'entə,praɪz, 'entə-; ES 'entə-; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d—*In the second pron. ə* becomes *ə*
by dissimilation (§121).

entertain ,entə'teɪn; ES ,entə-; | -ed -d
 enthral, -al *i*n'thɒrəl | -(l)ed -d
 enthrone *i*n'thɒrən | -d -d
 enthronize *e*n'thɒnaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enthuse *i*n'thʊz, -'θru:z, -'θuz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 enthusiasm *i*n'thʊzɪ,æzəm, -'θru:z-, -'θuz-
 | -ast -,æst
 enthusiastic *i*n,θʊzɪ'æstɪk, -,θru:z-, -,θuz- | -al
 -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 enthymeme 'enθə,mɪm
 entice *i*n'taɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 entire *i*n'taɪə; ES -'taɪə(r); | -ty -tɪ ('en,tɪre
 'length)
 entitle *i*n'taɪt| -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 entity 'entətu
 entail *e*n'taɪl | -ed -d
 entomb *i*n'tʊm | -ed -d | -ment -'tʊmmənt
 entomologic ,entəmə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-, -lɒdʒ-;
 | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 entomologist ,entə'mɒlədʒɪst; ES+-, -mɒl-;
 | -gy -dʒɪ
 entourage ,antu'raʒ (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tu'ra:ʒ)
 entr'acte *a*n'trækt (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trakt)
 entrails 'entrəʊl
 entrain *i*n'treɪn | -ed -d
 entrance *n* 'entræns | -s -ɪz | -trant -trənt
 entrance *v* *i*n'træ:ns; E+-, -'træ:ns, -'træ:ns; | -s
 -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 entrap *i*n'træp | -trapped -'træpt
 entreatise *e*n'treɪzə; ES -'treɪzə(r); | -d -d
 entreat *i*n'treit | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ
 entree 'ɑ:ntre (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'tre)
 entremets 'ɑ:ntre,mɛ | *pl* -mets -,mez (*Fr*
ɑ̃'trɛmɛ)
 entrench *i*n'trɛntʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 entre nous *Fr* *ɑ̃*'trə'nu
 entrepôt 'ɑ:ntre,pɒ (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trə'pɒ)
 entrepreneur ,ɑ:ntrepra'nɜ:; ES -'nɜ:(r), -'nɜ:;
 (*Fr* *ɑ̃*'trɛpra'nœ:r)
 entropy 'entropɪ
 entrust *i*n'trʌst | -ed -ɪd
 entry 'entri
 entwine *i*n'twɑ:n | -d -d
 entwist *e*n'twɪst | -ed -ɪd
 enucleate *adj* *i*n'juklɪt, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-, -,et
 enucleate *v* *i*n'juklɪt,et, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd
 enucleation *i*n'juklɪ'efən, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-
 enumerate *i*n'ju:mə'ret, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu- | -d -ɪd
 enumeration *i*n'ju:mə'refən, *i*'nu-, *i*'nu-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

enunciate ɪˈnʌnsɪˌeɪt, -fɪ- | -d -ɪd
 enunciation ɪˈnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən, ɪˈnʌnsɪ-
 enure ɪnˈjʊr; ES ɪnˈjʊə(r); | -d -d
 envelop *n, v* ɪnˈveləp | -ed -t
 envelope *n* ˈɛnvəloʊp, ˈʌn-, ɪnˈveləp (*Fr*
 ɑːˈvlɔːp)—ˈʌnvəloʊp *is pseudo-French.*
 envelopment ɪnˈveləpmənt
 envenom ɛnˈvɛnəm | -ed -d
 enviable ˈɛnvɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ | -vious -vɪəs
 environ *v* ɪnˈvaɪrən | -ed -d
 environs *n* ɪnˈvaɪrənz, ˈɛnvərənz
 envisage ɛnˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 envision ɛnˈvɪʒən | -ed -d
 envoy ˈpɒstskɪpt̩ ˈɛnvɔɪ (*Fr* ɑːˈvwa)
 envoy ˈmɛsɪndʒər ˈɛnvɔɪ
 envy ˈɛnvi | -ied -d
 enwrap ɛnˈræp | -wrapped -ˈræpt
 enwreath ɛnˈrɪð | -d -d
 enzym ˈɛnzɪm | -zyme -zɪm, -zɪm
 Eoanthropus ɪəˈæntʰrɒpəs | -s -ɪz
 Eocene ˈiəˌsɪn
 Eohippus ɪəˈhɪpəs | -s -ɪz
 Eolia ɪˈoʊliə | -n -n
 Eolis ˈiəʊls | -s -ɪz | -t -t | -m -ˈlɪzəm
 eolith ˈiəˌlɪθ | -ths -θs | -ic ɪəˈlɪθɪk
 Eolus ˈiəʊləs, *Vt mt. loc.* ɪˈoʊləs | -s -ɪz
 eon ˈiəʊn, ˈiən; ES+ -ɪən
 Eos ˈiəs; ES+ -ɒs; | -s -ɪz
 eosin ˈiəˌsɪn
 Eothen ɪˈoʊθɛn
 Epaminondas ɛˌpæməˈnɒndəs; ES+ -ˈnɒn-
 eparch ˈɛpɑːk; ES ˈɛpɑːk, E+ -a:k
 epaulet, -tte ˈɛpəˌlet, ˈɛpəlɪt
 epencephalon ˌɛpɛnˈsɛfəˌlɒn, -ˌlɒn
 ephah ˈɪfə
 ephedrine, -in ˈɛfədɪn, *chem.* + ˈɛfəˌdrɪn
 ephemera, E- əˈfɛmərə | -s -z | -rae -ˌri
 ephemeral əˈfɛmərəl | -ly -ɪ | -rid -rɪd
 Ephesian ɪˈfɪʒən
 Ephesus ˈɛfəsəs, -zəs | -us' -əs
 ephod ˈɛfəd, ˈɪ-, -ˈfʌd; ES+ -ˈfɒd
 Ephraim ˈɪfrɪəm | -ite -aɪt
 epic ˈɛpɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ | -ly -ɪ
 epicene ˈɛpəˌsɪn
 epicenter, -tre ˈɛpɪˌsɛntə; ES -ˌsɛntə(r)
 Epictetus ˌɛpɪkˈtɪtəs | -s -ɪz
 epicure ˈɛpɪˌkjʊr, -ˌkjʊr; ES -ə(r)
 Epicurean ˌɛpɪkjʊˈrɪən, -ˌkjʊˈrɪən | -ism -ɪzəm
 epicurism ˌɛpɪkjʊˌrɪzəm, -ˌkɪr-

Epicurus ˌɛpɪˈkjʊrəs, -ˌkjʊrəs | -s -ɪz
 epicycle ˈɛpəˌsaɪkl̩
 epicyclic ˌɛpəˈsaɪklɪk, -ˈsaɪk- | -al -ɪ
 epidemic ˌɛpəˈdɛmɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 epidermic ˌɛpəˈdɪzˌmɪk; ES -ˈdɜːm-, -ˈdɜːm-;
 | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 epidermis ˌɛpəˈdɪzˌmɪs; ES -ˈdɜːm-, -ˈdɜːm-;
 | -mal -mɪ
 epigene ˌɛpəˌdʒɪn | -genesis ˌɛpəˈdʒɛnəsɪs
 epiglottal ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪ; ES+ -ˈglɒtɪ
 epiglottis ˌɛpəˈglɒtɪs; ES+ -ˈglɒt-; | -es -ɪz
 epigram ˌɛpəˌɡræm
 epigrammatic ˌɛpəˌɡræˈmætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 epigraph ˌɛpəˌɡræf; E+ -ˌɡræf, -ˌɡræf
 epigraphy ɛˈpɪɡrəfi
 epilepsy ˌɛpəˌlɛpsɪ
 epileptic ˌɛpəˌlɛptɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 epilogue, -log ˌɛpəˌlɒɡ, -ˌlɒɡ, -ˌlɒɡ | -d, -ged -d
 Epimenides ˌɛpəˈmɛnəˌdɪz | -s -ɪz
 Épinal ˈɛpɪnɪl (*Fr* ɛpiˈnɑːl)
 Epiphany ɪˈpɪfəni
 epiphyte ˌɛpɪˌfaɪt | -tic ˌɛpɪˈfɪtɪk
 Epipsychidion ˌɛpɪpsaɪˈkɪdɪən, -sɪˈkɪdɪən
 Epirus ɛˈpaɪrəs | -s -ɪz
 episcopacy ɪˈpɪskəpəsi
 episcopal, E- ɪˈpɪskəpəl | -ly -ɪ
 episcopalian, E- ɪˈpɪskəˈpeɪljən, -lɪən
 episcopate ɪˈpɪskəpət, -ˌpɛt
 episode ˌɛpəˌsɒd, -ˌzɒd
 episodic ˌɛpəˈsɒdɪk, -ˈzɒd-; ES+ -nd-; | -al -ɪ
 | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 epistemology ɪˌpɪstəˈmɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈmɒl-
 epistle ɪˈpɪsl̩
 epistolary ɪˈpɪstəˌlɛrɪ
 epistyle ˌɛpɪˌstɑɪl
 epitaph ˌɛpəˌtæf; ES+ -ˌtæf, -ˌtæf; | -ed -t
 epithalamium ˌɛpɪθəˈlemɪəm | -s -z | -lamia
 -mɪə
 epithelium ˌɛpəˈθɪliəm | -s -z | -lia -lɪə
 epithet ˌɛpəˌθɛt | -theted -ˌθɛtrɪd
 epithetic ˌɛpəˌθɛtɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 epitome ɪˈpɪtəmi
 epitomize ɪˈpɪtəˌmaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 epoch ˈɛpək | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ—ˈɪpək *is mainly*
Brit.
 epode ˈɛpɒd
 eponym ˌɛpəˌnɪm | -ous ɛˈpɒnəməs; ES+
 -ˈpɒn-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

epos 'epas; ES+-əs; |-es -iz
 Epping 'epɪŋ
 epsilon 'epsələn, -lən, -lən, *Brit* ep'saɪlən
 Epsom 'epsəm
 Epworth 'epwəθ; ES 'epwəθ
 equable 'ekwəbəl, 'ik- |-bly -bli
 equal 'ikwəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ
 equalitarian ɪ'kwələ'tɛrɪən, -kwəl-, -'ter-
 equality ɪ'kwəlɪtɪ, ɪ'kwəl-
 equalization ɪ'kwələ'zɛʃən, -aɪ'z-
 equalize 'ikwəl,aɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 equanimity ɪ'kwə'nɪmətɪ
 equate ɪ'kwet |equated ɪ'kwetɪd
 equation ɪ'kwɛʒən, -ʃən |-al -l |-ally -lɪ
 equator ɪ'kwetə; ES ɪ'kwetə(r)
 equatorial ɪ'kwə'tɔrɪəl, 'ek-, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 equerry 'ekwəri
 equestrian ɪ'kwɛstrɪən |-ienne ɪ'kwɛstrɪ'en
 equiangular ɪ'kwɪ'æŋgjələ; ES -'æŋgjələ(r)
 equidistance ɪ'kwə'dɪstəns |-tant -tənt
 equilateral ɪ'kwə'lətərəl |-ly -ɪ
 equilibrant ɪ'kwɪləbrənt
 equilibrate ɪ'kwə'ləɪbrət, ɪ'kwɪlə'brɛt |-d -ɪd
 equilibrist ɪ'kwɪləbrɪst
 equilibrium ɪ'kwə'lɪbrɪəm |-s -z |-ria -rɪə
 equine 'ikwɪn
 equinoctial ɪ'kwə'nəksɪəl; ES+-'nɒk-; |-ly -ɪ
 equinox 'ikwə'nɒks; ES+-'nɒks; |-es -iz
 equip ɪ'kwɪp |equipped ɪ'kwɪpt
 equipage 'ekwəpɪdʒ |-s -iz
 equipoise 'ekwə'pɔɪz, 'ɪ- |-s -iz |-d -d
 equiponderance ɪ'kwɪ'pɒndərəns; ES+-'pɒn-
 equiponderate ɪ'kwɪ'pɒndə'ret; ES+-'pɒn-;
 |-d -ɪd
 equipotential ɪ'kwɪpə'tɛnʃəl
 equisetum 'ekwə'sɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -tə
 equitable 'ekwɪtəbəl |-bly -bli
 equitation 'ekwɪ'teɪʃən
 equity 'ekwɪtɪ
 equivalence ɪ'kwɪvələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt
 equivalent ɪ'kwɪvəkəl |-ly -ɪ, -əklɪ
 equivocate ɪ'kwɪvə'ket |-cated -,ketɪd
 equivocation ɪ'kwɪvə'keɪʃən
 equivoque, -oke 'ekwɪ'vɒk
er intj of hesitation ə, ə:, ʌ, ʌ: of various lengths. This spelling originated with writers who did not sound the r. It is a blunder in reading to pronounce it ə or ɜ.

-er *ending of agent nouns (maker) and the comparative degree (slower) -ə; ES -ə(r). In the vocab. usually omitted when its sound can be added directly to that of the head word, as make mek, maker 'mek-ə; ES 'mek-ə(r); slow slo, slower 'slə-ə; ES 'slə-ə(r). When -ə follows -r-, as in blusterer 'blʌs-tə-rə, 'blʌs-trə, or syllabic l or ŋ, as in handler 'hænd-l-ə, 'hænd-l-ə, or fastener 'fæs-ŋ-ə, 'fæs-nə, there are usually the same alternatives as in the addition of -ing in similar cases. See also -est.*

era 'ɪrə, 'ɪrə
 radiate ɪ'reɪdɪ,et |-ated -,etɪd
 eradicable ɪ'rædɪkəbəl
 eradicate ɪ'rædɪ'ket |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 eradication ɪ'rædɪ'keɪʃən
 erase ɪ'res |-s -iz |-d -t |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 Erasmus ɪ'ræzməs |-s -iz
 Erastus ɪ'ræstəs |-s -iz
 erasure ɪ'reʒə, ɪ'refə; ES -ə(r)
 Erath ɪ'ræθ
 erbium 'ɜ:bɪəm; ES 'ɜb-, 'ɜb-
 ere er, ær; ES əə(r), əə(r)
 Erebus 'erəbəs |-s -iz
 Erechtium 'erɪk'θiəm
 Erechtus ɪ'rekθjʊs, -θɪs |-s -iz
 erect ɪ'rekt |-ed -ɪd |-ile -l-, -ɪl
 erectility ɪ'rek'tɪlətɪ, ɪ'rek'tɪlətɪ
 erection ɪ'rekʃən
 erelong er'lɒŋ, ær-, -lɒŋ; ES əə-, əə-,
 S+-lɒŋ
 eremite 'erə'maɪt
 erenow er'naʊ, ær-; ES əə-, əə-
 Eretia ɪ'retɪə, ɪ'ret- |-n -n
 erewhile er'hwaɪl, ær-; ES əə-, əə-
 Erewhon 'erəhwən
 erg ɜ:g; ES ɜ:g, ɜ:g
 ergo 'ɜ:gə; ES 'ɜgə, 'ɜgə; *see* argal
 ergon 'ɜ:gən; ES 'ɜgən, 'ɜ-, -gən
 ergosterol ə'gəstə'rɒl; ES ə'gəs-, ə'gns-
 ergot 'ɜ:gət; ES 'ɜgət, 'ɜgət
 Eric 'erɪk |-son, -ricsson 'erɪksən
 Erie 'ɪrɪ; S+-'ɪrɪ
 Erin 'erɪn, 'ɪrɪn
 Erinyes ɪ'rɪnɪs, ɪ'rɪnɪs |-s -iz |pl Erinyes
 'ɪrɪnɪz
 Eris 'ɪrɪs, 'ɪrɪs, 'erɪs |-s -iz
 Eritrea ɪ'rɪ'trɪə |-n -n (*It* erɪ'tre:ə)

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

erlking ˈɛrlkɪŋ; ES ˈɛl-, ˈɛl-—*The pronunciation ˈɛrlkɪŋ is a mixture of Ger and Eng.*

The Ger is Erlkönig ˈɛrlkœnɪx.

Erma ˈɛmə; ES ˈɛmə, ˈɛmə

Ermengarde ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd; ES ˈɛmənˌɡɑːd, ˈɛm-

ermine ˈɛmɪn; ES ˈɛmɪn, ˈɛm-; |-d -d

Erminia ɜˈmɪniə; ES ɜˈmɪniə, ɜ-

erne, ern ɜn; ES ɜn, ɜn

Ernest ˈɛnɪst; ES ˈɛnɪst, ˈɛ-

Ernestine fem. name ˈɛnɪsˌtɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

Ernestine adj ˈɛnɪstɪn; ES ˈɛ-, ˈɛ-

erode ɪˈrɒd |-d -ɪd

Eroica ɪˈrɔɪkə

Eros ɪˈrɒs, ɪ-, ɪ-, -rɒs |-ʹs -ɪz

erosion ɪˈrɒʒən

erotic ɪˈrɒtɪk; ES+-ˈrɒt-; |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

eroticism ɪˈrɒtəˌsɪzəm; ES+-ˈrɒt-

Erpingham ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm, ˈɛpɪŋəm; ES ˈɛp-, ˈɛp-; *in Shak.* ˈɛpɪŋˌhæm

err ɜ; ES ɜ(r, ɜ; |-ed -d

errand ˈɛrənd

errant ˈɛrənt |-ry -rɪ

errata ɪˈretə, ɛ-, -ˈrətə

erratic əˈrætɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

erratum ɪˈretəm, ɛ-, -ˈrət- |-ta -tə

erring ˈɛrɪŋ; ES ˈɛrɪŋ, ˈɛrɪŋ; *less freq.* ˈɛrɪŋ

erroneous əˈrɒniəs, ɛ-

error ˈɛrə; ES ˈɛrə(r

ersatz Ger ɛrˈzɑːts

Erse ɜs; ES ɜs, ɜs

Erskine ˈɛskɪn; ES ˈɛs-, ˈɛs-

erst ɜst; ES ɜst, ɜst; |-while -ˌhwaɪl

eruct ɪˈrʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ate -et |-ated -etɪd

eructation ɪˈrʌkˈteɪʃən, ɪˈrʌk-

erudite ˈɛrʊˌdaɪt, ˈɛrjʊ-

erudition ˈɛrʊˌdɪʃən, ˈɛrjʊ-

erupt ɪˈrʌpt |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pʃən

Ervine ˈɛvɪn; ES ˈɛvɪn, ˈɛ-

Erwin ˈɛwɪn; ES ˈɛwɪn, ˈɛ-

erysipelas ɛrəˈsɪpləs, ɪrə-

erythrocyte ɪˈrɪθrəˌsaɪt, ɛ-

-es, *s ending for pl & poss of nouns, & for 3 sg pres of verbs. Pron. -s after voiceless consonant sounds except s, ʃ, tʃ (cap-s kæp-s, Kate's ket-s, chafe-s tʃef-s); pron. z after vowel & voiced consonant sounds except z, ʒ, dʒ (ball-s bɔːl-z, Joe's dʒo-z,*

save-s sev-z); pron. -iz or -ɪz after the voiceless and voiced sibilants s, ʃ, tʃ, z, ʒ, dʒ (face-s ˈfes-ɪz, Nash's ˈnæʃ-ɪz, catch-es ˈkætʃ-ɪz, nose-s ˈnoʒ-ɪz, rouge-s ˈruʒ-ɪz, George's ˈdʒɔːrdʒ-ɪz). For the variation in unstressed vowel between -ɪz & -ɪz, see fuller statement of the same variation at -ed in the vocab., and for full illustration of the ending -es, -s see §88.

Esau ɪˈsəʊ

escadrille ˌɛskəˈdrɪl (*Fr* ɛskaˈdriːʃ)

escalade ˌɛskəˈleɪd |-laded -ˈledɪd

escalator, E- ˌɛskəˈleɪtə; ES -ˌleɪtə(r

escalop, -l- ɛˈskæləp, ɛˈskæləp; ES+-ˈskɒl-; |-ed -t

Escalus ˌɛskələs |-ʹs -ɪz

Escanes ˌɛskənɪz |-ʹs -ɪz

escapade ˌɛskəˈpeɪd, ˌɛskəˈped

escape əˈskeɪp, ɪ-, ɛ- |-d -t |-pism -ɪzəm |-pist -ɪst

escarp ɛˈskɑːp; ES ɛˈskaːp, E+ɛˈskaːp; |-ed -t

eschatological ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪkəl; ES+-ˈlədʒ-

eschatologist ˌɛskəˈtɒlədʒɪst; ES+-ˈtɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ

eschear ɛsˈtʃɪr |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ

eschew ɛsˈtʃu, -ˈtʃɪu |-ed -d |-al -əl

Escorial ɛsˈkɔːriəl, -ˈkɔːr-; S -ˈkɔːr-; (*Sþ* ɛskɔːriˈal)

escort *n* ˈɛskɔːrt; ES ˌɛskɔːt

escort *v* ɪˈskɔːrt; ES ɪˈskɔːt; |-ed -ɪd

escritoire ˌɛskrɪˈtwɑːr, -ˈtwɔːr; ES -ˈtwɑː(r, -ˈtwɔː(r); (*Fr* ɛkrɪtoire ɛkriˈtwɑːr)

escrow ˈɛskro, ɛˈskro

esculent ˌɛskjələnt

escutcheon ɪˈskʌtʃən |-ed -d

Esdraelon ˌɛzdrəˈlɪən, ˌɛs-

Esdras ˌɛzdrəs |-ʹs -ɪz

-ese *word ending (Chinese, Burmese) -'iz, -ɪz, -iz; in America much less often -s*

esker, -kar ˈɛskə; ES ˌɛskə(r

Eskimo ˌɛskəˈmo |-mauan, -moan ˌɛskəˈmoən

Esmeralda ˌɛzməˈrældə

Esmond ˌɛzmənd

esophagus ɪˈsɒfəgəs; ES+-ˈsɒf-; |-es -ɪz |-gi -dʒɪr

Esopus ɪˈsɒpəs |-ʹs -ɪz

esoteric ˌɛsəˈtɛrɪk |-al -l| -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

espalier ɛˈspæljɜ; ES -jə(r; |-ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

especial ə'speʃəl |-ly -i, -fɪ
 esperance ˈɛspərəns |-s -ɪz
 Esperanto ˌɛspə'rɑnto, -'rænto
 espial r'spəɪəl
 espionage ˈɛspɪənɪdʒ, ə'spærənɪdʒ (*Fr* espion-
 nage ɛspjɔ'na:ʒ)
 esplanade ˌɛsplə'neɪd
 espouse r'spaʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -ɪ
 esprit e'sprɪ
 esprit de corps e'sprɪdə'kɔr, -'kɔr; ES -'kɔə(r),
 E+ -'kɔə(r); (*Fr* ɛsprɪd'kɔ:r)
 spy ə'spaɪ |-ied -d
 Espy ˈɛspi
 Esquimau ˈɛskə'mo |-maux -,mo, -,moz
 |-mauan ˌɛskə'moʊn
 esquire ə'skwɪr; ES ə'skwɪə(r); |-d -d
 ess ɛs |esses ˈɛsɪz
 -ess *fem. ending -is, -əs; if lightly accented, esp. in verse, sometimes -es. In the vocab. if only -is is given, it is to be understood that -əs and -es are also possible. Often omitted when the pron. can be found by adding -is, -əs, -es to the head pronunciation.*
 essay 'composition' ˈɛsi, ˈɛse; 'trial' ɛ'se, ˈɛse
 essay 'try' ə'se, ɛ'se |-ed -d
 esse ˈɛsi
 Essen ˈɛʃn
 essence ˈɛsn̩s |-s -ɪz
 Essene ˈɛsɪn, ɛ'sɪn
 essential ə'senʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ity ə'senʃɪ'ælətɪ
 Essex ˈɛsɪks |-s -ɪz
 -est *unstressed superlative & archaic 2 sg pres ending -ist or -əst; if lightly stressed, esp. in verse, sometimes -est. In the vocab. if only -ist is given, it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pronounce -əst as in August ˈɔgəst. For the vowel see also -ed.*
 establish ə'stæblɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 estaminet *Fr* ɛstami'ne
 estate ə'steɪt |-d -ɪd
 esteem ə'sti:m |-ed -d
 Estella ɛ'stɛlə |Estelle ɛ'stɛl
 ester ˈɛstə; ES ˈɛstə(r)
 Estes ˈɛstɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 Esther ˈɛstə; ES ˈɛstə(r)
 esthesia ɛs'θi:zə, -ʒɪə |-thesis -'θi:zɪs
 esthete ˈɛsθɪt

esthetic ɛs'θetɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 estheticism ɛs'θetɪsɪzəm |-thetics -'θetɪks
 Esthonia ɛs'tɒnə, -'θɒn- |-n -n = Estonia
 estimable ˈɛstɪməbəl |-bly -blɪ
 estimate *n* ˈɛstəmeɪt, -,met
 estimate *v* ˈɛstə,met |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌɛstə'mefən
 estival ˈɛstəvəl, ɛ'stɑɪvəl
 estivate ˈɛstə,vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌɛstə'vefən
 Estmere ˈɛstmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), S+ -mɛə(r)
 Estonia ɛs'tɒnə |-n -n
 estop ɛ'stɒp; ES +ɛ'stɒp; |-ped -t |-pel -ɪ
 estovers ɛ'stɒvəz; ES -vəz
 estrange ə'strendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs, -dnɪs
 stray r'streɪ
 estreat r'stɪrɪt |-ed -ɪd
 estrous ˈɛstrəs, ɪs-
 estrum ˈɛstrəm, ɪs- |-trus -trəs |-truses -trɪsɪz
 estuary ˈɛstʃʊəri |-arial ˌɛstʃʊ'eriəl
 esurient r'sjʊriənt, r'sɪʊr-, r'sɪr-
 et 'and' ɛt
 -et *unstressed word terminal, as in pocket, tablet, comet, carpet, rivet, etc. -ɪt, -ət. In the vocab. when only -ɪt is given, it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pron. -ət as in pilot ˈpaɪlət.*
 eta *Gk letter* ˈetə, ɪtə
 etaoin ˈɛtɪ,ɔɪn—*cf* shrdlu
 et cetera ɛt'setərə, -'setrə |-s -z
 etch ɛtʃ |etches ˈɛtʃɪz |etched ɛtʃt
 eternal r'tɜ:nl; ES r'tɜ:nl, r'tɜ:nl; |-ly -ɪ
 eternalize r'tɜ:nl,aɪz; ES r'tɜ:n-, r'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 eterne r'tɜ:n; ES r'tɜ:n, r'tɜ:n |-nity -əntɪ
 eternalization ɪ,tɜ:nə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-; ES ɪ,tɜ:n-, ɪ,tɜ:n-
 eternize r'tɜ:n,aɪz; ES r'tɜ:n-, r'tɜ:n-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Ethan ɪ'θæn
 ethane ˈɛθen
 Ethel ˈɛθəl
 Ethelbald ˈɛθəl,bɔld
 Ethelbert ˈɛθəlbət; ES -bət
 Ethelberta ˌɛθəl'bɜ:tə; ES -'bɜ:tə, -'bɜ:tə
 Ethelred ˈɛθəl,rɛd |Ethelwulf ˈɛθəl,wʊlf
 ether ɪ'θə; ES ɪ'θə(r)
 ethereal ɪ'θɪriəl |-ly -ɪ
 ethereality ɪ,θɪri'ælətɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪd̩n |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪp̩

Etherege 'eθəridʒ |-ʼs -iz
 etherization ʲiθəɹə'zeʃən, -aɪ-z-
 etherize ʲiθə,raɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 ethic 'eθɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Ethiop ʲiθɪ,əp; ES+-,əp
 Ethiopia ʲiθɪ'lopiə |-n -n
 Ethiopic ʲiθɪ'əpɪk, -'loɪk; ES+-'bɒp-
 ethmoid 'eθmɔɪd
 ethnic 'eθnɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ethnographic 'eθnə'græfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ethnography eθ'nɑgrəʃɪ, -'nɒg-
 ethnology 'eθnə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 ethnology eθ'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-
 ethos 'iθəs; ES+-'θɒs
 ethyl, E- 'eθəl, -ɪd
 ethylate 'eθə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 ethylene 'eθə,lɪn
 ethylic r'θɪlɪk
 etiology ʲi'tɪələdʒɪ; ES+-'bɪ-
 etiquette 'eti,ket
 Etna, e- 'etnə
 Eton ʲi'tɒn |-tonian i'tɒnɪən
 Etruria r'truəriə |-n -n
 Etruscan r'trʌskən
 Ettrick 'etrɪk
 étude e'tʃud, e'tru:d, e'tud (Fr e'ty:d)
 etymologic 'etəmə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 etymologist 'etə'mələdʒɪst; ES+-'mɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ
 etymologize 'etə'mələ,dʒaɪz; ES+-'mɒl-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 etymon 'etə,mən, -,mɒn |-s -z |-ma -mə
 Euboea ju'biə |-n -n |-boic -'bɔɪk
 eucalypt ʲju:kə,lɪpt |-ic ʲju:kə'lɪptɪk
 eucalyptus, E- ʲju:kə'lɪptəs |-es -iz |-ti -tai
 Eucharist ʲju:kə,rɪst
 Eucharistic ʲju:kə'rɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 euchre ʲju:kə; ES ʲju:kə(r); |-d -d |-ring -kəɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 Euclid ʲju:kli:d |-ean ju'kli:dɪən
 eudaemon, -dem- ju'dimən |-monia ʲju:dɪ-'mɒniə
 eudiometer ʲju:dɪ'amətə; ES -'amətə(r), -'ɒm-
 eudiometric ʲju:dɪ'metɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Eudora ju'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə

Euganean ʲju:gə'nɪən, ju'geniən
 Eugene ju'dʒɪn |-niə -ɪə |-nius -ɪəs |-nius's -ɪəsɪz
 eugenic ju'dʒenɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Eugénie Fr øʒe'ni
 eugenism ʲju:dʒə,nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst
 Eulalia ju'leɪə, -lɪə
 eulogia ju'lɒdʒɪə |-gɪə -dʒɪ
 eulogist ʲju:lɒdʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
 eulogistic ʲju:lə'dʒɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 eulogize ʲju:lə,dʒaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Eumenides ju'meni,diz
 Eunice ʲju:nɪs |-ʼs -iz
 eunuch ʲju:nək
 eupepsia ju'pepʃə, -ʃɪə |-ptic -tɪk
 Euphemia ju'fɪmiə
 euphemism ʲju:fə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 euphemistic ʲju:fə'mɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 euphonic ʲju'fɒnɪk; ES+-'fɒn-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 euphony ʲju:fəni |-phonious ʲju'fɒniəs
 Euphorbia, e- ju'fɔ:bɪə; ES -'fɔ:b-
 Euphrates ʲju'fretɪz, in *Shak.* ʲju'frə,tɪz |-tes' -tɪz
 Euphronius ju'frɒniəs |-ʼs -iz
 Euphrosyne ju'frəsə,ni, -'frɒs-
 Euphues ʲju:fju:z |-ʼs -iz
 euphuism ʲju:fju:zəm |-ist -ɪst
 euphuistic ʲju:fju'ɪstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Eurasia ju'reʒə, -'reʃə |-n -n
 Eureka, e- ʲju'rɪkə
 eurhythmic ʲju'rɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mɪ
 Euripides ju'rɪpə,dɪz |-ʼs -iz
 Euroclydon ju'raklɪ,dɒn; ES+-'rɒklɪ,dɒn
 Europa ju'rɒpə
 Europe ʲju:rəp |-an ʲju:rə'piən
 europium ʲju'rɒpiəm
 Eurus ʲju:rəs |-ʼs -iz
 Eurydice ju'rɪdɪ,si
 eurythmic ʲju'rɪθmɪk |-al -| |-my -mɪ
 Eusebius ju'sɪbiəs |-ʼs -iz
 Eustace ʲju:stəs, -təs |-ʼs -iz
 Eustachian ju'stekiən, -ʃɪən, -ʃən
 Eustis ʲju:stɪs |-ʼs -iz
 Euston ʲju:stɒn
 Eutaw ʲju:tə
 eutectic ju'tektɪk
 Euterpe ju'tɜ:pi; ES -'tɜ:pi, -'tɜ:pi

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʲpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

euthanasia ˈjuθəˈneɪzə, -zɪə
 eutherics juˈθeɪnɪks |-ist ˈjuθənɪst
 euxenite ˈjuksəˈnɪt
 Euxine ˈjuksɪn, -aɪn
 Eva ˈi:və, ˈe:və
 evacuate ɪˈvækjʊeɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvækjʊ-
 ˈeɪʃən
 evacuee ɪˈvækjʊˌi, ɪˈvækjʊˈli, -ˈle (*fr* evaˈkʊe)
 evadable, -ible ɪˈvædəbəl
 evade ɪˈvæd |evaded ɪˈvædɪd
 evaluate ɪˈvæljʊeɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪˈvæljʊˈeɪʃən
 Evan ˈe:vən
 Evander ɪˈvændə; ES ɪˈvændə(r)
 evanesce ˌevəˈnes |s -ɪz |-d -t
 evanescence ˌevəˈnesns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -nt
 evangel ɪˈvændʒəl
 evangelical ɪˈvæŋdʒelɪk, ˌevən- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Evangeline ɪˈvændʒəˌlɪn, -lɪn, -l̩n
 evangelism ɪˈvændʒəˌlɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 evangelistic ɪˈvændʒəˈlɪstɪk |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 evangelize ɪˈvændʒəˌlaɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 evanish ɪˈvænɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Evans ˈe:vənz |-ˈs -ɪz |-ville -,vɪl
 Evanston ˈe:vən-stən, ˈe:vənz-tən
 evaporability ɪˈvæpərəˈbɪlətɪ
 evaporable ɪˈvæpərəbəl, -prəbəl
 evaporate ɪˈvæpəˌreɪt |-rated -,reɪtɪd
 evaporation ɪˈvæpəˈreɪʃən
 Ewarts ˈe:vəts; ES ˈevəts; |-ˈs -ɪz
 evasion ɪˈveɪʒən |-sive -sɪv
 eve ɪv
 Eye ɪv
 Eveleth ˈevəlθ
 Evelina ˌevəˈlɪnə, -ˈlɪnə
 Eveline ˈevəˌlɪn, -lɪn, ˈevlɪn
 Evelyn ˈevəlɪn, ˈevlɪn, ˈɪvlɪn
 even ˈi:vən |-fall -,fəl
 evener ˈi:vənə, ˈi:vənə; ES -nə(r)
 evenhanded ˈi:vənˈhændɪd ('even,handed ˈjuʃ-
 tice)
 evening ˈi:vɪŋ
 evenness ˈi:vənnɪs
 evensong ˈi:vənˌsɔŋ, -,sɔŋ; S+,-sɔŋ
 event ɪˈvent
 eventide ˈi:vənˌtaɪd
 eventual ɪˈventʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ, ɪˈventʃʊl
 eventuality ɪˈventʃʊˈælətɪ

eventuate ɪˈventʃʊeɪt |-ated -,eɪtɪd
 ever ˈe:və; ES ˈevə(r)
 Everest ˈevrɪst, ˈevərɪst
 Everett, -itt ˈevrɪt, ˈevərɪt
 everglade, E- ˌevəˌɡleɪd; ES ˌevəˌɡleɪd
 evergreen ˌevəˌɡri:n; ES ˌevəˌɡri:n
 everlasting ˌevəˈlæstɪŋ; ES ˌevə-, E+-'last-,
 -'læst; ('ever,lasting ˌwɪp,kɔrd)
 evermore ˌevəˈmɔr, -ˈmɔr; ES -ˈmɔə(r),
 E+-'mɔə(r)
 eversion ɪˈvɜːʃən, -ʒən; ES ɪˈvɜː-, ɪˈvɜː-
 evert ɪˈvɜːt; ES ɪˈvɜːt, ɪˈvɜːt; |-ed -ɪd
 every ˈevri, ˈevəri
 everybody ˈevrɪˌbɔdɪ, -,bɔdɪ, -bɔdɪ; ES+
 -,bɔdɪ
 everyday ˈevrɪˈde ('every,day ˈcloʊes)
 Everyman ˈevrɪˌmæn
 everyone ˈevrɪˌwʌn, -wʌn
 everything ˈevrɪˌθɪŋ
 everywhere ˈevrɪˌhwɛr, -,hwær; E -,hwɛə(r),
 ES -,hwæə(r)
 Evesham ˈi:vəʃəm, ˈi:vzəm, *loc.* + ˌi:fəm, ˈisəm
 evict ɪˈvɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction ɪˈvɪkʃən
 evidence ˈe:vədəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-dent -dənt
 evidential ˌe:vəˈdenʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 evidently ˈe:vədəntli, -dəntli, *sometimes if*
emphatic ˌe:vəˈdentli
 evil ˈi:vəl, *formal, esp. in church,* + ˈɪvɪl |-ly -ɪ,
 ˈɪvl̩
 evince ɪˈvɪns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 eviscerate ɪˈvɪsəˌreɪt |-rated -,reɪtɪd
 evisceration ɪˈvɪsəˈreɪʃən
 evocable ˈevəkəbəl |-cation ˌevəˈkeɪʃən
 evocative ɪˈvɔkətɪv, ɪˈvɔk-; ES+-'vɔk-
 evoke ɪˈvɔk |evoked ɪˈvɔkt
 evolute *n, adj, v* ˌevəˌlu:t, -,lu:t |-d -ɪd
 evolution ˌevəˈluʃən, -ˈlu-, ɛv|ˈjuʃən |-ary
 -,eɪɪ
 evolve ɪˈvɔlv, ɪˈvɔlv |-d -d
 Ewart ˈjuət; ES ˈjuət
 ewe ju, ju—*The historical variant ju is still*
common among sheep breeders both in Eng-
land and America.
 Ewen ˈju:m, -ən
 ewer ˈjuː; ES ˈjuːə(r)
 Ewers ˈjuːz, ˈjuːz; ES ˈjuː-əz, ˈjuːz; |-ˈs -ɪz
 Ewing ˈjuɪŋ
 ex ɛks |exes ˈeksɪz
 ex- *prefix. When quite unaccented, the vowel*

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

is usually ɪ in current speech, less freq. ə or ε, of the two ə being more likely in rapid speech & ε in careful. In the vocab. when only ɪ is given, it is to be understood that ə or ε may also occur.

exacerbate ɪg'zæsə'bet, ɪk'sæs-; ES -æsə-; |-d -ɪd

exacerbation ɪg'zæsə'befən, ɪk'sæs-; ES -æsə-

exact ɪg'zækt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən

exactitude ɪg'zæktə'tjud, -ɪtjud, -ɪtud

exactly ɪg'zæktli, ɪg'zæklɪ

exaggerate ɪg'zædʒə'ret |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv

exaggeration ɪg'zædʒə'refən

exalt ɪg'zɔlt |-ed -ɪd |-ation ɛg'zɔl'teʃən

exam ɪg'zæm |-ination ɪg'zæmə'neʃən

examine ɪg'zæmɪn |-d -d |-nee ɪg'zæmə'ni

example ɪg'zæmpj; E+ -'zəm-, -'zəm-; |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ

exanimate *adj* ɪg'zænə'mɪt, -ɪmet

exanimate *v* ɪg'zænə'met |-mated -metɪd

exarch 'eksark; ES 'eksɑ:k, E+ -a:k

exasperate ɪg'zæspə'ret |-reted -reɪtɪd

exasperation ɪg'zæspə'refən

Excalibur eks'kæləbə; ES -bəɾ

ex cathedra ɛkskə'θɪdrə, eks'kæθɪdrə

excavate 'ekskə'vet |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -əɾ

excavation ɛkskə'veʃən

exceed ɪk'sɪd |-ed -ɪd

excel ɪk'sel |-celled -'seld

excellence 'eksʃəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt

excelsior ɪk'selsɪə; ES -selsɪ-əɾ

except ɪk'sept |-ed -ɪd |-ption -'sepʃən

exceptionable ɪk'sepʃənəbl, -ʃnəbl |-bly -bli

exceptional ɪk'sepʃənəl, -ʃnəl |-ly -ɪ

excerpt *n* 'eksɜ:pt; ES -sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt

excerpt *v* ɪk'sɜ:pt; ES -'sɜ:pt, -sɜ:pt; |-ed -ɪd |-ption -pʃən

excess ɪk'ses |-es -ɪz |-ed -t ('ek'ses'ret)

exchange ɪks'tʃendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d

exchangeability ɪks'tʃendʒə'bɪlətɪ

exchangeable ɪks'tʃendʒəbl |-bly -bli

exchequer ɪks'tʃekə, 'ektʃekə; ES -kəɾ

excise *n* ɪk'saɪz ('ex,ɪsɪ'duty)

excise *v* ɪk'saɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

excision ɪk'sɪʒən

excitability ɪk'saɪtə'bɪlətɪ

excitable ɪk'saɪtəbl

excitation ɛksaɪ'teʃən

excitatory ɪk'saɪtə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ

excite ɪk'saɪt |-cited -'saɪtɪd

exclaim ɪk'skleɪm |-ed -d

exclamation ɛksklə'meʃən

exclamatory ɪk'sklæmə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ

exclave 'ekskleɪv

exclude ɪk'sklu:d, -'sklɪnd |-d -ɪd

exclusion ɪk'sklu:ʒən, -'sklu:z- |-sive -sɪv

excogitate ɛks'kɔdʒə'tet; ES+ -'kɔdʒ-; |-d -ɪd

excogitation ɛks'kɔdʒə'teʃən; ES+ -'kɔdʒ-

excommunicable ɛkskə'mjʊnɪkəbl, -'mju:n-

excommunicate ɛkskə'mjʊnə'ket, -'mju:n- |-d -ɪd

excommunication ɛkskə'mjʊnə'keʃən, -'mju:n-

excoriate ɪk'skɔrɪ'et, -'skɔr-; S -'skɔr-; |-d -ɪd

excoriation ɪk'skɔrɪ'eʃən, ɛkskɔrɪ-, -kɔr; S -kɔr-

excrement 'ekskrɪmənt

excremental ɛkskrɪ'mentl |-tary -tɔrɪ

excrecence ɪk'skresəns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt

excreta ɛk'skrɪtə |-tal -tɪ

excrete ɪk'skrɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion -'skrɪʃən

excretory 'ekskrɪ'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ

excruciate ɪk'skrʊfɪ'et, -'skru:z- |-d -ɪd

excruciation ɪk'skrʊfɪ'eʃən, -'skru:z-, -sɪ-

exculpate 'ekskal'pet, ɪk'skalpet |-d -ɪd

exculpation ɛkskal'peʃən

exculpatory ɪk'skalpə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ

excursion ɪk'skɜ:ʒən, -ʃən; ES -'skɜ:z-, -'skɜ:z-; |-sive -sɪv

excursus ɛk'skɜ:səs; ES -'skɜ:s-, -'skɜ:s-; |-es -ɪz

excusability ɪk'skjuzə'bɪlətɪ, -skju:z-

excusable ɪk'skjuzəbl, -'skju:z- |-bly -bli

excusatory ɪk'skjuzə'tɔrɪ, -'skju:z-, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ

excuse *n* ɪk'skjʊs, -'skju:s |-s -ɪz

excuse *v* ɪk'skjʊz, -'skju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d

Exe ɛks |-s -ɪz

execrable 'eksɪkrəbl |-bly -bli

execrate 'eksɪ'kret |-crated -kretɪd

execration ɛksɪ'krefən

execratory 'eksɪkɪ'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ, -kretɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ, -kretɔrɪ

executable 'eksɪ'kjʊtəbl, -kju:t-, ɪg'zekjʊtəbl

executant ɪg'zekjʊtənt

execute 'eksɪ'kjʊt, -kju:t |-d -ɪd

execution ɛksɪ'kju:ʃən, -'kru-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

executive ɪg'zɛkjʊtɪv
 executor 'performer' 'ɛksɪ,kjʊtə, -,kru-, law
 ɪg'zɛkjətə; ES -tə(r)
 executory ɪg'zɛkjətɔri, -tɔri; S -,tɔri
 executrix ɪg'zɛkjətɪks | -es -ɪz | L *pl* -trices
 ɪg'zɛkjə'traɪsɪz
 exegesis ˌɛksə'dʒɪsɪs | -geses -l'dʒɪsɪz
 exegetic ˌɛksə'dʒɛtɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 exemplar ɪg'zɛmplə; ES -'zɛmplə(r); | -y -ɪ
 exemplification ɪg'zɛmpləfə'keɪʃən
 exemplify ɪg'zɛmplə,faɪ | -fied -f,faɪd
 exempli gratia ɪg'zɛmplar'grɛfɪə
 exempt ɪg'zɛmpt | -ed -ɪd | -ption -pʃən
 exequatur ˌɛksɪ'kwetə; ES -'kwetə(r)
 exequy ˌɛksɪkwɪ | -quies -kwɪz
 exercise ˌɛksə'saɪz; ES ˌɛksə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 exercitation ɪg'zɜ'sɪ'teɪʃən; ES -,zɜ-, -,zɜ-
 exert ɪg'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 exertion ɪg'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:f-, -'zɜ:f-
 Exeter ˌɛksɪtə; ES ˌɛksɪtə(r)
 exeunt ˌɛksɪənt, ˌɛksɪ,ʌnt
 exhalant ɛks'helənt, ɪg'zelənt
 exhalation ˌɛksə'leɪʃən, ˌɛgzə-
 exhale ɛks'hel, ɪg'zel | -d -d
 exhaust ɪg'zɔst | -ed -ɪd | -ion -stʃən | -ive -ɪv
 exhibit ɪg'zɪbɪt | -ed -ɪd
 exhibition ˌɛksə'brɪʃən | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 exhibitive ɪg'zɪbɪtv
 exhibitory ɪg'zɪbətɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 exhilarate ɪg'zɪlə'ret | -d -ɪd | -rant -rənt
 exhilaration ɪg'zɪlə'refən
 exhort ɪg'zɔ:t; ES -'zɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 exhortation ˌɛgzə'teɪʃən, ˌɛksə-, -ɔr'teɪʃən; ES
 ˌɛgzə-, ˌɛksə-, -ɔə'teɪʃən
 exhume ɪg'zju:m, ɪk'sju:m, -ɪum, -um | -d -d
 exigence ˌɛksədʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -gent -dʒənt
 exiguity ˌɛksə'gju:ti, -'gju-
 exiguous ɪg'zɪgjuəs, ɪk'sɪg-
 exile *n* ˌɛgzal, ˌɛksal
 exile *v* ˌɛgzal, ˌɛksal, ɪg'zal | -d -d
 exist ɪg'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ent -ənt
 exit ˌɛgzɪt, ˌɛksɪt | -ed -ɪd
 ex libris ɛks'lɪbrɪs
 Exmoor ˌɛks,mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)
 Exmouth ˌɛks,mavθ, ˌɛksməθ
 exodontia ˌɛksə'dɒnʃə, -fɪə; ES +-'dɒn-
 exodus, E- ˌɛksədəs | -es -ɪz
 ex officio ˌɛksə'ɒfɪʃɔ
 exogamy ɛks'ɒgəmi, -'ɒg-

exonerate ɪg'zənə'ret; ES +-'zɒn-; | -d -ɪd
 exorable ˌɛksərəbəl
 exorbitance ɪg'zɔrbətəns; ES -'zɔəb-; | -nt -nt
 exorcise, -ze ˌɛksər,səɪz; ES ˌɛksə-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d | -cism -,sɪzəm
 exordium ɪg'zɔrdɪəm, ɪk's-; ES -ɔəd-; | -s -z
 | -ia -ɪə
 exoskeleton ˌɛksə'skelətɒn | -tal -təl
 exoteric ˌɛksə'terɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 exotic ɪg'zɔtɪk; ES +-'zɔt-; | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 expand ɪk'spænd | -ed -ɪd
 expanse ɪk'spæns | -s -ɪz | -sion -ʃən | -sive -ɪv
 expansibility ɪk'spænsə'bɪləti
 expansible ɪk'spænsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 expansile ɪk'spænsɪ, -sɪl
 ex parte ɛks'pɑ:ti; ES -'pɑ:ti, E+-'pɑ:ti
 expatiate ɪk'speɪtɪ, et | -d -ɪd
 expatiation ɪk,speɪtɪ'eɪʃən
 expatriate *adj* ɛks'petri:t, -,et
 expatriate *v* ɛks'petri:t, et | -d -ɪd
 expatriation ɛks,petri'eɪʃən, ˌɛkspetri-
 expect ɪk'spekt | -ed -ɪd
 expectation ɪk'spektəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 expectation ˌɛkspek'teɪʃən
 expectorant ɪk'spektərənt
 expectorate ɪk'spektə'ret | -rated -,retɪd
 expectoration ɪk,spektə'reɪʃən
 expedience ɪk'spɪdɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 expedite ˌɛksprɪ,dart | -dited -d,daɪtɪd
 expedition ˌɛksprɪ'dɪʃən | -ary -,eri | -tious -ʃəs
 expel ɪk'spel | -led -d | -lant, -lent -ənt
 expend ɪk'spend | -ed -ɪd
 expenditure ɪk'spendɪtʃə, -,tʃʊr; ES -tʃə(r),
 -,tʃʊə(r)
 expense ɪk'spens | -s -ɪz | -sive -ɪv
 experience ɪk'sprɪəns; S+-'spɛr-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 experiential ɪk,sprɪ'ɛnʃəl; S+-,spɛr-; | -ly -ɪ
 experiment ɪk'spɛrəmənt
 experimental ɪk,spɛrə'mentl, ˌɛkspɛrə- | -ly -ɪ
 | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 experimentation ɪk,spɛrəmen'teɪʃən, -mənt-
 expert *n* ˌɛkspɜ:t; ES -spɜ:t, -spɜ:t
 expert *adj* ɪk'spɜ:t, ˌɛkspɜ:t; ES -pɜ:t, -pɜ:t
 ('expert 'workman)
 expert *v* ɪk'spɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 expiable ˌɛksprɪəbəl
 expiate ˌɛksprɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -tion ˌɛksprɪ'eɪʃən
 expiatory ˌɛksprɪətɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

expiration ˌɛkspə'reɪʃən
 expiratory ɪk'spaɪrə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 expire ɪk'spaɪr; ES -'spɑːrə(r); |-d -d
 expiry ɪk'spaɪrɪ, 'ɛkspəɪ
 explain ɪk'spleɪn |-ed -d
 explanation ˌɛksplə'neɪʃən
 explanatory ɪk'spləneɪ'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 explicative 'ɛkspli'tɪv
 explicable 'ɛkspɪkəbəl, less freq. ɪk'splɪkəbəl—
cf inexplicable
 explicate 'ɛkspɪ'ket |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 explication ˌɛksplɪ'keɪʃən
 expiatory ɪk'splɪkətɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ;
Brit 'ɛkspɪ'ketɔːrɪ, ɪks'plɪkətɔːrɪ, -tɪrɪ
 explicit 'here ends' 'ɛkspɪsɪt
 explicit 'precise' ɪk'splɪsɪt
 explode ɪk'splɒd |-d -ɪd
 exploit *n* 'ɛksploɪt, ɪk'splɔɪt
 exploit *v* ɪk'splɔɪt |-ed -ɪd
 exploitation ˌɛksploɪ'teɪʃən
 exploration ˌɛksplə'reɪʃən, -splɔ-
 exploratory ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ, -'splɒrə,tɔːrɪ; S
 ɪk'splɒrə'tɔːrɪ
 explore ɪk'splɔːr, -'splɔːr; ES ɪk'splɔə(r, E+
 -'splɔə(r); |-d -d
 explosion ɪk'splɒzən |-sive -sɪv
 exponent ɪk'spɒnənt
 exponential ˌɛkspə'nenʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 export *n* 'ɛkspɔːt, -pɔːrt; ES -pɔət, E+-pɔət
 export *v* ɪks'pɔːt, -'pɔːrt; ES ɪks'pɔət, E+
 -'pɔət; |-ed -ɪd—*acct*+'export, *esp. in con-*
trast to import *v*.
 exportation ˌɛkspɔː'teɪʃən, -pɔːr-; ES. -pɔə-,
 E+-pɔə-
 expose ɪk'spɔːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dness -ɪdnɪs,
 -dnɪs
 exposé ˌɛkspə'ze
 exposition ˌɛkspə'zɪʃən
 expositor ɪk'spɔzɪtɔːr; ES ɪk'spɔzɪtɔːr, -'spɔz-;
 |-tory -tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 ex post facto 'ɛks,post'fæktɔ
 expostulate ɪk'spɔstʃə'let; ES+-'spɔs-; |-d
 -ɪd
 expostulation ɪk'spɔstʃə'leɪʃən; ES+-,spɔs-
 expostulatory ɪk'spɔstʃələ'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S
 -,tɔːrɪ, ES+-'spɔs-
 exposure ɪk'spɔʒɔː; ES -'spɔʒə(r
 expound ɪk'spaʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 ex-president ɪks'prezɪdənt, -'prezɪdənt

express ɪk'spres |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ive -ɪv
 expressible ɪk'spresəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 expression ɪk'spreɪʃən |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 expressionistic ɪk'spreɪʃən'ɪstɪk
 expressman ɪk'spresmən |-men -mən
 expropriate ɛks'prɒprɪ'et |-d -ɪd
 expropriation ɛks,prɒprɪ'eɪʃən, ɛksprɒprɪ-
 expulsion ɪk'spəlʃən |-sive -sɪv
 expunction ɪk'spʌŋkʃən
 expunge ɪk'spʌndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 expurgate *adj* 'ɛkspə'gɪt, -'gɪt; ES -pə-
 expurgate *v* 'ɛkspə'gɪt, ɪk'spɜːgɪt; ES
 'ɛkspə-, -'spɜː-, -'spɜː-; |-d -ɪd
 expurgation ɛks,spə'gɪʃən; ES ɛkspə-
 expurgatory ɪk'spɜːgə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; ES ɪk-
 'spɜːgə'tɔːrɪ, -'spɜː-, E+-,tɔːrɪ
 exquisite 'ɛkskwɪzɪt, less freq. ɪk'skwɪzɪt
 excise ɛk'saɪs |-ed -ɪd
 excise ɛk'sekt |-ed -ɪd
 excise ɛk'sɜːt; ES -'sɜːt, -'sɜːt; |-ed -ɪd
 ex-service 'ɛks'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-
 exsiccate 'ɛksɪ'ket |-d -ɪd
 exsufflicate *adj* ɛks'sʌflɪ'ket, -kɪt
 extant ɪk'stænt, 'ɛkstənt
 extemporal ɪk'stempərəl |-ly -ɪ
 extemporaneity ɪk'stempərə'nɪətɪ
 extemporaneous ɪk'stempə'reɪnəs
 extemporary ɪk'stempə'reɪrɪ |-rarily -rərlɪ, *esp.*
if emph. ɪk'stempə'rerəlɪ
 extempore ɪk'stempərəɪ, -rɪ
 extempore ɪk'stempərəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 extend ɪk'stend |-ed -ɪd
 extensibility ɪk'stensə'bɪlətɪ
 extensible ɪk'stensəbəl
 extensile ɪk'stensɪl, -sɪl
 extensimeter ˌɛksten'sɪmɪtɔː; ES -'sɪmɪtɔːr
 extension ɪk'stɛnʃən |-sive -sɪv
 extensometer ˌɛksten'samɪtɔː; ES -'samɪtɔːr,
 -'sɒm-
 extensor ɪk'stensə, *as* L -sɔːr; ES -sə(r,
 -sɔə(r
 extent ɪk'stɛnt
 extenuate ɪk'stɛnʃu'et |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 extenuation ɪk'stɛnʃu'eɪʃən
 extenuatory ɪk'stɛnʃuətɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -,tɔːrɪ
 exterior ɪk'stɪrɪɔː; ES -'stɪrɪ-ə(r
 exteriorize ɪk'stɪrɪə'raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 exterminable ɪk'stɪmɪnəbəl; ES -'stɪm-,
 -'stɪm-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity |pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yɛt jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

exterminate ɪk'stɜ:mə,net; ES -'stɜ:m-,
- 'stɜ:m-; | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
extermination ɪk'stɜ:mə'nefən; ES -,stɜ:m-,
-stɜ:m-
external ɪk'stɜ:n|; ES -'stɜ:n|, -'stɜ:n|; | -ly -ɪ
externality ˌɛkstə'neələti; ES ˌɛkstə-
extraterritorial ˌɛkstərə'tɔəriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tor-;
| -ly -ɪ
extraterritoriality ɛks,tərə'tɔəri'æləti, ˌɛkstərə-,
-tɔr-; S -,tɔr-
extinct ɪk'stɪŋkt | -ction -'stɪŋkʃən
extinguish ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
extirpate ˌɛkstə'pet, ɪk'stɜ:pet; ES -stə-,
- 'stɜ:-, - 'stɜ:-; | -d -ɪd
extirpation ˌɛkstə'pefən; ES ˌɛkstə-
extol -ll ɪk'stɔl, -'stɔl, -'stɔl | -(l)ed -d
Exton ˌɛkstən
extort ɪk'stɔrt; ES -'stɔrt; | -ed -ɪd
extortion ɪk'stɔrʃən; ES -'stɔrʃən; | -ary -,eri
| -ate -ɪt
extra ˌɛkstrə—ˌɛkstri *is often heard from edu-
cated speakers, esp. before a vowel (extra
allowance).*
extract *n* ˌɛkstrækt
extract *v* ɪk'strækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
extractable, -ible ɪk'stræktəb|
extracurricular ˌɛkstrəkə'ɹɪkjələ; ES -lə(r)
extraditable ˌɛkstrə'daɪtəb|
extradite ˌɛkstrə'daɪt | -dited -,daɪtɪd
extradition ˌɛkstrə'dɪʃən
extrados ɛk'stredəs; ES+-dɒs; | -es -ɪz
extrajudicial ˌɛkstrədʒu'dɪʃəl, -dʒu- | -ly -ɪ
extralegal ˌɛkstrə'liɡ| | -ly -ɪ
extramarital ˌɛkstrə'mærət| | -ly -ɪ
extramundane ˌɛkstrə'mændən
extramural ˌɛkstrə'mjʊərəl, -'mu- | -ly -ɪ
extraneous ɪk'streniəs
extraofficial ˌɛkstrə'ɹɪʃəl, ˌɛkstrə-ə'ɹɪʃəl
extraordinarily ɪk'strɔrdn,erəli, *esp. if emph.*
ɪk'strɔrdn,erəli; ES -əðn-
extraordinary ɪk'strɔrdn,eri, *envoy* ˌɛkstrə-
'bɔrdn,eri, -trɪ-; ES -əðn-
extraterritorial ˌɛkstrə'tərə'tɔəriəl, -'tɔr-; S
- 'tor-; | -ly -ɪ
extraterritoriality ˌɛkstrə'tərə'tɔəri'æləti, -tɔr-;
S -,tɔr-
extravagance ɪk'strævəɡəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
extravaganza ɪk'strævə'ɡænzə
extravert *n* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t

extravert *v* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed
-ɪd
extreme ɪk'strɪm (the ˌɛx,treme ˈverge)
extremism ɪk'strɪmɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
extremity ɪk'strɪməti
extricable ˌɛkstri:kəb| | -bly -bli
extricate ˌɛkstri,ket | -cated -,ketɪd
extrication ˌɛkstri'kefən
extrinsic ɛk'strɪnsɪk | -al -l | -ally -li, -ɪkli
extorse ɛk'strɔrs; ES -'strɔs
extroversion ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:ʃən, -'vɜ:ʒ-; ES -'vɜ:-,
- 'vɜ:-
extrovert *n* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -,vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
extrovert *v* ˌɛkstrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; | -ed
-ɪd
extrude ɪk'strud, -'strud | -d -ɪd
extrusion ɪk'struʒən, -'stru- | -sive -sɪv
exuberance ɪɡ'zjʊbəʊns, -'zu-, -'zu- | -cy -ɪ
| -ant -ənt
exude ɪɡ'zjud, -'zuud, -'zud, ɪk'sjud, -'siud,
- 'sud | -d -ɪd | exudation ˌɛksju'deɪʃən
exult ɪɡ'zʌlt | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
exultation ˌɛɡzʌl'teɪʃən, ˌɛksʌl-
-ey ending *see -y*
eyas 'aɪəs | -es -ɪz
Eyck, van væn'aɪk
eye ar | eyed arɪ | -ful -fʊl | -fuls -fʊlz
eyeglass 'aɪ,glæs; E+,-glas, -,glas; | -es -ɪz
eyehole 'aɪ,hɒl
eyelash 'aɪ,læʃ | -es -ɪz
eyeless 'aɪlis
eyelet 'aɪlt | -ed -ɪd | -lid 'aɪ,lɪd
eye-minded ˌaɪ'maɪndɪd ('eye-minded ˈman)
eye-opener 'aɪ,ɒpənə, -,ɒpnə; ES -nə(r)
eyeservant 'aɪ,sɜ:vənt; ES -,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-
eyeservice 'aɪ,sɜ:vɪs; ES -,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-
eyeshot 'aɪ,ʃɒt; ES+-,ʃɒt
eyesight 'aɪ,sart
eyesore 'aɪ,sɔr, -sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+,-sɔə(r)
eyestrain 'aɪ,streɪn
eyetooth 'aɪ,tuθ, -tuθ | -teeth -'tiθ, -tiθ
eyewash 'aɪ,wɒʃ, -wɒʃ, -wɒʃ | -es -ɪz
eyewater 'aɪ,wɔtə, -wɔtə, -wɔtə; ES -tə(r)
eyewitness 'aɪ,wɪtnɪs, -wɪt- | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
eyne 'eyes' am
eyre, E-er, ær; E æ(r), ES æ(r)
eyrie, -ry 'eri, 'æri, 'ɪri; S 'æri, 'ɪri
Ezekiel ɪ'zɪkiəl, -kɪəl
Ezra ˌɛzrə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fuuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'den |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪ

F

F, f *letter* **f** | *pl* F's, Fs, *poss* F's *eis*
fa music **fa**
Faber Eng name **fəbə**, *Ger name* **fʌbə**; ES
 -bə(r)
Fabian **fəbrɪən** |-ism -**ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
Fabius **fəbrɪəs** |-s -**ɪz**
fable **fəbəl** |-d -d |-ling **fəbəlɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
Fabre **fʌbərə**, **fʌbrə**; ES -bə(r), -brə; (*Fr* **fabr**)
fabric **fæbrɪk** |-ation **fæbrɪ'keɪʃən**
fabricate **fæbrɪ'keɪt** |-d -**ɪd** |-tor -**ə**; ES -ə(r)
Fabrikoid **fæbrɪ'kɔɪd**
fabulous **fæbjələs**
Fabyan **fəbrən**
façade **fə'sad**, **fə'sad** |-d -**ɪd** (*Fr* **fə'sad**)
face **fes** |*faces* **fesɪz** |*facéd fest*
facet **fæst** |-ed -**ɪd**
facetiae **fə'sɪfɪi**
facetious **fə'sɪfjəs**
facial **fesjəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
facile **fæs**|-sɪl
facilely **fæsli**, -sɪli, -sɪli, -sɪli
facilitate **fə'sɪlə'tet** |-tated -**tetɪd**
facilitation **fə'sɪlə'teɪʃən**
facility **fə'sɪləti**
facing **fesɪŋ**
facsimile **fæk'sɪməli**, -'sɪməli |-s -**z**
fact **fækt** |*facts* **fæktɪs**, **fæks**
faction **fækʃən** |-tious -**ʃəs**
factitious **fæk'tɪʃəs**
factitive **fæktətɪv**
factor **fæktə**; ES **fæktə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
fæktərɪŋ, **fæktərɪŋ**
factorial **fæk'tɔɪəl**, -'tɔɪəl; S -'tɔɪəl
factory **fæktəri**, **fæktəri**
factotum **fæk'tɔtəm**
factual **fæktʃuəl** |-ly -**ɪ**
facultative **fæk|tətɪv**
faculty **fæk|tɪ**
fad **fæd** |*faddish* **fædɪʃ** |*faddist* **fædɪst**
faded **fæd** |*faded* **fædɪd**
faeces **fæsɪz**
faerie -ry, F- **fɛəri**, **fɛəri**, **fɛ:ri**, **færi**; S
fɛəri, **færi**, **fɛri**—*Some speakers distin-*
guish faerie & fairy from ferry by a longer
ɛ.
Faeroes **fɛrɔz**, **fæɔz**, **fɛrɔz**; S **fæɔz**, **fɛrɔz**
Fafnir **fʌfnɪr**, **fʌf-**, -nə; ES -nə(r), -nə(r)

fag **fæg** |*fagged* **fægd**
Fagin **fɛgɪn**
fagot, *fagg-* **fægət** |-ed -**ɪd**
Fahrenheit **færən'hart**, **færən-**
faience **far'ans**, **fe'ans** (*Fr* **fə'jɑ:s**)
fail **fel** |*failed* **feld** |-ure -**jə**; ES -jə(r)
fain **fɛn**
faineant **fɛnɪənt**, -nɪənt (*Fr* **fene'ɑ̃**)
faint **fent** |*fainted* **fɛntɪd**
fainthearted **fɛnt'hɑ:rtɪd**; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:t-; (*faint,hearted* 'hero)
fair **fɛr**, **fær**; E **fɛə(r)**, ES **fæə(r)**; |-ed -d |-er -**ə**;
 ES -ə(r)
Fairfax **fɛr,fæks**, **fær-**; E **fɛə-**, ES **fæə-**;
 |-fax's -**fæksɪz**
Fair Haven, *Fairhaven* **fɛr'hevən**, **fær-**; E
fɛə-, ES **fæə-**
fair-lead **fɛr'li:d**, **fær-**; E **fɛə-**, ES **fæə-**
fair-minded **fɛr'maɪndɪd**, **fær-**; E **fɛə-**, ES
fæə-
Fairport **fɛr'pɔ:t**, **fær-**, -pɔ:t; E **fɛə,pɔ:t**,
fæə-, -pɔ:t; S **fæə,pɔ:t**
fair-spoken **fɛr'spɔkən**, **fær-**; E **fɛə-**, ES
fæə-; (*fair-spoken* 'man)
Fairview **fɛr,vju**, **fær-**, -vju; E **fɛə-**, ES
fæə-
fairway **fɛr,we**, **fær-**; E **fɛə-**, ES **fæə-**
Fairweather **fɛr,wedðə**, **fær-**; E **fɛə,wedðə(r)**,
 ES **fæə-**
fairy **fɛəri**, **fɛ:ri**, **færi**; S **færi**, **fɛri**; |-land
 -**lænd**—*see note at faerie*
fait accompli *Fr* **fɛtakɔ'pli**
faith **fəθ** |-ths -**θs** |-ful -**fəl** |-fully -**fəlɪ**
Faiyum **fai'ju:m**
fake **fek** |*faked* **fekt** |*faker* **fɛkə**; ES **fɛkə(r)**
fakir **fə'kɪr**, **fɛkə**; ES **fə'kɪə(r)**, **fɛkə(r)**
Falangist **fə'lændʒɪst**
falchion **fɔltʃən**, **fɔlʃən**
falcon **fɔlkən**, *esp. among falconers* **fɔkən**
Falconbridge **fɔkən,bɪdʒ**, **fɔlkən-** |-s -**ɪz**
Falconer **fɔknə**, **fɔlknə**; ES -nə(r)
falderal **fældə,ræɪ**—*see folderol*
Falernian **fə'lɜ:nɪən**, **fæ-**; ES -'lɜ:n-, -'lɜ:n-
Falkirk **fɔlkɜ:k**, **fɔk-**; ES -kɜ:k, -kɜ:k
Falkland **fɔklənd**, **fɔlklənd**
Falkner **fɔknə**; ES **fɔknə(r)**
fall **fɔl** |*fell* **fɛl** |*fallen* **fɔlən**, **fɔln**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |*pity* **pɪtɪ** (§6) |*rate* **ret** |*yet* **jɛt** |*sang* **sæŋ** |*angry* **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |*bath* **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) |*ah* **ɑ** |*far* **fɑr** |*watch* **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |*jaw* **dʒɔ** |*gorge* **ɡɔ:dʒ** |*go* **ɡo**

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kærɪ) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛrɪ, §94)

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded ɑ are often pronounced in E with a ('fa:m)

fallacy 'fæləsi |lacious fə'lefsɔs
 fallibility 'fælə'biləti
 fallible 'fæləbəl |fallibly 'fæləblɪ
 Falloden 'fælədn̩
 Fallon 'fælən
 Fallopian fə'lɒpiən, fæ-
 fallow 'fælo, 'fælə |-ed -d |-ing 'fæləwɪŋ
 Falmouth 'fælməθ
 false fɔls |falsed fɔlst
 falsehearted 'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'fɔls'hɑ:rtɪd;
 ('false,hearted 'knave)
 falsehood 'fɔls'hud
 falsoetto fɔl'setə, -'setə
 falsification 'fɔlsəfə'kefən
 falsify 'fɔlsə'faɪ |falsified 'fɔlsə'faɪd
 falsity 'fɔlsəti
 Falstaff 'fɔlstæf; E+-staf, -staf
 Falstaffian fɔl'stæfɪən; E+-'staf-, -'staf-
 falter 'fɔltə; ES 'fɔltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'fɔltərɪŋ
 'fɔltɪŋ
 fame fəm |famed fəmd |famous 'feməs
 familiar fə'mɪljə; ES fə'mɪljə(r)
 familiarity fə'mɪljə'reɪti, fə'mɪljə'reɪti, fə-
 'mɪljə'reɪti
 familiarize fə'mɪljə'raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 family 'fæmlɪ, 'fæməli
 famine 'fæmɪn
 famish 'fæmɪʃ |famishes 'fæmɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 fan fæn |fanned fænd
 fanatic fə'nætɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm
 fanciful 'fænsɪfəl |-ly -ɪ
 fancy 'fænsɪ |fancied 'fænsɪd
 fancy-free 'fænsɪ'fri ('fancy-,free 'maɪdn̩)
 fandango fæn'dæŋɡo
 fane fən
 Faneuil 'fæn], 'fænjəl, -'juəl, older 'fæn]
 fanfare 'fæn'fɛə, -'fɛə; E -,fɛə(r), ES -,fɛə(r)
 fanfaron 'fæn'fərən; ES +-,rɒn
 fanfaronade 'fæn'fərə'nɛd, -fərə-
 fang fæŋ |fanged fæŋd
 fangle 'fæŋɡl̩ |fangled 'fæŋɡld̩
 fanlight 'fæn,lart̩ |-ed -ɪd
 fanner 'fænə; ES 'fænə(r)
 fantail 'fæn,tel |fantailed 'fæn,teld
 fan-tan 'fæn,tæn
 fantasia fæn'teɪzɪə, -zə, -zɪə (It 'fanta'zi:ə)

fantasm 'fæntæzəm
 fantastic fæn'tæstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 fantasy 'fæntəsi, 'fæntəzi |-ied -d
 far fɑ:; ES fɑ:(r)
 farad 'færəd, 'færəd
 Faraday, f- 'færədi, 'færə,de
 faradic fə'rædɪk, fæ'rædɪk
 faraway adj, n 'fərə'we ('fərə,weɪ 'lʊk)
 farce fɑ:s; ES fɑ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 farcical 'fɑ:sɪk]; ES 'fɑ:sɪk]; |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 fardle 'fɑ:dl̩; ES 'fɑ:d]
 fare fɛə, fɛə; E fɛə(r), ES fæə(r); |-ed -d
 farewell *intj* 'fɛə'wel, 'fɛə-; ES *see* fare
 farewell n 'fɛə'wel, 'fɛə-; ES *see* fare; ('fare-
 ,wel 'speɪtʃ)
 farfetched 'fɑ:fetʃt; ES 'fɑ:-; ('fɑ:fetʃtəd
 'pʊn)
 far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ; ES 'fɑ:'flʌŋ
 far-forth 'fɑ:fo:θ, -,fo:θ; ES 'fɑ:fo:θ, E+
 -,fə:θ; *accɪ varies*
 Fargo 'fɑ:ɡo; ES 'fɑ:ɡo
 Faribault 'fɛərə'bo, 'fɛərə,bo; S 'fɛərə,bo
 farina fə'ri:nə, -'raɪnə |-naceous 'fɛərə'nefsəs
 farinose 'fɛərə'nɔs
 farm fɑ:m; ES fɑ:m; |-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 farmer-general 'fɑ:mə'ldʒənərəl, -'ldʒənərəl;
 ES 'fɑ:mə-
 farmhouse 'fɑ:m'haʊs; ES 'fɑ:m'haʊs; |-ses
 -zɪz
 farmstead 'fɑ:m'sted; ES 'fɑ:m'sted
 farmyard 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d; ES 'fɑ:m'jɑ:d
 Farne Islands 'fɑ:n'aɪləndz, -ənz; ES 'fɑ:n-
 Farnham 'fɑ:nəm; ES 'fɑ:n-
 faro 'fɛərə, 'fɛərə; S 'fɛərə
 Faroe 'fɛərə, 'fɛərə, 'fɛərə
 Faroese 'fɛərə'ɪz, 'fɛə-, 'fɛə-
 far-off n, adj 'fɑ:ɔf, -'ɔf ('fɑ:-ɔf 'lʊk)
 Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə, -'kwɑ, -kə; ES 'fɑ:kwə(r),
 -'kwɑ:(r), -kə(r)
 farrago fə'reɡo, fə'raɡo
 Farragut 'fɛərə'ɡət, 'fɛərə,ɡət
 Farrand 'fɛərənd
 Farrar 'fɛərə; ES 'fɛərə(r); *Geraldine* fə'rar;
 ES fə'ra:(r)
 far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ; ES 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ
 Farrell 'fɛərəl
 Farrer 'fɛərə; ES 'fɛərə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tə
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:p]

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry *ʰkærɪ*) are often pronounced in *N* with *ɛ* (*ʰkærɪ*, §94)

Words below in which *a* before *r* (farm) is sounded *ɑ* are often pronounced in *E* with a (*fɑ:m*)

farrier *færɪ*; ES *færɪ-ər*; |-y -ɪ
 farrow *færo*, -ə |-ed -d |-ing *færowɪŋ*
 false fars; ES *fæs*; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 farseeing *fær'siɪŋ*; ES *fɑ:'siŋ*
 farsighted *fær'saɪtɪd*; ES *fɑ:'saɪtɪd*
 farther *færðə*; ES *fɑ:ðə(r)*; |-most -*most*,
 -*məst*
 farthest *færðɪst*; ES *fɑ:ðɪst*
 farthing *færðɪŋ*; ES *fɑ:ðɪŋ*
 farthingale *færðɪŋ,ɡel*; ES *fɑ:ðɪŋ,ɡel*
 fasces *fæsɪz* *L pl* of fascis *fæsɪs*
 fasciate *fæfɪ,et* |fasciated *fæfɪ,etɪd*
 fascicle *fæsɪkl* |fascicled *fæsɪklɪd*
 fascinate *fæsn,et* |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 fascination *fæsn'efən*
 fascine *fæ'sɪn*, *fə'sɪn* |-d -d
 fascis *fæsɪs* |*pl* fasces *fæsɪz*
 Fascism *fæfɪzəm* |-ist -ɪst
 Fascisti *fə'fɪstɪ*, *fæ'fɪstɪ* (*It fa'fɪstɪ*)
 Fascistic *fə'fɪstɪk* |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 fashion *fæʃən* |-ed -d |-ing *fæʃənɪŋ*, *fæʃnɪŋ*
 fashionable *fæʃnəbl*, *fæʃənəbl* |-bly -blɪ
 Fashoda *fə'ʃodə*
 fast *fæst*; E+*fast*, *fæst*; |-ed -ɪd
 fasten *fæsn*; E+*fasn*, *fasn*; |-ed -d |-ing
 -*snɪŋ*, -*snɪŋ*
 fastidious *fæs'tɪdɪəs*, -*djəs*
 fastness *fæstnɪs* |-es -ɪz; E *see* fast
 Fastolf, -e *fæstɒlf*, -*tɒlf*
 fat *fæt* |fatted *fætɪd*
 fatal *fetl* |-ly -lɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 fatalistic *fetl'ɪstɪk* |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 fatality *fet'ælətl*, *fə'tælətl*, *fɪ'tælətl*
 Fata Morgana *fətəmɔr'ɡənə*; ES -*mɔə'ɡənə*
 father *fədə*; ES -*ðə(r)*, E+*fəd-*; |-hood -*hʊd*
 father-in-law *fədərɪn,lɔ*, *fədərɪn,lɔ*; ES *fɑ-*
ðərɪn,lɔ, *fɑðərɪn,lɔ*, E+*fəd-*
 fatherland *fədə,lænd*; ES *fədə-*, E+*fədə-*
 fathers-in-law *fədərɪn,lɔ*, *fədərɪn,lɔ*; ES
fɑðərɪn,lɔ, *fɑðərɪn,lɔ*, E+*fəd-*
 fathom *fæðəm* |fathomed *fæðəmd*
 fatigable *fætɪɡəbl*
 fatigue *fætl,ɡet* |fatigated *fætl,ɡetɪd*
 fatigue *fə'tɪɡ* |fatigued *fə'tɪɡd*
 Fatima *fætɪmə*, *fətɪmə*
 fatling *fætɪŋ*
 fatten *fætən* |-ed -d |-ing *fætənɪŋ*, *fætɪnɪŋ*

fattish *fætlʃ* |fatty *fætl*
 fatuitous *fə'tjuətəs*, -*tʊ-*, -*tʊ-* |-ity -ətɪ
 fatuous *fætfʊəs*
 fat-witted *fæt'wɪtɪd* (*fæt-,wɪtɪd* *'Falstaff*)
 fauces *fəʊsɪz*
 faucet *fəʊsɪt*, *occas.* *fæsɪt*, *fəsɪt*
 Faucit *fəʊsɪt*
 faugh *fə*, *pl*, and various puffs of breath
 Faulconbridge *fəʊkən,bɪdʒ*, *fəʊkən-* |-s -ɪz
 Faulkner *fəʊknə*; ES *fəʊknə(r)*
 fault *fəʊlt* |faulted *fəʊltɪd* |faulty *fəʊltɪ*
 faultfinding *fəʊlt,fɪndɪŋ*
 faun *fəʊn* |fauna *fəʊnə*
 Fauntleroy *fəʊntlə,rɔɪ*, *fəʊnt-*, *fəʊnt-*
 Fauquier *fə'kɪr*; ES -*kɪə(r)*, S+*-kəə(r)*
 Faust *fəʊst* |Faustian *fəʊstɪən*, *fəʊ-*
 Faustus *fəʊstəs* |Faustus's *fəʊstəsɪz*
 faux pas *fə'pɑ* |*pl* -*pas* (*Fr pl* -*pa*)
 Faversham *fævəʃəm*; ES *fævə-*
 favor *fevə*; ES *fevə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing *fevrɪŋ*,
fevərɪŋ |-able *fevrəbl*, *fevərəbl* |-bly -blɪ
 favorite *fevrɪt*, *fevərɪt* |-tism -ɪzəm
 Fawcett *fəʊsɪt*
 Fawkes *fəʊks* |Fawkes's *fəʊksɪz*
 fawn *fəʊn* |fawned *fəʊnd*
 fay *fe*
 Fayal *fə'vəl*
 Fayum *fə'jum*
 faze *fez* |fazes *fəzɪz* |fazed *fezd*—*less prop-*
erly spelt *feaze*
 feal *'turf* *fil*
 fealty *fɪəltɪ*, *fɪltɪ*
 fear *fɪr*; ES *fɪə(r)*, S+*fəə(r)*, *fɪjə(r)*, *fjəə(r)*; |-ful
 -*fəl* |-fully -*fəh*, -*flɪ*
 fearmought *fɪr,nɔt*; ES *fɪə-*, S+*fəə-*, *fɪjə-*,
fjəə-
 fearsome *fɪrsəm*; ES *fɪəsəm*, S+*fəə-*, *fɪjə-*,
fjəə-
 feaſance *fɪzɪs*
 feasibility *fɪzə'bɪlətl*
 feasible *fɪzəbl* |-bly -blɪ
 feast *fɪst* |feasted *fɪstɪd*
 feat *fɪt*
 feather *fedeə*; ES *fedeə(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
fedeərɪŋ, *fedeɪnɪŋ*
 featherbrain *fedeə,bren*; ES *fedeə-*; |-ed -d
 featherhead *fedeə,hed*; ES *fedeə-*; |-ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *ˈpɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *bæθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

featherstitch 'fɛðə'stɪʃ; ES 'fɛðə-; |-es -ɪz
|-ed -t
featherweight 'fɛðə,wet; ES 'fɛðə-
feathery 'fɛðəri, 'fɛðri
feature 'fɪʃə; ES 'fɪʃə(r); |-d -d
feaze 'feəzə' fɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d, cf faze
febrifuge 'febri,fjuːdʒ, -fɪudʒ |-s -ɪz
febrile 'fɪbrəl, 'feb-
February 'februəri, 'febjuəri, -əri—*Loss of
r in 'febjuəri is due to dissimilation and the
influence of 'dʒænjuəri (§121).*
feces 'fɪsɪz
feckless 'feklɪs
feculence 'fekjʊləns |-lent -lənt
fecund 'fɪkənd, 'fek-, -ənd
fecundate 'fɪkəndet, 'fek- |-d -ɪd
fecundity fr'kændəti
fed fɛd
federacy 'fedərəsi
federal, F- 'fedərəl, 'fedrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ist -ɪst
federalize 'fedərəlaɪz, 'fedrəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
federate *n, adj* 'fedərət, 'fedrɪt
federate, *v* 'fedəret |-d -ɪd
federation ,fedə'reɪʃən
fedora, F- fr'dorə, -'dərə; S -'dorə
fee fi |*past & pple* feed fɪd
feeble 'fɪbl̩| |-bly -blɪ |-bler -blɜ; ES -blɜ(r);
|-blest -blɪst
feeble-minded 'fɪbl̩'maɪndɪd ('feeble-,minded
'man)
feed *past & pple* of fee fɪd
feed *v* fɪd |fed fɛd
feedback 'fɪd,bæk
feel fil |felt fɛlt
feere 'mate' arch. fɪr; ES fɪə(r), S +fɛə(r)
fee-simple 'fi'sɪmp|
feet fit
feeze fɪz |freezes 'fɪzɪz |-d -d
feign fen |feigned fend |edly -ɪdli
feint fent |fainted 'fentɪd
feldspar 'feld,spɑr, 'fel-; ES -,spɑ:(r), E+
-,spɑ:(r)
Felicia fə'liʃiə, -ʃə
felicitate fə'lɪsə,tet |-tated -,tetɪd
felicitation fə,lɪsə'teɪʃən
felicity fə'lɪsəti |-tous -təs
feline 'fɪlɪn
Felix 'fɪlɪks |-s -ɪz
fell *past* of fall fɛl

fell *n, v, adj* fɛl |felled fɛld
fella 'felə |*Arab pl* -ahin, -aheen ,felə'hɪn
fellow fɛl, 'fɛlə |*Arab* -ahin, -aheen ,felə'hɪn
fellow fɛl, 'fɛlə |*OE* -ahin, -aheen ,felə'hɪn
felloe 'wheeler rim' 'felə, -ə—Felloe, *mainly
Brit, comes from the OE pl felga; cf felly.*
fellow fɛl, 'fɛlə |*OE* -ahin, -aheen ,felə'hɪn
felly 'wheeler rim' 'felɪ—Felly, *Am and Brit,
comes from the OE dative sg felge; cf felloe.*
felly *adv* 'cruelly' 'felɪ, 'felɪ
felon 'felən |-y -ɪ |-lonious fə'lɒniəs, fə-
felsesite 'felsəst
felspar 'fel,spɑr; ES -,spɑ:(r), E+ -,spɑ:(r)
felt *past & pple* of feel fɛlt
felt *n, v* fɛlt |felted 'feltɪd
felucca fə'lʌkə, fə-
female 'fɪməl
feme fɛm
feme covert 'fɛm'kʌvərt; ES -'kʌvərt
feme sole 'fɛm'səʊl
feminity 'fɛməniəti |-neity ,fɛmə'niəti
feminie 'fɛməni
feminine 'fɛməni:n |feminineness 'fɛməni:nəs
femininity ,fɛmə'ni:ti
feminism 'fɛmə'nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst
femme de chambre *Fr* fəmdə'ʃɑ:br
femoral 'fɛməərəl
femur 'fɪmə; ES -mə(r); |-s -z |-mora 'fɛməərə
fen fɛn
fence fɛns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
fencible 'fɛnsəbl̩|
fend fɛnd |fended 'fɛndɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
Fénelon 'fɛnəl,ən, -,ən (*Fr* fɛn'lɔ̃)
Fenian 'fɪniən, -nɪən |-ism -ɪzəm
fennel 'fɛn|
Fennimore 'fɛnə,mɔr, -,mɔr; ES -,mɔə(r),
E+ -,mɔə(r)
fenny 'fɛni
Fenton 'fɛntən
fenugreek 'fɛnju,gri:k
feod fjuːd, frud |-al -] |-ary -əri
feodality fjuː'dæləti, frud-
feoff fɛf, fɪf |-ed -t
feoffee fɛf'i, fɪf'i
feoffor 'fɛfə, 'fɪfə; ES -ə(r); (fɛf'i ən fɛf'ɔr)
feracious fə'reɪʃəs, fə-
feral 'fɪrəl
Ferber 'fɜ:bə; ES 'fɜ:bə(r), 'fɜ:bə(r)
fer-de-lance *Fr* fɛrdə'lɑ:s
Ferdinand 'fɜ:dn,ænd; ES 'fɜ:d-, 'fɜ:d-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fruz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

fere 'mate' arch. **fır**; ES **fə**(r), S+**fə**(r)
 feretory **fə**rə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 Ferguson, -sson **fɜ**ːgəsən; ES **fɜ**g-, **fɜ**g-
 Feringi **fə**'rɪŋɡɪ
 ferly **fɜ**lɪ, **fɜ**rlɪ; ES **fɜ**lɪ, **fɜ**ərlɪ, **fɜ**lɪ
 ferment *n* **fɜ**ːmɛnt; ES **fɜ**-, **fɜ**-
 ferment *v* **fɜ**ːmɛnt; ES **fə**-; | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbɪ|
 fermentation **fɜ**ːmən'teʃən, -mɛn-; ES **fɜ**-,
fɜ-
 fern **fɜ**n; ES **fɜ**n, **fɜ**n; | -ery -əri, -rɪ
 ferocious **fə**'rɔʃəs, **fɪ**-, *emph.* + **fɪ**'rɔʃəs
 ferocity **fə**'rəsəti, **fɪ**-; ES + -rɔs-
 Ferrara **fə**'rərə, **fə**- (*It* **fə**'rərə)
 ferrate **fə**ˈrɛt | -d -ɪd
 ferret **fə**ˈrɛt | -ed -ɪd
 ferriage **fə**ˈrɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 ferric **fə**ˈrɪk
 ferrite **fə**ˈrɪt
 ferroconcrete **fə**ˈrɔkənkrɪt, -kən'krɪt; ES +
 -ɒn-
 ferromagnetic **fə**ˈrɔmæg'nɛtɪk
 ferrous **fə**ˈrɔs
 ferruginous **fə**'rʊdʒɪnəs, **fə**-
 ferrule 'ring' **fə**ˈrʊl | -d -d
 ferry **fə**ˈrɪ | -ied -d | -boat -bɔt
 fertile **fɜ**ˈtɪl; ES **fɜ**ˈtɪl, **fɜ**ˈtɪl; | -tilely -tɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ
 fertility **fɜ**ˈtɪləti; ES **fɜ**-, **fɜ**-
 fertilization **fɜ**ˈtɪlə'zeɪʃən, -arɪ'z-; ES **fɜ**ˈt-,
fɜˈt-
 fertilize **fɜ**ˈtɪlaɪz; ES **fɜ**ˈt-, **fɜ**ˈt-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 ferule 'ruler' **fə**ˈrʊl, **fə**ˈrʊl | -d -d
 fervency **fɜ**ˈvɛnsɪ; ES **fɜ**v-, **fɜ**v-; | -ent -ənt
 fervid **fɜ**ˈvɪd; ES **fɜ**vɪd, **fɜ**v-
 fervor **fɜ**və; ES **fɜ**və(r), **fɜ**və(r)
 fescue **fɛ**skju, **fɛ**skru
 Fessenden **fɛ**səndən
 festal **fɛ**stl | -ly -ɪ
 Feste **fɛ**stɪ
 fester **fɛ**stə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing **fɛ**stərɪŋ,
fɛstərɪŋ
 festival **fɛ**stəvɪ|
 festive **fɛ**stɪv | -vity **fɛ**s'tɪvəti
 festoon **fɛ**s'tu:n | -ed -d | -ery -əri
 fetal **fɪ**tɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 fetation **fɪ**'tɛʃən
 fetch **fɛ**tʃ | fetches **fɛ**tʃɪz | fetched **fɛ**tʃt
 fete, fête **fɛ**t | -d -ɪd (*Fr* **fɛ**:t)
 feterita **fɛ**tə'rita
 feticide **fɪ**tə'saɪd | -dal **fɪ**tə'saɪd|

fetid **fɛ**tɪd, **fɪ**tɪd
 fetish, -ich **fɪ**tɪʃ, **fɛ**tɪʃ | -ed -t
 fetlock **fɛ**t'lɔk; ES + -lɔk; | -ed -t
 fetter **fɛ**tə; ES **fɛ**tə(r); | -ed -d
 fettle **fɛ**tɪ | -d -d | -ling **fɛ**tɪŋ, **fɛ**tɪŋ
 fetus **fɪ**təs | -es -ɪz
 Fetzter **fɛ**tstə; ES **fɛ**tstə(r)
 feu **fju**, **fɪ**u | -ed -d
 feud **fju**d, **fɪ**ud | -ist -ɪst
 feudal **fju**dɪ, **fɪ**udɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 | -ly -ɪ
 feudalize **fju**dɪlaɪz, **fɪ**ud- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 feudatory **fju**dətɔrɪ, **fɪ**ud-, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 fever **fɪ**və; ES **fɪ**və(r); | -ed -d | -ing **fɪ**vərɪŋ,
fɪvərɪŋ | -ous -vərəs, -vrəs
 feverfew **fɪ**və'fju, -fɪ; ES **fɪ**və-
 Feversham **fɛ**vəʃəm; ES **fɛ**və-
 few, F- **fju**, **fɪ**u
 Fewkes **fju**ks, **fɪ**uks | -s -ɪz
 fey **fɛ**
 fez, F- **fɛ**z | fezzes **fɛ**zɪz | fezzed **fɛ**zd
 fiacre **fɪ**'akə; ES -'akə(r); (*Fr* **fj**akɛ)
 fiancé **fɪ**ən'se, **fɪ**ən'se, **fɪ**'anse (*Fr* **fj**ɑ̃'se)
 fiancée *pron. like* fiancé
 Fianna Fáil **fɪ**ənə'faɪl, -'faɪl
 fiasco **fɪ**'æsko
 fiat **fɪ**ət, **fə**ət | -ed -ɪd
 fib **fɪ**b | fibbed **fɪ**bd
 fiber, -bre **fə**ɪbə; ES **fə**ɪbə(r); | -ed, -d -d
 fibril **fə**ɪbrəl, -brɪl | -led -d
 fibrin **fə**ɪbrɪn | -ation **fə**ɪbrɪ'neɪʃən
 fibrinogen **fə**ɪbrɪnədʒən, -dʒən
 fibroid **fə**ɪbrɔɪd | fibrous **fə**ɪbrəs
 fibster **fɪ**bstə; ES **fɪ**bstə(r)
 fibula **fɪ**bjələ | -s -z | -lae -li
 Fichte **fɪ**xtə | -tean -tɪən | -teanism -tɪənɪzəm
 fichu **fɪ**ʃu, -fju, -fju (*Fr* **fɪ**'ʃy)
 fickle **fɪ**kɪ|
 fico **fɪ**ko
 fictile **fɪ**ktɪl, -tɪl
 fiction **fɪ**ksɪən | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪlɪ
 fictitious **fɪ**k'tɪʃəs | fictive **fɪ**ktɪv
 fid **fɪ**d | fidded **fɪ**dɪd
 fiddle **fɪ**dɪ | -d -d | -ling **fɪ**dɪŋ, **fɪ**dɪŋ
 fiddle-dee-dee **fɪ**dɪ'di'di, **fɪ**dɪ'dɪ'di
 fiddle-faddle **fɪ**dɪ'fædɪ | -d -d | -ling -dɪŋ,
 -dɪŋ
 fiddlehead **fɪ**dɪ'hɛd
 fiddler **fɪ**dɪlə, **fɪ**dɪlə; ES -ər

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **pɪ**trɪ (§6) | rate **rɛ**t | yet **jɛ**t | sang **sæ**ŋ | angry **æ**ŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath **bæ**θ; E **ba**θ (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑ**r | watch **wɔ**tʃ, **wɒ**tʃ (§12) | jaw **dʒ**ə | gorge **ɡ**ɑ:dʒ | go **ɡ**ə

fiddlestick **'fɪd**lɪstɪk
 Fidele **fɪ**'dɪli
 Fidelia **fɪ**'dɪljə, -lɪə
 Fidelio **fɪ**'dɛliə, -ljo
 fidelity **fai**'dɛləti, fə-
 fidget **'fɪdʒɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 fiducial **fɪ**'duʃəl, -'dru-, -'dju- |-ly -ɪ
 fiduciary **fɪ**'duʃɪəri, -'dru-, -'dju-, -fəri
 fie **fai** |fie-fie *adj*, *v* **'fai**,**fai** |-d -d
 fief **fɪf**
 field, F- **fɪld** |-ed -ɪd
 fieldfare **'fɪld**,**fɛr**, -fær; E -fɛə(r), ES -fæə(r)
 Fielding **'fɪldɪŋ**
 fieldpiece **'fɪld**,**pɪs** |-s -ɪz
 fiend **fɪnd** |fiends **fɪndz**, **fɪnz**
 fierce **fɪrs**; ES **fɪəs**, S+fɛəs, fjɛəs
 fiery **'fai**ri, **'fai**əri
 Fiesole **fɪ**'ezəli (*It* **'fjɛ:**zələ)
 fiesta **fɪ**'estə (*Sp* **'fjɛstə**)
 fife, F- **fai**f |-d -t |-shire -**fɪr**, -fɜ; ES -**fɪ**ə(r),
 -fɔ(r)
 fifteen **fɪf**'tɪn, **'fɪf**'tɪn ('fɪf,teen 'men)
 fifteenth **fɪf**'tɪnθ, **'fɪf**- |ths -θs
 fifth **fɪf**θ |-ths -θs
 fifty **'fɪftɪ** |-tieth -**tɪn**θ |-fold -'fɒld ('fɪftɪ,fold
 'loss)
 fig **fɪg**
 Figaro **'fɪgə**,ro (*Fr* **fɪgə**'ro)
 fight **fai**t |fought **fɒt**
 figment **'fɪgmənt** |figmental **fɪg**'mentl
 figurate *adj* **'fɪgjərɪt**
 figurate *v* **'fɪgjə**,ret |-d -ɪd
 figuration **'fɪgjə**'reɪʃən
 figurative **'fɪgjərətɪv**, **'fɪgərətɪv**, **'fɪgrətɪv**
 figure **'fɪgjə**, **'fɪgɜ**; ES -ə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -gjəriŋ, -gəriŋ, -griŋ—*In America* **'fɪgɜ**,
 -ə(r) *is less freq.*
 figurehead **'fɪgjə**,hɛd, **'fɪgɜ**-; ES **'fɪgjə**-, -gə-
 figurine **'fɪgjə**'rɪn
 Fiji **'fɪdʒi** |Fijian **fɪ**'dʒiən, **'fɪdʒiən**
 filament *n* **'fɪləmənt** |filimented **'fɪləməntɪd**
 filament *v* **'fɪlə**,mənt |-ed -ɪd
 filar **'fai**lə; ES -lə(r)
 filbert **'fɪlbət**; ES **'fɪlbət**
 filch **fɪltʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 file **fai**l |filed **fai**ld
 filet *'fillet* **'fɪlt** |fileted **'fɪltɪd**
 filet de sole *Eng* **'fɪləv**'sol, *Fr* **fɪl** d'sɔl
 filet mignon **fɪ**'le min'jɔ̃ (*Fr* **fɪl** mɪ'jɔ̃)

filial **'fɪ**liəl, -ljləl |-ly -ɪ
 filiate **'fɪ**li,et |-d -ɪd |-tion **'fɪ**li'eɪʃən
 filibuster **'fɪ**lə,bʌstɜ; ES -,bʌstə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -,bʌstəriŋ, -triŋ
 filibusterer **'fɪ**lə'bʌstərə; ES -rə(r); |-terism
 -tə,rɪzəm |-terous -tərəs, -trəs
 filiform **'fɪ**lə,fɔrm, **'fai**lə-; ES -,fɔəm
 filigree **'fɪ**lə,gri |-d -d
 filing **'fai**lɪŋ
 Filipino **'fɪ**lə'pɪno [*fem* -pina -'pɪnə, -ɑ
 fill **fɪl** |filled **fɪld**
 fillet **'fɪlt** |filleted **'fɪltɪd**
 fillip **'fɪləp** |filliped **'fɪləpt**
 Fillmore **'fɪlmɔr**, -mɔ; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 filly **'fɪl**
 film **fɪlm** |filmed **fɪlm**d
 filose **'fai**ləs
 filter **'fɪltə**; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪltəriŋ**,
'fɪltɪŋ
 filterable **'fɪltərəb**l, **'fɪltrəb**l
 filth **fɪl**θ |-ths -θs |-y -ɪ |filthily **'fɪl**θəli
 filtrable **'fɪltrəb**l
 filtrate *n* **'fɪltret**, **'fɪltrɪt**
 filtrate *v* **'fɪltret** |-d -ɪd |-tion **fɪl**'treɪʃən
 fin **fɪn** |finned **fɪnd**
 finable **'fai**nəb|
 finagle **fə**'neɪgl| -nagler -'neɪglə; ES -lə(r)
 final **'fai**n| |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ
 finale **fɪ**'nɑli (*It* **fɪ**'nɑ:le)
 finality **fai**'næləti
 finance **fə**'næns, **'fai**næns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 financial **fə**'nænsjəl, **fai**'nænsjəl |-ly -ɪ
 financier **'fai**nən'sɪr, **'fai**nən-; ES -'sɪə(r);
 |-ed -d
 finback **'fɪn**,bæk
 finch **fɪntʃ** |finches **'fɪntʃɪz** |finched **fɪntʃt**
 Finchley **'fɪntʃli**
 find **fɪnd** |found **fau**nd
 fin de siècle *Fr* **fæ**də'sjek|
 Findlay **'fɪn**li, *less freq.* **'fɪndli**
 fine **fai**n |fined **fai**nd |fineness **'fai**nnɪs
 fineable **'fai**nəb|
 finery **'fai**nəri
 finespun **'fai**n'spʌn ('fine,spʌn 'theory)
 finesse **fə**'nes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Fingal **'fɪŋg**l
 finger **'fɪŋgɜ**; ES **'fɪŋg**ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing **'fɪŋ**-
 gəriŋ, **'fɪŋg**riŋ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tu**θ |further **'fɜ**ðə; ES **'fɜ**ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju**zɪŋ |fuse **fju**z, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪ**ʒən |Eden **'ɪd**n |cradle **'kred**l |keep 'em **'ki**pɪŋ

fingerer ˈfɪŋgəɹə; ES -rə(ɹ)
 fingerling ˈfɪŋgəlɪŋ; ES ˈfɪŋgə-
 fingernail ˈfɪŋgəˈneɪl; ˈfɪŋgəˈnel; ES -gə-
 fingerprint ˈfɪŋgəˈprɪnt; ES ˈfɪŋgə-; | -ed -ɪd
 finial ˈfɪniəl; ˈfɪniəl
 finical ˈfɪnɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 finicking ˈfɪnɪkɪŋ | -cky -kɪ
 finikin ˈfɪnɪkɪn
 finis ˈfɪnɪs | finises ˈfɪnɪsɪz | + ˈfɪnɪs
 finish ˈfɪnɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Finistère *Fr* ˈfɪnɪsˈtɛːr
 Finisterre ˈfɪnɪsˈtɛːr; ES -ˈtɛə(ɹ)
 finite ˈfɪnɪt
 finitude ˈfɪnəˈtjuːd; ˈfɪnə-, -, ˈtuːd, -, ˈtuːd
 Finland ˈfɪnlənd
 finland ˈhome of fishˈ ˈfɪnlænd
 Finlay ˈfɪnlɪ | Finley ˈfɪnlɪ
 Finn ˈfɪn | -ish -ɪʃ
 finnan haddie ˈfɪnənˈhædi
 finny ˈfɪni
 fiord ˈfjɔːd; ˈfjɔːd; ES ˈfjɔəd, E+ˈfjɔəd
 fipple ˈfɪpəl
 fir ˈfɜː; ES ˈfɜ(ɹ), ˈfɜː; | -ry -ɪ
 fire ˈfaɪə; ES ˈfaɪə(ɹ); | -d -d | -ring ˈfaɪərɪŋ
 firearm ˈfaɪəˈɑːm; ES -, ˈɑːm, E+-, ˈɑːm
 fireball ˈfaɪəˌbɔːl; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebird ˈfaɪəˌbɜːd; ES ˈfaɪəˌbɜːd, ˈfaɪəˌbɜːd
 firebox ˈfaɪəˌbɒks; ES ˈfaɪəˌbɒks, -, ˌbɒks; | -es
 -ɪz
 firebrand ˈfaɪəˌbrænd; ES ˈfaɪə-; | -ed -ɪd
 firebreak ˈfaɪəˌbrek; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebrick ˈfaɪəˌbrɪk; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firebug ˈfaɪəˌbʌg; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firecracker ˈfaɪəˌkrækə; ES ˈfaɪəˌkrækə(ɹ)
 fireclamp ˈfaɪəˌdæmp; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firedog ˈfaɪəˌdɔːg, -, ˌdɔːg; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firedrake ˈfaɪəˌdrek; ES ˈfaɪə-
 fire-eater ˈfaɪəˌɪtə; ES ˈfaɪəˌɪtə(ɹ)
 firefang ˈfaɪəˌfæŋ; ES ˈfaɪə-; | -ed -d
 firefly ˈfaɪəˌflaɪ; ES ˈfaɪə-
 fireguard ˈfaɪəˌɡɑːd; ES ˈfaɪəˌɡɑːd, E+-, ˌɡɑːd
 firelock ˈfaɪəˌlɒk; ES ˈfaɪəˌlɒk, -, ˌlɒk
 fireman ˈfaɪəˌmæn; ES ˈfaɪəˌmæn; | -men -mæn
 fireplace ˈfaɪəˌpleɪs; ES ˈfaɪə-; | -s -ɪz
 fireproof *adj* ˈfaɪəˌpruːf; ES ˈfaɪə-; (ˈfire,proof
 ˈvault)
 fireproof *v* ˈfaɪəˌpruːf; ES ˈfaɪə-; | -ed -t
 fireside ˈfaɪəˌsaɪd; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firetrap ˈfaɪəˌtræp; ES ˈfaɪə-

firewarden ˈfaɪəˌwɔːdn; ES ˈfaɪəˌwɔːdn
 firewater ˈfaɪəˌwɔːtə, -, ˌwɔːtə, -, ˌwɔːtə; ES
 ˈfaɪə-, -tə(ɹ)
 firewood ˈfaɪəˌwʊd; ES ˈfaɪə-
 firework ˈfaɪəˌwɜːk; ES ˈfaɪəˌwɜːk, -, ˌwɜːk;
 | -s -s
 firkin ˈfɜːkɪn; ES ˈfɜːkɪn, ˈfɜː-; | -ed -d -
 firm ˈfɜːm; ES ˈfɜːm, ˈfɜːm; | -ed -d
 firmament ˈfɜːməmənt; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-
 firman ˈfɜːmən, ˈfəˈmən; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-, ˈfə-
 Firman *pers. name* ˈfɜːmən; ES ˈfɜːm-, ˈfɜːm-
 first ˈfɜːst; ES ˈfɜːst, ˈfɜːst
 first-born ˈfɜːstˈbɔːn; ES ˈfɜːstˈbɔːn, ˈfɜːst-
 ˈbɔːn
 first-class ˈfɜːstˈklæs; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-,
 E+-ˈklas, -ˈklæs; (ˈfirst-,class ˈfɜː)
 firsthand ˈfɜːstˈhænd; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-
 firstling ˈfɜːstlɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːst-, ˈfɜːst-
 firstly ˈfɜːstli; ES ˈfɜːstli, ˈfɜːstli
 first-rate ˈfɜːsˈtreɪt, ˈfɜːstˈreɪt; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 firth ˈfɜːθ; ES ˈfɜːθ, ˈfɜːθ; | -ths -θs
 fisc ˈfɪsk
 fiscal ˈfɪskəl | -ly -ɪ
 fish ˈfɪʃ | fishes ˈfɪʃɪz | fished ˈfɪʃt
 fisher, F- ˈfɪʃə; ES ˈfɪʃə(ɹ); | -man, -men -mæn
 fishery ˈfɪʃəri
 fishhook ˈfɪʃˌhʊk, ˈfɪʃvʊk
 fishmonger ˈfɪʃˌmʌŋgə; ES -, ˌmʌŋgə(ɹ)
 fishwife ˈfɪʃˌwaɪf | -s -s, -vz | -wives -, ˌwaɪvz
 fishy ˈfɪʃɪ
 fisk, F- ˈfɪsk
 fissile ˈfɪsəl, ˈfɪsɪl
 fissure ˈfɪʃən | -ed -d
 fissure ˈfɪʃə; ES ˈfɪʃə(ɹ); | -d -d
 fist ˈfɪst | fisted ˈfɪstɪd | -ic -ɪk | -ical -ɪkəl
 fisticuff ˈfɪstɪˌkʌf | -ed -t
 fistula ˈfɪstʃʊlə | -s -z | -lae -, ˌli
 fit ˈfɪt | fitted ˈfɪtɪd
 Fitch ˈfɪtʃ | Fitch's ˈfɪtʃɪz
 fitchew ˈfɪtʃu, ˈfɪtʃu
 fitful ˈfɪtʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 fitting ˈfɪtɪŋ
 Fitzgerald ˈfɪtsˌdʒerəld
 FitzGerald *Eng poet* ˈfɪtsˌdʒerəld
 Fitzhugh ˈfɪtsˌhju, -ˈhu (ˈFitzˌhugh ˈLee)
 Fitzsimmons ˈfɪtsˌsɪmənz, ˈfɪtsˌsɪ- | -s -ɪz
 Fitzwalter ˈfɪtsˌwɔːltə; ES -, ˌwɔːltə(ɹ)
 Fitzwater ˈfɪtsˌwɔːtə, -, ˌwɔːtə, -, ˌwɔːtə; ES
 -tə(ɹ); *formerly* Fitzwalter

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate reɪ | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far ˈfɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

Fiume *It* 'fju:me

five **farv** |-r 'farvø; ES -vø(r)

fivefold *adj*, *adv* 'farv'fold ('five,fold 'loss)

fivepence 'farvpøns, *now less freq.* 'fipøns

fivepenny 'farv,pøni, -pøni

fix **fiks** |fixes 'fiksiz |fixed, fixt **fikst** |-edly
-rdlr

fixate 'fikset |-d -rd |-tion fiks'eføn

fixative 'fiksøtrv

fixity 'fiksøti

fixt **fikst**

fixture 'fiksstfø; ES 'fiksstfø(r)

fizgig 'fiz,grig

fizz **fiz** |-es -iz |-ed -d |-y -i

fizzle 'fiz| |-d -d |-ling 'fizliŋ, 'fiz|liŋ

fjord **fjord**, fjørd; ES fjøød, E+ fjjøød

flabbergast 'flæbø,græst; ES 'flæbø-; |-ed -rd

flabby 'flæbr

flabellum flø'beləm |-bella -'belø

flaccid 'flæksid |-ity flæk'sidøti

flag **flæg** |flagged flægd

flagellant 'flædʒələnt, flø'dʒələnt

flagellate 'flædʒələt |-d -rd

flageolet 'flædʒələt

flaggy 'flægr

flagitious flø'dʒifəs

flagman 'flægman |-men -møn

flagon 'flægøn

flagrancy 'flægrens| |flagrant 'flægrent

flagship 'flæg,ʃip

Flagstad 'flægstæd

flagstaff, F- 'flæg,stæf; E+-,staf, -,staf; |-s
-s—*The pl flagstaves -stevz is rare in America.*

flagstone 'flæg,ston

Flaherty 'flæøtri; ES 'flæ-øtri

flail flel |flailed fæld

flair flær, flær; E flæø(r), ES flæø(r); |-ed -d

flake flæk |flaked flækt |flaky 'flekr

flam flæm |flammed flæmd

flambeau 'flæmbo |-beaux *or* -beaus -boz

flamboyance flæm'bojəns |-cy -i |-ant -ønt

flame flem |flamed flæmd

flame-color 'flem,kələ; ES -,kələø(r); |-ed -d

flamingo flø'miŋgø, flæ-

Flaminius flø'miniəs, -niəs |-s -iz

flan *pastry* flæn (*Fr* flɔ̃)

Flanders 'flændəz; ES 'flændøz; |-s -iz

flange flændʒ |-s -iz |-d -d

flank flæŋk |flanked flæŋkt

flannel 'flæn| |-ed -d

flannelette, -let 'flæn|'let

flap flæp |flapped flæpt

flapdoodle 'flæp,dud|

flapjack 'flæp,dʒæk

flapper 'flæpø; ES 'flæpø(r); |-ed -d

flare flær, flær; E flæø(r), ES flæø(r); |-d -d

flare-up 'flær,ʌp, 'flær,ʌp; S 'flær,ʌp

flash flæʃ |flashes 'flæʃiz |flashed flæʃt

flashboard 'flæʃ,bord, -,bord; ES -,boød,

E+ -,boød

flashlight 'flæʃ,laɪt |-ed -rd

flask flæsk; E+ flask, flæsk

flat flæt |flatted 'flætid

flatboat 'flæt,bot

flatcar 'flæt,kar; ES -,kə(r), E+ -,kə(r)

flatfish 'flæt,fiʃ |-es -iz

flat-footed 'flæt'fʊtid ('flat-footed 'way)

flathead, F- 'flæt,hed

flatiron 'flæt,aiən, -,aɪn; ES -,ai-ən, -,aiən

flatten 'flætn |-ed -d |-ing 'flætniŋ, -tniŋ

flatter 'flætə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'flætəriŋ,

'flætriŋ

flattery 'flætəri, 'flætri

flatulence 'flætʃələns |-cy -i |-lent -lənt

flatus 'flætəs |-es -iz

flatways 'flæt,wəz |flatwise 'flæt,wəiz

flaunt flənt, flənt, flant |-ed -rd

flauntily 'fləntli, 'flənt-, 'flant-

flautist 'fləutist

Flavius 'flævios, -vjəs |-s -iz

flavor 'flævø; ES -vø(r); |-ing 'flævriŋ, -vøriŋ

flaw flø |flawed flød |-less -ləs |-y 'flø-i

flax flæks |flaxes 'flæksiz |-ed -t |-en -ŋ

flaxseed 'flæks,sid, 'flæk,sid

flay fle |flayed flæd

flea fli |-bane -,ben |-bite -,bait

flea-bitten 'fli,bitŋ

Fleance 'fliəns |-s -iz

Fleay fle

fleck flæk |flecked flækt

Flecknoe 'flækno

flection 'flækʃən |-al -l

fled *past & ppt of flee* flæd

ledge flædʒ |-s -iz |-d -d |-dgling, -dgeling
-liŋ

flee fli |fled flæd

fleece flis |fleeces 'flisiz |fleeceed flist

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
using 'juziŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'viʒən |Eden 'idən |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

fleece 'gibe' **flee**; ES **flee**(r), S+**flee**(r); |-ed -d
 fleece 'one who flees' **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 fleet **flee** |fleece| **flee**
 Fleming **flee** |Flemish| **flee**
 fence, fence **flee** |-s -iz |-d -t
 flesh **flee** |fleshy| **flee** |fleshed| **flee**
 fleshy **flee** |fleshy| **flee**
 fleshpot **flee**, **pot**; ES+**pot**
 fletch **flee** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 fletcher **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 Fletcherism **flee**, **ism** |-rite -**ism**
 Fletcherize **flee**, **ize** |-s -iz |-d -d
 fleur-de-lis **flee**, **li**, **lis**; ES **flee**, **flee**; |**pl**
 -lis -**ize** or -lises -**ize**
 flew 'dog's lip' **flee**, **flee** |-s -z |-ed -d
 flew *past of fly* **flee**, **flee**
 flex **flee** |flexes| **flee** |flexed| **flee**
 flexibility **flee**, **ility**
 flexible **flee** ||-bly -**ble**
 flexion **flee** |-al -|
 Flexner **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 flexor **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 flexure **flee**; ES **flee**(r); |-xuous -**flexure**
 fibbertigibbet, F- **flee**, **ibbet**; ES **flee**-
 flick **flee** |flicked| **flee**
 flicker **flee**; ES **flee**(r); |-ed -d |-ing
flee, **flee**
 flier **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 flies **flee**
 flight **flee** |-y -**ly**
 flimflam **flee**, **flee** |-med -d
 flimsy **flee**
 finch **flee** |finches| **flee** |-ed -t
 flinder **flee**; ES **flee**(r)
 fling **flee** |flung| **flee**
 flint, F- **flee** |flinted| **flee**
 flintlock **flee**, **lock**; ES+**lock**
 Flintshire **flee**, **shire**; ES -**flee**(r), -**flee**(r)
 flip **flee** |flipped| **flee**
 flippancy **flee** |-ant -**ant**
 flirt **flee**; ES **flee**, **flee**; |-ed -d
 flirtatious **flee**, **ous**; ES **flee**, **flee**
 flit **flee** |flitted| **flee**
 flitch **flee** |flitches| **flee** |-ed -t
 flite **flee** |-d -d |-ting| **flee**
 fitter **flee**; ES **flee**(r); |-ed -d
 flivver **flee**; ES **flee**(r); |-ed -d |-ing
flee, **flee**
 float **flee** |floated| **flee** |-age -**age**

floatation **flee**, **ation**
 float **flee**; ES+**flee**
 floccose **flee**, **ose**; ES+**flee**-
 flocculence **flee**, **ence**; ES+**flee**-
 flock **flee**; ES+**flee**; |-ed -t
 Flodden **flee**; ES+**flee**
 floe **flee**
 flog **flee**, **flog**, **flog** |-ged -d
 flood **flee** |flooded| **flee** |-gate -**gate**
 floodlight **flee**, **light** |-ed -d
 floor **flee**, **floor**; ES **flee**(r), E+**flee**(r)
 floorcloth **flee**, **cloth**, **floor**, **floor**; ES **flee**-
 E+**flee**-; |-ths -**ths**, -**ths**
 flooring **flee**, **flooring**; S **flee**
 floorwalker **flee**, **walker**, **floor**; ES **flee**, **walker**,
 E+**flee**-
 flop **flee**; ES+**flee**; |-ped -t |-py -**py**
 Flora **flee**, **flora**; S **flee**
 floral **flee**, **floral**; S **flee**
 Florala **flee**, **floral**, **floral**
 Florence **flee**, **floral**, **floral** |-**al** -**al** |-entire
al, **tin**
 flores **flee**, **floral**; S **flee**
 florescence **flee**, **floral**, **floral**; S **flee**; |-nt -**nt**
 Floresville **flee**, **floral**, **floral**; S **flee**, S+**flee** |-**al**
 floriculture **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**; ES **flee**-
floral, E+**flee**-
 florid **flee**, **floral**, **floral**
 Florida **flee**, **floral**, **floral** |-n -n
 Floridian **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**
 Florimel **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**
 florin **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**
 florist **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**
 Florizel **flee**, **floral**, **floral**, **floral**
 floss **flee**, **floss** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 flota **flee**
 flotage **flee** |-s -iz
 flotation **flee**, **ation**
 flotilla **flee**
 flotsam **flee**; ES+**flee**; *less freq.*
flee (*19c* floatsome)
 founce **flee** |founces| **flee** |-d -t
 founder **flee**; ES -**flee**(r); |-ed -d |-ing
flee, **flee**
 flour **flee**; ES **flee**(r); |-ed -d
 flourish **flee**; ES **flee**, **flee**, **flee**; |-es
 -iz |-ed -t
 flout **flee** |flouted| **flee**
 flow **flee** |flowed| **flee**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity| **pitri** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gɔ**

flower **flauə**, **flaur**; ES **flau-ə(r)**, **flauə(r)**;
|-ed -**d**
flower-de-luce **flaurdri'lus**, -**lus**; ES **flauə-**;
|-s -**iz**
floweret **flaurit**
flowerpot **flaur,pot**; ES **flauə,pot**, -**pot**
flowery **flauri**, **flauəri**
flown **flon**
flu **flu**, **flu**
fluctuate **flaktfʊ,et** |-ated -**etrid** |-ant -**ənt**
fluctuation **flaktfʊ'efən**
flue **flu**, **flu**
Fluellen **flu'elɪn**, -**ən**
fluent **fluənt**, **fluənt** |-ency -**ənsɪ**
fluff **flaf** |fluffed **flaft**
Flügel **fligl** (*Ger* **fl'y:gəl**)
fluid **fluid**, **fluid**
fluidity **flu'ɪdətɪ**, **flu-**
fluke **fluk**, **fluk** |-d -**t** |-ky -**ɪ**
flume, F- **flum**, **flum**
flummery **flʌməri**
flummox **flʌməks** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
flung **flŋ**
flunk **flŋk** |flunked **flŋkt**
fluor **fluə**, **fluə**; ES -**ə(r)**
fluoresce **fluə'res**, **flu-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t** |-nce -**ŋs**
|-nt -**ŋt**
fluoric **flu'orɪk**, **flu-**, -**orɪk**, -**orɪk**
fluorine **fluə,rɪn**, **flu-**, -**rɪn** |-rɪn -**rɪn**
fluorite **fluə,rart** **flu-**
fluoroscope **fluə'skɒp**, **flu-**
furry **flɜ:ɪ**; ES **flɜ:ri**, **flaɪtɪ**, **flɜ:ɪ**
flush **flʌʃ** |flushes **flʌʃɪz** |flushed **flʌʃt**
fluster **flʌstə**; ES **flʌstə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
flʌstərɪŋ, **flʌstrɪŋ**
flustrate **flʌstret** |-terate -**tə,ret**, -**tret** |-d -**ɪd**
flute **flut**, **flut** |-d -**ɪd**
flutter **flʌtə**; ES **flʌtə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
fluty **flutɪ**, **flutɪ**
Fluvanna **flu'vænə**, **flu-**
fluvial **flu'vɪəl**, **flu-**
flux **flʌks** |fluxes **flʌksɪz** |fluxed **flʌkst**
fluxion **flʌkʃən**
fly **flaɪ** |flew **flu**, **flu** |flown **flon**
flyaway **flaɪə,we**
flycatcher **flaɪ,kæʃtə**; ES -**kæʃtə(r)**
flyer **flaɪə**; ES **flaɪ-ə(r)**
flyleaf **flaɪ,lɪf** |-leaves -**lɪvz**
flyproof **flaɪ'pru:f** ('fly,proof 'ointment)

flyspeck **flaɪ,spek** |-ed -**t**
flyte **flaɪt** |-d -**ɪd** |-ting -**ɪŋ**
flytrap **flaɪ,træp**
flyweight **flaɪ,wet**
flywheel **flaɪ,hwɪl**
foal **fɒl** |foaled **fold**
foam **fɒm** |foamed **fɒmd**
f.o.b. **'ef,o'bi**
fob **fəb**; ES+**fɒb**; |-bed -**d**
focal **'fɒk**l |-ly -**ɪ**
focalize **'fɒk**l,aɪz |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
Foch **fɒʃ**, **fɒk** (*Fr* **fɔʃ**, *Ger* **fɒk**)
focus **'fɒkəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |foci **'fɒsər**
fodder **'fɒdə**; ES **'fɒdə(r)**, **'fɒd-**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
-**dərɪŋ**, -**dɪŋ**
foe **fɒ**
foehn **fɛn** (*Ger* **fə:n**)
foeman **'fɒmən** |-men -**mən**
foetal **'fɪt**l |-ism -**ɪzəm**
foetation **fɪ'teɪʃən**
foeticide **'fɪtə,sard** |-dal **'fɪtə'sard**l
foetus **'fɪtəs** |-es -**ɪz**
fog **fɒg**, **fɒg**, **fɒg** |-ged -**d** |-gy -**ɪ**
foghorn **'fɒg,hɔ:n**, **'fɒg-**, **'fɒg-**; ES -**hɔ:n**
foggy **'fɒgɪ**
foible **'fɒɪb**l
foie gras *Fr* **fwa'grɑ**
foil **fɔɪl** |foiled **fɔɪld**
foison **'fɔɪzən**
foist **fɔɪst** |foisted **'fɔɪstɪd**
fold **fold** |folded **'fɒldɪd**
folderol **'fɒldə,rɒl**; ES+**'fɒldə,rɒl**
Folger **'fɒldʒə**; ESUSHES **'fɒldʒə(r)**
foliage **'fɒldʒɪ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
foliate *adj* **'fɒlɪt**, -**ɪt**
foliate *v* **'fɒlɪ,et** |-ated -**etɪd**
folio **'fɒlɪ,o**, -**ljo** |-ed -**d**
folium **'fɒləm** |-s -**z** |-lia -**ə**
folk **fɒk** |-s -**s**; *NEngd*+**fɒks** (*\$46*)
Folkestone **'fɒk,stɒn**, *Brit* **'fɒkstən**
folklore **'fɒk,lɔ:r**, -**lɔ:r**; ES -**lɔ:(r)**, E+-**lɔ:(r)**
folkmoor **'fɒk,mu:t** |folkmoor, -**mot** **'fɒk,mət**
folkway **'fɒk,we**
Follansbee **'fɒlənzbi**; ES+**'fɒl-**
follicle **'fɒlɪkl**; ES+**'fɒl-**
follow **'fɒlə**, -**ə**; ES+**'fɒl-**; |-ed -**d** |-ing -**lɔ:wɪŋ**
follow-up **'fɒlə,ʌp**, **'fɒlə,wʌp**; ES+**'fɒl-**
folly **'fɒli**; ES+**'fɒli**
foment *n* **fɒment**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |to
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

foment *v* fo'ment |-ed -id (fo'ment 'trouble)
 fomentation fo'mən'teʃən, -mən-
 fond fand, fənd
 fondant 'fəndənt, 'fɒn-
 Fond du Lac 'fəndʒə,læk, -dʒu-, 'fəndə-,
 'fɒn-
 fondle 'fəndl, 'fɒn- |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 fondler 'fəndlə, 'fɒn-; ES -lə(r)
 fondue 'fəndu, fən'du, -ɒn- (*Fr* fɔ̃'dy)
 font fant; ES +fɒnt
 Fontaine, La læfan'ten, -fɒn- (*Fr* lafɔ̃'ten)
 Fontainebleau 'fəntɪn,blo, 'fəntɪn'blo, -ɒn-
 (*Fr* fɔ̃'ten'blo)
 fontanel, -lle 'fəntə'næl; ES +,fɒn-
 Foochow 'fu'tʃəu (*Chin* -'dʒo)
 food fud |foodstuff 'fud,stʌf
 fool ful |fooled fuld |-ery -əri
 foolhardy 'ful,hɑ:di; ES -,hɑ:di, E+,-,hɑ:di
 foolish 'fulʃ
 foolproof 'ful'pruf ('fool,proof 'gadget)
 foolscap 'fulz,kæp, *paper often* 'ful,skæp
 foot fʊt |footed 'fʊtɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ing -ɪŋ
 football 'fʊt,bɔl
 footboard 'fʊt,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 footboy 'fʊt,bɔɪ
 footbridge 'fʊt,bɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 foot-candle 'fʊt'kændl
 footfall 'fʊt,fɔl
 footgear 'fʊt,gɪr; ES -,gɪə(r), S+,-,gɪə(r)
 foothill 'fʊt,hɪl
 foothold 'fʊt,hɔld
 footle 'fʊt| |-d -d |-ling 'fʊtlɪŋ, 'fʊtɪŋ
 footlights 'fʊt,lɑ:ts
 footling *adv, adj* 'fʊtlɪŋ
 foot-loose 'fʊt,lʊs
 footman 'fʊtmən |-men -mən
 footmark 'fʊt,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+,-,mɑ:k
 footnote 'fʊt,nɔt |-d -ɪd
 footpad 'fʊt,pæd
 footpath 'fʊt,pæθ; E+,-,pæθ, -,pæθ; |-ths -θz
 foot-pound 'fʊt'paʊnd
 footprint 'fʊt,prɪnt |-ed -ɪd
 footrest 'fʊt,rɛst
 footrope 'fʊt,rɒp
 footsore 'fʊt,sɔr, -,sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+,-,sɔə(r)
 footstep 'fʊt,stɛp
 footstock 'fʊt,stæk; ES +,-,stɒk
 footstool 'fʊt,stul

foot-ton 'fʊt,tən
 footway 'fʊt,we
 footwear 'fʊt,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wæə(r)
 footwork 'fʊt,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 footworm 'fʊt,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔən,
 E+,-,wɔən
 foozle 'fuzl| |-d -d |-ling 'fuzlɪŋ, 'fuzlɪŋ
 fop fɒp; ES +fɒp; |-pery -əri, -ri
 for *stressed* 'fɔr, fɔr; ES 'fɔə(r), fɔə(r); *unstr.*
 fɔ; ES fə(r)
 forage 'fɔrɪdʒ, 'fɑr-, 'fɔr- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Foraker 'fɔrəkə, 'fɑr-, 'fɔr-; ES -kə(r)
 foramen fo'remən |-s -z |foramina fo-
 'ræmənə
 forasmuch 'fɔrəz'mʌtʃ
 foray 'fɔre, 'fɛre, 'fɔre |-ed -d
 forbade fə'bæd; ES fə'bæd
 forbear 'ancestor' 'fɔr,bɛr, -,bær; E 'fɔə,bɛə(r),
 ES -,bæə(r)
 forbear *v* fə'ber, fə-, '-bær; E fə'bɛə(r), fə-,
 ES -'bæə(r); |-bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔə(r),
 E+-'bɔə(r); |-borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES
 -'bɔən, E+-'bɔən; ('bear and 'for,bear)
 forbearance fə'berəns, fə-, -'bærəns; E fɔə-,
 fə-; S fə'bærəns, fə-
 Forbes-Robertson 'fɔrbz'rɒbətʃn; ES 'fɔəbz-
 'rɒbətʃn, -'rɒb-
 forbid fə'bid; ES fə'bid; |-bad, -bade -'bæd
 |-bidden -'bɪdn |-dance -ns
 forbore fə'boʊr, fə-, -'bɔr; ES fə'bɔə(r), fə-,
 E+-'bɔə(r); |-rne -n
 forby, -bye fə'baɪ; ES fə'baɪ
 force fɔrs, fɔr; ES foəs, E+fɔəs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 |-dly -ɪdl
 forceable 'coerceable' 'fɔrsəbl, 'fɔrs-; ES
 'foəs-, E+fɔəs-
 forceful 'fɔrsfʊl, 'fɔrs-; ES 'foəs-, E+fɔəs-;
 |-ly -lɪ
 forcemeat 'fɔrs,mɪt, 'fɔrs-; ES 'foəs-, E+
 'fɔəs-
 forceps 'fɔrsəps; ES 'fɔəsəps
 forcible 'violent' 'fɔrsəbl, 'fɔrs-; ES 'foəs-,
 E+fɔəs-; |-bly -blɪ
 ford, F- ford, fɔrd; ES foəd, E+fɔəd; |-ed -ɪd
 Fordham 'fɔrdəm, 'fɔr-; ES 'foədəm, E+
 'fɔə-
 fordo fɔr'du; ES fɔə-; |-does -'dʌz |-did -'dɪd
 |-done -'dʌn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Fordyce ʋɔrdais; ES ʋɔə-; |-s -ɪz, *Scoll*
 For'dyce
 fore for, fɔr; ES foə(r, E+fɔə(r
 fore-and-aft ʋɔrən'æft, ʋɔr-, -ænd-; E+-'aft,
 -'aft; S ʋɔrən(d)'æft
 forearm *n* ʋɔr,arm, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,ɑ:m,
 E+ ʋɔr-, -ɑ:m
 forearm *v* for'arm, fɔr-; ES for'ɑ:m, E+fɔr-,
 -'ɑ:m; |-ed -d
 forebear 'ancestor' ʋɔr,bɛr, ʋɔr-, -,bɛr; E
 ʋɔə,bɛə(r, ʋɔə-, -,bɛə(r; S ʋɔə,bɛə(r
 forebode for'bod, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-d
 -ɪd |ding -ɪŋ
 forebrain ʋɔr,bren, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 forecast *n* ʋɔr,kæst, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 -,kæst, -,kæst
 forecast *v* for'kæst, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-
 -,kæst, -'kæst; |past -cast, -casted -ɪd
 |acc+ ʋɔr,e,cast(ed)
 forecastle *naut.* ʋɔks], *as sp. pron.* ʋɔr,kæs],
 ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-, -,kæs], -,kæs]
 foreclose for'kloz, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-s
 -ɪz |d -d |-sure -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r
 foredo for'du, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-does
 -'dɔz |-did -'dɪd |-done -'dʌn
 foredoom *n* ʋɔr,dum, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 foredoom *v* for'dum, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 |-ed -d
 forefather ʋɔr,fɑðə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,fɑðə(r,
 E+ ʋɔə-, -,fɑðə(r
 forefend for'fend, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 |-ed -ɪd
 forefinger ʋɔr,fɪŋgə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,fɪŋgə(r,
 E+ ʋɔə-
 forefoot ʋɔr,fut, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;
 |-feet -fɪt—acc+ ʋɔr,e,f-
 foregather for'gæðə, fɔr-; ES foə'gæðə(r,
 E+fɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -'gæðəɪŋ, -'gæðɪŋ
 forego for'go, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-went
 -'went |-gone -'gɔn, -'gɔn, *less freq.* -'gɔn
 foregoing for'go-ɪŋ, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 (ʋɔr,e,go-ɪŋ 'day)
 foregone for'gɔn, fɔr-, -'gɔn; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 (ʋɔr,e,go-ɪŋ con'clusion)
 foreground ʋɔr,'graund, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+
 ʋɔə-
 forehand ʋɔr,hænd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 forehanded ʋɔr'hændɪd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-
 E+ ʋɔə-

forehead ʋɔrɪd, ʋɔr-, ʋɔr-, -əd, ʋɔr,hɛd
 foreign ʋɔrɪn, ʋɔr-, ʋɔr-, -ən |-ness -nɪs
 forejudge for'dʒʌdʒ, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 |-s -ɪz |d -d
 foreknow for'no, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 |-knew -'nju, -'nu, -'nu |-known -'nɔn
 foreknowledge ʋɔr,nəldʒ, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,nə'l-
 -,nɔl-, E+ ʋɔə-; acc+fore'knowledge
 forelady ʋɔr,lɛdɪ, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 foreland ʋɔr,lænd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 foreleg ʋɔr,lɛg, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;
 acc+ ʋɔr,e,lɛg
 forelimb ʋɔr,lɪm, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;
 acc+ ʋɔr,e,lɪm
 forelock ʋɔr,lɔk, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,lɔk, -,lɔk,
 E+ ʋɔə-
 foreman ʋɔr,mən, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;
 |-men -mɛn
 foremost ʋɔr,mæst, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə,mæst,
 E+ ʋɔə-, -,mæst, -,mæst
 foremost ʋɔr,mɔst, ʋɔr-, -mæst; ES ʋɔə-,
 E+ ʋɔə-
 forename ʋɔr,nem, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-;
 |-d -d
 forenoon for'nun, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-;
 (ʋɔr,e,nun 'task)
 forensic fɔr'ɛnsɪk, fo- |al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 foreordain ʋɔr,ɔr'den, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,ɔə'den,
 E+, ʋɔr-; |-ed -d
 foreordinate ʋɔr'ɔrdɪn,et, fɔr-; ES for'ɔərdɪn-
 E+, ʋɔr-; |-d -ɪd
 foreordination ʋɔr,ɔrdɪn'efən, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔr,
 ɔrdɪn-, E+, ʋɔr-
 Forepaugh ʋɔr,pə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 forepaw, F- ʋɔr,pə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 forequarter ʋɔr,kwɔrtə, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-
 -,kwɔrtə(r, E+ ʋɔə-
 forerun for'ran, fɔr-; ES foə'ran, E+fɔə-;
 |-ran -'ræn |p_{ltc} -run -'ran |-ner -ə; ES
 -ə(r; acc+ ʋɔr,e,runner
 foresaid ʋɔr,sæd, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 foresail ʋɔr,sel, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-
 foresee for'si, fɔr-; ES foə-, E+fɔə-; |-saw
 -'sɔ |-seen -'sɪn
 foreshadow *n* ʋɔr,'ʃædo, ʋɔr-, -ə; ES ʋɔə-,
 E+ ʋɔə-
 foreshadow *v* for'ʃædo, fɔr-, -ə; ES foə-,
 E+fɔə-; |-ed -d |-ing -'ʃædəwɪŋ
 foreshank ʋɔr,'ʃæŋk, ʋɔr-; ES ʋɔə-, E+ ʋɔə-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʋɔðə; ES ʋɔðə |custom 'kæstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʋɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

foresheet ʃor,ʃit, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foreshore ʃor,ʃɔːr, ʃɔːr,ʃɔːr; ES ʃoə,ʃoə(r),
E+ ʃəə,ʃəə(r)
foreshorten ʃɔːrʃɔːtɪn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,ʃoətɪn, E+
ʃəə-; |-ed -d |-ing -tʃɔːtɪŋ, -tɪŋ
foreside ʃɔːr,saɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
acct+ ʃɔːr'saɪd
foresight ʃɔːr,saɪt, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foresighted ʃɔːr'saɪtɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+
ʃəə-; (ʃɔːr'saɪtɪd 'act)
foreskin ʃɔːr,skɪn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
forespeak ʃɔːr'spiːk, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
|-spoke -'spɔːk |-spoken -'spɔːkən
forest ʃɔːrɪst, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-, -əst |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ
forestall ʃɔːr'stɔːl, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
|-ed -d
forestation ʃɔːrɪs'teɪʃən, ʃɔːr-, ʃɔːr-
foretaste *n* ʃɔːr'teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foretaste *v* ʃɔːr'teɪst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
|-d -ɪd
foretell ʃɔːr'tel, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-; |-told
-tɔːld
forethink ʃɔːr'tɪŋk, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
|-thought -'θɔːt
forethought *n* ʃɔːr'tɪŋk, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foretime ʃɔːr'taɪm, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foretimed 'tɪmɪd bɪfɔːr' ʃɔːr'taɪmɪd, ʃɔːr-; ES
ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foretaken *n* ʃɔːr'tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-
foretaken *v* ʃɔːr'tɔːkən, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-;
|-ed -d |-ing -'tɔːkənɪŋ, -'tɔːkɪŋ
foretop ʃɔːr,tɔːp, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,tɔːp, -,tɔːp,
E+ ʃəə-
fore-topmast ʃɔːr'tɔːp,mæst, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə'tɔːp-
mæst, -'tɔːp-, E+ ʃəə-, -,mæst, -,mæst
fore-topsail ʃɔːr'tɔːp,sel, *naut.* -sɪ, ʃɔːr-; ES
ʃoə'tɔːp-, -'tɔːp-, E+ ʃəə-
forever ʃɔːr'evə; ES -'evə(r)
forevermore ʃɔːr,evə'mɔːr, -'mɔːr; ES ʃɔːr,evə-
'mɔː(r), E+ -'mɔː(r)
forewarn ʃɔːr'wɔːn, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə'wɔːn, E+
ʃəə-; |-ed -d
forewent *past of forego* ʃɔːr'went, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə-,
E+ ʃəə-
forewoman ʃɔːr,wʊmən, ʃɔːr-, -,wʊm-; ES
ʃoə-, E+ ʃəə-; |-women -,wɪmɪn, -mən—
see woman
foreword ʃɔːr,wɜːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,wɜːd, ʃoə-
wɜːd, E+ ʃəə-

foreyard ʃɔːr,jɑːd, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə,jɑːd, E+
ʃəə-, -jɑːd
Forfar ʃɔːr'fɑː; *loc.* ʃɔːr'fɑː; ES ʃəə'fɑː(r); |-shire
-ʃɪr, -ʃɔː; ES -,ʃɪr(r), -ʃɔː(r)
forfeit ʃɔːr'fɪt; ES ʃəə'fɪt; |-ed -ɪd
forfeiture ʃɔːr'fɪtʃəː; ES ʃəə'fɪtʃəː(r)
forfeite ʃɔːr'fɛnd; ES ʃəə'fɛnd; |-ed -ɪd
forgather ʃɔːr'gæðə; ES ʃəə'gæðə(r); |-ed -d
|-ing -'gæðərɪŋ, -'gæðrɪŋ
forgave ʃɔːr'geɪv; ES ʃəə'geɪv
forge ʃɔːr'dʒ, ʃɔːr'dʒ; ES ʃoə'dʒ, ʃəə'dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d
-d—*The pron. with ə by many who say ford,*
forθ, etc., results from ME double forms
ʃɔːr'dʒə & ʃɔːr'dʒə.
forger ʃɔːr'dʒə, ʃɔːr'dʒə; ES ʃoə'dʒə(r), ʃəə-;
|-y -ɪ—*see* forge
forgot ʃɔːr'gɔːt; ES ʃəə-; |*past* -got -'gɔːt |*pp*tc
-gotten, -got -'gɔːtɪn, -'gɔːt; |ES+ -'gɔːt(ɪn)
forgetful ʃɔːr'gɛtʃəl; ES ʃəə-; |-ly -ɪ
forgetive ʃɔːr'dʒə'tɪv, ʃɔːr-; ES ʃoə'dʒ-, ʃəə'dʒ-
—*see* forge
forget-me-not ʃɔːr'gɛtmiːnɔːt; ES ʃəə'gɛtmiːnɔːt,
-nɔːt
forgettable ʃɔːr'gɛtəbəl; ES ʃəə-
forgive ʃɔːr'geɪv; ES ʃəə-; |-gave -'geɪv |-given
-'geɪvən |-ness -nɪs
forgo ʃɔːr'gɔː; ES ʃəə'gɔː; |-went -'went |-gone
-'gɔːn, -'gɔːn, *less freq.* -'gɔːn
forgot ʃɔːr'gɔːt; ES ʃəə'gɔːt, -'gɔːt; |-ten -tɪn
forjudge ʃɔːr'dʒʌdʒ; ES ʃəə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
fork ʃɔːrk; ES ʃəək; |-ed -t
forked *adj* ʃɔːrkt, ʃɔːrktɪd; ES ʃəək-
forlorn ʃɔːr'lɔːn; ES ʃəə'lɔːn; |-ness -nɪs
form ʃɔːrɪm; ES ʃəəm; |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -lɪ—
The pron. form for the sense 'rank,' 'bench,'
once current in Engd, comes from a ME
variant furme, fourme ʃuːrɪmæ. Cf course.
formaldehyde ʃɔːr'mældeɪd,haɪd; ES ʃəə'mæl-
formalin, F- ʃɔːr'mælɪn; ES ʃəəm-
formalism ʃɔːr'mlɪzəm; ES ʃəəm-; |-ist -ɪst
formality ʃɔːr'mælɪtɪ; ES ʃəə-
formalize ʃɔːr'mlɪz; ES ʃəəm-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
formant ʃɔːr'mænt; ES ʃəəm-
format ʃɔːr'mæt (*Fr* ʃɔːr'ma)
formation ʃɔːr'mɛʃən; ES ʃəə-
formative ʃɔːr'mətɪv; ES ʃəəm-
forme ʃɔːrɪm; ES ʃəəm
former ʃɔːr'mɜː; ES ʃəəmə(r); |-ly -lɪ—
ʃɔːr'mɜːl, *by r-dissimilation, is often heard,*

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃɪtɪ |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔːtʃ, wɔːtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

leading to easier confusion with formally (§121).

formic **f'ormik**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-ary -**ɹɪ**
 formicate *adj* **f'ormikət**; ES **f'əəm-**
 formicate *v* **f'ormi,ket**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 formidable **f'ormɪdəbl**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-bly -**blɪ**
 —*Brit*+**fə'mɪd-**
 Formosa **f'ormosə**; ES **fə-**
 formula **f'ormjələ**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-s -**z** |-lae -**li**
 |-lary -**lɹɪ**
 formulate **f'ormjə,let**; ES **f'əəm-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 formulation **f'ormjə'lefən**; ES **f'əəm-**
 fornicate **f'ornɪ,ket**; ES **f'əən-**; |-d -**ɪd**
 fornication **f'ornɪ'kefən**; ES **f'əən-**
 Forres **f'orɪs**, **f'orɪs**, **f'orɪs**, -**ɪz** |-**'s** -**ɪsɪz**, -**ɪzɪz**
 Forrest **f'orɪst**, **f'arɪst**, **f'orɪst**
 forsake **fə'sek**; ES **fə-**; |-sook -**'suk** |-saken
 -**'sekən**
 forsooth **fə'suθ**; ES **fə'suθ**
 forspend **fə'spend**; ES **fə-**; |-spent -**'spɛnt**
 forswear **fə'swɛr**, -**'swær**; E **fə'swɛə(r)**, ES
fə'swæə(r); |-swore -**'swɔr**, -**'swɔr**; ES
 -**'swɔə(r)**, E+ -**'swɔə(r)**; |-sworn -**'swɔrn**,
 -**'swɔrn**; ES -**'swɔn**, E+ -**'swɔn**
 Forsyte **f'ɔrsait**; ES **f'ɔəsait**
 Forsyth **fə'saɪθ**; ES **fə'saɪθ**
 forsythia, F- **fə'sɪθɪə**, **fər-**, -**'saɪθ-**, -**θjə**; ES
fə-, **fə-**; *The 1st pron. follows English Latin*
tradition, as in Lydia (L Lȳdia); the 2d,
the analogy of Forsyth.
 fort fort, **fɔrt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**
 forte *'strong point'* **fɔrt**, **fɔrt**; ES **fəʊt**, E+**fəʊt**
 forte *music* **f'ɔrtɪ**, -**te**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 Fortescue **f'ɔrtɪs,kju**, -**kju**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 forth, F- **fɔrθ**, **fɔrθ**; ES **fəʊθ**, E+**fəʊθ**
 forthcoming **f'ɔrθ'kʌmɪŋ**, **f'ɔrθ-**; ES **f'əʊθ-**,
 E+**f'əʊθ-**
 forthright *adj, adv* **fɔrθ'rart**, **fɔrθ-**; ES **fəʊθ-**,
 E+**fəʊθ-**; (*forth, right* 'mind)
 forthwith **fɔrθ'wɪθ**, **fɔrθ-**, -**'wɪθ**; ES **fəʊθ-**,
 E+**fəʊθ-**
 fortification **f'ɔrtəf'kefən**; ES **f'əʊtə-**
 fortify **f'ɔrtə,far**; ES **f'əʊtə-**; |-fied -**'faɪd**
 Fortinbras **f'ɔrtɪn,bɾæs**, **f'ɔrtɪn-**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 fortissimo **fɔr'tɪsə,mə**; ES **fə'tɪs-**; (*It for-*
tissi,mo)
 fortitude **f'ɔrtə,tjʊd**, -**ɹtjʊd**, -**ɹtjʊd**; ES **f'əʊt-**
 fortnight **f'ɔrtɪnart**, **f'ɔrt-**, -**nɪt**, -**nət**; ES
f'əʊt-, **f'əʊt-**; |-ly -**lɪ**—*All the pronuncia-*

tions of fortnight here given are regular
phonetic or analogical developments.
 fortress **f'ɔrtɪs**, -**trəs**; ES **f'əʊt-**; |-es -**ɪz**
 |-ed -**t**
 fortuitous **fɔr'tjuətəs**, -**'tu-**, -**'tu-**; ES **fə-**;
 |-tism -**ɹtɪzəm** |-ty -**ɹtɪ**
 Fortuna **fɔr'tjuənə**, -**'tu-**, -**'tu-**; ES **fə-**
 fortune **f'ɔrtfən**; ES **f'ə-**; |-nate -**ɪt**
 fortuneteller **f'ɔrtfən,telə**; ES **f'əʊt'fən,telə(r)**
 forty **f'ɔrtɪ**; ES **f'əʊtɪ**; |-tieth -**tuθ** |-fold -**'fɔld**
 forty-niner **f'ɔrtɪ'nɪnə**; ES **f'əʊtɪ'nɪnə(r)**
 forum **f'ɔrəm**, **f'ɔrəm**; S **f'ɔrəm**; |-s -**z** |-ra -**rə**
 forward **f'ɔrwəd**; ES **f'əʊwəd**; |-s -**z**—*Some*
good speakers still use the historical pron.
f'ɔrəd; ES **f'ɔrəd**.
 forwent *past of forgo* **fɔr'wɛnt**; ES **fə-**
 forwhy **fɔr'hwaɪ**; ES **fə'hwaɪ**
 fosse **fɔs**, **fɔs** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 fossil **f'as**, **f'ɔs**; |-ize -**ɹɪz** |-izes -**ɹɪzɪz** |-ized
 -**ɹɪzɪd**
 foster, F- **f'ɔstə**, **f'as-**, **f'ɔs-**; ES -**tə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 |-ing -**tɔrɪŋ**, -**trɪŋ**
 Fostoria **fɔs'tɔrɪə**, **fɔs-**, -**'tɔr-**; S -**'tɔr-**
 Fotheringay **f'ʊðərɪŋ,ge**, -**ðrɪŋ**; ES+**f'ʊð-**
 fought **fɔt**
 foul **fəʊl** |-ed -**d** |-ly **f'əʊlɪ**, **f'əʊlɪ**
 foulard **f'ʊlɑrd**, **fə'lɑrd**; ES -**'lɑ:d**, E+ -**'lɑ:d**
 foul-breathed **f'əʊl'brɛθ**
 foulmouthed **f'əʊl'maʊθd**, -**θt** |-thedly -**'ðɪdlɪ**
 foulness **f'əʊlnɪs** |-es -**ɪz**
 Foulness **f'əʊlnɛs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 found *past & ppic of find* **fəʊnd**
 found *v* **fəʊnd** |**fəʊndɪd**
 foundation **fəʊn'deɪʃən** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**
 founder *n* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(r)**; |-dress -**dɪrɪs**
 founder *v* **f'əʊndə**; ES -**də(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
f'əʊndərɪŋ, -**dɪŋ**
 foundery **f'əʊndərɪ**, **f'əʊndrɪ** |-dry -**dɪrɪ**
 fount **fəʊnt**
 fountain **f'əʊntɪn**, -**ɪn**, -**tən**
 four **fɔr**, **fɔr**; ES **fəʊ(r)**, E+**fəʊ(r)**
 Fourdrinier **f'ɔrdrɪnɪə**; ES **f'ʊə'drɪnɪə(r)**
 four-flush **f'ɔr'flʌʃ**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'əʊ-**, E+**f'əʊ-**;
 |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 fourfold *adj, adv* **f'ɔr'fɔld**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'əʊ-**,
 E+**f'əʊ-**
 four-footed **f'ɔr'fʊtɪd**, **f'ɔr-**; ES **f'əʊ-**, E+**f'əʊ-**
 Fourier **f'ɔrɪ'e**, **f'ɔrɪə**; ES **f'ɔrɪ'e**, **f'ɔrɪə(r)**;
 (*Fr* **f'ur'je**)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **f'ɜ:ðə**; ES **f'ɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'krɛdɪ** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

Fourierism 'fʊərɪə,ɪzəm |-ist -ist
 four-in-hand 'fɔːrɪn,hænd, 'fɔːr-; S 'fɔːr-
 four-legged 'fɔːr'leɡɪd, 'fɔːr-, -'leɡd; ES 'fɔː-,
 E+ 'fɔː-
 four-masted 'fɔːr'mæstɪd, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-,
 E+ 'fɔː-, -'mast-, -'mast-
 four-o'clock 'fɔːr,klɒk, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔːr,klɒk,
 -,klɒk, E+ 'fɔːr-
 fourpence 'fɔːrpens, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-;
 |-penny -pɛni, -pɛni
 four-poster 'fɔːr'pɒstə, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔːr'pɒstə(r),
 E+ 'fɔː-
 fourscore 'fɔːr'skɔːr, 'fɔːr'skɔːr; ES 'fɔːr'skɔːr(r),
 E+ 'fɔːr'skɔːr(r); ('four, score and 'ten)
 foursome 'fɔːrsəm, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-
 foursquare 'fɔːr'skwɛr, 'fɔːr-, -'skwɛr; E
 'fɔːr'skwɛə(r), 'fɔː-, -'skwɛə(r); S 'fɔːr-
 'skwɛə(r); ('four, square 'room)
 fourteen 'fɔːr'tɪn, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-; (,he's
 'four'teen, 'four,teen 'men)
 fourteenth 'fɔːr'tiθ, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+ 'fɔː-;
 |-ths -θs—*acct*+ 'four'teenth
 fourth 'fɔːθ, 'fɔːθ; ES 'fɔːθ, E+ 'fɔːθ; |-ths -θs
 four-wheel *adj*, *n* 'fɔːr,hwiːl, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-,
 E+ 'fɔː-
 four-wheeled 'fɔːr'hwiːld, 'fɔːr-; ES 'fɔː-, E+
 'fɔː-; ('four-,wheeled 'truck)
 fouter, -tre 'fʊtə; ES 'fʊtə(r)
 fowl 'faʊl |'fəʊld fəʊld |'fəʊlɪŋ 'faʊlɪŋ
 fox 'fɒks; ES + 'fɒks; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-glove
 -,glɒv |-hound -'haʊnd |-tail -'teɪl
 foy *v* 'fɔɪ |-ed -d
 foyer 'fɔɪə' 'fɔɪə; ES 'fɔɪə(r)
 foyer 'lɒbi' 'fɔɪə, 'fɔɪ-ɛ; ES 'fɔɪə(r), 'fɔɪ-ɛ;
 (*Fr* 'fwa'je)
 fra, F- fra
 fracas 'fɹekəs |-es -ɪz; *Brit* 'fɹækə, *pl* -kəz
 fraction 'fɹæksjən |-ed -d |-al -l | -ally -lɪ
 fractionate 'fɹæksjən,et |-d -ɪd
 fractious 'fɹæksjəs
 fracture 'fɹæktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 frae *stressed* 'fɹe, 'fɹe; *unstr.* 'fɹe, 'fɹɪ
 fragile 'fɹædʒəbl, -dʒɪl |-gilely -dʒəli, -dʒɪli,
 -əli, -ɪli
 fragility 'fɹæ'dʒɪləti, 'fɹə-
 fragment 'fɹægmənt
 fragmental 'fɹægməntl | -ly -lɪ
 fragmentary 'fɹægmən'təri | -ly -lɪ, *esp.* *if*
emph. 'fɹægmən'tərəli

fragrance 'fɹeɪgrəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 frail 'fɹeɪl | -ly 'fɹeɪli, 'fɹeɪlɪ |-ty -tɪ
 fraise 'fɹeɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frame 'fɹeɪm |-d -d
 frame-up 'fɹeɪm,ʌp
 framework 'fɹeɪm,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk
 Framingham *Mass* 'fɹeɪmɪŋ,hæm, *Engd*
 -mɪŋəm
 franc 'fɹæŋk
 France 'fɹæns; E+ 'fɹans, 'fɹans; |-s -ɪz
 Frances 'fɹænsɪs E+ 'fɹan-, 'fɹan-; |-ces' -sɪs
 Francesca 'fɹan'tʃeskə (*It* 'fɹan'tʃeska)
 franchise 'fɹæn'tʃaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 franchisement 'fɹæntʃɪzmənt
 Francis 'fɹænsɪs; E+ 'fɹan-, 'fɹan-; |-cis' -sɪs
 Francisca 'fɹæn'sɪskə |-can -kən |-co -ko
 Franck 'fɹaŋk (*Fr* 'fɹä:k, *Ger* 'fɹaŋk)
 Francke, Kuno 'kuno'fɹæŋkə
 Franco-American 'fɹæŋkə'æmərəkən
 Franco-British 'fɹæŋkə'bɪtɪʃ
 Franco-German 'fɹæŋkə'dʒɜːmən; ES -'dʒɜːm-,
 -'dʒɜːm-
 Francophile 'fɹæŋkə'faɪl
 Francophobe 'fɹæŋkə'fəʊb |-bia 'fɹæŋkə'fəʊbiə
 Franco-Prussian 'fɹæŋkə'pɹʌʃjən
 frangible 'fɹændʒəbl | -bility 'fɹændʒə'biləti
 frangipane 'fɹændʒə'pen
 frangipani 'fɹændʒɪ'pæni, -'pæni
 frank, F- 'fɹæŋk |-ed -t
 Frankenstein 'fɹæŋkən'staɪn, -kɪn-
 Frankfurt 'fɹæŋkfɔːt; ES 'fɹæŋkfɔːt
 Frankfurt 'fɹæŋkfɔːt; ES 'fɹæŋkfɔːt; (*Ger*
 'fɹaŋkfʊrt)
 frankfurter, F- 'fɹæŋkfɔːtə; ES 'fɹæŋkfɔːtə(r)
 frankincense 'fɹæŋkɪn'sens
 franklin, F- 'fɹæŋklɪn |-ite -ɪt
 frankpledge 'fɹæŋk'pledʒ |-s -ɪz
 frantic 'fɹæntɪk | -ly -lɪ | -ally -lɪ
 frappé 'fɹæ'pe |-ed -d (*Fr* 'fɹa'pe)
 Fraser 'fɹeɪzə, 'fɹeɪzə; ES -ə(r); (*Sc* 'fɹe:ɜːr)
 frater 'fɹetə; ES 'fɹetə(r)
 fraternal 'fɹə'tɜːnl, 'fɹe-; ES -'tɜːnl, -'tɜːnl;
 |-ly -lɪ
 fraternity 'fɹə'tɜːnəti; ES -'tɜːn-, -'tɜːn-
 fraternize 'fɹetə'nəɪz, 'fɹet-; ES -tə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 fratricide 'fɹetɹə'saɪd, 'fɹetɹə-
 fratricidal 'fɹetɹə'saɪdl, 'fɹetɹə-
 fraud 'fɹɒd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

fraudulence 'frɒdʒələns |-cy -r |-lent -lənt
 fraught frɒt
 Fraunhofer 'fraʊn,hɒfə; ES -,hɒfə(r)
 fray fre |-ed -d
 Frazer 'freɪzə, 'freɪzə; ES -ə(r); (Sc 'fre:zər)
 Frazier 'freɪzə; ES 'freɪzə(r); cf Fraser, Frazer
 frazzle 'fræzəl |-d -d |-ling 'fræzliŋ, -zliŋ
 freak frik
 freckle 'freckl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'freckliŋ, -kliŋ
 Frederic, -ick 'fredərɪk, 'fredrɪk
 Frederica ,fredə'vɪkə
 Fredericksburg 'fredrɪks,bɜ:ɡ; ES -,bɜ:ɡ,
 -,bɜ:ɡ
 Fredonia NY, Kan fri'dɒniə; Colombia fre-
 'dɒnjə (Am Sp fre'dɒnja)
 free fri |freer 'friə; ES 'fri-ə(r)
 freeboard 'fri,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 freebooter 'fri,bu:tə; ES -,bu:tə(r)
 freeborn 'fri,bɔ:rn; ES -,bɔən
 Freeborn 'frɪbɔ:n; ES 'frɪbɔ:n
 freedman, F- 'frɪdmən |-men -mən
 freedom, F- 'frɪdəm
 freedwoman 'frɪd,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men
 -'wɪmɪn, -ən—see woman
 free-for-all 'fri:fə'ɔ:l ('free-for-all 'fɪɡht)
 freehand 'fri,hænd
 freehanded 'fri'hændrɪd
 freehold 'fri,hold
 freeman, F- 'frɪmən |-men -mən
 Freemason 'fri,mesn, 'fri'mesn̩ |-ry -rɪ
 freer, F- 'friə; ES 'fri-ə(r)
 free-soil, F- 'fri'sɔɪl ('Free-soil 'pɑ:ti)
 free-spoken 'fri'spɔ:kən
 freestone, F- 'fri,ston
 freethinker 'fri'θɪŋkə; ES -'θɪŋkə(r)
 freeze, F- frɪz |-s -ɪz |froze froz |frozen 'frozn̩
 Freiburg 'fraɪbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ; (Ger
 'fraɪbɜ:k)
 freight fret |freighted 'fretɪd
 Frémont John C. 'frɪmɑnt, -mɒnt, fri'm-
 Frémont O 'frɪmɑnt, -mɒnt
 French frentʃ |-s -ɪz |-man, -men -mən
 |-woman -,wʊmən |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən—
 see woman
 Frenchify 'frentʃə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 Freneau fri'no, fre-
 frenetic frə'netɪk, fri- |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩
 frenzy 'frenzi |-ied -d

frequency 'frɪkwəns |-s -ɪz |-cy -r |-nt -nt
 frequent v frɪ'kwent |-ed -ɪd
 Frere fri:; ES friə(r), S+frəə(r)
 fresco 'fresko |-ed -d
 fresh freʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 freshen 'frefʃən |-ed -d |-ing 'frefʃənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 freshet 'frefʃɪt
 freshman 'frefʃmən |-men -mən
 Fresno 'frezno
 fret fret |-ted -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 fretsome 'fretsəm
 fretwork 'fret,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 Freud froɪd (Ger frɔɪt) |Freudian 'frɔɪdiən
 Frey fre, Swiss statesm. fraɪ
 Freya 'freə |Freyja 'freɪə
 friable 'fraɪəbəl
 friar, F- 'fraɪə, fraɪ; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r), fraɪə(r)
 friary 'fraɪəri
 fribble 'frɪbl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'frɪbliŋ, -bliŋ
 fricassee ,frɪkə'si |-d -d
 fricative 'frɪkətɪv
 friction 'frɪkʃən |-ed -d
 Friday 'fraɪdɪ—*spell Friday in 1642*
 fried *past & pplc of fry* fraɪd
 friedcake 'fraɪd,keɪk
 friend frend |-ly -lɪ |-ship -ʃɪp, 'frenʃɪp
 frier 'fryer 'fraɪə; ES 'fraɪ-ə(r)
 Fries Sw bot., Ger philos. frɪs; Am schol. frɪz
 |-s -ɪz
 fries from fry fraɪz
 Friesian 'frɪziən |-sic -zɪk |-sish -zɪʃ
 Friesland 'frɪzlənd, -lænd
 freeze frɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frigate 'frɪɡɪt
 Frigg frɪɡ |Frigga 'frɪɡə
 fright frat |-ed -ɪd
 frighten 'fraɪtŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'fraɪtŋɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 frightful 'fraɪtʃəl |-ly -lɪ
 frigid 'frɪdʒɪd |-ity frɪ'dʒɪdətɪ
 frijol, -e 'frɪhɒl, -hɒl
 frill frɪl |-ed -d
 fringe frɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 frippery 'frɪpəri
 Frisian 'frɪziən, 'frɪziən
 frisk frɪsk |-ed -t
 frit frɪt
 frith frɪθ |-ths -θs
 fritillary 'frɪtɪlɪəri
 fritter 'frɪtə; ES 'frɪtə(r); |-ed -d

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪziən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪp

frivol ʼfrivl| -ed -d |-ing ʼfrivlɪŋ, -vliŋ
 frivolity ʼfrɪvələtɪ; ES + -'vɒl-
 frivolous ʼfrɪvələs, ʼfrɪvləs
 friz, -zz frɪz |frizzes ʼfrɪzɪz |frizzed frɪzd
 fizzle ʼfrɪz| |-d -d |-ling ʼfrɪzɪŋ, -zliŋ
 fro fro
 Fröbel ʼfreb| (Ger ʼfrø:bəl)
 Frobisher ʼfrobɪʃə; ES ʼfrobɪʃə(r)
 frock ʼfræk; ES + ʼfrɒk; |-ed -t
 froe fro
 Froebel ʼfreb| (Ger ʼfrø:bəl)
 frog ʼfræg, frɒg, frɔg; S ʼfrɔg, ʼfræg, frɔg; |-eye
 -jaɪ
 Frohman ʼfɹomən
 Froissart ʼfrɔɪsɑ:t; ES -sɑ:t, E + -sɑ:t; (Fr
 ʼfrwa'sɑ:r)
 frolic ʼfrɒlɪk; ES + ʼfrɒlɪk; |-some -səm
 from stressed ʼfrəm, ʼfram, ʼfɹom, ʼfrɒm,
 ʼfram, ʼfram; unstr. frəm
 Frome Eng rivs. & places frum—A sp. pron.
 from is also heard in Engd.
 frond ʼfrɒnd, frɒnd
 Fronde Fr ʼfrɔ:d
 front ʼfrant| fronted ʼfrantɪd |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages
 -ɪdʒɪz |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ
 Frontenac ʼfrɒntə,næk, ʼfrɒn-, in C + Fr
 ʼfrɔ:tə'næk
 frontier ʼfrantɪə, ʼfrən-, ʼfrɒn-, ʼfrantɪə, ʼfrən-,
 ʼfrɒn-; ES -'tɪə(r), -tɪə(r), S + -'tɪə(r), -tɪə(r);
 |-sman -zmən |-smen -zmən
 frontispiece ʼfrantɪs,pɪs, ʼfrən-; ES + ʼfrɒn-;
 |-s -ɪz
 frontlet ʼfrantlɪt
 froze arch. ʼfrɒz, frɔz; ES ʼfrɔz(r), E + ʼfrɔz(r)
 frost ʼfrɒst, frɒst |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ
 frostbite ʼfrɒst,bɪt, ʼfrɒst- |-bit -,bɪt |-bitten
 -,bɪtɪŋ
 frostflower ʼfrɒst,flaʊə, ʼfrɒst-, -,flaʊə; ES
 -,flaʊ-ə(r), -,flaʊə(r)
 frostwork ʼfrɒst,wɜ:k, ʼfrɒst-; ES -,wɜ:k,
 -,wɜ:k
 froth ʼfrɔθ, frɒθ |-ths -θs |-ed -t
 froude frud
 frou-frou ʼfrufru
 frounce ʼfraʊns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 frouzy ʼfraʊzi
 froward ʼfrɔəd, ʼfrɔwəd; ES -əd, -wəd
 frown ʼfraʊn |-ed -d
 frowsty ʼfraʊsti

frowzy ʼfraʊzi
 froze ʼfrɔz |frozen ʼfrɔzn
 fructification ʼfrʌktɪfə'keɪʃən
 fructify ʼfrʌktə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd |-tose -tos
 fructuous ʼfrʌktʃuəs
 frugal ʼfrʊg|, ʼfrʊg| |-ity ʼfru'gælətɪ, ʼfru-
 fruit ʼfru:t, fru:t |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəlɪ
 fruitcake ʼfru:t,kek, ʼfru:t-
 fruiterer ʼfru:tərə, ʼfru:t-; ES -tərə(r)
 fruition ʼfru'ʃɪən, ʼfru-
 frumenty ʼfruməntɪ, ʼfru-
 frump ʼfrʌmp |-ed -t
 frustrate ʼfrʌstreɪd |-d -ɪd |-tion ʼfrʌs'treɪʃən
 frustrum *erron. for* frustum ʼfrʌstrəm |-s -z
 |-tra -trə
 frustum ʼfrʌstəm |-s -z |-ta -tə
 fry ʼfraɪ |fried ʼfraɪd |fryer ʼfraɪə; ES -ə(r)
 Fryeburg ʼfraɪbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
 fuchsia, F- ʼfju:ʃə, ʼfru-, -ʃɪə, generic ʼfʊksɪə
 fuchsin ʼfʊksɪn |-sine -sɪn, -sɪn
 fuddle ʼʌd| |-d -d |-ling ʼʌdɪŋ, ʼʌdlɪŋ
 fudge ʼʌdʒ |ʼfudges ʼʌdʒɪz |ʼfudged ʼʌdʒd
 Fuegian ʼfju'ɪdʒɪən, ʼfu-, ʼfweɪdʒ-
 Fuehrer ʼfɪrə, ʼfju-; ES -rə(r); (Ger ʼfy:rər)
 fuel ʼfjuəl, ʼfruəl |-ed -d
 fugacious ʼfju'geɪʃəs, ʼfu-
 fugitive ʼfju:dʒətɪv, ʼfu-
 fugleman ʼfju:gɪlmən, ʼfu- |-men -mən
 fugue ʼfju:g, ʼfug |-d -d
 Führer ʼfɪrə, ʼfju-; ES -rə(r); (Ger ʼfy:rər)
 Fuji ʼfudʒɪ |ʼFuɟɟɪjama ʼfudʒɪ'jama
 -ful unstressed ending forming adjectives (play-
 ful), pron. -fəl, -fɪ, less freq. -fʊl. Only the
 pron. -fəl is given in the vocabulary, it being
 understood that -fɪ is a common variant, and
 -fʊl a less freq. one, being heard chiefly in
 formal style or consciously careful speech.
 Many adjectives in -ful are omitted from the
 vocabulary.
 -ful half-stressed ending of compound nouns
 (cupful ʼkʌp,fʊl).
 -ful, -full stressed second element of compound
 adjectives (brimful, -ɪl ʼbrɪm'fʊl, -,fʊl, half-
 full ʼhæf'fʊl, -,fʊl).
 fulcrum ʼfʌlkɹəm |-s -z |-ra -rə
 fulfill, -fil ʼfʊl'fʊl |-()ed -d
 fulgent ʼfʌldʒənt |-gid -dʒɪd
 fulgor ʼfʌlgɔ; ES -gɔ(r); |-ous -əs
 full ʼfʊl |fulled ʼfʊld |fully ʼfʊli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʼpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ʼreɪt |yet ʼjet |sang sæŋ |angry ʼæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far ʼfɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

fullback ˈfʊl,bæk
 fuller ˈfʊlə; ES ˈfʊlə(r); | -ed -d
 fulmar ˈfʊlmə; ES ˈfʊlmə(r)
 fulminate ˈfʌlmə,net | -d -rd | -nant -nənt
 fulmination ˈfʌlməˈneʃən | -nous ˈfʌlmənəs
 fulsome ˈfʊlsəm, ˈfʌl-
 Fulton ˈfʊltən
 Fulvia ˈfʌlvɪə, -vɪə
 fulvous ˈfʌlvəs
 fumarole ˈfjʊmə,rɒl, ˈfru-
 fumatory ˈfjʊmə,tɔrɪ, ˈfru-, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 fumble ˈfʌmbəl | -d -d | -ling ˈfʌmbliŋ, -bliŋ
 fume fjʊm, frʊm | -d -d
 fumet ˈfjʊmɪt, ˈfru- | fumette fjʊˈmet, fru-
 fumigate ˈfjʊmə,ɡet, ˈfru- | -d -rd
 fumiter ˈfjʊmətə, ˈfru-; ES -tə(r)
 fumitory ˈfjʊmə,tɔrɪ, ˈfru-, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 fummy ˈfjʊmɪ, ˈfrʊmɪ
 fun fʌn | funned fʌnd
 function ˈfʌŋkʃən | -ed -d | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 functionary ˈfʌŋkʃən,erɪ
 fund fʌnd | funded ˈfʌndɪd
 fundament ˈfʌndəmənt
 fundamental ˈfʌndəˈmentl | -ly -lɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 | -ist -ɪst
 fundus ˈfʌndəs | -es -ɪz
 Fundy ˈfʌndɪ
 funeral ˈfjʊnərəl, ˈfru-
 funereal fjʊˈnɪrɪəl, ˈfru- | -ly -lɪ
 funest fjʊˈnest, fru-
 fungi ˈfʌŋdʒərɪ
 fungicide ˈfʌŋdʒə,saɪd
 fungoid ˈfʌŋɡɔɪd | -al ˈfʌŋˈɡɔɪd |
 fungous adj ˈfʌŋɡəs
 fungus n ˈfʌŋɡəs | -es -ɪz | fungi ˈfʌŋdʒərɪ
 funicle ˈfjʊŋkəl, ˈfru-
 funicular fjʊˈnɪkjələ, fru-; ES -lə(r)
 funk fʌŋk | funkcd fʌŋkt
 funnel ˈfʌn | -ed -d
 funny ˈfʌnɪ
 fur fɜː; ES fɜː(r, fɜː); | -red -d
 furbelow ˈfɜːblə; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -ed -d
 furbish ˈfɜːbɪʃ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 furcate adj ˈfɜːket, -kɪt; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 furcate v ˈfɜːket; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -d -rd
 furfur ˈfɜːfɜː; ES ˈfɜːfɜː(r, ˈfɜːfɜː(r); | -es -ɪz | -al
 -,æɪ
 furibond ˈfjʊrɪ,bʌnd, ˈfru-
 furious ˈfjʊrɪəs, ˈfru-

furl fɜːl; ES fɜːl, fɜːl; | -ed -d
 furlong ˈfɜːlɒŋ, -lɒŋ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-, S+ -lɒŋ
 furlough ˈfɜːlə; ES ˈfɜːlə, ˈfɜːlə
 furmenty ˈfɜːməntɪ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 firmity ˈfɜːmətɪ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 furnace ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s -ɪz
 Furnas ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s -ɪz
 Furness, -niss ˈfɜːnɪs, -əs; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -s
 -ɪz
 furnish ˈfɜːnɪʃ; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 furniture ˈfɜːnɪtʃə; ES ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r, ˈfɜːnɪtʃə(r
 Furnival, -all ˈfɜːnɪvəl; ES ˈfɜːn-, ˈfɜːn-
 furor ˈfjʊrə, ˈfru-; ES -rɔərə
 furrier ˈfɜːrɪə; ES ˈfɜːrɪ-ə(r, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜːr-ə(r
 furring ˈfɜːrɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːrɪŋ, ˈfɜːrɪŋ
 furrow ˈfɜːrə, -ə; ES ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜː-; | -ed -d
 furrowing ˈfɜːrəwɪŋ; ES ˈfɜːrəwɪŋ, ˈfɜːr-, ˈfɜː-
 furry ˈfɜːrɪ; ES ˈfɜːrɪ, ˈfɜːrɪ
 further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə(r, ˈfɜːðə(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -ðərɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ | -ance -əns, -ðərəns
 furthermore ˈfɜːðə,mɔː, ˈfɜːðə-, -,mɔː; ES
 ˈfɜːðə,məʊə(r, ˈfɜːðə,məʊə(r, E+-,məʊə(r);—*In*
the 2d pron. ə has become ə by dissimilation
(§121).
 furthestmost ˈfɜːðə,mɔːst; ES ˈfɜːðə-, ˈfɜːðə-
 furthest ˈfɜːðɪst; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 furtive ˈfɜːtɪv; ES ˈfɜː-, ˈfɜː-
 fury ˈfjʊrɪ, ˈfrʊrɪ
 furze fɜːz; ES fɜːz, fɜːz; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 fusain ˈfjuːzən, ˈfru-, fjʊˈzən, ES fru- (*Fr* ˈfjʊˈzæ)
 fuscous ˈfʌskəs
 fuse fjuz, fruz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 fusee gun fjʊˈzɪ, fru-
 fusée mis. *Fr* ˈfjʊˈze
 fusel ˈfjuːzəl, ˈfru-, -s |
 fuselage ˈfjuːzəlɪdʒ, ˈfru-, -,əʒ; | -s -ɪz (*Fr*
 ˈfjʊˈzɪːdʒ)
 fusibility ˈfjuːzəˈbɪlətɪ, ˈfru-
 fusible ˈfjuːzəbəl, ˈfru- | -bly -blɪ
 fusiform ˈfjuːzəˈfɔːrm, ˈfru-; ES -fɔːrm
 fusil ˈfjuːzəl, ˈfru-, -zɪl
 fusilier, -eer ˈfjuːzəlɪr, ˈfru-; ES -lɪə(r, S+
 -lɪə(r)
 fusillade ˈfjuːzəlɪd, ˈfru- | -d -rd
 fusion ˈfjuːzən, ˈfru-
 fuss fʌs | fusses ˈfʌsɪz | fussed fʌst
 fustian ˈfʌstɪən
 fustic ˈfʌstɪk
 fustigate ˈfʌstə,ɡet | -d -rd | -tor -tə; ES -tə(r

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 | using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fruz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdən | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkɪp

fusty 'fʌstɪ | -tɪlɪ -tɪ, -tɪh
 futhorc, -rk 'fuθɔrk; ES 'fuθɔək
 futile 'fjuːtɪl, 'fɪu-, -tɪl | -lɪ -ɪ
 futilarian 'fjuːtɪlə'tɛrɪən, 'fɪu-, -'tɛr-, -rjən,
acct+fu,tɪli'tarian
 futility 'fjuːtɪlətɪ, 'fɪu-
 Futrall 'fjuːtrəl, 'fɪu-
 Futrell 'fjuːtrəl, 'fɪu-
 Futrelle 'fjuːtrəl, 'fɪu-

futtock 'fʌtək
 future 'fjuːtʃə, 'fɪu-; ES -tʃə(r); |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ɪst -ɪst
 futuristic 'fjuːtʃə'rɪstɪk, 'fɪu-
 futurity 'fjuːtʃərətɪ, 'fɪu-, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃʊr- |-ric
 -rɪk
 fuze 'fjuːz, 'fɪuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 fuzee 'fjuːzi, 'fɪu-
 fuzz 'fʌz |fuzzes 'fʌzɪz |fuzzed 'fʌzd |-y -ɪ

G

G, *g* letter dʒɪ |pɪ G's, Gs, *poss* G's dʒɪz
 gab 'gæb |gabbed 'gæbd
 gabardine, -ber- 'gæbə'dɪn, 'gæbə'dɪn; ES
 -bə-
 gabble 'gæbl | -d -d | -lɪŋ 'gæblɪŋ, 'gæblɪŋ
 gabby 'gæbɪ
 gable 'geɪbl | -d -d | -lɪŋ 'geɪblɪŋ, 'geɪblɪŋ
 Gabriel 'geɪbrɪəl
 gad, G- 'gæd |gadded 'gædɪd
 gadabout 'gædə'baʊt
 Gadarine 'gædə'rɪn, 'gædə'rɪn
 Gades 'gedɪz |-es' -ɪz
 gadfly 'gæd'flaɪ
 gadget 'gædʒɪt
 gadolinium 'gædə'lɪnɪəm, -'lɪnɪəm
 Gadsden 'gædzdɛn
 Gadshill 'gædz'hɪl
 gadzooks 'gæd'zuːks, 'gæd'zʊks
 Gaea 'dʒiə
 Gaekwar 'dʒɪkwɑː; ES 'dʒɪkwɑː(r)
 Gael 'geɪl |Gaelic 'geɪlɪk |Gaelicist 'geɪləsɪst
 gaff 'gæf |gaffed 'gæft
 gaffer 'gæfə; ES 'gæfə(r)
 gaff-topsail 'gæf'tɒpsɪl, -,sɛl; ES+-'tɒp-
 gag 'gæg |gagged 'gægd
 gage 'geɪdʒ |gages 'geɪdʒɪz |gaged 'geɪdʒd
 Gaia 'geə, 'gɑːə
 gaiety 'geɪtɪ |gaily 'geɪlɪ
 galliardia 'ge'lɑːrdɪə, 'grɪ-; ES -'lɑːrdɪə, E+
 -'lɑːd-
 gain 'geɪn | -ed -d | -fʊl -fʊl | -fully -fʊlɪ
 Gainesville 'geɪnzvɪl; S+ -vɪl
 gainly 'geɪnlɪ
 gainsay 'geɪnsə |-says -'seɪz, -'seɪz |-said -'sed,
 -'sed, *acct*+ 'geɪn,səɪ, -,səɪd

Gainsborough 'geɪnz,bɔːrə, -ə; ES -,bɔːr-,
 -,bɑːr-, -bɔː-; *Brit* -bərə, -brə
 Gairdner 'geɪdnə, 'geɪdnə, 'gærd-, 'gærd-; ES
 'geɪdnə(r), 'gædn-, E+ 'geɪdn-, 'gædn-
 gait 'geɪt |gaited 'geɪtɪd
 gaiter 'geɪtə; ES 'geɪtə(r)
 Gaius 'geɪəs, 'geɪəs |-s -ɪz
 gala 'gələ
 galactic 'gələktɪk
 galactose 'gələktəs
 Galahad 'gələ'hæd
 Galapagos 'gələ'pə'gɔs (*Sp* 'gələ'pə'gɔs)
 Galashiels 'gələ'ʃɪlz
 Galatea 'gələ'tiə
 Galatia 'gələ'teɪə, 'gələ'teɪə |-tians -'fɛnz, -'fɛnz
 Galax, g- 'gələks |-s -ɪz |-ias 'gələksɪəs
 galaxy 'gələksɪ |-xian 'gələksɪən
 Galba 'gælbə
 gale 'geɪl |galed 'geɪld
 Galen 'geɪlən, 'geɪlɪn
 galena, G- 'gələniə
 Galesburg 'geɪlzbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 Galicia 'gələ'siə, -'liʃə |-cian -'fɪən, -'fɛn
 Galilee 'gələ'li |Galilean 'gələ'liən
 Galileo 'gələ'liə (*It* 'gələ'liə:ə)
 galingale 'gələ'ŋ, 'geɪlɪŋ, 'geɪlɪŋ
 Galion 'gæliən
 gall 'geɪl |galled 'geɪld
 Gall 'geɪl, 'gəl, 'gæl
 gallant *adj* 'brave' 'gælənt
 gallant *adj* 'amorous' 'gælənt, 'gælənt
 gallant *n* 'gælənt, 'gælənt |-ry 'gæləntɪ
 gallant *v* 'gælənt |gallanted 'gæləntɪd
 Gallatin 'gælətɪn
 galleass 'gælɪ,əs, 'gælɪəs |-es -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑːr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

galleon 'gælɪən, 'gæljən
 gallery 'gæləri, -lri |-ied -d
 galley 'gæli
 gallfly 'gɔl,flaɪ
 Gallia 'gæliə
 galliard 'gæljəd; ES 'gæljəd
 galliardise 'gæljəd,iz; ES 'gæljəd,iz
 gallic, G- 'gælik
 Gallicism 'gælə,sɪzəm
 Galli-Curci 'gəli'kurtʃi, 'gæli'kʌrtʃi; ES
 -'kʌs-, -'kʌ-, -'kʌ-; (*It* 'gəli'kurtʃi)
 gallimaufry 'gælə'mɔfri
 gallinaceous 'gælə'nefəs
 gallinule 'gælə'njul, -nɪl, -nɪl
 Gallipoli gə'lipəli, gə'lipə,li
 Gallipolis O 'gæləpə'lis |-lis's -'lisɪz
 gallipot 'gælə,pət; ES+,-pɒt
 Gallitzin Pa gə'litʃɪn
 gallium 'gæliəm
 gallivant 'gælə,vænt, 'gælə'vænt |-ed -ɪd
 gall-less 'gɔllɪs
 gallnut 'gɔl,nʌt
 galloglass 'gælo,glæs |-glasses -,glæsɪz
 gallon 'gælən
 gallop 'gæləp |galloped 'gæləpt
 Galloway 'gælə,we
 galloglass 'gælo,glæs |-glasses -,glæsɪz
 gallows 'gæloz, -ɔz |gallowses *rare* 'gælozɪz,
 -ləzɪz [*dial.* gallus 'gæləs |galluses 'gæləsɪz
 gallstone 'gɔl,stɒn
 Gallup 'gæləp
 Gallus 'gæləs |-li -lar |-s -ɪz
 galop 'gæləp |galoped 'gæləpt
 galore gə'lor, -'lor; ES -'ləʊr, E+-'ləʊr
 galosh gə'lɒʃ; ES+-'lɒʃ; |-es -ɪz
 Galsworthy 'gɔlz,wɜ:ði, 'gælz-; ES -,wɜ:ðɪ,
 -,wɜ:ðɪ; *Dev* 'gælzəri
 galumph gə'lʌmf |galumphed gə'lʌmf
 Galvani gæl'vʌni (*It* gəl'vʌ:ni)
 galvanic gæl'vænɪk |galvanism 'gælvə,nɪzəm
 galvanize 'gælvə,nəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 galvanometer 'gælvə'nəmɪtə; ES -'nəmət(r),
 -'nɒm-; |-metry -mətri
 galvanoscope gæl'vænə,skɒp, 'gælvənə,skɒp
 Galveston 'gælvɪstən, 'gælvəstən
 Galway 'gɔlwe
 gam gæm |gammed gæmd
 Gamaliel gə'melɪəl, gə'meljəl
 Gambetta gæm'betə

Gambia 'gæmbɪə
 Gambier O 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r); *loc.* +gæm-
 'bɪr
 gambier 'gæm,bɪr; ES -,bɪə(r)
 gambit 'gæmbɪt
 gamble 'gæmbəl |-d -d |-ling 'gæmbliŋ,
 'gæmbliŋ
 gambrel 'gæmbrəl |gambreled 'gæmbrələd
 Gambrinus gæm'braɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 game gem |-d -d |-some -səm
 gamecock 'gem,kɒk; ES+,-kɒk
 gamester 'gemstə; ES 'gemstə(r)
 gamete 'gæmit, gə'mit, gæ'mit
 gamin 'gæmɪn (*Fr* gə'mæn)
 gamma 'gæmə
 gammer 'gæmə; ES 'gæmə(r)
 gammon 'gæmən
 Gamp gæmp
 gamut 'gæmʊt
 gamy 'gæmu
 gan gæn
 Gananoque 'gænə'nɒk, *loc.* +-'nəkwi (*Fr* gə-
 nən'ɒk)
 gander 'gændə; ES 'gændə(r)
 Gandhi 'gændɪ, 'gændi, 'gændi, 'gændɪ
 ganef 'gænəf-
 gang gæŋ |ganged gænd |ganging 'gæŋŋ
 gange gændʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Ganges 'gændʒɪz |Ganges' 'gændʒɪz
 gangling 'gæŋŋliŋ |-gly -glɪ
 ganglion 'gæŋŋliən |ganglia 'gæŋŋliə
 gangplank 'gæŋ,plæŋk
 gangrene 'gæŋgrɪn, 'gæn-, gæŋ'grɪn, gæn-
 |-d -d
 gangster 'gæŋstə; ES 'gæŋstə(r)
 gangue gæŋ
 gangway 'gæŋ,we
 gannet, G- 'gænt
 ganof 'gænəf
 ganoid 'gænoɪd |ganoidal gə'nɔɪd|
 Gans gænz |-s -ɪz (*Ger* gans)
 Gansevoort 'gænsvʊrt; ES -vuʊt
 gantlet 'gæntli:t—*see* gauntlet
 gantline 'gænt,laɪn
 gantry 'gæntri
 Ganymede 'gæno,mɪd
 gaol dʒel |gaoled dʒeld, *formerly* gel, geld—
 "Some...again are boring their very Noses
 with hot Irons, in rage that they cannot come

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)
 Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)
 to a Resolution, whether they shall say..

Jayl or Gaol."—R. L'Estrange (OED).

gaolbird 'dʒel,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 gap gæp [gapped gæpt
 gape gɛp, gæp [gaped gɛpt, gæpt—see gaup
 gappingstock 'gɛpɪŋ,stak, 'gæp-; ES +,-,stɒk
 gar gar; ES gɑ:(r
 garage gə'raɪz, gə'radʒ, 'gæraɪz |s -ɪz |-d -d
 (Fr gɑ'ra:ɪz)—The fully Anglicized 'gærɪdʒ
 (cf carriage 'kærɪdʒ) is not general in
 American cultivated use.

Garand 'gærənd

garb garb; ES gɑ:b; |-ed -d

garbage 'gɑ:rbɪdʒ; ES 'gɑ:brɪdʒ

garble 'gɑ:bl; ES 'gɑ:b|; |-d -d |-ling -b|ɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ

garboard 'gɑ:boɪd, -,boɪd; ES 'gɑ:boəd,
 E+,-,boəd

Garcia 'gɑ:riə, -fə, -sɪə, Col gɑ:'siə; ES -ɑ:-;
 (Am Sp gɑ:'siə)

garden 'gɑ:dən, 'gɑ:dɪn; ES 'gɑ:dən, -dɪn

gardener, G- 'gɑ:dənə, 'gɑ:dənə; ES 'gɑ:d-

gardenia gɑ:'dɪniə, -nɪə; ES gɑ'dɪn-

Gardiner 'gɑ:dɪnə, 'gɑ:dɪnə, 'gɑ:dɪnə; ES
 'gɑ:dɪnə(r), -dnə(r), -dɪnə(r)

Gardner 'gɑ:dɪnə; ES 'gɑ:dɪnə(r)

Gareth 'gærɪθ, 'gærəθ

Garfield 'gɑ:feld; ES 'gɑ:feld

Gargantua gɑ:'gæntʃvə; ES gɑ'gæntʃvə;
 |-n -n

gargle 'gɑ:gl; ES 'gɑ:gl; |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ,
 -glɪŋ

gargoyle 'gɑ:ɡɔɪl; ES 'gɑ:ɡɔɪl; |-d -d

Gargrave 'gɑ:ɡrev; ES 'gɑ:ɡrev

Garibaldi, gæə'boldɪ (It, gɑ:'ri'baldɪ)

garish 'gærɪʃ, 'gærɪʃ; S 'gærɪʃ

garland, G- 'gɑ:lənd; ES 'gɑ:lənd; |-ed -ɪd

garlic 'gɑ:lɪk; ES 'gɑ:lɪk

garment 'gɑ:mənt; ES 'gɑ:mənt; |-ed -ɪd

garner 'gɑ:nə; ES 'gɑ:nə(r); |-ed -d

garnet 'gɑ:nɪt; ES 'gɑ:nɪt; |-ed -ɪd

garnish 'gɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'gɑ:nɪʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t

garnishee, gɑ:'nɪʃɪ; ES 'gɑ:-; |-d -d

garniture 'gɑ:nɪʃə; ES 'gɑ:nɪʃə(r)

Garrard 'gærəd; ES 'gærəd

garret 'gærɪt

Garrett 'gærɪt |-sɪville -s,vɪl

Garrick 'gærɪk

garrison 'gærɪsn̩ |-ed -d

garrote, -tte gə'rot, gə'rat; ES +,-'rɒt; |-d -ɪd

garrulity gə'ru:lətɪ, gə'ru:lətɪ

garrulous 'gærələs, 'gærjələs

Garry 'gærɪ

garter 'gɑ:tə; ES 'gɑ:tə(r); |-ed -d

garth gɑ:θ; ES gɑ:θ; |-ths -θs

Gary 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ; S 'gærɪ, 'gærɪ—

Some speakers distinguish Gary from Gerry
 by a longer ε.

gas n gæs [gases 'gæsɪz |gassy 'gæsɪ

gas v gæs [gasses 'gæsɪz |gassed gæst

Gascoigne gæs'kɔɪn, 'gæskɔɪn, 'gæskɪn

Gascon 'gæskən [Gascony 'gæskənɪ

gasconade 'gæskən'ed |-aded -'edɪd

gaseous 'gæsɪəs, 'gæsɪəs, 'gæz-

gash gæʃ [gashes 'gæʃɪz |gashed gæʃt

gasiform 'gæsə'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m

gasify 'gæsə'faɪ |-fɪed -'faɪd

Gaskell 'gæsk|

gasket 'gæskɪt |gasketed 'gæskɪtɪd

gaslight 'gæs'laɪt |-lighted -'laɪtɪd

gasoline, -lene 'gæs|,ɪn, 'gæz-,
 'gæz-

gasometer gæs'ʌmətə; ES -'ʌmətə(r), -'nɒmə-
 tə(r)

gasp gæsp; E+gasp, gæsp; |-ed -t

Gaspé gæs'pe (Fr gæs'pe) ('Gæs,pé 'tourist)

gaspou, gæspə'gu, 'gæspə'gu; ES -pə-

gastight 'gæs'taɪt ('gas,tight 'joint)

Gaston US 'gæstən; Fr name gæs'tɒn, -'tɒn,
 -'tɒn (Fr gæs'tɔ)

gastric 'gæstrɪk |gastritis gæs'traɪtɪs

gastroenteritis 'gæstrə,entə'rtaɪtɪs

gastronomic, gæstrə'nɒmɪk; ES+,-'nɒmɪk;

|-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪk|

gastronomy gæs'trɒnəmɪ; ES+,-'trɒnəmɪ

gastropod 'gæstrə'pɒd; ES+,-,pɒd

gastroscope 'gæstrə'skɒp

gat gæt

gate get |gated 'getɪd |-way -we

gate-leg 'get'leg |gate-legged 'get'legd

Gath gæθ

gather 'gæðə; ES 'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing

'gæðɪŋ, 'gæðɪŋ

Gatling 'gætɪŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Gatun **gə'tun**
 gauche **gəʃ**
 gaucherie **ˈgəʃə'ri, 'gəʃə'ri** (*Fr* **gəʃ'ri**)
 Gaucho **'gautʃə**
 gaud **gəʊd** |gaudy **'gəʊdri** |-ed -**d**
 gauffer **'gəʊfə, 'gəʊfə, 'gəʊfə**; ES -**fə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 |-ing **-fəʊrɪŋ, -fɪrɪŋ**
 gauge **gəʊdʒ** |gauges **'gəʊdʒɪz** |gauged **gəʊdʒd**
 Gaul **gəʊl**
 gaunt, G- **gəʊnt, gəʊnt, gəʊnt**
 gauntlet **'gəʊntlɪt, 'gəʊnt-, 'gəʊnt-**—*cf* gantlet
 gaup **gəʊp** |gauped **gəʊpt**—*see* gape
 gauss **gəʊs** |gausses **'gəʊsɪz**
 Gauss *Christian, Karl* **gəʊs**; *Clarence* **gəʊs**
 |-**s -ɪz**
 Gautama **'gəʊtəmə**
 gauze **gəʊz** |gauzes **'gəʊzɪz** |gauzy **'gəʊzi**
 gave **gəv**
 gavel **'gæv** |-ed -**d** |-ing **'gævɪŋ, 'gævɪŋ**
 gavelkind **'gævɪkəʊnd**
 Gawain **'gəʊwɪn, 'gəʊwɪn**
 gawk **gəʊk** |gawky **'gəʊki**
 gay **ge** |gayety **'geəti**
 Gaza *Palestine* **'gezə, Mozambique** **'gəzə**
 gaze **gez** |gazes **'gezɪz** |gazed **gezd**
 gazelle **gə'zɛl**
 gazette **gə'zɛt** |gazetted **gə'zɛtɪd**
 gazetteer **'gəzə'tɪr**; ES -**'tɪə(r), S+-'tɛə(r)**
 Gdynia **gə'dɪnjə, -nɪə** (*Pol* **'gɔdɪnjə**)
 gear **gɪr**; ES **gɪə(r), S+gɛə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-shift
 -**ɹɪft**
 Geauga **dʒɪ'ɔgə**
 gecko **'geko**
 Geddes **'gɛdɪz, -ɪs** |-**s -ɪz**
 gee **dʒi** |geed **dʒɪd**
 geese **gis** |geese's **'gisɪz**
 geest **gist**
 geezer **'gɪzə**; ES **'gɪzə(r)**
 Geoffrey **'dʒɛfrɪ**
 Gehenna **gr'hɛnə**
 Gehrkins **'gɜ:kɪnz, 'ger-**; ES **'gɜ-, 'gɜ-,**
'gɛə-; |-**s -ɪz**
 Geierstein **'gɛɪə'staɪn**; ES **'gɛɪə-**
 Geikie **'gɪki**
 geisha **'gɛʃə**
 gel *chem.* **dʒɛl** |gelled **dʒɛld**
 gelatin, -e **'dʒɛlətɪn** |(e)**d -d**
 gelatinated **dʒə'lætɪn,et** |-**d -ɪd** |-nous -**əs**
 gelation **dʒɛl'ɛfən, dʒə'l-**

geld *n* **gɛld**
 geld *v* **gɛld** |gelled **'gɛldɪd** *or* **gɛlt gɛlt**
 Gelderland **'gɛldə'lənd**; ES **'gɛldə-**
 gelding **'gɛldrɪŋ**
 gelid **'dʒɛlɪd** |-ity **dʒə'lıdətɪ, dʒɛ-**
 gelt *past & ppic* of **geld gɛlt**
 gem **dʒɛm** |gemmed **dʒɛmɪd**
 geminate *n, adj* **'dʒɛmənt**
 geminate *v* **'dʒɛmə,net** |-**d -ɪd**
 gemination **'dʒɛmə'nefən**
 Gemini **'dʒɛmə'nai, as** *intj* **'dʒɛməni**
 gemot, -e **gə'mot**
 gemsbok **'gɛmzbək**; ES+**-bək**
 gendarme **'ʒændɑ:m**; ES -**dɑ:m, E+ -dɑ:m**;
 |-ry -**ɑ:ri, -rɪ** (*Fr* **ʒɑ'dɑ:m**)
 gender **'dʒɛndə**; ES -**də(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing -**dəʊrɪŋ,**
-drɪŋ
 gene **dʒɪn**
 genealogical **'dʒɛnə'lədʒɪkəl, 'dʒɪnɪ-**; ES+
 -**lɔdʒɪ-**; |-ly -**rɪ**
 genealogy **'dʒɪnɪ'ælədʒɪ, 'dʒɛnɪ-, -'ælədʒɪ**;
 ES+**-lɔl-**; |-gist -**st**; *The a or v sound is*
found in all parts of the US and in Canada.
The -ology words have influenced it.
 genera *pl* of **genus 'dʒɛnərə**
 general **'dʒɛnərəl, 'dʒɛnrəl** |-cy -**sɪ**
 generalissimo **'dʒɛnərəlɪ'sɪmə, 'dʒɛnrəl-**
 generality **'dʒɛnə'rælətɪ**
 generalization **'dʒɛnərələ'zeɪfən, 'dʒɛnrəl-,**
-arɪz-
 generalize **'dʒɛnərələ'zɪz, 'dʒɛnrəl-** |-s -**ɪz**
 |-**d -d**
 generally **'dʒɛnərəlɪ, 'dʒɛnrəlɪ**
 generality **'dʒɛnərəlɪtɪ, 'dʒɛnrəlɪtɪ**
 generate **'dʒɛnə'ret** |-**d -ɪd** |-tor -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 generation **'dʒɛnə'reɪfən**
 generic **dʒə'nɛrɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ, -rɪklɪ**
 generosity **'dʒɛnə'rəsətɪ**; ES+**-rɔns-**
 generous **'dʒɛnərəs, 'dʒɛnrəs**
 Genesee **'dʒɛnə'si** (*'Gene,see* *'River*)
 Genesee **'dʒɛnə'siə**
 genesis, G- **'dʒɛnəsɪs** |*pl* **geneses 'dʒɛnə'sɪz**
 Genest, Genêt **dʒə'net, ʒə'ne** (*Fr* **ʒə'ne**)
 genet, -*tte* **'dʒɛnɪt, dʒə'net**
 genetic **dʒə'netɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ, -rɪklɪ** |-s -**s**
 geneticism **dʒə'netə'sɪzəm** |-cist -**sɪst**
 Geneva **dʒə'nɪvə** |-van -**vən**
 Genevieve **'dʒɛnə'vɪz**
 Genevieve **'dʒɛnə'vɪv, 'dʒɛnə'vɪv**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪp**

Genevieve, -viève *saint* ˈdʒɛnə,viv (Fr) ʒənˈviːv)
 Genghis Khan ˈdʒɛn-ɡɪzˈkɑn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-
 genial ‘cheerful’ ˈdʒɪnjəl | -ly -ɪ
 genial ‘generative’ ˈdʒɪniəl
 genial ‘of the chin’ dʒɪˈnaɪəl
 geniality ˈdʒɪniˈæləti, -nˈjæl-, -nɪrˈæləti
 genic ˈdʒɛnɪk
 geniculate *adj* dʒəˈnɪkjələt
 genie ˈdʒɪni
 genii ˈdʒɪni,ai
 genital ˈdʒɛnətəl|
 genitival ˈdʒɛnəˈtaɪvəl | -ly -ɪ
 genitive ˈdʒɛnətɪv
 genito-urinary ˈdʒɛnətəˈjuərə,nəri
 geniture ˈdʒɛntɪʃə; ES -tʃə(r)
 genius ˈdʒɪnjəs, ‘spirit’ + -nəs | -’s -ɪz |pl
 geniuses ˈdʒɪnjəsɪz, ‘spirits’ genii ˈdʒɪni,ai
 Genesaret ɡəˈnɛsərɪt, dʒə-
 Genoa *Italy* ˈdʒɛnəwə, dʒəˈnoʊ (It *Genova*
 ˈdʒɛ:nova); *US* dʒəˈnoʊ
 Genoese ˈdʒɛnəˈwɪz
 genotype ˈdʒɛnoˈtaɪp
 genotypic ˈdʒɛnoˈtɪpɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 genre ˈʒɑnrə (Fr ʒɑːr)
 genro ˈɡɛnˈro
 gens dʒɛnz |pl gentes ˈdʒɛntɪz
 Generic ˈdʒɛnsərɪk, ˈɡɛn-
 gent dʒɛnt
 genteel dʒɛnˈtɪl | -ly -ˈtɪlɪ, -ˈtɪlɪ
 gentes *pl of* gens ˈdʒɛntɪz
 gentian ˈdʒɛnʃən, -ʃɪən
 gentile, G- ˈdʒɛntaɪl
 gentillesse ˈdʒɛntɪˌɛs, *ME* ˈdʒɛntɪˌlɛsə
 gentility dʒɛnˈtɪləti
 gentle ˈdʒɛntəl | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ | -r -tɪə;
 ES -tɪə(r); | -st -tɪst, -tɪst
 gentlefolk ˈdʒɛntəlˌfɒk | -s -s
 gentleman ˈdʒɛntəlˌmɛn | -men -mən | -ly -lɪ
 gentlewoman ˈdʒɛntəlˌwʊmən, -ˌwʊ- | -men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən—*see* woman
 gently ˈdʒɛntlɪ
 genitrice ˈdʒɛnɪtrɪs
 gentry ˈdʒɛntrɪ
 genuflect ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkt | -ed -ɪd
 genuflection, -flexion ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkʃən
 genuflexuous ˈdʒɛnjʊˌfɛkʃʊəs
 genuine ˈdʒɛnjʊɪn | -iness ˈdʒɛnjʊɪnɪs
 Genung dʒɪˈnʌŋ

genus ˈdʒɪnəs |pl genera ˈdʒɛnərə |*less freq.*
 -es -ɪz
 geocentric ˈdʒɪoˈsɛntrɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 geochemistry ˈdʒɪoˈkɛmɪstrɪ
 geode ˈdʒɪod
 geodesic ˈdʒɪəˈdɛsɪk, -ˈdɪs- | -al -l̩
 geodesist dʒɪˈædəsɪst; ES+ -ˈbɒd-
 geodesy dʒɪˈædəsɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒd-
 geodetic ˈdʒɪəˈdɛtɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 Geoffrey ˈdʒɛfrɪ
 geographer ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfə, -ˈbɒɡ-; ES -fə(r)
 geographic ˈdʒɪəˈɡræfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 geography ˈdʒɪˈɑɡrəfɪ, -ˈbɒɡ-
 geoid ˈdʒɪɔɪd | -al dʒɪˈɔɪd|
 geologic ˈdʒɪəˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+ -ˈlɒdʒ-; | -al -l̩
 | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 geologist dʒɪˈælədʒɪst; ES+ -ˈbɒl-
 geologize dʒɪˈæləˌdʒaɪz; ES+ -ˈbɒl-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 geology dʒɪˈælədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒl-
 geomancer ˈdʒɪəˌmænsə; ES -sə(r); | -cy -sɪ
 geometer dʒɪˈæmətə; ES -ˈæmətə(r, -ˈbɒm-
 geometric ˈdʒɪəˈmɛtrɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 geometrician ˈdʒɪəməˈtɪrɪʃən, dʒɪˌæmə-; ES+
 -,bɒm-
 geometrize dʒɪˈæməˌtraɪz; ES+ -ˈbɒm-; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 geometry dʒɪˈæmətrɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒm-
 geomorphic ˈdʒɪəˈmɔrfɪk; ES -ˈmɔə-
 geophysics ˈdʒɪoˈfɪzɪks
 geopolitics ˈdʒɪoˈpələtɪks; ES+ -ˈpɒl-
 geoponic ˈdʒɪəˈpɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈpɒnɪk; | -al -l̩
 George dʒɔrdʒ; ES dʒəʊdʒ; | -’s -ɪz
 Georgette dʒɔˈrdʒet; ES dʒəʊ-
 Georgia ˈdʒɔrdʒə, -dʒɪə; ES ˈdʒəʊdʒ-; | -n -n
 Georgiana dʒɔˈrdʒənə, -dʒɪˈænə; ES dʒəʊ-
 georgic, G- ˈdʒɔrdʒɪk; ES ˈdʒəʊ-; | -al -l̩
 geostatic ˈdʒɪəˈstætɪk | -s -s
 geosyncline ˈdʒɪoˈsɪnklaɪn | -nal -sɪnˈklaɪn|
 geotectonic ˈdʒɪotekˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-
 geotropic ˈdʒɪəˈtrɒpɪk; ES+ -ˈtrɒpɪk
 geotropism dʒɪˈɑtrəˌpɪzəm; ES+ -ˈbɒt-
 gerah ˈɡɪrə, ˈɡɪrə
 Geraint dʒəˈreɪnt
 Gerald ˈdʒɛrəld | -ine -ɪn, -ɪn
 geranium dʒəˈreɪnəm, -nɪəm
 Gerard dʒəˈrɑrd; ES -ˈrɑ:d, E+ -ˈrɑ:d; *Brit*+
 ˈdʒɛrɑ:d, -rəð
 gerent ˈdʒɪrənt

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

gerfalcon ˈdʒɜːfɔlkən, -fɔkən; ES ˈdʒɜː-
 ˈdʒɜː-
 Gergesenes ˈgɜːgəˌsɪnz; ES ˈgɜː-, ˈgɜː-
 Gerhard ˈgɜːhɑːd; ES ˈgɜːhɑːd, ˈgɜː-, E+-hɑːd
 Gerizim gəˈraɪzɪm, ˈgɛrəzɪm
 germ dʒɜːm; ES dʒɜːm, dʒɜːm
 german ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 German ˈdʒɜːmən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-; |-ism
 -ɪzəm |-y -ɪ
 germander dʒəˈmændə; ES dʒəˈmændə(r)
 germane dʒɜˈmen, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-
 dʒə-; |-maneness -ˈmɛnɪs
 Germanic dʒɜˈmænik, dʒə-; ES dʒɜː-, dʒɜː-
 dʒə-
 germanium dʒɜˈmeniəm, -nɪəm; ES dʒɜː-,
 dʒɜː-
 Germantown ˈdʒɜːmənˌtaʊn; ES ˈdʒɜːm-,
 ˈdʒɜːm-
 germen ˈdʒɜːmɪn, -ən; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə
 germicide ˈdʒɜːmɪsəɪd; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 germinal ˈdʒɜːmənəl; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 germinant ˈdʒɜːmənənt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-
 germinate ˈdʒɜːmɪˌneɪt; ES ˈdʒɜːm-, ˈdʒɜːm-;
 |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 germination ˌdʒɜːmɪˈneɪʃən; ES ˌdʒɜːm-,
 ˌdʒɜːm-
 Gerontius dʒəˈrɒntɪəs; ES+-ˈrɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 Gerrard ˈdʒɛrəd; ES ˈdʒɛrəd
 Gerrold ˌdʒɛrəld
 Gerry ˈgɛrɪ
 gerrymander ˈgɛrɪˌmændə, ˈdʒɛrɪ-; ES -də(r)
 Gertrude ˈgɜːtrʊd; ES ˈgɜːt-, ˈgɜːt-
 gerund ˈdʒɛrənd, -ənd |-ive dʒəˈrændɪv
 Geryon ˈdʒɪrɪən, ˈgɛrɪən |-es dʒɪˈraɪəˌnɪz, gə-
 gest, -e dʒɛst
 Gestapo gəˈstapə (*Ger* gəˈʃtəpə)
 gestate ˈdʒɛstet |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒɛsˈteɪʃən
 gesticulate dʒɛsˈtɪkjəˌlet |-d -ɪd
 gesticulation ˌdʒɛstɪkjəˈleɪʃən, dʒɛsˈtɪk-
 gesticulatory dʒɛsˈtɪkjələˌtɔrɪ-, -tɔrɪ; S -ˌtɔrɪ
 gestion ˈdʒɛstʃən
 gesture ˈdʒɛstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 get ɡet |past got ɡat, arch. ɡæt |ppic got
 ɡat or gotten ˈɡatən; ES+ɡɒt(ŋ) — in un-
 stressed position often ɡɪt (wɪ ˈkænt ɡɪtˈɪn)
 get-at-able ɡetˈætəbəl, ɡɪtˈætəbəl
 getaway ˈɡetəˌwe

Gethsemane ɡeθˈseməni
 Gettysburg ˈɡetɪzˌbɜːɡ; ES -ˌbɜːɡ, -ˌbɜːɡ
 getup ˈɡetʌp
 gewgaw ˈɡɛɡəʊ, ˈɡɛu- |-ed -d |-ry -rɪ
 geyser ˈspring ˈɡaɪzə, ˈɡaɪsə, water-heater
 Brit ˈɡaɪzə; ES -ə(r)
 ghastr arch. ɡæst |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 ghastrly ˈɡæstlɪ; E+ ˈɡæst-, ˈɡæst-
 ghat, ghastr ɡət
 ghazi, G- ˈɡaɪzi
 ghee ɡi
 Ghent *Belg* ɡent, O dʒent
 gherkin ˈɡɜːkɪn; ES ˈɡɜːk-, ˈɡɜːk-
 ghetto ˈɡeto
 Ghibelline ˈɡɪbəlɪn, -ɪn
 Ghoorka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə
 ghost ɡost |-ed -ɪd |-ly -li
 ghoul ɡul |-ish -ɪʃ
 Ghurka ˈɡurkə; ES ˈɡuəkə
 ghyll ˈravine ˈɡɪl
 giant ˈdʒaɪənt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 giaour dʒaʊr; ES dʒaʊə(r)
 gib, G- ɡɪb
 gibber *v* ˈjabber ˈdʒɪbə, ˈɡɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ |-ish -bərɪʃ, -brɪʃ
 gibber *n* ˈhump ˈɡɪbə; ES ˈɡɪbə(r)
 gibbet ˈdʒɪbɪt |-ed -ɪd
 gibbon, G- ˈɡɪbən
 gibbosity ɡɪˈbəsəti; ES+-ˈbɒs-; |-bous ˈɡɪbəs
 gib-cat ˈGilbert cat ˈɡɪbˌkæt
 gibe dʒaɪb |gibed dʒaɪbd
 Gibeon ˈɡɪbɪən |-ites -aɪts
 gible ˈdʒɪblɪt
 Gibraltar dʒɪbˈrɒltə; ES -tə(r)
 Gibson ˈɡɪbsən
 giddy ˈɡɪdi
 Gideon ˈɡɪdɪən |-s -z |-ite -aɪt
 Gielgud ˈɡɪlɡʊd
 gier-eagle ˈdʒɪrɪˌɡɪl
 gift ɡɪft |gifted ˈɡɪftɪd
 ɡɪɡ ɡɪɡ |giggled ɡɪɡd
 gigantean ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪən |-tesque -ˈtesk
 gigantic dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk |-ally -ɪlɪ-, -ɪklɪ (ˈɡɪ-
 ˌgantɪk ˈθaʊnd)
 gigantism ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪzəm, dʒaɪˈɡæntɪzəm
 gigantomachy ˌdʒaɪɡæˈnɪtəməkɪ; ES+-ˈtɒm-
 goggle ˈɡɒɡl |-d -d |-ling ˈɡɒɡlɪŋ, ˈɡɪŋlɪŋ
 giglet ˈɡɪɡlɪt
 gigolo ˈdʒɪɡəˌlo (*Fr* ʒɪɡˈɔːlo)

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

gigue ʒiɡ
 Gila 'hila
 gilbert, G- 'gɪlbət; ES -bət
 Gilbert and Ellice Islands 'gɪlbətŋ'elɪs-
 'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES -bət-
 Gilbertian 'gɪlbətɪən; ES -'bɜt-, -'bɜt-
 Gilboa ɡɪl'boə
 Gilchrist 'gɪlkrist
 gild ɡɪld |gilded 'ɡɪldɪd or gilt ɡɪlt
 Gilead 'ɡɪləd |-ites -,arts
 Giles dʒaɪlz |-s -ɪz
 Gilfillan ɡɪl'fɪlən
 gill 'quarter pint' dʒɪl
 Gill Jack & Gill dʒɪl
 gill 'ravine' ɡɪl
 gill of a fish ɡɪl |gilled ɡɪld
 Gillespie ɡr'lespɪ
 Gillett, -e dʒə'lɛt, 'dʒɪlɪt
 Gillian 'dʒɪliən, -lɪən
 gillie, -y 'servant,' 'serve' 'ɡɪli |-d -d
 Gilliss 'ɡɪlɪs |-s -ɪz
 gill-less 'ɡɪllɪs
 gillyflower 'dʒɪlɪ,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),
 -,flaʊə(r)
 gilt *past & pptc of gild* ɡɪlt
 gilt-edged 'ɡɪlt'edʒd ('gilt-,edged 'book)
 gimbals 'dʒɪmbəlz, 'ɡɪm-
 gimcrack 'dʒɪmkɹæk
 gimlet 'ɡɪmlɪt |-ed -ɪd
 gimmel 'ɡɪml, 'dʒɪml |-ed -d
 gimmick 'ɡɪmɪk
 gimp 'trimming' ɡɪmp |-ed -t
 gin 'begin' ɡɪn |*past* ɡan ɡæn |*pptc* ɡun ɡan
 gin liquor dʒɪn
 gin machine dʒɪn |ginned dʒɪnd
 Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
 ginger 'dʒɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ly -lɪ |-bread
 -,bred |-snap -,snæp
 ingham 'ɪŋɡəm |-ed -d
 gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪv, 'dʒɪndʒəv|
 gingko, ginko 'ɪŋɡo, 'dʒɪŋko
 gink ɡɪŋk
 Ginn ɡɪn
 ginseng, -sing 'dʒɪnsɛŋ, -sɪŋ
 Giotto 'dʒɔto, 'dʒɔto (*It* 'dʒɔtto)
 gip dʒɪp |-ped -t
 gip 'cut fish' ɡɪp |-ped -t
 gipon dʒɪ'pən, 'dʒɪpən; ES +-ən
 gipsy 'dʒɪpsɪ

giraffe dʒə'ræf; E+ -'raf, -'raf
 girandole 'dʒɪrən,dol
 Girard dʒə'rɑrd; ES -'rɑ:d, E+ -'rɑ:d
 gird 'encircle' ɡɜd |*past & pptc* ɡɪrt ɡɜrt or
 girded 'ɡɜrdɪd; |ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 gird 'sill,' 'sneer' ɡɜd; ES ɡɜd, ɡɜd; |-ed -ɪd
 girdle 'ɡɜdl; ES 'ɡɜdl, 'ɡɜdl; |-d -d |-ling
 -dlŋ, -dlŋ |-ler -dlə, -dlə; ES -dlə(r),
 -dlə(r)
 girl ɡɜl, *much less freq.* ɡɛrl; ES ɡɜl, ɡɜl, ɡɛəl;
 |-hood -hʊd
 Girondist dʒə'rændɪst; ES +- 'rɒn-
 girt ɡɜrt; ES ɡɜt, ɡɜt; |-ed -ɪd
 girth ɡɜθ; ES ɡɜθ, ɡɜθ; |-ths -θs |-ed -t
 gisarme ɡɪ'zɑ:m; ES -'zɑ:m, E+ -'zɑ:m
 Gissing 'ɡɪsɪŋ
 gist dʒɪst
 gittern 'ɡɪtən; ES 'ɡɪtən
 give ɡɪv |gave ɡev |given 'ɡɪvən
 give-and-take 'ɡɪvən'tek
 giveaway 'ɡɪvə,we
 given 'ɡɪvən
 Giza 'ɡɪzə |Gizeh 'ɡɪze
 gizzard 'ɡɪzəd; ES 'ɡɪzəd
 glabrous 'glebrəs
 glacé ɡlæ'se (*Fr* ɡla'se)
 glacial 'glefəl, -frəl |-ly -ɪ
 glaciare 'glefɪ,et |-d -ɪd
 glacier 'glefə; ES 'glefə(r); *Brit usually*
 'glæsɪə, 'glæsja
 glacia 'glesɪs, 'glæsɪs (*Fr* ɡla'si) |-es -ɪz
 glad ɡlæd |gladded 'glædrɪd
 gladden, G- 'glædn |-ed -d |-ing 'glædnɪŋ,
 -dnɪŋ
 glade ɡled
 gladiator 'glædrɪ,etə; ES -,etə(r)
 gladiatorial 'glædrɪ'tɔrɪəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 gladiola ɡlædrɪ'olə, ɡlɛ'darələ |*pl* -s -z
 gladiolus *plant* ɡlædrɪ'oləs |*pl* -es -ɪz |-li -lɑɪ
 Gladiolus *the genus* ɡlɛ'darələs |*pl* -li -lɑɪ
 gladsome 'glædsəm
 Gladstone 'glæd'stɒn, -stən—*W. E. Glad-*
stone pronounced his name 'glad'stɒn
 (*Wyl*d).
 Gladys 'glædɪs |-s -ɪz
 glair ɡler, ɡlær; E ɡlæə(r), ES ɡlæə(r); |-ed -d
 |-cous -ɪəs |-y -ɪ
 glaive ɡlev |glaived ɡlevd
 Glamis *Scott* ɡlɑmɪz, *in Shak.* 'glɑmɪs |-s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Glamorganshire glə'mɔrgən,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES
-mɔəgən,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
glamorous 'glæməərəs, 'glæmrəs
glamour, -mor 'glæmə; ES 'glæmə(r)
glance glæns; E+glans, glans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
gland glænd
glanders 'glændəz; ES 'glændəz
glandular 'glændʒələ; ES 'glændʒələ(r); |-ləs
glandule 'glændʒul
glans glænz |pl glandes 'glændɪz
Glansdale 'glænz,del, -d|
glare glər, glær; E glæə(r), ES glæə(r); |-d -d
Glarus *Swtz* 'glərəs (*Fr* Glaris gla'ris), *Wis*
'glərəs |-s -ɪz
Glasgow 'glæsgo, 'glæz-, 'glæsko, *Brit*+ 'glæ-
glass glæs; E+glas, glas; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
glassful 'glæs,ful; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-s -z
glasshouse 'glæs,haus; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-;
|-houses -,hauzɪz
glassmaker 'glæs,mekə; ES -,mekə(r), E+
'glas-, 'glas-
glassman 'glæsmən; E+ 'glas-, 'glas-; |-men
-mən
glassware 'glæs,wɛr, -,wær; E -,wæə(r),
-,wæə(r), 'glas-, 'glas-; S 'glæs,wæə(r)
glasswork 'glæs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k,
E+ 'glas-, 'glas-
Glastonbury 'glæstən,bəri, 'glæsn-, -bəri
Glaswegian glæs'widʒən, -dʒɪən
Glauber 'gləubə; ES 'gləubə(r)
glaucoma glə'kɔmə
glaucous, G- 'glɔkəs
glaze glez |glazes 'glezɪz |glazed glezd
glazier 'glezə; ES 'glezə(r)
gleam glim |-ed -d
glean glin |-ed -d
glebe glib
glee gli |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli |-man -mən
|-men -mən
glee *v* 'squint' gli |gleed glid—*see* agley
gleet glit |gleeted 'glɪtɪd
glen glen
Glencairn glen'kɛrn, -'kærn; E -'kæən, ES
-'kæən
Glencoe *US* 'glenko, *Scott* glen'ko
Glendower 'glændəvə, glen'davə; ES -ə(r)
Glengarry glen'gærri
gley *v* 'squint' glai |gleyed glard—*see* agley

glib glib |glibbed glɪbd
glide glaid |glided 'glɑɪdɪd |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
glim glim
glimmer 'glɪmɜ; ES -ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪm-
ərɪŋ, 'glɪmɪŋ
glimpse glɪmps |-s -ɪz |-d -t
glint glɪnt |glinted 'glɪntɪd
glissade glɪ'sad, -'sed |-d -ɪd
glissando gh'sando |pl -di -di (*pseudo-It*)
glisten 'glɪsn |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪsnɪŋ, -snɪŋ
glister 'glɪstɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'glɪstərɪŋ,
'glɪstɪŋ
glitter 'glɪtɜ; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d
gloom glom |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
gloat glot |gloated 'glɔtɪd
global 'glɔb| |-ly -ɪ
globate 'glɔbet |-d -ɪd
globe glob |globed glɔbd
globeflower 'glɔb,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊə(r),
-,flaʊə(r)
globoid 'glɔbɔɪd
globose 'glɔbɔs, glɔ'bɔs |-bɔs 'glɔbɔs
globular 'glɔbjələ; ES 'glɔbjələ(r), 'glɔb-
globule 'glɔbjul; ES+ 'glɔb-
globulin 'glɔbjəlɪn; ES+ 'glɔb-
Gloucester 'glɔstə, 'glɔs-; ES -tə(r)
glockenspiel 'glɔkən,spɪl; ES+ 'glɔk-; (*Ger*
'glɔkən,ʃpi:l)
glomerate *adj* 'glæmərt, -mrt; ES+ 'glɔm-
glomerate *v* 'glæmə,ret; ES+ 'glɔm-; |-d -ɪd
glomeration 'glæmə'refən; ES+ 'glɔm-
gloom glum |gloomed glumd |-y -ɪ
Gloria 'glɔrɪə, 'glɔr-; S 'glɔrɪə; |G- Patri
-'patri, -'petrɪ
Gloriana 'glɔrɪ'ænə, 'glɔr-, -'enə; S 'glɔr-
glorification 'glɔrə'keɪʃən, 'glɔr-; S 'glɔr-
glorify 'glɔrə'faɪ, 'glɔr-; S 'glɔr-; |-fied -'faɪd
|-fier -'faɪə; ES -'faɪə(r)
glorious 'glɔrɪəs, 'glɔr-; S 'glɔr-
glory 'glɔrɪ, 'glɔrɪ; S 'glɔrɪ; |-ried -rɪd
Glos. *abbr.* for Gloucestershire glas, glɔs, glɔs
gloss glɔs, glɔs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
glossary 'glɔsəri, 'glɔs-, 'glɔs-
Gloster *Ga, La, Minn, Miss* 'glɔstə, 'glɔs-;
ES -tə(r)
glottal 'glɔt|; ES+ 'glɔt|
glottalize 'glɔt|aɪz; ES+ 'glɔt-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
glottis 'glɔtɪs; ES+ 'glɔt-; |-es -ɪz
Gloucester 'glɔstə, 'glɔs-, 'glɔs-; ES -tə(r); |*n*

|full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kred| |keep 'em 'kɪp

Engd loc. 'glɒs- | -shire -ˌʃɪr, -fə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -fə(r)

Glouster *O* 'glaustə; ES 'glaustə(r)
 glove glAV |glɒvəd glAVd
 Gloversville 'glAVəz,vɪl; ES -vəz-
 glow glo |glɒvəd glɒd
 glower 'glauə; ES 'glau-ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'glauərɪŋ, 'glauərɪŋ
 glowfly 'gloʊflaɪ
 glowworm 'gloʊwɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 gloxinia, G- glæk'sɪmɪə, -nɪə; ES + glɒk-
 gloze glɒz |glɒzəs 'glɒzɪz |glɒzəd glɒzd
 glucinum, -nium glu'saməm, -'sɪməm, glu-
 Gluck glʊk
 glucose 'glukos, 'glru- | -coside -kə'saɪd
 glue glu, glu | -d -d
 Glueck glʊk
 glum glʌm
 glume glum, glum
 glut glət |glʌtəd 'glʌtɪd
 gluten 'glutən, 'ghlutən | -ous -əs
 glutinus 'glutɪnəs, 'glru-
 glutton 'glʌtən | -ous -əs | -y -ɪ
 glyceric glɪ'serɪk, 'ghsərɪk
 glycerin 'glɪsərɪn, -sərɪn | -ine -rɪn, -sə'rɪn
 glycerol 'ghsə,rɒl, -rɒl, -rɒl
 glyceryl 'ghsə,rɪl
 glycine 'glɪsɪn, glɪr'sɪn
 glycogen 'glɪkəkədʒən, -dʒɪn
 glycol glɪkəl, -kəl, -kəl
 glycoprotein 'glɪkəkə'prɒtɪn
 glyph glɪf
 glyptic 'ghɪptɪk | -al -ɪ
 G-man 'dʒɪ,mæn | -men -mən
 Gnadenhutten *O, loc.* dʒɪ'nedn̩,hʌtən (*Ger*
 -hütten 'gna:dən,hytən)
 gnarl nɑ:l; ES nɑ:l, E + nɑ:l; | -ed -d
 gnash næʃ |gnʌʃəs 'næʃɪz |gnʌʃəd næʃt
 gnat næt
 gnaw nə |gnɔːwəd nəd | -er 'nɔː; ES 'nɔː-ə(r)
 gneiss naɪs
 gnome nom
 gnomic 'nomɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 gnomon 'nomən
 Gnossus 'nasəs; ES + 'nɒs-; | -sus' -səs
 gnostic 'nɒstɪk; ES + 'nɒs-; | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ | -ism -tə,sɪzəm
 gnu nu, nu, nju
 go go |went wɛnt |gone ɡən, ɡɒn, *much less*

freq. ɡʌn — *in unstressed position often ɡʊ*
 (lets ɡʊ'm), or ɡə (lets ɡə'daʊn)
 goad ɡɒd |ɡɒdəd 'ɡɒdɪd
 go-ahead *adj* 'ɡoʊ'hɛd ('ɡo-a'head ˌtʃap,
 'ɡo-a,head 'spɪrɪt)
 go-ahead *n* 'ɡoʊ,hɛd
 goal ɡol | -ed -d, *children's game* + ɡʊl
 goalkeeper 'ɡol,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r)
 goalless 'ɡollɪs
 goat ɡot
 goatee ɡo'tɪ
 goatherd 'ɡot,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d
 goatsbeard 'ɡots,bɜ:d; ES -,brɪd, S+ -,bɛəd
 goatsucker 'ɡot,sakə; ES -,səkə(r)
 gob, G- ɡab; ES + ɡɒb
 gobbet 'ɡəbɪt; ES + 'ɡɒbɪt
 gobble 'ɡəblɪ; ES + 'ɡɒblɪ; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 blɪŋ
 gobbler 'ɡəblɛ; ES 'ɡəblɛ(r), 'ɡɒb-
 Gobbo 'ɡəbo; ES + 'ɡɒbo
 Gobelin 'ɡəbəlɪn, 'ɡɒb-; ES + 'ɡɒb-; (*Fr*
 ɡɔ'blɛ̃)
 go-between 'ɡɒbə,twɪn
 Gobi 'ɡɒbrɪ, 'ɡɒbrɪ
 goblet 'ɡəblɪt; ES + 'ɡɒb-
 goblin 'ɡəblɪn; ES + 'ɡɒb-; *In 'Little Orphant*
Annie' Riley pronounced it 'ɡəbəlɪn.
 goby 'ɡɒbrɪ
 go-by 'ɡo,bɑɪ
 gocart 'ɡo,kɑ:t; ES -,kɑ:t, E+ -,kɑ:t
 god ɡəd, ɡɒd
 God ɡəd, ɡɒd, *less freq.* ɡɒd
 Godalming 'ɡəd,lɪmɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-
 godchild 'ɡəd,tʃaɪld, 'ɡɒd-
 goddaughter 'ɡəd,dɔ:tə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -tə(r)
 goddess 'ɡədzɪs, 'ɡɒd- | -es -ɪz
 godfather 'ɡəd,fɑ:ðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,fɑ:ðə(r),
 E+ -,fɑ:ðə(r)
 god-fearing 'ɡəd,fɪərɪŋ, 'ɡɒd-; S+ -,fɪərɪŋ,
 -,fɪərɪŋ
 god-forsaken 'ɡədfə'sekən, 'ɡɒd-; ES -fə-;
 ('god-for,saken 'pleɪs)
 Godfrey 'ɡədfri, 'ɡɒd-
 godhead 'ɡədhɛd, 'ɡɒd- | -hood -hʊd
 Godiva ɡo'daɪvə
 godlike 'ɡəd,lɪk, 'ɡɒd-
 godly 'ɡədlɪ, 'ɡɒdlɪ
 godmother 'ɡəd,mʌðə, 'ɡɒd-; ES -,mʌðə(r)
 godown 'ə drɪŋk' 'ɡo,dʌʊn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pɪtɪ 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yɛt jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

godown 'warehouse' ɡo'daʊn
 godparent 'ɡad,pərənt, 'ɡɒd-, -pær-, -per-
 godsend 'ɡad,sænd, 'ɡɒd-
 godson 'ɡad,sən, 'ɡɒd-
 Godspeed 'ɡad,spɪd, 'ɡɒd-, -'spɪd
 Godward 'ɡad,wərd, 'ɡɒd-; ES -wəd
 Goebbels Ger 'ɡœbəls
 goer 'ɡoə; ES 'ɡo:ə(r)
 Goethals 'ɡoθəlz |-s -ɪz
 Goethe 'ɡeɪt, 'ɡɛtə (Ger 'ɡø:tə)
 Goffe ɡɔf, ɡɒf
 goffer 'ɡafə, 'ɡɒfə, 'ɡɔfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -fəɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 Gog ɡag, ɡɒg, ɡɔg
 go-getter 'ɡo,ɡetə; ES -'getə(r)
 goggle 'ɡagl, 'ɡɒgl |-d -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 goggles 'ɡaglz, 'ɡɒg-
 Gogmagog 'ɡəgmə,ɡag, 'ɡɒgmə,ɡɒg
 Gogol 'ɡogəl, 'ɡɒgəl
 Goidelic ɡɔɪ'dɛɪk
 goiter, -tre 'ɡɔɪtə; ES 'ɡɔɪtə(r); |-(e)d -d
 Golconda ɡol'kændə; ES+ ɡɒl'kɒndə
 gold ɡɒld, formerly ɡuld
 goldbeater 'ɡɒld,bɪtə; ES -,bɪtə(r)
 golden 'ɡɒldn
 goldenrod 'ɡɒldn,rəd; ES+ -,rɒd
 goldfinch 'ɡɒld,fɪntʃ |-es -ɪz
 goldfish 'ɡɒld,fɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-s -ɪz
 goldilocks, G- 'ɡɒldɪ,lʌks; ES+ -,lʌks; |-s -ɪz
 gold-plate v 'ɡɒld'plet |-plated -'pletɪd
 goldsmith, G- 'ɡɒld,smɪθ |-ths -θs
 Goldwin, Gouldin 'ɡɒldwɪn, 'ɡɒldɪn
 golf ɡʌlf, ɡɒlf, ɡɔlf, *much less freq.* ɡaf, ɡɒf
 |-ed -t
 Golgotha 'ɡalɡəθə, 'ɡɒl-
 goliard 'ɡɒljəd; ES 'ɡɒljəd
 Goliath ɡə'laɪəθ
 Gollancz 'ɡəlɒnts, -ənts; ES+ 'ɡɒl-; |-s -ɪz
 golliwog 'ɡɒlɪ,wʌg, -,wɒg; ES+ 'ɡɒl-
 golph 'ɡɒlɪf; ES+ -'lɪf; |-es -ɪz
 Gomorrah, -rrha ɡə'mɒrə, -'mɒr-, -'mɒr-
 gonad 'ɡɒnəd, 'ɡɒn-
 gondola 'ɡɒndələ, 'ɡɒn- |-ed -d
 gondolier 'ɡɒndə'lɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'lɪə(r, S+
 -'lɛə(r)
 gone ɡɒn, ɡɒn, *much less freq.* ɡan
 goneness 'ɡɒnənɪs, 'ɡɒn-, *much less freq.* 'ɡan-
 Goneril 'ɡɒnərəl, 'ɡɒn-, -rɪl
 gonfalon 'ɡɒnfələn, 'ɡɒn-

gonfalonier 'ɡɒnfələ'nɪr, 'ɡɒn-; ES -'nɪə(r,
 S+ -'nɛə(r)
 gonfanon 'ɡɒnfənən, 'ɡɒn-
 gong ɡɒŋ, ɡɒŋ, ɡaŋ |-ed -d
 gonococcus 'ɡɒnə'kɒkəs |pl -cocci -'kɒksər;
 |ES+ 'ɡɒnə'kɒk-
 gonof 'ɡɒnəf, 'ɡɒn-
 gonorrhoea 'ɡɒnə'rɪə, 'ɡɒn-
 Gonzaga ɡɒn'zɑgə (It ɡɒn'dzɑ:gə)
 Gonzalo ɡɒn'zələ
 goober 'ɡubə, 'ɡubə; ES -bə(r)
 good ɡʊd [goodly 'ɡʊdlɪ
 good-by, -bye ɡʊd'baɪ
 good deal 'good bargain' 'ɡʊd'dɪl, 'mʌtʃ'
 ɡʊd'dɪl
 goodhearted 'ɡʊd'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:tɪd
 good-humored 'ɡʊd'juməd, -'hjuməd; ES
 -məd
 goodman 'ɡʊdmən |-men -mən
 good-natured 'ɡʊd'netʃəd; ES -'netʃəd;
 (Good-,natured 'dog)
 goodness 'ɡʊdnɪs |-es -ɪz
 goods ɡʊdz
 good-tempered 'ɡʊd'tempəd; ES -'tempəd
 goodwife 'ɡʊd,wɪf — *see* wife
 Goodwin 'ɡʊdwm
 goody 'ɡʊdɪ
 Goodyear 'ɡʊdɪr, 'ɡʊdɪr; ES -ɪə(r, S+
 -ɛə(r)
 goof ɡʊf |-y -ɪ
 googly 'ɡʊglɪ
 goon ɡʊn
 Goop ɡʊp
 goose ɡʊs |-s -ɪz |geese ɡɪs |geese's 'ɡɪsɪz
 gooseberry 'ɡʊs,bɛrɪ, 'ɡʊz-, -bɛrɪ, *rarely*
 'ɡʊz-
 gooseherd 'ɡʊs,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d; *for-*
merly 'ɡəzəd, 'ɡɒz-
 gooseneck 'ɡʊs,nɛk |-ed -t
 gopher 'ɡɒfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'ɡɒfəɪŋ,
 'ɡɒfɪŋ
 Gordian 'ɡɔrdɪən, -dɪən; ES 'ɡɔəd-
 gore ɡɔr, ɡɔr; ES ɡɔə(r, E+ ɡɔə(r); |-d -d
 gorge ɡɔrdʒ; ES ɡɔədʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-ous -əs
 gorget 'ɡɔrdʒɪt; ES 'ɡɔədʒɪt; |-ed -ɪd
 Gorgon 'ɡɔrɡən; ES 'ɡɔəɡən
 Gorgonian ɡɔr'ɡɒnɪən, -nɪən; ES ɡɔ-
 Gorgonzola 'ɡɔrɡən'zələ; ES 'ɡɔəɡən-

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Gorham 'gɔrəm, *NH* 'gɔrəm, 'gɔrəm
 gorilla gə'ri:lə
 Gorky, -ki 'gɔrki; ES 'gɔrki
 gormand 'gɔrmənd; ES 'gɔmənd
 gormandize 'gɔrmən,daiz; ES 'gɔəm-; |-s -iz
 |-d -d
 gorse gɔrs; ES gɔrs; |-s -iz
 gory 'gɔri, 'gɔri; S 'gɔri
 goshawk 'gɔs,hɔk, 'gɔs-
 Goshen 'gɔʃən
 gosling 'gɔzliŋ, 'gɔz-
 gospel 'gɔspɪ, 'gɔs- |-ed -d
 gossamer 'gɔsəmə; ES 'gɔsəmə(r), 'gɔs-
 Gosse gɔs, gɔs, gɔs
 gossip 'gɔsɪp; ES+ 'gɔs-; |-ed -t
 gossoon gə'sun; ES+ gɔ-
 got gət; ES+ gɔt
 Gotama 'gɔtəmə, 'gɔt-
 Göteborg 'jetə,bɔrg or Gothenburg 'gɔtŋ-
 bɜ:g; ES 'jetə,bɔrg, 'gɔtŋ,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g, 'gɔt-;
 (*Sw* jɔtə'bɔrj)
 Goth gəθ, gəθ, gəθ |-ths -θs
 Gotham 'New York' 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm,
in Notts 'gəθəm, 'gəθəm, *loc.* 'gəθəm
 Gotthard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gəθ-; (*Fr*
 gɔ'ta:r)
 Gothic 'gəθɪk, 'gəθɪk |-ism -θə,sɪzəm
 Gotland 'gətlənd, 'gətl-
 gotten 'gɔtŋ; ES+ 'gɔtŋ
 Götterdämmerung *Ger* 'gɔtər,demə,rʊŋ
 Gotthard 'gəθəd; ES 'gəθəd, 'gəθ-; (*Fr*
 gɔ'ta:r)
 Gottland 'gətlənd, 'gətl-
 gouge gəʊdʒ |gougés 'gəʊdʒɪz |gougéd gəʊdʒd
 —*Brit*+ gəʊdʒ
 Gough gəʊf, gəʊf, gəʊf
 goulash 'gʊlæʃ, -læʃ |-es -iz
 Gouldin = Goldwin 'gəʊldɪn
 Gouldsboro 'gəʊldz,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-,
 -,bɜ:r-; *Me loc.* 'gəʊldzbrə
 Gounod 'gʊno (*Fr* gʊ'no)
 gourd gɔrd, gɔrd, gurd; E gəʊd, gəʊd, gəʊd;
 S gəʊd
 gourmand 'gʊrmənd; ES 'gʊmənd; (*Fr*
 gur'mɑ̃)
 gourmet 'gʊrme; ES 'gʊmə; (*Fr* gur'mɛ)
 gout gəʊt
 Gouverneur *NY* 'gʊvənə'nɜ:r; ES 'gʊvə'nɜ:r
 govern 'gʊvən; ES 'gʊvən; |-ed -d

governance 'gʊvənəns; ES 'gʊvənəns; |-s -iz
 governess 'gʊvənɪs; ES 'gʊvənɪs; |-es -iz
 government 'gʊvənmənt, 'gʊvənmənt; ES
 'gʊvəmənt, 'gʊvənmənt, 'gʊvmpənt; *No*
competent observer can doubt the prevalence
of 'gʊvənmənt, 'gʊvənmənt among the leading
statesmen of US and England, even in formal
public address.
 governor 'gʊvənə, 'gʊvənə, 'gʊvənə; ES
 'gʊvənə(r), 'gʊvənə(r); —ə for ə in 'gʊvənə-
 shows dissimilation (§121).
 gowan 'gəʊən
 Gowanda gə'wəndə, gə-, -'wəndə
 Gower *ME poet* 'gəʊə, 'gəʊə, *Lond street*
 'gəʊə; ES 'gəʊə(r), 'gəʊ-ə(r)
 gown gəʊn |-ed -d
 grab græb |grabbed græbd
 grabble 'græbl |d -d |-ling 'græbliŋ, -b|liŋ
 Gracchus 'grækəs |-s -iz |pl -chi 'grækəɪ
 grace, G- gres |-s -iz |-s -iz |-d -t
 gracile 'græsɪ, -ɪl
 gracious 'grefjəs
 grackle 'grækɪ
 gradate 'gredet |-d -ɪd
 gradation gre'deɪʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -li
 grade gred |graded 'gredɪd
 Gradgrind, g- 'græd,grænd |-ian -ɪən |-ism
 -,ɪzəm
 gradient 'gredɪənt, -dʒənt
 gradual 'grædʒʊəl, -dʒʊl |-ly -li, -dʒəli
 graduate *n, adj* 'grædʒɪt, -,et
 graduate *v* 'grædʒɪt,et |-d -ɪd
 graduation 'grædʒɪ'eɪʃən
 Gradus, g- 'gredəs |-es -iz
 graft græft; E+ graft, graft; |-ed -ɪd
 graham, G- 'greəm
 grain grel
 grain green |-ed -d
 grainery, -ary 'grenəri, 'grenri —*cf* granary.
Both grainery, -ary and granary date from
the 16c. In US 'grenəri, 'grenri appears to
prevail.
 gram græm
 gramarye, -ry 'græməri
 gramercy grə'mɜ:sɪ; ES -'mɜ:sɪ, -'mɜ:sɪ;
 ('Gramercy 'Park)
 grammar 'græmə; ES 'græmə(r)
 grammarian grə'merɪən, -'mɜ:ə-, -'mer-
 grammatical grə'mætɪk | -ly -li, -ɪkli

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

gramme græm
 gramophone, G- 'græmə, fɒn
 Grampian 'græmpɪən, -pjən |s -z
 grampus 'græmpəs | -es -iz
 Granada grə'nʌdə (Sp grə'nɑdə)
 granary 'grænəri—cf grainery. Granary
 'grænəri comes from Latin grānārium;
 grainery, -ary from English grain.
 Granby 'grænbɪ; in Mass loc. 'græmbɪ
 Gran Chaco 'græn'tʃako
 grand grænd, before some cons.+græn (cf
 'grænd'lek with 'grænvju)
 grandad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ
 grandam 'grændəm
 grandame 'grændem, -dəm
 grandaunt 'grænd'ænt, much less freq. -'ant;
 E -'ant, -'ant, -'ænt
 grandchild 'græn,tʃaɪld, 'grænd- | -ren -tʃɪl-
 drən
 Grand Coulee 'grænd'kuli, -'kuli
 granddad 'grænd, dæd | -dy -ɪ
 granddaughter 'grænd,dɔtə, 'grænd-; ES
 -'dɔtə(r)
 grandee græn'di
 grandeur 'grændʒə, -dʒʊr; ES 'grændʒə(r),
 -dʒʊr
 grandfather 'græn,fɑðə, 'grænd-; ES -fɑðə(r),
 E+ -,fɑðə(r); | -ly -li
 Grandgent 'grændʒənt
 grandiloquence græn'dɪləkwəns | -ent -ənt
 grandiose 'grændi, əs
 grandiosity ,grændi'əsəti; ES+ -'bəsəti
 Grandison 'grændɪsən
 grandma 'grænma, 'græmma, 'græma,
 'græmə, 'grændma
 grandmamma 'græn,mamə, 'grænd-, -mə,mə
 grandmother 'græn,mʌðə, 'grænd-; ES
 -,mʌðə(r); | -ly -li
 grandnephew 'græn'nefju, 'grænd-, much less
 freq. -'nevju
 grandniece 'græn'nɪs, 'grænd- | -s -iz
 grandpa 'grænpə, 'græmpə, 'græmpə, 'grænd-
 pə
 grandpapa 'græn,papə, -pə'pə, 'grænd-
 grandparent 'græn,pərənt, 'grænd-, -,pær-,
 -pær-; S -,pær-, -,pær-
 Grand Pré 'græn'pre, 'grænd- (Fr grɑ'pre)
 Grandpré Shak. 'grænpre, 'grændp-; Fr vil.
 grɑ'pre

grandsire 'græn,sair, 'grænd-; ES -,sairə(r)
 grandstand 'græn,stænd, 'grænd-
 Grand Teton 'græn'tɪtən, 'grænd-, -tən, -tən
 granduncle 'grænd'ʌŋkl
 grange, G- grændʒ | -s -iz
 Granicus grə'naiکəs | -s -iz
 granite 'grænit | -tic grə'nɪtɪk, græ-
 granny 'græni
 grant grænt; E+grant, grant; | -ed -ɪd
 Grant grænt
 grantee græn'ti; E+gran-, gran-
 grantor 'græntə, græn'tɔr; ES -tə(r), -'tɔə(r),
 E+gran-, gran-
 granular 'grænjələ; ES 'grænjələ(r)
 granulate adj 'grænjələt
 granulate v 'grænjələt | -d -ɪd
 granulation ,grænjələ'leɪʃən
 granule 'grænjul
 Granville 'grænvɪl
 grape grep
 grapefruit 'grep,frut, -'frut
 grapeshot 'grep,ʃɒt; ES+ -,ʃɒt
 grapevine 'grep,vain | -d -d
 graph græf; E+graf, graf; | -ed -t
 graphic 'græfɪk | -ly -li | -ally -li
 graphite 'græfɪt | -d -ɪd
 graphophone, G- 'græfə, fɒn
 grapnel 'græpnəl | -ed -d
 grapple 'græpl | -d -d | -ling 'græplɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 Grasmere 'græsmɪr; ES -mɪə(r), E+ 'gras-,
 'gras-
 grasp græsp; E+grasp, grasp; | -ed -t
 grass græs; E+gras, gras; | -es -iz | -ed -t
 Grasse, de də'gras
 grasshopper 'græs,hɒpə; ES -hɒpə(r), -hɒpə(r),
 E+ 'gras-, 'gras-
 Grassmann 'grasman
 grate gret | grated 'gretɪd
 grateful 'thankful' 'gretfəl | -ly -ɪ
 grateful 'filled grate' 'gret,fʊl | -s -z
 Gratiano ,græf'rʌno, 'græf-, Brit 'grɛf-
 gratification ,grætəfə'keɪʃən
 gratify 'grætə,fai | -fied -fai
 gratin 'grætæ (Fr gra'tæ)
 grating 'gretɪŋ
 Gratiot 'græf'ɔt, 'gre-
 gratis 'gretɪs
 gratitude 'grætə,tʃud, -trud, -tʃud

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision

custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Grattan 'grætŋ
 gratuitous grə'tjuətəs, -'tu-, -'tu- | -ty -ti
 gratulate 'grætʃə,let, -tʃu-
 gravamen grə'vemən | -s -z | -mina -'væmɪnə
 grave grev | *past* graved grevd | *pphc* graven
 'grevən or *graved* grevd
 gravel 'græv| | -ed -d | -ing 'græv|ɪŋ, -v|ŋ
 gravel-blind 'græv|,blænd
 graven 'grevən
 gravestone 'grev,stɒn
 graveyard 'grev,jɑ:d; ES -jɑ:d, E+-,jɑ:d
 gravid 'grævɪd | -ity grə'vɪdətɪ
 gravitate 'grævə,tet | -d -ɪd
 gravitation ,grævə'teɪʃən
 gravity 'grævətɪ
 gravure 'grevjər, -jʊr; ES 'grevjə(r), -jʊə(r)
 -gravure -grə'vjʊr; ES -'vjʊə(r)
 gravy 'grevɪ
 gray, G- gre
 graybeard 'gre,bɪrd; ES -,bɪəd, S+-,bæəd
 grayling 'grelɪŋ
 graze grez | grazes 'grezɪz | grazed grezd
 grazier 'grezə; ES 'grezə(r)
 grease n grɪs | greases 'grɪsɪz
 grease v grɪs, grɪz; S grɪz; | -s -ɪz | -d -grɪst,
 grɪzd — 'grɪzɪ and tə grɪz are phonetically
 normal; 'grɪst and tə grɪs imitate the noun
 grease (grɪs).
 greasewood 'grɪs,wʊd
 greasy 'grɪsɪ, 'grɪzɪ; S 'grɪzɪ — *Some distin-*
guish 'grɪsɪ 'covered with grease' from 'grɪzɪ
'slimy'.
 great gre:t; S *occas.* grət, a historical form, of
 threat θret; *The pronunciation gre:t paral-*
lels that of bread, deaf, sweat, thread, tread,
etc.
 great-aunt 'gret'ænt, much less freq. -'ant; E
 -'ant, -'ant, -'ænt
 Great Britain 'gret'brɪtɪn, -tən
 greatcoat 'gret,kot | -ed -ɪd
 great deal 'ɪm'pɔ:tənt bə'geɪn' 'gret'dɪl,
 'lɑ:dʒ ə'maʊnt' 'gre'dɪl, 'gret'dɪl
 greaten 'gretŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'gretŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ
 Greatheart 'gret,hɑ:t; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t
 greathearted 'gret'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+-
 -'hɑ:tɪd
 great-uncle 'gret'ʌŋk|
 greave grɪv | greaved grɪvd
 grebe grɪb

Greecian 'grɪʃən
 gree gri
 Greece grɪs | -'s -ɪz
 greed grɪd | -y -ɪ | -ily 'grɪd|ɪ, -dɪlɪ
 Greek grɪk
 Greeley 'grɪli
 green grɪn | greened grɪnd | -ness 'grɪnɪs
 Greenaway 'grɪnə,we
 greenback 'grɪn,bæk
 green-backed 'grɪn'bækt ('green-,backed 'bird)
 greenbrier, G- 'grɪn,braɪə; ES -,braɪ-ə(r)
 greenery 'grɪnəri, 'grɪnrɪ
 green-eyed 'grɪn'aɪd ('green-,eyed 'Becky)
 greengrocer 'grɪn,grɔ:sə; ES -,grɔ:sə(r); | -y -ɪ,
 -sɪ
 greenhorn 'grɪn,hɔ:rn; ES -,hɔ:rn
 greenhouse 'grɪn,haʊs | -s -,haʊzɪz
 Greenland 'grɪnlənd
 greensward 'grɪn,sɔ:rd; ES -,sɔ:rd; | -ed -ɪd
 Greenville 'grɪnvɪl; S+-,v|
 Greenwich Engd 'grɪnɪdʒ, 'grɪn-, -ɪtʃ; *US*
places usually 'grɪnwɪtʃ. How far 'grɪnwɪtʃ,
'grɪn- are traditional and prevalent for some
Eastern places, or recent imitations of Brit
is doubtful. 'grɪnwɪtʃ appears to prevail for
Greenwich Village, NY.
 greenwood, G- 'grɪn,wʊd
 greet grɪt | greeted 'grɪtɪd
 Greet, William Cabell 'wɪljəm'kæb|'grɪt
 gregarious grɪ'gɛəriəs, -'gær-, -'gær-
 Gregorian gre'gɔ:riən, -'gɔ:r-; S -'gɔ:riən
 Gregory 'gregəri
 gremial 'grɪmiəl
 Gremio 'grɪmi,o, 'grɪmjo
 Grenada Miss grɪ'nədə, *Brit colony* grɪ'nədə
 grenade grɪ'ned
 grenadier 'grɛnə'dɪr; ES -'dɪə(r), S+-, 'dɛə(r)
 grenadine 'grɛnə'dɪn, 'grɛnə,dɪn
 Grendel 'grend|
 Gresham 'grefʃəm, 'gresəm — 'grefʃəm is a
 sp. pron.
 Gretchen 'gretʃɪn
 Gretel 'gret| — see Hänsel and Gretel
 Greta 'grɛtə
 Greta Green 'grɛtə'grɪn
 Greville 'grev|, -ɪl
 grew *past of grow* grʊ, grɪu
 grewsome 'grusəm, 'grɪu-
 grey, G- gre

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑ: | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go go

greyhound 'gre,haund
 grid grɪd |gridded 'grɪdɪd
 griddle 'grɪd| |d -d |-ling 'grɪdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 griddlecake 'grɪd|,keɪk
 gride grɑɪd |grided 'grɑɪdɪd
 gridiron 'grɪd,ɑɪə'n, -,ɑɪrɪ; ES -,ɑɪə'n, -,ɑɪə'n
 grief grɪf
 Grieg grɪg
 Grierson 'grɪsən; ES 'grɪsən
 grievance 'grɪvəns |-s -ɪz
 grieve grɪv |d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-vous -əʊs
 griff grɪf
 griffin 'grɪfɪn |griffon 'grɪfən
 Griffith 'grɪfɪθ
 grifter 'grɪftə; ES 'grɪftə(r)
 grig grɪg |grigged grɪgd
 grill, -e grɪl |grilled grɪld
 grim grɪm
 grimace grɪ'mes |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 grimalkin grɪ'mælkɪn, -'mælkɪn, -'mækɪn
 grime, G- grɑɪm |grimed grɑɪmd |grimy
 'grɑɪmi
 Grimm grɪm
 grin grɪn |grinned grɪnd
 grind grɑɪnd |ground graʊnd
 grindstone 'grɑɪn,stəʊn, 'grɑɪnd-
 gringo 'grɪŋɡo
 Grinnell grɪ'næl
 grip grɪp |gripped grɪpt
 gripe grɑɪp |griped grɑɪpt
 gripe grɪp
 gripsack 'grɪp,sæk
 Griqualand 'grɪkwə,lænd, 'grɪkwə-
 Griselda grɪ'zeldə
 grisly 'ghastly' 'grɪzli
 grisly 'gristly' 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli
 grist grɪst
 gristle 'grɪs| |-tly 'grɪsli, 'grɪsli
 gristmill 'grɪst,mɪl
 Griswold 'grɪzwɔld
 grit grɪt |gritted 'grɪtɪd |gritty 'grɪti
 grith grɪθ |-ths -θs
 grits grɪts |-tten 'grɪtɪn
 grizzle 'grɪz| |-d -d |-ling 'grɪz|ɪŋ, -z|ɪŋ
 grizzly 'grɪzli
 groan grəʊn |groaned grəʊnd
 goat grəʊt
 grocer 'grəʊsə; ES 'grəʊsə(r); |-y -ɪ, -sɪ
 Groesbeck 'grəʊsbek

grog grɒg, grɒg, grɒg |-ged -d |-gery -əri
 |-gy -ɪ
 rogram 'grɒgrəm, 'grɒg-, 'grɒg-
 groin grəʊn |groined grəʊnd
 grommet 'grɒmɪt; ES+'grɒmɪt
 Groningen 'grɒnɪŋən
 groom grum, grum |-ed -d
 groomsmen 'grumzmen, 'grumz- |-men -men
 groove gruv |grooved gruvd
 grope grɒp |groped grɒpt
 grosbeak 'grɒs,bɪk
 grosgrain 'grɒ,grɛn |-ed -d
 gross grɒs |-es -ɪz|-ed -t
 grot coɪn grɒt |pl grote 'grɒtə or groten 'grɒtən
 grot 'grotto' grət; ES+grɒt
 grotesque grə'tesk |-rie -əri, -skɪ
 Grotius 'grɒfɪəs |or De Groot də'grɒt |Gro-
 tius's -ɪz
 Groton US places variously pron. 'grɒtən,
 'grɒtɪn, 'grɒtɪ, 'grɒtɪ — in N Engd & NY
 usually 'grætɪ, 'grɒtɪ
 grotto 'grɒto; ES+'grɒto
 grouch graʊtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 ground graʊnd |-ed -ɪd |-ling -lɪŋ
 ground-hog 'graʊnd,hɒg, -,hɒg, -,hɒg; S
 -,hɒg, -,hɒg, -,hɒg
 groundnut 'graʊnd,nʌt, 'graʊn,nʌt
 groundsel 'grɑʊns|, 'grɑʊns|
 groundwork 'graʊnd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 group grʊp |grouped grʊpt
 grouse brɪd grəʊs |3 s -s -ɪz |-d -t
 grousy 'having grouse' 'grəʊzi, -sɪ
 grout grəʊt |grouted 'grəʊtɪd
 grove grɒv |groved grɒvd
 grovel 'grəʊv|, 'grəʊv|; ES+'grɒv|; |-ed -d |-ing
 -v|ɪŋ, -v|ɪŋ — Δ shows the original vowel,
 a being a sp. pron.
 Grover 'grɒvə; ES 'grɒvə(r)
 grow grəʊ |grew grʊ, grʊ |grown grəʊn
 growl grəʊl |growled grəʊld
 grown grəʊn
 grown-up n 'grəʊn,ʌp
 grown-up adj 'grəʊn'ʌp ('grown-up 'boys)
 growth grəʊθ |-ths -θs
 grub grʌb |grubbed grʌbd
 grubstake 'grʌb,stek |-staked -,stek
 grudge grʌdʒ |grudged 'grʌdʒɪz |grudged
 grʌdʒɪd
 gruel 'grʊəl, 'grʊəl |-ed -d

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

gruesome 'grusəm, 'gru-
gruff grʌf
grumble 'grʌmb| |-d -d |-ling 'grʌmbliŋ,
-b|ŋ
Grumio 'grumi,o, 'grumjo
grumpy 'grʌmpɪ
Grundy 'grʌndɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-dyist -ɪst
grunt grʌnt |grunted 'grʌntɪd
Gruyère gru'ʒer, grɪ'ʒer; ES -'ʒeə(r); (Fr
gry'ʒe:r)
gryphon 'grɪfən
Guadalquivir 'ɡwɑd|'kwɪvə, 'ɡwɒd-; ES
-və(r); (Sp 'ɡwɑðalki'βir)
Guadalupe Tex 'ɡɒd|'ʌp, 'ɡɒd|'ʌp, 'ɡwɑd|'ʌp,
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwɑða'lupe)
Guadalupe Hidalgo Mex 'ɡwɑd|'ʌp-hɪ'dælɡo,
'ɡwɒd- (Sp 'ɡwɑða'lupe-i'ðalɡo)
Gadeloupe WI 'ɡɒd|'ʌp, 'ɡwɑd-, 'ɡwɒd-
Guam ɡwʌm, ɡwɒm
guanine 'ɡwʌnɪn, 'ɡwɒn-
guano 'ɡwʌno, 'ɡwɒno
guarantee 'ɡʌrən'ti |-d -d
guarantor 'ɡʌrəntə, -tər, *in contrast* -'tər; ES
-tə(r), -təə(r), -təə(r)
guaranty 'ɡʌrəntɪ |-tied -tɪd
guard ɡɑ:d; ES ɡɑ:d, E+ɡɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
guardhouse 'ɡɑ:d,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz; ES
see guard
guardian 'ɡɑ:dɪən; ES *see* guard
guardroom 'ɡɑ:d,rʊm, -rʊm; ES *see* guard
guardsman 'ɡɑ:dzmən |-men -mən; ES *see*
guard
Guatemala 'ɡwʌtə'mʌlə, 'ɡwɒt-, *older* 'ɡɒtə-
'mʌlə |-n -n
guava 'ɡwʌvə, 'ɡwɒvə
Guayaquil 'ɡwʌjə'kil (Sp 'ɡwaja'kil)
gubernatorial 'ɡjʊbənə'tɔriəl, 'ɡru-, -'tɔr-;
ES -bənə-, S -'tɔr-
gudgeon 'ɡʌdʒən |-ed -d
Gudrun 'ɡʊdrʌn
guelder-rose 'ɡeldə'roz; ES 'ɡeldə-
Guelph ɡwelf
guerdon 'ɡɜ:dn; ES 'ɡɜ:dn, 'ɡɜ:dn |-ed -d
|-ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
Guernsey, g- 'ɡɜ:nzi; ES 'ɡɜ:nzi, 'ɡɜ:nzi
guerrilla, guer- 'gə'rɪlə
guess ɡes |guesses 'ɡesɪz |guessed ɡest
guesswork 'ɡes,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
quest ɡest |guessed 'ɡestd

guffaw ɡʌ'fɔ, ɡə'fɔ |-ed -d
Guiana ɡr'ænə, ɡr'ʌnə (Sp 'ɡjana)
guidance 'ɡaɪdnɪs |-s -ɪz
guide ɡaɪd |guided 'ɡaɪdɪd
Guiderius ɡwɪ'dɪrɪəs, -rɪəs |-s -ɪz
guidon 'ɡaɪdn
guild ɡaɪld
Guildenstern 'ɡɪldn,stɜ:n; ES -,stɜ:n, -,stɜ:n
guilder 'ɡɪldə; ES 'ɡɪldə(r)
Guildford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd
guildhall, G- 'ɡɪld'hɔl—*cf* Am 'təʊn 'hɔl
guile ɡaɪl |-ful -fʊl |-fully -fʊli |-less 'gaɪllɪs
Guilford 'ɡɪlfəd; ES 'ɡɪlfəd
guillemot 'ɡɪlə'mɒt; ES+-,mɒt
guillotine n 'ɡɪlə'tɪn
guillotine v 'ɡɪlə'tɪn, 'ɡɪlə'tɪn |-d -d
guilt ɡɪlt |-y -ɪ |-ily 'ɡɪltɪl, -tɪl
guimpe 'chemisette' ɡæmp, ɡɪmp (Fr ɡæ:p)
Guinea, g- 'ɡni
Guinevere, -ver 'ɡwɪnə'vɪr, -və; ES -,vɪə(r),
-və(r)
Guiney 'ɡamɪ
guise ɡaɪz |guises 'ɡaɪzɪz |guised ɡaɪzd
guitar ɡɪ'tɑ; ES -'tɑ:(r), E+-'tɑ:(r)
Guiternan 'ɡɪtəmən; ES 'ɡɪtə-
gulch ɡʌltʃ |gulches 'ɡʌltʃɪz |gulched ɡʌltʃt
gulden 'ɡʊldən
gules ɡjʊlz, ɡɪlz
gulf ɡʌlf |gulfed ɡʌlft
gulfweed 'ɡʌlf,wɪd
gull ɡʌl |gulled ɡʌld
Gullah 'ɡʌlə
gullet 'ɡʌlt |-ed -ɪd
gullibility ɡʌlə'bɪləti
gullible 'ɡʌləb| |-bly -blɪ
Gulliver 'ɡʌləvə; ES 'ɡʌləvə(r)
gully 'ɡʌli |gullied 'ɡʌld
gulp ɡʌlp |gulped ɡʌlpt
gum ɡʌm |gummed ɡʌmd
gum arabic 'ɡʌm'ærəbɪk, *now rare* 'ɡʌmə-
'rebɪk
gumbo 'ɡʌmbə
gumdrop 'ɡʌm,drɒp; ES+-,drɒp
gumption 'ɡʌmpʃən |-tious -ʃəs
gums 'aɪvəli' ɡʌmz, *much less freq.* ɡʌmz,
ɡʌmz
gumshoe 'ɡʌm'shu, 'ɡʌm'su
gumwood 'ɡʌm,wʊd
gun ɡʌn |gunned ɡʌnd

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

gunboat 'gʌn,bot
 guncotton 'gʌn,kɒtʌn; ES+,-kɒtʌn
 gunfire 'gʌn,faɪə; ES -faɪə(r)
 gunman 'gʌn,mæn,-mæn |men -,mæn,-mæn
 Gunnar 'gʌnər, *Am pers. name* 'gʌnə; ES
 -ɑ:(r),-ə(r)
 gunnel 'gʌn|
 gunner 'gʌnə; ES 'gʌnə(r); |-y -ɪ
 gunny 'gʌni
 gunpowder, G- 'gʌn,pəʊdər; ES -,pəʊdər(r)
 gunrunning 'gʌn,rʌnɪŋ
 gunshot 'gʌn,fʌt; ES+,-fʌt
 gunwale 'gʌn|
 gurge gɜ:dʒ; ES gɜ:dʒ, gɜ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 gurgitation ,gɜ:dʒə'teɪʃən; ES ,gɜ:dʒ-, ,gɜ:dʒ-
 gurgle 'gɜ:g|; ES 'gɜ:g|, 'gɜ:g|; |-d -d |-ling
 -g|ɪŋ,-g|ɪŋ
 Gurkha 'gɜ:kə; ES 'gɜ:kə
 gurnard 'gɜ:nəd; ES 'gɜ:nəd, 'gɜ:nəd
 Gurney, -nee 'gɜ:ni; ES 'gɜ:ni, 'gɜ:ni
 gush gʌʃ |gushes 'gʌʃɪz |gushed gʌʃt
 gusset 'gʌsɪt |gusseted 'gʌsɪtɪd
 gust gʌst |gusty 'gʌstɪ
 gustation gʌs'teɪʃən
 gustatory 'gʌstə,tɔ:ri,-,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Gustavus gʌs'tevəs |-s -ɪz
 gusto 'gʌsto
 gut gʌt |gutted 'gʌtɪd
 Gutenberg 'gʌtʌ,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g,-,bɜ:g; (*Ger*
 'gʌ:tən,berk)
 Guthrie 'gʌθri
 Guthrun 'gʌðrʌn
 gutta 'gʌtə
 gutta-percha 'gʌtə'pɜ:tʃə; ES -'pɜ:tʃə,-'pɜ:tʃə
 Guttenberg *US* 'gʌtʌ,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g,-,bɜ:g
 gutter 'gʌtə; ES 'gʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 guttersnipe 'gʌtə'snaɪp; ES 'gʌtə-

guttural 'gʌtərəl |-ly -ɪ
 guy gʌɪ |guyed gʌɪd
 Guyandot 'gʌɪn,dɒt; ES+,-dɒt
 guzzle 'gʌz| |-d -d |-ling 'gʌz|ɪŋ, 'gʌz|ɪŋ
 Gwendolen, -ine, -yn 'gwend|ɪn
 Gwinnett gwɪ'net
 gybe dʒaɪb |-d -d
 gymnasium dʒɪm'neɪzɪəm,-zɪjəm |-s -z |-sia
 -zɪə
 gymnast 'dʒɪmnæst
 gymnastic dʒɪm'næstɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ,-|k|ɪ
 gynae- *see* gyne-
 gynarchy 'dʒaɪnərki; ES -ɑ:kɪ, E+ -ɑ:kɪ
 gynecologic ,dʒaɪnikə'lɒdʒɪk, 'gʌni-; ES+
 -'lɒdʒ-; |-al -|
 gynecologist ,dʒaɪn'kɒlədʒɪst, 'gʌni-; ES+
 -'kɒl-
 gynecology ,dʒaɪn'kɒlədʒɪ, 'gʌni-; ES+
 -'kɒl-;—*One form is as 'correct' as the
 other. The first is more Englished.*
 gyp dʒɪp |gypped dʒɪpt
 gypsum 'dʒɪpsəm
 gypsy 'dʒɪpsɪ
 gyral 'dʒaɪrəl |-ly -ɪ
 gyrate 'dʒaɪret |-d -ɪd |-tion dʒaɪ'refən
 gyrator dʒaɪ'retə,'dʒaɪretə; ES -tə(r)
 gyrotory 'dʒaɪrə,tɔ:ri,-,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 gyre dʒaɪə; ES dʒaɪə(r); |-d -d
 gyrfalcon 'dʒɜ:fɒlkən,-fɒlkən; ES 'dʒɜ:-
 'dʒɜ:-
 gyro 'dʒaɪro
 gyrocompass 'dʒaɪrɒ,kæmpəs |-es -ɪz
 gyroscope 'dʒaɪrə'skɒp
 gyroscopic ,dʒaɪrə'skɒpɪk; ES+-'skɒp-; |-ally
 -|ɪ,-|k|ɪ
 gyrostatic ,dʒaɪrə'stætɪk |-ally -|ɪ,-|k|ɪ
 gyve dʒaɪv |gyved dʒaɪvd

H

H, h *letter* etʃ |*pl* H's, Hs, *poss* H's 'etʃɪz
 ha *intj*, n ha |*pl* has, ha's hɑz
 ha v ha |haes hɑz |haed həd |haing 'hɑ-ɪŋ
 Haarlem 'hɑ:ləm; ES 'hɑ:ləm, E+ 'hɑ:ləm
 Habakkuk hə'bækək, 'hæbə,kʌk
 Habana 'Havana' Sp a'βana
 habeas corpus 'heɪbɪəs'kɔ:pəs; ES -'kɔ:pəs

haberdasher 'hæbə,dæʃə; ES 'hæbə,dæʃə(r);
 |-y -ɪ,-fɪɪ
 habergeon 'hæbədʒən; ES 'hæbədʒən
 habilitment hə'bɪləmənt
 habilitate hə'bɪlə,tet |-tated -tətɪd
 habit 'hæbɪt |-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -b|ɪ
 habitant 'hæbətənt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

habitat 'hæbətæt | -tation 'hæbət'efən
habitual hə'bitʃuəl, -tʃuəl | -ly -ɪ
habituate hə'bitʃu,et | -ated -etɪd
habitude 'hæbətɪd, -tɪd, -tʊd
habitué hə'bitʃu,e, hə'bitʃu'e (Fr abi'tʃe)
Habsburg 'hæpsbʊrg; ES -bʌg, -bʊg; (Ger 'hɑ:psbʊrk)—see Hapsburg
hacienda 'hasi'endə (Sp a'sjenda)
hack hæk |hacked hækt
hackamore 'hækə,mor, -mɔ:; ES -,moə(r), E+ -,moə(r)
hackberry 'hæk,bəri, -bɔ:ri
hackbut 'hækbʌt—see hagbut
hackle 'hækl | -d -d | -ling 'hæklɪŋ, 'hæklɪŋ
hackman 'hækmən, -mæn |hackmen 'hækmən, -men
hackney 'hæknɪ |hackneyed 'hæknɪd
had stressed 'hæd, 'hæd; *unstr.* həd, həd, əd, ɛd, ɪd |'d d
Haddington 'hædɪŋtən
haddock 'hædək
Hades 'hediz |Hades' 'hediz
hadj hædʒ |hadjes 'hædʒɪz |hadji 'hædʒi
hadn't 'hædn̩t, *before some cons.*+ 'hædn̩
('hædn̩ 'sɪnm)
Hadrian 'hedrɪən
hadst stressed 'hædst, 'hædst; *unstr.* hədst, ədst, dst
haem- see hem-
haemo- see hemo-
Haensel 'hensl|=Hänsel
haft hæft |hafted 'hæftɪd
hag hæɡ
Hagar 'hegə, 'hegɑ:; ES 'hegə(r), 'hegɑ:(r)
hagbut 'hægbʌt
Hagen 'hegən
Hagerstown 'hegəz,təʊn; ES 'hegəz-
haggada hə'gədə, -də |pl haggadoth hə'gədəθ
Haggai 'hæɡɪ,ai, 'hæɡai
haggard, H- 'hægərd; ES 'hægərd
haggis 'hæɡɪs | -es -ɪz
haggle 'hæɡl | -d -d | -ling 'hæɡlɪŋ, 'hæɡlɪŋ
hagiography 'hæɡɪ'ɒɡrəfi, 'hedʒɪ-, -'ɒɡ-
hagiolatri 'hæɡɪ'ələtri, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+ -'ɒl-
hagiology 'hæɡɪ'ələdʒɪ, 'hedʒɪ-; ES+ -'ɒl-
Hague heg
Hahnemann 'hanəmən (Ger 'hɑ:nə,mən)
Haidarabad 'haɪdəɪbəd, 'haɪdəɪ'bəd
haikwan 'haɪ'kwən

hail hel |hailed held |hailstone 'hel,stən
Haile Selassie 'haɪlə'slɑ:sɪ, -sə'læsɪ
hailstorm 'hel,stɔ:rm; ES 'hel,stɔ:m
hair hɛə, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hæə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
hairbreadth 'hɛə,bredθ, 'hær-; ES see hair
hairbrush 'hɛə,bɾʌʃ, 'hær-; ES see hair
haircloth 'hɛə,klɒθ, 'hær-, -,klɒθ; ES see hair;
pl see cloth
haircut 'hɛə,kʌt, 'hær-; ES see hair
hair-do 'hɛə,du, 'hær-; ES see hair
hairdresser 'hɛə,dresə, 'hær-; ES -ə(r), *see*
hair
hairline 'hɛə,lam, 'hær-; ES see hair
hair's-breadth 'hɛəz'bredθ, 'hærz-, -,bredθ;
E 'hæz-, ES 'hæz-
hairsplitter 'hɛə,splitə, 'hær-; ES -,splitə(r),
see hair
hairspring 'hɛə,sprɪŋ, 'hær-; ES see hair
Haiti 'hetɪ |Haitian 'hetɪən
hake hek
Hakluyt 'hæklut, 'hæklart, 'hæklɪt
halation hə'leɪʃən, hæ'leɪʃən
halberd 'hælbəd; ES 'hælbəd; | -rt -t—*for-*
merly 'hɒlb-, 'hɒb-, *spell* haubert, holberd
halcyon 'hælsɪən
Haldane 'hɒlden
hale hel |haled held
half hæf; E haf, hæf, həf; | -'s -s | -lves -vz
half-and-half 'hæfən'hæf; E see half
halfback 'hæf,bæk; E see half
half-baked 'hæf'bekt; E see half; ('half-,baked
'scheme)
half-blooded 'hæf'blʌdɪd; E see half; ('half-
blooded 'Indian)
half-breed 'hæf,bɪd; E see half
half-caste 'hæf,kæst; E+ 'haf,kast, 'haf,kast
half-full 'hæf'fʊl; E see half
halfhearted 'hæf'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:rtɪd, E+
-'hɑ:rtɪd—see half; ('half,hearted 'effort)
half-hour 'hæf'aur; ES -'avə(r), E see half
half-length 'hæf'leŋkθ, -'leŋθ; E see half
half-mast 'hæf'mæst; E+ 'haf'mast, 'haf-
'most
half-moon 'hæf'mun; E see half
halfpenny Brit 'hepnɪ, 'hepənɪ |pl halfpence
'hepəns, halfpennies 'hepnɪz, 'hepənɪz
half-timbered 'hæf'tɪmbəd; ES -'tɪmbəd, E
see half
half-tone 'hæf,tən; E see half

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

half-truth 'hæf,truθ; E *see* half
 halfway 'hæf'we; E *see* half; ('half,way 'u:p)
 half-witted 'hæf'witɪd; E *see* half
 Haliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn
 halibut 'hæləbət, 'hələbət; ES+ 'həl-
 Halicarnassus 'hælikɑ:næsəs; ES -kɑ:'n-;
 |-sus' -səs
 halide 'hælaɪd, 'helald
 halidom 'hælıdəm |halidome 'hælı,dəm
 Halifax 'hælə,fæks |Halifax's 'hælə,fæksɪz
 Haligonian 'hælə'gɔ:nɪən, 'hælı-
 halitosis 'hælə'toısıs
 Haliver 'hæləvə, 'hæ,lıvə; ES -və(r)
 hall, H- həl
 Hallam 'hæləm
 Halle *Am name* 'hælı; *Ger city* 'hələ
 Halleck 'hælık, 'hælək
 hallelujah, -ıah 'hælə'lujə, -'lujə
 Halley 'hælı
 Halliburton 'hælə,bɜ:tn; ES -,bɜ:tn, -,bɜ:tn
 Halliday 'hælə,de
 Halliwell 'hælə,wel, 'hæləwəl
 hallmark 'həl,mɑ:k; ES 'həl,mɑ:k, E+
 -,mɑ:k; |ed -t
 hallo, -loa hə'lə
 halloo hə'lə |halloed hə'lud
 hallow 'hælə, -ə |ed -d, *worship* 'hæləwıd
 |-ıng 'hæləwıŋ
 Halloween 'hælə'ın, 'hələ'ın ('Hallow,een
 'joke)
 Halloween 'hælə,mæs, -mæs |es -ız
 hallucinate hə'lusn,et, -'lu- |d -ıd
 hallucination hə'lusn'efən, -'lu-
 hallucinatory hə'lusnə'tɔ:ri, -'lım-, -'tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 hallway 'həl,we
 halo 'hələ |haloed 'heləd
 halogen 'hælədʒən, -dʒın
 haloid 'hæləıd, 'helııd
 Halpin, -ıne 'hælıpın
 Hals, Frans 'frans'hals, 'fræns'hæls |-s -ız
 Halstead 'həlsted, 'həlstrıd, 'hæı-
 halt hɔlt |halted 'hɔltıd
 halter 'hɔltə; ES 'hɔltə(r)
 halve hæv; E hav, hæv, həv |d -d
 halyard 'hæljə:d; ES 'hæljəd
 ham, H- hæm
 hamadryad 'hæmə'drıəd, -'drıəd
 Haman 'hemən

Hamburg 'hæmbɜ:g; ES 'hæmbɜ:g, -bɜ:g;
 (*Ger* 'hambɜ:k)
 hamburger 'hæmbɜ:gə; ES 'hæmbɜ:gə(r),
 -bɜ:gə(r)
 hame hem
 Hamilar hə'mılkɑ:r, 'hæm|-; ES -kɑ:(r),
 E+-kɑ:(r)
 Hamilton 'hæm|tən |Hamiltonian 'hæm|-
 'tɔ:nɪən
 Hamite 'hæmıt |-tıc hæm'ıtık, hə'mıtık
 hamlet, H- 'hæmlıt
 hammer 'hæmə; ES 'hæmə(r); |ed -d |-ıng
 'hæmərıŋ, 'hæmrıŋ
 hammerhead 'hæmə'hed; ES 'hæmə,hed;
 |-ed -ıd
 hammock 'hæmək
 Hammurabi 'həmə'rɑ:bı, 'həmı'rɑ:bı
 Hampden 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən
 hamper 'hæmpə; ES 'hæmpə(r); |ed -d |-ıng
 'hæmpərıŋ, 'hæmprıŋ
 Hampshire 'hæmpʃı'r, 'hæmpʃə; ES -ʃı:tə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Hampstead 'hæmpsted, 'hæmpstıd
 Hampton 'hæmptən
 hamstring 'hæmstrıŋ |-strıng -,strıŋ *or*
 -strınged -,strıŋd
 Hamsun, Knut 'knut'hæmsən, -'hamsun
 Hamtramck *Mich* hæm'træmık
 Han han
 hanaper 'hænəpə; ES 'hænəpə(r)
 Hancock 'hænkɔ:k; ES+ 'hænkɔ:k
 hand hænd |handed 'hændıd
 handbag 'hænd,bæg, 'hæn,bæg
 handball 'hænd,bɔ:l, 'hæn,bɔ:l
 handbarrow 'hænd,bæro, 'hæn,bæro, -ə
 handbill 'hænd,bıl, 'hæn,bıl
 handbook 'hænd,bʊk, 'hæn,bʊk
 handbreadth 'hænd,bredθ, 'hæn,bredθ |-ths
 -θs
 handcar 'hænd,kɑ:r, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:(r), E+
 -,kɑ:(r)
 handcart 'hænd,kɑ:rt, 'hæn-; ES -,kɑ:t,
 E+-,kɑ:t
 Handcock 'hænkɔ:k; ES+ -kɔ:k
 handcuff 'hænd,kʌf, 'hæn,kʌf |-cuffed -,kʌft
 Handel 'hændl (*Ger* Händel 'hendəl)
 Handelian hæn'dılıən, -'dıljən
 handfast 'hænd,fæst, 'hæn-; E+-,fast, -,fast
 handful 'hænd,fʊl, 'hæn,fʊl |-s -z

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwıl |how həu |toy tɔı
 |using 'ju:zıŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dıʃ |vision 'vı:ʒən |Eden 'ıdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kıpıŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

handgrip 'hænd,grɪp, 'hæn,grɪp
 handicap 'hændɪ,kæp |handicapped 'hændɪ-
 ,kæpt
 handicraft 'hændɪ,kraɪft; E+ -,kraɪft, -kraɪft
 handicraftsman 'hændɪ,kraɪftsmən; E+
 -,kraɪfts-, -,kraɪfts-; |-men -mən
 handiwork 'hændɪ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 handkerchief 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -tʃɪf; ES -kə-; |-s
 -tʃɪvz, -tʃɪfs, -tʃɪvz, -tʃɪfs
 hand-knit 'hænd'nɪt, 'hæn'nɪt |-ted -ɪd
 handle 'hændl̩ | -d -d |-ling 'hændlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 handleless 'hændlɪs.
 handmade 'hænd'med, 'hæn- (hand,made
 shoe)
 handmaid 'hænd,med, 'hæn- |-en -,medn̩
 hand-me-down 'hænmi,dauŋ
 handout 'hænd,aʊt
 handrail 'hænd,rel
 handsaw 'hænd,sɔ, 'hæn-
 handsel 'hæns̩ | -ed -d
 handset 'hænd'set, 'hæn- (hand,set 'type)
 handsome 'hænsəm
 handspike 'hæn,spɑ:k, 'hænd-
 handspring 'hæn,sprɪŋ, 'hænd-
 hand-to-mouth 'hændtə'maʊθ, 'hæn:tə-
 handwork 'hænd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 handwriting 'hænd,rɑɪtɪŋ
 handy 'hændɪ
 hang hæŋ |hung hʌŋ or hanged hæŋd |-ing
 'hæŋɪŋ
 hangar 'hæŋə, 'hæŋgə; ES 'hæŋə(r), 'hæŋ-
 gə:(r)
 Hangchow 'hæŋ'tʃɑʊ (Chin 'xɑŋ'dʒo)
 hangdog 'hæŋ,dɔg, 'hæŋ,dɔg
 hanger 'hæŋgə; ES 'hæŋgə(r)
 hanger-on 'hæŋgə'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn
 hangers-on 'hæŋgəz'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; ES 'hæŋgəz-
 hangman 'hæŋmən |hangmen 'hæŋmən
 hangnail 'hæŋ,nel
 hank hæŋk |hanked hæŋkt
 hanker 'hæŋkə; ES 'hæŋkə:(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'hæŋkəɪŋ, 'hæŋkɪŋ
 Hankow 'hæn'kaʊ, 'hæŋ'kaʊ (Chinese 'xan-
 'ko)
 hanky-panky 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ
 Hanley 'hænli
 Hannah 'hæno
 Hannibal 'hænəbɪ]

Hanover 'hænoʊvə; ES 'hænoʊvə:(r); (Ger Han-
 nover ha'no:vər, loc. ha'no:fər)
 Hanoverian ,hæno'vɪriən
 Hans hæns, -z (Ger hans)
 Hansard 'hænsəd, 'hænsəd; ES 'hænsəd,
 -səd
 hanse hæns |hanses 'hænsɪz
 Hanseatic 'hænsɪ'ætɪk, 'hænzɪ'ætɪk
 hansel 'hæns̩ |hanseled 'hæns̩d
 Hänsel and Gretel 'hæns̩'ɒn'gretl̩
 hansom 'hænsəm
 Hants *short* for Hampshire hænts
 hap hæp |happed hæpt |haply 'hæplɪ
 haphazard ,hæp'hæzəd; ES -'hæzəd
 haploid 'hæplɔɪd |-loidic hæp'lɔɪdɪk
 haplosis hæp'loʊsɪs
 happen 'hæpən, -pən |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ,
 -pənɪŋ
 happy 'hæpi |-pily -pɪlɪ, -pɪlɪ
 happy-go-lucky 'hæpi,gə'lʌkɪ
 Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (Ger
 'hæpsbɜ:k)
 hara-kiri 'hərə'kɪrɪ, 'hærə-
 harangue hə'ræŋ | -d -d |-guing -'ræŋɪŋ
 harass 'hærəs, hə'ræs; S+ 'hærɪs; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t—*The pronunciation hə'ræs instead
 of the older 'hærəs appears to be on the in-
 crease.*
 Harbin 'hɑr'bɪn; ES 'hɑ:'bɪn
 harbinger 'hɑrbɪndʒə; ES 'hɑ:'bɪndʒə:(r);
 |-ed -d
 harbor 'hɑbə; ES 'hɑ:bə:(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -bəriŋ, -brɪŋ |-age -bəriɪdʒ, -brɪdʒ
 Harcourt 'hɑ:kɔ:t, -kɔ:t, -kət; ES -koət,
 -kət, E+ -kəət
 hard hard; ES hard
 hard-bitted 'hɑrd'bitɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-; ('hard-
 bitten 'horse)
 hard-bitten 'hɑrd'bitɪŋ; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hard-boiled 'hɑrd'boɪld; ES 'hɑ:d-
 harden 'hɑ:dŋ; ES 'hɑ:dŋ; |-ed -d |-ing
 -dɔɪŋ, -dɔɪŋ
 hard-featured 'hɑrd'fi:tʃəd; ES 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd
 hard-fisted 'hɑrd'fɪstɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardhack 'hɑrd,hæk; ES 'hɑ:d,hæk
 hardhanded 'hɑrd'hændɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardhead 'hɑrd,hed; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardheaded 'hɑrd'hedɪd; ES 'hɑ:d-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kεri, §94)

hardhearted 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd; ES 'hɑ:d'hɑ:rtɪd
 hardihood 'hɑ:di,hʊd; ES 'hɑ:di-
 hardly 'hɑ:dlɪ; ES 'hɑ:dlɪ
 hardmouthed 'hɑ:d'maʊðd, -θt; ES 'hɑ:d-;
 ('hɑ:d,mouthed 'hɔ:s)
 hardpan 'hɑ:d,pæn; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hard-shell 'hɑ:d,ʃel; ES 'hɑ:d-; |-ed -d
 hardship 'hɑ:dʃɪp; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardtack 'hɑ:d,tæk; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardware 'hɑ:d,wɛr, -,wær; E 'hɑ:d,wɛə(r),
 ES -,wæə(r)
 hardwood 'hɑ:d,wʊd; ES 'hɑ:d-
 hardy, H- 'hɑ:di; ES 'hɑ:di; |-dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ
 hare 'hɛr, hær; E hɛə(r), ES hɛə(r); |-d -d
 harebell 'hɛr,bel, 'hɛr-; ES see hare
 harebrained 'hɛr'breɪnd, 'hɛr-; ES see hare
 harelip 'hɛr'lɪp, 'hɛr-, -,lɪp; ES see hare
 harelicked 'hɛr'lɪpt, 'hɛr-; ES see hare;
 ('hare,lipped 'bɔɪ)
 harems 'hɛrəm, 'hɛr-, 'hɛr-; S 'hɛrəm, 'hɛr-
 Harfleur 'hɑ:flɜ:; ES 'hɑ:flɜ:(r), 'hɑ:flɜ:; (Fr
 ar'flœ:r)—in Shak Harflew 'hɑ:flu, -flu;
 ES 'hɑ:f-
 haricot 'hæri:kə |-coed -,kəd
 hark 'hɑ:k; ES hɑ:k; |-ed -t
 harken 'hɑ:kən; ES 'hɑ:k-; |-ed -d |-ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 Harleian 'hɑ:liən, hɑ:'liən; ES 'hɑ:l-, hɑ:'l-
 Harlem 'hɑ:ləm; ES 'hɑ:ləm
 harlequin, H- 'hɑ:ləkwi:n, -kɪn; ES 'hɑ:l-
 harlequinade 'hɑ:ləkwi:n'ed, -kɪn-; ES 'hɑ:l-
 Harley 'hɑ:li; ES 'hɑ:li
 harlot 'hɑ:lət; ES 'hɑ:lət; |-ry -rɪ
 harm 'hɑ:m; ES hɑ:m; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 harmonic 'hɑ:'mɒnɪk; ES hɑ:'mɒnɪk, -'mɒn-;
 |-a -ə |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 harmonious 'hɑ:'mɒniəs; ES hɑ'mon-; |-nium
 -niəm
 harmonize 'hɑ:mənaɪz; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 harmony 'hɑ:məni; ES 'hɑ:m-; |-nied -nɪd
 harness 'hɑ:nɪs; ES 'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Harold 'hɑ:rəld
 harp 'hɑ:p; ES hɑ:p; |-ed -t
 harpoon 'hɑ:'pu:n; ES hɑ:'pu:n; |-ed -d
 harpsichord 'hɑ:psɪ,kɔ:d; ES 'hɑ:psɪ,kəəd

Harpy 'hɑ:pɪ; ES 'hɑ:pɪ
 harquebus 'hɑ:kwi:bəs; ES 'hɑ:kwi:bəs; |-es
 -ɪz
 harquebusier 'hɑ:kwi:bəs'ɪr; ES 'hɑ:kwi:bəs-
 'ɪə(r), S+ -'ɛə(r)
 harridan 'hæri:dən
 harrier 'hæriə; ES 'hæri-ə(r)
 Harriet 'hæriət, 'hæri:t
 Harrison 'hærəsn
 Harrisburg 'hæris,bɜ:g; ES -,bɜ:g, -,bɜ:g
 harrow, H- 'hæro, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'hærowɪŋ
 harry, H- 'hæri [harried 'hæri:d
 harsh 'hɑ:ʃ; ES hɑ:ʃ
 hart 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t
 Harte 'hɑ:t; ES hɑ:t
 hartebeest 'hɑ:tə,bɪst; ES 'hɑ:tə,bɪst
 Hartford 'hɑ:ftɔ:d; ES 'hɑ:ftɔ:d
 hartshorn 'hɑ:ts,hɔ:n; ES 'hɑ:ts,həʊn
 Harum 'hærəm, 'hærəm; S 'hærəm
 harum-scarum 'hærəm'skærəm, 'hærəm-
 'skærəm; S 'hærəm'skærəm; ('harum-
 ,scarum 'mænərs)
 Harun-al-Raschid 'hærənəl'ræʃɪd, hɑ'run-
 ,ærə'ʃɪd
 haruspex 'hɑ'rʌspeks, 'hærəs- |-pexes -,peksɪz
 |haruspices 'hɑ'rʌspɪ,sɪz
 Harvard 'hɑ:vəd; ES 'hɑ:vəd
 harvest 'hɑ:vɪst, -vɛst; ES 'hɑ:vɪst; |-ed -ɪd
 Harvey 'hɑ:vɪ; ES 'hɑ:vɪ
 Harwich Engd 'hæri:dʒ, 'hæri:tʃ; Mass 'hɑ-
 wɪtʃ; ES 'hɑ:wɪtʃ; |-z -ɪz
 Harz harts; ES hɑ:ts
 has stressed 'hæz, hæz; unstr. hɛz, əz |'s z, s
 has-been 'hæz,bɪn
 Hasbrouck 'hæzbrʊk
 Hasdrubal 'hæzdrʊbəl, 'hæzdrʊ,bəl
 hash 'hæʃ |hashes 'hæʃɪz |hashed 'hæʃt
 hashish, -cosh 'hæʃɪʃ
 hasn't 'hæznt, bef. some cons. + 'hæzn ('hæzn
 'gɒn)
 hasp 'hæsp; E+hasp, hɒsp; |-ed -t
 hassock 'hæsək |-ed -t
 hast stressed 'hæst, hæst; unstr. hɛst, əst, st
 haste hest |hasted 'hestɪd
 hasten 'hesn |-ed -d |-ing 'hesnɪŋ, 'hesnɪŋ
 Hastings 'hestɪŋz |-s -ɪz
 hasty 'hestɪ |hastily 'hestɪlɪ, -tɪlɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

hat **hæt** |hatted **'hætid**
 hatband **'hæt,bænd**
 hatbox **'hæt,bɒks**; ES+,-,bɒks; |-es -z
 hatch **hæft** |hatches **'hæftɪz** |hatched **hæftɪt**
 hatchel **'hæftəl** |hatcheled **'hæftəld**
 hatchery **'hæftəri**, **'hæftri**
 hatchet **'hæftɪt** |-ed -ɪd
 hatchway **'hæft,we**
 hate **het** |hated **'hetid** |hateful **'hetfəl** |-fully
 -fəlɪ
 hath *stressed* **'hæθ**, **'hæθ**; *unstr.* **həθ**, **əθ**
 Hathaway **'hæθə,we**
 Hawthorn(e) **'həθɔ:n**; ES **'həθɔ:n**;—*The BBC*
recommends 'hæθɔ:n for the British name.
 hatred **'hetɪd**
 hatter **'hætə**; ES **'hætə(r)**
 Hatteras **'hætərəs** |Hatteras's **'hætərəsɪz**
 hauberk **'həʊbɜ:k**; ES **'həʊbɜ:k**, **'həʊbɜ:k**
 Haugen **'hauɡən**
 haughty **'hɔ:ti** |-tily -tɪli, -tɪli
 haul **həl** |hauled **həld** |haulage **'həʊldɪʒ**
 haunch **hɔ:ntʃ**, **hɔ:ntʃ**, **hɔ:ntʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 haunt **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt**, **hɔ:nt** |-ed -ɪd
 Hauptmann **'hauptmən**, **'hauptm-** (*Ger* **'haupt-**
man)
 hautboy **'həʊbɔɪ**, **'əʊbɔɪ** (*Fr* **o**'bwa)
 hauteur **hɔ'tɜ:**, **o'tɜ:**; ES -'tɜ:(r) -'tɜ:; (*Fr*
o'tɜ:(r))
 Havana **hə'væʊə** (*Sp* **Habana a**'βana)
 have *stressed* **'hæv**, **'hæv**; *unstr.* **həv**, **əv** |'ve v
 |have to *bef. cons.* **'hæftə**, *bef. vow.* **'hæftu**,
'hæftə—*In* “I could of done it,” of *is*
merely a misspelling for have. Their pro-
nunciation is identical. The pron. 'hæftə,
'hæftu is universal in unaffected familiar
speech in US and England.
 Havelock, -lɒk, h- **'hævlɒk**; ES+ **-lɒk**
 haven **'hevən** |havened **'hevənd**
 haven't **'hævnt**, *bef. some cons.*+ **'hævŋ**
 (**'hævŋ** 'sɪntɪm)
 Haverford **'hævəfɔ:d**; ES **'hævəfɔ:d**
 Haverhill **'hevərɪl**, **'hevri:l**, -rəl
 haversack **'hævə,sæk**; ES **'hævə,sæk**
 Haverstraw **'hævə,stre**; ES **'hævə,stre**
 havior **'hevjə**; ES **'hevjə(r)**
 havoc **'hævək**
 Havre *US* **'hævə**; ES **'hævə(r)**
 Havre *France* **'havə**, **'havrə**; ES **'havə(r)**,
'havrə; (*Fr* **lə**'a:vɾ)

Havre de Grace **'hævədə'græs**, -'grɛs; ES
'hævə-
 haw **hə** |hawed **həd**
 Hawaii **hə'waɪə**, **hə'waɪə**, **hə'wɔɪə**, **hə-**
'waɪ-i, **hə'wa-i**
 Hawarden *US* **'hewardŋ**; ES -wɑ:dŋ; *Wales*
'hə-ədn, **'hɑ:dŋ**; ES **'hə-ədn**, **'hɑ:dŋ**
 hawk **hɒk** |hawked **hɒkt**
 hawk-eyed **'hɒk,aɪd**
 Hawkins **'hɒkɪnz** |Hawkins's **'hɒkɪnzɪz**
 hawse **hɔ:z** |hawses **'hɔ:zɪz**
 hawsehole **'hɔ:z,hɒl**, **'hɔ:-**
hawser **'hɔ:zə**; ES **'hɔ:zə(r)**
 hawthorn, Hawthorn(e) **'hɔ:θɔ:n**; ES -,θɔ:n
 hay **he** |hayed **hed** |haying **'he:ɪŋ**
 Hayakawa **'haɪə'kawə**
 haycock **'he,kɒk**; ES+ **'he,kɒk**
 Hayden **'hedŋ**
 Haydn **'haɪdn**, **'hedŋ**
 Haydon **'hedŋ**
 Hayes **hez** |Hayes's **'hezɪz**
 hayfork **'he,fɔ:k**; ES **'he,fɔ:k**
 hayloft **'he,lɒft**, **'he,lɒft**
 haymarket **'he,mɑ:kɪt**; ES **'he,mɑ:kɪt**
 haymow **'he,maʊ**
 hayrack **'he,ræk** |-rick -rɪk
 hayseed **'he,sɪd** |-stack -stæk
 Hayti **'heti**, *US places*+ **'hetai**
 Hayward **'hewəd**; ES **'hewəd**
 hayward **'he,wɔ:d**, -wəd; ES **'he,wɔ:d**, -wəd
 hazard **'hæzəd**; ES **'hæzəd**; |-ed -ɪd |-ous -əs
 haze **hez** |hazes **'hezɪz** |hazed **hezd**
 hazel, H- **'hezl** |-nut -nɒt, -nʌt
 Hazledean **'hezl,dɪn**
 Hazleton **'hezlɪtən**
 Hazlitt **'hezlɪt**
 hazy **'hezi** |-zily -zɪli, -zɪli
 he *stressed* **'hi**, **'hi**; *unstr.* **i**, **i**, **hi**
 head **hed** |headed **'hedɪd**
 headache **'hed,ek**
 headband **'hed,bænd**
 headboard **'hed,bɔ:d**, -bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:d,
 E+,-,bɔ:d
 headcheese **'hed,tʃɪz** |-s -ɪz
 headdress **'hed,dres** |-es -ɪz
 headfirst **'hed'fɜ:st**; ES -'fɜ:st, -'fɜ:st
 headforemost **'hed'fɔ:most**, -'fɔ:-, -mɔ:st; ES
 -'fɔ:-, E+ **-'fɔ:-**
 headgear **'hed,ɡɪr**; ES -,ɡɪr(r), S+ **-,ɡɪr(r)**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Words below in which ea before r (heart) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (ha:t)

heading 'hɛdɪŋ
 headland *unplowed land* 'hɛd,lænd, 'promon-
 tory' 'hɛdlænd
 headlight 'hɛd,lart
 headline 'hɛd,lain |d -d
 headlock 'hɛd,lak; ES +-,lɒk
 headlong 'hɛd'lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ, -ɔŋ; S+ -aŋ
 headman 'hɛdmən |-men -mən
 headmaster 'hɛd'mæstə; ES -tə(r), E+ -'mas-,
 -'mas-
 head-on 'hɛd'an, -'ɒn, -'ɒn (head-ɔn 'crash)
 headphone 'hɛd,fɒn
 headpiece 'hɛd,pis |-s -ɪz
 headquarters 'hɛd'kwɔrtəz, -,kw-; ES -'kwɔə-
 təz, -,kw-
 headrest 'hɛd,rɛst
 headsman 'hɛdzmən |-men -mən
 headspring 'hɛd,sprɪŋ
 headstock 'hɛd,stak; ES +-,stɒk
 headstone 'hɛd,ston
 headstrong 'hɛd,strɔŋ, -strɔŋ; S+ -,strɔŋ
 headwater 'hɛd,wɔtə, -,wɔtə, -,wɔtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 headway 'hɛd,we
 headwork 'hɛd,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 heal hil |healed hild
 health hɛlθ |-ths -θs |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 healthy 'hɛlθi |-thily -θɪli, -θɪli
 heap hip |heaped hipt
 hear hɪr; ES hɪə(r), S+ hɪəə(r), hɪə(r), hɛə(r);
 |heard hɜ:d; ES hɜ:d, hɜ:d
 hearken 'hɑ:kən; ES 'hɑ:kən; |-ed -d |-ing
 -kənɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 hearsay 'hɪr,se; ES 'hɪə-, S+ 'hɪəə-, 'hɪə-,
 'hɛə-
 hearse hɜ:s; ES hɜ:s, hɜ:s; |-d -t
 heart hɑ:t; ES ha:t
 heartache 'hɑ:t,ɛk; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heartbreak 'hɑ:t,brek; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heartbroken 'hɑ:t,brokən, -'brokən; ES
 'hɑ:t-
 heartburn 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n; ES 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n, 'hɑ:t,bɜ:n;
 |-ed -d
 hearten 'hɑ:tɪ; ES 'hɑ:tɪ; |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ,
 -tɪŋ
 heartfelt 'hɑ:t,fɛlt, -'fɛlt; ES 'hɑ:t-
 hearth hɑ:θ; ES hɑ:θ; |-ths -θs—*Poetic* hɜ:θ,
 hɜ:θ *is still occas. heard.*

hearthstone 'hɑ:θ,ston; ES 'hɑ:θ-;—*see*
 hearth
 heartily 'hɑ:tli, -rɪ; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heartsease 'hɑ:t,sɪz; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heartsick 'hɑ:t,sɪk, -'sɪk; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heartsore 'hɑ:t,sɔr, -,sɔr; ES -,sɔə(r), E+
 -,sɔə(r); *acct+* 'heart'sore
 heartstring 'hɑ:t,striŋ; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heart-to-heart 'hɑ:tətə'hɑ:t; ES 'hɑ:tətə'hɑ:t
 heart-whole 'hɑ:t'hɔl; ES 'hɑ:t-; ('heart-
 ,whole 'maid)
 heartwood 'hɑ:t,wud; ES 'hɑ:t-
 heat hit |heated 'hitɪd
 heath hiθ |-ths -θs
 heathen 'hi:ðən |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ness -ðənnɪs
 heathenness *arch.* 'hi:ðən,ɛs
 heather 'hɛðə; ES 'hɛðə(r); |-ed -d
 heatstroke 'hi:t,stɒk
 heaume hom
 heave hiv |heaved hivd *or* hove hov
 heaven 'hevən, 'hevŋ |-ward -wə:d; ES -wəd
 Heavener 'hivnə; ES 'hivnə(r)
 heavily 'hevli, -ɪli
 Heaviside 'hevɪ,said
 heavy 'weɪtɪ' hevɪ
 heavy 'broken-winded' 'hɪvɪ
 heavy-hearted 'hevɪ'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd
 heavyweight 'hevɪ,wet
 hebdomad 'heb,də,mæd
 hebdomadal 'heb'damədɪ; ES+ -'dɒm-; |-ly -ɪ
 Hebe 'hibɪ
 Hebraic hi'breɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪli
 Hebraism 'hibɪrɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Hebraistic 'hibɪrɪ'stɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪli, -ɪkli
 Hebrew 'hibru, 'hibru
 Hebrides 'hebɪ,dɪz
 Hebron 'hibrən
 Hecate 'hekəti, *in Shak.* 'hekɪt
 hecatomb 'hekə'tɒm, -,tɒm
 Hecht hekt
 heckle 'hekɪ |d -d |-ling 'heklɪŋ, 'hekɪŋ
 hectare 'hekter, -tər; E -təə(r), ES -təə(r)
 hectic 'hekɪk |-ly -ɪli |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪli
 hectograph 'hekto'græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf
 Hector 'hektə; ES 'hekta(r)
 hector 'hektə; ES 'hekta(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'hektəriŋ, 'hektriŋ
 Hecuba 'hekjʊbə

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy təi
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

he'd *abbr. spelling of he had, he would, stressed*
'hid, hid; *unstr. id, ɪd, hɪd*
 heddle 'hedl | -d -d | -ling -d|ɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 hedge hedʒ |hedges 'hedʒɪz |hedged hedʒd
 hedgehog 'hedʒ,hɒg, -hɒg, -hɒg; S -hɒg,
 -hɒg, -hɒg
 hedgerow 'hedʒ,rəʊ
 Hedjaz he'dʒɑz
 hedonic hi'dɒnɪk; ES +-'dɒn-; | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 hedonism 'hɪd,nɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Hedwig 'hedwɪg
 heed hid |heeded 'hɪdɪd | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 heedless 'hɪdlɪs
 heehaw 'hi,hə, ɪ,hɔ̃ (*nasal i*) | -ed -d
 heel hil |heeled hɪld | -less 'hɪllɪs
 heelpiece 'hil,pɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 heeltap 'hil,tæp | -tapped -tæpt
 Heep, Uriah ju'raɪə'hip
 heft heft |hefted 'heftɪd | -y -ɪ
 Hegel 'hegəl
 Hegelian he'geliən, hi'dʒɪliən
 hegemony hi'dʒeməni, 'hedʒəməni
 hejira, H- hi'dʒaɪrə, 'hedʒərə
 Heidelberg 'heidl,bɜ:g, ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (*Ger*
 'haɪdəl,bɜ:k)
 heifer 'heɪə; ES 'heɪə(r)
 Heifetz 'haɪfɪts |-'s -ɪz
 heigh *intj* he, haɪ
 heigh-ho *intj, n, v* 'he'ho, 'haɪ'ho | -ed -d
 height haɪt -*cf* hɪghth
 heighten 'haɪtŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'haɪtŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ
 Heine 'haɪnə
 Heinic, -ne *nickname* 'haɪnɪ
 heinous 'heɪnəs
 Heinz haɪnz, haɪnz |-'s -ɪz
 heir ɛr, ær; E eə(r), ES æə(r); | -ess -ɪs | -esses
 -ɪsɪz
 heirloom 'ɛr'lum, 'ær-, -lum; E 'eə-, ES 'æə-
 Hejaz he'dʒɑz
 hejira, H- hi'dʒaɪrə, 'hedʒərə
 Hekate 'hekəti, *in Shak.* 'hekɪt
 held held
 Helen 'helɪn, -ən
 Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə; *cf* Saint H. & Lena
 Helgoland 'helgo,lænd (*Ger* -lænd)
 heliacal hr'larək | -ly -ɪ, -əkɪl
 helical 'helɪkəl | -ly -ɪ
 Helicanus 'helɪ'kenəs |-'s -ɪz
 helieline 'helɪ,kli:n

helicoid 'helɪ,kɔɪd
 helicoidal 'helɪ'kɔɪd | -ly -ɪ
 Helicon, h- 'helɪ,kən, -kən; ES +-, -kən
 helicopter 'helɪ'kæptə; ES -'kæptə(r), -'kɒp-
 Heligoland 'helɪgo,lænd
 heliocentric 'hɪlə'sentɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 Heliogabalus 'hɪlə'gæbələs |-'s -ɪz
 heliograph 'hɪlə'græf; E +-, -græf, -ɪgræf
 heliometer 'hɪlə'əmətə; ES -'əmətə(r), -'ɒm-
 Helipolis 'hɪlɪ'pəlɪs; ES +-, -pəl-; |-'s -ɪz
 Helios 'hɪlɪ,əs; ES +-, -əs
 helioscope 'hɪlə'skɒp, 'hɪljə-
 heliotherapy 'hɪlə'θerəpi
 heliotrope 'hɪljə'trɒp, 'hɪlə-
 helium 'hɪləm
 helix 'hɪlɪks | -es -ɪz | helices 'helɪ'sɪz
 hell hel
 he'll *abbr. spelling of he will, stressed* 'hɪl, 'hɪl;
unstr. il, ɪl, hɪl
 hellbender 'hel,bendə; ES -,bendə(r)
 hellbroth 'hel,bɾəθ, -,brəθ | -ths -θs
 hellcat 'hel,kæt
 hell-diver 'hel,dəɪvə; ES -,dəɪvə(r)
 hellebore 'helə,bɔr, -,bɔr; ES -,bɔə(r), E +
 -,bɔə(r)
 Hellen 'helɪn, -ən, -ən
 Hellene 'helɪn |Hellenes 'helɪnz
 Hellenic he'lenɪk, -'lɪn- | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Hellenism 'helɪnɪzəm, -lən- | -ist -ɪst
 Hellenistic 'helɪnɪ'stɪk, -lən- | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 Hellenize 'helɪnəɪz, -lən- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Hellespont 'helə'spɒnt, -,spɒnt
 hell-fire, H- 'hel'faɪr, -faɪr; ES -aɪə(r)
 hellgrammite 'helgrə'maɪt
 hellhound 'hel,hound
 hellion 'heljən
 hellkite 'hel,kart
 hello he'lo, hə'lo, 'helo, 'həlɪə, *emph.* 'hel'lo,
 'həl'lo
 helm helɪm |helmed helmd
 helmet 'helmt |helmeted 'helmtɪd
 Helmholtz 'helm,hɒlts |-'s -ɪz
 helmsman 'helmzmən | -men -mən
 Heloise *Eng name* 'helə'ɪz |-'s -ɪz
 Héloise *wife of Abélard* 'elə'ɪz |-'s -ɪz (*Fr*
 elɔ'ɪz)
 Helot, h- 'helət, 'hɪlət | -ism -ɪzəm | -ry -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

help **hɛlp** |helped **hɛlpt** |holp *arch. past* &
ppic **hɔlp** |holpen *arch. ppic* **'hɔlpən**
 helpful **'hɛlpfəl** |-ly -r
 helpmate **'hɛlp,mɛt** |helpmeet **'hɛlp,mɪt**
 Helsingfors **'hɛlsɪŋ,fɔ:z**, -fɔ:rs; ES -fɔ:z,
 -fɔ:s
 Helsinki **'hɛlsɪŋkɪ**
 helter-skelter **'hɛltə'skɛltə**; ES **'hɛltə'skɛl-**
 tə(r)
 helve **hɛlv** |helved **hɛlvd**
 Helvetia **hɛl'vɪʃə**, -fɪə |-n -n
 Helvetii **hɛl'vɪʃɪ,ai**
 hem **hɛm** |hemmed **hɛmd**
 Hemans **'hɛmənz**, **'hɪmənz** |-s -iz
 hematic, hae- **hɪ'mæɪtɪk**
 hematite, haem- **'hɛmə,tart**
 hemicycle **'hɛmə,sarkl**
 hemicyclic **'hɛmə'sarklɪk**, -'sɪk-
 hemidemisemiquaver,**hɛmɪ,dɛmɪ'sɛmə,kwɛvə**;
 ES -kwevə(r)
 hemin, hae- **'hɪmɪn**
 Hemingway **'hɛmɪŋ,we**
 hemiplegia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪ** |-gia **'hɛmɪ,plɪdʒɪə**
 hemisphere **'hɛməs,fɪr**; ES -fɪrə(r), S+-fɛə(r)
 hemispheric **'hɛmə'sfɛrɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ
 hemispheroid **'hɛmə'sfɪrɔɪd**
 hemistich **'hɛmə,stri:k**
 hemlock **'hɛmlək**; ES+-lɔk
 hemoglobin, haem- **'hɪmə'glɔbɪn**, **'hɛmə-**
 hemophilia, haem- **'hɪmə'fɪlɪə**, **'hɛmə-**
 hemorrhage, haem- **'hɛmə'rɪdʒ**, **'hɛm'rɪdʒ** |-s
 -iz
 hemorrhoid, haem- **'hɛmə,rɔɪd**, **'hɛm,rɔɪd**
 hemp **hɛmp** |hempen **'hɛmpən** |-seed -sɪd
 Hempl, *George, Am scholar* **'hɛmpl**
 hemstitch **'hɛm,stitʃ** |-es -iz |-ed -t
 hen **hɛn** |henbane **'hɛn,bɛn**
 hence **hɛns**
 henceforth **'hɛns'fɔ:θ**, -'fɔ:θ; ES -'fɔ:θ,
 E+-'fɔ:θ
 henceforward **'hɛns'fɔ:wəd**; ES -'fɔ:wəd
 henchman **'hɛntʃmən** |-men -mən
 hencoop **'hɛn,kup**, -kʊp—see coop
 hendiadys **hɛn'daɪədɪs**
 henequen, -quin **'hɛnəkɪn**
 Hengist **'hɛŋgɪst**, **'hɛndʒɪst**
 Henley **'hɛnli**
 henna **'hɛnə** |hennaed **'hɛnəd**
 Hennepin **'hɛnəpɪn** (*Fr* ɛn'pɛ̃)

hennerly **'hɛnəri**
 henpeck **'hɛn,pɛk** |-pecked -pɛkt
 Henrietta **'hɛnrɪ'ɛtə**
 Henry, H- **'hɛnri**
 hepatic **hɪ'pæɪtɪk** |-a -ə |-al -l
 Hephaestus **hɪ'fɛstəs** |-s -iz
 Hephzibah **'hɛfzɪbə**
 Hepplewhite **'hɛplɪ,hwart**
 heptagon **'hɛptə,ɡɔn**; ES+-,ɡɔn
 heptagonal **hɛp'tæɡən**
 heptameter **hɛp'tæmətə**; ES -'tæmətə(r)
 heptarchy, H- **'hɛptarkɪ**; ES -tɑ:kɪ, E+-tɑ:kɪ
 Heptateuch **'hɛptə,tʃuk**, -tʃuk, -tʃuk
 Hepzibah Pyncheon **'hɛpzɪbə'pɪntʃən**
 her *stressed* **'hɜ:**, **hɜ:**; ES **'hɜ:(r)**, **hɜ:(r)**, **hɜ:**;
unstr. ə, hɜ; ES ə(r), hɜ(r)
 Hera **'hɪrə**, **'hɪrə**
 Heracles **'hɛrə,kli:z** |-s -iz
 Heraclitus **'hɛrə'klɪtəs** |-s -iz
 Herakles **'hɛrə,kli:z** |-s -iz
 herald **'hɛrəld**, **hɛrd** |-ed -ɪd |-ry -ri
 heraldic **hɛ'rældɪk** |-al -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 herb **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**; ES **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**, **ɜ:b**, **hɜ:b**
 herbaceous **hɜ'bɛfəs**; ES **hɜ:-**, **hɜ:-**
 herbage **'hɜ:bɪdʒ**, **'hɜ:b-**; ES **'ɜ:b-**, **'hɜ:b-**, **'ɜ:b-**,
'hɜ:b-
 herbal **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**; ES **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**, **'hɜ:bɪ**, **'ɜ:bɪ**;
 |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 herbarium **hɜ'bɛrɪəm**, -'bær-, -'ber-; ES **hɜ:-**,
hɜ:-; |-s -z |-ia -ɪə
 Herbert **'hɜ:bət**; ES **'hɜ:bət**, **'hɜ:bət**
 herbiferous **hɜ'bɪfərəs**; ES **hɜ:-**, **hɜ:-**
 herbivorous **hɜ'bɪvərəs**; ES **hɜ:-**, **hɜ:-**
 Herculaneum **'hɜ:kjə'liənəm**; ES **hɜ:-**, **hɜ:-**
 herculean, H- **hɜ'kjulən**, -'kjul-, **'hɜ:kjə'liən**;
 ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 Hercules **'hɜ:kjə,liz**; ES **'hɜ:-**, **'hɜ:-**; |-s -iz
 herd **hɜ:d**; ES **hɜ:d**, **hɜ:d**; |-ed -ɪd
 Herder *Ger poet* **'hɛrdə**; ES **'hɛədə(r)**
 herdsman **'hɜ:dzmən**; ES **'hɜ:dz-**, **'hɜ:dz-**;
 |-men -mən
 here **hɪr**; ES **hɪə(r)**, S+hjɛə(r), **hɪrə(r)**, **ɛə(r)**,
hɛə(r)
 Here **'hɪri**=Hera
 hereabout **'hɪrə'baut**, **'hɪrə,baut**; S+see here
 hereafter **hɪr'æftə**; ES **hɪr'æftə(r)**, E+-'af-,
 -'af-, S+see here
 hereat **hɪr'æt**; S+see here
 hereby **hɪr'baɪ**; ES **hɪrə'baɪ**, S+see here

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'ɛm** **'ki:p**

hereditable hə'redətəbl̩ | -bly -bly
 hereditament ,hɛrəd'ɪtəmənt
 hereditary hə'redətɪəri | -dity -dɪtɪ
 heretofore hɪr'fɔːr; ES hɪə'fɔː(r), S+see here
 Hereford 'hɛrəfɔːd, by *Am stockmen usually*
 'hɜːfɔːd; ES 'hɛrəfɔːd, 'hɜːf-, 'hɜːfɔːd; | -shire
 -,ʃɪr-, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 herefrom hɪr'frɒm, -'frɒm; ES hɪə-, S+see
 here
 herein hɪr'ɪn; S+see here
 hereinafter ,hɪrɪn'æftə; ES -'æftə(r), E+-'æf-,
 -'æf-, S+see here
 herebefore ,hɪrɪnbɪ'fɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES -'fɔːə(r),
 E+-'fɔːə(r), S+see here
 hereinto hɪr'ɪntu-, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*
 ,hɛrɪn'to
 hereof hɪr'ɒv, -'ɒf, -'ɒ-; S+see here
 hereon hɪr'ɒn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn; S+see here
 heresy 'hɛrəsi | heretic 'hɛrətɪk
 heretical hɛ'rɛtɪkəl | -ly -ɪ-, -ɪkl̩
 hereto hɪr'tu; ES hɪə'tu, S+see here
 heretofore ,hɪr'tɔːfɔːr, -'fɔːr; ES ,hɪr'tɔː'fɔːə(r),
 E+-'fɔːə(r), S+see here
 hereunder hɪr'ʌndə; ES -'ʌndə(r), S+see here
 hereunto hɪr'ʌntu-, -tu; S+see here—*acct+*
 ,hɛrɪn'to
 hereupon hɪr'ɒpən, -'pən, -'pən; S+see here
 Hereward 'hɛrəwəd; ES 'hɛrəwəd
 herewith hɪr'wɪð, -'wɪð; ES hɪə-, S+see here;
cf wherewith
 Herford 'hɜːfɔːd; ES 'hɜːfɔːd, 'hɜːfɔːd
 Hergeshaimer 'hɜːgəs'harmə; ES 'hɜːgəs-
 ,harmə(r), 'hɜːgəs'harmə(r)
 Herington 'hɛrɪŋtən
 heriot, H- 'hɛrɪət
 heritable 'hɛrətəbl̩ | -bly -bly
 heritage 'hɛrətɪdʒ | -tance -təns | -s -ɪz
 heritor 'hɛrətə; ES 'hɛrətə(r)
 Herkimer 'hɜːkəmər; ES 'hɜːkəmə(r), 'hɜːkə-
 mər
 herl hɜːl; ES hɜːl, hɜːl
 Herman 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 hermaphrodite hɜː'mæfrə'daɪt; ES hɜː-, hɜː-
 hermaphroditic hɜː'mæfrə'dɪtɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː- |
 -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪkl̩
 hermeneutic ,hɜːmən'juːtɪk, -mə'njuːtɪk, -'nu-;
 ES ,hɜː-, ,hɜː-; | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪkl̩
 Hermes 'hɜːmɪz; ES 'hɜːmɪz, 'hɜːmɪz; | -mes'
 -mɪz

hermetic hɜː'metɪk; ES hɜː-, hɜː-; | -al -l̩
 | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪkl̩
 Hermia 'hɜːmɪə, -mɪə; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 Hermione hɜː'maɪəni; ES hɜː-, hɜː
 hermit 'hɜːmɪt; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-; | -age -ɪdʒ
 | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
 Hermon 'hɜːmən; ES 'hɜːm-, 'hɜːm-
 hernia 'hɜːnɪə, -nɪə; ES 'hɜːn-, 'hɜːn-; | -s -z
 | -niae -nɪ,ɪ
 hero, H- 'hɪrə, 'hɪrə
 Herod 'hɛrəd | -rodian hɛ'rodɪən
 Herodias hɛ'rodɪəs, hɛ- | -s -ɪz
 Herodotus hɛ'rodətəs; ES +-'rɒd-; | -s -ɪz
 heroic hɪ'rɔːɪk, hɔː-, hɛ- | -al -l̩ | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪkl̩
 -ɪkl̩
 heroin, H- *drug* 'hɛrəɪn
 heroine 'heroɪk wɒmən' 'hɛrəɪn
 heroism 'hɛrəɪzəm
 heron 'hɛrən | -ry -rɪ
 heronsey, -sewe *arch.* 'hɛrən,ʃu-, -,ʃu-, -,su
 | -shaw -,ʃɔ
 herpes 'hɜːpɪz; ES 'hɜː-, 'hɜː-
 herpetology ,hɜːpətələdʒɪ; ES ,hɜːp-, ,hɜːp-,
 -'tɒl-
 Herr *Ger title her*; ES hɛə(r)
 Herrick 'hɛrɪk
 herring 'hɛrɪŋ | -bone -,bɒn
 Herriot *Am pers. name* 'hɛrɪət, *Fr statesman*
 ɛr'ʃo
 hers hɜːz; ES hɜːz, hɜːz
 Herschel 'hɜːʃəl; ES 'hɜːʃ-, 'hɜːʃ-
 herself hɜː'sɛlf, +*if not initial or after a pause*
 ə'sɛlf; ES hɔː-, ə-
 Hertford US 'hɜːtɔːd; ES 'hɜːtɔːd, 'hɜːtɔːd;
Engd 'hɑːfɔːd, 'hɑːtɔːd; ES 'hɑːfɔːd,
 'hɑːtɔːd, E+'hɑː-; | -shire -,ʃɪr-, -ʃə; ES
 -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Herts *short for Hertfordshire* hɑːts, hɜːts; ES
 hɑːts, hɜːts, hɜːts, E+hɑːts
 Hertz hɜːts, hɜːts; ES hɛəts, hɜːts, hɜːts; | -s
 -ɪz | -ian -ɪən
 he's *abbr. spelling of he has, he is, stressed* 'hɪz,
 ,hɪz; *unstr.* ɪz, ɪz, hɪz, hɪz
 Hesiod 'hɛsɪəd, 'hɛs-
 Hesione hɪ'saɪniə, hɛ-
 hesitance 'hɛzətəns | -cy -ɪ | -tant -tənt
 hesitate 'hɛzə'tet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,hɛzə'teɪʃən
 Hesper 'hɛspə; ES 'hɛspə(r)
 Hesperia hɛs'pɪrɪə | -n -n

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Hesperides hēs'pērə,diz
 Hesperus 'hēsperəs |-'s -iz
 Hesse Ger region hēs, 'hēsɪ (Ger Hessen 'hēsən)—The Ger word Hesse 'hēsə means 'resident of Hesse' (Ger Hessen).
 Hessian 'hēsɪən
 hest hest
 Hester 'hēstə; ES 'hēstə(r)
 Hestia 'hēstɪə
 hetaera hr'tɪrə |hetaira hr'taɪrə
 Hetch Hetchy Valley 'hɛtʃ'hɛtʃɪ'væli
 heterodox 'hētərə,dʌks, 'hētɹə-; ES+,dʌks; |-'y -ɪ
 heterodyne 'hētərə,dam
 heterogeneity ,hētərədʒə'niəti, ,hētərə-
 heterogeneous ,hētərə'dʒɪniəs, -nɪəs
 heteronym 'hētərə,nɪm
 heterosyllabic ,hētə,rə-sɪ'læbrɪk
 hetman 'hɛtmən |pl hetmans 'hɛtmənz
 hew hju, hu |past -ed -d |pphc -ed -d or -n -n
 hex hɛks |hexes 'hɛksɪz |hexed hɛkst
 hexachord 'hɛksə,kɔrd; ES -,kɔəd
 hexa-emeron ,hɛksə'ɛmə,rən, ES+,-,rən
 hexagon 'hɛksə,gən, -gən; ES+,-,gən
 hexagonal hɛks'æɡən| |-'ly -ɪ
 hexagram 'hɛksə,græm
 hexahedral ,hɛksə'hɪdrəl
 hexahedron ,hɛksə'hɪdrən |-'s -z |-'dra -drə
 hexahemeron ,hɛksə'hemə,rən; ES+,-,rən
 hexameter hɛks'æmətə; ES -'æmətə(r); |-'ed -d
 hexane 'hɛksən
 hexangular hɛks'æŋɡjələ; ES -'æŋɡjələ(r)
 hexapla 'hɛksəplə
 hexapod 'hɛksə,pəd; ES+,-,pəd
 hexarchy 'hɛksərki; ES 'hɛksə:ki, E+,-a:ki
 Hexateuch 'hɛksə,tju:k, -,truk, -,tuk
 hey he |heyday 'he,de
 Heyne 'haɪnə
 Heywood 'hewud
 Hezekiah ,hezə'kaɪə
 hiatus har'etəs |-'es -ɪz
 Hiawatha ,haɪə'waθə, -'wəθə
 hibernal har'be:n|; ES -'bɜ:n|, -'bɜ:n|
 hibernate 'haɪbə,net; ES -bə,net; |-'d -ɪd
 hibernation ,haɪbə'nefən; ES ,haɪbə-
 Hibernia har'be:nɪə; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-; |-'n -n
 |-'nicism -nə,sɪzəm
 hibiscus, H- har'ɪskəs, hr- |-'es -ɪz
 hiccough erroneous sp. for hiccup

hiccup 'hɪkʌp, 'hɪkəp |-'ed -t
 hickory, H- 'hɪkri, 'hɪkəri
 hickory-nut 'hɪkrɪnət, 'hɪkəri-, -,nʌt, dial.
 'hɪkənət
 hid hɪd
 Hidalgo, H- hr'dælɡo (Sp i'dælɡo)
 hidden 'hɪdn̩ |-'ness 'hɪdnɪs
 hide 'conceal' hard |hɪd hɪd |hidden 'hɪdn̩
 hide 'skin' hard |hɪd hɪd
 hide-and-seek 'haɪdn̩'sɪk
 hidebound 'haɪd,bʌund
 hideous 'hɪdɪəs
 hie haɪ |hied haɪd
 Hiems, h- 'haɪəmz |-'s -ɪz
 hierarch 'haɪə,rɑ:k; ES -,rɑ:k, E+,-rɑ:k; |-'y -ɪ
 hieratic ,haɪə'rætk |-'al -| |-'ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 hieroglyph 'haɪərə,ɡlɪf, 'haɪərə-
 hieroglyphic ,haɪərə'ɡlɪfɪk, ,haɪərə- |-'al -| |-'ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Hieronymus ,haɪə'rənəməs, -'rən-
 higgler 'hɪɡl̩ |-'d -d |-'ling 'hɪɡlɪŋ, 'hɪɡlɪŋ
 higgledy-piggledy 'hɪɡ|drɪ'pɪɡ|drɪ
 high haɪ |-'er 'haɪə; ES 'haɪə(r); |-'est -ɪst
 Higham 'haɪəm
 highball 'haɪ,bɔl
 highbinder 'haɪ,bændə; ES -,bændə(r)
 highborn 'haɪ'bɔ:n; ES -'bɔ:n; ('high,born 'lass)
 highboy 'haɪ,bɔɪ
 highbred 'haɪ'bred
 high-brow 'haɪ,brau
 highfalutin, -ting, -ten ,haɪfə'lʊtn̩, -'hʌtn̩
 highflier 'haɪ,flaɪə; ES -,flaɪ-ə(r)
 high-flown 'haɪ'flɒn ('high-,flown 'speech)
 Highgate US 'haɪ,ɡet, Engd 'haɪɡɪt
 highhanded 'haɪ'hændɪd
 highjacker 'haɪ,dʒækə; ES -,dʒækə(r)
 highland, H- 'haɪlənd |-'er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 highlight v 'haɪ,láɪt |-'ed -ɪd
 highminded 'haɪ'maɪndɪd
 high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt ('high-,pitched 'note)
 high-pressure 'haɪ'prɛʃə; ES -'prɛʃə(r)
 highroad 'haɪ,rɒd, -'rɒd
 high-spirited 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd
 high-strung 'haɪ'strʌŋ ('high-,strung 'nerves)
 hight arch. v 'call, 'called' haɪt
 hight var. sp. of height haɪt
 high-test 'haɪ'test

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpm̩

highth *doublet of height* **haɪθ**, *Brit*+**haɪθ**—
 Highth is not an error for height, but a phonetically normal historical variant, found e.g. in Milton.

high-toned **haɪ'tɒnd**

highly-tightly **haɪtli'taɪtli**

highway **haɪ'weɪ**

highwayman 'robber' **haɪ,wemən**, **haɪ'we-**

highwayman 'road overseer' **haɪwe,mæn**
 [-men -**mən**]

hike **haɪk** |hiked **haɪkt**

Hilaire **haɪ'leɪr**, -**læɪr**; E -**læə(r)**, ES -**læə(r)**

hilarious **haɪ'lɪəriəs**, **hɪ-**, **haɪ-**, -**læɪr-**, -**lɪr-**

hilarity **haɪ'læəri**, **hɪ-**, **haɪ-**

Hilda **'hɪldə**

Hildebrand **'hɪldə,bɾænd** (*Ger* **'hɪldə,bɾant**)

Hildegard **'hɪldə,gɑ:d**; ES -**gɑ:d**, E+,-**gɑ:d**

hilding **'hɪldrɪŋ**

hill **hɪl** |hilled **hɪld**

hillbilly **'hɪl,bɪli**

Hillis **'hɪlɪs** |-**s -ɪz**

hill-less **'hɪlɪs**

hillock **'hɪlək** |hillocked **'hɪləkt**

hillside **'hɪl,sɑɪd**

hilt **hɪlt** |hilted **'hɪltɪd**

hilum **'haɪləm** |-s -**z** |-la -**lə**

him *stressed* **'hɪm**, **hɪm**; *unstr.* **ɪm**, **hɪm**

Himalaya **hɪ'mæljə**, -**'mæljə**, **hɪmə'leə** |-n -**n**
 |-s -**z**—*In Engd the traditional Anglicized pron. still prevails (Jones says hɪ'mæljə is rare), as it once did in America, but the pron. more like the native one has recently become frequent here.*

himself **hɪm'self**, +*if not initial or after a pause* **ɪm'self**

hind **haɪnd**

hindbrain **'haɪnd,bren**, **'hæm-**

hinder 'back' **'haɪndə**; ES **'haɪndə(r)**

hinder 'obstruct' **'haɪndə**; ES **'haɪndə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 |-ing **'haɪndrɪŋ**, **'haɪndərɪŋ**

hindermost **'haɪndə,mɒst**; ES **'haɪndə-**

Hindi **'hɪndɪ**, **'hɪn'di**

hindmost **'haɪnd,mɒst**, **'hæm-**

Hindoo **'hɪndu**, **'hɪn'du** |-ism **'hɪndu,ɪzəm**
 |-stəni **'hɪndu'stəni**, -**'stəni**

Hindustan **'hɪndu'stæn**, -**'stæn** |-i -**i**

hindquarter **'haɪnd'kwɔ:tə**, **'hæm-**; ES
 -**'kwɔ:tə(r)**

hindrance **'haɪndrəns** |-s -**ɪz**

hindside **'haɪnd,sɑɪd**, **'hæm-**

hind-side-foremost **'haɪnd,sɑɪd'fɔ:mɒst**, **'hæm-**,
 -**'fɔ:r-**; ES -**'fɔə-**, E+ -**'fɔə-**

hindsight **'haɪnd,sɑɪt**, **'hæm-**

Hindu **'hɪndu**, **'hɪn'du** (**'Hɪn,du** 'races)

Hinduism **'hɪndu,ɪzəm**

Hindu Kush **'hɪndu'kuʃ**, -**du-**

Hindustan **'hɪndu'stæn**, -**'stæn** |-i -**i**

hinge **hɪndʒ** |hinges **'hɪndʒɪz** |hinged **hɪndʒd**

Hingham **'hɪŋəm**

hinny **'hɪni**

Hinsdale **'hɪnzdeɪl**

hint **hɪnt** |hinted **'hɪntɪd**

hinterland **'hɪntə,lænd**; ES **'hɪntə-**; (*Ger*
 -**lɑnt**)

hip **hɪp** |hipped **hɪpt** |-bone -**'bɒn**, -**bon**

hippocampus **'hɪpə'kæmpəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-pi -**pai**

hippocras **'hɪpə,kɾæs**

Hippocrates **hɪ'pɒkrə,tɪz**; ES+ -**'pɒk-**; |-**s -ɪz**

Hippocratic **'hɪpə'kræɪtɪk**

Hippocrene **'hɪpə,kri:nə**, **hɪpə'krɪni**

hippodrome **'hɪpə,drom**

hippogriff, -gryff **'hɪpə,gɾɪf**

Hippolyta **hɪ'pɒlɪtə**; ES+ -**'pɒl-**; |-tus -**təs**
 |-tus's -**təsɪz**

hippopotamus **'hɪpə'pɒtəməs**; ES+ -**'pɒt-**;
 |-es -**ɪz** |-mi -**maɪ**

Hiram **'haɪrəm**

hircine **'hɜ:sam**, -**sɪm**; ES **'hɜ:-**, **'hɜ:-**

hire **haɪr**; ES **haɪə(r)**; |-d -**d** |-ling -**lɪŋ**

Hirohito **'haɪrɪ'hitɔ**

Hirsch **hɜ:ʃ**; ES **hɜ:ʃ**, **hɜ:ʃ**; |-**s -ɪz**

hirsute **'hɜ:sut**, -**sɪt**, -**sjʊt**; ES **'hɜ:-**, **'hɜ:-**

his *stressed* **'hɪz**, **hɪz**; *unstr.* **ɪz**, **hɪz**—*When entirely unstressed, his has no h, just like he, her, him, 'em, it.*

Hispania **hɪs'pæniə**, -**njə** |-nic **hɪs'pænɪk**

Hispaniola **'hɪspə'njələ**

hispid **'hɪspɪd** |hispidity **hɪs'pɪdɪti**

hiss **hɪs** |hisses **'hɪsɪz** |hissed **hɪst**

hist **hɪst** |histed **'hɪstɪd**

histology **hɪs'tɒlədʒɪ**; ES+ -**'tɒl-**

historian **hɪs'tɔriən**, -**'tɔr-**; S -**'tɔr-**

historic **hɪs'tɔrɪk**, -**'tɔrɪk**, -**'tɔrɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally
 -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

historicity **'hɪstə'rɪsəti**

historiographer **'hɪstɔrɪ'grəfə**, **hɪs,tɔrɪ-**, -**ɔrɪ**,
 -**ɒg-**; S -**ɔrɪ-**, ES -**fə(r)**

history **'hɪstri**, **'hɪstəri** |-ried -**rɪd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒf** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

histrionic **ˈhɪstrɪˈænk**; ES+**-ˈɒn-**; |-al -l
|-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
hit **hɪt**
hit-and-miss **ˈhɪtɪpˈmɪs**
hit-and-run **ˈhɪtɪpˈrʌn** ('hit-and-,run 'driver)
hitch **hɪtʃ** |hitches **ˈhɪtʃɪz** |hitched **hɪtʃt**
hitchhike **ˈhɪtʃˌhaɪk** |-hiked **-ˌhaɪkt**
hithe, H- **hæð**
hither **ˈhɪðə**; ES **ˈhɪðə(r)**; |-most **-ˌmɒst**
hitherto **ˈhɪðəˈtuː**; ES **ˈhɪðə-**; ('hither, to
'came)
hitherward **ˈhɪðəwəd**; ES **ˈhɪðəwəd**; |-s **-z**
Hitler **ˈhɪtlə**; ES **ˈhɪtlə(r)**; |-ism **-ˌɪzəm** |-ite
-ˌaɪt
Hitlerian **hɪtˈlɪəriən**
hit-or-miss **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**; ES **ˈhɪtəˈmɪs**
hit-skip **ˈhɪtˈskɪp** |-ped **-t** ('hit-,skip 'driver)
Hittite **ˈhɪtaɪt**
hive **hæv** |hived **hævd**
h'm, hm **hm**—*the h nasal, with closed lips*
ho **ho**
hoar, H- **hɔː, hɔː**; ES **hɔə(r), E+hɔə(r)**
hoard **hɔːd, hɔːd**; ES **hɔəd, E+hɔəd**; |-ed **-ɪd**
hoarfrost **ˈhɔːfrɒst, ˈhɔːr-, -frɒst**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**
E+hɔə-
hoarhound **ˈhɔːhaʊnd, ˈhɔːr-**; ES **ˈhɔə-,**
E+hɔə-
hoarse **hɔːs, hɔːs**; ES **hɔəs, E+hɔəs**
hoary **ˈhɔːri, ˈhɔːri**; S **ˈhɔːri**
hoaryheaded **ˈhɔːriˈhedɪd, ˈhɔːri-**; S **ˈhɔːri-**;
(‘hoary,headed 'joke)
hoax **hɔːks** |hoaxes **ˈhɔːksɪz** |hoaxed **hɔːkst**;
|*N Engd+hɔks* (§46)
hob **hɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒb**; |-bed **-d**
hob-and-nob **ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbənˈnɒb**
Hobart *Tasm* **ˈhɒbət, -bət, US pers. name**
ˈhɒbət; ES **-bət, -bət**
Hobbes **hɒbz**; ES+**ˈhɒbz**; |-’s **-ɪz**
hobble **ˈhɒbl**; ES+**ˈhɒbl**; |-d **-d** |-ling **-blɪŋ,**
-blɪŋ
hobbledehoy **ˈhɒblɪdɪˌhɔː**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**
hobby **ˈhɒbi**; ES+**ˈhɒbi**; |-horse **-ˌhɔːs**; ES
-ˌhɔːs
hobgoblin **ˈhɒbˌɡɒblɪn**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌɡɒblɪn**
hobman-blind **ˈhɒbmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**;
see hodman-blind
hobnail **ˈhɒbˌneɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒb-**; |-ed **-d**
hobnob **ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; ES+**ˈhɒbˌnɒb**; |-bed **-d**
hobo **ˈhɒbo**

Hoboken **ˈhɒbəkən**
Hobson **ˈhɒbsn**; ES+**ˈhɒbsn**
hock **hɒk**; ES+**ˈhɒk**; |-ed **-t**
hockey **ˈhɒki**; ES+**ˈhɒki**
hocus **ˈhɒkəs** |hocuses **ˈhɒkəsɪz** |hocused
ˈhɒkəst
hocus-pocus **ˈhɒkəsˈpɒkəs** |-ed **-t**
hod **hɒd**; ES+**ˈhɒd**
Hodgenville **ˈhɒdʒənˌvɪl**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒ-, S+v** |
hodgepodge **ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**; ES+**ˈhɒdʒˌpɒdʒ**;
|-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
hodman-blind **ˈhɒdmənˈblaɪnd**; ES+**ˈhɒd-**;
see hoodman-blind
hoe **ho** |hoed **hɒd** |-cake **-ˌkeɪk**
hog **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; S **hɒg, hɒg, hɒg**; |-ged **-d**
Hogarth **ˈhɒgəθ**; ES **-gəθ, E+gəθ**
Hogarthian **hɒˈgəθiən**; ES **-ˈgəθ-, E+**
-ˈgəθ-
hogback **ˈhɒgˌbæk, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-ed **-t**—*cf* hog
hogmanay **ˈhɒgməˈneɪ, ˈhɒg-**
hognose **ˈhɒɡˌnoʊz, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-** |-d **-d**—*cf* hog
hognut **ˈhɒɡˌnʌt, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -nʌt**—*cf* hog
hogshead **ˈhɒɡzˌhed, ˈhɒɡz-, ˈhɒgz-, -zɪd**—*cf*
hog
hogwash **ˈhɒɡzˌwɒʃ, ˈhɒg-, ˈhɒg-, -wɒʃ, -wɒʃ**
—*cf* hog
Hohenlinden **ˈhɔːnˌlɪndən**
Hohenstaufen *Ger* **ˈhɔːnˌʃtaʊfən**
Höhenzollern **ˈhɔːnˌzɔlərn**; ES **-zələrn, -zɔl-**;
(*Ger* **ˈhɔːnˌtsɔlərn**)
hoicks **hɔɪks**
hoiden **ˈhɔɪdn** |-ed **-d** |-ing **-dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ**
hoi polloi **ˈhɔɪpəˈlɔɪ**
hoise *arch.* **hɔɪz** |hoised **hɔɪzd** or hoist **hɔɪst**
hoist *v pres* **hɔɪst** |-ed **-ɪd**
hokeypokey **ˈhɒkiˈpɒki**
Hokkaido **hɒˈkɑɪdo, hɒ-**
hokum **ˈhɒkəm**
Holbein **ˈhɒlbɪn, ˈhɒl-, ˈhɒl-**
Holborn *Lond* **ˈhɒbən, ˈhɒl-**; ES **-bən**; *Scott*
ˈhɒlˈbɔrn, -ˈbɔrn; ES **-ˈbɔən, E+ˈbɔən**
hold **hɒld** |held **held** |*arch. ppic* holden **ˈhɒldən**
holdall **ˈhɒldɔl**
holdback **ˈhɒldˌbæk**
Holden **ˈhɒldən, -dn**
holder **ˈhɒldə**; ES **ˈhɒldə(r)**
holdfast **ˈhɒldˌfæst**; E+**-fast, -fast**
holdup **ˈhɒldˌʌp**
hole **hɒl** |holed **hɒld**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pəm**

holiday 'hələ,de; ES+ 'həl-
holiness, H- 'hɒlnɪs |-s -ɪz
Holinshed 'həlnɪz,hed, 'həlnɪfəd; ES+
'hɒl-; -,fəd is a *sp. pron.*; the second part=
'head.'
holla 'hələ, hə'la—see holla
Holland 'hələnd; ES+ 'hɒl-
hollandaise 'hələn'deɪz; ES+ 'hɒl-; ('hollan-
daise 'sauce)
hollo 'hələ, hə'lo—*This word & holla are hardly
in current use. The living word is holler*
'hələ; ES 'hələ(r, 'hɒl-, *shunned by many.*
hollow 'hələ, 'hələ; ES+ 'hɒl-; |-ed -d |-ing
-ləwɪŋ |-er -ləwə; ES -wə(r; |-est -ləwɪst
holly 'həli; ES+ 'hɒlɪ
hollyhock 'həli,hək, -'hək; ES+ 'hɒlɪ,hək;
*The pronunciation 'həli,hək is evidenced
from all parts of US and from Canada.*
Hollywood 'həli,wʊd; ES+ 'hɒlɪ-
holm hom
Holmes homz; *N Engd+hɒmz* (§46) |-s -ɪz
holmia 'hɒlmɪə |holmium 'hɒlmɪəm |-mic
-mɪk
holocaust 'hələ,kɔst; ES+ 'hɒl-
Holofernes, -pher- 'hələ'fɜ:nɪz; ES 'hələ-
'fɜ:nɪz, 'hɒl-, -'fɜ:nɪz; |-nes' -nɪz
holograph 'hələ,græf; ES+ 'hɒl-, E+ -,græf,
-græf
holophote 'hələ,fot; ES+ 'hɒl-
help *arch. past & ppct of help* hɒlp
helpen *arch. ppct of help* hɒlpən
Holstein 'hɒlstam, *with US farmers usually*
'hɒlstɪn (*Ger 'hɒlstam*)
Holstein-Friesian 'hɒlstam'fri:ʒən, -stɪn-
holster 'hɒlstə; ES -stə(r; |-ed -d |-ing 'hɒl-
stərɪŋ, 'hɒlstrɪŋ
holt, H- holt; *N Engd+hɒlt* (§46)
holy 'hɒli |holily 'hələli, -lɪli
holiday 'hɒli,de
Holyhead *Wales* 'həli,hed, -'hed; ES+ 'hɒlɪ-
Holyoke 'hɒl,ək, *Mass city & college* 'hɒljək
Holyrood *Scotl* 'həli,rud; ES+ 'hɒlɪ-
holystone 'hɒlɪ,stɒn |-d -d
holytide 'hɒli,tɑɪd
Holywell 'həli,wel, -wəl; ES+ 'hɒlɪ-
homage 'həmɪdʒ, 'əm-; ES+ 'hɒm-, 'ɒm-;
|-s -ɪz |-d -d
hombre *Sp 'man'* 'ɔmbre |pl -bres -bres
hombre 'ɔmber' 'əmbə; ES 'əmbə(r, 'ɒm-

home hom |homed homd; |*N Engd+hɒm*
(§46)
homebred 'hɒm'brəd ('home,bred 'mɪnk)
homeland 'hɒm,lænd
homelike 'hɒm,lɑ:k
homely 'hɒmlɪ; *N Engd+hɒmlɪ* (§46)
homemade 'hɒm'med
homemaker 'hɒm,mekə; ES -,mekə(r
homeopath 'hɒmɪə,pæθ |-ths -θs
homeopathic 'hɒmɪə'pæθɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
homeopathist 'hɒmɪ'apəθɪst; ES+ -'ɒp-; |-thy
-θɪ
homer 'hɒmə; ES 'hɒmə(r
Homer 'hɒmə; ES 'hɒmə(r
Homeric hɒ'merɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
homesick 'hɒm,sɪk
homespun 'hɒm,spʌn
homestead, H- 'hɒm,sted, 'hɒmsted
homestretch 'hɒm'streɪf |-es -ɪz
homeward 'hɒmwə:d; ES 'hɒmwəd
homework 'hɒm,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
honey 'hɒmi
homicidal 'həmə'saɪdɪ; ES+ -,hɒm-; |-ly -lɪ
homicide 'həmə'saɪd; ES+ 'hɒm-
homiletic 'həmə'lɪtɪk; ES+ 'hɒm-; |-al -l̩
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
homily 'həmlɪ; ES+ 'hɒm-
hominy 'həməni; ES+ 'hɒm-
homo, H- 'hɒmə |pl homines 'həmə,nɪz;
ES+ 'hɒm-
homogamic 'həmə'gæmɪk, 'həmə-; ES+ 'hɒm-
homogamy 'həmə'gæmi, -'mɒŋ-
homogeneity 'həmədʒə'nɪəti, 'həmə-; ES+
'hɒm-
homogeneous 'həmə'dʒɪnɪəs, 'həmə-; ES+
'hɒm-
homogenesis 'həmə'dʒɛnəsɪs, 'həmə-; ES+
'hɒm-
homogenize 'hə'mədʒə,nəɪz; ES+ -'mɒdʒ-
homologous 'hə'mələgəs; ES+ -'mɒl-
homologue 'həmə,lɒg, -lɒg, -lɒg; ES+ 'hɒm-
homology 'hə'mələdʒɪ; ES+ -'mɒl-
homonym 'həmə,nɪm; ES+ 'hɒm-
homonymous 'hə'mə'nəməs; ES+ -'mɒn-;
|-ny -nɪ
homophone 'həmə'fəʊn; ES+ 'hɒm-
homophonic 'həmə'fəʊnɪk; ES+ 'hɒmə'fəʊnɪk
homophonous 'hə'mə'fəʊnəs; ES+ -'mɒf-; |-ny
-nɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

homorganic **hómər'gænik**, **həm-**; ES **hóməə-gænik**, **həm-**, **həm-**
 Homo sapiens **hómə'seɪpɪ,ɛnz**
 homunculus **hóməŋkʃələs** |-li -,|ai
 Honan **hó'næn**, -'nən (*Chin* 'xá'nán)
 Honduran **hán'dʊrən**, -'dʊr-, -'dʃər-; ES+
 hón-; |-ras -rəs -ras's -rəsiz
 hone **hón** |honed **hónd**
 honest **'ɑ:nst**; ES+ **'ɒn-**; |-y -ɪ
 honey **'hɑ:nɪ** |honeyed **'hɑ:nɪd** |-bee -,|bi
 honeycomb **'hɑ:nɪ,kóm** |-ed -d
 honeydew **'hɑ:nɪ,dʃu-**, -'dru-, -'du
 honeymoon **'hɑ:nɪ,mʌn** |-ed -d
 honeysuckle **'hɑ:nɪ,sakl̩** |-d -d
 honey-tongued **'hɑ:nɪ'tʌŋd** ('honey-,|tongued
 'Ann)
 Hong Kong **'hɑŋ'kɑŋ**, **'hɒn'kɒŋ**
 Honiton **'hɒnɪtɪp**, *loc.* **'hɑ:nɪtɪp**; ES+ **'hɒn-**
 honk **'hɒŋk**, **'hɑŋk**, **'hɒŋk** |-ed -t
 Honolulu **hə'nə'lʊlə**, -|u; ES+ **'hɒn-**; *native*
 'hə'nə'lʊ'lʊ (*even stress*)
 honor **'ɑ:nə**; ES **'ɑ:nə(r)**, **'ɒnə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
 -nəriŋ, **-nriŋ** |-able -əb|, -nrəb| |-bly -bli
 honorarium **ɑ'nə'reɪriəm**, -'ræ-, -'rer-; ES+
 ɹɒn-; |-s -z |-ria -riə
 honorary **ɑ'nə'reɪri**; ES+ **'ɒn-**
 honorific **ɑ'nə'rɪfɪk**; ES+ **ɹɒn-**; |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -|i-, -|kli
 Honshu **'hɑ:nʃu**, **'hɒn-**
 hooch **hʊtʃ**
 hood, H- **hʊd** |hooded **'hʊdɪd**
 -hood *ending, pron.* -**hʊd**, -|**hʊd** *according to*
number of syllables; as **'mænhʊd**, **'laɪk-**
 hʊd. *The pron. of all such words omitted*
from the vocab. can be found by adding -hʊd
or -|hʊd directly to the main word.
 hoodlum **'hʊdləm**
 hoodman **'hʊdmən** |-men -mən
 hoodman-blind **'hʊdmən'blaɪnd**
 hoodoo **'hʊdu** |hoodooed **'hʊdud**
 hoodwink **'hʊd,wɪŋk** |-ed -t
 hooley **'hʊli**
 hoof **hʊf**, **hʊf** |-s -s |rarely hooves -vz |-ed -t—
 The pronunciation hʊf clearly prevails in
 the N, E, and S, and probably in Canada.
 Hooghly, -gly **'hʊglɪ**
 hook **hʊk** |hooked **hʊkt**
 hookah, -ka **'hʊkə**
 hooked *adj* **'hʊkɪd**, **hʊkt** |-ness **'hʊkɪdnəs**

Hooker **'hʊkə**; ES **'hʊkə(r)**
 hookup **'hʊkʌp**
 hookworm **'hʊk,wɜ:m**; ES -,|wɜ:m, -,|wɜ:m
 hooky **'hʊki**
 hooligan **'hʊlɪgən** |-ism -,|ɪzəm
 hoop **hʊp**, **hʊp** |-ed -t
 hooping-cough **'hʊpɪŋ,kɒf**, **'hʊpɪŋ-**, -,|kɒf
 hoopoe **'hʊpu**
 hooray **hʊ're**, **hu-**
 Hoosac **'hʊsək**, -sək
 hoosegow, hoosg- **'hʊsgəu**
 Hoosic, -sick **'hʊsɪk**
 Hoosier **'hʊzə**; ES **'hʊzə(r)**
 hoot **hʊt** |hooted **'hʊtɪd**
 Hoover **'hʊvə**; ES **'hʊvə(r)**
 hooves *pl of* hoof **hʊvz**, **hʊvz**
 hop **hɒp**; ES+ **hɒp**; |-ped -t
 Hopatcong **hɒ'pætʃŋŋ**, **hə-**, -kŋŋ
 hope, H- **hɒp** |hoped **hɒpt**; [*N Engd*+**hɒp**
 (*\$46*)
 Hopeh, -pei **'hə'pe**
 hoplite **'hɒplɪt**; ES+ **'hɒp-**
 hop-o'-my-thumb **'hɒpəmə'tʌm**; ES+ **'hɒp-**
 hopper **'hɒpə**; ES **'hɒpə(r)**, **'hɒp-**
 hopscotch **'hɒpskɒtʃ**; ES+ **'hɒpskɒtʃ**; |-ed -t
 Horace **'hɒrɪs**, **'hər-**, **'hɔr-**, -əs |-s -ɪz
 Horatian **hə'reɪʃən**, **hə-**, -'ɪʃən
 Horatio **hə'reɪʃo**, **hə-**, -'ɪʃo
 Horatius **hə'reɪʃəs**, **hə-**, -'ɪʃəs |-s -ɪz
 horde **hɔ:d**, **hɔ:d**; ES **hɔəd**, E+**hɔəd**; |-d -ɪd
 Horeb **'hɔrəb**, **'hɔr-**, -ɛb; S **'hɔr-**
 Hore-Belisha **'hɔrbə'lɪʃə**, **'hɔr-**; ES **'hɔə-**,
 E+**'hɔə-**
 horehound **'hɔr,hænd**, **'hɔr-**; ES **'hɔə-**,
 E+**hɔə-**
 horizon **hə'reɪzən** |-ed -d |-ing -'reɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 horizontal **hɔrə'zəntl̩**, **'hər-**, **'hɔr-**; ES+
 -|zən-; |-ly -lɪ
 hormone **'hɔrmon**; ES **'hɔəmɒn**
 Hormuz **'hɔrməz**; ES **'hɔəməz**; |-s -ɪz
 horn, H- **hɔ:n**; ES **hɔ:n**; |-ed -d
 hornblende **'hɔ:n,blænd**; ES **'hɔən-**
 hornbook **'hɔ:n,bʊk**; ES **'hɔən-**
 Hornell **hɔr'nel**; ES **hɔə'nel**
 Horner **'hɔ:nə**; ES **'hɔənə(r)**
 hornet **'hɔ:nt**; ES **'hɔənt**
 Hornie **'hɔ:ni**; ES **'hɔəni**
 horn-mad **'hɔ:n'mæd**; ES **'hɔən-**
 hornpipe **'hɔ:n,pɪp**; ES **'hɔən-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdən** |cradle **'kredl̩** |keep 'em **'ki:p**

horologe 'hɔrə,lɔdʒ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-, -,lɔdʒ;
 ES+-,lɔdʒ; |-s -ɪz
 horologer hɔ'rɔlədʒə, hɔ-; ES -'rɔlədʒə(r),
 -'rɔl-; |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
 horoscope hɔrə'skɒp, 'hɑrə-, 'hɔrə-
 horoscopy hɔ'rɔskəpi, hɔ-; ES+-'rɔs-
 horrendous hɔ'rɛndəs, hɑ-, hɔ-
 horrent 'hɔrɛnt, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
 horrible 'hɔrəbəl, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-bly -blɪ
 horrid 'hɔrɪd, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
 horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk, hɑ-, hɔ-
 horriification ,hɔrɪfə'keɪʃən, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-
 horrify 'hɔrə'faɪ, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-fied -,faɪd
 Horrocks 'hɔrəks, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr- |-s -ɪz
 horror 'hɔrə, 'hɑr-, 'hɔr-; ES -rə(r)
 Horsa 'hɔrsə; ES 'hɔsə
 hors de combat 'bɔrdə'kɑmbə; ES 'bɔdə-,
 -'kɒm-; (Fr ɔ'rɔdəkɔ'ba)
 hors d'oeuvre ɔ'r'dœvrə, -'dʌv; ES ə-; (Fr
 ɔ'r'dœvr)
 horse hɔrs; ES hɔs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 horse-and-buggy *adj* 'hɔrsə'bʌɡɪ; ES 'hɔs-
 horseback 'hɔrs,bæk; ES 'hɔs-
 horsecar 'hɔrs,kɑr; ES 'hɔs,kɑ:(r), E+-,kɑ:(r)
 horsecloth 'hɔrs,kləθ, -,kləθ |-ths -θs, -ðz—*see*
 cloth
 horseflesh 'hɔrs,flɛʃ; ES 'hɔs-
 horsefly 'hɔrs,flaɪ; ES 'hɔs-
 horsehair 'hɔrs,heə, -,hær; E 'hɔs,heə(r), ES
 'hɔs,heə(r)
 horsehide 'hɔrs,haɪd; ES 'hɔs-
 horsejockey 'hɔrs,dʒɔkɪ; ES 'hɔs-, -,dʒɔkɪ
 horselaugh 'hɔrs,læf; ES 'hɔs-, E+-,lɑf,
 -,lɑf; |-ed -t
 horseleech 'hɔrs,litʃ; ES 'hɔs-; |-es -ɪz
 horseman *rider, manager* 'hɔrsmən; ES
 'hɔs-; |-men -mən
 horseman *racing sport, expert* 'hɔrs,mæn; ES
 'hɔs-; |-men -,mən
 horseplay 'hɔrs,pleɪ; ES 'hɔs-
 horsepower 'hɔrs,pəʊə; ES 'hɔs,pəʊ-ə(r)
 horse-radish 'hɔrs'rædɪʃ; ES 'hɔs-; |-es -ɪz
 horseshoe 'hɔrs,ʃu, 'hɔrs,ʃu-, -ʃu; ES 'hɔʃ-,
 'hɔs-; |-d -d
 horsetail 'hɔrs,tel; ES 'hɔs-
 horsewhip 'hɔrs,hwɪp; ES 'hɔs-; |-ped -t
 horsewoman 'hɔrs,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES
 'hɔs-; |-women -,wɪmɪn—*see* woman
 Horsham 'hɔrʃəm; ES 'hɔʃəm; *sp. pron.*

Horst Wessel 'hɔrst'vesl; ES 'hɔst-
 horsy 'hɔrsɪ; ES 'hɔsɪ
 hortative 'hɔrtətɪv; ES 'hɔtə-
 hortatory 'hɔrtə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; ES 'hɔtə'tɔrɪ,
 E+-,tɔrɪ
 Hortense hɔr'tens; ES hɔə-; |-s -ɪz (Fr
 ɔ'r'tɑ:s)
 Hortensia hɔr'tensɪə, -fɪə; ES hɔ- |-ius -s
 |-ius's -sɪz
 Hortensio hɔr'tensɪə, -'tɛnfjə; ES hɔ-
 horticulture 'hɔrtɪ,kʌltʃə; ES 'hɔtɪ,kʌltʃə(r)
 hosanna, H- hɔ'zænə
 hose hɔz [hoses 'hɔzɪz |hosed hɔzd
 Hosea *prophet* hɔ'zɪə, *pers. name* hɔ'zɪə, 'hɔzɪə
 ('Ho,seə 'Biglow)
 hosier 'hɔzɪə; ES 'hɔzɪ:(r); |-y -ɪ, -ʒɪɪ
 Hosmer 'hɔzmə; ES 'hɔzmə(r), 'hɔz-
 hospice 'hɔspɪs, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz
 hospitable 'hɔspɪtəbəl, 'hɔs-, *much less freq.*
 'hɔs'pɪtəbəl, hɔs- |-bly -blɪ
 hospital 'hɔspɪtəl, 'hɔs,pɪtəl, 'hɔs-
 hospitality ,hɔspɪ'tælətɪ, 'hɔs-
 hospitalization ,hɔspɪtə'leɪzəʃən, 'hɔs-, -aɪ'z-
 hospitalize 'hɔspɪtə'laɪz, 'hɔs- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 host host [hosted 'hɔstɪd
 hostage 'hɔstɪdʒ; ES+'hɔs-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hostel 'hɔstl; ES+'hɔs-; |-ry -rɪ
 hosteler 'hɔstlɜ; ES 'hɔstlɜ(r), 'hɔs-
 hostess 'hɔstɪs [hostesses 'hɔstɪsɪz
 hostile 'hɔstl-, -tɪl; ES+'hɔs-
 hostility hɔs'tɪlətɪ; ES+'hɔs-
 hostler 'hɔslɜ, 'ʌslɜ; ES 'hɔslɜ(r), 'ʌslɜ(r)
 'hɔs-, 'ɒs-
 hot hət; ES+hɔt
 hotbed 'hət,bɛd; ES+hɔt-
 hot-blooded 'hət'blʌdɪd; ES+'hɔt-
 hotbox 'hət,bɔks; ES+'hɔt,bɔks; |-es -ɪz
 hot-breathed 'hət'breθt; ES+'hɔt-
 hotchpot 'hətʃ,pɔt; ES+'hɔtʃ,pɔt
 hotchpotch 'hətʃ,pɔtʃ; ES+'hɔtʃ,pɔtʃ; |-es
 -ɪz |-ed -t
 hotel hɔ'tel ('Ho,tel 'Cleveland)
 hotfoot 'hət,fʊt; ES+hɔt-; |-ed -ɪd
 hothead 'hət,hɛd; ES+'hɔt-
 hotheaded 'hət'hɛdɪd; ES+'hɔt-
 hothouse 'hət,həʊs; ES+hɔt-; |-ses -zɪz
 hotspur, H- 'hət,spɜ; ES 'hət,spɜ:(r), -,spɜ,
 'hɔt-
 Hottentot 'hɔtɪ,tət; ES+'hɔtɪ,tət

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Houdini **hʊ'dɪn**
 hough **hɔk**; ES **+hɔk**; |-ed -t (*Sc hɔx*)
 Hough **hɔf, hɔf, hɔf, hɔf**
 Houghton **'hɔtŋ, 'hɔtŋ, 'hɔtŋ**
 Houlton **'hɔltŋ**
 hound **hɔʊnd** |hounded **'hɔʊndɪd**
 Hounslow **'hɔʊnzlɔ**
 hour **ɔr**; ES **ɔvɔr**
 hourglass **'ɔr,glæs**; ES **'ɔvɔ-, E+-,glæs, -glæs**; |-es -ɪz
 houri **'hʊrɪ, 'hʊrɪ**
 Housatonic **'hʊsɔ'tɔnɪk**; ES **+-'tɔn-**; *loc.* + **hʊzɔ-**
 house *n* **hɔʊs** |house's **'hɔʊsɪz** |houses **'hɔʊzɪz**
 house *v* **hɔʊz** |houses **'hɔʊzɪz** |housed **hɔʊzd**
 houseboat **'hɔʊs,bɔt** |-ed -ɪd
 housebreaking **'hɔʊs,breɪkɪŋ**
 housebroken **'hɔʊs,broʊkən**
 housecarl **'hɔʊs,kɑ:l**; ES **-,kɑ:l, E+-,kɑ:l**
 housefly **'hɔʊs,flaɪ**
 houseful **'hɔʊs,fʊl** |fuls **-,fʊlz**
 household **'hɔʊs,hold, -,old**
 housekeeper **'hɔʊs,kɪpɔr**; ES **-,kɪpɔr**
 housel **'hɔʊzɪ** |housed **'hɔʊzɪd**
 houseless **'hɔʊslɪs**
 housemaid **'hɔʊs,med**
 house-raising **'hɔʊs,rɛɪzɪŋ**
 housetop **'hɔʊs,tɔp**; ES **+-,tɔp**
 housewarming **'hɔʊs,wɔrɪŋ**; ES **-,wɔrɪŋ**
 housewife *'woman'* **'hɔʊs,wɪf** |-ves -vz
 housewife *'sewing-knit'* **'hɔʊzɪf, 'hɔʊs,wɪf** |-fes -fs |-ves -vz
 housewife *v* **'hɔʊs,wɪf** |-s -s |-d -t
 housewifery **'hɔʊs,wɪfɪrɪ, -fɔrɪ, 'hɔʊzɪfɪrɪ**
 housework **'hɔʊs,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k**
 housing **'hɔʊzɪŋ**
 Housman **'hɔʊsmən**
 Houston *Tex soldier & city* **'hʊstɔn, 'hru-s-**;
Eng botanist **'hʊstən, NYC street, Ga co.**
'hɔʊstən, Scott **'hʊstən**
 Houyhnhnm **hʊ'ɪnəm, 'hɪwɪnəm, 'hɪwɪn-
 ?m?m?m--**
 hove *n & past of heave* **hɔv**
 hovel **'hɔv**, *much less freq.* **'hɔv**; ES **+ 'hɔv**;
 |-ed -d |-ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 hover **'hɔvɔr, much less freq. 'hɔvɔr**; ES **-vɔr**,
'hɔv-; |-ed -d |-ing -vɔrɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 how **hɔʊ**
 How(e) **hɔʊ**

Howard **'hɔʊəd**; ES **'hɔʊ-əd**
 howbeit **hɔʊ'bit**
 howdah **'hɔʊdɔ**
 how-do-you-do **'hɔʊdɔjɔ'du, 'hɔʊdɔjɔ'du,
 'hɔʊdɔjɔ'du, 'hɔʊdɔjɔ'du, 'hɔʊdjɔ'du, 'hɔʊ-
 drɪ'du, 'hɔʊd'du**
 how-dy-do **'hɔʊdrɪ'du**
 how'er **hɔʊ'er**; ES **hɔʊ'ɔr**
 Howells **'hɔʊɔlz** |-s -ɪz
 however **hɔʊ'evɔr**; ES **hɔʊ'evɔr**
 howitzer **'hɔʊɪtsɔr**; ES **'hɔʊɪtsɔr**
 howl **hɔʊl** |howled **hɔʊld** |-er -ɔr; ES **-ɔr**
 howlet **'hɔʊlt**
 howsoever **'hɔʊsɔ'evɔr**; ES **-'evɔr**
 hoy **hɔɪ** |hoyed **hɔɪd**
 hoyden **'hɔɪdn** |-ed -d |-ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
 hub **hʌb** |hubbed **hʌbd**
 Hubbell **'hʌbɪ**
 hubbub **'hʌbʌb**
 Hubert **'hʊbɜt, 'hru-**; ES **-bɜt**
 huckaback **'hʌkə,bæk**
 huckle **'hʌk** |-back -bæk |-backed -bækt
 huckleberry, H- **'hʌkɪ,bɛrɪ, -bɔrɪ**
 hucklebone **'hʌkɪ,bɔn**
 huckster **'hʌkstɔr**; ES **'hʌkstɔr**
 hucksterer **'hʌkstɔrɔr**; ES **'hʌkstɔrɔr**
 huddle **'hʌdl** |-d -d |-ing 'hʌdlɪŋ, 'hʌdlɪŋ
 Hudibras **'hʊdɪ,bɾəs, 'hru-** |-s -ɪz
 Hudibrastic **'hʊdɪ'bɾæstɪk, 'hru-**
 Hudson **'hʌdsn**
 hue **hju, hru** |hued **hjud, hru**
 Huebner **'hju,bnɜ, 'hru-, 'hib-**; ES **-nɜr**;
 (*Ger* **'hy:bnɜr**)
 Huerta **'wertɔ (Sɔ 'wertɔ)**
 huff **hʌf** |huffed **hʌft**
 hug **hʌg** |hugged **hʌgd**
 huge **hjudʒ, hruʒ, judʒ**
 huggermugger **'hʌgɜ,mʌgɜ**; ES **'hʌgɜ,mʌgɜr**
 Hugh **hju, hru**
 Hughes **hjuʒ, hruʒ** |-s -ɪz
 Hugli **'huglɪ**
 Hugo **'hjuɡɔ, 'hruɡɔ**
 Huguenot **'hjuɡɔ,nɔt, 'hru-**; ES **+-,nɔt**
 huh **hʌ (nasal ʌ)** & various other grunts
 Huidekoper **'hɔɪdɪ,kɔpɔr**; ES **-,kɔpɔr**
 hula or hula-hula **'hʊlə, 'hʊlə'hʊlə**
 hulk **hʌlk** |hulked **hʌlkt**
 hull **hʌl** |hulled **hʌld**
 hullabaloo **'hʌləbɔ,lʊ, 'hʌləbɔ'lʊ**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðɜ**; ES **'fɜ:ðɔ** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **hɔʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

hullo hə'lo |hulloed hə'lod
 Hulme hjum, hrum, halm
 Hultzen hʊl'tsen
 hum hAM |hummed hAMd
 human 'hjumən, 'hrumən, 'jumən |-ness
 -mənnɪs
 humane hju'men, hru'men, ju'men |-ness
 -'mennɪs
 humanism 'hjumən,ɪzəm, 'hru- |-ist -ist
 humanitarian hju,mænə'terɪən, hru-, -'ter-,
 ,hjumənə-, ,hru-
 humanity hju'mænətɪ, hru-
 Humber 'hambə; ES 'hambə(r)
 Humbert 'hambət; ES 'hambət
 humble 'hambʃ, 'ambʃ | -d -d—*The historical*
'ambʃ is well preserved in the S.
 humblebee 'hambʃ,bi
 humbler 'hamblə, 'Am-; ES -blə(r); |-blest
 -blɪst |-bly -bli
 Humboldt 'hambolt (Ger 'humbolt)
 humbug 'ham,bʌg |humbugged 'ham,bʌgd
 humdrum 'ham,drʌm |humdrummed 'ham-
 ,drʌmd
 Hume hjum, hrum
 humerus 'hjumərəs, 'hru- |-es -ɪz |-ri -,raɪ
 humid 'hjumɪd, 'hrumɪd
 humidify hju'mɪdə,faɪ, hru- |-fied -,faɪd
 humidity hju'mɪdətɪ, hru-
 humidor 'hjumɪ,dər, 'hru-; ES -,dər(r)
 humiliate hju'mɪlɪ,et, hru- |-ated -,etɪd
 humiliation hju,mɪlɪ'fɛʃən, hru-, ,hjumɪlɪ-,
 ,hru-
 humiliating hju'mɪlɪ,tərɪ, hru-, -,tərɪ; S
 -,tərɪ
 humility hju'mɪlətɪ, hru-
 hummer 'hAMə; ES 'hAMə(r)
 hummingbird 'hAMɪg,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 hummock 'hAMək |hummocked 'hAMək
 humor 'hjumə, 'hru-, 'ju-; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ɪŋ -məɪg, -mɪg—*The pron. 'jumə,*
'jumə(r) is most likely to occur in 'sense of
humor, 'mood, and in the verb.
 humoresque ,hjumə'resk, ,hru-
 humorist 'hjumərɪst, 'hru-, 'ju-
 humoristic ,hjumə'rɪstɪk, ,hru-, ,ju- |-al -l
 humorous 'hjumərəs, 'hru-, 'ju-
 hump hAMP |humped hAMPt
 humpback 'hAMP,bæk |-backed -,bækt
 Humpertinck 'humpə,dtɪk; ES 'humpə-

humph hʊmpɪ & various other grunts & nasal
 puffs
 Humphrey, -ry 'hAMfrɪ, 'AM-, -pfrɪ |-s -z
 |-s' -z
 humus 'hjuməs, 'hru-
 Hun hAN
 hunch hANTʃ |hunches 'hANTʃɪz |hunched
 hANTʃt
 hunchback 'hANTʃ,bæk |-backed -,bækt
 hundred 'handrəd, -drɪd, -dəd; ES -drəd,
 -drɪd, -dəd; |-th -θ |-fold -'fɔld, -'fɔld
 |-weight -'wet, -,wet—'hANDəd, -dəd *has*
been current from the 14c to Tennyson and
King George V.
 hung hAG
 Hungary 'hAgərɪ |-rian hAg'gɪrɪən, -'gɪ-
 hungər 'hAggə; ES 'hAggə(r); |-ed -d |-ɪŋ
 'hAggərɪg, 'hAggɪg |-gry -grɪ
 hunh hA (nasal A) & other similar sounds
 hunk hʌŋk
 hunky 'hʌŋkɪ
 hunky-dory ,hʌŋkɪ'dɔrɪ, -'dɔrɪ; S -'dɔrɪ
 Hunnish 'hANTʃ
 hunt hANT |hunted 'hANTɪd
 hunter, H- 'hANTə; ES 'hANTə(r)
 Hunterian hAN'tɪrɪən
 Huntingdon 'hANTɪŋdən |-shire -,fɪr, -fə; ES
 -,fɪə(r), -fə(r)
 Huntington 'hANTɪŋtən
 Hunts *short for* Huntingdonshire hANTS
 huntsman 'hANTsmən |-men -mən
 hurdle 'hɜ:dʃ; ES 'hɜ:dʃ, 'hɜ:dʃ; |-d -d |-lɪŋ
 -dʃɪg, -dʃɪg
 hurdy-gurdy 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ; ES 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ,
 'hɜ:dɪ,gɜ:dɪ
 hurl hɜ:l; ES hɜ:l, hɜ:l; |-ed -d
 hurly-burly 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ; ES 'hɜ:lɪ,bɜ:lɪ, 'hɜ:lɪ-
 ,bɜ:lɪ
 Huron 'hjuərən, 'hru-
 hurrah hə're, hə're, hu-
 hurray hə're, hu-
 hurricane 'hɜ:rɪ,ken; ES 'hɜ:rɪ-, 'hARɪ-, 'hɜ:rɪ-
 hurly 'hɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ, 'hARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ; |-ried -d
 hurry-scurry, -sk- 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ; ES 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ,
 'hARɪ'skARɪ, 'hɜ:rɪ'skɜ:rɪ |-ried -d
 hurt hɜ:t; ES hɜ:t, hɜ:t; |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 hurtle 'hɜ:tʃ; ES 'hɜ:tʃ, 'hɜ:tʃ; |-d -d |-lɪŋ
 -tʃɪg, -tʃɪg
 husband 'hAZbænd |husbanded 'hAZbændɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

husbandman **ˈhʌzbəndmən**, **-bənəmən** | -men
-mən
husbandry **ˈhʌzbəndrɪ**
hush **hʌʃ** |hushed **hʌʃt** | -edly **-ɪdli**
hushaby **ˈhʌʃəbaɪ**
Hushai **ˈhʃuːʃaɪ**, **ˈhɪuː**, **-faɪ**
husk **hʌsk** |husked **hʌskt**
husky **ˈhʌskɪ** |Husky **ˈhʌskɪ**
Huss **hʌs** |Huss's **ˈhʌsɪz** | -ite **-aɪt**
hussar **hʊˈzɑː**; ES **hʊˈzɑː(r)**, **E+ -ˈzɑː(r)**
hussy **ˈhʌsɪ**, **ˈhʌzɪ**
hustings **ˈhʌstɪŋz**
hustle **ˈhʌsəl** | -d **-d** | -ling **ˈhʌslɪŋ**, **ˈhʌslɪŋ**
huswife **ˈhʌzɪf**
hut **hʌt** |huted **ˈhʌtɪd**
hutch **hʌtʃ** |hutches **ˈhʌtʃɪz** |hitched **hʌtʃt**
Hutten, von **fənˈhʊtən**
Huxley **ˈhʌksli**
Huygens **ˈhaɪgənz**
huzza **həˈzɑː**, **hʊˈzɑː**
Hwang-ho **ˈhwʌŋˈho**, **ˈhwʌŋ**
hyacinth, H- **ˈhaɪəˌsɪnθ** | -ths **-θs**
Hyads **ˈhaɪədz** |Hyades **ˈhaɪəˌdɪz**
hyaena **haɪˈɪnə**
hyaline **ˈhaɪəlɪn**
hyalogen **haɪˈælədʒən**, **-dʒɪn**
Hyannis **haɪˈænis** | -s **-ɪz**
Hybla **ˈhaɪblə**
hybrid **ˈhaɪbrɪd** | -ity **haɪˈbrɪdətɪ**
hybridization **ˈhaɪbrɪdəˈzeɪʃən**, **-aɪˈz-**
hybridize **ˈhaɪbrɪd,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**
Hydaspes **haɪˈdæspɪz** | -pes' **-pɪz**
Hyderabad, Hydra- **ˈhaɪdəərəˌbæd**, **ˈhaɪdəərəˌ**
ˈbæd, **ˈhaɪdəərəˌ**, **ˈhaɪdəərəˌ**
Hydra **ˈhaɪdrə** | -s **-z** | -drae **-dri**
hydracid **haɪˈdræsɪd**
hydrangea, H- **haɪˈdrendʒə**, **-ˈdrændʒɪə**, **-dʒə**
hydrant **ˈhaɪdrənt**
hydrate *n* **ˈhaɪdret**, **-driɪt**
hydrate *v* **ˈhaɪdret** |hydrated **ˈhaɪdretiɪd**
hydraulic **haɪˈdrɒhɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
hydride **ˈhaɪdraɪd**, **-driɪd** |drid **-driɪd**
hydrocarbon **ˈhaɪdrəˈkɑːbən**, **-bən**; ES **ˈkɑːb-**,
-bən, **E+ ˈkɑːb-**
hydrocephaly **ˈhaɪdrəˈsefəli** | -lic **-səˈfæliɪk**
hydrochloric **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒrɪk**, **-ˈklɒr-**; S **-ˈklɒr-**
hydrochloride **ˈhaɪdrəˈklɒraɪd**, **-ˈklɒr-**, **-ɪd**; S
-ˈklɒr-; | -rid **-ɪd**
hydrocyanic **ˈhaɪdrəsaɪˈæniɪk**

hydrodynamics **ˈhaɪdrədɑːˈnæmɪks**
hydroelectric **ˈhaɪdrəˌɪˈlektɪk**
hydrogen **ˈhaɪdrədʒən**, **-dʒɪn** | -ate **-et** | -ated
-etɪd
hydrogenize **ˈhaɪdrədʒən,aɪz** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-d**
hydrogenous **haɪˈdrədʒənəs**; ES+ **-ˈdrədʒ-**
hydrographer **haɪˈdrəgrəfə**, **-ˈdrɒg-**; ES
-fə(r); | -phy **-fi**
hydroid **ˈhaɪdrɔɪd**
hydrolysis **haɪˈdrələsɪs**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒl-**; | -yses
-sɪz
hydromechanics **ˈhaɪdrəmɪˈkænɪks**
hydromel **ˈhaɪdrəˌmel**
hydrometer **haɪˈdrəmətə**; ES **-ˈdrəmətə(r)**,
-ˈdrɒm-
hydropathic **ˈhaɪdrəˈpæθɪk** | -al **-l**
hydropathy **haɪˈdrəpəθɪ**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
hydrophobia **ˈhaɪdrəˈfɒbiə**
hydroplane **ˈhaɪdrəˌplen**
hydroponics **ˈhaɪdrəˈpɒniɪks**; ES+ **-ˈpɒn-**
hydroponist **haɪˈdrəpənɪst**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
hydropsy **ˈhaɪdrəpsɪ**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒp-**
hydroquinone **ˈhaɪdrəkwɪˈnɒn**
hydrosphere **ˈhaɪdrəˌsfɪə**; ES **-ˌsfɪə(r)**, **S+**
-ˌsfɪə(r)
hydrostatic **ˈhaɪdrəˈstætɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally
-li, **-ɪkli**
hydrosulphide, -fide, **ˈhaɪdrəˌsʌlfəɪd**, **-fɪd**
| -phid, **-fɪd** **-fɪd**
hydrosulphite **ˈhaɪdrəˌsʌlfəɪt**
hydrotherapeutics **ˈhaɪdrəˌθerəˈpjʊtɪks**, **-ˈpɪu-**
hydrous **ˈhaɪdrəs**
hydroxide **haɪˈdrɒksaɪd**, **-ɪd**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒks-**,
-ɪd **-ɪd**
hydroxyl **haɪˈdrɒksɪl**; ES+ **-ˈdrɒk-**
hydrozoan, H- **ˈhaɪdrəˈzəʊn**
hyaena **haɪˈɪnə**
Hygeia **haɪˈdʒiə**
hygiene **ˈhaɪdʒɪn**, **ˈhaɪdʒɪˌɪn**
hygienic **ˈhaɪdʒɪˈnɪk** | -s **-s** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**,
-ɪkli
hygienist **ˈhaɪdʒɪnɪst**
hygrometer **haɪˈgrəmətə**; ES **-ˈgrəmətə(r)**,
-ˈgrɒm-
hygrometric **ˈhaɪgrəˈmɛtrɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**,
-ɪkli
hygroscope **ˈhaɪgrəˌskɒp**
hying *ptc of hie* **ˈhaɪŋ**
Hyksos **ˈhɪksəs**, **-səs**; ES+ **-sɒs**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈiːdən** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈkiːpəm**

Hymen, h- 'haimən
 hymeneal ,haimə'niəl |-ly -ɪ |-nean -'niən
 hymenopterous ,haimə'naptərəs, -trəs; ES+
 -'nɒp-
 Hymettus har'metəs |-ʻs -ɪz
 hymn him |hymned himd |hymning 'himɪŋ
 hymnal 'himnəl |-nist -nist |-nody -nədi
 hymnbook 'him,bʊk
 hymnology him'nalədʒɪ; ES+-'nɒl-
 hyoid 'haɪɔɪd
 Hypatia har'pefiə, -fə
 hyperacid ,haɪpə'æsiɪd
 hyperacidity ,haɪpərə'siðəti, -æ'siðəti
 hyperbola har'pɜ:bələ; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-; |-s -z
 hyperbole har'pɜ:bə,li, -li; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-s -z
 hyperbolic ,haɪpə'bɒlik; ES ,haɪpə'bɒlik,
 -'bɒl-; |-ally -li |-icly -ikli
 hyperbolize har'pɜ:bə,laɪz; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hyperborean, H- ,haɪpə'boriən, -'bɔ:-; ES
 ,haɪpə'bor-, E+-'bɔ:-
 hypercivilized ,haɪpə'sivl'aɪzɪd; ES ,haɪpə-
 hypercritical ,haɪpə'kritik; ES ,haɪpə-; |-al -l
 |-ally -li, -ikli |-ticism -tə,sɪzəm
 hyperfunction ,haɪpə'fʌŋkʃən; ES ,haɪpə-
 Hyperion har'piəriən
 hyperopia ,haɪpə'ɒpiə
 hypersensitive ,haɪpə'sensətɪv; ES ,haɪpə-;
 |-vity -,sensə'tɪvəti
 hyperthyroidism ,haɪpə'thɑɪrɔɪd,ɪzəm; ES
 ,haɪpə-
 hypertrophy har'pɜ:trəfi; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-;
 |-phied -fid
 hyphen 'haɪfən |-ed -d |-ate -,et |-ated -,etɪd
 hyphenize 'haɪfən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hypnosis hɪp'nɒsɪs |-noses -'nɒsɪz

hypnotic hɪp'nɒtɪk; ES+-'nɒt-; |-ally -li,
 -ikli
 hypnotism 'hɪpnə,tɪzəm |-tist -tɪst
 hypnotize 'hɪpnə,tɑɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 hypo 'haɪpə
 hypochondria ,haɪpə'kɒndrɪə, ,haɪp-; ES+
 -'kɒn-; |-driac -dri,æk
 hypocrisy hɪ'pʌkrəsi; ES+-'pɒk-
 hypocrite 'hɪpə,krit
 hypocritical ,hɪpə'kritɪkl |-ly -ɪ, -ikli
 hypodermic ,haɪpə'dɜ:mɪk; ES -'dɜ:m-,
 -'dɜ:m-; |-ally -li, -ikli
 hypogene 'hɪpə,dʒɪn, 'haɪpə-
 hypophosphate ,haɪpə'fɒsfet; ES+-'fɒs-;
 |-phite -fɪt
 hypophosphorous ,haɪpə'fɒsfərəs; ES+-'fɒs-
 hyposulphite ,haɪpə'sʌlfat
 hyposulphurous ,haɪpə'sʌlfərəs, -sʌl'fju-,
 -'fju-
 hypotenuse, -poth- har'pətʌs, -ɪs, -jʌs,
 -z; ES+-'pɒt-; |-s -ɪz
 hypothecate har'pəθə,ket; ES+-'pəθ-; |-d -ɪd
 hypothecation har'pəθə'keɪʃən; ES+-'pəθ-
 hypothesis har'pəθəsɪs; ES+-'pəθ-; |-ses
 -,sɪz
 hypothesize har'pəθə,saɪz; ES+-'pəθ-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 hypothetic ,haɪpə'tetɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -li:
 hyrax, H- 'haɪræks |-es -ɪz |-races -rə,sɪz
 Hyrcania hɜ'kenɪə; ES hɜ-, hɜ-; |-n -n
 hyson 'haɪsən
 hyssop 'hɪsəp
 hysteresis ,hɪstə'ɪsɪs
 hysteretic ,hɪstə'retɪk |-ally -li, -ikli
 hysteria hɪs'tɪrɪə, less freq. hɪs'terɪə
 hysteric hɪs'terɪk |-s -s |-al -l |-ally -li, -ikli
 hythe, H- harð

I

I, *i* letter aɪ |pl I's, Is, /poss I's aɪz
 I *pro* stressed 'aɪ, aɪ; *unstr.* aɪ, əɪ, *familiar* ə
 i-, -i- ɪ, ə—The nonfinal unaccented vowel
 spelt i and originally *pron.* ɪ shows a tendency
 in innumerable words of normal conversation
 to be obscured in the direction of the sound ə,
 as in possible 'pɒsəbəl, divide də'vaɪd. As a

*rule only one pronunciation (ə or ɪ) is shown
 in the vocab. The alternative pron. with ɪ is
 permissible if it does not sound artificial (as
 it would in possible), or with ə if it does not
 sound slovenly (as it would in sluggish).
 But such judgments depend somewhat on
 habit, and as regional practice varies con-*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

siderably, only an enlightened judgment and observation can decide.

-ia *ending* (mania), -ia- *plus consonant* (trivial, ruffian), -ie- *plus cons.* (alien), -io (Bassanio), -io- *plus cons.* (scorpion), -ious (tedious), -ius (radius). *These and similar combinations of unstressed i plus vowel regularly have double prons. iə & jə. In the vocab. usually the one believed to be most common in ordinary speech is given, with the understanding that the other pron. is also more or less common.*

Iachimo 'jakɪ,mo; so *Shak.*; *mod.* + ar'ækə,mo
Iago 'jɑgə

-ial *see* -ia

iamb 'aɪæm̩ | -ic ar'æmbɪk

iambus ar'æmbəs [-es -ɪz | -bi ar'æmbar

-ian *see* -ia

iarovize 'jɑrə,vɑɪz [-s -ɪz | -d -d

Iberia ar'ɪbrɪə | -ian -ɪən

ibex, I- 'aɪbeks [-es -ɪz | ibices 'ɪbɪ,sɪz, 'aɪ-

ibidem *abbr.* ibid. 'ɪbɪdɛm, 'ɪbɪd, 'aɪbɪd

ibis 'aɪbɪs [-es -ɪz

-ibic *see* -able

Ibsen 'ɪbsən

-ically *ending of advs to words in* -ic (comic) or in -ical (radical), *pron.* -ɪk-|ɪ ('rædɪk-|ɪ) or -ɪk-ɪ ('rædɪk-ɪ). *The pron. with -ɪk-ɪ is very common colloquially, and in a good many words is recognized by the spelling, which usually lags behind pronunciation; as in* authentically, -thenticly, cubically, -ically, heroically, -icly, rustically, -icly, specifically, -icly, symbolically, -icly, tyrannically, -icly, etc.

Icarian 'ɪkærɪən, 'ɪkər-

Icarus 'ɪkərəs, 'aɪ- | -'s -ɪz

ice ars | ices 'aɪsɪz | iced aɪst

iceberg 'aɪs,bɜːg; ES -,bɜːg, -,bɜːg

iceboat 'aɪs,bot

icebound 'aɪs,baund

icebox 'aɪs,bɒks; ES +-,bɒks; [-es -ɪz

ice cream 'aɪs'krɪm

ice-cream 'aɪs'krɪm ('ice-'cream ,cone, 'ice-cream 'soda)

icehouse 'aɪs,haʊs [-ses -zɪz

Iceland 'aɪslənd | -ic ars'lændrɪk

iceman 'aɪs,mæn, -mən | -men -,mən, -mən

Ichabod 'ɪkə,bʊd, -,bʊd

ichneumon 'ɪk'nju:mən, -'nu-, -'nu-

ichor 'aɪkər, -kə; ES 'aɪkə(r), 'aɪkə(r

ichthyologic 'ɪkθɪə'lɒdʒɪk; ES +-'lɒdʒ-; | -al -|
| -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ichthyologist 'ɪkθɪ'ulədʒɪst; ES +-'θɪ-; | -gy
-dʒɪ

ichthyosaur 'ɪkθɪə'sɔːr; ES -,sɔː(r

ichthyosaurus, I- 'ɪkθɪə'sɔːrəs [-es -ɪz | -ri -rɑɪ

icicle 'aɪ,sɪkl̩, 'aɪsɪkl̩ | -d -d

icily 'aɪsɪ, 'aɪsɪlɪ

icing 'aɪsɪŋ

Ickes 'ɪkɪs, -əs, -ɪz | -'s -ɪz

icon 'ɪkɒn, -kən | -s -z [-es 'aɪkə,nɪz

iconoclast ar'ɪkənə,klæzəm; ES +-'kɒn-;
| -clast -klæst

iconoclastic ar'ɪkənə'klæstɪk, 'aɪkənə-; ES +

-nɪ-; | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

iconography 'aɪkən'ɒgrəfi, -'bɒg-

icosahedron 'ɪkəsə'hɪdrən | -dra -drə

ictus 'ɪktəs [-es -ɪz

icy 'aɪsɪ

I'd *abbr.* *spelling of* I had, I would, *stressed*

'aɪd, aɪd; *unstr.* aɪd, əɪd, *occas.* əd

Idaho 'aɪdə,hə, 'aɪdɪ,hə | -an -ən

idea ar'diə, ar'diə, *occas.* by sentence rhythm
'aɪdiə

ideal ar'diəl, ar'dɪl, ar'diəl | -ism -,aɪzəm | -ist
-ɪst

idealistic ar'diəl'ɪstɪk, -drɪəl-, arɪd- | -al -|
| -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

ideality arɪd'ælətɪ

idealization ar'diələ'zeɪʃən, -,drɪəl-, -arɪz-

idealize ar'diəl,aɪz, ar'diəl- | -s -ɪz | -d -d

ideate *n* ar'diət, -et

ideate *v* ar'diət, -'diət | -d -ɪd

ideation ar'di'eɪʃən

ideatum ar'di'etəm | -ta -tə

idem 'aɪdɛm

idemponent ar'dɛmpənt

Iden 'aɪdn̩

ident ar'dɛntɪk | -al -| | -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ

identification arɪ,dɛntəfə'keɪʃən

identify ar'dɛntəfəɪ | -fɪd -,faɪd

identity ar'dɛntətɪ

ideogram 'ɪdɪə'græm, 'aɪdɪə-

ideograph 'ɪdɪə'græf, 'aɪdɪə-; E +-,græf,
-,græf

ideographic arɪdɪ'græfɪk, arɪdɪə-

ideography arɪdɪ'ɒgrəfi, arɪdɪ-, -'bɒg-

[full fuɪ | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
| using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn̩ | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪp̩

ideology ʔaɪdɪ'ulədʒɪ, ʔaɪ-; ES +- 'nɪ-
 ides aɪdz
 id est 'that is' ɪd'ɛst
 idiocy ɪ'dɪəʊsi
 idiom ɪ'dɪəm
 idiomatic ɪdɪə'mætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 idiosyncrasy ɪdɪə'sɪnkrəsi, -'sɪŋ-
 idiosyncratic ɪdɪə'sɪnkrætɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 idiot ɪ'dɪət |-ism -ɪzəm
 idiotic ɪdɪ'atɪk; ES +- 'nɪk; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 idle ɪ'dɪl |-d -d| |-ling ɪ'dɪlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ |-r -dlə;
 ES -dlə(r); |-st -dlɪst
 idol ɪ'dɪl
 idol ɪ'dɪl |-ed -d| |-ing ɪ'dɪlɪŋ
 idolater aɪ'dələtə; ES aɪ'dələtə(r), -'dɒl-;
 |-tress -trɪs |-try -trɪ
 idolization ɪdɪlɪ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-
 idolize ɪ'dɪlɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Idomenus aɪ'dɒmə'nʌs, -mə'nɪus, -mə'nʌs;
 ES +- 'dɒm-; |-s -ɪz
 Idumaea, -mea ɪdʒu'miə, ɪd-, -dʊ- |-n -n
 Idun ɪ'dʊn = Ithunn
 idyl, -l ɪ'dɪl
 idyllic aɪ'dɪlɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 -ie *ending see -y*
 -iel *ending see -ia*
 -ien *ending see -ia*
 if ɪf, f
 igloo ɪ'glu
 Ignatius Loyola ɪ'ɡneɪʃəs ɪr'ɒlə, ɪ'jələ
 igneous ɪ'ɡneɪs
 ignescent ɪ'ɡneɪsnt
 ignis fatuus ɪ'ɡnɪs'fætʃʊəs |ɪɡnes fatui ɪ'ɡnɪz-
 'fætʃʊaɪ
 ignite ɪ'ɡnaɪt |-d -ɪd| |-nition ɪ'ɡnaɪʃən
 ignoble ɪ'ɡnəbl| |-bly -blɪ
 ignominious ɪ'ɡnə'mɪniəs
 ignominy ɪ'ɡnə'mɪni
 ignoramus ɪ'ɡnərə'məs |-es -ɪz
 ignorance ɪ'ɡnərəns |-rant -rənt
 ignore ɪ'ɡnər, -'nər; ES ɪ'ɡnə(r), E +- 'nə(r);
 |-d -d
 Igorot ɪ'ɡərət, ɪ- (*Sþ* ɪ'ɡərətə)
 Igraine ɪ'ɡreɪn
 iguana ɪ'ɡwənə
 il- 'not' *see in- prefix*
 Il Duce ɪl'dʊtʃɪ (*It* ɪl'dʊ:tʃe)

ileum ɪ'lɪəm |ileac, iliac ɪ'lɪæk
 ilex, I- 'aɪləks |-es -ɪz
 Ilfracombe ɪl'frə,kʊm, ɪl'frə'kʊm
 iliac ɪ'lɪæk = ileac
 Iliac 'of Ilium' ɪ'lɪæk
 Iliad ɪ'lɪəd
 Iliion ɪ'lɪən |Ilium ɪ'lɪəm
 ilium ɪ'lɪəm
 ilk ɪlk
 ill ɪl
 I'll *abbr. spelling of I will aɪl—not a contraction
 of I shall (= ʔaɪf) but often substituted for it*
 ill-advised ɪl'əd'vaɪzd |-sedly -zɪdlɪ
 illation ɪl'leɪʃən |illative ɪl'leɪtɪv
 ill-boding ɪl'bɒdɪŋ
 ill-bred ɪl'brɛd
 illegal ɪ'lɪɡl, ɪ'lɪ'ɡl| |-ly -ɪ
 illegality ɪlɪ'ɡæləti
 illegibility ɪlɪdʒə'bɪləti, ɪlɪdʒ-, ɪlɪdʒ-
 illegible ɪ'lɪdʒəbl, ɪ'lɪdʒ- |-bly -blɪ
 illegitimacy ɪlɪ'dʒɪtɪməsi, ɪlɪ- |-mate -mɪt
 ill-fated ɪl'fetɪd ('ill-fated 'project)
 ill-favored ɪl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd
 ill-gotten ɪl'ɡɒtŋ; ES +- 'ɡɒtŋ
 ill-humor ɪl'jʊmə, -'hjumə, -'hju-; ES -mə(r);
 |-ed -d
 illiberal ɪ'lɪbrəl, ɪ'lɪbrəl, ɪl'- |-ly -ɪ
 illiberality ɪlɪbrə'ræləti, ɪlɪbr-
 illicit ɪlɪsɪt, ɪlɪs-
 illimitable ɪlɪmɪtəbl, ɪlɪm- |-bly -blɪ
 illinium ɪ'lɪnɪəm
 Illinoian ɪlɪ'nɒɪən
 Illinois ɪlɪ'nɒɪ, -'nɒɪz |-nois's -'nɒɪz, -'nɒɪzɪz
 —ɪlɪ'nɒɪz, *not infrequent generally, is esp.
 common in the S.*
 Illinoian ɪlɪ'nɒɪən, -'nɒɪzən
 illiteracy ɪlɪtərəsi, ɪlɪt- |-rate -rɪt, -trɪt
 ill-looking ɪl'lʊkɪŋ
 ill-mannered ɪl'mænəd; ES -'mænəd
 ill-natured ɪl'neɪtəd; ES -'neɪtəd
 illness ɪlɪnəs |-es -ɪz
 illogical ɪl'lɒdʒɪkəl, ɪl'-; ES +- 'lɒdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 ill-omened ɪl'ɒmɪnd, -mænd
 ill-starred ɪl'stɑ:d; ES -'stɑ:d, E +- 'stɑ:d
 ill-tempered ɪl'tɛmpəd; ES -'tɛmpəd
 ill-timed ɪl'taɪmd ('ill-timed 'start)
 ill-treat ɪl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd
 illumine ɪ'lɪmɪ, ɪ'lɪmɪn |-d -d

Key: See in full §§3–47. bce bi |pity ɪpɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪt |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

illuminant ɪ'lumənənt, ɪ'lum-
 illuminate ɪ'lumə,net, ɪ'lum- |d -rd
 illuminati, I- ɪ,lumə'netar, ɪ,lumɪ'noti, ɪ,lum-
 illumination ɪ,lumə'nefən, ɪ,lum-
 illuminative ɪ'lumə,netɪv, ɪ'lum-
 illuminator ɪ'lumə,netə, ɪ'lum-; ES -tə(r)
 illumine ɪ'lumɪn, ɪ'lumɪn |d -d
 ill-usage ɪ'l'jusɪdʒ, -'juz- |s -iz
 ill-use *n* ɪ'l'jus |s -iz
 ill-use *v* ɪ'l'juz |s -iz |d -d
 illusion ɪ'luzən, ɪ'luzən |ed -d
 illusive ɪ'lusɪv, ɪ'lusɪv |-sɔry -səri
 illustrate ɪ'ləstret, ɪ'ləstret |d -rd
 illustration ɪ'ləs'trefən, ɪ'ləs'trefən
 illustrative ɪ'ləstrətɪv, ɪ'ləs,tretɪv, ɪ'ləs,tretɪv
 illustrator ɪ'ləs,tretə, ɪ'ləs,tretə; ES -tə(r)
 illustrious ɪ'ləstriəs
 illy *substandard for adv* ill ɪli
 Illyria ɪ'lɪrɪə |n -n
 Ilokano ɪlo'kano
 I Penseroso ɪ'pensə'roso (*It il,pense'ro:so*)
 I'm *abbr. spelling of I am, stressed* ɪ'ɑm, ɑm;
unstr. ɑm, occas. əm
 im- 'not' *see in- prefix*
 image ɪ'mɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d
 imagery ɪ'mɪdʒɪ, -dʒɪ
 imaginable ɪ'mædʒɪnəbəl, ɪ'mædʒnəbəl |bly
 -blɪ
 imaginary ɪ'mædʒə,nerɪ
 imagination ɪ,mædʒə'nefən |tɪv ɪ'mædʒə-
 ,netɪv
 imagine ɪ'mædʒɪn |d -d
 imagist ɪ'mædʒɪst |gɪsm -,dʒɪzəm
 imago ɪ'mego |pl -s -z |ɪmædʒɪ,nɪz
 imam ɪ'mɑm |ɪmaʊm ɪ'mɑm, ɪ'mɑm
 imbalm ɪm'bɑm; E+-'bɑm; |ed -d
 imbark ɪm'bɑrk; ES -'bɑ:k, E+-'bɑ:k; |ed -t
 imbecile ɪmbəsəl, -,sɪl |lɪtɪ ɪmbə'sɪlətɪ
 imbed ɪm'bəd |bedded -'bədɪd
 imbibe ɪm'bɪb ɪ-bɪbed -'bɪbɪd
 imbitter ɪm'bɪtə; ES -'bɪtə(r); |ed -d
 imbody ɪm'bɒdɪ; ES+-'bɒdɪ; |died -dɪd
 imbolden ɪm'boldən |ed -d |ɪng -'boldnɪŋ,
 -'boldnɪŋ
 imbosom ɪm'buzəm, -'buzəm |ed -d
 imbower ɪm'bauə; ES -'bau-ə(r)
 imbricate *adj* ɪmbrɪkət, -,ket
 imbricate *v* ɪmbrɪ,ket |d -rd
 imbrication ɪmbrɪ'kefən

imbroglio ɪm'brɒljə (*It ɪm'brɔ:ljɔ*)
 imbrue ɪm'bru, -'bru |d -d
 imbrute ɪm'brut, -'brut |d -rd
 imbue ɪm'bju, -'bu |d -d
 imid ɪmɪd |ɪmɪde ɪmɑd, ɪmɪd
 imidogen ɪ'mɪdədʒən, ɪ'mɪdə-, -dʒɪn
 imine ɪ'mɪn
 imitable ɪ'mɪtəbəl
 imitate ɪ'mə,tet |tated -,tetɪd |tɪv ɪv
 imitation ɪ,mə'tefən
 imitator ɪ'mə,tetə; ES -,tetə(r)
 immaculate ɪ'mækjələt
 immane ɪ'men
 immanence ɪ'mənəns |nənt -nənt
 Immanuel ɪ'mænjʊəl
 immaterial ɪ,mə'tɪriəl |lɪ -ɪ |ɪsm -ɪzəm
 immateriality ɪ,mə'tɪrɪ'ælətɪ
 immature ɪ,mə'tʊr, -'tʊr, -'tjʊr; ES -ə(r);
 |rɪtɪ -ətɪ
 immeasurable ɪ'meʒərəbəl, ɪm'm-, -'meʒərə-
 |bly -blɪ
 immediacy ɪ'mɪdɪəsi
 immediate ɪ'mɪdɪt, *esp. C* ɪ'mɪdʒət
 immemorial ɪ,mə'mɔrɪəl, ɪ,mmə-, -'mɔr-; S
 -'mɔr-; |lɪ -ɪ
 immense ɪ'mens |sɪtɪ -ətɪ
 immerse ɪ'mɜ:s; ES ɪ'mɜ:s, ɪ'mɜ:s; |s -ɪz |d -t
 immersion ɪ'mɜ:ʒən; ES ɪ'mɜ:f-, ɪ'mɜ:f-
 immigrant ɪ'mægrənt, -,grənt
 immigrate ɪ,mə'grət |d -rd |tɪən ɪ,mə'grɛfən
 imminence ɪ'mɪnəns |nənt -nənt
 immiscible ɪ'mɪsəbəl |bly -blɪ
 immitigable ɪ'mɪtɪgəbəl |bly -blɪ
 immix ɪm'mɪks |es -ɪz |ed -t
 immixture ɪm'mɪkstʃə; ES -'mɪkstʃə(r)
 immobile ɪ'mɒbəl, ɪm'm-, -bɪl, -bɪl
 immobility ɪ,mə'bɪlətɪ, ɪ,mmə-
 immobilization ɪ,mɒbələ'zeɪfən, ɪ,mə-, ɪ,məb-,
 ɪ,mməb-, -aɪz-
 immobilize ɪ'mɒbələɪz, ɪm'mo- |s -ɪz |d -d
 immortalize ɪ'mədəɪt, ɪm'mad-, -dɪt; ES+-
 -'mɒd-
 immodest ɪ'mədəst, ɪm'mad-; ES+-'mɒd-;
 |y -ɪ
 immolate ɪ'mə,let |d -rd |tɪən ɪ,mə'leɪfən
 immolator ɪ'mə,letə; ES -,letə(r)
 immoral ɪ'mɔrəl, ɪm'm-, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr- |lɪ -ɪ
 immorality ɪ,mə'rælətɪ, -mə-, -mə-, -mə-,
 -mə-

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

immortal *r'mɔrt*!; ES *r'mɔət*!
 immortality *ɹmɔr'tæləti*; ES *ɹmɔ'tæləti*
 immortalize *r'mɔrtl'aɪz*; ES *r'mɔət*!-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 immortelle *ɹmɔr'tel*; ES *ɹmɔə'tel*
 immovability *ɹmʊvə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,mʊv-*, *ɹmʊv-*,
ɹmmʊvə-
 immovable *r'mʊvəb*!; *ɹm'mʊv-* |-bly -bli
 immune *r'mjʊn*, *r'miʊn* |-nity -əti
 immunization *ɹmjʊnə'zeɪʃən*, -aɪ'z-
 immunize *ɹmjə'naɪz*, -jʊ- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 immunology *ɹmjə'nɒlədʒɪ*, -jʊ-; ES +- -nɒl-
 immure *r'mjʊr*, *r'miʊr*; ES -ə(r); |-d -d
 immutability *ɹmjʊtə'bɪləti*, -ɹmiʊt-, *ɹmjʊt-*,
ɹmiʊt-, *ɹmm-*
 immutable *r'mjʊtəb*!; *r'miʊt-* |-bly -bli
 Imogen *ɹmədʒɪn*, -əŋ |-gene -dʒɪn
 imp *ɹmp* |imped *ɹmpt*
 impact *n* *ɹmpækt*
 impact *v* *ɹmpækt* |-pacted -'pæktɪd
 impair *ɹm'peɪr*, -'pæɪr; E -'pæə(r), ES -'pæə(r);
 |-ed -d
 impale *ɹm'pel* |-d -d
 impalpability *ɹmpæləpə'bɪləti*, *ɹmpæl-*
 impalpable *ɹm'pæləpəb*! |-bly -bli
 impanel *ɹm'pænl* |-ed -d
 imparadise *ɹm'pærə'daɪs* |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 impark *ɹm'pɑ:k*; ES *ɹm'pɑ:k*, E+ -'pɑ:k;
 |-ed -t
 impart *ɹm'pɑ:t*; ES -'pɑ:t, E+ -'pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 impartation *ɹmpɑ:tə'ɪʃən*; ES -pɑ:-, E+ -pɑ:-
 impartial *ɹm'pɑ:ʃəl*; ES -'pɑ:ʃəl, E+ -'pɑ:ʃəl;
 |-ly -ɪ
 impartiality *ɹmpɑ:ʃæləti*, -fɪ'æl-; ES -pɑ-
 E+ -pɑ-
 impassability *ɹmpæsə'bɪləti*, *ɹmpæs-*; E+
 -pæs-, -pæs-, -pæs-, -pæs-
 impassable *ɹm'pæsəb*!; E+ -'pæs-, -'pæs-;
 |-bly -bli
 impasse *ɹm'pæs*, *ɹmpæs*; E+ -a-, -a- |-s -ɪz
 (*Fr* *æ'pɑ:s*)
 impassible *ɹm'pæsəb*! |-bly -bli
 impassionate *adj* *ɹmpæʃənɪt*
 impassionate *v* *ɹmpæʃən*, et |-d -ɪd
 impassioned *ɹmpæʃənd*
 impassive *ɹm'pæsɪv* |-sivity *ɹmpæ'sɪvəti*
 impaste *ɹm'pest* |-d -ɪd
 impatience *ɹm'peɪʃəns* |-tient -fənt
 impavid *ɹm'pævɪd*

impeach *ɹm'pitʃ* |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 impeachability *ɹmpitʃə'bɪləti*, *ɹm'pitʃə-*
 impeachable *ɹm'pitʃəb*!
 impearl *ɹm'pɜ:l*; ES *ɹm'pɜ:l*, -'pɜ:l; |-ed -d
 impeccability *ɹmpɛkə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛk-*
 impeccable *ɹm'pɛkəb*! |-bly -bli
 impecuniosity *ɹmprɪ'kjʊnɪ'ʊsəti*, -'kjʊnɪ-;
 ES+ -'hʌs-
 impecunious *ɹmprɪ'kjʊnrəs*, -'kjʊn-
 impede *ɹm'pid* |-d -ɪd |-dance -'pɪdnəs
 impeding *ɹm'pɛdɪŋ*
 impediment *ɹm'pɛdɪmənt*
 impedimenta *ɹm'pɛdɪməntə*, *ɹm,pɛd-*
 impedimentary *ɹm'pɛdɪməntəri*, -trɪ
 impel *ɹm'pel* |-pelled -'pɛld
 impend *ɹm'pend* |-ed -ɪd
 impenetrability *ɹmpɛnətrə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛn-*
 impenetrable *ɹm'pɛnətrəb*! |-bly -bli
 impentence *ɹm'pɛnəntəns* |-tent -tənt
 imperative *ɹm'perətɪv*
 imperator *ɹmpə'retə*; ES -'retə(r)
 imperial *ɹmpərə'tɔ:riəl*, *ɹm,pərə-*, -'tɔ:r-;
 S -'tɔr-
 imperceptibility *ɹmpə'sɛptə'bɪləti*; ES *ɹmpə-*
 imperceptible *ɹmpə'sɛptəb*!; ES *ɹmpə-*;
 |-bly -bli
 imperceptive *ɹmpə'sɛptɪv*; ES *ɹmpə-*
 imperfect *ɹm'pɜ:fɪkt*; ES -'pɜ:fɪ-, -'pɜ:f-
 imperfection *ɹmpə'fɛkʃən*; ES *ɹmpə-*
 imperforate *adj*, *n* *ɹm'pɜ:fəɪt*; ES -'pɜ:f-
 -'pɜ:fɪ-
 imperforated *ɹm'pɜ:fə'reɪtɪd*; ES -'pɜ:fɪ-, -'pɜ:f-
 imperial *ɹm'pɪriəl* |-ly -ɪ
 imperialism *ɹm'pɪriəlɪzəm* |-ist -ɪst
 imperialistic *ɹm'pɪriəlɪ'stɪk* |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 imperil *ɹm'pɛrəl*, -ɪl |-ed -d
 imperious *ɹm'pɪriəs*
 imperishability *ɹmpɛrɪʃə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɛr-*
 imperishable *ɹm'pɛrɪʃəb*! |-bly -bli
 imperium *ɹm'pɪriəm* |-ria -rɪə
 impermanent *ɹm'pɜ:mənənt*; ES -'pɜ:m-,
 -'pɜ:m-
 impermeability *ɹmpɜ:mɪə'bɪləti*, *ɹm,pɜ:m-*;
 ES -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 impermeable *ɹm'pɜ:məb*!; ES -'pɜ:m-, -'pɜ:m-;
 |-bly -bli
 impersonal *ɹm'pɜ:ʃnəl*, -'pɜ:ʃnəl; ES -'pɜ:s-,
 -'pɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ
 impersonality *ɹmpɜ:ʃnələti*, *ɹm,pɜ:s-*; ES
 -ɜ-, -ɜ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪti* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *æŋ-gri* |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *gə*

impersonate **ɪm'pɜːsn,et**; ES -'pɜːs-, -'pɜːs-; | -d -**ɪd**
 impersonation **ɪmpɜːsn'eɪʃən, ɪm,pɜːs-**; ES -**ɜː-, -ɜː-**
 impertinence **ɪm'pɜːtɪnəns**; ES -'pɜːt-, -'pɜːt-; | -s -**ɪz** | -tinent -**tɪnənt**
 imperturbability **ɪmpɜːtɜːbəlɪtɪ**; ES -pə-**ɪtɜːb-, -pə,tɜːb-**
 imperturbable **ɪmpɜːtɜːbəbəl**; ES -pə'tɜːb-, -pə'tɜːb-; | -bly -**blɪ**
 imperturbation **ɪmpɜːtə'beɪʃən**; ES -pɜːtə-, -pɜːtə-
 impervious **ɪm'pɜːviəs**; ES -'pɜːv-, -'pɜːv-
 impetigo **ɪmpeɪ'tɪɡo**
 impetuosity **ɪmpetʃu'asəti, ɪm,pet-**; ES+ -'ɒs-
 impetuous **ɪm'petʃuəs**
 impetus **'ɪmpətəs** | -es -**ɪz**
 Impey **'ɪmpeɪ** | -an -**ən**
 impiety **ɪm'pɪəti** | [impious **'ɪmpɪəs**
 impinge **ɪm'pɪndʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 impish **'ɪmpɪʃ**
 implacability **ɪmplekə'bɪləti, ɪm,plek-, -læk-**
 implacable **ɪm'plekəbəl, -'plek-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 implant **ɪm'plænt**; E+ -'plant-, -'plænt; | -ed -**ɪd**
 implausible **ɪm'pləʊəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 plead **ɪm'pliəd** | -ed -**ɪd**
 implement *n* **'ɪmpləmənt**
 implement *v* **'ɪmplə,mənt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 implemental **ɪmple'məntəl**
 implementation **ɪmplə'men'teɪʃən**
 implicate *adj* **'ɪmplɪkət**
 implicate *v* **'ɪmplɪ,ket** | -d -**ɪd**
 implication **ɪmplɪ'keɪʃən** | -tive **'ɪmplɪ,ketrv**
 implicit **ɪm'plɪsɪt**
 implore **ɪm'plɔːr, -'plɔːr**; ES -'pləə(r, E+ -'pləə(r); | -d -**d**
 imply **ɪm'plɪə** | -plied -'plɪəd | -pliedly -'plɪə-**ɪdli**
 impolite **ɪmpə'laɪt**
 impolitic **ɪm'pələ'tɪk**; ES+ -'pɒl-
 imponderability **ɪmpəndərə'bɪləti, ɪm,pən-**; ES+ -**ɒn-**
 imponderable **ɪm'pəndərəbəl**; ES+ -'pɒn-; | -bly -**blɪ**
 import *n* **'ɪmport, -pɔːt**; ES -pəət, E+ -pəət
 import *v* **ɪm'pɔːt, -'pɔːt**; ES -'pəət, E+ -'pəət; | -ed -**ɪd**—*acct*+ **'ɪmport, esp. in contrast to export, v.**

importance **ɪm'pɔːtɪns**; ES -'pəətɪns; | -tant -**tɪnt**
 importation **ɪm'pɔːt'eɪʃən, -pɔːr-**; ES -pəə-, E+ -pəə-
 importunate *adj* **ɪm'pɔːtʃənɪt**; ES -'pəə-
 importunate *v* **ɪm'pɔːtʃənɪt**; ES -'pəə-; | -d -**ɪd**
 importune *adj, v* **ɪmpə'tʃun, -'tʃun, -'tʃun, ɪm'pɔːtʃən**; ES **ɪmpə-, ɪm'pəətʃ-**; | -d -**d**
 importunity **ɪmpə'tʃjunəti, -'tʃun-, -'tʃun-**; ES **ɪmpə-**
 impose **ɪm'pəz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | -sing -**ɪŋ**
 imposition **ɪmpə'zɪʃən**
 impossibility **ɪmpəsə'bɪləti, ɪm,pəs-**; ES+ -**ɒs-**
 impossible **ɪm'pəsəbəl**; ES+ -'pɒs-; | -bly -**blɪ**
 impost **'ɪmpɔːst** | -ed -**ɪd**
 impostor **ɪm'pɔːstə**; ES -'pəstə(r, -'pɒs-
 imposture **ɪm'pɔːstʃə**; ES+ -'pɒs-
 imposture **ɪm'pɔːstʃə**; ES -'pəstʃə(r, -'pɒs-
 impotence **'ɪmpətəns** | -tent -**tənt**
 impound **ɪm'paʊnd** | -ed -**ɪd** | -age -**ɪdʒ**
 impoverish **ɪm'pɔːvərɪʃ, -vrɪʃ**; ES+ -'pɒv-; | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 impracticability **ɪmpræktɪkə'bɪləti, ɪm,præk-**
 impracticable **ɪm'præktɪkəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 impractical **ɪm'præktɪkəl**
 impracticality **ɪmpræktɪ'kæləti, ɪm,præk-**
 imprecate **'ɪmpri,ket** | -d -**ɪd**
 imprecation **ɪmpri'keɪʃən**
 imprecatory **'ɪmpri,kə'tɔːrɪ, -'tɔːrɪ**; S -'tɔːrɪ
 impregnability **ɪmpregnə'bɪləti, ɪm,preɡ-**
 impregnable **ɪm'pregnəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 impregnate *adj* **ɪm'pregnɪt**
 impregnate *v* **ɪm'pregnet** | -d -**ɪd**
 impregnation **ɪmpreg'neɪʃən**
 impresario **ɪmpri'saːrɪo**
 imprescriptible **ɪmpri'skrɪptəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 impress *n* **'ɪmpres** | -es -**ɪz**
 impress *v* **ɪm'pres** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t** | -edly -**ɪdli**
 impressibility **ɪmpresə'bɪləti, ɪm,pres-**
 impressible **ɪm'presəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 impression **ɪm'preɪʃən** | -al -**əl** | -ally -**əlɪ**
 impressionability **ɪm,preɪʃənə'bɪləti, -ʃnə-**
 impressionable **ɪm'preɪʃənəbəl, -ʃnə-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 impressionism **ɪm'preɪʃənɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 impressionistic **ɪm,preɪʃənɪ'stɪk** | -ally -**əlɪ, -ɪkli**
 impressive **ɪm'presɪv**

[full **fʊl** | tooth **tuθ** | further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** | custom **'kʌstəm** | while **hwaɪl** | how **haʊ** | toy **tɔɪ** | using **'juːzɪŋ** | fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** | dish **dɪʃ** | vision **'vɪʒən** | Eden **'ɪdɪn** | cradle **'kredl** | keep 'em **'kiːpɪm**

imprest *adj*, *n* ɪmˈpreɪst
 imprest *v* ɪmˈpreɪst | -prestəd -ˈpreɪstɪd
 imprimatur ɪmˈprɪnɪˈmetə; ES -ˈmetə(r)
 imprimis ɪmˈpraɪmɪs
 imprint *n* ˈɪmprɪnt
 imprint *v* ɪmˈprɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 imprison ɪmˈprɪzŋ | -ed -d | -ɪŋ -ˈprɪzŋŋŋ,
 -zɪŋŋ
 improbability ɪmˈprɒbəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪmˈpr-; ES+
 -rɒb-
 improbable ɪmˈprɒbəbəl; ES+ -ˈprɒb-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 improbity ɪmˈprɒbətɪ, -ˈprɒbətɪ; ES+ -ˈprɒb-
 impromptu ɪmˈprɒmptu, -tu, -tju; ES+
 -ˈprɒmp-
 improper ɪmˈprɒpə; ES -ˈprɒpə(r), -ˈprɒp-
 impropriety ɪmˈprɒpɪˈeɪtɪ, ɪmˈprɒˈpɪeɪtɪ—*In*
 ɪmˈprɒˈpɪeɪtɪ *r* *is* lost by dissimilation
 (§121).
 improvability ɪmˈprʊvəˈbɪlətɪ
 improvable ɪmˈprʊvəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 improve ɪmˈprʊv | -d -d
 improvidence ɪmˈprʊvədəns; ES+ -ˈprʊv-;
 | -nt -nt
 improvisation ɪmˈprɒvəɪˈzeɪʃən, -prʊvəˈze-;
 ES+ -ˈprʊv-
 improvise ˈɪmprəˌvaɪz, ɪmˈprəˌvaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d
 -d | -visedly -ˈvaɪzɪdlɪ
 imprudence ɪmˈprʊdnəs, -ˈprɪud- | -dent -dnt
 impudence ɪmˈpjuːdəns, -pju- | -dent -dnt
 impugn ɪmˈpjʊn, -ˈprɪun | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES
 -ə(r); | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 impugnable ˈʊnˌkɒŋkərəˈbəl ɪmˈpʌɡnəbəl
 impuissance ɪmˈpjuːsɪns, -ˈprɪu- | -sant -snt
 impulse *n* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz
 impulse *v* ɪmˈpʌls | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 impulsion ɪmˈpʌlʃən | -sive -sɪv
 impunity ɪmˈpjʊnətɪ, -ˈprɪun-
 impure ɪmˈpjʊr, -ˈprɪʊr; ES -ə(r); | -rity -ətɪ
 imputability ɪmˈpjʊtəˈbɪlətɪ, -ˈprɪut-, ɪmˈp-
 imputable ɪmˈpjʊtəbəl, -ˈprɪut- | -bly -blɪ
 imputation ɪmˈpjʊtətʃən
 impute ɪmˈpjʊt, -ˈprɪut | -d -ɪd
in adj, adv ɪn
in prep stressed ɪn, ɪn; *unstr.* ɪn, ɪn (cut in two
 ˈkʌtɪnˈtu), *occas.* nonsyllabic *n* before the
 article a ə (I'm in a hurry ɪmɪnəˈhʌrɪ,
 He'll go in a minute hɪlˈgɒnəˈmɪnɪt)
in- prefix. *In* words like inactive, where in-

means 'not,' and the second part clearly has
 its separate meaning, the in- just before the
 main accent has a slight stress that could be
 marked thus: ɪnˈæktɪv, or under emphasis
 even ɪnˈæktɪv. But if the second part does
 not show a clear meaning, being fused with
 the in- into a simple word, as insipid ɪn-
 ˈsɪpɪd, then the in- is quite stressless. Since
 with different speakers and styles of speech
 there are all grades between no stress and full
 stress, it is not feasible to mark this accent,
 though it often exists in speech. The same
 statements apply to the variants il- and im-.

inability ɪnəˈbɪlətɪ
 in absentia ɪnəˈsɛnʃɪə
 inaccessibility ɪnəkˌsɛsəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnək-
 inaccessible ɪnəkˌsɛsəbəl, ɪnək- | -bly -blɪ
 inaccuracy ɪnˈækjʊərəsɪ | -rate -rɪt
 inaction ɪnˈækʃən | -active -æktɪv
 inactivity ɪnəkˈtɪvətɪ
 inadequacy ɪnˈædəkwəsi | -quate -kwɪt
 inadmissibility ɪnədˌmɪsəˈbɪlətɪ
 inadmissible ɪnədˌmɪsəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inadvertence ɪnədˈvɜːtɪs; ES -ˈvɜːt-, -ˈvɜːt-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -ent -tnt
 inadvisability ɪnədˌvaɪzəˈbɪlətɪ
 inadvisable ɪnədˌvaɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inalienability ɪnəlɪjənəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnəlɪjən-, -lɪən-
 inalienable ɪnəlɪjənəbəl, -ˈelɪən- | -bly -blɪ
 inalterable ɪnəlɪtərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inamorata ɪnˌæməˈrətə, ɪnæm-
 inane ɪnˈen
 inanimate ɪnˈænəɪt
 inanity ɪnˈænətɪ | inanition ɪnəˈnɪʃən
 inappeasable ɪnəˈpiːzəbəl
 inapplicability ɪnæplɪkəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnæp-
 inapplicable ɪnˈæplɪkəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inapposite ɪnˈæpəzɪt
 inappreciable ɪnəˈprɪʃɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inappreciative ɪnəˈprɪʃɪətɪv
 inapproachability ɪnəˈprɒtʃəˈbɪlətɪ
 inapproachable ɪnəˈprɒtʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inappropriate ɪnəˈprɒpɪətɪ
 inapt ɪnˈæpt
 inaptitude ɪnˈæptəˌtjuːd, -,tuːd, -,tud
 inarm ɪnˈɑːm; ES -ˈɑːm, E+ -ˈɑːm; | -ed -d
 inarticulate ɪnɑːrˈtɪkʃəlɪt; ES -ɑ-, E+ -ɑ-
 inartistic ɪnɑːrˈtɪstɪk; ES -ɑːˈtɪs-, E+ -ɑːˈtɪs-;
 | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

inasmuch *ɪnəz'mʌtʃ*
 inattention *ɪnə'teɪnʃən* | -tive -trɪv
 inaudibility *ɪnəʊdə'blaɪtɪ*, *ɪnəʊd-*
 inaudible *ɪnəʊdəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 inaugural *ɪnə'gɜːjərəl*, *ɪnə'gɜərəl*
 inaugurate *ɪnə'gɜːjəret*, -'ɜgə- | -d -ɪd
 inauguration *ɪnə'gɜːjə'reɪʃən*, -'ɜgə-
 inauspicious *ɪnə'spɪʃəs*
 inboard *ɪn'bɔːrd*, -'bɔːrd; ES -,boəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 inborn *ɪn'bɔːrn*; ES -'bɔːrn; (ɪn,born 'grace)
 inbound *ɪn'baʊnd* (ɪn,bound 'ship)
 inbreathe *ɪn'brɪð* | -d -d
 inbred *adj* *ɪn'brɛd* (ɪn,bred 'tact)
 inbreed *ɪn'brɪd* | -bred -'brɛd
 Inca *ɪŋkə*
 incalculability *ɪnkælkjələ'blaɪtɪ*, *ɪnkælk-*
 incalculable *ɪnkælkjələbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'es*, -kænd- | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 incandescence *ɪnkænd'esns* | -cy -ɪ | -nt -ŋt
 incantation *ɪnkænt'eɪʃən*
 incapability *ɪnkepə'blaɪtɪ*, *ɪnkep-*
 incapable *ɪn'kepəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 incapacitate *ɪnkə'pæsə'tet* | -d -ɪd | -ity -tɪ
 incarcerate *ɪnkɑːrsə'reɪʃən*; ES -'kɑːs-, E+
 -'kɑːs-; | -d -ɪd
 incarceration *ɪnkɑːrsə'reɪʃən*; ES -,kɑːs-,
 E+ -,kɑːs-; *ɪnk-*
 incarnadine *ɪn'kɑːnədəm*, -dɪn; ES -'kɑː-,
 E+ -'kɑː-; | -d -d
 incarnate *adj* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*, -net; ES -'kɑː-,
 E+ -'kɑː-
 incarnate *v* *ɪn'kɑːnɪt*; ES -'kɑː-, E+ -'kɑː-;
 | -d -ɪd
 incarnation, I- *ɪn'kɑːnɪʃən*; ES -kɑː-,
 E+ -kɑː-
 incase *ɪn'kes* | -cases -'kesɪz | -cased -'kest
 incaution *ɪn'kəʊʃən* | -tious -fʃəs
 incendiary *ɪn'sendɪəri* | -arism -ə'ɪzəm
 incense *n* *ɪn'sens* | *adj* | -d -t
 incense *v* *ɪn'sens* | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 incentive *ɪn'sentɪv*
 incept *ɪn'sept* | -ed -ɪd
 inception *ɪn'septʃən* | -tive -trɪv
 inceration *ɪnsə'reɪʃən*
 incertitude *ɪn'sɜːtətʃud*, -,tʊd, -,tʊd; ES
 -'sɜːt-, -'sɜːt-
 incessancy *ɪn'sesnsɪ* | -sant -sŋt
 incest *ɪn'sest* | -uous *ɪn'sestʃuəs*

inch *ɪntʃ* | inches *ɪntʃɪz* | inched *ɪntʃt*
 Inchbald *ɪntʃbɔːld*
 inchoate *adj* *ɪn'koːɪt*
 inchoate *v* *ɪn'koːɪt* | -d -ɪd
 inchworm *ɪntʃwɜːm*; ES -,wɜːm, -,wɜːm
 incidence *ɪn'sɪdəns* | -dent -dɛnt
 incidental *ɪn'sə'dentl* | -ly -ɪ
 incinerate *ɪn'sɪnə'ret* | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(t)
 incipience *ɪn'sɪpɪəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 incipit 'here begins' *ɪn'sɪpɪt*
 incise *ɪn'saɪz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 incision *ɪn'sɪʒən*
 incisive *ɪn'saɪsɪv*, -zɪv
 incisor *ɪn'saɪzə*; ES -'saɪzə(t)
 incite *ɪn'saɪt* | -d -ɪd | -tation *ɪn'saɪ'teɪʃən*
 incivility *ɪnsə'vɪlətɪ*
 inclemency *ɪn'klemənsɪ* | -clement -'klemənt
 inclinable *ɪn'klaɪnəbəl*
 inclination *ɪn'klaɪnəʃən*
 incline *n* *ɪn'klaɪn*, *ɪn'klaɪn*
 incline *v* *ɪn'klaɪn* | -d -d
 inclinometer *ɪn'klɪnəmətə*; ES -'nəmətə(t),
 -'nɒm-
 inclose *ɪn'kloʊz* | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 inclosure *ɪn'kloʊzə*; ES -ʒə(t)
 include *ɪn'kluːd*, -'kluːd | -d -ɪd
 inclusion *ɪn'kluːʒən*, -'kluː-
 inclusive *ɪn'klusɪv*, -'kluː-, -zɪv
 incog *ɪn'kɒg*, -'kɒg
 incognito *ɪn'kɒgnɪtə*, -'kɒg-
 incoherence *ɪn'kɒhɪrəns* | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 incombustibility *ɪnkɒm'bʌstə'blaɪtɪ*
 incombustible *ɪnkɒm'bʌstəbəl* | -bly -blɪ
 income *ɪn'kʌm*, *ɪŋ'kʌm*
 incoming *ɪn'kʌmɪŋ*
 incommensurability *ɪnkə'menʃərə'blaɪtɪ*,
 -sərə-
 incommensurable *ɪnkə'menʃərəbəl*, -sərə-
 | -bly -blɪ
 incommensurate *ɪnkə'menʃərəɪt*, -sərəɪt
 incommode *ɪnkə'mɒd* | -d -ɪd | -dious -ɪəs
 incommmodity *ɪnkə'mɒdətɪ*; ES+ -'mɒd-
 incommunicability *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkə'blaɪtɪ*,
 -,mjʊn-
 incommunicable *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪkəbəl*, -'mjʊn-
 | -bly -blɪ
 incommunicado *ɪnkə'mjʊnɪ'kʌdə*, -,mjʊn-
 incommunicative *ɪnkə'mjʊnə'ketɪv*, -'mjʊn-
 incompact *ɪnkəm'pækt*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *fɜːðə*; ES *fɜːðə* |custom *ˈkʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *ˈjuːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fruːz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *ˈvɪʒən* |Eden *ɪdɪn* |cradle *ˈkredl* |keep 'em *ˈki:pɪŋ*

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

incomparability *ɪ*nkɑmpərə'brlətɪ, -prə-, *ɪ*-
-kɑm-
incomparable *ɪ*n'kɑmpərəbəl, -prə- |bly -bli
incompatibility *ɪ*nkəm,pætə'brlətɪ
incompatible *ɪ*nkəm'pætəbəl |bly -bli
incompetence *ɪ*n'kɑmpətəns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
tənt
incomplete *ɪ*nkəm'plɪt |p-pletion -'plɪfən
incompliance *ɪ*nkəm'plɑ:əns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
incomprehensibility *ɪ*nkɑmpri,hensə'brlətɪ,
*ɪ*n,kɑm-
incomprehensible *ɪ*nkɑmpri'hensəbəl, *ɪ*n,kɑm-
|bly -bli |sive -sɪv
incompressible *ɪ*nkəm'prəsəbəl |bly -bli
incomputable *ɪ*nkəm'pjʊtəbəl, -'prʊt-
inconceivability *ɪ*nkən,sɪvə'brlətɪ
inconceivable *ɪ*nkən'sɪvəbəl |bly -bli
inconclusive *ɪ*nkən'klʊsɪv, -'klʊ-
inconformity *ɪ*nkən'fɔ:mətɪ; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ
incongruence *ɪ*n'kɑŋgrʊəns |ent -ənt
incongruity *ɪ*nkɑŋ'grʊətɪ, -kɑŋ-, -n'grʊ-,
-'grʊ-
incongruous *ɪ*n'kɑŋgrʊəs
inconsecutive *ɪ*nkən'sekjʊtɪv
inconsequence *ɪ*n'kɑnsə,kwəns |quent -,kwent
inconsequential *ɪ*nkənsə'kwɛnsjəl |ly -ɪ
inconsequentiality *ɪ*nkənsə,kwɛnsjə'lə:tɪ, *ɪ*-
-kɑn-
inconsiderable *ɪ*nkən'sɪdərəbəl, -'sɪdrə- |bly
-bli
inconsiderate *ɪ*nkən'sɪdərɪt, -'sɪdrɪt
inconsideration *ɪ*nkən,sɪdərə'fɛʃən
inconsistence *ɪ*nkən'sɪstəns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
inconsolability *ɪ*nkən,sələ'brlətɪ
inconsolable *ɪ*nkən'sələbəl |bly -bli
inconsonance *ɪ*n'kɑnsənəns |nant -nənt
inconspicuous *ɪ*nkən'spɪkjʊəs
inconstancy *ɪ*n'kɑnstənsɪ |tant -tənt
incontestable *ɪ*nkən'testəbəl |bly -bli
incontinence *ɪ*n'kɑntənəns |cy -ɪ |nt -nt
incontrollable *ɪ*nkən'trələbəl |bly -bli
incontrovertability *ɪ*nkɑntrə,vɜ:tə'brlətɪ, *ɪ*-
-kɑn-; ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-
incontrovertible *ɪ*nkɑntrə'vɜ:təbəl, *ɪ*n,kɑn-;
ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-; *acct* + *in*'controvertible
|bly -bli
inconvenience *ɪ*nkən'vɪnjəns |s -ɪz |d -t |nt
-nt

inconvertibility *ɪ*nkən,vɜ:tə'brlətɪ; ES -,vɜ:t-,
-,vɜ:t-
inconvertible *ɪ*nkən'vɜ:təbəl; ES -,vɜ:t-, -,vɜ:t-;
|bly -bli
inconvincibility *ɪ*nkən,vɪnsə'brlətɪ
inconvincible *ɪ*nkən'vɪnsəbəl |bly -bli
in-co-ordinate *ɪ*nkə'ɔ:dɪnɪt; ES -'lədɪnɪt;
|nated -dɪ,etrɪd
in-co-ordination *ɪ*nkə'ɔ:dɪn'efən; ES -,lədɪn-
'efən
incorporable *ɪ*n'kɔ:pərəbəl; ES -'kɔ:p-
incorporate *adj* *ɪ*n'kɔ:pərɪt, -prɪt; ES -'kɔ:p-
incorporate *v* *ɪ*n'kɔ:pə,ret; ES -'kɔ:p-; |d -ɪd
|rative -,retɪv
incorporation *ɪ*n,kɔ:pərə'fɛʃən; ES -,kɔ:p-;
*ɪ*nk-
incorporeal *ɪ*nkɔ:pə'riəl, -'pɔ:r-; ES *ɪ*nkə-
'pɔ:rɪəl, E+-'pɔ:rɪəl
incorporeity *ɪ*nkɔ:pə'ri:tɪ; ES -kɔ:p-; *ɪ*n,k-
incorrect *ɪ*nkə'rekt ('*incor*,rect 'answer)
incorrigibility *ɪ*nkɔ:rɪdʒə'brlətɪ, *ɪ*n,kɔ:r-, -ar-,
-ɔ:r-
incorrigible *ɪ*n'kɔ:rɪdʒəbəl, -'kɔ:r-, -'kɔ:r- |bly
-bli
incorrupt *ɪ*nkə'rʌpt |ed -ɪd
incorruptibility *ɪ*nkə'rʌptə'brlətɪ
incorruptible *ɪ*nkə'rʌptəbəl |bly -bli
incorruption *ɪ*nkə'rʌpʃən
increase *n* 'ɪnkris, 'ɪŋk- |s -ɪz
increase *v* 'ɪnkris |s -ɪz |d -t |dly -ɪdlɪ
increasingly *ɪ*n'krisɪŋli
incredibility *ɪ*nkredə'brlətɪ, *ɪ*n,kredə-
incredible *ɪ*n'kredəbəl |bly -bli
incredulity *ɪ*nkərə'dʊlətɪ, -'dʊlə-, -'dʊlə-
incredulous *ɪ*n'kredʒələs
increment *ɪ*nkərə'mənt, 'ɪŋk- |al *ɪ*nkərə'məntl
incriminate *ɪ*n'krɪmə,net |d -ɪd
incrimination *ɪ*n,krɪmə'nefən, *ɪ*nkrɪmə-
incriminator *ɪ*n'krɪmə,netə; ES -,netə(r
incriminatory *ɪ*n'krɪmənə,tɔ:rɪ, -,tɔ:rɪ; S -,tɔ:rɪ
incrust *ɪ*n'krʌst |ed -ɪd
incrustation *ɪ*nkras'teʃən
incubate 'ɪnkjə,bet, 'ɪŋk- |d -ɪd
incubation *ɪ*nkjə'beʃən, 'ɪŋk-
incubator 'ɪnkjə,betə, 'ɪŋk-; ES -tə(r
incubus 'ɪnkjəbəs, 'ɪŋk- |es -ɪz |bi -,bɑr
inculcate *ɪ*n'kʌkət, 'ɪnkʌl,ket |d -ɪd
inculcation *ɪ*nkʌl'keʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jət* |sang *sæŋ* |angry 'æŋ-*grɪ*
|bath *bæθ*; E *bəθ* (§10) |ah *ɑ* |far *fɑr* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *gə*

inculcate **in**'kʌlpet, **'ɪnkʌl**,pet |**-d -ɪd**
 inculcation **ɪn**'kʌl'peʃən
 inculpatory **in**'kʌlpeɪ'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 incult **in**'kʌlt (*in*,cult 'beard)
 incumbency **in**'kʌmbənsɪ |**-bent -bənt**
 incumber **in**'kʌmbə; ES -'kʌmbə(r); |**-ed -d**
 |**-ing -'kʌmbriŋ, -bəriŋ**
 incumbrance **in**'kʌmbərəns |**-s -ɪz**
 incunabula **ɪn**kju'næbjələ |**sg -lʊm -ləm**
 incur **in**'kʌ; ES -'kʌ(r, -'kʌ; |**-red -d**
 incurability **ɪn**kjʊərə'biləti, -kɪr-, **ɪn**,k-
 incurable **in**'kjʊərəb|, -'kɪr- |**-bly -bli**
 incuriosity **ɪn**kjʊrɪ'əsəti, -kɪr-; ES +-'ɒs-
 incurious **in**'kjʊrɪəs, -'kɪr-
 incurrence **in**'kʌrəns; ES -'kʌrəns, -'kʌrəns,
 -'kʌrəns; |**-s -ɪz**
 incursion **in**'kʌzjən, -'kʌz-; ES -'kʌ-, -'kʌ-
 incursive **in**'kʌsɪv; ES -'kʌs-, -'kʌs-
 incurvate *adj* **in**'kʌvɪt, -vet; ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-
 incurvate **in**'kʌvet; ES -'kʌv-, -'kʌv-; |**-d -ɪd**
 incurvation **ɪn**kʌ'veʃən; ES -kʌ'v-, -kʌ'v-
 incurve *n* **ɪn**,kʌv; ES -,kʌv, -kʌv
 incurve *v* **in**'kʌv; ES -'kʌv, -'kʌv; |**-d -d**
 incus **ɪŋ**kʌs |**-es -ɪz** |**-cudes in**'kjʊdɪz, -'kɪu-
 Ind '*India*' **ɪnd**, **aɪnd**—*The historical pron. is*
aɪnd, as in *Chauc. and Shak.*
 indamin **ɪndə**mɪn |**-mine -mɪn, -mɪn**
 indebt **in**'det |**-ed -ɪd** |**-edness -ɪdnɪs**
 indecency **in**'disɪnsɪ |**-cent -sɪt**
 indecipherability **ɪndɪ**,saɪfrə'biləti, -fərə-
 indecipherable **ɪndɪ**'saɪfrəb|, -fərə- |**-bly -bli**
 indecision **ɪndɪ**'sɪʒən |**-cise -'saɪsɪv**
 indeclinable **ɪndɪ**'kleɪnəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indecorous **in**'dekərəs, **ɪndɪ**'kərəs; EN +
 -'kərə-
 indecorum **ɪndɪ**'kərəm, -'kərə-; S -'kərəm
 indeed **in**'did, **ɪ**'did, *emph.* + **'ɪn**'did (**'**ʒesɪp-
 'did)
 indefatigability **ɪndɪ**,fætɪgə'biləti
 indefatigable **ɪndɪ**'fætɪgəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indefeasible **ɪndɪ**'fi:zəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indefensible **ɪndɪ**'fensəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indefinable **ɪndɪ**'fainəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indefinite **in**'defənt
 inhiscence **ɪndɪ**'hɪsɪns |**-scent -sɪt**
 indelibility **ɪndɛlə**'biləti, **ɪn**,del-
 indelible **in**'deləb| |**-bly -bli**
 indelicate **in**'deləkət, -kɪt |**-cacy -kəsi**
 indemnification **ɪn**,demnəfə'keʃən

indemnify **in**'demnə,far |**-fied -fard** |**-ity -tɪ**
 indemonstrable **in**'demənstrəb|, **ɪndɪ**'mən-
 strəb|; ES +-'mən-; |**-bly -bli**
 indene **'ɪndɪn**
 indent *n* **in**'dent, **'ɪndent**
 indent *v* **in**'dent |**-ed -ɪd** |**-ation ɪnden**'teʃən
 indentation **ɪn**'denʃən
 indenture **in**'dentʃə; ES -'dentʃə(r); |**-d -d**
 independence **ɪndɪ**'pendəns |**-cy -ɪ** |**-nt -nt**
 indescribable **ɪndɪ**'skraɪbəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indestructibility **ɪndɪ**,straktə'biləti
 indestructible **ɪndɪ**'straktəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənəb|; ES -'tɜ:m-,
 -'tɜ:m-; |**-bly -bli**
 indeterminate **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənɪt; ES -'tɜ:m-,
 -'tɜ:m-
 indetermination **ɪndɪ**,tɜ:mə'neʃən; ES -,tɜ:m-,
 -'tɜ:m-
 indeterminism **ɪndɪ**'tɜ:mənɪzəm; ES -'tɜ:m-,
 -'tɜ:m-; |**-ist -ɪst**
 index **'ɪndeks** |**-es -ɪz** |**indices ɪndə**,sɪz |**-ed -t**
 India **'ɪndiə**, **'ɪndjə** |**-n -n** |**-man -məɪn** |**-men**
 -məɪn
 Indiana **ɪndɪ**'ænə—*BBC ɪndɪ'u:nə *is not Am.*
 Indianapolis **ɪndɪən**'æpəlɪs, -'æplɪs, -əs |**-s -ɪz**
 Indianian **ɪndɪən**'æniən, -njən
 Indic **'ɪndɪk**
 indic **'ɪndɪk** |**indican ɪndɪkən**
 indicant **'ɪndɪkənt**
 indicate **'ɪndə**,ket |**-d -ɪd** |**-tion ɪndə**'keʃən
 indicative **in**'dɪkətɪv, -'dɪkɪtv
 indicator **'ɪndə**,ketə; ES -,ketə(r)
 indices *pl of* index **'ɪndə**,sɪz
 indict **in**'dɑ:t |**-ed -ɪd** |**-er, -or -ə; ES -ə(r)**
 indictable **in**'dɑ:təb| |**-bly -bli**
 indictee **ɪndɑ**'tɪ
 indiction **in**'dɪkʃən
 indictment **in**'dɑ:tmənt
 Indies **'ɪndɪz**, **'ɪndɪz**
 indifference **ɪndɪ**'frəns, -'dɪfərəns |**-nt -nt**
 indigence **'ɪndədʒəns** |**-gent -dʒənt**
 indigene **'ɪndə**,dʒɪn
 indigenous **in**'dɪdʒənəs
 indigestibility **ɪndə**,dʒestə'biləti
 indigestible **ɪndə**'dʒestəb| |**-bly -bli**
 indigestion **ɪndə**'dʒestʃən
 indign **in**'dɑ:n
 indignant **in**'dɪgnənt |**-gnation ɪndɪ**'neʃən
 indignity **in**'dɪgnəti*

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪn**

indigo ʼɪndɪɡoʊ | -digoid -dɪɡəʊd
 indigotin ɪnˈdɪɡətɪn, ɪndɪˈɡotɪn
 Indio ʼɪndɪo
 indirect ɪndəˈrɛkt | -rection -ˈrɛkʃən
 indiscernible ɪndɪˈzɜːnəbəl, -ˈsɜːn-; ES -ɜːn-,
 -ɜːn-; | -bly -bly
 indiscreet ɪndɪˈskriːt | -cretion -ˈskriːʃən
 indiscriminate ɪndɪˈskrɪmənɪt
 indiscrimination ɪndɪˈskrɪməˈneʃən
 indispensability ɪndɪˈspɛnsəbɪləti
 indispensable ɪndɪˈspɛnsəbəl | -bly -bly
 indispose ɪndɪˈspəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 indisposition ɪndɪsɪˈzɪʃən
 indisputability ɪndɪˈspjuːtəbɪləti, -,spɪut-,
 ɪnˌdɪspjuːtəbɪləti
 indisputable ɪndɪˈspjuːtəbəl, -ˈspɪut-, ɪnˈdɪs-
 pjʊtəbəl | -bly -bly—*Usage appears to be
 sensibly following the analogy of dispute.*
 indissolubility ɪndɪˈsɒljəbɪləti, ɪnˌdɪsɪjə-
 ˈbɪləti; ES+-,sɒl-
 indissoluble ɪndɪˈsɒljəbəl, ɪnˈdɪsɪjəbəl; ES+
 -ˈsɒl-; | -bly -bly
 indistinct ɪndɪˈstɪŋkt
 indistinguishability ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbɪləti
 indistinguishable ɪndɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃəbəl | -bly -bly
 indite ɪnˈdaɪt | -d -ɪd
 indium ɪnˈdɪəm
 individual ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəl, -dʒʊəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism
 -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 individualistic ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪstɪk, -dʒʊəl-
 | -ally -ɪl-, -ɪklɪ
 individuality ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlɪti
 individualization ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlaɪzəʃən, -dʒʊəl-,
 -aɪˈz-
 individualize ɪnˈdɪvɪdʒʊəlaɪz, -dʒʊəl- | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 indivisibility ɪnˈdɪvɪzəbɪləti
 indivisible ɪnˈdɪvɪzəbəl | -bly -bly
 Indo-Aryan ɪnˈdoʊəriən, -ˈæər-, -ˈɑːr-, -rjən;
 S -ˈæər-, -ˈer-, -ˈɑːr-
 Indo-British ɪnˈdoʊbrɪtɪʃ
 Indo-Chinese ɪnˈdɒʃaɪnɪz
 incile ɪnˈdæsɪl, -sɪl; ES+-ˈdɒs-
 incility ɪnˈdɒsɪləti
 indoctrinate ɪnˈdɒktrɪnət, et; ES+-ˈdɒk-; | -d
 -ɪd
 indoctrination ɪnˌdɒktrɪˈneɪʃən, ɪnˈdɒk-; ES+
 -ɒ-
 Indo-European ɪnˈdɒjəʊrəˈpiən, ɪnˈdɒ-

Indo-Germanic ɪnˈdɒdʒəˈmænɪk, -dʒɜː-; ES
 -dʒə-, -dʒɜː-, -dʒɜː-
 indol ɪnˈdɒl, -dɒl, -dɒl | -dole -dɒl
 indolence ɪnˈdɒləns | -lent -lənt
 indomitable ɪnˈdɒmətəbəl; ES+-ˈdɒm-; | -bly
 -bly
 Indonesian ɪnˈdoʊnɪʃən, -ʒən
 indoor ɪnˈdɔːr, -dɔːr; ES -ˈdɔːr(ɪ, E+-,dɔːr
 indoors *n* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -ˈdɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz, E+
 -ˈdɔːrɪz
 indoors *adj* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -ˈdɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz,
 E+-,dɔːrɪz
 indoors *adv* ɪnˈdɔːrɪz, -ˈdɔːrɪz; ES -ˈdɔːrɪz,
 E+-ˈdɔːrɪz
 indophenol ɪnˈdɒfɪnɒl, -nɒl, -nɒl
 indorse ɪnˈdɔːrs; ES -ˈdɔːrs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 indoxyl ɪnˈdɒksɪl; ES+-ˈdɒk-
 Indra ɪnˈdrə
 indraft, -draught ɪnˈdræft; E+-,draft, -ɪdraft
 indrawn ɪnˈdrɔːn (ɪnˈdrɔːn ˈbreɪθ)
 indubitable ɪnˈdjuːbətəbəl, -ˈdjuː-, -ˈduː- | -bly
 -bly
 induce ɪnˈdjuːs, -ˈdjuːs, -ˈdjuːs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 | -cible -əbəl | -dly -ɪdli
 induct ɪnˈdʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns
 inductile ɪnˈdʌktɪl, -tɪl
 inductility ɪnˈdʌktɪləti
 induction ɪnˈdʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 inductivity ɪnˈdʌkˈtɪvətɪ
 inductor ɪnˈdʌktə; ES -ˈdʌktə(r
 induce ɪnˈdjuː, -ˈdjuː, -ˈduː | -d -d
 indulge ɪnˈdʌldʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 indulgence ɪnˈdʌldʒəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -nt -nt
 indulin ɪnˈdjuːlɪn | -line -,lɪn, -lɪn
 indurate *adj* ɪnˈdjuːrɪt, -dʊrɪt
 indurate *v* ɪnˈdjuːrɪt, -dʊrɪt | -d -ɪd
 induration ɪnˈdjuːrɪʃən, -dʊ-
 Indus ɪnˈdʌs | -s -ɪz
 industrial ɪnˈdʌstriəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist
 -ɪst
 industrialization ɪnˌdʌstriələɪzəʃən, -aɪˈz-
 industrialize ɪnˈdʌstriəlaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 industrious ɪnˈdʌstriəs
 industry ɪnˈdʌstri, ɪnˈdʌstri
 indwell ɪnˈdweɪl | -dwelt -ˈdweɪlt
 indweller ɪnˈdweɪlə; ES -ˈdweɪlə(r
 indwelling *n* ɪnˈdweɪlɪŋ
 inearth ɪnˈɜːθ; ES -ˈɜːθ, -ˈɜːθ; | -ed -t
 inebriacy ɪnˈɪbrɪəsi | -briant -brɪənt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑː | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔː | gorge ɡɔːrdʒ | go ɡo

inebriate *adj* m'ibrɪt
 inebriate *n* m'ibrɪt, -ɪ,et
 inebriate *v* m'ibrɪ,et | -d -ɪd
 inebriation m'ibrɪ'eʃən
 inebriety m'ibrɪəti
 inedibility m'edə'bɪləti, m,ədə-
 inedible m'edəbɪ|
 inedited m'edɪtɪd
 ineducability m'edʒəkə'bɪləti, -dʒu-
 ineducable m'edʒəkəbɪ|, -dʒu-
 ineffability m'efə'bɪləti, m,efə-
 ineffable m'efəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineffaceable m'ə'fesəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineffective m'ə'fektɪv
 ineffectual m'ə'fektʃʊəl, -tʃʊl | -ly -ɪ
 ineffectuality m'ə'fektʃʊ'æləti
 inefficacious m'efə'keʃəs | -cacy m'efəkəsi
 inefficiency m'ə'fɪʃəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 inelastic m'ɪlæstɪk
 inelasticity m'ɪlæs'tɪsəti
 inelegance m'eləʒəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 ineligibility m'elɪdʒə'bɪləti, m,elɪdʒə-
 ineligible m'elɪdʒəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 ineluctable m'ɪ'lʌktəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inept m'ept
 ineptitude m'eptə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud
 inequality m'kwələti, -'kwəl-
 inequitable m'ekwɪtəbɪ| | -bly -bli | -ty -tɪ
 ineradicable m'ɪ'rædɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inerrancy m'ɪ'rənsɪ | -rant -rənt
 inert m'ɜ:t; ES m'ɜ:t, -'ɜ:t
 inertia m'ɜ:ʃə; ES -'ɜ:ʃə, -'ɜ:ʃə
 inescapable m'ə'skepəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in esse m'esi
 inessential m'ə'sɛnʃəl
 inestimable m'ɛstəməbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inevitability m'evətə'bɪləti, m,ev-
 inevitable m'evətəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexact m'ɪŋzækt
 inexactitude m'ɪŋzæktə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tud
 inexcusable m'ɪŋk'skjʒəbɪ|, -'skjʒu- | -bly -bli
 inexhaustibility m'ɪŋzəstə'bɪləti
 inexhaustible m'ɪŋzəstəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexorable m'ɛksərəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexpedience m'ɪŋk'spɪdɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 inexpensive m'ɪŋk'spɛnsɪv
 inexperience m'ɪŋk'spɪrɪəns | -d -t
 inexpert m'ɪŋk'spɜ:t; ES -'spɜ:t, -'spɜ:t; (inex-
 ,pert 'help)

inexpiable m'ɛksprəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexplicable m'ɪŋk'splɛnəbɪ|
 inexplicability m'ɛksplɪkə'bɪləti, m'ɛks-
 inexplicable m'ɛksplɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli—*Brit*
occasional m'ɪŋk'splɪkəbɪ| *seems to be gaining*
ground here.
 inexpressible m'ɪŋk'sprɛsəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 inexpressive m'ɪŋk'sprɛsɪv
 inexpugnable m'ɪŋk'spʌŋnəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in extenso m'ɪŋk'stɛnsə
 inextinguishable m'ɪŋk'stɪŋŋwɪʃəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 in extremis m'ɪŋk'strɪmɪs
 inextricable m'ɛkstrɪkəbɪ| | -bly -bli
 infallibility m'ɪnfələ'bɪləti, m,fələ-
 infallible m'fələbɪ| | -bly -bli
 infamous m'ɪnfəməs | infamy m'fəməɪ
 infancy m'ɪnfənsɪ | -fant -fənt
 infanta m'fəntə | infante m'fəntɛ
 infanticide m'fəntə,səɪd
 infantile m'ɪnfən,təɪl, -təl, -tɪl
 infantine m'ɪnfən,tam, -tɪn
 infantry m'ɪnfəntrɪ | man -məŋ | -men -məŋ
 infatuate m'fætʃʊ,et | -d -ɪd
 infatuation m,fætʃʊ'eʃən
 infeasible m'fɪzəbɪ|
 infect m'fekt | -ed -ɪd
 infection m'fɛkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tive -tɪv
 infelicitous m'ɪnfəlɪsətəs | -ty -tɪ
 infelt m'fɛlt
 infer m'fɜ:t; ES -'fɜ:t, -'fɜ:t; | -red -ɪd
 inferable m'fɜ:bɪ|, m'fərəbɪ|; ES+-'fɜ:rəbɪ|
 inference m'ɪnfərəns | -s -ɪz
 inferential m'fərə'nɛʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 inferior m'ɪfɪərə; ES -'fɪrɪ-ə(r)
 inferiority m,fɪrɪ'rəti, -'ɔ:-, -'ɔ:-, m'fɪr-
 infernal m'fɜ:nɪ; ES -'fɜ:nɪ, -'fɜ:nɪ; | -ly -ɪ
 inferno, I- m'fɜ:nə; ES -'fɜ:nə, -'fɜ:nə
 inferrible m'fɜ:bɪ|; ES+-'fɜ:rəbɪ|
 infertile m'fɜ:tɪ, -tɪl; ES -'fɜ:-, -'fɜ:-; | -ly -ɪ
 infertility m'ɪnfərə'tɪləti; ES m'ɪnfə-
 infest m'ɪnfɛst | -ed -ɪd | -ation m'ɪnfɛs'teʃən
 infidel m'ɪnfədɪ| | -delity m'ɪnfə'deləti
 infield m'ɪn,fɪld
 infiltrate m'ɪnfɪltret | -d -ɪd
 infiltration m'ɪnfɪl'treʃən
 infinite, I- m'ɪnfəɪnt, *worship occas.* -,m'ɪnɪt
 infinitesimal m'ɪnfɪnə'tesəmɪ| | -ly -ɪ
 infinitival m'ɪnfɪnə'tarvɪ|, m'ɪnfɪnə- | -ly -ɪ
 infinitive m'ɪnfɪnətɪv

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom ʃkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ʃu:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʃvɪʒən |Eden ɪ'dɛn |cradle ʃkredl |keep 'em ʃkipɪ

infinitude **ɪn'fɪnə,tjʊd**, -,trud, -,tud
 infinity **ɪn'fɪnəti**
 infirm **ɪn'fɜ:m**; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; |-ary -əri, -ri
 |-ity -əti
 infix *n* **ɪn'fɪks** |-es -ɪz
 infix *v* **ɪn'fɪks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 inflame **ɪn'fleɪm** |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 inflammability **ɪn'flæmə'bɪləti**, ɪn'flæmə-
 inflammable **ɪn'flæməbəl** |-bly -bli
 inflammation **ɪn'flə'meɪʃən**
 inflammatory **ɪn'flæmə'tɔ:ri**, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 inflate **ɪn'flet** |-d -ɪd
 inflation **ɪn'fleɪʃən** |-ary -,eri |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 inflect **ɪn'flekt** |-ed -ɪd
 inflection **ɪn'fleksən** |-al -l̩ |-ally -li
 inflexibility **ɪn'fleksə'bɪləti**, ɪn'fleksə-
 inflexible **ɪn'fleksəbəl** |-bly -bli
 inflexion **ɪn'fleksən**
 inflict **ɪn'flɪkt** |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 inflorescence **ɪn'flɔ:'resns**, -fɔ:-; S -fɔ:-; |-s -ɪz
 |-cent -snt
 inflow *n* **ɪn'flo**
 influence **ɪn'flʊəns**, -flʊəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 influential **ɪn'flʊ'ənsəl**, -flʊ- |-ly -ɪ
 influenza **ɪn'flʊ'enzə**, -flʊ-
 influx **ɪn'flʌks** |-es -ɪz
 infold **ɪn'fɔld** |-ed -ɪd
 inform **ɪn'fɔ:m**; ES -'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 informal **ɪn'fɔ:məl**; ES -'fɔ:məl; |-ly -ɪ
 informality **ɪn'fɔ:mələti**; ES -fɔ'mələti
 informant **ɪn'fɔ:mənt**; ES -'fɔ:mənt
 information **ɪn'fɔ:məʃən**; ES ɪn'fɔ-
 informative **ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv**; ES -'fɔ:mətɪv
 infra **ɪn'frə**
 infract **ɪn'frækt** |-ed -ɪd
 infra dig *short for* infra dignitatem **ɪn'frə-
 'dɪg(nɪ'tetəm)**
 infrangible **ɪn'frændʒəbəl** |-bly -bli
 infrared **ɪn'frə'red**
 infrequency **ɪn'frɪkwəns** |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
 infringe **ɪn'frɪndʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 infundibulum **ɪn'fʌn'dɪbʊləm** |-lə -lə
 infuriate *adj* **ɪn'fjʊrɪt**, -'fjʊr-
 infuriate *v* **ɪn'fjʊrɪ,t**, -'fjʊr- |-d -ɪd
 infuse **ɪn'fju:z**, -'fju:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 infusible **ɪn'fju:zəbəl**, -'fju:z-
 infusion **ɪn'fju:zən**, -'fju:zən
 infusive **ɪn'fju:sɪv**, -'fju:s-

infusoria, I- **ɪn'fju'sɔ:riə**, -fju-, -'sɔ:riə; S
 -'sɔ:riə; |-l -l̩ |-n -n
 -ing *ending of pres ptc & verbal n, pronounced*
-ɪŋ, -ŋ, -ɪn, -ən, ŋ. Syllabic -ŋ frequently
 replaces -ɪŋ after a k or g sound, as making
 'mekɪŋ, 'mekŋ, or dragging 'dræŋŋ,
 'dræŋŋ. The pronunciation with -ɪn, -ən
 (running 'rʌnɪn, 'rʌnən) or with -ŋ (getting
 'gɛtŋ) is occasionally heard in the informal
 speech of the cultivated in all parts of the
 US & C. It is more frequent in the S, where
 it is not infrequently heard also on formal
 occasions. In this vocabulary only -ɪŋ is
 given, and this is usually omitted if the pro-
 nunciation can be inferred by adding the
 sounds -ɪŋ directly to the head pronunciation.
 Ingaevones **ɪn'dʒɪ'vɔ:nɪz**
 ingather **ɪn'gæðə;** ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'gæðərɪŋ, -'gæðərɪŋ
 ingathering *n* **ɪn'gæðərɪŋ**, -'gæðərɪŋ
 Inge *Dean of St. Paul's* **ɪŋ**
 Ingelow **ɪn'dʒə,lə**
 ingeminate **ɪn'dʒemə,net** |-d -ɪd
 ingenerate *adj* **ɪn'dʒenərɪt**
 ingenerate *v* **ɪn'dʒenə'ret** |-d -ɪd
 ingenious **ɪn'dʒɪnjəs**
 ingénue *Fr* **æŋ'ny**
 ingenuity **ɪn'dʒə'nuəti**, -'nu-, -'nju-
 ingenuous **ɪn'dʒenjʊəs**
 Ingersoll **ɪŋgə'səl**, -,səl, -,səl; ES ɪŋgə-
 ingest **ɪn'dʒest** |-ed -ɪd |-gestion -'dʒestʃən
 Ingham **ɪŋəm**
 ingle **ɪŋɡl̩** |-nook -nʊk
 inglobe **ɪn'glɔb** |-d -d
 inglorious **ɪn'glɔ:riəs**, -'glɔ:-; S -'glɔ:-
 ingoing **ɪn'gɔɪŋ**
 Ingold **ɪŋgɔld**, ɪŋgɔld
 Ingoldsby **ɪŋɡl̩zbi**, ɪŋɡɔldzbi
 ingot **ɪŋɡət** |-ed -ɪd
 ingraft **ɪn'græft**; E+-'græft, -'græft; |-ed -ɪd
 Ingraham **ɪŋgrəm**, ɪŋgrəhəm
 ingrain *n* **ɪn'ɡren**
 ingrain *adj, v* **ɪn'ɡren** |-ed -d ('ɪn'grain 'rʊɡ)
 ingrained *adj* **ɪn'ɡrend** |-nedly -nɪdli, -nɔ:li
 Ingram **ɪŋgrəm**
 ingrate *n* **ɪŋɡret**
 ingratiate **ɪn'ɡreɪ,t** |-d -ɪd
 ingratiation **ɪn'ɡreɪʃən**, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 ingratitude **ɪn'grætə,tjʊd**, -,trud, -,tud

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

ingredient *m* 'grɪdrənt
 ingress *n* 'ɪŋɡres | -es -ɪz
 ingress *v* *m* 'grɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 ingression *m* 'grɛʃən | -sive -'grɛsɪv
 ingrow *h* 'ɪŋɡrəʊ | -grew -ɪ'gru, -ɪ'gru | -grown
 -'grɒn
 ingrown *adj* 'ɪŋ'grɒn ('ɪnɪ'grɒwn 'habit)
 ingrowth *h* 'ɪŋ'grɒθ | -ths -θs
 inguinal 'ɪŋ'ɡwɪn |
 ingulf *m* 'gʌlf | -ed -t
 ingurgitate *m* 'gɜːdʒə'tet; ES -'gɜːdʒ-, -'gɜːdʒ-;
 |d -ɪd
 inhabit *m* 'hæbɪt | -ed -ɪd
 inhabitability 'habitability' *m* 'hæbɪtə'bɪlətɪ
 inhabitability 'nonhabitability' *m* 'hæbɪtə-
 'bɪlətɪ
 inhabitable 'habitable' *m* 'hæbɪtəbəl |
 inhabitable 'not habitable' 'ɪn'hæbɪtəbəl |
 inhabitancy *m* 'hæbətənsɪ | -tant -tənt
 inhabitation *m* 'hæbətə'ʃən
 inhalant *m* 'helənt
 inhale *m* 'hel | -d -d | -lation *m* 'hə'leʃən
 inharmonic *m* 'hɑː'mɒnɪk; ES -'hɑː'mɒnɪk,
 -'mɒn-, E+ -'hɑː-
 inharmonious *m* 'hɑː'mɒniəs; ES -'hɑː'mɒn-,
 E+ -'hɑː-
 inhere *m* 'hɪː; ES -'hɪə(r), S+ -'hɛə(r); | -d -d
 inherence *m* 'hɪərəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 inheritable *m* 'herətəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inheritance *m* 'herətəns | -s -ɪz
 inheritor *m* 'herətə; ES -'herətə(r); | -tress
 -trɪs | -tress's -trɪsɪz
 inheritrix *m* 'herətɪks | -es -ɪz
 inhibit *m* 'hɪbɪt | -ed -ɪd
 inhibition *m* 'hɪ'ʃən, *h* 'hɪ-
 inhibitive *m* 'hɪbɪtɪv
 inhibitory *m* 'hɪbətə'ɪ, -tə'ɪ; S -, -tə'ɪ
 inhospitable *m* 'hɒspɪtəbəl; ES+ -'hɒs-; *much*
less freq. *ɪ* 'hɒs'pɪtəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 inhospitality *m* 'hɒspətə'lətɪ; ES+ -'hɒs-
 inhuman *m* 'hju:mən, -'hju:mən, -'lju:mən
 inhumane *m* 'hju:'men, -'hu:'men
 inhumanity *m* 'hju:'mænətɪ, -'hu-, -'ju:'mæn-
 inhumation *m* 'hju:'meʃən, -'hɪv- | -tionist -ɪst
 inhume *m* 'hju:m, -'hju:m | -d -d
 Inigo 'ɪnɪ'go
 inimical *m* 'ɪnɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 inimitability *m* 'ɪnɪmɪtə'bɪlətɪ
 inimitable *m* 'ɪnɪmətəbəl | -bly -blɪ

inion 'ɪniən
 iniquitous *m* 'ɪnɪkwətəs | -ty -tɪ
 initial *r* 'ɪnɪʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 initiate *n*, *adj* 'ɪnɪʃɪət, -et
 initiate *v* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'et | -d -ɪd
 initiation *ɪ* 'nɪʃɪ'ʃən
 initiative *r* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etɪv, 'ɪnɪʃɪ'etɪv
 initiatory *r* 'ɪnɪʃɪ'tɔ'ɪ, -tə'ɪ; S -, -tɔ'ɪ
 inject *m* 'dʒekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 injector *m* 'dʒektə; ES -'dʒektə(r)
 injudicious *m* 'ɪndʒu'dɪʃəs, -dʒu-
 injunction *m* 'dʒɪŋkʃən | tive -tɪv
 injure *m* 'dʒɜː; ES -dʒɜː(r); | -d -d | -ry -ɪ
 injurious *m* 'dʒɜːriəs, -'dʒɜːv-
 injustice *m* 'dʒʌstɪs | -s -ɪz
 ink *ɪ* ŋk | -ed -t | -horn -'hɔːn; ES -, -'hɔːn
 inkling 'ɪŋkɪŋ
 inkstand 'ɪŋk'stænd
 inkwell 'ɪŋk,wel
 inland *adj* 'ɪnlənd
 inland *n*, *adv* 'ɪnlænd, 'ɪnlənd
 inlander *m* 'ɪnləndə; ES -də(r)
 inland *n* 'ɪn,lə, *v* 'ɪn'le | -ed *m* 'ləd
 inland *n* 'ɪn,le, *v* 'ɪn'le | -laid *m* 'ləd
 inlet *n* 'ɪn,let, *v* 'ɪn'let
 inly 'ɪnli
 inmate 'ɪnmet
 in medias res *m* 'ɪmɪ'di:əs 'rɪz
 in memoriam *m* 'ɪnə'mɔ:ri:əm, -'mɔ:ri-, -, *an*.
 S -'mɔ:ri-
 inmost 'ɪn'mɒst, -mɒst
 inn *m* 'ɪnɪnd *ɪ*nd
 innate *r* 'net, *m* 'net ('ɪn,nate 'poize)
 inner 'ɪnə; ES 'ɪnə(r); | -most -mɒst, -mɒst
 innervate *r* 'ɪnə'vet, 'ɪnə'vet; ES 'ɪnəv-, 'ɪnəv-,
 'ɪnə-; | -d -ɪd
 innervation *m* 'ɪnə'veʃən; ES *ɪ* 'nə-
 innerve *r* 'ɪnəv, 'ɪnəv; ES -'nɜv, -'nɜv;
 | -d -d
 Innes, Inness 'ɪnɪs | -'s -ɪz
 innholder *m* 'hɒldə; ES -, -'hɒldə(r)
 inning 'ɪnɪŋ
 innkeeper 'ɪn,kɪpə; ES -, -kɪpə(r)
 innocence 'ɪnɒsɪs | -cy -ɪ | -cent -sɪnt
 innocuous *m* 'ɪnɒkjʊəs; ES+ -'nɒk-
 innominate *adj* 'ɪnə'mɒnɪt, 'ɪn'-; ES+ -'nɒm-
 innovate *r* 'ɪnə'vet | -d -ɪd | -tion *m* 'ɪnə'veʃən
 innoxious *r* 'ɪnɒkʃəs, 'ɪn'-; ES+ -'nɒk-
 Innsbruck 'ɪnzbrʊk (*Ger* 'ɪnsbrʊk)

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 [using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

innuendo *ɪ*njuˈlɛndə
 innumerable *ɪ*ˈnjuːməərəbəl, *ɪ*nˈn-, -ˈnjuːm-,
 -ˈnum- | -bly -bli
 innumerable *ɪ*nˈnjuːməərəs, -ˈnjuːm-, -ˈnum-
 innutrition *ɪ*njuˈtrɪʃən, *ɪ*njuː-, -njuː-, -nuː-
 | -tious -ʃəs
 inobservance *ɪ*nəbˈzɜːvəns; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-;
 | -nt -nt
 inoculable *ɪ*nˈakjələbəl; ES + -ˈɒk-
 inoculate *ɪ*nˈakjəˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒk-; | -d -ɪd
 inoculation *ɪ*nˈakjələˈʃən; ES + -ˈɒk-
 inodorous *ɪ*nˈɒdəərəs
 inoffensive *ɪ*nəˈfɛnsɪv
 inofficious *ɪ*nəˈfɪʃəs
 inoperable *ɪ*nˈɒpərəbəl; ES + -ˈɒp-
 inoperative *ɪ*nˈɒpərəˌtɪv, -ˈɒpərətɪv, -ˈɒprətɪv;
 ES + -ˈɒp-
 inopportune *ɪ*nəpəˈtʃuːn, *ɪ*nˈɒp-, -ˈtʃuːn, -ˈtuːn;
 ES + -ɒp-, -ˈɒp-
 inordinate *ɪ*nˈɔːdnərɪt; ES -ˈɔːdnərɪt
 inorganic *ɪ*nɔːˈgæniːk; ES -ˈɔːˈgæniː-; | -al -əl
 | -ally -ɪli, -ɪkli
 insculate *ɪ*nˈaskjələˌleɪt; ES + -ˈɒs-; | -d -ɪd
 insitol *ɪ*ˈnɒsɪˌtɒl
 impatient *ɪ*nˈpeɪʃənt
 inphase *adv* *ɪ*nˈfeɪz
 inpour *n* *ɪ*nˈpɔːr, -ˈpɔːr, -ˈpɜːr; ES -ˈpɔːə(r),
 -ˈpʊə(r), E + -ˈpɔːə(r)
 inpour *v* *ɪ*nˈpɔːr, -ˈpɔːr-, -ˈpɜːr; ES -ˈpɔːə(r),
 -ˈpʊə(r), E + -ˈpɔːə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 input *ɪ*nˈpuːt
 inquest *ɪ*nˈkwɛst
 inquiet *ɪ*nˈkwiːənt
 inquietude *ɪ*nˈkwiːəˌtʃuːd, -, -ˌtʃuːd, -, -ˌtʃuːd
 inquire *ɪ*nˈkwaɪr; ES -ˈkwaɪr(r); | -d -ɪd
 inquiry *ɪ*nˈkwaɪrɪ, ˈɪnkwaɪrɪ
 inquisition *ɪ*nˈkwɪzɪʃən
 inquisitive *ɪ*nˈkwɪzətɪv | -tor -tɔː; ES -tɔː(r)
 inquisitorial *ɪ*nˈkwɪzətɪˈvɔːrɪəl, ˈɪnkwɪzətɪ-, -ˈtɔːr-;
 S -ˈtɔːr-
 in re *ɪ*nˈri
 inroad *ɪ*nˈrɔːd
 inrush *n* *ɪ*nˈrʌʃ | -es -ɪz
 inrush *v* *ɪ*nˈrʌʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -ɪt
 insalivate *ɪ*nˈsæləˌveɪt | -d -ɪd
 insalubrious *ɪ*nəsəˈlubrɪəs, -ˈluːb- | -brity
 -brɪtɪ
 insane *ɪ*nˈseɪn (ˈɪnˌsane ˈruːt)
 insanitary *ɪ*nˈsæniːtəri

insanity *ɪ*nˈsæniːtɪ
 insatiability *ɪ*nˌsɛfəˈbɪlətɪ, -, -ˌsɛfə-, ˌɪnsɛf-
 insatiable *ɪ*nˌsɛfəˈbəl, -ˌsɛfə- | -bly -bli
 insatiate *ɪ*nˌsɛfɪt | -ated -ˌetɪd
 inscribe *ɪ*nˈskrɪb | -d -ɪd
 inscription *ɪ*nˈskrɪpʃən
 inscroll *ɪ*nˈskrɔːl | -ed -ɪd
 inscrutability *ɪ*nˌskrʊtəˈbɪlətɪ, -, -ˌskrʊt-, ˌɪn-
 skr-
 inscrutable *ɪ*nˈskrʊtəbəl, -ˌskrʊt- | -bly -bli
 insculp *ɪ*nˈskʌlp | -ed -t | -ture -tʃɜː; ES -tʃɔː(r)
 insect *ɪ*nˈsekt
 insectarium *ɪ*nˌsektəˈrɪərɪəm, -ˈtɜː-
 insectary *ɪ*nˌsektəˈrɪ
 insecticide *ɪ*nˈsektəˌsaɪd | -dal -, -ˌsektəˈsaɪd
 insectival *ɪ*nˌsektəˈvaɪv, ɪnˈsektəvəl
 insectivore *ɪ*nˈsektəˌvɔːr, -ˌvɔːr; ES -ˌvɔːə(r),
 E + -ˌvɔːə(r)
 insectivorous *ɪ*nˌsektəˈtɪvərəs, -ˈtɪvrəs
 insecure *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊr, -ˈkɪrɜː; ES -ə(r)
 insecurity *ɪ*nˌsɪkjʊrətɪ, -ˈkɪrɜːtɪ
 inseminate *ɪ*nˈseməˌneɪt | -d -ɪd
 insemination *ɪ*nˌseməˈneɪʃən, ˌɪnsɛmə-
 insensate *ɪ*nˈsenset, -sɪt
 insensible *ɪ*nˌsensəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnˌsensə-
 insensible *ɪ*nˈsensəbəl | -bly -bli
 insensitive *ɪ*nˈsensətɪv
 insensitivity *ɪ*nˌsensətɪˈvɪtɪ, ɪnˌsensə-
 insentient *ɪ*nˌsenʃɪənt, -ʃənt
 inseparability *ɪ*nˌsepərəˈbɪlətɪ, ɪnˌsepərə-,
 -prə-
 inseparable *ɪ*nˌsepərəbəl, -prə- | -bly -bli
 insert *n* *ɪ*nˌsɜːt; ES -sɜːt, -sɜːt
 insert *v* *ɪ*nˌsɜːt; ES -ˌsɜːt, -ˌsɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 insertion *ɪ*nˌsɜːʃən; ES -ˌsɜːʃən, -ˌsɜːʃən
 inset *n* *ɪ*nˌset, *v* *ɪ*nˌset
 insheath *ɪ*nˌʃiːð | -d -ɪd
 inshore *adv* *ɪ*nˌʃɔːr, -ˌʃɔːr; ES -ˌʃɔːə(r), E +
 -ˌʃɔːə(r); *adv* *ɪ*nˌʃɔːr
 inside *n, adj* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd ˈduːr)
 inside *adv* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd (ˈɪnˌsaɪd & ˈaʊtˌsaɪd)
 inside *prep* *ɪ*nˌsaɪd
 insider *ɪ*nˌsaɪdɜː; ES -ˌsaɪdɜː(r)
 insidious *ɪ*nˌsɪdiəs
 insight *ɪ*nˌsaɪt
 insignia *ɪ*nˌsɪɡniə
 insignificance *ɪ*nˌsɪɡnɪfɪkəns | -cant -kənt
 insincere *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈsɪr; ES -ˌsɪə(r), S + -ˌsɛə(r)
 insincerity *ɪ*nˌsɪnˈserətɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪ |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

insinuate m'sɪnjʊ,et | -d -ɪd
 insinuation m,ɪnjʊ'leʃən
 insipid m'sɪpɪd | -ity ɪnsɪ'pɪdətɪ
 insipience m'sɪpɪəns | -ent -ənt
 insist m'sɪst | -ed -ɪd
 insistence m'sɪstəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 in situ m'saɪtju, -tru-, -tu
 insnare m'snær, -'snær; E -'snæə(r), ES
 -'snæə(r); | -d -d
 insobriety ɪnsə'brɪəətɪ, ɪnsə-
 insociability ɪnsəfə'blɪətɪ, m,soʃə-
 insociable m'səʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 insolate ɪnsə'let | -d -ɪd
 insolation ɪnsə'leʃən
 insole ɪn'səʊl | -d -d
 insolence ɪnsələns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 insolubility ɪnsələ'bɪlətɪ; ES+ -səʊl-
 insoluble m'sələbəl; ES+ -'səʊl-; | -bly -blɪ
 insolvable m'səlvəbəl, -'səlv- | -bly -blɪ
 insolvency m'səlvənsɪ, -'səlv- | -vent -vənt
 insomnia m'səmɪnɪ; ES+ -'səm-
 insomuch ɪnsə'mʌtʃ, -so-
 insouciance m'susɪəns (Fr æsu'sjɑːs)
 insouciant m'susɪənt (Fr æsu'sjɑː)
 inspan m'spæn | -ned -d
 inspect m'spekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 inspector m'spektə; ES -'spektə(r); | -ate -ɪt
 insphere m'sfɪr; ES -'sfɪə(r), S+ -'sfɛə(r)
 inspirable m'spaɪrəbəl
 inspiration ɪnspə'reʃən | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ
 inspiratory m'spaɪrə'tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -'tɔːrɪ
 inspire m'spaɪr; ES -'spærə(r); | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 inspirit m'spɪrɪt | -ed -ɪd
 inspissate m'spɪset | -d -ɪd
 instability ɪnstə'bɪlətɪ
 install m'stəl | -ed -d
 installation ɪnstə'leʃən
 installment, -stalm- m'stɔːlmənt
 instance ɪnstəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -stant -stənt
 instantaneous ɪnstə'tenəs
 instanter m'stæntə; ES -'stæntə(r)
 instar *n* ɪn'stɑː; ES -'stɑː(r), E+ -'stɑː(r)
 instar *v* m'stɑː; ES -'stɑː(r), E+ -'stɑː(r);
 | -red -d
 instate m'stet | -d -ɪd
 in statu quo m'stetju'kwə, -'stætʃu-
 instaurate m'stɔːret | -d -ɪd
 instauration ɪnstə'reʃən

instead m'sted—*The historical doublet m'stɪd*
is frequently heard.
 instep ɪn'step
 instigate ɪnstə'geɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 instigation ɪnstə'geɪʃən
 instill, -il m'stɪl | -ed, -led -d
 instillation ɪnstɪ'leɪʃən
 instinct *n* ɪn'stɪŋkt
 instinct *adj* m'stɪŋkt | -ive -ɪv
 institute ɪnstə'tjuːt, -'tʊt-, -'tʊt | -d -ɪd
 institution ɪnstə'tjuːʃən, -'tʊ-, -'tʊ- | -ary
 -ɛrɪ
 institutionalize ɪnstə'tjuːʃənlaɪz, -'fəʊl- | -s
 -ɪz | -d -d
 institutive ɪnstə'tjuːtɪv, -'tʊ-, -'tʊ-
 instruct m'strʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən | -ive
 -ɪv | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 instrument ɪn'strəmənt
 instrumental ɪn'strə'mentl̩ | -ist -ɪst | -ly -ɪ
 instrumentality ɪn'strəməntɪ'ælətɪ
 instrumentation ɪn'strəməntɪ'feɪʃən
 insubordinate ɪnsə'bɔːdnɪt; -dnɪt; ES -'bɔːd-
 insubordination ɪnsə'bɔːdnɪ'leɪʃən; ES -,bɔːd-
 insubstantial ɪnsəb'stænfəl
 insubstantiality ɪnsəb'stænfɪ'ælətɪ
 insufferable m'sʌfrəbəl, -'fɔːə- | -bly -blɪ
 insufficiency ɪnsə'fɪʃəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 insufflate m'sʌflət, ɪnsə'flet | -d -ɪd
 insufflation ɪnsə'fleɪʃən
 insular ɪnsələ, ɪn'sju-; ES -lə(r)
 insularity ɪnsə'lærətɪ, ɪn'sju-
 insulate ɪnsə'let, ɪn'sju- | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 insulation ɪnsə'leɪʃən, -sju-
 insulin ɪn'səlɪn, -sju-
 insulize ɪnsə'laɪz, -sju- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 insult *n* ɪn'sʌlt, *v* m'sʌlt | -ed m'sʌltɪd
 insuperability m,supərə'bɪlətɪ, -'sɪu-, -'sju-,
 ɪns-
 insuperable m'supərəbəl, -'sɪu-, -'sju- | -bly
 -blɪ
 insupportable ɪnsə'pɔːtəbəl, -'pɔːt-; ES
 -'pɔːt-, E+ -'pɔːt-; | -bly -blɪ
 insuppressible ɪnsə'presəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 insurable m'ʃʊərəbəl | -ability m'ʃʊərə'bɪlətɪ
 insurance m'ʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz
 insure m'ʃʊr; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d
 insurer m'ʃʊərə; ES -rə(r)
 insurgence m'sɜːdʒəns; ES -'sɜːdʒ-, -'sɜːdʒ-;
 | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ɪ'fɜːðə; ES ɪ'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using ɪ'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ɪ'dɛn | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

insurmountable ɪnsə'maʊntəbl̩; ES -sə-;
|-bly -blɪ
insurrection ɪnsə'rekʃən |-ary -ɛrɪ
insusceptibility ɪnsə'septə'bɪlətɪ
insusceptible ɪnsə'septəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
inswathe ɪn'sweð̩ |-d -d
inswep ɪn'swept
intact ɪn'tækt
intaglio ɪn'tæljə, -'tæljo (It ɪn'taʎlə)
intake ɪn'teɪk
intangible ɪn'tændʒəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
integer ɪntədʒ; ES -dʒə(r)
integral ɪntəgrəl |-ly -r̩ |-grable -grəbl̩
integrality ɪntə'grælətɪ
integrant ɪntəgrənt |-grand -grænd
integrate ɪntə'grɛt |-grated -grɛtɪd
integration ɪntə'grɛʃən
integrator ɪntə'grɛtə; ES -grɛtə(r)
integrity ɪn'tɛgrətɪ
integument *n* ɪn'tɛgʊmənt
integument *v* ɪn'tɛgʊmənt |-ed -ɪd
intellect ɪntɪ'ɛkt
intellection ɪntɪ'ɛkʃən |-tive -tɪv
intellectual ɪntɪ'ɛktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -r̩ |-ism
-ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
intellectuality ɪntɪ'ɛktʃʊ'ælətɪ
intellectualize ɪntɪ'ɛktʃʊəl'aɪz, -tʃʊl- |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
intelligence ɪn'telədʒəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
intelligent ɪn'telədʒənt
intelligential ɪn'telə'dʒɛnʃəl
intelligentsia ɪn'telə'dʒɛntsɪə, -'dʒɛntsɪə
intelligibility ɪn'telɪdʒə'bɪlətɪ
intelligible ɪn'telɪdʒəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
intemperance ɪn'tempərəns, -prəns
intemperate ɪn'tempərɪt, -prɪt
intend ɪn'tend̩ |-ed -ɪd |-ance -əns |-ant -ənt
intense ɪn'tens̩ |-sity -ətɪ |-sive -ɪv
intensification ɪn'tensə'fɛʃən
intensify ɪn'tensə'faɪ |-fied -faɪd
intension ɪn'tɛnʃən
intent ɪn'tent
intention ɪn'tenʃən |-al -l̩, -ʃnəl |-ally '-lɪ,
-ʃnəl
inter ɪn'tɜ; ES -'tɜ(r), -'tɜ; |-red -d
inter- *prefix* ɪntə-; ES ɪntər-
interact ɪntə'ækt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive -ɪv
interblend ɪntə'blend; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interbreed ɪntə'brɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-bred -'bred

intercalary ɪn'tɜkə'lɛrɪ; ES -'tɜk-, -'tɜk-
intercalate ɪn'tɜkə'let; ES -'tɜk-, -'tɜk-; |-d
-ɪd |-tive -ɪv
intercalation ɪn'tɜkə'leɪʃən; ES -,tɜk-, -tɜk-
intercede ɪntə'sɪd; ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd
intercellular ɪntə'seljələ; ES ɪntə'seljələ(r)
intercept *n* ɪntə'sept; ES ɪntə-
intercept *v* ɪntə'sept; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
|-ption -pʃən
intercession ɪntə'sɛʃən; ES ɪntə-
intercessory ɪntə'sesərɪ; ES ɪntə-
interchange *n* ɪntə'tʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz
interchange *v* ɪntə'tʃendʒ; ES ɪntə-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
interchangeability ɪntə'tʃendʒə'bɪlətɪ; ES
ɪntə-
interchangeable ɪntə'tʃendʒəbl̩; ES ɪntə-;
|-bly -blɪ
interclass ɪntə'klæs; ES ɪntə-, E+-'klas,
-'klas; ('inter,class 'game)
intercollegiate ɪntə'kələ'dʒɪt, -dʒɪt; ES ɪntə-
intercolonial ɪntə'kə'lɒniəl; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -r̩
intercommunicate ɪntə'kə'mjʊnə'keɪt, -'mjuːn-;
ES ɪntə-; |-d -ɪd
intercommunication ɪntə'kə'mjʊnə'keɪʃən,
-'mjuːn-; ES ɪntə-
intercommunion ɪntə'kə'mjʊnən, -'mjuːn-;
ES ɪntə-
interconnect ɪntə'kə'nekt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interconnection ɪntə'kə'nektʃən; ES ɪntə-
intercostal ɪntə'kɒstl̩, -'kɒs-, -'kɒs-; ES
ɪntə-; |-ly -r̩
intercourse ɪntə'kɔrs, -kɔrs; ES ɪntə'kɔs,
E+-,kɔs
intercurrent ɪntə'kɜərənt; ES ɪntə'fɜr-,
-'kɜr-, -'kɜ-
interdenominational ɪntədɪ'nəmə'neɪʃən,
-ʃnəl; ES ɪntədɪ'nəmə-, -nəmə-
interdental ɪntə'dentl̩; ES ɪntə-; |-ly -r̩
interdepartmental ɪntədɪ'pɑrt'mentl̩, -dɪ-
pɑrt-; ES ɪntədɪ'pɑrt-, -dɪpɑrt-, E+-,pɑrt-,
-pɑrt-; |-ly -r̩
interdependence ɪntədɪ'pɛndəns; ES ɪntə-;
|-ent -ənt
interdict *n* ɪntə'dɪkt; ES ɪntə-
interdict *v* ɪntə'dɪkt; ES ɪntə-; |-ed -ɪd
interdiction ɪntə'dɪkʃən; ES ɪntə-
interest *n* ɪntərəst, ɪntrɪst
interest *v* ɪntərəst, ɪntrɪst, ɪntərəst

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ɪpɪtɪ (§6) |rate reɪt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋgri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |gr. ɡə

interested **ˈɪntərɪstɪd**, -rəs-, **ˈɪntrɪstɪd**, -trəs-,
ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd
 interesting **ˈɪntərɪstɪŋ**, -rəs-, **ˈɪntrɪstɪŋ**, -trəs-,
ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪŋ—*The former pron. ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd*,
-ɪŋ, is now somewhat old-fashioned (though
 still heard both in America and England),
 but **ˈɪntəˌrɛstɪd**, **-ɪŋ** are still in excellent use,
esp. in England.
 interfere **ˌɪntərˈfɪr**; ES **ˌɪntəˈfɪə(r)**, S+**-ˈfɛə(r)**;
 |d -d |-nce -əns |-nces -ənsɪz
 interferometer **ˌɪntərˈfɪrəmɛtə**; ES **ˌɪntəˈfɪ-**
ˈrəmɛtə(r), **-ˈrɒm-**
 interfuse **ˌɪntərˈfjuːz**, **-ˈfɪuz**; ES **ˌɪntə-**;
 |s -ɪz |d -d |sion -ʒən
 interglacial **ˌɪntərˈɡleɪʃəl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intergrade *n* **ˌɪntərˈɡred**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intergrade *v* **ˌɪntərˈɡred**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -ɪd
 interim **ˈɪntərɪm**
 interior **ɪnˈtɪəri**; ES **-ˈtɪrɪ-ə(r)**
 interiority **ɪnˈtɪərɪərtɪ**, **-ˈar-**, **-ˈɔr-**
 interject **ˌɪntərˈdʒɛkt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |ed -ɪd
 interjection **ˌɪntərˈdʒɛkʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |al -ɪ
 |ally **-ɪ** |tory **-təri**
 interknit **ˌɪntərˈnɪt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |past & ppic
 -knit **-nɪt** or -knitted **-nɪtɪd**
 interlace **ˌɪntərˈles**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |s -ɪz |d -t
 Interlaken **ˈɪntərˌlækən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlard **ˌɪntərˈlɑːd**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɑːd**, E+**-ˈlɑːd**;
 |ed -ɪd
 interlay *n* **ˌɪntərˈle**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlay *v* **ˌɪntərˈle**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |laid **-led**
 interleaf *n* **ˌɪntərˈliːf**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |leaves **-vz**
 interleaf *v* **ˌɪntərˈliːf**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |s -s |ed -t
 interleave *v* **ˌɪntərˈliːv**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |s -z |d -d
 interline *n* **ˌɪntərˈlaɪn**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interline *v* **ˌɪntərˈlaɪn**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -d
 interlineal **ˌɪntərˈlaɪnəl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |ly -ɪ
 interlinear **ˌɪntərˈlaɪnəri**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlaɪn-ə(r)**
 interlineate **ˌɪntərˈlaɪnɪet**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -ɪd
 interlineation **ˌɪntərˈlaɪnɪeɪʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlink *n* **ˌɪntərˈlɪŋk**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlink *v* **ˌɪntərˈlɪŋk**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |ed -t
 interlocate **ˌɪntərˈlɒkət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -ɪd
 interlock *n* **ˌɪntərˈlɒk**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**, **-lɒk**
 interlock *v* **ˌɪntərˈlɒk**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɒk**, **-lɒk**;
 |ed -t
 interlocution **ˌɪntərˈlɒkjʊʃən**, **-ˈkɪu-**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlocutor **ˌɪntərˈlɒkjətə**; ES **ˌɪntəˈlɒkjətə(r)**,
-ˈlɒk-; |tory **-ˈtɔrɪ**, **-ˈtɔrɪ**; S **-ˈtɔrɪ**

interlope **ˌɪntərˈlɒp**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -t |r -ə;
 ES **-ə(r)**; *acct+* **ˈɪntərˌlɒpər**
 interlude **ˌɪntərˈluːd**, **-ˈluːd**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interlunar **ˌɪntərˈluːnə**, **-ˈluːnə**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
ˈluːnə(r), **-ˈlu-**
 intermarriage **ˌɪntərˈmæərɪdʒ**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |s
-ɪz
 intermarry **ˌɪntərˈmæəri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |ied -d
 intermeddle **ˌɪntərˈmɛdɪ**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -d
 |ling **-ˈmɛdɪŋ**, **-ˈmɛdɪŋ**
 intermediacy **ˌɪntərˈmɪdiəri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intermediary **ˌɪntərˈmɪdiəri**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intermediate *adj* **ˌɪntərˈmɪdiət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intermediate *v* **ˌɪntərˈmɪdiət**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -ɪd
 interment **ɪnˈtɜːmənt**; ES **-ˈtɜː-**, **-ˈtɜː-**
 intermezzo **ˌɪntərˈmɛtso**, **-ˈmɛdzo**; ES **ˌɪntə-**;
 (*It* **ˌɪntərˈmɛddzo**)
 interminable **ɪnˈtɜːmɪnəbəl**; ES **-ˈtɜːm-**, **-ˈtɜːm-**;
 |bly **-blɪ**
 intermingle **ˌɪntərˈmɪŋɡl**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |d -d
 |ling **-ˈmɪŋɡlɪŋ**, **-ɡlɪŋ**
 intermission **ˌɪntərˈmɪʃən**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 intermit **ˌɪntərˈmɪt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |ted -ɪd |tent
-ɪt
 intermix **ˌɪntərˈmɪks**; ES **ˌɪntə-**; |es -ɪz |ed
-t |ture **-tʃə**; ES **-tʃə(r)**
 intern, -e *adj* **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-ˈtɜːn**, **-ˈtɜːn**
 intern, -e *n* **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-tɜːn**, **-tɜːn**
 intern *v* ‘segregate’ **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-ˈtɜːn**, **-ˈtɜːn**;
 |ed -d
 intern *v* ‘act as intern’ **ɪnˈtɜːn**; ES **-tɜːn**, **-tɜːn**;
 |ed -d
 internal **ɪnˈtɜːnəl**; ES **-ˈtɜːnəl**, **-ˈtɜːnəl**; |ly -ɪ
 internal-combustion **ɪnˈtɜːnəlˌkəmˈbʌstʃən**; ES
-ˈtɜːnəl-, **-ˈtɜːnəl-**; *acct+* **ˌɪntərˈnəl-**
 internality **ˌɪntərˈnælərtɪ**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 international, I- **ˌɪntərˈnæʃənəl**, **-fənəl**; ES
ˌɪntə-; |ly -ɪ |ism **-ɪzəm** |ist **-ɪst**
 internationalization **ˌɪntərˈnæʃənəlɪzəʃən**,
-fənəl-ə-, **-arɪz-**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 internationalize **ˌɪntərˈnæʃənəlɪz**, **-fənəl-**; ES
ˌɪntə-; |s -ɪz |d -d
 internecine **ˌɪntərˈnɪsɪn**, **-səm**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 internment **ɪnˈtɜːnmənt**; ES **-ˈtɜːn-**, **-ˈtɜːn-**
 internship, -terne- **ɪnˈtɜːnʃɪp**, **ɪnˈtɜːnʃɪp**; ES
-ʒn-, **-ʒn-**
 internuncio **ˌɪntərˈnʌnʃɪo**; ES **ˌɪntə-**
 interoceanic **ˌɪntərˈoʃɪˈænɪk**
 interpellant **ˌɪntərˈpelənt**; ES **ˌɪntə-**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪˈdɛn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep **ˈem** |kipper

interpellate *ɪntə'peɪlət, ɪn'tʃɪpɪlət*; ES *ɪntə-, -'tʃ-, -'tʃ-; | -d -ɪd*
 interpellation *ɪntə'peɪləʃən, ɪn'tʃɪpɪləʃən*; ES *ɪntə-, -'tʃ-, -'tʃ-*
 interpellator *ɪntə'peɪlətə, ɪn'tʃɪpɪlətə*; ES *ɪntə'peɪlətə(r), ɪn'tʃɪpɪlətə(r), -'tʃɪpɪlətə(r)*
 interpenetrate *ɪntə'pɛnə'treɪt*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd*
 interpenetration *ɪntə'pɛnə'treɪʃən*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplanetary *ɪntə'plænə'terɪ*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplay *n ɪntə'pleɪ*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interplay *v ɪntə'pleɪ*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -d*
 interplead *ɪntə'plɪd*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd or -plead, -pled -'pleɪd*
 interpolate *ɪn'tʃɪpə'leɪt*; ES *-'tʃ-, -'tʃ-; | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)*
 interpolation *ɪn'tʃɪpə'leɪʃən*; ES *-'tʃ-, -'tʃ-*
 interposable *ɪntə'pəʊzə*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interpose *ɪntə'pəʊz*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d*
 interposition *ɪntə'pəʊzɪʃən*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interpret *ɪn'tʃɪprɪt*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-; | -ed -ɪd*
—The occasional pron. ɪn'tʃɪpɪt is due to dissimilation (§121).
 interpretability *ɪn'tʃɪprɪtə'bɪlətɪ*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*
 interpretation *ɪn'tʃɪprɪ'teɪʃən*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*
 interpretative *ɪn'tʃɪprɪ'tetɪv*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*
 interpretive *ɪn'tʃɪprɪtɪv*; ES *-'tʃɪp-, -'tʃɪp-*
 interracial *ɪntə'reɪʃəl, -'fɪəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interregnum *ɪntə'reɡnəm*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -z | -na -nə*
 interrelate *ɪntə'rɪ'leɪt*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -ɪd | -tion -'leɪʃən*
 interrenal *ɪntə'rɪnəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interrex *ɪntə'reks*; ES *ɪntə-; | -reges ɪntə-'rɪdʒɪz*; ES *ɪntə-*
 interrogate *ɪn'terə'ɡet* | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES *-ə(r)*
 interrogation *ɪn'terə'ɡeɪʃən* | -al -l|
 interrogative *ɪntə'ragətɪv, -'rɒɡ- | -tory -'tɔrɪ, -'tɔrɪ; S -'tɔrɪ*
 interrupt *ɪntə'rʌpt* | -ed -ɪd | -ption -'pʃən
 interscholastic *ɪntə'skə'læstɪk, -sko-; ES ɪntə-*
 intersect *ɪntə'sekt*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən*
 interspace *n ɪntə'speɪs*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz*
 interspace *v ɪntə'speɪs*; ES *ɪntə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t*

interspatial *ɪntə'speɪʃəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*
 intersperse *ɪntə'spɜːs*; ES *ɪntə'spɜːs, -'spɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -dly -ɪdli | -sion -'ʃən, -ʒən*
 interstate *ɪntə'steɪt*; ES *ɪntə-; ('inter, state 'lækt)*
 interstellar *ɪntə'stelə*; ES *ɪntə'stelə(r)*
 interstice *ɪn'tɜːstɪs*; ES *-'tɜːs-, -'tɜːs-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t*
 interstitial *ɪntə'stɪʃəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*
 intertribal *ɪntə'traɪbəl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intertwine *n ɪntə'twam*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intertwine *v ɪntə'twam*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -d*
 intertwist *n ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intertwist *v ɪntə'twɪst*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -ɪd*
 interurban *ɪntə'zʊən*; ES *ɪntə'zʊən, -'zʊ-*
 interval *ɪntə'vəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -d*
 intervals *ɪntə'vel, attrib. + -v|, -vɪl*; ES *ɪntə-*
 intervene *ɪntə'veɪn*; ES *ɪntə-; | -d -d*
 intervenience *ɪntə'veɪnjəns*; ES *ɪntə-; | -cy -ɪ | -ient -jənt*
 intervention *ɪntə'veɪʃən*; ES *ɪntə-; | -al -l| | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst*
 interview *ɪntə'vju, -vju*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ed -d*
 intervocal *ɪntə'vɒkəl*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ly -ɪ*
 intervocalic *ɪntə'vɒkælɪk*; ES *ɪntə-; | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl*
 interweave *ɪntə'wɪv*; ES *ɪntə-; | -wove -'wɒv | -woven -'wɒvən or -wove -'wɒv*
 intestate *ɪn'testet, -tɪt* | -tacy -təsi
 intestine *ɪn'testɪn* | -nal -l| | -nally -ɪ (*BLC ɪntes'taɪn*)
 inthrall, -al *ɪn'trəl* | -(l)ed -d
 inthroned *ɪn'trɒn* | -d -d
 intimate *adj ɪntə'mɪt* | -macy -məsɪ
 intimate *v ɪntə'met* | -d -ɪd | -tion *ɪntə'meɪʃən*
 intimidate *ɪn'tɪmə'det* | -d -ɪd
 intimidation *ɪn'tɪmə'deɪʃən*
 intitle *ɪn'taɪtəl* | -d -d | -ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 intitule *ɪn'tɪtʃul* | -d -d
 into *before vowel ɪntu, ɪntə; before cons. ɪntə; before pause ɪntu; in poetry often ɪn'tu*
 intolerability *ɪn'tɒlə'rə'bɪlətɪ*; ES *+ -'tɒl-*
 intolerable *ɪn'tɒlə'rəbəl*; ES *+ -'tɒl-; | -bly -bli*
 intolerance *ɪn'tɒlə'rəns*; ES *+ -'tɒl-; | -ant -ənt*
 intomb *ɪn'tʊm* | -ed -d | -ment *ɪn'tʊmment*
 intonate *ɪntə'net* | -nated -,netɪd
 intone *ɪn'tʌn* | -d -d | -nation *ɪntə'neɪʃən*
 intorsion *ɪn'tɔːʃən*; ES *-'tɔːʃən*
 intort *ɪn'tɔːt*; ES *-'tɔːt; | -ed -ɪd*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bɪ* | pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) | rate *reɪt* | yet *jet* | sang *sæŋ* | angry *'æŋ-ɡri* | bath *bæθ*; E *bəθ* (§10) | ah *ɑ* | far *fɑː* | watch *wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ* (§12) | jaw *dʒə* | gorge *ɡɔːdʒ* | go *ɡo*

in toto m'toto
 intoxicant m'taksəkənt; ES+ -'təks-
 intoxicate m'taksəkəket; ES+ -'təks-; |-tive
 -iv
 intoxication m,taksəkə'kefən; ES+ -'təks-
 intra 'intrə
 intracellular 'intrə'seljələ; ES -lə(ɹ
 intracollegiate 'intrəkələ'lidʒɪt, -dʒɪt
 intractability 'intræktə'bilətɪ, m,t'ræktə-
 intractable m't'ræktəb| |-bly -bli
 intractile m't'rækt|, -tɪl
 intrados m't'redəs; ES+ -dɒs; |-es -iz
 intramolecular 'intrəmələ'lekjələ; ES -lə(ɹ
 intramural 'intrə'mjʊərəl, -'mɪərəl
 intramuscular 'intrə'mʌskjələ; ES -lə(ɹ
 intransigence m't'rænsədʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 intransitive m't'rænsətɪv
 intransit m't'rænt
 intrastate 'intrə'stet ('intra, state 'trade)
 intravenous 'intrə'vɪnəs
 intreat m't'rit |-ed -ɪd
 intrench m't'rentʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 intrepid m't'repɪd |-pidity 'intrə'pɪdətɪ
 intricate 'intrəkɪt |-cacy -kəsi
 intrigue *n* m't'rig, 'intrɪg
 intrigue *v* m't'rig |-d -d
 intrinsic m't'rɪnsɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkl
 intrinsicate m't'rɪnsɪkɪt, -ket
 introduce 'intrə'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 introduction 'intrə'dʌkʃən |-tive -tɪv |-tory
 -təri, -tɪ
 introit m't'ro-ɪt
 introjection 'intrə'dʒekʃən
 intromission 'intrə'mɪʃən
 intromit 'intrə'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tent -nt
 introrse m't'rɔ:s; ES -'trɔ:s
 introspect 'intrə'spekt |-ed -ɪd
 introspection 'intrə'spektʃən |-tive -tɪv
 introversion 'intrə'vɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-,
 -'vɜ:-; |-sive -sɪv
 introvert *n* 'intrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t
 introvert *v* 'intrə'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 |-ive -ɪv
 intrude m't'rʊd, -'trʊd |-d -ɪd
 intrusion m't'rʊʒən, -'trʊʒən |-sive -sɪv
 intrust m't'rʌst |-ed -ɪd
 intuit 'ɪntʃu-ɪt, -tɪv-, -tu-, m'tʃu-ɪt, -'tu-,
 -'tu- |-ed -ɪd
 intuition 'ɪntʃʊ-ɪʃən, -tɪv-, -tʃʊ-

intuitive m'tʃu-ɪv, -'tu-, -'tu-
 intumescence 'ɪntʃu'məsəns, -tru-, -tu- |-nt -nt
 inturn 'ɪn,tʃən; ES -'tʃən, -'tʃən; |-ed -d
 intussuscept 'ɪntəsəs'sept |-ed -ɪd |-ion -pʃən
 intwine m't'wɪn |-d -d
 inulin 'ɪnjʊlɪn
 inunction m'ɪŋkʃən
 inundate 'ɪnən,deɪt, -ɒn-, m'ɒndeɪt |-d -ɪd
 inundation 'ɪnən'deɪʃən, 'ɪnən-
 inure m'jʊr; ES -'jʊə(ɹ; |-d -d
 inurn m'tʃən; ES -'ʒən, -'ʒən; |-ed -d
 inutile m'ju-ɪl, -tɪl |-ly -ɪ
 inutilitɪ 'ɪnju'tɪlətɪ
 in vacuo m'vækju,ə
 invade m'ved |-vaded -'vedɪd
 invalid 'not valid' m'vælɪd
 invalid *n, adj* 'sɪk' 'ɪnvəlɪd |-ism -ɪzəm
 invalid *v* 'ɪnvə'ɪd |-lided -'ɪdɪd
 invalidate m'vælə,deɪt |-dated -'deɪd
 invalidation m'vælə'deɪʃən, 'ɪnvələ-
 invalidity 'ɪnvə'ɪdətɪ
 invaluable m'væljəb|, -'væljəb| |-bly -bli
 invariability 'ɪnvəriə'bilətɪ, -vər-, -vər-,
 m,v-
 invariable m'verɪəb|, -'vər-, -'vər- |-bly -bli
 invasion m'veɪʒən |-sive -sɪv
 invective m'vektɪv
 inveigh m've |-ed -d
 inveigle m'vɪg|, -'veg| |-d -d |-ling -g|ɪŋ,
 -g|ɪŋ
 invent m'vent |-ed -ɪd |-ive -ɪv |-ntion -nʃən
 inventory 'ɪnvən,tɔ:ɪ, -təri; S -,tɔ:ɪ
 Inverness 'ɪnvə'nɛs; ES -və-; ('Inver,ness
 'cape) |-ness-shire -'nɛsʃɪr, -'nɛʃf-, -ʃə; ES
 -'ʃɪə(ɹ, -ʃə(ɹ
 inverse *n, adj* m'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; ('in-
 'verse 'ratio)
 inverse *v* m'veɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -tɪl
 inversion m'veɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-
 invert *n, adj* 'ɪnvɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
 invert *v* m'veɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 invertebrate *n, adj* m'veɜ:təbrɪt, -'brɛt; ES
 -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-; |-d -,brɛtɪd
 invest m'vest |-ed -ɪd
 investigable m'vestɪgəb| |-gatable -'getəb|
 investigate m'vestə,geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(ɹ
 investigation m'vestə'geɪʃən

|full fu| |tooth tuθ| |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə| |custom 'kʌstəm| |while hwaɪl| |how hau| |toy təɪ|
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ| |fuse fju:z, fru:z| |dish dɪʃ| |vision 'vɪʒən| |Eden 'ɪdɪn| |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

investiture **m'vɛstətʃə**; ES -tʃə(r)
 investment **m'vɛstmənt** |-stor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 inveteracy **m'vɛtərəsɪ** |-rate -rɪt
 Invictus **m'vɪktəs**
 invidious **m'vɪdiəs**
 invigorate **m'vɪgəret** |-rated -retɪd
 invigoration **m'vɪgə'reɪʃən**
 invincibility **m'vɪnsə'biləti**, **m'vɪnsə-**
 invincible **m'vɪnsəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 inviolability **m'vɪərələ'biləti**, **m'vɪərələ-**
 inviolable **m'vɪərələbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 violate **m'vɪələit**, -let
 invisibility **m'vɪzə'biləti**, **m'vɪzə-**
 invisible **m'vɪzəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 invitation **m'vɪtə'feɪʃən**
 invite *n* **'ɪnvait**
 invite *v* **m'vaɪt** |-vited -vaɪtɪd
 invoke **'ɪnvəket** |-d -ɪd |-tion **m'və'keɪʃən**
 invoice **'ɪnvɔɪs** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 invoke **m'vɔk** |-voked -vɔkt
 involucre **'ɪnvəlu:kə**, -lu:kə; ES -kə(r); |-d -d
 involuntary **m'vɔlən'terɪ**; ES -'vɔlə-; |-rily
 -rɪli, *esp. if emph.* **m'vɔlən'tərɪli**
 involute **'ɪnvəlut**, -lut |-d -ɪd
 involution **m'vɔlə'uʃən**, -lu'ʃən, -v|'ju'ʃən
 involve **m'vɔlv**, -'vɔlv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 invulnerability **m'vʌlnərə'biləti**, **m'vʌl-**, -nrə-
 invulnerable **m'vʌlnərəbəl**, -nrə- |-bly -blɪ
 inwall *n* **'ɪnwəl**, *v* **m'wəl** |-ed m'wəld
 inward **'ɪnwəd**; ES **'ɪnwəd**; |-s -z
 inweave **m'wɪv** |-wove -'wɔv |-woven -'wɔvən
or -wove -'wɔv
 inwind **m'waɪnd** |-wound -'waʊnd
 inwork **m'wɜ:k**; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; |-ed -t *or*
 -wrought -'rɔt
 inwound **m'waʊnd**
 inwove **m'wɔv** |-woven -'wɔvən (*'ɪn,wɔvən*
'hue)
 inwrap **m'ræp** |-ped -t
 inwreath **m'rið** |-d -d
 inwrought **m'rɔt** (*'ɪn,wraʊt* 'colors)
 Io **'aɪə**
 -io *ending see* -ia
 iodate **'aɪədet** |-dated -detɪd
 iodide **'aɪədaɪd**, -daɪd |iodid **'aɪədaɪd**
 iodine **'aɪədaɪn**
 iodine **'aɪədaɪn**, -daɪn, *chem. usually* -daɪn
 iodize **'aɪədaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 iodiform **'aɪədaɪfɔrm**, -ad-; ES -daɪn, -bɪd-

Iola **'aɪələ**
 Iolanthe **'aɪələnθɪ**
 -ion *ending see* -ia
 ion **'aɪən**, 'aɪən, -ən
 Ion **'aɪən**, -ən
 Iona **'aɪə'nə**
 Ione *heroine* **'aɪə'nɪ**
 Ione *village, geol. formation* **'aɪə'n**
 Ionia **'aɪə'nɪə**, -nɪə |-n -n
 ionic, I- **'aɪə'nɪk**, -'nɪn-
 ionium **'aɪə'nɪəm**
 ionization **'aɪə'nə'zeɪʃən**, -aɪ-z-
 ionize **'aɪə'n,aɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Iosco **'aɪə'skɔ**; ES+ -'bɔs-
 iota **'aɪə'tə** |-cism -sɪzəm
 iotize **'aɪə'taɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 I O U **'aɪə'ɔ'ju**
 -ious *ending see* -ia
 Iowa **'aɪəwə**, *loc.* + **'aɪəwe**
 I P A **'aɪ,pɪ'e**, **'ɪntə'næʃən** |fo'netɪk ə'sɔsɪ-
 'eɪʃən, ə'sɔsɪ-; ES **'ɪntə-**; *cf* A P I
 ipecac **'ɪpɪkæk** |-uanha -ju'æ'nə
 Iphigenia **'ɪfɪdʒɪ'nɪə**, *mod. name* -'dʒɪnɪə
 ipse dixit **'ɪpsɪ'dɪksɪt**
 ipso facto **'ɪpsə'fæktə**
 Ipswich **'ɪpswɪtʃ** |-s -ɪz
 Iquique **'ɪkɪke**
 iracund **'aɪrəkənd**
 irade **'ɪrædɪ**
 Iran **'aɪræn**, 'ɪrən |-ian **'aɪ'renɪən**
 Iraq **'ɪræk** |-i -ɪ
 Iras **'aɪrəs** |-s -ɪz
 irascibility **'aɪ,ræsə'biləti**, **'ɪ,ræsə-**
 irascible **'aɪ,ræsəbəl**, **'ɪ,ræsə-** |-bly -blɪ
 irate **'aɪret**, **'aɪret** ('irate 'foreman)
 ire **'aɪr**; ES **'aɪə(r)** |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Iredell **'aɪrɛdɛl**; ES **'aɪə-**
 Ireland **'aɪrlənd**; ES **'aɪərlənd**
 Irenaeus **'aɪrə'nɪəs** |-s -ɪz
 Irene **'aɪrɪn**, *myth.* **'aɪrɪni**
 irenic **'aɪrenɪk**, -rɪnɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 iridaceous **'aɪrɪ'deɪʃəs**, **'ɪrɪ-**
 iridesce **'aɪrɪ'des** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 iridescence **'aɪrɪ'desns** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -snt
 iridium **'aɪrɪdɪəm**, **'ɪ-**
 Irion **'ɪrɪən**, -ən, -nɪ
 iris, I- **'aɪrɪs** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Irish **'aɪrɪʃ** |-man -mə'n |-men -mə'n |-woman
 -,wʊmə'n, -wu- |-women -,wɪmɪn, -ən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋgrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gə**

iritis ar'raitis | -tic -'ritik
irk æk; ES ʒk, ʒk; | -ed -t | -some -səm
Irkutsk ir'kutsk; ES iə-
Irma 'ɜ:mə; ES 'ɜ:mə, 'ɜ:mə
iron, I- 'aɪən; ES 'aɪ-ən | -ed -d
ironclad 'aɪən'klæd; ES 'aɪ-ən-; (iron, clad
'shoe)
iron-gray, -grey 'aɪən'gre; ES 'aɪ-ən-; (iron-
'gray 'hair)
ironic ar'raɪnɪk; ES +-'rən-; | -al -l | -ally -li,
-ikli
ironmonger 'aɪən,mʌŋgə; ES 'aɪ-ən,mʌŋgə(r);
| -y -gəri, -gri
ironside, I- 'aɪən,said; ES 'aɪ-ən-; | -s -z
ironsmith 'aɪən,smiθ; ES 'aɪ-ən-; | -ths -θs
ironstone 'aɪən,stɒn; ES 'aɪ-ən-
ironware 'aɪən,wɛr, -,wær; E 'aɪ-ən,wɛə(r),
ES -,wæə(r)
ironwork 'aɪən,wɜ:k; ES 'aɪ-ən,wɜ:k, 'aɪ-ən-
,wɜ:k
irony 'like iron' 'aɪəri; ES 'aɪ-əri
irony kind of humor 'aɪəri
Iroquoian iə'kwɔɪən
Iroquois 'iə'kwɔɪ, -,kwɔɪz | -'s -,kwɔɪz,
-,kwɔɪzɪz
irradiance i'reɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
irradiate i'reɪ,et | -ated -etɪd | -tive -ɪv
irradiation i'reɪ'eɪʃən, i'reɪ-
irradiational i'ræʃən], i'ræʃ-; ES i'r-, iə'r-;
| -ly -ɪ
irrationality i'ræʃə'næləti, i'ræʃə-; ES
i'ræʃə-, iə'ræʃə-
Irrawaddy iə'wɒdi, -'wɒdi
irreclaimability i'rɪ,kleɪmə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-
irreclaimable i'rɪ'kleɪməb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irreconcilability i'rekən,sailə'biləti, i'rek-;
ES i'rek-, iə'rek-
irreconcilable i'rekən,sailəb], i'rek-; ES
i'rek-, iə'rek-; *emph.* + i'rrecon'cilable | -bly
-bli
irrecoverable i'rɪ'kavərəb], i'rɪ-, -vrə-; ES
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irredeemable i'rɪ'di:məb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
Irredentist i'rɪ'dentɪst
irreducible i'rɪ'dʒusəb], i'rɪ-, -'dʒus-, -'dʒus-;
ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli

irrefragability i'refrəgə'biləti, i'ref-; ES
i'ref-, iə'ref-
irrefragable i'refrəgəb], i'ref-; ES i'ref-,
iə'ref-; | -bly -bli
irrefutability i'refju:tə'biləti, i'ref-, i'rɪ-
'fju:tə-, i'rɪ-, -'fju:tə-; ES i'ref-, iə'ref-,
i'rɪ'f-, iə'rɪ'f-
irrefutable i'refju:təb], i'ref-, i'rɪ'fju:təb],
i'rɪ-, -'fju:tə-; ES i'ref-, iə'ref-, i'rɪ'f-,
iə'rɪ'f-
irregular i'regjələ, i'reg-; ES i'regjələ(r),
iə'reg-
irregularity i'regjələ'reɪti, i'reg-, i'reg-,
i'rɪ'reg-; ES i'reg-, iə'reg-, i'reg-, iə'reg-;
| -lation -jələ'eɪʃən
irrelative i'relətɪv, i'rɪ'el-; ES i'rɪ'el-, iə'rɪ'el-
irrelevance i'reləvəns, i'rɪ'el-; ES i'rɪ'el-,
iə'rɪ'el-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
irreligion i'rɪ'lɪdʒən, i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;
| -gious -dʒəs
irremediability i'rɪ'mɪdiəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irremovability i'rɪ,muvə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-
irremovable i'rɪ'muvəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irreparability i'repərə'biləti, i'rep-, i'rep-,
i'rɪ'rep-; ES i'rep-, iə'rep-, i'rep-, iə'rep-
irreparable i'repərəb], i'rɪ'rep-; ES i'rɪ'rep-,
iə'rɪ'rep-; | -bly -bli
irrepealable i'rɪ'piləb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irreplaceable i'rɪ'plesəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irrepressibility i'rɪ,presə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES
i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-
irrepressible i'rɪ'presəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irreproachable i'rɪ'prɒʃəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-; | -bly -bli
irresistibility i'rɪ,zɪstə'biləti, i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-,
iə'rɪ-
irresistible i'rɪ'zɪstəb], i'rɪ-; ES i'rɪ-, iə'rɪ-;
| -bly -bli
irresolute i'rezə'lut, i'rez-, -,lʊt, -'rez],jʊt;
ES i'rez-, iə'rez-
irresolution i'rezə'lʊʃən, i'rez-, i'rez-, i'rɪ'rez-,
-'lʊ-, -z]jʊʃən; ES i'rez-, iə'rez-, i'rez-,
iə'rez-

[full ful | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
| using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

irresolvable ɪrɪ'zɒlvəbəl, ɪrɪ-, -'zɒlv-; ES
 ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-
 irrelative ɪrɪ'spektɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-
 irresponsibility ɪrɪ'spɒnsə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES
 ɪrɪ-, ɪrɪ-
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irresponsible ɪrɪ'spɒnsɪv, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪrɪ-
 irretraceable ɪrɪ'tresəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irretrievability ɪrɪ'trɪvə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪrɪ-
 irretrievable ɪrɪ'trɪvəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ-,
 ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irreverence ɪ'revərəns, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,
 ɪ'rev-; |-ent -ənt
 irreversibility ɪrɪ'versə'bɪlətɪ, ɪrɪ-; ES
 ɪrɪ'vers-, -veɪs-, ɪrɪ-
 irreversible ɪrɪ'versəbəl, ɪrɪ-; ES ɪrɪ'vers-,
 -veɪs-, ɪrɪ-; |-bly -blɪ
 irrevocability ɪ'revəkə'bɪlətɪ, ɪ'rev-; ES
 ɪ'rev-, ɪ'rev-
 irrevocable ɪ'revəkəbəl, ɪ'rev-; ES ɪ'rev-,
 ɪ'rev-; |-bly -blɪ—Cultivated speakers often
 pron. ɪrɪ'vəkəbəl, by confusion of revocable
 with revokable.
 irrigable ɪrɪ'gəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 irrigate ɪrɪ'geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ɪrɪ'geɪʃən
 irritability ɪrɪ'tə'bɪlətɪ
 irritable ɪrɪ'təbəl |-bly -blɪ
 irritable ɪrɪ'tənt
 irritable ɪrɪ'tet |-tated -,tetɪd |-tive -ɪv
 irritation ɪrɪ'teɪʃən
 irruption ɪ'rʌpʃən |-tive -tɪv
 Irvine ɪ'vɪn; ES ɪ'vɪn, ɪ'vɪn
 Irving ɪ'vɪŋ; ES ɪ'vɪŋ, ɪ'vɪŋ |-ton -tən
 Irwin ɪ'wɪn; ES ɪ'wɪn, ɪ'wɪn
 is stressed ɪz, ɪz; unstr. & sometimes spelt 's:
 after voiced sounds except sibilants z; after
 voiceless sounds except sibilants s; after the
 sibilants (s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ) ɪz—see 's & §88.
 Isaac ɪ'zək |-s -s |-s's -sɪz
 Isabel ɪzə'beɪ, -bɪ |-la ɪzə'beɪ
 Isadora ɪzə'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə
 isagogue ɪsə'gɔdʒɪ
 isagogic ɪsə'gɔdʒɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ

Isaiah ɪzə'ɪə, ɪzə'ɪə
 isatin ɪ'sætɪn
 Isariot ɪs'kærɪət
 ischium ɪ'skɪəm |-iə -ɪə
 Iselt ɪ'selt
 Isfahan ɪsfə'hæn, -'hæn
 -ish adj ending -ɪʃ—often omitted when the
 pron. can be found by adding -ɪʃ to the head
 pronunciation
 Ishbosheth ɪʃ'boʃθ
 Ishmael ɪʃmə'el |-ite -aɪt
 Ishtar ɪʃtɑː; ES -tɑː(r), E+-tɑː(r)
 Isiac ɪ'sɪə,æk
 Isidore ɪzə'dɔr, -ɪ'dɔr; S -ɪ'dɔr
 Isidorian ɪzə'dɔrɪən, -'dɔr-; S -ɪ'dɔr-
 isinglass ɪzɪŋ'glæs; E+-ɪ'glas, -ɪ'glas
 Isis ɪ'sɪs [ɪ'sɪs] ɪ'sɪs
 Islam ɪ'slæm, ɪ'slæm |-ic ɪ'slæmɪk, -'læm.ɪk
 Islamite ɪ'slæm'aɪt |-tic ɪ'slæ'mɪtɪk
 island ɪ'lænd
 isle ɪl |-d -d |-less ɪ'laɪs
 Isle Royale ɪ'l'roʊəl, -'rɔːl
 islet ɪ'lɪt
 Isleton ɪ'lɪtən
 Isleworth ɪzlwəθ; ES -wəθ
 Islington ɪzɪŋtən
 Islip Oxf, LI ɪ'slɪp, Northants+ ɪz-
 ism n ɪzəm
 -ism ending -ɪzəm, -ɪzəm—The pron. -ɪzəm is
 less frequent, though the vowel in -ɪzəm is
 often very brief. In the vocab. only -ɪzəm is
 given, it being understood that -ɪzəm is also a
 possible pron. If the syllable before has the
 main accent, as in 'truism, -ɪz- has slightly
 more stress than -əm, though usually the
 accent mark is not used. If -ism follows an
 unaccented syllable, it has a secondary accent
 (ɪ'tɪərəl,ɪzəm, 'femə,ɪzəm, 'fet,ɪzəm).
 Ismail Rus city, Egypt viceroy ɪsmə'ɪl
 isn't ɪznt, before some cons.+ ɪznt (There
 isn't time θɔː,ɪznt'taɪm)
 isobar ɪsə'baː; ES -,bɑː(r), E+-,bɑː(r)
 isobaric ɪsə'bærɪk
 Isobel ɪzəbəl, -,beɪ
 isochromatic ɪsəkrə'mætɪk
 isochronal ɪsəkrənəl |-ly -ɪ |-nous -nəs
 isochronize ɪsəkrənaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 isoclinal ɪsə'klaɪnəl |-clinic -'klɪnɪk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ɪŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in E and S

isocline ˈaɪsəˌklaɪn
 isocracy aɪˈsɒkrəsi
 Isocrates aɪˈsɒkrəˌtɪz |-s -ɪz
 isodynamic ˌaɪsəˌdaɪˈnæmɪk |-al -|
 isoelectric ˌaɪsəˌrɪˈlektɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 isogenous aɪˈsɒdʒənəs
 isogotherm ˌaɪsəˈdʒiəˌθɜːm; ES -θɜːm, -θɜːm
 isogonal aɪˈsɒɡənəl |-ly -ɪ |-gonic ˌaɪsəˈɡɒnɪk
 isolable ˌaɪsələbəl, ɪs-
 isolate ˈaɪsleɪt, ɪs- |ated -,etɪd
 isolation ˌaɪsɪˈleɪʃən, ɪs-
 Isolda ɪˈsɒldə, ɪˈzɒld- (Ger ɪˈzɒldə)
 isomagnetic ˌaɪsəmæɡˈnetɪk
 isomer ˈaɪsəmər; ES -mə(r)
 isomere ˌaɪsəˌmɪr; ES -,mɪə(r)
 isomeric ˌaɪsəˈmɛrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 isomerism aɪˈsəmərɪzəm |-rous -rəs
 isometric ˌaɪsəˈmɛtrɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 isometry aɪˈsəmɛtri
 isomorph ˌaɪsəˌmɔːf; ES -,mɔːf
 isomorphous ˌaɪsəˌmɔːfɪk; ES -ˈmɔːfɪk; |-phism
 -fɪzəm |-phous -fəs
 isopiestic ˌaɪsəpəˈɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 isopleth ˌaɪsəˌpleθ |-ths -θs
 isopod ˌaɪsəˌpɒd
 isoprene ˌaɪsəˌprɪn
 isosceles aɪˈsɒsleɪz
 isoseismal ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzməl, -ˈsaɪs-
 isoseismic ˌaɪsəˈsaɪzmɪk, -ˈsaɪs- |-al -|
 isostasy aɪˈsɒstəsi
 isostatic ˌaɪsəˈstætɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 isother ˌaɪsəˌθɪr; ES -θɪə(r)
 isotherm ˌaɪsəˌθɜːm; ES -,θɜːm, -θɜːm
 isothermal ˌaɪsəˌθɜːməl; ES -θɜːməl, -θɜːməl
 isotonic ˌaɪsəˈtɒnɪk |-ity ˌaɪsəˈtɒnɪsɪti
 isotope ˌaɪsəˌtɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtɒpɪk
 isotrope ˌaɪsəˌtrɒp |-pic ˌaɪsəˈtrɒpɪk
 isotropy aɪˈsɒtrəpi
 Ispahān ɪspəˈhæn, -ˈhæn
 Israel ɪˈzrɪəl |-ite -,aɪt |-ish -,aɪtʃ
 Issachar ɪˈsɒkə; ES -kə(r)
 issuable ɪˈʃʊəbəl, ɪˈʃju- |-bly -bɪ
 issuance ɪˈʃʊəns, ɪˈʃju- |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 issue ɪˈʃu, ɪˈʃju |-d -d—|sju is mainly Brit.
 Issus ɪˈsəs |Issus' ɪsəs
 Istanbul ɪˈstænˌbul, ɪˈstæm-
 isthmus ɪˈsməs |-es -ɪz |-mian -mɪən

Istria ɪˈstrɪə |-n -n
 it stressed ɪt, ɪt; unstr. ɪt or (spelt ɪt) t—
 see ˈtɪs, ɪˈtɪl, ˈtwas, ˈtwere, ˈtwill, ˈtwould
 Italian ɪˈtæljən, ə-, now less freq. aɪˈtæljən
 Italianate adj ɪˈtæljən,et, -ɪt
 Italianate v ɪˈtæljən,et |ated -,etɪd
 Italianize ɪˈtæljən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 italic, I- ɪˈtæɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 italicize ɪˈtæɪs,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Italy ɪˈtɪli
 Itasca aɪˈtæskə
 itch ɪtʃ |itches ɪtʃɪz |itched ɪtʃt
 Itchen ɪˈtʃɪn, -ən
 it'd ˈɪt wɒld ɪtəd
 item L adv ˈaɪtəm
 item n, v ˈaɪtəm |-ed -d
 itemize ˈaɪtəm,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 iterate ɪˈtəˌreɪt |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 iteration ɪˈtəˌreɪʃən
 Ithaca ɪˈθækə, ɪˈθɪkə
 Ithamar ɪˈθəˌmɑːr; ES -,mɑː(r), E+-,mɑː(r)
 Ithunn, -un ɪˈθʊn = Iduan
 Ithuriel ɪˈθʊrɪəl, ɪˈθʊrɪəl
 itinerary aɪˈtɪnərɪsɪ, ɪ- |-ancy -ənsɪ |-ant -ənt
 itinerary aɪˈtɪnərɪ, ɪ-
 itinerate aɪˈtɪnərɪt, ɪ- |-rated -,reɪtɪd
 it'll ˈɪt wɪl ɪtɪl
 its poss ɪts |it's ˈɪt ɪz, ˈɪt hɪz ɪts
 itself ɪtˈself
 -ity word ending (fatality, familiarity, authority) -ətɪ, -ɪtɪ. It seems clear that -ətɪ is the prevailing pron. in colloq. speech. -ɪtɪ is probably somewhat more common in the E & S than in the N.
 -ius ending see -ia
 Ivan ˈaɪvən
 Ivanhoe ˌaɪvənˌhəʊ
 I've ˈI have ɪv
 -ive unstressed ending -ɪv—often omitted from the vocab. when its pron. may be added directly to that of the head word
 Ives ɪvz |-s -ɪz
 ivory, I- ˈaɪvri, ˈaɪvəri
 ivy ˈaɪvi |-ied -d
 iwis, y- ɪˈwɪs |erron. I wis aɪˈwɪs
 Ixion ɪksˈaɪən
 izzard, I- ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd
 izzard ɪˈzəd; ES ɪˈzəd

|full fuɪ |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪˈdɛn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

J

J, j letter dʒe |pl J's, Js, poss J's dʒez
 jab dʒæb |jabbed dʒæbd
 jabber ˈdʒæbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈdʒæbrɪŋ, ˈdʒæbərɪŋ
 Jabberwock ˈdʒæbəˈwɒk, -,wɒk; ES ˈdʒæbə-
 Jabesh-gilead ˈdʒæbeʃˈɡɪləd
 Jabez ˈdʒæbɪz |-ʒs -ɪz
 jabot ʒæˈbo (*Fr* ʒaˈbo)
 jacinth ˈdʒesɪnθ |-ths -θs
 Jack, j- dʒæk |jacked dʒækt
 jack-a-dandy ˈdʒækəˈdændɪ
 jackal ˈdʒækəl
 jackanapes ˈdʒækəˈneps |-napeses -,nepsɪz
 jackass ˈdʒækəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 jackdaw ˈdʒækdɔ
 jacket ˈdʒækt |-ed -ɪd
 jack-in-a-box ˈdʒækɪnəˈbɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;
 |-es -ɪz
 jack-in-the-box ˈdʒækɪnðəˈbɒks; ES+,-,bɒks;
 |-es -ɪz
 jack-in-the-pulpit ˈdʒækɪnðəˈpʊlprɪt
 jackknife ˈdʒækˌnaɪf |-knives -,naɪvz
 Jack-of-all-trades, j- ˈdʒækəvˈɔl,tredz
 jack-o'-lantern ˈdʒækəˈlæntən, ˈdʒækˌl-; ES
 -tən
 jack-rabbit ˈdʒækˌræbɪt
 jackscrew ˈdʒækˌskru, -,skru
 Jackson ˈdʒæksn |ville -,vɪl; S+,-vɪ
 Jacksonian ˈdʒækˌsɒniən
 jackstay ˈdʒækˌsteɪ
 jackstraw ˈdʒækˌstrɔ
 jack-tar ˈdʒækˈtɑ; ES -ˈtɑ:(r), E+,-ˈtɑ:(r)
 Jacob ˈdʒekəb, ˈdʒekəp
 Jacobean ˈdʒækəˈbiən (ˈJaco,bean ˈstyle)
 Jacobi *Am* dʒəˈkɒbi, *various Germans* ʒə-
 ˈkɒbi (*Ger* ʒaˈko:bi)
 Jacobian dʒəˈkɒbiən, dʒe-
 Jacobin ˈdʒækəbɪn
 Jacobinic ˈdʒækəˈbɪnɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Jacobite ˈdʒækəˈbaɪt
 Jacobitic ˈdʒækəˈbɪtɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 jacobus dʒəˈkɒbəs |-es -ɪz
 jacyby ˈdʒækəbi
 Jacyby, *Harold* dʒəˈkɒbi, *Johann* ʒə-
 Jacquard, j- dʒəˈkɑ:d; ES -ˈkɑ:d, E+,-ˈkɑ:d;
 (*Fr* ʒaˈkɑ:r)
 Jacqueline ˈdʒækwəlɪn, -,lɪn

Jacquerie *Fr* ʒakˈri
 jactation ˈdʒækˌteɪʃən |-titation -tɪˈteɪʃən
 jade dʒed |jaded ˈdʒedɪd
 jaeger, jäg- *bird* ˈjegə, ˈdʒe-, *rifleman* ˈjegə;
 ES -gə(r); (*Ger* ˈjɛ:gər)
 Jael ˈdʒeəl
 Jaffa ˈdʒæfə
 Jaffrey ˈdʒæfri
 jag dʒæg |jagged dʒægd
 jagged *adj* ˈdʒægd
 jagged-toothed ˈdʒægdˈtuθt, -ðd
 jaguar ˈdʒægwɑː, ˈdʒægjuːɑː; ES -wɑ:(r), -ɑ:(r)
 Jahveh ˈjəve |-vism -vɪzəm |-vist -vɪst
 |-vistic ʒəˈvɪstɪk
 Jahweh ˈjəwe |-wism -wɪzəm |-wist -wɪst
 |-vistic ʒəˈwɪstɪk
 jail dʒel |jailed dʒeld |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); *cf* gaol
 jailbird ˈdʒelˌbɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 Jain dʒaɪn |-a -ə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Jaipur dʒaɪˈpʊr; ES -ˈpʊə(r); *acct*+ ˈJaipur
 Jairus dʒeɪˈraɪəs, ˈdʒeərəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 jalap ˈdʒæləp
 Jalna ˈdʒalnə
 jalopy dʒəˈlɒpi; ES+,-ˈlɒpi
 jealousy ˈʒæljuːzi (*Fr* ʒaluˈzi)
 jam dʒæm |jammed dʒæmd
 Jam dʒɑm
 Jamaica dʒəˈmekə |-n -n
 jamb, -e dʒæm
 jambeau ˈdʒæmbə |-x -z
 jamboree ˈdʒæmbəri
 James dʒemz |-ian -ɪən |-ʒs -ɪz
 Jameson ˈdʒemsn
 Jamestown ˈdʒemzˌtaʊn
 Jamestown weed ˈdʒɪmsnˌwid
 Jamieson ˈdʒeməsn
 Jamy ˈdʒemɪ
 Jan dʒæn
 Jane dʒen
 Janeiro dʒəˈnɪro, -ˈnero (*Pg* ʒaˈneɪru)
 Janesville ˈdʒenzvɪl
 Janet *fem. name* ˈdʒænɪt, dʒəˈnet; *Fr writer*
 ʒəˈne (*Fr* ʒaˈnɛ)
 jangle ˈdʒæŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling ˈdʒæŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Janice ˈdʒæns |-ʒs -ɪz
 Janicula dʒəˈnɪkjələ
 Janiculum dʒəˈnɪkjələm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

janitor ˈdʒænətə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈdʒænətəriŋ, -triŋ
 Janizary ˈdʒænoʊzəri
 Jansen ˈdʒænsən |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 January ˈdʒænjʊəri, ˈdʒænjʊəri
 Janus ˈdʒenəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jap dʒæp
 Japan, j- dʒəˈpæn, dʒæ- |-ned -d
 Japanese ˈdʒæpəˈnɪz (!Japa,nese ˈbeetle)
 jape dʒep |japed dʒept .
 Japhet ˈdʒefɪt
 Japheth ˈdʒefɪθ, -fɪt
 Japhetic dʒəˈfɛtɪk, dʒe-
 Jacqueline ˈdʒækwiˌlɪn, -,lɪn
 Jaquenetta ˈdʒækwəˈnɛtə, ˈdʒækə-
 Jacques *surname* dʒæks, dʒeks; *in Shak.*
 ˈdʒɛkwɪz, -kwɪz |-ʼs -ɪz
 jar dʒɑː(r); ES dʒɑː(r), E+dʒɑː(r); |-red -d
 jardiniere ˈdʒɑːdnɪr; E ˈdʒɑːdnɪr(r), ˈdʒɑːd-;
 S ˈdʒɑːdnɪr(r), -rɛə(r); (*Fr* ʒɑrdiˈnjɛːr)
 Jared ˈdʒerɪd
 jarful ˈdʒɑːfʊl; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-s -z
 jargon ˈdʒɑːɡən, -ɡən, -ɡɒn |-ed -d
 jarl ˈjɑːl; ES ʒɑːl, E+ʒɑːl; |-ess -ɪs
 jarless ˈwaɪənt ʒɑːrɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-,
 E+ˈdʒɑː-
 jarovize ˈjɑːrəvɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Jarrow ˈdʒærə, -ə
 Jarvis ˈdʒɑːrvɪs; ES ˈdʒɑː-, E+ˈdʒɑː-; |-ʼs -ɪz
 jasmine, -min ˈdʒæsmɪn, ˈdʒæz-
 Jason ˈdʒesən
 jasper, J- ˈdʒæspɜː; ES ˈdʒæspɜː(r); |-ed -d
 Jassy ˈjɑːsɪ, ˈdʒæsɪ
 Jastrow ˈdʒæstrə
 jaundice ˈdʒɑːndɪs, ˈdʒɒn-, ˈdʒɔn- |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 jaunt dʒɔnt, dʒɒnt, dʒɔnt |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 Java ˈdʒɑvə |-n -n
 Javan *Bible* ˈdʒevən, ˈdʒevən
 Javanese ˈdʒævəˈnɪz (!Java,nese ˈpeople)
 javelin ˈdʒævlɪn |-ed -d
 jaw dʒɔ |jawed dʒɔd
 jawbone ˈdʒɔˈboʊn, -,boʊn
 jawbreaker ˈdʒɔˌbrekə; ES -,brekə(r)
 jay, J- dʒe
 jayhawk ˈdʒe,hɔk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 jaywalk ˈdʒe,wɔk |-ed -t |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 jazz dʒæz |jazzes ˈdʒæzɪz |-ed -d |-ily -ɪr, -ɪlɪ
 Jeaffreson ˈdʒefɜːsn; ES ˈdʒefɜːsn
 jealous ˈdʒeləs |y -ɪ

Jeames dʒɪmz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jean *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑ̃
 jean cloth dʒɪn, dʒen
 Jeanne *Eng name* dʒɪn, *Fr name* ʒɑːn
 Jeanne d'Arc *Fr* ʒɑːnˈdɑːrk
 Jeannette dʒɔˈnɛt
 Jeans dʒɪnz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jebsusite ˈdʒɛbʊzɪt |-sɪtɪk ˈdʒɛbʊzɪtɪk
 Jedburgh ˈdʒɛd,bʊr-, -ə; ES -,bʊr-, -,bɑːr-,
 -,bɜː-; *Brit* ˈdʒɛdbərə
 Jedediah ˈdʒɛdɪˈdaɪə
 jeer dʒɪr; ES dʒɪr(r), S+dʒɪr(r); |-ed -d
 Jefferies ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-rɪes- ˈɪz
 Jefferson ˈdʒɛfɜːsn; ES ˈdʒɛfɜːsn
 Jeffersonian ˈdʒɛfəˈsɒniən; ES ˈdʒɛfə-
 Jeffrey, -fɪreɪ ˈdʒɛfrɪ
 Jeffreys ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-reɪs- ˈɪz
 Jeffries ˈdʒɛfrɪz |-rɪes- ˈɪz
 jihad dʒɪˈhɑd
 Jehoiakim dʒɪˈhoɪə,kɪm
 Jehoram dʒɪˈhɒrəm, -hɔːr-; S -ˈhɒrəm
 Jehoshaphat dʒɪˈhɒʃəˌfæt, -ˈhɒs-; ES+-ˈhɒ-
 Jehovah dʒɪˈhɒvə
 Jehu ˈdʒɪhju, -hu
 jejune dʒɪˈdʒʊn, -ˈdʒɪʊn (!je,june ˈdiet)
 jejunum dʒɪˈdʒʊnəm, -ˈdʒɪʊnəm
 Jekyll ˈdʒɪkɪl, ˈdʒɛkɪl
 jelly ˈdʒɛlɪ |-ied -d |-fish -fɪʃ
 Jemima dʒəˈmaɪmə
 jemmy, J- ˈdʒɛmɪ
 Jena ˈʒenə
 Jenghiz Khan, -is ˈdʒɛnˌɡɪzˈkɑn, ˈdʒɛŋɡɪz-
 Jenkins ˈdʒɛŋkɪnz |-ʼs -ɪz
 Jenner ˈdʒɛnə; ES ˈdʒɛnə(r)
 jennet ˈdʒɛnɪt
 Jenny, j- ˈdʒɛnɪ
 jeopard ˈdʒɛpəːd; ES ˈdʒɛpəd; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 jeopardize ˈdʒɛpəːd,aɪz; ES ˈdʒɛpəd-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 Jephtha ˈdʒɛfθə, ˈdʒɛpθə
 Jerauld dʒəˈrɔld
 jerboa dʒəˈboʊə; ES dʒəˈboʊə
 jeremiad ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪəd, -æd
 Jeremiah ˈdʒɛrəˈmaɪə
 Jeremy ˈdʒɛrəmɪ
 Jericho ˈdʒɛrə,kə
 Jeritza ˈʒerɪtsə
 jerk dʒɜːk; ES dʒɜːk, dʒɜːk; |-ed -t
 jerkin ˈdʒɜːkɪn; ES ˈdʒɜːk-, ˈdʒɜːk-; |-ed -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːp

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

Jeroboam, j- 'dʒɛrə'boʊm	jigger 'dʒɪgə; ES -ə(ɹ); -ed -d -ing -ɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerome dʒə'rom, 'dʒɛrəm	jiggle 'dʒɪɡl -d -d -ling 'dʒɪŋlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
Jerrold 'dʒɛrəld	jigsaw 'dʒɪɡsɔ -ed -d
Jerry, j- 'dʒɛri	jihad dʒɪ'hʌd
jerry-build 'dʒɛri,bɪld -built -,bɪlt	Jill dʒɪl
Jersey, j- 'dʒɛzi; ES 'dʒɛzi, 'dʒɛzi; -ed -d	jilt dʒɪlt jilted 'dʒɪltɪd
Jerusalem dʒə'rʊsələm, -'ri-	Jim dʒɪm
Jervaulx <i>Yks</i> 'dʒɑrvɪs, 'dʒɛvɔ; ES 'dʒɑ:vɪs, 'dʒɛvɔ, 'dʒɛvɔ, E+ 'dʒɑ:vɪs; -'s -ɪsɪz, -vɔz	Jimjams 'dʒɪm,dʒæmz
Jervis 'dʒɛrvɪs, 'dʒɑrvɪs; ES 'dʒɛrvɪs, 'dʒɛv-, 'dʒɑ:v-, E+ 'dʒɑ:v-; -'s -ɪz	Jimmy, J- 'dʒɪmɪ -ied -d
Jervois <i>Austral</i> 'dʒɛrvɪs; ES 'dʒɛv-, 'dʒɛv-	Jimson weed 'dʒɪmsn,wɪd
Jeshurun 'dʒɛʃjʊrən, 'dʒɛʃv-	Jinghis Khan 'dʒɪŋ-gɪz'kæn, 'dʒɪŋgɪz-
Jespersen 'jɛspɔsn; ES 'jɛspɔsn	jingle 'dʒɪŋɡl -d -d -ling 'dʒɪŋɡlɪŋ, -gɪŋ
jess dʒɛs jesses 'dʒɛsɪz jessed dʒɛst	jingo 'dʒɪŋɡo -ed -d -ism -,ɪzəm
jessamine, J- 'dʒɛsəmɪn	jink dʒɪŋk jinked dʒɪŋkt
Jesse 'dʒɛsɪ Jessie 'dʒɛsɪ -sica 'dʒɛsɪkə	jinn pl dʒɪn
Jessopp, Jessup 'dʒɛsəp	jinnee, -nnɪ dʒɪ'ni pl jinn dʒɪn
jest dʒɛst jested 'dʒɛstɪd	jinniyeh dʒɪ'nije pl jinn dʒɪn
Jesu 'dʒɛzju, 'dʒɪs-, -ɪu, -u	jinricksha, -rikisha dʒɪn'ɪrɪkʃə, -ʃə
Jesuit 'dʒɛʒvɪt, 'dʒɛzju- -ry -rɪ	jinx dʒɪŋks jinxes 'dʒɪŋksɪz jinxed dʒɪŋkst
Jesuitic, j- 'dʒɛʒvɪ'tɪk, 'dʒɛzju- -al -l -ally -lɪ, -ɪkəl	jitney 'dʒɪtnɪ
Jesup 'dʒɛsəp	jitters 'dʒɪtəz; ES 'dʒɪtəz; -ery -əri
Jesus 'dʒɪzəs -sus' -zəs	jiujitsu, jiu-jitsu dʒu'dʒɪtsu, dʒu-
jet dʒɛt jetted 'dʒɛtɪd	Joab 'dʒoʊəb
jet-black 'dʒɛt'blæk ('jet-,black 'eyes)	Joachim, -akim <i>Bible</i> 'dʒoʊ,kɪm, <i>violinist</i> 'joʊ,kɪm (<i>Ger</i> jo'axɪm)
Jethro 'dʒɛθro	Joan dʒoʊn, 'dʒoʊn, dʒo'æn—dʒo'æn <i>is a spelling pron., not used by those familiar with the traditional pron.</i>
jetsam 'dʒɛtsəm	Joanna dʒo'ænə
jettison 'dʒɛtəsn, -zŋ -ed -d	Joan of Arc 'dʒoʊnəv'ɑrk, dʒo'æn-; ES -'ɑ:k, E+ -'ɑ:k;—see Joan
jetty 'dʒɛtɪ jettied 'dʒɛtɪd	Joaquin hwa'kɪn (<i>Am Sp</i> hwa-)
jeu d'esperit <i>Fr</i> ʒodɛ'spɪri	job dʒəb -bed -d -ber -ə; ES -ə(ɹ)
Jevons 'dʒɛvənz -'s -ɪz	Job dʒɔb
Jew dʒu, dʒɪu -ess -ɪs -ry -rɪ	Jobson 'dʒəbsn, 'dʒɔb-
jewel, J- 'dʒuəl, 'dʒɪuəl -ry -rɪ	Jocasta dʒo'kæstə
Jewett 'dʒuɪt, 'dʒɪuɪt	Jocelin, -ine, -lyn 'dʒəslɪn, 'dʒəsəlɪn
Jew's-harp 'dʒuz,harp, 'dʒus-, 'dʒɪu-; ES -'hɑ:p, E+ -'hɑ:p; 'dʒus,harp <i>preserves a regular old form, dissociated from Jew's.</i>	Jock dʒək
Jezebel 'dʒɛzəbəl	jockey 'dʒəkɪ -ed -d
Jezeel 'dʒɛzɪəl, dʒɛz'ɪl -ite 'dʒɛzɪəl,ɪt	jocko 'dʒəkɔ
jib dʒɪb jibbed dʒɪbd	jocose dʒo'kɔs -sity -'kæsɪtɪ
jibber 'dʒɪbə; ES -ə(ɹ); -ed -d -ing -bərɪŋ, -brɪŋ	jocular 'dʒəkjələ; ES -lə(ɹ); -ity 'dʒəkjə-'lærəɪtɪ
jibboom 'dʒɪb'bu:m	jocond 'dʒəkənd, -ænd -ity dʒo'kændəɪtɪ
jibe dʒaɪb jibed dʒaɪbd	jodel 'joʊd -ed -d -ing 'joʊdlɪŋ, 'joʊdlɪŋ
jiffy 'dʒɪfɪ	Jodhpur dʒɔd'pʊr; ES -'pʊə(ɹ); <i>acct+</i> 'Jodhpur
jig dʒɪɡ jiggled dʒɪɡd	jodhpurs 'dʒɔd'pɜz, 'dʒɔd-; ES -pɜz
	Joe dʒo

Key: See in full §§3-47. - bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-gɹɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge gɔrɪdʒ | go go

Those words below in which the **u** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

Joel ʼdʒoəl	Joshua ʼdʒɔʃuə, <i>o.f.</i> ʼdʒɔʃə,we
Joffre <i>Fr</i> ʒɔʃʁ	Josiah ʼdʒoʼsaɪə
jog ʼdʒɔg jogged ʼdʒɔgd	joss ʼdʒɔs, ʼdʒɔs -es -iz
joggle ʼdʒɔgl -d -d -ling ʼdʒɔglɪŋ, -glɪŋ	jostle ʼdʒɔsl -d -d -ling ʼdʒɔslɪŋ, -slɪŋ
Johanna ʼdʒoʼhæno	jot ʼdʒɔt jotted ʼdʒɔtɪd
Johannes, j- ʼdʒoʼhænis -esʼ -iz	Jotunn, -un ʼʒɔʊn, ʼjɔt- -heim -,hem
Johannesburg ʼdʒoʼhænis,bʒ:ɡ, ʒo-; ES -,bʒ:ɡ, -bʒ:ɡ	Joule ʼdʒəʊl, ʼdʒu:l, ʼdʒɔl joule ʼdʒəʊl, ʼdʒu:l
John ʼdʒɔn, ʼdʒɔn -ian ʼdʒɔniən	jounce ʼdʒəʊns jounces ʼdʒəʊnsɪz -d -t
johnnycake ʼdʒɔni,keɪk	Jourdain <i>Shak.</i> ʼdʒɔrˈdeɪn; ES ʼdʒɔvə-; <i>Fr</i> name ʒurˈdæ
Johnny-jump-up ʼdʒɔniˈdʒʌmp,ʌp	journal ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ; ES ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ, ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ; -ed -d -ism -ˈɪzəm -ist -ɪst
Johnson ʼdʒɔnsn -ese ʼdʒɔnsnɪz	journalise ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪˈɪz, -ˈɪs; ES ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-, ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-
Johnsonian ʼdʒɔnˈsɒniən	journalistic ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪˈɪstɪk; ES ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-, ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-;
Johnston ʼdʒɔnstən	-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
Johnstown ʼdʒɔnz,təʊn	journalize ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪˈaɪz; ES ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-, ʼdʒɜ:ʒnɪ-;
joie-de-vivre <i>Fr</i> ʒwadəˈvɪv	-s -ɪz -d -d
join ʼdʒɔɪn -ed -d	journey ʼdʒɜ:ni; ES ʼdʒɜ:ni, ʼdʒɜ:ni; -ed -d -man -mən -men -mən
joinder ʼdʒɔɪndə; ES ʼdʒɔɪndə(r)	joust ʼdʒɔst, ʼdʒəʊst -ed -ɪd
joiner ʼdʒɔɪnə; ES ʼdʒɔɪnə(r); -ed -d -y -ɪ	Jove ʼdʒɔv Jovian ʼdʒɔviən
joint ʼdʒɔɪnt -ed -ɪd -ress -rɪs -resses -rɪsɪz	joyial ʼdʒɔvɪəl, -vɪəl -ity ʼdʒɔvɪˈæləti
joint-stock ʼdʒɔɪntˈstɔk (ˈjoint-,stock ʼbɔnk)	Jovinian ʼdʒɔvɪniən
jointure ʼdʒɔɪntʃə; ES ʼdʒɔɪntʃə(r); -d -d	Jowett ʼdʒɔwɪt
joist ʼdʒɔɪst, ʼdʒɔɪs -joists ʼdʒɔɪsts, ʼdʒɔɪs:	jowl ʼdʒəʊl, ʼdʒɔl -ed -d
joke ʼdʒɔk joked ʼdʒɔkt	joy ʼdʒɔɪ -ed -d -ful -fəl -fully -fəli -ous -əs
Joliet <i>Ill</i> ʼdʒɔɪl,et, -ət, ʼdʒɔɪlˈet, -əl-	Joyce ʼdʒɔɪs -ʼs -ɪz
Jolliet, Joli- <i>explorer</i> ʼdʒɔɪl,et, -ət, ʼdʒɔɪlˈet, -əl- (<i>Fr</i> ʒɔˈljɛ)	Juab ʼdʒɔʊəb, ʼdʒɪruəb
jollification ʼdʒɔləfəˈkeɪʃən	Juan ʼdʒwən, ʼdʒɪruən (<i>Sʁ</i> xwan)
jollify ʼdʒɔləˈfaɪ -fied -ˈfaɪd	Juanita wəˈnɪtə, wɒ-, wə- (<i>Sʁ</i> xwaˈnɪtə)
jolly ʼdʒɔli jollity ʼdʒɔləti	Juarez, Juárez ʼhwæres (<i>Am Sʁ</i> ˈhwæres)
jolt ʼdʒɔlt jolted ʼdʒɔltɪd	Jubal ʼdʒʊbəl, ʼdʒɪrʊbəl
Jon ʼdʒɔn	jubilance ʼdʒʊbələns, ʼdʒɪru- -cy -ɪ -ant -ənt
Jonah ʼdʒɔnə	jubilate ʼdʒʊbəl,et, ʼdʒɪru- -d -ɪd
Jonas ʼdʒɔnəs -ʼs -ɪz	Jubilate ʼdʒʊbəˈleɪti, ʼdʒɪru-
Jonathan ʼdʒɔnəθən	jubilation ʼdʒʊbəlˈeɪʃən, ʼdʒɪru-
Jones ʼdʒɔnz -ʼs -ɪz	jubilee ʼdʒʊbəl,i, ʼdʒɪru-
jonglery ʼdʒɔŋgləri	Judaea ʼdʒuˈdiə, ʼdʒɪru- -n -n
jongleur ʼdʒɔŋglə; ES ʼdʒɔŋglə(r); (<i>Fr</i> ʒɔ̃-ˈglæ:r)	Judah ʼdʒʊdə, ʼdʒɪrudə
jonquil ʼdʒɔŋkwɪl, ʼdʒɔn-	Judaic ʼdʒuˈdeɪk, ʼdʒɪru- -al -l -ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
Jonson ʼdʒɔnsn -ian ʼdʒɔnˈsɒniən	Judaism ʼdʒʊdɪzəm, ʼdʒɪru-
Jonlin ʼdʒɔplɪn	judaize ʼdʒʊdɪˈaɪz, ʼdʒɪru- -s -ɪz -d -d
Joppa ʼdʒɔpə	Judas ʼdʒʊdəs, ʼdʒɪru- -ʼs -ɪz
Jordan ʼdʒɔrdn; ES ʼdʒɔədɪn	Judd ʼdʒʌd
jorum ʼdʒɔrəm, ʼdʒɔr-; S ʼdʒɔrəm	Jude ʼdʒʊd, ʼdʒɪud
Joseph ʼdʒɔzəf -phine ʼdʒɔzəˈfɪn	Judea ʼdʒuˈdiə, ʼdʒɪru- -n -n
Josepha ʼdʒɔˈsɪfə -phus -fəs -phusʼs -fəsɪz	judge ʼdʒʌdʒ judges ʼdʒʌdʒɪz -d -d
josh ʼdʒɔʃ joshes ʼdʒɔʃɪz joshed ʼdʒɔʃt	judgement ʼdʒʌdʒmənt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

- Judges 'dʒʌdʒɪz
 judgeship 'dʒʌdʒɪʃɪp
 judgment 'dʒʌdʒmənt
 judgement 'dʒʌdʒmənt
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪkətɔːri, 'dʒɪu-, -tɔːri; S
 -tɔːri
 judicate 'dʒʌdɪkətʃə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tʃə(r)
 judicable 'dʒʌdɪkəbəl, 'dʒɪu-
 judicial 'dʒʌdɪʃəl, 'dʒɪu- |ly -ɪ
 judiciary 'dʒʌdɪʃɪəri, 'dʒɪu-, -dɪʃəri
 judicious 'dʒʌdɪʃəs, 'dʒɪu-
 Judith 'dʒʌdɪθ, 'dʒɪu-
 Judson 'dʒʌdsən
 Judy 'dʒʌdɪ, 'dʒɪudɪ
 jug 'dʒʌg |jugged 'dʒʌgd
 Juggernaut, j- 'dʒʌgəˌnɔːt; ES 'dʒʌgə-; | -ed
 -ɪd
 juggle 'dʒʌgl | -d -d | -ling 'dʒʌglɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 jugglery 'dʒʌgləri
 Jugoslav n 'juːɡəˌslav, -slæv
 Jugoslav adj 'juːɡəˌslav, -slæv ('juːɡəˌslav
 'state)
 Jugoslavia 'juːɡəˌslaviə, -vɪə | -n -n
 Jugoslavlic 'juːɡəˌslavɪk, -slæv-
 jugular 'dʒʌgʒələ, less freq. 'dʒuːg-; ES -lə(r)
 Jugurtha 'dʒʌˌɡʊːθə; ES -'gʊːθə, -'gʊːθə
 juice 'dʒus, 'dʒɪus | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -cy -ɪ
 jujitsu 'dʒʌdʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-
 juju 'dʒʌdʒu | -ism -ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 jujube 'dʒʌdʒʌb, 'dʒɪudʒɪnb (*Fr* ʒy'zɪnb)
 jujutsu 'dʒʌdʒɪtsu, 'dʒɪu-
 Jukes 'dʒʌks, 'dʒɪuks | -s -ɪz
 julep 'dʒʌləp, 'dʒɪu-, -ləp
 Julia 'dʒʌljə, 'dʒɪul- | -n -n
 Juliana 'dʒʌljənə, 'dʒɪul-, -jɪˈænə
 Julien 'dʒʌljən, 'dʒɪuljən
 Julienne 'dʒʌljən, 'dʒɪul-
 Juliet 'dʒʌljət, 'dʒɪul-, -lɪət—*The frequent
 modern pron. 'dʒʌljət has no basis in Shake-
 speare's verse. Of some 47 occurrences, 43
 show only two syllables and initial accent;
 in the 4 cases of three syllables (all highly
 emotional) there is no evidence that the last
 syllable had more than secondary accent.*
 Julius 'dʒʌljʊs, 'dʒɪul- | -s -ɪz
 July 'dʒʌˌlaɪ, 'dʒɪu- ('juˌlaɪ ˈfɪrst)
 jumble 'dʒʌmbəl | -d -d | -ling 'dʒʌmbəlɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 Jumbo, j- 'dʒʌmbə
 jump 'dʒʌmp | jumped 'dʒʌmpt
 junco, J- 'dʒʌŋkə
 junction 'dʒʌŋkʃən | -ed -d
 juncture 'dʒʌŋktʃə; ES 'dʒʌŋktʃə(r)
 June 'dʒʌn, 'dʒɪu
 Juneau 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪu-
 Jungfrau 'jʌŋˌfrəʊ
 jungle 'dʒʌŋɡl | -d -d
 Juniata 'dʒʌnɪˈætə, 'dʒɪu-
 junior 'dʒʌnjə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -jə(r)
 juniority 'dʒʌnɪˈərɪti, 'dʒɪu-, -'jɑː-, -'jɔː-
 juniper 'dʒʌnɪpə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -pə(r)
 Junius 'dʒʌnjʊs, 'dʒɪu-, -niəs | -s -ɪz
 junk 'dʒʌŋk | junked 'dʒʌŋkt
 Junker, j- 'jʌŋkə; ES 'jʌŋkə(r)
 junket 'dʒʌŋkɪt | -ed -ɪd
 Juno 'dʒʌno, 'dʒɪuno
 junta 'dʒʌntə | junto 'dʒʌnto
 Jupiter 'dʒʌpɪtə, 'dʒɪu-; ES -tə(r)
 Jura 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə (*Fr* ʒyˈrɑ)
 jural 'dʒʌrəl, 'dʒɪur- | -ly -ɪ
 jurant 'dʒʌrənt, 'dʒɪur-
 jurassic 'dʒʌrəsɪk, 'dʒɪu-
 jurat 'dʒʌrət, 'dʒɪur-
 juridical 'dʒʌrɪdɪkəl, 'dʒɪu- | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 jurisconsult 'dʒʌrɪskənˈsʌlt, 'dʒɪur-, -'kən-
 sʌlt; ES +-'kən-
 jurisdiction 'dʒʌrɪsˈdɪkʃən, 'dʒɪur- | -əl -l |
 | -ally -lɪ
 jurisprudence 'dʒʌrɪsˈprʊdnəs, 'dʒɪurɪsˈprʊd-
 | -dent -dnt
 jurist 'dʒʌrɪst, 'dʒɪur-
 juristic 'dʒʌrɪstɪk, 'dʒɪu- | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 juror 'dʒʌrə, 'dʒɪurə; ES -rə(r)
 jury 'dʒʌrɪ, 'dʒɪurɪ | -man -mən | -men -mən
 jury-rigged 'dʒʌrɪˌrɪgd, 'dʒɪurɪ-
 Jusserand *Fr* ʒy'srɑ
 just 'dʒʌst, *lightly stressed adv often* 'dʒʌst,
 'dʒɛst
 justice 'dʒʌstɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t | -ship -,ʃɪp
 justicable 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃəbəl
 justiciar 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃɪə; ES -'tɪʃɪ-ə(r)
 justiciary 'dʒʌsˈtɪʃɪəri
 justifiability 'dʒʌstəˌfaɪəˈbɪlətɪ
 justifiable 'dʒʌstəˌfaɪəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 justification 'dʒʌstəfəˈkeɪʃən
 justificatory 'dʒʌsˈtɪfəkətɔːri, 'dʒʌstəfəˌke-
 tɔːri; EN +-,tɔːri

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡə

justify ʼdʒʌstəʃaɪ | -fied -ʼfaɪd
 Justin ʼdʒʌstɪn | -ian dʒʌsʼtɪniən
 Justus ʼdʒʌstəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 jut dʒʌt | jutted ʼdʒʌtɪd
 jute, J- dʒʊt, dʒɪut
 Jutland ʼdʒʌtlənd

Juvenal ʼdʒʊvənəl, ʼdʒɪʊv-
 juvenescence ʼdʒʊvəʼnesns, ʼdʒɪʊ- | -ent -nt
 juvenile ʼdʒʊvənəl, ʼdʒɪʊ-, -nɪl, -nəɪl
 juvenility ʼdʒʊvəʼnɪlətɪ, ʼdʒɪʊ-
 juxtapose ʼdʒʌkstəʼpəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 juxtaposition ʼdʒʌkstəʼpəʊzɪʃən | -əl -l

K

K, k *letter* ke | pl Kʼs, Ks, *poss* Kʼs kez
 Kaaterskill ʼkɑtəʒkɪl, ʼkɑt-; ES -təz-
 Kabul ʼkʌbʊl
 Kadesh-Barnea ʼkedəʃʼbɑːniə; ES -ʼbɑːn-,
 E+-ʼbɑːn-
 Kaffir, Kafir ʼkæfə; ES ʼkæfə(r)
 Kahoka kəʼhokə
 kaiser, K- ʼkaɪzə; ES ʼkaɪzə(r)
 Kalamazoo ʼkæləməʼzu
 kale kel
 kaleidoscope kəʼlaɪdəʼskɒp
 kaleidoscopic kəʼlaɪdəʼskɒpɪk; ES+-ʼskɒp-;
 | -al -l | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
 kalends ʼkælɪndz, -əndz, -nz
 Kalevala ʼkælɪˈvələ
 Kalkaska kælʼkæskə
 Kallyope ʼcalliopeʼ ʼkæli,ɒp
 Kalmuck, k-, -muk ʼkælmlʌk
 kalsomine ʼkælsəˈmaɪn | -d -d
 Kama ʼkʌmə
 Kamchatka kəmʼtʃætəkə
 Kamerun ʼkæməˈruːn (*Ger* ʼkʌməˈruːn)
 Kanaka kəʼnækə, ʼkænəkə
 Kanawha kəʼnəwə
 Kanchanjanga ʼkantʃənˈdʒʌŋgə
 Kandahar ʼkændəˈhɑːr, ʼkændə-; ES -ʼhɑː(r)
 Kandy ʼkændɪ, ʼkʌn-
 Kane ken
 kangaroo ʼkæŋgəˈru | -ed -d
 Kankakee ʼkæŋkəˈki
 Kansas ʼkænzəs, *rarely* -səs; S+-zɪs; | -an -ən
 | -sasʼ -əs, -ɪs
 Kant kənt (*Ger* kʌnt) | -ian -ɪən | -ism -ɪzəm
 | -ianism -ɪənɪzəm
 kaoliang ʼkʌʊlɪˈæŋ
 kaolin, -ine ʼkeəlɪn
 kapok ʼkepək, ʼkæpək; ES+-pək
 kappa ʼkæpə

Karakoram ʼkərəˈkɒrəm, ʼkærə-; EN+-
 -kɒrəm
 Karelia kəˈrɪliə
 Karl kɑːl; ES kɑːl, E+ka:l
 Karlsbad ʼkɑːlz bæd; ES ʼkɑːlz-, E+ʼkɑːlz-;
 (*Ger* ʼkɑːlsbat)
 Karlsruhe ʼkɑːlzruː; ES ʼkɑːlz-, E+ʼkɑːlz-;
 (*Ger* ʼkɑːlrsruːə, -ʼruːə)
 karma ʼkɑːrmə, ʼkɜːmə; ES ʼkɑːmə, ʼkɜːmə,
 ʼkɜːmə; (*Hind* ʼkɑːrmə)
 Karnak ʼkɑːrnæk; ES ʼkɑː-, E+ʼkɑː-
 Karroo, Karoo, k- kəˈru, kəˈru
 Kashmir *India* kæʃˈmɪr; ES -ʼmɪə(r); | -ian
 -ɪən
 Kaskaskia kæsˈkæskɪə
 Katahdin kəˈtɑːdɪn, -dɪn
 Kate, k- ket
 Katharina ʼkæθəˈrɪnə
 Katharine ʼkæθərɪn, ʼkæθərɪn
 katharsis kəˈθɑːrsɪs; ES -ʼθɑːs-, E+-ʼθɑːs-
 Katherine ʼkæθərɪn, ʼkæθərɪn
 Kathleen ʼkæθəlɪn
 kathode ʼkæθəd
 Kathrine ʼkæθərɪn, ʼkæθərɪn
 Katrine ʼkætrɪn, ʼkætrɪn, *Sc* ʼkʌt-
 Kattegat ʼkætrɪˈgæt, ʼkætrɪˈgæt
 katydid ʼketɪˈdɪd | -dided -ˈdɪdɪd
 Kauai ʼkʌ-ʊˈɑːi
 Kauffman ʼkɔːfmən | Kaufman ʼkɔːfmən (*Ger*
 ʼkʌufmən)
 Kaukauna kəˈkɔːnə
 Kavanagh ʼkævəˈnɔː, -nə
 Kavanaugh ʼkævəˈnɔː, -nə
 kay ke
 Kay ke
 kayak ʼkaɪæk
 Kaye ke | Kaye-Smith ʼkeˈsmɪθ
 Kazan kəˈzʌn

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further ʼfɜːðə; ES ʼfɜːðə |custom ʼkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ʼjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ʱvɪʒən |Eden ʼɪdɪn |cradle ʼkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Kean, -e kin
 Kearny, -ey 'kærni; ES 'ka:ni, E+'ka:ni
 Kearsarge 'kærsɑ:dʒ; ES 'kæsa:dʒ, E+
 -sa:dʒ; |-s -iz
 Keats kits |-s -iz
 Keble 'kibl
 Kedar 'kidə; ES 'kidə(r)
 kedje 'kedʒ |kedges 'kedʒiz |kedged 'kedʒd
 kedgerie 'kedʒə,ri, 'kedʒə'ri
 Kedron 'kidrən
 keel kil |keeled kild |-less 'kills
 keelhaul 'kil,hɔl |-ed -d
 keelson 'kelsən, 'kil-
 keen kin |-ness 'kinnɪs
 Keene kin
 keep kip |kept kept |-sake 'kip,sek
 Keewatin ki'watɪn, -'wɪt-
 keg 'keg *L.A. shows that keg & less freq. kæg
 are used by cultured informants.*
 Keighly Yks 'kiθli
 Keightley 'kitli
 Keijo 'ke'dʒo
 Keith kiθ
 Kellar, -er 'kelə; ES 'kelə(r)
 Kelley, -ly, k- 'keli |kellied 'keliɪd
 Kellogg 'keləg, -əg, -əg
 Kelmscot 'kæmskət (Kelm- 1274, Kemscoth
 1695), 'kælm-
 kelp kəlp
 kelpie, -py 'kəpi
 Kelsey 'kelsi
 Kelso 'kelso
 kelson 'kelsən
 Kelt kelt |-ist -ɪst
 kelter 'keltə; ES 'keltə(r)
 Celtic 'keltɪk |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 Kelticism 'keltə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 Kelvin 'kelvɪn
 Kemal kə'mæl, 'kemæl
 kemb kəm |kembed kəmd *or* kempt kempt
 Kemble 'kəmbəl
 Kemmerer 'kəmərə; ES 'kəmərə(r)
 kemp, K- kəmp
 Kempis 'kəmpɪs |-s -ɪz
 ken kən |kenned kənd
 Kendal, -ll 'kəndl |-ville -,vɪl
 Kenedy 'kenədi
 Kenelm 'kenəlm, -əlm
 Kenilworth 'kenl,wɜ:θ; ES -,wɜ:θ, -,wɜ:θ

Kenmore US 'kenmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r); *Scoll* Ken'mɔre
 Kennan 'kenən
 Kennebec 'kenə'bek ('Kenne,bec 'River)
 Kennebunk 'kenə'baŋk
 Kennebunkport 'kenə'baŋk'pɔrt -'pɔrt; ES
 -'pɔət, E+-'pɔət
 Kennedy 'kenədi
 kennel 'kenl |-ed -d |-ly 'kenli
 Kennerly 'kenəli; ES 'kenəli
 Kennesaw 'kenə,sə
 Kenneth 'kenɪθ
 Kennett Square 'kenɪt'skwær, -'skwær; E
 -'skwəə(r), ES -'skwəə(r)
 keno 'kino
 Kenora kə'nɔrə, -'nɔrə; S -'nɔrə
 Kenosha kə'nɔʃə
 Kenova kə'nɔvə
 Kensington 'kenzɪŋtən
 Kent kənt |-ish -ɪʃ
 Kenton 'kəntən
 Kentucky kən'tʌki, *loc.* + kən'tʌki |-kian -ən
 Kenya 'kenjə, *loc.* + 'kinjə
 Kenyon 'kenjən
 Keokuk 'kiə,kʌk
 kepi 'kepi
 Kepler 'keplə; ES 'keplə(r)
 kept kept, *before some cons.* + kəp ('kəp'tɔkɪŋ)
 Ker, -rr kɜ, kər; ES kɜ(r), kɜ, kɑ:(r), E+kɑ:(r)
 keratin 'kerətɪn
 kerb kɜb; ES kɜb, kɜb; |-stone -,stɔn
 kerchief 'kɜ:tʃɪf; ES 'kɜ-, 'kɜ-; |-s -s |-ed -t
 kerf kɜf, kər; ES kɜf, kɜf, kɑ:f, E+kɑ:f
 kermis 'kɜ:mɪz; ES 'kɜm-, 'kɜm-
 kermis, -mess 'kɜ:mɪs; ES 'kɜm-, 'kɜm-; |-es
 -ɪz
 kern kɜn; ES kɜn, kɜn; |-ed -d
 Kernahan, -no- 'kɜnə,hæən, 'kər-; ES 'kɜ-,
 'kɜ-, 'kɑ:-, E+'kɑ:-
 kernel 'kɜ:nl; ES 'kɜn], 'kɜn]; |-ed -d
 kernelless 'kɜ:n]lɪs; ES 'kɜn-, 'kɜn-
 kerosene 'kerə'sɪn, 'kerə'sɪn |-d -d
 Kerr kɜ, kər; ES kɜ(r), kɜ, kɑ:(r), E+kɑ:(r)
 Kerry 'keri
 kersey, K- 'kɜ:zi; ES 'kɜzi, 'kɜzi
 Kershaw kɜ'ʃə; ES kɜ-, kɜ-
 Kesteven 'lɪns 'kɛstɪvən, *loc.* + kɛs'tɪvən
 kestrel 'kɛstrəl
 Keswick 'kezik

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

ketch, K- **ketʃ** | -es -**ɪz**
 ketchup **ˈkɛtʃəp**
 ketene **ˈkiːn**
 ketone **ˈkiːn**
 kettle, K- **ˈkɛtəl** | -drum -**ˌdrʌm**—**ˈkɪtəl**, a *historical variant, is still not infrequently heard.*
 Keturah **kɪˈtʃʊərə**, -**ˈtʃʊərə**
 Keuka **kɪˈjuːkə**, **ˈkjʊkə**
 Kew **kjuː**, **kruː**
 Kewanee **kəˈwʌni**, -**ˈwʌni**
 Kewaunee **kəˈwʌni**
 Keweenaw **ˈkiːwiːnəʊ**
 key, K- **ki** | -ed -**d** | -board -**ˌbɔːrd**, -**ˌbɔːrd**; ES -**ˌbɔːd**, E+ -**ˌbɔːd**
 Keyes **kiz**, **kaz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 keyhole **ˈkiːhɒl**
 keyman **ˈkiːmæn**, -**ˈmæn** | -men -**ˌmɛn**, -**ˈmɛn**
 Keynes **kenz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 keynote **ˈkiːnɒt**, -**ˈnɒt**
 Keyport **ˈkiːpɔːrt**, -**ˌpɔːrt**; ES -**ˌpɔːt**, E+ -**ˌpɔːt**
 Keyser **ˈkaɪzə**; ES **ˈkaɪzə(r)**
 keystone, K- **ˈkiːstɒn** | -d -**d**
 Key West **ˈkiːwɛst**
 Kezia, -h **kəˈziːə**
 khaddar **ˈkʌdɑː**; ES **ˈkʌdɑː(r)**
 khaki **ˈkæki**, **ˈkæki** | -ed -**d**
 khan, K- **kæn**, **kæn**
 Kharkov **ˈkɑːrkɒf**, -**kɒf**; ES **ˈkɑː-**, E+ **ˈkɑː-**
 Khartoum, -tum **kɑːˈtʊm**; ES **kɑː-**, E+ **kɑː-**
 Khayyám **kɑːˈlɑːm**, -**ˈlɑːm**, -**ˈjɑːm**, -**ˈjɑːm**
 khedive, K- **kəˈdiːv** | -vial -**ˌvɪəl**, -**ˌjəl** | -viate -**ɪt**
 Khmer **kɛmɛr**; ES **kɛmɛə(r)**
 Khyber **ˈkaɪbɛr**; ES **ˈkaɪbɛə(r)**
 Kiangsu **ˈkjæŋˈsu** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjɑŋˈsu**)
 Kiaochow **ˈkjəʊˈtʃəʊ** (*Chin* **ˈdʒjəʊˈdʒəʊ**)
 kibe **kaɪb** | kided **kaɪbd**
 kibitzer **ˈkɪbɪtɜː**, **kəˈbɪt-**; ES -**sə(r)**
 kibosh **ˈkɑːbɒʃ**, **kɪˈbɒʃ**; ES+ -**ɒʃ**
 kick **kɪk** | -ed -**t** | -back -**ˌbæk** | -off -**ˌɒf**, -**ˌɒf**
 kickshaw **ˈkɪkʃəʊ**
 kickup **ˈkɪkˌʌp**
 kid **kɪd** | kidded **ˈkɪdɪd** | -dy -**ɪ**
 Kidd **kɪd**
 kidnap **ˈkɪdnæp** | -(p)ed -**t**
 kidney **ˈkɪdnɪ**
 Kidron **ˈkɪdrən**
 kidskin **ˈkɪdˌskɪn**
 Kiel **ki**
 Kiev **kiˈɛv**, -**ˈɛf**, **ˈkiɛv**, -**ɛf**

Kilauea **ˈkiːlɑːʊə**
 Kildare **kɪlˈdɛə**, -**ˈdɛə**; E -**ˈdɛə(r)**, ES -**ˈdɛə(r)**
 kilderkin **ˈkɪldəˌkɪn**; ES **ˈkɪldə-**
 kilerg **ˈkiːlɜːg**; ES -**ɜːg**, -**ɜːg**
 Kilkenny **kɪlˈkɛni** (*ˈKilˌkɛni* **ˈcats**)
 kill **kɪl** | killed **kɪld** | -able -**əbəl**
 Killarney **kɪlˈlɑːni**; ES -**ˈlɑːni**, E+ -**ˈlɑːni**
 killdeer **ˈkɪlˌdiːr**; ES -**ˌdiːr**, S+ -**ˌdɛə(r)**, -**ˌdʒɛə(r)**
 Killiecrankie **ˈkɪlɪˌkræŋki**
 Killigrew **ˈkɪləˌgruː**, -**ˌgruː**
 killjoy **ˈkɪlˌdʒɔɪ**
 Kilmarnock **kɪlˈmɑːnək**; ES -**ˈmɑːn-**, E+ -**ˈmɑːn-**
 Kilmer **ˈkɪlmɛr**; ES **ˈkɪlɪnɛr**
 kiln **kɪl**, **kɪln**—*spelt kill since 1470 (so in the 1611 Bible)—The n sound was lost from kiln in the same way as it was from ell, mill, Milne.*
 kiln-dry **ˈkɪlˌdraɪ** | -dried -**ˌdraɪd**
 kilo **ˈkiːlə**, **ˈki-**
 kilocalorie **ˈkiːləˌkæləri**
 kilocycle **ˈkiːləˌsaɪkl**
 kilogram, -mme **ˈkiːləˌgræm**
 kiloliter, -tre **ˈkiːləˌlɪtɜː**; ES -**ˌlɪtɜː**
 kilometer, -tre **ˈkiːləˌmɪtɜː**, *much less freq.*
ˈkɪˈlɑːmɪtɜː; ES -**tɜː(r)**, -**ˈlɒm-**
 kilowatt **ˈkiːləˌwɒt**, -**ˌwɒt**
 kilowatt-hour **ˈkiːləˌwɒtˈaʊər**, -**ˌwɒt-**; ES -**ˈaʊər**
 Kilpatrick **kɪlˈpætrɪk**
 kilt **kɪlt** | kilted **ˈkɪltɪd**
 kilter **ˈkɪltɜː**; ES **ˈkɪltɜː(r)**
 Kim **kɪm** | -ball -**bəl** | -berley -**bɛːli**; ES -**bɛːli**
 Kimbolton **ˈkɪmbɒltən**, *NC* **ˈkɪmbɒltən**,
Hunts **kɪmˈbɒltən**, formerly **ˈkɪmɪtən** (*Shak.*
 Kymmalton)
 kimono **kəˈmɒnə**, -**nə**
 kin **kɪn**
 kinaesthesia **ˈkɪnɪˈθɪzɪə**, -**zɪə** | -thetic -**ˈθetɪk**
 Kincaid **kɪnˈkɛd**, **kɪŋˈkɛd**
 Kincardine **kɪnˈkɑːrdɪn**, **kɪŋ-**; ES -**ˈkɑːd-**,
 E+ -**ˈkɑːd-**
 Kinchinjunga **ˈkɪntʃɪnˈdʒʌŋgə**
 kind **kænd**
 kindergarten **ˈkɪndəˌgɑːrtɪn**; ES **ˈkɪndəˌgɑːrtɪn**;
 E+ -**ˌgɑːrtɪn**; | -tner, -tener -**tnɜː**; ES -**tnɜː(r)**
 kindhearted **ˈkændˈhɑːtɪd**; ES -**ˈhɑːt-**, E+
 -**ˈhɑːt-**; (*ˈkindˌhearted* **ˈmæn**)
 kindle **ˈkɪndl** | -d -**d** | -ling -**ˌdlɪŋ**, -**ˌdlɪŋ**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðɜː**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪn**

kindling *n* 'kɪndlɪŋ
 kindness 'kaɪndnɪs, 'kaɪnɪs |-es -ɪz
 kindred 'kɪndrɪd, -əd
 kine *kaɪn* |-pox -'pɒks; ES+ -, 'pɒks
 cinema 'kɪnəmə
 kinematic ,kɪnə'mætlk |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 cinematograph ,kɪnə'mætsə,græf; E+ -, 'græf, -'græf
 kinesthesia ,kɪnɪs'teɪzə, -zɪə |-thetic -'θetɪk
 kinetic kɪ'netɪk, kaɪ- |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 kinfolk 'kɪn,fɒk
 king, K- kɪŋ
 kingbird 'kɪŋ,bɜ:d; ES - ,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 kingbolt 'kɪŋ,bɒlt
 kingcraft 'kɪŋ,kræft; E+ -, 'kræft, -,kræft
 kingdom 'kɪŋdəm
 Kingdon 'kɪŋdən
 kingfisher 'kɪŋ,fɪʃə; ES - ,fɪʃə(r)
 kinglyt 'kɪŋlɪt
 kingpin 'kɪŋ,pɪn
 Kingsbury 'kɪŋz,bɜ:ri, -bɜ:ri
 kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp
 Kingsley 'kɪŋzli
 Kingston, -e 'kɪŋ-stən, 'kɪŋz-tən, 'kɪŋks-
 Kingstown 'kɪŋz,təʊn
 kink kɪŋk |kinked kɪŋkt |kinky 'kɪŋki
 Kinkaid kɪn'ked, kɪŋ'ked
 kinkajou 'kɪŋkə,dʒu
 kinnikinnick, -kinic ,kɪnɪkə'nɪk
 Kinross kɪn'rɒs, -'rɒs |-ross-shire -'rɒs,ʃɪr, -'rɒʃf-, -'rɒ-, -'ʃɜ; ES -'ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)
 Kinsey 'kɪnsɪ, -zɪ
 kinsfolk 'kɪnz,fɒk
 kinship 'kɪnʃɪp
 kinsman, K- 'kɪnzməŋ |-men -məŋ
 kinswoman 'kɪnz,wʊməŋ, -,wʊ- |-women - ,wɪmɪn, -ən
 kiosk kɪ'ɒsk, 'kaɪɒsk; ES+ -'ɒsk, -'ɒsk
 Kioto 'kjo:to
 Kiowa US places 'kaɪəwə
 Kiowa, -way Indian 'kaɪə,we, -wə
 Kipling 'kɪplɪŋ
 kipper 'kɪpə; ES 'kɪpə(r); |-ed -d
 Kirby 'kɜ:bɪ; ES 'kɜ:bɪ, 'kɜ:bɪ
 Kirghiz kɪr'gɪz; ES kɪə-; |-'s -ɪz
 kirk, K- kɜ:k; ES kɜ:k, kɜ:k
 Kirkby 'kɜ:kbi, 'kɜ:bɪ; ES 'kɜ-, 'kɜ-
 Kirkcaldy kɜ'kɒldɪ, -'kɒdɪ, -'kɒdɪ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-

Kirkcudbright kɜ'kʊbrɪ; ES kɜ-, kɜ-; |-shire - ,ʃɪr, -'ʃɜ; ES - ,ʃɪə(r), -'ʃə(r)
 Kirkland 'kɜ:klænd; ES 'kɜ:k-, 'kɜ:k-
 kirmess 'kɜ:mɪs; ES 'kɜ:m-, 'kɜ:m-; |-es -ɪz
 Kirtland 'kɜ:tlænd; ES 'kɜ:t-, 'kɜ:t-
 kirtle 'kɜ:tl; ES 'kɜ:tl, 'kɜ:tl; |-d -d
 kismet 'kɪzmet, 'kɪs-
 kiss kɪs |kisses 'kɪsɪz |kissed kɪst
 kist kɪst
 kit, K- kɪt |-ty -ɪ
 kitcat 'kɪt,kæt
 kitchen, K- 'kɪtʃɪn, -ən
 Kitchener, k- 'kɪtʃɪnə, -ənə, -tʃɪnə; ES -nə(r)
 kitchenette ,kɪtʃɪn'et, -ən-
 kitchenware 'kɪtʃɪn,wɛr, -ən-, -,wɛr; E - ,wɛə(r), ES - ,wɛə(r)
 Kitchin 'kɪtʃɪn
 kite kaɪt |kited 'kaɪtɪd
 kith kɪθ
 Kittanning kɪ'tænɪŋ
 Kittatinny ,kɪtə'tɪni
 kitten 'kɪtŋ—*The pron. 'kɪtən is substandard.*
 Kittery 'kɪtəri
 Kittitas 'kɪtɪ,tæs |-s -ɪz
 kittiwake 'kɪtɪ,wek
 kittle 'kɪtl
 Kittredge 'kɪtrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 kitty, K- 'kɪtɪ
 Kitty Hawk 'kɪtɪ'hɒk |Kittyhawk 'kɪtɪ,hɒk
 kiva 'kɪvə
 Kiwanian kə'waɪnɪən, -'wɒn- |-wanis -nɪs
 kiwi 'kiwi
 Klaeber 'klebə; ES 'klebə(r)
 Klamath 'klæməθ
 KleinSmid, von fən'klaɪn,smɪd
 kleptomania ,kleptə'meniə |-niac -'meni,æk
 klieg kliŋ
 Klingsor 'kɪŋzɔr, -zɔr; ES -zɔə(r), E+ -zɔə(r)
 Klondike 'klɒndɪk; ES+ 'klɒn-
 Klopstock 'klɒpstɒk; ES+ 'klɒpstɒk; (*Ger* 'klɒpʃtɒk)
 Kluge *Ger scholar* 'klʊgə; *Eng name* kludʒ, kludʒ
 knack næk |knacked nækt
 knag næŋ |knagged 'næŋdɪ |-gy -ɪ
 knap næp |knapped næpt |-sack -,sæk
 knar nɑr; ES nɑ:(r), E+ nɑ:(r); |-red -d |-ry -ɪ
 knave nev |-d -d |-ry -ərə, -rɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 knead nid |kneaded 'nidɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

knee **ni** |kneed **nid** |-cap -,**kæp**
 knee-deep **'ni'di:p** ('knee-,deep 'clover)
 knee-high **'ni'hai**
 kneel **nil** |knelt **nelt** or kneeled **nild**
 kneepad **'ni,pæd** |-pan -,**pæn**
 knell **nəl** |knelled **neld**
 Kneller **'nælə**; ES **'nælə(r)**
 knelt **nelt**
 knew **nju, nu, nu**
 knicker **'nikə**; ES **'nikə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 Knickerbocker, k- **'nikə,bəkə**; ES **'nikə-,
 bəkə(r), -,bnk-**; |-ed -**d**
 knickknack **'nik,næk** |-ery -**əri, -ri**
 knife **n naif** |knife's **naifs** (*in Shak.* knives
naivz) |pl knives **naivz**—*The pronunciation*
naivz for knife's is the older possessive singu-
 lar.
 knife **v naif** |knives **naifs** |knifed **naift**
 knifeful **'naif,ful** |-s -**z**
 knight **nait** |knighted **'naitd** |-age -**idʒ**
 knight-errant **'nait'erənt** |-ry -**ri**
 knighthood **'nait'hud**
 knit **nit** |knit **nit** or knitted **'nitd**
 knives **naivz** |knife's **naivz**—*see* knife **n**
 knob **nab**; ES+**nəb**; |-bed -**d, -rd** |-by -**ri**
 knobble **'nəbl**; ES+**'nəbl**; |-d -**d** |-ling -**blɪŋ,**
-blɪŋ |-bly -**blɪ, -blɪ**
 Knoblock **'nəblək**; ES+**'nəblək**
 knock **nək**; ES+**nək**; |-ed -**t** |-about -**ə,baut**
 knockdown **'nək,dəʊn**; ES+**'nək-**
 knock-knee **'nək,ni**; ES+**'nək-**; |-d -**'nid**
 knockout **'nək,aʊt**; ES+**'nək-**
 knoll **nəl** |-ed -**d** |-y -**ri**
 knop **nəp**; ES+**nəp**; |-ped -**t** |-py -**ri**
 Knossus **'nəsəs**; ES+**'nəs-**; |-sus' -**səs**
 knot **nat**; ES+**nət**; |-ted -**rd** |-ty -**ri**
 knothole **'nat,həl**; ES+**'nət-**
 Knott **nat**; ES+**nət**
 knout **naʊt** |knouted **'naʊtd**
 know **no** |knew **nju, nu, nu** |known **non**
 knowledge **'nəʊlɪʒ**; ES+**'nəʊl-**; |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 |-able -**əb** ||-bly -**blɪ**
 Knowles **nəʊlz** |-s -**iz**
 know-nothing, K-N- **'no,nəʊθɪŋ**
 Knox **nəks**; ES+**nəks**; |-s -**iz** |-ville -**vil;**
 S+**-v** |
 knuckle **'næk** ||-d -**d** |-ling -**klɪŋ, -kɪŋ**
 knucklebone **'næk,ɪ,bən**
 Knudsen **'nudsən, 'nudsən, 'njudsən**

knur, -rr **nɜ**; ES **nɜ(r, nɜ**; |-(r)ed -**d**
 knurl **nɜrl**; ES **nɜrl, nɜrl**; |-ed -**d**
 Knut **kə'nʊt, -'nʊt, -'njʊt**=Canute
 knut **'nʊt** humorous **kə'nʊt**
 Knutsford **'nʊtsfɔ:d**; ES **'nʊtsfɔd**
 Kobe **'kəʊbi**
 Koblenz **'kəʊlənts** |-s -**iz**
 kobold **'kəʊbɔld, -bɔld, -bɔld** (*Ger* 'kə:bɔlt)
 Kobuk **kə'bʊk**
 Koch *Ger* **kɔx**; 'Assamese' **kɔf** |-es 'kɔfɜz
 Kodak **'kəʊdæk** |kodaked **'kəʊdækt**
 Kodiak **'kəʊdi,æk**
 Koekeritz **'kəkərits** |-s -**iz**
 Koheleth **kə'helθ**
 Koh-i-noor, Kohinoor, -nur **kə'i'nʊr**; ES
-'nʊər
 kohl, K- **kɔl** |Kohlan **'kəʊlən**
 Kohler **'kəʊlə**; ES **'kəʊlə(r)**
 kohlrabi **'kəʊl,rəbi, 'kəʊl'rəbi**
 koine **kə'ɪni, -ni**
 Kokomo **'kəʊkə,mə**
 kola **'kəʊlə**
 Komintern **kə'mɪn'tɜ:n, 'kə'mɪn,tɜ:n**; ES -**ɜ:n,**
-ɜ:n, -əm-
 Kongo **'kəʊŋɡə**; ES+**'kəʊŋ-**
 Königsberg **'kəʊnɪɡz,bɜ:ɡ**; ES -**bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ**;
 (*Ger* 'kə:nɪks,bɜrk)
 koodoo **'kʊdʊ**
 Kootenay, -nai **'kʊtə,ɛ**
 kopeck, -peck **'kəʊpɛk**
 kopje **'kəʊpi**; ES+**'kəʊpi**
 kor **kɔr, kɔr**; ES **kəʊ(r, E+kəʊ(r)**
 Koran **kə'ræn, -'ræn**
 Korea *India* **'kəʊri,ə, 'kəʊr-**; S **'kəʊr-**
 Korea *Japan* **kə'ri:ə, kə-**; S **kə-**; |-n -**n**
 Korzybski **kɔr'zɪbski**; ES **kəʊ-**
 Kosciusko **kə'si'askə**; ES+**'kəʊs-**; *mt.* -**zi-**
 kosher **'kəʊʃə**; ES **'kəʊʃ(r)**
 Kossuth **kə'sʊθ, kə-** (*Hung* 'kəʊʃʊt)
 kotow **kə'təʊ** |-ed -**d**
 koumis, -ss, -yss **'kʊmɪs**
 Koussevitzky **'kʊsə'vɪtski**
 kowtow **kəʊ'təʊ, kə-** |-ed -**d**
 Koyukuk **kə'ju:kʊk, kə-**
 kraal **kraɪ** |kraaled **kraɪd**
 kraft **kra:ft**; E+**kraft, kra:ft**
 Kraft, -ft **kra:ft, kra:ft**
 Krag **kraɡ, kra:ɡ**
 Krakatao **'krakə'təʊ**

|full **fu:l** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'i:dn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪm**

Kraków 'krekɔ, 'krækau (*Pol* 'krakuf)
 Krapotkin *city* krə'pɔtkɪn, -'pɔt-
 kraut kraʊt
 Kreisler 'kraɪslə; ES 'kraɪslə(r)
 kremlin, K- 'krɛmlɪn
 Kresge 'kresɡɪ, 'kreski
 kreutzer, K-, kreuz- 'krɔɪtsə; ES 'krɔɪtsə(r)
 Kreymborg 'kreɪmbɔrg; ES -bɔəg
 kriegspiel 'krɪɡ,spɪl
 Kriemhild 'krɪmɦɪld (*Ger* 'krɪ:mɦɪlt)
 Krimhild 'krɪmɦɪld
 kris kris |krisɪs 'krɪsɪz
 Krishna 'krɪʃnə |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Kriss Kringle 'krɪs'krɪŋɡl̩
 krona 'krɔnə (*Sw* 'krɔ:nə) |pl -nor -nɔr
 krone 'krɔnə |*Ger* pl kronen 'krɔnən
 krone 'krɔnə |*Dan* pl kroner 'krɔnər
 Kropotkin *anarchist* krə'pɔtkɪn, -'pɔt-
 Kruger 'krʊɡə; ES 'krʊɡə(r)
 Krupp krʌp, krʊp (*Ger* krʊp)
 Krutch krʊtʃ |-s -ɪz
 krypton 'krɪptɒn, -tɒn
 Kshatriya 'kʃətriːjə
 Kubelik 'kubəlɪk
 Kublai Khan *Chin ruler* 'kublai'kæn
 Kubla Kahn *poem* 'kublə'kæn
 kudos 'kjʊdəs, -dɔs, 'kiu- |-ed -t
 kudu 'kudu

Kufic 'kjufɪk, 'kiu-
 Ku-Klux, Kuklux 'kju,klaks, 'kiu- |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 kulak ku'læk |-ism -ɪzəm
 kultur 'kʊltʊr; ES -tʊə(r); (*Ger* kʊl'tu:r)
 kumiss 'kʊmɪs
 kümmel 'kɪml̩ (*Ger* 'kʏməl)
 kumquat 'kʌmkwɔt, -kwɔt
 Kundry 'kʊndri
 Kuomintang 'kwɔmɪŋ'tæŋ, 'ɡwɔ-, -'tæŋ
 Kurath, Hans 'hæns'kjʊrəθ, -'kiu-, 'hæns-
 'kʊrət
 Kurd kɜ:d, kʊrd; ES kɜ:d, kɜ:d, kʊəd
 Kurdistan ,kɜ:drɪ'stæn, ,kʊr-, -'stæn; ES
 ,kɜ:d-, ,kɜ:d-, ,kʊəd-
 Kure 'kʊre
 Kuril 'kʊrɪl |-ian ku'rɪliən, -lɪən
 Kurland 'kʊrlænd; ES 'kʊə-
 Kutztown 'kʊts,təʊn
 Kwangsi 'kwæŋ'si, 'ɡwæŋ-
 Kwangtung *China* 'kwæŋ'tʌŋ, 'ɡwæŋ'dʊŋ
 Kwantung *Manchuria* 'kwæŋ'tʌŋ, 'ɡwæŋ-
 'dʊŋ
 Kweichow 'kweɪ'tʃəʊ, 'ɡweɪ'dʒɔ
 Kyd ki:d
 Kyoto, Kio- 'kjɔtə
 Kyrie eleison 'kɪriːj ə'leɪsɒn
 Kythera 'kiθərə

L

L, l *letter* el |pl L's, Ls, *poss* L's elz
 la *intj* lə, lɑ; *music* lɑ; *Fr article* lɑ
 laager 'camp' lʌgə; ES lʌgə(r); |-ed -d
 Laban 'leɪbən
 label 'leɪbəl |-ed -d |-ing 'leɪblɪŋ, 'leɪblɪŋ
 labellum lə'beɪləm |-la -'beɪlə
 labial 'leɪbiəl |-ly -ɪ
 labialize 'leɪbiəlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 labiate *adj* 'leɪbi,et, -bɪt
 labile 'leɪbəl, -bɪl
 labium 'leɪbiəm |-bia -bɪə
 labor 'leɪbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ,
 -bəriŋ
 laboratory 'leɪbrə'tɔri, 'leɪbərə-, -brɪ-, -tɔri;
 S -'tɔri
 laborer 'leɪbərə; ES 'leɪbərə(r)

laborious lə'borɪəs, -'bɔr-; S -'bor-
 laborite, L- 'leɪbə,raɪt
 labor-saving 'leɪbə,seɪvɪŋ; ES 'leɪbə-
 Labrador 'leɪbrə,dɔr; ES -dɔə(r)
 laburnum lə'beɪnəm; ES -'beɪn-, -'bɛɪn-
 labyrinth 'leɪbərɪnθ |-ths -θs
 labyrinthian ,leɪbə'rɪnθiən
 labyrinthine ,leɪbə'rɪnθɪn, -θɪn
 lac læk
 lace les |laces 'lesɪz |laced lest
 Lacedaemon ,læsə'dɪmən
 Lacedaemonian ,læsədɪ'moniən, -niən
 lacerate 'læsə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,læsə'refən
 laches 'lætʃɪz
 Lachesis 'lækəsɪs |-sɪs' -sɪs
 lachrymal 'lækri:məl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

lachrymatory ˈlækɹəməˌtɔri, -ˌtɔri; S -ˌtɔri
 lachrymose ˈlækɹəˌmɔs
 lacinate ləˈsɪniˌet, -ɪt | -ated -ˌetɪd
 lack læk |lacked lækt
 lackadaisical ˌlækəˈdeɪzɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 lackaday ˈlækəˌdeɪ
 Lackawanna ˌlækəˈwɒnə, -ˈwɒnə
 lackey ˈlækɪ | -ed -d
 lackluster, -tre ˈlækˌlʌstə; ES -tə(r)
 Laconia ləˈkɒniə | -n -n
 laconic, L- ləˈkɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈkɒn-; | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 lacquer ˈlækə; ES -ə(r); | -ed -d | -ing ˈlækəɹɪŋ, ˈlækɹɪŋ
 lacrosse, L- ləˈkrɒs, -ˈkrɒs | -s -ɪz
 lactate ˈlæktet | -d -ɪd | -tation ˈlæktˈteɪʃən
 lacteal ˈlæktɪəl |lactic ˈlæktɪk
 lactometer ˈlæktəˌmɛtə; ES -ˈtəˌmɛtə(r), -ˈtɒm-
 lactone ˈlæktən | -tose -tɔs
 lacuna ləˈkjuːnə, -ˈkiu- | -s -z | -nae -ni
 lacustrine ləˈkʌstɹɪn
 lacy ˈlesɪ
 lad læd |laddie ˈlædi
 ladder ˈlædə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəɹɪŋ, -dəɹɪŋ
 lade led | *past* -d -ɪd | *pptc* -d -ɪd or laden ˈledŋ
 laden v ˈledŋ | -ed -d | -ing ˈledɹɪŋ, ˈlednɪŋ
 ladle ˈledl | -d -d | -ling ˈledlɪŋ, ˈledlɪŋ
 Ladoga *Finl* ˈlædəgə, *US places* ləˈdəgə
 ladrone ləˈdrɒn, *Sc* ˈlædrən
 lady ˈledi |ladies, ladies', lady's ˈledɪz
 ladybird ˈledɪˌbɜːd; ES -,bɜːd, -ˌbɜːd
 ladybug ˈledɪˌbʌg
 ladyfinger ˈledɪˌfɪŋgə; ES -gə(r)
 lady-killer ˈledɪˌkɪlə; ES -lə(r)
 ladylike ˈledɪˌlaɪk
 ladylove ˈledɪˌlʌv
 ladyship ˈledɪˌʃɪp
 lady-slipper ˈledɪˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)
 lady's-slipper ˈledɪzˌslɪpə; ES -pə(r)
 Laertes ləˈɜːtɪz, le-; ES -ˈɜːtɪz, -ˈɜːtɪz; | -tes' -tɪz
 La Farge ləˈfɑːʒ, *commonly Anglic.* ləˈfɑːdʒ;
 ES -ˈfɑː-, E+ -ˈfɑː-; | -s -ɪz
 Lafayette *Fr general* ˌlafɪˈet (*Fr* lafaˈjɛt), *US places pron. variously* ˌlæfɪˈ(j)et, ˌleɪfɪˈ(j)et, ˌləˈfeɪ(j)ɪt
 Lafeu, *Shak.* Lafew ləˈfjuː, -ˈfjuː
 La Follette ləˈfɒlɪt; ES+ -ˈfɒl-
 La Fontaine ləˈfɒnˈten, -ˈfɒn- (*Fr* lafɔ̃ˈtɛn)

lag læg |lagged lægd
 lager ˈkæmp ˈlɑːgə; ES -gə(r); | -ed -d
 lager beer ˈlɑːgə, ˈbɛgə; ES -gə(r)
 Lagerlöf *Sw* ˈlɑːgərˌlœːv
 laggard ˈlæɡəd; ES ˈlæɡəd
 lagniappe, -gnap- lænˈjæp, ˈlænjæp
 laagoon ləˈɡuːn
 La Guardia ləˈɡwɑːdiə, -ˈgɑːr-; ES -ɑːd-, E+ -ɑːd-; (*It* laˈɡwɑːdʒiə)
 Lahore ləˈhɔːr, -ˈhɔːr; ES -ˈhɔː(r), E+ -ˈhɔː(r)
 laic ˈleɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪ, ˈɪkəl
 laid *past & pptic* of lay led
 lain *pptc* of lie len
 lair fer, lær; E læ(r), ES læə(r); | -ed -d
 laird lɛrd, lærd, *Sc* lɛrd; E læd, ES læəd
 laissez faire, laisser læseˈfeɪr, -ˈfæɪr; E -ˈfeɪ(r), ES -ˈfæə(r); (*Fr* læseˈfeɪr)
 laity ˈleɪti, ˈle-ɪti
 La Junta ləˈhʌntə (*Am Sp* laˈhunta)
 lake lek
 Lalla Rookh ˈlələˈruːk, *Brit* ˈlæləˈruːk
 L'Allegro ləˈlegro (*It* ladˈleːgro)
 lam læm | -med -d
 lama ˈlɑːmə
 Lamar ləˈmɑːr; ES ləˈmɑː(r), E+ -ˈmɑː(r)
 Lamarck ləˈmɑːk; ES -ˈmɑːk, E+ -ˈmɑːk; | -ian -ɪən (*Fr* laˈmɑːrk)
 lamasery ˈlɑːməˌsɛri
 lamb læm |lambled læmd |lambing ˈlæmɪŋ
 lambaste læmˈbest | -d -ɪd
 lambda ˈlæmdə
 lambency ˈlæmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt
 Lambeth ˈlæmbɪθ, -bəθ, -bɛθ
 lambkin ˈlæmkiːn
 lamblike ˈlæmˌlaɪk
 lambrekin ˈlæmbəˌkiːn, ˈlæmbɹə-; ES ˈlæm-
 bə-, -brə-
 lambskin ˈlæmˌskiːn
 lame lem |lamed læmd
 Lamech ˈlæmek, -mek
 lamella ləˈmɛlə | -s -z | -lae -ˈmɛli
 lament ləˈmɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 lamentable ˈlæməntəbəl | -bly -bli
 lamentation ˌlæməntˈteɪʃən
 La Mesa ləˈmesə |Lamesa ləˈmisə
 Lamia *poem* ˈlæmiə; *Gk town* ləˈmiə, ˈlɛniə
 lamina ˈlæməniə | -s -z | -nae -ni | -nar -nə; ES -nə(r)
 laminate *adj* ˈlæməniːt, -net

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈiːdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkiːpŋ

laminate <i>v</i> 'læmə,net -d -id -tion ,læmə-'neʃən	Landseer 'lændsɪr, 'læn-; ES -sɪə(ɾ)
Lammas 'læməs -tide -'tɑɪd	Land's End 'lændz'ɛnd, 'lænz-
Lammermoor 'læmə,mʊr; ES 'læmə,mʊə(ɾ); (Sc ,læmə'r'mʊr)	landskip <i>arch.</i> 'landscape' 'lændskɪp
Lammermuir 'læmə,mjʊr, -,mɪr; ES 'læmə-'mjʊə(ɾ), -,mɪvə(ɾ); (Sc ,læmə'r'mjʊr)	landslide 'lænd,slɑɪd, 'læn-
Lamont lə'mɒnt; ES +-l'mɒnt	landslip 'lænd,slɪp, 'læn-
lamp læmp lamped læmpt	landsman 'lændzmən, 'lænz- -men -mən
lampad 'læmpæd	landward 'lændwəd; ES 'lændwəd; -s -z
lampblack 'læmp,blæk -ed -t	lane len
lamplight 'læmp,lɑɪt -er -ə; ES -ə(ɾ)	Lanett lə'net
Lampman 'læmpmən	Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
lampoon læm'pu:n -ed -d	Langlade 'læŋled (Fr lɑ̃'glad)
lamppost 'læmp,pɒst	Langland 'læŋlənd
Lamprecht 'læmprekt (Ger 'læmpɹɛxt)	Langley 'læŋli
lamprey 'læmpɹi	Langmuir 'læŋmjʊr, -mɪr; ES -ə(ɾ)
Lanark 'lænək; ES 'lænək; -shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	langsyne 'læŋ'saɪn, <i>in the song often</i> -'zɑɪn
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(ɾ), -ʃə(ɾ)	Langtree, -try 'læŋtri
Lancaster <i>Engd</i> 'læŋkəstə; ES -tə(ɾ); <i>US places variously</i> 'læŋkəstə, 'læŋ,kəstə, 'læn,kəstə; ES -tə(ɾ)	language 'læŋgwidʒ -s -ɪz -d -d
Lancastrian læŋ'kæstɹiən	langue d'oc, L- <i>Fr</i> lɑ̃'g'dɔ̃k
lance læns; E+lans, læns; -s -ɪz -d -t	langue d'oil <i>Fr</i> lɑ̃'g'dɔ̃il, -'dɔ̃;ɪ
Lancelot 'lænsələt, 'læn-, -læt; ES +-lɒt	languid 'læŋgɪd
lanceolate 'lænsələt, -lət	languish 'læŋgɪʃ -es -ɪz -ed -t
Lancs <i>short for</i> Lancashire læŋks	languor 'læŋgə; ES 'læŋgə(ɾ); -ous -əs, -grəs
land lænd landed 'lændɪd	laniard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landau 'lændə	Lanier lə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(ɾ)
landfall 'lænd,fɔ:l, 'læn-	lank læŋk -ily 'læŋkɪr, -ɪli
land-grant 'lænd,grænt, 'læn-; E+,-grænt, -,grænt	lanolin 'lænəlɪn -line -lɪn, -lɪn
landgrave 'lænd,ɡrev, 'læn-	Lansdowne 'lænzdaʊn
landgravine 'lændɡrəvɪn, 'læn-	Lansing 'lænsɪŋ
landholder 'lænd,holdə; ES -,holdə(ɾ)	lantern 'læntən; ES 'læntən
landlady 'lænd,ledɪ, 'læn-	lanthanum 'lænθənəm
landless 'lændlɪs	lanthorn <i>arch.</i> sp. of lantern 'læntən; ES -tən
landlocked 'lænd,lɒkt; ES +-lɒkt	lanyard 'lænjəd; ES 'lænjəd
landlord 'lænd,lɔ:d, 'læn-; ES -,lɔ:d	Laocoön le'akə,wən, -,wɒn, -kə,wən, -,wɒr; ES +-lɒk-
landlubber 'lænd,lʌbə; ES -,lʌbə(ɾ)	Laodamia 'leɒdə'mɑrə
landmark 'lænd,mɑ:k, 'læn-; ES -,mɑ:k, E+,-mɑ:k	Laodicea 'leɒdə'siə, 'leɒ-, le,ədə'siə; ES +-lɒd-; -n -n
land-office 'lænd,ɒfɪs, -,ɒfɪs, -,ɒfɪs -s -ɪz	Laomedon le'əmə,dən, -'bmə,dən, -dən
Landor 'lændə, -dɔ:r; ES -də(ɾ), -dɔə(ɾ)	lap læp lapped læpt
landowner 'lænd,ɒnə; ES -,ɒnə(ɾ)	La Paz lə'pɑs (<i>Am Sp</i> la'pɑs)
land-poor 'lænd'pʊr, 'læn-; ES -'pʊə(ɾ), -'pɔə(ɾ), -'pɔə(ɾ)	lapboard 'læp,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd, E+,-bɔəd
landscape 'lænskep, 'lænd- -d -t	lapel lə'pel lapelled lə'peld

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡɹɪ |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

La Place lə'ples -s -iz	Las Casas las'kasas (Sp las'kasas)
Lapland 'læp,lænd	Lascalles 'læs z, lə'selz -s -iz (Lassells 1574)
Laplander 'læp,lændə, -ləndə; ES -də(ɹ)	lascivious lə'si:vɪəs, læ-
La Plata lə'plætə (Sp la'plata)	Las Cruces las'kru:sɪs (Am Sp las'kruses)
Lapp læp	lash læʃ lashes 'læʃɪz lashed læʃt
lappet 'læpt -ed -id	lass læs lasses 'læsɪz lassie 'læsɪ
lapse læps lapses 'læpsɪz lapsed læpst	lassitude 'læsə,tʃud, -tʃud, -tʃud
lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'lɪŋgwi	lasso 'læso, older læ'su -ed -d
Laputa lə'pjutə, -'pju- -tan -tʃ	last n, adj, v læst; E+last, last; -ed -id—bef.
lapwing 'læp,wɪŋ	conss. often læs ('læs'nait)
lar lar; ES la:(ɹ); Latin pl lares 'lerɪz Eng pl	Las Vegas las'vegəs -s -iz
lars -z	latch lætʃ latches 'lætʃɪz latched lætʃt
Laramie 'lærəmi	latchet 'lætʃɪt
larboard 'lɑ:bəd, -bɔ:d, -bɔ:d; ES 'la:bəd,	latchkey 'lætʃ,ki
-bɔəd, E+,-,bɔəd	latchstring 'lætʃ,striŋ, -s'triŋ
larcener 'lɑ:snə; ES 'la:snə(ɹ); -census -snəs	late let
-ceny -sni	lateen læ'tin
larch lærtʃ; ES læ:rtʃ; -es -iz	latency 'letnɪ -tent -tʃt
lard lærd; ES læ:d; -ed -id	lateral 'lætərəl -ly -ɪ
larder 'lɑ:də; ES 'la:də(ɹ)	Lateran 'lætərən
Lardner 'lɑ:dnə; ES 'la:dnə(ɹ)	latex 'leteks -es -iz latices 'lætə,sɪz
Laredo lə'redo, la-, -'ri-	lath n læθ; E+laθ, laθ; -ths -ðz, -θs
lares L pl of lar 'lerɪz	lath v læθ; E+laθ, laθ; -ths -θs -ed -t
large lærdʒ; ES læ:dʒ	Lathbury 'læθ,bɪri, -bɔri
large-hearted 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tid; ES 'la:dʒ'hɑ:tid	lathe leð -thes -ðz
large-scale 'lɑ:dʒ'skel; ES 'la:dʒ-s; ('large-	lather 'one who lathɪs' læθə; ES 'læθə(ɹ),
-scale 'buying)	E+ 'laθ-, 'laθ-
largess, -sse 'lɑ:dʒɪs; ES 'la:dʒɪs; -es, -s -iz	lather 'lathe-worker' 'leðə; ES 'leðə(ɹ)
larghetto læ'rʒeto; ES læ:-; (It læ'rʒetto)	lather 'foam' 'læðə; ES 'læðə(ɹ); -ed -d -ing
largo 'lɑ:go; ES 'la:go	'læðəriŋ, 'læðriŋ
lariat n 'læriət	Lathrop 'leθrɒp
lariat v 'læri,æt -ed -id	lathwork 'læθ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k, E+
lark læ:k; ES læ:k; -ed -t	'laθ-, 'laθ-
larkspur 'lɑ:k,spɜ; ES 'la:k,spɜ(ɹ), -spɜ	lathy 'like a lath' 'læθɪ; E+'laθɪ, 'laθɪ
Larned 'lɑ:nɪd; ES 'la:nɪd	Latimer 'lætəmə; ES 'lætəmə(ɹ)
larrikin 'læərə,kɪn	Latin 'lætrɪ, 'lætrɪn -ed -d -ism -ɪzəm -ist
larrup 'lærəp larruped 'lærəpt	Latinity læ'tɪnətrɪ
Lars Porsena 'lɑ:z'pɔ:snə; ES 'la:z'pɔ:snə	Latinize 'lætɪn,aɪz, -tɪn,aɪz -s -iz -d -d
Lartius 'lɑ:rtɪəs, -fəs; ES 'la:ɹf-; -s -iz	latish 'letɪʃ
larum 'lærəm, 'lerəm; S 'lærəm	latitude 'lætə,tʃud, -tʃud, -tʃud
larva 'lɑ:və; ES 'la:və; -vae -vi -val -v	latitudinarian 'lætə,tʃudn'eriən, -,tʃud-,
laryngeal lə'rɪndʒɪəl -gɪtɪs 'læri'n'dʒaɪtɪs	-tʃud-, -'er-
laryngology 'læriŋ'gɔlədʒɪ; ES +-'gɔlə-	Latium 'læfɪəm
laryngoscope lə'rɪŋgə'skɒp	Latona lə'tonə, le-
larynx 'læriŋks -es -iz larynges lə'rɪndʒɪz	latrine lə'tri:n
La Salle lə'sæl (Fr la'sal)	Latrobe lə'trɒb
lascar, L- 'læskə; ES 'læskə(ɹ)	

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜðə] custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 [using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən] Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

latron 'lætrɒn
 latten 'lætŋ
 latter 'lætə; ES 'lætə(r); |-ly -li
 lattice 'læts |-s -iz |-d -t
 latticework 'læts,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Latvia 'lætviə |-n -n
 laud, L- lɒd |lauded 'ləʊdɪd
 laudability ,ləʊdə'bi:ləti
 laudable 'ləʊdəbl̩| |-bly -bli
 laudanum 'ləʊdənəm, 'ləʊdnəm
 laudation lə'deʃən
 laudatory 'ləʊdə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Lauder 'ləʊdə; ES 'ləʊdə(r); |-derdale -'del
 laugh læf; E laf, læf, laf; |-ed -t
 laughable 'læfəbl̩| |-bly -bli; E *see* laugh
 laughingstock 'læfɪŋ,stɒk; ES +-,stɒk, E *see* laugh
 Laughlin 'læflɪn, 'laf-, 'læk-, 'lax-; ES + 'lɒ-, E + 'la-
 laughter 'læftə; ES -tə(r), E *see* laugh
 Launce lɒns, lɒns, lɒns |-s -iz
 Launcelot 'lɒnsələt, 'lɒn-, 'lən-, -,lət; ES + -,lət
 Launceston *Tasm* 'lɒn,sɛstən, 'lən-; *Cornw* 'lɒnstən, *loc.* 'lən-, 'lɒn-, -sn
 launch lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ, lɒntʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
 launder 'ləʊndə, 'lɒn-, 'lən-; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
 laundress 'ləʊndrɪs, 'lɒn-, 'lən- |-es -iz
 laundry 'ləʊndri, 'lɒn-, 'lən-; *N Engd* + 'lən-; |-dried -drɪd
 Laura 'lɒrə
 laureate *n* 'ləʊrɪt |-ship -,ʃɪp
 laureate *v* 'ləʊrɪ,t |-d -rd
 laurel 'ləʊrəl, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr- |-ed -d
 Laurence 'ləʊrəns, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr- |-s -iz
 Laurens 'ləʊrəns, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr-, -ənz |-s -iz
 Laurentian lə'reɪnʃɪən, -ʃən, lɑ-, lɒ-
 Laurie 'ləʊri, 'lɒr-
 Laurier 'ləʊrɪə, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr-; ES -rɪə(r); *C statesman* 'ləʊrɪ,e, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr-
 Lausanne lə'zæn (*Fr* lə'zæn)
 lava 'lavə, 'lævə
 lavabo, L- lə'vebo
 Lavache lə'vætʃ |-s -iz, *in Shak.* Lavatch
 lavalier, -ier ,ləvə'lɪr; ES -'lɪə(r); (*Fr* lava-'lɛ:r)
 lavatory 'lævə'tɔ:ri, -,tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 lave lev |laved levd

lavender 'lævəndə; ES -də(r)
 Lavengro lə'veŋgrə, læ-
 laver 'levə; ES 'levə(r)
 Lavinia lə'vɪniə, -nɪə
 lavish 'lævɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
 law lɔ |lawed lɒd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 law-abiding 'ləʊə'baɪdɪŋ
 lawbreaker 'ləʊ,brekə; ES -,brekə(r)
 lawgiver 'ləʊ,gɪvə; ES -,gɪvə(r)
 lawmaker 'ləʊ,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
 lawmaking 'ləʊ,mekɪŋ
 lawn lɒn |lawned lɒnd
 Lawrence, -ance 'lɒrəns, 'lɑr-, 'lɒr- |-s -iz
 lawsuit 'ləʊ,su:t, -,su:t, -,sju:t
 lawyer 'ləʊjə; ES 'ləʊjə(r)
 lax læks |laxes 'læksɪz
 laxative 'læksətɪv |laxity 'læksətɪ
 lay *past of lie* le
 lay *v le* |laid led
 lay *n, adj* le
 Layamon 'leəmən, 'ləjəmən
 layer 'leə, lɛr; ES 'le-ə(r), lɛə(r); |-ed -d
 layette le'et
 layman, L- 'lemən |laymen -mən
 layoff 'le,ɔf, -,ɔf
 layout 'le,əʊt
 layover 'le,əvə; ES -,əvə(r)
 lazar 'lezə; ES -zə(r);—*The a in lazar was lengthened after the word was shortened from Lazarus.*
 lazaret, -tte ,ləzə'ret |-retto -'reto
 Lazarus 'ləzərəs, -zrəs |-s -iz
 laze lez |lazes 'lezɪz |lazed lezd
 lazy 'leɪz |-bones -,bɒnz
 lazzarone ,ləzə'rɒne |pl -ni -ni (*It* ,ləddzə-'rɒ:ne)
 lea, L- li
 leach, L- litʃ |leaches 'litʃɪz |leached litʃt
 Leacock 'li,kɒk, 'le-; ES +-,kɒk
 lead *n, v* lid |led leɪd
 lead *metal* leɪd |leaded 'ledɪd
 Lead lid
 leaden *v, adj* 'ledɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing 'ledɪŋɪŋ, 'ledɪŋɪŋ
 leader 'gʊɪde' 'liðə; ES 'liðə(r)
 leader 'lead-worker' 'ledə; ES 'ledə(r)
 leadoff 'lid,ɔf, -,ɔf
 lead-pencil 'led'pensl̩, -,pensl̩|
 leadsman 'ledzmən |-men -mən

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Leadville 'ledvɪl
 leaf *n* lif |leaf's lifs |leaves livz
 leaf *v* lif |leafs lifs |-ed -t—*cf* leave *v*
 leafage 'lifdʒ |-s -ɪz
 leaflet 'liflit
 leafy 'lifɪ—*cf* leavy
 league 'liɡ |leagued liɡd
 leaguer 'liɡə; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -gəriŋ,
 -griŋ
 Leah 'liə
 Leahy *Am diplomat* 'le-ɪ, 'lehi
 leak lik |leaked likt |leaky 'liki |-age -ɪdʒ
 lead lil
 Leamington 'lemɪŋtən, *cf* Lemington
 lean lin |leaned lind *or* leant lænt
 Leander lɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r)
 leanness 'lɪnɪs
 leant *past & pptic of* lean lænt
 lean-to 'lin,tu
 leap lip |leaped lipt, læpt *or* leapt læpt, lipt
 leapfrog 'li:p,fræg, -,fræg, -,fræg; S -,fræg,
 -,fræg, -,fræg; |-ged -d
 leapt *past & pptic of* leap læpt, lipt
 Lear lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+ləə(r)
 learn læn; ES læn, læn; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t
 learned *past & pptic of* lænd, lænt; ES læn-, læn-;
adj -ned -nd
 learnt *past & pptic of* learn lænt; ES lænt, lænt
 lease 'rent' lis |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 lease 'tell a lie' 'li:z |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 leasehold 'lis,hold
 leash lif |leashes 'lifɪz |leashed lifst
 leasing 'falsehood' 'li:ziŋ
 least list
 leastways 'list,wez |leastwise 'list,wə:z
 leather 'leðə; ES 'leðə(r); |-n -n |-y -ɪ, -ðri
 leatherette, L- 'leðə'ret |-roid 'leðə,rɔɪd
 leave *n* liv, dial. & *Brit army*+lif
 leave 'to leaf' liv |leaved livd
 leave 'depart' liv |left left
 leaved *adj* livd
 leaven 'levən |-ed -d |-ing 'levənɪŋ, -vniŋ
 Leavenworth 'levənwəθ, -,wəθ; ES -wəθ,
 -,wəθ, -,wəθ
 leaves *pl of* leaf & *Brit army*+livz
 leave-taking 'liv,tekiŋ
 Leavit, -tt 'levit
 leavy 'livɪ
 leaze 'tell a lie' liz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

leazing 'falsehood' 'li:ziŋ
 Lebanon 'lebənən
 Le Beau læ'bo, *in Shakespeare's day* læ'bu
 Lebrun *Fr* læ'brʊn
 lecher, L- 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r); |-ous -əs, -tʃrəs
 |-y -ɪ, -tʃri
 lection 'leʃən
 Leckin 'leʃən
 Lecky 'leki
 Le Conte lɪ'kənt; ES+-'kənt
 lectern 'lektən; ES 'lektən
 lection 'lektʃən |-ary -,eri
 lector 'lektə; ES 'lektə(r)
 lecture 'lektʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring 'lek-
 tʃəriŋ, 'lektʃriŋ
 lectureship 'lektʃə,ʃɪp; ES 'lektʃə-
 led *past & pptic of* lead læd
 Leda 'liðə
 ledger 'ledʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'ledʒəriŋ, 'ledʒriŋ
 Ledyard 'ledjəd; ES 'ledjəd
 lee, L- li
 leeboard 'li,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:əd, E+
 -,bɔ:əd
 leech 'li:tʃ |leeches 'li:tʃɪz |leeches litʃt
 Leeds lidz |Leeds's 'lidzɪz
 leek, L- lik
 leer lɪr; ES lɪə(r), S+ləə(r); |-ed -d
 lees liz
 leese 'lose' (1611 Bible) liz
 leet lit
 leeward 'li:wəd, naut. 'lu:əd, 'lu:əd; ES 'li:wəd,
 'lu:əd, 'lu:əd
 Leeward Islands 'li:wəd'aɪləndz, -lənz; ES
 'li:wəd-
 leeway 'li,we
 leeze 'lose' liz=leese
 Lefevre læ'fivə; ES -'fivə(r)
 left læft
 left-hand 'left'hænd ('left,-hand 'turn)
 left-handed 'left'hændɪd
 leg læg |legged *v* lægd
 legacy 'legəri
 legal 'li:ɡl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 legalistic ,li:ɡl'ɪstɪk |-ally -li-, -ɪklɪ
 legality h'gæləti
 legalization ,li:ɡlə'zeɪʃən, -aɪz-
 legalize 'li:ɡləɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 legate 'legɪt
 legatee ,legə'ti

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

legatine ˈlɛɡətɪn, -tɪn
 legation lɪˈɡeɪʃən
 legato lɪˈɡato (*It* lɛˈɡa:tə)
 legend ˈledʒənd | -ary -,ɛrɪ
 Leger ˈledʒə; ES ˈledʒə(r)
 legerdomain ˌledʒəˈdrɪːmən; ES ˌledʒə-
 legged *past of leg v* lɛɡd, *adj* ˈlɛɡd, lɛɡd
 leggings ˈlɛɡɪŋz | leggins ˈlɛɡɪnz
 leghorn ˈlɛɡɔn, ˈlɛɡˌhɔrn; ES ˈlɛɡɔn, -,hɔən
 Leghorn *Italy* ˈlɛɡˌhɔrn; ES -,hɔən; *fowl*
 ˈlɛɡɔn, -,hɔrn; ES ˈlɛɡɔn, -,hɔən
 legibility ˌledʒəˈbɪlətɪ
 legible ˈledʒəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 legion ˈlɪdʒən | -ary -,ɛrɪ
 legionnaire ˌlɪdʒənˈɛr, -ˈæɪ; E -ˈɛə(r), ES
 -ˈæə(r)
 legislate ˈledʒɪsˌleɪt | -d -ɪd | -lative -,leɪtv
 legislation ˌledʒɪsˈleɪʃən
 legislator ˈledʒɪsˌleɪtə; ES -,leɪtə(r)
 legislature ˈledʒɪsˌleɪtʃə; ES -,leɪtʃə(r)
 legist ˈlɪdʒɪst
 legitimate *adj* lɪˈdʒɪtəməɪt | -macy -məsɪ
 legitimate *v* lɪˈdʒɪtəˌməɪt | -d -ɪd
 legitimist lɪˈdʒɪtəˌmɪst | -matist -ˈdʒɪtəˌmɪstɪst
 legitimize lɪˈdʒɪtəˌmaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 leg-of-mutton *adj* ˈlɛɡəˈmʌtɪŋ, ˈlɛɡəv-
 Legree lɪˈɡri
 legume ˈlɛɡjʊm, lɪˈɡjʊm, -ˈɡrʊm
 legumen lɪˈɡjʊmən, lɛ-, -ˈɡrʊ- | -s -z | -mina
 -mɪnə
 legumin lɪˈɡjʊmɪn, lɛ-, -ˈɡrʊmɪn | -ous -əs
 Le Havre *France* ləˈhɑvə, -ˈhɑvrə; ES
 -ˈhɑvə(r), -ˈhɑvrə; (*Fr* ləˈɑ:vɾ)
 Lehigh ˈliˌhɑ
 Lehman ˈlɪmən, ˈlemən
 lehua lɪˈhʊɑ
 lei lɛ, ˈleɪ
 Leibnitz ˈlaɪbnɪts | -'s -ɪz (*Ger* ˈlaɪbnɪz
 ˈlaɪpnɪts)
 Leica ˈlɛɪkə
 Leicester ˈlestə; ES ˈlestə(r); | -shire -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Leiden ˈlaɪdn
 Leif Ericson ˈlɪfˈɛrɪksɒn
 Leigh *pers. name li; places li, laɪ*
 Leila ˈliˌlə
 Leinster ˈlenstə; ES ˈlenstə(r)
 Leipsic ˈlaɪpsɪk, O ˈhɪpsɪk
 Leipzig ˈlaɪpsɪɡ, -sɪk (*Ger* ˈlaɪpsɪx)

leisure ˈliˌzə, *now less freq.* ˈlɛzə; ES -zə(r);
 | -d -d
 Leitch lɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz
 Leith liːθ
 leitmotiv, -tif ˈlaɪtməʊˌtɪf
 Leland ˈlɪlənd
 Lelia ˈliˌliə, -liˌjə
 leman ˈlemən
 Leman *lake* ˈlɪmən
 Lemington ˈlemɪŋtən, *cf* Leamington
 lemma ˈlemə | -s -z | -mata -tə
 lemming ˈlemɪŋ
 lemon ˈlemən | -ade ˌlemənˈed
 Lemuel ˈlemjuəl
 lemur ˈlimə; ES ˈlɪmə(r)
 Lena ˈliˌnə
 Lenawee ˈlenəwi, -,wi
 lend lɛnd | lent lɛnt
 L'Enfant ˈlɑnfɑnt (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈfɑ̃)
 length lɛŋkθ, lɛŋθ | -ths -θs | -thy -ɪ
 lengthen ˈlɛŋkθən, ˈlɛŋθən | -ed -d | -ing
 -θənɪŋ, -θɪŋɪŋ
 lengthways ˈlɛŋkθˌweɪz, ˈlɛŋθ- | -wise -,waɪz
 lenience ˈlɪniəns, -nɛjəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 Lenin ˈlenɪn | -grad -,græd, -,grəd
 lenitive ˈlenətɪv | -ty ˈlenətɪ
 Lennox ˈlenəks | -'s -ɪz
 Lenoir *US places* ləˈnɔr, -ˈnɔr; ES -ˈnoə(r),
 E+ -ˈnəə(r)
 Lenoir, Étienne *Fr* eˈtjɛn ləˈnwaɪr
 Lenore ləˈnɔr, -ˈnɔr; ES -ˈnoə(r), E+ -ˈnəə(r)
 lens lɛnz | lenses ˈlenzɪz | lensed lɛnzd
 lent lɛnt
 Lent lɛnt | Lenten ˈlɛntən
 lenticular lɛnˈtɪkjələ; ES -lə(r)
 lentigo lɛnˈtɪɡo | lentiginous lɛnˈtɪdʒɪnɪz
 lentil ˈlɛntl̩, -tl̩
 lento *It* ˈlɛnto
 l'envoi, -voy ˈlɛnvɔɪ, lɛnˈvɔɪ (*Fr* lɑ̃ˈvwa)
 Leo ˈliˌo
 Leominster *Mass* ˈlemɪnstə, *Engd* ˈlemstə,
 ˈlemɪn-; ES -stə(r)
 Leon *US places* ˈliˌən, *PI* lɛˈon
 Leonard ˈlenəd; ES ˈlenəd
 Leonardo ˌliˌɑˈnɑdo; ES -ˈnɑːdo
 Leonardo da Vinci ˌliˌɑˈnɑdo dɑˈvɪntʃɪ; ES
 -ˈnɑːdo; (*It* ˌleoˈnɑdo dɑˈvɪntʃɪ)
 Leonato ˌliˌɑˈnɑto
 Leonatus ˌliˌɑˈnɛtəs | -'s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate rɛt | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋˌɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

Leonid 'li:ni:d
 Leonidas l'ʌnədəs; ES+-'lɒn-; |-s -ɪz
 leonine, L- 'li:ni:n
 Leonora ,liə'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 Leontes l'ɒntɪz, -'lɒntɪz
 leopard 'lepəd; ES 'lepəd; |-ess -ɪs
 Leopold 'li:ɒ,pɒld, older 'lepɪd
 Lepanto l'pæntə
 leper 'lepə; ES 'lepə(r); |-ed -d
 lepidopterous ,lepə'dɒptərəs, -trəs; ES+
 -'dɒp-
 Lepidus 'lepɪdəs |-s -ɪz
 leprechaun 'lepɹə,kɒn
 leprosy 'lepɹəsi |leprous 'lepɹəs
 Lesbian 'lezbiən
 Lesbos 'lezbəs, -bəs; ES+ -bəs
 lese majesty 'liz'mædʒɪstɪ
 lesion 'li:zən
 Leslie 'lesli
 less les |lesser 'lesə; ES 'lesə(r)
 -less *unstressed suffix -lɪs, -ləs. The pronunciation -les is not normal to conversational style, but occurs occasionally in deliberate reading style, especially in rime. In the vocab. only the pron. -lɪs is given, but it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E and S) also pronounce -ləs as in stylus 'staɪləs. In the vocabulary the ending -less is usually not given. When -less is added to words ending in -l or -l-, two l sounds are pronounced, as in soulless 'sɒllɪs, bridleless 'braɪdlɪs. Cf -ness.*
 lessee les'i
 lessen 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ
 Lesseps 'lesəps |-s -ɪz (Fr lɛ'sɛps)
 Lessing 'lesɪŋ
 lesson 'lesn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'lesnɪŋ, 'lesnɪŋ
 lessor 'lesə(r); ES 'lesə(r); (les'see & les'sor)
 lest lest
 Lester 'lestə; ES 'lestə(r)
 L'Estrange lɛ'stɹendʒ |-s -ɪz
 Le Sueur lə'sʊə(r); ES -'sʊə(r); (Fr Lesueur
 lə'sʊœ:r)
 let let |-down 'let,daʊn
 Letcher 'letʃə; ES 'letʃə(r)
 lethal 'li:ðəl |-ly -ɪ
 lethargic l'θɑ:rdʒɪk, lɛ-; ES -'θɑ:dʒ-; |-al -l
 |-ally -lɪ, -lɪkɪ
 lethargy 'leθə:dʒɪ; ES 'leθədʒɪ

Lethe 'li:θ, 'li:θi |-d -d |-thied -θɪd
 Lethaan li'θiən
 Letitia lɪ'tɪʃɪə, -ʃə
 Leto 'li:tə
 let's lets, lɛs
 let's see lets'si, lɛt'si (*originally let see*)
 Lett let
 letter 'letə; ES 'letə(r); |-ed -d
 letterhead 'letə,hed; ES 'letə-
 letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt; ES 'letə'pɜ:f-,
 -'pɜ:f-
 letterpress 'letə,pres; ES 'letə-
 Lettice 'letɪs |-s -ɪz
 Lettish 'letɪʃ
 lettuce 'letɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
 letup 'letɪp
 leucocyte ,lukə'saɪt, 'lukə-
 leucorrhea, -rheoa ,lukə'riə, ,lukə-
 leud lud, hʊd |-s -z |-es -ɪz
 Leutner 'lɔ:tnə; ES 'lɔ:tnə(r)
 Levant lə'veɪnt
 Levantine lə'veɪntɪn, 'levən,tain
 levator lə'vetə; ES -'vetə(r); |-tores ,levə-
 'tɔ:ɪz
 levee 'bank' 'levi |-d -d, 'reception' +lə'vi
 level 'levl, older & still occas. 'levl |-ly -ɪ
 |-ed -d |-ing 'levlɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 levelheaded 'levl'hedɪd ('level,headed 'move)
 lever 'levə, 'livə; E -və(r); S 'livə(r), 'levə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ, -vɪŋ |-age -ɪdʒ, -vɪdʒ
 Levi 'livə
 leviabile 'leviəbɪl
 Leviathan, L- lə'veɪəθən
 levigate 'levə,ɡet |-d -ɪd
 Levin 'levɪn
 Levis 'livɪs (Fr lɛ'vi)
 levitate 'levə,tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,levə'teɪʃən
 Levite 'livəɪt
 Levitic lə'vɪtɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ |-us -əs
 levity 'levəti
 levulose 'levjə,lɒs
 levy 'levɪ |levied 'levɪd
 lewd lud, hʊd
 Lewes, -is 'lu:is, 'lu:ɪs |-s -ɪz
 lewisite 'lu:ɪs,aɪt, 'lu:ɪs-
 Lewisohn 'lu:ɪ,zɒn, 'lu:ɪ-, -,sɒn
 Lewiston 'lu:ɪstən, 'lu:ɪs-
 lex lɛks |leges 'li:dʒɪz
 lexical 'leksɪkɪl

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'i:dn̩ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

lexicographer ˈlɛksəˈkɒgrəfə, -ˈkɒŋ-; ES
-fə(r); |-phy -fi
lexicon ˈlɛksɪkən
Lexington ˈlɛksɪŋtən
Leyden ˈlaɪdŋ
Lhasa ˈlʌsə
liable ˈlaɪəbl̩|liability ˌlaɪəˈbɪlətɪ
liaison ˈliːəz̩ (*Fr* ˈljɛˈzɔ̃)
liar ˈlaɪə; ES ˈlaɪ-ə(r)
libation ˌlaɪˈbeɪʃən
Libby ˈlɪbi
libel ˈlaɪbl̩|-ed -d |-ing ˈlaɪblɪŋ, ˈlaɪblɪŋ
libelant, -llant ˈlaɪblənt
libelee, -llee ˌlaɪbl̩ˈli
libelous, -llous ˈlaɪbl̩əs
liberal ˈlɪbərəl, ˈlɪbrəl|-ly -r |-ism -ɪzəm
liberality ˌlɪbərəˈleɪtɪ
liberalize ˈlɪbərəˌlaɪz, -brəl-|-s -ɪz|-d -d
liberate ˈlɪbəˌret
liberation ˌlɪbərəˈɪʃən
liberator ˈlɪbərəˌretə; ES -,retə(r)
Liberia ˌlaɪˈbɪəriə|-n -n
libertarian ˌlɪbət̩ˈtɛəriən, -ˈter-; ES ˌlɪbət̩-
liberticide ˌlɪbət̩ˈsɑɪd; ES -ˈbət-, -ˈbət̩-
libertinage ˌlɪbət̩ˈnɑɪdʒ; ES ˈlɪbət̩-
libertine ˌlɪbət̩ˈtiːn; ES ˌlɪbət̩ˈtiːn|-nism -ˈtiːn-
ɪzəm, -ˈtiːnɪzəm
liberty ˈlɪbətɪ; ES ˌlɪbətɪ
libidinous ˌlɪbɪdɪˈnʊəs
libido ˌlɪˈbɪdo
Libra ˈlaɪbrə|-brae -bri
librarian ˌlaɪˈbrɛəriən, -ˈbrer-|-ship -ʃɪp
library ˈlaɪbrəri, -bri, -brəri—*In the occas.*
prons. ˈlaɪ,berɪ, ˈlaɪbəri *r is lost by dissimi-*
lation (§121), and ˈlaɪbri is due to contrac-
tion.
librate ˈlaɪbrət|-d -d |-tion ˌlaɪˈbrɛʃən
librettist ˌlɪˈbrɛtɪst
libretto ˌlɪˈbrɛto|-s -z|-ti -ti
Libya ˈlɪbrɪə|-n -n
lice ˌlaɪs|lice's ˈlaɪsɪz
license, -nce ˈlaɪsɪns|-s -ɪz|-d -t
licensee, -cee ˌlaɪsɪnˈsi
licensor ˈlaɪsɪnsə; ES -sə(r); (ˌlaɪsɪnˈsi ən
ˌlaɪsɪnˈsɔ̃r)
licentiate *n, adj* ˌlaɪˈsɛnʃɪət, -ɪt
licentious ˌlaɪˈsɛnʃəs
Lichas ˈlaɪkəs|-ˈs -ɪz
lichen ˈlaɪkɪn, -kən|-ed -d |-ous -əs

Lichfield *Engd* ˈlɪtʃfɪld
lich-gate ˈlɪtʃˌɡet
licit ˈlɪsɪt
lick ˌlɪk|licked ˌlɪkt
lickerish *adj* ˈlɪkərɪʃ
Licking ˈlɪkɪŋ
lickspittle ˈlɪkˌspɪtl̩| -d -d |-ling -,spɪtlɪŋ,
-,spɪtlɪŋ
licorice ˈlɪkərɪs, ˈlɪkərɪʃ, -kɪrɪ-
lictor ˈlɪktə; ES ˈlɪktə(r)
lid ˌlɪd|lidded ˈlɪdɪd
Liddell ˈlɪdl̩
Liddesdale ˈlɪdzˌdel
Lidice ˈlɪdɪtsɪ, -tse (*Czech* ˌliːdʃiːtse)
lie *n* ˌlaɪ
lie ˈfaɪsɪfɪ|lay ˌlɪəd|lying ˈlaɪɪŋ
lie ˈreɪlɪn|lay ˌleɪ|lain ˌleɪn|lying -ɪŋ
Liebig ˈliːbɪɡ (*Ger* ˈliːbɪx)
Liechtenstein ˌlɪkhtənˈstam (*Ger* ˈlɪxtənˌʃtam)
lied *past of* lie ˌlaɪd
lied ˈsɒŋ|lid ˌpl̩ ˌliːdɪə; ES ˈlɪdə(r); (*Ger*
ˌliːt, ˈliːdər)
lief ˌliːf|liefer ˈliːvə, ˈliːfə; ES -ə(r); |liefest
ˈliːvɪst, ˈliːfɪst—*see* lieve
liege ˌliːdʒ|-s -ɪz
Liège ˌliːʒ, -lɛʒ (*Fr* ˈljɛːʒ)
lien ˌliːn, ˈliːən
lieu ˌlu, hu
lieutenancy ˌluˈtenənsɪ, lu-
lieutenant ˌluˈtenənt, lu-; *Brit army* ˌleɪ-,
Brit navy lu- (*Jones*)
lieve ˌliːv|liever ˈliːvə; ES -və(r);|-est -ɪst
life ˌlaɪf|life's ˌlaɪfz (*in Shak.* ˌlɪvɪz ˌlaɪvz)|*pl*
ˌlɪvɪz—*The pronunciation ˌlaɪvz for*
life's is the older possessive singular.
lifeblood ˈlaɪfˌblʌd, *emph.* +-ˈblʌd
lifeboat ˈlaɪfˌbɔt
lifeguard ˌlaɪfˌɡɑːd; ES -,gɑːd, E+-,gɑːd
lifelike ˈlaɪfˌlaɪk
lifelong ˈlaɪfˌlɒŋ, -ˈlɒŋ; S+-ˈlɒŋ; (ˈliːfˌlɒŋ
ˈfriːnd)
lifesaver ˈlaɪfˌseɪvə; ES -,seɪvə(r)
life-size ˈlaɪfˌsaɪz|-d -d
lifetime ˈlaɪfˌtaɪm
lifework ˈlaɪfˌwɜːk, -ˈwɜːk; ES -ɜːk, -ɜːk
lift ˌlɪft|-ed -ɪd *or arch.* ˌlɪft ˌlɪft
ligament ˈlɪɡəmənt|-al ˌlɪɡəˈməntl̩|
Ligarius ˌlɪˈɡɛəriəs, -ˈɡer-|-s -ɪz
ligate ˈlaɪɡət|-d -ɪd |-tion ˌlaɪˈɡɛʃən

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

ligature 'lɪgə,tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r);
 | -d -d
 ligeance 'lɪdʒəns, 'lɪdʒ -s -ɪz
 light lart |lighted 'lartɪd or lit lrt
 lighten 'lartŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'lartŋɪŋ, -tŋɪŋ
 lighter 'lartə; ES 'lartə(r); | -ed -d
 lighterage 'lartəɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 light-fingered 'lart'fɪŋgəd; ES -'fɪŋgəd
 Lightfoot 'lart,fʊt
 light-footed 'lart'fʊtɪd
 lighthead 'lart,hɛd
 lightheaded 'lart'hɛdɪd ('light,headed 'youth)
 lighthearted 'lart'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+
 -'hɑ:t-
 lighthouse 'lart,hauz | -ses -ɪzɪz
 lightning 'lartnɪŋ |lightninged 'lartnɪŋɪd
 light-o'-love 'lartə'lʌv
 lightship 'lart,ʃɪp
 lightsome 'lart,səm
 light-struck 'lart,strʌk
 lightweight 'lart'wet ('light,weight 'coin)
 lightwood 'lart,wʊd, loc. S 'lartəd
 light-year 'lart'jɪr, -jɪr; ES -ɪə(r); cf year
 ligneous 'lɪgnəs
 lignify 'lɪgnə,fai | -fied -,faɪd
 lignin 'lɪgnɪn
 lignite 'lɪgnart
 lignose 'lɪgnəs | -nous -nəs
 lignum vitae 'lɪgnəm'vaɪtɪ, -tɪ
 Ligonier 'lɪgə'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r)
 ligule 'lɪgju:l
 ligure 'lɪgju:r; ES 'lɪgjuə(r)
 Liguria 'lɪgju:riə, -'gju:riə | -n -n
 Li Hung Chang 'li'hʊŋ'tʃæŋ, -'hʌŋ-, -'tʃæŋ
 likable, likeable 'lɪkəbəl
 like lark |liked larkt
 -like suffix -,lɪk—*Words in -like are usually omitted from the vocab., since the pron. can always be found by adding -,lɪk to the sound of the head word (manlike 'mæn,lɪk). When the head word ends in a l sound, two l sounds are heard (taillike 'tel,lɪk, eaglelike 'ɪgl-,lɪk, bell-like 'bɛl,lɪk).*
 likelihood 'lɪklɪ,hʊd
 likely 'lɪklɪ
 liken 'lɪkən | -ed -d | -ing 'lɪkənɪŋ, -kɪŋɪŋ
 likeness 'lɪkɪnɪs | -es -ɪz
 likewise 'lɪk,wɪz
 liken 'lɪ'kɪn

liking 'lɪkɪŋ
 lilac 'lɪlæk, older 'lɪrlæk
 Lilian 'lɪliən, -lʃən
 liliated 'lɪlɪd
 Lillith 'lɪlɪθ
 Lille lɪl
 lillibullero 'lɪlɪbə'lɪro
 Lilliput 'lɪlə,pʌt, -pət
 Lilliputian 'lɪlə'pjʊʃən, -'pju-
 Lilly 'lɪli
 lilt lɪlt |lilted 'lɪltɪd
 lily 'lɪli |liliated 'lɪlɪd
 lily-livered 'lɪli'lɪvəd; ES -'lɪvəd
 Lima US 'lɪmə, Peru 'lɪmə, bean 'lɪmə
 limb lɪm |limbed lɪmd
 limbeck, -bec 'lɪmbɛk
 limber 'tree trimmer' 'lɪmə; ES 'lɪmə(r)
 limber 'flex,' 'flexible' 'lɪmbə; ES 'lɪmbə(r);
 | -ed -d | -ing 'lɪmbəɪŋ, 'lɪmbɪŋ
 limbo 'lɪmbə
 Limburg, -bourg Belg 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ; ES 'lɪmbɜ:ŋ,
 -bɜ:ŋ; (Fr lɛ'bu:r)
 Limburger 'lɪmbɜ:gɜ; ES 'lɪmbɜ:gɜ(r), -bɜ:gɜ(r)
 lime lɪm |limed lɪmd
 Limehouse Lond 'lɪm,hauz, loc. 'lɪməs (Les
 Lymostes 1367, Lymost 1496, Lymehurst
 1535, Lymehouse 1547—a triumph of liter-
 ate ignomance)
 limekiln 'lɪm,kɪl, -,kɪl—see kiln
 limelight 'lɪm,lart
 limen 'lɪmɛn
 limerick, L- 'lɪmərɪk, 'lɪmɪk
 limestone 'lɪm,stɒn
 limewater 'lɪm,wətə, -,wətə, -,wɒtə; ES
 -tə(r)
 limit 'lɪmɪt |limited 'lɪmɪtɪd
 limn lɪm |limned lɪmd | -ing 'lɪmɪŋ, 'lɪmɪŋɪŋ
 limner 'lɪmə, 'lɪmənə; ES -ə(r)
 Limoges 'lɪ'moʒ | -'s -ɪz
 limonene 'lɪmə'nɪn
 limonite 'lɪmə'nart
 limousine 'lɪmə'zɪn, 'lɪmə'zɪn
 limp lɪmp |limped lɪmpt
 limpet 'lɪmpɪt
 limpid 'lɪmpɪd | -pidity lɪm'pɪdətɪ
 limy 'lɪmi
 linage 'lɪnɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 linchpin 'lɪntʃ,pɪn | -pinned -,pɪnd
 Lincoln 'lɪŋkən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

- Lincolnian **lɪŋ**'kɒmən
 Lincolniana **lɪŋ**kən'lenə, -kə-, -'ænə, -'anə
 Lincolnshire **lɪŋ**kən,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Lincs *short for* Lincolnshire **lɪŋ**ks
 Lind **lɪnd**
 Lindbergh **lɪnb**ɜ:ŋ, **lɪnd**-; ES -bɜ:ŋ, -bɜ:ŋ
 linden, L- **lɪnd**ən
 Lindsfarne **lɪnd**ɪs,fərn; ES -,fə:n, E+-,fə:n
 Lindley **lɪnd**li, **lɪn**li-
 Lindsay **lɪn**zi, **lɪnd**zi |Vachel **vet**fəl
 Lindsey **lɪn**zi, **lɪnd**zi
 line **laɪn** |lined **laɪnd**
 lineage 'alignment' **laɪ**nɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 lineage 'family' **laɪ**nɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lineal **laɪ**nəl |-ly -ɪ |-neament **laɪ**nəmənt
 linear **laɪ**nə; ES **laɪ**n-ə(r)
 lineate *adj* **laɪ**nɪt, -,et |-ated -etɪd
 lineman **laɪ**nsmən |-men -mən
 linen **laɪ**n, -ən
 liner **laɪ**nə; ES **laɪ**nə(r)
 linesman **laɪ**nsmən |-men -mən
 line-up **laɪ**n,ʌp
 ling **lɪŋ**
 linger **lɪŋ**gə; ES **lɪŋ**gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 lɪŋgərɪŋ, **lɪŋ**gɪŋ
 lingerie **læ**nʒə,ri (*Fr* læʒ'ri)
 lingo **lɪŋ**ɡo
 lingua franca **lɪŋ**ɡwə'fræŋkə
 lingual **lɪŋ**ɡwəl
 linguaphone, L- **lɪŋ**ɡwə,ʃon
 linguiform **lɪŋ**ɡwɪ,form; ES -,fəəm
 linguist **lɪŋ**ɡwɪst
 linguistic **lɪŋ**'ɡwɪstɪk |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 liniment **lɪ**nəmənt
 lining **laɪ**nɪŋ
 link **lɪŋ**k |links **lɪŋ**ks |linked **lɪŋ**kt
 linkage **lɪŋ**kɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 linkboy **lɪŋ**k,bɔɪ
 linked **lɪŋ**kt, *poet.* **lɪŋ**kɪd
 Linklater **lɪŋ**k,letə; ES -,letə(r)
 linkwork **lɪŋ**k,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Linley **lɪn**li—*see* Lindley
 Linlithgow **lɪ**'nɪθɡo
 Linnaeus **lɪ**'niəs |-s -ɪz |-aean, -ean -'niən
 linnet **lɪ**nɪt
 linoleum **lɪ**'nɒlɪəm, -lɪəm
 Linotype **laɪ**nə,təɪp |-d -t
 linseed **lɪ**n,sɪd
 linsey-woolsey **lɪn**zi'wʊlzi
 linstock **lɪ**n,stək; ES+-,stək
 lint **lɪnt**
 lintel **lɪnt**l̩ |-ed -d
 linter **lɪnt**ə; ES **lɪnt**ə(r)
 Lin Yutang **lɪ**nju'tæŋ
 lion, L- **laɪ**ən |-ess -ɪs |-ess's -ɪsɪz
 Lionel **laɪ**ən,l̩, **laɪ**ən,l̩
 lionheart **laɪ**ən,hɑ:t; ES -,hɑ:t, E+-,hɑ:t
 lion-hearted **laɪ**ən'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+
 -'hɑ:t-
 lionize **laɪ**ən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lip **lɪp** |lipped **lɪp**t
 lipase **laɪ**pəs
 lipide **laɪ**pəɪd, **lɪp**ɪd |-pid -pɪd
 Lippi **lɪp**i (*It* 'lippi)
 Lippmann **lɪp**mən
 lipstick **lɪp**,stɪk |-sticked -stɪkt
 liquefaction **lɪ**kwi'fækʃən
 liquefy **lɪ**kwi,faɪ |-fied -faɪd
 liquescence **lɪ**'kwesns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt
 liqueur **lɪ**kɜ:; ES -kɜ:(r), -kɜ:; *Brit* **lɪ**'kjuə(r);
 (*Fr* **li**'kœ:r)
 liquid **lɪ**kwɪd
 liquidambar, -ber, L- **lɪ**kwɪd,æmbə; ES
 -,æmbə(r)
 liquidate **lɪ**kwi,det |-d -ɪd
 liquidation **lɪ**kwi'deɪʃən
 liquidator **lɪ**kwi,detə; ES -,detə(r)
 liquidity **lɪ**'kwɪdətɪ
 liquor **lɪ**kɜ:; ES **lɪ**kɜ:(r); |-ed -d
 liquorice **lɪ**kɜ:ɪs, -kɪs, -ɪf
 liquorish 'Vickerish' **lɪ**kɜ:ɪf
 liquorish 'Licorice' **lɪ**kɜ:ɪf, -kɪf
 lira **laɪ**rə |-s -z |lire **laɪ**rə (*It* **laɪ**rə, -re)
 lip pipe **lɪ**ri,pəɪp |-pooop -,pup
 Lisa *Eng name* **laɪ**zə, **laɪ**sə, *It name* **laɪ**zə
 Lisbon **laɪ**bən
 lisle, L- **laɪ**l (*Fr* **li**l)
 lisp **lɪs**p |lisped **lɪs**pt
 lissome, -som **lɪ**səm
 list **lɪst** |-ed -ɪd
 list 'please' **lɪst** |*past* listed **lɪ**stɪd *or arch.* **lɪst**
 lɪst |*ppc* listed **lɪst**ɪd
 listel **lɪst**l̩
 listen **lɪs**n̩ |-ed -d |-ing **lɪs**nɪŋ, **lɪs**nɪŋ
 listener **lɪs**nə, **lɪs**nə; ES -nə(r)
 lister, L- **lɪst**ə; ES **lɪst**ə(r)
 Listerine, l- **lɪst**ə,rɪn

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **prɪ**tɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jət** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **læŋ**ɡrɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ**r |watch **wɒt**f, **wɒt**f (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ**rdʒ |go **ɡo**

listless 'listlɪs
 Liszt list
 lit lit
 litany, L- 'lɪtɪ
 Litchfield US 'lɪtʃfild
 liter, -tre 'lɪtə; ES 'lɪtə(r)
 literacy 'lɪtərəsɪ
 literal 'lɪtərəl |-ly -rɪ |-ism -rɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 literary 'lɪtərərɪ
 literate 'lɪtərɪt
 literati 'lɪtə'reɪtɪ, 'lɪtə'rɑ:tɪ
 literatim 'lɪtə'retɪm
 literature 'lɪtərə,lɪʃər, -tʃə, 'lɪtrə-, -,tʃʊr; ES
 -tʃʊə(r), -tʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)
 litharge 'lɪθɑ:dʒ; ES -θɑ:dʒ, E+-θɑ:dʒ
 lithe lɪð |-some -səm
 lither 'more lithe' 'lɪðə; ES 'lɪðə(r)
 lithier 'bad,' 'agile' 'lɪðə; ES 'lɪðə(r)
 lithia 'lɪθɪə, -θɪə |-ium -ɪəm |-ic -ɪk
 lithograph 'lɪθə,græf; E+-,græf, -,græf; |-ed -t
 lithographer 'lɪθəgræfə, -'θɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 |-phy -fɪ
 lithographic 'lɪθə'græfɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkɪ
 lithosphere 'lɪθə,sfɪr; ES -,sfɪə(r), S+-,sfɪə(r)
 Lithuania 'lɪθɪv'eniə, 'lɪθv'eniə |-n -n
 litigable 'lɪtɪgəbəl |-gant 'lɪtɪgənt
 litigate 'lɪtə,geɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion 'lɪtə'geɪʃən
 litigious 'lɪtɪdʒɪəs
 litmus 'lɪtməs
 litotes 'lɪtə,tɪz, 'lɪtə-
 litro 'litro
 Littell 'lɪtɪ, h'tel
 litten 'lɪtɪ
 litter 'lɪtə; ES 'lɪtə(r); |-ed -d
 littérateur 'lɪtərə'tɜː; ES -'tɜː(r), -'tɜː; (Fr
 'lɪtərə'tœːr)
 little 'lɪtɪ |-r 'lɪtɪə, 'lɪtlə; ES -ə(r); |-st 'lɪtɪlɪst,
 'lɪtlɪst
 Littlejohn 'lɪtɪ,dʒən, -,dʒən
 littleneck 'lɪtɪ,nek
 Littleton 'lɪtɪ,tən
 littoral 'lɪtərəl
 liturgical 'lɪ'tɜːdʒɪkɪ; ES -'tɜːdʒ-, -'tɜːdʒ-; |-ly
 -, -rɪkɪ |-gɪcs -dʒɪks
 liturgism 'lɪtə,dʒɪzəm; ES 'lɪtə-; |-gist -dʒɪst
 liturgy 'lɪtə,dʒɪ; ES 'lɪtə,dʒɪ
 Litvinov lɪ'vɪnɒf, -ɒf
 livable, liveable 'lɪvəbəl
 live *adj* laɪv

live 'lɪef' Shak. lɪv
 live *v* lɪv |lived lɪvd
 lived 'having life' laɪvd—*cf* long-lived
 livelihood 'laɪvlɪ,hʊd
 livelong *n, adj* 'lɪv,lɔːŋ, -,lɒŋ; S+-,lɔːŋ
 lively 'laɪvlɪ
 liven 'laɪvən |-ed -d |-ing 'laɪvənɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 liver 'lɪvə; ES -və(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəɪŋ,
 -vɪŋ
 liver *Liverpool arms* 'laɪvə; ES 'laɪvə(r)
 liveried 'lɪvərɪd, 'lɪvrɪd
 liverish 'lɪvərɪʃ, 'lɪvrɪʃ
 Livermore 'lɪvə,mɔːr, -,mɔːr; ES 'lɪvə,mɔːr,
 E+-,mɔːr
 Liverpool 'lɪvə,pʊl; ES 'lɪvə,pʊl
 Liverpoolian 'lɪvə'pʊdliən; ES 'lɪvə-
 liverwort 'lɪvə,wɔːt; ES 'lɪvə,wɔːt, 'lɪvə,wɔːt
 liverwurst 'lɪvə,wɔːst, -,wɜːst; ES 'lɪvə-
 ,wɔːst, 'lɪvə,wɔːst, -,wɜːst
 livery 'lɪvəri, -vɪrɪ |-ied -d |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 lives *pl of life* laɪvz |live's laɪvz—*see life*
 lives *3 sg of live v* lɪvz
 lives 'lɪef *dial.* lɪvz
 livestock 'laɪv,stɒk; ES+-,stɒk
 Livia 'lɪvɪə
 livid 'lɪvɪd |-vidity lɪ'vɪdɪtɪ
 living 'lɪvɪŋ |-s -z
 Livingston, -e 'lɪvɪŋstən
 Livonia lɪ'vɒniə, -nɪə
 Livy 'lɪvɪ
 lizard, L- 'lɪzəd; ES 'lɪzəd
 -'ll *abbr. spelling of unstressed will in I'll aɪl,*
you'll juːl, he'll hiːl, she'll ʃɪl, we'll wɪl,
they'll ðeɪl, it'll ɪtɪl; after nouns rarely ab-
breviated in spelling but often in pronuncia-
tion, as father will go 'faðə əl,go, George
will go 'dʒɔːdʒ əl,go, that will do 'ðætɪ'du,
Lucy will go 'lusi əl,go, Joe will go 'dʒoʊl,go.
See will
 llama 'lamə
 Llanarmon læ'nɑːrmən, θlæː; ES -'nɑːm-;
 (Welsh ʎa'narmon)
 Llanberis læ'nberɪs, θlæn- (Welsh ʎan'berɪs)
 Llandudno læ'nɒdnə, θlæn- (Welsh ʎan-
 'dɪdnə)
 Llanelly læ'nɛli, θlæ'nɛli (S. Welsh ʎa'neʎi)
 Llangollen læ'gɒlɪn, θlæn'gɒl-, -'gɒ-, -ən
 (Welsh ʎan'gɒʎen)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

llano, L- 'lano, 'læno	Lochinvar 'lakɪn'vɑr, 'lɒ-, -ɪm-; ES -'vɑ:(r), E+-'vɑ:(r)
Llano Estacado 'lano,ɛstə'kado, 'leno,ɛstə-'kedo	loci <i>pl</i> of locus 'losɑr
Llewellyn, -elyn lu'elɪn, lu- (<i>Welsh</i> ɬə-'welɪn)	lock lak locked lakt age -ɪdʒ -et -ɪt
Lloyd lɔɪd	Locke lak
Lloyd George 'lɔɪd'dʒɔ:dʒ; ES -'dʒɔ:dʒ; -s -ɪz	Lockerbie 'lækəbrɪ; ES 'lækəbrɪ
Llywelyn lu'elɪn, lu- (<i>Welsh</i> ɬə'welɪn)	Lockhart 'lakhɑrt, -kət; ES -hɑ:t, -kət, E+-hɑ:t
lo lo	lockjaw 'læk,dʒɔ
loach lotʃ loaches 'lotʃɪz	lockout 'læk,ɑʊt
load lɔd loaded 'lɔdɪd	Lockport 'læk,pɔrt, -ɪpɔrt; ES -ɪpɔət, E+-ɪpɔət
loadstar 'lɔd,star; ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r)	Locksley 'læksli
loadstone 'lɔd,stɒn	locksmith 'læk,sɪmɪθ -ths -θs
loaf <i>n</i> lof loaf's lofs loaves lovz	lockup 'læk,ʌp
loaf <i>v</i> lof loafs lofs loafed loft	Lockyer 'lækjə; ES 'lækjə(r)
loam lom loamed lomd	loco 'loko locoed 'lokod
loan lon loaned lond	locomotion ,lokə'mɔʃən -motive -'mɔtɪv
loan <i>Phil measure</i> lo'an loanes lo'anes	locomotor ,lokə'mɔtə; ES -'mɔtə(r)
loath loθ	Lochrine lo'kran, -'krɪn
loathe loð loathed loðd	Locrie 'lɔkrɪs -s -ɪz
loathful 'loðfəl -ly -ɪ	loculus 'lækjələs -es -ɪz -li -,li
loathly <i>adj</i> 'loðli	locum tenens 'lokəm'tɪnɪnz, -ənz
loathly <i>adv</i> 'loθli, 'loðli (<i>older form</i>)	locus 'lokəs loci 'losɑr
loathsome 'loðsəm	locust 'lokəst
lob, L- ləb lobbed ləbd	locution lo'kjʊʃən, -'kru-
lobar 'ləbə; ES 'ləbə(r)	locutory 'lækjə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
lobby 'ləbrɪ lobbied 'ləbrɪd lobbyist 'ləbrɪst	lode lod -star -,stɑr; ES -,stɑ:(r), E+-,stɑ:(r); -stone -,stɒn
lobe lob lobed lɔbd	lodge lɑdʒ lodges 'lɑdʒɪz lodged lɑdʒd
lobelia, L- lo'biljə	Lodge lɑdʒ -s -ɪz
loblolly 'ləblɔli	lodgment, -dʒə- 'lɑdʒmənt
lobo 'lobo	Lodi US 'lodɑ; <i>Italy</i> 'lodɪ (<i>It</i> 'lo:di)
Lobos 'lobɒs -s -ɪz	Lodore lo'dɔr, -'dɔr; ES -'dɔə(r), E+-'dɔə(r)
lobster 'ləbstə; ES 'ləbstə(r)	Lodovico ,lodə'vɪko
local 'lokəl -ed -d -ly -ɪ	Lodowic, -ick 'lodəwɪk, 'lɑd-
locale, -al lo'kæl, -'kæl (<i>Fr</i> lɔ'kal)	Loeb leb, lɛb, lob (<i>Ger</i> lɔ:r)
localism 'lokəlɪzəm -istic ,lokəl'ɪstɪk	loess 'lo:ɪs (<i>Ger</i> lɔ:ss lɔ:es)
locality lo'kælɪtɪ	loft lɔft, lɔft
localization ,lokələ'zɛʃən, -aɪz-	Lofthouse 'lɔftəs, 'lɔft-, -hɑus -s -ɪz
localize 'lokəl,aɪz -s -ɪz -d -d	Lofthus 'lɔftəs, 'lɔf- -s -ɪz
Locarno lo'kɑrno; ES -'kɑ:nɔ, E+-'kɑ:nɔ	lofty 'lɔftɪ, 'lɔf- -tɪly -tɪl-, -tɪtl
locate 'lokət, lo'ket -d -ɪd	log lɔg, lɑg, lɔg -ged -d
location lo'keɪʃən -al -l	Logan 'lɔgən -sport -z,pɔrt, -z,pɔrt; ES -z,pɔət, E+-z,pɔət
locative 'ləkətɪv, 'ləkətɪv	logarithm 'lɔgə,rɪðəm, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg-, -θəm
loch, L- lak, lax (<i>Sc</i> lɔx, lɔx)	logarithmic ,lɔgə'rɪðmɪk, 'lɑg-, 'lɔg-, -θmɪk -al -l ally -li, -ɪkli
Lochaber lo'kæbə, lo-, -'xæb-, -abə; ES -bə(r)	
Lochiel lo'kil, lo-, -'xil	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (\$6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri |bath bæθ; E baθ (\$10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (\$12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go gɔ

Those words below in which the **u** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

logbook 'lɒg,bʊk, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-	longhand 'lɒŋ,hænd, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
loge lɒʒ (Fr lɔːʒ)	longhorn 'lɒŋ,hɔːrn, 'lɒŋ-; ES -,hɔːn, S+ 'lɑŋ-
loggerhead 'lɒgə,hæd, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-; ES -gə-; -ed -ɪd	Longinus lɑn'dʒɪnəs -s -ɪz
loggia 'lɒdʒɪə, -dʒə, 'lɒdʒ-, 'lɒdʒ- -s -z (It 'lɒddʒə pl loggie 'lɒddʒe)	longish 'lɒŋɪʃ, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logic 'lɒdʒɪk -al - -ally - ɪ, -ɪklɪ	longitude 'lɑndʒə'tɪʒd, -,trud, -,tud
logicality 'lɒdʒɪ'kælətɪ	longitudinal 'lɑndʒə'tɪʒdɪl, -'tɪud-, -'tɪud-, -dɔːnəl -ly -ɪ
logician lɒ'dʒɪʃən	long-legged 'lɒŋ'leɡɪd, 'lɒŋ-, -'leɡd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logos, L- 'lɒɡəs, 'lɒg-	long-lived 'lɒŋ'laɪvd, 'lɒŋ-, by false etym.+ -'laɪvd; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logroll 'lɒg,rɒl, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg- -ed -ɪd	longshoreman 'lɒŋ,ʃɔːrmən, 'lɒŋ-, -'ʃɔːr-; E -'ʃɔː-, -'ʃɔː-; S -'ʃɔː-, + 'lɑŋ-; -men -mən
logwood 'lɒg,wʊd, 'lɑː-, 'lɒg-	Longstreet 'lɒŋ,stri:t, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
logy 'lɒɡɪ	longsuffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfrɪŋ, 'lɒŋ-, -fə'rɪŋ; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lohengrin 'lɒn,ɡrɪn, -,ɡrɪn	Longsword 'lɒŋ,sɔːrd, 'lɒŋ-, -,sɔːrd; E -,sɔːd, -,sɔːd; S -,sɔːd, + 'lɑŋ-
loin lɔɪn loined lɔɪnd	longways 'lɒŋ,wɛz, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-; -wise -,waɪz
Loire lwaɪ; ES lwaɪ:(r, E+lwɑ:(r); (Fr lwaɪ:r)	long-winded 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-
Lois 'lɔɪs -s -ɪz	loo lu looted lʊd
loiter 'lɔɪtə; ES -tə:(r); -ed -ɪd -ing -tə'rɪŋ, -tɪrɪŋ	looby 'lʊbi
Loki 'lɒki (Ice 'lɔki)	look lʊk looked lʊkt
Lola 'lɒlə	looker-on 'lʊkə'ɑn, -'ɒn, -'ɒn lookers-'lʊkəz-; ES 'lʊkəz-
loll lɒl lollled lɒld	lookout, L- 'lʊk,aʊt
Lollard 'lɒləd; ES 'lɒləd; -ry -rɪ -y -ɪ	loom lum loomed lumd
lollipop 'lɒlɪ,pɒp	loon lun looney 'lʊnəri
Lomax 'lɒmæks -s -ɪz	Loon, van væn'lʊn
Lombard 'lɒmbəd, 'lɑm-, -bəd; ES -bəd, -bɑ:d, E+-bɑ:d	loony, -ey 'lʊni
Lombardic lɒm'bɑrdɪk, lɑm-; ES -'bɑ:d-, E+-'bɑ:d-	loop lʊp looped lʊpt -hole -hɒl
Lombardy 'lɒmbədi, 'lɑm-; ES -bədi	loose lus looses 'lusɪz loosed lʊst
Lomond 'lɒmənd	loosen 'lusŋ -ed -ɪd -ing 'lusŋɪŋ, -sɪŋɪ
London 'lɒndən	loosestrife 'lus,straɪf
Londonderry 'lɒndən,dəri, Irel 'lɒndən'dəri	loot lut looted 'lʊtɪd
Londres, l- cigar 'lɒndrɛs (Fr lɔ'drɛ:s)	lop lɒp lopped lɒpt
lone lɒn lonely 'lɒnlɪ -some -səm; N Engd+ lɒn(-) (§46)	lope lɒp loped lɒpt
long lɒŋ, lɒŋ; S+ 'lɑŋ; -er -gə; ES -gə:(r); -est -gɪst	López 'lɒpez (Am Sp 'lɒpes)
long-and-short 'lɒŋən'ʃɔrt, 'lɒŋ-; ES -'ʃɔət, S+ 'lɑŋ-	lop-sided 'lɒp'saɪdɪd ('lɒp-,sɪdɪd 'mind)
Longaville 'lɒŋgə,vɪl, 'lɒŋgə-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	loquacity lɒ'kwɛfəs -quacity -'kwæstɪ
longboat 'lɒŋ,bɒt, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lora 'lɔrə, 'lɔrə; S 'lɔrə
longbow 'lɒŋ,bə, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorain, -e lɔ'ren
long-distance 'lɒŋ'dɪstəns, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-; ('long-,distance 'call)	lord, L- bɔrd; ES bɔəd; -ed -ɪd -ling -lɪŋ -ship -ʃɪp
longeron 'lɑndʒərən (Fr lɔʒe'rɔ̃)	lord-and-lady 'lɔrdŋ'ledɪ; ES 'bɔəd-
longevity lɒn'dʒɛvəɪtɪ	lore lɔr, lɔr; ES lɔə:(r, E+lɔə(r
Longfellow 'lɒŋ,fɛlə, 'lɒŋ-; S+ 'lɑŋ-	Lorelei 'lɔrə,lai, 'lɔr- (Ger 'lɔ:rə,lai)
	Lorenzo lɔ'renzə, lɔ-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S

lorgnette lɔrn'ʃet; ES lɔn-; (Fr lɔr'ʃet)
 lorimer, L- lɔrəmɔ, 'lɑr-, 'lɔr-; ES -mɔ(r)
 lorn lɔrn; ES lɔn
 Lorna lɔrnə; ES lɔnə
 Lorrain lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɑ̃)
 Lorraine lɔ'ren (Fr lɔ'rɛn)
 Lorris, Guillaume de Fr ɡijomdɔlɔ'ris
 lorry 'lɔri, 'lɑri, 'lɔri |-ied -d
 lory 'lɔri, 'lɔri; S 'lɔri
 losable, loseable 'luzəbl̩
 Los Angeles Cal lɔs'æŋɡələs, lɔs-, -'lændʒələs,
 -lɪs-, -ndʒə,lɪz |-s -ɪz—Other pronunciations
 exist. A resident phonetician writes, "The
 only one I've never heard is los'ɑŋheles."
 Los Angeles Chile, Am Sp lɔs'ɑŋheles
 Los Angelean lɔs'æŋɡə'liən, lɔs-, -ndʒə'liən
 lose luz |loses 'luzɪz |lost lɔst, lɔst
 Los Gatos lɔs'ɡɑtɔs, loc. -'ɡætəs |-s -ɪz
 loss lɔs, lɔs |-es -ɪz
 lost lɔst, lɔst
 lot lət |lotted 'lɑtɪd
 Lot Eng name lət; Fr riv. lɔ, loc. lɔt
 loth lɔθ |-ful 'lɔθfəl |-fully 'lɔθfəl
 Lothaire, -thair lɔ'tɛr, -'θɛr; E -'θɛə(r), ES
 -'θɛə(r); (Fr lɔ'tɛ:r)
 Lothario lɔ'tɛrɪ,ɔ, -'θɛr-, -'θɛr-
 Lothian 'lɔθiən
 lothly adj 'lɔθli, adv 'lɔθ-, 'lɔθ-
 lothsome 'lɔθsəm
 lotion 'lɔʃən
 lotos 'lɔtəs |-es -ɪz
 Lotos-Eaters 'lɔtəs,ɪtɔz; ES -'ɪtɔz
 Lotta 'lɔtə, 'lɔtɪ
 lottery 'lɔtəri
 Lottie 'lɔti
 lotto 'lɔtɔ
 lotus, L- 'lɔtəs |-es -ɪz |-cater -,ɪtɔ; ES -ə(r)
 Lou lu, lu
 loud laʊd
 louden 'laʊdn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'laʊdn̩ŋ, -dn̩ŋ
 loudmouthed 'laʊd'maʊθd, -θt
 Loudon 'laʊdn̩ |-ville -,vɪl |-doun -dn̩
 loud-speaker 'laʊd'spɪkɔ; ES -'spɪkɔ(r)
 lough lax, lɔx
 Loughborough 'lɑf,bɔ:ɔ, -ə; ES -,bɔ:r-, -,bɑ:r-,
 -,bɔ:-
 Loughrig 'lɑfrɪŋ
 Louis Fr name 'lu: (Fr lwi)

Louis Eng name 'lu:is, 'lu:is, 'lu:, 'lu:ɪ |-s
 -ɪz, -z
 Louisa lʊ'ɪzə |-s lʊ'ɪzəz
 Louisburg 'lu:is,bɜ:ŋ, 'lu:is-; ES -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ
 louis d'or 'lu:d'ɔ:r, 'lu:ɪ-; ES -'dɔ:ə(r)
 Louise lʊ'ɪz, |Louise's lʊ'ɪzɪz
 Louisiana 'lu:zɪ'ænə, lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə |-nian -nɪən
 —Competent observers also report lʊ'ɪzɪ'ænə,
 'lu:zɪ'ænə, 'lu:zɪ'ænə, lə'wɪzɪ'ænə, and the
 accentuations 'Louisi,ana, Lou'isi,ana.
 Louisville 'lu:is,vɪl, 'lu:is-; Ky 'lu:ɪ,vɪl, 'lu:ɪ-,
 less freq. -ɪs,vɪl; S+ 'lʊɪvɪ, 'lʊəvɪ
 lounge laʊndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Lounsbury 'laʊnz,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ
 loup-garou Fr lʊɡɑ'ru |pl lʊps- lʊ-
 lour laʊr; ES laʊə(r); |-ed -d |-y -ɪ |-ing
 'laʊrɪŋ
 Lourdes lʊrd; ES lʊəd; (Fr lʊrd)
 louse n laʊs |-s -ɪz ||lice laɪs ||lice's 'laɪsɪz
 louse, v laʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |lousy 'laʊzɪ
 lout laʊt |-ed -ɪd
 Louth Irel laʊθ, Lincs laʊθ
 Louvain lʊ'ven (Fr lʊ'vɑ̃)
 louver 'lʊvɔ; ES 'lʊvə(r); |-ed -d
 L'Ouverture, Toussaint Fr tusæ'lʊvɛr'ty:r
 Louvre 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvɔ, lʊv; ES 'lʊvrə, 'lʊvə(r)
 luv; (Fr lʊvr)
 lovability, loveab- 'lʌvə'bɪlətɪ
 lovable, loveable 'lʌvəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 lovat, L- 'lʌvət
 love lʌv |loved lʌvd
 love-in-idleness 'lʌvɪn'ɑɪdlɪnɪs |-es -ɪz
 Lovel, -ll 'lʌvɪ
 Lovelace 'lʌvles, 'lʌvlɪs |-s -ɪz
 lovelock 'lʌv,lɔk
 lovelorn 'lʌv,lɔrn; ES -,lɔ:n
 lovesick 'lʌv,sɪk
 Lovett 'lʌvɪt
 loving-kindness 'lʌvɪŋ'kaɪndnɪs, -'kaɪnɪs
 low lɔ |lowed lɔd
 Low, -e lɔ
 lowborn 'lɔ'bɔrn; ES -'bɔ:n; ('low,born 'lass)
 lowboy 'lɔ,bɔɪ
 lowbred 'lɔ'bred ('low,bred 'horse)
 low-brow 'lɔ,braʊ
 low-browed 'lɔ'braʊd ('low,browed 'taste)
 low-down n 'lɔ,daʊn
 low-down adj 'lɔ'daʊn ('low-,down 'trick)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet ʃet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

Lowell 'lɔəl, 'lɔ-ɪl
 lower 'frown' 'lɑʊə; ES 'lɑu-ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'lɑʊrɪŋ, 'lɑʊərɪŋ
 lower *adj* 'less high' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ-ə(r)
 lower 'let down' 'lɔə; ES 'lɔ-ə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'lɔərɪŋ, 'lɔrɪŋ
 lowermost 'lɔə,mɔst; ES 'lɔ-ə,mɔst
 lowery 'lɑʊrɪ, 'lɑʊərɪ
 Lowes 'lɔz |Loves's 'lɔzɪz
 Lowestoft 'lɔstɔft, -tɔft, *loc.* + 'lɔstɔf
 lowland 'lɔ,lænd, -lənd, *adj* -lənd
 lowlander 'lɔləndə; ES 'lɔləndə(r)
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'fellow)
 lowlihead 'lɔlɪ,hɛd
 low-lived 'lɔ'laɪvd ('low-'lived 'face)
 lowly 'lɔh
 Lowman 'lɔmən
 Lowndes 'lɑʊndz, 'lɑʊnz |-s -ɪz
 low-pressure 'lɔ'preʃə; ES -'preʃə(r)
 lowrie 'lɔrɪ, 'lɔrɪ, 'lɔrɪ; S 'lɔrɪ
 low-test 'lɔ'test ('low-'test 'gas)
 Lowth 'lɑʊθ
 Lowville 'lɑʊvɪl
 loyal 'lɔjəl, 'lɔjəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ist -ɪst
 Loyd 'lɔɪd
 Loyola 'lɔ'ɔlə, 'lɔ'ɔlə
 Loyolite 'lɔjɔ,lɪt, 'lɔjɔ,lɪt |-lism -,lɪzəm
 lozenge 'lɔzɪndʒ; ES + 'lɔz-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 lubber 'lʌbə; ES 'lʌbə(r); |-ed -d |-ly -lɪ
 Lubbock 'lʌbək
 Lubeck 'lʌbek, 'lʌbek
 Lübeck 'lʌbek, 'lʌu- (*Ger* 'ly:bək)
 Lubeck 'lʌbek, 'lʌu- [-bish -bɪʃ |-bs -bz
 lubric 'lʌbrɪk, 'lʌu- |-al -l
 lubricant 'lʌbrɪkənt, 'lʌu-
 lubricate 'lʌbrɪ,ket, 'lʌu- |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 lubrication 'lʌbrɪ'keɪʃən, 'lʌu-
 lubricious 'lʌ'brɪʃəs, 'lʌu- |-city -'brɪsətɪ
 lubricous 'lʌbrɪkəs, 'lʌu-
 Lucan 'lʌkən, 'lʌu-
 Lucas 'lʌkəs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz
 Lucasta 'lʌkæstə, 'lʌu-
 luce, L- 'lus, 'lʌs |-s -ɪz |-s -ɪz
 lucence 'lʌsɪs, 'lʌu- |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪt
 Lucentio 'lʌ'senʃɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ
 lucerne, -rn 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n

Lucerne 'lʌ'sɜ:n, 'lʌu-; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; (*Ger*
 Luzern 'lʌ'tsɜ:n)
 Lucetta 'lʌ'setə, 'lʌu-
 Lucia 'lʌʃə, 'lʌu-, -fɪə |-n -n
 Lucia di Lammermoor 'lʌ'tʃɪəd'læmɔ'mʊr;
 ES -'læmɔ'mʊə(r); (*It* 'lʌ'tʃɪ:adi,læmɔ'm-
 'mʊ:r)
 Luciana 'lʌʃrɪ'ænə, 'lʌu-, -'ʌnə |-nus -nəs
 lucid 'lʌsɪd, 'lʌsɪd |-ity 'lʌ'sɪdətɪ, 'lʌu-
 Lucifer, I- 'lʌsəfə, 'lʌu-; ES -fə(r)
 Lucile, -lle 'lʌ'sɪl, 'lʌu-
 Lucilius 'lʌ'sɪləs, 'lʌu-, -lʃəs |-s -ɪz
 Lucina 'lʌ'saɪnə, 'lʌu-
 Lucinda 'lʌ'sɪndə, 'lʌu-
 Lucio 'lʌʃɪ,ɔ, 'lʌu-, -fjɔ
 lucite 'lʌsɪt, 'lʌu-
 Lucius 'lʌʃəs, 'lʌu-, -fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 luck 'lʌk |-y -ɪ |-ily 'lʌkɪl, 'lʌkɪl
 Lucknow 'lʌknaʊ
 lucrative 'lʌkrətɪv, 'lʌu-
 lucre 'lʌkɔ, 'lʌu-; ES -kə(r)
 Lucrece 'lʌ'kris, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz
 Lucretia 'lʌ'krɪʃə, 'lʌu-, -fɪə
 Lucretius 'lʌ'krɪʃəs, 'lʌu-, -fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 lucubrate 'lʌkju'bret, 'lʌu-, -ku- |-brated
 -bretɪd
 lucubration 'lʌkju'brefən, 'lʌu-, -ku-
 Lucullus 'lʌ'kʌləs, 'lʌu- |-s -ɪz |-lan -lən |-lian
 -lɪən
 Lucy 'lʌsɪ, 'lʌsɪ
 Lud 'lʌd |Luddite 'lʌdɪt
 Ludendorff 'lʌdn,dɔrf; ES -,dɔəf
 Ludgate 'lʌd,ɡet, 'lʌdɡɪt
 ludicrous 'lʌdɪkrəs, 'lʌu-
 Ludington 'lʌdɪŋtən
 Ludlow 'lʌdlɔ |-loviaŋ 'lʌd'lɔvɪən
 Ludovic 'lʌdɔvɪk |-wick -wɪk
 Ludwig 'lʌdʌwɪɡ, -wɪk (*Ger* 'lʌ:tvɪx, 'lʌ:d-)
 Luella 'lʌ'elə, 'lʌu-
 lues 'lʌɪz, 'lʌu-
 luff 'lʌf |luffed 'lʌft
 lug 'lʌɡ |lugged 'lʌɡd |luggage 'lʌɡɪdʒ
 lugger 'lʌɡə; ES 'lʌɡə(r)
 lugsail 'lʌɡ,sel, 'lʌɡsl
 lugubrious 'lʌ'ɡjubrɪəs, 'lʌu'ɡju-, 'lʌ'ɡju-
 Luke 'lʌk, 'lʌk |-kan, -can -kən
 lukewarm 'lʌk'wɔrm, 'lʌk-; ES -'wɔəm
 ('luke,warm 'zeal)
 lull, L- 'lʌl |-ed -d |-aby -ə,bai

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

lumbago ˈlʌmbəɡo
 lumbar ˈlʌmbə; ES ˈlʌmbə(r)
 lumber ˈlʌmbə; ES -bə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈlʌmbriŋ, -bəriŋ
 lumberjack ˈlʌmbə,dʒæk; ES ˈlʌmbə-
 lumber-room ˈlʌmbə,rʊm, -rʊm; ES ˈlʌmbə-
 lumen ˈlʌmɪn, ˈlʌ-, -məŋ |-s -z |-mina -mɪnə
 luminary ˈlʌmə,nəri, ˈlʌ-
 lumine ˈlʌmɪn, ˈlʌ- |-d -d
 luminesce ˈlʌməˈnes, ˈlʌ-, |-s -iz |-d -t
 luminescence ˈlʌməˈnesns, ˈlʌ-, |-scent -snt
 luminosity ˈlʌməˈnasəti, ˈlʌ-,; ES+-ˈnɒs-
 luminous ˈlʌməˈnəs, ˈlʌ-
 Lumley, -ly ˈlʌmli
 Lummis ˈlʌmɪs |-s -iz
 lummox ˈlʌməks |-es -iz
 lump ˈlʌmp |lumped ˈlʌmpt
 Lumpkin ˈlʌmpkɪn
 Luna, l- ˈlʌnə, ˈlʌnə
 lunacy ˈlʌnəsi, ˈlʌ-
 lunar ˈlʌnə, ˈlʌnə; ES -nə(r); |-y -ɪ
 lunate ˈlʌnet, ˈlʌ-, -nt |-tion ˈlʌˈneɪʃən, ˈlʌ-
 lunatic ˈlʌnəˈtɪk, ˈlʌ-
 lunatical ˈlʌˈnætɪkəl, ˈlʌ- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkəl
 lunch ˈlʌntʃ |lunches ˈlʌntʃɪz |lunched ˈlʌntʃt
 luncheon ˈlʌntʃən |-ed -d
 lunchroom ˈlʌntʃ,rʊm, -rʊm
 lune ˈlʌn, ˈlʌn
 Lunenburg ˈlʌnən,bʊɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ
 lunette ˈlʌˈnet, ˈlʌ-
 lung ˈlʌŋ |lunged ˈlʌŋd
 lunge ˈlʌndʒ |lunges ˈlʌndʒɪz |lunged ˈlʌndʒd
 lunger *from* lung ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)
 Lunger *surname* ˈlʌŋə; ES ˈlʌŋə(r)
 lunger *from* lunge ˈlʌndʒə; ES ˈlʌndʒə(r)
 lunkhead ˈlʌŋk,hed
 lunn, L- ˈlʌn
 lunny ˈlʌni, ˈlʌni
 Lupercal ˈlʌpəˈkəl, ˈlʌ-, -kæl
 Lupercalia ˈlʌpəˈkelə, ˈlʌ-, -ˈkeljə
 lupine ˈwɒlfɪʃh ˈlʌpɪn, ˈlʌ-
 lupine, -in *plant* ˈlʌpɪn, ˈlʌ-
 lupus, L- ˈlʌpəs, ˈlʌ- |-pi -paɪ
 Luquiens ˈlʌˈkæŋ, ˈlʌ- (*Fr* ˈlykʃæ)
 Luray ˈluˈre, ˈlu- (ˈLuˌreɪ ˈCaverns)
 lurch ˈlɜːtʃ; ES ˈlɜːtʃ, ˈlɜːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 lurdan, -e ˈlɜːdn; ES ˈlɜːdn, ˈlɜːdn
 lure ˈluːr, ˈluːr |-d -d
 lure ˈtrʌmpet ˈluːrə |pl ˈluːrən

lurid ˈluːrɪd, ˈlu-
 lurk ˈlɜːk; ES ˈlɜːk, ˈlɜːk; |-ed -t
 Lurlei ˈluːrlə; ES ˈluːrə; (*Ger* ˈluːrlə)
 luscious ˈlʌʃəs
 lush ˈlʌʃ
 Lusiad ˈluːsiˌæd, ˈlu- |-s -z
 Lusitania ˈluːsəˈteɪniə, ˈlu-
 lust ˈlʌst |lusted ˈlʌstɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 luster, -tre ˈlʌstə; ES -tə(r); |-e(d) -d |lust(e)-
 ring ˈlʌstəriŋ, ˈlʌstriŋ
 lusterer ˈlʌstərə; ES ˈlʌstərə(r)
 lusterware, lustre- ˈlʌstəˌweɪ, -wæɪ; E
 ˈlʌstəˌweə(r), ES -,wəə(r)
 lustihead ˈlʌstiˌhed |lustihood ˈlʌstiˌhʊd
 lustral ˈlʌstrəl
 lustrate ˈlʌstret |-d -ɪd |-tion ˈlʌˈtrefən
 lustrous ˈlʌstrəs
 lustrum ˈlʌstrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 lutanist ˈluːtɪst, ˈluːt-
 lute ˈluːt, ˈluːt |-d -ɪd
 lutecium ˈluːtɪʃɪəm, ˈlu-
 Luther ˈluːθə, ˈlu-; ES -θə(r); |-an -ən, -θrən
 Lutterworth ˈlʌtəˌwɜːθ; ES ˈlʌtəwəθ
 Luttrell ˈlʌtrəl
 Lutz ˈluːts, ˈlʌts |-s -ɪz
 lux ˈlʌks |-es -ɪz |L pl ˈluːsɪz, ˈlu-
 luxe ˈlʌks, ˈlʌks (*Fr* ˈlyks)
 Luxembourg ˈlʌksəm,bɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ;
 (*Fr* ˈlyksəˈbuːr)
 Luxemburg ˈlʌksəm,bɜːɡ; ES -,bɜːɡ, -bɜːɡ;
 (*Ger* ˈlʌksəmˌbuːr)
 Luxor ˈlʌksə; ES ˈlʌksə(r)
 luxuriance ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəns, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- |-cy -ɪ |-ant
 -ənt—see *luxurious*
 luxuriate ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriət, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- |-d -ɪd—see
luxurious
 luxurious ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəs, ˈlʌkˈʃʊr- —*The pron.*
with -gʒ- is phonetically normal; that with
-kf- is due to the analogy of ˈlʌkʃəri, q.v.
 luxury ˈlʌkʃəri, *much less freq.* ˈlʌɡʒ- —*The*
pron. with -kf- is phonetically normal (owing
to accent); that with -gʒ- is due to analogy of
ˈlʌɡˌʒʊəriəs.
 Luzerne *Pa* ˈluːzɜːn, ˈlu-; ES -ˈzɜːn, -ˈzɜːn
 Luzon ˈluːzən, -ˈzɜːn
 -ly *ending of adjs* (timely) & *advs* (boldly) -li,
 -li—*Very many words in -ly (esp. advs) are*
omitted from the vocab. when the pron. can
be found by adding the sounds -li directly to

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑːr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

the corresponding head pron., as slow slo, slowly 'slo-lr. But if some question of pronunciation is involved, the -ly form is entered, as in real 'riəl |-ly -r or full ful |-ly -r, where only a single l is sounded, or in sole sol |-ly 'solh, where both are sounded, or in wholly 'hoh, 'hohh, which varies. For variation between r & i see -y in the vocab.

Lyall 'larəl

lycanthropy lar'kænθrəpi

lyceum lar'siəm, 'laɪsɪəm |L- lar'siəm

Lychorida lar'kɔrɪdə, -'kər-, -'kɔr-

Lycia 'lɪfɪə |Lycian 'lɪfɪən

Lycidas 'lɪsədəs |-s -ɪz

Lycoming lar'kɒmɪŋ; ES+ -'kɒm-

Lycurgus lar'kɜːgəs; ES -'kɜːg-, -'kɜːg-; |-s -ɪz

lyddite 'lɪdɑt

Lydekker lar'dɛkə, l-; ES -dɛkə(r)

Lydenberg 'laɪdn̩,bɜːg; ES -,bɜːg, -,bɜːg

Lydgate 'lɪdʒet, -gɪt

Lydia 'lɪdiə |-n -n

lye 'alkali' lar |lyed laɪd |lying 'laɪŋ

Lyell 'larəl

lying 'deceiving,' 'reclining,' 'treating with lye' 'laɪŋ

Lykens 'laɪkɪnz, -kənz |-s -ɪz

Lyly 'lɪlɪ

Lyme Regis 'laɪm'redʒɪs |-s -ɪz

lymph lɪmf, lɪmpf |-atic lɪm'fætɪk

lymphocyte 'lɪmfə,sɑɪt |-tic ,lɪmfə'sɪtɪk

lymphoid 'lɪmfɔɪd

Lympne lɪm

lyncean lɪn'siən

lynch, L- lɪntʃ |lynches 'lɪntʃɪz |-ed -t

Lynchburg 'lɪntʃbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg

Lyndhurst 'lɪndhɜːst; ES -hɜːst, -hɜːst

Lyndsay 'lɪnzɪ, 'lɪndzɪ

Lynmouth 'lɪnməθ

Lynn lɪn

lynx lɪŋks |lynxes 'lɪŋksɪz

lynx-eyed 'lɪŋks'aɪd ('lɪnks-eyed 'skaut)

Lyon Eng name 'laɪən; Fr city see Lyons

lyonnaise ,laɪə'neɪz (Fr lɪjɔ'neːz)

Lyonness, -sse ,laɪə'nes |-s -ɪz

Lyons Eng name 'laɪənz, Fr city 'laɪənz |-s -ɪz (Fr Lyon lɪjɔ)

Lyra, l- 'laɪrə |gen Lyrae 'laɪri

lyrate 'laɪret, -rɪt

lyre laɪr; ES laɪə(r); |-d -d

lyrebird 'laɪr,bɜːd; ES 'laɪə,bɜːd, 'laɪə,bɜːd

lyric 'lɪrɪk |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -lɪkɪ

lyricism 'lɪrɪ,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst

lyricize 'lɪrɪ,sɑɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d

lyrist lyre-player 'laɪrɪst, 'lɪr-

lyrist lyric poet 'laɪrɪst

Lysander lar'sændə; ES -'sændə(r)

lyse laɪs |lyses 'laɪsɪz |lysed laɪst

Lysias 'lɪsɪəs |-s -ɪz

Lysimachus lar'sɪməkəs |-s -ɪz

lysimeter lar'sɪmɪtə; ES -tə(r)

lysin 'laɪsɪn |-sine 'laɪsɪn, -sɪn

Lysippus lar'sɪpəs |-s -ɪz

lysis 'laɪsɪs

lysol 'laɪsəl, -səl, -səl

Lyte laɪt

Lytell 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|, lɪ'tel

Lytle 'laɪt|, 'lɪt|

Lytleton 'lɪt|tən

Lytton 'lɪtɪn

M

M, m letter em |pl M's, Ms, poss M's emz

'm unstressed form of am after I, m

ma'am məm, məm, -m, -m

Mab məb

Mabel 'mɛb|

Mabinogion ,məbə'nɒɡɪən

Mac-, Mc-, M'- pron. mə-, mɪ-, mək-, mɪk-

—alphabetically M' & Mc are placed with

Mac

macabre mə'kabrə, mə'kabə; ES -'kabrə, -'kabə(r)

macadam mə'kædəm |-ize -,aɪz |-izes -,aɪzɪz |-ized -,aɪzɪd

MacAdam mək'ædəm, mək'ædəm |-s -z |-s's -zɪz

macadamization mə,kædəmə'zefən, -məz'efən

McAdoo 'mækə,du

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy təɪ |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

- McAllister, Macalister mə'kæləstə; ES -tə(r)
 macaroni məkə'roni
 macaronic məkə'ronik; ES+ -'ronik
 macaroon məkə'run ('maca,roon 'tart)
 MacArthur mək'arθə; ES mək'ɑ:θə(r), E+
 -'ɑ:θ-
 Macassar mə'kæsə; ES mə'kæsə(r)
 Macaulay mə'kɔlɪ
 Macbeth mək'beθ, mək'beθ
 Maccabees məkə,biz |-bean ,məkə'biən
 Maccabeus məkə'biəs |Maccabeus's -'biəsɪz
 M'Carthy mə'karθi; ES mə'ka:θi, E+ -'ka:θi
 McClellan mə'klelən
 Macclesfield mək'lez,fi:ld
 McColl mə'kɔl
 McCormack mə'kɔrmək; ES mə'kɔrmək
 McCormick mə'kɔrmik; ES mə'kɔrmik
 MacCracken mə'krækən
 McCrae mə'kre
 McCrea mə'kre
 McCulloch, -ough mə'kʌləx, -'kʌlək, -lə, -li
 McDougal, -ll mək'dʌgəl, mək-
 MacDowell *composer* mək'dauəl
 McDowell *Am general* mək'dauəl
 Macduff mək'dʌf, mək'dʌf
 mace mes |maces 'mesɪz |maced mest
 Macedon məsə'dən; ES+ məsə'dən
 Macedonia məsə'donə, -'donjə |-n -n
 macerate məsə'ret |macerated məsə'retɪd
 McFarland mək'fɑrlənd, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,
 E+ -'fɑ:l-
 MacFarlane mək'fɑrlən, -lən; ES -'fɑ:l-,
 E+ -'fɑ:l-
 MacFlecknoe mək'fleknə, mək-
 McGehee mə'gihɪ
 McGill *university* mə'gɪl, mɪ'gɪl
 Macgillcuddy mə'gɪləkʌdi, 'mægɪk-, 'mæ-
 gɪk-,
 MacGillivray mə'gɪləvrɪ, mə'gɪləvəri
 Machen *Arthur* məkən
 McHenry mək'hənri, mə'kənri
 machete mə'fete, mə'fet, mə'fetɪ (*Sp* ma-
 'fete)
 Machias mə'ʃaɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Machiavelli məkɪə'veli, -kjə- (*It* məkɪə-
 'velli)
 Machiavellian məkɪə'veliən, -kjə-, -liən
 machinate məkə,net |-d -ɪd |-tion məkə-
 'nefən
 machine mə'ʃɪn |-d -d |-ry -əri, -ri |-ist -ɪst
 McIlrath məkɪ,ræθ, məkɪ,ræθ
 McIntosh məkɪn,tʌʃ; ES+ -,tʌʃ; |-s -ɪz
 MacIvor, *Flora* mək'aɪvə, -'ivə; ES -və(r)
 mackerel məkərəl, məkrəl
 Mackinac *co., isl., and strait* məkə,nə
 Mackinaw məkə,nə
 McKinley mə'kɪnli
 mackintosh məkɪn,tʌʃ; ES+ -,tʌʃ; |-es -ɪz
 McLaughlin mə'klaklɪn, -'gl-, -ax-, -af-;
 ES+ -n-
 McLean mə'klen, mək'len
 MacLeish mək'liʃ |MacLeish's mək'liʃɪz
 McLeod mə'klaud
 McLoughlin mə'klaklɪn; ES+ -nɔk-
 MacManus mək'mænəs, -'mænəs, -'menəs
 |-s -ɪz
 McMechan, -en mək'mekən
 MacMillan mək'mɪlən, mək'mɪlən
 MacMonnies mək'mʌnɪz |-Monnies' -'mʌnɪz
 Macomb mə'kɔm, *Mich* mə'kʌm, -'kɔm
 Macon mə'kɔn, 'mekən, məkən
 MacReady mə'kredi, mə'kridɪ
 Macrobius mə'krɔbiəs |-crobius's -'krɔbiəsɪz
 macrocosm məkkrə,kɔzəm; ES+ -,kɔzəm
 macron məkron, 'mekron, 'mekron, mək-
 McShea məkʃe
 MacTavish mək'tævɪʃ, mək'tævɪʃ
 maculate *adj* məkju:lət, məkju:lɪt
 maculate *v* məkju:lət, məkju:lət |-d -ɪd
 maculation məkju:ləfən, məkju:ləfən
 MacVeagh mək've
 mad məd |madded mə'dædɪd
 Madagascar mədə'gæskə; ES -kə(r); |-can
 -kən
 madam mə'dæm
 madame mə'dæm (*Fr* mə'dam, *pl* mesdames
 mə'dam)
 madcap mə'dækæp
 madden, M- mə'dædɪn |-ed -d |-ing mə'dædɪŋ,
 mə'dædɪŋ
 madder mə'dædər; ES mə'dædər
 made məd
 Madeira mə'dɪrə
 Madeleine məd'leɪn
 Madeline məd'leɪn, məd'li:n
 mademoiselle mədəmə'zel (*Fr* madmwa'zel,
 məm'zel)
 made-up məd'ʌp ('made-up 'story)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Madge **mædʒ** |Madge's 'mædʒɪz—cf Margery
and see §121

madhouse 'mæd,haʊs |-houses -,haʊzɪz

Madison 'mædɪsən

madman 'mæd,mæn, 'mædmæn |-men -mæn

Madonna mə'dʌnə; ES+ mə'dɒnə

madras mə'dræs, 'mædræs, mə'dræs

Madras mə'dræs, mə'dræs |-s -ɪz

Madrid US 'mædrɪd, Spain mə'drɪd (Sp
mə'drɪð, mə'drɪ)

madrival 'mædrɪgəl

Madura Brit India 'mædʒʊrə, -dʒʊ-; Du E.
Indies mə'dʊrə

maduro mə'dʊrə (Sp mə'dʊrə)

Mae me

Maeander mɪ'lændə; ES mɪ'lændə(r)

Maecenas mɪ'sɪnəs, mɪ- |Maecenas -'sɪnəsɪz

mælstrom, M- 'mælstɹəm

maenad 'mɪnæd |-s -z |maenades 'mænə,dɪz

maestro 'maɪstrə (It mə'ɛstrə)

Maeterlinck 'metə,lɪŋk, 'metə-; ES 'metə-,
'metə-; (Du 'mɔtər,lɪŋk, Fr mətər'læ)

magazine 'storehouse' 'mægə'zɪn, 'pɛrɪɔdɪkəl'
'mægə'zɪn, 'mægə'zɪn

Magdalen Bible 'mægdəlɪn, -lən, Oxf college
'mɔdln

Magdalene Bible 'mægdəlɪn, 'mægdəlɪni,
Camb college 'mɔdln

Magdeburg 'mægdə,bɜːg; ES 'mægdə,bɜːg,
-,bɜːg; (Ger 'mɔkdə,bɜrk)

Magellan mə'dʒelən |Magellanic 'mædʒə-
'læŋk

magenta, M- mə'dʒɛntə

Maggiore mə'dʒɔrɪ, mə'dʒɔrɪ; S mə'dʒɔrɪ;
(It məd'dʒɔ:re)

maggot 'mægət |maggoty 'mægətɪ

Maggy 'mægɪ—cf Margaret and see §121

Magi 'medʒaɪ

magic 'mædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magician mə'dʒɪʃən

Maginot 'mæʒə,no, 'mɑːʒ- (Fr məʒi'no)

magisterial 'mædʒɪs'trɪəl |-ly -ɪ

magistry 'mædʒɪs,tɛrɪ

magistral 'mædʒɪstrəl |-ly -ɪ |stracy -strəʒɪ

magistrate 'mædʒɪs,tret, 'mædʒɪstrɪt

magma 'mægmə |magnas 'mægməz |mag-
mata 'mægmətə

Magna Charta, Carta 'mægnə'kɑ:tə; ES
-'kɑ:tə, E+-'kɑ:tə

magnanimous 'mægnə'nɪməs |-mity 'mægnə-
'nɪmətɪ

magnate 'mægnæt

magnesia 'mægnɪfə, -ʒə |-sium -fɪəm, -ʒɪəm

magnetite 'mægnɪ'saɪt

magnet 'mægnɪt

magnetic 'mægnɪ'tetɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

magnetism 'mægnə'tɪzəm

magnetite 'mægnə'taɪt

magnetize 'mægnə'taɪz |-tizes -,taɪzɪz |-d -d

magneto 'mægnə'nɪtə

magnetogenerator 'mægnə'nɪtə'dʒenə'retə; ES
-tə(r)

magnetometer 'mægnə'tamətə; ES -tə(r),
-'tɒm-

magnetscope 'mægnə'nɪtə'skɒp, 'mægnə'tə-

magnific 'mægnɪ'fɪk |-al -l̩ |ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ

Magnificat 'mægnɪ'fɪkæt

magnification 'mægnə'fɪ'keɪʃən

magnificence 'mægnɪ'fɪsəns |-cent -sɪnt

magnifico 'mægnɪ'fɪkə

magnify 'mægnə'faɪ |-fied -fard

magniloquence 'mægnɪ'lɒləkwəns |-quent
-kwənt

magnitude 'mægnə'tɪd, -,trud, -,tud

magnolia 'mægnə'holɪə, -'nɒljə

magnum 'mægnəm

Magog 'megəg, 'megəg

Magoun mə'gʊn

magpie 'mægpai

maguay 'mægwɛ (Sp mə'ge-i)

Magus 'megəs |Magi 'medʒaɪ

Magyar 'mægjɑː; ES 'mægjɑː(r), E+-'gjaː(r);
(Hung 'mɔdʒɔr)

Mahan mə'hæn, 'me-ən

Mahanoy mə'hə'nɔɪ

maharaja, -h mə'hə'rɑːdʒə (Hind mə'hə-
'rɑːdʒə)

maharani, -nee mə'hə'rɑːni (Hind mə'hə'rɑːni)

mahatma mə'hætəmə, mə'hatmə

Mahdi 'mɑːdɪ

mah-jongg, -ng mə'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ, -'dʒɔŋ

mahogany mə'həgəni, mə'həgəni

Mahometan mə'həmətən, -'hɒm-

Mahommed mə'həmɪd, mə'həmɪd |-an -ən

Mahon Am name 'meən, mə'hun, -'hɒn

Mahoning mə'hɒnɪŋ

Mahound mə'həʊnd, mə'hund

mahout mə'həʊt

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kiːp

maid **med** |maiden 'medŋ
 maidenhair 'medŋ,hær, -,hær; E -,hæə(r), ES
 -,hæə(r)
 maidenhead 'medŋ,hæd |maidenhood 'medŋ-
 hʊd
 maidservant 'med,sɜ:vənt; -,sɜ:vənt, -,sɜ:vənt
 Maidstone *Engl* 'medstən, 'med,ston
 mail **mel** |mailed **meld** |mailable 'meləb|
 mailbag 'mel,bæg
 mailbox 'mel,bæks; ES+ 'mel,bœks; |-es -iz
 mailman 'mel,mæn |mailmen 'mel,mæn,
 'melmæn
 maim **mem** |maimed **memd** |-edly -idli
 main **men**
 Maine **men**
 mainland 'men,lænd, 'menlænd
 mainmast 'men,mæst, -mæst; E+,-,mast,
 -,mæst
 mainsail 'men,sel, *naut.* 'mens|
 mainsheet 'men,ʃit
 mainspring 'men,sprɪŋ
 mainstay 'men,ste |mainstayed 'men,sted
 maintain **men'ten**, **mən'ten** |-tained -'tend
 maintenance 'mentənəns, -trɪn- |-s -iz
 Mainwaring 'mænərɪŋ, 'menwərɪŋ, -wər-,
 -wɔr-
 maître d'hôtel *Fr* metrədɔ'tel, metdɔ'tel
 maize **mez** |maizes 'mezɪz
 majestic mə'dʒestɪk |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 majestic mə'dʒɛstɪk |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 majesty mə'dʒɛstɪ, 'mædʒɛstɪ
 majolica mə'dʒəlɪkə, mə'jal-; ES+ -n|
 major 'medʒə; ES 'medʒə(r); |-ed -d
 Majorca mə'dʒɔrkə; ES mə'dʒɔkə
 major-domo 'medʒə'domo; ES 'medʒə'domo
 majority mə'dʒɔrəti, -'dʒər-, -'dʒər-
 majuscule mə'dʒaskjul, -kiul
 make **mek** |made **med**
 makebate 'mek,bet
 make-believe 'mekbə,liv
 makeshift 'mek,ʃɪt
 make-up 'mek,ʌp
 makeweight 'mek,wet
 Malabar 'mælə,bær, 'mælə'bar; ES -a:(r),
 E+ -a:(r); ('Mala,bar 'Coast)
 Malacca mə,lækə
 Malachi 'mælə,kai
 malachite 'mælə,kait
 maladaptation 'mælədæp'tefən, 'mælədæp-
 'tefən

maladjusted 'mælə'dʒʌstɪd |-justment -'dʒʌst-
 mænt
 maladminister 'mæləd'mɪnəstə; ES -'mɪn-
 əstə(r)
 maladministration 'mæləd,mɪnə'strefən
 maladroit 'mælə'drɔɪt ('mala,droit 'move)
 malady 'mælədi
 Malaga 'mæləgə
 malaise mə'leɪz (*Fr* mə'leɪz)
 malapert 'mælə,pɜ:t; ES -,pɜ:t, -,pɜ:t
 Malaprop 'mælə,prɒp; ES+,-,prɒp
 malapropism 'mæləprɒp,ɪzəm; ES+,-prɒp-
 malapropos 'mæləprə'pə
 malaria mə'leɪrɪə, mə'leɪrɪə, mə'læɪrɪə |-l -l
 malassimilation 'mælə,sɪmə'leɪfən
 Malay mə'le, 'mele |-an mə'leən
 Malaysian mə'leɪfən, mə'leɪzən
 Malchus 'mælkəs |Malchus's 'mælkəsɪz
 Malcolm 'mælkəm, *formerly* 'mɔkəm
 malcontent 'mælkən,tent |-ed 'mælkən'tentɪd
 mal de mer *Fr* maldə'mɛr
 Malden 'mɔldən, 'mɔldɪn |Maldon 'mɔldən
 male **mel**
 maledict 'mælə,dɪkt |-ed -ɪd |-ion 'mælə-
 'dɪkfən
 maledictory 'mælə'dɪktəri, -tri
 malefaction 'mælə'fækfən |-tor -tɔ; ES -tɔ(r)
 malefic mə'leɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 maleficence mə'leɪfəsəns |-cent -snt
 malevolence mə'levələns |-lent -lənt
 malfeasance 'mælfɪzəns |-feasances -'fɪzənsɪz
 malformation 'mælfɔr'mefən; ES -fɔr'mefən
 malformed məl'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd
 malic 'mælik, 'melɪk
 malice 'mæls |-licious mə'ɪfəs
 malign mə'lain
 malignance mə'ɪgnəns |-cy -ɪ |-nant -nənt
 malignity mə'ɪgnəti
 malines, -line mə'lin (*Fr* mə'lin)
 malingering mə'ɪŋgɪŋ; ES -gɪŋ(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -gɪŋɪŋ, -gɪŋɪŋ
 malingerer mə'ɪŋgərə; ES -'ɪŋgərə(r)
 malison 'mæləzən, -sɪ
 malkin 'mɔkɪn |Malkin 'mælkɪn, 'mɔkɪn
 mall 'maul' məl |-ed -d
 Mall **mæl**, **məl**—see Pall Mall
 mallard 'mælə:d; ES 'mæləd
 malleable 'mælɪəb| |-bility 'mælɪə'bɪləti
 mallet, M- 'mælit

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

mallow 'mælo, -ə
 Malmesbury 'mæmz,bɛrɪ, 'mæmzbɛrɪ
 malmsey, M- 'mæmzi
 malnutrition 'mælnju'trɪʃən, -nɪu-, -nu-
 malodor mæl'odə; ES mæl'odə(r); |-ous
 -'odərəs
 Malone mə'lɒn
 malonic mə'lɒnɪk, mə'lɒnɪk; ES + -'lɒnɪk
 Malory 'mæləri
 malpractice mæl'præktɪs |-tices -tɪsɪz
 malt mɔlt |malted 'mɔltɪd
 Malta 'mɔltə
 Maltese mɔl'tɪz |-s -ɪz ('Mal,tɛsɛ 'kæt)
 Malthus 'mæləʊs |Malthus's 'mæləʊsɪz
 Malthusian mæl'θju:zɪən, -'θu:z-, -'θuz-, -jən
 maltose 'mɔltəs
 maltreat mæl'trɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ment -mɒnt
 Malvern US 'mælvən, mæl'vɜ:n, Engd, Aus-
 tralia 'mɔlvɜ:n, 'mɔlvən; ES -ən, -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n
 malversation 'mælvə'seɪʃən; ES 'mælvə-
 'seɪʃən
 Malvolio mæl'vɒliə, mæl'vɒljə
 mama 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ
 Mamaroneck mə'mærə,nɛk
 mamba 'mæmbə
 Mameluke, m- 'mæmə,luk, 'mæmə,luk
 Mamilius mə'mɪlɪəs, -'mɪljəs |-s -ɪz
 mamma 'mother' 'mæmə, now rare mə'mɑ
 mamma 'milk gland' 'mæmə |mammae
 'mæmi
 mammal 'mæm| |mamalia mæ'meliə, -ljə
 mammalogy mæ'mælədʒɪ |-gist -dʒɪst
 mammary 'mæməri |mammary 'mæmə,ləri
 mammon, M- 'mæmən
 mammoth 'mæməθ |-ths -θs
 mammy 'mæmi
 man, M- mæn |men mæn |manned mænd
 -man, -men *second element of compound nouns*
 (policeman). *In most popular words pro-*
nounced in sg & pl -mən. In deliberate
speech or sometimes with special meaning,
the sg & pl -mən often becomes sg -,mæn,
pl -,mæn (horsemen 'cavalry' 'hɔ:smæn;
'racing sports' 'hɔ:smæn). In the vocab.
usually only the popular and colloquial forms
are given.
 manacle 'mænəkl, -ɪkl |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 manage 'mænidʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-ment -mɒnt

manageability 'mænidʒə'bɪləti
 manageable 'mænidʒəbl |bly -bli
 manageress 'mænidʒərəs, -dʒərəs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 managerial 'mænə'dʒɪrɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 mañana mə'njəna (Sp ma'ɲana)
 Manasquan 'mænə,skwən, -,skwɒn
 Manassas mə'næsəs |-nassas' -'næsəs
 Manasseh mə'næsə, -sɪ
 man-at-arms 'mænət'ɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz, E+
 -'ɑ:mz
 manatee, M- 'mænə'ti
 Manchester 'mæn,tʃestə, 'mæntʃɪstə; ES
 -tə(r)
 Manchu mæn'tʃu ('Man,chu 'language)
 Manchukuo 'mæntʃu'kwɔ, 'mæntʃuku'o,
 mæn'tʃuku
 Manchukuoan 'mæntʃu'kwɔən, -ku'oən,
 mæn'tʃukəwən
 Manchuria mæn'tʃʊriə
 manciple 'mænsəpl
 Mandalay 'mændə,le, 'mændə'le
 mandamus mæn'deməs |-damuses -'deməsɪz
 |-ed -t
 mandarin n 'mændərɪn, v 'mændə'rɪn |-d -d
 mandatory 'mændə,təri
 mandate n 'mændet, -dɪt, v -det |-d -ɪd
 mandator mæn'detə; ES mæn'detə(r)
 mandatory 'mændə,tɔ:ri, -təri; S -,tɔ:ri
 Mandeville 'mændə,vɪl
 mandible 'mændəbl
 mandolin 'mændlɪn, 'mændlɪn
 mandragora mæn'dræɡərə
 mandrake 'mændrɪk, 'mændrek
 mandrel, -il 'mændrəl, 'mændrɪl
 mandrill 'mændrɪl
 mane mæn |maned mend
 man-eater 'mæn,ɪtə; ES 'mæn,ɪtə(r)
 manege mæ'neɜ, mæ'neɜ |-s -ɪz (Fr ma'ne:ɜ)
 manes 'menɪz
 Manet mə'ne (Fr ma'ne)
 maneuver mə'nʊvə; ES -'nʊvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'nʊvərɪŋ, -'nʊvɪŋ
 maneuverability mə'nʊvərə'bɪləti
 Manfred 'mænfɪd, 'mænfɪd
 manful 'mænfəl |-ly -ɪ
 manganese 'mæŋɡə,nɪs, 'mæn-, 'mæŋɡə'nɪs,
 'mæn-, -nɪz, -nɪz
 manganic mæn'ɡænɪk, mæŋ'ɡænɪk
 manganite 'mæŋɡə'nait, 'mæŋɡə'nait

[full fu| |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwəl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

mange **mendʒ** |manged **mendʒd** |mangy
'mendʒr
 mangel-wurzel **'mæŋg|'wɜ:z|**, **-'wɜ:ts|**; ES
-'wɜ:-, -'wɜ:-; *accl + -wurzel*
 manger **'mendʒɔ:**; ES **'mendʒɔ:r**
 mangle **'mæŋg|** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mæŋg|ŋ**, **-g|ŋ**
 mango **'mæŋgə**
 mangonel **'mæŋgə,nel**
 mangosteen **'mæŋgə,stin**
 mangrove **'mæŋgrov**, **'mæn-**
 manhandle **'mæn,hænd|**, **'mæn'hænd|** |**-d -d**
 |**-ling -d|ŋ**, **-d|ŋ**
 Manhattan **mæn'hætŋ** ('Man,hattan 'Bor-
 ough)
 Manheim *US* **'mænhaim**
 manhole **'mæn,həl**
 manhood **'mænhud**
 man-hour **'mæn'aʊr**; ES **'mæn'aʊə(r)**
 mania **'meniə** |**-niac 'meni,æk**
 maniacal **mə'haiæk|** |**-ly -r**
 manic **'menɪk**, **'mænik**
 Manichean **'mæne'kiən**
 manicure **'mæni,kjʊr**, **-,kjʊr**; ES **-,kjuə(r)**,
-,kjʊ-
 manifest **'mæne,fest** |**-fested -f,festrd**
 manifestation **'mæne,fes'teʃən**, **-fəs'teʃən**
 manifesto **'mæne'festo**
 manifold **'mæne,fold** |**-folded -,foldrd**
 manikin **'mænekin**
 Manila, **-lla, m- mə'nɪlə**
 manioc **'mæni,ək**, **'meni,ək**; ES **+ -,ək**
 maniple **'mænepl|** |**manipled 'mænepld**
 manipulate **mə'ni:pjə,let** |**-lated -,letrd** |**-lator**
-,letə; ES **-,letə(r)**
 manipulation **mə,ni:pjə'leʃən**
 Manistee **'mæne'sti**
 Manistique **'mæne'stik**
 manito **'mæne,tə** |**manitou, -tu 'mæne,tu**
 Manitoba **'mæne'təbə**, **'mæne'tə'bu** |**-ban**
-'təbən
 Manitou **'mæne,tu**
 Manitoulin **'mæne'tulɪn**
 Manitowoc **'mæne'tə'wək**, **-'wək**
 Mankato **mæn'keto**
 mankind **mæn'kaɪnd** ('man,kind & 'woman-
 ,kind)
 Manley **'mænli**
 manlike **'mæn,lɪk**
 Manlius **'mænliəs** |**-s -ɪz**

manly, M- **'mænli**
 Mann, Horace **'hɔ:ris'mæn**, **'harris**, **'hɔ:ris**, **-əs**
 Mann, Thomas **'təməs'mæn**, **'mæn**; ES **+**
'təməs; (*Ger* **'to:məs'man**)
 manna **'mænə**
 mannequin **'mænekin**
 manner **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**; |**-s -z** |**-ed -d**
 mannerism **'mæne,rɪzəm**
 Mannheim **'mænhaim** (*Ger* **'mən'haim**)
 mannish **'mænɪʃ**
 mannitol **'mæne,tol**, **'mænə,təl**, **-,tol**
 Manoah **mə'noə**
 manoeuvre **mə'nuvə**; ES **-'nuvə(r)**; |**-d -d**
 |**-ring -'nuvəriŋ**, **-'nuvriŋ**
 man-of-war **'mænev'wɔ:r**, **'mænə'wɔ:r**; ES
-'wɔə(r)
 manometer **mə'nɔmətə**; ES **-'nɔmətə(r)**,
-'nɔm-
 manor **'mænə**; ES **'mænə(r)**
 manorial **mə'nɔriəl**, **mæ-, -'nɔr-**; S **-'nor-**
 mansard **'mænsərd**; ES **'mænsə:d**, **E+ -sa:d**
 manse **mæns** |**manses 'mænsɪz**
 manservant **'mæns,sɜ:vənt** |**manservants 'mæn-**
sɜ:vənts; |ES **-,sɜ:v-, -,sɜ:v-**
 Mansfield **'mænz,fild**, **'mæns,fild**
 mansion **'mænfən** |**mansioned 'mænfənd** |**-ry**
-ri
 manslaughter **'mæns,sləʔə**; ES **-tə(r)**
 manslayer **'mæns,sləʔə**; ES **'mæns,slə-ə(r)**
 mansuetude **'mænswɪ,tjud**, **-,tjud**
 manteau **'mæntə** (*Fr* **mɑ̃'tə**)
 Manteca **mæn'tikə**
 mantel **'mænt|** |**manteled 'mænt|d**
 Mantell **mæn'tel**, **'mæntel**
 mantelpiece **'mænt|,pis** |**-pieces -,pisɪz**
 Manti **'mæntai**
 mantic **'mæntɪk**
 mantilla **mæn'tɪlə**
 mantis **'mæntɪs** |**-es -ɪz** |**mantes 'mæntɪz**
 mantissa **mæn'tɪsə**
 mantle **'mænt|** |**-d -d** |**-ling 'mænt|ŋ**, **-t|ŋ**
 mantrap **'mæn,træp**
 mantua **'mæntfʊə**, **'mæntʊə**
 Mantua **'mæntfʊə**, **'mæntʊə**, *O* **'mæntə,wə**
 manual **'mænjʊəl** |**-ly -r**
 Manuel **'mænjʊəl**, **'mænjʊ,el**
 manufactory **'mænjə'fæktəri**, **-'fæktri**
 manufacture **'mænjə'fæktʃə**, **'mæne'fæktʃə**;
 ES **-tʃə(r)**; |**-d -d** |**-ring -tʃəriŋ**, **-tʃriŋ**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:rdʒ** |go **gə**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kɛri, §94)

manumission ˌmænɪʃə'mɪʃən, ˌmænɪʃu-
manumit ˌmænɪʃə'mɪt, ˌmænɪʃu- | -ted -ɪd
manure mə'nɪʃər, mə'nɪʃər, mə'nɪʃər; ES -ə(r);
| -d -d
manuscript ˌmænɪʃə'skrɪpt
manward ˌmænwəd; ES ˌmænwəd; | -s -z
Manwaring ˌmænəwɪŋ, ˌmænwəwɪŋ, -wər-,
-wɔr-
manwise ˌmæn,wɪz
Manx mæŋks
Manxman ˌmæŋksmən, -,mæn | -men -mən,
-,mən
many ˌmeni | many's ˌmeni | *occas. unstressed*
məni (how many men ˌhaʊməni'men)
manysided ˌmeni'saɪdɪd (ˌmany,sɪdɪd ˌman)
Maori ˌmaʊri, ˌmɔri
map mæp | mapped mæpt
maple, M- ˌmep | mapped ˌmepɪd
Mapleton ˌmepɪtən, ˌmæpɪ-
Mappleton ˌmæpɪtən
Maquoketa mə'kɒkɪtə
mar mɑr; ES mɑ:(r); | -red -d
Maracaibo ˌmæɹə'kaɪbo, ˌmæɹə-
maraschino, M- ˌmæɹə'skɪno
marathon, M- ˌmæɹəθən, -,θən, -θən
maraud mə'rəʊd | marauded mə'rəʊdɪd
Marazion ˌmæɹə'zɪəʊn
marble ˌmɑ:bəl; ES ˌmɑ:bəl; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
-blɪŋ
Marblehead ˌmɑ:bəl'hed, ˌmɑ:bəl'hed; ES
ˌmɑ:bəl-
Marburg ˌmɑ:ɹbɜ:ʒ, ES ˌmɑ:bɜ:ʒ, ˌmɑ:ɹbɜ:ʒ;
(*Ger* ˌmɑ:ɹbɜ:rk)
Marcade ˌmɑ:kə'di; ES ˌmɑ:k-
marcasite ˌmɑ:kəs'aɪt; ES ˌmɑ:kəs'aɪt
marcel mə'sel; ES mɑ:'sel; (ˌmɑ:ɹsəl ˌwave)
Marceline ˌmɑ:ɹsɪ'lin; ES ˌmɑ:s-
Marcella mə'selə; ES mɑ:'selə
Marcellus mə'seləs; ES mɑ:-; | -s -ɪz
march, M- mɑ:ɹtʃ; ES mɑ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
marchesa mə'keɪzə; ES mɑ:'keɪzə; (*It*
ˌmɑ:ɹ'keɪzə)
marchese mə'keɪzə; ES mɑ:'keɪzə; (*It* ˌmɑ:ɹ-
ˌkeɪzə)
marchioness ˌmɑ:ɹʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ɹʃə'nɪs; ES
ˌmɑ:ɹʃənɪs, ˌmɑ:ɹʃə'nɪs; | -es -ɪz
marchpane ˌmɑ:ɹʃpæn; ES ˌmɑ:ɹʃpæn

Marcus ˌmɑ:ɹʃəs, -ʃəs; ES ˌmɑ:ɹʃ-; | -s -ɪz
Marco ˌmɑ:ko; ES ˌmɑ:ko
Marconi mə'kɒni; ES mɑ:'kɒni
marconigram mə'kɒniˌɡræm; ES mɑ'kɒni-
ˌɡræm
Marcus ˌmɑ:kəs; ES ˌmɑ:kəs; | -s -ɪz
Mardian ˌmɑ:ɹdɪən, -dʒən; ES ˌmɑ:d-
Mardi gras ˌmɑ:ɹdɪ'ɡrɑ:, -'ɡrɑ:; ES ˌmɑ:ɹdɪ-
mare mə, mɑ:; E məə(r), ES məə(r)
Marengo, m- mə'reŋɡo
mares-nest ˌmɛɹz'nɛst, ˌmɛɹz-; E ˌmɛəz-, ES
ˌmɛəz-
mare's-tail ˌmɛɹz'tel, ˌmɛɹz-; E ˌmɛəz-, ES
ˌmɛəz-
Margaret ˌmɑ:ɡrɪt, ˌmɑ:ɡərɪt; ES ˌmɑ:g-
margaric mə'ɡæɹɪk, -'ɡæɹɪk; ES mɑ:'g-
margarine ˌmɑ:ɹdʒə'ri:n, -rɪn, *much less freq.*
ˌmɑ:ɡə-; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-, ˌmɑ:g-; *accl+*
ˌmɑ:ɡə'ri:n
Margarita ˌmɑ:ɡə'ɹɪtə; ES ˌmɑ:ɡə'ɹɪtə
Margate *Engd* ˌmɑ:ɡɪt, *NJ* ˌmɑ:ɡet, -ɡɪt; ES
ˌmɑ:g-
marge mɑ:ɹdʒ; ES mɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
margent ˌmɑ:ɹdʒənt; ES ˌmɑ:dʒənt
Margery ˌmɑ:ɹdʒəri, -dʒəri; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-
margin ˌmɑ:ɹdʒɪn; ES ˌmɑ:dʒɪn; | -ed -d
marginal ˌmɑ:ɹdʒɪnəl; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-; | -ly -ɪ
marginalia ˌmɑ:ɹdʒə'neltə, -lɪʒə; ES ˌmɑ:dʒ-
Margot *Eng name (from Margaret)* ˌmɑ:ɡət,
Fr name ˌmɑ:ɡo; ES ˌmɑ:g-
margrave ˌmɑ:ɡrɛv; ES ˌmɑ:ɡrɛv
margravine ˌmɑ:ɡrə'vɪn; ES ˌmɑ:ɡrə'vɪn
marguerite, M- ˌmɑ:ɡə'ɹɪt; ES ˌmɑ:ɡə'ɹɪt
Maria mə'riə, mə'riə
Marian ˌmɛɹɪən, ˌmɛɹɪən, ˌmɛɹɪən
Mariana ˌmɛɹɪ'ænə, ˌmɛɹ-, ˌmɛr-, *Sp schol.*
ˌmɑ:ri'ænə (*Sp* ˌmɑ:ri'ænə)
Marianne ˌmɛɹɪ'æn, ˌmɛɹɪ'æn
Maria Theresa mə'riətə'rɪzə, -tə'reɪzə (*It*
ˌmɑ:ri:tətə'rɛ:zə)
Marie mə'ri, ˌmɑ:ri, ˌmɛɹɪ
Marietta ˌmɛɹɪ'etə, ˌmɛɹɪ-
marigold ˌmɛɹə'ɡɒld
marijuana ˌmɑ:ri'hwənə (*Sp* ˌmɑ:ri'xwənə)
marimba mə'rɪmbə
Marina mə'rɪnə, -'rɪnə
marine mə'rɪn

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˌfɜ:ðə; ES ˌfɜ:ðə | custom ˌkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
| using ˌju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision ˌvɪʒən | Eden ɪ'den | cradle ˌkredl | keep ˌem ˌkɪpɪŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

mariner 'mæɪrənə; ES 'mæɪrənə(r)
 Mariolatry ,mɛrɪ'ulətɪ, ,mɛrɪ-; ES + -'bl-
 Marion 'mɛrɪən, 'mæ-, 'me-, NC 'me-, SC
 'mæ-
 marionette ,mæɪrɪ'nɛt
 Mariposa ,mæɪrə'pɒsə, -'pɒzə
 marish 'marsh' 'mæɪrɪʃ |marishes 'mæɪrɪʃɪz
 marish 'like a mare' 'mɛrɪʃ, 'mæɪrɪʃ; S 'mæɪr-
 Marissa mə'ɪrɪsə
 marital 'mæɪrətɪ | -ly -ɪ; (Brit mə'raɪtɪ)
 maritime 'mæɪrə'taɪm
 Marius 'mɛrɪəs, 'mæɪrɪəs, 'mɛrɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 marjoram 'mæɪdʒərəm; ES 'mæ:dʒərəm
 Marjoribanks 'mɑ:ʃ,bæŋks, 'mɑ:f-; ES
 'mɑ:ʃ-, 'mɑ:f-
 Marjorie, -ry 'mæɪdʒəri, -dʒəri; ES 'mæ:dʒ-
 mark, M- mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k; | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 Mark Antony 'mɑ:k'æntəni; ES 'mɑ:k-
 market 'mɑ:kɪt; ES 'mɑ:kɪt; | -ed -ɪd | -able
 -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 marketability ,mɑ:kɪtə'blɪtɪ; ES ,mɑ:k-
 Markham 'mɑ:kəm; ES 'mɑ:kəm
 marksman 'mɑ:ksmən; ES 'mɑ:ks-; | -men
 -mən
 marl mɑ:l; ES mɑ:l; | -ed -d
 Marlborough, -ro US 'mɑ:l,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES 'mɑ:l-
 ,bɜ:ɹ-, -,bɑ:ɹ-, -,bɜ:ɹ-; Mass + 'mɑ:lbrə; Engd
 'mɑ:lbrə, -brə
 Marlin 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn
 marline 'mɑ:lɪn; ES 'mɑ:lɪn; | -spike -,spɑ:k
 Marlow, -lowe 'mɑ:lə; ES 'mɑ:lə
 Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədəʒuk, -,dʒuk, -,duk; ES
 'mɑ:mə-
 marmalade 'mɑ:mɪ'ed, ,mɑ:mɪ'ed; ES 'mɑ:-
 mə-, ,mɑ:mə-
 Marmara 'mɑ:mərə; ES 'mɑ:mərə
 Marmion 'mɑ:mɪən, 'mɑ:mjən; ES 'mɑ:m-
 Marmora 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ'mərə, -'mərə; ES
 'mɑ:mərə, mɑ:'mərə, E + mɑ:'mərə
 marmoreal mɑ'mɔ:ɪəl, -'mɔ:ɹ-; ES mɑ-
 'mɔ:ɪəl, E + -'mɔ:ɹ-
 marmoset 'mɑ:mə,zet; ES 'mɑ:mə,zet
 marnot 'mɑ:mət; ES 'mɑ:mət
 Marne mɑ:n; ES mɑ:n; (Fr mɑ:n)
 maroon mə'ru:n |marooned mə'rʊnd
 marplot 'mɑ:plət; ES 'mɑ:plət, -plət
 Marprelate 'mɑ:prɛlɪt; ES 'mɑ:prɛlɪt

Marquand mɑ:k'wɑnd, -'kwɒnd; ES mɑ:-;
 ('Mɑ:k'wɑnd 'Hɑ:l)
 marquee mɑ:k; ES mɑ:k
 marquess mɑ:k'i; ES mɑ:'ki
 Marquesas mɑ:k'esəs, mɑ:k'esəs; ES mɑ:-
 'kes-
 marquetry 'mɑ:kətɪ; ES 'mɑ:kətɪ
 Marquette mɑ:k'et; ES mɑ:'ket
 marquis, -ess 'mɑ:kwɪs; ES 'mɑ:kwɪs; | -'s -ɪz
 (Fr mɑ:k'i)
 marquissette ,mɑ:kɪ'zɛt, -kwɪ'zɛt; ES ,mɑ:k-
 marriage 'mæɪrɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -able -əbɪ
 marriageability ,mæɪrɪdʒə'blɪtɪ
 marrow 'mæɪrə, 'mæɪrə | -ed -d | -ing 'mæɪrəwɪŋ
 marrowbone 'mæɪrə,bɒn, 'mæɪrə-
 marrowfat 'mæɪrə'fæt, 'mæɪrə-
 marrowy mæɪrəwɪ
 marry 'mæɪ | married 'mæɪd
 Marryat 'mæɪrɪət, 'mæɪrɪ'æt
 Mars mɑ:z; ES mɑ:z; | -'s -ɪz
 Marseillaise ,mɑ:ɪ'sɪ'ez; ES ,mɑ:sɪ'ez; (Fr
 mɑ:ɪ'sɛ:z)
 Marseilles, m- mɑ:ɪ'sɛ:lz; ES mɑ:'sɛ:lz; | -'s -ɪz
 (Fr Marseille mɑ:ɪ'sɛ:ʒ)
 marsh, M- mɑ:ʃ; ES mɑ:ʃ; | -es -ɪz | -y -ɪ
 marshal, M- 'mɑ:ʃəl; ES 'mɑ:ʃəl; | -ed -d
 Marshalsea 'mɑ:ʃɪ'si; ES 'mɑ:ʃɪ'si
 marshmallow 'mɑ:ʃ,mælə, -,mælə; ES 'mɑ:ʃ-
 marsupial mɑ:ɪ'sʊpɪəl, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES mɑ-
 mart, M- mɑ:t; ES mɑ:t
 Martel mɑ:'tɛl; ES mɑ:'tɛl
 marten 'mɑ:ɪn, 'mɑ:tɪn; ES 'mɑ:t-
 Martha 'mɑ:θə; ES 'mɑ:θə
 martial, M- 'mɑ:ʃəl; ES 'mɑ:ʃəl; | -ly -ɪ
 Martian 'mɑ:ʃɪən, 'mɑ:ʃjən; ES 'mɑ:ʃ-
 martin, M- 'mɑ:ɪn, 'mɑ:tɪn; ES 'mɑ:t-
 Martineau ,mɑ:ɪ'nə, mɑ:tɪ'nə; ES 'mɑ:t-
 martinet ,mɑ:tɪ'nɛt, 'mɑ:tɪ'nɛt; ES ,mɑ:t-,
 'mɑ:t-
 Martinez mɑ:ɪ'nɪz; ES mɑ:-; | -nez' -nɪz
 martingale 'mɑ:tɪŋ'gɛl; ES 'mɑ:tɪŋ'gɛl
 Martinique ,mɑ:tɪn'kɪ; ES ,mɑ:tɪn'kɪ
 Martinmas 'mɑ:ɪnmɑ:s; ES 'mɑ:ɪnmɑ:s; | -es
 -ɪz
 martlet 'mɑ:tlɪt; ES 'mɑ:tlɪt
 martyr 'mɑ:tɪ; ES 'mɑ:tɪ; | -ed -d | -dom
 -dɒm

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ'grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑ:ʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

martyrological ,mɑrtərə'ladʒɪk|; ES ,mɑ:tə-,
-l'ndʒ-
martyrologist ,mɑrtərə'ralədʒɪst; ES ,mɑ:tə-,
-l'rɒl-; |-gy -dʒɪ
Marullus mə'rʌləs |-ʼs -ɪz
marvel 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|; |-ed -d |-ing -v|ŋ,
-v|ŋ |-ous -v|əs, -v|əs
Marvel, -l 'mɑ:v|; ES 'mɑ:v|
Marx mɑ:kz; ES mɑ:kz; |-ian -ɪən, -jən |-ʼs
-ɪz
Mary 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛ:rɪ, 'mɛrɪ, 'mɛrɪ—Some
speakers distinguish Mary from merry by
a longer ε (§55).
Maryland 'mɛrələnd, 'mɛrɪlənd
Marylebone Lond road 'mɛərələbən, -,bən,
'mɛərəbən—see St. Mary-le-Bone. 'mɛərə-
bən came from the original Maryburn by
r-dissimilation (§121).
Masaryk 'mæsə,rɪk
Mascagni mə'skɑ:nʒɪ, məs- (It mə'skɑ:nʒɪ)
mascara məs'kærə, məs'kærə (It mə'skærə)
mascot 'mæskət, -kət; ES +-kət
masculine 'mæskjəlɪn |-lɪnɪti ,mæskjə-
l'məti
Masefield 'mes,fɪld, 'mez-
mash məʃ |mashes 'mæʃɪz |mashed məʃt
mashie, -y 'mæʃɪ |mashies 'mæʃɪz
mask məsk; E+mask, məsk |-ed -t
masochism 'mæzə,kɪzəm
mason, M- 'mɛsən |masonry 'mɛsnrɪ
masonic mə'sənɪk; ES+mə'sɒnɪk
Masora, -h mə'sorə, mə'sərə; S mə'sorə
masque məsk; E+mask, məsk
masquerade ,mæskə'red |-raded -'redɪd
mass məs |masses 'mæsɪz |massed məst
Mass məs |Masses 'mæsɪz
Massac 'mæsək, -æk
Massachusetts ,mæsə'tʃʊsɪts, -l'fʊz-, -əts
L.A. of N Engd shows that about 28 per cent
of the cultured informants pronounce z.
massacre 'mæsəkə; ES -kə(r); |-d -d |-ring
-krɪŋ, -kərɪŋ
massage mə'sɑ:ʒ |-sages -'sɑ:ʒɪz |-saged -'sɑ:ʒd
Massasoit 'mæsə'sɔɪt
Massena mə'sɪnə
Massenet ,mæsə'ne (Fr məs'nɛ)
masseur mə'sɜ:; ES mə'sɜ:(r, -sɜ:; (Fr
mə'sɜ:(r)

masseuse mə'sɜz |-s -ɪz |-ʼs -ɪz (Fr mə'sɜ:z)
massicot 'mæsɪkət; ES+-,kət
massif 'mæsɪf (Fr mə'sɪf)
Massillon 'mæsɪlən, 'mæsələn
Massinger 'mæsɪŋdʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
massive 'mæsɪv |massey 'mæsɪ
Masson 'mæsən
mast 'pəle,' 'nʌts' məst; E+mast, məst; |-ed
-ɪd
master 'mæstə; ES -tə(r, E+'mas-, 'mas-;
|-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ |-ful -fəl |-fully
-fəlɪ |-ly -lɪ |-y -tərɪ, -trɪ
master-at-arms 'mæstərə'tɑ:rmz; ES -'ɑ:mz,
E+'mas-, 'mas- |-ʼs -ɪz
masterpiece 'mæstə,pɪs; ES 'mæstə-, E+
'mas-, 'mas-; |-s -ɪz
masterwork 'mæstə,wɜ:k; ES 'mæstə,wɜ:k,
'mæstə,wɜ:k, E+'mas-, 'mas-
masthead 'mæst,hed; E+'mast-, 'mast-
mastic 'mæstɪk
masticate 'mæstə,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mæstə-
'kefən
masticatory 'mæstəkə,tərɪ, -,tərɪ; S -,tərɪ
mastiff 'mæstɪf; E+'mastɪf, 'mastɪf
mastitis məs'taɪtɪs
mastodon 'mæstə,dən; ES+'mæstə,dən
mastoid 'mæstɔɪd |mastoiditis ,mæstɔɪd'aɪtɪs
masturbation ,mæstə'befən; ES ,mæstə-
'befən
masurium mə'sjʊrɪəm, mə'sɪʊrɪəm, mə-
'sʊrɪəm
mat mət |matted 'mætdɪd |matting 'mætɪŋ
Matabele ,mætə'bɪlɪ |-lɪlənd -,lænd
matador 'mætə,də:; ES 'mætə,də:(r; (Sp
,mata'dɔ:(r)
Matamoras mətə'morəs, -l'mor-; S -l'mor-;
|-ʼs -ɪz
Matanzas mə'tænzəs |-zəs' -zəs (Am Sp
mə'tansas)
Matawan ,mætə'wɑ:n, -'wɒn
match mətʃ |matches 'mæʃɪz |matched
məʃtʃ
matchlock 'mæʃtʃ,lɒk; ES+'mæʃtʃ,lɒk
matchmaker 'mæʃtʃ,mekə; ES 'mæʃtʃ,mekə(r)
matchwood 'mæʃtʃ,wʊd
mate met |mated 'metɪd
maté, -te 'mæte, 'mæte
mater 'mother' 'metə, 'matə; ES -tə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'jʊzɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

materfamilias ,metəfə'mʌrli,æs; ES ,metə-
 material mə'tɪriəl |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ
 materiality mə'tɪrɪ'æləti
 materialize mə'tɪrɪəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 materia medica mə'tɪrɪə'mɛdɪkə
 matériel mə'tɪrɪ'el (*Fr* mətə'rjel)
 maternal mə'tɜ:n|; ES mə'tɜ:n|, -'tɜ:n|; |-ly -ɪ
 maternity mə'tɜ:nəti; ES -'tɜ:nəti, -'tɜ:n-
 mathematic ,mæθə'mætik |-s -s |-al -| |-ally
 -li, -ɪkli
 mathematician ,mæθəmə'tɪfən
 Mather 'mæðə; ES 'mæðə(r)
 Mathew 'mæθju
 Mathias mə'θaɪəs |Mathias's mə'θaɪəsɪz
 Mathilda, -tilda mə'tɪldə
 matin 'mætin
 matinee ,mæti'ne (mæti,nee 'seat)
 mattress, -ttrass chem. 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz
 patriarch 'metrɪ,ɑ:k; ES -,ɑ:k; |-ate -rt |-y -ɪ
 matrices *pl* of matrix 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mæt-
 matricide 'metrə,said, 'mætrə,said
 matriculate mə'trɪkjə,let |-d -ɪd
 matriculation mə'trɪkjə'leɪʃən
 matrimonial ,mætrə'mɒnɪəl, -'mɒnjəl |-ly -ɪ
 matrimony 'mætrə,mɒni
 matrix 'metrɪks, 'mætrɪks |-es -ɪz |matrices
 'metrɪ,sɪz, 'mætrɪ,sɪz
 matron 'metrən
 matronymic ,mætrə'nɪmɪk
 Mattaponi ,mætəpə'naɪ
 matte mæt |matted 'mætid
 Matteawan ,mætə'wɒn, ,mætə'wɒn
 matter 'mætə; ES 'mætə(r); |-ed -d
 matterate 'mætə,ret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mætə-
 'refən
 Matterhorn 'mætə,hɔ:n; ES 'mætə,hɔ:n
 matter-of-course 'mætərəv'kɔ:s, -'kɔ:s; ES
 -'kɔ:s, E+-'kɔ:s
 matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt, 'mætərə'fækt
 ('matter-of-fact 'style)
 Matthew 'mæθju |-s -z |-s's -zɪz
 Matthias mə'θaɪəs |Matthias's mə'θaɪəsɪz
 mattock 'mætək |-ed -t
 Mattoon mə'tun, mə-
 mattress 'mætrɪs, 'mætrəs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 maturate 'mætʃu,ret, 'mætʃu,ret |-d -ɪd
 maturation ,mætʃu'refən, ,mætʃu'refən
 mature mə'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr, -'tʃʊr |-d -d |-rity -ətɪ
 matutinal mə'tju:tnl, mə'tju:, mə'tu-

matzoth 'mætsəθ, 'matsoθ
 Mauch Chunk 'mɔ:k'tʃʌŋk
 Maud, -e məd
 maudlin 'mɔ:dlɪn
 mauger, -gre 'mɔ:gə; ES 'mɔ:gə(r)
 Maugham məm
 maul məl |-ed -d
 Maulmein məul'men, məl-, məl-
 maulstick 'məl,stɪk
 Maumee mə'mi ('Mau,nee 'River)
 maumet 'məmɪt |maumetry 'məmɪtrɪ
 Mauna Kea 'maʊnə'keə, 'məʊnə'kiə
 Mauna Loa 'maʊnə'ləə, 'məʊnə'ləə
 maunder 'məʊndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'məʊndəɪŋ, 'məʊndɪŋ
 Maundy Thursday 'məʊndɪ'θɜ:zdeɪ; ES -'θɜ:z-,
 -'θɜ:z-
 Maupassant, de də'mɔ:pə,sɑnt (*Fr* dəmɔ:pə-
 'sɑ)
 Mauretania, -ri-, ,mə'rə'tenɪə, ,mar-, ,mɔ:r-,
 -nɔ:
 Maurice 'məʊrɪs, 'mɔ:rɪs, 'mɔ:rɪs |-s -ɪz
 Maurois *Fr* 'mɔ:rwɑ, mə'rwa
 mausoleum, M-, ,məʊsə'liəm |-s -z |-lea -'liə
 mauve məv
 maverick, M- 'mævɪk, 'mævərɪk
 mavis, M- 'meɪvɪs |-es -ɪz
 mavourneen, -nin, M- mə'vɜ:nɪn, -'vɔ:r-,
 -'vɔ:r-; ES -'vʊə-, -'vʊə-, E+-'vʊə-
 maw mə
 Mawer 'məwə; ES 'məwə(r)
 mawkin 'məkɪn = malkin
 mawkish 'məʊkɪʃ
 maxilla 'mæksə'ɪlə |-lae -li
 maxillary 'mæksə,lerɪ, mæksə'ɪləɪ
 maxim, M- 'mæksɪm
 Maximilian 'mæksə'mɪlɪən, -'mɪljən
 maximite 'mæksə,matt
 maximize 'mæksə,məɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 maximum 'mæksəməm |-s -z |-ma -mə
 maxwell, M- 'mækswel, 'mækswəl
 may stressed 'me, me; *unstr.* mi, mə
 May me
 Maya 'məjə |Mayan 'məjən
 maybe 'meɪ, 'meɪ, 'meɪ—'meɪ, *occa-*
sionally heard, is phonetically normal, being
parallel to 'brekfəst for breakfast.
 mayest 'me-ɪst
 Mayfair 'me,fer, -fær; E -,feə(r), ES -,fæə(r)

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry læŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Mayflower, m- 'me,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES 'me-
 ,flaʊ-ə(r), -,flaʊ-ə(r)
 mayhap 'me,hæp, me'hæp |-s -s
 mayhem 'me,hem, 'meəm
 Mayhew 'me,hju, 'meɦru
 mayn't ment
 Maynwaring 'mænərɪŋ, 'menwərɪŋ, -wər-,
 -wɔr-
 Mayo *surname* 'meo, *Am Indian* 'məjo
 mayonnaise ,meə'neɪz ('mayon,naise 'dress-
 ing)
 mayor, M- 'meə, mə; ES 'me-ə(r), məə(r);
 |-alty -əltɪ
 Maypole, m- 'me,pɒl
 maypop 'me,pɒp; ES+ 'me,pɒp
 mayst mest
 Maytide 'me,tʰaɪd
 mazard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd
 Mazatlán ,məzə'tlan (*Am Sp* ,masa'tlan)
 mazda, M- 'mæzdə
 Mazdaism, Mazda- 'mæzdə,ɪzəm
 maze meɪz |mazes 'meɪzɪz |mazed meɪzd |-dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 mazer 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r)
 mazurka mə'zʊkə, -'zʊrkə; ES -'zʊkə,
 -'zʊkə, -'zʊkə
 mazzard 'mæzəd; ES 'mæzəd
 Mazzini mət'sɪni, mət'sɪni (*It* mət'tsi:ni,
 məd'dz-)
 Mc- *alphabetized under Mac-*
me stressed 'mi, mi; *unstr.* mɪ
 mead mid |Mead, -e mid
 meadow 'medə, 'medə |-ed -d |-ing 'medəwɪŋ
 Meadville 'midvɪl; S+ -vɪ
 meager, -gre 'mɪgə; ES 'mɪgə(r); |-(-e)d -d
 Meagher mə; ES mə:(r), E+mə:(r)
 meal mil |-ed -d |-less 'mɪlls
 mealie, -y 'corn' 'mɪli |-lies -z
 mealtime 'mil,tʰaɪm
 mealy *adj* 'mɪli
 mealmouthed 'mɪli'maʊðd, -θt |-thedly
 -θɪdlɪ, -θɪdlɪ, -θtɪ
 mean mɪn |meant mənt |-ness 'mɪnɪs
 meander, M- mɪ'ændə; ES -'ændə(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'ændrɪŋ, -'ændərɪŋ
 meant mənt
 meantime 'mɪn,tʰaɪm |meanwhile 'mɪn,hwaɪl
 measles 'mɪzɪz |measly 'mɪzli
 measurability ,meɪzərə'bɪlətɪ

measurable 'meɪzəbəl, 'meɪzərəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 measure 'meɪzə; ES 'meɪzə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 'meɪzɪŋ, 'meɪzərɪŋ
 meat mɪt |meated 'mɪtɪd
 Meath *Ir co.* miə
 meatman 'mɪt,mæn |-men -,mən
 meatus mɪ'etəs |-es -ɪz |*L pl* -tus -təs
 Mecca 'mekə
 mechanic mə'kænɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mechanician ,mekə'nɪʃən
 mechanism 'mekə,nɪzəm |-nist -nɪst
 mechanistic ,mekə'nɪstɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mechanization ,mekənə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 mechanize 'mekə,naɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Mechlin 'meklɪn
 Mecklenburg *US, Germany* 'meklɪn,bʊg,
 -lən-; ES -,bʊg, -,bʊg; (*Ger* 'meklən,bʊrk,
 'mek-)
 medal 'medl̩ |-ed -d |-ist -ɪst
 medallc mə'dælk, mɪ- |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 medallion mə'dæljən, mɪ- |-ist -ɪst
 meddle 'medl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'medlɪŋ, 'medlɪŋ
 meddlesome 'medl̩səm
 Mede mid
 Medea mɪ'diə
 Medford 'medfɔd; ES 'medfəd
 media, M- 'mɪdiə |*pl* mediae 'mɪdi:ɪ
 media *pl of* medium 'mɪdiə
 mediacy 'mɪdiəsɪ
 mediaeval ,mɪdi'vɪl, ,mɛd- |-ly -lɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 |-ist -ɪst
 medial 'mɪdiəl |-ly -lɪ
 median, M- 'mɪdiən
 mediate *adj* 'mɪdiət
 mediate *v* 'mɪdi,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mɪdi'efən
 mediatize 'mɪdiə,tʰaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 mediator 'mɪdi,etə; ES -,etə(r)
 mediatory 'mɪdiə,tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 medic 'medɪk |*Medic* 'mɪdɪk
 medical 'medɪkɪl |-ly -lɪ, -ɪklɪ |-cable -kəbɪ
 medicament *n* mə'dɪkəmənt, 'medɪkə-
 medicament *v* mə'dɪkə,mənt |-ed -ɪd
 medicinal ,medɪkə'mentl̩ |-ly -lɪ
 medicate 'medɪ,ket |-d -ɪd |-tion ,mɛdɪ'keɪʃən
 Medicean ,medə'siən
 Medici 'medə,tʃɪ (*It* 'mɛ:di,tʃɪ)
 medicinable mə'dɪsəbəl, *in Shak.* 'medsɪnəbəl
 medicinal mə'dɪsɪnəl |-ly -lɪ
 medicine 'medɪsɪn |-cined -sɪnd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

medico 'mɛdɪ,ko
 medicodental ,mɛdɪkə'dɛntl̩
 medicolegal ,mɛdɪkə'lɪg̃l̩ | -ly -ɪ
 medieval ,mɪdɪ'vɪl̩, ,mɛd- | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 | -ist -ɪst
 Medina NY, O, *Spenser's F.Q.* mə'daɪnə, mɪ-;
Tex co., Arab city, Belg painter, IW river
 mə'daɪnə, mɛ-, mɪ-; *Sp & SAM persons &*
places mɛ'dɪna
 mediocre 'mɪdɪ,ɒkə, ,mɪdɪ'ɒkə; ES -kə(ɾ)
 mediocrity ,mɪdɪ'ɒkrəɾɪ; ES+ -'ɒk-
 meditate 'mɛdə'tet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 meditation ,mɛdə'teɪʃən
 Mediterranean, m- ,mɛdətə'reɪnɪən | -neous
 -nɪəs
 medium 'mɪdɪəm | -s -z | -dia -dɪə
 medlar 'mɛdlə; ES 'mɛdlə(ɾ)
 medley 'mɛdlɪ | -cd, -lied -d
 Medoc, Mé- 'medək, mɪ'dək; ES+ -ɒk; (*Fr*
 mɛ'dɔk)
 medulla mɪ'dʌlə | -s -z | -lae -li
 medullary 'mɛdl̩,ɛrɪ, mɪ'dʌlərɪ
 Medusa mə'dʒʊsə, -'dru-, -'du-, -zə
 Medway 'mɛd,we
 meed mid
 meek, M- mik
 meerschäum 'mɪʃəm, -ʃəm; ES 'mɪə-
 meet mɪt | met mɛt
 meetinghouse 'mɪtɪŋ,haʊs | -houses -,haʊzɪz
 Meg mɛg
 megacephalic ,mɛgəsə'fæɪk | -lous -'sɛfələs
 megafarad ,mɛgə'færəd, -'færəd
 megalith 'mɛgə,lɪθ | -ths -θs | -ic ,mɛgə'lɪθɪk
 megalomania ,mɛgələ'menɪə | -iac -ɪ,æk
 megalophonous ,mɛgə'lɒfənəs; ES+ -'lɒf-
 megameter *instrument* mɛ'gæmətə; ES
 -'gæmətə(ɾ)
 megameter '*million meters*' 'mɛgə,mɪtə; ES
 -tə(ɾ)
 megaphone 'mɛgə,fɒn | -d -d | -ist -ɪst
 Megara 'mɛgərə | -rian mɛ'gɛrɪən, -'gær-,
 -'gær-
 megatherium ,mɛgə'θɪrɪəm
 Megiddo mə'gɪdɒ
 megohm 'mɛg,ɒm
 megrim 'mɪgrɪm
 Mehetabel mə'hɛtəb | | Mehitable mə'hɪtəb |
 Meier 'maɪə; ES 'maɪ-ə(ɾ)
 Meighen 'mɪən

Meigs mɛgz | -'s -ɪz
 Meikle 'mɪk |
 Meiklejohn 'mɪk|,dʒən, -,dʒən
 mein mɛn
 meiosis maɪ'ɒsɪs
 Meistersinger 'maɪstə,sɪŋə; ES 'maɪstə-
 ,sɪŋə(ɾ)
 melancholia ,mɛlən'kɒlɪə | -lic -'kɒlɪk; ES+
 -'kɒlɪk
 melancholy 'mɛlən,kɒlɪ; ES+ -,kɒlɪ
 Melanchthon mə'læŋkθən | -ian ,mɛlæŋk-
 'θənɪən
 Melanesia ,mɛlə'nɪfə, -'fɪə, -'nɪz- | -n -n
 mélangée mə'lɑ̃ʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d (*Fr* mə'lɑ̃ʒ)
 melanic mə'lænɪk | -niferous ,mɛlə'nɪfərəs
 melanin 'mɛlənɪn | melanism 'mɛlə'nɪzəm
 melanotic ,mɛlə'nɒtɪk; ES+ -'nɒt-
 Melba 'mɛlbə
 Melbourne 'mɛlbən; ES 'mɛlbən
 Melcher 'mɛltʃə; ES 'mɛltʃə(ɾ)
 Melchers 'mɛltʃəz; ES 'mɛltʃəz; | -'s -ɪz
 Melchizedek mə'lɪkɪzədɪk, -,dɛk
 meld mɛld | melded 'mɛldɪd
 Meleager ,mɛlɪ'edʒə; ES -'edʒə(ɾ)
 melee '*fray*' mə'le, 'mele, 'mele (*Fr* mə'le)
 melee '*diamond*' 'mɛli
 Melibeus, -boeus ,mɛlə'bɪəs | -'s -ɪz
 Melicent 'mɛləsnt
 melinite 'mɛlɪ,nɪt
 meliorate 'mɪljə,ret | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 melioration ,mɪljə'reɪʃən
 Melissa mə'lisə
 Mellen 'mɛlɪn, -ən
 mellifluence mə'ɪflʊəns | -nt -nt | -uous -vʊəs
 Mellon 'mɛlən
 mellow 'mɛlə, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'mɛləwɪŋ | -er
 'mɛləwə; ES -wə(ɾ); | -est 'mɛləwɪst
 melodic mə'lɒdɪk; ES+ -'lɒd-; | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 melodion mə'lɒdɪən | -dious -dɪəs
 melodist 'mɛlədɪst
 melodrama 'mɛlə,dɾəmə, -dɾəmə
 melodramatic ,mɛlədɾə'mætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally
 -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 melody 'mɛlədɪ | -ied -d
 melon 'mɛlən
 Melos, m- 'mɪləs, -ləs
 Melpomene mə'l'pəmənɪ, -ni; ES+ -'pəm-
 Melrose 'mɛləroz | -'s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgɪrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

melt **melt** | -ed -**id** | *arch. pplic* molten **'moltn**
 melton, M- **'meltŋ**
 Melton Mowbray **'meltŋ'mobrɪ**
 Melun **mə'lan** (*Fr mə'læ*)
 Melville **'mɛlvɪl**; S+ **'mɛlvɪ**
 member **'membə**; ES **'membə(r)**; | -ed -**d**
 | -ship -**ʃɪp**
 membrane **'membren** | -d -**d**
 membranous **'membərəʊs**, **mɛm'brenəs**
 ('mem,brənuəs 'croup) | -neous **mɛm'brenəs**
 memento **mɪ'mentə**
 memento mori **mɪ'mentə'morai**, **-'mɔ**; S
-'mɔ-
 Memnon **'mɛmnən**, **-nən**
 memoir **'mɛmwar**, **-wɔ**; ES **-wɑ:(r)**, **-wə(r)**
 memorabilia, M- **ˌmɛməərə'bɪliə**
 memorable **'mɛməərəbəl**, **'mɛmrə**- | -bly -**blɪ**
 memorandum **ˌmɛmə'rændəm** | -s -**z** | -da -**də**
 memorial **mə'mɔriəl**, **-'mɔr**-; S **-'mɔr**-; | -ly -**ɪ**
 memorialize **mə'mɔriəl,aɪz**, **-'mɔr**-; S **-'mɔr**-;
 | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 memorization **ˌmɛməərə'zeɪʃən**, **-aɪz**-
 memorize **'mɛməraɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 memory **'mɛməri**, **-mri** | -ied -**d**
 Memphis **'mɛmfɪs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Memphremagog **ˌmɛmfri'megəg**, **-gɔg**
 mem-sahib **'mɛm,sə'ɪb**, **-sə'hɪb**
 men **mɛn** | men's **mɛnz**
 menace **'mɛnɪs**, **-əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 menad **'mɪnæd** | menades **'mɛnə'dɪz**
 ménage, me- **mə'nɑʒ**, me- | -s -**ɪz** (*Fr mə'nɑ:ʒ*)
 menagerie **mə'nædʒəri**, **-'næʒ**- (*Fr menɑʒ'ri*)
 Menander **mɪ'nændə**; ES **-'nændə(r)**
 Menands **mə'nændz**, **-'nændz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menard **mə'nɑrd**; ES **-'nɑ:d**, E+ **-'nɑ:d**
 Menas **'mɪnəs** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menasha **mə'næʃə**
 Mencken **'mɛŋkɪn**, **-ən**
 mend **mɛnd** | mended **'mɛndɪd**
 mendacious **mɛn'deɪʃəs** | -dacity **-'dæsəti**
 Mendel **'mɛndl** | -ian **mɛn'dɪlɪən**
 Mendelssohn **'mɛndlʃɔn**, **-sɔn**
 Mendelyceev **ˌmɛndə'leɪf**, **ˌmɛndjɛ'ljɛf**
 mendicancy **'mɛndɪkənsɪ** | -cant **-kənt**
 mendicity **mɛn'dɪsɪti**
 Mendoza **mɛn'dotə**
 Mendoza **mɛn'doʒə** (*Am Sp mɛn'dɔsə*)
 Menecrates **mə'nɛkrə'tɪz** | -'s -**ɪz**
 Menelaus **ˌmɛnə'leəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

mene, mene, tekel, upharsin **'mɪnɪ'mɪnɪ**-
'tɪkɪju'fɑrsɪn, **-'tɛkɪ**-; ES **-'fɑ:s-**, E+ **-'fɑ:s-**
 menfolk **'mɛn,fɔk** | -s -**s**
 menhaden **mɛn'hɛdŋ**
 menhir **'mɛnhɪr**; ES **-hɪə(r)**
 menial **'mɪniəl**, **-nɪəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism **-ɪzəm**
 Menifee **'mɛnə'fi**
 meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz** | -ningeal **-'nɪndʒɪəl**
 meningitis **ˌmɛnɪn'dʒaɪtɪs** | *L pl* -gɪtɪdɪs
-'dʒɪtɪ,dɪz
 meninx **'mɪnɪŋks** | meninges **mə'nɪndʒɪz**
 Mennonite **'mɛnən,aɪt**
 Menominee, -nie **mə'nəmə'ni**; ES+ **-'nɔm**-
 menopause **'mɛnə'pəʊz** | -s -**ɪz**
 men servants **'mɛn,sɜ:vənts**; ES **-sɜ:v-**, **-sɜ:v-**
 menses **'mɛnsɪz** | mensal **'mɛnsəl**
 menstruate **'mɛnstru,et** | -d -**ɪd** | -al **-struəl**
 menstruation **ˌmɛnstru'eɪʃən**
 mensuration **ˌmɛnsə'reɪʃən**, **-sə'reɪʃən**, **-sju**-
-ment *unstressed ending of nouns* **-mənt**, *older*
& less freq. **-mɪnt**. *The pronunciation -ment*
for unstressed -ment (as in judgment) is
artificial. Words in -ment are usually
omitted from the vocab. if the pron. can be
found by adding -mənt to the head pron.
Verbs in -ment (with secondary accent) are
usually given, as also a few nouns like
'augment, 'comment, 'ferment, 'torment,
in which -ment has an (unmarked) subordi-
nate accent.
 mental **'mɛntəl** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ity **mɛn'tæləti**
 Menteth **mɛn'tiθ**
 menthol **'mɛnθəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**, **-θəl**
 mentholated **'mɛnθə'leɪd**
 mention **'mɛnʃən** | -ed -**d** | -ing **-fəʊnɪŋ**, **-fʊnɪŋ**
 mentor, M- **'mentə**; ES **'mentə(r)**
 menu **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnju**, **'mɛnu**, **'mɛnu** (*Fr*
mə'ny)
 Menuhin **'mɛnjuɪn**
 Menzies **'mɛnzɪz** (*Sc 'mɪŋɪz*, *orig.* **'mɪnjuz**)
 Mephibosheth **mɪ'fɪbə'ʃɛθ**
 Mephistophelean **ˌmɛfɪstə'fɪkələn**, **ˌmɛfə'stəfə**-
'liən, **-stəf**-
 Mephistopheles **ˌmɛfə'stəfə,lɪz**, **-'stəf**- | -'s -**ɪz**
 Mephistophelian **ˌmɛfɪstə'fɪliən**
 nephitic **mɛ'fɪtɪk** | -al **-əl** | -tis **-fartɪs**
 Meramec **'mɛrə'mek**
 mercantile **'mɜ:kəntɪl**, **-tɪl**; ES **'mɜ:-**, **'mɜ:-**;
 | -ly -**ɪ** | + **-tɪl**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪ**

mercaptan mə'kæptæn; ES mə-
 Mercator mɜ'ketə; ES mɜ'ketə(r), mɜ'ketə(r)
 Merced mɜ'sɛd; ES mɜ-
 Mercedes mɜ'sɪdɪz; ES mɜ-, mɜ-; |-des' -dɪz
 mercenary 'mɜ:sn̩,ɛrɪ; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-
 mercer, M- 'mɜ:sə; ES 'mɜ:sə(r), 'mɜ:sə(r)
 mercerize 'mɜ:sə,raɪz; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 merchandise n 'mɜ:tfən,darɪz, -,daɪs; ES
 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-
 merchandise v 'mɜ:tfən,darɪz; ES 'mɜ:tf-,
 'mɜ:tf-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 merchant 'mɜ:tfənt; ES 'mɜ:tf-, 'mɜ:tf-; |-man
 -mən |-men -mən
 Mercia 'mɜ:ʃɪə, -ʃə |-cian -ʃɪən, -ʃən, -sɪən
 Mercier 'mɜ:ʃɪə; ES 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r), 'mɜ:ʃɪ-ə(r); (*Fr*
 mɛr'sje)
 merciful 'mɜ:ʃɪfəl; ES 'mɜ:s-, 'mɜ:s-; |-ly -ɪ
 mercurate 'mɜ:kjə,ret; ES 'mɜ:k-, 'mɜ:k-; |-d
 -ɪd
 mercurial mɜ'kjʊəriəl, -'kɪu-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 mercuric mɜ'kjʊrɪk, -'kɪu-; ES mɜ-, mɜ-
 mercurous mɜ'kjʊrəs, 'mɜ:kjə-, -'kɪu-; ES
 -ɜ-, -ɜ-
 Mercury 'mɜ:kjəri, 'mɜ:kəri, -kɪrɪ; ES 'mɜ:k-,
 'mɜ:k-
 Mercurio mɜ'kjʊfɪ,ə, -'kɪu-, -'ʃɔ-; ES mɜ-,
 mɜ-
 mercy, M- 'mɜ:sɪ; ES 'mɜ:si, 'mɜ:si
 mere mɪr; ES mɪə(r), S+ mɛə(r)
 Meredith 'mɛrədɪθ
 Meres mɪrɪz; ES mɪrɪz; |-s -ɪz
 meretricious ,mɛrə'trɪfəs
 merganser mɜ'gænsə; ES mɜ'gænsə(r)
 merge mɜdʒ; ES mɜdʒ, mɜdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 merger 'mɜ:dʒə; ES 'mɜ:dʒə(r), 'mɜ:dʒə(r)
 mergence 'mɜ:dʒəns; ES 'mɜ:dʒ-, 'mɜ:dʒ-
 Mergenthaler 'mɛrgən,tələ, 'mɜ:gən-; ES
 'mɛgən,tələ(r), 'mɜ:g-, 'mɜ:g-
 Meriden 'mɛrədɪn, -dɪn
 meridian, M- mɜ'rdɪən |-al -l̩|-ally -l̩
 meringue mɜ'ræŋ |-d -d (*Fr* mɜ'ræ:ŋ)
 Merino, m- mɜ'rino
 Merionethshire ,mɛrɪ'aniθ,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -'aniθ-
 ,ʃɪə(r), -'ɒn-, -ʃə(r)
 merit 'mɛrɪt |-ed -ɪd
 meritorious ,mɛrə'tɔrɪəs, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 Merivale 'mɛrə,vəl

merl, -e mɜ:l; ES mɜ:l, mɜ:l
 merlin, M- 'mɜ:lɪn; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-
 merlon 'mɜ:lən; ES 'mɜ:l-, 'mɜ:l-
 mermaid 'mɜ:,med; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-
 merman 'mɜ:,mæn; ES 'mɜ-, 'mɜ-; |-men
 -,mæn
 Merope 'mɛrəpi, -,pi
 Merovingian ,mɛrə'vɪndʒɪən, -dʒən
 Merriam 'mɛrɪəm
 Merrick 'mɛrɪk
 Merrilies 'mɛrə,lɪz |-z -ɪz
 Merrill 'mɛrəl
 Merrimack, -mac 'mɛrə,mæk
 merriment 'mɛrɪmənt
 merry 'mɛrɪ |-rily 'mɛrəli, -rɪli
 merry-andrew 'mɛrɪ'ændru, -driu
 merry-go-round 'mɛrɪgə,raʊnd, -go-
 Mersey 'mɜ:zi; ES 'mɜ:zi, 'mɜ:zi
 Merton 'mɜ:tən; ES 'mɜ:tən, 'mɜ:tən
 mesa, M- 'mesə (*Am Sp* 'mesə)
 Mesaba mə'sabə |-bi -brɪ
 mésalliance mə'zæliəns |-s -ɪz (*Fr* meza'ljɑ:s)
 Mesa Verde ,mesə'vɜ:d; ES -'vɜ:d, -'vɜ:d;
 (*Am Sp* ,mesə'βɛrðe)
 mescal mɛs'kæl |-ism -ɪzəm
 mesdames mə'dam (*Fr* mə'dam)
 meseems mi'sɪmz
 mesencephalon ,mesən'sɛfə,lən, -,lən
 mesentery 'mɛsn̩,teri |-ric ,mɛsn̩'terɪk
 mesh məʃ |meshes 'mɛʃɪz |meshed məʃt
 Meshach 'mɪʃæk
 Meshek 'mɪʃæk
 Mesmer 'mɛsmə, 'mɛz-; ES -mə(r); (*Ger*
 'mɛsmər, *Fr* mezmɛ:r)
 mesmeric mɛs'mɛrɪk, mɛz- |-al -l̩|-ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩—see mesmerism
 mesmerism 'mɛsmə,rɪzəm, 'mɛz- (*Ger*
 ,mɛsmə'rɪsmʊs, *Fr* mezmɛ'rɪsm)
 mesmerize 'mɛsmə,raɪz, 'mɛz- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 mesne mɪn
 Meso-Gothic, Mesog- ,mɪsə'gəθɪk, -'gəθɪk
 Mesopotamia ,mesəpə'temɪə |-n -n
 mesothorium ,mesə'θɔrɪəm, ,mɛz-, -'θɔr-; S
 -'θɔr-
 Mesozoic ,mesə'zəɪk
 mesquite 'mɛskɪt, mɛs'kɪt
 mess mɛs |messes 'mɛsɪz |messed məst
 message 'mɛsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Messala mə'selə |-lian -lɪən

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔrdʒ |go go

Messeigneurs, m- ˌmɛsɛnˈjɜːz; ES -ˈjɜːz, -ˈjɜːz; (*Fr* mɛsɛˈjɔːr)
 messenger ˈmɛsɛndʒə(r); ES ˈmɛsɛndʒə(r)
 Messiah məˈsaɪə |Messias məˈsaɪəs |-s's -sɪz
 messianic, M- ˌmɛsɪˈænik |-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Messieurs, m- ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)
 Messina məˈsɪnə, mɛ-
 messmate ˈmɛsˌmɛt
 Messrs. ˈmɛsɪəz; ES ˈmɛsɪəz (*Fr* mɛˈsjø)
 message ˈmɛsɪdʒɪz |s -ɪz
 mestizo mɛsˈtɪzə
 met mɛt
 meta ˈmɪtə |s -z ||-tae -tɪ
 metabolic ˌmɛtəˈbɒlɪk; ES+ -ˈbɒl-; |-al -ɪ
 metabolism məˈtæbɪlɪzəm, mɛ-
 metabolize məˈtæbɪlaɪz, mɛ- |s -ɪz ||-d -d
 metacarpal ˌmɛtəˈkɑːrpəl; ES -ˈkɑːpəl
 metacarpus ˌmɛtəˈkɑːpəs; ES -ˈkɑːpəs; |-es
 -ɪz ||-pɪ -pɑːr
 metacenter, -tre ˈmɛtəˌsɛntə; ES -,sɛntə(r)
 metacentral ˌmɛtəˌsɛntrəl ||-tric -trɪk
 metagalaxy ˌmɛtəˈɡæləksɪ ||-lactic -gəˈlæktɪk
 metage ˈmɪtɪdʒ |s -ɪz
 metal ˈmɛtəl ||-ed -d
 metallic məˈtɛlɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metalliferous ˌmɛtəlˈfɪərəs
 metallurgic ˌmɛtəlˈdʒɪk; ES -ˈdʒɪ-, -ˈdʒɪ-;
 |-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metallurgy ˌmɛtəlˈdʒɪ, mɛˈtæləˌdʒɪ; ES
 -,dʒɪ, -ˌdʒɪ, -ˈtæləˌdʒɪ
 metamorphic ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfɪk; ES -ˈmɔːfɪk
 metamorphize ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfaɪz; ES -ˈmɔː-; |s
 -ɪz ||-d -d
 metamorphose ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəz, -fɔːs; ES -ˈmɔː-;
 |s -ɪz ||-d -d, -t
 metamorphosis ˌmɛtəˈmɔːfəsɪs; ES -ˈmɔː-;
 |s-es -sɪz
 metaphor ˈmɛtəfəː; ES ˈmɛtəfə(r)
 metaphoric ˌmɛtəˈfɔːrɪk, -ˈfɑːr-, -ˈfɔːr- ||-al -ɪ
 ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metaphysic ˌmɛtəˈfɪzɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metaphysician ˌmɛtəfəˈzɪʃən
 metapsychosis ˌmɛtəsaɪˈkɒsɪs, less sensibly
 mɪˌtæpsɪˈkɒsɪs
 metastasis məˈtæstəsɪs |s-es -,sɪz
 metatarsal ˌmɛtəˈtɑːrsəl; ES -ˈtɑːrsəl; |s-sus -səs
 |s-si -sɑːr
 metathesis məˈtæθəsɪs |s-es -,sɪz

Metazoa ˌmɛtəˈzoʊə
 Metcalf, -e ˈmɛtkæf; E+ -kaf, -kaf
 Metchnikoff ˈmɛtʃnɪkɒf, -,kɒf, -,kaf
 mete mɪt |meted ˈmɪtɪd
 Metellus mɪˈtɛləs |s -ɪz
 metempsychosis ˌmɛtəmˈsaɪˈkɒsɪs, məˌtɛmp-
 sɪˈkɒsɪs |s-es -sɪz
 meteor ˈmɪtəː; ES ˈmɪtəː(r); ||-ite -,aɪt
 meteoric ˌmɪtəˈɔːrɪk, -ˈɑːr-, -ˈɔːr- ||-al -ɪ ||-ally
 -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 meteorologic ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪk, -,ɔːrə-, -,ɑːrə-,
 -,ɔːrə-; ES+ -ˈlɒdʒɪk; ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 meteorologist ˌmɪtəˈrɒlədʒɪst; ES+ -ˈrɒl-;
 ||-gy -dʒɪ
 meter, -tre ˈmɪtə; ES ˈmɪtə(r); ||-e)d -d
 methane ˈmɛθən ||-nol ˈmɛθəˌnɒl
 metheglin məˈθɛɡlɪn
 methinks mɪˈθɪŋks |methought mɪˈθɒt
 method ˈmɛθəd
 methodic məˈθɑːdɪk; ES+ -ˈθɒd-; ||-al -ɪ ||-ally
 -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Methodism ˈmɛθədɪzəm ||-ist -ɪst
 methodology ˌmɛθədˈɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈɒl-
 methought mɪˈθɒt
 Methow ˈmɛtˌhəʊ, mɛtˈhəʊ ('Met,how ˈRiv-
 er)
 Methuen *Mass* mɪˈθjuːn, -ˈθuː-, -ən; *surname*
 ˈmɛθjuːn, -ən
 Methuselah məˈθjuːzələ, -ˈθuːz-, -zələ
 methyl ˈmɛθəl, -ɪl
 methylamene ˌmɛθələˈmɪn
 methylate ˈmɛθəˌlet ||-lated -ˌletɪd
 methylene ˈmɛθəˌliːn
 meticulous məˈtɪkjələs
 métier *Fr* mɛˈtjɛ
 métis, métisse *Fr* mɛˈtiːs
 metonymy məˈtɒnəmɪ; ES -ˈtɒn-
 metope ˈmɛtəˌpi
 metric ˈmɛtrɪk ||-al -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metrician mɛˈtrɪʃən, mə-
 metrics ˈmɛtrɪks ||-trist -trɪst
 metrology mɪˈtrɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈtrɒl-
 metronome ˈmɛtrəˌnɒm
 metronomic ˌmɛtrəˈnɒmɪk; ES+ -ˈnɒm-; ||-al
 -ɪ ||-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 metronymic ˌmɪtrəˈnɪmɪk
 metropolis məˈtrɒpəlɪs, -plɪs; ES+ -ˈtrɒp-; |s-
 -ɪz
 metropolitan ˌmɛtrəˈpələtɪn; ES+ -ˈpəl-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

Metternich 'metənɪk; ES 'metənɪk
 mettle 'metl̩ | -d -d | -some -səm
 Metuchen mə'tʌtʃɪn, -ən
 Metz mets | -'s -ɪz
 Meung *Fr* mœ̃
 Meuse mjuz, mruz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr* mœz)
 mew mju, mu | -ed -d
 mewl mjul, mru | -ed -d
 Mexia *Tex* mə'hɪə, *loc.* + -'heə
 Mexicali 'meksɪ'kəlɪ, -'kælɪ
 Mexico 'meksɪ,ko | -can -kən
 Meyer 'maɪə; ES 'maɪ-ə(r); | -s -z
 Meyerbeer 'maɪə,bɪr; ES 'maɪ-ə,bɪə(r); (*Ger*
 'maɪə,r,be:r)
 Meynell 'menl̩, 'menl̩
 Meyrick 'merɪk, 'me-
 mezzanine 'mezə,nɪn, -nɪn
 mezzo 'metso, 'mezo, 'medzo (*It* 'meddzo)
 mezzo-soprano 'metso-sə'præno, 'mezo-,
 'medzo-, -'præno
 mezzotint 'metsoʔtɪnt, 'mezo-, 'medzo- | -ed
 -ɪd
 mho mo
 mi mi
 Miami maɪ'æmə, -'æmɪ
 miaow, -ou mɪ'au, mjaʊ | -ed -d
 miasma maɪ'æzmə, mɪ- | -s -z | -mata -mətə
 | -l -m|
 miasmatic ,maɪəʔ'mætɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩,
 -ɪkl̩
 miaul mɪ'au, mjau | -ed -d
 mib mɪb
 mica 'markə | -caceous, -cacious maɪ'kefəs
 Micah 'markə | Micaiah maɪ'keə
 Micawber mə'kɒbə; ES -'kɒbə(r)
 mice maɪs | mice's 'maɪsɪz
 Michael 'maɪkəl
 Michaelmas 'maɪkəl'mæs | -es -ɪz
 Michaud, -chault, -chaut mɪ'ʃo (*Fr* mɪ'ʃo)
 Michelangelo ,maɪkəl'ændʒə,lə, ,mɪkəl- (*It*
 ,mɪ:kel'ændʒe,lə)
 Michelson 'maɪkəl'sɪn
 Michigan 'mɪʃəgən | -der ,mɪʃə'gændə; ES
 -də(r); *Brit* 'mɪʃɪgən *is not current in*
America.
 Michiganite 'mɪʃəgən,aɪt
 mickle, M- 'mɪkl̩
 Micmac 'mɪkmæk
 microampere ,maɪkrə'æmpɪr; ES -'æmpɪə(r)

microanalysis ,maɪkrəʔ'næləsɪs | -ses -,sɪz
 microbe 'maɪkrəb
 microbiology ,maɪkrəbɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES + -'nɪ-
 microcephalic ,maɪkrəʔ'fæɪlɪk | -lous -'sefələs
 microchemistry ,maɪkrə'kemɪstrɪ
 microcosm 'maɪkrə,kɒzəm; ES + -,kɒz-
 microfarad ,maɪkrə'færəd, -'færəd
 microfilm 'maɪkrə,fɪlm | -ed -d
 microgram 'maɪkrə,græm
 micrography maɪ'krɒgrəfi, -'krɒg-
 micrometer *tool* maɪ'krəmɪtə; ES -'krəm-
 tə(r), -'krɒm-
 micrometer '*millionth of a meter*' 'maɪkrə-
 ,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 micrometry maɪ'krəmɪtrɪ; ES + -'krɒm-
 micron 'maɪkrən; ES + -krən; | -s -z | -cra -krə
 Micronesia ,maɪkrə'nɪzə, -ʃə | -n -n
 microorganism ,maɪkrə'ɔrgən,ɪzəm; ES -'ɔə-
 gən-
 microphone 'maɪkrə,fən | -d -d
 microphysics ,maɪkrə'fɪzɪks
 microscope 'maɪkrə,skɒp | -d -t
 microscopic ,maɪkrə'skɒpɪk; ES + -'skɒp-;
 | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 microscopy maɪ'krɒskɒpi, 'maɪkrə,skɒpi; ES
 + -'krɒs-; | -pist -pɪst
 microtomy maɪ'krɒtəmɪ; ES + 'krɒt-
 microvolt 'maɪkrə,vɒlt
 microwatt 'maɪkrə,wət -,wət
 micturate 'mɪktʃə,ret | -rated -r,retɪd
 micturition ,mɪktʃə'rɪʃən
 mid mɪd | -most -,mɒst | 'mid mɪd
 Midas 'maɪdəs | -'s -ɪz
 midbrain 'mɪd,bren
 midday 'mɪd,de, -'de
 midden 'mɪdn̩
 middle 'mɪdl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'mɪdlɪŋ, 'mɪdlɪŋ
 middle-aged 'mɪdl̩'edʒd ('middle-aged man)
 Middleboro 'mɪdl̩,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bər-,
 -,bɜ:-
 Middlebury 'mɪdl̩,bɪrɪ, -bərɪ
 middleman 'mɪdl̩,mæn | -men -,men
 Middlemarch 'mɪdl̩,mɑ:ʃ; ES -,mɑ:ʃ, E +
 -,mɑ:ʃ
 middler 'mɪdlə; ES 'mɪdlə(r)
 Middlesex 'mɪdl̩,seks | -'s -ɪz
 Middleton 'mɪdl̩,tən | -town -,taʊn
 middleweight 'mɪdl̩,wet
 middling *adj, adv, n* 'mɪdlɪŋ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ʌ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡo

Midgard **ˈmɪdˌɡɑːd**; ES **-ˌɡɑːd**, E+ **-ˌɡɑːd**
 midge **mɪdʒ** |midges **ˈmɪdʒɪz**
 midget **ˈmɪdʒɪt**
 Midi *Fr* **mɪˈdi**
 Midian **ˈmɪdiən** |-ite **-aɪt**
 midiron **ˈmɪd,aɪən**, **-ˌaɪrɪn**; ES **-ˌaɪ-ən**, **-ˌaɪən**
 midland, M- **ˈmɪdlənd**
 Midlothian **mɪdˈlɒðɪən**
 midmost **ˈmɪd,mɒst**
 midnight **ˈmɪd,nɑɪt**
 midnoon **ˈmɪdˈnuːn** (ˈmɪd,noon ˈheat)
 midrash, M- **ˈmɪdræʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |*Heb pl* -im
mɪdˈrɑːfɪm |-oth **-ˈrɑːfʊθ**
 midrib **ˈmɪd,rɪb** |-bed **-d**
 midriff **ˈmɪdrɪf**
 midship **ˈmɪd,ʃɪp** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**
 midst **mɪdst**, **mɪst**
 midsummer, M- **ˈmɪdˈsʌməː**; ES **-ˈsʌmə(r)**
 midway, M- *n* **ˈmɪd,we**
 midway *adv*, *adj* **ˈmɪdˈwe** (ˈmɪd,way ˈout,
 ˈmɪd,way ˈaɪr)
 midweek **ˈmɪdˈwɪk** (ˈmɪd,week ˈmeeting)
 Midwest **ˈmɪdˈwest** (ˈMɪd,west ˈcustom)
 Midwestern **mɪdˈwestən**; ES **-tən**; |-er **-ə**;
 ES **-ər**
 midwife **ˈmɪd,wɪf** |-wives **-ˌwaɪvz** |-wife's
-wɪfz |-ry **-əri**, **-rɪ**
 midwinter **ˈmɪdˈwɪntə**; ES **-ˈwɪntə(r)**
 midyear **ˈmɪd,jɪː**; ES **-ˌjɪə(r)**, S+ **-ˌjɪə(r)**
 mien **mɪn**
 miff **mɪf** |miffed **mɪft**
 might **maɪt** |-y **-ɪ** |-ily **ˈmaɪtli**, **-ɪli**
 mightest **ˈmaɪtst**
 might-have-been *n* **ˈmaɪtəv,bɪn**, **ˈmaɪtə,bɪn**
 mightn't **ˈmaɪnt**, *before some cons.* + **ˈmaɪnt**
 (mightn't go **ˈmaɪntˈɡo**)
 minion *ˈminion* **ˈmɪnjən**
 mignon *ˈsmall* **ˈmɪnjən**, **-jən** (*Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃**)
 Mignon *Ala* **ˈmɪnjən**; *in Goethe Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃**
 mignonette **ˌmɪnjənˈet**
 mignonne **ˈmɪnjən** (*Fr* **mɪˈnjɔ̃n**)
 migraine **ˈmaɪgrɛn**, **mɪˈgrɛn**
 migrant **ˈmaɪgrənt**
 migrate **ˈmaɪgrɛt** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **maɪˈgrɛʃən**
 migratory **ˈmaɪgrə,tɔːri**, **-ˌtɔːri**; S **-ˌtɔːri**
 mikado, M- **məˈkado**
 mike, M- **maɪk**
 mil **mɪl**
 mil *Scand measure* **mɪl**

milady **mɪˈledi**—*not current in America*
 Milan *US* **ˈmaɪlən**; *Italy* **mɪˈlæn**, **ˈmɪlən** (*It*
 Milano **mɪˈlɑːno**)
 Milanese **ˌmɪlənˈɪz**
 Milburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 milch **mɪltʃ**
 mild **maɪld** |-en **-ŋ** |-ened **-ŋd** |-ening **-dŋŋ**,
-dnŋ
 mildew **ˌmɪl,dju**, **-ˌdru**, **-ˌdu** |-ed **-d**
 Mildred **ˈmɪldrɪd**
 mile **maɪl** |-age **-ɪdʒ** |-ages **-ɪdʒɪz**
 milepost **ˈmaɪl,pɒst**
 Miles **maɪlz** |Miles's **ˈmaɪlɪz**
 Milesian **məˈlɪʒən**, **-ʃən**
 milestone **ˈmaɪl,stɒn**
 Miletus **maɪˈlɪtəs** |-s **-ɪz**
 milfoil **ˈmɪl,fɔɪl**
 Milford **ˈmɪlfɔːd**; ES **ˈmɪlfəd**
 miliary **ˈmɪlɪəri**, **ˈmɪljəri**
 Milicent **ˈmɪləsnt**
 milieu *Fr* **mɪˈljø**
 militant **ˈmɪlətənt** |-tancy **-tənsɪ**
 militarism **ˈmɪlətə,rɪzəm** |-rist **-rɪst**
 militaristic **ˌmɪlətəˈrɪstɪk** |-ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
 militarization **ˌmɪlətəɪzəˈzeɪʃən**, **-trə-**, **-aɪz-**
 militarize **ˌmɪlətə,rəɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 military **ˈmɪlə,terɪ** |-tate **-ˌtet** |-tated **-ˌtetɪd**
 militia **məˈlɪʃə** |-man **-mən** |-men **-mən**
 milk **mɪlk** |milked **mɪlkt** |-maid **-ˌmed**
 milkman *retailer* **ˈmɪlk,mæn** |-men **-ˌmən**
 milkman *producer* **ˈmɪlkmən** |-men **-ˌmən**,
-ˌmæn
 milksop **ˈmɪlk,sɒp**; ES+ **-ˌsɒp**
 milkweed **ˈmɪlk,wɪd**
 mill, M- **mɪl** |-ed **-d**—*The n sound was lost*
from mill (OE myln ˈgristmill) in the same
way as from ell, kiln, Milne.
 Millais **mɪˈle** |-lais's **-ˈlez** |*pl* Millais **mɪˈlez**
 Millard **ˈmɪləd**; ES **ˈmɪləd**
 Millay **mɪˈle**
 Millbourne **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 Millburn **ˈmɪlbən**; ES **ˈmɪlbən**
 Millbury **ˈmɪl,bəri**, **-bəri**
 milldam **ˈmɪl,dæm**
 Milledgeville **ˈmɪldʒ,vɪl**; S+ **-vɪ**
 millenarian **ˌmɪləˈnerɪən**, **-ˈner-** |-anism
-ˌɪzəm
 millenary **ˈmɪlə,nerɪ**
 millennial **məˈlɛniəl** |-ly **-ɪ** |-alism **-ˌɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˌjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkɪpŋ**

millennium mə'leniəm |s -z |-nia -niə
 millepede 'milə,pid
 miller, M- 'milə; ES 'milə(r); |-ite -,art
 millet 'grass' 'milit; relig. group+mil'let
 Millet *Am painter* 'milit, *Fr sculpt., painter*
 mɪ'le (*Fr* mi'le, mi'je)
 milliampere 'milɪ'æmpɪr; ES -pɪə(r)
 milliard 'miljəd, -jard; ES -jəd, -ja:d
 Millicent 'miləsnt
 Milligan 'miləgən
 milligram 'milə,græm
 Millikan 'miləkən
 milliliter, -tre 'milə,litə; ES -,litə(r)
 millimeter, -tre 'milə,mitə; ES -,mitə(r)
 millimicron 'milə'ma:kron; ES+-kron
 milliner 'milənə; ES 'milənə(r); |-y -,nɛri,
 -nəri
 million 'miljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 millionaire 'miljən'ɛr, -'æɪr; E -'ɛə(r), ES
 -'æə(r)
 millipede 'milə,pid
 millpond 'mil,pænd, -,pənd, -,pənd
 millrace 'mil,res |-s -iz
 millstone 'mil,ston
 millstream 'mil,stri:m
 millwright 'mil,rɪt
 Miln, -e mil, mɪln—*When the n sound is
 heard, it is a spelling pronunciation; see
 mill.*
 Milner 'milnə; ES 'milnə(r)
 Milnes milz, milnz |-s -iz
 Milo *US name and places* 'maɪlo; 'Melos'
 'milo
 milord mɪ'lɔ:d; ES -'ləəd;—*not current in
 America*
 milreis coin 'mil,res |pl same
 milt, M- mɪlt |-ed -ɪd
 Miltiades mil'taɪə,diz |-s -iz
 Milton 'miltɪ |-tonian mil'toniən
 Miltonic mil'tənik; ES+-'tɒn-; |-ally -ɪ
 Milwaukee mil'wəki ('Mil,waukee 'Road)
 mime maɪm |mimed maɪmd
 mimeograph, M- 'mɪmɪə,græf; E+-,graf,
 -,graf; |-ed -t
 mimeographic 'mɪmɪə,græfɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 mimetic mɪ'metɪk, maɪ- |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 mimic 'mɪmɪk |-ked -t |-ally -ɪ |-ry -rɪ
 mimosa, M- mɪ'mɒsə, -zə
 mina 'maɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni

Mina 'maɪnə
 minaret ,minə'ret, 'minə'ret |-ed -ɪd
 minatorial ,minə'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:-; S -'tɔ:-; |-ly -ɪ
 minatory 'minə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -'tɔ:ri
 mince mɪns |minces 'mɪnsɪz |-d -t |-meat
 -,mɪt
 mind maɪnd |minded 'maɪndɪd |-ful -fəl
 |-fully -fəɪl
 mine *n, v* maɪn |mined maɪnd |*pro* maɪn
 Mineola ,minɪ'olə
 miner, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)
 mineral, M- 'mɪnərəl, 'mɪnərəl
 mineralogic ,mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al
 -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 mineralogist ,mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪst, -'ɒl-; ES+-'ɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 Minerva mə'nɜ:və; ES -'nɜ:və, -'nɜ:və
 Ming mɪŋ
 mingle 'mɪŋɡl |d -d |-ling 'mɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 Mingo 'mɪŋɡo
 miniature 'mɪniətʃə, 'mɪniə-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Minie ball 'mɪni,bɔ:l (*Fr* mi'nje)
 minify 'mɪnə,fai |-fied -,faɪd
 minikin 'mɪnɪkɪn
 minim 'mɪnɪm
 minimal 'mɪnɪmɪl |-ly -ɪ
 minimize 'mɪnə,maɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 minimum 'mɪnɪməməm |-s -z |-ma -mə
 minion, M- 'mɪnjən
 minish 'mɪnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 minister 'mɪnɪstə; ES -tɔ:(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ, 'mɪnɪstərɪŋ
 ministerial 'mɪnɪstərɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 ministrant 'mɪnɪstrənt |-stry -strɪ
 ministration ,mɪnə'strɛfən
 miniver, M- 'mɪnɪvə; ES 'mɪnɪvə(r)
 mink mɪŋk
 Minneapolis ,mɪnɪ'æplɪs, -'æplɪs, -əs |-s -iz
 Minnehaha ,mɪnɪ'həhə
 minnesinger, M- 'mɪnɪ,sɪŋə; ES -,sɪŋə(r)
 Minnesota ,mɪnɪ'sɒtə |-tan -tɪ
 Minnewit 'mɪnɪwɪt, 'mɪnəwɪt = *Miuit*
 Minnie 'mɪni
 minnow 'mɪnə, -ə |minny 'mɪni
 minny-bass 'mɪni,bæs |-s -iz
 Minoan mɪ'nəʊən
 Minola 'mɪnələ
 minor, M- 'maɪnə; ES 'maɪnə(r)
 Minorca mə'nɔ:kə; ES -'nɔ:kə; |-n -n

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Minorite, m- 'mɪnə,raɪt
 minority mə'nɔərəɪt, maɪ-, -'nɔr-, -'nɔr-
 Minos 'mɪnəs, -nəs; ES+ -nɔs; |-s -ɪz
 Minot 'mɪnət
 Minotaur 'mɪnə,tɔr; ES -,tɔər
 minster 'mɪnstə; ES 'mɪnstə(r)
 minstrel 'mɪnstrel |-ed -d |-sy -sɪ
 mint mɪnt |minted 'mɪntɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
 minuend 'mɪnjv,ɛnd
 minuet 'mɪnjv'et |-ed -ɪd
 Minuit 'mɪnjvɪt, 'mɪnəwɪt = Minnewit
 minus 'mɪnəs |-es -ɪz
 minuscule mɪ'nʌskjʊl, -krʊl
 minute n, v 'mɪnɪt |-d -ɪd
 minute 'small' mə'njʊt, maɪ-, -'nɪt, -'nɪt
 minuteman 'mɪnɪt,mæn |-men -mæn
 minutia mɪ'njʊfɪə, -'nɪu-, -'nɪu- |-tia -fɪ,ɪ
 mix mɪks |mixes 'mɪksɪz
 Miocene 'maɪə,sɪn |-cenic 'maɪə'senɪk
 Miqelon 'mɪkə'læn, -'lɒn (*Fr* mɪ'klɔ̃)
 Mirabeau 'mɪrə,bə (*Fr* mɪrə'bo)
 miracle 'mɪrəkəl, 'mɪrɪ- |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ,
 -klɪŋ
 miraculous mə'rækjələs
 Miraflores 'mɪrə'flɔres |-s -ɪz
 mirage mə'rɑʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Miranda mə'rændə
 mire maɪr; ES maɪə(r); |-d -d
 Miriam 'mɪrɪəm, 'mɛrɪəm — *cf* Syracuse
 mirk mɜ:k; ES mɜ:k, mɜ:k; |-some -səm |-y -ɪ
 mirror 'mɪrə; ES 'mɪrə(r); |-ed -d
 mirth mɜ:θ; ES mɜ:θ, mɜ:θ; |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəl
 miry 'mɪrɪ
 Mirza 'mɪrzə; ES 'mɪzə, 'mɜzə; (*Pers*
 'mɪrzə)
 misadventure 'mɪsəd'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 misalliance 'mɪsə'laɪəns |-s -ɪz
 misanthrope 'mɪsənθrɒp, 'mɪz-
 misanthropic 'mɪsənθrɒpɪk; ES+ -'θrɒp-; |-al
 -l |ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 misanthropism mɪs'ænθrə,pɪzəm |-pɪst -pɪst
 misanthropy mɪs'ænθrɒpɪ
 misapplication 'mɪsæplə'keɪʃən
 misapply 'mɪsə'plɑɪ |-ied -d
 misapprehend 'mɪsæprɪ'hend |-ed -ɪd
 misapprehension 'mɪsæprɪ'hɛnʃən
 misappropriate *adj* 'mɪsə'prɒprɪt
 misappropriate *v* 'mɪsə'prɒprɪ,et |-d -ɪd

misappropriation 'mɪsə'prɒprɪ'efən
 misbecoming 'mɪsbrɪ'kæmɪŋ
 misbegotten 'mɪsbrɪ'gɒtən; ES+ -'gɒtən
 misbehave 'mɪsbrɪ'hev |-d -d |-vior -jə; ES
 -jə(r)
 misbelieve 'mɪsbə'liv, -bɪ'lv |-d -d |-r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 miscalculate mɪs'kælkjə,let |-d -ɪd
 miscalculation 'mɪskælkjə'leɪʃən
 miscall mɪs'kɔl |-ed -d
 miscarriage mɪs'kæərɪdʒ |-s -ɪz; *in sense* 'fail-
 ure' + -'kæərɪdʒ
 miscarry mɪs'kæərɪ |-ied -d
 miscegenation 'mɪsɪdʒə'neɪʃən
 miscellaneous 'mɪsɪ'ɛnərəs, -nɪəs
 miscellany 'mɪsɪ,ɛnɪ
 miscellany 'mɪsɪ'fæns; ES+ -'tʃæns, -'tʃæns; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -t
 mischief 'mɪstʃɪf |-chievous -tʃɪvəs
 miscolor mɪs'kɔlə; ES -'kɔlə(r); |-ed -d
 misconceive 'mɪskən'si:v |-d -d
 misconception 'mɪskən'sepʃən
 misconduct n mɪs'kɔndækt; ES+ -'kɔn-
 misconduct v 'mɪskən'dækt |-ed -ɪd
 misconster 'misconstrue' *Shak.* mɪs'kænstə;
 ES -'kænstə(r), -'kɔn- |-ed -d
 misconstruct 'mɪskən'strækt |-ed -ɪd
 misconstruction 'mɪskən'strækʃən
 misconstrue 'mɪskən'stru, -'stru, mɪs'kæn-
 stru, -stru, ES+ -'kɔn-; |-d -d
 miscount mɪs'kaʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 miscreance 'mɪskrɪəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 miscreate 'mɪskrɪ'et |-d -ɪd |-tion -'leɪʃən
 miscue mɪs'kju, -'kru |-d -d
 misdate mɪs'det |-dated -'detɪd
 misdeal mɪs'dɪl |-dealt -'delt
 misdeed mɪs'dɪd
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪ'mɪn |-ed -d |-ant -ənt
 misdemeanor 'mɪsdɪ'mɪnə; ES -'mɪnə(r)
 misdirect 'mɪsdɪ'rekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 misdo mɪs'du |-did -'dɪd |-done -'dɔn
 misdoubt mɪs'daʊt |-ed -ɪd
 mise mɪz, maɪz |-s -ɪz
 misease mɪs'ɪz |-d -d
 miser, M- 'maɪzə; ES 'maɪzə(r); |-ly -lɪ
 miserable 'mɪzərəbəl, -zərə- |-bly -blɪ
 Miserere 'mɪzə'reɪrɪ, -'rɪrɪ
 misericord, -e 'mɪzərɪ'kɔrd, mɪ'zɛrɪ,kɔrd; ES
 -ɔəd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

misery **'mɪzəri, 'mɪzəri**
 misestimate **mɪs'estə,met** |-mated **-,metɪd**
 misestimation **mɪs'estə'mefən, mɪs'estə-**
 misfeasance **mɪs'fi:zəns** |-s **-ɪz**
 misfire **mɪs'faɪr;** ES **-'faɪə(r);** |-d **-d**
 misfit **mɪs'fɪt** |-ted **-ɪd** ('mis,fit 'suit)
 misfortune **mɪs'fɔ:tʃən;** ES **-'fɔ:tf-;** |-d **-d**
 misgive **mɪs'gɪv** |-gave **-'gɛv** |-given **-'gɪvən**
 misgiving **mɪs'gɪvɪŋ**
 misgovern **mɪs'gʌvən;** ES **-'gʌvən;** |-ed **-d**
 misguide **mɪs'gɑ:d** |-d **-ɪd** |-dance **-ŋs**
 mishandle **mɪs'hændl** |-d **-d** |-ling **-dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ**
 mishap **'mɪs,hæp, mɪs'hæp**
 Mishawaka **'mɪʃə'wɔ:kə**
 Mishnah, -na **'mɪʃnə** |*Heb pl* -nayoth **'mɪʃnə-**
'jəθ
 misinform **'mɪsɪn'fɔ:rm, 'mɪsɪn-;** ES **-'fɔ:ɪm;**
 |-ed **-d**
 misinformation **'mɪsɪn'fə'mefən;** ES **-fə'me-**
 misinterpret **'mɪsɪn'tɜ:pɪt, 'mɪsɪn-;** ES **-'tɜ:p-,**
-'tɜ:p-; |-ed **-ɪd**
 misinterpretation **'mɪsɪn'tɜ:pɪ'tefən, 'mɪsɪn-;**
 ES **-'tɜ:p-, -'tɜ:p-**
 misjudge **mɪs'dʒʌdʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mislabel **mɪs'leɪl** |-ed **-d** |-ing **-blɪŋ, -bɪŋ**
 mislay **mɪs'le** |-laid **-'led**
 mislead **mɪs'li:d** |-led **-'led**
 mismanage **mɪs'mænɪdʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mismatch **mɪs'mætʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 mismatch **mɪs'met** |-mated **-'metɪd**
 misname **mɪs'nem** |-named **-'nemd**
 misnomer **mɪs'nɒmə;** ES **-'nɒmə(r);** |-ed **-d**
 |-ing **-'nɒməɪŋ, -'nɒmɪŋ**
 misogynist **mɪ'səʒəməst;** ES+ **-'səʒ-;** |-my
-mɪ
 misogynist **mɪ'sədʒənɪst;** ES+ **-'sədʒ-;** |-ny
-nɪ
 misplace **mɪs'ples** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 misplay **mɪs'ple** |-ed **-d**
 misprint *n* **mɪs'prɪnt, 'mɪs,prɪnt**
 misprint *v* **mɪs'prɪnt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 misprision **mɪs'prɪzən**
 misprize **mɪs'praɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 mispronounce **'mɪsprə'naʊns, -pə-** |-s **-ɪz**
 |-d **-t**
 mispronunciation **'mɪsprə,nʌnsɪ'efən, -pə-,**
-fɪ-
 misquotation **'mɪskwə'tefən**
 misquote **mɪs'kwɔt** |-d **-ɪd**

misread **mɪs'ri:d** |-read **-'red**
 misreport **'mɪsrɪ'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t;** ES **-'pɔ:t,**
 E+ **-'pɔ:t;** |-ed **-ɪd**
 misrepresent **'mɪsrɛprɪ'zent** |-ed **-ɪd**
 misrepresentation **'mɪsrɛprɪzən'tefən**
 misrule **mɪs'rul, -'ru:l** |-d **-d** ('rule or 'mis-
 ,rule)
 miss, M- **mɪs** |misses **'mɪsɪz** |missed **mɪst**
 missal **'mɪsɪl**
 Missaukee **mɪ'səki**
 missay **mɪs'se** |-said **-'sed**
 misseem **mɪs'sim** |-ed **-d**
 misshape **mɪs'ʃep, mɪ'ʃep** |-d **-t** |-n **-ən**
 missile **'mɪsɪl, -ɪl**
 mission **'mɪʃən** |-ed **-d** |-ary **-,eri**
 Missisquoi **mɪ'sɪskwɔɪ**
 Mississippi **'mɪsə'sɪpɪ, 'mɪs:'sɪpɪ** ('Missis-
 ,sippi 'River) |-an **-ən**
 missive **'mɪsɪv**
 Missoula **mɪ'zʊlə**
 Missouri **mə'zʊəri, -'zʊərə** |-rian **-riən**
 misspeak **mɪs'spɪk** |-spoke **-'spɔk** |-spoken
-'spɔkən
 misspell **mɪs'spel** |-ed **-d or -spelt** **-'spelt**
 misspend **mɪs'spend** |-spent **-'spent**
 misstate **mɪs'stet** |-d **-ɪd**
 misstep **mɪs'steɪp** |-ped **-t**
 mist **mɪst** |misted **'mɪstɪd**
 mistakable **mə'steɪkəbɪl** |-bly **-bli**
 mistake **mə'steɪk** |-took **mɪs'tʊk** |-n **mə-**
'stekən—mistook *is less familiar than*
mistake & was (were) mistaken; *hence the*
difference in syllable division.
 mistaught **mɪs'tɔt**
 misteach **mɪs'ti:tʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-taught **-'tɔt**
 mistell **mɪs'tel** |-told **-'tɔld**
 Mister, m- **'mɪstə;** ES **'mɪstə(r);** |-ed **-d**
 msthink **mɪs'tɪŋk** |-thought **-'θɔt**
 mistime **mɪs'taɪm** |-d **-d**
 mistletoe **'mɪsɪ,tə**
 mistook **mɪs'tʊk**—*see* mistake
 mistral *wind* **'mɪstrəl, mɪs'trəl** (*Fr* *mis'tral*)
 Mistral *poet, Fr* **mɪs'trəl**
 mistranslate **'mɪstræns'let, -trænz-** |-d **-ɪd**
 mistreat **mɪs'tri:t** |-ed **-ɪd**
 mistress **'mɪstrɪs** |-es **-ɪz** |-s **-ɪz**
 mistrial **mɪs'traɪl**
 mistrust **mɪs'trʌst** |-ed **-ɪd;** *dial. in sense*
'expect,' 'think' **mɪ'strʌst**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ʌ** |far **far** |watch **wɔ:tʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

misunderstand **ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd**; ES -ʌndə-;
 |stood -ˈstʊd
 misusage **ˌmɪsˈjuːdʒ**, -zɪdʒ
 misuse *n* **ˌmɪsˈjuːz** |-uses -ˈjuːzɪz
 misuse *v* **ˌmɪsˈjuːz** |-uses -ˈjuːzɪz |-used -ˈjuːzd
 misword **ˌmɪsˈwɜːd**; ES -ˈwɜːd, -ˈwɜːd; |-ed -ɪd
 miswrite **ˌmɪsˈraɪt** |-wrote -ˈrɒt |-written -ˈrɪtɪŋ
 Mitchell **ˈmɪtʃəl**
 mite **maɪt**
 miter, -tre **ˈmaɪtə**; ES **ˈmaɪtə(r)**; |-(e)d -d
 Mithras **ˈmɪθræs** |-'s -ɪz
 Mithridates **ˌmɪθrɪˈdeɪz** |-tesˈ -tɪz
 mitigable **ˈmɪtəgəbəl**
 mitigate **ˈmɪtəˌɡet** |-d -ɪd |-tion **ˌmɪtəˈɡeɪʃən**
 mitosis **ˌmɪˈtoʊsɪs** |-toses -ˈtoʊsɪz
 mitrailleur **ˌmɪtreɪˈljɜː**; ES -ˈljɜː(r), -ˈljɜː; (*Fr*
miˈtraɪˈljœːr)
 mitrailleur **ˌmɪtreɪˈljɜːz** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **miˈtraɪˈjoːz**)
 mitral **ˈmaɪtrəl**
 mitt **maɪt** |-en **ˈmɪtɪŋ** |-ened **ˈmɪtɪŋd**
 mittimus **ˈmɪtəməs** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 mitzvah, mits- **ˈmɪtsvə** [*Heb pl* -voth -vʊθ
 mix, M- **mɪks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli, -tli
 mixture **ˈmɪkstʃə** ES **ˈmɪkstʃə(r)**
 Mizpah, -peh **ˈmɪzpeɪ**
 mizzen **ˈmɪzn** |-mast -ˈmæst, -,mæst; E+
 -,mast, -,mæst
 mizzle **ˈmɪzəl** |-d -d |-ling **ˈmɪzɪŋ**, -zɪŋ
 mnemonic **nɪˈmɒnɪk** |-al -ˈmɒnɪkəl |-ally -li,
 -rɪkɪ
 Mnemosyne **nɪˈmɒsɪni**, -ˈmɒz-, -ˈmɒ-
 Moab **ˈmoʊəb** |-ite **ˈmoʊəbaɪt**
 moan **moʊn** |moaned **ˈmoʊnd** |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəli
 moat **moʊt** |moated **ˈmoʊtɪd**
 mob **mɒb** |-bed -d
 mobble **ˈmʊfl** **ˈmɒb** |d -d
 Moberly **ˈmɒbəlɪ**; ES **ˈmɒbəlɪ**
 Mobile **moʊˈbil** (*Mo,bile* 'Bay)
 mobile **ˈmɒbəl**, **ˈmɒbɪl**, -bɪl |-bility **moʊˈbɪləti**
 mobilization **ˌmɒbɪləˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-
 mobilize **ˈmɒbɪləɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 moble **ˈmʊfl** **ˈmɒbəl** |d -d
 moble **ˈmɒvəbəl** **ˈmɒbəl**
 Moberly **ˈmɒbrɪdʒ** |-'s -ɪz
 Moby Dick **ˈmɒbɪˈdrɪk**
 moccasin **ˈmɒkəsən**, -zən |-ed -d
 Mocha **ˈmɒkə**

mock **mɒk**, **mɒk**, **mɒk** |-ed -t |-ery -əri—**mɒk**
is widespread in the N and C, and not infrequent in the E and S.
 mock-heroic **ˈmɒkɪˈrɒɪk**, **ˈmɒk-**, **ˈmɒk-** |-al
 -l |ally -li, -rɪkɪ
 mockingbird **ˈmɒkɪŋˌbɜːd**, **ˈmɒk-**, **ˈmɒk-**; ES
 -,bɜːd, -,bɜːd
 modal **ˈmɒdəl** |-ly -ɪ |-ity **moʊˈdeɪləti**
 mode **moʊd**
 model **ˈmɒdəl** |-ed -d |-ing **ˈmɒdəlɪŋ**, **ˈmɒdəlɪŋ**
 moderate *n, adj* **ˈmɒdəreɪt**, **ˈmɒdrɪt**
 moderate *v* **ˈmɒdəˌret** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 moderation **ˌmɒdəˈreɪʃən**
 modern **ˈmɒdəən**; ES **ˈmɒdəən**, *esp. attrib.*
ˈmɒdn
 modernism **ˌmɒdəənˌɪzəm**; ES **ˈmɒdəən-**, -dn-
 modernity **moʊˈdɜːnəti**, mo-; ES -ˈdɜːn-, -ˈdɜːn-
 modernization **ˌmɒdəənəˈzeɪʃən**, -aɪˈz-; ES
ˌmɒdəən-, -dn-
 modernize **ˌmɒdəənˌaɪz**; ES **ˌmɒdəən-**, -dn-; |-s
 -ɪz |-d -d
 modernness **ˈmɒdəənɪs**; ES **ˈmɒdəənɪs**,
ˈmɒdnɪs
 modest **ˈmɒdɪst** |modesty **ˈmɒdəstɪ**
 Modesto **moʊˈdesto**
 modicum **ˈmɒdɪkəm** |-s -z
 modifiable **ˌmɒdəˈfaɪəbəl** |-bly -bɪli
 modification **ˌmɒdəfəˈkeɪʃən**
 modify **ˈmɒdəˌfaɪ** |-fied -ˈfaɪd
 modish **ˈmɒdɪʃ**
 modiste **moʊˈdɪst** (*Fr* **mɔ̃ˈdɪst**)
 Modjeska **moʊˈdʒɛskə**
 Modoc **ˈmɒdɒk**
 Modred **ˈmɒdrɪd**
 modulate **ˌmɒdʒʊˌleɪt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 modulation **ˌmɒdʒʊˈleɪʃən**
 module **ˈmɒdʒʊl**, -dʒʊl
 modulus **ˌmɒdʒʊləs** |-es -ɪz |-li -li, -laɪ
 modus operandi **ˈmɒdəsˌɒpəˈrændəɪ**
 modus vivendi **ˌmɒdəsˌvɪˈvɛndəɪ**
 Moeso-Gothic, Moesog-, -mɔ̃ˈɡəθɪk, -ˈɡəθɪk
 Moffat, -et, -tt **ˈmɒfɪt**, -ət
 Mogador **ˌmɒɡəˈdɔːr**, -ˈdɔːr; ES -ˈdɔː(r),
 E+ -ˈdɔː(r); *Ohio* **ˈmɒɡəˈdɔːr**
 Mogul **ˈmɒɡəl**, **moʊˈɡəl** (*Great* **moʊˈɡul**)
 mohair **ˈmoʊˌhɛər**, -ˌhæər; E -ˌhɛə(r), ES -ˌhæə(r)
 Mohammed **moʊˈhæməd** |-an -ˈhæmədəən
 Mohave, -jave **moʊˈhævi** (*Am Sp* **moʊˈhæʃe**)

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |tɔɪ
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈkɪpɪŋ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is *spelt* **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

Mohawk 'mo'hək
 Mohican mo'hikən
 Mohock 'mohək, -hək
 Mohonk mo'həŋk, -'həŋk
 moïdore 'mɔɪdɔr, -dɔr; ES -dɔə(r), E+ -dɔə(r)
 moiety 'mɔɪəti, 'mɔɪəti
 moil moɪl |moiled moɪld
 Moira 'mɔɪrə
 moire mwər, mwər, mɔr, mɔr; ES mwə:(r),
 mwɔə(r), mɔə(r), E+ mɔə(r)
 moist moɪst
 moisten 'mɔɪsɪŋ | -ed -d | -ing 'mɔɪsɪŋŋ, -sɪŋŋ
 moisture 'mɔɪstʃə; ES 'mɔɪstʃə(r)
 Mojave mo'həvi (Am Sp mo'həʃe)
 molar 'mɔlə; ES 'mɔlə(r)
 molasses mə'læsɪz
 mold mold | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ
 Moldavia məl'devɔə, -vɔə | -n -n
 moldboard 'mɔld,bɔrd, 'mɔl-, -bɔrd, dial.
 'mɔl-; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd
 molder 'mɔldə; ES 'mɔldə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'mɔldrɪŋ, 'mɔldərɪŋ
 moldwarp 'mɔld,wɔrp; ES -,wɔəp
 mole məl |moled məld
 Mole 'mələ
 molecular mə'lekjələ; ES -'lekjələ(r)
 molecule 'mələ,kjəl, -,kjəl
 molehill 'məlhɪl |moleskin -,skɪn
 molest mə'lest | -ed -ɪd
 molestation ,mələ'steɪʃən, ,məl-
 Molière ,məli'er, -li'jɛr; ES -ɛə(r); (Fr mɔ-
 'li:ɛ:r)
 Moline mə'lin
 Moll məl, məl, məl | -y -ɪ
 mollification ,mələfə'keɪʃən
 mollify 'mələ,fai | -fied -fai
 mollusk, -sc 'mələsk | -ed -t | -scan mə'laskən
 molluscoddle 'məli,kɔdɪ | -d -d | -ling -,kɔdɪŋ,
 -,kɔdɪŋ
 Moloch 'mələk
 Moloney, -ny mə'lɔni
 molt molt |molted 'mɔltɪd; |N Engd+ mɔlt
 (§46)
 molten 'mɔltŋ
 Moltke 'mɔltkə (Ger 'mɔltkə)
 Molucca mə'lʌkə | -n -n | -s -z
 moly 'məli
 molybdenum mə'libdɛnəm, ,məlib'dinəm

molybdc mə'libdɪk | -dite -dait
 Molyneux 'məli,nuks, -,nju, -,nu, -,nu | -x's
 -,nʌksɪz, -,nʌjuz, -,nʌuz, -,nʌuz
 Mombasa məm'bæsə, -'bæsə
 Momence mə'mens | -s -ɪz
 moment 'məmənt | -mentary -mənt,teri
 momentaneous ,məmənt'tenɪəs
 momentarily 'məmənt,teri, esp. if emph.
 ,məmənt'teri
 momentous mə'mentəs | -tum -təm | -tums
 -təmz | -ta -tə
 Mommsen 'məmsɪŋ, -zŋ (Ger 'mɔmzən)
 Momus 'məməs | -s -ɪz
 Monaca 'mənekə
 monachal 'mənekɪl | -chism -,kɪzəm
 monacid mən'æsɪd
 Monaco 'mənekə
 monad 'mənæd, 'mənəd
 Monadnoc poem mə'nædnɔk |mt. -nock -nɔk
 Monaghan 'məneɪgən, 'məneħən, -xən
 Mona Lisa 'mənelizə, 'məne- (It 'məne-
 'li:zə)
 monandric mə'nændrɪk | -drous -drəs | -dry
 -dri
 monarch 'mənek; ES 'mənek; | -ed -t
 monarchical mə'narkɪ; ES -'nɑ:kɪ, E+ -'nɑ:kɪ;
 | -ly -ɪ | -chial -kiəl
 monarchic mə'narkɪk; ES -'nɑ:k-, E+
 -'nɑ:k-; | -al -ɪ | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 monarchy 'mənekɪ; ES 'mənekɪ; | -chism
 -,kɪzəm | -chist -kɪst
 monastery 'mənəs,teri | -rial ,məne'stɪriəl
 monastic mə'næstɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -li, -ɪkli
 monasticism mə'næstɪsɪzəm
 Monbodo mən'bado
 Monckton 'məŋktən
 Monday 'məndi—*spelt* Mundy in 1647, cf
 Friday
 Monel, m- mə'nel
 Monet mə'ne (Fr mɔ'ne)
 monetary 'mənə,teri, 'məne-
 monetize 'mənə,tai:z, 'məne- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 money 'məni | -s, -nies -z | -ed, -nied -d
 moneybag 'məni,bæg
 monger 'məŋgɔ; ES 'məŋgə(r); | -ing -gɪŋ,
 -gɔrɪŋ
 Mongol 'məŋgəl, -gəl, -gəl
 Mongolia məŋ'gɔliə, mən-, -li:ə | -n -n

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in E and S

mongoose, -goos **ˈmɑŋɡʊs**, **ˈmɑŋ-**, **ˈmɑn-**
|-(e)s **-ɪz**
mongrel **ˈmɑŋɡrəl**, **ˈmɑŋ-**, **ˈmɑn-**, **-ɡrɪl**
ˈmɒŋɡst **mɑŋst**, **mɑŋkst**
Monhegan **mɑnˈhɪɡən**
Monica, m- **ˈmɑnɪkə**
monied **ˈmɑnɪd** |monies **ˈmɑnɪz**
moniker, -icker **ˈmɑnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɑnɪkə(r)**
monish **ˈmɑnɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
monism **ˈmɑnɪzəm**, **ˈmɒn-** |-ist **-ɪst**
monistic **mɒˈnɪstɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**, **-ɪkli**
monition **mɒˈnɪʃən**
monitor **ˈmɑnətə**; ES **ˈmɑnətə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
-təriŋ, **-trɪŋ**
monitory **ˈmɑnəˈtɔrɪ**, **-tɔrɪ**; S **-tɔrɪ**
monk **mɑŋk** |-craft **-kræft**; E+ **-kræft**,
-kræft
monkey **ˈmɑŋki** |-ed **-d** |-shine **-ʃaɪn**
Monkwearmouth **ˈmɑŋkˈwɪrmeθ**; ES **-ˈwɪr-**
məθ
Monmouth **ˈmɑnməθ** |-shire **-ʃɪr**, **-ʃə**; ES
-ʃɪə(r), **-ʃə(r)**
Monna Lisa **ˈmɑnəˈlɪzə** (*It* **ˈmɒnəˈlɪzə**)
monniker **ˈmɑnɪkə**; ES **ˈmɑnɪkə(r)**
monoacid **ˈmɑnəˈæsɪd**
monobasic **ˈmɑnəˈbeɪsɪk**
Monocacy **məˈnəkəsi**
monocarpous **ˈmɑnəˈkɑrpəs**; ES **-ˈkɑ:pəs**,
E+ **-ˈkɑ:p-**
monochord **ˈmɑnəˈkɔrd**; ES **-kərd**
monochrome **ˈmɑnəˈkrɒm**
monocle **ˈmɑnəkəl** |-d **-d**
monoclinal **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪnəl** |-ly **-lɪ** |-nous **-nəs**
monocline **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪn**
monoclinic **ˈmɑnəˈklaɪnɪk**
monocotyledon **ˈmɑnəˈkɒtəlɪdɒn** |-ous **-ˈɪdɒnəs**,
-ˈɪdɒnəs
monocracy **mɒˈnəkɹəsi**
monody **ˈmɑnədɪ**
monogamist **məˈnɑɡəmɪst** |-mous **-məs** |-my
-mɪ
monogram **ˈmɑnəˈɡræm** |-med **-d**
monograph **ˈmɑnəˈɡræf**; E+ **-græf**, **-græf**;
|-ed **-t**
monolith **ˈmɑnəlɪθ** |-ths **-θs** |-ic **ˈmɑnəlɪθɪk**
monologue, -log **ˈmɑnəlɒɡ**, **-ɑɡ**, **-ɒɡ** |-d,
-ged **-d**
monomania **ˈmɑnəˈmenɪə**, **-nɪə** |-iac **-ɪæk**

monometallic **ˈmɑnəmətəlɪk**
monometallism **ˈmɑnəˈmɛtəlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
monomial **mɒˈnɒmɪəl**
Monona **məˈnɒnə**
Monongahela **məˈnɑŋgəˈhɪlə**, **-nɑn-**
Monongalia **ˈmɒnənˈɡeɪlə**
monophthong **ˈmɑnəfθɒŋ**, **ˈmɑnəθ-**, **-θɒŋ**
monophthongal **ˈmɑnəfθɒŋɡəl**, **-əθ-**, **-θɒŋ-**, **-ŋl**
monophthongize **ˈmɑnəfθɒŋaɪz**, **ˈmɑnəθ-**,
-θɒŋɡaɪz, **-θɒŋŋ-** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
monoplane **ˈmɑnəˈpleɪn**
monopolism **məˈnɑpəlɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
monopolization **məˈnɑpəlɪˈzeɪʃən**, **-aɪz-**
monopolize **məˈnɑpəlɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
monopoly **məˈnɑpəlɪ**, **-ˈnɑpəlɪ**
monorail **ˈmɑnəˈreɪl**
monorailroad **ˈmɑnəˈreɪləd** |-railway **-ˈreɪwe**
monosyllabic **ˈmɑnəsɪləbɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪkli
monosyllabism **ˈmɑnəˈsɪləbɪzəm**
monosyllable **ˈmɑnəˈsɪləbl**
monotheism **ˈmɑnəθiˈzəm** |-ist **-θɪst**
monotheistic **ˈmɑnəθiˈstɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ**,
-ɪkli
monotone **ˈmɑnəˈtɒn**
monotonous **məˈnɑtənəs** |-tony **-tɒnɪ**
monotype **ˈmɑnəˈtaɪp**
Monroe **mənˈrɔ** |-rovia **-ˈrɒvɪə**
Monseigneur, m- **ˈmɑnsenˈjɜː**; ES **-ˈjɜː(r)**, **-ˈjɜː**;
(*Fr* **mɔ̃sɛˈjœːr**)
Monsieur, m- **məˈsjɜː**; ES **-ˈsjɜː(r)**; (*Fr* **məˈsjø**)
Monsignor, m- **mɑnˈsɪnjɜː**; ES **-jɜː(r)**; (*It*
mɔnsɪŋˈjɔːre)
Monson **ˈmɑnsən**
monsoon **mɑnˈsuːn** |-al **-l**
monster **ˈmɑnstə**; ES **ˈmɑnstə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
monstrance **ˈmɑnstrəns** |-s **-ɪz**
monstrous **ˈmɑnstrəs** |-strosity **mɑnˈstrəsətɪ**
Montagu, -e **ˈmɑntəˈɡjuː**, **-ɡjuː**
Montaigne **mɑnˈten**
Montana **mɑnˈtænə** |-n **-n**
Montano **mɑnˈtæno**
Montauk **mɑnˈtɔk** (**ˈMɒn,tɔuk** **ˈPɔɪnt**)
Mont Blanc **mɑntˈblæŋk**, **mɒnt-** (*Fr* **mɔ̃ˈblɑ̃**)
Montclair **mɑntˈklaɪm**
Montclair **mɑntˈklaɪr**, **-ˈklaɪr**; E **-ˈklaɪə(r)**, ES
-ˈklaɪə(r)
Montebello **ˈmɑntəˈbɛlə**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɒn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈki:pən**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

- Monte Carlo ,mantɪ'karlo; ES -'ka:-, E+
-'ka:-
Monte Cristo, Montecristo ,manti'kristo
Montenegro ,mantə'nigro |-grin -'nigrɪn
Monterey, -rrey ,mantə're (*Am Sp* ,monte-
'rreɪ)
Montesquieu ,mantə'skju:, -'skiu (*Fr* mōtɛs-
'kjo)
Montessori ,mantə'sɔri, -'sɔri; S -'sɔri (*It*
,montes'sɔ:ri)
Montevideo *US* ,mantə'vɪdi,o; *Uru+* ,man-
təvi'deo (*Am Sp* ,monteβi'deo)
Montezuma ,mantə'zʊmə
Montferrat ,mantə'ræt (*It* ,monfer'ra:to, *Fr*
mɔ̃fɛ'ra)
Montgomery mant'gæmri, -'gæməri |-shire
-ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪr(ɪ, -ʃə(ɪ)
month mʌnθ |months mʌnθs, mʌnts
Monticello ,mantə'selo, -ə (*It* ,monti'tʃello)
Montmorency *US, Can, France* ,mantmə-
'rensɪ (*Fr* mɔ̃mɔ̃rɑ̃'si)
Montour man'tʊr; ES -'tʊə(ɪ)
Montpelier mant'piljə; ES -'piljə(ɪ)
Montpellier *France* mant'pɛli,e (*Fr* mɔ̃pɔ̃'lje,
-pɛ-)
Montreal ,mantri'ɔl, ,mʌnt-
Montrose mant'roz |-s -ɪz
Mont-Saint-Michel *Fr* mɔ̃sɑ̃'mi'ʃɛl
Montserrat ,mantəsə'ræt (*Sp* ,montsɛ'rɾat)
monument *n* 'manjəmənt
monument *v* 'manjə,mənt |-mented -,mɛntɪd
monumental ,manjə'mentl | -ly -ɪ
moo mu |mooed mud
mooch mutʃ |mooches 'mutʃɪz |mooched
mutʃt
mood mud |moody, M- 'muɪdɪ
mooly, mooly 'mu:li, 'mulɪ
moon, M- mun |mooned mund |-beam -,bɪm
mooncalf 'mun,kæf; E -,kaf, -,kaf, -,kæf;
|-lves -vz
mooneye 'mun,aj |moon-eyed 'mun,aɪd
moonlight 'mun,lajt |-ed -ɪd *or* -lɪt -'lɪt
moonrise 'mun,raɪz |-s -ɪz
moonset 'mun,sɛt
moonshine 'mun,ʃaɪn |-shined -ʃaɪnd
moonstone 'mun,stɒn
moon-struck 'mun,strʌk
moor, M- mʊr; ES mʊə(ɪ); |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
- Moore mor, mɔr, mʊr; ES mɔə(ɪ, mʊə(ɪ,
E+mɔə(ɪ)
Moorehead 'mʊr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES
'mʊə-, 'mɔə-, E+mɔə-
Moorgate 'mʊr,ɡet, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-; ES 'mʊə-,
'mɔə-, E+mɔə-; *loc.* -ɡɪt
Moorhead 'mɔr,hɛd, 'mɔr-, 'mʊr-; ES 'mɔə-,
'mʊə-, E+mɔə-
Moorish 'mʊrɪʃ
moose mus |moose's 'musɪz
Moosehead 'mus,hɛd
Moosilauke 'mus,ləʊk, 'mus|ɔki
moot mut |mooted 'mutɪd
mop mɒp |-ped -t
mope mɒp |moped mɒpt
moppet 'mɒpɪt
Mopsa 'mɒpsə
moraine mɔ'reɪn |-nal -l | -nic -ɪk
moral 'mɔrəl, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- |-ly -ɪ | -ist -ɪst
morale mɔ'ræl, mɔ-, mɔ-, -'ræl (*Fr* mɔ'ræl)
morality mɔ'ræləti, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-
moralize 'mɔrəl,aɪz, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
moralless 'mɔrəlɪs, 'mɔr-, 'mɔr-
Moran mɔ'ræn, mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔrən, 'mɔr-; S
mɔ-, mɔ-, 'mɔr-
morass mɔ'ræs, mɔ-, mɔ-; S mɔ-, mɔ-; |-es -ɪz
moratorium ,mɔrə'tɔriəm, ,mɔr-, ,mɔr-
-'tɔr-; S -'tɔriəm
Moravia mɔ'revɪə, mɔ- |-n -n
Moray *Scotl* 'mɔɪ (*Sc* 'mɔre); ES 'mɔɪ,
'mɔɪ, 'mɔɪ; *Am fem. name* often 'mɔɪ,
'mɔɪ
moray 'mɔre, mɔ're, 'mɔ-, mɔ-; S 'mɔ-, mɔ-
morbid 'mɔrbɪd; ES 'mɔəbɪd
morbidity mɔr'bɪdətɪ; ES mɔ'bɪdətɪ
mordacious mɔr'dɛʃəs; ES mɔə-
mordancy 'mɔrdʌnsɪ; ES 'mɔədʌnsɪ; |-dant
-dnt
Mordecai ,mɔrdɪ'keɪ, 'mɔrdɪ,kɪ; ES -ɔədi-
mordent 'mɔrdnt; ES 'mɔədnt
more, M- mɔr, mɔr; ES mɔə(ɪ, E+mɔə(ɪ)
morel, M- mɔ'rel, mɔ-, mɔ-, mɔ-
Moreland 'mɔrlænd, 'mɔr-; ES 'mɔə-, E+
'mɔə-
Moreno mɔ'ri:no
more or less 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔrə'les, 'mɔr-; ES
'mɔrə'les, E+mɔrə- —*In the 2d pron. ə*
becomes ə by dissimilation (§121).

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wʌtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

moreover *mɔr'ovə*, *mɔr-*; ES *mɔr'ovə*(r),
E+ *mɔr-*
mores *'mɔrɪz*, *'mɔr-*; S *'mɔr-*
Morgan *'mɔrgən*; ES *'mɔgəŋ*
morganatic *'mɔrgə'nætɪk*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-al -|
|-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Morganton *'mɔrgəntən*; ES *'mɔg-*; |-town
-*təʊn*
Morgenthau *'mɔrgən,θə*; ES *'mɔg-*; (*Ger*
'mɔrgən,təʊ)
morgue *mɔrg*; ES *mɔg*
Moriah *mə'raɪə*, *mɔ-*
Moriarty *'mɔrɪ'ɑ:ti*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*; ES -*'ɑ:ti*
moribund *'mɔrə,bʌnd*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*, -*bənd*
moribundity *'mɔrə'bʌndəti*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*
Morisco, m- *mə'ɪsɪkə*
Morison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*
Morland *'mɔrlənd*; ES *'mɔələnd*
Morley *'mɔrlɪ*; ES *'mɔrlɪ*
Mormon *'mɔrmən*; ES *'mɔməmən*; |-ism -*ɪzəm*
mɔrn mɔrn; ES *mɔən*; |-ing -*ɪŋ*
Morocco, m- *mə'rʌkə*; ES+ *'rʌkə*; |-can -*kən*
moron *'mɔrən*, *'mɔr-*; S *'mɔr-*, ES+ -*n*
moronic *mə'rʌnɪk*, *mə-*; S *mɔ-*, ES+ -*rʌn-*
morose *mə'rɔs*, *mə-*
morpheme *'mɔrfɪm*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-mic *mɔr-*
'fɪmɪk; ES *mɔə-*
Morpheus *'mɔrfɪəs*, -*fɪjəs*; ES *'mɔəf-*; |-*'s -ɪz*
morphine *'mɔrfɪn*; ES *'mɔəfɪn*
morphology *mɔr'fɒlədʒɪ*; ES *mə'fɒl-*, -*fɒl-*
Morris, m- *'mɔrɪs*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*
Morrison *'mɔrɪsən*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*
Morristown *'mɔrɪs,təʊn*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*
morrow, M- *'mɔrə*, *'mɔr-*, *'mɔr-*, -*ə*
Morse *mɔrs*; ES *mɔəs*; |-*'s -ɪz*
morsel *'mɔrsəl*; ES *'mɔəsəl*; |-ed -*d*
mort *mɔrt*; ES *mɔət*
mortal *'mɔrtəl*; ES *'mɔətəl*; |-ly -*ɪ*
mortality *mɔr'tæləti*; ES *mɔ-*
mortar *'mɔrtə*; ES *'mɔətə*(r); |-ed -*d*
mortarboard *'mɔrtə,bɔrd*, -*bɔrd*; ES *'mɔətə-*
bɔəd, E+ -*bɔəd*
Morte d'Arthur, Mort Darthur *'mɔrt'dɑ:θə*;
ES *'mɔət'dɑ:θə*(r); (*Fr* *mɔrt'dɑ:ty*(r))
mortgage *'mɔrgɪdʒ*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*
mortgagee *'mɔrgɪ'dʒi*; ES *'mɔə-*
mortgagor, -er *'mɔrgɪdʒə*; ES *'mɔəgɪdʒə*(r);
(*mɔrtgə'gee* & *mɔrtgə'gɔr* -*dʒɔr*)
mortice *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*

mortification *'mɔrtɪfə'keɪʃən*; ES *'mɔətə-*
mortify *'mɔrtə'faɪ*; ES *'mɔətə-*; |-fied -*faɪd*
Mortimer *'mɔrtɪmə*; ES *'mɔətəmə*(r)
mortise *'mɔrtɪs*; ES *'mɔə-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*
mortmain *'mɔrtmeɪn*; ES *'mɔət-*; |-ed -*d*
Morton *'mɔrtən*, *'mɔrtən*; ES *'mɔətən*, E+
'mɔətən
mortuary *'mɔrtʃu,erɪ*; ES *'mɔətʃu-*
Mosaic, m- *mə'zeɪk* |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
Mosby *'mɔzbɪ*
Moschus *'mɔskəs*, *'mɔs-*; |-*'s -ɪz*
Moscow *ɪd* *'mɔskə*, *'mɔs-*; *Russia* -*kəʊ*, -*kə*
Moseley *'mɔzli*
Moselle *mə'zɛl*
Moses *'mɔzɪz*, -*ɪz*, -*əs*, -*ɪs*—*'mɔzɪz* & *'mɔzəs*
are less freq. in the S.
Moslem *'mɔzləm*, *'mɔs-*; ES+ *'mɔ-*
mosque *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*, *mɔsk*
mosquito *mə'skɪtə*, -*ə*
moss, M- *mɔs*, *mɔs* |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t* |-back -*bæk*
most *mɔst*; *N Engd* + *mɔst* (§46)
mot *Fr* *mɔ*
mote *arch. v* *mɔt* |*past* *mɔste* *most*, *mod.* *must*
mote *n* *mɔt* |*moted* *'mɔtɪd*
motet *mɔ'tet*
moth *mɔθ*, *mʌθ* |-ths -*ðz*, -*θs* |-th's -*θs*
mother *'mʌðə*; ES *'mʌðə*(r); |-ed -*d* |-ing
'mʌðɪŋ, *'mʌðəɪŋ*
mother-in-law *'mʌðərɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðən,lɔ*; ES
'mʌðərɪn,lɔ, *'mʌðən,lɔ*
motherland *'mʌðə'lænd*; ES *'mʌðə-*
mothers-in-law *'mʌðəzɪn,lɔ*, *'mʌðəzən,lɔ*; ES
'mʌðəzɪn,lɔ, *'mʌðəzən,lɔ*
moths *mɔðz*, *mʌðz*, -*θs*
mothy *'mɔθɪ*, *'mʌθɪ*
motif *mɔ'tɪf*
motile *'mɔtl*, *'mɔtl*
motion *'mɔʃən* |-ed -*d*
motivate *'mɔtə'veɪt* |-d -*ɪd* |-tion *'mɔtə'veɪʃən*
motive *'mɔtvɪv* |-d -*d*
mot juste *Fr* *mɔ'ʒyst*
motley, M- *'mɔtlɪ*; ES+ *'mɔt-*
motor *'mɔtə*; ES *'mɔtə*(r); |-ed -*d* |-y -*ɪ*
motorboat *'mɔtə,bɔt*; ES *'mɔtə-*
motorbus *'mɔtə,bʌs*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-*(s)es -ɪz*
motorcar *'mɔtə,kɑ:*; ES *'mɔtə,kɑ:(r)*, E+
-*kɑ:(r)*
motorcycle *'mɔtə,sɑ:kəl*; ES *'mɔtə-*; |-d -*d*
|-ling -*sɑ:kɪŋ*, -*sɑ:kɪŋ*

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
|using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fruz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep *'em* *'kɪpɪŋ*

motorman **'mɒtəmən**; ES **'mɒtəmən**; |-men
-mən
Motteux **mə'tju**, **mɒ-**, **-'tju**, **-'tu** (*Fr* **mɔ'tø**)
mottle **'mɒtl**; ES+ **'mɒtl**; |-d -d |-ling **-tliŋ**,
-tliŋ
motto **'mɒtə**, **-ə**; ES+ **'mɒt-**; |-ed -d
mouch **'mʊtʃ** |mouches **'mʊtʃɪz** |mouched
mʊtʃt
moue *Fr* **mu**
Moukden **mʊk'dɛn**, **'mʊkdən**
mould **'mɔld** |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
mouldboard **'mɔld,bɔrd**, **'mɔl-**, **-,bɔrd**, *dial.*
'mɔl-; ES **-,bɔəd**, E+ **-,bɔəd**
moulder **'mɔldə**; ES **'mɔldə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
'mɔldrɪŋ, **'mɔldərɪŋ**
mouldwarp **'mɔld,wɔrp**; ES **-,wɔəp**
Moulmein **maʊl'mɛn**, **mɔl-**, **mɔl-**
moult **mɔlt** |moulted **'mɔltd**; |*NEngd*+ **mɔlt**
(§46)
Moulton **'mɔltɒn**
Moultreie *US* *places* **'mɔltrɪ**, *Fort & general*
'mʊltrɪ, **'mʊltrɪ** (*formerly* *spelt* *Moutrie*)
mound, M- **maʊnd** |mounded **'maʊndɪd**
Mounseer **'Mɒnsiə(r)** *arch. & humorous*
maʊn'sɪ(r); ES **-'sɪ(r)**
mount, M- **maʊnt** |mounted **'maʊntɪd**
mountain **'maʊntɪn**, **-tɪn**, **-tən** |-ous -əs
mountaineer **'maʊntɪ'nɪ(r)**, **-tɪn-**, **-tən-**; ES
-'tə(r), S+ **-'tə(r)**
mountainside **'maʊntɪn,sɑɪd**, **-tɪn-**, **-tən-**
Mount Desert **'maʊntdɪ'zɪt**, **-'dɛzət**; ES
-'zɪt, **-'zɪt**, **-zət**; ('Mount ,Desert 'Island)
mountebank **'maʊntə,bæŋk**
Mountjoy **'maʊntdʒɔɪ**
mourn **mɔrn**, **mɔrn**; ES **mɔən**, E+ **mɔən**;
|-ed -d
mouse *n* **maʊs** |-s -ɪz |mice **maɪs** |mice's -ɪz
mouse *v* **maʊz** |mouses **'maʊzɪz** |moused
maʊzd
mousehole **'maʊs,hɒl** |Mousehole *Cornw*
'maʊz |
mouser **'maʊzə**; ES **'maʊzə(r)**; |-y **'maʊsəri**,
-sri
mousse **mus** |mousses **'musɪz**
moustache **'mɔstæf**, **mə'stæf** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
mousy **'maʊsɪ**, **'maʊzɪ**
mouth *n* **maʊθ** |-th's -θs |-th's -ðz
mouth *v* **maʊð** |mouthed **maʊðd** |-y **'maʊðɪ**,
-θɪ

mouthful **'maʊθ,fʊl** |-fuls **-,fʊlz**
mouthpiece **'maʊθ,pɪs** |-s -ɪz
movability, movea- **'mʊvə'bɪlətɪ**
movable, movea- **'mʊvəbəl** ||-bly **-blɪ**
move **muv** |moved **muvd** |movie **'mʊvi**
mow **'həɪnəʊ** **maʊ** |mowed **maʊd**
mow **'reəp** **mo** |mowed **mod** |mowed **mod** *or*
mown **mɒn**
mow **'grɪməʊ** **maʊ**, **mo** |-ed -d
Mowbray **'mɒbrɪ**
mower **'mɔʊɪŋ** *machine* **'mɔə**; ES **'mɔ-ə(r)**
Mower **'maʊə**; ES **'maʊ-ə(r)**
Mowgli **'maʊglɪ**
mown **mɒn**
Mozambique **'mɔzəm'bɪk**
Mozart **'mɔzɑ:t**; ES **-zɑ:t**; (*Ger* **'mɔ:tsɑ:t**)
Mr. **'mɪstə**; ES **'mɪstə(r)**
Mrs. **'mɪsɪz**, **-əz**, **'mɪsɪs**, **-əs**; S **'mɪzɪz**, **mɪz**:
—*Some speakers say 'mɪsɪs before voiceless*
sounds, and 'mɪsɪz before voiced ('mɪsɪs
'præt, *'mɪsɪz 'brɔʊn)*.
mu *Gk letter* **mju**, **mu**, **mu**; *Chin meas.* **mu**
much **mʌtʃ**
mucid **'mju:sɪd**, **'mɪsɪd**
mucilage **'mju:sɪdʒ**, **'mɪr-**, **-slɪdʒ**
mucilaginous **'mju:sɪ'ædʒənəs**, **'mɪsɪ-**
muck **mʌk** |mucked **mʌkt**
muckle **'mʌk** |
muckrake **'mʌk,rɛk** |-raked **-,rɛkt**
mucous **'mju:kəs**, **'mju-** |mucus **'mju:kəs**,
'mju-
mud **mʌd** |mudded **'mʌdɪd** |-dy -ɪ |-died -ɪd
muddle **'mʌd** ||-d -d |-ling **'mʌdlɪŋ**, **-dliŋ**
muddleheaded **'mʌd|hɛdɪd** ('muddle,headed
'Joɪ)
mudguard **'mʌd,gɑ:d**; ES **-,gɑ:d**, E+ **-,gɑ:d**
mudsill **'mʌd,sɪl**
muezzin **mju'ezɪn**, **mju-**
muff **mʌf** |muffed **mʌft**
muffin **'mʌfɪn**
muffle **'mʌf** ||-d -d |-ling **'mʌflɪŋ**, **'mʌfliŋ**
muffler **'mʌflə**; ES **'mʌflə(r)**
mufti **'mʌftɪ**
mug **mʌg** |mugged **mʌgd** |-gy -ɪ |-wump
-,wʌmp
Muhammad **mʊ'hæməd** |-an -ən
Muhlenberg **'mju:lən,bɜ:ɡ**, **'mju-**; ES **-,bɜ:ɡ**,
-,bɜ:ɡ
Muir **mju(r)**, **mju(r)** |-head **-,hɛd**

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Mukden *mʊk'den*, *'mʊkdən*
 mulatto *mə'læto*, *mju-*, *miu-*, *-ə*
 mulberry, M- *'mʌl,bəri*, *-bəri*
 Mulcaster *'mʌlkæstə*; ES *-kæstə(r)*
 mulch *mʌltʃ* |mulches *'mʌltʃɪz* |mulched
mʌltʃt
 mulct *mʌkt* |mulcted *'mʌktd*
 mule *mju:l*, *miul* |-lish *-ɪʃ*
 muleteer *'mju:lə'tɪr*; ES *-'tɪə(r)*, S+ *-'tɪə(r)*
 muley *'mju:lɪ*, *'miu-*, *'mʊlɪ*, *'mʊli*
 mull *mʌl* |mulled *mʌld*
 mullah, M-, -la *'mʌlə*, *'mʊlə*
 mullein, -len *'mʌlɪn*, *-ən*
 Mullens, -ins *'mʌlɪnz*, *-ənz* |'s *-ɪz*
 Muller *'mʌlə*; ES *'mʌlə(r)*
 Müller, Max *'mæks'miələ*; ES *-'miələ(r)*; (Ger
'mæks'mylər)
 mullet *'mʌlɪt*
 mulley *'mʊlɪ*, *'mʊli*
 mulligatawny *'mʌlɪgə'təʊni*
 mulligrubs *'mʌlɪ,grʌbz*
 mullion *'mʌljən* |-ed *-d*
 Mulock *'mju:lək*, *'miu-*, *-lək*; ES+ *-lək*
 multicellular *'mʌltɪ'seljələ*; ES *-'seljələ(r)*
 multifarious *'mʌltə'fɛəriəs*, *-'fær-*, *-'fɛr-*
 multifold *'mʌltə'fɔld*
 multiform *'mʌltə'fɔ:m*; ES *-fɔ:m*
 multigraph, M- *'mʌltə,græf*; E+ *-,graf*, *-,graf*
 multilateral *'mʌltɪ'lætərəl* |-ly *-ɪ*
 multilingual *'mʌltɪ'liŋgwəl*
 multimillionaire *'mʌltə,miljən'ɛr*, *-'ær*; E
-'ɛə(r), ES *-'æə(r)*
 multinuclear *'mʌltɪ'nju:kliə*, *-'niu-*, *-'nu-*; ES
-li-ə(r)
 multiparous *mʌl'tɪpərəs*
 multiped *'mʌltə,pɛd* |-pede *-,pid*
 multiphase *'mʌltə,fez*
 multiple *'mʌltəpl* |-plex *-,pleks*
 multiplicand *'mʌltəplɪ'kænd*
 multiply *'mʌltəplɪ,ket*
 multiplication *'mʌltəplɪ'keɪʃən*, *'mʌltəpə-* —
In the 2d pron. the 2d l is lost by l-dissimila-
tion (§121).
 multiplicity *'mʌltə'plɪsɪtɪ*
 multiplier *'mʌltə,plaiə*; ES *-,plai-ə(r)*
 multiply *v* *'mʌltə,plai* |-plied *-,plaid*
 multiply *adv* *'mʌltəplɪ*, *-pɪ*
 multipolar *'mʌltə'pələ*; ES *-'pələ(r)*
 multitude *'mʌltə,tju:d*, *-,tʊd-*, *-,tʊd*

multitudinous *'mʌltə'tju:dɪəs*, *-'tʊd-*, *-'tʊd-*
 multivalence *'mʌltə'veləns*, *mʌl'tɪvə-* |-cy *-ɪ*
 |-lent *-lənt*
 Multnomah *mʌlt'nɒmə*
 mum, mumm *mʌm* |mummed *mʌmd*
 mumble *'mʌmbɪ* |-d *-d* |-ling *'mʌmbliŋ*, *-bɪŋ*
 Mumbo Jumbo *'mʌmbə'dʒʌmbə*
 mummer *'mʌmə*; ES *'mʌmə(r)*; |-y *-ɪ*
 mummify *'mʌmi,faɪ* |-fied *-,faɪd*
 mummy *'mʌmi* |mummied *'mʌmɪd*
 mumps *mʌmps*
 munch *mʌntʃ* |munches *'mʌntʃɪz* |munched
mʌntʃt
 Munchausen *mʌn'tʃʊŋ* ('Mun,chausen 'tales)
 Muncie *'mʌnsɪ* |Muncy *'mʌnsɪ*
 mundane *'mʌndən*
 Munday *'mʌndɪ*
 Munhall *'mʌnhɔl*
 Munich *'mju:nɪk*, *'miu-* (Ger München
'mynxən)
 municipal *mju'nɪsɪpəl*, *miu-* |-ly *-pɪ*, *-pɪ*
 municipality *'mju:nɪsə'pælətɪ*, *miu-*, *mju-*
-,nisə-, *miu-*
 munificence *mju'nɪfəsəns*, *miu-* |-cy *-ɪ* |-nt
-sɪt
 muniment *'mju:nəmənt*, *'miu-*
 munition *mju'nɪʃən*, *miu-* |-ed *-d*
 Munro, -roe *mən'ro*
 Munsey *'mʌnsɪ*, *-zi*
 Munson *'mʌnsən*
 Munster *'mʌnstə*; ES *'mʌnstə(r)*
 Münster *'mɪnstə*; ES *'mɪnstə(r)*; (Ger
'mynstər)
 Münsterberg *'mɪnstə,bɜ:g*; ES *'mɪnstə,bɜ:g*,
'mɪnstə,bɜ:g; (Ger *'mynstər,berk*)
 mural *'mjʊərəl*, *'miʊərəl* |-ly *-ɪ*
 Murat *Am name* *mju'ræt*, *miu-*, *Fr general*
mju'ræt, *miu-*, *my'ra* (*Fr my'ra*)
 murder *'mɜ:də*; ES *'mɜ:də(r)*, *'mɜ:də(r)*; |-ed *-d*
 |-ing *-dərɪŋ*, *-driŋ*
 murderer *'mɜ:dərə*; ES *'mɜ:dərə(r)*, *'mɜ:dərə(r)*
 murderous *'mɜ:dərəs*, *-drəs*; ES *'mɜ:d-*, *'mɜ:d-*
 murex, M- *'mjʊrɛks*, *'miu-* |-es *-ɪz* |-rices
-rə,sɪz
 Murfreesboro *'mɜ:frɪz,bɜ:ə*, *-ə*; ES *'mɜ:frɪz-*
,bɜ:r-, *'mɜ:f-*, *-,bɜ:r-*, *-,bɜ:r-*
 muriate *'mjʊri,et*, *'miu-*, *-ɪt* |-d *-,etɪd*
 muriatic *'mjʊri'ætɪk*, *miu-* ('muri,atic 'acid)
 Muriel *'mjʊriəl*, *'miu-*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdən* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pŋ*

Murillo *mju'ri:lo*, *mru-* (*Sþ mu'ri:lo*)
 murk *mɜ:k*; ES *mɜ:k*, *mɜ:k*; |-some -səm |-y -ɪ
 murmur *'mɜ:mɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:mɜ:(r)*; |-ed
 -d |-ing -*mriŋ*, -*mɜ:ŋ*
 Murphy *'mɜ:fi*; ES *'mɜ:fi*, *'mɜ:fi*
 Murphysboro *'mɜ:fiz,bɜ:ɔ*, -ɔ; ES *'mɜ:fiz-*
bɜ:r-, *'mɜ:f-*, -*bɜ:r-*, -*bɜ:r-*
 murrain *'mɜ:ɪn*; ES *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*, *'mɜ:ɪn*;
 |-ed -d
 Murray *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*
 murrey *'mɜ:ɪ*; ES *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*, *'mɜ:ɪ*
 murther *'mɜ:ðɜ:*; ES *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*, *'mɜ:ðɜ:(r)*; |-ed -d
 |-ing -*ðɜ:ŋ*, -*ðriŋ*
 muscadine *'maskədi:n*, -*dəɪn*
 muscat *'maskət*, -*kət*
 muscatel *'maskə'tel* ('musca,tel 'wine)
 Muscatine *'maskə'ti:n*
 muscle, M- *'masl* |-d -d |-ling *'masliŋ*, -*sliŋ*
 Muscoda *'maskə'de*
 Muscogee *mas'ko:gi*
 Muscovy *'maskəvi* |-vite -,*vait*
 muscular *'maskjələ:*; ES *'maskjələ:(r)*
 muscularity *'maskjələ:rəti*
 musculature *'maskjələtʃə:*; ES -*tʃə:(r)*
 muse, M- *mju:z*, *mru:z* |-s -iz |-d -d
 museum *mju:'ziəm*, *mru-*, -*'ziəm*, *'mju:ziəm*,
'mru-
 mush *maʃ* |-es -iz |-ed -t
 mushroom *'maʃru:m*, -*ru:m*, *less freq.* -*ru:n*
 music *'mju:zɪk*, *'mru-* |-al -l| |-ally -li-, -*ɪkli*
 musicale *'mju:zɪkəl*, *'mru-* (*Fr myzi'kal*)
 musician *mju:'ziʃən*, *mru-*
 musicologist *'mju:zɪ'kələdʒɪst*, *'mru-*; ES +
 -'kəl-; |-gy -*dʒɪ*
 musk *mask* |musked *maskt*
 muskallonge *'maskə,ləndʒ*, -*lɒndʒ* |-s -iz
 Muskegon *mas'ki:gən*
 muskellunge, -kall- *'maskə,ləndʒ* |-s -iz
 musket *'maskɪt* |-ry -ri
 musketeer *'maskə'ti:(r)*; ES -'ti:(r), S+ -'tɛə(r)
 Muskingum *mas'kiŋgəm*, *recently* +*mas'kiŋ-*
əm
 muskmelon *'mask,melən*
 Muskogee *mas'ko:gi*
 muskrat *'mask,ræt*, *'mas,kræt*
 muslin *'mazli:n*
 musquash *'maskwɒʃ*, -*kwɒʃ* |-es -iz
 muss *mas* |musses *'masɪz* |mussed *masst*
 mussel *'masl* |-ed -d

Musset *mə'se* (*Fr my'se*)
 Mussolini *'musl'i:ni*, *'mus-* (*It ,musso'li:ni*)
 Mussulman *'masl'mən* |-s -z or -men -*mən*
 must *stressed* *'mast*, *'mast*; *unstr.* *məst*, *before*
conss. +*məs* (*wi məs 'go*)
 mustache *'mastæʃ*, *mə'stæʃ* |-s -iz |-d -t
 mustachio *mə'stəʃo* |-ed -d
 Mustafa Kemal, -pha *'mastəfəkə'məl*, -'ke-
məl
 mustang *'mastæŋ*
 mustard *'mastəd*; ES *'mastəd*
 muster *'mastə:*; ES *'mastə:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'mastəriŋ, *'mustrɪŋ*
 mustn't *'masnt*, *before some conss.* +*'masn*
 ('*masn* 'du it)
 mutability *'mjutə'bɪləti*, *'mru:tə-*
 mutable *'mjutəbɪ*, *'mru:t* |-bly -*bli*
 mutate *'mjutet*, *'mru-* |-tated -*tetid*
 mutation *mju'teʃən*, *mru-*
 mutatis mutandis *mju'tetɪs mju'tændɪs*,
'mru'tetɪs mru-
 mute *mju:t*, *mru:t* |-d -d
 mutilate *'mjut,et*, *'mru-* |-d -d
 mutilation *'mjut'efən*, *'mru-*
 mutineer *'mjutn'i:(r)*, *'mru:t-*; ES -'i:(r), S+
 -'ɛə(r), -'jɛə(r); |-ed -d
 mutinous *'mjutnəs*, *'mru:t* |-ny -*ni*
 Mutius *'mjufəs*, *'mru-*, -*fɪəs* |-s -iz
 mutt *mat*
 mutter *'matə:*; ES *'matə:(r)*; |-ed -d |-ing
'matəriŋ, *'matrɪŋ*
 mutton, M- *'matn*—*The pron.* *'matən* is not
 in general use.
 mutual *'mjutʃuəl*, *'mru-* |-ly -ɪ
 mutuality *'mjutʃu'æləti*, *'mru-*
 muzhik, -zjik *mu'ʒɪk*, *'mu:ʒɪk*
 muzzle *'mazl* |-d -d |-ling *'mazliŋ*, *'mazliŋ*
 my *stressed* *'maɪ*, *'maɪ*; *unstr.* *before vowels*
məɪ, *before conss.* *mə*, *Brit stage sometimes*
mi
 Mycenae *maɪ'si:ni* |-naean *'maɪs'i:niən*
 mycologist *maɪ'kələdʒɪst*; ES + -'kəl-; |-gy
 -*dʒɪ*
 Myer *'maɪə:*; ES *'maɪ-ə:(r)*; |-s -z |-s's -*zɪz*
 Mynheer, m- *maɪn'heɪr*, -'hi:(r); ES -'heə(r),
 -'hi:(r); (*Du mijnheer mə'ne:(r)*)
 myocardiograph *'maɪo'kɑ:diə,græf*; ES -'ka:
di-ə, E+ -*græf*, -*græf*, -'ka:d-
 myope *'maɪop* |myopia *maɪ'ɒpiə*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-gri*
 |bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɒtʃ*, *wɒtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒɔ* |gorge *gɔ:dʒ* |go *go*

myopic **maɪ'ɑpɪk**; ES +- 'ɑp-; |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 myosis **maɪ'loʊsɪs**
 myosotis **maɪə'soʊtɪs** |-es -ɪz
 Myra **'maɪrə**
 myriad **'maɪrɪəd**
 myriapod **'maɪrɪə'pɑd**; ES+-, 'pɑd
 Myrick **'maɪrɪk, 'mɛrɪk**
 Myrmidon, m- **'mɜ:mə'dɑn, -dən**; ES
 'mɜ:mə-, 'mɜ:mə-, -dɒn
 Myron **'maɪrən**
 myrrh **mɜ:**; ES **mɜ:(r, mɜ:** |-ed -d| |-ic -ɪk, -ɪklɪ
 Myrrha **'maɪrə**
 Myrtle, m- **'mɜ:tl**; ES **'mɜ:tl, 'mɜ:tl**
 myself **mə'self, maɪ'self**
 Mysia **'maɪʃə** |-n -n
 Mysore **maɪ'sɔ:(r, -sɔ:(r**; ES -'sɔ:(r, E+-'sɔ:(r

mysterious **maɪ'stɪriəs, maɪ'stɪrɪəs**
 mystery 'trade' **'mɪstəri**
 mystery 'secret' **'mɪstəri, 'mɪstəri**
 mystic, M- **'mɪstɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mysticism **'mɪstə'sɪzəm**
 mystification **'mɪstəfə'keɪʃən**
 mystify **'mɪstə'faɪ** |-fed -fɪd
 myth **mɪθ** |-ths -θs
 mythic **'mɪθɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mythological **'mɪθə'lɒdʒɪk**; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-ly
 -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 mythologist **maɪ'θɒlədʒɪst**; ES+-'θɒl-; |-gy
 -dʒɪ
 mythologize **maɪ'θɒlədʒaɪz**; ES+-'θɒl-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 Mytilene **'mɪtlɪ'ni**
 myxedema, -oedema **'mɪksɪ'di:mə**
 myxoid **'mɪksɔɪd**

N

N, n letter **en** |pl N's, Ns, poss N's **enz**
 Naaman **'næməən, 'nemən**
 Naamathite **'næməθaɪt**
 nab **næb** |nabbed **næbd**
 Nabal **'neɪb**
 nabob **'neɪbɒb**; ES+ 'neɪbɒb
 Naboth **'neɪbθ**; ES+ 'neɪbθ
 nacelle **nə'sel**
 Nacogdoches **'nækə'dɒtʃɪz** |-es' -tʃɪz
 nacre **'nekə:**; ES 'nekə:(r
 nadir **'nedə:**; ES 'nedə:(r
 nag **næg** |nagged **nægd**
 Nagasaki **'nægə'sɑki, 'nægə'sɑki**
 Nahant **nə'hænt**; E+nə'hant, nə'hant
 Nahuatl **'nəwɑtl** |Nahuatlán **'nəwɑtlən**
 Nahum **'neəm, 'nehəm**
 naiad **'neɪd, 'naɪəd, -əd** |-s -z| |-es -ə, -dɪz
 naïf **nə'ɪf** |naïfs **nə'ɪfs** = naïve
 nail **neɪl** |nailed **neld**
 Nain **'neɪn, nen**
 nainsook **'neɪnsək, 'nænsək**
 Nairn **neɪn, nəɪn, nɛɪn**; ES **næən, neən,**
 E+næən; |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪ:(r, -ʃə:(r
 Naismith **'neɪsmɪθ**
 naïve **nə'ɪv** |naïveté **nə'ɪv'te, nə'ɪv'te**
 naked **'nekɪd, old fash. 'nekɪd**

namable, nameable **'neməb**! |-bly -bli
 namby-pamby **'næmbɪ'pæmbɪ** ('namby-
 pamby 'aɪr)
 name **neɪm** |named **nemd** |namely **'nemli**
 Nameoki **'næmi'okɪ**
 namesake **'nem,sek**
 Namur **'nemɜ:(r**; ES 'nemɜ:(r; (*Fr* **na'my:(r)**)
 Nanchang **'næn'tʃæŋ** (*Chin* 'nan'tʃɑŋ)
 Nancy *pers. name* **'nænsɪ**; *France* **'nænsɪ** (*Fr*
nɑ̃'si)
 nankeen, -kin **næn'kin**
 Nanking **næn'kɪŋ** |Nankin **næn'kɪn**
 Nannette **næn'et**
 Nannie **'næni** |nanny-goat **'næni,got**
 Nansemond **'nænsɪmænd**
 Nansen **'nænsɪ** (*Norw* 'nɑnsən)
 Nantasket **næn'tæskɪt**
 Nantes **nænts** |-s -ɪz (*Fr* **nɑ̃:t**)
 Nanticoke **'næntɪ,kok**
 Nanti-Glo **'næntɪ'glo**
 Nantucket **næn'tʌkɪt** ('Nan,tucket 'coast)
 Naomi **'neə,maɪ, ne'ɔmaɪ, -mi, -mə**
 nap **næp** |napped **næpt**
 Napa **'næpə**
 Napanee **'næpəni**
 nape **nep, næp**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

Naperville 'nɛpəˌvɪl; ES 'nɛpə-
 napery 'nɛpəri, 'nɛpri
 Naphthali 'næftəˌlaɪ
 naphtha 'næpθə, 'næfθə
 naphthalene 'næfθəˌlɪn, 'næp-
 naphthene 'næfθɪn, 'næp-
 naphthol 'næfθəl, 'næp-, -θəl, -θəl, -θəl
 Napier 'nɛpiə, 'nɛpjə, nəˈpiːr; ES 'nɛpi-ə(r),
 'nɛpjə(r), nəˈpiə(r)
 Napierville 'nɛpiəˌvɪl, -pjə-; ES 'nɛpi-ə-,
 -pjə-
 napkin 'næpkɪn |napkined 'næpkɪnd
 Naples 'nɛplz |-s -ɪz
 napoleon, N- nəˈpɒljən, nəˈpɒliən
 Napoleonic nəˈpɒliˈænik; ES +-'nɒnik
 Nappanee 'næpəˌni, næpəˈni
 Narbonne narˈbʌn; ES nɑːˈbʌn, -'bʌn; (Fr
 narˈbɔ̃n)
 narceine, -in 'nɑːrsɪˌɪn, -ɪn; ES 'nɑːs-
 narcism 'nɑːsɪzəm; ES 'nɑːsɪzəm
 narcissism nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈsɪsɪzəm
 Narcissus nɑːˈsɪsəs; ES nɑːˈsɪs-, |-sus' -səs
 narcosis nɑːˈkɒsɪs; ES nɑːˈkɒsɪs
 narcotic narˈkɒtɪk; ES nɑːˈkɒtɪk, -'kɒtɪk
 narcoticism nɑːˈkɒtɪsɪzəm; ES nɑːˈkɒt-,
 -'kɒt-
 narcotism 'nɑːkɒˌtɪzəm; ES 'nɑːk-
 nard nɑːrd; ES nɑːrd
 narghile, -gile 'nɑːgəˌli, -ˌle; ES 'nɑːg-
 Nares nɛrz, nɛrz; E nɛəz, ES nɛəz; |-s -ɪz
 naris 'nɛrɪs |pl nares 'nɛrɪz
 Narragansett nɛrəˈgænsɪt
 narrate næˈret, 'næret |-d -ɪd
 narration næˈrɛʃən |narrative 'nærətɪv
 narrow 'nærə, 'nærə |-ed -d |-ing 'nærəwɪŋ
 |-er 'nærəwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'nærəwɪst
 narrow-gauge 'nærəˌgɛdʒ, 'nærə-
 narrowish 'nærəwɪʃ
 narrow-minded 'nærəˈmaɪndɪd, 'nærə- ('nar-
 row-ˌmɪndɪd 'hate)
 narthex 'nɑːθɛks; ES 'nɑːθ-; |-es -ɪz
 Narvaez Sp narˈβaˌeθ
 Narvik 'nɑːvɪk; ES 'nɑːvɪk
 narwhal, -e, -wal 'nɑːrhwəl, -wəl; ES 'nɑː-
 nasal 'nez| |-ly -ɪ
 nasalization nɛz|əˌzɛʃən, -arɪz-
 nasalize 'nez|aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Nasby 'næzbɪ
 nascency 'næsnsɪ |nascent 'næsnt

Naseby 'nɛzbɪ
 Nash(e) næʃ |-s 'næʃɪz
 Nashua 'næʃwə, loc. + 'næʃəˌwe
 Nashville 'næʃvɪl; S + 'næʃv|
 Nasmyth 'nesmɪθ
 Nassau US 'næsə, Germany 'nəsəu
 Nast næst
 nasturtium nɛˈstɜːʃəm, nɔː-; ES -'stɜːʃ-,
 -'stɜːʃ-
 nasty 'næsti; E + 'nasti, 'nasti
 natal 'net|
 Natal S Afr nətˈtæl, Braz nətˈtəl
 Natalie 'nætli, 'netli (Fr nataˈli)
 natant 'netnt |natation nɛˈteʃən
 natatorial nɛtəˈtɔːriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-
 natatorium nɛtəˈtɔːrɪəm, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-; |-s -z
 |-ria -rɪə
 natatory 'nɛtəˌtɔːri, -,tɔːri; S -,tɔːri
 Natches 'næʃɪz |Natches' 'næʃɪz
 Natchitoches 'nækiˌtɑːʃ |-s -ɪz
 Nathan 'hɛθən |-iel nəˈθɛnjəl
 naughtless, -thless arch. 'hɛθlɪs, 'næθlɪs
 Natick 'netɪk
 nation 'neɪʃən |-hood -ˌhʊd
 national 'næʃən|, 'næʃnəl |-ism -ˌɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst |-ly -ɪ
 nationalistic næʃən|ɪstɪk, -ʃnəl- |-al -| |-ally
 -li, -ɪklɪ
 nationality næʃənˈleɪtɪ
 nationalize 'næʃən|aɪz, -ʃnəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 native 'netɪv
 nativity nɛˈtɪvətɪ, nɔː-
 Natrona nəˈtrɒnə
 natty 'næti
 natural 'nætʃərəl, 'nætʃrəl |-ly -ɪ
 naturalism 'nætʃərəlɪzəm, 'nætʃrəl- |-ist -ɪst
 naturalize 'nætʃərəlɪz, 'nætʃrəl- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 nature 'netʃə; ES 'netʃə(r)
 Naugatuck 'nɔːgəˌtʌk
 naught nɔːt |naughty 'hɔːti
 nausea 'nɔːzə, 'hɔːzə, 'nɔːsɪə, 'hɔːfɪə, 'hɔːfə,
 'hɔːzɪə
 nauseate 'hɔːzɪˌet, 'hɔːzɪ-, 'hɔːsɪ-, 'hɔːfɪ-
 nauseous 'hɔːzəs, 'hɔːzɪəs, 'nɔːsɪəs, 'hɔːfəs
 Nausicaä nɔːˈsɪkɪə
 nautch nɔːʃ |nautches 'nɔːʃɪz
 nautical 'nɔːtɪk| |-ly -ɪ
 nautilus 'nɔːtɪləs |nautilus 'nɔːtɪləsɪz
 Nauvoo nɔːˈvu

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Navaho, -jo 'nævə,hə
 naval 'nev| |-ly -r
 Navarino ,nævə'ri:no (*It ,navə'ri:no*)
 Navarre nə'vɑ:; ES nə'vɑ:(r, E+-'vɑ:(r)
 nave nev
 navel 'nev|
 Navesink 'nævə,sɪŋk, 'nævə-, 'nævə-
 navigability ,nævəgə'bilətɪ
 navigable 'nævəgəb| |-bly -blɪ
 navigate 'nævə,ɡet |-d -rd |-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 navigation ,nævə'ɡeɪfən
 navvy 'nævi
 navy 'nevi
 nawab nə'wɑb, nə'wəb
 nay ne
 Nazarene ,næzə'rin ('Naza,rɛne 'Gospel)
 Nazareth 'næzərəθ, -rɪθ, 'næzr-
 Nazarite 'næzə,rɪt
 Nazi 'nɑtsɪ, 'nætsɪ |-ism -ɪzəm (*Ger 'nɑ:tsɪ*)
 Nazimova nə'zɪmɔ,vɑ
 Neanderthal nɪ'ændə'tɑl; ES -'ændə-; (*Ger*
ne'ændər,tɑ:l)
 neap nɪp |neaped nɪpt
 Neapolitan ,niə'pələtɪ; ES+-'pɒl-
 near nɪr; ES nɪə(r, S+njəə(r, njɪə(r, nəə(r
 near-by 'nɪr'baɪ; ES 'nɪə-, S+'njəə-, 'njɪə-,
 'nɪə-; ('near,-by 'town)
 nearsighted 'nɪr'saɪtɪd; ES 'nɪə-, S+'njəə-,
 'njɪə-, 'nɪə-
 neat nɪt |neated nɪtɪd
 'neath niθ, nið
 neatherd 'nɪt,hɜ:d; ES -,hɜ:d, -,hɜ:d
 neat's-foot 'nɪts,fʊt
 neb nəb |nebbbed nəbd
 Nebo 'nɪbɔ
 Nebraska nə'bræskə |-n -n
 Nebuchadnezzar ,nɛbjəkəd'nɛzə-, ,nɛbə-; ES
 -'nɛzə(r; |-drezər -'rɛzə; ES -'rɛzə(r
 nebula 'nɛbjələ |-s -z |-læ -'li |-lous -ləs
 nebulousness ,nɛbjələ'sasətɪ; ES+-'ləs-
 necessarily 'nɛsə,sɛrəli, *esp. if emph.* ,nɛsə-
 'sɛrəli
 necessary 'nɛsə,sɛri
 necessitate nə'sɛsə'tet |-d -rd |-tous -təs |-ty
 -tɪ
 neck nək |necked nəkt
 neckerchief 'nɛkət'ʃɪf; ES 'nɛkət'ʃɪf
 necklace 'nɛklɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 necktie 'nɛk,tai

necrology nə'krələdʒɪ; ES+-'krɒl-
 necromancer 'nɛkrə,mænsə; ES -sə(r; |-cy -sɪ
 necropolis nə'krəpəlɪs; ES+-'krɒp-; |-es -ɪz
 necropsy 'nɛkrəpsɪ; ES+-'krɒp-
 necrosis nə'krəʊsɪs |-croses -'krəʊsɪz
 nectar 'nɛktə; ES 'nɛktə(r; |-ed -d |-ous -əs
 nectarine 'nɛktə,rɪn, ,nɛktə'rɪn
 nee ne
 need nid |-ed -rd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 needle 'nid| |-d -d |-ful -'fʊl |-fuls -'fʊlz
 needle-point 'nid|,pɔɪnt |-ed -rd
 needlewoman 'nid|,wʊmən, -,wʊ- |-men
 -,wɪmɪn, -ən
 needlework 'nid|,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 needn't 'nidnt, *before some conns.* +'nidn
 ('nidn 'bɑðə)—*The pron. 'nidənt is not in*
general use.
 Neenah 'ni:nə
 ne'er nə; ES nəə(r
 ne'er-do-weel 'nɛədʊ,wɪl; ES 'nɛədʊ,wɪl
 ne'er-do-well 'nɛədʊ,wɛl; ES 'nɛədʊ,wɛl
 nefarious nɪ'fɛəriəs, -'fær-, -'fɛr-
 negate 'nɪɡet, nɪ'ɡet |-d -rd |-tion nɪ'ɡeɪfən
 negative 'nɛɡətɪv |-d -d |-vism -ɪzəm
 Negaunee nɪ'ɡɔni
 neglect nɪ'ɡlɛkt |-ed -rd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 negligee ,nɛɡli'ʒe (*Fr neglig'ʒe*) ('negli,gee
 'wear)
 negligence 'nɛɡlɛdʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt
 negligible 'nɛɡlɛdʒəb| |-bly -blɪ
 negotiability nɪ'ɡeɪfə'bilətɪ, -,ɡeɪfə-
 negotiable nɪ'ɡeɪfə'bəl, -,ɡeɪfə-
 negotiate nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ,t |-d -rd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r
 negotiation nɪ'ɡeɪfɪ'ɛfən
 negress 'nɪɡrɪs |-es -ɪz
 negro, N- 'nɪɡrɔ, *esp.* S 'nɪɡrɔ, 'nɪɡrə
 Negroid 'nɪɡrɔɪd
 Negros *PI* 'nɛɡrɔs |-s -ɪz
 Negus, n- 'nɪɡəs |-s -ɪz
 Nehemiah ,niə'maɪə
 neigh ne |neighed nəd
 neighbor 'nɛbə; ES 'nɛbə(r; |-ed -d |-ing
 'nɛbrɪŋ, 'nɛbərɪŋ |-hood -hʊd
 Neilson 'ni:lsn
 neither 'niðə, *much less freq.* 'naɪðə; ES -ðə(r
 Nell nɛl |Nellie 'nɛli |Nelly 'nɛli
 Nelson 'nɛlsn |-ville -vɪl; S+ -v|
 nematode 'nɛmə,tɒd
 Nemean nɪ'mi:ən, 'nimɪən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Nemesis, n- 'nɛməsɪs | -eses -ə, sɪz
 Neocene 'niə, sɪn
 neoimpressionism 'niə-ɪm'prɛʃən, ɪzəm | -ist
 -ɪst
 neolith 'niə, liθ | -ths -θs | -ic 'niə'liθɪk
 neologism ni'ələ, dʒɪzəm; ES+ -'l-; | -ist -ɪst
 neologistic ni, ələ'dʒɪstɪk; ES+ -'l-; | -al -l
 neology ni'ələdʒɪ; ES+ -'l-
 neon 'niən, 'niən
 neophyte 'niə, faɪt
 Neoplatonism 'niə'pleɪtən, ɪzəm
 Neozoic 'niə'zəʊ-ɪk
 Nepal, -paul nɪ'pəl
 nepenthe nɪ'pɛnθɪ
 nephew 'nɛfju, -jʊ, -ru, much less freq. 'nɛv-
 nephritic nɛ'frɪtɪk | -al -l | -tis -'frɪtɪs
 ne plus ultra 'nipləs'ɪltrə
 nepotism 'nɛpə, tɪzəm
 Neptune 'nɛptʃun, -tʃiən, -tʃjən
 Nereid, n- 'nɪrɪd
 Nerissa nɛ'rɪsə, nɛ-
 Nero 'nɪrə, 'nɪrə
 nerve nɜ:v; ES nɜ:v, nɜ:v; | -d -d | -vous -əs
 ness nɛs | nesses 'nɛsɪs
 -ness *unstressed ending* -nɪs, -nəs. *The pron. -nes is not normal to conversation but is occasional in reading style or rime. When only -nis is given in the vocab., it is to be understood that many speakers (fewer in the E & S) also pron. -nos, riming slyness with sinus. When -ness is added to words ending in -n or -ŋ, two n sounds are pronounced (thinness 'θɪnnɪs, fineness 'fɪnnɪs, suddenness 'sʌdnɪs); cf -less.*
 nest nɛst | nested 'nɛstɪd
 nestle 'nɛs | -d -d | -ling 'nɛslɪŋ, 'nɛs | ŋ
 nestling n 'nɛstlɪŋ, 'nɛslɪŋ
 Nestor 'nɛstə; ES 'nɛstə(r)
 Nestorian nɛ'stɔrɪən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 net nɛt | netted 'nɛtɪd
 nether 'nɛðə; ES 'nɛðə(r)
 Netherlander 'nɛðə, lændə, -lændə; ES
 'nɛðə, lændə(r), -lændə(r)
 Netherlands 'nɛðə, lændz, -nɪz; ES 'nɛðə-
 nethermost 'nɛðə, mɔst, -mɔst; ES 'nɛðə-
 Nettie 'nɛtɪ
 netting 'nɛtɪŋ
 nettle 'nɛt | -d -d | -ling 'nɛtlɪŋ, 'nɛtlɪŋ
 network 'nɛt,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k

Neufchâtel 'njuʃə'tel, 'nu-, 'nu- (*Fr* nœʃə-
 'tɛl) ('Neufchâtel 'tɛtʃeɪs)
 neural 'njʊrəl, 'njʊrəl, 'nʊrəl
 neuralgia 'nju'rældʒə, 'nju-, nʊ-
 neurasthenia 'njʊrəs'thɪnə, 'nju-, nʊ-
 neurasthenic 'njʊrəs'thɛnɪk, 'nju-, nʊ- | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 neuritis 'nju'rartɪs, 'nju-, nʊ-
 neurologist 'nju'rələdʒɪst, 'nju-, nʊ-; ES+
 -'rɔl-; | -gy -dʒɪ
 neuron 'njʊrən, 'nju-, 'nʊ-, -rən | -rone -rən
 neuropathic 'njʊrə'pæθɪk, 'nju-, nʊ- | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 neuropathist 'nju'rəpəθɪst, 'nju-, nʊ-; ES+
 -'rɔp-; | -thy -θɪ
 neuropsychosis 'nju'rə'saɪ'kɔsɪs, 'nju-, nʊ-
 neurosis 'nju'rɔsɪs, 'nju-, nʊ- | -roses -'rɔsɪz
 neurotic 'nju'rətɪk, 'nju-, nʊ-; ES+ -'rɔt-;
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Neustria 'njustrɪə, 'nju-, 'nu- | -n -n
 neuter 'njʊtə, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -tə(r)
 neutral 'njʊtrəl, 'nju-, 'nu- | -ly -lɪ
 neutrality 'nju'træləti, 'nju-, nu-
 neutralization 'nju'trələ'zefən, 'nju-, 'nu-,
 -aɪ'z-
 neutralize 'njʊtrəl, aɪz, 'nju-, 'nu- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 neutron 'njʊtrən, 'nju-, 'nu-, -trən
 Nevada state nɔ'vædə, nɪ-, -'vædə | -n -n; *Ia,*
Mo cities, Ark co. loc. -'vædə
 never 'nɛvə; ES 'nɛvə(r)
 nevermore 'nɛvə'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES 'nɛvə'mɔə(r),
 E+ -'mɔə(r)
 nevertheless 'nɛvəðə'les; ES 'nɛvə-
 Neville 'nɛv |, -vɪl
 Nevin 'nɛvɪn
 Nevis 'nɛvɪs, 'nɪvɪs | -s -ɪz
 new 'nju, nu, nu
 Newark 'njuɜ:k, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -əɜ:k; *Del+*
 -aɜ:k; ES -aɜ:k
 New Bern 'nju'bɜ:n, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -bɜ:n
 Newbern 'nju'bɜ:n, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -bɜ:n
 Newberry, -bery 'nju, bɛrɪ, 'nju-, 'nu-, -bɛrɪ
 newborn 'nju'bɔrn, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -'bɔrn;
 ('new, born 'lamb)
 Newburgh 'nju'bɜ:ʒ, 'nju-, 'nu-; ES -bɜ:ʒ,
 -bɜ:ʒ
 Newbury 'nju, bɛrɪ, 'nju-, 'nu-, -bɛrɪ | -port
 -,pɔrt, -,pɔrt, -bɪrɪ; ES -,pɔət, E+ -,pɔət
 ('Newbury & 'Newbury'pɔrt)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 lbath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡə

Newcastle 'nju,kæsl, 'nu-, 'nu-; E+-,kas],
-kas]; *Engd loc. nju'kas]*
Newcomb, -mbe, -me 'njukəm, 'nu-, 'nu-
newcome 'nju,kam, 'nu-, 'nu-
newcomer 'nju,kamə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -mə(r);
acct+new'comer
Newcomerstown 'njukaməz,təvn, 'nu-, 'nu-;
ES -kaməz-
Newdigate 'nju,dɪɡɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,ɡet
newel, Newell 'njuəl, 'nuəl, 'nuəl
New England 'nju'ɪŋɡlənd, nu-, nu-
newfangled 'nju'fæŋɡld, 'nu-, 'nu- ('new-
fangled'whims)
Newfoundland *isl.* 'nju'fəndlænd, 'nu-, 'nu-,
'nju'fəndlənd, 'nu-, 'nu-; *dog nju'faund-
lənd, nu-, nu-*
Newfoundlander 'nju'faundləndə, 'nu-, nu-;
ES -də(r)
Newgate 'njuɡɪt, -,ɡet
New Hampshire 'nju'hæmpʃə, 'nu-, nu-, -fɪr;
ES -ʃə(r), -fɪə(r)
New Haven 'nju'hevən, 'nu-, nu-, *loc.+
-hevən*
New Jersey 'nju'dʒɜ:zi, 'nu-, nu-; ES -'dʒɜ:zi,
-'dʒɜ:zi
new-laid 'nju'led, 'nu-, 'nu- ('new-laid'egg)
Newman 'nju:mən, 'nu-, 'nu-
Newmarket 'nju,mɑ:kɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES
-mɑ:kɪt, E+-,mɑ:kɪt
New Mexico 'nju'meksə,kə, 'nu-, nu-
Newnan 'nju:nən, 'nu-, 'nu-
New Orleans 'nju'ɔ:rlənz, 'nu-, nu-; ES
-'ɔ:rlənz;—*The older pron. 'nju'ɔ:'lɪnz is
not uncommon, and is regular in New
Orleans molasses. Cf Orleans.*
Newport 'nju,pɔ:t, 'nu-, 'nu-, -,pɔ:t; ES
-,pɔ:t, E+-,pɔ:t
news 'njuz, 'nuz, 'nuz |-boy -,bɔɪ
New Salem 'nju'seləm, 'nu-, nu-; *Mass loc.
'New ,Salem (cf Salem, Mass)*
newspaper 'njuz,pepə, 'njuz-, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES
-,pepə(r); |-man -,mæn |-men -,mən
newsprint 'njuz,pɪnt, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newsreel 'njuz,ril, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newsheet 'njuz,ʃit, 'njuz-, 'nu-, 'nu-
newsstand 'njuz,stænd, 'nuz-, 'nuz-
newt 'nju:t, 'nu:t, 'nu:t
Newton 'nju:tən, 'nu-, 'nu- |-town -,təvn
Newtonian 'nju'təniən, 'nu-, nu-

New Year's 'nju,jɜ:z, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -,jɜ:z,
S+-,jɜ:z; |Day -,de |Eve -'iv
New York 'nju'jɔ:k, 'nu-, nu-, nu-; ES -'jɔ:k;
(New ,York 'City)
New Zealand 'nju'zi:lənd, 'nu-, nu-
next 'nekst, *before some cons. +nɛks* ('nɛks
'de, 'nɛks'flɔr)
nexus 'nɛksəs |-es -ɪz
Ney ne
Nez Perce 'nez'pɜ:s; ES -'pɜ:s, -'pɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
(*Fr nepɜ:'se* |-cés -'se)
Niagara nar'ægrə, -gərə ('Ni,agara 'Falls)
nib nib |nibbed nibd
nibble 'nɪbl| |-d -d |-ling 'nɪblɪŋ, 'nɪblɪŋ
Nibelung 'nɪbl|,ʊŋ |-enlied -ən,lɪd (*Ger -Jlit*)
niblick, -ic 'nɪblɪk |-cked -t
Nicaea nar'siə |-n -n
Nicanor nr'kenə, nar-; ES -'kenə(r)
Nicaragua 'nrkə'rʊgwə, -'rʊgwə |-n -n
nice nar|s |-ty 'naɪsətɪ
Nice nis |-s -ɪz
Nicene nar'sɪn ('Ni,cene 'Creed)
niche nrft |niches 'nrftɪz |niched nrft
Nicholas 'nrkɪəs, 'nrkɪləs |-s -ɪz
Nichols 'nrkɪlz |-s -ɪz |-lson 'nrkɪlsən
nick, N- nrk |nicked nrkt
nickel 'nrkɪ| |-ed -d |-ing 'nrkɪlɪŋ, 'nrkɪlɪŋ
nickelodeon 'nrkɪ'ɒdiən
nickel-plate *v* 'nrkɪ'plet |-d -ɪd ('Nickel-
plate 'Rail,road)
Nickleby 'nrkɪlbi
nicknack 'nrk,næk
nickname 'nrk,nem |-named -,nemd
Nicodemus 'nrkə'dɪməs |-s -ɪz
Nicolas 'nrkɪləs, 'nrkɪləs |-s -ɪz
Nicolay 'nrkɪ,lɛ
nicotine 'nrkə,tɪn, -tɪn |-tɪn -tɪn
niece nis |nieces 'nɪsɪz
Niemen 'nimən (*Pol 'njemən*)
Niemeyer 'nimə:ə; ES -mar-ə(r)
Niemöller *Ger* 'nimələ
Nietzsche 'nɪtʃə
nifty 'nɪftɪ
Nigel 'naɪdʒəl
Niger 'naɪdʒə, 'nɑ:ɡə; ES -dʒə(r), -gə(r)
Nigeria nar'dʒɪrɪə |-n -n
niggard 'nrɡəd; ES 'nrɡəd; |-ly -lɪ
nigger 'nrɡə; ES 'nrɡə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'nrɡərɪŋ,
'nrɡɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpə

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelled *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

niggle 'nɪɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪɡlɪŋ, 'nɪɡlɪŋ
 niggler 'nɪɡlə; ES 'nɪɡlə(r)
 niggling *n* 'nɪɡlɪŋ
 nigh **naɪ** |nɪghed **naɪd**
 night **naɪt** | -ed -ɪd | -cap -,kæp | -capped -,kæpt
 nightdress 'naɪt,dres | -es -ɪz
 nightfall 'naɪt,fɔl
 nightgown 'naɪt,ɡaʊn | -ed -d
 nighthawk 'naɪt,hɒk
 nightingale, N- 'naɪtɪŋ,ɡel, 'naɪtɪn-, 'naɪtɪŋ-
 nightjar 'naɪt,dʒɑː; ES -dʒɑː(r), E+-,dʒɑː(r)
 nightlong 'naɪt,lɒŋ, -,lɒŋ; S+-,lɒŋ
 nightmare 'naɪt,mɛə, -,mɛə; E -,mɛə(r), ES
 -,mæə(r); | -d -d
 nightshade 'naɪt,ʃed
 nightshirt 'naɪt,ʃɜːt; ES -,ʃɜːt, -,ʃɜːt; | -ed -ɪd
 nighttime 'naɪt,tʌɪm
 nightwalker 'naɪt,wɒkə; ES -,wɒkə(r)
 nightward 'naɪt,wɔːd; ES 'naɪt,wɔːd
 night-watch 'naɪt,wɒtʃ, -,wɒtʃ, -,wɒtʃ | -es -ɪz
 night-watchman 'naɪt,wɒtʃmən, -'wɒtʃ-,
 -'wɒtʃ- | -men -mən ('night-,watchman
 'Jones)
 nihil 'naɪhɪl
 nihilism 'naɪə'l,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Nike 'naɪki
 nil **nɪl**
 Nile **naɪl** | Niles **naɪlz** | Niles's 'naɪlɪz
 Nilotic **naɪ'lɒtɪk**
 Nilus 'naɪləs | -s -ɪz
 nimble 'nɪmbl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪmblɪŋ, 'nɪmblɪŋ
 nimbus 'nɪmʊəs | -es -ɪz | -bi -baɪ | -ed -t
 Nîmes **nɪm**
 Nimrod 'nɪmɾəd
 Nina *fem. name* 'naɪnə; *goddess* 'nɪnə
 nincompoop 'nɪnkəm,pup, 'nɪnkəm'pup, -ɪŋ-
 kəm-
 nine **naɪn**
 ninefold *adj, adv* 'naɪn'fɔld ('nine,fold 'gain)
 ninepence 'naɪn,pens | -s -ɪz
 ninepenny 'naɪn,peni, -pəni
 ninepins 'naɪn,pɪnz
 nineteen **naɪn'tɪn**, 'naɪn'tɪn ('nine,teen 'years)
 ninety 'naɪntɪ | -tieth 'naɪntɪθ | -tieths -tɪθs
 | -fold -'fɔld
 Nineveh 'naɪnəvə | -vite -,vaɪt
 ninny 'nɪni
 ninth **naɪnθ** | -ths -θs

Ninus 'naɪnəs | -s -ɪz
 Niobe 'naɪəbi, -,bi
 niobium **naɪ'ɒbɪəm**
 Niobrara **naɪə'brɛərə**, -'brɛərə, -'brɛərə
 nip **nɪp** |nɪpped **nɪpt**
 nip-and-tuck 'nɪpən'tʌk, 'nɪpɪ'tʌk
 Nipissing 'nɪpɪsɪŋ
 nipper 'nɪpə; ES 'nɪpə(r); | -ed -d
 nipple 'nɪpl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'nɪplɪŋ, 'nɪplɪŋ
 Nippon **nɪ'pɒn**, -'pɒn, 'nɪpɒn, -pɒn
 Nipponese **nɪpɒn'ɪz**
 nirvana, N- **nɪ'vænə**, **nɪr-**, -'vænə; ES **nɜː-**,
nɜː-, **nɪə-**
 nisi 'naɪsɪ |nɪsi prius -'praɪəs
 Nîmes **nɪm**
 nit **nɪt**
 niter, -tre 'naɪtə; ES 'naɪtə(r); | -(e)d -d
 niton 'naɪtən, -tən
 nitrate *n* 'naɪtret, -trɪt
 nitrate *v* 'naɪtret | -d -ɪd | -tion **naɪ'trefən**
 nitric 'naɪtrɪk | -trɪd -trɪd | -tride -traɪd, -trɪd
 nitri-fy 'naɪtrə'faɪ | -fied -,faɪd
 nitrite 'naɪtrɪt
 nitro-bacteria **naɪtrɒbæk'tɪrɪə**
 nitrocellulose **naɪtrə'seljələs**
 nitrogen 'naɪtrədʒən, -dʒɪn | -ate -,et | -ated
 -,etɪd
 nitrogenous **naɪ'trədʒənəs**
 nitroglycerin **naɪtrə'glɪsɪrɪn**, -səɪrɪn | -ine -rɪn,
 -sə'ɪn
 nitrous 'naɪtrəs
 nitwit 'nɪt,wɪt
 nix **nɪks** |nɪxes 'nɪksɪz | -ie -ɪ
 Nizam **naɪ'zæm**, **nɪ-**, -'zæm
 no **no** |noes **noz** |noed **nod**
 Noah 'noə
 nob **nɒb** |nobbed **nɒbd** |nobby 'nɒbi
 Nobel **nə'bel** ('Nə,bel 'prɪzə)
 nobility **nə'blɪəti**
 noble 'nɒbl̩ | -r 'nɒblə; ES -blə(r); | -st 'nɒblɪst
 Nobleboro 'nɒbl̩,bɜːo, -ə; ES -,bɜːr-, -,bɜːr-,
 -,bɜː-
 nobleman 'nɒbl̩mən | -men -mən
 noble-minded 'nɒbl̩'maɪndɪd ('noble-,mɪnded
 'man)
 noblesse **nə'blɛs**
 noblesse oblige **nə'blɛsə'blɪʒ** (*Fr* **nɔ̃blɛsə-**
'blɪ:ʒ)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔː** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

noblewoman **'nobl**,wʊmən, -wʊ- | -men
-wɪmɪn, -ən
nobly **'nobl**
nobody **'no**,bɑdɪ, **'no**,bɑdɪ, **'nob**ədɪ
nociassociation **'nos**ɪ,sosɪ'leʃən, -,soʃtɪ-
nock **nək** |nocked **nækt**
noctambulation **'nækt**æmbjə'leʃən, **nækt**æm-
noctambulism **nækt**'tæmbjə,lɪzəm | -list -lɪst
nocturnal **nækt**'tɜ:n|; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n- | -ly -lɪ
nocturne **'nækt**ɜ:n, **nækt**'tɜ:n; ES -ɜ:n, -ɜ:n
nocuous **'næk**juəs
nod **nɒd** |noddled **'nɒd**ɪd
nodal **'nɒd**| | -dality **'no**dælətɪ
noddle **'nɒd**| | -d -d | -ling **'nɒd**lɪŋ, **'nɒd**lɪŋ
node **nɒd** |noded **'nɒd**ɪd
nodular **'nɒd**ʒələ; ES **'nɒd**ʒələ(r)
module **'nɒd**ʒul
Noel *pers. name* **'no**əl; 'Christmas' **'no**'el
nog, nogg **næɡ** |nogged **næɡ**d
noggin **'næɡ**n
nohow **'no**,hau
noil **nɔɪl** | -age -ɪdʒ
noise **nɔɪz** |noises **'nɔɪz**ɪz |noised **nɔɪz**d
noisome **'nɔɪs**əm
Nokomis **'no**'kɒmɪs | -'s -ɪz
Noll **nəl**
nolle prosequi **'nəl**ɪ'prəsi,kwɑɪ
nolo contendere **'nɒl**əkən'tendə,rɪ
nol-pros **'nəl**'prəs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t
nomad **'nɒm**æd, **'næm**æd | -ism -ɪzəm
nomadic **'nɒ**mædɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
nombres **'næm**bɪz = numbers
nom de plume **'næm**də'plʊm, -,plʊm (*Fr*
nɔ̃də'plym)
Nome **'nɒm**
nomenclature **'nɒm**ən,kletʃə; ES -,kletʃə(r—
'nɒ'mɛnkletʃə(*r is chiefly Brit.*)
nominal **'nɒm**ən| | -ly -lɪ
nominate *adj* **'nɒm**ənɪt
nominate *v* **'nɒm**ə,net | -d -ɪd | -tion **'næm**ə-
'neʃən
nominative **'næm**ə,netɪv, *gram.* + **'næm**ənətɪv,
-mɪnə-
nominee **'næm**ə'ni
nomology **'no**'mɒlədʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
nonacceptance **'nɒn**ək'septəns, -ɪk-
nonage **'nɒn**dʒ, **'nɒn**dʒ
nonagenarian **'nɒn**ədʒə'nerɪən, **'nɒn**ə-, -'ner-

nonaggression **'nɒn**ə'grɛʃən
nonalcoholic **'nɒn**ælkə'hɒlɪk, -'hɒl-, -'hɒl-
nonappearance **'nɒn**ə'pɪərəns; S+ 'pɛr-,
- 'pɪər-; | -s -ɪz
nonassessable **'nɒn**ə'sesəb|
nonattendance **'nɒn**ə'tendəns | -s -ɪz
nonbeliever **'nɒn**bə'lɪvə; -b|'lɪvə; ES -və(r)
nonbelligerent **'nɒn**bə'lɪdʒərənt
nonce **'nɒns**
nonchalance **'nɒnʃ**ələns, **'nænf**ələns (*Fr*
nɔ̃ʃal'ɑ̃:s) | -nt -nt (*Fr* -'lɑ̃)
noncollapsible **'nɒn**kə'læpsəb|
noncom **'næn**'kæm
noncombatant **'næn**'kæmbətənt, -'kæm-
noncombustible **'nɒn**kəm'bʌstəb|
noncommissioned **'nɒn**kə'mɪʃənd
noncommittal **'nɒn**kə'mɪt| | -ly -lɪ
noncompliance **'nɒn**kəm'plaɪəns | -s -ɪz
non compos mentis **'næn**,kæmpəs'mentɪs
nonconditioned **'nɒn**kən'dɪʃənd
nonconductive **'nɒn**kən'dʌktɪv | -tor -tə; ES
-tə(r)
nonconformance **'nɒn**kən'fɔrməns; ES -'fɔəm-
nonconformist **'nɒn**kən'fɔrmɪst; ES -'fɔəm-
noncontemporary **'nɒn**kən'tempərəri
noncontraband **'næn**'kænrə,bænd
non-co-operation **'nɒn**kə,əpə'reʃən
non-co-operative **'nɒn**kə,əpə'retɪv
noncorroding **'nɒn**kə'rɒdɪŋ | -rosive -'rɒsɪv
nondelivery **'nɒn**dɪ'lvɛrɪ, -'lɪvɪrɪ
nondescript **'nɒn**dɪ'skrɪpt
nondivisible **'nɒn**də'vɪzəb|
nondramatic **'nɒn**dɪ'ræmætrɪk
none *'nɪnθ* hour' **nɒn** |nones **'nɒnz**
none *'not any'* **næn**
nonentity **'næn**'entəti
nonessential **'nɒn**ə'senʃəl
nonesuch **'næn**,sʌtʃ | -es -ɪz
nonexistence **'nɒn**ɪ'gzɪstəns | -tent -tənt
nonexplosive **'nɒn**ɪk'splɒsɪv
nonfactual **'næn**'fæktʃʊəl
nonfeasance **'næn**'fɪzəns
nonfiction **'næn**'fɪkʃən
nonflammable **'næn**'flæməb|
nonfulfillment **'nænf**ɪl'fɪlmənt
nonhuman **'næn**'hju:mən, -'hju-
nonillion **'nɒn**ɪljən
nonimmune **'nɒn**ɪ'mju:n, -'mju:n

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ð**ə |custom **'kæst**əm |while **'hwaɪl** |how **'hau** |toy **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪz**ən |Eden **'ɪd**ən |cradle **'kred**l |keep 'em **'ki:p**ən

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

nonindustrial ˌnɒnɪnˈdʌstriəl	nonresidential ˌnɒnrɪzəˈdɛnʃəl
noninflammable ˌnɒnɪnˈflæməbəl	nonresistance ˌnɒnrɪˈzɪstəns -tant -tənt
noninjurious ˌnɒnɪnˈdʒʊriəs	nonrestricted ˌnɒnrɪˈstriktɪd
nonintercourse nɒnˈɪntəˈkɔːrs , -ˌkɔːrs; ES -ˈɪntəˌkɔːs, E+-ˌkɔːs	nonreturnable ˌnɒnrɪˈtʰənəbəl ; ES -ˈtʰɜːn-, -ˈtʰɜːn-
noninterference ˌnɒnɪntəˈfɪərəns ; ES -ɪntə-, S+-ˈfɪər-	nonrigid nɒnˈrɪdʒɪd
nonintervention ˌnɒnɪntəˈvɛnʃən ; ES -ɪntə-	nonrustable nɒnˈrʌstəbəl
nonintoxicant ˌnɒnɪnˈtɒksəkənt -cating -ˌkɛtɪŋ	nonsectarian ˌnɒnsɛkˈtəriən , -ˈtɛriən
nonjoiner nɒnˈdʒɔɪndə ; ES -ˈdʒɔɪndə(r)	nonsense ˈnʌnsɛns
nonjuror nɒnˈdʒʊrə , -ˈdʒɪrə; ES -rə(r)	nonsensical nɒnˈsɛnsɪkəl -ally -li, -ɪkli
nonmember nɒnˈmɛmbə ; ES -ˈmɛmbə(r)	non sequitur nɒnˈsɛkwɪtə ; ES -ˈsɛkwɪtə(r)
nonmetal nɒnˈmɛtəl -talic ˌnɒnmɛtəˈtælk	nonsharing nɒnˈʃɛɪŋ , -ˈʃɛər; S -ˈʃɛər-
nonmoral nɒnˈmɔːrəl , -ˈmɔːr-, -ˈmɔːr-	nonskid ˈnɒnˈskɪd (ˈnɒnˈskɪd ˈtɹɛəd)
nonnegotiable ˌnɒnnɪˈɡoʊʃiəbəl , -ˈɡoʊʃiə-	nonsmoker nɒnˈsmɔkə ; ES -ˈsmɔkə(r)
nonobservance ˌnɒnəbˈzɜːvəns ; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-; -ant -ənt	nonstainable nɒnˈsteɪnəbəl
nonofficial ˌnɒnəˈfɪʃəl -ly -ɪ	nonstarter nɒnˈstɑːtə ; ES -ˈstɑːtə(r), E+- -ˈstɑːt-
nonpareil ˌnɒnpəˈreɪl (ˈnɒnpəˈreɪl ˈtɪp)	nonstop ˈnɒnˈstɒp (ˈnɒnˈstɒp ˈflaɪt)
nonparticipant ˌnɒnpɑːˈtɪsəpənt ; ES -pəˈtɪs-	nonstriker nɒnˈstraɪkə ; ES -ˈstraɪkə(r)
nonparticipation ˌnɒnpɑːˈtɪsəˈpeɪʃən ; ES -pə-	nonsuit nɒnˈsuːt , -ˈsruːt, -ˈsjuːt, ˌnɒnˈs- -ed -ɪd
nonpartisan, -zan nɒnˈpɑːtɪzən ; ES -ˈpɑːt-, E+-ˈpɑːt-	nonsupport ˌnɒnsəˈpɔːrt , -ˈpɔːrt; ES -ˈpɔːt, E+-ˈpɔːt
nonpaying nɒnˈpeɪɪŋ -payment -ˈpeɪmənt	nonsustaining ˌnɒnsəˈsteɪnɪŋ
nonperformance ˌnɒnpɜːˈfɔːməns ; ES -pə- ˈfɔːm-	nonsyllabic ˌnɒnsɪˈlæbɪk
nonperiodical ˌnɒnpɪrɪˈɒdɪkəl	nontaxable nɒnˈtæksəbəl
nonpermanent nɒnˈpɜːmənənt ; ES -ˈpɜːm-, -ˈpɜːm-	nontheatrical ˌnɒnθɪˈætrɪkəl
nonperpendicular ˌnɒnpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənl , -pɜːpɪ-; ES -pɜːpənˈdɪkʃənl(r), -pɜːpɪ-, -pɜː-	nonthinking nɒnˈθɪŋkɪŋ
nonphysical nɒnˈfɪzɪkəl	nonunion nɒnˈjuːnjən (ˈnɒnˈjuːnjən ˈʃɒp)
nonplus nɒnˈplʌs , ˌnɒnplʌs -es -ɪz -ed -t	nonvoter nɒnˈvɔːtə ; ES -ˈvɔːtə(r)
nonpoetic ˌnɒnpəʊˈɛtɪk	noodle ˈnuːdl -d -d -ing ˈnʊdɪŋ, ˈnʊdlɪŋ
nonpoisonous nɒnˈpɔɪzənəs , -zənəs	nook nʊk nooked nʊkt -ery -əri, -rɪ
nonpolitical ˌnɒnpəʊˈlɪtɪkəl	noon nʊn nooned nʊnd -day -de -tide -,tɑɪd -time -,taɪm
nonproducer ˌnɒnpɜːˈdʒʊsə , -ˈdjuː-, -ˈduː-; ES -sə(r)	no-one ˈnoʊwʌn , ˈnəʊwʌn
nonproductive ˌnɒnpɜːˈdʌktɪv	noose nʊs nooses ˈnʊsɪz noosed nʊst
nonprofessional ˌnɒnpɜːfɪˈʃənl , -ˈʃnəl	Nootka ˈnuːtkə
nonprofit nɒnˈprɒfɪt	no-par ˈnoʊˈpɑːr ; ES -ˈpɑː(r), E+-ˈpɑː(r); (ˈno- ˌpɑːr ˈstɒk)
non-Protestant nɒnˈprɒtəstənt	nor <i>usual form</i> nɔː ; ES nə(r) ; <i>stressed</i> ˈnɔːr , ˌnɔːr ; ES ˈnɔː(r) , ˌnɔː(r)
nonreality ˌnɒnrɪˈæləti	Nora, -h ˈnɔːrə , ˈhɔːrə; S ˈnɔːrə
nonrecoverable ˌnɒnrɪˈkʌvərəbəl , -ˈkʌvərəbəl	Nordic ˈnɔːrdɪk ; ES ˈnɔːrdɪk ; -icism -dɔːsɪzəm
nonrefillable ˌnɒnrɪˈfɪləbəl	Nordica ˈnɔːrdɪkə ; ES ˈnɔːrdɪkə
nonreligious ˌnɒnrɪˈlɪdʒəs	Norfolk ˈnɔːrfɔk ; ES ˈnɔːfɔk ; <i>Mass loc.</i> ˈnɔːrfɔk, ˈnɔːfɔk
nonresidence nɒnˈrɛzɪdəns -dent -dənt	norm nɔːm ; ES nɔːm
	Norma ˈnɔːrmə ; ES ˈnɔːmə
	normal, N- ˈnɔːrməl ; ES ˈnɔːməl ; -ly -ɪ -cy -sɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **ˈæŋɡrɪ**
| bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **a** | far **fɑː** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒɔː** | gorge **ɡɔːrdʒ** | go **ɡo**

normality *nɔr'mæləti*; ES *nɔ'mæləti*
 normalization *ˌnɔrm|ə'leɪʒən*, -*ar'z-*; ES
ˌnɔɔm-
 normalize *'nɔrm|aɪz*; ES *'nɔɔm-*; |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*d*
 Norman *'nɔrmən*; ES *'nɔɔmən*; |-dy -*dɪ*
 Norn *nɔrn*; ES *nɔɔn*
 Norridgewock *'nɔrɪdʒ,wɔk*, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-*,
 -,*wɔk*
 Norris *'nɔrɪs*, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*
 Norse *nɔrs*; ES *nɔɔs*; |-man -*mən* |-men -*mən*
 north, N- *nɔrθ*; ES *nɔɔθ*; |-ed -*t*
 Northallerton *nɔrθ'ælətən*; ES *nɔθ'ælətən*
 Northampton *nɔrθ'hæmpən*, *nɔrθ'æm-*; ES
nɔɔ-; |-shire -*ʃɪr*, -*ʃɛ*; ES -*ʃɪr*, -*ʃɛr*
 Northanger *'nɔrθændʒə*, *nɔrθ'æŋdʒə*; ES -*ɔɔ-*,
 -*ɔr*
 Northants *short for* Northamptonshire *nɔrθ-*
'hænts, *nɔrθ'ænts*; ES *nɔɔ-*
 North Carolina *ˌnɔrθkæərə'lɑɪnə*, -*kə'lɑɪnə*,
 -*kə'lɑɪnə*; ES *ˌnɔɔθkæərə-*, -*kə-*; *loc.* +
 -*lɑɪnə*, -*kæə'lɑɪnə*—*In* *ˌnɔrθkə'lɑɪnə* *kə*
becomes *kə* *by dissimilation* (§121).
 Northcliffe *'nɔrθklɪf*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; |-cote -*kət*,
 -*kot*
 North Dakota *ˌnɔrθdə'kɔtə*, -*dɪ-*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*
 northeast, N- *ˌnɔrθ'ɪst*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*; (*'north-*
east *'wind*)—*naut.* + *nɔr'ɪst* |-er -*ɛ*; ES
 -*ɛr*; |-ern -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*
 northeastward *ˌnɔrθ'ɪstwəd*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ'ɪstwəd*;
 |-s -*z*
 norther *'nɔrðɛ*; ES *'nɔɔðɛ*; |-n -*n* |-ly -*lɪ*
 |-most -*ˌmɔst*
 northerner, N- *'nɔrðənə*, *'nɔrðənə*; ES
'nɔɔðənə; *—In* *'nɔrðənə* *ə* *results from* *ɔ*
by dissimilation (§121); *this is less freq. in*
northern *'nɔrðən*.
 northernmost *'nɔrðən,mɔst*, -*mɔst*; ES
'nɔɔðən-
 Northfield *'nɔrθ'fɪld*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*
 northing *'nɔrθɪŋ*, -*θɪŋ*; ES *'nɔɔ-*
 northland, N- *'nɔrθlənd*, -*ˌlænd*
 Northman *'nɔrθmən*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; |-men -*mən*
 Northop *see* Northrup
 Northport *'nɔrθ,pɔrt*, -*pɔrt*; ES *'nɔɔθ,pɔɔt*.
 E +, *pɔɔt*
 Northrup, -rop *'nɔrθrɔp*, -*θɔp*; ES *'nɔɔθ-*; *The*
pron. 'nɔrθrɔp is due to r-dissimilation (§121).
 Northumberland *nɔrθ'ʌmbələnd*; ES *nɔθ-*
'ʌmbələnd

Northumbria *nɔrθ'ʌmbriə*; ES *nɔθ'ʌm-*;
 |-n -*n*
 Northup *see* Northrup
 northward *'nɔrθwəd*; ES *'nɔɔθwəd*; |-s -*z*
 northwest, N- *ˌnɔrθ'west*; ES *ˌnɔɔθ-*; *naut.* +
nɔr'w-; ES *nɔɔ'w-*; |-er -*ɛ*; ES -*ɛr* |-ern
 -*ɛn*; ES -*ɛn*
 Norton *'nɔrtɪ*; ES *'nɔɔrtɪ*
 Norumbega *ˌnɔrəm'bigə*, *nɔr-*, *nɔr-*
 Norwalk *'nɔrwɔk*; ES *'nɔɔwɔk*
 Norway *'nɔrwe*; ES *'nɔɔwe*
 Norwegian *nɔr'widʒən*; ES *nɔɔ-*
 Norwich *US* *'nɔrwɪf*; ES *'nɔɔ-*; *Engd*
'nɔrɪdʒ, *'nɔr-*, *'nɔr-* |-*'s -ɪz*
 nose *nɔz* |noses *'nɔzɪz* |nosed *nɔzd* |-sy -*ɪ*
 noseband *'nɔz,bænd* |-ed -*ɪd*
 nosebleed *'nɔz,blɪd*
 nose-dive *'nɔz,dɑɪv* |-dived -*ˌdɑɪvd*
 nosegay *'nɔz,ge*
 nosepiece *'nɔz,pɪs* |-s -*ɪz*
 nosology *nɔ'salədʒɪ*; ES + -*'sɔl-*; |-gist -*dʒɪst*
 nostalgia *nɔ'stælɪdʒɪə*, *nɔ-*, -*dʒə* |-gic -*dʒɪk*
 nostril *'nɔstrəl*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*, -*trɪl*
 nostrum *'nɔstrəm*, *'nɔs-*, *'nɔs-*
 not *stressed* *'nɔt*, *nɔt*; ES + -*nɔt*; *unstressed*,
rarely -*nɔt* *in* cannot |-n't *enclitic* -*nɪt*, -*nɪt*,
 -*t*, -*n*—*see* aren't, doesn't, can't, etc.
 nota bene *'nɔtə'bɪnɪ*
 notability *'nɔtə'bɪləti*
 notable *'nɔtəbəl* |-bly -*blɪ*
 notarial *nɔ'terɪəl*, -*'tɛr-*, -*'ter-* |-ly -*ɪ*
 notary *'nɔtəri* |-ied -*d*
 notation *nɔ'teɪʃən*
 notch *nɔtʃ*; ES + *nɔtʃ*; |-es -*ɪz* |-ed -*t*
 note *nɔt* |noted *'nɔtɪd* |-book -*ˌbʊk*; |*NEngd* +
nɔt (§46)
 noteworthy *'nɔt,wɛðɪ*; ES -*wɛðɪ*, -*wɛðɪ*
 nothing *'nʌθɪŋ*
 notice *'nɔtɪs* |-s -*ɪz* |-d -*t*
 noticeable *'nɔtɪsəbəl* |-bly -*blɪ*
 notification *nɔ'təfə'keɪʃən*
 notify *'nɔtəfaɪ* |-fied -*ˌfaɪd*
 notion *'nɔʃən* |-ed -*d* |-al -*l* |-ally -*lɪ*
 notochord *'nɔtə,kɔrd*; ES -*ˌkɔɔd*
 notoriety *nɔ'tərəɪti*
 notorious *nɔ'tɔriəs*, -*'tɔr-*; S -*'tɔr-*
 Notre Dame *US* *nɔ'tə'dem*; ES *nɔ'tə'dem*;
Paris *nɔ'trə'dam* (*Fr* *nɔ'trə'dam*)
 Nottaway *'nɔtə,we*; ES + *'nɔt-*

[full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *fɜːðə*; ES *fɜːðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'juːzɪŋ* |fuse *fjuːz*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'kɪpɪm*

Nottingham *US* 'nɑtɪŋ,hæm, *Engd* 'nɑtɪŋəm:
 ES+ 'nɒt-; |-shire -'ʃɪr, -'ʃɜː; ES -'ʃɪə(r),
 -'ʃɔː(r)
 Notts *short for* Nottinghamshire *nɒts*; ES+
 'nɒts
 notwithstanding ,nɑtwɪθ'stændɪŋ, -wɪð-;
 ES+ ,nɒt-
 nougat 'nʊɡət, 'nʊɡə
 nought nɒt
 noun naʊn |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ
 nourish 'nɜːʃɪ; ES 'nɜːʃɪ, 'nɑː-, 'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 nous nus, naʊs
 nouveau riche *Fr* nuvə'riʃ
 nova 'nɒvə |novas 'nɒvɪz |novae 'nɒvi
 Nova Scotia 'nɒvə'skɒʃɪə |-n -n
 Nova Zembla 'nɒvə'zɛmblə
 novel 'nɒvəl |novelly 'nɒvəlɪ, 'nɒvəlɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-;
 |-ist -ɪst
 novelette ,nɒvəlɪ'tet; ES+ ,nɒv-
 novelize 'nɒvəlɪ'zɪz; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 novelty 'nɒvəlɪtɪ; ES+ 'nɒv-
 November nɒ'vembə; ES nɒ'vembə(r)
 novena nɒ'vɪnə |-s -z |-nae -ni
 Novgorod 'nɒvgə'rɒd; ES+ 'nɒvgə'rɒd
 Novial 'nɒvɪəl, ,nɒvɪ'əl
 novice 'nɒvɪs; ES+ 'nɒv-; |-s -ɪz
 novitiate, novici- nɒ'vɪʃɪət, -ɪt
 Novocain, -e 'nɒvə'keɪn
 now naʊ |-adays 'naʊə'deɪz, 'naʊ'deɪz
 noway 'nɒ,we |-ways -weɪz
 nowhere 'nɒ,hwɛr, -h,wɛr; E -h,wɛə(r), ES
 -h,wɛə(r)
 nowhither 'nɒ,hwɪðɜː; ES -h,wɪðə(r)
 nowise 'nɒ,waɪz
 noxious 'nɒkʃəs; ES+ 'nɒk-
 Noyes nɔɪz |-s -ɪz
 nozzle 'nɒzɪ; ES+ 'nɒzɪ; |-d -d |-ling -zlɪŋ,
 -zlɪŋ
 -n't *abbrev. spelling of unstressed not after
 auxiliaries -nt, -nt, -n, -t, as in don't,
 doesn't, can't; see these and similar com-
 binations in the vocab.*
 nth enθ
 n-tuple 'ɛntʊpəl, -tʃʊpəl, ɛn'tʊpəl, -'tɪu-, -'tʃu-
 |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 nu *Gk letter* nu, nju, nu
 nuance nju'æns, nu-, nu-, 'njuæns, 'nu-,
 'nu- |-s -ɪz |-d -t (*Fr* nʊɑ̃:s)

nub nʌb |nubbed nʌbd |nubbin 'nʌbɪn
 nubble 'nʌbəl |-d -d |-bly -blɪ
 Nubia 'njuʊɪə, 'nu-, 'nu- |-n -n
 nubile 'njuʊəl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -bɪl
 nuclear 'njuːklɪə, 'nu-, 'nu-; ES -klɪ-ə(r)
 nucleate *adj* 'njuːklɪət, 'nu-, 'nu-, -ɪt
 nucleate *v* 'njuːklɪ,et, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd
 nuclei 'njuːklɪ,ai, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nucleic nju'kliːk, nu-, nu-
 nuclein 'njuːklɪn, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nucleolar nju'kliələ, nu-, nu-; ES -lə(r)
 nucleolate *adj* 'njuːklɪələt, nu-, nu-, -lɪt |-d
 -lɪtɪd
 nucleolus nju'kliələs, nu-, nu- |-es -ɪz |-li
 -lɪr
 nucleus 'njuːklɪəs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-es -ɪz |-lei
 -lɪ,ai
 nude njuːd, nuːd, nud |-d -ɪd |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 nudge nʌdʒ |nudges 'nʌdʒɪz |nudged nʌdʒd
 nudity 'njuːdɪtɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-
 nugatory 'njuːɡə'tɔːrɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-, -tɔːrɪ; S
 -tɔːrɪ
 nugget 'nʌɡɪt
 nuisance 'njuːsɪs, 'nu-, 'nu- |-s -ɪz
 null nʌl |nulled nʌld
 null and void 'nʌlən'vɔɪd
 nullification ,nʌləʃə'keɪʃən
 nullify 'nʌlə,faɪ |-fied -faiːd
 nullity 'nʌlətɪ
 numb nʌm |numbed nʌmd
 number 'more numb' 'nʌmɜː; ES 'nʌmɜː(r)
 number 'count' 'nʌmbɜː; ES 'nʌmbɜː(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing 'nʌmbɪŋ, 'nʌmbɜːɪŋ
 numbest 'nʌmɪst
 numbers 'nʌmbɪz
 numbly 'nʌmblɪ
 numbskull 'nʌm,skʌl |-ed -d |-edness -ɪdnɪs
 |-ery -əri |-ism -skʌlɪzəm
 numerable 'njuːməərəbəl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -mɜː-
 |-bly -blɪ
 numeral 'njuːmərəl, 'nu-, 'nu-, -mərəl |-ly -lɪ
 numerate *adj* 'njuːməɪt, 'nu-, 'nu-, -rɪt
 numerate *v* 'njuːmə,ret, 'nu-, 'nu- |-d -ɪd
 |-tor -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 numeration ,njuːmə'reɪʃən, 'nu-, 'nu-
 numerical nju'merɪkəl, 'nu-, nu- |-ly -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 numerology ,njuːmə'rələdʒɪ, 'nu-, 'nu-;
 ES+ -lɪ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in *E* and *S*

numerous 'njumrəs, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mərəs
 Numidia 'nju'midiə, 'niu-, nu- |-n -n
 numismatic 'njumiz'mætɪk, 'niu-, 'nu-, -mɪs-
 |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 numskull 'nʌm,skʌl |-ed -d |-edness -ɪdnɪs
 |-ery -əri |-ism -skʌl,ɪzəm
 nun nʌn |nunnəd nʌnd
 Nun *Bible* nʌn
 Nunc Dimittis 'nʌŋkdrɪ'mɪtɪs |-es -ɪz
 nuncheon 'nʌntʃən
 nuncio 'nʌnʃi,ɒ
 nuncle 'nʌŋkl
 nuncupative 'nʌnkju,'petrɪ, nʌn'kjupətɪv,
 -'kiu-
 Nuneaton nʌn'ɪtŋ
 nunnery 'nʌnəri
 nuptial 'nʌpʃəl, 'nʌptʃəl |-s -z |-ed -d
 Nuremberg 'njʊrəm,bɜ:ŋ, 'niu-, 'nu-; ES
 -,bɜ:ŋ, -,bɜ:ŋ; (*Ger* Nürnberg 'nyrnberk)
 nurse nɜ:s; ES nɜ:s, nɜ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 nursegirl 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l; ES 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l, 'nɜ:s,ɟɜ:l
 nursemaid 'nɜ:s,med; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-
 nursery 'nɜ:səri, 'nɜ:səri; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-;
 |-ied -d |-maid -med
 nurseryman 'nɜ:srɪmən, 'nɜ:səri-; ES 'nɜ:s-,
 'nɜ:s-; |-men -mən

nursling, nursel- 'nɜ:slɪŋ; ES 'nɜ:s-, 'nɜ:s-
 nurture 'nɜ:tʃə; ES 'nɜ:tʃə(r), 'nɜ:tʃə(r); |-d -d
 nut nʌt |nʌttəd nʌtɪd
 nutant 'njutʌnt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutation 'nju'teɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutcracker 'nʌt,krækə; ES -,krækə(r)
 Nuthall, Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|
 nuthatch 'nʌt,hætʃ |-es -ɪz
 Nutley 'nʌtli
 nutmeg 'nʌtmeg |-ged -d |-gy -ɪ
 nutrient 'njutrɪənt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutriment 'njutrəmənt, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutrition 'nju'trɪʃən, 'niu-, 'nu- |-tious -ʃəs
 nutritive 'njutrɪtɪv, 'niu-, 'nu-
 nutshell 'nʌt,ʃel |-ed -d
 Nuttall 'nʌtəl, *Engd* 'nʌt|
 nutty 'nʌti
 nux vomica 'nʌks'vʌmɪkə
 nuzzle 'nʌzl| |-d -d |-ling 'nʌzɪŋ, 'nʌzɪŋ
 Nyack 'nʌæk
 Nyanza nʌr'ænzə, nɪ-
 Nyasa nʌr'æsə, nɪ- |-land -,lænd
 Nye nʌi
 nylon 'nʌɪlən, -ən
 Nym nɪm
 nymph nɪmf, nɪmpf |-al -l| |-ic -ɪk |-ical -ɪkl

O

O, *o* letter o |pl O's, Os, *poss* O's oz
 O *intj* o
 o' *prep* unstressed form of on ə (o' nights
 ə'nʌɪts) or of of (o'clock ə'klʌk)
 oaf of |-s -s |oafs ofs or oaves ovz
 Oahu o'ahu
 oak ɒk |oaken 'ɒkən
 Oakes ɒks |-s -ɪz
 Oakland 'ɒklænd
 oakum 'ɒkəm
 oar ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r), E+ɔə(r); |-ed -d |-lock
 -,lʌk
 oarsman 'ɔrzmən, 'ɔrz-; ES 'ɔəz-, E+ 'ɔəz-;
 |-men -mən
 oasis o'ɛsɪs, 'ɔəsɪs |oases -sɪz
 oast ost |-house -,hʌʊs |-houses -,hʌʊzɪz
 oat ɒt |oaten 'ɒtən |-cake -,keɪk |-meal -,mil

oath ɒθ |oath's ɒθs |oaths ɒðz
 Oaxaca wə'hʌkə (*Am Sp* wə'hʌkə)
 Obadiah ɒbə'daɪə
 Oban 'ɒbən
 obbligate ɒblɪ'ɡeɪtə
 obduracy ɒbdjərəsɪ, -dju-
 obdurate ɒbdjərɪt, -dju-, -dɔ-
 obeah, O- 'ɒbɪə |obeahed 'ɒbɪəd
 Obed ɒbed, 'ɒbed
 obedience ə'bi:diəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 obeisance ɒ'besɪs, -'bɪsɪs |-sant -sɪnt
 obelisk ɒbɪ'lɪsk
 obelus ɒbɪ'ləs |-es -ɪz |-li 'ɒbɪ,lɪ
 Oberammergau ɒbə'æmə'ɡʌʊ, -'ʌmə-; ES
 -mə'ɡʌʊ
 Oberon ɒbə'rən, 'ɒbərən
 obese ɒ'bis |-sity ɒ'bisɪtɪ, ɒ'bes-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in E and S

obey ə'be, o'he |ed -d
 obfuscate əb'fʌskət, əb-, 'əbfʌs,ket |-d -ɪd
 obfuscation ˌəbfʌs'keɪʃən, ˌəbfʌs-
 obiter dictum ˌəbɪtə'dɪktəm, 'ob-; ES -tə-
 obituary ə'bɪtʃu,əri, o-
 object *n* 'əbdʒɪkt
 object *v* əb'dʒekt |-jected -'dʒektɪd
 objectify əb'dʒektə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 objection əb'dʒekʃən |-able -əb|, -fɒnəb| |-bly
 -bli
 objective əb'dʒektɪv ('sub|jective & 'ob-
 jective)
 objectivity ˌəbdʒektɪvətɪ
 objector əb'dʒektə; ES -'dʒektə(r)
 objugate ˌəbdʒə,ʒet, əb'dʒɜ:ʒet; ES ˌəbdʒə-,
 əb'dʒɜ:g-, -'dʒɜ:g-; |-d -ɪd
 oblate *n*, *adj* 'əbleɪt, əb'let
 oblate *v* əb'let |-lated -'letɪd
 oblation əb'leɪʃən, əb-
 olatory ˌəblə,tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 obligate ˌəblɪ,ʒet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌəblɪ,ʒeɪʃən
 obligato ˌəblɪ,ʒato
 obligatory ə'blɪʒə,tɔ:ri, 'əblɪʒə-, -,tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 oblige ə'blɪdʒɪ |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 obligee ˌəblɪ,ʒi (ˌobli'gee & ˌobli'gor)
 obligor ˌəblɪ,ʒə; ES -,ʒə; see above
 oblique ə'blɪk |obliqued ə'blɪk—ə'blɪk *is o.f.*
or military.
 obliquity ə'blɪkwətɪ
 obliterate ə'blɪtə,ret |-rated -,retɪd
 obliteration ə,blɪtə'reɪʃən
 oblivion ə'blɪvɪən |-ous -əs
 oblong ˌəblɒŋ, -lɒŋ; S+ -lɒŋ
 obloquy ˌəbləkwɪ
 obnoxious əb'nɒksjəs, əb-
 oboe 'əbo, 'əboɪ
 obol 'əb|
 obolus ˌəblʊs |-es -ɪz |-li 'əb|,aɪ
 Obrdlik *Czech scholar* 'ɒbəd,lik; ES 'ɒbəd-
 obscene əb'sɪn, əb- ('ob,scene 'mɪnd)
 obscenity əb'sɪnəs, -'sɪnətɪ
 obscure əb'skjʊərət, -'skjʊər- |-ism -,ɪzəm
 obscuration ˌəbskjʊ'reɪʃən, -skjʊ-
 obscure əb'skjʊər, -'skjʊər; ES -'skjʊə(r),
 -'skjʊə(r); |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 obscurity əb'skjʊərətɪ, -'skjʊərətɪ

obsequious əb'sɪkwɪəs
 obsequy 'əbsɪkwɪ
 observable əb'zɜ:vəb|; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-;
 |-bly -bli
 observance əb'zɜ:vəns; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-; |-s
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt |-vation ˌəbzə'veɪʃən; ES -zə-
 observatory əb'zɜ:və,tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES əb'zɜ:və-
 ,tɔ:ri, -'zɜ:v-, E+ -,tɔ:ri
 observe əb'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdli
 obsess əb'ses |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ion -'seɪʃən
 obsidian əb'sɪdɪən
 obsolescence ˌəbsə'lesns |-scent -snt
 obsolete 'əbsə,lɪt
 obstacle ˌəbstəkl|, 'əbstɪkl|
 obstetric əb'stetrɪk |-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 obstetrician ˌəbstet'rɪʃən
 obstinacy ˌəbstənəsi |-nate -nɪt
 obstreperous əb'strepərəs, əb-
 obstruct əb'strakt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -'strɒkfən
 obtain əb'teɪn |-ed -d |-able -əb|
 obtrude əb'tru:d, -'trɪud |-d -ɪd
 obtrusion əb'tru:ʒən, -'trɪu:ʒən |-sive -sɪv
 obtuse əb'tus, -'tɪus, -'tjʊs
 obverse *n* ˌəbvɜ:s; ES ˌəbvɜ:s, -vɜ:s
 obverse *adj* ˌəbvɜ:s, ˌəbvɜ:s; ES -ɜ:s, -vɜ:s
 obvert əb'vɜ:t; ES əb'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 obviate ˌəbvɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌəbvɪ'eɪʃən
 obvious ˌəbvɪəs
 ocarina ˌəkə'rɪnə
 Occam ˌʊkəm
 occasion ə'keɪʒən |-ed -d
 occasional ə'keɪʒən|, -'keɪʒən| |-ly -li
 occident ˌæksədənt
 occidental ˌæksə'dent| |-ly -li |-ism -,ɪzəm
 occidentalize ˌæksə'dent|,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 occipital ˌæk'sɪpət| |-ly -li
 occiput ˌæk'sɪ,pæt, ˌæksəpət |-pita ˌæk'sɪpɪtə
 occlude ə'klu:d, -'klu:ɪd |-d -ɪd |-clusion -ʒən
 occult ə'kʌlt |-ed -ɪd ('oc,cult 'saɪəns)
 occultation ˌækəl'teɪʃən, -kəl-
 occupancy ˌækjəpənsɪ |-pant -pənt
 occupation ˌækjə'peɪʃən
 occupy ˌækjə,pəɪ |-pied -paɪd
 occur ə'kɜ:; ES ə'kɜ:(r), ə'kɜ:; |-red -d
 occurrence ə'kɜ:ns; ES ə'kɜ:(r), ə'kɜ:(r), ə'kɜ:-
 ocean ˌoʊʃən |-ic ˌoʊfɪ'ænɪk |Oceanica -'ænɪkə
 Oceana ˌoʊʃənə, ˌoʊfɪ'nə, Mich ˌoʊfɪ'nə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'prɪ (ʒ6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˌæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (ʒ10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (ʒ12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelled **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

Oceania ˌoʃɪˈlæniə, -ˈlæn-, -ˈlen-
 Oceanid ɒˈsiənɪd |Oceano ˌoʃɪˈlæno
 oceanography ˌoʃɪˈtænˌʌɡrəfi, ˌoʃən-, -ˈŋg-
 Oceanus ɒˈsiənəs |-'s -iz
 ocelot ˈoʊsələt, ˈasə-, -lət
 ocher, ochre ˈoʊkə; ES ˈoʊkə(r); |-(e)d -d |-ing
 ˈoʊkəriŋ, ˈoʊkriŋ
 ochroid ˈoʊkrɔɪd
 Ockham ˈʌkəm
 o'clock əˈklɒk
 Ocmulgee ɒkˈmʌlɡi—*traditional & loc. pron.*
 octachord ˈʌktəˌkɔrd; ES -,kɔəd
 octad ˈʌktæd
 octagon ˈʌktəˌɡɒn, -ɡən
 octagonal ɒkˈtæɡənəl |-ly -r
 octahedral ˌʌktəˈhɪdrəl
 octameter ɒkˈtæmətə; ES -ˈtæmətə(r)
 octane ˈʌkten
 octangle ˈʌktæŋɡl |-gular ɒkˈtæŋɡjələ; ES
 -ə(r)
 octaroon ˌʌktəˈruːn
 octave ˈʌktev, ˈʌktri
 Octavia ɒkˈteɪviə |-vius -s |-vius's -siz
 octavo ɒkˈtevo
 octennial ɒkˈtenɪəl |-ly -r
 octet, -te ɒkˈtɛt |'oc,tet & 'ses,tet)
 October ɒkˈtəʊbə; ES -ˈtəʊbə(r)
 octodecimo ˌʌktəˈdesəˌmo
 octogenarian ˌʌktədʒənˈerɪən, -ˈner-
 octogenary ɒkˈtədʒənˈerɪ
 octopus ˌʌktəpəs |-es -iz |-pi -ˌpɑr
 octoroon ˌʌktəˈruːn
 octosyllable ˌʌktəˌsɪləbəl |-bic ˌʌktəsɪˈlæbɪk
 octroi ˈʌktrɔɪ (*Fr* ʒkˈtrwa)
 octuple *n, adj, v* ˈʌktʊpl, -tjʊpl, ɒkˈtʊpl,
 -ˈtʊr-, -ˈtju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 ocular ˈʌkjələ; ES ˈʌkjələ(r); |-list -lɪst
 Od, 'Od, Odd *intj* ɒd, ɒd |-'s -z
 odalisque, -sk ˈɒdɪlɪsk
 odd ɒd, ɒd |-s -z |-ity -ətɪ |-ment -mənt
 Oddfellow, Odd Fellow ˈʌdˌfelə, ˈɒd-, -ə
 ode ɒd
 Oder ˈɒdə; ES ˈɒdə(r)
 Odessa ɒˈdesə
 Odin ˈɒdɪn
 odious ˈɒdiəs |odium ˈɒdiəm
 Odoacer ˌɒdəˈesə; ES -ˈesə(r)
 odometer ɒˈdəmətə; ES ɒˈdəmətə(r)

odontology ˌɒdənˈtələdʒɪ, ˌɒd-
 odor ˈɒdə; ES ˈɒdə(r); |-ous -əs
 odoriferous ˌɒdəˈrɪfərəs, -frəs
 'Od's bodikins, odsb- ˈɒdzˈbɒdɪkɪnz
 Odysseus ɒˈdɪsjus, ɒˈdɪsɪəs |-eus' -jus, -iəs
 Odyssey ˈʌdəsi
 oecumenic ˌekjuˈmɛnɪk |-al -l | -ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 oedema ɪˈdɪmə |pl -mata -mətə |-tous -təs
 Oedipus ˈedɪpəs |-'s -iz
 Oeneus ɪˈniʒus |-'s -iz
 Oenone ɪˈnɒni
 o'er ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r, E +ɔə(r)
 oersted ˈɜstɛd; ES ˈɜstɛd, ˈɜs-
 oesophagus ɪˈsəfəɡəs |-es -iz |-gi -ˌdʒaɪ
 oestrous ˈestɹəs, ˈis-
 oestrum ˈestɹəm, ˈis-
 oestrus ˈestɹəs, ˈis- |-es -iz
 of *stressed* ʌv, ɪv, ɒv, ɔv, ˈʌv, ɪv; *unstr.*
 əv, *before cons.* +ə (ðə ˈlɒd ə ˈkɒl), or *after*
vowels + v (ðɪ ˈɑːdiə v ˈjuːt)
 off ɔf, ɒf
 offal ɒfəl, ɒfɪ, ˈʌfɪ
 off and on ɒfənˈʌn, ɒf-, -ˈɒn, -ˈɒn
 offcast ɒfˈkæst, ɒf-; E+-ˈkast, -ˈkast; ('off-
 ,cast ˈclothes)
 off-color ɒfˈkʌlə, ɒf-; ES -ˈkʌlə(r); ('off-
 ,color ˈstɔri)
 Offenbach ɒfənˈbæk, ɒf-, ʌf- (*Ger* ɒfənˈbax)
 offend əˈfend |offended əˈfendɪd
 offense, -ce əˈfens |-s -iz (ɒˈfensɪˈdiˌfens)
 offensive əˈfensɪv
 offer ɒfə, ɒfə, ˈʌfə; ES -fə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -fəriŋ, -friŋ
 offertory ɒfəˈtɔrɪ, ɒf-, ʌf-, -tɔrɪ; ES
 -fəˈtɔrɪ, E+-ˈtɔrɪ
 offhand ɒfˈhænd, ɒf- ('off,hand ˈweɪ)
 office ˈɒfɪs, ɒfɪs, ˈʌfɪs |-s -iz |-d -t
 officeholder ɒfɪsˌhɒldə, ɒf-, ʌf-; ES -ə(r)
 officer ɒfɪsə, ɒf-, ʌf-; ES -fɪsə(r)
 official əˈfɪʃəl |-ly -r | -dom -dəm
 officiant əˈfɪʃɪənt
 officary əˈfɪʃɪəri
 officiate əˈfɪʃɪət |-ated -ˌetɪd
 officinal əˈfɪʃɪnəl
 officious əˈfɪʃəs
 offing ɒfɪŋ, ɒfɪŋ
 offish ɒfɪʃ, ɒfɪʃ
 offprint ɒfˈprɪnt, ɒf- |-ed -ɪd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈkem ˈkɪpp

offscouring ʔf,skaurɪŋ, ʔf-
 offset *n* ʔf,ʃet, ʔf-
 offset *v* ʔf,ʃet, ʔf- | -setting -'ʃetɪŋ
 offshoot ʔf,ʃut, ʔf-
 offshore ʔf,ʃɔr, ʔf-, -'ʃɔr; ES -'ʃɔə(r), E+
 -'ʃɔə(r)
 offspring ʔf,ʃprɪŋ, ʔf-
 oft ʔft, ʔft | -times -,taimz
 often ʔfən, ʔftən, ʔf- | -times -,taimz
 oftener ʔfənə, ʔf-, -'fnə, -tənə, -tnə; ES
 -nə(r); | -nest -nist
 Og ʔg, ʔg, ʔg
 Ogden ʔgdən, ʔgdən, ʔgdən
 ogee ʔdʒi, ʔdʒi | -d -d
 Ogilby ʔg|bɪ |Ogilvy, -ie ʔg|vɪ
 ogive ʔdʒaɪv, ʔdʒaɪv | -d -d
 ogle ʔgl| ʔgled ʔgl'd | -ling ʔglɪŋ, ʔglɪŋ
 Ogleby ʔg|bɪ |Oglethorpe -,θɔrp; ES -,θɔəp
 Ogpu ʔgpu, ʔgpu, ʔgpu
 ogre ʔgə; ES ʔgə(r); | -ish, -grish -gɔrɪʃ, -grɪʃ
 oh ɔ |oh's, ohs ɔz |ohed ɔd |ohing ʔo-ɪŋ
 O'Hara ʔ'hæɾə, ʔ'hæɾə
 Ohio ʔ'hɑrɔ |Ohioan ʔ'hæɾəwən—see -ow
 ohm, O- om | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
 ohɔ *intj* ʔ'hɔ
 oil ɔɪ |oiled ɔɪld |oily ɔɪli | -less ɔɪllɪs
 oilcloth ʔɪl,kləθ, -,kləθ | -ths -ðz, -θs—see
 cloth
 oilproof ʔɪl'pruf | -ed -t ('oil,proof 'paint)
 oilskin ʔɪl,skɪn
 oilstone ʔɪl,stɔn
 ointment ʔɪntmənt
 Oireachtas ʔɪrəxtəs | -'s -ɪz
 Ojibway, -wa ʔdʒɪbwe
 O.K., OK ʔ'ke | -'s -'kez | -'d -'ked | -'ing
 -'ke-ɪŋ
 okapi ʔ'kɑpɪ
 Okeechobee ʔ'krɪ'ʃɔbi, -bi
 Oklahoma ʔ'klə'hɔmə | -n -n
 okra ʔ'krə
 Olaf ʔ'ɔf, ʔ'ɔf
 old ɔld |olden ʔ'ɔldn |oldened ʔ'ɔldnd
 Oldcastle ʔ'ɔld,kæsl; E+-,kæsl, -,kæsl
 old-fashioned ʔ'ɔld'fæʃnd, ʔ'ɔf- ('old-,fash-
 ioned 'girl)
 old-fogyish, -gey- ʔ'ɔld'fɔgɪʃ, ʔ'ɔf-
 Oldham ʔ'ɔldəm
 old-maidish ʔ'ɔld'medɪʃ, ʔ'ɔl'm- ('old-,maidish
 'air)

oldster ʔ'ɔldstə, ʔ'ɔl-s; ES -stə(r)
 oldwife ʔ'ɔld,wɪf | -'s -,wɪfɪs | -wives -,wɪvɪz
 old-womanish ʔ'ɔld'wʊmənɪʃ, -'wʊm-
 old-world ʔ'ɔld'wɜ:ld; ES -'wɜ:ld, -'wɜ:ld
 oleaginous ʔ'ɔlɪ'ædʒɪnəs
 oleander ʔ'ɔlɪ'ændə; ES -də(r); ('ole,ander
 'leaf)
 oleaster ʔ'ɔlɪ'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)
 oleate ʔ'ɔlɪ,et, ʔ'ɔlɪt
 olefin ʔ'ɔləfɪn | -fine -fɪn, -fɪn
 oleic ʔ'ɔlɪk, ʔ'ɔlɪk |olein ʔ'ɔlɪn |oleo ʔ'ɔlɪ,ɔ
 oleomargarine, -in ʔ'ɔlɪ'mɑ:rdʒə,rɪn, -rɪn,
much less freq. -'mɑ:rg-; ES -'ma:-, E+
 -'ma:-
 oleoresin ʔ'ɔlɪ'rɛʒn, -'rɛzɪn
 olfactory ʔ'ɔlfæktəri, -'fæktəri; ES+ ʔl-
 Olga ʔ'ɔlgə, ʔ'ɔlgə
 olibanum ʔ'ɔlɪbənəm
 oligarch ʔ'ɔlɪ,gɑ:k, ʔ'ɔl-; | -y -ɪ
 oligarchic ʔ'ɔlɪ'gɑ:kɪk; ES -'gɑ:k-, ʔl-
 Oligocene ʔ'ɔlɪgə,sɪn; ES+ ʔl-
 olio ʔ'ɔlɪ,ɔ
 olivary ʔ'ɔlə,vɛrɪ; ES+ ʔl-
 olive, O- ʔ'ɔlvɪ; ES+ ʔlɪv
 Oliver ʔ'ɔləvə; ES ʔ'ɔləvə(r), ʔl-
 Olivet ʔ'ɔlə,vet, ʔ'ɔləvɪt; ES+ ʔl-
 Olivia ʔ'ɔlɪvɪə, ʔ'ɔlɪvɪə
 olla *L word* ʔ'ɔlə; ES+ ʔlɔlə; |ollae -li
 olla ʔ'ɔlə; ES+ ʔlɔlə; |pl ollas -ləz (*Sp* ʔ'ɔlə,
 'ɔləs)
 olla-podrida ʔ'ɔləpə'drɪdə; ES+ ʔl-; (*Sp*
 'ɔləpə'ðrɪðə)
 Olmsted ʔ'ɔlmsted, ʔ'ɔm-, 'ɔm-, -strɪd
 Olney *US* ʔ'ɔlnɪ, ʔ'ɔlnɪ, *Engd* ʔ'ɔlnɪ, *loc.* ʔ'ɔnɪ
 ology ʔ'ɔlədʒɪ; ES+ ʔl-
 Olympia ʔ'ɔlɪmpɪə, -pɪə | -n -n | -piad -pɪ,æd
 Olympic ʔ'ɔlɪmpɪk | -pus -pəs | -pus's -pəsɪz
 Omaha ʔ'ɔmə,hə, ʔ'ɔmə,hə
 Omar ʔ'ɔmə, ʔ'ɔmɑ; ES ʔ'ɔmə(r), ʔ'ɔmə:(r)
 ember, -bre ʔ'ɔmbə; ES ʔ'ɔmbə(r), ʔ'ɔm-
 omega, O- ʔ'mɛgə, ʔ'mɪgə, ʔ'mɪgə
 omelet, -tte ʔ'mɪlɪt, ʔ'mɔmlɪt; ES+ ʔm-
 omen ʔ'ɔmɪn, ʔ'ɔmən
 omer, O- ʔ'ɔmə; ES ʔ'ɔmə(r)
 omicron ʔ'mɪ,kɾən, ʔ'ɔ-; ES+ ʔ'mɪ,kɾən
 ominous ʔ'mɔnəs; ES+ ʔm-
 omissible ʔ'mɪsəbɪ | -bly -bli
 omission ʔ'mɪʃən ('om,mission and 'com-
 ,mission)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʔpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʔæŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

omissive o'misɪv
omit o'mɪt, ə'mɪt |omitted -'mɪtɪd
omnibus 'amnə,bʌs, 'amnəbəs; ES+ 'ɒm-;
|-es -ɪz
omnifarious ,amnə'fɛrɪəs, -'fær-, -'fær-;
ES+ ,ɒm-
omnific am'hɪfɪk; ES+ ,ɒm-
omnipotence am'hɪpətəns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-ent
-ənt
omnipresence ,amni'prezns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-nt
-ɪt
omniscience am'hɪfəns; ES+ ,ɒm-; |-ent -ənt
omnium gatherum 'amnɪəm'gæðərəm; ES+
'ɒm-
omnivorous am'hɪvərəs, -'hɪvrəs; ES+ ,ɒm-
on an, ɒn, ɔn—ɔn *is commonest in S and W*.
onager 'anədʒə; ES 'anədʒə(r), 'hɒn-; |pl -s -z
|-gri -,'grɪ
onanism 'ɒnən,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
once wans
oncoming 'an,kamɪŋ, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-
oncometer an'damətə; ES an'damətə(r),
ɒn'dɒm-
one stressed 'wʌn, ,wʌn; *unstr.* wən |-s -z
one-horse 'wʌn'hɔrs; ES 'wʌn'hɔəs; ('one-
horse 'shay)
Oneida o'naɪdə, Ky o'mɪdə
O'Neill o'nɪl
one-legged 'wʌn'legɪd, -gd ('one-,legged 'man)
oneness 'wʌnɪs
Oneonta NY ,ɒni'antə; ES+ -'ɒntə
onerous 'anərəs; ES+ 'hɒn-
oneself wʌn'self, wʌnz'self, wən-
one-sided 'wʌn'saɪdɪd ('one-,sided 'view)
one-step 'wʌn,step |one-stepped 'wʌn,stept
one-way 'wʌn'we ('one-,way 'traffic)
onion 'ʌnjən, 'ʌnjɪn
Onions 'ʌnjənz |-s -ɪz
onionskin 'ʌnjən,skɪn, 'ʌnjɪn-
onlooker 'ʌn,lʊkə, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-; ES -,lʊkə(r)
only 'ɒnli; *N Engd* + 'ɒnli (§46)
onomatopoeia ,ɒnə,mætə'piə, ɒ,namətə-;
ES+ ,ɒn-, ɒ,nɒm-; |-poetic -'pɪk
onomatopoeic ,ɒnə,mætəpə'etɪk; ES+ ,ɒn-
Onondaga ,ɒnən'dɔŋə, -'dɔŋə; ES+ ,ɒn-
onrush 'ʌn,rʌʃ, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn- |-es -ɪz
onset 'ʌn,set, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-
onslaught 'ʌn,sloʊt, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-
Ontarian an'tɛrɪən, -'tɛr-; ES+ ,ɒn- |-io -ɪ,ɒ

onto *bef.* paʊse 'antu, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-; *bef. cons.*
-tə; *bef. vow.* -tu, -tə
ontogeny an'tɔdʒənɪ; ES+ ,ɒn'tɔdʒ-; |-ist -ɪst
ontology an'talədʒɪ; ES+ ,ɒn'tɔl-
onus 'ɒnəs |onuses 'ɒnəsɪz
onward 'ʌnwəd, 'hɒn-, 'hɒn-; ES -wəd; |-s -z
onyx 'ʌnɪks, 'ɒnɪks; ES+ 'hɒn-; |-es -ɪz
oögenesis ,oə'dʒenəsɪs
öolite 'oə,lɪt |öolitic ,oə'lɪtɪk
oölogy o'ælədʒɪ; ES+ -,ɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
oolong, O- 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ, 'ulɔŋ
oomiak ,umi,æk
oöperm 'oə,spɜ:m; ES 'oə,spɜ:m, -,spɜ:m
oösphere 'oə,sfɪr; ES 'oə,sfɪə(r), S+ -,sfɛə(r)
oöspore 'oə,spɔr, -,spɔr; ES 'oə,spɔə(r),
E+ -,spɔə(r)
ooze uz |oozes 'u:zɪ |oozed uzd |oozy 'u:zɪ
opacity o'pæsəti
opal 'ɒpəl |opaline *n* 'ɒpəlɪn
opalescence ,ɒp'lɛsəns |opalescent ,ɒp'lɛsənt
opaline *adj* 'ɒpəlɪn, 'ɒpəl,am
opaque o'pek, ə'pek
ope op |oped opt
open 'ɒpən, 'ɒpɪn |-ed -d |-ing 'ɒpənɪŋ,
'ɒpɪnɪŋ; *N Engd* + 'ɒp- (§46)
open-air 'ɒpən'er, -'ær; E -'ɛə(r), ES -'æə(r)
open-eyed 'ɒpən'aɪd |-eyedly -'aɪdli, -'aɪdli
openhanded 'ɒpən'hændɪd ('open,handed
'giver)
openhearted 'ɒpən'hɑ:tɪd; ES -'hɑ:tɪd, E+
'hɑ:tɪd
open-hearth 'ɒpən'hɑ:θ; ES -'hɑ:θ, E+ -'hɑ:θ
open-minded 'ɒpən'maɪndɪd ('open-,minded
'man)
openmouthed 'ɒpən'maʊθɪd, -θt
openness 'ɒpənɪs
openwork 'ɒpən,wɜ:k; ES 'ɒpən,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
opera 'ɒpərə, 'ɒprə; ES+ 'ɒp-
operable 'ɒpərəbəl, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-bly
-bli
opéra bouffe 'ɒpərə'buf, 'ɒprə-; ES+ 'ɒp-;
(*Fr* ɔpera'buf)
opéra comique *Fr* ɔpera-kɔ'mik
operate 'ɒpə,ret; ES+ 'ɒp-; |-d -ɪd
operatic ,ɒpə'rætɪk; ES+ ,ɒp-; |-ally -lɪ,
-ɪkɪ
operation ,ɒpə'refən; ES+ ,ɒp-
operative 'ɒpə,retɪv, 'ɒpərətɪv, 'ɒprətɪv;
ES+ 'ɒp-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

operator ˈapə,retə; ES ˈapə,retə(r), ˈɒp-
opere citato, op. cit. ˈapə,ri-saɪ'teto, ˈap'sɪt;
ES+ ˈɒp-
operetta ˌapə'retə; ES+ ɒp-; |-s -z |-te -ti
Ophelia ə'fɪljə, ə'fɪljə
ophidian ə'fɪdɪən
Ophir ˈɒfə; ES ˈɒfə(r)
ophthalmia əf'θælmɪə, -mɪə; ES+ ɒf-; |-mic
-mɪk
ophthalmitis əf'θælmə'taɪtɪs; ES+ ɒf-
ophthalmology əf'θælmələdʒɪ; ES+ ɒf'θælm-
ləl-
ophthalmoscope əf'θælmə'skɒp; ES+ ɒf-
opiate ˈɒpi,et, ˈɒpiət
opine ɒ'paɪn |opined ɒ'paɪnd
opinion ə'pɪnjən |opinioned ə'pɪnjənd
opinionated ə'pɪnjən,etɪd |-ative -,etrv
opium ˈɒpiəm, ˈɒpiəm
Oporto ɒ'pɔ:to, ɒ'pɔ:to; ES ɒ'pɔ:to, E+
ɒ'pɔ:to
opossum ˈpɒsəm, ə'pɒsəm; ES+ ˈpɒs-, ə'pɒs-
Oppenheim ˈɒpən,haɪm; ES+ ˈɒp-
opponent ə'pɒnənt
opportune ˌɒpə'tjʊn, -'tʊn, -'tʊn; ES+ ɒp-;
|-mist -ɪst |-nity -əti |-neness -nis
opposable ə'pɒzəbəl |-bly -blɪ
oppose ə'pɒz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
opposite ˈɒpəzɪt; ES+ ˈɒp-
opposition ˌɒpə'zɪʃən; ES+ ɒp-
oppress ə'prɛs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
oppression ə'prɛʃən |oppressive ə'prɛsɪv
oppressor ə'prɛsə; ES ə'prɛsə(r)
opprobrious ə'prɒbrɪəs |-brium -brɪəm
oppugn ə'pju:n, ə'piu:n |-ed -d
oppugnant ə'pʌgnənt
opsonic əp'sɒnɪk; ES+ ɒp'sɒnɪk
opsonin ˈɒpsɒnɪn; ES+ ɒp-
opt ɒpt; ES+ ɒpt; |-ed -ɪd
optative ˈɒptətɪv; ES+ ˈɒp-
optic ˈɒptɪk; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ,
-ɪkl̩
optician ɒp'tɪʃən; ES+ ɒp-
optime ˈɒptə,mɪ; ES+ ˈɒp-
optimism ˈɒptə,mɪzəm; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-mist
-mɪst
optimistic ˌɒptə'mɪstɪk; ES+ ɒp-; |-al -l̩
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl̩
optimum ˈɒptəməm; ES+ ˈɒp-
option ˈɒpʃən; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-d -d |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ

optometer ɒp'tamətə; ES ɒp'tamətə(r), ɒp-
'tɒm-; |-trist -trɪst |-try -trɪ
opulence ˈɒpjələns; ES+ ˈɒp-; |-cy -ɪ |-nt -nt
opus ˈɒpəs |-es -ɪz |opera ˈɒpərə; ES+ ˈɒp-
opuscule ɒ'pʌskjʊl, -kju:l
or conj, usual form ɔ; ES ə(r); stressed ˈɔ,
ɔr; ES ˈɔə(r), ɔə(r)
or 'ere' ɔr; ES ɔə(r)
-or ending -ə; ES -ə(r); usually not pron. -ɔr,
-ɔə(r) unless contrast is expressed or implied,
as ˈvɛndə-r—vɛn'dɪ
oracle ˈɔrəkl̩, ˈɔrɪkl̩, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr- |-d -d
oracular ɔ'rækjələ, ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-; ES -lə(r)
oral ˈɔrəl, ˈɔrəl; S ˈɔrəl; |-ly -ɪ
orange ˈɔrɪndʒ, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-, -əndʒ |-s -ɪz |-ade
-led
orangeman ˈɔrɪndʒmən, ˈɔ-, ˈɔ-, -ən- |-men
-mən
orangery ˈɔrɪndʒrɪ, ˈɔ-, ˈɔ-, -əndʒ-
orangutan, -outang ɔ'ræŋʊtæn, -,tæŋ (Malay
'ɔræŋ'lutən)
orate ˈɔret, ˈɔret, ɔ'ret, ɔ-; S ˈɔ-, ɔ-
oration ɔ'refən, ɔ'refən; S ɔ'refən
orator ˈɔrətə, ˈarətə, ˈɔrətə; ES -tə(r)
oratorical ɔrə'tɔrɪkl̩, ɔrə'tar-, ɔrə'tɔr- |-ly
-ɪ, -ɪkl̩
oratorio ɔrə'tɔrɪo, ɔr-, ɔr-, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
oratory ˈɔrə'tɔrɪ, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-, -'tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
orb ɔrb; ES ɔəb; |-ed -d, adj poetic -ɪd
orbicular ɔr'bɪkjələ; ES ɔ'bɪkjələ(r)
orbit ɔr'bɪt; ES ɔəbɪt; |-bital -bɪtl̩
orby ˈɔrbi; ES ɔəbi
orc ɔrk; ES ɔək
Orcadian ɔr'kedɪən; ES ɔ'kedɪən
orcein ˈɔrsɪn; ES ɔəsɪn
orchard ˈɔrtʃəd; ES ɔərtʃəd
orchestra ˈɔrkɪstrə; ES ˈɔəkɪstrə
orchestral ɔr'kestrəl; ES ɔə'kestrəl |-ly -ɪ
orchestrate ˈɔrkɪs,tret; ES ˈɔək-; |-d -ɪd
orchestration ɔrkɪs'trefən; ES ɔəkɪs-
orchestriion ɔr'kestrɪən; ES ɔ'kestrɪən
orchid ˈɔrkɪd; ES ɔəkɪd
orchis ˈɔrkɪs; ES ˈɔəkɪs; |-es -ɪz
orcinol ˈɔrsɪnəl, -nəl, -nəl; ES ˈɔə-
ordain ɔr'den; ES ɔə'den; |-ed -d
ordeal ɔr'dɪl, -'dɪəl, ˈɔrd-; ES ɔə'd-, ɔəd-
order ˈɔrdə; ES ˈɔədə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -dɔrɪŋ,
-drɪŋ
ordinal ˈɔrdɪnəl; ES ˈɔədɪnəl; |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

ordinance ˈɔrdnəns, ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; |-s
-iz
ordinary ˈɔrdnəri, ˈɔrdnəri; ES ˈbəd-; |-ily
-rəli, esp. if emph. ˈɔrdiˈnarily
ordinate *n, adj* ˈɔrdɪˌnet, ˈɔrdɪˌnet; ES ˈbəd-
ordinate *v* ˈɔrdɪˌnet; ES ˈbəd-; |-d -ɪd
ordination ˈɔrdɪˌneɪʃən; ES ˈɔədɪˌneɪʃən
ordnance ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbədɪnəns
ordo ˈɔrdo; ES ˈbædo; |-dines -dɪˌnɪz
ordnannce ˈɔrdnəns; ES ˈbəd-; (*Fr* ˈɔrdɪ-
ˈnɑːs)
Ordovician ˈɔrdəˌvɪʃən; ES ˈɔdəˌvɪʃən
ordure ˈɔrdʒə, ˈɔrdʒur; ES ˈbədʒə(r), -dʒuə(r)
öre *Dan coin sg & pl* ˈɔrə
ore ɔr, ɔr; ES ɔə(r), E+ɔə(r)
oread ˈɔriˌæd, ˈbriˌæd; S ˈɔr-
Oregon ˈbriˌɡən, ˈar-, ˈɔr-, -ɡən
Orestes ɔˈrestɪz, ɔ-; S ɔ-; |-tes' -tɪz
organ ˈɔrgən; ES ˈbægən
organdy ˈɔrgəndɪ; ES ˈbægəndɪ
organic ɔˈɡæntɪk; ES ɔˈɡæntɪk; |-ally -ɪ-,
-ɪklɪ
organism ˈɔrgənɪzəm; ES ˈbægənɪzəm; |-ist
-ɪst
organization ˈɔrgənəˌzeɪʃən, -aɪz-; ES ˈbæg-
organize ˈɔrgənəɪz; ES ˈbægən-; |-s -ɪz |-d -ɪd
organon ˈɔrgəˌnɒn; ES ˈbægəˌnɒn, -nɒn; |-s -z
|-gana -ɡənə
organum ˈɔrgənəm; ES ˈbæg-; |-s -z |-gana
-ɡənə
orgasm ˈɔrgæzəm; ES ˈbægæzəm
orgiastic ˈɔrdʒɪˌæstɪk; ES ˈɔədʒ-; |-al -ɪ
orgy ˈɔrdʒɪ; ES ˈbədʒɪ
oriel ˈɔriəl, ˈbriəl; S ˈɔriəl
orient, O- *n* ˈɔriˌent, ˈɔr-, -ənt; S ˈɔr-
orient *adj* ˈɔriˌent, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔriˌent
orient *v* ˈɔriˌent, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔriˌent; |-ed -ɪd
oriental ˈɔriˌentl, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ism -ɪzəm
|-ist -ɪst |-ly -ɪ |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized
-aɪzɪd
orientate ˈɔriˌentet, ˈɔriˌentet, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-; S
ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-; |-d -ɪd
orientation ˈɔriˌentetʃən, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
orifice ˈɔrɪfɪs, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
oriflamme, -amb ˈɔrɪˌflæm, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
Origen ˈɔrɪdʒɪn, ˈbriˌdʒɪn, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
origin ˈɔrɪdʒɪn, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
original ɔˈrɪdʒənəl |-ly -ɪ
originality ɔˈrɪdʒəˌnælətɪ

originate ɔˈrɪdʒəˌnet |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
orinasal ˈɔriˌneɪz, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; |-ly -ɪ
Orinoco ˈɔrəˌnɒko, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
oriole ˈɔriˌol, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
Orion ɔˈraɪən ɪˈs -z |gen ˈɔriˌɒnɪs, ˈɔr-, ˈɔr-
orison ˈɔrɪʒn, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
Orizaba ˈɔriˌsəvə, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-; (*Am Sp*
ˈoriˌsəβə)
Orkney ˈɔrkni; ES ˈbəkni
Orlando ɔrˈlændo; ES ɔəˈlændo
Orleans *La, France* ɔrˈliˌnɪz; ES ˈbəlɪnɪz;
most US places ɔrˈliˌnɪz; ES ɔəˈl-; (*Fr*
ˈɔrleˈɑ̃), cf New Orleans
orlop ˈɔrləp; ES ˈbələp, -ləp
Ormazd, -muzd ˈɔrmæzɪd; ES ˈbæməzɪd
ormolu ˈɔrməˌlu; ES ˈbæməˌlu
Ormuz ˈɔrməz; ES ˈbæməz; ɪˈs -ɪz
ornament *n* ˈɔrnəmənt, *v* ˈɔrnəˌment; ES
ˈbæn-; |-ed -ɪd
ornamental ˈɔrnəˌmentl; ES ˈbæn-; |-ly -ɪ
ornamentation ˈɔrnəməntetʃən, -mənt-; ES
ˈbænə-
ornate ɔrˈnet; ES ɔəˌnet
ornery ˈɔrnəri; ES ˈbənəri
ornithology ˈɔrnəˌθɒlədʒɪ; ES ˈbənə-, -θɒl-
orogeny ɔˈrɒdʒənɪ; ES+ɔˈrɒdʒ-
orography ɔˈrɒɡrəfi, ɔˈrɒɡ-
oroide ˈɔrəˌɔɪd, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
orology ɔˈrələdʒɪ, ɔ-; S ɔ-, ES+-ˈrɒl-
Orono ˈɔrəˌno, ˈɔr-; S ˈɔr-
Orosius ɔˈrɒsɪəs, -sɪəs ɪˈus' -əs
orotund ˈɔrəˌtʌnd, ˈɔr-, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
orphan ˈɔrfən; ES ˈbɔrfən; |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
Orpheus ˈɔrfɪəs, ˈɔrfɪʒs; ES ˈbɔf-; ɪˈs -ɪz
Orphic ˈɔrfɪk; ES ˈbɔrfɪk
orphrey ˈɔrfri; ES ˈbɔfri; |-ed -d
orpiment ˈɔrpɪmənt; ES ˈbɔp-
orpine, -pin ˈɔrpiˌn; ES ˈbɔpiˌn
Orpington ˈɔrpiŋtən; ES ˈbɔp-
orrery ˈɔrəri, ˈar-, ˈɔr-
orris ˈɔrɪs, ˈarɪs, ˈɔrɪs
Orsino ɔˈrsɪno; ES ɔəˌsɪno
orthodontia ˈɔrθəˌdɒntɪə, -fɪə; ES ˈɔθə-,
-θɒn-
orthodox ˈɔrθəˌdɒks; ES ˈbəθə-, -θɒks; |-y -ɪ
orthoepy ɔrˈθoˌɪpi, ˈbɪθoˌɪpi; ES ɔˈθo-, ˈbəθo-
orthographic ˈɔrθəˌɡræfɪk; ES ˈɔθə-, |-al -ɪ
|-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
orthography ɔrˈθɒɡrəfi, -θɒɡ-; ES ɔθ-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredlɪ |keep ˈkiːp

orthopedic, -paed- ɔrθə'pɪdɪk; ES ɔəθə-;
|-s -s
orthophonic ɔrθə'fənik; ES ɔəθə'fan-, -'fɒn-
orthophosphoric ɔrθəfəs'fɔrɪk, -'fɪr-, -'fɒr-;
ES ɔəθəfəs-, -fɒs-
orthopsychiatry ɔrθəsar'kaɪətrɪ; ES ɔəθə-
orthopter ɔr'θɒptə; ES ɔə'θɒptə(r), -'θɒp-
oryx, O- 'ɔrɪks, 'ɔr-, 'ar-, 'ɔr- |-es -iz
os 'bone' as; ES+ɒs; |pl ossa -ə
os 'mouth' as; ES+ɒs; |pl ora 'ɔrə, 'ɔrə; S
'lɔrə
Osage ɔ'sedʒ, 'osedʒ |-s -iz (O'sage 'ɔrəndʒ)
Osaka ɔ'sakə (Jap 'ɔ:sakə)
Osawatimic ɔsə'wətəmi, ɔsə-, ɒs-, -'wɒt-,
loc. ɔsə-
Osborn, -e ɔzbɔn, 'ɒz-, 'az-; ES -bɔn
Oscan 'askən, 'ɒskən, 'ɔskən
Oscar 'ɒskə, 'ɒskə, 'askə; ES -kə(r)
Osceola ɔsɪ'lə; ES+ɒs-
oscillate ɔs'let; ES+ɒs-; |-d -ɪd
oscillation ɔs'leɪʃən; ES+ɒs-
oscillator ɔs'letə; ES 'ɔs'letə(r), 'ɒs-
oscillograph ɔ'sɪlə'græf; E+-, ɟræf-, -'græf
ocular 'askjələ; ES 'askjələ(r), 'ɒs-
oculate 'askjələt; ES+ɒs-; |-d -ɪd
oculation ɔskjə'leɪʃən; ES+ɒs-
Osgood ɔz'gud, 'ɒz-, 'ɔz-
O'Shaughnessy ɔ'ʃəʊnəsi
O'Shea ɔ'ʃe, ɔ'ʃi
Oshkosh ɔ'ʃkɔʃ; ES+ɒʃkɔʃ
osier ɔʒə; ES 'ɔʒə(r); |-ed -d
Osiris ɔ'saɪrɪs (Osiris's ɔ'saɪrɪsɪz
Osler ɔslə, 'ɔzlə, 'as-, 'ɒs-; ES -lə(r)
Oslo ɔzlo, 'aslo, 'ɒ- (Norw 'ɔslo, 'uslu)
Osman ɔzˈmæn, 'as-, 'ɒ-, -mæn
Osmanli az'mænli, as-, ɒ-
osmic ɔzˈmɪk; ES+ɒz-; |-mious -mɪəs
|-mium -mɪəm
osmose ɔzˈmɒs, 'as-; ES+ɒ-
osmosis az'mɒsɪs, as-; ES+ɒ-
osmotic az'matɪk, as-; ES+ɒz'mɒtɪk, ɒs-
osmund, O- ɔzmənd; ES+ɒz-
osprey ɔsprɪ, 'ɒsprɪ, 'ɔsprɪ
Osric ɔzrɪk, 'ɒz-
Ossa ɔsə; ES+ɒsə
ossein ɔsɪn; ES+ɒs-
osseous ɔsɪəs, -jəs; ES+ɒs-
Ossian ɔʃən, 'asɪən; ES+ɒ-
Ossianic ɔsɪ'ænik, ɔʃɪ-; ES+ɒ-

ossification ɔsəfə'keɪʃən; ES+ɒs-
ossify ɔsə'faɪ; ES+ɒs-; |-fied -'faɪd
Ossining ɔsɪ'nɪŋ; ES+ɒs-
Ossipee ɔsə'pi, -pi; ES+ɒs-; loc.+ 'ɒsprɪ
osteal ɔstɪəl; ES+ɒs-
Ostend ɔs'tend; ES+ɒs-
ostensible ɔs'tensəblɪ; ES+ɒs-; |-bly -bli
ostentation ɔstən'teɪʃən, -tən-; ES+ɒs-
ostentatious ɔstən'teɪʃəs, -tən-; ES+ɒs-
osteology ɔstɪ'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ɒstɪ'ɒlədʒɪ
osteopath ɔstɪə'pæθ; ES+ɒs-
osteopathic ɔstɪə'pæθɪk; ES+ɒs-; |-ally -li
osteopathy ɔstɪ'ɒpəθɪ; ES+ɒstɪ'ɒpəθɪ
ostiarɪ ɔstɪ'ɪrɪ; ES+ɒs-
ostler ɔslə; ES 'ɔslə(r), 'ɒs-
ostracism ɔstrə'sɪzəm, 'ɒs-, 'ɒs-
ostracize ɔstrə'saɪz, 'ɒs-, 'ɒs- |-s -iz |-d -d
ostrich ɔstrɪtʃ, 'ɒs-, 'as- |-es -iz
Ostrogoth ɔstrə'gəθ, 'ɒstrə'gəθ |-ths -θs
Oswald, -wold ɔzwəld, 'ɔzwəld, 'ɒzwəld,
'ɒzwəld
Oswego ɔs'wɪɡo; ES+ɒs-
Oswestry ɔzˈwɛstrɪ, 'ɒz-, -wɛs-
Othello ɔ'θelo, ə'θelo
other ɔðə; ES 'ɔðə(r)
otherwise ɔðə'haʊəl; ES 'ɔðə'haʊəl
otherwise ɔðə'waɪz; ES 'ɔðə'waɪz
otherworldly ɔðə'wɜːldli; ES 'ɔðə'wɜːldli,
'ɔðə'wɜːldli
Othin ɔðɪn
Othman ɔθˈmæn, 'ɒθ-, -mæn
otiose ɔʃɪˈos, 'ɒtɪˈos
otology ɔtə'lɒdʒɪ; ES+|-tɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
Otranto ɔ'trænto, a-, ɒ- (It 'ɔ:tranto)
ottava rima ə'tavə'rɪmə (It ɔ'ta:və'rɪ:ma)
Ottawa ɔ'təwə, 'atə'wa, -,wɒ; ES+ɒt-
otter ɔtə; ES 'atə(r), 'ɒtə(r)
Otterburn ɔtə'bɜːn, 'atəbɜːn; ES 'atə'bɜːn,
'ɒtə-, -tə'bɜːn, -bɜːn; *The pron. 'atəbɜːn is
due to r-dissimilation (§121).*
Otto ɔto; ES+ɒto
Ottoman ɔtəmən, 'ato-; ES+ɒt-
Ouachita ɔwəʃɪ'tə, 'wɒʃ-, 'wəʃ-
ouananche ɔwə'nɪʃ, 'wɒ- (*Fr wana'nɪʃ*)
oubliette ɔbli'et
ouch ɔʊʃ |ouches ɔʊʃɪz |ouched ɔʊʃt
ought ɔt |ought to ɔttu, 'ɔttə, 'ɔtu, 'ɔtə, 'ɔttu
oughtn't ɔtnt, *bef. some cons.+ 'ɔtn* ('ɔtn-
'dʒən tə'gɔ?)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ɔŋ'ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Ouida **'wɪdə**
 Ouija **'wɪdʒə**
 ounce **aʊns** |ounces **'aʊnsɪz**
 Oundle **'aʊndl̩**
 our **aʊr, ɑː**; ES **aʊə(r), ɑː(r)**; |-s -z
 ourself **aʊr'self, ɑː-**; ES **aʊə-, ɑː-**; |-lives -vz
 Oursler **'aʊrzlə, 'aʊz-, 'ɑːz-, 'nɜːz-**; ES -lə(r);
see §121
 -ous *adj ending, always unstressed* -əs
 Ouse **uz**
 ousel **'uːzl̩**
 ousia **u'siə**
 oust **aʊst** |ousted **'aʊstɪd**
 out **aʊt**
 out-and-out **'aʊt̩'aʊt** ('out-and-,out 'thief)
 outargue **aʊt'ɑːgjuː**; ES -'ɑːgjuː, E+-'ɑːg-;
 |-d -d
 outbalance **aʊt'bæləns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 outbid **aʊt'brɪd** |*past & pptic* -bid -'brɪd
 outboard **'aʊt,bɔːd, -bɔːrd**; ES -'bɔːd, E+
 -,bɔːd
 outbound **'aʊt'baʊnd** ('out,bound 'train)
 outbrag **aʊt'bræg** |-bragged -'brægd
 outbranch **aʊt'bræntʃ**; E+-'brantʃ, -'brantʃ;
 |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 outbrave **aʊt'brev** |outbraved **aʊt'brevd**
 outbuilding **'aʊt,bɪldɪŋ**
 outcast **n 'aʊt,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast; v
 out'kast
 outcaste **n 'aʊt,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast
 outcaste **v aʊt'kast**; E+-'kast, -'kast; |-d -ɪd
 outclass **aʊt'klæs**; E+-'klas, -'klas; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 outcome **'aʊt,kʌm**
 outcrop **n 'aʊt,krɒp**; ES+-,krɒp
 outcrop **v aʊt'krɒp**; ES+-'krɒp; |-ped -t
 outcry **n 'aʊt,kraɪ**
 outcry **v aʊt'kraɪ** |-cried -'kraɪd
 outdare **aʊt'deɪr, -dæɪr**; E -'deə(r), ES -'dæə(r)
 outdistance **aʊt'dɪstəns** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 outdo **aʊt'du** |-does -'dʌz |-did -'dɪd |-done
 -'dʌn
 outdoor **'aʊt,dɔːr, -dɔːr**; ES -,dɔə(r), E+-,dɔə(r)
 outdoors **n aʊt'dɔːrɪz -'dɔːrɪz**; ES -'dɔəz,
 E+-'dɔəz
 outdoors *adj* **'aʊt,dɔːrɪz, -dɔːrɪz**; ES -,dɔəz,
 E+-,dɔəz
 outdoors *adv* **'aʊt'dɔːrɪz, -dɔːrɪz**; ES -'dɔəz,
 E+-'dɔəz

outer **'aʊtə**; ES **'aʊtə(r)**; |-most -,most, -mɔst
 outface **aʊt'feɪs** |-faces -'feɪsɪz |-faced -'feɪst
 outfall **'aʊt,fɔːl**
 outfield **n 'aʊt'fɪld, 'aʊt,fɪld**
 outfit **'aʊt,fɪt** |outfitted **'aʊt,fɪtɪd**
 outflank **aʊt'flæŋk** |outflanked **aʊt'flæŋkt**
 outflow **n 'aʊt,flɔ**
 outflow **v aʊt'flɔ** |outflowed **aʊt'flɔd**
 outfoot **aʊt'fʊt** |outfooted **aʊt'fʊtɪd**
 outgeneral **aʊt'dʒenərəl, -'dʒɛnrəl** |-ed -d
 outgo **n 'aʊt,ɡo**
 outgo **v aʊt'ɡo** |-went -'wɛnt |-gone -'ɡɔn,
 -'ɡɔn, *much less freq.* -'ɡɔn
 outgoing **aʊt'ɡoɪŋ** ('out,goɪŋ 'train)
 outgrow **aʊt'ɡrɔ** |-grew -'gru, -'gru |grown
 -'grɔn
 outgrowth **'aʊt,ɡrɔʊ** |-growths -,grɔʊs
 outguess **aʊt'ɡɛs** |-guesses -'ɡɛsɪz |-ed -t
 out-Herod **aʊt'herəd** ('out-,Herods 'Herod)
 |-ed -ɪd
 outhouse **'aʊt,haʊs** |-houses -,haʊzɪz
 outing **'aʊtɪŋ**
 outland **n 'aʊt,lænd**
 outland *adj* **'aʊt,lænd, -lənd** |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 outlandish **aʊt'lændɪʃ** ('out,landish 'hats)
 outlast **aʊt'læst**; E+-'last, -'lɑːst; |-ed -ɪd
 outlaw **'aʊt,lɔ** |-labeled -'ləd |-lawry -,lɔri
 outlay **n 'aʊt,le**
 outlay **v aʊt'le** |-laid -'led
 outlet **'aʊt,let**
 outlier **'aʊt,lɪə**; ES -,lɪə-ə(r)
 outline **'aʊt,lɑɪn** |-lined -,lɑɪnd
 outlive **aʊt'lɪv** |-lived -'lɪvd
 outlook **n 'aʊt,lʊk**
 outlook **v aʊt'lʊk** |-looked -'lʊkt
 outlying **'aʊt,lɑɪŋ**
 outmaneuver, -noeu- **aʊtmə'njuːvə**; ES -və(r);
 |-ed -d |-ring -vɔɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 outmode **aʊt'mɔd** |-moded -'mɔdɪd
 outmost **'aʊt,mɔst, -mɔst**
 outnumber **aʊt'nʌmbə**; ES -'nʌmbə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔɪŋ
 out-of-date **'aʊtəv'det, 'aʊtə'det**
 out-of-door **'aʊtəv'dɔːr, -'dɔːr**; ES -'dɔə(r),
 E+-'dɔə(r)
 out-of-the-way **'aʊtəv'də'we, 'aʊtəv'də'we** ('out-
 of-the-,way 'place)
 outpatient **'aʊt,pesənt**
 outplay **aʊt'ple** |-played -'pled

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl̩** |keep 'em **'kiːpɪn**

outpoint *aut*'pɔɪnt | -pointed -'pɔɪntɪd
 outpost *aut*'pɔst
 outpour *n* 'aut,pɔr, -pɔr; ES -pɔə(r), E+
 -pɔə(r)
 outpour *v* *aut*'pɔr, -'pɔr; ES -'pɔə(r), E+
 -'pɔə(r)
 output *aut*'pʊt
 outrage *aut*'redʒ | -rages -'redʒɪz | -d -d
 outrageous *aut*'redʒəs
 outrange *aut*'rendʒ | -ranges -'rendʒɪz | -d -d
 outrank *aut*'ræŋk | -ranked -'ræŋkt
 outré *u*'tre ('ou, tré 'style)
 outreach *n* 'aut,ritʃ | outreaches 'aut,ritʃɪz
 outreach *v* *aut*'ritʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 outremer, Outre-Mer *u*trə'mɛr; ES -'mɛə(r)
 outrider *aut*'raɪdɜ; ES 'aut,raɪdɜ(r)
 outrigger *aut*'rɪgɜ; ES 'aut,rɪgɜ(r)
 outright *adj* 'aut,rat
 outright *adv* 'aut,rat ('out, right 'lazy)
 outrival *aut*'raɪv | -ed -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 outroot *aut*'ru:t, -'ru:t | -ed -d
 outrun *aut*'rʌn | *past* -'ræn | *pp*tc -'rʌn
 outrunner *aut*'rʌnɜ, 'aut,rʌnɜ; ES -ə(r)
 outsell *aut*'sel | -sold -'sold
 outset *n* 'aut,set, *v* *aut*'set
 outshine *aut*'ʃaɪn | -shone -'ʃɔn
 outshoot *n* 'aut,ʃu:t
 outshoot *v* *aut*'ʃu:t | -shot -'ʃʊt; ES+ -'ʃʊt
 outside *n, adj* 'aut'saɪd ('out, side 'door)
 outside *adv* 'aut'saɪd ('out, side & 'in, side)
 outside *prep* *aut*'saɪd
 outsider *aut*'saɪdɜ; ES *aut*'saɪdɜ(r)
 outsit *aut*'sɪt | *outsat* *aut*'sæt
 outsize *n* 'aut,sɑ:z | -sizes -sɑ:zɪz
 outsized *adj* 'aut'saɪzd ('out, sized 'pair)
 outskirt *aut*'skɜ:t; ES -skɜ:t, -skɜ:t
 outsmart *aut*'smɑ:t; ES -'smɑ:t, E+ -'smɑ:t;
 | -ed -d
 outsoar *aut*'sɔr, -'sɔr; ES -'sɔə(r), E+ -'sɔə(r);
 | -ed -d
 outspan *aut*'spæn | *outsponsored* *aut*'spænd
 outspcak *aut*'spɪk | -spoke -'spɔk | -spoken
 -'spɔkən
 outspent *aut*'spɛnt
 outspoken *aut*'spɔkən ('out, spoken 'leader)
 outspokenness *aut*'spɔkənɪs
 outspread *n* 'aut,spred
 outspread *v* *aut*'spred
 outstand *aut*'stænd | -stood -'stʊd

outstanding *adj* 'aut'stændɪŋ
 outstare *aut*'stær, -'stær; E -'stɛə(r), ES
 -'stɛə(r); | -d -d
 outstation *n* 'aut,steɪʃən
 outstation *v* *aut*'steɪʃən | -ed -d
 outstay *aut*'steɪ | -stayed -'sted
 outstretch *aut*'streɪtʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 outstrip *aut*'stri:p | -stripped -'stri:pt
 outtalk *aut*'tɔk | -talked -'tɔkt
 outtell *aut*'tel | -told -'tɔld
 outtop *aut*'tɔp; ES+ -'tɔp; | -ped -t
 outturn *n* 'aut,tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n
 outvote *aut*'vɔt | -voted -'vɔtɪd
 outward *aut*wəd; ES 'autwəd; | -s -z
 outwatch *aut*'wɔtʃ, -'wɔtʃ, -'wɔtʃ | -es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 outwear *aut*'weər, -'weər; E -wɛə(r), ES
 -'wɛə(r); | -wore -'wɔr, -'wɔr; ES -'wɔə(r),
 E+ -'wɔə(r); | -worn -'wɔ:n, -'wɔ:n; ES
 -'wɔ:n, E+ -'wɔ:n
 outweigh *aut*'weɪ | -weighed -'wed
 unwind *'uncoil'* *aut*'waɪnd | -wound -'waʊnd
 unwind *'exhaust'* *aut*'waɪnd | -winded -'waɪndɪd
 outwit *aut*'wɪt | -witted -'wɪtɪd
 outwork *n* 'aut,wɜ:k; ES -wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 outwork *v* *aut*'wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; | -ed -t
 or -wrought -'rɔt
 outworn *adj* 'aut'wɔ:n, -'wɔ:n; ES -'wɔ:n,
 E+ -'wɔ:n; ('out, worn 'joke)
 outwrite *aut*'raɪt | -wrote -'rɔt | -written -'rɪtɪ
 outzel 'uzl
 ova *pl* 'ɒvə | *sg* ovum 'ɒvəm
 oval 'ɒv | -ly -ɪ
 ovarian *ɔ*'vɛrɪən, -'vɛr-, -'vɛr-
 ovary 'ɒvəri, 'ɒvri
 ovate 'ɒvet, 'ɒvɪt
 ovation *ɔ*'veɪʃən
 oven 'ɒvən | -bird -'bɜ:d; ES -'bɜ:d, -'bɜ:d
 over 'ɒvɜ; ES 'ɒvɜ(r)
 over- *Compounds in over- vary in accent according to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress. In compound verbs, over= 'excessively' is apt to have more stress than over= 'above' (cf 'over' do with 'over' flow)*
 overact 'ɒvɜ'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd
 overage *'surplus'* 'ɒvərɪdʒ, 'ɒvərɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 overage *'too old'* 'ɒvɜ'edʒ | -d -'edʒɪd, -'edʒɪd
 over-all *adj* 'ɒvɜ,ɔl ('over-all 'width)
 overall *adv* ,ɒvɜ'ɔl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ.gri
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge gɔ:dʒ | go go

overalls 'ovə,plz, -,hɔlz; ES 'ovə,plz, 'ovə,h-
overanxious 'ovə'æŋkʃəs -'æŋf- |-iety -æŋ-
'zærətɪ
overawe ,ovə'b | -awed -'bɪd
overbalance ,ovə'bæləns; ES ,ovə-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -t
overbear ,ovə'bɛr, -'bɛr; E ,ovə'bɛə(r), ES
-'bɛə(r); |-bore -'bɔr, -'bɔr; ES -'bɔə(r),
E+-'bɔə(r); |-borne -'bɔrn, -'bɔrn; ES
-'bɔən, E+-'bɔən
overbearing ,ovə'bɛrɪŋ, -'bɛrɪŋ; E ,ovə-
'bɛrɪŋ, ES -'bɛrɪŋ
overbid *n* 'ovə'bɪd; ES 'ovə'bɪd
overbid *v* ,ovə'bɪd; ES ,ovə-; |*past* & *ppic*
-bid -'bɪd
overblow ,ovə'blɔ; ES ,ovə-; |-blew -'blu,
-'blu | -blown -'blɒn
overboard 'ovə'bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES 'ovə,bɔəd,
E+-,bɔəd
overbold 'ovə'bold; ES 'ovə-; ('over,bold
'act)
overbuild 'ovə'bɪld; ES 'ovə-; |-built -'bɪlt
overburden *n* 'ovə,bɜdn; ES 'ovə,bɜdn,
'ovə,bɜdn
overburden *v* 'ovə'bɜdn; ES 'ovə'bɜdn,
'ovə'bɜdn; |-ed -d | -ing -dnɪŋ, -dnɪŋ
Overbury 'ovə,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ; ES 'ovə-
overbuy 'ovə'baɪ; ES 'ovə-; |-bought -'bɔt
overcall *n* 'ovə,kɔl; ES 'ovə-
overcall *v* 'ovə'kɔl; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d
overcapitalize 'ovə'kæpətɪ,aɪz; ES 'ovə-; |-s
-ɪz |-d -d
overcareful 'ovə'kɛfəl, -'kɛr-; E 'ovə-
'kɛfəl, ES -'kɛfəl; |-ly -ɪ
overcast *n* 'ovə,kæst; ES 'ovə-, E+-,kæst,
-,kæst
overcast *v* ,ovə'kæst; ES ,ovə-, E+-'kæst,
-'kæst; *in sense* 'sew' *acct*+ 'over,cast, *pic*
adj ,over'kast, 'over,cast
overcharge *n* 'ovə,tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə,tʃɑ:dʒ,
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz
overcharge *v* 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES 'ovə'tʃɑ:dʒ,
E+-,tʃɑ:dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
overcloud ,ovə'klaʊd; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -ɪd
overcoat 'ovə,kot; ES 'ovə-
overcome ,ovə'kʌm; ES 'ovə-; |*past* -came
-'kɛm |*ppic* -come -'kʌm
overconfidence 'ovə'kʌnfədəns; ES 'ovə-
'kʌn-, -'kʌn-; |-s -ɪz

overdevelop 'ovə'dɪ'veləp; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -t
overdo 'ovə'du; ES 'ovə-; |-does -'dʌz |-did
-'dɪd |-done -'dʌn
overdose *n* 'ovə'dɔs; ES 'ovə-; |-s -ɪz
overdose *v* 'ovə'dɔs; ES 'ovə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
overdraft, -draught 'ovə'drɑft; ES 'ovə-,
E+-,drɑft, -'drɑft
overdraw 'ovə'drɔ; ES 'ovə-; |-drew -'dru,
-'dru | -drawn -'drɒn
overdress 'ovə'dres; ES 'ovə-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
overdue 'ovə'dju, -'dru, -'du; ES 'ovə-;
('over,due 'note)
overeat 'ovə'it | -ate -'et | -eaten -'itɪŋ | -eat
dial. past -'et, *cf* ate
overemphasis 'ovə'ɛmfəsis | *pl* -ses -,sɪz
overemphasize 'ovə'ɛmfəsaɪz | -s -ɪz |-d -d
overestimate *n* 'ovə'ɛstəmt, -,met
overestimate *v* 'ovə'ɛstə,met |-d -ɪd
overexcite 'ovərɪk'saɪt |-d -ɪd
overexert 'ovə'ɪg'zɜ:t; ES -'zɜ:t, -'zɜ:t |-ed -ɪd
overexertion 'ovə'ɪg'zɜ:ʃən; ES -'zɜ:ʃ-, -'zɜ:ʃ-
overexpose 'ovərɪk'spɔz | -s -ɪz |-d -d |-sure
-ʒɜ:; ES -ʒɜ:r
overfeed *n, adj* 'ovə'fɪd; ES 'ovə-
overfeed *v* 'ovə'fɪd; ES 'ovə-; |-fed -'fɛd
overflow *n* 'ovə'flɔ; ES 'ovə'flɔ
overflow *v* ,ovə'flɔ; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -d
overgarment 'ovə'gɑ:mənt; ES 'ovə'gɑ:mənt,
E+-,gɑ:m-
overgild ,ovə'gɪld; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -ɪd
overglaze *n* 'ovə'glez; ES 'ovə-; |-s -ɪz
overglaze *v* ,ovə'glez; ES ,ovə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
overgrow 'ovə'grɔ; ES 'ovə-; |-grew -'gru,
-'gru | -grown -'grɒn
overhand *adj, adv* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; |-ed
-ɪd ('over,hand 'play)
overhand *n, v* 'ovə'hænd; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -ɪd
overhang *n* 'ovə'hæŋ; ES 'ovə-
overhang *v* ,ovə'hæŋ; ES ,ovə-; |-hung -'hʌŋ
overhaul *n* 'ovə'hɔɪlɪŋ' 'ovə'hɔɪ; ES 'ovə-
overhaul *v* ,ovə'hɔɪ; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -d
overhauls 'overalls' 'ovə'hɔɪz; ES 'ovə-
overhead *n, adj* 'ovə'hɛd; ES 'ovə-
overhead *adv* 'ovə'hɛd; ES 'ovə-
overhear ,ovə'hɪr; ES ,ovə'hɪə(r), S+-'hɪə(r),
-'hɪə(r), -'hɛə(r); |-heard -'hɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d,
-'hɜ:d
overheat 'ovə'hɪt; ES 'ovə-; |-heated -'hɪtɪd
overindulge 'ovərɪn'dʌldʒ | -s -ɪz |-d -d

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dtʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

overjoy *ovə*'dʒɔɪ; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d
 overlaid *ovə*'led; ES *ovə*-; ('over,laid 'gold)
 overland *adj, adv* *ovə*,'lənd; ES *ovə*-
 overland *v* *ovə*,'lənd, *ovə*'lənd; ES -və-;
 |-ed -rd
 overlap *n* *ovə*,'læp; ES *ovə*-
 overlap *v* *ovə*,'læp; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t
 overlay *past of* overlie *ovə*'le; ES *ovə*-
 overlay *n* *ovə*'le; ES *ovə*-; |-laid -'led
 overleaf *adv* *ovə*'lif; ES *ovə*-; *n* *ovə*,'leaf
 overleap *ovə*'li:p; ES *ovə*-; |-leaped -'lipt,
 -'lept *or* -leapt -'lept, -'lipt
 overlie *ovə*'lai; ES *ovə*-; |*past* -lay -'le |*pp*tc
 -lain -'len
 overlook *n* *ovə*,'lʊk; ES *ovə*-
 overlook *v* *ovə*,'lʊk; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t
 overlord *ovə*,'lɔ:d; ES *ovə*,'lɔ:d
 overly *ovə*'li; ES *ovə*li
 overman *'foreman* *ovə*'mæn; ES *ovə*-; |-men
 -mæn, *'superman* -'mæn |-men -'mæn
 overman *v* *ovə*'mæn; ES *ovə*-; |-ned -d
 overmaster *ovə*'mæstə; ES *ovə*'mæstə(r),
 E+ -'mas-, -'mas-
 overmatch *ovə*'mætʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz
 |-ed -t
 overmuch *adj, adv* *ovə*'mʌtʃ; ES *ovə*-;
 ('over,much 'joy)
 overnight *adj, adv* *ovə*'naɪt; ES *ovə*-;
 ('over,night 'bag)
 overnight *n* *ovə*'naɪt; ES *ovə*-
 overpass *n* *ovə*,'pæs; ES *ovə*-, E+ -'pas,
 -'pas; |-es -iz
 overpass *v* *ovə*,'pæs; ES *ovə*,'pæs, E+ -'pas,
 -'pas; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 overpay *ovə*'pe; ES *ovə*-; |-paid -'ped
 overpersuade *ovə*,'pə'sweɪd; ES *ovə*,'pə-; |-d
 -rd
 overplus *ovə*,'plʌs; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz
 overpower *ovə*,'paʊə; ES *ovə*,'paʊə(r); |-ed
 -d |-ing -'paʊərɪŋ, -'paʊrɪŋ
 overprint *n* *ovə*,'prɪnt; ES *ovə*-
 overprint *v* *ovə*,'prɪnt; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -rd
 overprize *ovə*,'praɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 overproduction *ovə*,'prɒ'dʌkʃən; ES *ovə*-
 overproportion *ovə*,'prɒ'pɔ:ʃən, -'pɔ:-; ES
 'ovə'prɒ'pɔ:ʃən, E+ -'pɔ:-; |-ed -d
 overrate *ovə*'ret; ES *ovə*'ret; |-rated -'retɪd
 Overreach *ovə*,'ri:tʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz

overreach *ovə*,'ri:tʃ; ES *ovə*-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 override *ovə*'raɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-rode -'rod
 |-ridden -'rɪdɪŋ
 overripe *ovə*'raɪp; ES *ovə*-
 overrule *ovə*'ru:l, -'ru:l; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d
 overrun *n* *ovə*,'rʌn; ES *ovə*-
 overrun *v* *ovə*,'rʌn; ES *ovə*-; |-ran -'ræn
 overscrupulous *ovə*,'skrupjələs, -'ru:-; ES
 'ovə-
 oversea *ovə*'si; ES *ovə*-; |-s -z ('over,sea
 'voyage)
 oversee *ovə*'si; ES *ovə*-; |-saw -'sɔ |-seen
 -'sɪn
 overseer *ovə*,'siə, -'sɪr, *ovə*'sɪr; ES *ovə*-
 ,sɪə(r), -sɪə(r), *ovə*'sɪə(r)
 oversell *ovə*'sel; ES *ovə*-; |-sold -'sold
 overset *n* *ovə*,'set; ES *ovə*-
 overset *v* *ovə*,'set; ES *ovə*-
 oversew *ovə*,'so, *ovə*'so; ES *ovə*-, *ovə*-;
 |*past* -ed -d |*pp*tc -ed -d *or* -n -n
 overshadow *ovə*,'ʃeɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-d -rd
 overshadow *ovə*,'ʃædə, -də; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -d
 |-ing -'ʃædəwɪŋ
 overshine *ovə*,'ʃaɪn; ES *ovə*-; |-shone -'ʃɒn
 overshoe *ovə*,'ʃu:, -'ʃru; ES *ovə*-
 overshoot *ovə*,'ʃu:t; ES *ovə*-; |-shot -'ʃʌt;
 ES+ -'ʃɒt
 oversight *ovə*,'saɪt; ES *ovə*-
 oversize *adj* *ovə*,'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-d -d ('over-
 ,size(d) 'bolt)
 oversize *n* *ovə*,'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz
 oversize *v* *ovə*,'saɪz; ES *ovə*-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 overskirt *ovə*,'skɜ:t; ES *ovə*,'skɜ:t, *ovə*,'skɜ:t
 oversleep *ovə*,'slɪp; ES *ovə*-; |-slept -'slept
 oversoon *ovə*,'sun, -'sʌn; ES *ovə*-
 oversoul *ovə*,'sol; ES *ovə*-
 overspend *ovə*,'spend; ES *ovə*-; |-spent
 -'spɛnt
 overspread *ovə*,'spred; ES *ovə*-
 overstate *ovə*,'stet; ES *ovə*-; |-d -rd
 overstay *ovə*,'ste; ES *ovə*-; |-stayed -'sted
 overstep *ovə*,'step; ES *ovə*-; |-ped -t
 overstride *ovə*,'straɪd; ES *ovə*-; |-strode
 -'strod |-stridden -'strɪdɪŋ
 overstrung *ovə*,'strʌŋ; ES *ovə*-
 overstuff *ovə*,'stʌf; ES *ovə*-; |-ed -t
 oversubscribe *ovə*,'sʌb'skraɪb; ES *ovə*-;
 |-d -d
 overt *oʊ*'vɜ:t; ES *oʊ*'vɜ:t, *oʊ*'vɜ:t; ('o,vert 'act)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **prɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ**·gri
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **fɑ:** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

overtake ,ovə'tek; ES ,ovə-; |-took -'tuk
|-taken -'tekən
overtax 'ovə'tæks; ES 'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
over-the-counter 'ovəðə'kauntə; ES 'ovəðə-
'kauntə
overthrow *n* 'ovə'θro; ES 'ovə-
overthrow *v* ,ovə'θro; ES ,ovə-; |-threw -'θru,
-θru | -thrown -'θron
overtime *n* 'ovə'taɪm; ES 'ovə-
overtime *v* ,ovə'taɪm; ES ,ovə-; |-d -d
overtone 'ovə'ton; ES 'ovə-
overtop ,ovə'tap; ES ,ovə'tap, -'tɒp; |-ped -t
overtrade 'ovə'tred; ES 'ovə-; |-d -id
overtrick 'ovə'trɪk; ES 'ovə-
overtrump ,ovə'trʌmp; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -t
overture 'ovə'tʃə, -'tʃʊr; ES 'ovə'tʃə(r),
-tʃʊə(r)
overturn *n* 'ovə'tɜ:n; ES 'ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n
overturn *v* ,ovə'tɜ:n; ES ,ovə'tɜ:n, 'ovə'tɜ:n;
|-ed -d
overvalue 'ovə'vælju; ES 'ovə-; |-d -d
overwatch 'ovə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ; ES
'ovə-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
overwear 'ovə'weɪr, -'weɪr; E 'ovə'weə(r), ES
-'weə(r); |-wore -'wor, -'wɔ:r; ES -'woə(r),
E+-'wɔə(r); |-worn -'wɔ:n, -'wɔ:n; ES
-'wɔ:n, E+-'wɔ:n
overweary 'ovə'waɪrɪ, -'waɪrɪ; ES 'ovə-, S+
-'weɪrɪ; |-ied -d
overween 'ovə'wi:n; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
overweigh 'ovə'weɪ; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -d
overweight *n* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-
overweight *adj* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; (|over-
weight 'pɑ:sl)
overweight *v* 'ovə'wet; ES 'ovə-; |-ed -id
overwhelm ,ovə'hwelm; ES ,ovə-; |-ed -d
overwind 'ovə'waɪnd; ES 'ovə-; |-wound
-'waʊnd
overwork *n* 'too hard w.' 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES
'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə'wɜ:k; 'extra w.' over,work
overwork *v* 'ovə'wɜ:k; ES 'ovə'wɜ:k, 'ovə-
'wɜ:k; |-ed -t or -wrought -'rɒt
overwrought 'ovə'rɒt; ES 'ovə'rɒt; (|over-
wrought 'nɜ:vəs)
Ovid 'aɪd; ES+ 'bɪd
Ovidian 'aɪdɪən
oviduct 'aɪdɪdʌkt
oviparous 'aɪvɪpərəs
oviposit 'aɪvɪpəzɪt; ES+-'pɒz-; |-ed -id

Ovoca ə'vokə
ovoid 'oʊvɔɪd
ovule 'oʊvju:l
ovum 'oʊvəm |pl ova 'ovə
-ow suffix -o, -ö, -ə. *The ending -ow is seldom pronounced (except with artificial care) with a full o as in elbow. The commonest prons. are with an advanced ö, nearly like u, and with ə. ö differs from ə chiefly in its lip-rounding. In these words the symbol ö is not used in the vocab., the symbol o being understood to include the pron. with fronted ö. When a vowel follows the -ə (as in -ing, -er) a w or r intervenes; as follow 'falə, following 'fæləwɪŋ or 'fælərɪŋ. An ö sound, nearly u, is also heard in medial syllables of such words as whatsoever.*
owe o | -d -d |owing 'oʊɪŋ
Owego ə'wɪgo, o-
Owen 'oʊn, -ən
owl aʊl | -et -ɪt
own on |owned ond
ownership 'ɒnəʃɪp; ES 'ɒnəʃɪp
Owosso ə'wɒso, ə'wɒso
ox əks; ES+ɒks; |-s -ɪz |-en -ŋ
oxalate 'ɒksə'let; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -id
oxalic əks'ælɪk; ES+ɒks-
oxalis 'ɒksəlɪs; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxazine 'ɒksə'zɪn, -zɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxbow 'ɒks,bə; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxen 'ɒksn; ES+ 'bɒksn
oxeye 'ɒksaɪ; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -d
Oxford 'ɒksfəd; ES 'ɒksfəd, 'bɒks-; |-shire
-ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
oxidase 'ɒksə'des, -'dez; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxidate 'ɒksə'det; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -id
oxide 'ɒksaɪd, 'ɒksɪd; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxidize 'ɒksə'daɪz; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-s -ɪz |-d -id
oxime 'ɒksɪm, 'ɒksɪm; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxlip 'ɒks,lɪp; ES+ 'bɒks-; — *The earlier form was ox-slip. The present syl. division may be due to confusion with the word lip; cf*
cowslip.
Oxonian əks'ɒnɪən; ES+ɒks-
oxtongue 'ɒks,tʌŋ; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -d
oxyacetylene ,ɒksə'setlɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxycalcium ,ɒksɪ'kælsɪəm; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxygen 'ɒksədʒən, 'ɒksɪ-, -dʒɪn; ES+ 'bɒks-
oxygenate 'ɒksədʒən,et; ES+ 'bɒks-; |-d -id

|full fu:l |tooth tu:θ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

oxygenize ˈɒksədʒən,aɪz; ES + ˈɒks-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
oxyhydrogen ˌɒksɪˈhaɪdrədʒən, -dʒɪn; ES +
ˌɒks-
oxymoron ˌɒksɪˈmɒrən, -ˈmɔːr-; ES ˌɒksɪ-
ˈmɒrən, ˌɒksɪˈmɒrən, E + -ˈmɔːr-
oxysalt ˌɒksɪˈsɔːlt; ES + ˈɒks-
oxysulphide, -fide ˌɒksɪˈsʌlfɑɪd, -fɪd; ES +
ˌɒks-; |-phid, -fid -fɪd

oxytocic ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk, -ˈtʌsɪk; ES + ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk,
ˌɒksɪˈtɒsɪk
oxytone ˌɒksɪˈtɒn; ES + ˈɒks-
oyer ˈɔɪə, ˈɔɪə; ES ˈɔɪə(r), ˈɔɪ-ə(r)
oyez, -yes ˈɔɪəs, ˈɔɪz |-es -ɪz
oyster ˈɔɪstə; ES ˈɔɪstə(r)
Ozark ˈɔzɑːk; ES ˈɔzɑːk, E + ˈɔzɑːk
ozone ˈɔzən, ˈɔzən
ozoneize ˈɔzəˌnaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nous -nəs

P

P, p letter pi |pl P's, Ps, *poss* P's piz
pabulum ˈpæbjələm
pace pes |paces ˈpesɪz |paced pest
pacemaker ˈpes,mekə; ES ˈpes,mekə(r)
Pachaug pəˈtʃɔːg, cf Patchogue
pachisi pəˈtʃɪzi, pɑ—see parcheesi
pachyderm ˈpækə,dɜːm; ES -,dɜːm, -,dɜːm
pacifiable ˈpæsəˌfaɪəbəl |bly -bli
pacific, P- pəˈsɪfɪk |-ally -li, -rɪkɪ
pacification ˌpæsəfəˈkeɪʃən
pacificator ˈpæsəfəˌkeɪtə; ES -,keɪtə(r)
pacificatory pəˈsɪfəˌkeɪtəri, -təri; S -,təri
pacifism pəˈsɪfəˌsɪzəm
pacifism ˈpæsəˌfɪzəm |-fist -fɪst
pacify ˈpæsəˌfaɪ |pacified ˈpæsəˌfaɪd
pack pæk |packed pækt |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages
-ɪdʒɪz
Packard ˈpækəd; ES ˈpækəd
packet ˈpækt |packeted ˈpæktɪd
packhorse ˈpæk,hɔːs; ES ˈpæk,hɔːs; |-s -ɪz
packsack ˈpæk,sæk
packsaddle ˈpæk,sæd ||-d -d
packthread ˈpæk,θreɪd
pact pækt
pad pæd |padded ˈpædɪd
paddle ˈpæd ||-d -d |-ling ˈpædɪŋ, ˈpædɪŋ
paddock ˈpædək |paddocked ˈpædəkt
paddy, padi ˈraɪs ˈpædi
Paddy ˈIrishman ˈpædi
Padelford pəˈdelfɔːd; ES -fəd
Paderewski ˌpædəˈrɛfski, -ˈrɛv-, -ˈruski,
-ˈruski
padishah ˈpædɪʃɑː
padlock ˈpæd,lɒk; ES +-,lɒk; |-ed -t
padre ˈpædrɪ (*It* ˈpɑːdre, *Sp* ˈpɑːdre)

Padriac Colum ˈpædrɪkˈkæləm, -ˈkələm
padrone pəˈdrɒni |-s -z (*It* pɑˈdroːne |pl -ni
-ni)
Padua ˈpædʒuə, ˈpædʒuə |-n -n (*It* ˈpaːdova)
Paducah pəˈdʒukə, -ˈdju-, -ˈdu-
paeon ˈpiən
paediatric ˌpiːdiˈætrɪk, ˌpæd- |-s -s
paediatrician ˌpiːdiˈætrɪʃən, ˌpæd-
pagan ˈpegən |paganism ˈpegənɪzəm
Paganini ˌpæɡəˈniːni (*It* ˌpɑɡuˈniːni)
paganize ˈpegən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
page peɪdʒ |pages ˈpedʒɪz |paged peɪdʒd
Page peɪdʒ |Page's ˈpedʒɪz
pageant ˈpædʒənt |-ry -rɪ
Paget ˈpædʒɪt
paginate ˈpædʒəˌnet |-nated -,netɪd
pagination ˌpædʒəˈneɪʃən
pagoda pəˈɡɒdə
Pago Pago ˈpɑɡoˈpɑɡo = Pangopango
pah *int, v* pɑ, pɑ, pæ, etc. |-ed -d
Pahlavi, p- ˈpɑləˌvi = Pehlevi
paid *past & pp* of pay peɪd
pail pel |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz
pain pen |pained pend |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
Paine pen
painstaking ˈpenzˌteɪkɪŋ
paint pent |painted ˈpentɪd
paintbrush ˈpentˌbrʌʃ |-es -ɪz
pair pɛə, pɛə; E pɛə(r), ES pæə(r); |-ed -d
Paisley ˈpeɪzli
Paiute paɪˈjuːt (Paiute ˈlɪŋɡwɪdʒ)
pajama pəˈdʒæmə, pəˈdʒɑmə |-s -z
pal pæl |palled pæld
palace ˈpælɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
paladin ˈpælədɪn

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
|bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Palamon ˈpæləmən, -ˌmən, -ˌmɒn
 palanquin, -keen ˈpælənˈkɪn, -əŋˈk- | -ed -d
 palatability ˈpælətəˈbɪlətɪ
 palatable ˈpælətəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 palatal ˈpælətəl
 palatalization ˈpælətəlˈzeɪʃən, -aɪˈz-
 palatalize ˈpælətəlˈaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 palate ˈpæltɪ
 palatial ˈpælɪˈfeɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 palatinate, P- ˈpælətɪŋ,et, -ɪt
 palatine, P- ˈpæləˈtɪn, -tɪn
 Palatka ˈpælɪtkə
 palaver ˈpæləvəː; ES ˈpæləvəː(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈpæləvəriŋ, ˈpæləvriŋ
 pale ˈpeɪ | -ed ˈpeɪd
 pale-, paleo- ˈpeɪl-, ˈpeɪlɒ-, *Brit usually* ˈpeɪl-
 paleethnology ˈpeɪliθˈnɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈnɒl-
 paleface ˈpeɪˈfeɪs | -faces -ˈfeɪsɪz
 paleobotany ˈpeɪlɒˈbɒtənɪ; ES+ -ˈbɒt-
 paleographer ˈpeɪlɒˈɡrəfɪə, -ˈɒɡ-; ES -fə(r)
 paleographic ˈpeɪlɒˈɡræfɪk | -al -l | -ally -ɪ
 paleography ˈpeɪlɒˈɡræfɪ, -ˈɒɡ- | -phist -fɪst
 paleolith ˈpeɪləˈlɪθ | -ths -θs
 paleolithic ˈpeɪləˈlɪθɪk
 paleontologic ˈpeɪlɒntəˈlɒdʒɪk; ES+ -ˈɒntə-
 ˈlɒdʒɪk; | -al -l | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paleontology ˈpeɪlɒnˈtɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈɒnˈtɒl-;
 | -gist -dʒɪst
 Paleozoic ˈpeɪləˈzɔɪk
 paleozoology ˈpeɪlɒˈzɔlədʒɪ; ES+ -ˈɒl-
 Palermo ˈpælɪzmo; ES -ˈlɜmo, -ˈlɜmo; (*It*
 ˈpælɜmo)
 Palestine ˈpæləsˌtæɪn
 Palestinian ˈpæləsˈtɪniən, -ˈtɪnjən
 paletot ˈpæləˌto, ˈpælto
 palette ˈpæltɪ
 Paley ˈpeɪlɪ
 palfrey, P- ˈpɒlfri
 Palgrave ˈpɒlɡrev, ˈpæl-
 Pali ˈpəli
 palikar ˈpæɪlˌkɑː; ES ˈpæɪlˌkɑː(r)
 palimpsest ˈpæɪmpst
 palindrome ˈpæɪnˌdrom
 paling ˈpeɪlɪŋ
 palingenesis ˈpæɪnˈdʒenəɪsɪs | -sɪst -sɪst
 palinode ˈpæɪlˌnɒd | -d -ɪd
 palisade ˈpæləˈsed | -d -ɪd | Palisades -ˈsedz
 pall ˈpɒl | -lled ˈpɒld
 Palladian ˈpælɪˈdeɪən

palladic ˈpælɪˈdɪk, ˈpælɪˈdɪk
 palladium, P- ˈpælɪˈdɪəm | -s -z | -dia -dɪə
 palladous ˈpælɪˈdeɪs, ˈpælɪˈdɒs
 Pallas ˈpæləs | Pallas's ˈpæləsɪz
 pallbearer ˈpɒlˌberə, -ˌbærə; E -ˌberə(r), ES
 -ˌbærə(r)
 pallet ˈpæltɪ
 palliate ˈpæɪ,et | -d -ɪd | -ative -ˌetrv
 palliation ˈpæɪlɪˈeɪʃən
 pallid ˈpæɪlɪd
 pallium ˈpælɪəm | -s -z | pallia ˈpælɪə
 pall-mall game ˈpælˈmæl
 Pall Mall *London street* ˈpælˈmæl, ˈpælˈmæɪ
 pallor ˈpæləː; ES ˈpæləː(r)
 palm ˈpɑːm | -lmed ˈpɑːmd | -ist -ɪst | -istry
 -ɪstrɪ
 palmate ˈpæɪmet, ˈpæɪmɪt | -mated -ˈmetɪd
 palmer, P- ˈpɑːmə; ES ˈpɑːmə(r)
 Palmerston ˈpɑːməˈstɒn; ES ˈpɑːməstən
 palmetto ˈpælˈmeto
 palmitate ˈpæɪməˌteɪt | -mitic ˈpæɪˈmɪtɪk
 palmitin ˈpæɪmətɪn | -tine -tɪn, -ˌtɪn
 palmy ˈpɑːmɪ
 Palmyra, p- ˈpælˈmaɪrə
 Palo Alto *Cal, Pa* ˈpələˈɔːlto; *Ia, Tex+*
 ˈpələˈɔːlto
 palpable ˈpæɪpəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 palpitant ˈpæɪpətənt
 palpitate ˈpæɪpəˌteɪt | -tated -ˌteɪtɪd
 palpitation ˈpæɪpəˈteɪʃən
 palsy ˈpɒlzɪ | -sied ˈpɒlzɪd
 palter ˈpɒltə; ES ˈpɒltə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈpɒltəriŋ, ˈpɒltrɪŋ | -try -trɪ
 paly ˈpeɪlɪ
 pam ˈpæm
 Pamela ˈpæmələ
 Pamlico ˈpæmɪkə
 pampas ˈpæmpəz, *attrib.* -pəs
 Pampas *S Amer plains* ˈpæmpəz
 pamper ˈpæmpə; ES ˈpæmpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈpæmpəriŋ, ˈpæmpriŋ
 pamphlet ˈpæmpɪlt, ˈpæmpɪlt | -ed -ɪd
 pamphleteer ˈpæmpɪlɪˈtɪə; ES -ˈtɪə(r), S+
 -ˈtɪə(r); | -ed -d
 Pamunkey ˈpəˈmʌŋki
 pan, P- ˈpæn | -panned ˈpænd
 panacea ˈpænəˈsiə, -ˈsɪə
 Panama, p- ˈpænəˈmɑː, -ˌmɑː, ˈpænəˈmɑː, -ˌmɑː
 (*Sp* ˈpanaˈma)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwʌɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Words below that have *æ* before *r* (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in *N* with *ε* ('kæri, §94)

Panamanian	ˈpænə'menʃən, -'menjən, -'man-	pantheism	'pænθi:zəm -ist -ɪst
Pan-American	'pænə'merəkən	pantheistic	'pænθi:'ɪstɪk -al -l̩ -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
Panay	pə'nai (S ^p pə'nai)	pantheon, P-	'pænθi:ən, -ən, pæn'θi:ən;
pancake	'pæn,kek, 'pæŋ-	ES+-ən	
panchromatic	'pæŋkrə'mætrɪk	panther	'pænθə; ES 'pænθə(r)
Pancras	'pæŋkrəs—see St. Pancras	Panthino	pæn'θi:no
pancreas	'pæŋkrəs, 'pæŋ-	pantofle	'pæntɒf , pæn'tɒf , -'tu:f ; ES+-'tɒf-
pancreatic	'pæŋkrɪ'ætrɪk, 'pæŋ-	pantomime	'pæntə'maɪm -d -d -mimist -ɪst
pancreatin	'pæŋkrɪətɪn, 'pæŋ-	pantomimic	'pæntə'mɪmɪk
panda	'pændə	pantry	'pæŋtrɪ
Pandar	'pændə; ES 'pændə(r); cf pander	pants	pænts
Pandarus	'pændərəs [Pandarus's 'pændərəsɪz	Panurge	pæn'ɜ:dʒ; ES -'ɜ:dʒ, -'ɜ:dʒ; -'s -ɪz
pandect, P-	'pændekt	(Fr pə'nɜ:ʒ)	
pandemic	pæn'demɪk	panzer	'pænzə, 'pantzə; ES -ə(r); (Ger 'pant-
Pandemonium, P-	'pændɪ'moniəm, -'monjəm	səz)	
pander, -ar	'pændə; ES 'pændə(r); -ed -d	Paola	pɪ'olə, pe-, Italy 'pa:olə
-ing	'pændərɪŋ, 'pændrɪŋ	Paoli	pɪ'olai, pe- (It 'pa:oli)
Pandora	pæn'dorə, -'dɔ:rə; S -'dɔ:rə	pap	pæp papped pæpt
pandowdy	pæn'daʊdɪ	papa	'papə, now rare pə'pə
Pandulph	'pændəlf	papacy	'peɪsɪ
pane	pen panned pænd	papain	pə'peɪn
panegyric	'pæni'dʒɪrɪk -al -l̩ -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩	papal	'peɪp papally 'peɪp
panegyrize	'pæni'dʒə,raɪz -s -ɪz -d -d	papaverine	pə'pævə,ri:n, -rɪn, -'pev-
panel	'pæŋ -ed -d	papaw	'pəpə
panful	'pæn,fʊl -s -z	papaya	pə'paɪə, pə'paɪə
pan	pæŋ	Papeete	'pəpi:ete
pang	pæŋ	paper	'peɪpə; ES 'peɪpə(r); -ed -d -ing 'pe-
pangensis	pæn'dʒenəsɪs	pæriŋ, 'peɪrɪŋ	
Pangopango	'pæŋpæŋə = Pago Pago	paperer	'peɪpərə, 'peɪprə; ES 'peɪpərə(r),
panhandle, P-	'pæn,hænd -d -d -dling	'peɪprə(r)	
-dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ		papeterie	'pæpətəri (Fr pap'tri)
Panhellenic	'pænhə'lenɪk, -hə'lenɪk	papier-mâché	'peɪpə'mɑ:ʃe, 'pæpjemə'ʃe; ES
panic	'pæɪnɪk -icked -t panicky 'pæɪnɪkɪ	'peɪpə'mɑ:ʃe, 'pæpjemə'ʃe; (Fr pæpjemə-	
panicle	'pæɪnɪk panicked 'pæɪnɪk d	'ʃe)	
Panjab	pæn'dʒəb -i -ɪ	papist	'peɪpɪst
panjandrum, P-	pæn'dʒændrəm	papistic	pe'pɪstɪk, pə- -al -l̩ -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
panne	pæn	papoose	pə'pʊs -s -ɪz
pannier	'pæɪnjə, 'pæɪnə; ES 'pæɪnjə(r), -nɪ-ə(r)	paprika, -ca	pə'prɪkə, pə-
pannikin	'pæɪnɪkɪn	Papua	'pæpjʊə Papuan 'pæpjʊən
panoply	'pæɪnəplɪ -plied -plɪd	papyrus	pə'paɪrəs -es -ɪz papyri pə'paɪrɪ
panorama	'pæni'ræmə, less freq. -'ræmə	par	pə; ES pə:(r), E+pə:(r); -red -d
panoramic	'pæni'ræmɪk -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩	Pará	pə'rɑ ('Pará 'rubber)
pansy	'pænzɪ	parable	'pærəb -d -d -ling -b ɪŋ, -b ɪŋ
pant	pænt panted 'pæntɪd	parabola	pə'ræbələ -loid -lɔɪd
Pantagruel	pæn'tægrʊ:el (Fr pɑ'tagrɜ:'el)	parabolic	'pærə'bəlɪk; ES+-'bəl-; -ally -l̩,
pantalets, -ttes	'pænt 'ets	-ɪkl̩	
pantaloon	'pænt 'un -ed -d	paraboloidal	pə'ræbə'lɔɪd
pantheicon	pæn'teknɪkən, -kən; ES+	Paracelsus	'pærə'selsəs -sus' -səs
-kən			

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑ: | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ | go ɡo

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **ɑ** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fɑ:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

parachute 'pærəʃut | -chuted -,ʃutrd
 paraclete 'pærəklit
 parade pə'red |paraded pə'redid
 paradigm 'pærə'dɪm, -dɑɪm
 paradigmatic 'pærədɪg'mætɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paradisaic 'pærədrɪ'se-ɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paradise, P- 'pærə'daɪs | -dises -,daɪsɪz
 paradox 'pærə'dɒks; ES+ -,dɒks; | -es -ɪz
 paradoxical 'pærə'dɒksɪk; ES+ -'dɒks-; | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paraffin 'pærəfɪn | -fine -fɪn, -fɪn
 paragenesis 'pærə'dʒɛnəsɪs
 paragon 'pærə'gɒn, -gɒn; ES+ -,gɒn
 paragraph 'pærə'græf | -ed -t; ES+ -af, -af
 paragraphic 'pærə'græfɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Paraguay 'pærə'gwe, -gwaɪ (Sp 'para'gwai)
 Paraguayan 'pærə'gweən, -'gwaɪən
 parakeet 'pærə'kit
 paraldehyde pə'rældə'haɪd
 paralipsis, -lep-, -leɪp- 'pærə'lɪpsɪs, -'lep-, -'laɪp- | -ses -sɪz
 parallax 'pærə'læks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 parallel 'pærə'lɛl | -ed -d | -ism -lɛl,ɪzəm
 parallellepiped 'pærə'lɛlə'pɪpɪd, -'pɪpɪd
 parallelogram 'pærə'lɛlə'græm
 paralysis pə'rælə'sɪs | -ses -,sɪz
 paralytic 'pærə'lɪtɪk
 paralyze 'pærə'lɑɪz | -lyzes -,laɪzɪz | -d -d
 paramount, P- 'pærə'maʊnt | -cy -sɪ
 paramour 'pærə'mʊr; ES -,mʊə(r)
 Paraná 'pærə'nɑ, -'nɒ (Sp 'para'nɑ)
 parang pə'rʌŋ
 paranoia 'pærə'nɔɪə | -noɪac -'nɔɪæk
 parapet 'pærəpɪt, -,pɛt | -peted -pɪtɪd, -,pɛtɪd
 paraphernalia 'pærəfə'nɛlə, -fə-, -lɪjə; ES -fə-; —In the first pron. ə is lost by dissimilation (§121).
 paraphrase 'pærə'freɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 paraphrastic 'pærə'fræstɪk | -al -|. | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parapsychology 'pærə'saɪ'kʌlədʒɪ; ES+ -'kɒl-
 parasang 'pærə'sæŋ
 parasite 'pærə'saɪt | -sitism -saɪt,ɪzəm
 parasitic 'pærə'sɪtɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parasol 'pærə'sɒl, -,sɒl, -,sʌl

parasyntesis 'pærə'sɪnθəsɪs
 parasyntetic 'pærə'sɪnθetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paratactic 'pærə'tæktɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 parataxis 'pærə'tæksɪs
 parathyroid 'pærə'taɪrɔɪd | -al -θaɪ'rɔɪd|
 paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd
 parboil 'pær'bɔɪl; ES 'pa:bɔɪl; | -ed -d
 parbuckle 'pær'bʌk|; ES 'pa:bʌk|; | -d -d | -ling -,bʌk|ɪŋ, -,bʌk|ɪŋ
 parcel 'pɑ:s|; ES 'pa:s|; | -ed -d | -ing -s'ɪŋ, -slɪŋ
 parcener 'pɑ:snə; ES 'pa:snə(r); | -nary -,ɛrɪ
 parch pɑ:tʃ; ES pɑ:tʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdɪ
 parcheesi, -chesi, -chisi pə'tʃɪzi, pɑ:-; N+pə-, pɑr-
 parchment 'pɑ:tʃmənt; ES 'pɑ:tʃ-; | -ed -ɪd
 pard pɑ:d; ES pɑ:d
 Pardee pɑr'di; ES pɑ:'di
 pardie intj pɑr'di; ES pɑ:'di
 pardon 'pɑ:dŋ; ES 'pɑ:dŋ; | -ed -d | -ing -dŋɪŋ, -dŋɪŋ | -able -dŋəb|, -dŋəb| | -bly -blɪ
 pare pɛr, pær; E pɛə(r), ES pæə(r); | -d -d
 paregoric 'pærə'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk, -'gɔrɪk
 parent 'pɛrənt, 'pærənt, 'pɛrənt | -age -ɪdʒ
 parental pə'rent| | parentally pə'rent|ɪ
 parenthesis pə'renθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz
 parenthesize pə'renθə'saɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 parenthetic 'pærənθetɪk | -al -| | -ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 paresis pə'rɪsɪs, 'pærəsɪs
 paretic pə'retɪk, pə'rɪtɪk
 par excellence pɑr'ekskə'ləns (Fr pækse-'lɑ:s)
 parfait pɑr'fe, pɑr'fe; ES pɑ:-; (Fr pɑr'fe)
 parhelion pɑr'hɪliən, -lɪjən; ES pɑ:-; | -ia -ɪə
 pariah pə'raɪə, 'pærɪə, 'pɑr-
 Parian 'pɛrɪən, 'pær-, 'pɛr-; S 'pær-, 'pɛr-
 parietal pə'raɪə|
 pari mutuel 'pærɪ'mju:tʃʊəl, -'mju- (Fr pɑrɪmɪ'tʃəl)
 Paris 'pærɪs, jocularly pæ'rɪ -'s -ɪz (Fr pɑ'rɪ)
 Paris, Gaston gæs'tɒnpærɪs -'s -ɪz (Fr gæs'tɒpærɪs)
 parish 'pærɪʃ | parishied 'pærɪʃt
 parishioner pə'rɪʃənə, -'rɪʃənə; ES -nə(r)

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with **a** (fa:m)

Words below that have **æ** before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with **ɛ** ('kɛri, §94)

Parisian pə'ri:zən, pə'ri:zən
 parity 'pærəti
 park pɑ:k; ES pɑ:k; |-ed -t |-way -,we
 parka 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə
 Parker 'pɑ:kə; ES 'pɑ:kə(r)
 Parkman 'pɑ:kmə:n; ES 'pɑ:kmə:n
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns; ES 'pɑ:ləns; |-s -iz
 parlay 'pɑ:lɪ; ES 'pɑ:lɪ
 parole 'pɑ:l; ES pɑ:l
 parley 'pɑ:lɪ; ES 'pɑ:lɪ; |-ed -d
 parliament 'pɑ:ləmənt; ES 'pɑ:ləmənt
 parliamentary ˌpɑ:ləməntəri, -trɪ; ES ˌpɑ:l-
 parlor, P- 'pɑ:lə; ES 'pɑ:lə(r); |-maid -,med
 parlous 'pɑ:ləs; ES 'pɑ:ləs
 Parmesan ˌpɑ:mə'zæn; ES ˌpɑ:m-; ('Parme-
 san 'tʃeɪz)
 Parnassian pɑ:n'æsɪən, -sɪən; ES pɑ'n-
 Parnassus pɑ:n'æsəs; ES pɑ:n-; |-sus' -səs
 Parnell pɑ:n'el, 'pɑ:n], Irish leader 'pɑ:n];
 ES pɑ'n-, 'pɑ:n-
 parochial pə'rɒkɪəl, -kɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 parody 'pærədi |parodied 'pærədɪd |-dist
 -dist
 parole, -e 'wɜ:d' pə'rɒl
 parole pə'rɒl |-d -d |-lable -əb|
 Parolles pə'rɒls, -rɒl- |-s -iz
 paronomasia ˌpærənə'meɪzə, -zɪə
 parotid pə'rɒtɪd; ES +-rɒtɪd
 paroxysm, P- 'pærəksɪzəm
 paroxytone pær'aksə,tɒn; ES +-bɒks-
 parquet pɑr'ke, -'ket; ES pɑ:-; |-ed -'ked,
 -'ketɪd
 parquetry 'pɑ:kɪtri; ES 'pɑ:k-
 parricidal ˌpærə'saɪd| |-ly -ɪ
 parricide 'pærəsaɪd
 Parrish 'pærɪʃ |-s -iz
 parrot 'pærət |parroted 'pærətɪd
 parry 'pæri |parried 'pæriɪd
 parse pɑ:s; ES pɑ:s; |-d -t (Brit pɑ:z)
 parsec 'pɑ:sɛk; ES 'pɑ:sɛk
 Parsi, -see 'pɑ:si, pɑr'si; ES 'pɑ:si, pɑr'si
 Parsifal 'pɑ:səf], -,fəl; ES 'pɑ:s-; (Ger 'pɑ:zi-
 fəl)—see Parzival
 parsimonious ˌpɑ:sə'mɒnɪəs, -nɪəs; ES ˌpɑ:s-
 parsimony 'pɑ:sə'mɒni; ES 'pɑ:s-

parsley 'pɑ:slɪ; ES 'pɑ:slɪ
 parsnip 'pɑ:snɪp, -nɪp; ES 'pɑ:s-
 parson 'pɑ:sən; ES 'pɑ:sən; |-age -ɪdʒ
 part pɑ:t; ES pɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd |-ly -lɪ
 partake pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; ES pə'teɪk, pɑ:-; |-took
 -'tʊk |-taken -'teɪkən
 parterre pɑr'te:r; ES pɑ:-; |-d -d (Fr pɑr'te:r)
 parthenogenesis ˌpɑrθə'nɒ'dʒɛnəsɪs; ES ˌpɑ:θ-
 Parthenon 'pɑrθə'nɒn, -nən; ES 'pɑ:θ-, -,nɒn
 Parthenope pɑr'θɛnə'pi, -pɪ; ES pɑ'θɛn-
 Parthia 'pɑrθə-, -θɪ; ES 'pɑ:θ-; |-n -n
 partial 'pɑ:fəl; ES 'pɑ:fəl; |-ly -ɪ
 partiality pɑr'ʃælɪtɪ, ˌpɑ:ʃɪ'æl-; ES pɑ'ʃæl-,
 ˌpɑ:ʃɪ'ælɪtɪ
 partible 'pɑ:təb|; ES 'pɑ:təb|
 participant pə'tɪsəpənt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-
 participate ˌpɑ:tɪsə'pɛɪt, pɑ:-, -,pɛɪt; ES pə-,
 pɑ-
 participate v pə'tɪsə'pɛɪt, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-;
 |-d -ɪd
 participation pə'tɪsə'pɛfən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ-
 participial ˌpɑ:tə'sɪpɪəl, -pɪəl; ES ˌpɑ:tə-;
 |-ly -ɪ
 participle 'pɑ:təsəp|, 'pɑ:tsəp|, 'pɑ:tə'sɪp|;
 ES 'pɑ:t-
 particle 'pɑ:tɪk|; ES 'pɑ:t-; |-d -d
 parti-colored 'pɑ:ti,kələd; ES 'pɑ:ti,kələd
 particular pə'tɪkjələs, pə-, pɑ:-; ES pə-
 'tɪkjələ(r), pɑ:-; —In the 2d pron. *ə* is lost by
 dissimilation (§121).
 particularity pə'tɪkjələ'rɪətɪ, pə-, pɑ:-; ES
 pə-, pɑ- —see note above
 particularize pə'tɪkjələ'raɪz, pə-, pɑ:-; ES
 pə-, pɑ:-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d—see note above
 Partington 'pɑ:tiŋtən; ES 'pɑ:tiŋ-
 partisan, -zan 'pɑ:tɪzən; ES 'pɑ:tɪzən
 partition pə'tɪʃən, pɑ:-; ES pə-, pɑ:-; |-ed -d
 partitive 'pɑ:tɪtɪv; ES 'pɑ:tɪtɪv
 partlet, P- 'pɑ:tlɪt; ES 'pɑ:tlɪt
 partly 'pɑ:tlɪ; ES 'pɑ:tlɪ
 partner 'pɑ:tnə; ES 'pɑ:tnə(r)
 partook pə'tʊk, pɑ:-; ES pə'tʊk, pɑ:-
 partridge 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; ES 'pɑ:trɪdʒ; |-s -ɪz
 parturition ˌpɑ:tʃʊ'rɪʃən; ES ˌpɑ:t-
 party 'pɑ:ti; ES 'pɑ:ti
 party-colored ˌpɑ:ti,kələd; ES ˌpɑ:ti,kələd
 parure pə'rʊr; ES pə'rʊə(r); (Fr pɑ'ry:r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (fam)

parvenu 'pɑrvənju, -nu, -nu; ES 'pɑ:v-; (Fr pɑrvə'ny)	pastille 'pæs'til pastil 'pæstl -tile -trl -(e)d -d
parvoline 'pɑrvə'lin, -lin; ES 'pɑ:v-	pastime 'pæs,taim; E+'pas-, 'pas-
Parzival 'pɑrtsəv], -,val; ES 'pɑ:ts-; (Ger 'pɑrtsi,val)	pastor 'pæstə; ES 'pæstə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-; -ate -it, -trit
pas Fr pɑ	pastoral 'pæstərəl, -trəl; E+'pas-, 'pas-; -ly -r
Pascal 'pæskl (Fr pas'kal)	pastorale 'pæstə'ra:l (It ,pasto'ra:le)
Pasch 'pæsk 'Pascha 'pæskə paschal 'pæskl	pastorium 'pæs'tɔriəm, -'tɔr-; S -'tor-
pasha 'pæʃə, 'pɑʃə, pə'ʃɑ	pastry 'pæstri
Paso Robles 'pæso'rob]z, -bləs, 'paso'robles	pasturage 'pæstʃəridʒ
pasquinade ,pæskwi'ned d -id	pasture 'pæstʃə; ES 'pæstʃə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-
pass pæs; E+'pas, pas; -es -iz -ed -t -able -əb] -bly -blr	pasty 'pie,' chiefly Brit 'pæsti, 'pasti
passado pə'sado	pasty 'like 'paste' 'pæsti
passage 'pæsidʒ -s -iz -d -d -way -,we	pat 'pæt pated 'pætrd
Passaic pə'se:rk, pə-	pat-a-cake 'pætri,kek, 'pætə- d -t
Passamaquoddy ,pæsəmə'kwɒdi, -'kwɒdi	Patagonia ,pæ'tə'gɔnjə, -'gɔnjə -n -n
passbook 'pæs,buk; E+'pas-, 'pas-	patch 'pætʃ patches 'pætʃiz -ed -t -able -əb]
passé, fem. passée pə'se (Fr pə'se) ('pas,sée 'belle)	Patchogue pæ'tʃəg, pə-, cf Pachaug
passenterie 'pæs'mentri (Fr pasmɑ'tri)	patchouli, -ly 'pætʃu:li, pə'tʃu:li
passenger 'pæsɛndʒə; ES 'pæsɛndʒə(r	patchwork 'pætʃ,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
passé partout n ,pæs'pə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu, -pɑ:'tu; (Fr pas'pɑ'tu)	pate 'pet pated 'petrd
passé-partout v ,pæs'pə'tu, -pɑr-; ES -pə'tu, -pɑ:'tu; -ed -d	pâté Fr pɑ'te
passer-by 'pæsə'bar; ES 'pæsə-, E+'pas-, 'pas-	patella pə'telə -s -z -lae -li
passim 'pæsɪm	paten 'pætn
passion, P- 'pæʃən -ed -d -ate -it, -fɪnt	patency 'pætnsɪ
passive 'pæsɪv -sivity pæ'sɪvətɪ	patent 'əb'vɪəs' 'pætnt, 'letters 'patent' 'pætnt -ed -rd
passkey 'pæs,ki; E+'pas-, 'pas-	patentee 'pætn'ti
passover 'pæs,ovə; ES -,ovə(r, E+'pas-, 'pas-	patentor 'pætn'tə, contrasted with patentee ,pætn'tə; ES -tə(r, -'tə(r
passport 'pæs,pɔ:t, -pɔ:t; ES -,pɔ:t, E+ 'pas-, 'pas-, -,pɔ:t	pater, P- 'petə; ES 'petə(r
password 'pæs,wɜ:d; ES -,wɜ:d, -,wɜ:d, E+ 'pas-, 'pas-	paterfamilias 'petə'fə'mɪli,æs, -əs; ES 'petə-; -es -iz
Passy pæ'si (Fr pɑ'si)	paternal pə'tɜ:nl; ES pə'tɜ:nl, -'tɜ:nl; -ism -,ɪzəm -ist -ɪst -ly -r -ize -,aɪz -izes -,aɪzɪz -ized -,aɪzd
past pæst; E+'past, past	paternalistic pə'tɜ:nl'ɪstɪk; ES -,tɜ:nl-, -tɜ:nl-
paste 'pest pasted 'pestɪd	paternity pə'tɜ:nətɪ; ES pə'tɜ:nətɪ, -'tɜ:n-
pasteboard 'pest,bɔ:d, 'pes-, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔ:d, E+-,bɔ:d	paternoster 'petə'nəstə, 'pætə-; ES 'petə- 'nəstə(r, 'pætə-, -'nɔstə(r; Lond street 'pætə'nəstə'ro; ES 'pætə'nəstə-, -,nɔstə-
pastel 'pæs'tel ('pas,tel 'drawing)	Paterson 'pætə'sn; ES 'pætəsn
pastern 'pæstən; ES 'pæstən	path pəθ; E+pəθ, pəθ; -s -θs -ths -ðz -thed -θt
Pasteur 'pæstɜ; ES -'tɜ(r, -'tɜ; (Fr pas- 'tœ:r)	Pathan pə'tæn, pət'hæn
pasteurization ,pæstərə'zeʃən, ,pæstʃə-, -aɪz-	pathetic pə'θetɪk -al -l ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
pasteurize 'pæstə'raɪz, 'pæstʃə- -s -ɪz -d -d	

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɛn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

pathfinder 'pæθ,faɪndə; ES -də(r), E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-
 pathogenesis ˌpæθə'dʒenəsɪs |-netɪc -dʒə-
 'nætɪk
 pathogenic ˌpæθə'dʒenɪk
 pathologic ˌpæθə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒɪk; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ-, -ɪkɪ
 pathologist ˌpæθələdʒɪst, pə-; ES+-'lɒl-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 pathos 'peθəs; ES+'peθəs
 pathway 'pæθ,we; E+'pæθ-, 'pæθ-; |-ed -d
 patience, P- 'peɪəns |-s -ɪz |patient 'peɪənt
 patina 'pæn' 'pætnə |-nae -ni
 patina 'fɪlm' 'pætnə |-s -z
 patio 'patr,ə (Sp 'patjo)
 Patmore 'pætmɔr, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r), E+
 -mɔə(r)
 Patmos 'pætməs, 'pætməs; ES+-'mɔs; |-s
 -ɪz
 patois 'pætwɑ, -wɔ (Fr pɑ'twɑ)
 patriarch 'petrɪ,ɑrk; ES -,ɑ:k, E+-,ɑ:k; |-ate
 -ɪt
 patriarchal ˌpetrɪ'ɑrkɪ; ES -'ɑ:kɪ, E+-'ɑ:kɪ;
 |-ly -ɪ
 Patricia pə'trɪʃə, -fɪə
 patrician pə'trɪʃən
 Patrick 'pætrɪk
 patrimonial ˌpætrə'mɒnɪəl, -nɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 patrimony 'pætrə,mɒni
 patriot 'petrɪət, 'petrɪ,ɑt; ES+-'ɒt
 patriotic ˌpetrɪ'ɑtɪk; ES+-'ɒtɪk; |-al -| |-ally
 -|ɪ-, -ɪkɪ
 patristic pə'trɪstɪk
 Patroclus pə'trɒkləs |-s -ɪz
 patrol pə'trɒl |-led -d |-man, -men -mən
 patron 'petrən
 patronage ˌpetrənɪdʒ, 'pæt-
 patroness 'petrənɪs, 'pæt- |-es -ɪz
 patronize ˌpetrən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |+'pæt-
 patronymic ˌpætrə'nɪmɪk
 patroon pə'tru:n
 Pattee pæ'ti
 patten 'pætŋ |pattened 'pætŋd
 patter 'pætə; ES 'pætə(r); |-ed -d
 pattern 'pætə:n; ES 'pætən
 Patti 'pæti, 'pæti (It 'patti)
 Pattison 'pætəsən
 patty, P- 'pæti |patty-cake 'pæti,keɪ
 paucity ˌpɔsəti

paul pɔl |-ed -d
 Paul pɔl |Paula 'pɔlə |Paulist 'pɔlɪst
 Paulina pə'lɑɪnə, pɔ'lɑɪnə
 Pauline fem. name pə'li:n; 'of Paul' 'pɔləɪn
 Paulinus pɔ'lɑɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 paunch pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ, pɔntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 pauper 'pɔpə; ES 'pɔpə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-ism
 -ɪzəm
 pauperize 'pɔpə,raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 pause pɔz |pauses 'pɔzɪz |paused pɔzd
 pave pæv |pave & ppɪc -d -d |rare ppɪc -ven -vən
 pavement 'pevmənt
 Pavey, -vy 'pevɪ, ɔf Peavey
 Pavia bot. 'pevɪə; It city pə'vɪə (It pɑ'vɪ:ɑ)
 pavilion pə'vɪljən |pavilioned pə'vɪljənd
 pavior 'pevjə; ES 'pevjə(r)
 paw pɔ |pawed pɔd |pawing 'pɔ:ɪŋ
 pawky 'pɔki
 pawl pɔl |-ed -d
 pawn pɔn |pawned pɔnd |-broker -,brɔkə; ES
 -ə(r)
 pawnee pɔn'i |-nor 'pɔnə-, -n'ɔr; ES -nə(r),
 -n'ɔr
 Pawnee pɔ'ni
 pawnshop 'pɔn,ʃɔp; ES+-'ʃɔp
 pawpaw 'pɔpə=papaw
 Paw Paw 'pɔpɔ
 Pawtucket pɔ'tʌkɪt
 pax pæks |paxes 'pæksɪz
 pay pe |paid, naut. payed ped |-ing 'pe:ɪŋ
 payee pe'i
 paymaster 'pe,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+
 -,mas-, -mas-
 payment 'pemənt
 Payne pen
 paynim 'penɪm
 pay-roll 'pe,rɒl
 Paz, La la'pas (Am Sp la'pas)
 pea pi
 Peabody 'pi,bɔdi, -bɔdi; ES+-,bɔdi
 peace pis |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 peaceable 'pɪsəbəl |-bly -bli
 peacemaker 'pɪs,mekə; ES -,mekə(r)
 peach pitʃ |peaches 'pɪtʃɪz |peached pitʃt
 peachick 'pi,tʃɪk
 peach-tree 'pitʃ,tri
 peacock 'pi,kɔk; ES+-,kɔk; |peafowl 'pi,fəʊl
 peag, -e piɡ
 pea-green 'pi'ɡri:n ('pea-green 'dress)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

peahen 'pi,hən
 peak pik |peaked pikt
 peaked *adj* 'pikrd, pikt; *N Engd* + 'pikrd
 peal pil |pealed pild
 pean 'heraldic pattern,' 'peen' pin
 pean 'paeən' 'piən
 peanut 'pinət, 'pi,nət
 pear pɛr, pær; *E* pɛə(r), *ES* pɛə(r)
 Pearce pɪrs; *ES* pɪəs, *S* + pɛəs; |- 's -iz
 pearl, *P*- pɜ:l; *ES* pɜ:l, pɜ:l; |-ed -d |-ite -ait
 pearmain 'pɛrmen, 'pær-; *E* 'pɛə-, *ES* 'pɛə-
 peart 'pɛrt' pɜ:t, pɪrt; *ES* pɜ:t, pɜ:t, pɪət,
S + pɛət
 Pears pɛrz, pærz; *E* pɛəz, *ES* pɛəz; |- 's -iz
 Pearsall 'pɪrsəl, 'pɪrs|; *ES* 'pɪə-
 Pearse pɪrs, pɜ:s; *ES* pɪəs, pɜ:s, pɜ:s; |- 's -iz
 Pearson 'pɪrsən; *ES* 'pɪəsən
 Peary 'piəri
 peasant 'pɛzənt |-ry -ri
 pease piz |-cod -kəd; *ES* + -,kəd
 Peaseblossom 'piz,blɔsəm; *ES* + -,blɔs-
 peat pit |-ery -əri |-wood -wud
 peavey, -vy 'pivi
 Peavey 'pɛvi, 'pivi, *cf* Pavey
 pebble 'pebl| |-d -d |-ling -bliŋ, -bliŋ
 pebbly 'pebli, 'pebli
 pecan 'pɪkən, pə-, 'pɪkæn, 'pikæn—'pɪkən
*appears to prevail in the S, but 'pɪkæn is not
 uncommon there.*
 peccable 'pekəb| |-bility ,pekə'biləti
 peccadillo ,pekə'dɪlə
 peccant 'pekənt |-ancy -ənsɪ
 peccary 'pekəri
 peccavi 'pɪ'kevəi, pɛ- |-s -z
 peck pɛk |pecked pɛkt
 Peckham 'pekəm
 Pecksniff 'peksnɪf |-ian ,pek'snɪftən
 Peckock 'pi,kək; *ES* + -,kək
 Pecos 'pekəs, -os |- 's -iz
 pectin 'pektɪn |-al -| |-ase -,es |-ate -,et
 pectoral 'pektərəl |-ly -ɪ
 peculate 'pekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tor -ɔ; *ES* -ə(r)
 peculation ,pekjə'leʃən
 peculiar 'pɪkju'ljə-, '-kju:l-; *ES* -jə(r)
 peculiarity pɪ,kju:l'ærəti, pɪ,kju:ljɪ'ærəti, pɪ-
 'kju:l'jærəti, -,kju:l-
 pecuniary 'pɪkju:nɪ,eri, '-kju:n-
 pedagogic ,pedə'gɔdʒɪk, '-gɔdʒ-; *ES* +
 '-gɔdʒ-; |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli

pedagogue, -gog 'pedə,gɔg, -,gɔg, -,gɔg |-d,
 -ged -d |-guism, -ogism -ɪzəm
 pedagogy 'pedə,gɔdʒɪ, -,gɔdʒɪ; *ES* + -,gɔdʒɪ
 pedal *n, v* 'pedl| |-ed -d |-ing 'pedliŋ
 pedal *adj* 'pedl, 'pidl|
 pedalar 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r); *cf* peddler
 pedant 'pedənt |-ry -ri
 pedantic pɪ'dæntɪk |-al -| |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 peddle 'pedl| |-d -d |-ling 'pedliŋ, 'pedliŋ
 peddler 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r)
 pedestal 'pedɪstl| |-ed -d
 pedestrian pə'dɛstrɪən |-ism -ɪzəm
 pediatric ,pidi'ætrɪk, ,pedɪ- |-s -s
 pediatrician ,pidi'ætrɪʃən, ,pedɪ-
 pedicel 'pedəs| |-ed -d
 pedicle 'pedɪkl|
 pedigree 'pedə,gri |-d -d
 pediment 'pedəmənt |-al ,pedə'mentl|
 pedimented 'pedə,mentɪd, 'pedəməntɪd
 pedlar 'pedlɔ; *ES* 'pedlɔ(r)
 pedometer pɪ'dəmətə-, ped'əmə-; *ES* -'dəmə-
 tɔ(r), -'əmə-, -'dɔmə-, -'ɔmə-
 pedro 'pidro
 Pedro 'pidro, 'ped- (*Sp* 'peðro)
 peduncle pɪ'dʌŋkl| |-d -d
 pee pi
 Peebles 'pi:blz |- 's -iz |-shire -ʃɪr, -ʃɪr, -ʃɔ-,
 -ʃɔ; *ES* -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 peek pik |peeked pikt
 peel, *P*- pil |peeled pild
 peen pin |peened pind
 peep pip |peeped pipt |-hole -hɒl
 peer pɪr; *ES* pɪə(r), *S* + pɛə(r); |-ed -d
 peerage 'piərədʒ; *S* + pɛr-; |-s -iz
 peeve piv |peeved pivd |-dly -ɪdli, -dli
 peg, *P*- |pegged pɛgd |peggy, *P*- 'pɛgɪ
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs |-sus' -səs
 Peggotty 'pegɔtɪ
 peignoir 'pen'war, 'penwar, -ɔr; *ES* -a:(r),
 -ɔə(r)
 Peiping 'pe'piŋ (*Chin* 'be'piŋ)
 Peiraeus paɪ'riəs |- 's -iz
 Peirce pɪrs; *ES* pɪəs, *S* + pɛəs; |- 's -iz
 pejorative 'pidʒə'retɪv, pɪ'dʒə'retɪv, -'dʒə-,
 -'dʒə-
 Pekin *US* 'pɪkɪn, *China* 'pi'kɪn |-king 'pi'kiŋ
 Pekingese ,pɪkiŋ'iz |-kinese -kɪn'iz |- 's -iz
 pekoe 'piko, *Brit* + 'peko
 pelage 'pelɪdʒ |-s -iz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; *ES* 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fuuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pən

pelagian, P- pə'ledʒiən |pelagic pə'lædʒɪk
 Pelasgian pə'lædzɪən, -giən |gic -dʒɪk
 Pelee *isl.* 'pili |Pelée *mt.* pə'le
 Peleus 'piljʊs |-s -ɪz
 pelf pelf
 Pelham 'peləm
 pelican 'pelɪkən |-ry -rɪ
 Pelion 'pilɪən
 pelisse pə'lis |-s -ɪz
 pellagra pə'legrə, -læɡ- |grouse -grəʊs
 pellet 'pelɪt |-ed -ɪd
 pellicle 'pelɪkl̩
 pell-mell, pellmell 'pel'mel |-ed -d
 pellucid pə'lʊsɪd, -'lʊsɪd
 Peloponnese ,peləpə'nɪs |-sos, -sus -əs
 Peloponnesian ,peləpə'nɪʃən, -ʒən
 Pelops 'piləps; ES+ -ləps; |-s -ɪz
 pelt pelt |pelted 'peltɪd |-ry -rɪ
 pelter 'peltə; ES 'peltə(r); |-ed -d
 pelvis 'pelvɪs |-es -ɪz |-ves -vɪz |-vic -vɪk
 Pembina 'pembɪnə, -nə |Pembine 'pembɪn
 Pemberton 'pembətən; ES 'pembətən
 Pembroke US, C 'pembroʊk, *Wales, Irel* -brʊk
 Pembrookshire 'pembroʊkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪrə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Pemigewasset ,pemɪdʒə'wasɪt, -'wɒsɪt
 Pemiscot 'pemiːskət; ES+ -,skət
 pemmican 'pemiːkən
 pen *n* pɛn
 pen *v* 'write' pɛn |penned pɛnd
 pen *v* 'shut' pɛn |penned pɛnd
 penal 'pinl̩ | -ly -ɪ
 penalize 'pinl̩aɪz, 'pɛnl̩- | -s -ɪz |-d -d—*The
 pronunciation 'pɛnl̩aɪz is influenced by
 'pɛnl̩tɪ, which is heard oftener than 'pinl̩
 (penal).*
 penalty 'pɛnl̩tɪ
 penance 'pɛnəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 pen-and-ink 'pɛnən'ɪŋk, *less freq.* 'pɛnənd'ɪŋk
 Pen Argyl pɛn'ɑːrdʒɪl; ES -'ɑːdʒɪl
 penates, P- pə'netɪz
 Penbrook 'pɛn,broʊk
 pence pɛns, *in combination* -pɛns, -pɛns
 penchant 'pɛntʃənt (*Fr* pɑ̃'ʃɑ̃)
 pencil 'pɛnsɪl̩ |-ed -d
 pend pɛnd |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ
 pendant 'pɛndənt |-ed -ɪd
 pendency 'pɛndənsɪ |pendent 'pɛndənt
 Pendennis pɛn'dɛnɪs |-s -ɪz

Pendergast 'pɛndə,gæst; ES 'pɛndə;-r *has
 been lost by dissimilation (§121)*—see
 Prendergast.
 Pendleton 'pɛndl̩tən
 pendragon, P- pɛn'dræɡən
 pendulous 'pɛndʒələs
 pendulum 'pɛndʒələm, 'pɛndʒəm, 'pɛndʒələm
 Penelope pə'nələʊpɪ | -an pə'nələ'piən
 peneplain, -plane 'piːnə,plɛn, 'piːnə'plɛn
 penetrability ,pɛnə'trə'bɪlətɪ
 penetrable 'pɛnə'trəbəl̩ | -bly -blɪ
 penetrate 'pɛnə'tret |-d -ɪd |-tion ,pɛnə-
 'trefən
 penguin 'pɛŋɡwɪn, 'pɛŋɡwɪn |-ery -,eri
 penholder 'pɛn'həʊldə; ES -,həʊldə(r)
 penicillin ,pɛni'sɪlɪn (*cf* L ,pɛni'cillus)
 peninsula, P- pə'nɪnsələ, -sɪjələ, -ʃʊlə |-r -ə;
 ES -ə(r)
 penis 'piːnɪs |-es -ɪz |-nes -nɪz
 penitence 'pɛnətəns |-tent -tənt
 penitential ,pɛnə'tɛnʃəl̩ |-ly -ɪ
 penitentiary ,pɛnə'tɛnʃəri, -'tɛnʃəri
 penknife 'pɛn,naɪf, 'pɛnaɪf |-knives -aɪvz
 penman 'pɛnmən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
 Penn pɛn
 pen-name 'pɛn,nem
 pennant 'pɛnənt
 pennate 'pɛnet |-d -ɪd
 Pennell 'pɛnl̩
 penniless 'pɛnl̩lɪs, 'pɛnl̩lɪs
 Pennine 'pɛnɪn
 pennon 'pɛnən |-ed -d
 Pennsylvania ,pɛns|'venjə, -nɪə, -sɪl̩ |-n -n
 penny 'pɛni |-ies -z |pence pɛns
 penny-a-liner ,pɛnə'aɪnə; ES -'laɪnə(r)
 Penn Yan ,pɛn'jæn
 pennyroyal ,pɛnə'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪəl, -'rɔɪl
 pennyweight 'pɛni,wet
 penny-wise 'pɛni'waɪz ('penny-,wise 'move)
 pennyworth 'pɛni,wɜːθ; ES -,wɜːθ, -,wɜːθ;
 |-ths -θs
 Penobscot pə'nəbskət, -skət; ES+ -'nəbskət
 penology pi'nələdʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-; |-gist -dʒɪst
 Penrith 'pɛnrɪθ, pɛn'riθ
 Penrod 'pɛnrəd; ES+ -rɒd
 Pensacola ,pɛnsə'kələ
 Pensauken pɛn'səʊkən
 penseroso, P- ,pɛnsə'rosə
 pensile 'pɛnsɪl̩, 'pɛnsɪl̩

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

pension 'payment' ˈpɛnʃən | -ed -d
 pension 'lodging' ˈpʌnsɪən, -,ən (Fr pɑ̃'sjõ)
 pensionary ˈpɛnʃənəri
 pensive ˈpɛnsɪv | -d -d
 penstock ˈpɛn,stʌk; ES +-,stɔk
 pent pent
 pentagon ˈpɛntə,ɡʌn; ES +-,ɡɒn
 pentagonal ˈpɛntəˈɡɒnəl | -ly -r
 pentahedron ˈpɛntəˈhɪdrən | -dral -drəl
 pentameter ˈpɛntəˈmɛtə; ES -ˈtæmɛtə(r)
 pentane ˈpɛntən
 Pentateuch ˈpɛntəˈtʃuk, -,tʃuk, -,tʃuk
 pentathlon ˈpɛntəˈθlɒn, -lən, -lɒn
 Pentecost ˈpɛntɪˌkɒst, -,kɒst, -,kɒst
 Penthesilea ˈpɛnθɛsɪˈliə
 penthouse ˈpɛntˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz | -d -,haʊst
 pentice ˈpɛntɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t = penthouse
 pentose ˈpɛntɒs
 pent-up ˈpɛntˌʌp ('pent-,ʌp ˈwrath)
 penult ˈpɛnʌlt, pɪˈnʌlt
 penultima pɪˈnʌltɪmə | -mate -mɪt
 penumbra pɪˈnʌmbɹə | -s -z | -brae -bri
 penurious ˈpɛnɪˈrɪəs, -,nɪr-, -,nɪj-
 penury ˈpɛnjəri
 Penzance ˈpɛnˈzæns | -s -ɪz
 peon ˈpiɒn | -age -ɪdʒ | -ism -ɪzəm
 peony ˈpiɒni — *The well-known popular ˈpami*
represents piony, in literary use 15–19 cc
(Cowper has piony). Peony dates from the
16c.
 people ˈpipl | -d -d | -ling ˈpiplɪŋ, ˈpiplɪŋ
 peopleless ˈpiplɪls
 Peoria piˈɔriə, -ˈɔriə; S -ˈɔriə
 pep ˈpep | -ped -t | -py -ɪ | -pily -lɪ, -ɪlɪ
 Pepin lake, Wis co. ˈpepiːn; *Franks king ˈpepiːn*
(Fr peˈpæ)
 pepper ˈpepə; ES ˈpepə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈpepəriŋ, ˈpepriŋ | -box -,bʌks; ES +-,bɒks
 pepper-and-salt ˈpepəˈnˌsɔlt, ˈpepəˈrən-; ES
 ˈpepən-, ˈpepəˈrən-
 peppercorn ˈpepəˌkɔrn; ES ˈpepəˌkɔən
 Pepperell ˈpepərəl, ˈpeprəl
 pepperidge ˈpepəridʒ, ˈpeprɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 peppermint ˈpepəˌmɪnt; ES ˈpepə-, ˈpepmɪˌnt
 Pepperrell ˈpepərəl, ˈpeprəl
 peppermint ˈpepəˌwɜːt; ES ˈpepəˌwɜːt, ˈpepə-
 wɜːt
 pepsin, -e ˈpepsɪn | -ate -,et | -ated -,etɪd
 peptic ˈpeptɪk | -al -l

peptone ˈpepton
 Pepys diarist & Ir family pips; Eng family
 ˈpeɪps | -s -ɪz
 Pequawket pɪˈkwɒkɪt, -ˈkwɒkɪt
 Pequot ˈpikwɒt, -kwɒt
 per *prep w. object pə; ES pə(r); without obj.*
 pə; ES pɜ(r), pɜ
 peradventure ˌpɜːədˈventʃə; ES ˌpɜːrəd-
 ˈventʃə(r), ˌpɜːədˈventʃə(r)
 perambulate ˌpəˈæmbjəˌlet | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 perambulation ˌpəˈæmbjəˌleɪʃən
 per annum ˌpəˈænəm
 percale ˌpəˈkel; ES ˌpəˈkel; (Fr pɛrˈkal)
 per capita ˌpəˈkæpɪtə; ES ˌpəˈkæp-
 perceive ˌpəˈsɪv; ES ˌpəˈsɪv; | -d -d
 per cent, percent ˌpəˈsɛnt; ES pə-; | -s -s
 percentage ˌpəˈsɛntɪdʒ; ES pə-; | -s -ɪz
 percentile ˌpəˈsɛntaɪl, -tɪ, -tɪl; ES pə-
 percept ˌpɜːsept; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perceptible ˌpəˈseptəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 perception ˌpəˈsɛpʃən; ES pə-; | -tive -tɪv
 perceptual ˌpəˈsɛptʃʊəl; ES pə-; | -ly -lɪ
 Percival, -ce-, -e ˈpɜːsəv; ES ˈpɜːs-, ˈpɜːs-
 perch ˌpɜːtʃ; ES ˌpɜːtʃ, ˌpɜːtʃ; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 perchance ˌpəˈtʃæns; ES pə-, E +-ˈtʃæns,
 -ˈtʃæns
 Percheron ˌpɜːtʃərən, -,ən; ES ˌpɜːtʃ-, ˌpɜːtʃ-,
 -ən
 perchlorate ˌpɜːˈklɔret, -ˈklɔr-; ES ˌpɜːˈklɔr-,
 pɜː-, E +-ˈklɔr-; | -ric -rɪk | -rid -rɪd | -ride
 -raɪd, -rɪd
 percipience ˌpɜːˈsɪpiəns; ES pə-; | -ent -ənt
 percolate *n* ˌpɜːkəlɪt, -,let; ES ˌpɜːk-, ˌpɜːk-
 percolate *v* ˌpɜːkəˌlet; ES ˌpɜːk-, ˌpɜːk-; | -d -ɪd
 | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 percuss ˌpɜːˈkʌs; ES pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion
 -ˈkʌʃən
 Percy ˌpɜːsɪ; ES ˌpɜːsɪ, ˌpɜːsɪ
 perdie ˌpɜːˈdi; ES pəˈdi
 per diem ˌpəˈdaɪəm, -ɛm; ES pə-
 Perdita ˌpɜːdɪtə; ES ˌpɜːd-, ˌpɜːd-
 perdition ˌpəˈdɪʃən; ES ˌpəˈdɪʃən
 perdu, -due ˌpəˈdju, -ˈdɪu, -ˈdu; ES pə-
 perdurable ˌpəˈdjʊərəbəl, -ˈdɪu-, -ˈdu-; ES
 pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 peregrin ˌpɛrəɡrɪn | -grine -ɡrɪn, -ɡrɪn
 peregrinate ˌpɛrəɡrɪˌneɪt | -nated -,neɪtɪd
 peregrination ˌpɛrəɡrɪˈneɪʃən

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə] | custom ˈkʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how haʊ | toy tɔɪ
 [using ˈjuːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fruːz | dish dɪʃ | vision ˈvɪʒən | Eden ˈɪdɪn | cradle ˈkredl | keep ˈem ˈkiːp]

peremptory pə'remptəri, -rɪ, 'pɛrəmp,tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ; |-rily -rəli, -rɪli
 perennial pə'reniəl |-ly -ɪ
 perfect adj 'pɜ:fɪkt; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-
 perfect v pə'fɛkt, now less freq. 'pɜ:fɪkt; ES pə'fɛkt, 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-ed -ɪd
 perfection pə'fɛkʃən; ES pə'fɛkʃən
 perfervid pɜ'fɜ:vid; ES pɜ'fɜ:vid, pɜ'fɜ:vid
 perfidious pə'fɪdiəs; ES pə'fɪdiəs
 perfidy 'pɜ:fədi; ES 'pɜ:fədi, 'pɜ:fədi
 perforate adj 'pɜ:fɔrɪt, -,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-
 perforate v 'pɜ:fə,ret; ES 'pɜ:f-, 'pɜ:f-; |-d -ɪd
 perforation pɜ'fɔ'refən; ES pɜ'fɔ-, pɜ'fɔ-
 perforce pɜ'fɔ:s, -'fɔ:s; ES pə'fɔ:s, E+-'fɔ:s
 perform pə'fɔ:m; ES pə'fɔ:m; |-ed -d |-ance -əns—A dissimilated pron. pə'fɔ:m(əns) is sometimes heard (§121).
 perfume n 'pɜ:fjum, -fjum, pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-
 perfume v pə'fjum, -'fjum; ES pə-; |-d -d
 perfumery pə'fjuməri, -mɪ, -'fjum-; ES pə-; —A dissimilated pron. pə'fjuməri is often heard (§121).
 perfunctory pə'fʌŋktɔrɪ; ES pə-; |-rily -rəli, -rɪli
 perfuse pə'fju:z, -'fju:z; ES pə-; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Pergamum 'pɜ:gəməm; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-; |-amus -məs |-ainus's -məsɪz
 pergola 'pɜ:gələ; ES 'pɜ:g-, 'pɜ:g-
 perhaps pə'hæps, pə'æps, præps; ES pə-'hæps, pə'ræps, præps
 peri 'pɪrɪ, 'pɪrɪ
 pericarditis pə'rɪkɑ:'dɑ:tɪs; ES -kɑ:-
 pericardium pə'rɪ'kɑ:rdɪəm; ES -'kɑ:d-; |-dia -dɪə
 Pericles pə'rə,klɪz |-s -ɪz |-ean pə'rə'kliən
 perigee 'pɛrə,dʒɪ
 perihelion pə'rɪ'hɪliən
 peril pə'rəl |-ed -d |-ous -əs
 perimeter pə'rɪmətə; ES -'rɪmətə(r)
 perimeteric geom. pə'rə'metɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 perimetric anat. pə'rə'mɪtrɪk |-trium -trɪəm
 perineum pə'rə'nɪəm |-nea -'niə
 period 'pɪrɪəd, 'pɪr-, -rɪd
 periodic pɪrɪ'adɪk, 'pɪr-; ES+-'ɔd-; |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 periodicity pɪrɪədɪsəti, 'pɪr-
 periosteum pə'rɪ'ɔstrəm; ES+-'ɔs-; |-tea -tɪə

perioritis pə'rɪəs'taɪtɪs; ES+-'ɔs-
 peripatetic pə'rəpə'tetɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 peripheral pə'rɪfərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ry -rɪ
 phrase 'pɛrə,frez |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 periphrasis pə'rɪfrə'sɪs |-rases -rə,sɪz
 periphrastic pə'rə'fræstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 peripteral pə'rɪptərəl |-ry -rɪ
 perique pə'rɪk
 periscope pə'rə,skɒp
 periscopic pə'rə'skɒpɪk; ES+-'skɒp-; |-al -l̩
 perish 'pɛrɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 perishability pə'rɪʃə'bɪləti
 perishable pə'rɪʃəbɪl |-bly -blɪ
 peristalsis pə'rə'stælsɪs |-stalses -'stælsɪz
 peristaltic pə'rə'stæltɪk |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 peristyle pə'rə'staɪl
 peritoneum, -nac- pə'rətə'nɪəm |-nea, -naea -'niə |-neal, -naeal -'niəl |-neally, -naeally -'niəlɪ
 peritonitis pə'rətə'natɪs
 periwig pə'rə,wɪɡ |-ged -d
 periwinkle pə'rə,wɪŋkɪl |-d -d
 Perizzite pə'rə,zɪt
 perjure 'pɜ:dʒə; ES 'pɜ:dʒə(r), 'pɜ:dʒə(r); |-d -d |-ring -dʒərɪŋ, -dʒrɪŋ |-ry -rɪ, -dʒrɪ
 perjurer 'pɜ:dʒərə; ES 'pɜ:dʒərə(r), 'pɜ:dʒərə(r)
 perk pɜ:k; ES pɜ:k, pɜ:k; |-ed -t
 Perkin, p- 'pɜ:kɪn; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-
 Perkins 'pɜ:kɪnz; ES 'pɜ:k-, 'pɜ:k-; |-s -ɪz
 perlite 'pɜ:lɪt; ES 'pɜ:l-, 'pɜ:l-
 permanence 'pɜ:mənəns; ES 'pɜ:m-, 'pɜ:m-; |-cy -ɪ |-nent -nənt
 permanganate pɜ'mæŋgə,net; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
 permeability pɜ'mɪə'bɪləti; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
 permeable 'pɜ:mɪəbɪl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-bly -blɪ
 permeance 'pɜ:mɪəns; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ant -ənt
 permeate 'pɜ:mɪ,et; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -ɪd
 Permian 'pɜ:mɪ,æk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-ian -ɪən
 permissibility pɜ'mɪsə'bɪləti; ES pə-
 permissible pɜ'mɪsəbɪl; ES pə-; |-bly -blɪ
 permission pə'mɪʃən; ES pə-; |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 permit n 'li:və' 'pɜ:mɪt, pə'mɪt; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-, pə-
 permit v pə'mɪt; ES pə-; |-ted -ɪd
 permit n 'pɒmpəno' pə'mɪt; ES pə-
 permutation pɜ:mɪjə'teʃən; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
 permute pə'nɪjʊt, -'mɪʊt; ES pə-; |-d -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Pernambuco ˈpɜːnəmˈbjuːko, -ˈbjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 pernicious pəˈniʃəs; ES pə-
 pernickety pəˈnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-
 perorate ˈpɛrəˌret | -d -id | -tion ˈpɛrəˈrɛʃən
 peroxid pəˈrɒksɪd; ES + -rɒks-; | -ide -aid
 perpend *n* ˈpɜːpænd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpendicular v pəˈpænd; ES pə-; | -ed -id
 perpendicular ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənlə, ˈpɜːpɪ-; ES
 ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənlə(r), ˈpɜːpɪ-, ˈpɜː-
 perpendicularity ˈpɜːpənˈdɪkʃənləˈrɛtɪ, ˈpɜːpɪ-;
 ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpetrate ˈpɜːpəˌtret; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id
 perpetration ˈpɜːpəˌtrefən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perpetual pəˈpɛtʃʊəl; ES pə-; | -ly -i
 perpetuate pəˈpɛtʃʊˌet; ES pə-; | -d -id
 perpetuation pəˈpɛtʃʊˌeʃən; ES pə-
 perpetuity ˈpɜːpəˌtʃʊətɪ, -ˈtʊ-, -ˈtʊ-; ES ˈpɜː-,
 ˈpɜː-
 perplex pəˈplɛks; ES pə-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ | -ity -ətɪ
 prerequisite ˈpɜːkwəzɪt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perrault pɛˈro
 Perry, p- ˈpɛrɪ
 persalt ˈpɜːsɒlt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perse, p- pɜːs; ES pɜːs, pɜːs; | -s -ɪz
 per se ˈpɜːsi; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persecute ˈpɜːsɪˌkjʊt, -ˌkjuːt; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -d -id
 persecution ˈpɜːsɪˌkjʊʃən, -ˈkjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Perseid ˈpɜːsɪd; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Persephone pəˈsɛfəni; ES pə-
 Persepolis pəˈsɛpəlɪs; ES pə-; | -s -ɪz
 Perseus ˈpɜːsjʊs, ˈpɜːsɪəs; ES ˈpɜːs-, ˈpɜːs-;
 | -seus' -sjʊs, -ɪəs
 perseverance ˈpɜːsəˌvɪərəns; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persevere ˈpɜːsəˌvɪr; ES ˈpɜːsəˌvɪə(r), ˈpɜːsə-
 ˌvɪə(r); | -d -d
 Pershing ˈpɜːʃɪŋ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 Persia ˈpɜːʒə, ˈpɜːʃə; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -n -n
 persiflage ˈpɜːsɪˌflɑːʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; (*Fr*
 pɛrsɪˈflaːʒ)
 persimmon pəˈsɪmən; ES pə-
 persist pəˈzɪst, -ˈsɪst; ES pə-; | -ed -id
 persistence pəˈzɪstəns, -ˈsɪst-; ES pə-; | -nt
 -nt
 persnickety pəˈsnɪkɪtɪ; ES pə-
 person, P- ˈpɜːsn; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persona pəˈsɒnə; ES pə-; | -nae -ni

personable ˈpɜːsnəbəl, ˈpɜːsnə-; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -bly -blɪ
 personage ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ, ˈpɜːsnɪdʒ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -s -ɪz
 persona grata pəˈsɒnəˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə; ES pə-
 personal ˈpɜːsnəl, ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -ly -ɪ
 personality ˈpɜːsnəlɛtɪ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 personalty ˈpɜːsnəlɪtɪ; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 persona non grata pəˈsɒnəˌnɒnˈgrɛtə, -ˈgrɛtə;
 ES pə-, -ˌnɒn-
 personate ˈpɜːsnɪˌet; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-; | -d -id
 personation ˈpɜːsnəlɛʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 personification pəˌsɒnəfəˈkeɪʃən; ES pə-
 ˌsɒnə-, -ˌsɒnə-
 personify pəˈsɒnəˌfaɪ; ES pəˈsɒn-, -ˈsɒn-;
 | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 personnel ˈpɜːsnəl; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perspective pəˈspɛktɪv; ES pə-; | -d -d
 perspicacious ˈpɜːspɪˈkeɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-;
 | -cacity -ˈkæsətɪ
 perspicuity ˈpɜːspɪˈkjuːtɪ, -ˈkjuː-; ES ˈpɜː-,
 ˈpɜː-
 perspicuous pəˈspɪkjʊəs; ES pə-
 perspiration ˈpɜːspəˌrɛʃən; ES ˈpɜː-, ˈpɜː-
 perspiratory pəˈspɪrəˌtɔːrɪ, -ˌtɔːrɪ; ES pə-
 ˌspɪrəˌtɔːrɪ, E+ -ˌtɔːrɪ
 perspire pəˈspɪr; ES pəˈspɪrə(r); | -d -d
 persuadable pəˈswɛdəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 persuade pəˈswɛd; ES pə-; | -d -id
 persuasible pəˈswesəbəl; ES pə-; | -bly -blɪ
 persuasion pəˈswɛʒən; ES pə-; | -sive -sɪv
 pert pɜːt; ES pɜːt, pɜːt
 pertain pəˈteɪn; ES pə-; | -ed -d
 Perth pɜːθ; ES pɜːθ, pɜːθ; | -shire -ˌfɪr, -ˌʃə; ES
 -ˌfɪr, -ˌʃə(r)
 Perth Amboy ˈpɜːθˌæmbɔɪ; ES ˈpɜːθ-, ˈpɜːθ-
 pertinacious ˈpɜːtɪˌneɪʃəs; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-
 | -acity -ˌæsətɪ
 pertinence ˈpɜːtɪnəns; ES ˈpɜːt-, ˈpɜːt-; | -cy -ɪ
 | -ent -ənt
 perturb pəˈtɜːb; ES pəˈtɜːb, pəˈtɜːb; | -ed -d
 | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 perturbation ˈpɜːtəˌbeɪʃən; ES ˈpɜːtə-, ˈpɜːtə-
 Peru pəˈru, pəˈru
 Perugino ˈpɛruˌdʒɪno, ˈpɛrju- (*It* ˈpɛruˌdʒɪno)
 peruke pəˈruːk, pəˈruːk
 peruse pəˈruːz, -ˈruːz; | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -ɪ
 Peruvian pəˈruːvɪən, -ˈruː-
 pervade pəˈved; ES pəˈved; | -d -id

|full fuːl |tooth tuːθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl̩ |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

pervasion pə'veʒən; ES pə-; |-sive -sɪv
 perverse pə'vɜ:s; ES pə'vɜ:s, pə'vɜ:s; |-sion
 -ʒən, -ʒən
 perversity pə'vɜ:səti; ES pə'vɜ:s-, pə'vɜ:s-;
 |-ive -ɪv
 pervert *n* pɜ:vɜ:t; ES 'pɜ:vɜ:t, 'pɜ:vɜ:t
 pervers *v* pə'vɜ:t; ES pə'vɜ:t, pə'vɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 pervasive pɜ:vɜ:s; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
 peseta pə'setə, -'setə (ʃp pe'setə)
 pesky 'peski
 peso 'peso
 pessimism 'pesə,mɪzəm |-mist -mɪst
 pessimistic 'pesə'mɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 pest pest
 Pestalozzi 'pestə'lɔtsɪ; ES+-'lɔtsɪ
 pester 'pestə; ES 'pestə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'pestɪŋ, 'pestəŋɪŋ
 pesthole 'pest,hɒl
 pesthouse 'pest,hʌʊs |-ses -zɪz
 pestiferous pes'tɪfərəs, -frəs
 pestilence 'pestɪləns |-s -ɪz |-ent -ənt
 pestilential 'pestɪ'lɛnʃəl |-ly -lɪ
 pestle 'pestl̩, 'pestl̩ |-d -d |-ling -ɪŋ, -slɪŋ,
 -stlɪŋ
 pet pet |petted 'petɪd
 Pétain *Fr* pe'tɛ̃
 petal 'petl̩ |-ed -d |-less 'petl̩ls
 Petaluma 'petl̩'ʌmə
 petard pɪ'tɑ:d; ES -'tɑ:d, E+-'tɑ:d
 petcock 'pet,kɒk; ES+,-,kɒk
 peter, P- 'pɪtə; ES 'pɪtə(r); |-ed -d
 Peterboro, -borough 'pɪtə,bɜ:ɒ, -ə; ES 'pɪtə-
 ,bɜ:r-, -bɑ:r-, -bɜ:-
 Petersburg 'pɪtəz,bɜ:z; ES 'pɪtəz,bɜ:z, -təz-
 ,bɜ:z
 Petersen, -son 'pɪtəsən; ES 'pɪtəsən
 Petersham *Mass* 'pɪtəz,hæm, *Engd, Austral*
 'pɪtəʃəm; ES 'pɪtə-; *Both 'pɪtəz,hæm and*
'pɪtəʃəm are spelling pronunciations. The
traditional pron. is 'pɪtəzəm.
 petiolate 'petrə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 petiole 'petɪ,ɒl |-d -d
 petit 'petɪ |petite pə'tɪt
 petition pə'tɪʃən |-ed -d |-ing -'tɪʃənɪŋ, -ʃnɪŋ
 |-ary -ʃə,nɛrɪ
 Peto 'pɪto
 Petoskey pə'tɒski, -'tɒs-
 Petrarch 'pɪtrɑ:k; ES -trɑ:k, E+ -trɑ:k; |-ism
 -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst

Petrarchal pɪ'trɑ:k; ES -'trɑ:k; E+-'trɑ:k; |
 |-chan -kən |-chian -kɪən |-chianism -kɪən-
 ,ɪzəm
 petrel 'petrəl
 petrification 'petrə'fæksən
 petrification 'petrə'fæksən
 petrify 'petrə,fai |-fied -,faɪd
 Petrograd 'petrə,græd
 petrography pɪ'trɑ:grəfi, -'trɒŋ-
 petrol 'petrəl |-ed -d
 petrolatum 'petrə'letəm
 petroleum, P- pə'trɒliəm
 petrologic 'petrə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l̩
 |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkli
 petrology pɪ'trɒlɒdʒɪ; ES+-'trɒl-; |-gist
 -dʒɪst
 petronel 'petrənəl
 Petronius pɪ'trɒnɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Petroskey pɪ'trɒski, -'trɒs-
 petrous 'petrəs, 'pɪtrəs
 Petruccio pə'tru:kɪ,ɒ, -'trɒk-, -kjo
 petticoat 'petɪ,kot |-ed -ɪd |-ism -kot,ɪzəm
 pettifog 'petɪ,fɒz, -fɒz, -fɒz |-ged -d |-gery
 -əri, -rɪ
 pettish 'petɪʃ
 pettitoes 'petɪ,tɔz
 petty 'petɪ |-ily -lɪ, -ɪli
 petulance 'petʃələns |-cy -ɪ |-lant -lənt
 petunia pə'tju:njə, -'tju:n-, '-tu:n-, -nɪə
 Petworth 'petwəθ, 'petəθ; ES -wəθ, 'petəθ
 pew pi:u, pi:u |-ed -d
 pewee 'piwi
 pewit 'piwɪt, 'pjʊt, 'prɪnt
 pewter 'pjʊtə, 'pi:u-; ES -tə(r)
 pewterer 'pjʊtərə, 'pi:u-; ES -tərə(r)
 pfennig 'pfenɪŋ, 'fenɪŋ |-s -z (*Ger* 'pfenɪx
 |-e -nɪzə, -nɪjə)
 Phaedo 'fɪdo
 Phaedra 'fɪdrə |Phaedrus 'fɪdrəs |-s's -drəsɪz
 Phaëthon 'fæθən, 'fæθŋ
 phaeton, P- 'fæθŋ
 phagocyte 'fægə,sai
 phalange 'fæləndʒ, fə'lændʒ |-s -ɪz
 phalanx, P- 'fæləŋks |-es -ɪz |-nges fə'lændʒɪz
 phallic 'fæli:k |-al -l̩ |-ism 'fælə,sɪzəm
 phallus 'fæləs |-es -ɪz |-li -lɪ
 phanerogam 'fænərə,gæm |-ic ,fænərə'gæmɪk
 phantasm 'fæntæzəm
 phantasma fæn'tæzmə |-s -z |-mata -mətə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

phantasmagoria /fæntæzmə'gɔriə, -'gɔr-; S
-'gɔr-; |-l -l |-lly -li
phantasmic fæn'tæzmik |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl
phantasy /fæntəsi, -zi |-ied -d
phantom /fæntəm
Pharaoh /fəro, 'fe-, -ri, o
Pharisaic, p- /fæɪə'se:ɪk |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl
Pharisaism /fæɪəse,ɪzəm |-ist -,se:ɪst
Pharisee /fæɪə,si |-ism -si,ɪzəm
pharmaceutic /fɑ:mə'sju:tɪk, -'su-, -'su-; ES
/fɑ:mə-, E+ /fɑ:mə-; |-al -l |-ally -li, -rikl
pharmacist /fɑ:məsɪst; ES /fɑ:mə-, E+
/fɑ:mə-
pharmacology /fɑ:məkə'lɒdʒɪ; ES /fɑ:mə-
'kɒl-, -'kɒl-, E+ /fɑ:mə-
pharmacopoea /fɑ:məkə'piə; ES /fɑ:m-,
E+ /fɑ:m-
pharmacy /fɑ:məri; ES /fɑ:mi-, E+ /fɑ:m-
Pharpar, -phar /fɑ:pɑr, -fɑr; ES /fɑ:pɑ:(r,
-fɑ:(r, E+ -ɑ:-
Pharsala /fɑ:rsələ; ES /fɑ:sə-, E+ /fɑ:sə-
Pharsalia /fɑ:'seɪə; ES /fɑ-, E+ /fɑ-; |-n -n
pharyngeal /fə'riŋdʒəl
pharyngeal /fə'riŋdʒiəl, /færiŋ'dʒiəl
pharynges /fə'riŋdʒiz
pharyngitis /færiŋ'dʒaɪtɪs
pharyngoscope /fə'riŋgə'skɒp
pharynx /færiŋks |-es -ɪz |-rynges /fə'riŋdʒiz
phase /fez |phases /fezɪz |phased /fezd
phasis /fesɪs |phases /fesɪz
pheasant /fezənt
Phebe, p- /fi:bi
Phelps /felps |- 's -ɪz
phenacetin, -e /fə'ni:əsətiŋ
phenazin /fenəziŋ |-zine -,zin, -zin
Phenicia /fə'ni:ʃiə, -ʃə
Phenician /fə'ni:ʃən, /fə'ni:ʃən |-s -z
phenix, /fi:niks |-es -ɪz
phenol /fi:nəl, -nəl, -nəl, -nol |-phthælein
-'θælin
phenomenal /fə'nomənl; ES+ -'nɒm-; |-ly -ɪ
phenomenon /fə'nomə,nən; ES+ -'nɒmə,nɒn;
|-mena -mənə
pew /fju, fi:n, pʃju & various other puffs
phi *Gk letter* /faɪ
phial /fi:əl, /fai:əl |-ed -d
Phi Beta Kappa /faɪ,betə'kæpə, -,bitə-
Phidias /fi:diəs |- 's -ɪz |-an -ən
Philadelphia /fi:lə'delʃiə, -fiə |-n -n

philander, P- /fə'lændə; ES -'lændə:(r, |-ed -d
|-ing -'lændəriŋ, -'lændəriŋ
philanthropic /fi:lən'trɒpɪk; ES+ -'θrɒp-; |-al
-l |-ally -li, -rikl
philanthropist /fə'lænθrɒpɪst |-py -pi
Philario /fi'ləri:ə, -rjə
philatelist /fə'lætəlɪst |-ly -tli
Philemon /fə'limən, /fa-
philharmonic, P- /fi:lə'mɒnik, /fi:lhɑ:-; ES
/fi:lə-, /fi:lhɑ:-, -'mɒn-, E+ -hɑ:-
Philip /fi:lɪp |Philippa /fə'li:pə |-pan /fə'li:pən
Philippi /fə'li:pai, /fi:lə,pai; /WVa -li:pai, /fi:ləpi
Philippians /fə'li:pɪənz |-pic /fə'li:pɪk
Philippine /fi:lə,pɪni
Philippsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ;
(*Ger* /fi:lɪps,bʉrk)
Philips, -pps /fi:ləps |- 's -ɪz
Philipsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ
Philistia /fə'li:stɪə
Philistine, p- /fə'li:stɪn, /fi:ləs,tɪn, /fi:ləs,taiŋ
philistinism, P- /fə'li:stɪn,ɪzəm, /fi:ləstɪn,ɪzəm
Phillips, -pps /fi:ləps |- 's -ɪz
Phillipsburg /fi'ləps,bʒɜ:ŋ; ES -,bʒɜ:ŋ, -,bʒɜ:ŋ
Phillis /fi:lɪs |- 's -ɪz
Phillpot /fi:lɪpət
Philo /fi:lə
philogynist /fi'lɒdʒə'nɪst; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; |-ny -ni
philologer /fi'lɒlədʒɜ:; ES -'lɒlədʒə:(r, -'lɒl-;
|-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ
philologic /fi:lə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; |-al -l
|-ally -li, -rikl
philomel, P- /fi:lə,mel |Philomela /fi:lə'milə
philopena /fi:lə'pi:nə
philosopher /fə'lasəfə; ES -'lɒsəfə:(r, -'lɒs-;
|-phy -fi
philosophical /fi:lə'sɒfɪkəl; ES+ -'sɒf-; |-ly -ɪ,
-rikl
philosophize /fə'lasə,fai:z; ES+ -'lɒs-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
Philostrate /fi:lə'stret
Philostratus /fi'lɒstrətəs; ES+ -'lɒs-; |- 's -ɪz
Philotus /fi'lɒtəs |- 's -ɪz
Philpot, -pott, -putt /fi:lɪpət
philter, -tre /fi:lɪtə; ES /fi:lɪtə:(r, |- (e)d -d |- (r)ing
-təriŋ, -triŋ
Phineas /fi:niəs |- 's -ɪz
phlebitis /fi'lə'bitɪs, /flə-
phlebotomy /fi'lə'bɒtəmi, /flə-; ES+ -'bɒt-
Phlegethon /flegə,θən, -θən

[full /fʊl |tooth /tuθ |further /fɜ:ðə; ES /fɜ:ðə |custom /'kʌstəm |while /hwaɪl |how /haʊ |toy /tɔɪ
|using /'ju:ziŋ |fuse /fju:z, /fju:z |dish /dɪʃ |vision /vɪʒən |Eden /i:dn |cradle /'kredl |keep /'ki:p

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in E and S

phlegm flem	photoengrave fotə-ɪn'grev -d -d
phlegmatic fleg'mætrɪk -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ -ically -ɪklɪ	photogenic fotə'dʒenɪk -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phloem 'fləem	photograph 'fotə,græf ; E+-, graf , - graf ; -ed -t
phlogistic flo'dʒɪstrɪk -al -ɪ -ton -tən	photographer fə'təgrəfə , fə- , -'təg-; ES -fə(r); -phy -fɪ
phlox fləks -es -ɪz	photographic 'fotə,græfɪk -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phobia 'fəʊɪə -ic -ɪk -ism -ɪzəm -ist -ɪst	photogravure 'fotəgrə'vʃʊr , -'grevjə; ES -'vʃʊə(r), -'grevjə(r)
Phocian 'fəʃən Phocis 'fəʃɪs Phocis' -sɪs	photolithograph 'fotə'lɪθə,græf ; E+-, graf , - graf ; -ed -t
Phoebe, p- 'fəʊbi Phoebus 'fəʊbəs -bus's -bəsɪz	photolithographer 'fotə'lɪθəgrəfə , -'lɒg-; ES -fə(r)
Phoenicia fə'nɪʃɪə , -fə	photometer fə'tamətə ; ES -'tamətə(r); -try -trɪ
Phoenician fə'nɪʃən , fə'nɪʃən -s -z	photometric 'fotə'metrɪk -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoenix, P- 'fɪnɪks -es -ɪz	photon 'fəʊtən
phonation fə'nəʃən	photoplay 'fəʊ,ple
phone fəʊn phoned fəʊnd	photosensitive 'fotə'sensətɪv
phoneme 'fəʊnɪm	photospectroscope 'fotə'spektro,skop
phonemic fə'nɪmɪk -ly -ɪ	photosphere 'fotə,sfɪr ; ES - sfrə (r), S+-, sfrə (r)
phonetic fə'netɪk , fə- -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	photostat, P- 'fotə,stæt -ed -ɪd
phonetician fə'nɪtɪʃən	photostatic 'fotə'stætɪk -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phoneticist fə'nɪtəsɪst , fə-	photosynthesis 'fotə'sɪnθəsɪs
phonetism 'fəʊnə,tɪzəm -tist -tɪst	phototropism fə'tɒtrə,pɪzəm
phonic 'fəʊnɪk , 'fəʊn-	phototype 'fotə,təɪp
phonodeik 'fəʊnə,daɪk	phrasal 'freɪz -ly -ɪ
phonogram 'fəʊnə,græm	phrase freɪz phrases 'freɪzɪ phrased freɪzd
photograph 'fəʊnə,græf ; E+-, graf , - graf	phraseological 'freɪzə'lədʒɪk -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
photographic 'fəʊnə'græfɪk -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phraseologist 'freɪzɪ'ələdʒɪst -gy -dʒɪ
photography fə'nəgrəfɪ , -'nɒg-	phrenetic fɪr'nɛtɪk -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
phonological 'fəʊnə'lədʒɪk -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	phrenologist fɪr'nələdʒɪst , fɪr- -gy -dʒɪ
phonologist fə'nələdʒɪst -gy -dʒɪ	phrensy 'freɪnzɪ -ied -d
phosgene 'fəʊsdʒɪn	Phrygia 'frɪdʒɪə -n -n
phosphate 'fəʊsfet -d -ɪd -tic fə'sfæɪtɪk	Phrynia 'frɪnɪə
phosphid 'fəʊsfɪd -fide -fəɪd, -fɪd	phthisic 'tɪzɪk -al -ɪ—Phthisic is a 16c pedantic spelling of ME <i>tisik</i> that little affected the pronunciation. Phthisis is learned Latin.
phosphin 'fəʊsfɪn -fine -fɪn, -fɪn	phthisis 'θaɪsɪs
phosphite 'fəʊsfəɪt	phut <i>intj</i> fɪt , fæt , fət , etc.
phosphor 'fəʊsfə ; ES 'fəʊsfə (r)	Phut fæt
phosphore 'fəʊsfɔr , -fɔr; ES -fəʊə(r), E+-, fəʊə (r)	Phyfe fəɪf
phosphoresce 'fəʊsfə'res -s -ɪz -d -t	phylactery fə'læktəri , -trɪ
phosphorescence 'fəʊsfə'resns -scent -snt	Phyle 'faɪli
phosphoric fə'sfɔrɪk , -'fɔr-, -'fɔr-, -'fɔr-	Phyllis 'fɪlɪs -s' -ɪz
phosphorous 'fəʊsfərəs , fə'sfɔrəs , EN+-'fɔr-	phylloxera fɪ'lɒksərə , fɪ'lɒk'sɪrə
phosphorus, P- 'fəʊsfərəs Phosphori 'fəʊsfə,raɪ	
phot fət , fot	
photic 'fəʊtɪk -tism -tɪzəm	
photo 'fəʊ -ed -d -ing 'fəʊtəwɪŋ	
photochemist 'fəʊtə'kɛmɪst -ry -rɪ	
photodrama 'fəʊtə'drəmə , -'dræmə	
photodynamics 'fəʊtədaɪ'næmɪks	
photoelectric 'fəʊtə-rɪ'lektɪk -al -ɪ -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ	

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jət** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** | bath **bæθ**; E **bəθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒəʊ** | gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** | go **ɡəʊ**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

phylon 'faɪlən | phylum 'faɪləm | phyla 'faɪlə
 physic 'fɪzɪk | -icked -t | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 | -s -s
 physician fə'zɪʃən | -ed -d
 physicist 'fɪzɪsɪst
 physiocrat 'fɪzɪə'kræt | -ic ,fɪzɪə'kræɪtɪk
 physiogenesis ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnəsɪs
 physiogenetic ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnətɪk
 physiogeny ,fɪzɪə'dʒɛnɪ | -genic -ə'dʒɛnɪk
 physiognomy ,fɪzɪə'ɒnəmɪ, -'anəmɪ
 physiographer ,fɪzɪə'grəfə, -'ɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 | -phy -fɪ
 physiographic ,fɪzɪə'græfɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -
 -ɪklɪ
 physiologic ,fɪzɪə'lɒdʒɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 physiologist ,fɪzɪə'lɒdʒɪst | -gy -dʒɪ
 physiotherapist ,fɪzɪə'θerəpɪst | -py -pɪ
 physique fr'zɪk | -d -t
 phytogenesis ,fɑ:tədʒɛnəsɪs
 phytogenetic ,fɑ:tədʒɛnətɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -
 -ɪklɪ
 phytogenic ,fɑ:tə'dʒɛnɪk
 phytology fɑ:tə'lɒdʒɪ | -gist -dʒɪst
 pi paɪ
 pia mater 'paɪə'metə; ES -'metə(r)
 pianissimo ,pɪə'nɪsɔ'mo (*It* pɪə'nɪsɪsɪ,mə)
 pianist pr'ænɪst, 'pɪənɪst
 piano *n* pr'ænə, -ə, *less freq.* pr'ano
 piano 'soft, 'softly' pr'ano (*It* 'pja:nə)
 pianoforte pr'ænə'fort, -,fortɪ, -,fɔ:r-; ES
 -fɔ:, E+-,fɔ:-
 pianola ,pɪə'nɒlə
 piaster, -tre pr'æstə; ES -'æstə(r)
 Piatt 'paɪət
 piazza pr'æzə (*It* 'pjattsa)
 pibroch 'pɪbrək (*Sc* -brɒx)
 pica, P- 'paɪkə
 picador 'pɪkə'dɔ:r; ES -,dɔ:(r)
 Picardy 'pɪkə'dɪ; ES 'pɪkə'dɪ
 picaresque ,pɪkə'rɛsk
 picaroon 'pɪkə'rʊn
 picayune ,pɪkɪ'ju:n, 'pɪkɪ'un, 'pɪkə'ju:n
 Piccadilly ,pɪkə'dɪlɪ ('Picca,dilly 'Circus)
 piccalilli ,pɪkə'lɪlɪ
 piccaninny 'pɪkə'nɪnɪ
 piccolo 'pɪkə'lə
 Piccolomini ,pɪkə'lɒmɪnɪ (*It* ,pɪkko'lɔ:mini)
 pice paɪs

Pichon pr'ʃən, -'ʃən
 pick pɪk | picked pɪkt | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 pickaback 'pɪkə,bæk
 pickaninny 'pɪkə'nɪnɪ
 Pickaway 'pɪkə,we
 pickax, -e 'pɪk,æks | -(e)s -ɪz | -(e)d -t
 picked *adj* 'pointed' 'pɪkɪd, pɪkt
 Pickens 'pɪkɪnz | -'s -ɪz
 pickerel 'pɪkərəl, 'pɪkrəl
 Pickering 'pɪkərɪŋ, 'pɪkrɪŋ
 picket 'pɪkt | -ed -ɪd | Pickett 'pɪkt
 pickle, P- 'pɪk | -d -d | -ling 'pɪklɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
 picklock 'pɪk,lək
 pickpocket 'pɪk,pəkɪt | -ed -ɪd
 pickthank 'pɪk,θæŋk
 pickup 'pɪk,ʌp
 Pickwick 'pɪkwɪk | -ian pɪk'wɪkɪən
 picnic, P- 'pɪknɪk | -icked -t
 Pico *isl., volc., It count* 'pɪko; *Vt mt.* 'paɪko
 picot 'pɪko
 picric 'pɪkrɪk
 picrite 'pɪkraɪt
 Pict pɪkt
 pictograph 'pɪktə,græf; E+-,ɪgræf, -,ɪgræf
 pictorial pɪk'tɔ:riəl, -'tɔ:r-; S -'tɔ:r-; | -ly -ɪ
 picture 'pɪktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring 'pɪk-
 tʃərɪŋ, 'pɪktʃrɪŋ
 picturesque ,pɪktʃə'rɛsk
 picul 'pɪkəl
 piddle 'pɪd | -d -d | -ling 'pɪdlɪŋ, 'pɪd|ɪŋ
 piddling *adj* 'pɪdlɪŋ
 pidgin English, pigeon 'pɪdʒɪn'ɪŋɡlɪʃ
 pie paɪ | pied paɪd; *Sp meas.* pje, *Sp pl* pjes
 piè *It meas.* pje, *It pl* 'pje:-i
 piebald 'paɪ,bɔ:ld
 piece paɪs | pieces 'paɪsɪz | -d -t | -meal -,mil
 pièce de résistance *Fr* pje:sdərezɪs'tɑ:s
 piecework 'paɪs,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k
 pied paɪd
 piedmont, P- 'pɪdmənt
 piedmontese, P- ,pɪdmən'tɪz
 pieplant 'paɪ,plənt
 pier paɪ; ES paɪ(r), S+peə(r); | -ed -d
 pierce, P- paɪs; ES paɪs, S+peəs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 Pierian paɪ'vɪrɪən
 Pierpont 'paɪpənt; ES 'pɪpənt
 Pierre *SD* paɪ; ES paɪ(r), S+peə(r); 'Peter'
 pɪ'tɛr, pjeɪ; ES -ɛə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

Pierrot ˈpiəˈrɒ (*Fr* piɛˈrɔ)
 Piers Plowman ˈpiəzˈpləʊmən; ES ˈpiəz-,
 S+ˈpeəz-
 Pierson ˈpiəsən; ES ˈpiəsən, S+ˈpeəsən
 pietism, P- ˈpaɪəˈtɪzəm |-tist -tist |-ty -tɪ
 pietistic ˈpaɪəˈtɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 piezoelectricity paɪˈzɔː-ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti
 piffle ˈpɪfl̩ |-d -d |-ling ˈpɪflɪŋ, ˈpɪflɪŋ
 piffling *adj* ˈpɪflɪŋ
 pig piɡ [pigged piɡd̩] |-pen -ˌpen |-skin -ˌskɪn
 |-sty -ˌstɑː |-tail -ˌteɪl
 pigeon ˈpiʒən, ˈpiʒɪn—*cf* pidgin
 pigeonhearted ˈpiʒənˈhɑːtɪd, -dʒɪn-; ES
 -ˈhɑːt-, E+ˈhɑːt-
 pigeonhole ˈpiʒənˈhɒl, ˈpiʒɪn- |-holed -ˌhɒld
 pigeon-livered ˈpiʒənˈlɪvəd, -dʒɪn-; ES
 -ˈlɪvəd
 pigeon-toed ˈpiʒənˈtɔd, ˈpiʒɪn-
 piggery ˈpiɡəri
 piggin ˈpiɡɪn, -ən
 piggy ˈpiɡɪ |-back -ˌbæk
 pigheaded ˈpiɡˈhedɪd (ˈpiɡˈhedɪd ˈlout)
 pigment ˈpiɡmənt |-ed -ɪd |-ary ˈpiɡməntˌeri
 pigmentation ˌpiɡməntˈtefən
 Pigmy, p- ˈpiɡmi |-ied -d
 pignut ˈpiɡnʌt, ˈpiɡnət
 pike, P- ˈpaɪk [piked paɪkt̩]
 piked *adj* ˈpaɪkɪd, paɪkt̩
 Pikes Peak ˈpaɪksˈpiːk
 pikestaff ˈpaɪkˌstæf; ES+ˌstaf, -ˌstaf
 pilaster pəˈlæstə; ES -ˈlæstə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -ˌtəriŋ, -ˌtriŋ
 Pilate ˈpaɪlət
 pilchard ˈpɪltʃəd; ES ˈpɪltʃəd
 pile paɪl [piled paɪld̩]
 pilfer ˈpɪlfə; ES -ˌfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -ˌfəriŋ,
 -ˌfriŋ
 pilgrim ˈpɪlɡrɪm, -əm |-ed -d
 pilgrimage ˈpɪlɡrɪmədʒ |-s -ɪz
 pill paɪl [pilled paɪld̩]
 pillage ˈpɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 pillar ˈpɪlə; ES ˈpɪlə(r); |-ed -d
 pillbox ˈpɪlˌbɒks; ES+ˌbɒks; |-es -ɪz
 pillagedness ˈpɪlɪdʒɪs, ˈpɪlɪdʒɪs
 pillion ˈpɪljən |-ed -d
 pillory ˈpɪləri |-ied -d
 pillow ˈpɪlə, -ə |-ed -d |-ing ˈpɪləwɪŋ
 pillowcase ˈpɪləˌkes, ˈpɪlə- |-s -ɪz
 pillowy ˈpɪləwi

Pillsbury ˈpɪlzˌbəri, -bəri
 pilose ˈpaɪləs
 pilot ˈpaɪlət |-ed -ɪd
 pilothouse ˈpaɪlətˌhaʊs |-houses -ˌhaʊzɪz
 Pilsen ˈpɪlzən |-er -znə, -snə, -ŋə; ES -ə(r)
 Pilsudski piɪˈsʊtski, -ˈsɑːdski
 Piltdown ˈpɪltˌdaʊn
 pimento piˈmentə [pimiento piˈmɛntə]
 pimola piˈmɒlə
 pimp piɪmp [pimped piɪmpt̩] |-ery -əri, -ri
 pimple ˈpiɪmp̩] |-d -d |-ply -ˌpli, -ˌpli
 pin piːn [pinned piːnd̩]
 pinafore, P- ˈpiːnəˌfɔː, -ˌfɔː; ES -ˌfɔː(r),
 E+ˌfɔː(r)
 pince-nez ˈpiːnsˌne, ˈpiːns- |pl̩ -nez -ˌnez (*Fr*
 piːnsˈne)
 pincers ˈpiːnsəz; ES ˈpiːnsəz; *cf* pinchers.
 ˈpiːnsəz is from *ME* pynsours and is rare in
Am use. The usual word ˈpiːntʃəz is from
 pinch, and is not a mistake for pincers.
 pinch piːntʃ [pinches ˈpiːntʃɪz] [pinched piːntʃt̩]
 pinchbeck ˈpiːntʃbɛk
 pinchers ˈpiːntʃəz; ES ˈpiːntʃəz; *see* pincers
 pinch-hit *n* ˈpiːntʃˈhɪt
 pinch-hit *v* ˈpiːntʃˈhɪt, -ˌhɪt
 Pinchot ˈpiːntʃo, ˈpiːntʃo
 Pinckney ˈpiːŋkni |-ville -ˌvɪl; S+ˌvɪl
 pincushion ˈpiːnˌkʊʃən, -ɪn
 Pindar ˈpiːndə; ES ˈpiːndə(r)
 pindaric, P- piːnˈdærɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 Pindarus ˈpiːndərəs |-ˌs -ɪz
 pindling ˈpiːndlɪŋ
 Pindus ˈpiːndəs |-ˌs -ɪz
 pine, P- paɪn [pined paɪnd̩] |-ny -ɪ |-ville -ˌvɪl;
 S+ˌvɪl
 pineal ˈpaɪnəl |-ism -ˌɪzəm
 pineapple ˈpaɪnˌæpl̩
 Pincro pəˈniːro, -ˌniːro, -ˌnero
 pinetum piːnɪtəm |-s -z |-ta -ˌtə
 pinfeather ˈpiːnˌfeðə; ES -ˌfeðə(r); |-ed -d
 pinfold ˈpiːnˌfɒld |-folded -ˌfɒldɪd
 ping piŋ [pinged piŋd̩]
 pinge piːndʒ [pinges ˈpiːndʒɪz] [pinged piːndʒd̩]
 ping-pong, P- piŋˌpɒŋ, -ˌpɒŋ, -ˌpɒŋ |-ed -d
 pinhead ˈpiːnˌhed̩ |-ed -ɪd
 pinhole ˈpiːnˌhɒl |-holed -ˌhɒld
 pinion ˈpiːnjən |-ed -d
 pink piŋk [pinked piŋkt̩]
 Pinkerton ˈpiŋkətɪ; ES ˈpiŋkətɪ

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi [pity piːtɪ] (§6) |rate ret [yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

Pinkney 'pɪŋkni
 pinnace 'pɪnɪs, -əs |-s -ɪz
 pinnacle 'pɪnəkəl, -ɪkl̩ |-d -d |-ling -k|ɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 pinnate 'pɪnət, 'pɪnɪt
 pinochle, -cle 'pi,nɔkəl
 piñon 'pi,njən, 'pi,njən (*Am Sp* pi'njən)
 pint paint
 pintail 'pi,n,tel |-tailed -,teld
 pintle 'pi,n,tl̩
 pinto, P- 'pi,n,tə
 pioneer ,paɪə'nɪr; ES ,paɪə'nɪə(r), S+-'nɛə(r);
 |-ed -d
 pious 'pi:əs
 pip pɪp |pipped pɪpt
 pipage 'paɪpɪdʒ
 pipe paɪp |piped paɪpt |-ful -,fʊl
 pipestem 'paɪp,stɛm
 pipestone, P- 'paɪp,stən
 pipette, -pet pi'pet |-(-te)d -ɪd
 pipit 'pi:pt
 Pippa 'pi:pə
 pippin 'pi:pɪn
 pipsissewa pi:p'sisəwə
 Piqua 'pi:kwə
 piquancy 'pi:kənsɪ |-quant -kənt
 pique 'aŋɡɜ' pik |piqued pi:kt
 pique *insect* pik, 'pi:k
 piqué pi'ke
 piquet pi'ket
 piracy 'paɪrəsi
 Piraeus paɪ'rɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Pirandello ,pi:rən'dɛlə (*It* ,pi:rən'dello)
 pirate 'paɪrət, -rɪt |-d -ɪd
 piratic paɪ'ræti:k |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 Pirithous paɪ'rɪθʊs, *Shak.* + 'paɪrɪ,θʊs |-s -ɪz
 pirogue pə'rɒɡ, pi-
 pirouette ,pi:rʊ'et |-d -ɪd
 Pisa 'pi:zə (*It* 'pi:zə)
 Pisanio pi'zani,ə, -njo
 Piscataqua pi:s'kætəkwə, *loc.* + ,kwe |-quis
 -kwɪs |-quog -,kwəɡ, -kwɒɡ
 piscatology ,pi:skə'talədʒɪ; ES +-'tɒl-
 piscatorial ,pi:skə'tɔriəl, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 Pisces 'pi:sɪz |*gen* Piscium 'pi:fɪəm
 piscina pi'samə |piscinal 'pi:sɪnəl
 Pisgah 'pi:zɡə
 pish *n, v* piʃ |pishes 'pi:fɪz |pished pi:ft
 pish *intj* piʃ, piʃ
 Pisistratus pi'sɪstrətəs, paɪ- |-s -ɪz

pismire 'pi:s,maɪr; ES -,maɪə(r); |-ism -maɪ-
 ,rɪzəm
 pistachio pi:s'tʌʃi,ə, -'tæʃ-
 pistareen ,pi:stə'ri:n
 pistil 'pi:stl̩, -tɪl̩ |-late -ɪt, -,et
 pistol, P- 'pi:stl̩ |-ed -d
 pistole pi's'tɒl
 piston 'pi:stɪn, -tən
 pit pi:t |pitted 'pi:tɪd
 pitapat 'pi:tə,pæt, 'pi:tɪ-
 Pitcairn 'pi:tkɜ:n, -kæ:n; E -kæ:n, ES -kæ:n
 pitch pi:tʃ |pitches 'pi:tʃɪz |pitched pi:tʃt
 pitchblende 'pi:tʃ,blɛnd
 pitch-dark 'pi:tʃ'da:k; ES -'dɑ:k, E+-'dɑ:k
 pitcher 'pi:tʃɜ; ES 'pi:tʃɜ(r); |-ful -,fʊl
 pitchfork 'pi:tʃ,fɔ:k; ES -,fɔ:k
 piteous 'pi:tɪəs
 pitfall 'pi:t,fəl |-ed -d
 pith pi:θ |piths pi:θs |pithed pi:θt
 Pithecanthropus ,pi:θkæn'θrɒpəs, -'kænθrɔ-
 pəs |-s -ɪz
 pitiable 'pi:tɪəbəl̩ |-bly -bli
 pitiful 'pi:tɪfʊl̩ |-ly -ɪ
 Pitkin 'pi:tkɪn |-s -z |-s's -zɪz
 pitman, P- 'pi:tɪmən |pitmen 'pi:tɪmən
 pittance 'pi:tɪns |-s -ɪz
 pitter-patter 'pi:tə,pætə; ES 'pi:tə,pætə(r)
 Pittsboro 'pi:ts,bɜ:ə, -ə; ES -,bɜ:r-, -,bɜ:r-,
 -,bɜ:-
 Pittsburg, -gh 'pi:tsbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ
 Pittsylvania ,pi:tsl̩'venjə, -nɪə, -sɪl-
 pituitary pi'tjuə'tɛrɪ, -'tu:-, -'tu-
 pity 'pi:tɪ |pitied 'pi:tɪd
 Pius 'pi:əs |-s -ɪz
 Piute paɪ'lju:t ('Pi:ute 'language)
 pivot 'pi:vət, 'pi:vɪt |-ed -ɪd |-al -l̩ |-ally -li
 (pevet 1763)
 pix pi:k |pixes 'pi:kɪz |pixed pi:kt
 pixilate 'pi:kɪl̩,et |-ed -ɪd
 pixy, -ie 'pi:kɪ
 Pizarro pi'zəro (*Sp* pi'θarɔ)
 placable 'plekəbəl̩, 'plæk- |-bly -bli
 placard *n* 'plækɑ:d; ES -ɑ:d, E+-ɑ:d
 placard *v* 'plækɑ:d, 'plækɑ:d; ES -ɑ:d,
 E+-ɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 placate 'pleket, 'plæk- |-d -ɪd
 placatory 'plekə'tɔrɪ, 'plæk-, -tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 place ples |places 'plesɪz |placed plest
 placebo plə'sɪbə

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðɜ; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fiuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

placenta plə'sentə |-s -z |-tae -ti
 placer *'disposer* 'plesə; ES 'plesə(r)
 placer *mining* 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r)
 Placer 'plæsə; ES 'plæsə(r); |-ville -,vɪl
 placid, P- 'plæsid |-ity plə'sɪdəti, plæ-
 cket 'plækɪt
 plagiarism 'pledʒə,rɪzəm
 plagiarize 'pledʒə,rəɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 plague plæg, piæg |-d -d |-guy -ɪ
 plagued *adj* 'plegɪd, 'pleg-
 plaice ples |plaices 'plesɪz
 plaid plæd |plaided 'plædɪd
 plain plæn |plained plænd |-ness 'plennɪs
 plainsman 'plenzmən |-men -mən
 plainsong 'plen,sɒŋ, -,sɒŋ
 plain-spoken 'plen'spøkən (|plain-,spoken
 'man)
 plaint plent
 plaintiff 'plentf |plaintive 'plentrv
 Plaisance plə'zɑns (*Fr* plə'zɑ:s)
 plaister 'plestə; ES 'plestər
 plait plet |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, pleat. *The words
 plit, plæt, and plet are sometimes spelled
 plait, but there is a proper spelling for each.*
 plan plæn |planned plænd
 planchet 'plæntʃɪt
 planchette plæn'tʃet (*Fr* plɑ̃'ʃet)
 Planck plɒŋk
 plane plæn |planed plænd
 planet 'plænt |-ary 'plænə,təri
 planetarium ,plænə'terɪəm -'tær-, -'ter- |-s
 -z |-ria -rɪə
 planetesimal ,plænə'tesəmɪ
 plangency 'plændʒənsɪ |-gent -dʒənt
 plank plæŋk |planked plæŋkt
 plankton 'plæŋktən
 Plano 'pleno
 plant plænt; E+plant, plant; |-ed -ɪd
 Plantagenet plæn'tædʒənɪt
 plantain 'plæntɪn
 plantation plæn'teɪʃən; S+plænt'efʃən
 plantigrade 'plæntə,ɡred
 plaque plæk
 splash plæʃ |splashes 'plæʃɪz |splashed plæʃt
 plasm 'plæzəm |plasma 'plæzmə
 plaster 'plæstə; ES 'plæstə(r), E+|plas-,
 'plas-; |-ed -d |-ing -trɪŋ, -təriŋ
 plastic 'plæstɪk |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 plasticine, P- 'plæstə,sɪn

plasticity plæs'tɪsətɪ
 plat plæt |platted 'plætɪd—*see* plait, pleat
 Plata 'plətə (*Sp* 'plata)
 plate plet |plated 'pleɪtɪd |-ful -fʊl
 plateau plə'to
 platen 'plætən
 plater 'pletə; ES 'pletə(r)
 platform 'plæt,fɔrm; ES -,fɔ:m; |-ed -d
 platinum 'plætɪnəm |-tinous -tɪnəs
 platitude 'plætə,tjʊd, -,tjʊd, -,tjʊd
 plaitudinous ,plætə'tjʊdnəs, -'trʊd-, -'tʊd-
 Plato 'pleto |-nism 'pletnɪzəm |-nist -tɪst
 Platonic ple'tɒnɪk, plə-; ES+-'tɒn-; |-al -ɪ
 |-ally -ɪ-, -ɪklɪ
 platoon plə'tun, plə'tun
 Platte plæt
 platter 'plætə; ES 'plætə(r)
 Plattsburg 'plætsbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
 Plattsmouth 'plætsmθ
 platypus 'plætəpəs |-es -ɪz |-pi -,paɪ
 plaudit 'plɔ:dɪt
 plausibility ,pləʊə'bɪlətɪ
 plausible 'pləʊəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 Plautus 'plɔ:təs |-s -ɪz |-time -taɪn, -tɪn
 play ple |played pled |-boy -,bɔɪ |-day -,deɪ
 |-fellow 'ple,felə, -ə |-ground -,ɡraʊnd
 playful 'plefəl |-ly -ɪ
 playhouse 'ple,haʊs |-s -zɪz |-mate 'ple,met
 plaything 'ple,θɪŋ |-time 'ple,təɪn
 playwright 'ple,rɑɪt
 plaza 'plæzə, 'plʌzə (*Sp* 'plaza)
 plea pli
 pleach plɪʃ |pleaches 'plɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 plead plɪd |pleaded 'plɪdɪd *or* plead, pled plɛd
 pleasance 'pleʒəns |-sant -zənt |-santry -zətrɪ
 please plɪz |pleases 'plɪzɪz |pleased plɪzd
 pleasurable 'pleʒərəbəl, -zərəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 pleasure 'pleʒə; ES 'pleʒə(r); |-d -d
 pleat plɪt |-ed -ɪd—*see* plat, plait
 pleb plɛb |plebe plɪb
 plebeian ph'biən |-ism -,ɪzəm
 plebiscite 'plebəs,saɪt, 'plebəsɪt
 plebs plɛbz |plebes 'plɪbɪz
 plectrum 'plektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 pled plɛd
 pledge plɛdʒ |pledges 'pledʒɪz |pledged plɛdʒd
 pledged 'pledʒɪt
 pledgee plɛdʒi
 Pleiad 'plɪəd, 'plarəd |-s -z |-ades -ə,dɪz

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ,ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

pleiosyllabic ˈplɑːsɪˈlæbɪk
 pleiosyllable ˈplʊrɪsɪˈlæbəl ˈplɑːsɪləbəl
 Pleistocene ˈplɑːstə,sɪn
 plenary ˈplɪnəri, ˈplɛn-
 plenipotentiary ˈplɛnəpəˈtɛnsjəri, -fɪ,ɛrɪ
 plenitude ˈplɛnəˈtɪd, -,tɪd, -,tɪd
 plenteous ˈplɛntɪəs
 plentiful ˈplɛntɪfəl ˈlɪ-ɪ
 plenty ˈplɛntɪ
 plenum ˈplɪnəm ˈs-z ˈnɑ -nə
 pleonasm ˈpliəˈnæzəm
 pleonastic ˈpliəˈnæstɪk ˈal ˈl ˈally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 plethora ˈplɛθərə
 plethoric ˈplɛθərɪk, plɛˈθərɪk, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər-
 plethorical plɛˈθərɪklɪ, -ˈθər-, -ˈθər- ˈlɪ-ɪ
 pleura ˈplʊərə, ˈplʊrə ˈl-ɪ ˈl-rɪsɪ -rəsɪ
 plexus ˈplɛksəs ˈes -ɪz ˈL pl -xus -ksəs
 pliability ˈplɑːˈbɪlətɪ
 pliable ˈplɑːəbəl ˈbly -blɪ
 pliancy ˈplɑːənsɪ ˈplɪant ˈplɑːrənt
 plicate ˈplɪkət ˈd -ɪd
 plied plɑɪd
 pliers ˈplɑːəz; ES ˈplɑː-əz
 plies plɑɪz
 plight plɑɪt ˈplɪhted ˈplɑɪtɪd
 Plinlimmon plɪnˈlɪmən
 plinth plɪnθ ˈl-ths -θs
 Pliny ˈplɪni ˈPlɪnɪan ˈplɪmən
 Pliocene ˈplɑːsɪn
 plod plɒd; ES+plɒd; ˈd-ded -ɪd
 plop plɒp; ES+plɒp; ˈp-ped -t
 plosion ˈplɒzən ˈsɪv -sɪv
 plot plɒt; ES+plɒt; ˈt-d -ɪd
 plover ˈplʌvə; ES ˈplʌvə(ɹ)
 plow, -ough plau ˈl-ed -d ˈl-share -ʃɛr, -ʃæɹ;
 E -ʃɛə(ɹ), ES -ʃæə(ɹ)
 ploy plɔɪ ˈplɔɪed plɔɪd
 pluck plʌk ˈplʌkted plʌkt
 plug plʌg ˈplʌgd plʌgd
 plugugly ˈplʌg,ɪglɪ
 plum, P- plʌm
 plumage ˈplʌmɪdʒ, ˈplʌm- ˈs-z ˈl-d -d
 Plumas ˈplʌməs, ˈplʌməs ˈ-ʳs -ɪz
 plumb plʌm ˈplʌmbd plʌmd ˈer -ə; ES -ə(ɹ)
 plumbago plʌmˈbɛgo
 plume plʌm, plʌm ˈd-d ˈd adj -d, -ɪd
 plumelet ˈplʌmlɪt, ˈplʌm-
 plummet ˈplʌmlɪt ˈl-ed -ɪd
 plump plʌmp ˈplʌmpd plʌmpt

Plumptre ˈplʌmptɹɪ
 plumule ˈplʌmjʊl, ˈplʌm-
 plummy ˈplʌmɪ, ˈplʌmɪ
 plunder ˈplʌndə; ES -də(ɹ); ˈl-ed -d ˈl-ing
 ˈplʌndrɪŋ, ˈplʌndərɪŋ
 plunge plʌndʒ ˈplʌndʒɪz ˈd-d
 plunk plʌŋk ˈplʌŋkt
 Plunkett ˈplʌŋkɪt
 pluperfect plʌˈpɜːfɪkt, plʌ-; ES -ˈpɜːf-, -ˈpɜːf-;
 (ˈplʌˌpɜːfɪkt ˈtɛnsɪ)
 plural ˈplʊrəl, ˈplʊ- ˈlɪ-ɪ
 plurality plʊˈrælətɪ, plʊ-
 plurisyllabic ˈplʊrɪsɪˈlæbɪk, ˈplʊ-
 plurisyllable ˈplʊrɪsɪləbəl, ˈplʊ-
 plus plas ˈplʌsɪz ˈplʌsɪz ˈplʌst
 plush plʌʃ ˈplʌʃɪz ˈplʌʃɪz
 Plutarch ˈplʊtɑːrk, ˈplʊ-; ES -tɑːk, E+ -tɑːk
 Pluto ˈplʊto, ˈplʊ-
 plutocracy plʊˈtɑːkrəsi, plʊ-; ES+ -ˈtɑːk-
 plutocrat ˈplʊtəˈkræt, ˈplʊ-
 plutocratic plʊtəˈkrætɪk, ˈplʊ- ˈal ˈl ˈally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Plutonian plʊˈtɒniən, plʊ-
 plutonic plʊˈtɒnɪk; ES+ -ˈtɒn-
 Plutus ˈplʊtəs, ˈplʊ- ˈ-ʳs -ɪz
 pluvial ˈplʊvɪəl, ˈplʊ-
 pluviometer ˈplʊvɪˈɑːmətə, ˈplʊ-; ES -ˈɑːm-
 tə(ɹ), -ˈɑːm-
 ply plɑɪ ˈplɪed plɑɪd ˈers -əz; ES -əz
 Plymouth ˈplɪməθ
 Plymmon plɪnˈlɪmən
 plywood ˈplɑɪˌwʊd
 pneumatic njuˈmætɪk, nu-, nu- ˈally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 pneumococcus ˈnjuːmɑːkəkəs, ˈnu-, ˈnu-;
 ES+ -ˈkɑːk-; ˈl-cci -ksɑɪ
 pneumogastric ˈnjuːmɑːgæstrɪk, ˈnu-, ˈnu-
 pneumonia njuˈmɒnjə, nu-, nu-, -nɪə
 Po po
 poach pɒtʃ ˈpɒtʃɪz ˈpɒtʃɪz ˈpɒtʃɪz
 Pocahontas ˈpɒkəˈhɑːntəs, -ˈhɑːn- ˈ-ʳs -ɪz
 Pocatello ˈpɒkəˈtɛlə
 pock pɒk; ES+ pɒk; ˈl-ed -t
 pocket ˈpɒkɪt; ES+ ˈpɒk-; ˈl-ed -ɪd ˈl-book
 -ˌbʊk ˈl-knɪf -ˌnaɪf ˈl-ful -ˌfʊl
 pockmark ˈpɒkˌmɑːk; ES ˈpɒkˌmɑːk, ˈpɒk-
 E+ -ˌmɑːk
 Pocomoke ˈpɒkəˌmɒk
 Pocono ˈpɒkəˌno

full fʊl ˈl-tooth tuθ ˈl-further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə ˈl-custom ˈkʌstəm ˈl-while hwɑɪl ˈl-how hau ˈl-toy tɔɪ
 ˈl-using ˈjuːzɪŋ ˈl-fuse fjuːz, fruːz ˈl-dish dtʃ ˈl-vision ˈvɪʒən ˈl-Eden ˈɪdɪn ˈl-cradle ˈkredl ˈl-keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spell **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

pod pʌd -ded - ɪd	polemic pə'lemɪk -al - -ally - lɪ , - rɪklɪ
podgy 'pʌdʒɪ	polenta pə'lentə
podiatry pə'daɪətɪ	polestar 'pɒl,stɑː ; ES -, stɑː (r), E+-, stɑː (r)
podium 'pɒdɪəm -dia - dɪə	police pə'lis -s - ɪz -d - t -man, -men - mən
Poe pə	policy 'pɒləsɪ -cied - sɪd
poem 'pəʊɪm , - əm	poliomyelitis ˌpɒlɪəˌmaɪə'laɪtɪs
poesy 'pəʊsɪ , - əsi , - zɪ	polish 'pɒlɪʃ -es - ɪz -ed - t
poet 'pəʊɪt , - ət -ry - rɪ	Polish 'pɒlɪʃ
poetaster 'pəʊɪt,æstə , - ət ; ES -, æstə (r)	polite pə'laɪt
poetic pə'etɪk -al - -ally - lɪ , - ɪklɪ	politic 'pɒlə,tɪk -s -s -ian ˌpɒlə'tɪʃən
poetize 'pəʊɪt,aɪz -s - ɪz -d - d	political pə'lɪtɪkəl -ly - rɪ , - ɪklɪ
Pogram 'pɒgrəm	politico pə'lɪtɪkə
pogram 'pɒgrəm , 'pɒg- , 'pɒg- , pə'grəm , - 'grəm	polity 'pɒlətɪ
poh pə	Polixenes pə'lɪksə'nɪz -'s - ɪz
poi pɔɪ , 'pɔɪ	Polk pɒk ; <i>NEngd</i> + pɒk (§46)
poignancy 'pɔɪnənsɪ , - njənsɪ -ant - ənt	polka 'pɒlkə , 'pɒkə ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒ- (§46); -ed - d
poilu 'pɔɪlu , pɔɪ'lu (<i>Fr</i> pwa'ly)	polkadot 'pɒkə,dət
Poincaré <i>Fr</i> pwa'kæ're	Poll, p- 'Polly pəl
Poins pɔɪnz -'s - ɪz ; <i>in Shak prob.</i> pɔɪntz (<i>spell</i> Pointz)	poll <i>adj</i> 'pɒləd pəl
poinsettia, P- pɔɪn'setɪə	poll <i>'head,' cut,' vote</i> pəl -ed - d
point pɔɪnt pointed 'pɔɪntɪd	pollack 'pɒlək
point-blank 'pɔɪnt'blæŋk ('point-blank 'aim)	pollard, P- 'pɒləd ; ES 'pɒləd ; -ed - ɪd
Point Pelee 'pɔɪnt'pɪli	pollen 'pɒlən -ed - d
poise pɔɪz poises 'pɔɪzɪz poised pɔɪzd	pollinate 'pɒləˌneɪt -d - ɪd -tion ˌpɒlə'neɪʃən
poison 'pɔɪzən -ed - d -ing 'pɔɪzɪŋ , - zɪŋ	polliwog 'pɒlɪ,wɒg , -, wɒg
poisonous 'pɔɪznəs , 'pɔɪznəs	pollock, P- 'pɒlək
Poitiers pɔɪ'tɪəz ; ES - 'tɪəz ; -'s - ɪz (<i>Fr</i> pwa'tje)	pollute pə'lut , - 'lu:t -d - ɪd
Poitou pɔɪ'tu (<i>Fr</i> pwa'tu)	pollution pə'ljuʃən , - 'luʃən
poke pɒk poked pɒkt poky, -key 'pɒki ; <i>NEngd</i> + pɒk (§46)	Pollux 'pɒləks -'s - ɪz
pokeberry 'pɒk,bɛrɪ , - bɛrɪ ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒk- (§46)	Polly 'pɒlɪ -anna ˌpɒlɪ'ænə
poker 'pɒkə ; ES - kə (r); -ing 'pɒkərɪŋ , - krɪŋ ; <i>NEngd</i> + 'pɒk- (§46)	polywog 'pɒlɪ,wɒg , -, wɒg
Polack 'pɒlək , - læk	polo, P- 'pɒlə
polack, -læk 'balsə pə'læk	polonaise ˌpɒlə'neɪz , ˌpɒlə- -s - ɪz -d - d
Poland 'pɒlənd -er - lændə , - læn- ; ES - ə (r)	polonium pə'lɒnɪəm
polar 'pɒlə ; ES 'pɒlə (r); -ity pə'lærətɪ	Polonius pə'lɒnɪəs , - njəs -'s - ɪz
Polaris pə'lærɪs , - lær- , - lær-	poltroon pəl'tru:n -ery - əri , - rɪ
polariscope pə'lærə'skɒp	polyandrous ˌpɒlɪ'ændrəs -dry - dri , ˌpɒlɪ,æn-
polarization ˌpɒləraɪz'eɪʃən , - aɪz-	Polybius pə'libɪəs -'s - ɪz
polarize 'pɒləraɪz -s - ɪz -d - d	Polycarp 'pɒlɪ,kɑːp ; ES -, kaːp , E+-, kaːp
Pole <i>surname</i> pəl , pul ; 'Polander pəl	polychromatic ˌpɒlɪk'rɒm'ætɪk
pole pəl -d - d -ax(e) -, æks -axes -, æksɪz	polychrome 'pɒlɪ,krɒm -d - d
polecats 'pɒl,kæt	Polycrates pə'lɪkrə,tɪz -'s - ɪz
	Polydore 'pɒlɪ,dɔː , -, dɔː ; ES -, dɔː (r), E+-, -, dɔː (r)
	Polydorus ˌpɒlɪ'dɔːrəs , - 'dɔːr ; S - 'dɔːr ; -'s - ɪz
	polygamy pə'lɪgəmi -mous - məs -mist - mɪst

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋgrɪ** | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑː** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔːdʒ** | go **gə**

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **n** in *E* and *S*

polyglot 'pɒli,glət
 polygon 'pɒli,ɡɒn [-əl pə'liɡən]
 polygyny pə'liɢʒəni
 polyhedron 'pɒli'hɪdrən [-drəl -drəl
 Polyhymnia ,pɒli'hɪmniə
 polymer 'pɒlɪmə; ES -mə(r); |-e -,nɪr; ES
 -,mɪə(r)
 polymeric 'pɒli'merɪk
 polymerize 'pɒlɪmə,raɪz, pə'limə- |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Polynesia ,pɒlə'nɪʃə, -ʒə |-n -n
 polynomial 'pɒli'nɒmɪəl
 polyp 'pɒlɪp
 polyped 'pɒlɪ,pɛd
 polyphase 'pɒli,feɪz |-səl ,pɒli'feɪʒ]
 Polyphemus 'pɒli'fɪməs |-ʒs -ɪz
 polyphonic 'pɒli'fɒnɪk |-ny pə'li'fɒni
 polypus 'pɒləpəs |-pi -,paɪ |-ʒs -ɪz
 polysyllabic 'pɒləsɪ'læbɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪkɪ
 polysyllabism 'pɒlə'sɪlə,bɪzəm
 polysyllable 'pɒlə,sɪləbɪ
 polytechnic, P- 'pɒlə'teknɪk |-əl -ɪ
 polytheism 'pɒləθi,ɪzəm
 polytheistic 'pɒləθi'stɪk |-əl -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 Polyxena pə'liksɪnə
 pomace 'pɒmɪs, -əs |-ous pə'meɪsəs
 pomade pə'med, -'mad
 pome pɒm
 pomegranite 'pɒm,ɡræni't, 'pɒm-, pɒm'ɡræn-,
 pɒm-
 Pomerania ,pɒmə'reniə |-n -n
 Pomerene 'pɒmə,rɪn
 Pomeroy 'pɒmə,rɔɪ, 'pɒmə-, -mɪrɔɪ
 Pomfret 'pɒmfri't, 'pɒm-
 pommel *n* 'pɒmɪ, 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d
 pommel *v* 'pɒmɪ |-ed -d |-ing 'pɒmɪŋ, 'pɒmɪŋ
 pomology pə'mɒlədʒɪ
 Pomona pə'mɒnə
 pomp pɒmp |pumped pɒmpɪt
 pompadour, P- 'pɒmpə,dɔr, -,dɔr-, -,dɔr; ES
 -,dɔə(r), -,ɹdʊə(r), E+ ,ɹdɔə(r)
 pompano, P- 'pɒmpə,no
 Pompei *It province* pɒm'pe-i (*It pom'pe:i*)
 Pompeian pɒm'peɪn, -'piən
 Pompeii *anc. city* pɒm'pe-i, -'pe, 'pɒmpɪ,ri
 Pompeius pɒm'piəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 Pompey 'pɒmpi
 pompon 'pɒmpən (*Fr pɔ̃'pɔ̃*)

pompous 'pɒmpəs |pomposity pɒm'pəsəti
 Ponce 'pɒnsə
 Ponce de Leon 'pɒnsdə'liən (*Sp 'pɒnθeðele'ɒn*)
 poncho 'pɒntʃə
 pond pɒnd, pɒnd, pɒnd
 ponder 'pɒndə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'pɒndrɪŋ, 'pɒndərɪŋ
 ponderable 'pɒndərəbɪ, 'pɒndrə- |-rous -rəs
 Pondicherry ,pɒndɪ'tʃeri (*Fr Pondichéry*
 pɔ̃dɪʃe'ri)
 pone 'corn bread' pɒn
 pone *L v* 'pɒni
 pongee pɒn'dʒi: ('pɒn,gee 'sɪlk)
 poniard 'pɒnjəd; ES 'pɒnjəd; |-ed -ɪd
 pons asinorum 'pɒnz,æsrɪ'nɔrəm, -'nɔr-; S
 -'nɔr-
 Pons, Lily 'li:lɪ'pɒnz (*S Fr lili'pɔ̃:ns*) |-ʒs -ɪz
 Pontchartrain 'pɒntʃə'treɪn; ES 'pɒntʃə-
 Pontefract 'pɒmfri't, 'pɒm-, 'pɒntɪ,frækt
 Pontiac 'pɒntɪ,æk
 pontifex, P- 'pɒntə,fɛks |-fices pɒn'tɪfə,sɪz
 pontiff 'pɒntɪf
 pontifical pɒn'tɪfɪkɪl |-ly -ɪ |-cate -kɪt, -,ket
 pontifices pɒn'tɪfə,sɪz
 Pontius 'pɒntʃəs, -nʃəs, -ntrəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 pontoon pɒn'tun |-ed -d ('pɒn,toon 'brɪdʒ)
 Pontotoc ,pɒntə'tɒk
 Pontus 'pɒntəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 pony 'pɒni |ponied 'pɒniəd
 poodle 'pu:dɪl |-d -d |-ling 'pu:dɪŋ, 'pu:dɪŋ
 pooh pu, pʊ & various other breath puffs
 Pooh-Bah 'pu'ba
 pooh-pooh 'pu'pu, 'pu,pu |-ed -d
 pool pul |-ed -d |-room 'pul,rʊm, -rʊm
 poop pup |pooped pʊpt
 poor pʊr; ES pʊə(r), pʊə(r), pʊə(r)
 poor-farm 'poorhouse' 'pʊr,fɑ:m; ES 'pʊə-
 ,fɑ:m, 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-, E+ -,fɑ:m
 poor farm 'bad farm' acct 'poor'farm
 poorhouse 'pʊr,haʊs; ES 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-, 'pʊə-
 |-ses -ɪz
 pop pɒp |popped pɒpt |-corn -,kɔ:n; ES -,kɔ:n
 pope, P- pɒp |-ry -əri, -ri |-pish -ɪʃ
 popgun 'pɒp,ɡʌn |-gunned -,ɡʌnd
 Popilius pə'pɪliəs, -ljəs |-ʒs -ɪz
 popinjay 'pɒpɪn,dʒe
 poplar 'pɒplə; ES 'pɒplə(r)
 poplin 'pɒplɪn |-ette ,pɒplɪn'et

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with o in E and S

Popocatepetl ˈpɒpəˈkætəˌpɛtʃl, ˈpɒˌpɒkəˈtɛpətʃl
 —Whatever the Aztec, the first pron. is well established. A learned colleague once rimed:

—‘What is home without a kettle?

Popocat- without a -petl.’

popover ˈpɒp,ɒvə; ES -ɒvə(r)
 popper ˈpɒpə; ES ˈpɒpə(r)
 poppet ˈpɒpɪt | -ed -ɪd
 popple, P- ˈpɒpl̩
 poppy ˈpɒpi |popped ˈpɒpɪd
 poppycock ˈpɒpiˌkɒk
 populace ˈpɒpjələs, -ləs | -s -ɪz
 popular ˈpɒpjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ity ˈpɒpjə-
 ˈlærəti
 popularize ˈpɒpjələˌraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 populate ˈpɒpjəˌlet | -lated -ˌletɪd | -lous -ləs
 population ˈpɒpjəˈleɪʃən
 Populist ˈpɒpjəlɪst
 porcelain ˈpɒrsəlɪn, ˈpɒr-, -s|ɪn, -ən, -s|ˌen; ES
 -ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-
 porch ˈpɔːtʃ, ˈpɔːtʃ; ES ˈpɔːtʃ, E+ˈpɔːtʃ; | -es -ɪz
 | -ed -t
 porcine ˈpɔːsaɪn, -saɪn; ES ˈpɒə-
 porcupine, P- ˈpɔːrkjəˌpaɪn; ES ˈpɒək-; | -d -d
 pore pɔː, pɔː; ES ˈpɒə(r), E+ˈpɔː(r); | -d -d
 porgy ˈpɔːdʒɪ; ES ˈpɒədʒɪ
 pork pɔːk, pɔːk; ES ˈpɒək, E+ˈpɒək
 pornographic ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪk; ES ˈpɒənə-
 pornography ˈpɔːnəˈɡræfɪ, -ˈnɒɡ-; ES ˈpɔːn-
 porosity ˈpɔːrəsəti, pɔː-; S ˈpɒ-
 porous ˈpɔːəs, ˈpɔːəs; S ˈpɔːəs
 porphyry, P- ˈpɔːrfəri; ES ˈpɒə-
 porpoise ˈpɔːpəs; ES ˈpɒəpəs; | -s -ɪz
 porridge ˈpɔːrɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 porringer ˈpɔːrɪndʒə, ˈpɔːr-, ˈpɔːr-; ES -dʒə(r)
 Porsena ˈpɔːrsinə; ES ˈpɒə-
 port ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɔːt; | -ed -ɪd
 | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 portability ˈpɔːtəˈbɪləti, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɔːtə-
 portage, P- ˈpɔːtɪdʒ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+
 ˈpɒə-; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 portal ˈpɔːtəl, ˈpɔːtəl; ES ˈpɒətəl, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d
 Port Angeles ˈpɔːtˌændʒələs, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪz; ES
 ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɔːt-
 Port-au-Prince ˈpɔːtoˈprɪns, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɒət-; (*Fr* ˈpɔːtoˈprɑːs)

portcullis ˈpɔːtkʌlɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+
 ˈpɒət-; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Porte ˈpɔːt, ˈpɔːt; ES ˈpɒət, E+ˈpɒət
 portend ˈpɔːtˌɛnd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -ɪd
 portent ˈpɔːtɛnt, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 portentous ˈpɔːtɛntəs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 porter, P- ˈpɔːtə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə(r), E+
 ˈpɒətə(r); | -ed -d
 porterhouse ˈpɔːtəˌhaʊs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-, E+
 ˈpɒətə-; | ˈpl -houses ˈˌlɪkwɔːrˈhəʊs ˈ-ˌhauzɪz,
 ˈˌstɪk ˈ-ˌhauzɪz
 portfolio ˈpɔːtˌfɒli,ɒ, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌlɪo; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɔːt-
 porthole ˈpɔːtˌhɒl, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Port Huron ˈpɔːtˌhɪjʊrən, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌhɪr-; ES
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Portia ˈpɔːfɪə, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌfɪə; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-
 portico ˈpɔːtɪˌkɒ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d
 portiere ˈpɔːtɪˌɛr, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 (*Fr* ˈpɔːrˈtɪɛ:r)
 portion ˈpɔːʃən, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -ed -d | -ing -ˌfɔːnɪŋ, -ˌfɪŋ
 Port Jervis ˈpɔːtˌdʒɜːvɪs, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-
 ˈdʒɜːvɪs, -ˈdʒɜːv-, E+ˈpɒət-; | -s -ɪz
 Portland ˈpɔːtˌlænd, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-, E+
 ˈpɒət-
 portmanteau ˈpɔːtˌmænto, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒət-,
 E+ˈpɒət-
 Portobello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlo, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-
 Porto Bello ˈpɔːtəˈbɛlo, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-; (*Am Sp* ˈpɔːtoˈβeʝo)
 Porto Rico ˈpɔːtəˈrɪko, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətə-,
 E+ˈpɒətə-; | -can -kən
 portrait ˈpɔːtret, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌtrɪt; ES ˈpɒə-, E+
 ˈpɒə-
 portraiture ˈpɔːtrɪtʃə, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒətrɪtʃə(r),
 E+ˈpɒə-
 portray ˈpɔːtre, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-; | -ed
 -d | -al -əl
 Port Said ˈpɔːtˌsed, ˈpɔːr-, -ˌsaɪd, -ˌsaɪd; ES
 ˈpɒət-, E+ˈpɒət-
 Portsmouth ˈpɔːtsmθ, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒəts-,
 E+ˈpɒəts-
 Portugal ˈpɔːtʃəˌɡl, ˈpɔːr-; ES ˈpɒə-, E+ˈpɒə-;
 | -guese -ˌɡɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E haθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S

portulaca ˈpɔrtʃəˈlækə, ˈpɔr-; ES ˈpɔə-, E+ ˈpɔə-; |P- -ˈleka
 pose **poz** |poses ˈpɔzɪz |posed **pozɪd**
 Poseidon ˈpɔˈsæɪdn, pə-
 Posey ˈpɔzi
 poseur ˈpɔːz; ES -ˈzɜ(r), -ˈzɜː; (*Fr* ˈpɔːzœ:r)
 posit ˈpəzɪt | -ed -ɪd
 position ˈpəˈzɪʃən | -ed -d | -al -l, ‘placing’ po-
 positive ˈpəzətɪv, -zɪv | -d -d | -vism -ɪzəm
 positively ˈpəzətɪvli, -zɪv-, *emph. occas.*
 ˈpəzəˈtɪvli
 posse ˈpasi | -man -mən | -men -mən
 posse comitatus ˈpasi,kamɪˈtetas
 possess ˈpɒzɪs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 possession ˈpəˈzɛʃən | -ed -d | -ive -sɪv | -al -l
 possessor ˈpɒzɪsə; ES -ˈzɛsə(r); | -y -ɪ
 posset ˈpəsɪt | -ed -ɪd
 possibility ˈpəsəˈbɪləti
 possible ˈpəsəbəl | -bly -bli
 possum ˈpəsəm | -ed -d
 post **post** |posted ˈpɒstɪd | -age -ɪdʒ | -al -l
 post-chaise *n* ˈpɒst,ʃeɪz | -s -ɪz
 post-chaise *v* ˈpɒst,ʃeɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 postdate ˈpɒstˈdet | -dated -ˈdetɪd
 posterior ˈpɒsˈtɪəri; ES -ˈtɪəri-ə(r)
 posterity ˈpɒstərɪti
 postern ˈpɒstərn, ˈpas-; ES -tən
 postgraduate ˈpɒstˈgrædʒʊət, ˈpɒstˈg-, -et
 posthaste ˈpɒstˈhest (ˈpɒst,hæste ˈlʝərnɪ)
 posthumous ˈpɒstˈhju:məs
 Posthumus ˈpɒstˈhju:məs, -ˈhju- | -s -ɪz
 postilion, -ll- ˈpɒstɪljən, ˈpə- | -ed -d
 postlude ˈpɒstˈlu:d, -ˈlu:d
 postman ˈpɒstmən | -men -mən
 postmark ˈpɒstˈmɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+ -,mɑ:k;
 | -ed -t
 postmaster ˈpɒstˈmæstə, ˈpɒs,m-; ES -,mæs-
 tə(r), E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 postmeridian ˈpɒstməˈrɪdiən
 postmistress ˈpɒstˈmɪstrɪs, ˈpɒs,m- | -es -ɪz
 post-mortem ˈpɒstˈmɔ:təm; ES -ˈmɔ:təm;
 | -ed -d
 postnatal ˈpɒstˈnetl
 post-obit ˈpɒstˈɒbɪt, -ˈɒb-
 post-office ˈpɒstˈɒfɪs, -ˈɒf-, -ˈɒf- | -s -ɪz
 postpaid ˈpɒstˈped, ˈpɒsˈp- (ˈpɒstˈpaɪd ˈpɑ:sel)
 postpone ˈpɒstˈpɒn, ˈpɒsˈp- | -poned -ˈpɒnd
 postprandial ˈpɒstˈprændɪəl | -ly -ɪ

postscript ˈpɒsˈskrɪpt, ˈpɒst- | -ed -ɪd
 postulant ˈpɒstfələnt
 postulate *n* ˈpɒstfələnt, -ˌlet
 postulate *v* ˈpɒstfəˌlet | -lated -ˌletɪd
 postulation ˈpɒstfəˈleɪʃən
 posture ˈpɒstʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d
 posy ˈpɔzi
 pot **pat** |potted ˈpɒtɪd
 potable ˈpɒtəbəl
 potash ˈpɒt,æʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 potassium ˈpɒˈtæsiəm
 potation ˈpɒˈteɪʃən
 potato ˈpəˈteɪtə, -ə
 Potawatomi, -ami ˈpɒtəˈwɑ:təmi, -ˈwɒt-
 potbelly ˈpɒtˌbɛli | -ied -d
 potboiler ˈpɒtˌbɔɪlə; ES -,bɔɪlə(r)
 potboy ˈpɒtˌbɔɪ
 Poteat ˈpɒˈtɪt
 poteen ˈpɒˈtɪn, ˈpə-
 potence ˈpɒtɪns | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tɪnt
 potentate ˈpɒtɪˌtɛt
 potential ˈpɒˈtɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ | -ity -,tɛnʃɪˈæləti
 potentiometer ˈpɒˌtɛnʃɪˈamətə; ES -ˈamətə(r)
 potheen ˈpɒˈtɪn, ˈpə-
 pother ˈpəð; ES ˈpəðə(r); | -ed -d
 potherb ˈpɒt,ɜ:b, -ˈhɜ:b; ES -,ɜ:b, -ˌɜ:b, -ˌhɜ:b,
 -ˌhɜ:b
 potholder ˈpɒtˌhɒldə; ES -,hɒldə(r)
 pothole ˈpɒtˌhɒl | -hook -ˌhʊk
 pothouse ˈpɒtˌhaʊs | -ses -zɪz
 pothunter ˈpɒtˌhʌntə; ES -,hʌntə(r)
 potion ˈpɒʃən | -ed -d
 Potiphar ˈpɒtɪfə; ES ˈpɒtɪfə(r)
 potlatch, P- ˈpɒtˌlætʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 potlicker, -lick- ˈpɒtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)
 pot-liquor ˈpɒtˌlɪkə; ES -,lɪkə(r)
 potluck ˈpɒtˌlʌk, ˈpɒtˈlʌk
 Potomac ˈpəˈtɒmək
 Potosi *Bol* ˈpɒtəˈsi; *US* ˈpəˈtɒsi
 potpie ˈpɒtˌpaɪ
 potpourri ˈpɒtˈpuəri (*Fr* ˈpɒpuˈri)
 Potsdam ˈpɒtsˌdæm
 potsherd ˈpɒtˌʃɜ:d; ES -,ʃɜ:d, -ˌʃɜ:d
 pottage ˈpɒtɪdʒ
 Pottawattamie, -wato- ˈpɒtəˈwɑ:təmi, -ˈwɒt-
 potter ˈpɒtə; ES ˈpɒtə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 pottle ˈpɒtl | -d -d
 Pottstown ˈpɒtsˌtaʊn | -ville -vɪl; S+ -vɪl

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden **ɪdɪn** |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpm

pouch **paʊtʃ** |pouches **'paʊtʃɪz** |pouched **paʊtʃt**
 pouf **puf**
 Poughkeepsie **pə'ki:psɪ**
 poult **polt**
 poulterer **'poltərə;** ES **'poltərə(r)**
 poultice **'poltɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |- d **-t**
 Poultney **'poltni**
 poultry **'pɒltri**
 pounce **paʊns** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 pound **paʊnd** |pounded **'paʊndɪd** |-cake -,kek
 pound-foolish **'paʊnd'fʊlɪʃ** ('pound-,foolish
 'act)
 Pounds **paʊndz, paʊnz** |-s **-ɪz**
 pour **pɔː, pɔːr, pʊːr;** ES **pɔə(r), pʊə(r), E+pɔə(r);**
 |-ed **-d**
 pourboire **'pʊr,bwɑːr;** ES **'pʊə,bwɑː(r); (Fr**
pʊr'bwaːr)
 pourparler, -ley **pʊr'pɑːli;** ES **pʊə'pɑːli;** |-ed
-d (Fr pʊr'pɑːle)
 pou sto **'pu'sto**
 pout **paʊt** |pouted **'paʊtɪd**
 poverty **'pɒvəti;** ES **'pɒvəti, 'pɒv-**
 Pow **paʊ**
 powder **'paʊdə;** ES **-də(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ing
'paʊdriŋ, 'paʊdəriŋ
 Powell **'paʊəl** |Baden-P-, F. York P- **'pɔəl**
 power, P- **'paʊə;** ES **'paʊ-ə(r);** |-ed **-d** |-ful
-fəl |-fully **-fəlɪ, -fɪ**
 Poweshiek **'paʊə'ʃik**
 Powhatan **'paʊə'tæn**
 Pownal, -ll **'paʊnəl**
 powwow **'paʊ,waʊ** |-ed **-d**
 Powys **'pɔːɪs** |-s **-ɪz**
 pox **pɒks;** ES+**pɒks**
 pram **prəm**
 practicability **'præktɪkə'bɪləti**
 practicable **'præktɪkəbəl** |-bly **-blɪ**
 practical **'præktɪkəl** |-ly **-ɪ, 'virtually** **-ɪklɪ**
 practicality **'præktɪkəlɪti**
 practice, v+ -tise **'præktɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 practitioner **'præktɪʃənə, -ʃnə;** ES **-nə(r)**
 Praed **preɪd**
 praedial **'praɪdiəl** |-ity **'praɪdi'æləti**
 praefect **'praɪfekt**
 praetor **'praɪtə;** ES **'praɪtə(r)**
 praetorian **'praɪtɔːriən, -'tɔːr-;** S **-'tɔːr-**
 pragmatic **'præɡ'mætɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 pragmatism **'præɡmə'tɪzəm** |-tist **-tɪst**

Prague **preg, præg** (Czech **'praha, Ger prak**)—
*The hybrid pronunciation **præg** is now accepted beside **preg**.*
 prairie **'praɪəri, 'preəri**
 Prairie du Chien **'praɪrɪdə'ʃiːn, 'preəri-**
 praise **preɪz** |praises **'preɪzɪz** |praised **preɪzd**
 praiseworthy **'preɪz,wɜːði;** ES **-,wɜːði, -,wɜːði**
 Prakrit **'prækrɪt**
 praline **'prælɪn;** S+ **'prə-**
 pram **præm, 'praəm** **prəm**
 prance **præns;** E+ **prans, prans;** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 prandial **'prændiəl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 prank **præŋk** |pranked, pranked **præŋkt**
 prate **preɪt** |prated **'preɪtɪd**
 pratique **præ'tɪk, 'prættɪk (Fr pra'tik)**
 Pratt **præt**
 prattle **'prætəl** |-d **-d** |-ling **'prætlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ**
 prawn **prɔːn**
 Praxiteles **'præksɪ'telz, 'ɪz** |-s **-ɪz**
 pray **preɪ** |prayed **preɪd**
 prayer **'petɪʃən** **preɪə, præɪ;** E **preə(r), ES**
preə(r)
 prayer **'supplɪkənt** **'pre-ə;** ES **'pre-ə(r)**
 prayer-rug **'preɪ,rʌɡ, 'præ-;** E **preə,rʌɡ, ES**
'præ-ə-
 pre- *prefix, stressed* **'pri-, ɹpri-, 'pre-, ɹpre-;**
unstr. pri-, prə-, pri-. For the unstr., when
only pri- is given in the vocab., it is to be
understood that many speakers, both British
and American, use prə- as in propose
prə'pɔːz, or pri- as in precede pri'sɪd. The
pron. pə- is also not infrequently heard from
speakers of unquestioned cultivation.
 preach **preɪʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t** |-er **-ə;** ES **-ə(r)**
 preachify **'preɪʃə,faɪ** |-fied **-,faɪd**
 preamble **'priæmbəl, ɹri'æmbəl** |-d **-d** |-ling
-blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 prearrange **'priə'rendʒɪz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**
 prebend **'prebænd** |-ary **-,eri** |-al **ɹri'bændl**
 Preble **'prebəl**
 precarious **ɹri'kerɪəs, -'kær-, -'ker-**
 precaution **ɹri'keɪʃən** |-al **-l** |-ary **-,eri** |-tious
-fəʊs
 precede **preɪ'sɪd, ɹri-** |-d **-ɪd**
 precedence **ɹri'sɪdɪns, 'presədəns** |-s **-ɪz** |-cy **-ɪ**
 precedent *n* **'presədənt**
 precedent *adj* **ɹri'sɪdɪnt**
 precedent *v* **'presəd,ɪnt** |-ed **-ɪd**
 precentor **ɹri'sentə;** ES **-'sentə(r)**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæg** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ;** E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑː** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

precept **ˈpriːsept** | -ed -**ɪd**
 preceptive **prɪˈseptɪv** | -tor -**tə**; ES -**tə(r)**
 preceptress **prɪˈseptɪs** | -es -**ɪz**
 preceptual **prɪˈseptʃuəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 precession **prɪˈseʃən**, **prɪ-** | -al -**ɪ**
 precinct **ˈprɪsɪkt**
 preciosity **ˌpreʃɪˈæsəti**, **ˌpreɪsɪ-**; ES + -**ʊs-**
 precious **ˈpreʃəs**
 precipice **ˈpresəpɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 precipitance **prɪˈsɪpətəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -tant -**tənt**
 precipitate *n, adj* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet**, -**trɪt**
 precipitate *v* **prɪˈsɪpə,tet** | -tated -,**tetɪd**
 precipitation **prɪˈsɪpəˈteɪʃən**
 precipitous **prɪˈsɪpətəs**
 précis *n* **ˈpreːsi**, **ˈpresi** (*Fr* **preːsi**) | *pl* **preːsɪs** -**z**
 précis *v* **preːsi** | **ˈpreːsɪs** **preːˈsɪz** | **ˈpreːsɪsɪd**
preːˈsɪd—*acc* + **ˈpreːsɪs**
 precise **prɪˈsaɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 precisian **prɪˈsɪʒən** | -ism -**ɪzəm** | -ist -**ɪst**
 precision **prɪˈsɪʒən**
 preclinical **prɪˈklɪnɪkəl**
 preclude **prɪˈkluːd**, -**ˈkluːd** | -d -**ɪd**
 preclusion **prɪˈkluːʒən**, -**ˈkluː-** | -sive -**sɪv**
 precocious **prɪˈkoʃəs**
 precocity **prɪˈkəsəti**; ES + -**ʊs-**
 preconceive **ˌprɪkənˈsɪv** | -d -**ɪd**
 preconception **ˌprɪkənˈsepʃən**
 preconcert *n* **prɪˈkənsət**, -**sət**; ES -**ˈkənsət**,
 -**ˈkən-**, -**sət**, -**sət**
 preconcert *v* **ˌprɪkənˈsɪt**; ES -**ˈsɪt**, -**ˈsɪt**; | -ed
 -**ɪd**
 precontract *n* **prɪˈkɒntrækt**; ES + -**ˈkən-**
 precontract *v* **ˌprɪkənˈtrækt**, **prɪˈkɒntrækt**;
 ES + -**ˈkən-**; | -ed -**ɪd**
 precook **prɪˈkʊk** | -ed -**t**
 precool **prɪˈkʊl** | -ed -**d**
 precursor **prɪˈkɜːsə**; ES -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**, -**ˈkɜːsə(r)**
 precursory **prɪˈkɜːsəri**; ES -**ˈkɜːs-**, -**ˈkɜːs-**
 predecease, -*ci*ous **prɪˈdeʃəs** | -city -**ˈdæsəti**
 predate **prɪˈdeɪt** | -dated -**ˈdeɪtɪd**
 predatory **ˈpreɪdəˌtɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; | -rily
 -**rəli**, -**rɪli**, *emph* + **ˌpreɪdəˌtɔːrɪli**
 predecessor **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**, **ˌpreɪdɪˈsesə**; ES -**sə(r)**
 predestinarian **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪrɪən**, -**ˈner-** | -ism
 -**ɪzəm**
 predestinate *adj* **prɪˈdestənɪt**
 predestinate *v* **prɪˈdestəˌnet** | -nated -,**netɪd**
 predestination **ˌpreɪˈdestəˈneɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪˈdestə-**
 predestine **prɪˈdestɪn** | -d -**d**

predetermine **ˌpreɪdɪˈteɪmɪn**; ES -**ˈtɜːm-**, -**ˈtɜːm-**;
 | -d -**d**
 predial **ˈpreɪdiəl** | -ity **ˌpreɪdɪˈæləti**
 predicable **ˈpreɪdɪkəbəl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 predicament **ˌpreɪˈdɪkəmənt** | -al **ˌpreɪˈdɪkə-**
 -**ˈmentl**
 predicate *n, adj* **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪt**, -**ət**
 predicate *v* **ˌpreɪdɪˈket** | -d -**ɪd**
 predication **ˌpreɪdɪˈkeɪʃən** | -tive **ˌpreɪdɪˈketv**
 predict **prɪˈdɪkt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ction -**kʃən**
 predigest **ˌpreɪdəˈdʒest**, -**daɪ-** | -ed -**ɪd**
 predilection **ˌpreɪdɪˈleɪʃən**, **ˌpreɪd-**
 -**ɪspəz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d** | - dly -**ɪdli**
 predisposition **ˌpreɪdɪspəˈzɪʃən**
 predominance **ˌpreɪˈdɒmənəns**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**;
 | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**
 predominate **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˌnet**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**; | -d
 -**ɪd**
 predomination **ˌpreɪˈdɒməˈneɪʃən**; ES + -**ˈdɒm-**
 pre-eminence **ˌpreɪˈemɪnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nent -**nənt**
 pre-empt **prɪˈempt** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ption -**pʃən**
 preen **prɪn** | **ˌpreened** **ˌprɪnd**
 pre-exist **ˌpreɪgˈzɪst** | -ed -**ɪd** | -ence -**əns**
 preface **ˈpreɪfəs**, -**əs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 prefatorial **ˌpreɪfəˈtɔːriəl**, -**ˌtɔːr-**; S -**ˌtɔːr-**
 prefatory **ˌpreɪfəˌtɔːrɪ**, -**ˌtɔːrɪ**; S -**ˌtɔːrɪ**
 prefect **ˈprɪfekt**
 prefecture **ˌprɪfektʃə**; ES -**fektʃə(r)**
 prefer **prɪˈfɜː**; ES -**ˈfɜː(r)**, -**ˈfɜː**; | -red -**d**
 preferability **ˌpreɪfərəˈbɪləti**
 preferable **ˌpreɪfərəbəl**, **ˌpreɪfərə-** | -bly -**blɪ**
 preference **ˌpreɪfərəns**, **ˌpreɪfərəns** | -s -**ɪz**
 preferential **ˌpreɪfərəˈtʃənəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 preferment **prɪˈfɜːmənt**; ES -**ˈfɜː-**, -**ˈfɜː-**
 prefiguration **ˌpreɪfɪgʊəˈreɪʃən**, -**ˌfɪgə-**, **prɪˌfɪg-**
 prefigure **prɪˈfɪgjə**, -**ˌfɪgə**; ES -**ə(r)**; | -d -**d**
 prefix *n* **ˈprɪˌfɪks** | -es -**ɪz**
 prefix *v* **prɪˌfɪks** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 pregnable **ˌpregnəbəl**
 pregnancy **ˌpregnəns** | -cy -**ɪ** | -nant -**nənt**
 preheat **prɪˈhiːt** | -heated -**ˈhiːtɪd**
 prehensile **prɪˈhensɪl**, -**sɪl**
 prehistoric **ˌprɪhɪˈstɔːrɪk**, **ˌprɪhɪs-**, -**ˌtɔːr-**, -**ˌtɔːr-**;
 | -al -**l** | -ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**
 preignition **ˌpreɪgˈnɪʃən**
 prejudge **prɪˈdʒʌdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 prejudice **ˌpreɪdʒəˈdɪs** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**t**
 prejudicial **ˌpreɪdʒəˈdɪʃəl** | -ly -**ɪ**
 pre-judicial **ˌpreɪdʒuˈdɪʃəl**, -**ˌdʒu-**

[ful **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜːðə**; ES **fɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɹuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ɪˈdɛn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpm**

prelacy ˈpreləsi
 prelate ˈprelət | -tism -ˌɪzəm
 preliminary ˌpriːlɪmɪˈnærɪ
 prelude ˈpreljʊd, ˈpri-, ˈprɪljʊd, ˈprɪljʊd | -d -ɪd
 premarital ˌpriːmæˈrɪtəl
 premature ˌpremiəˈtʃʊr, -ˈtʃʊr, -ˈtʃʊr, ˈpremiəˈt-,
 -ˈtʃʊr; ES -ə(r); (prema)ture ˈdeɪθ
 premedical ˌpriːmɛdɪkəl
 premeditate ˌpriːmɛdɪˈteɪt | -tated -ˌtɛtɪd
 premeditation ˌpremiˈdeɪʃən, ˌpriːmɛdɪ-
 premier *n* ˈpremiə, ˌpreːmiə; ES ˈpremi-ə(r),
 ˌpreːmiə(r); *Brit* + ˌpremi-ə(r), -mɔː(r)
 premier *adj* ˈpremiə; ES ˈpremi-ə(r); *Brit* +
 ˌpremi-ə(r), -mɔː(r)
 première ˌpreːmiə; ES -ˈmiə(r); (*Fr* ˌpreːmiɛːr)
 premise, -iss *n* ˈpremis | -s -ɪz
 premise *v* ˌpreːmiəz, ˈpremis | -s -ɪz | -d -d, -t
 premium ˈpremiəm
 premolar ˌpremiˈolə; ES -ˈmolə(r)
 premonition ˌpremiˈnɪʃən
 premonitory ˌpremiˈnɔːtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri; S -,ˌtɔːri,
 ES + -ˈmɒn-
 prenatal ˌpreːnətəl | -ly -ɪ
 Prendergast ˈprendəˈgæst; ES ˈprendə-
 prentice, ˈp-, P- ˌprents | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 preoccupation ˌpriːɔkjəˈpeɪʃən, ˌpriːɔkjə-; ES +
 -ˈɒk-, -ˈɒk-
 preoccupy ˌpriːɔkjəˈpaɪ; ES + -ˈɒk-; | -pied
 -ˌpaɪd
 preordain ˌpriːəˈdeɪn; ES -əˈdeɪn; | -ed -d
 preordination ˌpriːərdɪˈneɪʃən; ES -ərdɪˈneɪʃən
 prepaid ˌpreːpeɪd (ˈpreːpeɪd ˈtʃɑːdʒɪz)
 preparation ˌprepeɪˈreɪʃən
 preparative ˌpreːpəˈreɪtɪv
 preparatory ˌpreːpəˈreɪtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri; S -,ˌtɔːri
 prepare ˌpreːpə, -ˌpə; E -ˌpə(r), ES -ˌpə(r);
 | -d -d | -dness -ɪdnəs, -dnəs
 prepay ˌpreːpeɪ | -paid ˌpeɪd (ˈpreːpeɪ ˈrent)
 prepense ˌpreːpens | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 preponderance ˌpreːpɒndərəns, -dərəns; ES +
 -ˈpɒn-; | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 preponderate ˌpreːpɒndəˈret; ES + -ˈpɒn-; | -d
 -ɪd
 preposition *gram.* ˌprepeɪˈzɪʃən | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 preposition ˈpreɪzɪʃən (ˈpreɪzɪʃən
 prepossess ˌpreɪpəˈzes | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 prepossessing ˌpreɪpəˈzesɪŋ (ˈpreposˌsessɪŋ
 ˈeye)
 prepossession ˌpreɪpəˈzɪʃən

preposterous ˌpreːpɒstərəs, -tərəs; ES + -ˈpɒs-
 prepotence ˌpreːpɒtəns | -cy -ɪ | -tent -tənt
 preprint ˌpreːprɪnt, ˌpriːprɪnt
 preprofessional ˌpreːpɹəˈfeɪʃənəl, ˌpriːpɹə-, -ˈfeɪʃənəl
 — *In the 2d pron. r is lost by dissimilation*
 (§121).
 prepuce ˌpreːpiʃəs, -piʃəs | -s -ɪz
 Pre-Raphaelite, pre-R- ˌpreːˈræfəˌlaɪt, -ˈræfjə-,
 -ˈræfə-
 prerequisite ˌpreːrɛkwəzɪt
 prerogative ˌpreːrɒgətɪv, -ˈrɒg- | -d -d
 presage *n* ˌpreːsɪdʒ | -s -ɪz, *in Shak.* ˌpreːsɪdʒ
 presage *v* ˌpreːsɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 presbyopia ˌprezbɪˈɒpiə
 presbyter ˌprezbɪtə; ES -tə(r); | -y -bɪˌtɛrɪ
 Presbyterian ˌprezbəˈtɪrɪən | -ism -ɪzəm
 preschool ˌpreːskul (ˈpreːˌskul ˈtraɪnɪŋ)
 prescience ˌpreːʃɪəns, ˌpri- | -ent -ənt
 pre-science ˌpreːʃɪəns
 prescind ˌpreːsɪnd | -ed -ɪd
 precission ˌpreːsɪʒən, -ˈsɪʒən
 Prescott, -tt ˌpreskət
 prescribe ˌpreːskraɪb | -d -d
 prescript *adj* ˌpreːskrɪpt (ˈpreˌskript ˈruːl)
 prescript *n* ˌpreːskrɪpt
 prescription ˌpreːskrɪpʃən, ˌpreːskrɪpʃən
 prescriptive ˌpreːskrɪptɪv
 presence ˌpreːzəns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 present *n* ˌprezənt; *mil.* ˌpreːzənt
 present *v* ˌpreːzənt | -ed -ɪd
 presentable ˌprezəntəˈblɪ | -bly -blɪ
 presentation ˌprezənˈteɪʃən, ˌprezənˈteɪʃən
 presentative ˌprezəntətɪv
 present-day ˌprezəntˈdeɪ (ˈprezəntˌdeɪ ˈlɔːs)
 presentiment ˌprezəntɪmənt
 presentment ˌprezəntmənt
 preservation ˌprezəˈveɪʃən; ES ˌprezə-
 preservative ˌprezəˈvɛtɪv; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-
 preserve ˌprezəv; ES -ˈzɜːv-, -ˈzɜːv-; | -d -d
 preshow ˌpreʃoʊ | -ed -ʃoʊd | -n -ʃoʊn *or* -ed -ʃoʊd
 preside ˌprezɪd | -d -ɪd
 presidency ˌprezəˈdɛnsɪ, ˌprezəˈdɛn- | -dent
 -dənt
 presentation ˌprezəˈdeɪnʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 presidio ˌpreːsɪdɪˌo (Sɪ ˌpreːˈsɪdʒo)
 Presque Isle *Me, Pa* ˌpreskˈaɪl, *Mich* -ˈɪl
 press ˌpres | presses ˌpresɪz | pressed ˌprest
 pressmark ˌpresˌmɑːk; ES -,ˌmɑːk; E +
 -,ˌmɑːk; | -ed -t

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒts (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go ɡo

pressroom 'pres,rʊm, -,rʊm
 pressure 'presʃə; ES 'presʃə(r)
 presswork 'pres,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Prester John 'prestə'dʒʌn, -'dʒʌn; ES -tə-
 prestidigitation ,prestrɪ'dɪdʒɪ'teɪʃən
 prestidigitate ,prestrɪ'dɪdʒɪ,tet | -d -ɪd
 prestidigitator ,prestrɪ'dɪdʒɪ,tetə; ES -tə(r)
 prestige 'prestɪdʒ, pres'tɪʒ (*Fr* pres'ti:ʒ)
 prestissimo pres'tɪsə,mə (*It* pres'tɪssi,mə)
 presto 'presto
 Preston 'prestən
 Prestwich 'prestwɪʃ, loc. + -tɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 Prestwick 'prestwɪk; ES 'prestrɪk
 presumable prɪ'zʊməbəl, -'zʊm-, -zʊm- | -bly
 -blɪ
 presume prɪ'zʊm, -'zʊm, -'zʊm | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 presumption prɪ'zʌmpʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tuous
 -tʃʊəs
 presuppose ,prɪsə'pəʊz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 presupposition ,prɪsəpə'zɪʃən
 pretence prɪ'tens | -s -ɪz
 pretend prɪ'tend | -ed -ɪd | -ant -ənt
 pretender, P- prɪ'tendə; ES -'tendə(r)
 pretense prɪ'tens | -s -ɪz
 pretension prɪ'tensən | -tentious -'tenʃəs
 preterit, -ite 'preɪtərɪt | -ive prɪ'terətɪv
 pretermission ,prɪtə'mɪʃən; ES ,prɪtə-
 pretermit ,prɪtə'mɪt; ES ,prɪtə-; | -ted -ɪd
 preternatural ,prɪtə'nætʃərəl, -tʃərəl; ES
 ,prɪtə-; | -ly -ɪ
 pretext *n* 'prɪtekst | *adj* -ed 'prɪtekstɪd
 pretext *v* 'prɪtekst | -ed -ɪd
 pretor 'prɪtə; ES 'prɪtə(r)
 Pretoria prɪ'tɔəriə, -'tɔ:-; S -'tɔ:-
 pretorian prɪ'tɔəriən, -'tɔ:-; S -'tɔ:-
 prettify 'prɪtɪ,fai | -fied -,faɪd
 pretty *stressed* 'prɪtɪ, *unstr.* pə'tɪ['gʊd], prɪtɪ-,
 prɪtɪ-, prɪtɪ-, pɪrtɪ-, ES + pə'tɪ-, pɪrtɪ-; *the*
unstressed form pə'tɪ can be heard as the last
two syllables of property ['prɒpə'tɪ. *Another*
common unstr. form is pɪtɪ-, in which
 ɪ *represents an ɪ with simultaneous retro-*
flexion of the tongue.
 pretzel 'pretsl
 prevail prɪ'vel | -ed -d
 prevalence 'preʋələns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -lənt
 prevaricate prɪ'vərə,ket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES
 -ə(r)

prevarication prɪ'vərə'keɪʃən
 prevent prɪ'vent | -ed -ɪd | -able, -ible -əbəl
 preventability prɪ'ventə'bɪlətɪ
 preventative prɪ'ventətɪv
 prevention prɪ'venʃən | -tive -tɪv
 preview *n* 'prɪvju:, -vju
 preview *v* 'prɪ'vju, -'vju | -ed -d
 previous 'prɪvɪəs, 'prɪvɪəs
 revise prɪ'veɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 prevision prɪ'veɪʒən | -ed -d | -ing -ʒənɪŋ, -ʒnɪŋ
 prevocal prɪ'vɔkəl | -ly -ɪ
 prevocalical ,prɪvə'keɪʃənəl
 prewar prɪ'wɔ:; ES -'wɔ:(r); ('pre,war 'price)
 prey pre | preyed pred
 Priam 'praɪəm
 Pribilof 'prɪbə,lɒf, -,lɒf, -,lɒf ('Pribi,lɒf 'ɪsl.)
 price prɑɪs | prices 'praɪsɪz | priced praɪst
 Prichard 'prɪtʃəd; ES 'prɪtʃəd
 prick prɪk | prickled prɪkt
 prickle 'prɪkl | -d -d | -ling 'prɪkllɪŋ, -kllɪŋ
 prickly 'prɪkllɪ
 pride praɪd | prided 'praɪdɪd
 pried praɪd
 prie-dieu *Fr* prɪ'dʒə
 prier *from* pry 'praɪə; ES 'praɪ-ə(r)
 pries praɪz
 priest, P- prɪst | -ed -ɪd
 priestcraft 'prɪst,kraɪft; E + -,kraɪft, -kraɪft
 priesthood 'prɪst-hʊd
 Priestley 'prɪstli
 prig prɪŋ | -ged -d | -gery -əri | -gish -ɪʃ
 prim prɪm | primmed prɪmd
 primacy 'praɪməsɪ
 prima donna ,prɪmə'dɒnə; ES +-'dɒnə; (*It*
 ,prɪmə'dɒnna)
 prima facie 'praɪmə'feɪsɪ, -'feɪsɪ
 primage 'praɪmɪdʒ | -s -ɪz
 primal 'praɪməl
 primarily 'praɪ,mərəli, -ɪlɪ, 'praɪmə-, *esp. if*
emph. praɪ'mer-, -'mer-
 primary 'praɪ,məri, -məri
 primate 'praɪmɪt, -met
 prime praɪm | primed praɪmd
 primer 'what primes' 'praɪmə; ES -mə(r)
 primer 'first book,' type 'prɪmə; ES 'prɪmə(r)
 primeval praɪ'mɪvəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 primitive 'prɪmətɪv | -vism -ɪzəm
 primogenitor ,praɪmə'dʒenətə; ES -tə(r)
 primogeniture ,praɪmə'dʒenətʃə; ES -tʃə(r)

full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fjuz, fu:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

Those words below in which the a sound is spell o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

primordial **praɪ**'mɔ:rdɪəl; ES -'mɔəd-; |-ly -**ɪ**
 primp **prɪmp** |prɪmped **prɪmpt**
 primrose **'prɪm**,rɔz |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 primula, P- **'prɪm**jʊlə
 primus **'praɪm**əs
 prince **prɪns** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t**
 princess **'prɪnsɪs** |-es -**ɪz** |-cess' -**sɪs**
 princesse **prɪn**'sɛs, **'prɪnsɪs** |-(e)s -**ɪz**
 Princeton **'prɪnstən**
 principal **'prɪnsəp**l| |-ly -**p**lɪ, -**plɪ**
 principality **'prɪnsə**pələtɪ
 principle **'prɪnsəp**l| |-d -|ling -**plɪŋ**, -**p**lɪŋ
 pringle, P- **'prɪŋ**ɡl| |-d -d |-ling -**ɡ**lɪŋ, -**ɡ**lɪŋ
 prink **prɪŋk** |prɪŋked **prɪŋkt**
 print **prɪnt** |printed **'prɪntɪd** |-able -**əb**l|
 prior, P- **'praɪ**ə; ES **'praɪ**-ə(r); |-y -**ɪ**
 prioress **'praɪ**ərəs |-s -**ɪz**
 priority **praɪ**'ɔ:ətɪ, -'ɔ:ɪ-, -'ɔ:ɪ-
 Priscian **'prɪ**fɪʃən, **'prɪ**fɪʃən
 Priscilla **prɪ**'sɪlə
 prise **praɪz** |prises **'praɪzɪz** |prised **praɪzd**
 prism **'prɪzəm** |-ed **'prɪzəmd**
 prismatic **prɪz**'mætrɪk |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 prison **'prɪz**n| |-ed -d |-ing **'prɪznɪŋ**, -**z**prɪz
 prisoner **'prɪz**nə, **'prɪz**nə; ES -ə(r)
 prissy **'prɪsɪ** |prissily **'prɪs**ɪlɪ, -**sɪlɪ**
 pristine **'prɪst**ɪn, -**tɪn**, -**t**ɪn
 Pritchard **'prɪtʃ**əd; ES **'prɪtʃ**əd; |-chett -**tʃɪt**
 prithce **prɪ**θɪ
 privacy **'praɪv**əsɪ |-vate -**vɪt**
 privateer **'praɪv**ətɪr, -**vɪ**; ES -'tɪə(r), S+
 -'tɪə(r)
 privation **praɪ**'veɪʃən
 privative **'prɪv**ətɪv
 privet **'prɪvɪt**
 privilege **'prɪv**ɪlɪdʒ, **'prɪv**ɪlɪdʒ |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 privy **'prɪv**ətɪ
 privy *n, adj* **'prɪv**ɪ |-vily **'prɪv**ɪlɪ, -**vɪlɪ**
 prize **praɪz** |prizes **'praɪzɪz** |prized **praɪzd**
 pro pro
 pro-*unstressed prefix* **prə**-, **pro**-. *When wholly unstressed in familiar words, the usual pron. is prə-. It varies from this through prɔ- to pro- (with brief o) in less familiar words or more deliberate style. The pron. pə-, pə- is also often heard from cultivated speakers.*
 proa **'prə**ə
 pro-Ally **prə**'ælai, **prə**'laɪ

probability **'prəb**ə'bɪlətɪ
 probable **'prəb**əb| |-bly -**blɪ**
 probate **'prəb**ət |-bated -**betɪd**
 probation **prə**'beɪʃən |-al -| |-ary -,**ɛrɪ**
 probative **'prəb**ətɪv, **'prəb**-
 probatory **'prəb**ə'tɔ:ɪ, -'tɔ:ɪ; S -,**tɔ:ɪ**
 probe **prɒb** |probed **prɒbd** |-able -**əb**l|
 probity **'prəb**ətɪ, **'prəb**-
 problem **'prəbl**əm, -**l**əm, -**l**əm
 problematic **'prəbl**ə'mætrɪk |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 pro bono publico **'prə**'bɒnə'pʌblɪ,ko
 proboscis **prə**'bɔ:sɪs |-es -**ɪz** |L **pl** -scides
 -'bʌsə,dɪz
 procedural **prə**'sɪdʒərəl
 procedure **prə**'sɪdʒə; ES -'sɪdʒə(r)
 proceed **prə**'sɪd |-s -**sɪdʒ** |-ed -**ɪd**
 proceeds *n* 'prɒsɪdʒ
 process **'prə**sɛs, *mainly Brit* 'prɒsɛs |-es -**ɪz**
 |-ed -**t**
 process *'march in procession'* **prə**'sɛs, -'sɛʃ
 |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 procession **prə**'sɛʃən, **prə**- |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**
 proclaim **'prə**'kleɪm |-claimed -'kleɪmd
 proclamation **'prə**klə'meɪʃən
 proclitic **prə**'klɪtɪk
 proclivity **prə**'klɪvətɪ |-tous -**təs**
 proconsul **prə**'kɔns| |-ar -s|ə, -sʃə; ES -lə(r)
 proconsulate **prə**'kɔns|tɪ, -'kɔnsʃəlɪt
 procrastinate **prə**'kræstə,net |-nated -,**netɪd**
 procrastination **prə**,kræstə'meɪʃən
 procreant **'prə**krɪənt
 procreate **'prə**krɪ,et |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪv**
 procreation **'prə**krɪ'eɪʃən
 Procrustes **prə**'krʌstɪz |-tes' -**tɪz** |-tean -**tɪən**
 Procter, proctor, P- **'prə**ktə; ES **'prə**ktə(r)
 Proctorknott **'prə**ktə'nɔ:t; ES **'prə**ktə-
 Proculeius **'prə**kju'lɪəs |-s -**ɪz**
 procumbent **prə**'kʌmbənt
 procurable **prə**'kjʊərəb|, -'kɪʊr-
 procuracy **'prə**kjʊərəsɪ
 procurance **prə**'kjʊərəns, -'kɪʊr-
 procurator **'prə**kjʊ,retə; ES -,**retə**(r)
 procure **prə**'kjʊr, -'kɪʊr |-d -**d**
 Procyon **'prə**sɪ,ʌn, -**sɪ**ən
 prod **prəd** |prodded **'prədɪd**
 prodigal **'prədɪ**ɡl| |-ly -**ɪ**, -**ɪ**ɡlɪ
 prodigality **'prədɪ**ɡələtɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ**-grɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡo**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

prodigy **ˈprɒdɪdʒɪ** | -digious **prəˈdɪdʒəs**
 produce *n* **ˈprɒdʒʊs**, **ˈpro-**, **-dʒʊs**, **-dʌs**
 produce *v* **prəˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʒʊs**, **-ˈdʌs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**
 producible **prəˈdʒʊsəbəl**, **-ˈdʒʊs-**, **-ˈdʌs-**
 product **ˈprɒdʌkt**, **-dʌkt**
 production **prəˈdʌkʃən** | -tive **-trɪv**
 productivity **ˌprɒdʌkˈtɪvəti**
 poem **ˈpoem**, **-ɪm**
 profanation **ˌprɒfəˈneɪʃən**
 profane **prəˈfeɪn** | -fanned **-ˈfend** | -nity **-ˈfæni** | -ty **-ti**
 profaneness **prəˈfæni**
 profess **prəˈfes** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t** | -edly **-ɪdli**
 profession **prəˈfeɪʃən** | -al **-l**, **-ʃnəl** | -ly **-li**
 professor **prəˈfesə**; ES **-ˈfesə(r)**; | -ate **-ɪt**
 professorial **ˌprɒfəˈsɔriəl**, **ˌprɒfə-**, **-ˈsɔr-**; S **-ˈsɔr-**; | -ly **-li**
 professorship **prəˈfesəˈʃɪp**; ES **-ˈfesə-**
 proffer **ˈprɒfə**; ES **ˈprɒfə(r)**; | -ed **-d** | -ing **ˈprɒfrɪŋ**, **ˈprɒfəriŋ**
 proficiency **prəˈfɪʃənsi** | -cient **-ʃənt**
 profile **ˈprɒfaɪl** | -filed **-faɪld**
 profit **ˈprɒfɪt** | -ed **-ɪd**
 profitable **ˈprɒfɪtəbəl**, **ˈprɒfɪtə-** | -bly **-bli**
 profiteer **ˌprɒfəˈtɪr**; ES **-ˈtɪə(r)**, S **+ˈtɪə(r)**; | -ed **-d**
 profligacy **ˌprɒflɪɡəsi** | -gate **-ɡɪt**, **-ɡet**
 pro forma **prɒˈfɔrmə**; ES **-ˈfɔəmə**
 profound **prəˈfaʊnd** | -ness **-nis**, **-ˈfaʊnɪs**
 profundity **prəˈfʌndəti**
 profuse **prəˈfjuːs**, **-ˈfjuːs** | -sive **-ɪv**
 profusion **prəˈfjuːʒən**, **-ˈfju-**
 progenitor **prəˈdʒenətə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətə(r)**
 progeniture **prəˈdʒenətʃə**; ES **-ˈdʒenətʃə(r)**
 progeny **ˈprɒdʒəni**
 prognathic **prɒɡˈnæθɪk**
 prognathous **ˌprɒɡnəθəs**, **prɒɡˈnæθəs**
 prognosis **prɒɡˈnɒsɪs** | -noses **-ˈnɒsɪz**
 prognostic **prɒɡˈnɒstɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li**, **-ɪkli**
 prognosticate **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪt** | -cated **-ˌkeɪtɪd**
 prognostication **prɒɡˈnɒstɪˌkeɪʃən**, **ˌprɒɡnɒstɪ-**
 program, -mme **ˈprɒɡræm**, **-ɡrəm** | -(me)d **-d**
 progress *n* **ˈprɒɡres**, **ˈpro-**, **-ɡrɪs** | -es **-ɪz**
 progress *v* **prəˈɡres** | -es **-ɪz** | -ed **-t**
 progression **prəˈɡresʃən** | -sive **-ˈɡresɪv**
 prohibit **prəˈhɪbɪt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ive **-ɪv**
 prohibition **ˌprɒəˈbɪʃən**
 project *n* **ˈprɒdʒekt**, **-dʒɪkt**
 project *v* **prəˈdʒekt** | -ed **-ɪd** | -ction **-kʃən**

projectile **prəˈdʒektɪl**, **-tɪl**
 projective **prəˈdʒektɪv** | -tor **-tə**; ES **-tə(r)**
 Prokosch **ˈprɒkɒʃ** | -s **-ɪz**
 prolate **ˈprolet**, **prəˈlet**
 proletarian **ˌprɒləˈteriən**, **-ˈtær-**, **-ˈter-** | -iat **-ɪət**
 proliferate **prəˈlɪfəˌret** | -d **-ɪd** | -rous **-rəs**
 proliferation **prəˈlɪfəˈreɪʃən**
 prolific **prəˈlɪfɪk** | -al **-l** | -ally **-li** | -ly **-li**
 prolix **prəˈlɪks** | -ity **-əti** (ˈprɒˌlɪks ˈstʌɪl)
 prologue, -log **ˈprɒləɡ**, **-ləɡ**, **-ləɡ** | -d **-d**
 prolong **prəˈlɒŋ**, **-ˈlɒŋ**; S **+ˈlɒŋ**; | -ed **-d**
 prolongate **prəˈlɒŋɡet**, **-ˈlɒŋ-**; S **+ˈlɒŋ-**; | -d **-ɪd**
 prolongation **ˌprɒləŋˈɡeɪʃən**, **-ləŋ-**; S **+ˌlɒŋ-**
 promenade **ˌprɒməˈneɪd**, **-ˈneɪd** | -d **-ɪd**
 Promethean **prəˈmiθiən**, **-θiən**
 Prometheus **prəˈmiθjəs**, **-jus**, **-rəs** | -s **-ɪz**
 prominence **ˌprɒmɪˈnəns** | -s **-ɪz** | -cy **-ɪ** | -nt **-nt**
 promiscuity **ˌprɒmɪsˈkjuːti**, **prɒ-**, **-ˈkiu-**
 promiscuous **prəˈmɪskjuəs**
 promise **ˈprɒmɪs** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t**
 promisee **ˌprɒmɪsˈi**
 promisor **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔr**; ES **-ɔə(r)**; (ˌprɒmɪsˈiːe & ˌprɒmɪsˈɔr)
 promissory **ˌprɒmɪsˈɔri**, **-sɔri**; S **-sɔri**
 promontory **ˌprɒmənˈtɔri**, **-tɔri**; S **-tɔri**
 promote **prəˈmɒt** | -d **-ɪd** | -tion **prəˈmɒʃən**
 prompt **prɒmpt** | prompted **ˈprɒmptɪd**
 promptitude **ˌprɒmptɪˌtjuːd**, **-tjuːd**, **-tjuːd**
 promulgate **prəˈmʌlɡet** | -d **-ɪd**—**ˌprɒmʌlˌɡet** *is mainly Brit.*
 promulgation **ˌprɒmʌlˈɡeɪʃən**—**ˌprɒmʌl-** *is mainly Brit.*
 prone **prɒn** | proned **prɒnd** | proneness **ˈprɒnɪs**
 prong **prɒŋ**, **prɒŋ**; S **+prɒŋ**; | -ed **-d**
 pronominal **prəˈnɒmənəl**, **pro-** | -ly **-li**
 pronoun **ˈprɒnaʊn**
 pronounce **prəˈnaʊns**, **pə-** | -s **-ɪz** | -d **-t** | -dly **-ɪdli**
 pronto **ˈprɒnto** (*S* **ˈprɒnto**)
 pronunciamento **prəˈnʌnsɪəˈmento**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**
 pronunciation **prəˈnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən**, **pə-**, **-ˌnʌnsɪ-**
 proof **pruːf** | -ed **-t**—**pruːf** *is often heard, esp. in compounds.*
 proofread *v* **ˈpruːfˌrɪd** | -read **-ˌred**
 prop **prɒp** | propped **prɒpt**
 propaganda *sg* **ˌprɒpəˈɡændə** | -ed **-d**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ** |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fuːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdɪn** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep ˈem **ˈkiːpɪ**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelled o are often pronounced with o in E and S

propagandism ˌprɒpəˈgændɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 propagandum *false* sg ˌprɒpəˈgændəm
 propagate ˈprɒpəˌɡet |-d -ɪd |-tion ˌprɒpə-
 ˈɡeɪʃən
 pro patria prəˈpetriə
 propel prəˈpel |-led -d |-lant, -lent -ənt
 propensity prəˈpensəti
 proper ˈprɒpə; ES ˈprɒpə(r)
 property ˈprɒpərti; ES ˈprɒpərti; |-ied -d
 prophecy ˈprɒfəsi
 prophesy ˈprɒfəˌsaɪ |-sied -sɪd
 prophet ˈprɒfɪt |-ess -ɪs |-esses -ɪsɪz
 prophetic prəˈfetik |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ
 prophylactic ˌprɒfəˈlæktɪk, ˌprɒfə- |-al -l̩ |-ally
 -li, -ɪkɪ |-laxis -læksɪs
 propinquity prəˈpɪŋkwɪti, -ˈpɪŋ-
 propitiate *adj* prəˈpɪʃɪət, -ɪ, et
 propitiate *v* prəˈpɪʃɪ, et |-ated -etɪd
 propitiatory prəˈpɪʃɪəˌtoɪri, -ˌtoɪri; S -,toɪri
 propitious prəˈpɪʃəs
 proponent prəˈpɒnənt
 Propontic prəˈpɒntɪk
 proposition prəˈpɒrʃən, -ˈpɒr-; ES -ˈpɒə-,
 E+ -ˈpɒə-; |-ed -d |-able -əbɪ, -fɪnəbɪ |-bly
 -blɪ |-al -l̩, -fɪnəl |-ally -li, -fɪnəl̩ |-ate -ɪt,
 -fɪnt—*A dissimilated form* prəˈpɒrʃən *is*
sometimes heard (§121).
 propose prəˈpɒz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-sal -zɪ
 proposition ˌprɒpəˈzɪʃən |-al -l̩ |-ally -li
 propound prəˈpaʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 propraetor, -pret- prəˈprɪtə; ES -ˈprɪtə(r)
 proprietary prəˈprɪətəri
 proprietor prəˈprɪətə, pəˈprɪ-; ES -tə(r);
 |-tress -trɪs—*The 2d pron. is due to r-dis-*
simulation (§121).
 propriety prəˈprɪəti—*A dissimilated pron.*
prəˈprɪəti is probably less freq. than ɪmpə-
 ˈprɪəti *and* pəˈprɪətə (*§121*).
 propulsion prəˈpʌlʃən |-sive -sɪv
 propylaeum ˌprɒpəˈliəm |-laea -ˈliə
 pro rata prəˈreɪtə
 prorate *n* ˈprɒret, *v* prəˈret |-rated -ˈretɪd
 prorogue prəˈrɒɡ |-d -d |-gation ˌprɒrəˈɡeɪʃən
 prosaic prəˈzeɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -li, -ɪkɪ
 prosateur ˌprɒzəˈtɜː; ES -ˈtɜː(r), -ˈtɜː; (*Fr*
 ˌprɒzəˈtœːr)
 proscaenium prəˈsɪniəm
 proscribe prəˈskraɪb |-d -d

proscription prəˈskrɪpʃən |-tive -tɪv
 prose prəʊ |proses ˈprɒzɪz |prosed prəʊd
 prosecute ˈprɒsɪˌkjʊt, -,kjʊt |-d -ɪd
 prosecution ˌprɒsɪˈkjʊʃən, -ˈkju-
 prosecutor ˈprɒsɪˌkjʊtə, -ˌkju-; ES -tə(r)
 proselyte ˈprɒsəlɪt |-d -ɪd |-tism -aɪtɪzəm
 -tɪst -,aɪtɪst
 Proserpina prəˈsɜːpɪnə; ES -ˈsɜːp-, -ˈsɜːp-;
 |-ne -ni, ˈprɒsɜːpam; ES -sə-
 prosit ˈprɒsɪt (*Ger* ˈprɒːzɪt)
 proslavery prəˈsleɪvri, -vəri |-ryism -ɪzəm
 prosodist ˈprɒsədɪst |-dy -di
 prospect ˈprɒspekt |-ed -ɪd |-ive prəˈspektɪv
 prospector ˈprɒspektə, prəˈspek-; ES -tə(r)
 prospectus prəˈspektəs, prə- |-es -ɪz
 prosper ˈprɒspə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈprɒspəɪŋ, ˈprɒsprɪŋ |-ous -prəs, -pərəs
 prosperity prəˈspɛrəti
 Prospero ˈprɒspəˌrɒ
 Prosopice ˈprɒsɒpɪsi
 prostate ˈprɒstet |-tic prəˈstætɪk
 prostitute ˈprɒstəˌtjuːt, -,tjuːt, -ˌtjuːt |-d -ɪd
 prostitution ˌprɒstəˈtjuːʃən, -ˌtju-, -ˌtju-
 prostrate ˈprɒstret |-d -ɪd |-tion prəˈstreɪʃən
 prosy ˈprɒzi
 protagonist prəˈtæɡənɪst |-nism -ɪzəm
 Protagoras prəˈtæɡərəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 protean *adj* ˈprəʊtiən, prəˈtiən
 protean *n chem.* ˈprəʊtiən
 protect prəˈtekt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive -ɪv
 protector prəˈtektə; ES -tə(r); |-ate -ɪt, -trɪt
 protégé, -ée ˈprəʊtəˌʒe, ˌprəʊtəˈʒe (*Fr* prɔ̃tɛˈʒe)
 proteid ˈprəʊtiɪd |-ide -aɪd, -ɪd
 protein ˈprəʊtiɪn
 pro tem prəˈtɛm |pro tempore prəˈtɛmpərə
 Proterozoic ˌprəʊtərəˈzɔɪk
 protest *n* ˈprəʊtɛst
 protest *v* prəˈtɛst |-ed -ɪd
 protestant, P- ˈprɒtɪstənt |-ism -ɪzəm
 protestation ˌprɒtəsˈteɪʃən
 Proteus ˈprəʊtjʊs, ˈprəʊtəs |-ˈs -ɪz
 prothalamium, P- ˌprəʊθəˈlemɪəm, -ən
 Prothero ˈprəʊðəˌrɒ
 prothonotary prəˈθɒnəˌtɛəri, ˌprəʊθəˈnɒtəri
 protocol ˈprəʊtəkəl, -,kɒl
 proton ˈprəʊtən
 protoplasm ˌprəʊtəˌplæzəm |-ic ˌprəʊtəˈplæzmɪk
 prototype ˈprəʊtəˌtaɪp

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

prototypic **prɒtə'tɪpɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**
 Protozoa, p- **prɒtə'zəʊ** [-n -n] |-zoic -'zəʊ-**ɪk**
 protract **prɒ'trækt** [-ed -ɪd] |-ile -**ɪ**, -**ɪl**
 protraction **prɒ'trækʃən** [-tor -tə; ES -tə(r)
 protrude **prɒ'truːd**, -'trɪud [-d -ɪd
 protrusion **prɒ'truʒən**, -'trɪu- |-sive -sɪv
 protuberance **prɒ'tjuːbərəns**, -'trɪu-, -'tu- |-s
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 proud **praʊd**
 Proust **pruːst**
 prove **pruːv** [-d -d] |-d -d or -n -ən
 provenance **'prævənəns**
 Provençal **'prɒvən'sal**, **'prav-** (*Fr* **prɔ̃vɑ̃'sal**)
 Provence **'prævəns**, **prɒ'vʌns** |-s -ɪz (*Fr*
prɔ̃'vɑ̃:s)
 provender **'prævəndə**; ES **'prævəndə(r)**; |-ed -d
 provenance **prɒ'vɪnəns**, -nʒəns |-ent -ənt
 proverb **'prævəb**, -əb; ES -3b, -əb, -əb [-ed -d
 proverbial **prə'vɜːbɪəl**; ES -'vɜːb-, -'vɜːb-;
 -lɪ -ɪ
 provide **prə'vaɪd** |-vided -'vaɪdɪd
 providence, P- **'prævədəns** |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt
 providential **'prævə'denʃəl** |-lɪ -ɪ
 province **'prævɪns** |-s -ɪz
 Provincetown **'prævɪns,təʊn**
 provincial **prə'vɪnʃəl** |-lɪ -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm
 provinciality **prə'vɪnʃɪ'æləti**
 provision **prə'vɪʒən** [-ed -d] |-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**
 proviso **prə'vaɪzəʊ** |-r prə'vaɪzə; ES -zə(r)
 provocation **'prɒvə'keɪʃən** |-tive prə'vʌkətiːv
 provoke **prə'vɒk** [-d -t
 provost **'prɒvəst** [p- marshal **'prɒvə'mɑːʃəl**;
 ES -'mɑːʃ-, E+ 'mɑːʃ-
 prow **praʊ** |prowed **praʊd**
 Prowers **'prəʊz**; ES **'prɒ-əz**; |-s -ɪz |-ite -aɪt
 prowess **'praʊs** |-ed -t
 prowl **praʊl** |prowled **praʊld** |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 proximal **'prɒksɪm**l] |-lɪ -ɪ |-mate *adj* -mɪt
 proximate *v* **'prɒksə'met** [-d -ɪd
 proximity **prɒk'sɪməti**
 proxy **'prɒksɪ** |proxied **'prɒksɪd**
 prude **pruːd**, **prɪuːd** |-ry -əri] |-dish -ɪʃ
 prudence, P- **'pruːdɪs**, **'prɪuːdɪs** |-s -ɪz |-nt -nt
 prudential, P- **pru'denʃəl**, **prɪu-** |-lɪ -ɪ
 prune **pruːn**, **prɪuːn** [-d -d
 prunella, P- **pru'nelə**, **prɪu-**
 prunes and prism **'pruːnz**prɪzəm, **'prɪuːnz-**
 prurience **'pruːriəns**, **'prɪu-** |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt

Prussia **'prʌfə** |-n -n
 prussic **'prʌsɪk**
 pry, P- **praɪ** |prided **praɪd**
 Prynne **prɪn**
 Pryor **'praɪə**; ES **'praɪ-ə(r)**
 prythee **'prɪðɪ**
 Przemysł **'pʃemɪʃl**, -sɪ
 psalm **səʊm** |psalmed **səʊmd** |-ist -ɪst
 psalmody **'səʊmədi**, **'sælmədi**
 Psalter, p- **'sɒltə**; ES **'sɒltə(r)**
 psalterly **'sɒltəri**, **'sɒltəri**
 pseudo **'sjuːdəʊ**, -'su- |-nym -dnɪm
 pseudonymous **sju'dənəməs**, **su-**, **su-**
 pshaw **fɔ** |pshawed **fɔd**
 psi **sai** (*Gk* **psi**)
 psoriasis **sə'rɪəzɪs**
 Psyche **'saɪkɪ**
 psychiatric **'saɪkɪ'ætrɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**
 psychiatry **sai'kaɪətri** |-trɪst -trɪst
 psychic **'saɪkɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**
 psychoanalysis **'saɪkə'neɪləsɪs**
 psychoanalyst **'saɪkə'ænəlɪst**
 psychoanalytic **'saɪkə'ænəlɪ'tɪk** [-al -ɪ] |-ally
 -**ɪ**, -**ɪk**
 psychoanalyze **'saɪkə'ænəlɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 psychological **'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk**l] |-lɪ -ɪ, **ɪk**
 psychologism **sai'kələ'dʒɪzəm**
 psychologize **sai'kələ'dʒaɪz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d] |-gy
 -dʒɪ
 psychometry **sai'kəmətri**
 psychoneurosis **'saɪkə'nju'rɒzɪs**, -nu-, -nu-
 |-roses -'rɒsɪz
 psychopath **'saɪkə'pæθ** |-ths -θs
 psychopathic **'saɪkə'pæθɪk**
 psychopathology **'saɪkəpə'θɒlədʒɪ**
 psychopathy **sai'kəpəθɪ**
 psychosis **sai'kɒsɪs** |-choses -'kɒsɪz
 psychotherapy **'saɪkə'θerəpi**
 ptarmigan **'tɑːrmɪgən**; ES **'tɑːm-**, E+ **'tɑːm-**
 pteridophyte **'tɛrə'dɔɪfɪt**
 pterodactyl **'tɛrə'dæktɪl**, -tɪ
 Ptolemaic **'tɒlə'mæ-ɪk** [-al -ɪ]
 Ptolemy **'tɒləmi**
 ptomaine, -ain **'tɒmen**, **tə'men**
 ptosis **'tɒsɪs**
 ptyalin **'taɪəlɪn**
 pub **pʌb**
 puberty **'pjubəti**, **'piu-**; ES -bətɪ

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

pubescence **pju**'besn̩s, **pju**- | -cy -ɪ | -nt -ŋt
 pubic **'pjubɪk**, **'pju**-
 pubis **'pjubɪs**, **'pju**- | -bes -biz
 public **'pʌblɪk**
 publican **'pʌblɪkən**
 publication **ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃən**
 publicist **'pʌblɪsɪst**
 publicity **pʌb'li:əsəti**, **pə'blɪs-**
 publicize **'pʌblɪsaɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 publish **'pʌblɪʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Publius **'pʌblɪəs** | -'s -ɪz
 Puccini **pʊ'tʃɪni** (*It* **pʊ'tʃɪ:ni**)
 Puccinia **pʌk'sɪniə**
 puce **pju:s**, **pju:s**
 Pucelle, La **læpju'sel**, **-pju**- (*Fr* **lapy'sel**)
 puck, P- **pʌk** | -ish -ɪʃ
 pukka **'pʌkə**
 pucker **'pʌkə**; ES **'pʌkə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing
 'pʌkɪŋ, **'pʌkəriŋ**
 pudding **'puɪdɪŋ**, *humorous* **'puɪdɪŋ**
 puddle **'pʌdl̩** | -d -d | -ling **'pʌdlɪŋ**, **'pʌdlɪŋ**
 puddly **'pʌdlɪ**, **'pʌdlɪ**
 pudd'nhead, P- **'puɪdɪ,hed**
 pudency **'pjudənsɪ**, **'pju**- | -dent -dnt
 pendulum **pju'dendəm**, **pju**- | -da -dɔ
 pudgy **'pʌdʒɪ**
 Pueblo, p- **'pweɪblo**, *loc.* **pju'ɛblo**, **pju**-
 puerile **'pjua,rɪl**, **'pju**-, -rɪl
 puerility **ˌpjua'ri:ləti**, **ˌpjuə-**
 puerperal **pju'ɜ:pərəl**, **pju**-; ES **-'ɜ:p-**, **-'ɜ:p-**
 Puerto Rico **ˌpweɪtə'ri:ko** | -can -kən
 puff, P- **pʌf** | -ed -t | -ball -,bɔl
 puffin **'pʌfɪn**
 pug **pʌg** | pugged **pʌgd**
 Puget **'pjudzɪt**, **'pju**-
 Pugh(e) **pju**, **pju**
 pugilism **'pjudzɪ,hɪzəm**, **'pju**- | -list -lɪst
 pugilistic **ˌpjudzɪ'hɪstɪk**, **ˌpju**- | -al -l̩ | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 pugnacious **pʌg'neɪʃəs** | -nacity -'næsəti
 pug-nosed **'pʌg'nozd** ('pug-,nosed 'lassie)
 puisne **'pjuni**, **'pju:ni**
 puissance **'pjuisnəs**, **'pju**-, **pju'ɪsnəs**, **pju**-,
 'pwɪsnəs | -sant -snt
 puke **pju:k**, **pju:k** | -d -t
 pukka **'pʌkə**
 Pulaski *Count* **pʊ'læskar**, -kɪ; *US* **pə'læskar**
 pulchritude **'pʌlkri:tju:d**, -,tju:d, -,tud
 pulchritudinous **ˌpʌlkri:tju:dɪnəs**, -'tju:d-, -'tju:d-

pule **pju:l**, **pju:l** | -d -d
 Pulitzer **'pjulɪtsə**, **'pju**-, *formerly* **'pʊl**-; ES
 -sə(r)
 pull **pʊl** | pulled **pʊld**
 pullet **'pʊlɪt**
 pulley **'pʊli**
 Pullman **'pʊlmən** | -s -z
 pull-over *n* **'pʊl,ovə**; ES **-,ovə(r)**
 pullulate **'pʌljə,let** | -d -ɪd | -tion **ˌpʌljə'leɪʃən**
 pulmonary **'pʌlmə,nəri**
 Pulmotor, p- **'pʌl,motə**, **'pʊl**-; ES **-,motə(r)**
 pulp **pʌp** | pulped **pʌpɪt**
 pulpit **'pʊlɪt** | -ed -ɪd | -er -ə; ES **-ə(r)**
 pulpiteer **'pʊlɪtɪ'rɪ**; ES **-lɪə(r)**, **S+** -'lɛə(r)
 pulpwood **'pʌp,wʊd**
 pulque **'pʊlki**, **'pʊlke**
 pulsate **'pʌlset** | -d -ɪd | -tion **pʌl'seɪʃən**
 pulsatile **'pʌlsətɪ**, -tɪl
 pulse **pʌls** | pulses **'pʌlsɪz** | pulsed **pʌlst**
 Pultenyency **'pʌltɪnɪ**, **'pɔlt-**
 pulverization **ˌpʌlvərə'zeɪʃən**, -aɪ'z-
 pulverize **'pʌlvəraɪz** | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 puma **'pjumə**, **'pju**-
 pumice **'pʌmɪs** | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 pumice-stone **'pʌmɪs,ston**, **'pʌmɪ,ston**
 pummel **'pʌml̩** | -ed -ɪd
 pummicite **'pʌmɪs** | -s -ɪz
 pump **pʌmp** | pumped **pʌmpɪt**
 pumpernickel **'pʌmpə,nɪkɪ**; ES **'pʌmpə-**
 pumpkin **'pʌmpkɪn**, **'pʌŋkɪn**—*A L.A. in-*
formant said, "We were drilled in school not
to say 'pʌŋkɪn," eloquent testimony to its
prevalence. The two prons. are almost
equally common. Both are phonetically
normal. 'pʌŋkɪn is historically parallel to
'pʌmpkɪn, both being normal phonetic de-
velopments from earlier 'pʌmkɪn (pumkin).
Cf §124.11.
 pumpkin-headed **'pʌŋkɪn'hedɪd**
 pun **pʌn** | punned **pʌnd**
 punch, P- **pʌntʃ** | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Punch-and-Judy **pʌntʃən'dʒʊdi**, -'dʒɪn-
 puncheon **'pʌntʃən**
 punchinello **ˌpʌntʃə'nelo**
 punctilio **pʌŋk'tɪli,o** | -tilious -'tɪlɪəs, -lʒəs
 punctual **'pʌŋktʃʊəl**, -tʃʊl | -ly -ɪ | -ity
 ˌpʌŋktʃʊ'eləti
 punctuate **'pʌŋktʃʊ,et** | -d -ɪd
 punctuation **ˌpʌŋktʃʊ'leɪʃən**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪti** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **'æŋ-grɪ**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑ** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **gɔ:dʒ** | go **gə**

puncture 'pʌŋktʃə; ES 'pʌŋktʃə(r); |-d -d
|-ring 'pʌŋktʃəriŋ, 'pʌŋktʃriŋ
pundit 'pʌndɪt |-ical pʌn'dɪtɪkl
pung pʌŋ |punged pʌŋd
pungence 'pʌndʒəns |-cy -ɪ |-gent -dʒənt
Punic 'pjuːnɪk, 'pɹu-
punish 'pʌnɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-able -əbɪ
punitive 'pjuːnətɪv, 'pɹu-
Punjab pʌn'dʒəb |-ɪ -ɪ
punk pʌŋk
punkah, -ka 'pʌŋkə
punkin 'pʌŋkɪn
punster 'pʌnstə; ES 'pʌnstə(r)
punt pʌnt |punted 'pʌntɪd
Punxsutawney ,pʌŋksə'tɔːni
puny 'pjuːni, 'pɹu-
pup pʌp |pupped pʌpt |-py -ɪ
pupa 'pjuːpə, 'pɹu- |-l -pl
pupil 'pjʊpəl, 'pɹu- |-ed -d |-age -ɪdʒ
Pupin 'pjuː'pɪn, 'pɹu-
puppet 'pʌpɪt
pur pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-red -d
Purbeck 'pɜːbɛk; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purblind 'pɜːblaɪnd; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purcell *composer* 'pɜːsəl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purcell *Oklá* pɜ'sel; ES pɜ'sel; *Can* 'pɜːsəl; ES
'pɜːsəl, 'pɜːsəl
Purchas 'pɜːtʃəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz
purchasability ,pɜːtʃəsə'bɪlətɪ; ES ,pɜ-, ,pɜ-
purchasable 'pɜːtʃəsəbɪl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purchase 'pɜːtʃəs, -ɪs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -t
purdah 'pɜːdə; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
Purdue pɜː'dju, -'diu, -'du; ES pɜ-
pure pjʊr, pɹʊr; ES pjʊə(r, pɹʊə(r); |-d -d
purebred 'pjʊr'bred, 'pɹʊr-; ES 'pjʊə-,
'pɹʊə-; ('pure,bred 'horse)
purée pjʊ're, pɹʊ-, 'pjʊre, 'pɹʊre (*Fr* py're)
purfle 'pɜːfl; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ,
-flɪŋ |*n* -flɪŋ
purgation pɜː'geɪʃən; ES pɜ-, pɜ-
purgatory, P- 'pɜːgə'tɔːri, -'tɔːri; ES 'pɜːgə-
,tɔːri, 'pɜ-, E+-,tɔːri
purge pɜːdʒ; ES pɜːdʒ, pɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
purgery 'pɜːdʒəri; ES 'pɜːdʒ-, 'pɜːdʒ-
purification ,pjʊərəfə'keɪʃən, ,pɹʊərə-
purify 'pjʊərə'faɪ, 'pɹʊərə- |-fied -'faɪd
Purim 'pjʊrɪm, 'pɹʊ-, 'pɹu- (*Heb* pu'rim)
purism 'pjʊrɪzəm, 'pɹʊr- |-ist -ɪst

puristic 'pjʊ'rɪstɪk, ,pɹʊ- |-al -l |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Puritan, p- 'pjʊrətɪn, 'pɹʊərə- |-ism -ɪzəm
puritanic 'pjʊərə'tænɪk, ,pɹʊərə- |-al -l |-ally
-lɪ, -ɪklɪ
purity 'pjʊrətɪ, 'pɹʊrətɪ
purl pɜːl; ES pɜːl, pɜːl; |-ed -d
purloin 'pɜːlu, -lu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
purloin pɜː'ləɪn, pɜ-; ES pɜ-, pɜ-, pɜ-; |-ed -d
purple 'pɜːpl; ES 'pɜːp-, 'pɜːp-; |-d -d |-ling
-pɪŋ, -pɪŋ |-lish -plɪʃ, -plɪʃ
purport *n* 'pɜːpɔːt, -pɔːt; ES 'pɜːpɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt,
E+-pɔːt
purport *v* pɜː'pɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt, -ɔːt; ES pɜː'pɔːt,
'pɜːpɔːt, 'pɜːpɔːt, E+-ɔːt; |-ed -ɪd
purpose 'pɜːpəs; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
|-dly -flɪ |-sive -ɪv
purr pɜ; ES pɜ(r, pɜ; |-ed -d
purse pɜːs; ES pɜs, pɜs; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
purse-proud 'pɜːs,pɹaʊd; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
purser 'pɜːsə; ES 'pɜsə(r, 'pɜsə(r)
purslane 'pɜːsleɪn, -leɪn; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
pursuance pɜː'suəns, -'sɹu-, -'sju-; ES pɜ-;
|-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
pursue pɜː'su, -'sɹu, -'sju; ES pɜ-; |-d -d
|-suit -t
pursuivant 'pɜːswɪvənt; ES 'pɜs-, 'pɜs-
pursy 'pɜːsɪ; ES 'pɜsɪ, 'pɜsɪ; *substandard*
'pɜsɪ
purulence 'pjʊrələns, 'pɹʊərə-, -rjələns |-cy -ɪ
|-lent -lənt
Purvey 'pɜːvɪ; ES 'pɜvɪ, 'pɜvɪ
purvey pɜː've; ES pɜː've; |-ed -d |-ance -əns
purveyor pɜː'veə; ES pɜː've-ə(r)
purview 'pɜːvju, -vɹu; ES 'pɜ-, 'pɜ-
pus pʌs |pl puses 'pʌsɪz
Pusey 'pjuzɪ, 'pɹu- |-ism -ɪzəm
push *n, v* pʊʃ |pushes 'pʊʃɪz |pushed pʊʃt
push *intj* pʊʃ, pʃ & *various other puffs*
pushball 'pʊʃ'bɔːl
pushcart 'pʊʃ'kɑːt; ES -,kɑːt, E+-,kɑːt
Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn
pusillanimity ,pʊsɪlə'nɪmɪtɪ, ,pɹu-
pusillanimous ,pʊsɪlə'nɪməs, ,pɹu-
puss pʊs
pussy 'cal' 'pʊsɪ
pussy 'like pus' 'pʌsɪ
pussy 'pʊrsɪ' 'pʌsɪ
pussyfoot 'pʊsɪ,fʊt |-ed -ɪd
pustular 'pʌstʃələ; ES -lə(r)

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɹuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

pustulation ˈpʌstʃəˈleɪʃən
 pustule ˈpʌstʃʊl | -d -d
 put *n* ˈθrəʊ, *v* ˈplɑːs ˈpʊt
 put *n* ˈrʌstɪk ˈpʌt
 put ˈpʊt ˈpʌt |putted ˈpʌtɪd
 Put ˈpʌt
 putative ˈpʊtətɪv, ˈpʊ-
 Put in Bay ˈpʊtɪnˈbe
 Putman ˈpʌtmən
 Putnam ˈpʌtnəm | -ney ˈpʌtnɪ
 putrefaction ˈpʊtrəˈfækʃən, ˈpʊ-
 putrefy, -ri- ˈpʊtrəˈfaɪ, ˈpʊ- | -fied -ˈfaɪd
 putrescence ˈpjuˈtʁesns, ˈpʊ- | -cy -ɪ | -nt -snt
 putrid ˈpjuˈtrɪd, ˈpʊ-
 Putsch *Ger* ˈpʊtʃ
 putt ˈpʌt |putted ˈpʌtɪd
 puttee ˈpʌti | -d -d
 Puttenham ˈpʌtnəm, ˈpʌtnəm—*see* Putnam
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts ˈpʌtə; ES ˈpʌtə(r)
 putter ˈwʰo ˈpʊts ˈpʊtə; ES ˈpʊtə(r)
 putter *v* ˈpʌtə; ES ˈpʌtə(r); | -ed -d
 putty ˈpʌtɪ |puttied ˈpʌtɪd
 Puvis de Chavannes ˈpjuːˈvɪsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpʊ-
 (*Fr* ˈpyvɪːsdəʃəˈvæn, ˈpyvɪdʃəˈvæn)
 puzzle ˈpʌzl | -d -d | -ling ˈpʌzlnɪŋ, ˈpʌzlnɪŋ
 pyemia, -aemia ˈpaɪˈɪmɪə
 Pygmalion ˈpɪɡˈmɛljən, -lɪən
 Pygmy, *p*- ˈpɪɡmɪ | -ied -d
 pyjama ˈpəˈdʒæmə, ˈpəˈdʒæmə | -s -z
 pylon ˈpaɪlən; ES+ -lən
 pyloric ˈpəˈlɒrɪk, ˈpɑː-, -ˈlɑː-, -ˈlɒr-
 pylorus ˈpəˈlɒrəs, ˈpɑː-, -ˈlɒr-; S -ˈlɒr-

Pym ˈpɪm
 Pyncheon, -cheon ˈpɪntʃən
 pyorrhea, -rhoea ˈpaɪəˈriə, ˈpaɪˈriə
 pyramid, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈmɪd | -mided -, ˈmɪdɪd
 pyramidal ˈpaɪˈræmədɪ | -ly -ɪ
 Pyramus ˈpaɪrəməs | -ʼs -ɪz
 pyre ˈpaɪr; ES ˈpaɪə(r)
 Pyrenees ˈpaɪrəˈniːz | -nean ˈpaɪrəˈniən
 pyrethrum, *P*- ˈpaɪrəˈθɒrəm, -ˈrɪθ-
 pyretic ˈpaɪˈrɛtɪk
 Pyrex, *p*- ˈpaɪrɛks
 pyridin ˈpaɪrɪdɪn | -dine -, ˈdɪn, -ˈdɪn
 pyriform ˈpaɪrəˈfɔːm; ES -, ˈfɔːm
 pyrites ˈpaɪˈraɪtɪz, ˈpaɪ-, ˈpaɪraɪts
 pyrography ˈpaɪˈrɒɡrəfi, -ˈrɒɡ-
 pyromancy ˈpaɪrəˈmænsɪ
 pyromania ˈpaɪrəˈmenɪə
 pyrotechnic ˈpaɪrəˈteknɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ | -s -s
 Pyrrha ˈpaɪrə
 pyrrhic, *P*- ˈpaɪrɪk
 Pyrrhus ˈpaɪrəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythagoras ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːrəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythagorean ˈpaɪθəˈɡɔːriən
 Pythian ˈpaɪθɪən
 Pythias ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Pythius ˈpaɪθɪəs | -ʼs -ɪz
 Python, *p*- ˈpaɪθən, -θən; ES+ -θən
 pythoness ˈpaɪθənɪs | -ʼs -ɪz
 pyx ˈpɪks |pyxes ˈpɪksɪz |pyxed ˈpɪkst
 pyxidium ˈpɪksɪdɪəm | -dia -dɪə
 pyxie ˈpɪksɪ

Q

Q, *q* letter ˈkju, ˈkɪu |pl Q's, Qs, poss Q's ˈkjuːz,
 ˈkɪuz
 Qirghiz ˈkɪrˈɡɪz; ES ˈkɪə; | -ʼs -ɪz
 quack ˈkwæk | -ed -t |quackery ˈkwækəri, -rɪ
 quad ˈkwɒd, ˈkwɒd | -rat -rət
 Quadragesima ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesəmə, ˈkwɒd-
 quadragesimal ˈkwɒdrəˈdʒesəmɪ, ˈkwɒd- | -ly -ɪ
 quadrangle ˈkwɒdræŋɡl, ˈkwɒd- | -d -d
 quadrant ˈkwɒdrənt, ˈkwɒd- | -al ˈkwɒdrəntl
 quadrate *adj*, *n* ˈkwɒdrət, ˈkwɒd-, -rət
 quadrate *v* ˈkwɒdrət, ˈkwɒd- | -d -ɪd
 quadratic ˈkwɒdrətɪk, ˈkwɒd-

quadrature ˈkwɒdrətʃə, ˈkwɒd-, -tʃʊr; ES
 -tʃə(r), -tʃʊə(r)
 quadrennial ˈkwɒdrɪniəl, ˈkwɒd-, -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 quadrennial ˈkwɒdrɪniəl, ˈkwɒd-
 quadricentennial ˈkwɒdrɪsɛnˈtɛniəl, ˈkwɒd-,
 -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 quadrilateral ˈkwɒdrəˈlætərəl, -trəl, ˈkwɒd-
 | -ly -ɪ
 quadrille ˈkwɒdrɪl, ˈkəˈdrɪl | -d -d
 quadripartite ˈkwɒdrɪˈpɑːtɪt, ˈkwɒd-; ES
 -ˈpɑːt-, E+ -ˈpɑːt-
 quadrisyllabic ˈkwɒdrəsiˈlæbɪk, ˈkwɒd-

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

quadrisyllable 'kwadrə,sɪləb], 'kwɒd-
 quadrivalent 'kwadrə'velənt, 'kwɒd-, kwad-
 'rɪvələnt, kwɒd-
 quadrivial kwad'rɪvrəl, kwɒd- |vium -vrəm
 quadron kwad'rʌn, kwɒd-
 quadruped 'kwadrə,pɛd, 'kwɒd-
 quadruple *n, adj, v* 'kwadrʌp], 'kwɒd-,
 kwad'rʌp], kwɒd-, -'rɪu- |d -d |ling -plɪŋ,
 -pɪŋ
 quadruplets 'kwadrʌ,plɪts, 'kwɒd-, kwad-
 'rʌplɪts, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-
 quadruplicate *adj* kwad'rʌplɪkɪt, kwɒd-,
 -'rɪu-, -kɛt
 quadruplicate *v* kwad'rʌplɪkɛt, kwɒd-, -'rɪu-
 |d -ɪd
 quaestor 'kwɛstə; ES 'kwɛstə(r)
 quaff kwæf, kwaf, kwɒf, kwɔf; E+kwaf;
 |ed -t
 quaggy 'kwæɡɪ, 'kwɑɡɪ, 'kwɒɡɪ
 quagmire 'kwæɡ,mɑɪr, 'kwɑɡ-, 'kwɒɡ-; ES
 -,mɑɪə(r)
 quahog, -haug 'kwɔhɒɡ, 'kɔ-, -hɒɡ, kwɔ'hɒɡ,
 -'hɒɡ
 quail kwel |quailed kweld
 quaint kwent
 quait kwet |quaits kwets=quoit—Quaits *is*
not a corruption of quoits, but is probably
the earlier spoken form, still used by players.
 Quaitso 'kwetso
 quake kwɛk |quaked kwɛkt
 Quaker 'kwɛkə; ES 'kwɛkə(r); |ism -ɪzəm
 qualification 'kwɔləʃə'keɪʃən, 'kwɒl-
 qualify 'kwɔlə,faɪ, 'kwɒl- |fied -fɑɪd
 qualitative 'kwɔlə,tetɪv, 'kwɒlə-
 quality 'kwɔlətɪ, 'kwɒl- |ied -d
 qualm kwam, kwɒm, kwɔm
 Quana 'kwənə, 'kwɒnə
 quandary 'kwændrɪ, 'kwɒn-, -dəri
 quantify 'kwɔntə,faɪ, 'kwɒn- |fied -fɑɪd
 quantitative 'kwɔntə,tetɪv, 'kwɒn-
 quantity 'kwɔntətɪ, 'kwɒn-
 quantum 'kwɔntəm, 'kwɒn- |ta -tə
 quarantine 'kwɔrən,tɪn, 'kwɑr-, 'kwɔr- |d -d
 Quarles kwɔrlz, kwɑrlz; ES kwɔəlz, kwɑ:lz;
 |'s -ɪz
 quarrel 'kwɔrəl, 'kwɑr-, 'kwɔr-, -rɪ |ed -d
 quarry 'kwɔrɪ, 'kwɑrɪ, 'kwɔrɪ |ied -d
 quart kwɔrt; ES kwɔt
 quartan 'kwɔrtɪ; ES 'kwɔrtɪ

quarter 'kwɔrtə; ES 'kwɔtə(r); |ed -d—*A*
dissimilated form 'kwɔtə is sometimes heard
 (§121).
 quarterback 'kwɔrtə,bæk; ES 'kwɔtə-
 quarter-deck 'kwɔrtə,dɛk; ES 'kwɔtə-
 quartermaster 'kwɔrtə,mæstə; ES 'kwɔtə-
 ,mæstə(r, E+,-mas-, -,mas-
 quarterstaff 'kwɔrtə,stæf; ES 'kwɔtə-,
 E+,-staf, -,staf; |pl -s -s or -staves -,stevz,
 -,stævz; E+,-stavz, -,stavz
 quartet, -tte kwɔr'tet; ES kwɔ'tet
 quartile 'kwɔrtəl, -tɪ, -tɪl; ES 'kwɔt-
 quarto 'kwɔrtə; ES 'kwɔtə
 quartz kwɔrts; ES kwɔrts; |ite -aɪt
 quash kwɔʃ, kwɒʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 quasi 'kwesɪ, 'kwezɪ, 'kwɔsɪ
 Quassia, q- 'kwɑsɪə, 'kwɒsɪ-, -ʃə
 quaternary kwə'tɜ:nəri; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
 quaternion kwə'tɜ:njən, -nɪjən; ES -'tɜ:n-,
 -'tɜ:n-
 quatorze kæ'tɔrz, kə-; ES -'tɔz
 quatrain 'kwɔtreɪn, 'kwɔt-
 Quatre Bras *Fr* katrə'bra
 quatrefoil 'kætə,fɔɪl, 'kætrə-; ES 'kætə-,
 'kætrə-; |ed -d
 quaver 'kwɛvə; ES 'kwɛvə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'kwɛvərɪŋ, 'kwɛvrɪŋ
 quay kɪ |ed kɪd |age 'ki:ɪdʒ
 quean kwɪn
 queasy 'kwɪzɪ
 Quebec kwɪ'bɛk
 quebracho ke'bratʃo
 queen kwɪn |queened kwɪnd
 Queens kwɪnz |'s -ɪz |land -,lænd, -lənd
 |town -təʊn |ton -tən
 queer kwɪr; ES kwɪə(r, S+kweə(r); |ed -d
 quell kwel |quelled kweld
 quench kwɛntʃ |quenches 'kwɛntʃɪz |ed -t
 |able -əbɪ |bly -blɪ
 quercetin 'kwɜ:sɪtɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-
 quercine 'kwɜ:sɪn, -aɪn; ES 'kwɜ:s-, 'kwɜ:s-
 Quercus 'kwɜ:kəs; ES 'kwɜ:kəs, 'kwɜ:k-
 quern kwɜ:n; ES kwɜ:n, kwɜ:n
 querulous 'kwɛrələs, 'kwɛrjələs, -rələs
 query 'kwɪrɪ |queried 'kwɪrɪd
 Quesnay ke'ne (*Fr* ke'ne)
 quest kwɛst |quested 'kwɛstɪd
 question 'kwɛstʃən |ed -d |able -əbɪ |bly
 -blɪ |ary -jəri

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪp

questionnaire ˌkwɛstʃənˈer, -ˈær; E -ˈɛə(r),
ES -ˈæə(r)
questor ˈkwɛstə; ES ˈkwɛstə(r)
queue kju, kɪu |queued kjud, kiud
Quezon ˈkeɪzən, -zən (*Am Sp* ˈkesən)
quibble ˈkwɪbl̩ | -d -d | -ling ˈkwɪblɪŋ, -blɪŋ
quick kwɪk | -ed -t | -en -ən | -ened -ənd | -ening
ˈkwɪkənɪŋ, ˈkwɪkɪŋ
quicklime ˈkwɪkˌlaɪm
Quickly ˈkwɪklɪ
quicksand ˈkwɪkˌsænd
quickstep ˈkwɪkˌstɛp | -stepped -,stɛpt
quick-witted ˈkwɪkˌwɪtɪd (ˈquick-,wɪtɪd ˈman)
quid kwɪd
quiddity ˈkwɪdɪtɪ
quidnunc ˈkwɪdˌnʌŋk
quiescence kwaiˈɛsɪs | -scent -sɪnt
quiet ˈkwaɪət | quieted ˈkwaɪətɪd
quietude ˈkwaɪətˌtjuːd, -,tɪud, -,tɪud
quietus kwaiˈtəs | quietuses kwaiˈtəsɪz
quill kwɪl | quilled kwɪld
quillet ˈkwɪlɪt
Quiller-Couch ˈkwɪləˈkʊtʃ; ES ˈkwɪlə-; | -s
-ɪz
quilt kwɪlt | quilted ˈkwɪltɪd
quinary ˈkwɪnəri
quinazoline kwɪnˈæzəˌlɪn, -lɪn
quince kwɪns | quinces ˈkwɪnsɪz
quincunx ˈkwɪnkʌŋks, ˈkwɪŋ- | -cunxes
-kʌŋksɪz
Quincy ˈkwɪnsɪ; *Mass city & family* ˈkwɪnzi
quindecennial ˌkwɪndɪˈsɛnɪəl, -nɪjəl | -ly -ɪ
quinine ˈkwɪnaɪn
quinnat ˈkwɪnæt
quinoidine kwɪˈnɔɪdɪn, -dɪn | -dɪn -dɪn
quinoline ˈkwɪnˌlɪn, -ɪn | -lɪn -ɪn
quinone kwɪˈnɒn (ˈquin,one ˈcompound)
Quinquagesima ˌkwɪnkweɪˈdʒesɪmə, kwɪŋ-
quinquennial kwɪnˈkwɛnɪəl, kwɪŋ-, -nɪjəl | -ly
-ɪ | -nium -nɪəm, -nɪjəm
quinsy ˈkwɪnzi
quint cards kwɪnt, kɪnt
quintain ˈkwɪntɪn
quintal ˈkwɪntl̩
quintan ˈkwɪntən

quintessence kwɪnˈtɛsɪs | -s -ɪz
quintessential ˌkwɪntəˈsɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ
quintet, -tte kwɪnˈtɛt
Quintilian kwɪnˈtɪljən, -lɪən
quintillion kwɪnˈtɪljən
Quints, q- kwɪnts
quintuple *n, adj, v* ˈkwɪntʊpl̩, -tʃʊpl̩, kwɪn-
ˈtʊpl̩, -ˈtʊ-, -ˈtju- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
quintuplets ˈkwɪntəplɪts, -tʊ-, kwɪnˈtʊplɪts,
-ˈtʊ-, -ˈtju-, -ˈtʌp-
quip kwɪp | -ped -t | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)
quire kwair; ES kwaiə(r); | -d -d
Quirinal kwɪrənəl
quirk kwɜ:k; ES kwɜ:k, kwɜ:k; | -ed -t
quirt kwɜ:t; ES kwɜ:t, kwɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
Quisling ˈkwɪzɪŋ
quit kwɪt | -ted -ɪd *or* quit kwɪt
quitclaim ˈkwɪtˌkleɪm | -claimed -,kleɪmd
quite kwart
Quito ˈkɪto
quiltrent ˈkwɪtˌrɛnt
quittance ˈkwɪtɪs | -s -ɪz
quiver ˈkwɪvə; ES ˈkwɪvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
ˈkwɪvɪŋ, ˈkwɪvərɪŋ
Quixote, Don ˌdʌŋkɪˈhɒtɪ, -ˈkwɪksət; ES +
ˌdʌn-; (*Sp* -kiˈxote)
quixotic kwɪksˈɒtɪk; ES + -ˈɒt-; | -al -l̩ | -ally
-lɪ, -ɪklɪ
quiz kwɪz | quizzes ˈkwɪzɪz | quizzed kwɪzɪd
quizzical ˈkwɪzɪkl̩ | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
quohog, -haug ˈkwʊhɒŋ, ˈko-, -hɒŋ, kwʊˈhɒŋ,
-ˈhɒŋ = quahog
quoin kɔɪn, kwɔɪn | -ed -d
quoit kwɔɪt | quoits kwɔɪts, *less freq.* kɔɪt(s) —
see quait
quondam ˈkwʌndəm, ˈkwɒndəm
quorum ˈkwɒrəm, ˈkwɔərəm; S ˈkwɒrəm
quota ˈkwɒtə | quoted ˈkwɒtəd
quotation kwʊˈteɪʃən, *less freq.* kʊˈteɪʃən
quote kwot, *less freq.* kɒt | -d -ɪd | -table -əbl̩
| -bly -blɪ
quoth kwʊθ | quotha ˈkwʊθə
quotidian kwʊˈtɪdɪən, -ˈtɪdʒən
quotient ˈkwɒʃɪənt
quo warranto ˈkwʊ wəˈrænto, wə-, wɒ-, wə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

R

R, r *letter ar*; ES $\alpha(r)$; |*pl* R's, Rs, *poss* R's
arz; ES *arz*, E+a:(r), a:z
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbeted 'ræbɪtɪd
 rabbi 'ræbər
 rabbinical 'ræ'bɪnɪkəl, rə- |ly -ɪ
 rabbit 'ræbɪt |rabbited 'ræbɪtɪd
 rabble 'ræbəl
 Rabelais 'ræbəl'e, 'ræbəl'e (*Fr* ra'blɛ)
 Rabelaisian 'ræbəl'eɪzən, -ʒən
 rabid 'ræbɪd
 rabies 'rebɪz, 'rebrɪz, 'ræb-
 Rabindranath Tagore rə'bɪndrənə'tɑtə'gɔr,
 -'gɔr; ES -'gɔə(r), E+-'gɔə(r)
 raccoon 'rækun
 race res |races 'resɪz |raced rest
 racecourse 'res,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES -,kɔəs, E+
 -,kɔəs; |s -ɪz
 raceme 'resɪm, rə'sɪm |d -d
 Rachel *name* 'retʃəl, *poet* *Fr* rə'ʃɛl
 rachitis rə'kætɪs |chitic '-kɪtɪk
 Rachmaninov, -off rək'mænɪ,nɒf, ræk-, -nɒf
 racial 'reɪəl, 'refɪəl |ly -ɪ
 Racine rə'sɪn, (*Fr* rə'sɪn)
 rack ræk |racked rækt
 racket 'rækɪt |racketed 'ræktɪd
 racketeer 'ræktɪ'r; ES -'ɪə(r); S+-'ɛə(r) |ed -d
 raconteur 'rækən'tɜː; ES -kən'tɜː(r), -kɒn-,
 -'tɜː
 racquet 'ræktɪt
 racy 'resɪ |racily 'resɪ, -sɪlɪ
 Radcliff(e), -clyffe 'rædklɪf
 raddle 'rædəl |d -d |ling 'rædəlɪŋ, 'rædlɪŋ
 raddlemān 'rædəl'mən |men -mən
 radial 'redɪəl |ly -ɪ
 radiance 'redrəns, 'redʒəns |s -ɪz |ant -ənt
 radiate 'redɪ,et |d -ɪd |tion 'redɪ,efən
 radiator 'redɪ,etə; ES 'redɪ,etə(r)
 radical 'rædɪkəl |ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 radio 'redɪ,ə |d -d |active 'redɪ,æktrɪv
 radioactivity 'redɪ,ə'æktɪvətɪ
 radiobroadcast 'redɪ,ə'brɒd,kæst; E+-,kast,
 -,kast
 radiogram 'redɪ,ə'græm
 radiograph 'redɪ,ə'græf; ES+-,graf, -,graf;
 |ed -t
 radiographer 'redɪ,ə'græfə, -'nɜː; ES -fə(r);
 |phy -fɪ

radiolarian 'redɪ,ə'lerɪən, -'le-
 radiology 'redɪ,ə'lɒdʒɪ; ES+-'nɪ-
 radiometer 'redɪ,ə'mətə; ES -'əmətə(r), -'nɪm-
 radiophone 'redɪ,ə'fɒn
 radioscope 'redɪ,ə'skɒp
 radioscopia 'redɪ,ə'skɒpi; ES+-'nɪs-
 radiotelegram 'redɪ,ə'telɛ'græm
 radiotelegraphy 'redɪ,ə'telɛ'grəfi
 radiotelephony 'redɪ,ə'telɛ'fəni
 radiotherapy 'redɪ,ə'terəpi
 radiothorium 'redɪ,ə'thɔːrɪəm, -'θɔːr; S -'θɔːr-
 radish 'rædɪʃ |radishes 'rædɪʃɪz
 radium 'redɪəm
 radiumtherapy 'redɪ,əm'terəpi
 radius 'redɪəs |es -ɪz |radii 'redɪ,ai
 Radnor 'rædnɔː; ES -nɔː(r); |shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə;
 ES -,ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 radon 'redən; ES+ -dɒn
 Raeburn 'rebən; ES 'rebən
 Raemaekers 'ræməkəz; ES 'ræməkəz; |s -ɪz
 Rafael 'ræfɪəl, 'refɪəl
 raff 'ræf |raffish 'ræfɪʃ
 raffia 'ræfɪə, -fɪə
 raffle 'ræfl |d -d |ling 'ræflɪŋ, 'ræflɪŋ
 raft ræft; E+raft, raft; |ed -ɪd
 rafter 'ræftə; ES 'ræftə(r), E+ 'raf-, 'raf-
 rag ræg |ragged rægd
 ragamuffin 'rægə'mʌfɪn, 'ræg,mʌfɪn
 rage redʒ |rages 'redʒɪz |raged redʒd
 ragged *adj* 'rægd
 raglan 'ræglən
 ragman 'ræg,mæn, -mən |men -mən
 ragman *document* 'ræg,mən
 ragout 'ræ'gu |s -z |ed -d |ing -ɪŋ
 ragpicker 'ræg,pɪkə; ES -,pɪkə(r)
 ragtime 'ræg,tɪm
 ragweed 'ræg,wɪd
 raid red |raided redɪd
 rail rel |railed reld
 railhead 'rel,hed
 raillery 'reləri—rallery 'ræləri, *an old variant,*
is said to be still heard.
 railroad 'rel,rɒd |railroaded 'rel,rɒdɪd
 railway 'rel,we
 raiment 'reɪmənt |ed -ɪd
 rain ren |rained rend
 rainbow 'ren,bə |bowed -,bɒd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

- raincoat 'ren,kot |-ed -id
 raindrop 'ren,drɒp; ES +-,drɒp
 rainfall 'ren,fɔl
 Rainier, *Mount* re'nɪr; ES re'nɪə(r)
 rainier 'wetter' 'renɪr; ES 'renɪ-ə(r)
 rainproof *adj* 'ren'pruf ('rain,proof 'hat)
 rainproof *v* 'ren,pruf |-proofed -,pruft
 rainstorm 'ren,stɔrm; ES 'ren,stɔəm
 raintight 'ren'taɪt ('rain,tight 'roof)
 rainwater 'ren,wɔtə; -,wɔtə; -,wɔtə; ES -tə(r)
 rainworm 'ren,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 raise rez |raises 'reiz |raised rezd
 raisin 'reiz
 raison d'être 'reizɔn'det (*Fr* reiz'de:ʔ)
 raj radʒ |raja, -jah 'radʒə
 Rajput 'rɑdʒput
 rake rek |raked rekt
 Raleigh 'reɪli
 rally 'reɪli |rallied 'reɪlɪd
 Ralph rælf—*ref is chiefly British*
 ram ræm |rammed ræmd
 Ramadan 'ræmə'dæn
 ramble 'ræmbəl |-d -d |-ling 'ræmblɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 ramekin 'ræməkɪn
 Rameses 'ræmə,sɪz |-s -ɪz |+rə'mɪsɪz
 ramie 'ræmi
 ramification 'ræməfə'keɪʃən
 ramiform 'ræmə'fɔrm; ES 'ræmə'fɔəm
 ramify 'ræmə'faɪ |ramified 'ræmə'faɪd
 ramp ræmp |ramped ræmpt
 rampage *n* 'ræmpedʒ |-geous ræm'pedʒəs
 rampage *v* ræm'pedʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 rampant 'ræmpənt |-pancy -pənsɪ
 rampart 'ræmpɑ:t, 'ræmpət; ES -pɑ:t, -pət,
 E+ -pɑ:t
 ramrod 'ræm,rʌd; ES +-,rʌd
 Ramsay, -sey 'ræmzi
 Ramses 'ræmsɪz |-ses' -sɪz
 Ramsgate 'ræmz,ɡet, *Brit* 'ræmzɡɪt
 ramshackle 'ræmʃækəl |-d -d
 ramson 'ræmzən, -sən
 ramtil 'ræmtɪl
 ran ræn
 ranch ræntʃ |ranches 'ræntʃɪz |ranchd
 ræntʃt
 rancho ræn'tʃero (*Sþ* ran-)
 ranchman 'ræntʃmən |-men -mən
 rancho 'ræntʃo, 'ran-
 rancid 'rænsɪd |rancidity ræn'sɪdətɪ
- rancor 'ræŋkə; ES 'ræŋkə(r); |-ous -əs, -krəs
 Randolph 'rændəlf, -dɔlf
 random 'rændəm
 rang ræŋ
 range rendʒ |ranges 'rendʒɪz |ranged rendʒd
 Rangely 'rændʒɪli
 Rangoon ræŋ'ɡu:n
 rangy, -gey 'rendʒɪ
 Ranier re'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r)
 rank ræŋk |ranked ræŋkt
 rankle 'ræŋklɪ |-d -d |-ling 'ræŋkɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 ransack 'rænsæk |ransacked 'rænsækt
 ransom 'rænsəm |ransomed 'rænsəmd
 rant rænt |ranted 'ræntɪd
 rap ræp |rapped ræpt
 rapacious rə'peɪʃəs |-pacity -'pæsətɪ
 rape rɛp |raped rɛpt
 rapeseed 'rɛp,sɪd
 Raphael *painter* 'ræfɪəl, *pers. name* 'ræf-,
 'ref-
 rapid 'ræpɪd
 Rapidan 'ræpə'dæn
 rapid-fire 'ræpɪd'faɪr; ES -'faɪə(r); ('rapid,-fire
 'ɡun)
 rapidity rə'pɪdətɪ
 rapier 'reɪpɪə, 'reɪpɪə; ES 'reɪpɪ-ə(r), -pɪə(r)
 rapine 'ræpɪn
 Rappahannock 'ræpə'hænək
 rapparee 'ræpə'reɪ
 rapport rə'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t, E+ -'pɔ:t;
 (*Fr* rə'pɔ:r)
 rapprochement *Fr* raprɔ'ʃmũ
 rapscallion ræp'skæljən
 rapt ræpt
 rapture 'ræptʃə; ES 'ræptʃə(r); |-rous -əs
 rara avis 'rərə'veɪs |raræ aves 'reri'veɪz
 rare rɛr, rær; E rɛə(r), ES ræə(r); |rarer -rə;
 ES -rə(r)
 rarebit *erron. for* (Welsh) rabbit 'rɛr,bɪt,
 'rɛr-; ES *see* rare; rarebit *is unknown
 apart from* Welsh rarebit.
 rarefaction 'rərə'fæksən, 'rær-; S 'rær-;
 |-tive -tɪv
 rarefy 'rərə'faɪ, 'rær-; S 'rær-; |-fied -'faɪd
 Raritan 'rærətɪn
 rarity 'rærətɪ, 'rær-; S 'rær-
 rascal 'ræskəl |rascally 'ræskəlɪ
 rascality ræs'kælətɪ
 rase rez |rases 'reizz |rased rezd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔtʃ, wɔtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

rash **ræʃ** |rashes **'ræʃɪz**
 rasher **'ræʃə**; ES **'ræʃə(r)**
 Rask **ræsk**
 Rasmussen **'ræsmʌsn**
 rasp **ræsp**; E+ **ræsp, ræsp**; | -ed -t
 raspberry **'ræz,bəri-, -bəri**; E+ **'ræz-, 'ræz-**
 Rasputin **ræs'pju:tn-, -'pju-, ræs'putɪn**
 Rasselas **'ræsə,læs-, -ləs** |-'s -iz
 rasure **'reɜə**; ES **'reɜə(r)**
 rat **ræt** |ratted **'ræɪtɪd**
 ratable, ratea- **'rætəbl** | -bly -**blɪ**
 ratafia **'rætə'fio**
 ratan **ræ'tæn** | -ned -d
 rataplan **'rætə'plæn** | -ned -d
 ratch **rætf** |ratches **'rætfɪz** |ratched **rætfɪt**
 ratchet **'rætfɪt** |rached **'rætfɪtɪd**
 Ratcliff, -e **'rætklɪf**
 rate **ret** |rated **'retɪd**
 Rathbone **'ræθ,bən-, -bən**
 rathe **ræð**
 rather **'ræðə**; ES **'ræðə(r), 'ræð-, 'ræð-**;—*In NEngd the Linguistic Atlas shows that 'ræðə(r), 'ræð-, 'ræð-, 'ræð- among cultivated informants are more frequent than 'ræðə(r), and that 'ræðə(r) is more frequent than 'ræðə(r). In the US as a whole 'ræðə, 'ræðə(r) overwhelmingly prevails, 'ræð-, 'ræð-, 'ræð- being only sporadic. The most regular form, historically, is 'ræðə, 'ræðə(r), like gather, lather, Cather, Mather, blather, slather, fathom. The Brit form is 'ræðə(r).*
 ratskeller **'ræts,kələ**; ES -**'kələ(r)**
 ratification **'rætəfə'keɪʃən**
 ratify **'rætə'faɪ** |ratified **'rætə'faɪd**
 ratio **'reɪʃə** (as *L* **'reɪʃɪ,ə**)
 ratiocinate *v* **'ræfɪ'æʃnɪt**; ES+ -**'nɪs-**; | -d -d
 ratiocinate *adj* **'ræfɪ'æʃnɪt**; ES+ -**'nɪs-**
 ratiocination **'ræfɪ,æʃn'efən**; ES+ -**'nɪs-**
 ration **'ræʃən, 'reɪʃən**; *mil.* **'ræʃən** | -ed -d
 | -ing -**ʃəniŋ, -ʃniŋ**
 rational **'ræʃən** | -ly -**ɪ** | -ism -**'ræʃən** | -ist -**ɪst**
 rationale **'ræʃə'næl-, -'nəlɪ-, -'nelɪ**
 rationalistic **'ræʃən|'ɪstɪk** | -al -**l** | -ally -**lɪ-, -ɪklɪ**
 rationality **'ræʃə'næləti**
 rationalize **'ræʃən|'aɪz-, -'ʃnəl-** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d
 Ratisbon **'ræɪz,bən, 'ræɪts-**; ES+ -**'bən**
 ratline, -lin **'rætlɪn** | -lined -**lɪnd**

Raton **ræ'tʌn** ('*Ra,ton* **'Pass**)
 ratoon **ræ'tʌn** | -ed -d
 ratsbane **'ræts,ben**
 rattail **'ræt,tel**
 rattan **ræ'tæn** | -ned -d
 rattle **'ræt** | -d -d | -ling **'rætliŋ, 'rætlɪŋ**
 rattlebrain **'ræt|,brɛn** | -ed -d
 rattlehead **'ræt|hɛd** | -headed -**'hɛdɪd** ('*rattle-*
 | *headed* **'noʃən**)
 rattler **'rætlə, 'ræt|ə**; ES **'rætlə(r), 'ræt|ə(r)**
 rattlesnake **'ræt|,snek**
 rattletrap **'ræt|,træp**
 rattly **'rætlɪ, 'rætlɪ**
 rattrap **'ræt,træp**
 raucous **'rəʊkəs**
 ravage **'rævɪdʒ** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -d
 rave *rev* |raved **revd**
 ravel **'ræv** | -ed -d | -ing **'rævliŋ, 'rævliŋ**
 raven *bird* **'revən**
 raven *v* **'rævɪn, -ən** | -ed -d
 Ravena **rə'vɪnə**
 Ravenna **rə'venə, in Ohio + rɪ'venə**
 ravenous **'rævənəs**
 ravin, -ine '*rapine* **'rævɪn** | -ed -d
 ravine '*gorge* **rə'vɪn**
 ravish **'rævɪʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -t
 raw **rə**
 rawboned **rə'boʊnd** ('*raw,boned* **'hɔ:s**)
 Rawdon **'rɔdn**
 rawhide **rə'haɪd** |rawhided **'rə,haɪdɪd**
 ray, R- *re* |rayed **red**
 Rayleigh **'reɪ**
 Raymond **'reməʊnd**
 Raynham **'renəm, Mass loc. + 'renhæm**
 rayon **'reɪn, -ən**
 raze **rez** |razes **'rezɪz** |razed **rezd**
 razor **'reɜə**; ES **'reɜə(r)**
 razorback **'reɜə,bæk**; ES **'reɜə-**; | -ed -t
 razz **ræz** |razzes **'ræzɪz** |razzed **ræzd**
 razzle-dazzle *n* **'ræz|,dæz|**
 razzle-dazzle *v* **'ræz|'dæz|, 'ræz|,dæz|** | -d -d
 | -ling -**zliŋ, -zliŋ**
 r-colored **'ɑ:kələd**; ES **'ɑ:kələd, E+ 'ɑ:**
 re *music* **re, prep** **ri**
 re- *prefix: stressed* **'ri-, ri-, 're-, re-**; *unstr.*
ri-, ri-, rə-; *for the unstr. form when only ri-*
is given in the vocabulary, it is to be under-
stood that many speakers (both British and
American) also pronounce ri- (esp. in more

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪp**

careful speech or when a vowel follows), or *rə-* as in Ramona *rə'monə*.
're *abbr. sp. of unstressed are in you're, we're, they're -r; ES -ə(r)*
 Rea *re, 'riə, ri*
 reabsorb *'riəb'sɔrb, -'zɔrb; ES -əəb; | -ed -d*
 reabsorption *'riəb'sɔrpsən; ES -'sɔrpsən*
 reach *riʃ | reaches 'riʃɪz | reached riʃt*
 react *ri'ækt | -ed -id | -ction -kʃən*
 re-act *ri'ækt | -ed -id*
 reactionary *ri'æksjən, ɛri*
 read *n, v rid | past read rɛd | pp/c read rɛd*
 Read *rid*
 readability *'riðə'bɪləti*
 readable *'riðəb | -bly -bli*
 readily *'redɪt, -rɪ | -iness -mɪs*
 Reading *'redɪŋ*
 readjust *'riə'dʒʌst | -ed -id | -able -əb |*
 readmit *'riəd'mɪt | -ted -id | -mission -'mɪʃən*
 ready *'redɪ*
 ready-made *'redɪ'med (ready-made 'clothes)*
 reaffirm *'riə'fɜ:m; ES -'fɜ:m, -'fɜ:m; | -ed -d*
 reaffirmation *'riæfə'meɪʃən; ES 'riæfə-*
 Reagan *'regən*
 reagent *ri'edʒənt | -gency -dʒənsɪ*
 real *'riəl, ril, 'riəl*
 real coin *'riəl, ril (Sp re'al)*
 Real *'riəl*
 real estate *'riələ'steɪ, 'riəl-, 'riəl-*
 realism *'riəlɪzəm, 'riəl- | -ist -ɪst*
 realistic *'riəlɪstɪk, 'riə- | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ*
 reality *ri'æləti*
 realization *'riələ'zeɪʃən, 'riəl-, -aɪ'z-*
 realize *'riə'laɪz, 'riə- | -s -ɪz | -d -d*
 really *'riəlɪ, 'rɪli, 'riəlɪ, 'rɪli*
 realm *reɪm*
 realtor *'riəltə, -tə; ES -tə(r), -təə(r)*
 realty *'riəltɪ*
 ream *ri:m | reamed ri:m*
 reanimate *ri'ænə'met | -d -id*
 reanimation *ri'ænə'meɪʃən*
 reap *ri:p | reaped ri:p | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)*
 reappear *'riə'pɪ; ES -'pɪə(r), S+ -'pɪə(r), -'pɪə(r); | -ed -d*
 reappoint *'riə'pɔɪnt | -ed -id*
 rear *ri:r; ES ri:ə(r), S+rɛə(r); | -ed -d*
 rearm *ri'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ 'ɑ:m; | -ed -d*
 rearmament *ri'ɑ:məmənt; ES -'ɑ:m-, E+ -'ɑ:m-*

rearmost *'ri:r,mɔst; ES 'ri:ə-, S+ 'rɛə-*
 rearrange *'riə'rendʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d*
 rearward *'bækwəd' 'ri:rwəd; ES 'ri:wəd, S+ 'rɛə-*
 rearward *'rear guard' 'ri:r,wɔ:d; ES 'ri:wɔ:d, S+ 'rɛə-*
 reason *'ri:zn | -ed -d | -ing 'ri:znɪŋ, 'ri:znɪŋ*
 reasonable *'ri:znəbl, 'ri:znə- | -bly -bli*
 reassemble *'riə'semb | -d -d | -ling -'sembliŋ, -'sembliŋ*
 reassert *'riə'sɜ:t; ES -'sɜ:t, -'sɜ:t; | -ed -id*
 reassign *'riə'saɪn | -ed -d*
 reassure *'riə'sʊ; ES -'ʃʊə(r); | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli | -rance -əns | -rances -ənsɪz*
 Reaumur, Ré- *'rɛə,mjʊr, -,mɪr; ES -ə(r); (Fr rɛə'my:r)*
 reave *ri:v | reaved ri:v or reft rɛft*
 reawaken *'riə'wekən | -ed -d*
 rebate *'rabet' 'ræbɪt, 'ribet | -d -id*
 rebate *'discount' 'ribet, ri'bet; | -d -id*
 rebec, eck *'ribeɪk*
 Rebecca, -bekah *ri'bekeə*
 rebel *n, adj 'reb |*
 rebel *v ri'bel | -led -d | -lion -jən | -lious -jəs*
 rebirth *ri'bɜ:θ; ES -'bɜ:θ, -'bɜ:θ ('birth & 're,birth)*
 reborn *ri'born; ES -'bɔ:n; ('re,born 'soul)*
 rebound *n 'ri,bəʊnd, ri'baʊnd*
 rebound *v 'recoil' ri'baʊnd | -ed -id*
 rebound *pp/c of rebound, ri'baʊnd*
 rebroadcast *ri'brɔ:d,kæst; E+ -,kæst, -,kæst; | past & pp/c -cast, radio+ -casted -id*
 rebuff *ri'baʃ | -ed -t*
 rebuild *ri'bild | -built -'bɪlt or arch. -built -'bɪldɪd*
 rebuke *ri'bjuk, -'bɪuk | -d -t*
 rebus *'ribeɪs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t*
 rebut *ri'bat | -ted -id | -tal - |*
 rebutter *'who rebuts' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*
 re-butter *'butter again' ri'batə; ES -tə(r)*
 recalcitrance *ri'kælsɪtrəns | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt*
 recall *n 'ri,kəl, ri'kəl*
 recall *v ri'kəl | -ed -d*
 recant *ri'kænt | -ed -id | -ation ri'kænt'eɪʃən*
 recapitulate *ri,kə'pɪtʃə,let | -d -id*
 recapitulation *ri,kə'pɪtʃə'leɪʃən*
 recapture *ri'kæptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d*
 recast *n 'ri,kæst; E+ -,kæst, -,kæst*
 recast *v ri'kæst; E+ -,kæst, -'kæst*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* | pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) | rate *ret* | yet *jet* | sang *sæŋ* | angry *'æŋ-gri* | bath *bæθ*; E *baθ* (§10) | ah *ɑ* | far *fɑ* | watch *wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ* (§12) | jaw *dʒɔ* | gorge *gɔ:dʒ* | go *gə*

recede 'go back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd
 re-cede 'cede back' rɪ'sɪd | -d -ɪd
 receipt rɪ'si:t | -ed -ɪd
 receivable rɪ'sɪvəbəl | -s -z
 receive rɪ'sɪv | -d -d | -r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 receivership rɪ'sɪvə'sʃɪp; ES -'sɪvə-
 recency 'rɪsɪnsɪ | recent 'rɪsɪnt
 recension rɪ'sɛnsən
 receptacle rɪ'sɛptəkl̩, -trɪkl̩
 reception rɪ'sɛpʃən | -tive -tɪv
 receptivity rɪ'sɛp'tɪvətɪ, rɪ'sɛp'tɪv-
 recess n rɪ'sɛs, 'rɪsɛs | -es -ɪz
 recess v rɪ'sɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 recession 'going back' rɪ'sɛʃən | -sive -sɪv
 recession 'ceding back' rɪ'sɛʃən
 recharge rɪ'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES -'tʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -'tʃɑ:dʒ;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 rechte rɪ'tʃet = recheat
 recheat rɪ'tʃɪt
 recherché rə'ʃɛrʃe; ES -'ʃɛʃe; (Fr rəʃɛrʃe)
 recidivous rɪ'sɪdɪvəs | -vism -vɪzəm
 Recife re'sɪfə
 recipe 'rɛsəpɪ, -pɪ
 recipient rɪ'sɪpɪənt
 reciprocal rɪ'sɪprəkl̩ | -ly -rɪ
 reciprocate rɪ'sɪprə'ket | -d -ɪd
 reciprocation rɪ'sɪprə'keʃən
 reciprocity rɛsə'prʊsətɪ; ES+ -'prʊs-
 recital rɪ'saɪtl̩ | -ist -ɪst
 recitation rɛsə'teʃən
 recitative n rɛsətə'tɪv
 recitative adj 'rɛsətə'tɪv, rɪ'saɪtətɪv
 recite rɪ'saɪt | -d -ɪd
 reckon rɛk | recked rɛkt | -less -lɪs
 reckon 'rɛkən | -ed -d | -ing 'rɛkənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ
 reclaim rɪ'kleɪm | -ed -d
 reclamation rɛkleɪ'meʃən
 recline n rɪ'klaɪn, 'rɪklaɪn
 recline v rɪ'klaɪn | -d -d
 recluse n 'rɛklus, -lʊs, rɪ'klus, -'klʊs | -s -ɪz
 recluse adj rɪ'klus, -'klʊs
 recognition rɛkəg'nɪʃən
 recognizable 'rɛkəg'nəɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 recognition rɪ'kəgnɪzəns, -'kəni-, -'kɒ- | -s
 -ɪz
 recognize 'rɛkəg'nəɪz, -ɪg- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 re-cognize 'cognize again' rɪ'kəgnəɪz, -'kɒg-
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 recoil rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d

re-coil 'coil again' rɪ'kɔɪl | -ed -d
 recollect 'remember' rɛkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction
 -kʃən
 re-collect 'collect again' rɪkə'lekt | -ed -ɪd
 | -ction -kʃən
 recombine rɪkəm'baɪn | -d -d
 recommence rɪkə'mɛns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 recommend rɛkə'mend | -ed -ɪd
 re-commend 'c. again' rɪkə'mend | -ed -ɪd
 recommendation rɛkə'men'deʃən
 recommit rɪkə'mɪt | -ted -ɪd | -tal -l̩
 recompense rɛkəm'pɛns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reconcilable 'rɛkən'saɪəbəl, emph.+ rɛkən-
 'saɪl- | -bly -blɪ
 reconcile 'rɛkən'saɪl | -d -d | -less -saɪllɪs
 reconciliation rɛkən'saɪlə'ʃən
 recondite 'rɛkən'daɪt, rɪ'kəndaɪt; ES+ -'kɒn-
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kɒn-; | -s
 -ɪz
 reconnaissance rɪ'kənəʊns; ES+ -'kɒn-; | -s
 -ɪz
 reconnoiter, -tre rɪkə'nɔɪtə, rɛkə-; ES -tə(r);
 | -(e)d -d | -ing -təɪŋ, -trɪŋ
 reconquer rɪ'kɒŋkə, -'kɒŋ-, -'kəŋ-; ES -kə(r);
 | -ed -d | -ing -kəɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 reconsider rɪkən'sɪdə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -dəɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 reconsideration rɪkən'sɪdə'reʃən
 reconstitute rɪ'kənstə'tju:t, -tɪt, -tʊt | -d -ɪd
 reconstruct rɪkən'strʌkt | -ed -ɪd | -ion -kʃən
 record n 'rɛkəd; ES 'rɛkəd;—'rɛkəd ɪs
 mainly Brit.
 record v rɪ'kɔrd; ES -'kɔəd; | -ed -ɪd
 recorder rɪ'kɔrdə; ES -'kɔdə(r)
 recount n 'rɪ,kəʊnt, rɪ'kaʊnt
 recount v 'tell' rɪ'kaʊnt | -ed -ɪd
 re-count 'c. again' rɪ'kaʊnt | -ed -ɪd
 recoup rɪ'kʊp | -ed -t
 recourse rɪ'kɔrs, rɪ'kɔrs, -ɔrs; ES -oəs,
 E+ -əs
 recover 'get back' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -'kʌvɪŋ, -'kʌvəɪŋ | -y -'kʌvɪ,
 -'kʌvəɪ
 re-cover 'c. again' rɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed
 -d | -ing -vɪŋ, -vəɪŋ
 recreate 'rɛkrɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 recreate 'refresh' rɛkrɪ'et | -d -ɪd
 re-create 'c. anew' rɪkrɪ'et | -d -ɪd
 recreation 'play' rɛkrɪ'ʃən | -al -l̩

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl̩ | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

re-creation 'c. *anew*' ʀikrɪ'ɛʃən
 recreative ʀɛkrɪ'ɛtɪv
 recriminate ʀɪ'krɪmənɛt | -d -ɪd
 recrimination ʀɪ'krɪmən'neʃən
 recriminatory ʀɪ'krɪmənə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 recross ʀɪ'krɔs, -'krɔs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 recrudescence ʀɪkrʉ'dɛs, -krʉ- | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 recrudescence ʀɪkrʉ'dɛsɪs | -cy -ɪ | -nt -sɪt
 recruit ʀɪ'krʉt, -'krʉt | -ed -ɪd
 rectangle ʀɛktæŋɡl̩ | -d -d
 rectangular ʀɛktæŋɡjələ; ES -ləɾ
 rectification ʀɛktəfə'keʃən
 rectify ʀɛktə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 rectilinear ʀɛktə'liːnərə; ES -'liːnərə
 rectitude ʀɛktə'tʃʉd, -,tʃʉd, -,tʃʉd
 recto ʀɛktə
 rector ʀɛktə; ES -təɾ; | -ate -ɪt | -y -ɪ, -tɪ
 rectum ʀɛktəm | -ta -tə | -tal -tɪ
 recumbency ʀɪ'kʌmbənsɪ | -bent -bənt
 recuperate ʀɪ'kjʉpə'ret, -'kʉ-, -'ku- | -d -ɪd
 recuperation ʀɪ'kjʉpə'reʃən, -,kʉ-, -,ku-
 recur ʀɪ'kɜ; ES -'kɜɾ, -'kɜ; | -red -d
 recurrence ʀɪ'kɜrəns; ES -'kɜr-, -'kɜr-, -'kɜ-;
 | -s -ɪz | -ent -ənt
 recurve ʀɪ'kɜv; ES -'kɜv, -'kɜv; | -d -d
 recusancy ʀɛkjuːzənsɪ, ʀɪ'kjʉz-, -'kʉz- | -nt -ɪt
 red, R- ʀɛd | redded ʀɛdɪd
 redact ʀɪ'dækt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 redan, R- ʀɪ'dæn
 redbird ʀɛd'bɜd; ES -,bɜd, -,bɜd
 red-blooded ʀɛd'blʉdɪd ('red-,blooded 'worm)
 redbreast ʀɛd,bɹɛst
 redbud ʀɛd,bʉd
 redcap ʀɛd,kæp
 redcoat ʀɛd,kot
 red-coated ʀɛd'kotɪd ('red-,coated 'glory)
 Red Cross ʀɛd'krɔs, -'krɔs ('red-,cross 'seal)
 redder ʀɛdɹ̩ | -ed -d | -ing ʀɛdɹ̩ŋ, ʀɛdɹ̩ŋ
 reddish ʀɛdɪʃ
 Redditch ʀɛdɪtʃ | -'s -ɪz
 riddle ʀɛdɪ | -man -mən | -men -mən
 rede ʀɪd | *arch. past red* ʀɛd
 redeem ʀɪ'diːm | -ed -d | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 redemption ʀɪ'dɛmpʃən | -tive -tɪv | -tory -tɔrɪ
 Redgauntlet ʀɛd,gæntlɪt
 red-handed ʀɛd'hændɪd ('red-,handed 'Or-
 chis)
 redhead ʀɛd,hɛd
 redheaded ʀɛd'hɛdɪd ('red-,headed 'lark)

red-hot *adj* ʀɛd'hət; ES +-'hɔt
 red-hot *n* ʀɛd,hət; ES +-,hɔt
 redintegrate ʀɪ'dɪntə'grɛt, ʀɛd'ɪn- | -d -ɪd
 redintegration ʀɪ'dɪntə'grɛʃən, ʀɛd,ɪn-
 redirect ʀɪdɹ̩'rekt, -dar- | -ed -ɪd
 rediscount ʀɪ'dɪskaʉnt | -ed -ɪd
 rediscover ʀɪdɪ'skʌvə; ES -'skʌvəɾ; | -ed -d
 | -ing -'skʌvəŋ, -'skʌvəŋ
 redistribute ʀɪdɪ'strɪbjʉt | -d -bjəʉtɪd
 redistribution ʀɪdɪstrə'bjʉʃən, -'blʉ-
 redistrict ʀɪ'dɪstrɪkt | -ed -ɪd
 Redlands ʀɛd,lændz, -lændz, -nz | -'s -ɪz
 red-letter ʀɛd'letə; ES -təɾ; | -ed -d ('red-
 |letter 'journey)
 redolence ʀɛdɹ̩ləns | -cy -ɪ | -lent -dlənt
 Redondo ʀɪ'dɔndə; ES +-'dɔn-
 redouble ʀɪ'dʉbl̩ | -d -d | -ling -'dʉblɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 redoubt ʀɪ'daʉt | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 redound ʀɪ'daʉnd | -ed -ɪd
 redpoll ʀɛd,pɔl
 redraft *n* ʀɪ'dræft; E+-,draʉt, -,draʉt
 redraft *v* ʀɪ'dræft; E+-'draʉt, -'draʉt; | -ed -ɪd
 redraw ʀɪ'drə | -drew -'dru-, -'dru | -drawn
 -'drɔn
 redress *n* ʀɪdɹ̩res, ʀɪ'dres
 redress *v* 'repaɪr' ʀɪ'dres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 re-dress 'd. *again*' ʀɪ'dres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Redriff ʀɛdɹ̩f = Rotherhithe
 Redruth ʀɛdruːθ, ʀɛd'ruːθ
 redskin ʀɛd,skɪn
 reduce ʀɪ'dʃʉs, -'dʉs, -'dʉs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reducible ʀɪ'dʃʉsəbɪ, -'dʉs-, -'dʉs- | -bly -blɪ
 reductio ad absurdum ʀɪ'dʌkʃɹ̩,ædəb-
 'sɜdəm; ES -'sɜd-, -'sɜd-
 reduction ʀɪ'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
 redundancy ʀɪ'dʌndəns | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt
 reduplicate *n, adj* ʀɪ'dʃʉpləkɪt, -'dʉ-, -'dʉ-,
 -,kɛt
 reduplicate *v* ʀɪ'dʃʉpləkɛt, -'dʉ-, -'dʉ- | -d
 -ɪd
 reduplication ʀɪ'dʃʉpləkəʃən, -,dʉ-, -,dʉ-
 redwood, R- ʀɛd,wʉd
 re-echo ʀɪ'eko | -ed -d | -ing -'ɛkəʉŋ
 reed, R- ʀɪd | reeded ʀɪdɪd
 re-educate ʀɪ'edʃə,kɛt, -'edʃʉ- | -d -ɪd
 reef ʀɪf | reefed ʀɪft
 reek ʀɪk | reeked ʀɪkt
 reel ʀɪl | reeled ʀɪld
 re-elect ʀɪə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ʀɪtɪ (§6) | rate ʀɛt | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry ʀæŋ-ɡɹɪ
 | bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) | ah a | far ʃɑ | watch wɔtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡə

re-embark *riim'ba:k*; ES -'ba:k, E+ -'ba:k; |
 | -ed -t
 re-emphasize *ri'emfə,sai:z* | -s -iz | -d -d
 re-enact *riim'ækt* | -acted -'æktɪd
 re-enforce *riim'fɔ:s*, -'fɔ:s; ES -'fɔ:s, E+
 -'fɔ:s; | -s -iz | -d -t
 re-engrave *riim'grev* | -graved -'grevd
 re-enter *ri'entə:*; ES -'entə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'lentəriŋ, -'lentriŋ | -try -tri
 re-establish *riə'stæblɪʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t
 reeve *n* riv
 reeve *v* riv |rove rov *or* reeved rivd
 re-examination *ri:ŋg,zæmə'neʃən*
 re-examine *ri:ŋg,zæmin* | -d -d
 re-export *n* ri'eks,pɔ:t, -pɔ:t; ES -,pɔ:t,
 E+ -,pɔ:t
 re-export *v* ri:ks'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t; ES -'pɔ:t,
 E+ -,pɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 refashion *ri'fæʃən* | -ed -d | -ing -'ʃəniŋ, -'ʃniŋ
 refashion *n* ri'fæʃən | -tory -təri
 refer *ri'fɜ:*; ES -'fɜ:(r), -'fɜ:; | -red -d
 referable 'refrəb|, 'refərə-, ri'fɜ:əb|; ES
 'refrə-, -fərə-, -fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:rə-
 referee ,refə'ri | -d -d
 reference 'refrəns, 'refərəns | -s -iz | -d -t
 referendum ,refə'rendəm| -s -z | -da -də
 referent 'refrənt, 'refərənt
 referential ,refə'renʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 referrible ri'fɜ:əb|; ES -'fɜ:rə-, -'fɜ:rə-
 refill *n* ri'fil
 refill *ri'fil* | -ed -d
 refine *ri'faɪn* | -fined -'faɪnd | -ry -əri, -ri
 refit *n* ri'fit, ri'fit
 refit *v* ri'fit | -ted -ɪd
 reflect *ri'flekt* | -ed -ɪd | -ion -kʃən | -ive -ɪv
 reflector *ri'flektə:*; ES -'flektə(r)
 reflex *n*, *adj* 'rifleks | -es -iz
 reflex *v* ri'fleks | -es -iz | -ed -t
 reflexion *ri'fleksʃən* | -xive -'fleksɪv
 refloat *ri'flot* | -ed -ɪd
 reforest *ri'fɔ:rist*, -'fɔ:r-, -'fɔ:r-, -əst | -ed -ɪd
 reforestation ,ri'fɔ:rist'eʃən, -fɔ:r-, -fɔ:r-, -əs-
 reform *ri'fɔ:m*; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d
 re-form *f. anew* 'ri'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m; | -ed -d
 reformation ,refə'meʃən; ES ,refə-
 re-formation *f. anew* ,ri'fɔ:m'eʃən; ES -fɔ:-
 reformatory *ri'fɔ:mə'tɔ:ri*, -tɔ:ri; ES -'fɔ:mə-
 ,tɔ:ri, E+ -,tɔ:ri
 refract *ri'frækt* | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən

refractive *ri'fræktiv* | -tory -təri
 refrain *ri'fren* | -frained -'frend
 refrangibility *ri'frændʒə'bɪləti*
 refrangible *ri'frændʒəb|*
 refresh *ri'frefʃ* | -es -iz | -ed -t
 refrigerant *ri'frɪdʒərənt*
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'ret* | -d -ɪd
 refrigeration *ri'frɪdʒə'reʃən*
 refrigerator *ri'frɪdʒə'retə:*; ES -,retə(r)
 rest *rest*
 refuel *ri'fjuəl*, -'fjuəl | -ed -d
 refuge 'refju:dʒ | -s -iz
 refugee ,refju'dʒi ('refu,gee 'family)
 refund *n* ri'fʌndʒəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 refund *n* 'ri'fʌnd
 refund *'pay back* ri'fʌnd | -ed -ɪd
 refund *f. anew* 'ri'fʌnd | -ed -ɪd
 refurbish *ri'fɜ:bɪʃ*; ES -'fɜ:-, -'fɜ:-; | -es -iz
 | -ed -t
 refusal *ri'fju:z|*, -'fɪru-
 refuse *n*, *adj* 'refju:s, -ju:z
 refuse *'deny* ri'fju:z, -'fɪru:z | -s -iz | -d -d
 re-fuse *'melt again,* 'replace fuse' ri'fju:z,
 -'fɪru:z | -s -iz | -d -d
 refutation ,refju'teʃən
 refute *ri'fju:t*, -'fju:t | -d -ɪd
 regain *ri'geɪn* | -gained -'gend
 regal 'rig| | -ly -ɪ
 regale *'feast* ri'gel | -galed -'geld
 regale *'prerogative* ri'geli
 regalia ri'geɦə, -lɦə
 regality ri'gæləti
 Regan 'ri:ɡən
 regard *ri'gɑ:d*; ES -'gɑ:d, E+ -'gɑ:d; | -ed -ɪd
 regatta ri'gætə
 regency 'ri:dʒənəri
 regenerate *n*, *adj* ri'dʒenəri:t
 regenerate *v* ri'dʒenə'ret | -rated -,retɪd
 regeneration ri'dʒenə'reʃən, ri'dʒenə-
 regent 'ri:dʒənt | -ship -'ɦɪp
 Reggie 'redʒi
 regicidal ,redʒə'saɪd| ('regicidal 'prince)
 regicide 'redʒə'saɪd
 regime ri'ʒim, re-
 regimen 'redʒə'men, -məŋ
 regiment *n* 'redʒəmənt
 regiment *v* 'redʒə'ment | -ed -ɪd
 regimental ,redʒə'ment| | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ
 regimentary ,redʒə'mentəri

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwail |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:ziŋ |fuse fju:z, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vi:ʒən |Eden 'idən |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pə

regimentation ˈrɛdʒəməntəʃən
 Regina ˈrɪdʒɪnə | -nal -n|
 Reginald ˈrɛdʒɪn|d
 region ˈrɪdʒən | -ed -d | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 regionalism ˈrɪdʒən|lɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Regis ˈrɪdʒɪs | -'s -ɪz
 register ˈrɛdʒɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪŋ, -təŋ
 registrable ˈrɛdʒɪstrəb| | -strant -strənt
 registrar ˈrɛdʒɪ, strɑːr, ˈrɛdʒɪˈstrɑːr; ES -ɑː(r),
 E+ -ɑː(r)
 registration ˈrɛdʒɪˈstreʃən | -stry ˈrɛdʒɪstrɪ
 Regius, r- ˈrɪdʒɪəs
 regnal ˈrɛɡnəl | -nancy -nɑːnsɪ | -nant -nənt
 regnant ˈrɪɡrənt; E+ -ˈgrɑːnt, -ˈgrɑːnt; | -ed -ɪd
 grate ˈrɪɡrət | -grated -ˈgrɛtɪd
 regress *n* ˈrɪɡrɛs | -es -ɪz
 regress *v* ˈrɪɡrɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 regression ˈrɪɡrɛʃən | -sive -ˈgrɛsɪv
 regret ˈrɪɡrət | -ted -ɪd
 regrettable ˈrɪɡrətəb| | -bly -bli
 regular ˈrɛɡjələ; ES ˈrɛɡjələ(r)
 regularity ˈrɛɡjələˈrɪtɪ
 regularize ˈrɛɡjələ, raɪz | -rized -ˈraɪzɪd
 regulate ˈrɛɡjələ, let | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈrɛɡjələˈʃən
 regulatory ˈrɛɡjələ, tɔːrɪ, -tɔːrɪ; S -ˈtɔːrɪ
 regurgitate ˈrɪɡɜːdʒə, tet; ES -ˈɡɜːdʒ-, -ˈɡɜːdʒ-;
 | -tated -ˈtɛtɪd
 regurgitation ˈrɪɡɜːdʒəˈʃən, ˈrɪɡɜːdʒə-; ES
 -ɜːdʒ-, -ɜːdʒ-
 rehabilitate ˈrɪəˈbɪlə, tet, ˈrɪhə- | -d -ɪd
 rehabilitation ˈrɪəˈbɪləˈʃən, ˈrɪhə-
 Rehan ˈrɪən, ˈreən
 rehash *n* ˈrɪˌhæʃ | -es -ɪz
 rehash *v* ˈrɪˌhæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 rehearsal ˈrɪˌhɜːs|; ES -ˈhɜːs|, -ˈhɜːs|
 rehearse ˈrɪˌhɜːs; ES -ˈhɜːs, -ˈhɜːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 Rehoboam ˈrɪəˈboʊəm, ˈrɪhə-
 Rehoboth US ˈrɪˌhɒbəθ; Afr *people* ˈreəˌboʊ,
 ˈreħə-
 Reich ˈraɪk | -stag -s, tag (*Ger* ˈraɪx, -s, tak)
 reichsmark ˈraɪks, mark; ES -ˈmɑːk, E+
 -ˈmɑːk; (*Ger* ˈraɪks, mark)
 Reid ˈrɪd
 reign ˈreɪn | reigned ˈrend
 Reikjavik ˈreɪkjəvɪk
 Reilly ˈraɪli
 reimburse ˈrɪmˌbʊːs; ES -ˈbʊːs, -ˈbʊːs; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t

Reims ˈrɪmz | -'s -ɪz (*Fr* ˈræːs)
 rein ˈreɪn | reined ˈrend
 reincarnate ˈrɪnˌkɑːnət; ES -ˈkɑː-, E+ -ˈkɑː-;
 | -d -ɪd
 reincarnation ˈrɪnˌkɑːnəʃən; ES -kɑː-, E+
 -kɑː-
 reindeer ˈreɪnˌdɪːr; ES -, dɪː(r), S+ -, dɪː(r),
 -, dɪː(r)
 reinforce ˈrɪnˌfɔːs, -ˈfɔːs; ES -ˈfɔːs, E+
 -ˈfɔːs; | -s -ɪz | -d -t (*rein*, forced ˈkɒnkrɪt)
 Reinhardt, -hart ˈraɪnhɑːt; ES -hɑːt
 reinstatement ˈrɪnˌstet | -d -ɪd
 reinsure ˈrɪnˌʃʊːr; ES -ˈʃʊːr; | -d -d | -rance
 -əns
 reintegrate ˈrɪˌɪntəˌɡrɛt | -d -ɪd
 reintegration ˈrɪˌɪntəˌɡrɛʃən, ˈrɪˌɪntə-
 reintroduce ˈrɪˌɪntəˌdʒʊːs, -ˈdʒʊːs, -ˈdʒʊːs | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 reinvest ˈrɪnˌvɛst | -ed -ɪd
 reinvigorate ˈrɪnˌvɪɡəˌret | -d -ɪd
 reinvigoration ˈrɪnˌvɪɡəˈreʃən
 reissue ˈrɪˌʃʊː, -ˌɪʃʊː | -d -d
 reiterate ˈrɪˌɪtəˌret | -rated -ˈretɪd
 iteration ˈrɪˌɪtəˈreʃən, ˈrɪˌɪtə-
 reject *n* ˈrɪdʒɛkt
 reject *v* ˈrɪdʒɛkt | -ed -ɪd | -ction -kʃən
 rejoice ˈrɪdʒɔɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 rejoin ˈreɪp| ˈrɪdʒɔɪn | -ed -d | -der -də; ES
 -də(r)
 rejoin ˈj. *anew* ˈrɪdʒɔɪn | -ed -d
 rejuvenate ˈrɪdʒʊvəˌnet, -ˈdʒɪv- | -d -ɪd | -tor
 -tə; ES -tə(r)
 rejuvenation ˈrɪdʒʊvəˈneʃən, -ˈdʒɪv- | -nes-
 -cence -ˈnesəns | -nescent -ˈnesənt
 rekindle ˈrɪˌkaɪnd| | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ŋ
 relabel ˈrɪˌleɪb| | -ed -d | -ing -b|lɪŋ, -b|lɪŋ
 relapse ˈrɪˌlæps | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 relate ˈrɪˌlet | -lated -ˈletɪd
 relation ˈrɪˌleʃən | -al -l | -ally -lɪ
 relative ˈrelətɪv | -tivity ˈrelətɪvətɪ
 relax ˈrɪˌlæks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 relaxation ˈrɪˌlæksəʃən
 relay *n*, *adj* ˈrɪˌleɪ, ˈrɪˌleɪ (*relay*, race)
 relay *v* ˈpɑːs ɒn ˈrɪˌleɪ, ˈrɪˌleɪ | -ed -d
 relay *v* ˈl. *anew*, ˈrɪˌleɪ | -laid -ˈled
 release ˈfriː(d)əm ˈrɪˌlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 re-lease ˈl. *anew* ˈrɪˌlɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 relegate ˈreləˌɡet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈreləˌɡeʃən
 relent ˈrɪˌlent | -ed -ɪd | -less -lɪs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæg** | angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri** | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **far** | watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒə** | gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** | go **ɡo**

relet rɪ'let
 relevance 'reləvəns |-cy -ɪ |-vant -vənt
 reliability rɪ,lərə'bɪlətɪ
 reliable rɪ'lərəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 reliance rɪ'lərəns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 relict *n* 'relɪkt
 relict *adj* rɪ'lɪkt |-ed -ɪd
 relied rɪ'ləɪd
 relief rɪ'lɪf
 relieve rɪ'lɪv |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli
 relieve rɪ'lɪvo (*It* rilievo rɪ'ljɛ:vo)
 relight rɪ'lʌɪt |-ed -ɪd
 religion rɪ'lɪdʒən |-gious -dʒəs
 religiosity rɪ,lɪdʒɪ'æsətɪ; ES+ -'hɒs-
 relinquish rɪ'lɪŋkwɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 reliquary 'relə,kwəri
 relique 'relɪk, rɪ'lik
 relish 'relɪʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 relive rɪ'lɪv |-d -d
 reload rɪ'ləʊd |-ed -ɪd
 relocate rɪ'ləʊkət |-d -ɪd
 reluctance rɪ'lʌktəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 relume rɪ'lʌm, -lʌm |-d -d
 rely rɪ'ləɪ |-lied -'ləɪd
 remain rɪ'meɪn |-ed -d |-der -dɜː; ES -dɜːr
 remake rɪ'meɪk |-made -'med
 remain rɪ'meɪnd; E+-'mand, -'mand; |-ed -
 -ɪd
 remark rɪ'mɑːk; ES -'mɑːk, E+-'mɑːk; |-ed -
 -t |-able -əbəl |-bly -blɪ
 re-mark 'm. anew' rɪ'mɑːk; ES *see* remark
 |-ed -t
 remarry rɪ'mæri |-ied -d |-iage -dʒ
 Rembrandt 'rembrənt (*Du* -brant)
 remediable rɪ'mɪdɪəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 remedial rɪ'mɪdɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 remedy 'remədi |-ied -d |-diless -lɪs, rɪ-
 'medəlɪs
 member rɪ'membə; ES -bɜː(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'membɪŋ, -'membəɪŋ
 remembrance rɪ'membərəns |-s -ɪz |-r -ɜː; ES
 -ɜːr
 Reményi 'remɛnʃɪ, 'remɛnʃɪ
 remind rɪ'maɪnd |-ed -ɪd |-er -ɜː; ES -ɜːr
 Remington 'remɪŋtən
 reminisce 'remə'nɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 reminiscence 'remə'nɪsɪs |-s -ɪz |-nt -snt
 remise rɪ'maɪz; *fencing* -'mɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 remiss rɪ'mɪs |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ible -əbəl

remission rɪ'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 remit rɪ'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -l̩ |-tance -ns
 |-tent -nt
 remnant, R- 'remnənt
 remodel rɪ'mɒdʒ; ES+-'mɒdʒ; |-ed -d |-ing
 -dlɪŋ, -dʒɪŋ
 remold rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd
 remonstrate rɪ'mən'streɪns; ES+-'mɒn-; |-s
 -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 remonstrate rɪ'mən'stret; ES+-'mɒn-; |-d -ɪd
 |-tive -strə'tɪv
 remonstratōn rɪ'mən'strefən, 'remən-; ES+-
 -mɒn-
 remora, R- 'remərə
 remorse rɪ'mɔːs; ES -'mɔːs; |-ful -fəl |-fully
 -fəli
 remote rɪ'məʊt |-tion -'məʊʃən
 remould rɪ'məʊld |-ed -ɪd
 remount rɪ'maʊnt |-ed -ɪd
 remove rɪ'mu:v |-d -d |-dly -ɪdli |-val -l̩
 Remsen 'remsp, 'remzən
 remunerate rɪ'mju:neɪt, -'mɪru- |-d -ɪd |-tive
 -'reɪtv, -rə'tɪv
 remuneration rɪ,mju:neɪ'refən, -'mɪru-
 Remus 'rɪməs |-s -ɪz
 Renaissance 'renə'zɑːns, -'sɑːns, rɪ'nesns |-s
 -ɪz (*Fr* rənɛ'sɑːs)
 renal 'rɪnəl
 rename rɪ'neɪm |-d -d
 Renan rɪ'næn (*Fr* rənɑ̃)
 renascence, R- rɪ'næsnɪs |-s -ɪz |-nt -snt
 rencontre 'ren'kɑːntɜː; ES -'kɑːntɜː(r), -'kɒn-;
 (*Fr* rɑ̃'kɔːtʁ)
 encounter 'ren'kaʊntɜː; ES -tɜː(r); |-ed -d
 |-ing -'kaʊntɪŋ, -tɜːɪŋ
 rend rɛnd |rent rɛnt
 render 'rɛndɜː; ES -dɜː(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'rɛndɪŋ, -dɜːɪŋ
 rendezvous 'rændəvu, 'rɛn- |pl̩ -vous -vu:
 |-ed -d (*Fr* rɑ̃de'vu)
 rendition 'rɛn'dɪʃən
 renegade 'rɛnɪ'gɛd |-d -ɪd
 renege rɪ'nɪ'gɛ, -'nɪ'gɛ |-d -d
 renew rɪ'nju:, -'nju:, -'nu: |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 Renfrew 'renfru, -'fru |-shire -'ʃɪr, -ʃɜː; ES
 -'ʃɪr, -ʃɜːr
 Reni 'renɪ (*It* 're:ni)
 reniform 'rɛnə'fɔːrm, 'rɪnə-; ES -'fɔːm
 renig rɪ'nɪ'gɛ |-ged -d

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðɜː; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kɑːstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

rennet ˈrɛnɪt |rɛnnɪn ˈrɛnnɪn
 Reno *US* ˈrɪno; *Italy* ˈrɛno (*It* ˈrɛ: no)
 renominate ˈrɪnəməˌneɪt; ES+ -nɒm-; | -d -ɪd
 renomination ˈrɪnəməˌneɪʃən; ES+ -nɒm-
 renounce ˈrɪnaʊns | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 renovate ˈrɛnəˌveɪt | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 renovation ˌrɛnəˌveɪʃən
 Renovo ˈrɪnoʊvo
 renown ˈrɪnaʊn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdli
 Rensselaer ˈrɛnsʃə; ES ˈrɛnsʃə(r)
 rent ˈrɛnt |rented ˈrɛntɪd |rental ˈrɛntəl
 renumber ˈrɪˈnʌmbə; ES -bə(r); | -ed -d |ing
 -ˈnʌmbərɪŋ, -ˈnʌmbərɪŋ
 renunciation ˌrɪˌnʌnsɪˈleɪʃən, -ˌnʌnsɪ-
 renunciative ˈrɪˌnʌnsɪˈleɪv, -sɪ- | -tory -,torɪ,
 -,tɔ:ɪ; S -,tɔ:ɪ
 Renwick, James ˈrɛnɪk, Cumb+ ˈrɛnɪk
 reoccupation ˌrɪˌɔːkjəˈpeɪʃən; ES+ -ɒk-
 reoccupy ˈrɪˌɔːkjəˌpaɪ; ES+ -bɒk-; | -ied -d
 reopen ˈrɪˌoʊpən, -ˌoʊpən | -ed -d | -ing -ˌoʊpənɪŋ,
 -ˌoʊpənɪŋ
 reorder ˈrɪˌɔ:rdə; ES -ˌɔ:rdə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -dɪŋ, -dɔ:ɪŋ
 reorganization ˌrɪˌɔ:ɡənəˈzeɪʃən, -aɪˈz-; ES
 -ɔ:ɡən-
 reorganize ˈrɪˌɔ:ɡəˌnaɪz; ES -ˌɔ:ɡəˌnaɪz; | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d
 rep ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt
 repack ˈrɪˌpæk | -packed -ˈpækt
 repaid ˈpeɪd ˈbæk ˈrɪˌpeɪd, ˈpeɪd ˈəɡeɪn ˈrɪ-
 repaint ˈrɪˌpeɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 repair ˈrɪˌpeər, -ˌpeər; E -ˌpeə(r), ES -ˌpeə(r);
 | -ed -d | -man -ˌmæn, -mən | -men -ˌmæn,
 -mən | -able -əbəl
 repairable ˈrɪˌpeərəbəl | -bly -bli
 reparation ˌrɛpəˈreɪʃən
 repartee ˌrɛpəˈti; ES ˌrɛpə-; | -d -d
 repass ˈrɪˌpæs; E+ -ˌpas, -ˌpas; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 repast ˈrɪˌpæst; E+ -ˌpast, -ˌpast; | -ed -ɪd
 repatriate ˈrɪˌpɛtriˌeɪt | -d -ɪd
 repatriation ˌrɪˌpɛtriˈleɪʃən, ˌrɪˌpɛtri-
 repay ˈp. ˈbæk ˈrɪˌpeɪ | -paid -ˈpeɪd
 repay ˈp. ˈanəʊ ˈrɪˌpeɪ | -paid -ˈpeɪd
 repeal ˈrɪˌpiːl | -ed -d
 repeat ˈrɪˌpiːt | -ed -ɪd
 repel ˈrɪˌpel | -led -d
 repellant, -ent ˈrɪˌpelənt | -ance, -ence -əns
 repent ˈrɪˌpɛnt | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 repeople ˈrɪˌpiːpəl | -d -d | -ling -ˌplɪŋ, -ˌplɪŋ

repercussion ˌrɪpəˈkʌʃən; ES ˌrɪpə-; | -ive
 -ˈkʌsɪv
 repertoire ˈrɛpəˌtwaɪə, -ˌtwɔ:ɪ; ES ˈrɛpə-
 ,twa:ɪ(r), -ˌtwɔ:ɪ(r); (*Fr* ˌrɛpɛrˈtwa:ɪ)
 repertory ˈrɛpəˌtɔ:ɪ, -,tɔ:ɪ; ES ˈrɛpəˌtɔ:ɪ,
 E+ -,tɔ:ɪ
 repetend ˈrɛpəˌtɛnd, ˌrɛpəˌtɛnd
 repetition ˌrɛpɪˈtɪʃən | -tious -ʃəs
 repetitive ˈrɪˌpɛɪtɪv
 rephrase ˈrɪˌfreɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 repine ˈrɪˌpaɪn | -pined -ˈpaɪnd
 replace ˈrɛstəʊr ˈrɪˌplɛs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 replace ˈp. ˈanəʊ ˈrɪˌplɛs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 replant ˈrɪˌplənt; E+ -ˌplant, -ˌplant; | -ed -ɪd
 replay ˈrɪˌpleɪ | -ed -d
 replenish ˈrɪˌplɛnɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 replete ˈrɪˌplɪt | -tion -ˈplɪʃən
 replevin ˈrɪˌplevɪn | -ed -d | -vy -vɪ | -vied -vɪd
 replica ˈrɛplɪkə
 replicate *n, adj* ˈrɛplɪkɪt
 replicate *v* ˈrɛplɪˌkeɪt | -cated -ˌkeɪtɪd
 reply ˈrɪˌplaɪ | -plied -ˈplaɪd
 report ˈrɪˌpɔ:t, -ˌpɔ:rt; ES -ˌpɔ:t, E+ -ˌpɔ:t;
 | -ed -ɪd
 reportorial ˌrɛpəˌtɔ:riəl, -ˌtɔ:ɪ-; ES ˌrɛpəˌtɔ:ɪ-
 E+ -ˌtɔ:ɪ-; | -ly -ɪ
 repose ˈrɪˌpɔ:z | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli
 repository ˈrɪˌpɔ:zəˌtɔ:ɪ, -,tɔ:ɪ; S -,tɔ:ɪ, ES+
 -ˌpɔ:z-
 repossess ˌrɪpəˈzɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ion -ˈzɛʃən
 repousse *Fr* ˌrɛpʊˈse
 repp ˈrɛp |repped ˈrɛpt
 Repplier ˈrɛplɪr; ES -lɪə(r)
 reprehend ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnd | -ed -ɪd
 reprehensible ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnsəbəl | -bly -bli
 reprehension ˌrɛpɪˈhɛnʃən | -sive -sɪv
 represent ˌrɛpɪˈzɛnt | -ed -ɪd | -ative -ətɪv
 representation ˌrɛpɪˈzɛntɪˈleɪʃən
 repress ˈrɪˌprɛs | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 repressible ˈrɪˌprɛsəbəl | -bly -bli
 repression ˈrɪˌprɛʃən | -sive -ˈprɛsɪv
 repressure ˈrɪˌprɛʃə; ES -ˌprɛʃə(r); | -d -d
 relieve ˈrɪˌprɪv | -d -d
 reprimand *v* ˌrɛpɪˌmænd, ˌrɛpɪˌmænd; E+
 -and, -and; | -ed -ɪd, *n* ˈrɛpɪˌmænd
 reprint *n* ˈrɪˌprɪnt
 reprint *v* ˈrɪˌprɪnt | -ed -ɪd
 reprise ˈrɪˌpraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sal -l
 reproach ˈrɪˌprɔ:tʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:rdʒ |go ɡo

reproachable r'prɔfəbəl | -bly -bli
 reprobate 'rɛprɔ,bet | -d -ɪd
 reprobation ,rɛprɔ'bɛfən
 reproduce ,rɪprə'dʒʊs, -'dɪʊs, -'dʊs | -s -ɪz
 | -d -t
 reproduction ,rɪprə'dɪkʃən | -tive -trɪv
 reproof rɪ'prʊf
 re-proof 'prʊf əɡaɪn' ,rɪ'prʊf | -ed -t
 reproval rɪ'prʊvəl
 reprove rɪ'prʊv | -d -d | -vəbəl | -bly -bli
 reptile 'rɛptl̩, -tɪl | -lism -ɪzəm
 reptilian rɛp'tɪliən
 republic rɪ'pʌblɪk | -an -ən | -anism -ən,ɪzəm
 republication ,rɪpʌblɪ'keɪʃən
 republish rɪ'pʌblɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 repudiate rɪ'pjʊdɪ,et, -'piu- | -d -ɪd
 repudiation rɪ'pjʊdɪ'ɛʃən, -'piu-
 repugnance rɪ'pʌɡnəns | -cy -ɪ | -nant -nənt
 repulse rɪ'pʌls | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 repulsion rɪ'pʌlʃən | -sive -sɪv
 repurchase rɪ'pɜ:tʃəs, -ɪs; ES -'pɜ:tʃ-, -'pɜ:tʃ-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 reputability ,rɛpjətə'bilɪtɪ
 reputable 'rɛpjətəbəl | -bly -bli
 reputation ,rɛpjə'teɪʃən
 repute rɪ'pjʊt, -'piu- | -d -ɪd
 request rɪ'kwɛst | -ed -ɪd
 requiem, R- 'rɪkwɪəm, 'rɛk-
 requiescat ,rɛkwɪ'ɛskæt
 require rɪ'kwɪr; ES -'kwɪr(ɪ; | -d -d
 requisite 'rɛkwɪzɪt | -tion ,rɛkwɪ'zɪʃən
 require rɪ'kwɪr | -d -ɪd | -tal -l |
 reread prɛs rɪ'rɪd | past -read -'rɛd
 re-recover ,rɪrɪ'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(ɪ
 reredos 'rɪrɪdəs; ES 'rɪrɪdəs, -dɒs; | -es -ɪz
 re-refine ,rɪrɪ'faɪn | -d -d
 re-revise ,rɪrɪ'vaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 reroute rɪ'rʊt, -'raʊt | -d -ɪd
 rerun rɪ'rʌn | -ran -'ræn | -run -'rʌn
 Resaca rɪ'sakə
 resale rɪ'sel ('re,sale 'praɪs)
 resartus, R- rɪ'sɑ:təs; ES -'sɑ:t-, E+ -'sɑ:t-
 rescind rɪ'sɪnd | -ed -ɪd
 rescission rɪ'sɪʃən, -'sɪʃən
 rescript 'rɪskrɪpt
 rescue 'rɛskju | -d -d
 reseal rɪ'sil | -ed -d
 research n 'rɪsɜ:tʃ, rɪ'sɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ;
 | -es -ɪz

research v rɪ'sɜ:tʃ, 'rɪsɜ:tʃ; ES -ɜ:tʃ, -ɜ:tʃ; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 reseal rɪ'sil | -ed -ɪd
 resell rɪ'sel | -sold -'sɒld
 resemblance rɪ'zɛmbləns | -s -ɪz
 resemble rɪ'zɛmbəl | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 resend rɪ'sɛnd | -sent -'sɛnt
 resent 'ɒbʃɛkt tə' rɪ'sɛnt | -ed -ɪd
 resent 'sɛnt əɡaɪn' rɪ'sɛnt
 reservation ,rɛzə'veɪʃən; ES ,rɛzə-
 reserve rɪ'zɜ:v; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; | -d -d | -dly
 -ɪdlɪ
 re-serve 's. anew' ,rɪ'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v, -'sɜ:v;
 | -d -d
 reservoir 'rɛzə,vɔr, 'rɛzə-, -'vɔrə, -'vɔrə; ES
 'rɛzə,vɔr(ɪ, -'vɔvɔr(ɪ, -'vɔvɑ:(ɪ; — becomes
 ə in 'rɛzə,vɔr by dissimilation (§121).
 reset n 'rɪsɛt, rɪ'sɛt, v rɪ'sɛt
 resettle rɪ'setl̩ | -d -d | -ling -'setlɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 reshape rɪ'ʃeɪp | -d -t | -d -t or -n -ən
 reship rɪ'ʃɪp | -ped -t
 reside rɪ'zɑɪd | -d -ɪd
 residence 'rɛzɪdəns | -cy -ɪ | -dent -dənt
 residential ,rɛzə'dɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 residual rɪ'zɪdʒʊəl | -duary -dʒʊ,ɛrɪ
 residue 'rɛzə,dʒu, -'dru, -'du
 residuum rɪ'zɪdʒʊəm | -dua -dʒʊə
 resign 'ɡɪv ʌp' rɪ'zɑɪn | -ed -d | -edly -ɪdlɪ
 re-sign 's. əɡaɪn' ,rɪ'sɑɪn | -ed -d
 resignation ,rɛzɪɡ'nɛʃən, ,rɛs-
 resilience rɪ'zɪliəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 resin 'rɛzɪn, -zɪn | -ous -əs
 resist rɪ'zɪst | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ant -ənt
 resistible rɪ'zɪstəbəl | -table -təbəl | -bly -bli
 resold rɪ'sɒld
 resole rɪ'sɒl | -soled -'sɒld
 resolute 'rɛzə,lʊt, -'lʊt, 'rɛzəl,jʊt
 resolution ,rɛzə'lʊʃən, -'lʊ-, -zɪ'ljʊʃən
 resolve rɪ'zɒlv, -'zɒlv | -d -d | -dly -ɪdlɪ
 resolvent rɪ'zɒlvənt, -'zɒlv-
 resonance 'rɛznəns | -s -ɪz | -cy -ɪ | -ant -ənt
 resort rɪ'zɔ:t; ES -'zɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 re-sort 's. anew' ,rɪ'sɔ:t; ES -'sɔ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 resound 'ɛcho' rɪ'zaʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 re-sound 's. anew' ,rɪ'saʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 resource rɪ'sɔ:s, 'rɪsɔ:s, -ɔ:s; ES -əʊs, E
 -ɔ:s; | -s -ɪz
 resourceful rɪ'sɔ:sfəl, -'sɔ:s-; ES -'sɔ:s-,
 E+ -'sɔ:s-; | -ly -ɪ

[full fu:l] [tooth tu:θ] [further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə] [custom 'kʌstəm] [while hwaɪl] [how haʊ] [toy tɔɪ]
 [using 'ju:zɪŋ] [fuse fju:z, fu:z] [dish dɪʃ] [vision 'vɪʒən] [Eden 'ɪdɪn] [cradle 'kredl̩] [keep 'em 'kɪp]

respect **rɪ'spekt** [-ed -ɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -blɪ
|-ive -ɪv
respectability **rɪ'spektə'bɪləti**
respell **rɪ'spel** [-ed -d or -spelt -'spelt
respiration **ˌrespə'reɪʃən**
respirator **ˌrespə'reɪtə**; ES -ˌreɪtə(r)
respiratory **rɪ'spaɪəˌtɔːri**, -ˌtɔːri; S -ˌtɔːri
respire **rɪ'spaɪə**; ES -'spaiə(r); |-d -d
respite **'respɪt** |-d -ɪd
resplendence **rɪ'splɛndəns** |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dənt
respond **rɪ'spɒnd**; ES+-'spɒnd; |-ed -ɪd |-ent
-ənt
response **rɪ'spɒns**; ES+-'spɒns; |-s -ɪz
responsibility **rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti**; ES+-'spɒns-
responsible **rɪ'spɒnsəbɪ**; ES+-'spɒns-; |-bly
-blɪ
responsive **rɪ'spɒnsɪv**; ES+-'spɒns-
rest **rest** |rested 'restɪd
restate **rɪ'stet** |-stated -'stetɪd
restaurant **'restɔːrənt**, -ˌrɑːnt
restaurateur **ˌrestɔːrə'tɔː**; ES -'tɔː(r), -'tɔː; (*Fr*
restɔːrɑː'tɔːr)
Restigouche **'restɪ'gʊf** |-s -ɪz
restitution **ˌrestə'tjuːʃən**, -'tuː-, -'tu-
restive **'restɪv**
restock **rɪ'stɔːk**; ES+-'stɔːk; |-ed -t
restoration **ˌrestə'reɪʃən**
restorative **rɪ'stɔːrətɪv**, -'stɔːr-; S -'stɔːr-
restore **rɪ'stɔːr**, -'stɔːr; ES -'stɔːə(r), E+-'stɔːə(r);
|-d -d
restrain **rɪ'stren** [-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli, -dli
restraint **rɪ'streɪnt**
restrict **rɪ'strɪkt** [-ed -ɪd
restriction **rɪ'strɪkʃən** |-tive -tɪv
restring **rɪ'strɪŋ** |-strung -'strʌŋ
result **rɪ'zʌlt** [-ed -ɪd |-ant -'zʌltənt
resume **rɪ'zʊm**, -'zɪʊm, -'zjʊm |-d -d
résumé **ˌrezʊ'me**, **ˌrezjʊ'me** [-ed -d
resumption **rɪ'zʌmpʃən** |-tive -tɪv
resurface **rɪ'sɜːfɪs**, -əs; ES -'sɜːf-, -'sɜːf-; |-s
-ɪz |-d -t
resurge **rɪ'sɜːdʒ**; ES -'sɜːdʒ, -'sɜːdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d
-d |-nce -əns |-ncy -ənsɪ |-nt -ənt
resurrect **ˌrezə'rekt** [-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
resurvey **n** **rɪ'sɜːve**, **rɪ'sɜːve**; ES -'sɜː-, -'sɜː-,
rɪ'sə-
resurvey **v** **rɪ'sə've**; ES -sə've; |-ed -d
resuscitate **rɪ'sʌsə'tet** |-d -ɪd
resuscitation **rɪ'sʌsə'teɪʃən**

ret **ret** |retted 'retɪd
retail **n, adj** 'retɪl
retail **v** 'retɪl, 'reɪpəl'+**rɪ'tel** [-ed -d
retain **rɪ'teɪn** [-ed -d |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
retake **n** 'riːtek
retake **v** 'riːtek |-took -'tʊk |-taken -'tekən
retaliate **rɪ'tælɪeɪt** [-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
retaliation **rɪ'tælɪ'eɪʃən**
retaliatory **rɪ'tælɪəˌtɔːri**, -ˌtɔːri; S -ˌtɔːri
retard **rɪ'tɑːd**; ES -'tɑːd, E+-'tɑːd; |-ed -ɪd
retardation **ˌrɪtɑːdeɪʃən**; ES -tɑː-, E+-'tɑː-
retch **rɛtʃ** |retch 'rɛtʃɪz |retched **rɛtʃt**
retell **rɪ'tel** |-told -'tɔld
retention **rɪ'tenʃən** |-tive -tɪv
retentivity **ˌrɪten'tɪvətɪ**
retiarus **ˌrɪfɪ'eɪriəs**, -'eɪriəs |-s -ɪz |-rii -rɪ,ɑɪ
|-ary 'rɪfɪ,ɪəri
reticence **'retɪsəns** |-cy -ɪ |-cent -sɪnt
reticulate **adj** 'rɪtɪkjələt, -ˌlet
reticulate **v** 'rɪtɪkjəˌlet |-lated -ˌletɪd
reticulation **rɪtɪkjəˌleɪʃən**
reticule **'retɪkjʊl**, -ˌkjuːl |-d -d
reticulum **rɪ'tɪkjələm** |-lə -lə
retina **'retɪnə**, -ˌtɪnə |-s -z |-nae -tɪ,ɪ, -tɪ,ni
retinue **'retɪnjuː**, -ˌjuː, -ˌjuː, -tɪ,njuː, -ˌnjuː, -ˌnjuː
|-d -d
retire **rɪ'taɪə**; ES -'tɑɪə(r); |-d -d
re-tire 'change tires' **rɪ'taɪə**; ES -'tɑɪə(r)
retold **rɪ'tɔld**
retook **rɪ'tʊk**
retort **rɪ'tɔːt**; ES -'tɔːt; |-ed -ɪd
retouch **rɪ'tʌtʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
retrace 't. back' **rɪ'tres** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
re-trace 't. again' **rɪ'tres** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
retract **rɪ'trækt** [-ed -ɪd |-ile -l, -ɪl
retraction **ˌrɪtræk'teɪʃən**
retraction **rɪ'trækʃən** |-tive -tɪv
retread **ˌtɪrɪ'tred** [-ed -ɪd |**n** 'rɪ,tred
retread, re-t 't. anew' **rɪ'tred** |-trod -'trɔd
|-trodden -'trɔdn or -trod -'trɔd; |ES+
-ˌtrɔdn
retreat **rɪ'triːt** [-ed -ɪd
retrench **rɪ'trentʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
retrial **rɪ'traɪəl**, -ˌtraɪl
retribution **ˌretɪ'bjuːʃən**, -'biu-
retributive **rɪ'tɪbjuːtɪv** |-tory -ˌtɔːri, -ˌtɔːri;
S -ˌtɔːri
retrieve **rɪ'triːv** |-d -d |-al -l
retroact **ˌretɹəˌækt** [-ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔːdʒ** |go **gɔ**

retroaction ˌrɛtrə'ækʃən |-tive -tiv
 retrocede ˌrɛtrə'sid |-d -id |-nce -ns |-nt -nt
 retrocession ˌrɛtrə'sɛʃən |-sive -sɛsɪv
 retroflex ˌrɛtrə'fleks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 retroflexion, -ction ˌrɛtrə'fleksən
 retrograde ˌrɛtrə'ɡred |-d -id
 retrogress *v* ˌrɛtrə'ɡres, ˌrɛtrə'ɡres |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 retrogression ˌrɛtrə'ɡresən |-sive -'ɡresɪv
 retrospect ˌrɛtrə'spekt |-ed -id
 retrospection ˌrɛtrə'spekʃən |-tive -tiv
 retry rɪ'traɪ |-tried -'traɪd
 return rɪ'tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n; |-ed -d
 retuse rɪ'tʃus, -'tʃus, -'tʃus
 Reuben ˌru:bɪn, ˌru:-, -ən
 reune rɪ'jun |-d -d |-nion -jən |-nioned -jənd
 reunite ˌri:jʊ'naɪt |-d -id
 Reuter ˌraʊtə; ES ˌraʊtə(r); (*Ger* ˌrɔɪtər)
 revalue rɪ'vælju ˌ|-d -d |-uation ˌrɪvælju'ɛʃən
 revamp rɪ'væmp |-ed -t
 reveal rɪ'vɪl |-ed -d
 reveille ˌrev'lɪ, -ɪ, ˌrev'lɪ (*Fr* réveille *revɛ'lje*)
 revel ˌrevl ˌ|-ed -d |-ing -vɪŋ, -vɪŋ
 revelation, R- ˌrevlɪ'ɛʃən
 reveler ˌrevlə, ˌrevlɜ; ES -ə(r); |-lry -vɪrɪ
 Revelstoke ˌrevlɪ'stɒk
 revenge rɪ'vendʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 revenue ˌrevə'nju, -'nju, -'nju ˌ|-d -d
 reverbatory rɪ'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'tɔ:ri; ES -'vɜ:bə-
 'tɔ:ri, -'vɜ:b-, E+,-'tɔ:ri—*reduced from re-*
verberatory by r-dissimilation (§121)
 reverberate *adj* rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪt, -'ret; ES -'vɜ:b-,
 -'vɜ:b-
 reverberate *v* rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪt; ES -'vɜ:b-, -'vɜ:b-;
 |-d -id
 reverberation rɪ'vɜ:bə'reɪʃən; ES -'vɜ:b-,
 -'vɜ:b-
 reverberatory rɪ'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'bərə-, -'tɔ:ri; ES
 -'vɜ:bə'tɔ:ri, -'vɜ:b-, -'bərə-, E+,-'tɔ:ri
 reverse, R- rɪ'vɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s(r), S+ -'vɜ:s(r); |-d -d
 reverence ˌrevərəns, -vərəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 reverend ˌrevrənd, -vərənd, *as a title* + -rən
 reverent ˌrevrənt, ˌrevərənt
 reverential ˌrevə'reɪʃənəl |-ly -ɪ
 reverie ˌrevəri, ˌrevri
 reverify rɪ'verɪfəɪ ˌ|-fied -'faɪd
 revers ˌrəvɪr, -'vɛr; ES -'vɪə(r), -'vɛə(r); (*Fr*
 rə've:r)
 reversal rɪ'vɜ:səl; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-

reverse rɪ'vɜ:s; ES -'vɜ:s, -'vɜ:s; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ, -tlɪ
 reversible rɪ'vɜ:səbəl; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 reversion rɪ'vɜ:ʒən, -'vɜ:ʃ-; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-;
 |-al -l ˌ|-ally -lɪ ˌ|-ary -əri
 revert rɪ'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -id
 revery ˌrevəri, ˌrevri
 revet rɪ'vet ˌ|-ted -id
 revictual rɪ'vɪtʃl ˌ|-ed -d
 review rɪ'vju, -'vju ˌ|-ed -d
 revile rɪ'vaɪl ˌ|-viled -'vaɪld
 revise rɪ'vaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 revision rɪ'vɪʒən ˌ|-al -l ˌ|-ary -əri
 revisit rɪ'vɪzɪt ˌ|-ed -id
 revisory rɪ'vɪzəri
 revitalize rɪ'vaɪtɪ'laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 revival rɪ'vaɪvl ˌ|-ism -'ɪzəm ˌ|-ist -ɪst
 revive rɪ'vaɪv |-d -d
 revivify rɪ'vɪvə'faɪ ˌ|-fied -'faɪd
 revocable ˌrevəkəbəl ˌ|-bly -blɪ, *cf* irrevocable
 revocation ˌrevə'keɪʃən
 revokable rɪ'vəkəbəl, *cf* revocable
 revoke rɪ'vɒk |-d -t
 revolt rɪ'vɒlt ˌ|-ed -id
 revolution, R- ˌrevə'ljuʃən, -'lu:, ˌrevlɪ'juʃən
 ˌ|-ary -əri ˌ|-ize -aɪz ˌ|-izes -aɪzɪz ˌ|-ized
 -aɪzɪd
 revolve rɪ'vɒlv, -'vɒlv ˌ|-d -d ˌ|-r -ɜ; ES -ə(r)
 revue rɪ'vju, -'vju (*Fr* rə'vy)
 revulsion rɪ'vʌlʃən
 reward rɪ'wɔ:d; ES -'wɔ:d; |-ed -id
 rewire rɪ'waɪr; ES -'waɪr(r); |-d -d
 reward rɪ'wɔ:d; ES -'wɔ:d, -'wɔ:d; |-ed -id
 rework rɪ'wɜ:k; ES -'wɜ:k, -'wɜ:k; |-ed -t
 rewrite rɪ'raɪt ˌ|-wrote -'rɒt ˌ|-written -'rɪtɪŋ
 rex, R- ˌrɛks ˌ|Rex's ˌrɛksɪz ˌ|L *pl* reges ˌrɪdʒɪz
 Reykjavik ˌreɪkjə'vɪk
 Reynaldo rɪ'nældo
 Reynard ˌrenəd, ˌrenəd; ES -nəd
 Reynolds ˌrenɪ'dz, ˌrenɪ'z ˌ|-s -ɪz
 rhachitis ˌrə'kaɪtɪs ˌ|-chitic -'kɪtɪk
 Rhadamanthus ˌrædə'mænθəs ˌ|-s -ɪz
 Rhaetia ˌraɪtə, -fə ˌ|-n ˌraɪʃən
 Rhaeto-Romance ˌrɪtə-rə'mæns ˌ|-manic
 -'mænɪk
 rhapsodic ˌræp'sɒdɪk; ES+ -'sɒd-; |-al -l
 ˌ|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 rhapsodist ˌræpsədɪst ˌ|-dy -dɪ ˌ|-died -dɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜ:ðə; ES ˈfɜ:ðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fju:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈki:pɪn

rhapsodize 'ræpsə,daɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Rhea, r- 'riə, *Tenn co. re*
 Rheims 'rɪmz |-s -ɪz (*Fr ræ:s*)
 Rheingold 'raɪn,gəʊld
 Rhemish 'rɪmɪʃ
 Rhenish 'rɛnɪʃ
 rhenium 'rɪniəm
 rheostat 'riə,stæt |-ic 'riə'stætɪk
 Rhesus, r- 'rɪsəs |-sus' -səs
 rhetoric 'rɛtərɪk |-rician 'rɛtə'rɪfən
 rhetorical 'rɪ'tɔrɪk|, -'tʊr-, -'tɔr- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 rheum 'rʊm, 'rɪʊm |-atism -ə,tɪzəm
 rheumatic 'ru'mætɪk, 'rɪu- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 rhinal 'raɪnəl
 Rhine 'raɪn |-land -lænd
 Rhineland 'raɪnləndə; ES -də(r)
 rhinestone 'raɪnstɒn
 rhinitis 'raɪnɪtɪs
 rhino 'raɪno
 rhinoceros 'raɪ'nɒsərəs, -srəs; ES+-'nɒs-;
 |-s -ɪz
 rhizoid 'raɪzɔɪd |-zome -zom
 rho 'rə
 Rhoades 'rɒdz |-s -ɪz
 Rhoda 'rɒdə
 Rhode Island 'rɒd'aɪlənd, 'rɒ'daɪ-
 Rhodes 'rɒdz |-s -ɪz |-dian -dɪən
 Rhodesia 'rɒ'dɪʒɪə, -ʒə—see -sia
 rhodium 'rɒdɪəm
 rhododendron 'rɒdɒ'dɛndrən |-s -z |-dra -drə
 rhodomontade 'rɒdəmən'ted, -'tʌd; ES+
 'rɒdəmən-; (*Fr rɒdɔ̃mɔ̃'tad*)
 rhodora, R- 'rɒ'dɔrə, -'dɔrə; S -'dɔrə
 Rhoecus 'rɪkəs |-s -ɪz
 rhomb 'ræmb, 'rɑm, 'rɒ- |-bus -mbəs
 Rhone 'rɒn
 rhotacism 'rɒtə,sɪzəm
 rhubarb 'rʊbərb, 'rɪu-; ES -bɑ:b, E+-bɑ:b
 rhumb 'ræmb, 'ræmb
 rhumba 'ræmbə (*Sp 'rumba*)
 rhyme 'raɪm |rhymed 'raɪmd |-ster -stə; ES
 -stə(r)
 Rhyolite 'raɪə,lɪt
 Rhys 'rɪs |Rhys's 'rɪsɪz
 rhythm 'rɪðəm, *less freq.* 'rɪðm
 rhythmic 'rɪðmɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
 rhythmproof 'rɪðəm'prʊf ('rhythm,proof 'ear)
 Rialto, r- 'rɪ'æltə (*It rɪ'alto*)

rib 'rɪb |ribbed 'rɪbd
 ribald 'rɪbld |-ry -rɪ
 riband 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribband 'rɪbbən 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribband, rib-band *shipbuilding* 'rɪb,bænd,
 'rɪbænd, 'rɪbən
 ribbon 'rɪbən |-ed -d
 rice, R- 'raɪs |Rice's 'raɪsɪz
 rich 'rɪtʃ |riches 'rɪtʃɪz |riched 'rɪtʃt
 Richard 'rɪtʃəd; ES 'rɪtʃəd; |-son -sən
 Richelieu 'rɪʃə'lu, -'lru (*Fr rɪʃə'ljo*)
 Richland 'rɪtʃlənd
 Richmond 'rɪtʃmənd
 Richter 'rɪktə, 'rɪx-; ES -tə(r); (*Ger 'rɪxtər*)
 rick 'rɪk |ricked 'rɪkt
 Rickard 'rɪkəd; ES 'rɪkəd; |-s -z
 rickets 'rɪkɪts |-ty -tɪ
 rickey 'rɪki
 ricksha, -shaw 'rɪkʃə
 ricochet 'rɪkə'ʃe, -'ʃet |-cheted -'ʃed |-cheted
 -'ʃetɪd
 rid 'rɪd |rid 'rɪd *or* ridded 'rɪdd
 ridable 'raɪdəb| |-bly -blɪ
 Ridd 'rɪd
 riddance 'rɪdnəs |-s -ɪz
 Riddell 'rɪdl, 'rɪ'del
 ridden 'rɪdn—'rɪdn *is seldom heard.*
 riddle 'rɪdl |-d -d |-ling 'rɪdlɪŋ, 'rɪdlɪŋ
 ride 'raɪd |rode 'rɒd |ridden 'rɪdn
 rideable 'raɪdəb| |-bly -blɪ
 Rider, r- 'raɪdə; ES 'raɪdə(r)
 ridge 'rɪdʒ |ridges 'rɪdʒɪz |ridged 'rɪdʒd
 ridgepole 'rɪdʒ,pəʊl |-d -d
 Ridgeway, -dgway 'rɪdʒ,we
 ridicule 'rɪdɪ,kjʊl, -kʊl |-d -d
 ridiculous 'rɪ'dɪkjuləs
 Ridley 'rɪdlɪ
 Rieni 'rɪ'enzi |-zo -zo (*It rɪ'entsi, -tso*)
 rifacimento 'rɪ,fatʃɪ'mento (*It rɪ,fatʃɪ'mento*)
 rife 'raɪf
 rifle 'rɪfl |-d -d |-ling 'rɪflɪŋ, 'rɪflɪŋ
 rifferaff 'rɪf,ræf
 rifle 'raɪfl |-d -d |-ling 'raɪflɪŋ, 'raɪflɪŋ
 rifleman 'raɪflmən |-men -mən
 rift 'rɪft |rifted 'rɪftɪd
 rig 'rɪg |rigged 'rɪgd
 Riga 'rɪgə, *NY* 'raɪgə
 Rigdon 'rɪgdən
 Rigel 'raɪgl, 'raɪdʒəl

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ,gri
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

right **raɪt** |righted **'raɪtɪd**
 rightabout **'raɪtə,bəʊt**
 right-and-left **'raɪtŋ'left**
 right-angled **'raɪt'æŋgld** ('right-,angled 'turn)
 righteous **'raɪtʃəs**
 rightful **'raɪtʃəl** |-ly -**r**
 right-hand **'raɪt'hænd** ('right-,hand 'screw,
 'right-'hand ,one)
 right-handed **'raɪt'hændɪd**
 right-of-way **'raɪtəv'we, 'raɪtə'we**
 rigid **'rɪdʒɪd** |-ity **'rɪdʒɪdətɪ**
 rigmarole **'rɪgmə,rəl** |-d -d |-lery -**əri, -rɪ**
 Rigoletto **'rɪgə'letto** (*It* **'rɪgo'letto**)
 rigor **'rɪgə;** ES **'rɪgə(r);** |-ous -**əs, -grəs**
 rigor mortis **'raɪgər'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-;** ES
'raɪgə'mɔrtɪs, 'rɪgə-
 Rig-Veda **rɪg'vedə, -'vɪdə**
 Riis **'rɪs** |-s -**ɪz**
 Rijswijk **'raɪsweɪk**
 Rikki-Tiki-Tavi **'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'teɪvɪ, -'təvɪ**
 rile **raɪl** |riled **raɪld** |-y -**rɪ**
 Riley **'raɪli**
 rill **rɪl** |rilled **rɪld**
 rim **rɪm** |rimmed **rɪmd**
 rime **raɪm** |rimed **raɪmd** |-ster -**stə;** ES -**stə(r)**
 Rimmon **'rɪmən**
 Rimski-Korsakov **'rɪmskɪ'kɔrsə,kɔf, -,'kɔf;**
 ES -**'kɔsə-**
 rimy **'raɪmɪ**
 Rinaldo **rɪ'nældo**
 rind **raɪnd, raɪn**
 rinderpest **'rɪndə,pɛst;** ES **'rɪndə-**
 Rinehart **'raɪnhɑ:t;** ES -**hɑ:t, E+ -hɑ:t**
 ring **'sɪrklə, 'prɒvɪd wɪθ ə 'rɪŋ** |ringed
rɪŋd or **rung rʌŋ**
 ring **'saʊnd** |**rɪŋ** |rang **ræŋ** |rung **rʌŋ**
 ringbolt **'rɪŋ,bɒlt**
 ringdove **'rɪŋ,dʌv**
 ringleader **'rɪŋ,lɪdə, -'lɪdə;** ES -**də(r)**
 ringlet **'rɪŋlt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 ringside **'rɪŋ,sɑɪd**
 ringworm **'rɪŋ,wɜ:m;** ES -,**wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m**
 rink **rɪŋk** |rinked **rɪŋkt**
 rinse **rɪns** |rinses **'rɪnsɪz** |rinsed **rɪnst**
 Rio de Janeiro **'rɪodədʒə'nɪrɔ, -deʒə'nero**
 (*Pg* **'rɪʊðəʒə'neɪrɔ**)
 Rio Grande *US* **'rɪə'grænd, 'rɪo-, 'raɪə-,**
'rɪo'grændr; *Nicar, Bol* **'rɪo'grande;** *Braz*
'rɪu'grændə

riot **'raɪət** |-ed -**ɪd** |-ous -**əs**
 rip **rɪp** |ripped **rɪpt**
 riparian **rɪ'pɛrɪən, raɪ-, -'pær-, -'pær-**
 ripe **raɪp** |riped **raɪpt**
 ripen **'raɪpən, -pən** |-ed -**d** |-ing **'raɪpɪŋ,**
-pənɪŋ
 Ripley **'rɪpli**
 Ripman **'rɪpmən**
 Ripon **'rɪpən**
 riposte, -st **rɪ'pɒst** |-(e)d -**ɪd**
 ripper **'rɪpə;** ES **'rɪpə(r)**
 ripple **'rɪpl** |-d -d |-ling **'rɪplɪŋ, 'rɪplɪŋ**
 riprap **'rɪp,ræp** |-ped -**t**
 rip saw **'rɪp,sə** |-ed -**d**
 Rip van Winkle **'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl, -vən-**
 rise **raɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |rose **roz** |risen **'rɪzn**—**raɪs** for
the noun rise once had some currency, but
evidently never prevailed. Both meaning and
pronunciation come from the verb.
 risibility **'rɪzə'bɪlətɪ**
 risible **'rɪzəbl** |-bly -**blɪ**
 risk **rɪsk** |risked **rɪskt** |-y -**rɪ**
 risqué **rɪs'ke** (*Fr* **rɪs'ke**)
 Rita **'rɪtə**
 ritardando **'rɪtər'dændo, -'dæn-;** ES -**tɑ:-**
 rite **raɪt**
 Ritson **'rɪtsən**
 Rittenhouse **'rɪtɪŋ,haʊs** |-s -**ɪz**
 ritual **'rɪtʃʊəl** |-ly -**rɪ** |-ism -**'rɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 ritualistic **'rɪtʃʊəl'ɪstɪk** |-ally -|**rɪ, -rɪkɪ**
 ritualless **'rɪtʃʊəllɪs**
 rivage **'rɪvɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz**
 rival **'raɪv** ||-ed -**d** |-ing **'raɪvɪŋ, -vɪŋ**
 rivalless **'raɪvlɪs** |-es -**ɪz**
 rivalless **'raɪvlɪs**
 rivalry **'raɪvəlɪ**
 rive **raɪv** |-d -**d** |-d -**d** or riven **'rɪvən**
 river **'wɒ** **'raɪvə;** ES **'raɪvə(r)**
 river **'stream** **'rɪvə;** ES **'rɪvə(r);** |-side -**,saɪd**
 Rivers **'rɪvəz;** ES **'rɪvəz;** |-s -**ɪz**
 Rives **rɪvz** |-s -**ɪz**
 rivet **'rɪvɪt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 Rivett **'rɪvɪt**
 Riviera **'rɪvɪ'erə** (*It* **rɪ'vɛj:erə**)
 rivulet **'rɪvjʊlt**
 rix-dollar **'rɪks,dələ;** ES -**,dələ(r, -dɒl-**
 roach **roʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -**t**
 road **rɒd** |-ed -**ɪd;** [*N*Engd+rɔd (§46)]
 roadbed **'rɒd,bɛd**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

Those words below in which the *ä* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *o* in E and S

roadhouse 'rod,haus | -houses - ,hausiz
 roadstead 'rod,sted
 roadster 'rodstæ; ES 'rodstæ(r)
 roadway 'rod,we
 roam rom |roamed romd | -age -idz
 roan ron
 roanoke ,roə'nok
 Roanoke 'roə,nok, 'ronok
 roar ro, rɔ; ES roə(r), E+rɔə(r); | -ed -d
 roast rost |roasted 'rostid
 roast beef 'rost'bi:f, 'ros'bi:f
 rob, R- rab | -bed -d | -ber -æ; ES -ə(r)
 robbery 'rabri, 'rabəri
 robe rob |robed robd
 Robert 'rabət; ES 'rabət
 Roberta ro'bi:tə; ES -'bi:tə, -'bi:tə
 Robeson *surname* 'robsn; NC 'rabəsn
 Robespierre 'robzpjɛr, -pi:r; ES -pjɛə(r),
 -pi:ə(r); (Fr rɔ'bes'pjɛ:r)
 robin, R- 'rabɪn | -son -sn
 robot 'rɔbət, 'rab-, -bat
 Rob Roy 'rab'roi
 Robsart 'rabsart; ES 'rabsət, E+-sət
 Robson 'rabsn
 robust ro'bast | -ious -'bastjəs ('ro,bust 'boy)
 roc rak
 Rochambeau ,roʃæm'bo (Fr rɔʃɑ̃'bo)
 Rochdale 'ratfdel
 Rochelle ro'fel
 Rochester 'rɑ:tʃɛstə, 'ratʃɪstə; ES -tə(r)
 rochet 'ratʃɪt | -ed -id
 rock rak |rocked rakt
 rockaway, R- 'rakə,we
 rock-bottom 'rak'batəm ('rock-,bottom 'price)
 rock-bound 'rak,baʊnd, -'baʊnd
 Rockefeller 'raki,felə, 'rakə-; ES -,felə(r)
 rocket 'rakit | -ed -id
 Rockingham *Marquis* 'rakinəm; US 'rakin-
 ,həm
 Rockford 'rækfəd; ES 'rækfəd
 rock-garden 'rak,gɑ:dn, -dɪn; ES -,gɑ:d-
 E+-,gɑ:d-
 Rock Island 'rak'aɪlənd
 rock-ribbed 'rak'ribd ('rock-,ribbed 'hills)
 rock salt 'rak'sɔlt
 rockweed 'rak,wid
 rococo rə'koko (Fr rɔkɔ'ko, rɔko-)
 rod rad |rodDED 'radid

rode rod
 rodent 'rodnt
 rodeo 'rodi,o, ro'deo (Sp ro'deo); cf roleo
 Roderic, -ick 'radərɪk, 'radrɪk
 Roderigo ,radə'riɡo
 Rodin ro'dæn | -esque ,rodæn'esk (Fr ro'dɑ̃)
 rodman, R- 'radmən | -men -mən
 Rodney 'radni
 Rodolph 'rodalf
 rodomontade ,radəmən'ted, -'tad (Fr rɔdɔ̃mɔ̃-
 'tad)
 roe, R- ro |roed rod
 roebuck, R- 'ro,bʌk
 Roentgen 'rɛntɡən (Ger 'ræntɡən)
 rogation ro'geʃən
 rogatory 'rɔɡə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 Roger 'radʒə; ES 'radʒə(r); | -s -z | -s's -zɪz
 rogerian, R- 'roldʒiəriən
 Roget *Eng author* 'rɔʒe, ro'ʒe
 rogue rog |rogued rogd | -ry -əri | -guish -ɪʃ
 roil roɪl, 'reɪ' + rail | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 roister 'roɪstə; ES 'roɪstə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'roɪstriŋ, 'roɪstəriŋ
 roister-doister, R-D- 'roɪstə,dɔɪstə; ES
 'roɪstə,dɔɪstə(r)
 Roland 'rolənd
 role, rôle rol
 roleo 'roli,o—cf rodeo
 Rolfe ralɪf
 roll rol |rolled rold
 Rolla 'rolə
 Rolle rol
 rollick 'ralɪk | -ed -t
 Rollin 'ralɪn | -s -z | -s's -zɪz
 rolling-mill 'roliŋ,mɪl
 rolling-pin 'roliŋ,pɪn
 Rollo 'rolə, -ə
 Rolls-Royce 'rolz'roɪs | -s -ɪz
 Rølvaag 'rolvæg, 'rɔlvɔɡ (Norw 'rɔlvɔɡ)—*the*
American family prefer 'rolvæg.
 roly-poly 'roli,pɒli ('roly'pɒly ,one)
 Romaic ro'me:ɪk
 Romain ro'men (Fr rɔ'mæn)
 romaine ro'men ('ro,mæine 'lettuce)
 Roman 'romən | -ism -,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst
 Romance ro'mæns ('Ro,mance 'language)
 romance *n* ro'mæns, rə-, 'romæns | -s -ɪz
 romance *v* ro'mæns, rə- | -s -ɪz | -d -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

Romanes ro'manɪz |-es' -'manɪz
 Romanesque ,rɒmən'ɛsk ('Roman,esque style)
 Romanic ro'mænɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 romanize 'rɒmən,aɪz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d
 Romanov 'rɒmə,nɒf, rɒ'mənɒf, -ɒf
 Romansh, -sch ro'mænʃ, -'mænʃ
 romantic ro'mæntɪk, rə- |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 romanticism ro'mæntə,sɪzəm |-cist -sɪst
 romanticize ro'mæntə,səɪz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d
 Romany, Romm- 'rɒmənɪ
 romaunt, R- ro'maʊnt, -'mɒnt, -'mɒnt
 Rome rɒm
 Romeo 'rɒmi,o, 'rɒmjo
 Romic 'rɒmɪk
 Romney 'rɒmni, 'rɒmni—*The historical pron. is 'rɒmni.*
 Romola 'rɒmələ
 romp rɒmp |romped rɒmpt |-ers -əz; ES -əz
 Romulus 'rɒmjələs |-s' -ɪz
 Ronald 'rɒnld
 Ronan 'rɒnən, 'rɒnən, 'rɒn-
 Roncevalles 'rɒnsə,vælz (*ʃp* ,rɒnθes'βalɛs)
 Roncevaux *Fr* rɒs'vo
 Ronceverte 'rɒnsə,vɜ:t; ES -vɜ:t, -vɜ:t
 rondeau 'rɒndo, rɒn'do (*Fr* rɒ'do)
 rondel 'rɒndl, -dɛl
 rondelle rɒn'dɛl (*Fr* rɒ'dɛl)
 rondo 'rɒndo, rɒn'do
 Rondout 'rɒndaʊt
 Roney 'rɒni
 Ronsard 'rɒnsard, rɒn'sard; ES -ɑ:d (*Fr* rɒ'sar)
 Röntgen 'rɒntgən (*Ger* 'ræntgən)
 ronyon, runnion 'rɒnjən
 rood, R- rʊd
 roof ruf, ruf |-ed -t—*ruf is less freq. in the S.*
 roof-tree 'ruf,tɪ, 'ruf-
 rook rʊk |-ed -t |-ery -əri |-eried -əri:d
 rookie, -y 'ruki
 room rum, rum |-ed -d |-ful -fʊl |-fuls -fʊlz
 —rum is frequent in all parts of the US, but apparently less so than rum.
 roommate 'rum,met, 'rum-
 roorback, -ch 'rɒrbæk; ES 'rʊə-
 Roosevelt 'rɒzə,vɛlt, 'rɒzvɛlt, 'rɒzəvlt
 roost rust |roosted 'rustɪd
 rooster 'rustə, less freq. 'rus-; ES -tɔ:r

root, R- rut, rʊt |-ed -ɪd—*rut is less freq. in the S.*
 rootstalk 'rut,stɒk, 'rut-
 rootstock 'rut,stɒk, 'rut-
 Rootstown 'rʊts,tɔʊn, 'rʊts-, loc. 'rʊts-
 rope rɒp |roped rɒpt |-walk -wɒk |-py, -pey -ɪ
 Roquefort 'rɒkfɔ:t; ES -fɔ:t; (*Fr* rɒk'fɔ:r)
 Rorke rɒrk, rɒrk; ES rɒək, E+rɒək; loc.+ 'rɒrək
 rorqual 'rɒrkwəl; ES 'rɒək-
 Rosa 'rɒzə
 Rosabel 'rɒzə,bɛl |-la ,rɒzə'bɛlə
 rosace 'rɒzɛs |-s' -ɪz (*Fr* rɒ'zəs)
 rosacean rɒ'zɛʃən |-ceous -ʃəs
 Rosalind 'rɒzlɪnd, 'rɒzlɪnd—in *Shak.*+ -aɪnd
 Rosaline 'rɒz|ɪn, -aɪn, 'rɒz|ɪn
 Rosamond 'rɒzəmɒnd, 'rɒzə-
 rosary 'rɒzəri
 Roscius 'rɒʃɪəs |-s' -ɪz
 Roscoe 'rɒsko
 Roscommon rɒs'kɒmən
 rose, R- rɒz |-s' -ɪz |-d -d
 roseate 'rɒzi:t
 Rosecrans 'rɒzi,krænz |-s' -ɪz
 Roselle rɒ'zɛl
 rosemary, R- 'rɒz,mæri, -'mæri
 Rosencrantz 'rɒnz,krænts |-s' -ɪz
 Rosenwald 'rɒzn,wɒld
 roseola rɒ'ziələ
 Roseto rɒ'zɪtə
 Rosetta rɒ'zɛtə
 rosette rɒ'zɛt |-d -ɪd
 Rosh Hashana 'rɒʃhə'ʃanə, 'rɒʃ-
 Rosicrucian ,rɒzə'krʊʃən, -'krʊ- |-ism -ɪzəm
 rosily 'rɒz|ɪ, -zɪlɪ
 rosin 'rɒzn, 'rɒzn |-ed -d
 Rosinante ,rɒzn'æntɪ
 Ross, -sse rɒs, rɒs |-s' -ɪz
 Rossetti rɒ'sɛti, -'zɛti
 Rossillion rɒ'sɪljən, ru-, in *Shak.* Ro'sillion, Ros's-
 Rossini rɒ'sɪni (*It* rɒs'sɪ:ni)
 Ross-shire 'rɒsʃɪr, 'rɒʃʃ-, 'rɒ-, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Rostand 'rɒstænd, 'rɒs- (*Fr* rɒs'tɑ̃)
 roster 'rɒstə; ES 'rɒstə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'rɒstəriŋ, -stɪŋ
 rostral 'rɒstrəl, 'rɒs- |-ly -ɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **o** in *E* and *S*

rostrum 'rɔstrəm, 'rɔs- | -s -z | -trə -trə
 rosy 'rɔzi |rosied 'rɔzið
 rot rɔt |rotted 'rɔtɪd
 rota, R- 'rɔtə |-l -t|
 rotacism 'rɔtə,sɪzəm
 Rotarian rɔ'terɪən, -'tær-, -'ter-
 rotary, R- 'rɔtəri
 rotate 'rɔtet |-d -ɪd |-tion rɔ'teɪʃən
 rote rɔt |roted 'rɔtɪd
 rother 'rɔðə, 'rɔðə; ES -ðə(r)
 Rotherham 'rɔðərəm
 Rotherhithe 'rɔðə,'hæð; loc.+ 'rɔðrɪf; ES
 'rɔðə-; *spelt* Redriff 1595
 Rothermel 'rɔðə,'mɛl; ES 'rɔðə-
 Rothesay 'rɔθsi, -se
 Rothley 'rɔθli
 Rothschild 'rɔθsɪld, 'rɔstʃ-, 'rɔθstʃ- (*Ger*
 'rɔtʃ-ɪlt)
 Rothwell 'rɔθwel, loc.+ 'rɔəl
 rotogravure ,rɔtəgrə'vjuːr, -'grɛvjə; ES
 -'vjuːr, -jə(r)
 rotor 'rɔtə; ES 'rɔtə(r)
 rotten 'rɔtŋ |-ness 'rɔtŋɪs
 rotten-egg v ,rɔtŋ'ɛg |-ed -d
 Rotterdam 'rɔtə,'dæm; ES 'rɔtə-
 rotund rɔ'tʌnd |-ed -ɪd ('rɔ,tʌnd 'style)
 rotunda rɔ'tʌndə |-dɪty -tɪ
 rouble 'rʌbl|
 roué ru'e
 Rouen ru'an, ru'ɑ̃ (*Fr* rwɑ̃)
 rouge ruʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Rougemont 'ruʒmɑnt
 rough rʌf |roughed rʌft
 rough-and-ready 'rʌfŋ'reɪdɪ
 rough-and-tumble 'rʌfŋ'tʌmb|
 roughcast 'rʌf,kæst; E+-,kæst-, -kæst
 roughdry adj 'rʌf,draɪ
 roughdry v ,rʌf'draɪ |-dried -'draɪd
 roughen 'rʌfən |-ed -d |-ing 'rʌfənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 roughhew ,rʌf'hju-, -'hiu |-ed -d |-ed -d *or*
 -n -n
 roughhouse n 'rʌf,haʊs
 roughhouse v 'rʌf,haʊs |-s -,haʊsɪz |-d -,haʊst
 roughneck 'rʌf,nɛk
 roughrider 'rʌf,raɪdə; ES -,raɪdə(r)
 roughshod 'rʌfʃʌd; ES+-'ʃʌd; ('rough,shod
 'nag)
 roulade ru'lɑd |-d -ɪd

roulette ru'let
 Roum rum
 Roumania ru'menɪə |-n -n
 rouncy 'raʊnsɪ
 round raʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 roundabout n, adj 'raʊndə,baut
 round about adv, prep 'raʊndə'baut ('round
 ə,baut 'town)
 roundel 'raʊnd| |-ay 'raʊndə,'le, -d|,e
 roundhead, R- 'raʊnd,hɛd
 roundhouse 'raʊnd,haʊs |-ses -zɪz
 roundness 'raʊndnɪs, 'raʊnɪs
 round-shouldered 'raʊnd'ʃɔldəd, 'raʊn-; ES
 -dəd
 roundup 'raʊnd,ʌp
 roup rup
 Rourke rɔrk, rɔrk; ES rɔək, E+rɔək
 rouse n raʊz, raʊs *spelt* rouce *in Shak.*
 rouse v raʊz |rouses 'raʊzɪz |roused raʊzd
 Rouse raʊs |-s -ɪz
 Rouses Point 'raʊsɪz'pɔɪnt
 Rousillon, Rouss- rɔ'sɪljən, ru- (*Fr* rusi'jɔ̃),
in Shak. Rɔ'sɪljən, Rɔs's-
 Rousseau ru'sɔ |-ism -ɪzəm
 roustabout 'raʊstə,baut |-ed -ɪd
 rout raʊt |routed ,raʊtɪd
 route ru't, raʊt |-d -ɪd
 routine ru'tɪn |-d -d ('rou,tɪne 'work)
 Routledge 'raʊtlɪdʒ, 'raʊt- |-s -ɪz
 rove *past of* reeve rov
 rove v rov |rowed rovd
 row n, v 'braʊl' raʊ |rowed raʊd
 row n, v *with oars* rɔ |rowed rɔd
 row n, v 'rʌnk' rɔ |rowed rɔd
 rowan tree 'rɔən, 'raʊən
 rowan 'tuft of wool' 'raʊən
 Rowan Stephen 'rɔən, Ky, NC rɔ'æn
 rowboat 'rɔ,bɔt
 Rowe rɔ
 rowel 'raʊəl |-ed -d
 rowen 'raʊən
 Rowena rɔ'ɪnə, rɔ'wɪnə
 rower 'disturber,' 'napper' 'raʊə, 'oarsman'
 'rɔə; ES -ə(r)
 Rowland 'rɔlənd
 Rowlesburg 'rɔlzbɜːg; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 Rowley 'raʊli, 'rɔli
 rowlock 'rɔ,lɔk, 'rɔlɔk

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fʌr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔːdʒ |go gɔ

Roxana **rɒks'lənə**; ES+**rɒks-**
 Roxburgh, -ghe **'rɒks,bʊə**, -ə; ES -**,bʊr-**,
 -**,bʌr-**, -**,bʊ-**, **'rɒks-**, *Brit* **'rɒksbrə** |-shire
 -**,ʃɪr**, -**,fə**; ES -**,ʃɪə(r)**, -**,fə(r)**
 Roxbury **'rɒks,bɛrɪ**, -**bəri**; ES+**'rɒks-**
 Roy **rɔɪ**
 royal **'rɔɪəl**, **'rɔɪəl** |-ism -**,ɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 Royalton **'rɔɪəl,tən**, **'rɔɪəl,tən**
 royalty **'rɔɪəl,tɪ**, **'rɔɪəl,tɪ**
 Royce **rɔɪs** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 rub **rʌb** |rubbed **rʌbd**
 rub-a-dub **'rʌbə,dʌb**, **,rʌbə'dʌb**
 Rubáiyát **'rubai'jət**, **'rubai,jət**, **,rubɪ'jət**
 rubato **ru'bato**
 rubber **'rʌbə**; ES -**bə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
'rʌbərɪŋ, **'rʌbrɪŋ**
 rubberize **'rʌbə,raɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 rubberneck **'rʌbə,nɛk**; ES **'rʌbə-**; |-ed -**t**
 rubber-stamp *adj* **'rʌbə'stæmp**; ES **'rʌbə-**;
 ('rubber-stamp 'vote)
 rubber-stamp *v* **,rʌbə'stæmp**; ES **,rʌbə-**;
 |-ed -**t**
 rubbish **'rʌbɪʃ**
 rubble **'rʌbl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**bɪŋ**, -**blɪŋ**
 rubbly **'rʌblɪ**
 Rube, r- **rub**, **ruub**
 Rubens **'rubɪnz**, **'ru-**, -**ənz** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 rubescence **ru'besəns**, **ru-** |-scent -**sɪt**
 Rubicon **'rubɪ,kən**, **'ru-**; ES+**,kən**
 rubicund **'rubə,kʌnd**, **'ru-**
 rubicundity **,rubə'kʌndətɪ**, **,ru-**
 rubidium **ru'bɪdɪəm**, **ru-**
 rubied **'rubɪd**, **'ru-**
 Rubinstein **'rubɪn,stʌɪn**, **'ru-**
 ruble **'rubl**
 rubric **'rubrɪk**, **'ru-** |-ked -**t** |-al -**l** |-ally -**ɪ**,
-ɪklɪ
 rubricate *adj* **'rubrɪkɪt**, **'ru-**, -**,ket**
 rubricate *v* **'rubrɪ,ket**, **'ru-** |-d -**ɪd**
 ruby, R- **'rubɪ**, **'ru-** |-ied -**d**
 ruche **rʊʃ**, **ruʃ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**t** (*Fr* **rʊʃ**)
 ruck **rʌk** |rucked **rʌkt**
 ruccion **'rʌkʃən**
 Rudbeckia **rʌd'bekɪə**
 rudder **'rʌdə**; ES **'rʌdə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 Riddigore, Ruddy- **'rʌdɪ,gɔr**, -**,gɔr**; ES
-,gɔə(r), E+**-,gɔə(r)**
 ruddle **'rʌdl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'rʌdlɪŋ**, **'rʌdlɪŋ**
 ruddleman **'rʌdl,mən** |-men -**mən**

ruddy **'rʌdɪ**
 rude **ru,d**
 rudiment **'rudəmənt**, **'ru,də-**
 rudimental **'rudə'mentl**, **,ru-** |-tary -**təri**, -**trɪ**
 Rudolf, -lph **'rudɒlf**, **'ru-**, -**dɒlf**
 Rudyard **'rʌdʒəd**, **'rʌdʒəd**; ES -**əd**
 rue **ru**, **ru** |-d -**d** |-ful -**fəl** |-fully -**fəli**
 ruff **rʌf** |ruffed **rʌft**
 ruffian **'rʌfɪən**, -**fjən** |-ism -**,ɪzəm**
 ruffle **'rʌfl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'rʌflɪŋ**, **'rʌflɪŋ**
 ruffly **'rʌfli**
 rufous **'rufəs**, **'ru-**
 Rufus, r- **'rufəs**, **'ru-** |-**'s** -**ɪz**
 rug **rʌg** |rugged **'prɔvɪdəd wɪð rʌgz** **rʌgd**
 Rugbeian **rʌg'biən**
 Rugby **'rʌgbɪ**
 rugged **'rʌgɪd** **'rʌgɪd**
 Ruhr **rʊr**; ES **rʊə(r)**; (*Ger* **rʊr**)
 ruin **'ruɪn**, **'ruɪn** |-ed -**d** |-ous -**əs**
 ruinate **'ruɪn,et**, **'ru-** |-ated -**,etɪd**
 ruination **,ruɪn'eɪʃən**, **,ru-**
 rule **ru,l**, **ru,l** |-d -**d** |-rship -**,ə,ʃɪp**; ES -**,ə,ʃɪp**
 rum *liquor* **rʌm**, *dye* **rum**
 Rum **rum**
 Rumania **ru'menɪə** |-n -**n**
 rumba **'rʌmbə** (*Sp* **'rʌmbə**)
 rumble **'rʌmbɪ** |-d -**d** |-ling **'rʌmbɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
 rumen **'rumɪn**, **'ru-**, -**mən** |-mina -**ə**
 Rumford **'rʌmfəd**; ES **'rʌmfəd**
 Rumina **ru'maɪnə**, **ru-**
 ruminant **'rumənənt**, **'ru-**
 ruminare **'rumə,net**, **'ru-** |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪv**
 rumination **,rumə'neɪʃən**, **,ru-**
 rummage **'rʌmɪdʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 rumor **'rumə**, **'rumə**; ES -**mə(r)**; |-ed -**d**
 rump **rʌmp** |rumped **rʌmpt**
 rumple **'rʌmpɪ** |-d -**d** |-ling **'rʌmpɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 rumpus **'rʌmpəs** |-es -**ɪz**
 run **rʌn** |ran **ræn** |run **rʌn** |running **'rʌnɪŋ**
 runabout **'rʌnə,bʌʊt**
 runagate **'rʌnə,ɡet**
 runaway **'rʌnə,we**
 runcinate *adj* **'rʌnsɪnɪt**, -**,net**
 rundle **'rʌndl** |-d -**d**
 run-down **'rʌn'daʊn** ('run-,down 'health)
 rune **ru:n**, **ru:n** |-d -**d**
 rung *from* ring **rɪŋ**
 rung of ladder **rʌŋ** |runged **rʌŋd**
 runic **'ru:nɪk**, **'ru-** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**

[ful **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 'using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **ru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

runnel 'rʌn|
 Runnemedede 'rʌnɪ,mɪd
 runner 'rʌnə; ES 'rʌnə(r); |-ed -d
 runnion 'rʌnjən
 Runnymede 'rʌnɪ,mɪd
 runt rʌnt|rʌnted 'rʌntɪd
 runway 'rʌn,we
 rupee ru'pi
 Rupert 'rupət, 'riu-; ES -pət
 rupture 'rʌptʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d |-ring
 -tʃərɪŋ, -tʃrɪŋ
 rural 'rʌrəl, 'rɪʊrəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm
 Ruritania ,rʊrə'tenɪə, ,rɪv- |-n -n
 ruse ruz, ruz |-s -ɪz (*Fr* ry:z)
 rush, R- rʌʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ville -vɪl
 Rushworth 'rʌʃwəθ; ES 'rʌʃwəθ
 rusk rʌsk|rʌsked rʌskt
 Ruskin 'rʌskɪn
 Russ rʌs |-s -ɪz
 Russell 'rʌs| |-ville -,vɪl; S+ -v|
 russet 'rʌsɪt
 Russia 'rʌʃə |-n -n
 Russo-Japanese 'rʌsə,dʒæpə'nɪz
 rust rʌst|rʌsted 'rʌstɪd
 Rustam, -tem 'rʌstəm
 rustic 'rʌstɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ |-ly -lɪ
 rusticate 'rʌstɪ,ket |-cated -,ketɪd
 rustication ,rʌstɪ'keɪʃən
 rusticity rʌs'tɪsɪtɪ
 rustle 'rʌs| |-d -d |-ling 'rʌslɪŋ, 'rʌslɪŋ

rustler 'rʌslə; ES 'rʌslə(r)
 Rustum 'rʌstəm
 rusty 'rʌstɪ
 rut rʌt|rʌtted 'rʌtɪd
 rutabaga ,rutə'beɪə, -'beɪə
 Rutgers 'rʌtʒəz; ES 'rʌtʒəz; |-s -ɪz
 ruth, R- ruθ, rɪuθ
 Ruthene ru'θɪn, rɪu- |-nia -nɪə |-nian -nɪən
 ruthenium ru'θɪnəm, rɪu-
 Rutherford 'rʌðəfəd; ES 'rʌðəfəd; |-ton -tən
 Rutherford 'rʌðəfəd; ES 'rʌðəfəd
 ruthless 'ruθlɪs, 'rɪuθ- |-ly -ɪ
 Ruthven 'ruθvən (*Sc* 'rʌθvən, 'rɪvən)
 Ruthwell 'rʌðwəl, 'rʌθ-, S+ 'rɪv|
 Rutland 'rʌtlənd |-shire -,ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -,ʃɪə(r),
 -ʃə(r)
 Rutledge 'rʌtlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Ruud ruð
 -ry *unstressed ending* -rɪ, -rɪ. *For the sound of
 the vowel, see -y.*
 Ryan 'rɪən
 Rydal Mount 'raɪd|'maʊnt
 Ryder 'raɪdə; ES 'raɪdə(r)
 rye, R- raɪ
 Ryerson 'raɪəsn; ES 'raɪ-ə-
 Rylstone 'rɪlstən, 'rɪlz-
 Rymer 'raɪmə; ES 'raɪmə(r)
 ryot 'raɪət
 Ryswick 'raɪswɪk, 'rɪz-

S

S, s *letter* es |*pl* S's, Ss, *poss* S's 'esɪz
 -s *pl, poss, & 3 sg ending, see -es*
 's *abbr. spelling of* has, is, us, *as in* he's **hɪz**,
 she's **ʃɪz**, it's **ɪts**, there's **ðɜːz**, **ðeəz**, let's
lets, this's a fine day **ðɪs: ə fain de**
 's *possessive ending, see §§87-88.*
 Saar sar; ES sa:(r), E+sa:(r); (*Ger* za:r, *Fr*
 sa:r)
 Saarbrücken *Ger* 'za:r,brykən
 Sabaoth 'sæbɪ,ʊθ, -nθ, -ɔθ
 Sabatini ,sæbətɪ'ni (*It* ,saba'tɪ:ni)
 Sabbatarian ,sæbətə'riən, -'tær-, -'tær-
 Sabbath 'sæbəθ |Sabbaths 'sæbəθs
 sabbatical, S- sə'bætrɪk| |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ

saber, -bre 'seɪbə; ES 'seɪbə(r); |-ed, -d -d |-ing,
 -bring -brɪŋ, -bərɪŋ
 saber-toothed 'seɪbə,tuθt, -tuθd; ES 'seɪbə-
 Sabine *people* 'seɪbɪn, *places* sə'bɪn
 sable 'seɪb| |sabled 'seɪblɪd
 sabot 'sæbə, 'sæbət (*Fr* sa'bo)
 sabotage 'seɪbətəʒ, 'sæbətɪdʒ (*Fr* sabɔ'ta:ʒ)
 Sabrina sə'braɪnə
 sac sæk
 Sac sæk, 'sək = Sauk |Sac City *Ia* sək
 saccharin 'sækərɪn
 saccharine *n* 'sækərɪn, -,rɪn; *adj* -,rʌm, -rɪn
 sacculle 'sækjʊl
 sacerdotal ,sæsəd'dɔtɪ; ES ,sæsə-; |-ly -ɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bɪ** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath **bæθ**; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

sachem 'setʃəm
 sachet sæ'ʃe (Fr sa'ʃe)
 Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl
 sack sæk |sacked sækt
 sackbut 'sæk,bʌt
 sackcloth 'sæk,kləʊ, -,kləʊ—see cloth
 sackful 'sæk,fʊl |-s -z
 Saco 'səko
 sacque sæk
 sacral 'sekrəl
 sacrament 'sækrəmənt
 sacramental ,sækrə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -ism ,ɪzəm
 | -ist -ɪst
 sacramentarian ,sækrəmənt'teriən, -'ter-
 Sacramento ,sækrə'mento
 sacred 'sekrɪd
 sacrifice *n, v* 'sækrə'faɪs, -,faɪz |-s -ɪz |-d
 -,faɪst, -,faɪzd—*The pron. with z is now less frequent.*
 sacrificial ,sækrə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 sacrilege 'sækrələdʒ |-s -ɪz
 sacrilegious ,sækrɪ'lədʒəs, -'lɪdʒ—*British and American ,sækrɪ'lədʒəs is probably due to the analogy of 'sækrələdʒ and the unrelated rɪ'lədʒəs.*
 sacring 'sekrɪŋ
 sacristan 'sækrɪstən |sacristy 'sækrɪstɪ
 sacrosanct 'sækrə'sæŋkt
 sacrum 'sekrəm |-ra -rə
 sad sæd
 sadden 'sædn̩ |-ed -d |-ing 'sædn̩ɪŋ, 'sædn̩ɪŋ
 saddle 'sædl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'sædl̩ɪŋ, 'sædl̩ɪŋ
 saddlebag 'sædl̩,bæɡ |-ged -d
 saddlebow 'sædl̩,bəʊ
 saddleless 'sædl̩lɪs
 saddler, S- 'sædlə; ES 'sædlə(ɹ)
 Sadducee 'sædʒə,si, 'sædʒu-
 sadiron 'sæd,ɪrən; ES -'ɪr-ən
 sadism 'sædɪzəm, 'sed- |-ist -ɪst
 sadistic sæ'dɪstɪk, se- |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
 safari sə'færɪ
 safe sef
 safeblower 'sef,bloʊ; ES -,blo-ə(ɹ)
 safe-conduct 'sef'kɒndʌkt; ES+-'kɒn-
 safeguard 'sef,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d;
 |-ed -ɪd
 safekeeping 'sef'ki:pɪŋ
 safety 'seftɪ
 safety-pin 'seftɪ,pɪn

safety-valve 'seftɪ,vælv
 safflower 'sæ,flaʊə, -,flaʊ; ES -,flaʊ-ə(ɹ,
 -,flaʊə(ɹ)
 saffron 'sæfrən, 'sæfən; ES -frən, -fən; cf
 apron
 sag sæɡ |sagged sæɡd
 saga 'səɡə
 sagacious sə'ɡeɪs, se- |-gacity sə'ɡeɪsətɪ
 Sagadahoc 'sæɡədrɪ,hɒk, -,hɒk
 sagamore, S- 'sæɡə'mɔr, -mɔr; ES -,mɔə(ɹ,
 E+-,mɔə(ɹ)
 sage sedʒ |sages 'sedʒɪz |-d -d |-brush -,brʌʃ
 Saghalien 'sæɡə'lɪn, sə'ɡəlɪən = Sakhalin
 Saginaw 'sæɡə,nɔ
 Sagitta, s- sə'dʒɪtə |pl & gen sg -tæ -tɪ
 Sagittarius ,sædʒɪ'terɪəs, -'ter- |gen -rɪi -rɪ,ɪrɪ
 sago 'seɡo
 Saguache sə'wʌtʃ, -'wʌtʃ |-s -ɪz (Am Sp
 sə'wʌtʃe) = Sawatch
 saguaro sə'ɡwɑro, -'wɑro
 Saguenay ,sæɡə'neɪ
 Sahara sə'hæərə, -'hæərə, -'hærə
 sahib, S- 'sə'ɪb, 'səhɪb
 said sed, unstressed səd (said he səd 'hi)
 Saigon ,sə'ɪɡɔn, sər'ɡɔn (Fr sə'i'ɡɔ̃)
 sail sel |sailed seld |-boat -bɒt
 sailcloth 'sel,kləʊ, -,kləʊ, see cloth
 sailer 'selə; ES 'selə(ɹ)
 sailless 'sellɪs
 sailor 'selə; ES 'selə(ɹ)
 sainfoin 'seɪnfeɪn
 saint, S- sent—*Unstressed forms sɪnt, sənt, snt, sɪn, sən, sɪ are chiefly British. For additional names in Saint-, St.- see the second part of the name.*
 Saint Agnes's Eve 'æɡnɪsɪz (in Keats St.
 Agnes' 'æɡnɪs)
 Saint Albans 'ɔlbənz |-s -ɪz
 Saint Asaph 'æsəf, 'esəf, 'esəf
 Saint Augustine *ch. father* 'ɔɡəstɪn-
 'tɪn, ə'ɡæstɪn, ə-; *Fla city* 'ɔɡəstɪn
 Saint Bernard *La, O* 'bɜ:nəd; ES 'bɜ:nəd,
 'bɜ:nəd; *mt. pass, dog* bə'nɑrd, bə'nɑrd;
 ES bə'nɑ:d, E+-'nɑ:d; (Fr bɛr'nɑ:r)—*In bə'nɑrd ə became ə by dissimilation (§121).*
 Saint Cecilia sɪ'sɪljə, -'sɪlə, -'sɪljə
 Saint Christopher 'krɪstəfə; ES 'krɪstəfə(ɹ)
 Saint Clair 'kleɪr, 'klær; E 'kleə(ɹ, ES 'kleə(ɹ)
 Saint Columb 'kələm; ES+-'kələm

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn̩ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

Saint Croix 'krɔɪ, *Me, NB loc.* + sɪŋ' -, sɪnt' -
 Saint Cuthbert 'kʌθbət; ES 'kʌθbət
 Sainte-Anne-de-Beaupré -'ændəbo'pre
 Sainte-Beuve *Fr* sɛt'bo:ev
 St. Elmo 'elmo
 Saint Gall 'gəl, 'gəl, 'gæl
 Saint-Gaudens -'gɔdɪŋz |- 's -iz
 Saint Giles 'dʒaɪlz |- 's -iz
 Saint Gotthard, Goth- 'gʊtət;d; ES 'gʊtəd,
 'gʊt-; (*Fr* sɛ'gʊ'ta:r)
 Saint Helena *saint* 'helɪnə, -lə-, *isl. & La, Cal*
places hə'li:nə, 'sent'li:nə
 St. Ives 'aɪvz, *novel* + 'ɪvz |- 's -iz
 St. John *surname* 'sɪndʒən, 'sent'dʒən,
 -'dʒən; *apos. & places* sent'dʒən, -'dʒən;
in NB loc. sɪ'dʒən—*Lowell rimed* St. John
with Mohawk Injun.
 Saint Julien 'dʒuljən, 'dʒuljən
 Saint Lawrence 'lɔrəns, 'lɔr-, 'lɔr- |- 's -iz
 St. Leger *surname, race* sent'ledʒə, *less freq.*
 'selɪndʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 Saint Louis *US places* 'lɔɪs, 'lɔɪs |- 's -iz
 St. Mary-le-bone *church, borough* 'mɛrɪlə'bon
 Saint-Mihiel *Fr* sɛ-'mi'jel
 Saint-Moritz -'mɔrɪts, -'mɔr-; S -'mɔr-; |- 's
 -iz
 St. Pancras 'pæŋkrəs |- 's -iz
 St. Regis 'rɪdʒɪs |- 's -iz
 St. Ronan 'rɒnən, 'rɒnən, 'rɒn-
 Saint-Saëns *Fr* sɛ'sɛ
 Saint Sophia sɔ'faɪə, sə-
 Saint Swithin 'swɪðɪn, 'swɪðɪn
 Saint Valentine 'vælən'taɪn
 Saint Vitus 'vɪtəs |- 's -iz, *in* St. Vitus's
 dance+ 'vɪtəs
 saith seθ
 sake sek
 saké *Jap drink* 'saki
 Sakhalin ,sækə'li:n = Saghalien
 Saki 'saki, 'səki
 sal *chem., geol.* sæl; *tree* sal, səl
 salaam sə'lɑm |salaamed sə'lɑm d
 salability, salea- ,sələ'bɪləti
 salable 'seləbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 salacious sə'leɪʃəs
 salad 'sæləd
 Saladin 'sælədɪn
 Salamanca ,sələ'mæŋkə, -'mænkə
 salamander 'sələ,mændə; ES -,mændə(r)

Salamis 'sæləmɪs |- 's -iz
 sal-ammoniac ,sələ'mɒnɪ,æk, -nɪæk
 Salarino ,sələ'rɪno
 salary 'sæləri |salaried 'sæləri d
 sale sel |-able -əbɪ |-bly -blɪ
 Salem 'seləm
 saleratus ,sələ'retəs
 Salerio sə'leri,o, -'lɪri,o, -rjə
 Salerno sə'lezno; ES -'lezno, -'lezno; (*It*
 səl'erno)
 Salisbury 'selz,bəri, -bəri, -bri—*distinct from*
 Salisbury
 salesclerk 'selz,klɜ:k; ES -,klɜ:k, -,klɜ:k
 salesman 'selzmən |-men -mən
 salesroom 'selz,rʊm, -rʊm
 saleswoman 'selz,wʊmən, -,wʊm- |-women
 -,wʊmɪn, -ən
 Salian 'seliən
 Salic 'sælk, 'selk = Salique (*Fr* sa'lik)
 salicin 'sæləsɪn
 salicylate 'sæləsi,let, sə'li:si,let |-lated -,letɪd
 salicylic ,sələ'sɪlk
 salience 'selɪəns |salient 'selɪənt, -lɪənt
 salify 'sələ,faɪ |-fied -faɪd
 saline 'selɪn |-linity sə'li:nəti
 Saline sə'lin |-ville -vɪl
 Salique 'sælk, 'selk = Salic (*Fr* sa'lik)
 Salisbury 'selz,bəri, -bəri, -bri—*cf* §121
 saliva sə'laɪvə |-vous -vəs |-ry 'sələ,vəri
 salivate 'sələ,vet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sələ'veʃən
 sallet 'sælt
 sallow 'sælo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing 'sæləwɪŋ |-er
 'sæləwə; ES -wə(r); |-est 'sæləwɪst
 Sallust 'sæləst
 sally, S- 'sælɪ |sallied 'sæli d
 sally lunn, S- L- 'sælɪ'lʌn
 salmagundi, S- 'sælmə'gʌndɪ
 salmon 'sæmən
 Salmon *surname* 'sæmən, 'səm-; *Bible*
 'sælmən
 Salome sə'lɒmi
 salon *Fr* sa'lɔ
 Salonika, -ca, -ki ,sələ'nɪkə, ,səl-, -'nɑɪ-, -kɪ,
 sə'lɒnikə; ES +-'lɒn-
 saloon sə'lʊn
 Salop *short for* Shropshire 'sæləp—*cf* §121
 Salopian sə'lɒpiən
 Salpiglossis, s- ,sælpɪ'glɪsɪs, -'glɪs-
 salpinx 'sælpɪŋks |salpings sæl'pɪndʒɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

salsify 'sælsəfi
 sal soda 'sæl'soðə
 salt sɔlt |salted 'sɔltɪd
 salt-and-pepper 'sɔltŋ'pɛpə; ES -'pɛpə(r)
 saltant 'sæltənt |saltation sæl'teɪʃən
 saltarello ,sæltə'relə (It ,sɔltə'rello)
 saltatory 'sæltə'tɔri, -'tɔri; S -,tɔri
 saltcellar 'sɔlt'selə; ES -,selə(r)
 Salter 'sɔltə; ES 'sɔltə(r)
 Salt Lake City 'sɔlt,lɛk'sɪti
 saltmarsh, S- 'sɔlt,mɑːʃ; ES -,mɑːʃ; E+
 -,mɑːʃ; |-es -ɪz
 Salton Sink 'sɔltŋ'sɪŋk
 Saltonstall 'sɔltŋ,stɔl
 saltpeter, -tre 'sɔlt'pɪtə; ES -'pɪtə(r)
 saltworks 'sɔlt,wɜːks; ES -,wɜːks, -,wɜːks
 salubrious sə'lʊbrɪəs, -'lʊ- |brity -brəti
 salutary 'sæljə'tɛri, -jʊ-
 salutation ,sæljə'teɪʃən, -jʊ-
 salutorian sə'lʊtə'tɔriən, -'lʊ-, -'tɔr-; S
 -'tɔr-
 salutatory sə'lʊtə'tɔri, -'lʊ-, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 salute sə'lʊt, -'lʊt |d -ɪd
 Saluzzo sə'lʊtso (It səl'ʊttso)
 Salvador, El el'sælvə,dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r); (Sp
 -səlβə'ðɔr)
 Salvadoran ,sælvə'dɔrən, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-;
 |-dorian -rɪən
 salvage 'sælvɪdʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |able -əb|
 salvation sæl'veɪʃən ('Salvation Army)
 salve *n* 'oɪntment,' *v* 'anoɪnt' sæv; E+sav,
 sav; |d -d
 salve *v* 'salvage' sælv |d -d |vable -əb|
 Salve, *s- intj* 'sælvɪ
 salver 'tray' 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)
 salvia 'sælvɪə, 'sælvjə
 Salvini sæl'vɪni (It səl'vɪni)
 salvo 'sælvə |d -d
 sal volatile 'sælvə'læt|j
 salvor 'sælvə; ES 'sælvə(r)
 Sam sæm
 samara 'sæməərə
 Samaria sə'mɛriə, sə'mɛriə |n -n
 Samaritan sə'mærɪtŋ, sə'mɛr- |ism -ɪzəm
 samarium sə'mærɪəm, sə'mɛr-, sə'mɛr-
 Samarkand ,sæmə'kænd; ES ,sæmə'kænd
 sambo, S- 'sæmbə
 sambuke 'sæmbjuːk, -bjuːk
 same sem

Samian 'semɪən, 'semjən
 samite 'sæmɪt
 Samnite 'sæmnɪt
 Samoa sə'məʊ |Samoan sə'məʊən
 Samos 'sæməs, -məs |-s -ɪz
 Samoathrace ,sæməθres |-s -ɪz |-cian ,sæmə-
 θreɪʃən
 samovar 'sæməvɑː; ES -,vɑː(r), E+ -,vɑː(r)
 samp sæmp
 sampan 'sæmpæn
 samphire 'sæmfɪr; ES 'sæmfɪə(r)
 sample 'sæmp|; E+'sam-, 'səm-; |d -d
 |-ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 sampler 'sæmp|ə; ES 'sæmp|ə(r), E+'sam-,
 'səm-
 Samson, -pson 'sæmpsŋ, 'sæmsŋ
 Samuel 'sæmjʊəl, 'sæmjʊl, 'sæmjəl
 samurai 'sæmʊrɪ
 San Antonio ,sænən'tɔniə, ,sænən-, *loc.* +
 ,sænən'tɔn
 sanatorium ,sænə'tɔriəm, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr- |s -z
 |-ria -rɪə
 sanatory 'sænə'tɔri, -,tɔri; S -,tɔri
 San Bernardino 'sæn,bɜːnə'dɪno, -nɑːr-; ES
 -,bɜːnə-, -,bɜːnə-, -nɑː-
 Sancho Panza 'sæŋkə'pænzə (Sp 'santfo-
 'panθə)
 sanctification ,sæŋktəfə'keɪʃən
 sanctify 'sæŋktə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd |-fiedly
 -,faɪdlɪ, -,faɪdlɪ
 sanctimonious ,sæŋktə'mɒniəs, -'mɒnjəs
 sanctimony 'sæŋktə'mɒni
 sanction 'sæŋkʃən |-ed -d
 sanctity 'sæŋktɪtɪ
 sanctuary 'sæŋktɪʃʊ,ɪrɪ
 sanctum 'sæŋktəm |s -z |rarely -tə 'sæŋktə
 Sanctus 'sæŋktəs |-es -ɪz
 sand sænd |sanded 'sændɪd
 Sand, George 'dʒɔːrdʒ'sænd; ES 'dʒɔːdʒ-;
 (Fr ʒɔːʒə'sɑ̃, -'sɑ̃:d)
 sandal 'sænd| |-ed -d |-ing 'sændlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 sandalwood 'sænd|,wʊd
 sandbag 'sænd,bæg, 'sæn,bæg |-bagged
 -,bægd
 sand-blind 'sænd,blaɪnd, 'sæn-
 sandbur, -rr 'sænd,bɜː, 'sæn-; ES -,bɜː(r), -,bɜː
 Sandburg 'sændbɜːg, 'sæn-; ES -bɜːg, -bɜːg
 Sanders 'sændəz, 'sæn-; ES -dɔːz; |-s -ɪz
 Sandford, Sanf- 'sænfɔːd; ES 'sænfɔd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

sandglass 'sænd,glæs, 'sæn-; E+,-,glas, -,glas; -es -iz	Santa Catalina ,sæntə,kæt 'i:nə
sandhi 'sændhi, 'sæn-, 'sæn-, -di	Santa Claus 'sænti,klɒz, 'sæntə- - 's -iz
Sandhurst 'sændhɜ:st; ES -hɜ:st, -hɜ:st	Santa Cruz US, WI ,sæntə'kruz; PI ,sæntə- 'krus (Am Sp ,santa'krus); - 's -iz WPacif ,sæntə'krʊθ (Sp ,santa'krʊθ)
San Diego ,sæn-di'ego	Santa Cruz de Tenerife ,sæntə'kruz-dɪ,tənə- 'rif (Sp ,santa'krʊθ-ðe,tene'rife)
sandman 'sænd,mæn -men -,men	Santa Fe NMex 'sæntə,fe, ,sæntə'fe, older -,fi, -fi
sandpaper 'sænd,peɪpə, 'sæn-; ES -,pepə(r); -ed -d -ing -,pepɪŋ, -,pepəŋ	Santa Fé Arg ,santə'fe (Sp ,santa'fe)
sandpiper 'sænd,paɪpə, 'sæn-; ES -,paɪpə(r)	Santayana ,sænti'ænə, -'anə (Sp ,santa'jana)
Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm	Santee sæn'ti
Sandrocottus ,sændrə'kɒtəs; ES+-'kɒt-; - 's -iz	Santiago ,sænti'ego, -'ago (Sp ,santi'ago)
Sands sændz, sænz - 's -iz	Santo Domingo ,sæntədə'mɪŋɡo (Sp ,santo- 'ðə'mɪŋɡo)
sandstone 'sænd,stɒn, 'sæn-	São Paulo Pg ,sɔ'u'paulu
Sandusky sən'daski	Saorstát Eireann 'sɛ:r,stət'erən, -'erən
sandwich, S- 'sændwɪtʃ, 'sæn- -es -iz -ed -t	sap sæp sapped sæpt -head -,hed
Sandys 'sændz, sænz - 's -iz, in Shak. spell	sapheaded 'sæp'hedɪd ('sap,headed 'lout)
Sandys, Sands	sapid 'sæpɪd -ity sæ'pɪdəti, sə-
sane sən saneness 'sennɪs	sapience 'sɛpɪəns, -pɪəns -ent -ənt
Sanford, Sand- 'sænfə:d; ES 'sænfəd	sapiential ,sɛpɪ'enʃəl -ly -ɪ
San Francisco ,sænfɾən'sɪskə	Sapir sə'pɪr, sɑ-; ES -'pɪər
sang sæŋ	sapling 'sæplɪŋ
sangaree ,sæŋgə'ri	sapodilla ,sæpə'dɪlə
Sanger 'sæŋgə, 'sæŋgə; ES -ə(r)	saponaceous ,sæpə'neɪʃəs
sang-froid Fr sɑ'frwɑ	saponification sə,pənəfə'keɪʃən; ES+,-,pən-
Sangraal sæŋ'grel	saponine 'sæpənɪn, -,nɪn -nɪn -nɪn
sanguine 'sæŋɡwɪn -nary -,eri -ness	saponite 'sæpə'nat
-'gwɪnɪs -neous sæŋ'gwɪnɪəs	Sapphic 'sæfɪk
Sanhedrin, -im 'sæni,dɪrɪn, -dɪrɪm	Sapphira sə'fɑɪrə
sanitarian ,sænə'terɪən, -'ter- -rium -rɪəm	sapphire 'sæfaɪr; ES 'sæfaɪr(r); -d -d
sanitary 'sænə,teri -tation ,sænə'teɪʃən	sapphirine 'sæfəɪrɪn, -rɪn
sanity 'sænəti	Sappho 'sæfo
San Joaquin Cal ,sænwə'kɪn, PI ,sænhoə'kɪn	sappy 'sæpi
San Jose ,sænho'ze, -nə'ze ('San Jo,se 'scale)	saprophyte 'sæprə'faɪt -tic ,sæprə'fɪtɪk
San Juan sæn'hwɑn, -'wɑn, -ən	sapsucker 'sæp,sʌkə; ES 'sæp,sʌkə(r)
sank sæŋk	sapwood 'sæp,wʊd
San Miguel ,sænmi'gel	Saracen 'særəsən
Sannazaro ,sænə'zɑrə (It ,sanna'dzɑ:rə)	Saragossa ,særə'gʌsə, -'gʌsə
sans sænz (Fr sɑ̃)	Sarah, -ra 'serə, esp. S 'serə
San Salvador sæn'sælvə,dɔr; ES -,dɔr(r); (Sp ,salsə'ðɔr)	Sarajevo 'sarəje,vo, ,sarə'jevo
sans-culotte ,sænzkjʊ'lʊt, -kə-, -'lʊt -tism	Saranac 'særə,næk
-izəm -tist -ɪst (Fr sɑ̃ky'lɛt)	Sarasota ,særə'sɒtə
Sanskrit, -crit 'sænskɪt -ic sæn'skɪtɪk	Saratoga ,særə'tɒgə ('Sara,toga 'chips)
sans-serif, sanserif sæn'serɪf, sænz's-	sarcasm 'sɑ:kæzəm; ES 'sɑ:kæzəm
Santa Ana, Anna ,sæntə'ænə, ,sænti'ænə	sarcastic sɑ'kæstɪk; ES sɑ-; -ally -li, -ɪkɪ
Santa Barbara ,sæntə'bɑ:bərə, -brə; ES -'bɑ:b-	sarcoma sɑ'kɒmə; ES sɑ:'kɒmə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded a are often pronounced in E with a (faim)

sarcophagus sar'kafəgəs; ES sa'kof-, -'kof-;
|-es -iz |-gi -,dʒar
sard, S- sard; ES sa:d
Sardanapalus ,sardə'næpələs; ES ,sa:d-; |-s
-iz
sardine stone 'sardɪn, -dɪn; ES 'sa:d-
sardine fish sar'dɪn; ES sa:'dɪn (sar-
dine 'salad)
Sardinia sar'dɪniə, -njo; ES sa'd-; |-n -n
Sardis 'sardɪs; ES 'sa:dɪs; |-s -iz
sardius 'sardɪəs; ES 'sa:dɪəs; |-es -iz
sardonic sar'danɪk; ES sa:'danɪk, -'dɒnɪk;
|-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
sardonyx 'sardənɪks; ES 'sa:d-; |-es -iz
sargasso, S- sar'gæso; ES sa:'gæso
Sargeant, -gent, -geaunt 'sardʒənt; ES
'sa:dʒ-
Sargon 'sargan; ES 'sa:gan, -gɒn
sari 'sari
sark sark; ES sa:k; |-ed -t
sarong sə'rɒŋ, 'sarɒŋ, -rɒŋ
Saroyan sə'rɒjən
Sarpedon sar'pɪdɒn, -dɒn; ES sa:'pɪdɒn, -dɒn,
-dɒn
sarsaparilla ,sarsə'pərɪlə, ,sarsə-; ES ,sɑ:s-
sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt; ES 'sa:snɪt
Sarto, del del'sartɔ; ES -'sɑ:tɔ
sartorial sar'tɔrɪəl, -rɪəl, -'tɔr-; ES sa'tɔr-,
E+-'tɔr-
Sartor Resartus 'sartɔrɪ'sartəs; ES 'sa:tɔrɪ-
'sa:təs
Sarum 'serəm, 'sær-, 'ser- —cf Salisbury
sash sæf |sashes 'sæfɪz |sashed sæft
sashay sæ'ʃe |-ed -d
Saskatchewan səs'kætʃə,wən, səs-, -,wɒn,
-,wɒn, -wɒn
Saskatoon ,sæskə'tu:n
sassafras 'sæsə'fræs, 'sæsf-
Sassenach 'sæsnək, -ək
Sassoon sæ'sun, sə'sun
sassy 'sæsi
sat sæt
Satan 'setɒn
satanic se'tænɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
satchel 'sætʃəl |-ed -d
sate past of sit set, sæt
sate /ʃɪl/ set |sated 'setɪd
sateen sæ'tɪn

satellite 'sæt|jəɪt
satiability ,sefɪə'blɪəti, ,sefə-
satiableness 'sefɪəblɪ, 'sefə- |-bly -blɪ
satiety 'sefɪ,et |-d -ɪd
satiety sə'taɪəti, sæ't-
satin 'sætɪn, 'sætɪn |-ed -d
satinette, -net ,sætɪ'et, -trɪ'net
satinwood 'sætɪn,wʊd, 'sætɪn-
satire 'sætəɪr; ES 'sætəɪrɪ
satiric sə'tɪrɪk, sə- |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
satirist 'sætəɪrɪst
satirize 'sætə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
satisfaction 'sætɪs'fækʃən |-tory -trɪ, -tɔrɪ
|-torily -trəlɪ, -tɔrəlɪ
satisfy 'sætɪs,fəɪ |-fied -fəɪd
satrap 'setræp, -træp |-y 'setrəpɪ, 'sætɪrəpɪ
saturable 'sætʃərəblɪ |-bly -blɪ
saturant 'sætʃərənt
saturate 'sætʃərə'tet |-d -ɪd |-tion ,sætʃə'refən
Saturday 'sætədɪ; ES 'sætə-; see Monday
Saturn 'sætən; ES 'sætən
Saturnale ,sætə'neli; ES ,sætə-; |-lia -liə, -ljə
Saturnian sæ'tɜ:nən; ES -'tɜ:n-, -'tɜ:n-
saturnine, S- 'sætə'nəɪn; ES 'sætə'nəɪn
Saturninus ,sætə'nəɪnəs; ES ,sætə-; |-s -iz
satyr 'sætə, 'setə; ES 'sætə'r, 'setə'r
sauce səs |sauces 'sɔ:sɪz |sauced sɔst
saucebox 'sɔs,bɒks; ES +- ,bɒks; |-es -iz
saucepan 'sɔs,pæn, -pən
saucer 'sɔsə; ES 'sɔsə(r); |-ed -d
saucy 'sɔsi
sauerkraut 'saʊr,kraʊt; ES 'saʊə,kraʊt
Sauk Center Minn, Sauk City Wis sɔk
Saul sɔl
Sault Sainte Marie 'su,sentmə'rɪ
Saunders 'sɔndəz, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-, 'sæn- |-s -iz
saunter 'sɔntə, 'sɒn-, 'sæn-; ES -tɔr; |-ed -d
|-ing -tɔrɪŋ, -trɪŋ
saurian 'sɔrɪən
sauropod 'sɔrə,pɒd; ES +- ,pɒd
sausage 'sɔsɪʒ, 'sɒs-, 'sæs- |-s -iz
Sausalito ,sɔsə'lɪto, -ə
sauté sə'te |-téed -ted (|sau,té 'hash)
sauterne, S- sɔ'tɜ:n; ES sɔ'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n
savagely 'sævɪdʒ |-s -iz |-ry -rɪ
savanna, -ah, S- sə'veinə
savant sə'vɑnt, 'sævənt (Fr sa'vɑ̃)
save sev |saved sevɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredlɪ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

save-all 'sevəl
 saver 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r)
 savings-bank 'seɪvɪŋz,bæŋk
 savior, Saviour 'seɪvjə; ES 'seɪvjə(r)
 savoir-faire 'sævwaɪ'feɪ, -'fæɪ; E 'sævwa:-
 'fæə(r), ES -'fæə(r); (*Fr* savwaɪ'fæ:r)
 Savonarola 'sævənə'rolə (*It* ,savonə'rolə:lə)
 savor 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -vəriŋ,
 -vriŋ
 savory 'sevəri, 'sevri
 Savoy sə'vɔɪ
 Savoyard sə'vɔɪəd, sə'vɔjəd; ES -əd, -jəd;
 (*Fr* savɔ'ja:r)
 savvy, -ey 'sævi |-ied, -eyed 'sævid
 saw sɔ |*past* sawed sɔd |*pp/c* sawed sɔd *or*
 sawn sɔn |-ing 'sɔ:ŋ
 saw *past of see* sɔ
 Sawatch sə'wɒtʃ, -'wɒtʃ |-s -ɪz, *cf* Saguache
 sawbones 'sɔ,bɒnz |-s -ɪz
 sawbuck 'sɔ,bʌk
 sawdust 'sɔ,dʌst |sawdusted 'sɔ,dʌstɪd
 sawfish 'sɔ,fiʃ |-fish's -fiʃɪz
 sawfly 'sɔ,flaɪ
 sawhorse 'sɔ,hɔ:s; ES -,hɔəs; |-s -ɪz
 sawmill 'sɔ,mɪl
 sawn *one pp/c of saw sɔn*
 saw-toothed 'sɔ,tu:θd, -,tu:θd
 sawyer, S- 'sɔjə; ES 'sɔjə(r)
 Saxe sæks |-s -ɪz
 saxhorn 'sæks,hɔ:n; ES -,hɔ:n
 saxifrage 'sæksə'frɪdʒ |-gous sæks'ɪfrəgəs
 Saxon 'sæksn |Saxony 'sæksəni, 'sæksni
 saxophone 'sæksə'fɒn |-d -d |-mist -ɪst
 say se |says seɪ |saith seθ |said seɪ; *unstressed*
 sɔz (sɔz 'hi), sɔd (sɔd 'hi)
 Sayce ses |-s -ɪz
 say-so 'se,sɔ
 'sblood zbləd
 scab skæb |scabbed skæbd
 scabbard 'skæbəd; ES 'skæbəd; |-ed -ɪd
 scabbed *adj* 'skæbɪd, skæbd |-ness -ɪdnɪs
 scabies 'skeɪbi,z, 'skebɪz
 Scabiosa 'skeɪbi'ɒsə |scabious 'skeɪbiəs
 scabrous 'skeɪbrəs
 Scafell 'skɔ'fel |S- Pike 'skɔ,fel'paɪk
 scaffold 'skæfɪd, 'skæfɒld |-ed -ɪd
 scaffoldage 'skæfɪdɪdʒ |-ding -dɪŋ
 scalawag, -ll- 'skælə,wæg |-ery -əri, -ri
 scald skɔld |scalded 'skɔldɪd

scale skel |scaled skeld
 scalene ske'lin ('sca,lene 'triangle)
 Scaliger 'skæɪdʒə; ES 'skæɪdʒə(r)
 scallion 'skæljən
 scallop 'skaləp, 'skæl-; ES + 'skɒl-; |-ed -t
 Scalopus skə'lɒpəs
 scalp skælp |scalped skælpɪt
 scalpel 'skæpel |scalpeled 'skæpelɪd
 scaly 'skeli
 Scamander, s- skə'mændə; ES -'mændə(r);
 |-ed -d |-ing -dəriŋ, -driŋ
 scamp skæmp |scamped skæmpɪt
 scamper 'skæmpə; ES -pə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -pəriŋ, -priŋ
 scan skæn |scanned skænd
 scandal 'skændl |-ed -d |-ing -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 scandalize 'skændlaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scandalous 'skændləs, -dləs
 Scanderbeg 'skændə'beg; ES 'skændə-
 Scandinavia 'skændə'neɪvɪə, -vɪə |-n -n
 scandium 'skændrəm
 scansion 'skænsən
 scant skænt |scanted 'skæntɪd
 scantling 'skæntɪŋ |-ed -d
 scanty 'skæntɪ |-tily -tɪl, -tɪl
 Scapa Flow 'skæpə'flo, 'skapə-
 'scape, scape skep |-ed -t |-goat -,gɒt
 scapegrace 'skæp'gɹes |-graces -,gɹesɪz
 scapula 'skæpjələ |-s -z |-lae -,li
 scar skar; ES skɑ:(r), E+skɑ:(r); |-red -d
 scarab 'skærəb |-oid -,ɔɪd
 scarabaeus 'skærə'biəs |-es -ɪz |-baeɪ -'biəɪ
 Scaramouch, s- 'skærə,mʌʊʃ, -mʌʊf |-es -ɪz
 Scarboro, -rough 'skar,bɔ:ə, -ə; ES 'skɑ:(r),bɔ:-,
 -,bʌr-, -bɜ:-, E+'skɑ:-
 scarce skə:s, skə:s; E skəs, ES skəsəs;
 |-city -əti
 scare skər, skær; E skəə(r), ES skəə(r); |-d -d
 |-crow -,kro
 scarf skɑ:f; ES skɑ:f, E+skɑ:f; |-rves -vz *or*
 -rfs -s |-ed -t |-rved -vd
 scarification 'skærə'feɪʃən
 scarify 'skærə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 scarlatina 'skarlə'tɪnə; ES ,skɑ:l-, E+,skɑ:l-
 Scarlatti skar'lɑ:ti, -'lɑ:ti; ES skɑ:l-; (*It*
 skar'latti)
 scarlet 'skarlɪt; ES 'skɑ:lɪt, E+'skɑ:l-
 scarp skɑ:p; ES skɑ:p, E+skɑ:p; |-ed -t
 Scarsdale 'skɑ:z,del; ES 'skɑ:z-, E+'skɑ:z-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

scarved *skarvd*; ES *skɑ:v*d, E+*skɑ:v*d
 scarves *skarvz*; ES *skɑ:vz*, E+*skɑ:vz*
 scary *'skəri*, *'skɛ:rɪ*, *'skæ:rɪ*; S *'skæ:rɪ*—*Some speakers distinguish scary from skerry by a longer ɛ.*
 scat *card game skat*
 scat *'gɪl* *skæt* |-ted -rd
 scathe *skeð*|scathed *skeðd* |-thing-*ɪŋ* |-less-*lɪs*
 scatter *'skætə*; ES *'skætə*(r); |-ed -d
 scatterbrain *'skætə,bren* |-s -z |-ed -d
 scaup *skɒp*
 scavenge *'skævɪŋz* |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 scenario *sɪ'næri,o*, -'nær-, -'nær- (*It fe'nɑ:rjo*)
 |-rist -rɪst
 scene *sin* |scened *sɪnd* |-ry -əri, -rɪ
 scenic *'sɪnɪk*, *'sɛ:n* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 scenography *sɪ'nɑgrəfi*, -'nɒg-
 scent *sent* |scented *'sɛntɪd*
 scepter, -tre *'septə*; ES *'septə*(r); |(e)d -d
 |(r)ing *'septərɪŋ*, -p
 sceptic *'skɛptɪk* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 scepticism *'skɛptə,sɪzəm*
 Schacht *Ger faxt*
 schedule *'skɛdʒʊl* |-d -d, *Brit* *'ʃɛdʒʊl*
 scheelite *'ʃɪlɪt*
 Scheherazade *ʃə'hɛrə'zadə*, -'hærə-, -'hɪrə-
 Scheldt *skɛlt*
 schematic *ski'mætik* |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 schematism *'skimə,tɪzəm*
 schematize *'skimə,təɪz* |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scheme *skim* |schemed *skɪmd*
 Schenectady *skə'nektədi*
 scherzando *sker'tsando*, -'tsændo (*It sker'tsando*)
 scherzo *'skɛrtso* |-s -z |-zi -tsi (*It 'skertso*)
 Schiaparelli *ʃkɪ,apə'reli*, *'skjap-* (*It 'skjapə-relli*)
 Schick *fɪk* |S- test *'fɪk,tɛst*
 Schiller *'ʃɪlə*; ES *'ʃɪlə*(r); (*Ger 'ʃɪlə*r)
 schism *'sɪzəm* |-atism *'sɪzmə,tɪzəm*
 schismatic *sɪz'mætik* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩
 schist *fɪst* |-ic -ɪk |-ose -os |-ous -əs
 schizocarp *'skɪzə,kɑrp*; ES -,kɑ:p, E+ -,kɑ:p
 schizophrenia *'skɪzə'frɪniə* |-ic -'frɛnɪk
 Schlegel *'ʃlɛɡ* (*Ger 'ʃle:gəl*)
 Schleswig *'ʃlɛswɪɡ*, *'ʃlɛs-* (*Ger 'ʃle:svɪx*, *'ʃlɛs-*)
 |S- *-Holstein -'holstain*
 Schley *Am admiral slɑɪ*; *Ga county ʃlɑɪ*

Schliemann *'ʃlɪmən* (*Ger 'ʃli:mən*)
 Schmidt *fɪmt*
 schnapps *ʃnæps*, *ʃnɑps* (*Ger schnaps ʃnɑps*)
 schnauzer *'ʃnauzə*; ES *'ʃnauzə*(r); (*Ger 'ʃnauzər*)
 Schoenbrunn *o 'ʃɛnbʁən*, -brun (*Ger ʃo:n-brun*)
 Schofield *'skɒfɪld*
 Schoharie *sko'hæri*
 scholar *'skɒlə*; ES *'skɒlə*(r), *'skɒl-*; |-ship -'ʃɪp
 scholastic *sko'læstɪk* |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -l̩
 |-ism -tə,sɪzəm
 Scholes *skɒlz* |-s -ɪz
 scholiast *'skɒli,æst* |-ic *'skɒli,æstɪk*
 scholium *'skɒliəm* |-lia -liə
 Schönbrunn *'ʃɛnbʁən* (*Ger ʃo:n'brun*)
 school *skul* |-ed -d |-book -'bʊk |-boy -'bɔɪ
 schoolfellow *'skul,felo*, -ə
 schoolgirl *'skul,gɜ:l*; ES -,gɜ:l, -gɜ:l
 schoolhouse *'skul,hauz* |-ses -zɪz
 schoolma'am *'skul,məm*, -'mæm
 schoolman *'scholastic* *'skulmən* |-men -mən
 schoolman *'schoolteacher* *'skul,mæn* |-men -men
 schoolmarm *'skul,məm*, -'marm; ES -,mɑ:m, E+ -,mɑ:m
 schoolmaster *'skul,mæstə*; ES -,mæstə(r), E+ -,mas-, -'mas-; |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
 schoolmate *'skul,met*
 schoolmistress *'skul,mɪstrɪs* |-es -ɪz
 schoolroom *'skul,rʊm*, -rʊm
 schoolteacher *'skul,titʃə*; ES -,titʃə(r)
 schoolyard *'skul,jɑ:d*; ES -'jɑ:d, E+ -,jɑ:d
 schooner *'skunə*; ES *'skunə*(r)
 schooner-rigged *'skunə,rɪgd*; ES *'skunə-Schopenhauer* *'ʃɒpən,hauə*; ES -,hau-ə(r)
 schottische, -sch *'ʃɒtɪʃ*; ES+ *'ʃɒt-*; |(e)s -ɪz
 |(e)d -t
 Schroon *skrʊn*
 Schubert *'ʃubət*, *'ʃu-*; ES -bət; (*Ger 'ʃu:bərt*)
 Schulenburg *'ʃulən,bɜ:ɡ*; ES -,bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ
 Schumann *'ʃʊmən*, *'ʃu-* |S- *-Heink -'haɪŋk*
 Schurman *'ʃʊrmən*; ES *'ʃʊmən*
 Schurz *ʃʊrts*; ES *ʃʊrts*; |-s -ɪz
 Schuyler *'skaɪlə*; ES *'skaɪlə*(r); |-ville -'vɪl
 Schuykill *'skulkɪl*
 schwa *ʃwə* (*Ger ʃvə*)
 Schwab *ʃwəb*, *ʃwɒb*, *ʃwɒb*
 Schwartz *swɔ:ts*; ES *swɔ:ts*; |-s -ɪz

|full *fʊl* |tooth *tʊθ* |further *'fɜ:ðə*; ES *'fɜ:ðə* |custom *'kʌstəm* |while *hwaɪl* |how *haʊ* |toy *tɔɪ*
 |using *'ju:zɪŋ* |fuse *fju:z*, *fɪuz* |dish *dɪʃ* |vision *'vɪʒən* |Eden *'ɪdɪn* |cradle *'kredl* |keep 'em *'ki:pɪm*

- schweizerkäse 'swaɪtsə,keɪzə; ES -tsə-; (*Ger* 'ʃvaɪtsər,keɪzə)
 sciagram 'saɪə,græm |-graph -,græf; E+
 -,graf -,graf
 sciagraphy saɪ'ægrəfi
 sciatic saɪ'æɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 sciatica saɪ'æɪkə
 science 'saɪəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 scientific ,saɪəntɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scientist, S- 'saɪəntɪst
 scientific ,saɪəntɪstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scilicet 'sɪlɪ,seɪt
 Scilla 'Scylla' 'sɪlə (*It* 'ʃilla)
 Scilla 'squill' 'sɪlə
 Scilly Isles 'sɪlɪ'laɪz
 scimitar, -ter 'sɪmətə; ES 'sɪmətə(r); |-ed -d
 scintilla sɪn'tɪlə
 scintillate 'sɪntɪ,et |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 scintillation ,sɪntɪ'leɪʃən
 sciolism 'saɪə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 scion 'saɪən
 Scioto saɪ'otə, -to
 Scipio 'sɪpɪ,ə
 scire facias 'saɪrɪ'feɪʃ,æɪs
 scirrhous 'sɪrəs, 'skɪr- |r-hous -əs
 scission 'sɪzən, 'sɪʃən
 scissor 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r); |-s -z |-ed -d
 Scituate 'sɪtʃu,et, 'sɪtʃə,wet
 sclaff sklæf |sclaffed sklæft
 scleriasis sklɪ'rɪəɪsɪs
 sclerometer sklɪ'rəmətə; ES -'rəmətə(r),
 -'rɒm-
 sclerosis sklɪ'rəʊsɪs |-roses -'rəʊsɪz
 sclerotic sklɪ'rəʊtɪk; ES+-'rəʊt-; |-al -|
 sclerous 'sklɪrəs
 scoff skɒf, skɒf |-ed -t
 scold skold |scolded 'skoldɪd
 Scollard 'skɒləd; ES 'skɒləd, 'skɒl-
 Scollay 'skɒlaɪ, *sp. pron.* 'skɒlaɪ, ES+ 'skɒlaɪ
 scollop 'skɒləp; ES+ 'skɒl-; |-ed -t
 sconce skæns; ES+ skɒns; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 scone skɒn, skɒn
 Scone skun, skɒn
 scoop skʊp |scooped skʊpt |-ful 'skʊp,ful
 scoot skut |scooted 'skutɪd
 scop skʌp, skɒp; ES+ skɒp
 scope skɒp
 scopolamin skə'pɒləmɪn, -'pɒl-, ,skɒpə-
 'ləmɪn |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn
 scorbutic skɔr'bjʊtɪk, -'bɪu-; ES skɔə-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 scorch skɔrtʃ; ES skɔrtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 score skɔr, skɔr; ES skɔə(r), E+ skɔə(r); |-d -d
 scoria 'skɔrɪə, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-riae -rɪ,ɪ
 scoriaceous ,skɔrɪ'leɪʃəs, ,skɔr-; S ,skɔr-
 scorify 'skɔrə,faɪ, 'skɔr-; S 'skɔr-; |-fied -faɪd
 scorn skɔrn; ES skɔən; |-ed -d |-ful -fəl
 |-fully -fəli
 Scorpio 'skɔrpi,ə; ES 'skɔəpi,ə
 scorpion 'skɔrpiən; ES 'skɔəpiən
 Scot, s- skat; ES+ skɒt
 Scotch skatʃ; ES+ skɒtʃ; |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 scotch skatʃ; ES+ skɒtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 Scotch-Irish 'skatʃ'aɪrɪʃ; ES+ 'skɒtʃ-
 scoter 'skɒtə; ES 'skɒtə(r)
 scot-free 'skat'fri; ES+ 'skɒt-; ('scot-,free
 'trɪp)
 Scotia 'skɒʃə, -fɪə
 Scotland 'skɒtlənd; ES+ 'skɒt-
 Scots skats; ES+ skɒts; |-man -mən |-men
 -mən
 Scotswoman 'skats,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+
 'skɒts-; |-women -wɪmɪn, -ən
 Scott skat; ES+ skɒt; |-dale -,del
 Scotticism 'skɒtə,sɪzəm; ES+ 'skɒtə-
 Scottish 'skatʃ; ES+ 'skɒt-
 Scottsbluff 'skats,blʌf; ES+ 'skɒts-
 Scotts Bluff 'skats'blʌf; ES+ 'skɒts-
 Scotus 'skɒtəs |-s -ɪz
 scoundrel 'skaʊndrəl |-ly -ɪ
 scour skaur; ES skaur(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'skaʊrɪŋ
 scourge skɔdʒ; ES skɔdʒ, skɔdʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 scouse skaʊs |-s -ɪz
 scout skaut |scouted 'skautɪd
 scoutmaster 'skaut,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r),
 E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 scow skaʊ |scowed skaʊd
 scowl skaʊl |scowled skaʊld
 scrabble 'skræbɪ |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 scrag skræg |scragged skrægd
 scragged *adj* 'skræɡɪd |-gled -ld |-gling -lɪŋ
 |-gly -li |-gy -ɪ |-gily -li, -ɪli
 scam skræm |scammed skræmd
 scramble 'skræmbɪ |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 scrannel 'skrænɪ
 Scranton 'skræntən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

scrap **skræp** |scrapped **skræpt** | -book -,**bʊk**
 scrape **skrep** |scraped **skrept**
 scraper **'skrepə;** ES **'skrepə(r)**
 scrapper **'skræpə;** ES **'skræpə(r)**
 scrapple **'skræpl**
 scrappy **'skræpi** |-ily -,**li**, -**li**
 scratch **skrætʃ** |scratches **'skrætʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 scratch-awl **'skrætʃ,əl**
 scrawl **skrɔl** |scrawled **skrɔld**
 scrawny **'skrɔni**
 squeak **skrik** |squeaked **skrikt**
 scream **skrim** |screamed **skrimd**
 scree **skri**
 screech **skritʃ** |screeches **'skritʃɪz** |-ed -**t**
 screech-owl **'skritʃ,əʊl**
 screed **skrid** |screeded **'skridid**
 screen **skrin** |screened **skrind**
 Screven **'skri:vɪn**, -**ən**
 screw **skru**, **skriu** |-ed -**d** |-driver -,**draivə;** ES
 -,**draivə(r)**
 Scriabin **skri'əbin**, **'skriəbin**
 scribble **'skribl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skribliŋ**, -**bliŋ**
 scribbler **'skriblə;** ES **'skriblə(r)**
 scribe **skraib** |scribed **skraibd**
 Scribner **'skribnə;** ES **'skribnə(r)**
 scrim **skrim**
 scrimmage **'skrimidʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrimp **skrimp** |scrimped **skrimpt**
 scrimshaw **'skrimʃə** |-ed -**d**
 scrip **skrip** |-page **'skripidʒ**
 script **skript**
 scriptorium **skrip'tɔriəm**, -**tɔr-**; S -**tɔr-**; |-ria
 -**riə**
 scriptural, S- **'skriptʃərəl** |-ly -**l** |-ism -,**izəm**
 scripture, S- **'skriptʃə;** ES **'skriptʃə(r)**; |-d -**d**
 Scriven **'skri:vən**
 scrivener, S- **'skri:vənə**, -**vənə;** ES -**nə(r)**
 scrod **skrɔd**; ES+**skrɔd**
 scrofula **'skrɔfjələ**, **'skrɔf-**, **'skraf-** |-lous -**ləs**
 scroll **skrɔl** |scrolled **skrɔld**
 scrooch **skrutʃ** |-es -**iz** |-ed -**t**
 Scrooge **skrudʒ** |-²s -**iz**
 Scoop **skrup**
 scrotum **'skrotəm** |-tal -**t**l
 scrouge **skrudʒ**, **skraudʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrounge **skraundʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrub **skrʌb** |scrubbed **skrʌbd**
 scrubbed *adj* **'skrʌbid**
 scrub-brush **'skrʌb,briʃ** |-es -**iz**

scrubby **'skrʌbi**
 scruff **skraʃ**
 scrummage **'skrʌmidʒ** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 scrumptious **'skrʌmpʃəs**
 scrunch **skrʌntʃ** |-es -**iz** |-ed -**t**
 scruple **'skrupl**, **'skriu-** |-d -**d** |-ling -**pliŋ**,
 -**pliŋ**, |-pulous -**pjələs**
 scrupulosity **'skrupjə'ləsəti**, **'skriu-**; ES+
 -**'ləs-**
 scrutinize **'skrutɪn,əiz**, **'skriu-** |-s -**iz** |-d -**d**
 |-ny -**i**
 Scrymgeour, -e, -miger, -migar **'skrimdʒə;**
 ES -**dʒə(r)**
 scud **skʌd** |scudded **'skʌdid** |-der, S- **ə;** ES
 -**ə(r)**
 Scudéry *Fr* **skyde'ri**
 scudo *It* **'sku:do** |-di -**di**
 scuff **skʌʃ** |scuffed **skʌʃt**
 scuffle **'skʌʃl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skʌʃliŋ**, -**ʃliŋ**
 sculduddery **skʌl'dʌdəri**, -**dri** |-duggery
 -**'dʌgəri**, -**grɪ**
 sculk **skʌlk** |sculked **skʌlkt**
 scull **skʌl** |sculled **skʌld**
 sculduddery, -dugg- *see* sculduddery
 scullery **'skʌləri**
 scullion **'skʌljən**
 sculp **skʌlp** |-ed -**t**
 sculpin **'skʌlpi:n**
 sculptor **'skʌlptə;** ES **'skʌlptə(r)**
 sculptress **'skʌlptri:s** |-es -**iz**
 sculptural **'skʌlptʃərəl** |-ly -**l**
 sculpture **'skʌlptʃə;** ES -**tʃə(r)**; |-d -**d**
 sculpturesque **'skʌlptʃə'resk**
 scum **skʌm** |scummed **skʌmd** |-my -**l**
 scumble **'skʌmbl** |-d -**d** |-ling **'skʌmbliŋ**,
 -**bliŋ**
 scup **skʌp** |scupped **skʌpt**
 supper **'skʌpə;** ES -**pə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
'skʌpəriŋ, **'skʌpriŋ**
 suppernong **'skʌpə'nɔŋ**, -**nɔŋ**, -**nɔŋ**; ES
'skʌpə-
 surf **skɜ:f**; ES **skɜ:f**, **skɜ:f**; |-ed -**t** |-y -**l**
 scurrie **'skɜ:il**, -**əl**; ES **'skɜ:r-**, **'skar-**, **'skɜ:-**;
 |-lous -**əs**
 scurrility **skə'riləti**, **skɜ'ɪl-**; ES+**skɜ'ril-**,
skʌ-
 scurry, S- **'skɜ:ɪ**; ES **'skɜ:ɪ**, **'skʌɪ**, **'skɜ:ɪ**
 scurvy **'skɜ:vɪ**; ES **'skɜ:vɪ**, **'skɜ:vɪ**
 scut **skʌt** |scuttled **'skʌtid**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə;** ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:ziŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fiuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vi:ʒən** |Eden **'idn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

- Scutari 'skutəri, sku'təri
 scutate 'skjutet, 'skiu-
 scutch skʌtʃ |scutches 'skʌtʃɪz |-ed -t
 scutcheon 'skʌtʃən |-ed -d
 scute skju:t, skut
 scutella skju'telə, skru- |-Jae -i
 scutellate 'platterlike' 'skjut|et, 'skiu-
 scutellate 'scaly' skju'telɪt, 'skjut|et, -kru-
 scutellum skju'teləm, skru- |-la -ə
 scutter 'skʌtə; ES 'skʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 scuttle 'skʌt| |-d -d |-ling 'skʌt|lɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 Scylla 'sɪlə
 scythe sɑ:ð |scythed sɑ:ðd
 Scythia 'sɪθiə |-n -n
 'sdeath zdeθ
 se music se
 se- unstressed word initial sɪ-, sə-, si- (sedate
 sɪ'det, sə'det, si'det); before l often sɪ-
 (select sɪ'lekt). In the vocab. when only one
 pron. is given (usually sɪ-), it is to be under-
 stood that many speakers also pronounce sə-,
 si-, sɪ- (si- esp. in deliberate speech).
 sea si |-beach -'bitʃ |-beaches -'bitʃɪz
 Seabeach 'si,bitʃ, loc. 'sɪbɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 seaboard 'si,bɔ:d, -,bɔ:d; ES -,bɔəd, E+
 -,bɔəd
 sea-born 'si,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔən
 sea-borne 'si,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔən, E+
 -,bɔən
 Seabright 'si,braɪt
 Seacoast 'si,kɔst
 seafarer 'si,færə, -,færə; E -,færə(r), ES
 -,færə(r)
 seafaring 'si,færɪŋ, -,fær-; S -,fær-
 Seaford 'sɪfəd; ES 'sɪfəd
 seafowl 'si,fəʊl
 Seager 'sɪgə; ES 'sɪgə(r)
 seagirt 'si,gɜ:t; ES -,gɜ:t, -,gɜ:t
 seagoing 'si,gə-ɪŋ
 seal sil |sealed sɪld |sealery 'sɪləri
 sealless 'sɪllɪs
 Sealyham 'sɪli,hæm, 'sɪlhəm
 seam sɪm |seamed sɪmd
 seaman 'sɪmən |-men -mən |-like -'laɪk |-ly -lɪ
 |-ship -'ʃɪp
 seamark 'si,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+-,mɑ:k
 seamstress 'sɪmstrɪs, older 'sɛm- |-es -ɪz
 Seamus 'feməs |-s -ɪz
 Seanad Eireann 'sɛnəd'erən, -'erən
- séance 'seans, 'siəns |-s -ɪz (Fr se'ɑ:s)
 seaplane 'si,plæn
 seaport 'si,pɔ:t, -,pɔ:t; ES -,pɔət, E+-,pɔət
 sear sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+sɛə(r); |-ed -d
 search sɜ:tʃ; ES sɜ:tʃ, sɜ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 |-light -'laɪt
 search-warrant 'sɜ:tʃ,wɔrənt, -,wɔr-, -,wɔr-;
 ES 'sɜ:tʃ-, 'sɜ:tʃ-
 Searcy 'sɜ:sɪ; ES 'sɜ:sɪ, 'sɜ:sɪ
 Searle sɜ:l; ES sɜ:l, sɜ:l; |-s -z |-s's -zɪz
 Sears sɪr; ES sɪr; |-s -ɪz
 seascape 'si,skeɪp
 seascout 'si,skaʊt
 seashore, S- 'si,ʃɔr, -,ʃɔr; ES -'ʃɔə(r), E+
 -,ʃɔə(r)
 seasick 'si,sɪk
 seaside 'si,sɪd
 season 'si:zən |-ed -d |-ing 'si:zɪŋ, 'si:zɪŋ
 seasonable 'si:zəb|, 'si:zə- |-bly -blɪ
 seasonal 'si:zəl |-ly -ɪ
 seat sit |seated 'sɪtɪd
 Seattle 'si:təl, 'si:təl ('Se,atle 'Wash.)
 seaward 'si:wəd; ES 'si:wəd; |-s -z
 seaway 'si,weɪ
 seaweed 'si,wi:d
 seaworthy 'si,wɜ:ði; ES -,wɜ:ði, -,wɜ:ði
 sebaceous sɪ'beɪsəs
 Sebago sɪ'beɪgə
 Sebastian sɪ'bæstɪən
 Sebastopol sɪ'bæstəpəl, Russia +,sɛbəs'tɔpəl
 Sebring 'sɪbrɪŋ
 sebum 'sɪbəm, 'sɪbəm
 sec sek
 secant 'sɪkənt, 'sɪkənt
 Secaucus sɪ'kɔkəs |-s -ɪz
 secede sɪ'sɪd, sɪ- |-d -ɪd
 secession sɪ'sɛʃən, sɪ- |-ism -'ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 Sechuana se'ʃwɑ:nə
 Seckel pear 'sek|, 'sɪk|
 seclude sɪ'klud, -'klud |-d -ɪd
 seclusion sɪ'kluzən, -'kluzən
 second n, adj, adv 'sekənd, 'sekənt, before
 some cons. + 'sekən ('sekən'get)
 second v 'sekənd, -nt |-ed -əndɪd
 secondary 'sekən,dəri
 secondarily 'sekən,dərəli, -ɪli, esp. if emph.
 ,sekən'dər-
 second-class 'sekənd'klæs, 'sekən-, 'sekŋ-;
 E+-'klas, -'klas ('second-,class 'fære)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

second-hand *adj, adv* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-
('second-,hand 'book)
secondhand *n* 'sekənd'hænd, -ənt-
secondly 'sekəndli
second-rate 'sekənd'ret
secret 'sikrɪt | secrecy 'sikrəsi
secretarial ,sekərə'tɛriəl, -'ter-
secretariat ,sekərə'tɛriət, -'æt, -'ter- | -ate -it
secretary 'sekərə'tɛri, 'sekə'tɛri—*The first r*
is lost from 'sekə'tɛri by dissimilation
(§121).
secrete sɪ'krɪt | -d -ɪd | -tion -'krɪfən
secretive sɪ'krɪtɪv | -tory -təri
sect sɛkt | -ary -əri
sectarian sɛk'tɛriən, -'ter- | -ism -ɪzəm
sectile 'sɛktɪl | -lity sɛk'tɪləti
section 'sɛkfən | -ed -d | -ing -fənɪŋ, -fɪŋ
sectional 'sɛkfənəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
sectionalize 'sɛkfənəlɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
sector 'sɛktə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'sɛktəriŋ,
'sɛktriŋ
secular 'sekjələ; ES -lə(r); | -ism -ɪzəm
secularity ,sekjələ'rɛti
secularization ,sekjələ'rɛzəfən, -aɪ'z-
secularize 'sekjələ'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
second 'sɪkənd
secure sɪ'kjʊr, -'kiʊr; ES -'kjʊə(r), -'kiʊ-;
| -d -d | -rity -əti
Sedalia sɪ'dɛlə, -lɪə
Sedan, s- sɪ'dæn (*Fr* sə'dɑ̃)
sedate sɪ'det
sedative 'sɛdətɪv
sedentarily 'sɛdntɛrɪəl, -ɪl, *esp. if emph.*
sedentarily 'sɛdntɛrɪəl
sedentary 'sɛdntɛrɪ
sedge sɛdʒ | sedges 'sɛdʒɪz | sedged sɛdʒd
Sedgwick 'sɛdʒwɪk, 'sɛdʒɪk
sedgy 'sɛdʒɪ
sediment 'sɛdəmənt
sedimental ,sɛdə'mɛntəl | -tary -təri
sedimentation ,sɛdəməntə'tɛfən, -mənt-
sedition sɪ'dɪʃən | -tious -fəs
Sedley 'sɛdli
Seidlitz 'sɛdlɪts | -'s -ɪz
seduce sɪ'dʒʊs, -'dɪʊs; -'dʊs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
seduction sɪ'dʌkʃən | -tive -tɪv
sedulity sɪ'dʒʊləti, -'dru-, -'du-
sedulous 'sɛdʒələs
Sedum, s- 'sɪdəm

see sɪ | saw sə | seen sɪn—*unstressed often sɪ*
(sɪ'hɪr!)
seed sɪd | seeded 'sɪdɪd | -ling -lɪŋ
seedtime 'sɪd'taɪm
seek sɪk | sought sɔt
Seek-No-Further *apple* 'sɪknəʊ'fɜðə, 'sɪgnə-;
ES -'fɜðə(r), -'fɜðə(r);—*The 2d pron., prob-*
ably now rare, shows the normal phonetic
development of the proper name dissociated
from the meaning of seek.
Seekonk 'sɪkəŋk, -kəŋk
Seeley, Seelye 'sɪli
seem sɪm | seemed sɪmd | seemly 'sɪmli
seen sɪn
seep sɪp | seeped sɪpt | -age -ɪdʒ
seer 'who sees' 'siə; ES 'si-ə(r)
seer 'prophet' sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+seə(r); | -ess -ɪs
seersucker 'sɪr,səkək; ES -,səkək(r), S+'seə-
seesaw 'si,sə | -sawed -,səd
seethe sɪð | -d -d *or arch.* sɔd sɔd; ES+sɔd;
| -d -d *or arch.* sɔdden 'sɔdn; ES+'sɔdn
sefari sə'fəri
segment 'sɛgmənt | -ed -ɪd | -ary -məntɛrɪ
segmental sɛg'mɛntəl | -ly -ɪ
segmentation ,sɛgməntə'tɛfən
segregate *adj* 'sɛgrɪgət, -gɛt
segregate *v* 'sɛgrɪgɛt | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
segregation ,sɛgrɪ'gɛfən
Seguin sɪ'gɪn, 'sɪgɪn (*Fr* sə'gɛ̃)
seiche səf (*Fr* səf)
Seidl 'sɑɪd], 'zɑɪd]
Seidlitz 'sɛdlɪts | -'s -ɪz
seigneur sɪn'jɜ; ES -'jɜ(r), -'jɜ; (*Fr* sɛ'ɲœ:r)
seignior 'sɪnjɜ; ES 'sɪnjə(r); | -age -ɪdʒ | -y -ɪ
seignorial sɪn'jɔriəl, -'jɔr-; S -'jɔr-
seine sen | scined send
Seine sen (*Fr* sɛ:n)
seise sɪz | seises 'sɪzɪz | seised sɪzd
seisin 'sɪzɪn
seism 'saɪzəm, 'saɪsəm
seismic 'saɪzmɪk, 'saɪs- | -al -əl | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
seismogram 'saɪzmə'græm, 'saɪs-
seismograph 'saɪzmə'græf, 'saɪs-; E+-,græf,
-græf
seismographic ,saɪzmə'græfɪk, 'saɪs- | -al -əl
seismologic ,saɪzmə'lɔdʒɪk, 'saɪs-; ES+
-lɔdʒ-; | -al -əl | -ally -ɪl, -ɪklɪ
seismologist saɪz'mələdʒɪst, saɪs-; ES+
-lədʒ-; | -gy -dʒɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juʒɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

seismometer saiz'mamətə, saɪs-; ES -'mamə-
tə(r), -'mɒm-
seize siz |seizes 'sɪzɪz |seized sizd
seizin 'sɪzɪn
seizure 'sɪzə; ES 'sɪzə(r)
Sejanus sɪ'dʒenəs |-'s -ɪz
selah 'silə
Selden 'sɛldɪn, -dɒn
seldom 'sɛldəm
select sə'lekt | -ed -ɪd | -ive -ɪv | -ion -kʃən
selectivity sə'lektɪvətɪ
selectman sə'lektmən | -men -mən, *in N Engd*
(1) səlekt'mæn, sɪ-, sɪ-, -k'mæn (2) sə-
'lektmæn, sɪ-, sɪ'lekt-, -kmæn, -mən
(3) 'siləkt'mæn, -k,mæn |pl (1) -'mɛn
(2) -mɛn, -mən (3) -mɛn (*L.A.*)
selector sə'lektə; ES -'lektə(r)
Selene sə'liːni | -na -nə
selenite 'sɛlə,natɪ
Selenite 'moon-dweller' 'sɛlə,natɪ, sə'liːnatɪ
selenium sə'liːniəm
Seleucia sə'liːʃɪə, -'liːu- | -n -n
Seleucid sə'liːsɪd, -'liːu- | -ae -sə,dɪ | -an -ən
Seleucus sə'liːkəs, -'liːu- | -'s -ɪz
self self |self's selfs |selves selvz
self-abasement ,selfə'besmənt
self-abnegation ,selfəbɪ'nɛʒəfən
self-assertion ,selfə'sɜːʃən; ES -'sɜːʃ-, -'sɜːʃ-
self-assurance ,selfə'ʃʊərəns | -s -ɪz
self-assured ,selfə'ʃʊəd; ES -'ʃʊəd
self-centered, -tred 'self'sɛntəd; ES -təd;
(self-centered 'hero)
self-command ,selfkə'mænd; ES +- 'mand,
- 'mænd
self-complacency ,selfkəm'plesns | -cy -ɪ | -nt
-nt
self-conceit ,selfkən'sɪt | -ed -ɪd
self-condemned ,selfkən'dɛmɪd | -nedly -mɪdli
self-confidence 'self'kɒnfədəns; ES +- 'kɒn-;
| -dent -dɒnt
self-conscious 'self'kɒnfəs; ES +- 'kɒn-
self-consistency ,selfkən'sɪstənsɪ | -tent -tənt
self-contained ,selfkən'tend | -nedly -nɪdli
self-control ,selfkən'trɒl | -led -d
self-declared ,selfdɪ'kleɪd, -'kleɪd; E -'kleɪd,
ES -'kleɪd; | -redly -rɪdli
self-defense, *Brit* -nce ,selfdɪ'fens
self-denial ,selfdɪ'naiəl, -'nai
self-denying ,selfdɪ'naɪɪŋ

self-determination ,selfdɪ,tɜːmə'neʃən; ES
-,tɜːm-, -tɜːm-
self-esteem ,selfə'stɪm
self-evident 'self'evɪdənt
self-explanatory ,selfɪk'spləneɪ,tɔːrɪ, -,tɔːrɪ; S
-,tɔːrɪ
self-expression ,selfɪk'sprɛʃən
self-governed 'self'gʌvənd; ES -'gʌvənd;
| -ning -nɪŋ
self-government 'self'gʌvənmənt, -'gʌvən-
mənt; ES -və-, -vən-
self-help 'self'hɛlp
selfhood 'selfhʊd
self-importance ,selfɪm'pɔːtəns; ES -'pɔːt-;
| tant -tɪt
self-indulgence ,selfɪm'dʌldʒəns | -ent -ənt
self-interest 'self'ɪntərəst, -'ɪntɪrst
selfish 'selfɪʃ
self-made 'self'med ('self-,made 'woman)
self-mastery 'self'mæstəri, -tri; E +- 'mas-,
- 'mas-
self-possessed ,selfpə'zɛst | -sedly -sɪdli
self-possession ,selfpə'zɛʃən
self-preservation ,selfprɛzə'veʃən; ES -zə-
self-realization ,selfriələ'zeɪʃən, -ar'z-
self-regard ,selfrɪ'gɑːd; ES -'gɑːd, E +- 'gɑːd
self-reliance ,selfrɪ'laiəns | -ant -ənt
self-reproach ,selfrɪ'prəʊʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
self-respect ,selfrɪ'spekt
self-restraint ,selfrɪ'strent
Selfridge 'selfrɪdʒ | -'s -ɪz
self-righteous 'self'raɪtʃəs
self-rising 'self'raɪzɪŋ ('self-,rising 'flour)
self-sacrifice 'self'sækrə'faɪs, -,faɪz | -s -ɪz
selfsame 'self'sem ('self,same 'hour)
self-satisfaction ,selfsætɪs'fækʃən
self-satisfied 'self'sætɪs'faɪd
self-seeker 'self'siːkə; ES -'siːkə(r)
self-service 'self'sɜːvɪs; ES -'sɜːv-, -'sɜːv-
self-starter 'self'stɑːtə; ES -'stɑːtə(r), E +
- 'stɑːt-
self-sufficiency ,selfsə'fɪʃənsɪ | -ent -ənt
self-sustaining ,selfsə'stɛnɪŋ
self-taught 'self'tɔːt ('self-,taught 'sage)
self-will 'self'wɪl | -ed -d
Seligman 'selɪgmən
Selim 'sɪlɪm, sə'liːm
Selinsgrove 'sɪlɪnz'grɒv
Seljuk səl'dʒʊk | -ian -iən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go ɡo

Selkirk 'selkək; ES -kək, -kək; |-shire
 -,ʃɪr, -fə; ES -,ʃɪə(r), -fə(r)
 sell sɛl |sold sold |-out n 'sɛl,əʊt
 Seltzer, s- 'sɛltzə; ES 'sɛltzə(r)
 selvage, -vedge 'selvɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 selves sɛlvz
 semanteme sə'mæntɪm
 semantic sə'mæntɪk |-ally -lɪ, -rɪkl |-s -s
 semaphore 'semə'fɔːr, -fɔːr; ES -,fɔːə(r), E+
 -,fɔːə(r)
 semasiological sə'mesiə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+-'lɒdʒ-;
 |-ly -ɪ, -rɪkl
 semasiologist sə'mesi'ulɒdʒɪst; ES+-'nɪ-;
 |-gy -dʒɪ
 semblable 'sembləbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 semblance 'sembləns |-s -ɪz |-ant -ənt
 Semele 'semə,li
 semen 'sɪmən |semina 'semɪnə
 semester sə'mɛstə; ES -'mɛstə(r)
 semiannual ,semɪ'ænjʊəl |-ly -ɪ
 semibreve 'semə,brɪv
 semicentennial ,semə'sɛn'tɛnɪəl |-ly -ɪ
 semicircle 'semə,sɜːk; ES -,sɜːk, -,sɜːk
 semicircular ,semə'sɜːkjələ; ES -'sɜːkjələ(r),
 -'sɜːkjələ(r)
 semicircumference ,seməsə'kɑːmfərəns,
 -frəns; ES -sə'kɑːm-; |-s -ɪz
 semicolon 'semə,kələn
 semiconscious ,semə'kɒnfəs; ES+-'kɒn-
 semidarkness ,semə'dɑːknɪs; ES -'dɑːk-
 E+-'dɑːk-
 semidetached ,semədɪ'tætʃt
 semifinal ,semə'faɪnəl |('semi,final 'round)
 semifluid ,semə'fluɪd, -'flu-
 semimonthly ,semə'mʌnθli
 seminal 'semənəl |-ly -ɪ
 seminar 'semə,nɑːr, ,semə'nɑːr; ES -ɑː(r),
 E+-ɑː(r)
 seminary 'semə,nɛrɪ
 Seminole 'semə,nəʊl
 semiofficial ,semɪə'fɪʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 semiprofessional ,seməprə'feʃənəl, -fɪnəl |-ly -ɪ
 semiquaver 'semə,kwevə; ES -,kwevə(r)
 Semiramis sə'mɪrəmɪs |-s -ɪz
 semirigid ,semə'rɪdʒɪd
 semiskilled ,semə'skɪld
 Semite 'semɪt, 'si-
 Semitic sə'mɪtɪk |-ticism -'mɪtə,sɪzəm
 Semitism 'semə,tɪzəm, 'sɪmə-

semitone 'semə,tən
 semitropical ,semə'trɒpɪk; ES+-'trɒp-
 semivowel 'semə,vəʊəl, -,vəʊəl, -ɪl
 semiweekly ,semə'wɪkli
 semiyearly ,semə'jɪrli; ES -'jɪrli, S+-'jɛəli
 sempiternal ,semprɪ'tɜːnəl; ES -'tɜːnəl, -'tɜːnəl;
 |-ly -ɪ |-nɪty -nɪtɪ
 Sempronius sem'prɒnɪəs, -nɪjəs |-s -ɪz
 sempstress 'sempstres |-es -ɪz
 sen sɛn
 senate 'senɪt |-tor -ə, -nətə; ES -tə(r)
 senatorial ,senə'tɔːriəl, ,senɪ-, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-
 send sɛnd |sent sɛnt
 sendal 'sɛndl
 send-off 'sɛnd,ɒf, -nɒf
 Seneca 'senɪkə |-n -n
 Senegal ,senɪ'gɔːl (*Fr* sene'gal)
 Senegalese ,senɪgə'lɪz, -gə'lɪz
 Senegambia ,senə'gæmbɪə |-n -n
 senescence sə'nɛsɪns |-cy -ɪ |-scent -snt
 seneschal 'senəʃəl |-ed -d
 senile 'sɪnəl, -nɪl, -nɪl |-lity sənɪlətɪ, sɪ-
 senior 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(r)
 seniority sɪn'jɔːrɪtɪ, -'jɔːr-, -'jɔːr-
 Senlac 'sɛnlæk
 senna 'senə
 Sennacherib sən'nækə,rɪb
 sennight 'senɪt, -nɪt
 señor sen'jɔːr; ES -'jɔːə(r); (*Sþ* se'jɔːr)
 señora sen'jɔːrə, -'jɔːrə; S -'jɔːrə; (*Sþ* se'jɔːrə)
 señorita ,senjə'rita (*Sþ* ,senjə'rita)
 sensation sən'seʃən |-al | |-ally -lɪ
 sensationalism sən'seʃənəlɪzəm, -fɪnəl- |-ɪst
 -ɪst
 sense sɛns |senses 'sɛnsɪz |sensed sɛnst
 sense stress 'sɛns,streɪs |-es -ɪz
 sensibility sɛnsə'bɪlətɪ
 sensible 'sɛnsəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 sensitive 'sɛnsətɪv |-tivity ,sɛnsə'tɪvɪtɪ
 sensitization ,sɛnsətə'zeʃən, -aɪ'z-
 sensitize 'sɛnsə'taɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 sensorial sən'sɔːriəl, -sɔːr-; S -'sɔːr-
 sensory 'sɛnsəri
 sensual 'sɛnsʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -ɪzəm |-ɪst -ɪst
 sensuality ,sɛnsʊ'ælətɪ
 sensualize 'sɛnsʊəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 sent sɛnt
 sentence 'sɛntəns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 sententious sɛn'tɛnfʊəs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪzən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

sentience 'sɛnfəns, -fjəns | -ent -ənt
 sentiment 'sɛntəmənt
 sentimental ,sɛntə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -,ɪzəm
 sentimentality ,sɛntə'mɛntl'tæləti, -mən-
 sentimentalize ,sɛntə'mentl'aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 sentinel 'sɛntənl | -ed -d
 sentry 'sɛntri
 Senour 'sɪnjə; ES 'sɪnjə(r)
 Senusi, -nousi sə'nusi
 Seoul se'ul, 'se-ʊl, sol
 sepal 'sɪpəl | -ed -d
 separability ,sɛpərə'bɪləti, ,sɛprə-
 separable 'sɛpərəbəl, 'sɛprə- | -bly -blɪ
 separate *adj*, *n* 'sɛprɪt, 'sɛpərɪt
 separate *v* 'sɛpə'ret, -pret | -d -d
 separation ,sɛpə'refən
 separatism 'sɛpərə'tɪzəm, 'sɛprə-
 separatist 'sɛpə'retɪst
 separator 'sɛpə'retə; ES -,retə(r)
 Sephardi *Heb* sɪ'fardi; ES -'fɑ:di; | *pl* -dim
 -dɪm
 sepia 'sɪpiə
 sepoy 'sɪpɔɪ
 sepsis 'sɛpsɪs
 sept *sept*
 September sɛp'tɛmbə, sɛp-; ES -'tɛmbə(r)
 septenary 'sɛptə'nɛri
 septennial sɛp'tɛniəl | -ly -ɪ
 septentrional sɛp'tɛntrɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 septet, -tte sɛp'tɛt
 septic 'sɛptɪk | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 septicemia, -caem- ,sɛptə'sɪmiə
 septillion sɛp'tɪljən
 septuagenarian ,sɛptʃʊədʒə'nɛrɪən, -'nɛr-
 septuagenary ,sɛptʃʊədʒə'nɛrɪ, *Brit* -ə'dʒɪ-
 nəri
 septuagesima, S- ,sɛptʃʊədʒɛsəmə | -mal -mɪ
 Septuagint 'sɛptʃʊ,dʒɪnt, 'sɛptʃʊ-
 septum 'sɛptəm | -ta -tə
 septuple *n*, *adj*, *v* 'sɛptʊpl, -tjʊpl, sɛp'tʊpl,
 -'trɪ-, -'tju- | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 sepulcher, -chre 'sɛplɪkə; ES -kə(r); | -(e)d -d
 sepulchral sə'pʌlkɪrəl | -ly -ɪ
 sepulture 'sɛplɪtʃə; ES 'sɛplɪtʃə(r); | -d -d
 sequel 'sɪkwəl | -a sɪ'kwɪlə | -ae sɪ'kwɪli
 sequence 'sɪkwəns | -cy -ɪ | -ent -ənt
 sequential sɪ'kwɛnʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 sequester sɪ'kwɛstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'kwɛstərɪŋ, -trɪŋ

sequestrate sɪ'kwɛstret | -d -ɪd
 sequestration sɪ,kwɛs'trefən, ,sɪkwɛs-
 sequin 'sɪkwɪn
 sequitur 'sɛkwɪtə; ES 'sɛkwɪtə(r)
 sequoia, S- *tree* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə
 Sequoia *pers. name* sɪ'kwɔɪə, -'kwɔɪə
 seraglio sɪ'ræljə, -'ræl- (*It* ser'ra:ʎo)
 Serajevo 'sɛrəjɛ'vo, ,sɛrə'jɛvo
 serape se'rɑpi (*Sp* se'rɑpe)
 seraph 'sɛrəf | -s -s | -im 'sɛrə'fɪm
 seraphic sə'ræfɪk, sɛ- | -al -l | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Serapis sə'repɪs | -'s -ɪz
 Serb sɜ:b; ES sɜ:b, sɜ:b | -ia -ɪə | -ian -ɪən
 Serbo-Croatian 'sɜ:bə-'krɔ'eɪʃən, -fjən; ES
 'sɜ:b-, 'sɜ:b-
 sere sɪr; ES sɪə(r), S+seə(r)
 sere *Heb grammar* 'sere
 Sere *Negroid* 'sere
 Serena *Chile* se'renə; *Am name* sə'rɪnə
 serenade ,sɛrə'neɪd | -d -ɪd
 serendipity ,sɛrən'dɪpəti
 serene sə'rɪn | -nity sə'renəti
 sereneness sə'rɪnnɪs
 serf sɜ:f; ES sɜ:f, sɜ:f; | -dom -dəm
 serge sɜ:dʒ; ES sɜ:dʒ, sɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
 sergeancy, -jean- 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-; | -ant -ənt
 Sergeant, -jeant, -gent 'sɜ:dʒənt; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-,
 E+ 'sɑ:dʒ-
 serial 'sɪrɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 seriate *adj* 'sɪrɪt, -,et
 seriate *v* 'sɪrɪ,et | -d -ɪd
 seriatim ,sɪrɪ'etɪm, ,sɛrɪ-
 sericultural ,sɛrɪ'kʌltʃərəl
 sericulture 'sɛrɪ'kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)
 series 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz, 'sɪrɪz
 serif 'sɛrɪf
 seriocomic ,sɪrɪə'kɒmɪk; ES+ -'kɒm-; | -al -l
 | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 serious 'sɪrɪəs
 serjeancy 'sɜ:dʒənsɪ; ES 'sɑ:dʒ-, E+ -'sɑ:dʒ-;
 -ant -ənt
 sermon 'sɜ:mən; ES 'sɜ:m-, 'sɜ:m-; | -ed -d
 | -ize -,aɪz | -izes -,aɪzɪz | -ized -,aɪzɪd
 serous 'sɪrəs
 serpentine, S- 'sɜ:pən'tɪn, -,tɪn; ES 'sɜ:p-,
 'sɜ:p-; | -d -d
 serrate *adj* 'sɛrɪt, -et
 serrate *v* 'sɛret | -d -ɪd | -tion se'refən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far fɑr | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

serry 'sɛrɪ |serried 'sɛrɪd
 serum 'sɪrəm |-s -z |-ra -rə
 servant 'sɜ:vənt; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-
 serve sɜ:v; ES sɜ:v, sɜ:v; |-d -d
 Serbia 'sɜ:vɪə; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-n -n
 service, S- 'sɜ:vɪs; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 serviceability ,sɜ:vɪsə'bɪlətɪ; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-
 serviceable 'sɜ:vɪsəbəl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-bly
 -bh
 serviette ,sɜ:vɪ'et; ES ,sɜ:v-, ,sɜ:v-
 servile 'sɜ:vɪ-, -ɪl; ES 'sɜ:v-, 'sɜ:v-; |-ly -ɪl-, -ɪ
 servility sɜ:'vɪlətɪ, sɜ:-; ES sɜ:-, sɜ:-, sɜ:-
 Servilius sɜ:'vɪlɪəs, sɜ:-, -ljəs; ES sɜ:-, sɜ:-,
 sɜ:-; |-s -ɪz
 servitor 'sɜ:vətə; ES 'sɜ:vətə(r), 'sɜ:vətə(r)
 servitude 'sɜ:vətɪ,tʃud-, -tʃud-, -tʃud; ES 'sɜ:v-,
 'sɜ:v-
 sesame 'sesəmi
 sesquicentennial ,sɛskwɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl-, -nɪəl
 sesquipedalian ,sɛskwɪpədə'lɪən-, -ljən
 sessile 'sesl-, -ɪl
 session 'sɛʃən |-ed -d |-al -l |-ally -lɪ
 sesterce 'sɛstɜ:s; ES -tɜ:s-, -tɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 setet-, -tte sɛs'tɛt ('ses,tɛt 'rɪmes)
 Sestos 'sɛstəs-, -təs; ES+-təs; |-s -ɪz
 set set |-back -l,bæk |-ting -ɪŋ
 Setebos 'setə,bəs-, -bəs; ES+-,bəs; |-s -ɪz
 Seth sɛθ |Seth's sɛθs
 Seton 'sɪtn-, 'sɪtən
 settee sɛ'ti
 setter 'setə; ES 'setə(r)
 settle 'setl |-d -d |-ling 'setlɪŋ, 'setlɪŋ
 settlings n 'setlɪŋz
 set-to 'set,tu-, -tu
 setup 'set,ʌp
 Seul Choix loc. 'sɪʃə,we-, -wə
 Sevastopol sɪ'væstəpəl-, ,Russia+, ,sevəs'tɒpəl
 seven 'sevən, 'sevɪn |-s 'sevənz
 sevenfold adj, adv 'sevən'fold, 'sevɪn-
 ('seven, fold 'lɒs)
 sevenpenny 'sevən,pɛnɪ-, 'sevɪn-
 seventeen ,sevən'tɪn-, 'sevən'tɪn ('seven, teen
 'years) |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 seventh 'sevənθ |-ths -θs
 seventh-day 'sevənθ,de ('seventh-'day ,man)
 seventy 'sevəntɪ |-tieth -tɪθ -|tieths -tɪθs
 |-fold -'fold
 sever 'sevə; ES 'sevə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sevərɪŋ,
 'sevərɪŋ

several 'sevərəl-, 'sevərəl |-ly -ɪ |-ty -tɪ
 severance 'sevərəns-, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz
 Severance 'sevərəns-, 'sevərəns |-s -ɪz
 severe sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)
 severity sə'verətɪ
 Severn 'sevən; ES 'sevən
 Severus sə'vɪrəs |-s -ɪz
 Sevier sə'vɪr; ES -'vɪə(r), S+-'vɪə(r)
 Seville US sə'vɪl; Spain sə'vɪl-, 'sevɪl (Sp
 Sevilla se'βɪlə)
 Sèvres 'sevɪrə-, 'sevə-, -vəz; ES -vrə-, -və(r),
 -vəz; (Fr sɛ:vɪr)
 sew so |sewed sod |sewed sod or sewn son
 sewage 'seɪdʒ-, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 Sewall 'sjuəl-, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 Sewanee sə'wəni-, 'swənɪ
 Seward 'sjuəd-, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd
 Sewell 'sjuəl-, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 sewer 'who sews' 'səʊ; ES 'so:ə(r)
 sewer 'servant,' 'drain' 'sjuə-, 'sɪuə-, 'suə; ES
 -ə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ
 Sewickley sə'wɪklɪ
 sewn son
 sex sɛks |sexes 'sɛksɪz |sexed sɛkst
 sexagenarian ,sɛksədʒə'nɛəriən-, '-ner-
 sexagenary sɛks'ædʒə,nɛrɪ
 Sexagesima ,sɛksəsɪdʒesɪmə |-mal -mɪ
 sext sɛkst
 sextant 'sɛkstənt
 sextet-, -tte sɛks'tɛt
 sextile 'sɛkstl-, -tɪl
 sextillion sɛks'tɪljən
 sexton 'sɛkstən
 sextuple n, adj, v 'sɛkstʊp-, -tjʊp-, sɛks'tʊp-,
 -'tɪu-, -'tju- |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ-, -plɪŋ
 sextuplets 'sɛkstʊplɪts-, -tjʊ-, sɛks'tʊplɪts,
 -'tɪu-, -'tju-
 Sextus 'sɛkstəs |-s -ɪz
 sexual 'sɛkʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ |-ality ,sɛkʃʊələtɪ
 Seymour 'sɪmɔr-, -mɔr-, -mə; ES -moə(r),
 -mə(r), E+-məə(r)
 Seyton 'sɪtn
 shabby 'ʃæbɪ |shabbily 'ʃæbɪlɪ-, -ɪl
 shack ʃæk |shacked ʃækt
 shackle 'ʃækəl |-d -d |-ling 'ʃækɪŋ-, -kɪŋ
 Shackleton 'ʃækɪltən
 shad ʃæd
 shadberry 'ʃæd,bɛrɪ-, -bəri
 shadbush 'ʃæd,bʊʃ |-es -ɪz

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

shaddock ʃædək
 shade fed |shaded ʃedɪd |-dy -ɪ
 shadow ʃædo, -ə |-ed -d |-ing ʃædəwɪŋ
 shadowy ʃædəwɪ
 Shadrach ʃedræk
 Shadwell ʃædwel, -wəl
 shaft ʃæft; E+ʃaft, ʃaft |-ed -ɪd
 Shaftesbury, Shafts- ʃæfts,bəri, -bəri; E+
 ʃafts-, ʃafts-
 shag ʃæg |shagged ʃægd |shaggy ʃæɡɪ
 shagbark ʃæg,bɑ:k; ES -,ba:k, E+,-,ba:k
 shagged *adj* ʃæɡɪd
 shagreen ʃə'ɡrɪn |-ed -d
 shah, S- ʃɑ
 Shairp ʃɑ:p, ʃerp, ʃærp; ES ʃɑ:p, ʃæp,
 E+ʃæp, ʃɑ:p
 shake ʃek |shook ʃuk |shaken ʃekən
 shake-down ʃek,daʊn
 shaker, S- ʃekə; ES ʃekə(r)
 Shakespeare ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ), S+,-,spɪə(r)
 Shakespearean, -ian ʃek'spɪrɪən; S+-'sper-
 Shakespeareana, -iana ʃek'spɪrɪ'ænə, -'ænə,
 -'ænə
 shake-up ʃek,ʌp
 shako ʃæko, ʃeko
 Shakopec ʃækəpɪ
 Shaksper, -spear ʃek,spɪr; ES -,spɪr(ɪ),
 S+,-,spɪə(r)
 shaky ʃekɪ
 shale, S- ʃel |-r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 shall *stressed* ʃæl, ʃæl; *unstr.* ʃəl, ʃl
 shallon ʃəl'ʌn, ʃæ-
 shallow ʃæləp
 shallott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt
 shallow, S- ʃælo, -ə |-er ʃæləwə; ES -wə(r);
 |-est ʃæləwɪst |-ed -d |-ing ʃæləwɪŋ
 Shalmaneser ʃælma'nɪzə; ES -'nɪzə(r)
 Shalott ʃəl'ɒt; ES+-'lɒt
 shalt *stressed* ʃælt, ʃælt; *unstr.* ʃəlt, ʃlt
 sham ʃæm |shammed ʃæmd
 shaman ʃamən, ʃæm-, ʃe-
 shamble ʃæmb| |-d -d |-ling ʃæmbliŋ, -b|ŋ
 |-s -z
 shambling *n, adj* ʃæmbliŋ
 shame fem |shamed femd
 shamefaced ʃem,fest |-ly -lɪ, fem'fesɪdlɪ
 shamefacedness ʃem,festnɪs, fem'fesɪdnɪs
 shammy ʃæmɪ =chamois
 Shamokin ʃə'mokɪn

shamoy ʃæmɔɪ =chamois
 shampoo ʃæm'pu |-pooed -'puɪd
 shamrock, S- ʃæmrək; ES+,-rək
 Shandy ʃændɪ
 Shanghai ʃæŋ'haɪ ('Shang,haɪ 'rooster)
 shanghai *n* ʃæŋhaɪ
 shanghai *v* ʃæŋhaɪ, ʃæŋ'haɪ |-ed -d
 shank ʃæŋk |shanked ʃæŋkt
 Shannon ʃænan
 shan't ʃænt; E+ʃant, ʃant
 shantey, -ty 'chantey' ʃæntɪ; E+ʃan-, ʃan-
 Shantung ʃæn'tʌŋ, ʃən'dʊŋ
 Shantung, s- 'silk' ʃæn'tʌŋ
 shanty 'shed' ʃæntɪ |-ied -d
 shape ʃep |-d -t |-d -t *or arch* -n ʃepən
 Shapley ʃæplɪ
 shard ʃɑ:d; ES ʃɑ:d, E+ʃɑ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 share *fer, ʃær; E* ʃeə(r), ES ʃæə(r); |-d -d
 |-holder -'holdə; ES -də(r)
 shark ʃɑ:k; ES ʃɑ:k, E+ʃɑ:k; |-ed -t
 Sharon ʃerən, ʃæron; S ʃæron, ʃerən
 sharp, S- ʃɑ:p; ES ʃɑ:p, E+ʃɑ:p; |-ed -t
 sharpen ʃɑ:pən, -pɪŋ; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-;
 |-ed -d |-ing -pənɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 Sharples ʃɑ:p|z; ES ʃɑ:p-, E+ʃɑ:p-; |-s -ɪz
 Sharpsburg ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ; ES ʃɑ:psbɜ:ɡ, ʃɑ:ps-
 bɜ:ɡ, E+ʃɑ:ps-
 sharpshooter ʃɑ:p,ʃutə; ES ʃɑ:p,ʃutə(r),
 E+ʃɑ:p-
 sharp-sighted ʃɑ:p'saɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp
 sharp-witted ʃɑ:p'wɪtɪd; ES *see* sharp
 ('sharp-witted 'sneer)
 Shasta ʃæstə
 shatter ʃætə; ES ʃætə(r); |-ed -d
 Shaughnessy ʃɔ:nəsi
 shave ʃev |-d -d |-d -d *or* -n ʃevən
 shaveling ʃevliŋ
 Shavian ʃevɪən
 shaw, S- ʃɔ
 Shawanese ʃɔwə'nɪz ('Shawa,nese 'salad)
 Shawangunk ʃɔŋɡəm, ʃɔŋ-, ʃɔŋ-
 Shawano *Wis* ʃɔno, ʃɔwə'no
 Shawinigan ʃɔ'wɪnəɡən
 shawl ʃɔl |shawled ʃɔld |-less ʃɔllɪs
 shawm ʃɔm
 Shawnee ʃɔ'ni ('Shaw,nee 'tribes)
 shawneewood ʃɔ'ni,wud
 shay ʃe
 Shays ʃeɪ |Shays's ʃeɪz |Shays' ʃeɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡri
 |bath baθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Shewmake ʃu,mek, ʃiu-
 she-wolf ʃi'wulf |-lves -lvz
 Sheyenne ʃaɪ'en
 Shiah ʃiə
 Shiawassece ʃaɪə'wəsɪ
 shibboleth ʃɪbəlθ |-ths -θs
 Shickshinny ʃɪk,ʃɪni
 shield ʃaɪd
 Shiel ʃil
 shield ʃɪld |shielded ʃɪldɪd
 shier ʃaɪə; ES ʃaɪ-ə(r)
 shies ʃaɪz
 shift ʃɪft |shifted ʃɪftɪd
 Shih ʃi
 Shiite ʃi:ət |-itic ʃi'htɪk
 Shikoku ʃi'koku
 shillelagh, -lah, -ly, shillalah, -la, S-ʃə'lelə, -lɪ
 shilling, S- ʃɪlɪŋ
 shilly-shally ʃɪlɪ,ʃælɪ |-ied -d
 Shilo, Shiloh ʃaɪlə
 shily ʃaɪli
 shim ʃɪm |shimmed ʃɪmd
 shimmer ʃɪmə; ES ʃɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ʃɪməɪŋ, ʃɪmɪŋ
 shimmy ʃɪmi |-ied -d
 shin, S- ʃɪn |shinned ʃɪnd
 Shinar ʃaɪnər, -nə; ES -nə:(r), -nə(r)
 shindig ʃaɪndɪŋ |shindy ʃaɪndɪ
 shine ʃaɪn |shone ʃon, Brit ʃɒn, or arch. (*except
 in sense 'polish'*) shined ʃaɪnd
 shingle ʃɪŋɡl |-d -d |-ling ʃɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 shingly ʃɪŋɡli
 shinny ʃɪni |-ied -d
 shinplaster ʃɪn,plæstə; ES -,plæstə(r), E+
 -,plæs-, -,plæs-
 Shinto ʃɪnto |-ism -ɪzəm
 shiny ʃaɪni
 ship ʃɪp |shipped ʃɪpt
 -ship *abstract noun ending, unstressed -ʃɪp or
 half-stressed -,ʃɪp. Words in -ship are often
 omitted from the vocab. when their pron. is
 obvious.*
 shipboard ʃɪp,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
 E+-,bɔəd
 shipbuilder ʃɪp,bɪldə; ES -,bɪldə(r)
 shipload ʃɪp,lɔd
 shipman ʃɪpmən |-men -mən
 shipmaster ʃɪp,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r), E+
 -,mas-, -,mas-

shipmate ʃɪp,met
 shippable ʃɪpəbl
 Shippen ʃɪpən |-sburg -z,bɜ:ɡ; ES -z,bɜ:ɡ,
 -z,bɜ:ɡ
 shipshape ʃɪp,ʃep
 shipwreck ʃɪp,rɛk |-wrecked -,rɛkt
 shipwright ʃɪp,rart
 shipyard ʃɪp,jɑrd; ES -jɑ:d, E+-,jɑ:d
 Shiras ʃaɪrəs |-s -ɪz
 Shiraz ʃɪ'rɑz, ʃɪræz |-s -ɪz
 shire ʃaɪr; ES ʃaɪə(r)
 -shire -ʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 shirk ʃɜ:k; ES ʃɜ:k, ʃɜ:k; |-ed -t
 Shirley ʃɜ:lɪ; ES ʃɜ-, ʃɜ-
 shirr ʃɜ; ES ʃɜ:(r), ʃɜ; |-ed -d
 shirt ʃɜ:t; ES ʃɜt, ʃɜt; |-ed -d |-tail -,tel
 shirtwaist ʃɜ:t,west; ES ʃɜt-, ʃɜt-
 shitta ʃɪtə
 shittim ʃɪtɪm |-wood -,wud
 Shiva ʃɪvə, ʃɪvə |-ism -,ɪzəm
 shivaree ʃɪvə'ri—see charivari |-d -d
 shive ʃaɪv |shived ʃaɪvd
 shiver ʃɪvə; ES ʃɪvə(r); |-ed -d |ing -vɪŋ,
 -vəɪŋ
 shivery ʃɪvɪrɪ, ʃɪvəri
 shoal ʃoʊl |shoaled ʃoʊld
 shoat ʃot
 shock ʃək; ES +ʃɔk; |-ed -t
 shockheaded ʃək'hɛdɪd; ES +ʃɔk-;
 ('shock-
 headed 'boy)
 shod ʃəd; ES +ʃɔd
 shoddy ʃədɪ; ES +ʃɔdɪ
 shoe ʃu, ʃu (*sp. shew 16-17cc.*) |-horn -,hɔrn;
 ES -,hɔən; |-lace -,les |-laces -,lesɪz
 |-maker -,mekə; ES -,mekə(r); |-string
 -,strɪŋ
 shoer ʃuə, ʃuə; ES ʃu-ə(r), ʃu-
 Shogun ʃo,ɡʌn, -,ɡʌn |-ate -ɪt, -ɡʌn,et, -ɡʌn-
 shone ʃon, Brit ʃɒn
 shoo ʃu |-ed -d
 shook *past of shake* ʃuk
 shook *n, v* ʃuk |shooked ʃukɪd
 shoon ʃun
 shoot ʃut |shot ʃat; ES +ʃʊt; |arch. *pptc*
 shotten ʃʊtɪ; ES +ʃʊtɪ
 shop ʃap; ES +ʃɔp; |-ped -t |-girl -,ɡɜ:l; ES *see*
 girl
 shopkeeper ʃap,kɪpə; ES -,kɪpə(r), ʃɔp-
 shoplifter ʃap,lɪftə; ES -,lɪftə(r), ʃɔp-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʃpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ʃæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

shopwalker ʃap,wəkə; ES -,wəkə(r), ʃop-
shopwindow ʃap'wɪndo, -,wɪn-, -də; ES+
ʃop-
shopwoman ʃap,wʊmən, -,wʊ-; ES+ʃop-;
|-men -,wɪmɪn, -ən
shopworn ʃap,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔən,
ʃɔp-, E+-,wɔən
shore ʃɔr, ʃɔ; ES ʃoə(r), E+ʃəə(r); |-d -d
|-ward -wəd; ES -wəd
Shorey ʃɔri, ʃɔri; S ʃɔri
shorn ʃɔrn, ʃɔrn; ES ʃoən, E+ʃəən
short ʃɔrt; ES ʃəət; |-ed -ɪd |-age -ɪdʒ
short-and-long ʃɔrtŋ'ləŋ, -ləŋ; ES ʃəət-,
S+-'ləŋ
shortbread ʃɔrt,bred; ES ʃəət-
short-breathed ʃɔrt'breθt; ES ʃəət-
shortcake ʃɔrt,keɪk; ES ʃəət-
shortchange ʃɔrt'tʃeɪndʒ; ES ʃəət-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -ɪd
short-circuit ʃɔrt'sɜ:kɪt; ES ʃəət'sɜ:k-, ʃəət-
'sɜ:k-; |-ed -ɪd
shortcoming ʃɔrt,kʌmɪŋ, -'kʌm- |-s -z
short-eared ʃɔrt'ɪəd; ES ʃəət'ɪəd, S+-'ɪəd;
(short-,eared 'owl)
shorten ʃɔrtŋ; ES ʃəətŋ; |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ,
-tɪŋŋ
Shorter C. K. ʃɔrtə; ES ʃəətə(r); *Ga college+*
ʃautə; ES -tə(r)
shorthand ʃɔrt,hænd; ES ʃəət-; |-ed -ɪd
shorthanded ʃɔrt'hændɪd; ES ʃəət-; ('short-
handed 'job)
shorthorn ʃɔrt,hɔrn; ES ʃəət,həən
Shorthouse ʃɔrt,hauz; ES ʃəət-; |-'s -ɪz
short-lived ʃɔrt'laɪvd; ES ʃəət-; — *The pron.*
ʃɔrt'laɪvd is a misapprehension, now ac-
cepted in England.
shortsighted ʃɔrt'saɪtɪd; ES ʃəət-
short-skirted ʃɔrt'skɜ:tɪd; ES ʃəət'skɜ:t-,
ʃəət'skɜ:t-; ('short-,skirted 'coat)
short-tempered ʃɔrt'tempəd; ES ʃəət-
'tempəd
short-winded ʃɔrt'wɪndɪd; ES ʃəət-
Shoshone ʃo'ʃɔni |-nian -nɪən |-nean -nɪən,
ʃoʃə'nɪən
shot ʃɔt; ES+ʃɔt; |-ted -ɪd |-gun -,ɹɹʌn
shote ʃɔt
shotten ʃɔtŋ; ES+ʃɔtŋ
Shottery ʃɔtəri; ES+ʃɔt-
should *stressed* ʃʊd, ʃʊd; *unstr.* ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt

shoulder ʃoldə; ES ʃoldə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
-dəŋŋ, -drɪŋ
shouldest ʃʊdɪst
shouldn't 'should not' ʃʊdn't—*The pron.*
ʃʊdənt is not in general use.
shouldst *stressed* ʃʊdst, ʃʊdst; *unstr.* ʃədst
shout ʃaʊt |shouted ʃaʊtɪd
shove 'shive' ʃov
shove 'push' ʃAV |shoved ʃAVd
shovel ʃAVl |-ed -d |-ing ʃAVlɪŋ, ʃAVlɪŋŋ
shovelboard ʃAVl'bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
E+-,bɔəd
shovelful ʃAVl'fʊl |-fuls -,fʊlz
show ʃo |-ed ʃɔd |-n ʃon *or* -ed ʃɔd
showboat ʃo,bɔt
showbread ʃo,bred
showcase ʃo,keɪs |-s -ɪz
showdown ʃo,dʌʊn
shower 'who shows' ʃoə; ES ʃo-ə(r)
shower 'rain' ʃauə, ʃaur; ES ʃau-ə(r),
ʃauə(r); |-ed -d |-ing ʃaurɪŋ, ʃauəriŋ |-y
ʃaurɪ, ʃauəri
showman ʃomən |-men -mən |-ship -ʃɪp
shown ʃɔn
show-off ʃo,ɔf, -ɔf
showroom ʃo,rʊm, -rʊm
shrank fræŋk
shrapnel ʃræpnəl |-ed -d
shrdlu ʃəd'lu; ES ʃəd'lu; *cf* etain
shred ʃred |shred ʃred *or* shredded ʃredɪd
Shreveport ʃriv,pɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət,
E+-,pɔət
shrew ʃru, ʃriu, *arch.* ʃro (*thus in Shak.*)
shrewd ʃrud, ʃruəd, *arch.* ʃrod |-ly -li
Shrewsbury ʃruz,bəri, ʃruuz-, ʃroz-, -bəri,
in Mass loc.+ ʃruzbəri, the first r being lost
by dissimilation (§121)
shriek ʃrik |shrieked ʃrɪk
shrievalty ʃrivlɪ
shrift ʃrɪft
shrike ʃrak |-d -t
shrill ʃrɪl |shrilled ʃrɪld
shrilly *adj* ʃrɪl, *adv* ʃrɪll
shrimp ʃrɪmp |shrimped ʃrɪmpt
shrine ʃraɪn |shrined ʃraɪnd |-nal -l
Shriner ʃraɪnə; ES ʃraɪnə(r)
shrink ʃrɪŋk |shrank ʃræŋk *or* shrunk ʃrʌŋk
|shrunk ʃrʌŋk *or* shrunken ʃrʌŋkən |-able
-əbɪ |-age -ɪdʒ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ʃɜ:ðə; ES ʃɜ:ðə |custom ʃkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using ʃuzɪŋ |fuse ʃju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision ʃvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ʃkredl |keep 'em ʃi:pəm

shrive **ʃraɪv** |shrived **ʃraɪvd** or shrove **ʃrov**
|shriven **ʃrɪvən** or shrived **ʃraɪvd**
shrivel **ʃrɪvəl** |-ed -d |-ing **ʃrɪvɪŋ**, -vɪŋ
Shropshire **ʃrɒpʃɪr**, -ʃɜː; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r),
ʃrɒp-
shroud **ʃraʊd** |shrouded **ʃraʊdɪd**
shrove, S- **ʃrov** |Shrovetide **ʃrov,tɪd**
shrub **ʃrʌb** |shrubbed **ʃrʌbd** |-bery -əri, -ri
shrug **ʃrʌɡ** |shrugged **ʃrʌɡd**
shrunk **ʃrʌŋk** |-en -ən
shuck **ʃʌk** |shucked **ʃʌkt**
shudder **ʃʌðəː**; ES **ʃʌðə(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing
ʃʌðəriŋ, **ʃʌðrɪŋ** |-y -dəri, -dri
shuffle **ʃʌfl** |-d -d |-ling **ʃʌflɪŋ**, -flɪŋ
shuffleboard **ʃʌfl,bɔːrd**, -bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːd,
E+,-,bɔːd
Shuhite **ʃuhait**, **ʃru-**
shun **ʃʌn** |shunned **ʃʌnd**
shunt **ʃʌnt** |shunted **ʃʌntɪd**
shush **ʃʌʃ**, **f**: |-ed -t
shut **ʃʌt** |-down -**dʌʊn** |shut-in **ʃʌt,ɪn**
shutter **ʃʌtəː**; ES **ʃʌtə(r)**; |-ed -d
shuttle **ʃʌtl** |-d -d |-ling **ʃʌtlɪŋ**, **ʃʌtlɪŋ**
shuttlecock **ʃʌtl,kɒk**; ES+-,kɒk; |-ed -t
shy **ʃaɪ** |shied **ʃaɪd**
Shylock **ʃaɪlɒk**; ES+-,lɒk
shyly **ʃaɪli**
shyster **ʃaɪstəː**; ES **ʃaɪstə(r)**
si *music* **si**
-sia *unstressed ending (magnesia) variously pronounced* -ʃə, -ʃɪə, -ʃjə, -ʒə, -ʒɪə, -ʒjə, -sɪə, -sɪjə, -zɪə, -zjə. *Besides the pron. given in the vocab. it is to be understood that one or more of the other variants are often heard.*
Siam **sai'æm**, **sai'æm**
Siamese **saiə'miz** (|Sia,mese **ʃ**'pheasant)
Siamese *v* **saiə'miz** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Siasconset **saiə'skɒnsɪt**; ES+-'skɒn-; *loc.*
'skɒnsɪt, **'skɒn-**
sib **sɪb**
sibboleth **ʃɪbəlθ** |-ths -θs
Sibellius **sɪ'belɪəs**, -'bi- |-ʃs -ɪz
Siberia **sai'berɪə**, **sə-** |-n -n
sibilance **ʃɪb|əns** |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
sibyl, S- **ʃɪb|**, -ɪ |-line **ʃɪb|,ɪn**, -ɪn
Sibylla, -illa, s- **ʃɪbɪlə**
sic **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt**
Sicilia **sɪ'sɪlə**, -lɪjə |-n -n
Sicily **'sɪs|ɪ**, -ɪli

Sicinius **sɪ'sɪniəs**, -nɪəs |-ʃs -ɪz
sick **sɪk** |sicked **sɪkt** |-bed -**bɛd**
sick-*abed* *adj* **'sɪkə'bɛd**, *n* **'sɪkə,bɛd**
sicken **'sɪkən** |-ed -d |-ing **'sɪkniŋ**, -kəniŋ
sickle **'sɪkl** |sickled **'sɪklɪd**
Sickles **'sɪklz** |-ʃs -ɪz
sickly **'sɪkli**
sic transit gloria mundi **'sɪk'trænsɪt'glɔːriə-**
'mɑːndɑː, -'glɔː-; S -'glɔː-
Siddons **'sɪdnz** |-ʃs -ɪz
siddur **'sɪdʊː**; ES -**dʊə(r)**
side **sɑɪd** |sided **'sɑɪdɪd**
sideboard **'sɑɪd,bɔːrd**, -bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːd,
E+,-,bɔːd
sideburns **'sɑɪd,bɜːnz**; ES -,bɜːnz, -bɜːnz
sidecar **'sɑɪ,kɑː**; ES -,kɑː(r), E+,-,kɑː(r)
sidehill **'sɑɪd'hɪl** ('side,hill **'grove**)
sideling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, -dlɪŋ
sideling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidelong **'sɑɪd,lɔŋ**, -lɔŋ; S+,-,lɔŋ
sideral **'sɪdərəl**
sidereal **sai'dɪriəl** |-ly -ɪ
sidesaddle **'sɑɪd,sædl**
sideslip **'sɑɪd,slɪp** |-ped -t
sidesplitting **'sɑɪd,splɪtɪŋ**
side-step **'sɑɪd,step** |-ped -t
sideswipe **'sɑɪd,swaɪp** |-d -t
sidetrack **'sɑɪd,tɹæk** |-ed -t
sidewalk **'sɑɪd,wɒk**
sideward **'sɑɪdwəd**; ES -wəd; |-s -z
sideways **'sɑɪd,weɪz** |-wise -**wɑɪz**
Sidgwick **'sɪdʒwɪk**, **'sɪdʒɪk**
siding **'sɑɪdɪŋ**
sidle **'sɑɪdl** |-d -d |-ling **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidling *'moving aside'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**, **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
sidling *'sideways'* **'sɑɪdlɪŋ**
Sidney **'sɪdnɪ**
Sidon **'sɑɪdn** |-donian **sai'dɒniən**
siècle *Fr* **sje:k|**
siege **sɪdʒ** |sieges **'sɪdʒɪz** |sieged **sɪdʒd**
Siegfried **'sɪgfrɪd** (*Ger* **'zi:kfrɪ:t**)
Siena **sɪ'ɛnə** (*It* **'sje:nə**)
Sienkiewicz **ʃɛn'kjevɪtʃ** |-ʃs -ɪz
sienna **sɪ'ɛnə**
sierra **sɪ'ɛrə**, **'sɪrə**
Sierra Leone **sɪ'ɛrəl'ɒni**, **'sɪrəl'ɒn**
Sierra Nevada **sɪ'ɛrənə'vædə**, **'sɪrə-**, -'vədə
siesta **sɪ'ɛstə**
sieve **sɪv** |sieved **sɪvd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋɡri**
|bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **ɡo**

Sieviers 'zivəz, 'siv-; ES -vəz; |-s -iz (Ger 'zi:fərs, -vərs)
 sift sɪft |sifted 'sɪftɪd |age -ɪdʒ
 sigh saɪ |sighed saɪd
 sight saɪt |sighted 'saɪtɪd |-ly -li
 sight-seeing 'saɪt,siŋ
 sight-seer 'saɪt,siə; ES -,si-ə(r)
 sigil 'sɪdʒəl, -ɪl
 sigillum sɪ'dʒɪləm |-la -ə
 Sigismund, -und 'sɪdʒɪsmənd, 'sɪɡɪs- (Ger 'zi:ɡɪs,munt)
 sigma 'sɪɡmə |-moid -mɔɪd
 sigmoidal 'sɪɡ'mɔɪd| |-ly -ɪ
 sign saɪn |signed saɪnd
 signal 'sɪɡnəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ
 signalize 'sɪɡnə,ləɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 signalman 'sɪɡnəl,mæn, -mən |-men -,mæn, -mən
 signatory 'sɪɡnə'tɔrɪ, -,tɔrɪ; S -,tɔrɪ
 signature 'sɪɡnətʃə, 'sɪɡnɪ-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 signboard 'saɪn,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd, E+ -,bɔəd
 signet 'sɪɡnɪt |-ed -ɪd
 significance sɪɡ'nɪfəkəns |-cy -ɪ |-ant -ənt
 signification sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪʃən, 'sɪɡnɪfə-
 significative sɪɡ'nɪfə'keɪtv
 signify 'sɪɡnə'faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 signor, S- 'sɪnjɔr, -jɔr; ES -jɔə(r, E+ -jɔə(r);
 (It sɪn'jɔr)
 signora sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪn'jɔ:rə)
 signore sɪn'jɔrə (It sɪn'jɔ:rə)
 signorina sɪnjə'rɪnə (It sɪn'jɔ:rɪnə)
 signory 'sɪnjəri
 signpost 'saɪn,pɔst
 Sigourney 'sɪɡəni; ES 'sɪɡəni
 Sigurd 'sɪɡəd; ES 'sɪɡəd; (Ger 'zi:ɡurt, Ice 'sɪɡurður)
 Sikes saɪks |-s -ɪz
 Sikh sɪk
 silage 'saɪlɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Silas 'saɪləs |-s -ɪz
 silence 'saɪləns |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-ent -ənt
 Silenus saɪ'lɪnəs |-s -ɪz
 Silesia saɪ'lɪʃɪə, sə-, -ʃə |-n -n
 silex 'saɪləks
 silhouette, S-, 'sɪlʊ'et, 'sɪlə'wet |-d -ɪd
 silica 'sɪlɪkə
 silicate *n* 'sɪlɪkɪt, -,kɪt
 silicate *v* 'sɪlɪ,ket |-d -ɪd

silicic sə'lɪsɪk
 silicon 'sɪlɪkən
 silicosis ,sɪl'kɔsɪs |-cotic -'kɔtɪk; ES+-'kɔt-
 Silius 'sɪlɪəs |-s -ɪz
 silk sɪlk |silked sɪlkt
 silken 'sɪlkn |-ed -d
 silkworm 'sɪlk,wɜ:m; ES -,wɜ:m, -,wɜ:m
 sill, S- sɪl |silled sɪld
 sillabub, silli- 'sɪlə,bʌb, 'sɪl-
 sully 'sɪlɪ |-iness -nɪs
 silo 'saɪlə |siloed 'saɪləd
 Siloam saɪ'loəm, sə-, -'loəm
 silt sɪlt |silted 'sɪltɪd
 Silurian sə'lɪʊrɪən, -'lɪʊr-, sar-
 silva 'sɪlvə |silvan 'sɪlvən
 Silvanus sɪl'venəs |-s -ɪz
 silver 'sɪlvə; ES 'sɪlvə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪlvəriŋ, 'sɪlvriŋ
 silver-plate 'plate with silver' 'sɪlvə'plet; ES
 'sɪlvə-; |-d -ɪd
 silversmith 'sɪlvə'smɪθ; ES 'sɪlvə-
 silverware 'sɪlvə,wɛr, -,wɛr; E 'sɪlvə,wɛə(r),
 ES -,wɛə(r)
 Silvester sɪl'vestə; ES -'vestə(r)
 Silvia 'sɪlvə
 silvicultural ,sɪlvɪ'kʌltʃərəl |-ly -ɪ
 silviculture 'sɪlvɪ,kʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)
 Silvius 'sɪlvɪəs |-s -ɪz
 Simcoe 'sɪmkə
 Simcox 'sɪmkɔks, 'sɪmp-; ES+ -kɔks; |-s -ɪz
 Simeon 'sɪmɪən
 simian 'sɪmɪən
 similar 'sɪmələ; ES 'sɪmələ(r)
 similarity ,sɪmə'lærəti
 simile 'sɪmə,li, -li
 similitude sə'mɪlə,tʃud, -,tʃud, -,tʃud
 Simla 'sɪmlə
 simmer 'sɪmə; ES 'sɪmə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪməriŋ, 'sɪmriŋ
 Simms sɪmz |-s -ɪz
 simnel, S- 'sɪmnəl
 Simons 'sɪmɔ-s, 'sɪmɔws
 simoleon sə'molɪən
 Simon 'saɪmən
 simoniac sə'mɔni,æk
 simoniacal ,saɪmɔ'naiək|, sɪm- |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 Simonides saɪ'mɔnə'dɪz, -'mɔn- |-s -ɪz
 Simoniz 'saɪmən,aɪz |-es -ɪz |-ed -d
 simon-pure 'saɪmən'pjʊr, -'pjʊr; ES -ə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

simony 'saiməni, 'sɪm-
 simoom sɪ'mʊm, saɪ- |moon-'mʊn
 simp sɪmp
 Simpcox 'sɪmpkɔks; ES+-kɔks; |--'s -iz
 simper 'sɪmpə; ES 'sɪmpə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'sɪmpərɪŋ, 'sɪmpɪŋ
 simple, S- 'sɪmp| |d -d |-ling 'sɪmplɪŋ, -p|ɪŋ
 |-r -plə; ES -plə(r); |-st -plɪst
 simple-minded 'sɪmp|'maɪndɪd
 simpleton 'sɪmp|tən |-tonian 'sɪmp|'tɒnɪən
 simplex 'sɪmpleks |-es -iz |-ed -t
 simplicity sɪm'plɪsəti
 simplification 'sɪmplefə'keɪʃən
 simplify 'sɪmpleɪ,faɪ |-fied -faiɪd
 Simplon 'sɪmplan, -plən
 simply 'sɪmplɪ
 Simpson, Simson 'sɪmpsən, 'sɪmsən
 Sims sɪmz |--'s -iz
 simulacre 'sɪmjə,lekeɪ; ES -,lekeɪ(r)
 simulacrum 'sɪmjə'lekrəm |-cra -krə
 simulate *adj* 'sɪmjəɪt, -,let
 simulate 'sɪmjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tion 'sɪmjə'leɪʃən
 simultaneity 'saim|tə'niəti, 'sɪm|
 simultaneous 'saim|'tenəs, 'sɪm|-, -njəs
 sin sɪn |sinned sɪnd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 Sinai 'sainai, 'saini,ai
 Sinaitic 'saini'tɪk |-us -əs
 Sinbad 'sɪnbæd
 since sɪns
 sincere sɪn'sɪr, sɪ-; ES -'sɪə(r), S+-'sɪə(r)
 sincerity sɪn'serəti, sɪ-
 Sinclair *Brit name* 'sɪŋkler, 'sɪn-, -klær,
 'sɪŋkleɪ; E -kleə(r), ES -kleə(r), 'sɪŋkleɪ(r)
 Sinclair *Am name* sɪn'kler, -'klær; E -'kleə(r),
 ES -'kleə(r)
 Sindbad 'sɪnbæd
 sine *math.* saɪn
 sine 'without' 'saɪni
 sinecure 'saini,kjʊr, 'sɪni-, -,kjʊr; ES -ə(r);
 |-rist -ɪst
 sine die 'saini'daɪ
 sine qua non 'saini'kwe'nɒn, -'nɒn
 sinew 'sɪnju, 'sɪnu, 'sɪnu
 sinewy 'sɪnjəwi, 'sɪnəwi
 sing sɪŋ |sang sæŋ or sung sæŋ |sung sæŋ
 Singapore 'sɪŋgə'pɔr, 'sɪŋə-, -pɔr; ES -,pɔə(r),
 E+-,pɔə(r); *acct+*, Singa'pɔr
 singe sɪndʒ |singes 'sɪndʒɪz |singed sɪndʒɪd
 singer 'who sings' 'sɪŋə; ES 'sɪŋə(r)

singer 'who sings' 'sɪndʒə; ES 'sɪndʒə(r)
 singh, S- sɪŋg
 Singhalese 'sɪŋgə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz
 single 'sɪŋg| |d -d |-ling 'sɪŋgɪŋ, -g|ɪŋ
 singlehanded 'sɪŋg|hændɪd
 singlehearted 'sɪŋg|hɑrtɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E+
 -'hɑ:t-
 singlestick 'sɪŋg|,stɪk
 singlet 'sɪŋglɪt
 Singleton, s- 'sɪŋg|tən
 singletree 'sɪŋg|,tri, -tri
 singly 'sɪŋgɪ
 Sing Sing 'sɪŋ,sɪŋ
 singsong 'sɪŋ,səŋ, -,səŋ; S+-,səŋ
 singular 'sɪŋgjələ; ES -lə(r)
 singularity 'sɪŋgjələ'reɪti
 Sinhalese 'sɪnhə'lɪz |--'s -ɪz
 sinister 'sɪmɪstə; ES 'sɪmɪstə(r); |-tral -trəl
 sink sɪŋk |sank sæŋk or sunk sæŋk |sunk sæŋk
 sinkhole 'sɪŋk,həʊl
 sinner 'sɪnə; ES 'sɪnə(r)
 Sinn Fein 'sɪn'feɪn |-ism -ɪzəm
 Sino-Japanese 'saɪno,dʒəpə'nɪz, 'sɪno-
 Sinology saɪ'nɒlədʒɪ, sɪ-; ES+-'nɒl-
 Sinon 'saɪnən
 sinter 'sɪntə; ES 'sɪntə(r); |-ed -d
 sinuate *adj* 'sɪnjʊɪt, -,et
 sinuate *v* 'sɪnjʊ,et |-d -ɪd
 sinuosity 'sɪnjʊ'səʊti; ES+-'sɔs-
 sinuous 'sɪnjʊəs
 sinus 'saɪnəs |-es -ɪz
 Sion 'Zion' 'saɪən
 -sion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*
 -ʃɪ *is less common in America than in Eng-*
land.
 Sioux su |pl Sioux su, suz |Siouan 'suən
 sip sɪp |sipped sɪpt
 siphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fən |-ed -d |-age -fəɪnɪdʒ
 |-al -fən|
 sir *stressed* 'sɜː, sɜː; ES 'sɜː(r), 'sɜː, 'sɜː(r), 'sɜː;
unstr. sɜː; ES sə(r)
 sirdar, S- sɜ'dɑːr; ES sə'dɑː(r), E+-'dɑː(r)
 sire saɪr; ES saɪə(r); |-d -d
 siren 'saɪrən
 sirenic saɪ'renɪk |-al -| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Sirius 'sɪrɪəs |--'s -ɪz
 sirloin 'sɜːlɔɪn; ES 'sɜː-, 'sɜː-
 sirocco sə'rʊko; ES+-'rʊko
 sirrah 'sɪrə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

sirup 'sɪrʌp, 'sɜ:p; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:p;
 S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:p, 'sɜ:p—*The
 pron. 'sɜ:rəp, found also occasionally in N
 & E, is a normal traditional form. Cf
 Syracuse, Miriam.*

sisal 'saisl, 'sɪsl
 Sisam 'saisəm
 Sisera 'sɪsərə
 sissify 'sɪsɪfaɪ | -fɪd -fɪd |sissy 'sɪsɪ
 Sisson 'sɪsn
 sister 'sɪstə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -trɪŋ,
 -tərɪŋ
 sister-in-law 'sɪstərɪn,lə, 'sɪstən,lə; ES 'sɪs-
 tərɪn,lə, 'sɪstən,lə
 sisters-in-law 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzn,lə; ES
 'sɪstəzɪn,lə, 'sɪstəzn,lə
 Sistine 'sɪstɪn, -tɪn
 Sisyphus 'sɪsəfəs |-'s -ɪz | -phean ,sɪsə'fɪən
 sit sɪt |sat sæt, arch. sate set, sæt |sat sæt
 sit-down 'sɪt,daʊn
 sit down sɪ'daʊn, sɪt'daʊn—sɪ'daʊn *is the
 usual conversational pronunciation. Sit
 down, being less frequent, keeps the t sound.*

site saɪt |sɪtəd 'saɪtɪd
 sith sɪθ
 Sitka 'sɪtkə
 sitology saɪ'tɒlədʒɪ; ES +-'tɒl-
 sitting 'sɪtɪŋ
 Sittingbourne 'sɪtɪŋ,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n; ES -,bɔ:n,
 E+-,bɔ:n
 situate *adj* 'sɪtʃuɪt, -ɪt
 situate *v* 'sɪtʃu,ɪt | -d -ɪd
 situation ,sɪtʃu'eɪʃən, ,sɪtʃə'weɪʃən
 situs 'sɪtəs
 Sitwell 'sɪtwəl, -wəl
 Siva 'sɪvə, 'ʃɪvə, -ɪvə | -ism -ɪzəm
 Siward 'sjuəd, 'sɪu-, 'su-; ES -əd
 siwash, S- 'saɪwəʃ, -wəʃ, -wɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 six sɪks |sixes 'sɪksɪz
 sixes and sevens 'sɪksɪzn'seɪvənz
 sixfold *adj, adv* 'sɪks'fɒld ('sɪx,fɒld 'lɒs)
 sixpence 'sɪkspəns | -s -ɪz
 sixpenny 'sɪks,pɛni, -pəni
 sixscore 'sɪks'skɔ:, 'sɪk'sk-, -'skɔ:; ES
 -'skɔə(r), E+-'skɔə(r); ('sɪx,skɔ: 'jeəz)
 six-shooter 'sɪks'ʃu:tə, 'sɪks'ʃ-; ES -'ʃu:tə(r)
 sixteen sɪks'tɪn, 'sɪks'tɪn ('sɪx,tɪn 'men)
 sixteenmo sɪks'tɪnmə
 sixteenth sɪks'tɪnθ, 'sɪks'- | -ths -θs

sixth sɪksθ |sixths sɪksθs, sɪks:
 Sixtus 'sɪkstəs |-'s -ɪz
 sixty 'sɪkstɪ | -ieth -ɪθ | -ieths -ɪθs | -fold -'fɒld
 ('sɪkstɪ,fɒld 'ɡeɪn)
 sizable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 sizar, -er 'saɪzə; ES 'saɪzə(r)
 size saɪz |sɪz 'saɪzɪz |sɪzəd saɪzɪd
 sizeable 'saɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 sizzle 'sɪzl | -d -d | -ling 'sɪzlɪŋ, 'sɪzlɪŋ
 Skager Rack, -er-Rak, -errak 'skægə'ræk,
 ,skægə'ræk; ES -gə-
 Skagit 'skæɡɪt
 Skagway 'skægwe
 skald skɒld, skuld
 Skaneateles ,skæni'ætləs, loc. ,skɪni'ætləs
 |-'s -ɪz—*The loc. pron. apparently comes
 from an older form Skeneateles ,skɪni-.*

skat 'skæt skæt |skatted 'skættɪd
 skat *game* skat
 skate sket |skated 'sketɪd
 Skate skɪt
 skedaddle skrɪ'dædl | -d -d | -ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 skee 'ski' ski
 skeesicks, -zix 'skɪzɪks, -zɒks |-'s -ɪz
 skeet skɪt
 skein sken |skeined skend
 skeleton 'skelətɒn | -ed -d | -tal -təl
 skeletonize 'skelətɒn,ɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 skelp skɛlp |skelped skelpt
 Skelton 'skeltn
 skeptic 'skeptɪk | -al -əl | -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 skepticism 'skeptə,sɪzəm
 skerry 'skɛrɪ
 sketch sketʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -book -,bʊk
 skew sku:, skɪu | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 ski ski |skis skɪz |skied skɪd (*Norw, Sw fi*)
 skiagram 'skaɪə,græm | -graph -,græf; E+
 -,græf, -,græf
 skiagraphy skaɪə'græfɪ
 skid skɪd |skidded 'skɪdɪd
 Skiddaw 'skɪdə
 skier 'who skis' 'skiə; ES 'ski-ə(r)
 skier 'skɪer' 'skarə; ES 'skar-ə(r)
 skies skaɪz
 skiff skɪf |skiffed skɪft
 skiing 'skɪŋ
 skill skɪl |skilled skɪld
 skillet 'skɪlɪt
 skillful, skilf- 'skɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

skill-less 'skɪlls
 skim skɪm |skimmed skɪmd | -mer -ə; ES -ə(r)
 skim milk 'skɪm'mɪlk
 skimp skɪmp |skimped skɪmpt | -y -ɪ
 skin skɪn |skinned skɪnd | -ny -ɪ
 skin-deep 'skɪn'di:p ('skin,-deep 'cut)
 skinflint 'skɪn,flɪnt
 skinful 'skɪn,fʊl | -fuls -,fʊlz
 skinner, S- 'skɪnə; ES 'skɪnə(r)
 skintight 'skɪn'taɪt ('skin,tight 'boots)
 skip skɪp |skipped skɪpt
 skipper 'skɪpə; ES 'skɪpə(r); | -ed -d | -y -ɪ
 skirl skɜ:l; ES skɜ:l, skɜ:l; | -ed -d
 skirmish 'skɜ:mɪʃ; ES 'skɜ:m-, 'skɜ:m-; | -es
 -ɪz | -ed -t
 skirr skɜ:; ES skɜ:(r, skɜ:; | -ed -d
 skirt skɜ:t; ES skɜ:t, skɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 skit skɪt |skitted 'skɪtɪd
 skitter 'skɪtə; ES 'skɪtə(r); | -ed -d
 skittish 'skɪtɪʃ
 skittle 'skɪtl̩ | -d -d | -s -z
 skoal skɔ:l |skoaled skɔ:ld
 Skowhegan skəu'hɪgən
 skua 'skjuə, 'skruə
 skulduddery skal'dʌdəri, -dri | -duggery
 -'dʌgəri, -gri
 skulk skalk |skulked skalkt
 skull 'head' skal |skulled skald
 skull 'scull' skal |skulled skald
 skullcap 'skal,kæp, -'kæp
 skulduddery, -dugg- see skulduddery
 skull-less 'skallɪs
 skunk skʌŋk |skunked skʌŋkt
 sky skɑ: |skied or skyed skɑ:ɪd | -ey -ɪ
 Skye skɑ:
 skyer 'high hit' 'skɑ:ə; ES 'skɑ:ə(r)
 skylark 'skɑ:lɑ:k; ES -,lɑ:k, E+ -,lɑ:k; | -ed -t
 skylight 'skɑ:lɑ:ɪt | -ed -ɪd
 skyrocket 'skɑ:rɒkɪt; ES + -,rɒk-; | -ed -ɪd
 skyscraper 'skɑ:skreɪpə; ES -,skreɪpə(r)
 skyward 'skɑ:wə:d; ES -wəd
 slab slæb |slabbed slæbd
 slab-sided 'slæb'saɪdɪd ('slab-,sided 'gawk)
 slack slæk |slacked slækt
 slacken 'slækən | -ed -d | -ing -kənɪŋ, -knɪŋ
 slag slæg |slagged slægd
 slain slen
 Slaithwaite 'sleθwet, loc. + 'sloət
 slake slek |slaked slekt

slam slæm |slammed slæmd
 slander 'slændə; ES 'slændə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'slændrɪŋ, -dərɪŋ | -ous -drəs, -dərəs
 slang slæŋ |slanged slæŋd | -y -ɪ
 slant slænt; E+ slant, slant; | -ed -ɪd
 slap slæp |slapped slæpt
 slapdash 'slæp,dæʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -ery -əri,
 -ri
 slapjack 'slæp,dʒæk
 slapstick 'slæp,stɪk
 slash slæʃ |slashes 'slæʃɪz |slashed slæʃt
 slat slæt |slatted 'slætɪd
 slate slæt |slated 'sleɪtɪd
 slate-pencil 'slet,pensl̩
 slather 'slæðə, 'sle-, ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -ðrɪŋ, -ðərɪŋ
 slattern 'slætən; ES 'slætən
 slaty 'sleɪtɪ
 slaughter, S- 'slɔ:tə; ES -tə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'slɔ:tərɪŋ, 'slɔ:tərɪŋ | -ous -əs, -trəs
 Slav slav, slæv
 slave slev |slaved slevd | -ry -ri, -əri
 slaveholder 'slev,holdə; ES -,holdə(r)
 slavey 'slevɪ
 Slavic 'slævɪk, 'slav-
 Slavonia slə'vɒniə | -n -n
 Slavonic slə'vɒnɪk; ES + -'vɒn-; | -ally -ɪl,
 -ɪklɪ
 slaw slə
 slay sle |slew slu, slru |slain slen
 slazy 'sleazy, 'slezi
 sleave sliv |sleaved slivd
 sleazy 'slezi, 'slizi
 sled slɛd |sledded 'sleɪdɪd
 sledge sledʒ |sledges 'sleɪdʒɪz |sledged sledʒd
 sleek sli:k |sleeked slikt, cf slick
 sleep slɪp |slept slɛpt | -y -ɪ
 sleepwalker 'slɪp,wɔ:kə; ES -,wɔ:kə(r)
 sleepyhead 'slɪpɪ,hed
 sleet slit |sleeted 'sli:tɪd
 sleeve sliv |sleeved slivd
 sleigh sle |sleighed sled
 sleight slart
 slender, S- 'slendə; ES 'slendə(r); | -er -drə
 -dərə; ES -rə(r)
 slept slɛpt
 sleuth sluθ, slruθ | -ed -t
 slew slu, slru | -ed -d
 slice slɑ:s |slices 'slɑ:sɪz |sliced slɑ:st

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑ: |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:rdʒ |go go

slick **slɪk** |slicked **slɪkt**
 slicker **'slɪkə**; ES **'slɪkə(r)**
 slide **slɑɪd** |slid **slɪd** |slid **slɪd** or slidden **'slɪdn**
 Slidell **slɑɪ'del**, **'slɑɪd|**
 slier **'slɑɪə**; ES **'slɑɪ-ə(r)**
 slight **slɑɪt** |slightly **'slɑɪtlɪd**
 Sligo **'slɑɪɡo**
 sliely **'slɑɪli**
 slim **slɪm** |slimmed **slɪmd**
 slime **slɑɪm** |slimed **slɑɪmd**
 slimish **'slɑɪmɪʃ**
 slimmish **'slɪmɪʃ**
 simpsy **'slɪmpsɪ**
 slimsy **'slɪmzɪ**, **'slɪmpsɪ**
 slimy **'slɑɪmɪ**
 sling **slɪŋ** |slung **slæŋ** or arch. slang **slæŋ**
 |slung **slæŋ**
 slingshot **'slɪŋ,ʃʌt**; ES+ **-,ʃʌt**
 slink **slɪŋk** |slunk **slæŋk** or arch. slank **slæŋk**
 |slunk **slæŋk**
 slip **slɪp** |slipped **slɪpt** |-per **-ə**; ES **-ə(r)**
 slipknot **'slɪp,nɒt**; ES+ **-,nɒt**
 slippery **'slɪprɪ**, **'slɪpəri** |-rier **'slɪprɪə**; ES
-rɪ-ə(r); |-riest **'slɪprɪst**
 slippery elm **'slɪprɪ'elɪm**
 slipshod **'slɪp,ʃʌd**; ES+ **-,ʃʌd**
 slipslop **'slɪp,slɒp**; ES+ **-,slɒp**; |-ped **-t**
 slit **slɪt** |*past & ptpc* slit **slɪt** or rare slitted
'slɪtɪd
 slither **'slɪðə**; ES **'slɪðə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'slɪðrɪŋ, **'slɪðərɪŋ** |-y **-ðrɪ**, **-ðərɪ**
 slithy **'slɑɪðɪ**
 sliver **'slɪvə**; ES **-və(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing **'slɪvərɪŋ**,
-vrɪŋ |-y **-vərɪ**, **-vrɪ**
 slob **slɒb**; ES+ **slɒb**
 slobber **'slɒbə**; ES **'slɒbə(r)**, **'slɒb-**; |-y **-brɪ**,
-bərɪ
 slobberer **'slɒbərə**; ES **'slɒbərə(r)**, **'slɒb-**
 sloe **slɒ**
 slog **slɒɡ**, **slɒŋ** |-ged **-d**
 slogan **'slɒɡən**
 sloo *'slough'* **slu**
 sloop **slu:p**
 slop **slɒp**; ES+ **slɒp**; |-ped **-t** |-py **-ɪ**
 slope **slə:p** |sloped **slə:pt**
 slosh **slɒʃ**; ES+ **slɒʃ**; |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 Slosson **'slɒsn**, **'slɒsn**, **'slɒsn**
 slot **slɒt**; ES+ **slɒt**; |-ted **-ɪd**
 sloth **sləθ**, **sləθ**, **sləθ** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəlɪ**

slouch **sləʊtʃ** |slouches **'sləʊtʃɪz** |-ed **-t**
 slough *'mudhole'* **sləʊ**, *'marsh'* **slu**, **slu**
 slough *'shed skin'* **slɒf** |-ed **-t**
 Slough *Engd* **sləʊ**
 Slovak **'slɒvæk**, **slɒ'væk**
 Slovakia **slɒ'vækɪə**, **-'væk-** |-n **-n**
 sloven **'slɒvən** |-ed **-d** |-ly **-lɪ**
 Slovene **slə'vɪn**, **'slɒvɪn**
 Slovenia **slə'vɪniə** |-n **-n**
 slow **sləʊ** |slowed **sləʊd**
 slow-motion **'sləʊ'məʃən** (*'slow-motion* **'fɪlm**)
 slowworm **'sləʊ,wɜ:m**; ES **-,wɜ:m**, **-,wɜ:m**
 sloyd **slɔɪd**
 slub **slʌb** |slubbed **slʌbd**
 slubber **'slʌbə**; ES **-bə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'slʌbrɪŋ, **'slʌbərɪŋ** |-y **-brɪ**, **-bərɪ**
 slubberer **'slʌbərə**; ES **'slʌbərə(r)**
 sludge, S- **slʌdʒ** |sludges **'slʌdʒɪz** |-d **-d**
 slue **slu**, **slu**
 slug **slʌɡ** |slugged **slʌɡd**
 slugabed **'slʌɡə,bed**
 sluggard **'slʌɡəd**; ES **'slʌɡəd**; |-gish **'slʌɡɪʃ**
 sluice **slus**, **sluɪs** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-t**
 slum **slʌm** |slummed **slʌmd**
 slumber **'slʌmbə**; ES **-bə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
-brɪŋ, **-bərɪŋ** |-ous **-brəs**, **-bərəs**
 slumbrous **'slʌmbrəs**
 slump **slʌmp** |slumped **slʌmpt**
 slung **slæŋ**
 slunk **slæŋk**
 slur **slɜ:**; ES **slɜ(r)**, **slɜ:** |-red **-d**
 slurp **slɜ:p**; ES **slɜ:p**, **slɜ:p**; |-ed **-t**
 slurry **'slɜ:ɪ**; ES **'slɜ:ɪ**, **'slɜ:ɪ**
 slush **slʌʃ** |slushes **'slʌʃɪz** |slushed **slʌʃt**
 slut **slʌt** |sluttish **'slʌtɪʃ**
 sly **slɑɪ** |slyly **'slɑɪli**
 slyer *'slier'* **'slɑɪə**; ES **'slɑɪ-ə(r)**
 smack **smæk** |smacked **smækt**
 Smackover **'smækovə**; ES **'smækovə(r)**
 small **smɔ:l** |smaller **smɔ:ld**
 smallclothes **'smɔ:l,kloʊz**, **-kloʊz**
 smallpox **'smɔ:l,pɒks**; ES+ **-,pɒks**; |-'s **-ɪz**
 smalt **smɔ:lt**
 smaragd **'smærægd** |-ine **smə'rægdɪn**
 smart **smɑ:t**; ES **smɑ:t**, **E+smɑ:t**; |-ed **-ɪd**
 smarten **'smɑ:tɪŋ**; ES *see* smart; |-ed **-d** |-ing
-tɪŋ, **-tɪŋ**
 smash **smæʃ** |smashes **'smæʃɪz** |smashed
smæʃt

|full **ful** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'kɪpɪŋ**

smashup 'smæʃ,ʌp
 smatter 'smætə; ES -tə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -təriŋ, -triŋ
 smear smɪr; ES smɪə(r), S+smɛə(r); |-ed -d
 smearcase 'smɪr,keɪs; ES *see* smear; (*Ger*
 'ʃmɪr,kɛ:zə)
 smell smel |smelled smeld or smelt smelt
 smellage 'smelhdʒ
 smell-less 'smellɪs
 smelt smelt |-ed -ld |-ery -əri
 Smetana 'smetə
 Smethport 'smɛθ,pɔrt, -,pɔrt; ES -,pɔət,
 E+-,pɔət
 Smethwick 'smɛðɪk
 smilax 'smɪlæks |-es -ɪz
 smile smɪl |smiled smald |-less 'smɪllɪs
 Smintheus 'smɪnθjʊs |-’s -ɪz
 smirch smɜ:tʃ; ES smɜ:tʃ, smɜ:tʃ; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 smirk smɜ:k; ES smɜ:k, smɜ:k; |-ed -t
 smite smɑt |smote smot |smitten 'smɪtŋ or
 smit smɪt or smote smot
 smith, S- smɪθ |-ths -θs |-ery -əri, -ri
 smithier 'smɪðɜ; ES -ðə(r); |-s -z
 smithereens 'smɪðə'ri:z
 Smithers 'smɪðɜ:z; ES 'smɪðɜ:z; |-’s -ɪz
 Smithfield 'smɪθfɪld
 smithier 'smɪðɪə, -ðjɜ; ES -ə(r)
 Smithson 'smɪθsən |-sonian smɪθ'soniən
 Smithville 'smɪθvɪl; S+-v!
 smithy 'smɪθɪ, 'smɪði—'smɪði *is the older*
pronunciation. 'smɪθɪ *imitates* smith as
 'grɪsɪ *imitates the noun* grease (grɪs).
 smitten 'smɪtŋ
 smock smɔk; ES+smɔk; |-ed -t
 smoke smɔk |smoked smokt |-ky -ɪ; |*NEngl*
 +smɔk (§46)
 smokestack 'smɔk,stæk
 Smokies 'smɔkɪz
 smolder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -driŋ, -dəriŋ
 Smolensk smɔ'lənsk, smɔ-, -'ljɛnsk
 Smollett 'smɔlɪt; ES+smɔl-
 smolt smɔlt
 smooth smuð |smoothed smuðd
 smoothbore 'smuð,bɔr, -,bɔr; ES -,bɔə(r),
 E+-,bɔə(r)
 smoothen 'smuðən |-ed -d |-ing 'smuðniŋ,
 -ðəniŋ

smooth-spoken 'smuð'spɔkən ('smooth-
 ,spɔkən 'man)
 smote smot
 smother 'smɔðɜ; ES 'smɔðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'smɔðriŋ, -ðəriŋ
 smoulder 'smɔldə; ES -də(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -driŋ, -dəriŋ
 smudge smʌdʒ |smudges 'smʌdʒɪz |smudged
 smʌdʒd
 smug smʌg |smugged smʌgd
 smuggle 'smʌg| |-d -d |-ling 'smʌgliŋ, -g|riŋ
 smut smʌt |smutted 'smʌtɪd |-ty -ɪ
 smutch smʌtʃ |smutches 'smʌtʃɪz |-smutched
 smʌtʃt
 Smuts smʌts |-’s -ɪz
 Smyrna 'smɜ:nə; ES 'smɜ:nə, 'smɜ:nə
 Smyth smɪθ, smɑθ |Smythe smɑð, smɑθ
 snack snæk |snacked snækt
 snaffle 'snæf| |-d -d |-ling 'snæfliŋ, -f|riŋ
 snag snæg |snagged snægd
 snaggletooth 'snæg|,tuθ
 snail snel |snailed sneld
 snail-paced 'snel,pest
 snake, S- snek |snaked snekt |-ky -ɪ
 snakeroot 'snek,rut, -rut
 snap snæp |snapped snæpt |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)
 snapdragon 'snæp,dræɡən
 snapshot 'snæp,ʃʌt; ES+-,ʃʌt
 snare snɛr, snær; E snɛə(r), ES snæə(r); |-d -d
 snark snɔrk; ES snɑ:k, E+snɑ:k
 snarl snɔrl; ES snɔ:l, E+snɑ:l; |-ed -d
 snatch snæʃ |snatches 'snæʃɪz |-ed -t
 snath snæθ |-ths -θs |snathe sneð
 sneak snɪk |sneaked snɪkt
 sneer snɪr; ES snɪə(r), S+snɛə(r); |-ed -d
 sneeze snɪz |sneezes 'snɪzɪz |sneezed snɪzd
 snell, S- snel |snelled sneld
 Snelling 'sneliŋ
 snick snɪk |snicked snɪkt
 snickersnee 'snɪkə,snɪ; ES 'snɪkə-; |-d -d
 sniff snɪf |sniffed snɪft
 sniffle 'snɪf| |-d -d |-ling 'snɪfliŋ, -f|riŋ
 snigger 'snɪgɜ; ES -gə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'snɪgəriŋ, 'snɪgriŋ
 snip snɪp |snipped snɪpt |py -ɪ
 snipe snæp |sniped snæpt
 snippet 'snɪpt
 snitch snɪʃ |snitches 'snɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 snivel 'snɪv| |-ed -d |-ing 'snɪvliŋ, -v|riŋ

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ·grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɔʃ, wɔʃf (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔrdʒ |go gɔ

Those words below in which the **a** sound is spelt **o** are often pronounced with **ɒ** in *E* and *S*

snob **snab** |-bery -əri, -ri |-bish -if
 Snoddy 'snɑdi
 Snodgrass 'snɑdgræs; E+,-gras, -gras; |-s
 -iz
 Snohomish sno'homɪf |-s -iz
 snood **snud** |snooded 'snudid
 snook **snuk, snuk**
 snoop **snup** |snooPED **snupt**
 snoot **snut** |snooty 'snuti
 snooze **snuz** |snoozes 'snuziz |snoozed **snuzd**
 Snoqualmie sno'kwalmi
 snore **snɔr, snɔr**; ES snəʊ(r), E+snoʊ(r); |-d -d
 snort **snɔrt**; ES snɔ:t; |-ed -rd
 snout **snaut** |snouted 'snaʊtɪd
 snow, S- **sno** |snowed **snod** |-y -i
 snowball 'sno,bɔl |-ed -d
 snowbank 'sno,bæŋk
 snowbird 'sno,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d, -,bɜ:d
 snow-blind 'sno,blaɪnd |-ed -rd |-ness -nis
 snowbound, S- 'sno,baʊnd
 snow-capped 'sno,kæpt
 Snowden, -don 'snɔdn |-donian sno'donɪən
 snowdrift 'sno,drɪft |-drop -,drɔp
 snowfall 'sno,fɔl |-flake -,flek
 snowplow 'sno,plau
 snowshoe 'sno,ʃu |-storm -,stɔ:m; ES -,stəʊm
 snow-white 'sno'hwaɪt ('snow,-white 'dove)
 Snow White 'sno,hwaɪt
 snub **snʌb** |snubbed **snʌbd** |-ber -ə; ES -ə(r)
 snub-nose 'snʌb,nɔz |-s -iz
 snub-nosed 'snʌb,nɔzd ('snub,-nosed 'Auk)
 snuff **snʌf** |snuffed **snʌft** |-y -i
 snuffbox 'snʌf,bɔks |-es -iz
 snuffers 'snʌfəz; ES 'snʌfəz
 snuffle 'snʌfl |-d -d |-ling 'snʌflɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 snug **snʌg** |snugged **snʌgd** |-gery -əri
 snuggle 'snʌgl |-d -d |-ling 'snʌglɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 Snyder 'snaɪdɜ; ES 'snaɪdɜ(r)
 so *stressed* 'so, so; *unstr.* so, sə, sʊ
 soak **sok** |soaked **sokt**; |NEngd+sɔk (§46)
 soaken *adj* 'søkən
 so-and-so 'soən,so
 soap **sop** |soaped **sopt** |-stone -,stɔn |-suds
 -,sʌdz
 soapwort 'sɔp,wɜ:t; ES -,wɜ:t, -,wɜ:t
 soar **sɔr, sɔr**; ES sɔə(r), E+sɔə(r); |-ed -d
 sob **sɔb** |sobbed **səbd**
 sobeit so'bit

søber 'sɔbɜ; ES 'sɔbɜ(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sɔbɜɪŋ,
 -brɪŋ
 Sobieski ,sɔbɪ'eski, so'bjɛski
 sobriety sə'braɪti, so-
 sobriquet 'sɔbrɪ,ke (*Fr* sɔ'brɪ'ke)
 socage, socc- 'sɔkɪdʒ |-s -iz
 so-called 'so'kɔld ('so,-called 'learning)
 soccer 'sɔkɜ; ES 'sɔkɜ(r)
 sociability ,sɔfə'bɪləti
 sociable 'sɔfəbɪ |-bly -bli
 social 'sɔʃəl |-ly -i |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 socialistic ,sɔfə'hstɪk |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 socialite 'sɔfə,lart
 sociality ,sɔfi'æləti
 socialize 'sɔfə,larɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 societal sə'saɪətɪ |-ly -i
 society sə'saɪəti
 sociological ,sɔfi'ɔlədʒɪkl, ,sɔsɪ- |-ly -i
 sociology ,sɔfi'ɔlədʒɪ, ,sɔsɪ- |-gist -dʒɪst
 sock **sak** |socked **sakt**
 sockdolager **sak'dalədʒɜ**; ES -'dælədʒɜ(r)
 socket 'sɔkɪt |-ed -rd
 Socrates 'sɔkrə,tɪz |-s -iz
 Socratic sə'krætɪk |-al -ɪ |-ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 sod **səd** |sodded 'sʌdɪd
 soda 'sɔdə
 sodality sɔ'dæləti
 sodden 'sɔdn |-ness 'sʌdnɪs
 sodium 'sɔdrəm
 Sodom 'sɔdəm |-ist -ɪst |-ite -,art |-y -i
 soever sə'evɜ, sʊ'evɜ; ES -'evɜ(r)
 sofa 'sɔfə
 Sofia 'sɔfiə, so'fiə
 Sofronia sə'frɔniə
 soft **sɔft, sɔft**
 soft-boiled 'sɔft'bɔɪld, 'sɔft-
 soften 'sɔfən, 'sɔfi- |-ed -d |-ing -fəʊɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 |-er -fəʊɜ, -fɪɜ; ES -ə(r)
 softhead 'sɔft,hed, 'sɔft-
 soft-headed 'sɔft'hedɪd, 'sɔft-
 softhearted 'sɔft'hartɪd, 'sɔft-; ES -'hɑ:t-,
 E+-'hɑ:t-; ('soft,hearted 'judge)
 soft-pedal ,sɔft'pedl, ,sɔft- |-ed -d
 soft-shell *n* 'sɔft,ʃɛl, 'sɔft-
 soft-shell *adj* 'sɔft'ʃɛl, 'sɔft- |-ed -d |'soft-
 ,shell 'krʌb)
 soft-soap 'sɔft'sɔp, 'sɔft- |-ed -t
 soft-spoken 'sɔft'spɔkən, 'sɔft-

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further 'fɜ:ðɜ; ES 'fɜ:ðɜ |custom 'kʌstəm |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with ɒ in E and S

sogdologer **səg'dələdʒə**; ES -'dələdʒə(r)
 soggy **'sɑgɪ**
 soho **sə'ho** |sohoed **sə'hoəd**
 Soho **sə'ho**, **'soho** ('So,ho 'Square)
 Sohrab **'sɔrəb**, **'sɔrəb**, **'sɔr-**; S **'sɔr-**
 soi-disant *Fr* **swaɪ'diːzɑ̃**
 soil **səɪl** |soiled **səɪld** |less **'sɔɪlɪs**
 soiree **swa're** (*Fr* **swa're**)
 Soissons *Fr* **swa'sɔ̃**
 sojourn *n* **'sɔdʒɜːn**; ES -**dʒɜːn**, -**dʒɜːn**
 sojourn *v* **sə'dʒɜːn**, **'sɔdʒɜːn**; ES -**ɜːn**, -**ɜːn**;
 |**-ed -d**
 soke **sɔk** |soken **'sɔkən**
 sokeman **'sɔkmən** |**-men -mən**
 Sokoloff **'sɔkə,lɒf**, -**,lɒf**, -**ləv**
 Sol **səl**, **səl**, **səl**
 sol *music, coin* **səl**
 sol *chem.* **səl**, **səl**
 solace **'sɔɪs**, -**əs** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -t**
 Solanio **sə'lanɪə**, -**nɪə**
 solar **'sɔlə**; ES **'sɔlə(r)**
 solarium **sə'lerɪəm**, -**'lerɪ** |**-s -z** |**-ia -ɪə**
 solarize **'sɔləraɪz** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d**
 sold **sɔld**
 Soldan, *s-* **'sɔldən**
 solder **'sɔdə**; ES **'sɔdə(r)**; |**-ed -d** |**-ing**
'sɔdəɪŋ, -**dɪŋ**
 soldier **'sɔldʒə**; ES -**dʒə(r)**; |**-ed -d** |**-y -ɪ**
 sole **səl** |soled **sɔld** |**-ly** **'sɔlɪ**
 solecism **'sɔlə'sɪzəm**
 soleless **'sɔlɪs**
 solemn **'sɔləm** |**-ity** **sə'lemnəɪ**
 solemnization **'sɔləmnaɪ'zeɪʃən**, -**naɪ'z-**
 solemnize **'sɔləmnaɪz** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d**
 solenoid **'sɔlə'nɔɪd**
 solenoidal **'sɔlə'nɔɪdɪ** |**-ly -ɪ**
 Solent **'sɔlənt**
 sol-fa **səl'fə** |**-ed -d** ('sol-,fa 'syllables)
 solfeggio **səl'fedʒo**, -**dʒɪə** (*It* **səl'feddʒo**)
 solicit **sə'lsɪt** |**-ed -ɪd** |**-ous -əs**
 solicitation **sə'lsɪtə'ʃeɪʃən**
 solicitor **sə'lsɪtətə**; ES -**'lsɪtətə(r)**
 solicitude **sə'lsɪtə'tjuːd**, -**tjuːd**, -**tud**
 solid **'sɔld** |**-arity** **'sɔlə'dærəɪ**
 solidification **sə'ldɪfə'keɪʃən**
 solidify **sə'ldɪfəɪ** |**-fied -faɪd**
 solidity **sə'ldɪtɪ**
 solidus **'sɔldəs** |**-di -daɪ**

soliloquize **sə'lɪlə'kwɪz** |**-s -ɪz** |**-d -d**
 soliloquy **sə'lɪləkwɪ** |**-quist -kwɪst**
 Solinus **sə'lɪnəs** |**-s -ɪz**
 solitaire **'sɔlə'teɪə**, -**'tæɪə**; E -**'tæə(r)**, ES -**'tæə(r)**;
acct + **'sɔli,tæɪə**
 solitary **'sɔlə'teɪɪ** |**-tude -tjuːd**, -**tud**, -**tud**
 solo, *S-* **'sɔlə** |**-ed -d** |**-ing** **'sɔlə'ɪŋ**, -**ləɪŋ**
 soloist **'sɔlə'ɪst**, **'sɔləwɪst**
 Solomon **'sɔləmən**
 Solomon's-seal **'sɔləmənz'sɪl**, -**mən'sɪl**
 Solon **'sɔlən** |**-ian** **sə'lɔnɪən** |**-ic** **sə'lɔnɪk**
 solstice **'sɔlstɪs** |**-s -ɪz**
 solstitial **səl'stɪʃəl** |**-ly -ɪ**
 solubility **'sɔljə'bɪləɪ**
 soluble **'sɔljəbəl** |**-bly -blɪ**
 solus **'sɔləs** |**sɔlə 'sɔlə**
 solute **'sɔljut**, **'sɔljut**, **'sɔlut**, -**lruːt**
 solution **sə'ljuːʃən**, -**'lruː-**
 solvability **'sɔlvə'bɪləɪ**, **'sɔlv-**
 solvable **'sɔlvəbəl**, **'sɔlv-**
 Solvay **'sɔlve**
 solve **sɔlv**, **sɔlv** |**-d -d** |**-ncy -ənsɪ** |**-nt -ənt**
 Solway **'sɔlwe**
 Solyman **'sɔlmən**
 Somali **sə'mɑli**, **sə-** |**-land -lænd**
 somatic **sə'mætɪk** |**-al -əl** |**-ally -ɪli**, -**ɪkɪli**
 somber, -bre **'sʌmbə**; ES -**bə(r)**; |**-(e)d -d**
 |**-ing -bərəɪŋ**, -**brɪŋ**
 sombrero **səm'brero**, -**'brero**, -**'brero** |**-ed -d**
 some *stressed* **'sʌm**, **'sʌm**; *unstr.* **səm**, **səm**,
before more **sə** (sə'mɔr 'ti)
 -some *unstressed adj ending* -**səm**—*often*
omitted in the vocab.
 somebody **'sʌm,bʌdi**, -**,bʌdi**, **'sʌmbʌdi**
 somehow **'sʌm,hʌw**
 someone **'sʌm,wʌn**, **'sʌmwʌn**
 Somers **'sʌmɜːz**; ES **'sʌmɜːz**; |**-s -ɪz**
 somersault **'sʌmɜːsɔlt**; ES **'sʌmɜː**; |**-ed -ɪd**
 somerset **'sʌmɜːsət**; ES **'sʌmɜː**; |**-ed -ɪd**
 Somerset **'sʌmɜːsət**, -**sɪt**; ES **'sʌmɜː**; |**-shire**
-sət,ʃɪr, -**sɪt,ʃɪr**, -**sɪtʃɜː**; ES -**ʃɪr**, -**ʃɜː(r)**
 Somerville, -vile **'sʌmɜːvɪl**; ES **'sʌmɜː-**
 something **'sʌmpθɪŋ**, **'sʌmθɪŋ**
 sometime **'sʌm,tʌɪm**
 sometimes **'sʌm,tʌɪmz**, **sʌm'tʌɪmz**, **səm-**
'tʌɪmz
 someway **'sʌm,we**
 somewhat **'sʌm,hwʌt**, -**,hwɒt**, **'sʌmhwʌt**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɜːdʒ** |go **gə**

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with v in E and S

somewhere 'sʌm,hwɛɪ, -'hwɛɪ; E -,hwɛə(r),
 ES -,hwæə(r)
 somewhither 'sʌm,hwɪðə; ES -,hwɪðə(r)
 Somme sʌm, sɒm (*Fr* sɔ̃m)
 somnambulate sʌm'næmbjə,let |-d -ɪd
 somnambulation ,sʌmnæmbjə'leʃən, sʌm-
 ,næmbjə-
 somnambulism sʌm'næmbjə,lɪzəm |-list -lɪst
 somniferous sʌm'nɪfərəs
 somnolence 'sʌmnələns |-cy -ɪ |-lent -lənt
 Somnus, s- 'sʌmnəs |-ʼs -ɪz
 son sʌn |sonny 'sʌni
 sonance 'sɒnəns |-cy -ɪ |-nant -nənt
 sonantal sɒ'næntl̩ |-tic -tɪk
 sonata sə'nɑtə
 sonatina ,sɒnə'tɪnə, sɒnə- (*It* sɒnə'ti:nə)
 song sɔŋ, sɒŋ; S+sɔŋ; |-bird -,bɜ:d; ES -,bɜ:d,
 -,bɜ:d
 song-and-dance 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-; E+
 -'dæns, -'dæns; S 'sɔŋən'dæns, 'sɒŋ-,
 'sɔŋ-
 songster 'sɔŋstə, 'sɔŋkstə, 'sɒŋ-; ES -stə(r),
 S+'sɔŋ-
 songstress 'sɔŋstrɪs, 'sɒŋ-; S+'sɔŋ-; |-es -ɪz
 son-in-law 'sʌnɪn,lɔ |sons-in-law 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ,
 'sʌnzɪn,lɔ
 sonnet 'sʌnɪt |-ed -ɪd
 sonneteer ,sʌnə'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), S+-'tɛə(r)
 sonometer sɒ'namətə; ES -'nʌmətə(r)
 Sonora sɒ'nɒrə, -'nɒrə; S -'nɒrə
 sonorant sə'nɒrənt, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-
 sonority sə'nɒrətɪ, -'nɒr-, -'nɒr-
 sonorous sə'nɒrəs, -'nɒr-; S -'nɒr-
 Soo su
 Soochow 'su'tʃʌw
 soon sun, sʌn
 Sooner, s- 'sunə, 'sʌn-; ES -nə(r)
 soter sut, sʌt, *less freq.* sʌt—sʌt *is better pre-*
ferred in the S.
 sooth suθ |-ly -lɪ
 soothe suð |soothed suðd
 soothsay 'suθ,se |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 sooty 'suʌtɪ, 'suʌtɪ, *less freq.* 'sʌtɪ
 sop sʌp |sopped sʌpt
 Sophia *saint* sɒ'faɪə, sə-; *Am name* sə'faɪə,
 'sɒfɪə; *cf* Sophy
 sophism 'sʌfɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ister -ɪstə; ES
 -tə(r)

sophistic sə'fɪstɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 sophisticate sə'fɪstɪkət |-d -ɪd
 sophistication sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
 sophistry 'sʌfɪstrɪ
 Sophocles 'sʌfə'klɪz |-ʼs -ɪz |-clean ,sʌfə'kliən
 sophomore 'sʌfɪ'ɒr, -'ɔr; ES -,ɒə(r), E+-,ɔə(r)
 sophomore 'sʌfə'mɔrɪk, -'mɔr-, -'mɔr-
 Sophronia sɒ'frɒnɪə, sə-
 Sophy 'sɒfi
 soporiferous ,sɒpə'rɪfərəs, ,sʌpə-
 soporific ,sɒpə'rɪfɪk, ,sʌpə- |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 sopping 'sʌpɪŋ
 soprano sə'præno, -'prano
 Sorbonne sɔr'bʌn, -'bʌn (*Fr* sɔr'bɔ̃n)
 sorcerer 'sɔrsərə; ES 'sɔsərə(r); |-cery -səri
 sorceress 'sɔrsərəs; ES 'sɔsərə-; |-es -ɪz
 Sordello sɔr'deləlo; ES sɔə-
 sordid 'sɔrdɪd; ES 'sɔədɪd
 sore sɔr, sɔ; ES sɒə(r), E+sɔə(r); |-head -,hed
 soreheaded 'sɔr'hedɪd, 'sɔr-; ES 'sɒə-, E+
 'sɔə-
 sorghum 'sɔrgəm; ES 'sɔægəm
 sorority sə'rɒrətɪ, -'rɒr-, -'rɒr-
 sorosis, S- sə'rɒsɪs
 sorption 'sɔrpfən; ES 'sɔəp-
 sɔrel, S- 'sɔrəl, 'sɔr-, -'sɔr-
 sorrento, S- sə'rɛnto
 sorrow 'sɔrə, 'sɒrə, 'sɔrə, -ə |-ed -d |-ŋŋ
 -rəwɪŋ
 sorry 'sɔri, 'sʌri, 'sɒri
 sort sɔrt; ES sɔət; |-ed -ɪd
 sortie 'sɔrtɪ, -tɪ; ES 'sɔə-; |-d -d
 sortilege 'sɔrtɪdʒ; ES 'sɔət-
 S O S n 'ɛs,ə'ɛs |pl -ʼs -ɪz
 S O S v 'ɛs,ə'ɛs |-ʼes -ɪz |-ʼed -t
 soso 'so,so
 sot sʌt |sotted 'sʌtɪd |sottish 'sʌtɪʃ
 Sothens 'sʌðən; ES 'sʌðən
 sotto voce 'sʌtə'vɔʃɪ (*It* 'sɒtə'vɔ:tʃe)
 sou su
 soubrette su'bret |-tish -ɪʃ
 soubriquet 'sʌbrɪ,ke
 souchong, S- su'ʃɔŋ, -tʃɔŋ, -ɔŋ ('sou,ʃɔŋ
 'tɛə)
 Soudan su'dæn |-ese ,sʌdə'nɪz
 soufflé su'fle, 'sʌfle |-ed -d
 souffle 'sʌfɪ

[full fʌl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

sough *saf*, *sau* |soughed *sɔft*, *sauð*
 sought *sət*
 soul *sol* |souled *sold* |-less *'sollis*
 sound *saund* |-ed *-ɪd* |-ness *-nis*, *'saunnis*
 soundboard *'saund,bord*, *'saun-*, *-,bɔrd*; ES
-,bɔəd, *E+-,bɔəd*
 sound-box *'saund,bɔks*, *'saun-*; ES *+-,bɔks*;
 |-es *-ɪz*
 sound-wave *'saund,wæv*
 soup *sup* |souped *supt*
 soup-and-fish *'supən'fɪʃ*, *'supm'fɪʃ*
 soupçon *Fr sup'sɔ̃*
 sour *saur*; ES *sauə(r)*; |-ed *-d*
 source *sors*, *sɔrs*; ES *soəs*, *E+sɔəs*; |-s *-ɪz*
 sourdough *'sauɹ,də*; ES *'sauə,də*
 Souris *'sʊrɪs* |-s *-ɪz*
 Sousa *'su:zə*, *'su:sə*
 souse *saus* |souses *'sausɪz* |soused *saust*
 soutane *su'tæn*
 souter, -ar *'sutə*; ES *'sutə(r)*
 south, *S-* *n*, *adj*, *adv* *saθ*
 south *v* *saθð*, *saθ* |-ed *-ðd*, *-θt*
 Southampton *saθ'hæmptən*, *saθ'æmptən*
 Southbridge *'saθbrɪdʒ* |-s *-ɪz*
 South Carolina *'saθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*;
 ES *'saθkærə'lainə*, *-kə'lainə*; *loc.* + *,sæθθ-*
kærə'lainə, *-kærə'lainə*, *-kærə'lainə*
 South Dakota *'saθdəkə'tə*, *-dɪ'kə'tə*
 Southdown *'saθdaʊn* |*S-* Downs *'saθ-*
'daʊnz
 southeast, *S-* *saθ'eɪst* ('south,east *'wind*)
 southeaster *'saθ'eɪstə*; ES *'ɪstə(r)*; |-n *-n*
 southeastward *'saθ'eɪstwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*
 southerly *'sʌðəli*; ES *'sʌðəlɪ*
 southernmost *'sʌðə'mɔst*; ES *'sʌðə-*
 southern, Southerne *'sʌðən*; ES *'sʌðən*;
 |-most *-,mɔst*, *-mɔst*
 southerner *'sʌðənə*, *'sʌðənə*; ES *'sʌðənə(r)*;
—In 'sʌðənə ə has been changed from ə
by dissimilation (§121); this is less freq. in
easterner & westerner.
 Southey *'saʊði*, *'sʌði*
 Southgate *'saʊ,ɡet*, *-ɡɪt*
 southing *'saʊdɪŋ*
 Southington *'sʌðɪŋtən*
 southland *'saʊθlənd*, *-lænd*
 southpaw *'saʊθ,pəʊ*
 Southport *'saʊθ,pɔrt*, *-pɔrt*; ES *-,pɔət*,
E+-,pɔət

southron *'sʌðrən*, *'sʌðərən*
 southward *'saʊθwəd*; ES *-wəd*; |-s *-z*
 Southwark *'sʌðək*, *'saʊθwək*; ES *-ək*
 Southwest *'saʊθ,wel*, *-wəl*; *Notes 'sʌðəl*
 southwest *'saʊθ'west* |-er *-ə*; ES *-ə(r)*; |-n *-n*
—naut. + *'saʊ'w-* ('south,west *'wind*)
 Southwick *'saʊθwɪk*, *'sʌðɪk*
 Southworth *'saʊθwəθ*; ES *'saʊθwəθ*
 souvenir *'su:və'nɪr*, *'su:və'nɪr*; ES *-ɪə(r)*
 Souza *'so:zə*, *'su:zə*
 sovereign *'sɔvrɪn*, *'sʌv-*, *'sɔv-*, *-rən* |-ty *-tɪ*
 soviet, *S-* *'soviət*, *-ət*, *-vɪ,tɪ*, *'sovi'tɪ*
 sovietism *'soviət,ɪzəm* |-tize *-,taɪz*
 sovran *'sʌvrən*, *'sɔv-*, *'sʌv-*
 sow 'hog' *saʊ*
 sow 'seed' *so* |sowed *sod* |sown *son* *or* sowed
sod
 Sowerby *Lancs*, *Yks*, *Cumb* *'saʊəbɪ*; ES
'saʊ-əbɪ
 soy *sɔɪ* |soybean *'sɔɪ'bin*, *-,bɪn*
 sozin *'sozɪn*
 spa *sɪpə* |*Spa* *sɪpə*, *sɪpə*
 space *speɪs* |spaces *'speɪsɪz* |spaced *spɛst*
 spacious *'speɪʃəs*
 spade *sped* |spaded *'spedɪd* |-ful *-,fʊl*
 spadix *'spedɪks* |-es *-ɪz* |-dices *spr'daɪsɪz*
 Spaeth, Sigmund *'sɪgmənd speθ*
 spaghetti *spə'ɡetɪ*
 spahi, -hee *'spahi*
 Spain *spen*
 spake *spek*
 Spalding *'spɔldɪŋ*
 spall *spɔl* |spalled *spɔld*
 spalpeen *'spælpin*, *spæl'pin*
 span *spæn* |spanned *spænd*
 spandrell *'spændrəl*
 spangle *'spæŋɡl* |-d *-d* |-ling *'spæŋɡlɪŋ*, *-ɡlɪŋ*
 Spangler *'spæŋɡlə*; ES *'spæŋɡlə(r)*
 Spaniard *'spænjəd*; ES *'spænjəd*
 spaniel *'spænjəl* |-ed *-d*
 Spanish *'spæniʃ*
 spank *spæŋk* |spanked *spæŋkt*
 spanner *'spænə*; ES *'spænə(r)*
 span-new *'spæn'nju*, *-'nju*, *-'nu* ('span-,new
'hat)
 spar *sɔ:pə*; ES *sɔ:pə(r)*, *E+spə:pə(r)*; |-red *-d*
 spare *speɪ*, *spæɪ*; *E* *speə(r)*, *ES* *spæə(r)*; |-d *-d*
 sparerib *'spɛrɪb*, *'spær-*; *E* *'spɛə,rɪb*, *ES*
'spɛə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee *bi* |pity *'pɪtɪ* (§6) |rate *ret* |yet *jet* |sang *sæŋ* |angry *'æŋ-ɡrɪ*
 |bath *bæθ*; *E* *baθ* (§10) |ah *a* |far *far* |watch *wɔtʃ*, *wɔtʃ* (§12) |jaw *dʒə* |gorge *ɡɔrdʒ* |go *ɡo*

Spargo 'spɑ:ɡo; ES 'spɑ:ɡo, E+ 'spɑ:ɡo
 spark 'spɑ:k; ES spɑ:k, E+ spɑ:k; |-ed -d
 sparkle 'spɑ:k|; ES 'spɑ:k|, E+ 'spɑ:k|; |-d -d
 |-ling -k|ŋ, -k|ŋ |-r -klə; ES -klə(r)
 sparrow 'spæro, -ə |-ish 'spærəwɪf |-y -rəwɪ
 sparse 'spɑ:s; ES spɑ:s, E+ spɑ:s; |-sity -ətɪ
 Sparta 'spɑ:tə; ES 'spɑ:tə, E+ 'spɑ:tə; |-n -tŋ
 Spartacus 'spɑ:təkəs; ES 'spɑ:t-, E+ 'spɑ:t-;
 |-s -ɪz
 Spartanburg 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ; ES 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ,
 'spɑ:tŋ,bɜ:ɡ, E+ 'spɑ:tŋ-
 spasm 'spæzəm
 spasmodic 'spæz'mɑ:dɪk; ES+-'mɑ:d-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spastic 'spæstɪk |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spat *past of spit* spæt
 spat spæt |spatted 'spætɪd
 spatchcock 'spætʃ,kɑ:k; ES+-,kɑ:k; |-ed -t
 spate spet |spated 'spetɪd
 spathe 'speð |spathed 'speðð
 spathic 'spæθɪk
 spatial 'speʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 spatialize 'speʃəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 spatter 'spætə; ES 'spætə(r); |-ed -d
 spatula 'spætʃələ
 spatulate *adj* 'spætʃəlɪt, -,let
 spatulate *v* 'spætʃəl,let |-d -ɪd
 Spaulding 'spɔ:ldɪŋ
 spavin 'spævɪn |-ed -d
 spawn spɔ:n |spawned spɔ:nd
 spay spe |spayed sped
 speak spɪk |spoke spɔ:k *or arch.* spake spek
 |spoken 'spɔ:kən *or arch.* spoke spɔ:k
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+ spɛə(r), spjɛə(r); |-ed
 -d |-head -,hed |-man -mən |-men -mən
 |-mint -,mɪnt
 special 'speʃəl |-ly -ɪ |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 speciality ,speʃɪ'ælətɪ
 specialize 'speʃəl,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 specialty 'speʃəlɪ
 specie 'spɪʃɪ
 species 'spɪʃɪz, -fɪz, *L pl* 'spɪʃɪ,z
 specifiable 'spesə,farəb|
 specific spɪ'sɪfɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ |-ly -lɪ
 specification ,spesəfə'keʃən
 specify 'spesə,far |-fied -,fard
 specimen 'spesəmən
 speciosity ,spɪʃɪ'usətɪ; ES+--'bɔ:s-
 specious 'spɪʃəs

speck spek |specked spekt
 speckle 'spek| |-d -d |-ling 'spek|ŋ, -k|ŋ
 spectacle 'spektəkl, -,tɪkl, -,tɪkl |-d -d
 spectacular 'spek'tækjələ; ES -'tækjələ(r)
 spectator 'spektətə, spek'tetə; ES -tə(r)
 specter, -tre 'spektə; ES -tə(r); |-(e)d -d
 spectra 'spektrə
 spectral 'spektrəl |-ly -ɪ
 spectrochemistry ,spektrə'kɛmɪstrɪ
 spectrometer 'spek'tramətə; ES -'tramətə(r),
 -'trɔ:m-
 spectrophotometer ,spektrəfə'tamətə; ES
 -'tamətə(r), -'tɔ:m-
 spectroscopy 'spektrə'skɔ:p
 spectroscopic 'spektrə'skɔ:pɪk; ES+--'skɔ:p-;
 |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 spectroscopy 'spek'traskɔ:pɪ, 'spektrə'skɔ:pɪ;
 ES+--'trɔ:s-; |-pist -pɪst
 spectrum 'spektrəm |-s -z |-tra -trə
 specular 'spekjələ; ES 'spekjələ(r)
 speculate 'spekjə,let |-d -ɪd |-tive -ɪv
 speculation ,spekjə'leʃən
 speculum 'spekjələm |-s -z |-la -lə
 sped sped
 speech spitʃ |speeches 'spɪʃɪz |-ed -t
 speechify 'spɪʃə,far |-fied -,fard
 speed, S- spɪd |speeded 'spɪdɪd *or* sped spɛd
 speedboat 'spɪd,bɔt
 speedily 'spɪd|ɪ, -ɪlɪ
 speedometer spɪ'damətə; ES -'damətə(r),
 -'dɔ:m-
 speed-up *n* 'spɪd,ʌp
 speed up *v* 'spɪd'ʌp |speeded up 'spɪdɪd'ʌp
 spear spɪr; ES spɪə(r), S+ spɛə(r); |-ed -d
 Speght, Speight spet
 Speiser 'spɪzə; ES 'spɪzə(r)
 spell spel |spelled spɛld *or* spelt spelt
 spellbind 'spel,bænd |-bound -,baund
 spelling-bound 'spelɪŋ,bænd
 spelt spelt
 spelter 'speltə; ES 'speltə(r); |-ed -d
 spence, S- spens |Spence's 'spensɪz
 spencer, S- 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)
 Spenserian spen'sɪrɪən
 spend spɛnd |spent spɛnt
 spendthrift 'spɛnd,θrɪft, 'spɛn,θrɪft
 Spens spɛns |-s -ɪz
 Spenser 'spensə; ES 'spensə(r)
 Spenserian spen'sɪrɪən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

spent **spɛnt**
 sperm **spɜ:m**; ES **spɜ:m, spɜ:m**
 spermaceti **ˌspɜ:məˈseti, -ˈsiti**; ES **ˌspɜ:m-, ˌspɜ:m-**
 spermatik **spɜːˈmætɪk**; ES **spɜ-, spɜ-; |-al -l|**
 |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 spermatophyte **ˈspɜ:mətəˌfaɪt**; ES **ˈspɜ:m-, ˈspɜ:m-**
 spermatozoon **ˌspɜ:mətəˈzəʊn, -ɒn, -ɔ:n**; ES **ˌspɜ:m-, ˌspɜ:m-; |-zoa -ˈzəʊ**
 spew **spju, spju** |-ed -d
 Spey **spe**
 sphagnum, S- **ˈsfægnəm**
 spheral **ˈsfɪrəl**; S+ **ˈsfɛrəl**
 sphere **sfɪr**; ES **sfɪr(ɔ, S+sfɛə(r); |-d -d**
 spheric **ˈsfɛrɪk** |-al -l| |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪklɪ**
 sphericity **sfɪˈrɪsəti**
 sphericle **ˈsfɛrɪkl**
 spheroid **ˈsfɪrɔɪd**; S+ **ˈsfɛr-**
 spheroidal **sfɪˈrɔɪd**; S+ **sfɛ-; |-ly -ɪ**
 sphery **ˈsfɪrɪ**; S+ **ˈsfɛrɪ**
 sphincter **ˈsfɪŋktɔː**; ES **ˈsfɪŋktə(r); |-al -əl**
 sphinx **sfɪŋks** |-es **ˈsfɪŋksɪz** |-nges **ˈsfɪndʒɪz**
 sphragistic **sfɪrəˈdʒɪstɪk** |-s -s
 sphygmograph **ˈsfɪŋgməˌgræf**; E+ **-ˌgræf, -ˌgræf**
 spica, S- **ˈspaɪkə** |-cal -k|
 spicate **ˈspaɪkət** |-d -ɪd
 spice **spɑ:s** |-s **ˈspɑ:sɪz** |-d -t |-ry **-əri, -ri**
 spicily **ˈspɑ:sɪ, -ɪli**
 spick **spɪk** |spicked **spɪkt**
 spick-and-span **ˈspɪkənˈspæn, ˈspɪkŋˈspæn**
 spicket **ˈspɪkɪt**
 spiculate **ˈspɪkjəˌlet** |-lated **-ˌletɪd**
 spicule **ˈspɪkjul**
 spicy **ˈspɑ:sɪ**
 spider **ˈspaɪdɔː**; ES **ˈspaɪdə(r); |-ed -d**
 spied *from* spy **spaɪd**
 spiel **spɪl** |spieled **spɪld** (*Ger* **fpi:l**)
 spier *‘speer,’ ‘screen’* **spɪr**; ES **spɪə(r, S+ spɛə(r); |-ed -d**
 spier *‘who spies’* **ˈspaɪə**; ES **ˈspaɪ-ə(r**
 spies **spɑ:z**
 spiffy **ˈspɪfi**
 spigot **ˈspɪgət** |-ed -ɪd
 spike **spɑ:k** |spiked **spɑ:kt**
 spikenard **ˈspaɪknəd, -nɑ:d**; ES **-nəd, -nɑ:d, E+ -nɑ:d**
 spile **spɑ:l** |spiled **spɑ:ld**
 spill **spɪl** |spilled **spɪld** or spilt **spɪlt**

spillway **ˈspɪlˌwe**
 spilt **spɪlt**
 spin **spɪn** |spun **spʌn** or *arch.* **spæn spæn**
 |spun **spʌn**
 spinach **ˈspɪnɪʃ, -ɪdʒ** |-es **-ɪz—ˈspɪnɪʃ** *clearly prevails in US, though ˈspɪnɪdʒ is also traditional here. Both go back to OF.*
 spinal **ˈspɑ:nl** |-ly **-ɪ**
 spindle **ˈspɪndl** |-d -d |-ling **-dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ**
 spindle-legged **ˈspɪndlˌlɛɡɪd, -ˌlɛɡd**
 spindlelegs **ˈspɪndlˌlɛgz**
 spindling *adj* **ˈspɪndlɪŋ** |spindly **ˈspɪndlɪ**
 spindrift **ˈspɪnˌdrɪft**
 spine **spɑ:n** |spined **spɑ:nd**
 spinet **ˈspɪnɪt**
 Spingarn **ˈspɪŋgɑ:n**; ES **-gɑ:n, E+ -gɑ:n**
 Spink, s- **spɪŋk**
 spinnaker **ˈspɪnəkə, ˈspɪnɪ-; ES -kə(r**
 spinney **ˈspɪnɪ**
 spinose **ˈspɑ:nəs** |spinous **ˈspɑ:nəs**
 Spinoza **spɪˈnoʒə**
 spinster **ˈspɪnstɔː**; ES **-stə(r); |-hood -ˌhʊd**
 spinstress **ˈspɪnstɪs** |-es **-ɪz**
 spinule **ˈspɑ:njʊl, ˈspɪn-**
 spiny **ˈspɑ:ni**
 spiraea, S- **spɑˈriə**
 spiral **ˈspɑ:rəl** |-ed -d |-ly **-ɪ**
 spire **spɑ:r**; ES **spɑ:ə(r); |-d -d |-ry -ɪ**
 spirea, S- **spɑˈriə**
 spirit **ˈspɪrɪt** |-ed -ɪd |-ous **-əs**
 spiritual **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃəl** |-ly **-ɪ** |-ism **-ɪzəm** |-ist **-ɪst**
 spirituality **ˌspɪrɪtʃʊˈæləti**
 spiritualize **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊələɪz, -tʃʊl-, -tʃəl-** |-s **-ɪz**
 |-d -d
 spirituel, -elle **ˌspɪrɪtʃʊˈel** (*Fr* **spɪriˈtʃel**)
 spirituous **ˈspɪrɪtʃʊəs**
 spirochete, -chaete **ˈspɑ:rəˌkɪt**
 spirogyra, S- **ˌspɑ:rəˈdʒaɪrə**
 spirometer **spɑˈrɒmətɔː**; ES **-ˈrɑ:mətə(r, -ˈrɒm-**
 spirt **spɜ:t**; ES **spɜ:t, spɜ:t; |-ed -ɪd**
 spit *‘saliva’* **spɪt** |spit **spɪt** or spat **spæt**
 spit *‘stick’* **spɪt** |spitted **ˈspɪtɪd**
 spital **ˈspɪt** |Spitalfields **ˈspɪtˌfɪldz**
 spit and image, spit an’ image **ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ**
(sometimes misapprehended as spittin’ image
**ˈspɪtŋˈɪmɪdʒ)
 spitchcock **ˈspɪtʃˌkɒk**; ES+ **-ˌkɒk; |-ed -t****

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋˌgrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gə**

spite **spait** |spited **'spaitid** |-ful **-fəl** |-fully **-fəli**
 spitfire **'spɪt,faɪr**; ES **-,faɪə(r)**; |-d **-d**
 spiteful **'spɪt,ful** |-s **-z**
 Spithead **'spɪt'hed** ('Spit,head 'route)
 Spitsbergen **'spɪtsbɜːgən**; ES **-bɜːg-, -bɜːg-**
 spittle **'spɪtl**
 spittoon **spɪ'tun**
 spitz **sprɪts** |spitzes **'sprɪtsɪz**
 Spitzbergen **'spɪtsbɜːgən**; ES **-bɜːg-, -bɜːg-**
 Spitzenburg, -berg **'spɪtsŋ,bɜːg**; ES **-,bɜːg-, -bɜːg**
 splash **splæʃ** |splashes **'splæʃɪz** |-ed **-t**
 splatter **'splætə**; ES **'splætə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 splay **sple** |splayed **spled** |-foot **-,fʊt**
 spleen **splin** |spleened **splɪnd**
 splendid **'splendənt**
 splendid **'splendɪd** |-diferous **splən'dɪfərəs,**
-frəs
 splendor **'splendə**; ES **'splendə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 splenetic **splɪ'nɛtɪk** |-al **-l** |-ally **-lɪ, -ɪkli**
 splenetic **'splenətɪv**
 splenic **'splenk,** **'splɪn-** |-al **-l**
 splice **splars** |splices **'splarsɪz** |-d **-t**
 splint **splɪnt** |splinted **'splɪntɪd**
 splint-bottom **'splɪnt,batəm**; ES **+,bat-**;
 |-ed **-d**
 splinter **'splɪntə**; ES **-tə(r)**; |-ed **-d** |-ing
'splɪntərɪŋ, -trɪŋ |-y **-ɪ, -trɪ**
 split **splɪt** |split **splɪt** or splitted **'splɪtɪd**
 splotch **splɒtʃ**; ES **+splɒtʃ**; |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**
 splurde **splɜːdʒ**; ES **splɜːdʒ, splɜːdʒ**; |-s **-ɪz**
 |-d **-d**
 splutter **'splʌtə**; ES **'splʌtə(r)**; |-ed **-d**
 Spofford **'spɒfəd**; ES **'spɒfəd, 'spɒf-**
 spoil **spɔɪl** |spoiled **spɔɪld** or spoilt **spɔɪlt**
 spoilsman **'spɔɪlsmən** |-men **-mən**
 Spokane **spə'kæn**
 spoke *from* speak **spɒk**
 spoke *of a wheel* **spɒk** |spoked **spɒkt**
 spokeshave **'spɒk,ʃev**
 spokesman **'spɒksmən** |-men **-mən**
 spoliatē **'spɔɪ,et** |-d **-ɪd** |-tion **spɔɪl'eɪʃən**
 spondaic **span'de-ɪk**; ES **+spɔn-**; |-al **-l**
 spondee **'spændi**; ES **+spɔn-**
 sponge **spʌndʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d** |-gy **-ɪ**
 sponson **'spɒnsən**; ES **+spɔn-**
 sponson **'spɒnsŋ**; ES **+spɔn-**
 sponsor **'spɒnsə**; ES **'spɒnsə(r), 'spɔn-**; |-ed **-d**

spontaneity **'spɒntə'niəti**; ES **+spɔn-**
 spontaneous **span'tenrəs**; ES **+spɔn-**
 spontoon **span'tun**; ES **+spɔn-**
 spoof **spuf** |spoofed **spuft**
 spook **spuk, spʊk** |-ed **-t**
 spool **spul** |spooled **spuld**
 spoon **spun, spʊn** |-ed **-d**—*spun is freq. in*
compounds like teaspoon.
 spoondrift **'spun,drɪft**
 Spooner **'spunə**; ES **'spunə(r)**
 spoonerism **'spunə,rɪzəm**
 spoon-fed **'spun,fed, 'spun-**
 spoonful **'spun,ful, 'spun-** |-fuls **-,fulz**
 spoor **spɔr, spɔr, spɔːr**; ES **spuə(r), spɔə(r), E+**
spɔə(r); |-ed **-d**
 sporadic **spɔ'rædɪk, spɔ-**; S **spɔ-**; |-al **-l** |-ally
-lɪ, -ɪkli
 spore **spɔr, spɔːr**; ES **spɔə(r), E+spɔə(r)**; |-d
-d
 sport **spɔrt, spɔːrt**; ES **spɔt, E+spɔt**; |-ed
-ɪd |-sman **-smən** |-smen **-smən**
 spot **spɒt**; ES **+spɔt**; |-ted **-ɪd** |-light **-,laɪt**
 Spotswood **'spɒts,wʊd**; ES **+spɔts-**
 Spotsylvania **'spɒtsl'venjə, -sɪl-**; ES **+spɔt-**
 Spottiswood, -e **'spɒts,wʊd, 'spɒts-**; ES **+spɔt-**
 Spottiswood **'spɒts,wʊd**; ES **+spɔts-**
 spousal **'spauz** |-ly **-ɪ**
 spouse **spauz, spaus** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d, -t**
 spout **spaut** |spouted **'spautɪd**
 Sprague **spreg, spɹeg**
 sprain **spreɪn** |sprained **spreɪnd**
 sprang **spɹæŋ**
 sprat, S- **spræt** |spratted **'sprætɪd**
 sprawl **sprɔl** |sprawled **sprɔld**
 spray **spre** |sprayed **spreɪd**
 spread **spreɪd**
 spread-eagle **'spred,ɪg** |-d **-d** |-ling **-,ɪgɪŋ,**
-ɪgɪŋ
 spree **sprɪ** |spreed **sprɪd**
 sprier **'sprɪə**; ES **'sprɪə(r)**; |-est **-ɪst**
 sprig **sprɪg** |sprigged **sprɪgd**
 sprightly **'sprɪtlɪ**
 spring **sprɪŋ** |sprang **spræŋ** or sprung **sprʌŋ**
 |sprung **sprʌŋ**
 springboard **'sprɪŋ,bɔrd, -,bɔrd**; ES **-,bɔrd,**
E+-,bɔrd
 springbok **'sprɪŋ,bɒk**; ES **+,bɒk**
 springe **sprɪndʒ** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 [using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz, fruːz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdŋ** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

springer, S- 'sprɪŋə; ES 'sprɪŋə(r)
 Springfield 'sprɪŋ, fild
 springhalt 'sprɪŋ, holt, -,holt
 springtime 'sprɪŋ, taim | -tide -,tard
 springy 'sprɪŋ
 sprinkle 'sprɪŋkl | -d -d | -ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 sprinkling *n*, *adj* 'sprɪŋklɪŋ
 sprint sprɪnt |sprinted 'sprɪntɪd
 sprit sprɪt
 sprite sprɑɪt
 sprocket 'sprakɪt; ES+ 'sprɒk-
 Sproul spraul
 sprout spraut |sprouted 'sprautɪd
 spruce, S- sprus, sprɪus | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 sprung sprʌŋ
 spry sprɑɪ
 spud spʌd |spudded 'spʌdɪd
 spue spju, spɪu | -d -d
 spume spjum, spɪum | -d -d
 spun span
 spunk spʌŋk | -ie, y -ɪ | -ed -t
 spur spɜ; ES spɜ(r), spɜ; | -red -d
 spurge spɜ:dʒ; ES spɜ:dʒ, spɜ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən; ES 'spɜ:dʒ-, 'spɜ:dʒ-
 spurious 'spjʊriəs, 'spɪriəs
 spurn spɜ:n; ES spɜ:n, spɜ:n; | -ed -d
 spurt spɜ:t; ES spɜ:t, spɜ:t; | -ed -ɪd
 sputter 'spʌtɜ; ES 'spʌtɜ(r); | -ed -d
 sputum 'spjʊtəm, 'spɪutəm | -ta -tə
 Spuyten Duyvil 'spɑɪtɪ'daɪvɪl
 spy spar |spied spaid | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 spyglass 'spɑɪ, glæs; E+ -,glas, -,glas; | -es -ɪz
 squab skwʌb, skwɒb | -bed -d
 squabble 'skwʌbl, 'skwɒbl | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 squad skwad, skwɒd | -ded -ɪd
 squadron 'skwadrən, 'skwɒd- | -ed -d
 squalid 'skwalɪd, 'skwɒl-
 squall skwɒl |squalled skwɒld | -y -ɪ
 squalor 'skwɒlə, 'skwɒlə, *less freq.* 'skwelə;
 ES -lə(r)
 Squam, s- skwam, skwɒm
 squama 'skwemə | -mae -mi | -mate -met
 | -mose -mos | -mous -mɒs
 squander 'skwʌndə, 'skwɒn-; ES -də(r); | -cd
 -d | -ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ
 Squantum, s- 'skwʌntəm, 'skwɒn-
 square, S- skwɛr, skwɛr; E skwɛə(r), ES
 skwæə(r); | -d -d | -head -,hed

square-rigged 'skwɛr'ɪrɪgd, 'skwɛr-; E
 'skwæə-, ES 'skwæə-
 squash skwʌʃ, skwɒʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 squat skwɒt, skwɒt | -ted -ɪd
 squaw skwɒk
 squawk skwɒk |squawked skwɒkt
 squeak skwɪk |squeaked skwɪkt
 squeal skwɪl |squealed skwɪld
 squeamish 'skwɪmɪʃ
 squeegee 'skwidʒi, skwɪ'dʒi | -d -d
 Squeers skwɪrɜ; ES skwɪəz; | -'s -ɪz
 squeeze skwɪz |squeezes 'skwɪzɪz | -d -d
 quelch skwɛltʃ |squelches 'skwɛltʃɪz | -ed -t
 squib skwɪb |squibbed skwɪbd
 squid skwɪd |squidded 'skwɪdɪd
 squill skwɪl
 squint skwɪnt |squinted 'skwɪntɪd
 squint-eyed 'skwɪnt'ɪrd ('squint-eyed boy)
 squire, S- skwɪr; ES skwɪə(r); | -d -d
 squirearchy 'skwɪr, rɔrkɪ; ES -,rɑ:kɪ, E+
 -,rɑ:kɪ
 Squires skwɪrɜ; ES skwɪəz; | -'s -ɪz
 squirm skwɜ:m; ES skwɜ:m, skwɜ:m; | -ed -d
 squirrel 'skwɜ:l, skwɜ:l, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl,
 'skwɪrəl; ES 'skwɜ:rəl, 'skwɪrəl, 'skwɜ:rəl,
 skwɜ:l, skwɜ:l, 'skwɛrəl, *less freq.* 'skwɪrəl
 squirt skwɜ:t; ES skwɜ:t, skwɜ:t; | -ed -d
 St. 'Saint' stressed 'sent, sent; *unstr.* sent,
 sɔnt, sɪnt—sɔnt & sɪnt are rarer in Amer
 than in Engd, where snt & sn are also com-
 mon. Words beginning with St. = Saint are
 listed alphabetically with Saint words.
 stab stæb |stabbed stæbd
 Stabat Mater 'stabat'matɜ, Eng L 'stebæt-
 'metɜ; ES -tə(r)
 stability stə'bɪləti, ste-
 stabilization ,steb|ə'zefən, -ar'z-
 stabilize 'steb|aɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 stable 'steb| | -d -d | -ling 'stebɪŋ, -blɪŋ
 stableman 'steb|, mæn, -mən | -men -,mæn,
 -mən
 stablish 'stæblɪʃ | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 staccato stək'kato (*It* stak'kato)
 stack stæk |stacked stækt
 stacte 'stækti
 Stacy, -cey 'stesɪ
 saddle 'stædl | -d -d | -ling 'stædlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 stadholder 'stæd,holdɜ; ES -,holdə(r); |stadt-
 'stæt-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stadia **'stedɪə** |s -z
 stadium **'stedɪəm** |s -z |dia -dɪə
 Staël **stal**, **'stæɪl** (Fr stal)
 staff **stæf**; E+staf, staf; |-s -s |s -s |ed -t
 |staves stevz, stævz; E+stavz, stavz
 Stafford **'stæfəd**; ES **'stæfəd**; |-shire -ʃɪr,
 -ʃɜː; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Staffs *short for* Staffordshire **stæfs**
 staffs *one pl of* staff **stæfs**; E+stafs, stafs
 stag **stæg** |staged stægd
 stage **stedʒ** |stages 'stedʒɪz |staged stedʒd
 stagecoach **'stedʒ,kotʃ** |-es -ɪz
 stagecraft **'stedʒ,kraɪft**; E+-,kraft, -,kraft
 stager **'stedʒə**; ES **'stedʒə**(r)
 stagey **'stedʒɪ**
 stagger **'stæɡə**; ES **'stæɡə**(r); |-ed -d |ing
 'stæɡərɪŋ, 'stæɡrɪŋ
 staghound **'stæg,haʊnd**
 staging **'stedʒɪŋ**
 Stagira **stə'dʒaɪrə** |-rite 'stædʒə,raɪt
 stagnant **'stæɡnənt** |-nancy -nənsɪ
 stagnate **'stæɡnet** |-d -ɪd |-tion stæg'nefən
 stagy **'stedʒɪ**
 Stahl *Am surname* **stəl** (Ger *ʃta:l*)
 Stahr *Am surname* **stær**, **stær**; E stəə(r), ES
 stæə(r)
 staid **sted**
 stain **sten** |stained stend
 stair **stær**, **stær**; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |-ed -d
 |-case -,kes |-way -,we
 stake **stek** |staked stekt
 stakeholder **'stek,holdə**; ES -,holdə(r)
 stalactite **stə'læktaɪt** |-lagmite -'læɡmaɪt
 stale **stel** |staled steld
 stalemate **'stel,met** |-d -ɪd
 Stalin **'stəlɪn**, **'stəlɪn** |-grad -,græd, -,græd
 Stalinsk **stə'lɪnsk**
 stalk **stɔk** |stalked stɔkt |-y -ɪ
 Stalky **'stɔkɪ**, **'stɔlkɪ**
 stall **stəl** |stalled stɔld
 stallion **'stæljən**
 stalwart **'stɔlwɜːt**; ES **'stɔlwɜːt**
 Stambaugh **'stæmbə**
 Stambul, -boul **stəm'bul**, **stæm-**
 stamen **'stemən** |stamened 'stemənd
 Stamford **'stæmfəd**; ES **'stæmfəd**
 stamina **'stæməniə**
 staminate *adj* **'stæmənɪt**, -nɪt

staminate *v* **'stæmənet** |-d -ɪd
 stammer **'stæmə**; ES **'stæmə**(r); |-ed -d |ing
 'stæmərɪŋ, 'stæmrɪŋ
 stamp **stæmp** |stamped stæmpt
 stampede **stæm'pɪd** |-peded -'pɪdɪd
 stance **stæns** |stances 'stænsɪz |-d -t
 stanch *'stop* **stæntʃ**, **stæntʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 stanch *'firm* **stæntʃ**, *less freq.* **stæntʃ**
 stanchion **'stænfən**, -tʃən |-ed -d
 stand **stænd** |stood stʊd |-ard -əd; ES -əd
 standardization **'stændə'də'zefən**, -aɪ'z-; ES
 'stændəd-
 standardize **'stændəd,aɪz**; ES -dəd-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 stand-by **'stænd,baɪ**, **'stæn,baɪ**
 standee **stæn'di**
 standfast **'stænd,fæst**, **'stæn-**;
 E+-,fast,
 -,fast
 Standish **'stændɪʃ** |-s -ɪz
 standoff **'stænd,ɔf**, -ɔf
 standoffish **stænd'ɔfɪʃ**, -'ɔfɪʃ
 standpat **'stænd,pæt**, **'stæn-** |-ter -ə; ES -ə(r)
 standpipe **'stænd,paɪp**, **'stæn-**
 standpoint **'stænd,pɔɪnt**, **'stæn-**
 standstill **'stænd,stri**, **'stæn-**
 Stanfield **'stæn,fɪld** |-ford -fəd; ES -fəd
 Stanhope **'stænhop**, **'stænəp**
 Stanislas **'stænsɪsləs** |-s -ɪz
 Stanislaus *Cal* **'stænsɪ'lau**
 stank **'stæŋk**
 Stanley, -ly **'stænli**
 stannary **'stænəri**
 stannic **'stænk**
 stannum **'stænəm** |-nous 'stænəs
 Stanton **'stæntən**
 Stanwix **'stænwɪks** |-s -ɪz
 stanza **'stænzə** |stanzaed 'stænzəd
 stapes **'stepɪz**
 staple **'stepl** |-d -d |-ling 'steplɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 stapler **'steplə**; ES **'steplə**(r)
 Staples **'steplz** |-s -ɪz
 star **stær**; ES stɑː(r); |-red -d
 starboard **'stær,bɔrd**, -bɔrd; ES **'stɑː,bɔəd**,
 E+-,bɔəd
 starch **stɑːtʃ**; ES stɑːtʃ; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 stare **stær**, **stær**; E stəə(r), ES stæə(r); |-d -d
 starfish **'stær,fɪʃ**; ES **'stɑː-**; |-s -ɪz
 stargaze **'stær,geɪz**; ES **'stɑː-**; |-s -ɪz |-d -d

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜːðə**; ES **'fɜːðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'juːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'kɪpɪm**

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

stark **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**; |-ed -t
 Stark, -ke **stark**; ES **stɑ:k**
 starlet **'starlit**; ES **'stɑ:lit**
 starlight **'star,laɪt**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ed -**ɪd**
 starling **'starlɪŋ**; ES **'stɑ:lɪŋ**
 starlit *adj* **'star,lit**; ES **'stɑ:-**; |-ten -,**lɪtŋ**
 Starr **star**; ES **stɑ:r**
 starr **'stɑrɪ**
 star-spangled **'star,spæŋgld**; ES **'stɑ:-**
 start **stɑrt**; ES **stɑ:t**; |-ed -**ɪd**
 startle **'stɑrtl**; ES **'stɑ:tɪ**; |-d -d |-ling -**tlɪŋ**,
 -**tlɪŋ**
 starvation **stɑr'vefən**; ES **stɑ:-**
 starve **stɑrv**; ES **stɑ:v**; |-d -d |-dly -**ɪdli**
 starveling **'stɑrvlɪŋ**; ES **'stɑ:vlɪŋ**
 stasis **'stæsɪs** |stases **'stæsɪz**
 Stassen **'stæsən**
 state **stet** |stated **'stetɪd** |-ly -**li** |-dly -**ɪdli**
 statecraft **'stet,kræft**; E+-,**kræft**, -**kræft**
 Statehouse **'stet,haus** |-ses -**zɪz**
 Staten Island **'stætɪn'arlənd**
 stateroom **'stet,rʊm**, -**rʊm**
 statesman **'stetsmən** |-men -**mən** |-like -,**laɪk**
 |-ly -**li** |-ship -,**ʃɪp**
 state-wide **'stet'wɑrd** ('state-,wide **'tʊər**)
 static **'stætɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**
 station **'stetʃən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stetʃənɪŋ**, -**fɪnɪŋ**
 stationary **'stetʃən,eri**
 stationer **'stetʃənə**, **'stetʃnə**; ES -**nə(r)**
 stationery **'stetʃən,eri**
 statist **'stetɪst**
 statistic **stə'tɪstrɪk** |-s -s |-al -**l** |-ally -**li**, -**ɪkli**
 statistician **,stætə'stɪʃən**
 Statius **'stetʃɪəs** |-**'s -ɪz**
 stator **'stetə**; ES **'stetə(r)**
 statoscope **'stætə'skɒp**
 statuary **'stætʃu,eri**
 statue **'stætʃu** |-d -d
 statuesque **,stætʃu'esk**
 statuette **,stætʃu'et**
 stature **'stætʃə**; ES **'stætʃə(r)**; |-d -d
 status **'stetəs**, **'stætəs** |-es -**ɪz**
 status quo **'stetəs'kwɔ**, **'stætəs-**
 statute **'stætʃut** |-d -**ɪd**
 statutory **'stætʃu,tɔrɪ**, -**tɔrɪ**; S -,**tɔrɪ**
 staunch **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ**, **stɔntʃ** |-es -**ɪz** |-ed -t
 Staunton *Va* **'stæntən**; *Ind, Ill, Engd*
'stɔntən, **'stɔntən**, **'stæntən**

Stavanger **stə'væŋə**, **stə'væŋə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 stave *'break'* **stev** |staved **stevd** or stove **stov**
 stave *n* **stev**
 staves *pl* of staff, stave **stevz**, **stævz**; E+
stævz, **stævz**
 stay **ste** |stayed **sted** or arch. staid **sted**
 stead **sted** |steaded **'stedɪd**
 steadfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fəst**; E+-,**fæst**, -**fəst**
 steady **'stedɪ** |steadied **'stedɪd**
 steak **stek**
 steal **stil** |stole **stol** |stolen **'stɒlən** or arch.
stɒln stɒln
 stealth **'stelθ** |-y -**ɪ** |-ily -**əli**, -**ɪli**
 steam **stɪm** |-ed -d |-boat -,**boʊt** |-ship -,**ʃɪp**
 steam engine *n* **'stɪm'endʒən**
 steam-engine *adj* **'stɪm,endʒən**
 steamer-rug **'stɪmə,rʌg**; ES **'stɪmə,rʌg**
 steamtight **'stɪm'taɪt** ('steam,tight **'joɪnt**)
 stearin **stɪ'lærɪk**, **'stɜrk**
 stearin **'stɪərɪn**, **'stɪrɪn**
 Stearn, -e **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**; |-s -z |-s's -**zɪz**
 stedfast **'sted,fæst**, -**fəst**; E+-,**fæst**, -**fəst**
 steed **stɪd**
 steel **stil** |steeled **stɪld** |-less **'stɪlls**
 Steele **stɪl**
 steelyard **'stɪljəd**, **'stɪljɑ:d**; ES **'stɪljəd**,
'stɪljɑ:d; |-s -z—*When steelyards were in*
common use, the phonetically normal
'stɪljədz *was usual; 'stɪljɑ:dz is a spelling*
pronunciation.
 steep **stɪp** |steeped **stɪpt**
 steepen **'stɪpən** |-ed -d |-ing **'stɪpɪŋ**, -**pəpɪŋ**
 steeple **'stɪpl** |-d -d |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**pɪlɪŋ**
 steeplechase **'stɪpl,tʃes** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -t
 steepleless **'stɪplɪs**
 steer **stɪr**; ES **stɪə(r)**, S+**stɪə(r)**; |-sman -**zmən**
 |smen -**zmən**
 Steevens **'stɪvənz** |-**'s -ɪz**
 Stefansson **'stɛfənsən**
 Steffens **'stɛfənz** |-**'s -ɪz**
 Steger **'stɪgə**; ES **'stɪgə(r)**
 stegomya **,stɛgə'maɪə**
 stein **stɪn**
 Steinmetz **'stɪnmɛts** |-**'s -ɪz**
 stele *'arrow shaft'* **stil**
 stele *'pillar'* **'stɪli**
 stella, S- **'stelə** |-lar -**lə**; ES -**lə(r)**
 stellate **'stelɪt**, -**let**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-gri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **gɔ:dʒ** |go **gɔ**

stem **stɛm** |stemmed **stɛmd**
 stem-winder **'stɛm'waɪndə**, -, **waɪndə**; ES
 -**də**(r)
 stench **stɛntʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 stencil **'stɛnsɪ** | -ed -**d** | -ing -**sɪŋ**, -**slɪŋ**
 stenograph **'stɛnə'græf**; E+ -**græf**, -**græf**;
 | -ed -**t**
 stenographer **stə'nɑgrəfə**, -**nɒg**-; ES -**fə**(r);
 | -**phy** -**fɪ**
 stenographic **'stɛnə'græfɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 stent **stɛnt** |stented **'stɛntɪd**
 Stentor **'stɛntər**; ES -**tə**(r)
 stentorian **stɛn'tɔriən**, -**tɔr**-; S -**tɔr**-
 step **stɛp** |stepped **stɛpt**
 stepbrother **'stɛp,bɾʌðə**; ES -, **brʌðə**(r)
 stepchild **'stɛp,tʃaɪld** | -children -**tʃɪldrən**,
 -**dɾɪn**, -**dən**; ES -**dɾən**, -**dɾɪn**, -**dən**
 stepdame **'stɛp,dɛm**
 stepdaughter **'stɛp,dɔtə**; ES -, **dɔtə**(r)
 stepfather **'stɛp,fɑðə**; ES -, **fɑðə**(r), E+
 -**fɑðə**(r)
 Stephano *Tempest* **'stɛfə,nɔ**, *M. of Ven.*
stə'fano
 Stephen **'stɪvən** | -s -**z** | -son -**sən**
 Stephenville **'stɪvən,vɪl**; S+ -**vɪ** |
 stepladder **'stɛp,lædə**; ES -, **lædə**(r)
 stepmother **'stɛp,mʌðə**; ES -, **mʌðə**(r)
 Stepney **'stɛpnɪ**
 stepparent **'stɛp,pərənt**, -**pær**-, -**pər**-
 steppe **stɛp**
 steppingstone **'stɛpɪŋ,stɔn**
 stepsister **'stɛp,sɪstə**; ES -, **sɪstə**(r)
 stepson **'stɛp,sən**
 stere **stɪr**; ES **stɪə**(r)
 stereopticon **'stɛrɪ'ɔptɪkən**, **'stɪrɪ**-; ES+
 -**ɪnp**-
 stereoscope **'stɛrɪə'skɔp**, **'stɪrɪə**-
 stereoscopic **'stɛrɪə'skɔpɪk**, **'stɪrɪə**-; ES+
 -**skɔp**-; | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stereoscopy **'stɛrɪ'ɔskɔpɪ**, **'stɪrɪ**-; ES+ -**ɪns**-
 stereotype **'stɛrɪə,təɪp**, **'stɪrɪə**- | -d -**t**
 stereotypy **'stɛrɪə,təɪpɪ**, **'stɪrɪə**-
 sterile **'stɛrəl**, -**ɪl**
 sterility **stə'rɪlɪtɪ**, **stɛ**-
 sterilization **'stɛrələ'zɛfən**, -**arɪz**-
 sterilize **'stɛrələɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 sterling, S- **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES **'stɜ**-, **'stɜ**-
 stern, S- **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**

Sterne **stɜ:n**; ES **stɜ:n**, **stɜ:n**
 sternforemost **'stɜ:n'fɔrmɔst**, -**fɔr**-, -**mɔst**;
 ES **'stɜ:n'fɔə**-, **'stɜ:n**-, E+ -**fɔə**-
 sternmost **'stɜ:n,mɔst**, -**mɔst**; ES **'stɜ:n**-,
'stɜ:n-
 sternness **'stɜ:nɪs**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-
 sternpost **'stɜ:n,pɔst**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-
 sternum **'stɜ:nəm**; ES **'stɜ:n**-, **'stɜ:n**-; | -s -**z**
 | -na -**nə**
 sterol **'stɛrɔl**, -**al**, -**ɔl**
 stertorous **'stɜ:tərəs**; ES **'stɜ**-, **'stɜ**-
 stet **stɛt** |stetted **'stɛtɪd**
 stethoscope **'stɛθə'skɔp**
 stethoscopic **'stɛθə'skɔpɪk**; ES+ **'skɔp**-; | -al
 -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stethoscopy **'stɛθəskɔpɪ**; ES+ -**ɪns**-
 Stetson **'stɛtsən**
 Steuben *Baron* **'stju:bən**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**- | -ville
 -, **vɪl**
 Steuben *US places* **stju'bən**, **stɪu**-, **stɪu**-
 stavedore **'stɪvədɔr**, -**dɔr**; ES -, **dɔə**(r), E+
 -, **dəə**(r)
 Stevens **'stɪvənz** | -'s -**ɪz** | -on **'stɪvənsən**
 stew **stju**, **stɪu**, **stɪu** | -ed -**d**
 steward, S- **'stju:wəd**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-; ES -**əd**
 Stewart **'stjuət**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-; ES -**ət**
 stewpan **'stju:pæn**, **'stɪu**-, **'stɪu**-
 Steyn **stam**
 Steyne **stɪn**
 stibium **'stɪbɪəm**
 stick of wood **stɪk** |sticked **stɪkt**
 stick *'stab'* **stɪk** |stuck **stɪk**
 stickit **'stɪkɪt**
 stickle **'stɪkl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'stɪklɪŋ**, -**kɪŋ**
 stickleback **'stɪkl,bæk**
 stickler **'stɪklə**; ES **'stɪklə**(r)
 Stickney **'stɪknɪ**
 stickpin **'stɪk,pɪn**
 Stieglitz **'stɪglɪtʃ** | -'s -**ɪz**
 sties **staz**
 stiff **stɪf** |stiffed **stɪft**
 stiffen **'stɪfən** | -ed -**d** | -ing **'stɪfənɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 stiff-necked **'stɪf'nɛkt** (*'stɪf*-,necked *'ɔx*)
 stifle **'staɪfl** | -d -**d** | -ling **'staɪflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 stigma **'stɪgmə** | -s -**z** | -mata -**mətə**
 stigmatic **stɪg'mætɪk** | -al -**ɪ** | -ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 stigmatization **'stɪgmətə'zɛfən**, -**arɪz**-
 stigmatize **'stɪgmətəɪz** | -s -**ɪz** | -d -**d**
 Stikine **stɪ'kɪn**

[full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pən**

stile **stail**
 Stiles **starlz** |-s -**iz**
 stiletto **str'letə** |-ed -**d**
 Stilicho **'stɪlɪkə**
 still **stɪl** |stilled **stɪld**
 stillbirth **'stɪl,bɜ:θ**; ES -**bɜ:θ**, -**bɜ:θ**; |-ths -**θs**
 stillborn **'stɪl'bɔ:rn**; ES -**'bɔ:rn**; ('still,born
 'hopəs)
 Stillson **'stɪlsən**
 stilly **adj** 'stɪli
 stilly **adv** 'stɪli
 stilt **stɪlt** |stilted **'stɪltɪd**
 Stilton **'stɪltən**
 stímie **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**
 Stimson **'stɪmsən**, **'stɪmpsn**
 stimulance **'stɪmjələns** |-cy -**r** |-lant -**lənt**
 stimulate **'stɪmjə,let** |-d -**ɪd** |-tive -**ɪv**
 stimulation **,stɪmjə'leʃən**
 stimulus **'stɪmjələs** |-es -**ɪz** |-li -**,laɪ**
 stímý **'stáimɪ** |stímied **'stáimɪd**
 sting **stɪŋ** |stung **stæŋ** *or arch.* **stæŋ**
 |stung **stæŋ**
 stingaree **'stɪŋə,ri**, **,stɪŋə'ri**
 stinge **stɪndʒ** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d** |stingeing -**ɪŋ**
 stinger *'who stinges'* **'stɪndʒə**; ES -**dʒə**(**r**)
 stinger *'what stings'* **'stɪŋə**; ES **'stɪŋə**(**r**)
 stingy *'miserly'* **'stɪndʒɪ**
 stingy *'stinging'* **'stɪŋɪ**
 stink **stɪŋk** |stunk **stæŋk** *or* **stæŋk**
 |stunk **stæŋk**
 stinkpot **'stɪŋk,pət**; ES +**-,pət**
 stint **stɪnt** |stinted **'stɪntɪd**
 stipate **'stáipet**
 stipe **stáip** |stiped **stáipt**
 stipel **'stáip**l
 stipend **'stáipend** |-iary **stáipendɪ,eri**
 stipple **'stɪpl**l |-d -**d** |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**plɪŋ**
 stipulate **adj** 'stɪpjələt, -**let**
 stipulate **v** 'stɪpjə,let |-lated -**,lɛtɪd**
 stipulation **,stɪpjə'leʃən**
 stipule **'stɪpjul** |-d -**d**
 stir **stɜ:**; ES **stɜ:(r)**, **stɜ:**; |-red -**d**
 Stirling **'stɜ:lɪŋ**; ES **'stɜ-**, **'stɜ-**; |-shire -**,ʃɪr**,
 -**ʃə**; ES -**,ʃɪə**(**r**), -**ʃə**(**r**)
 stirps **stɜ:ps**; ES **stɜ:ps**, **stɜ:ps**; |-pes -**pɪz**
 stirrup **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɪrəp**, **'stɛrəp**; E **'stɪrəp**,
 'stɜ:rəp, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**; S **'stɜ:rəp**, **'stɛrəp**,
 'stɪrəp, **'stɜ:əp**, **'stɛrəp**
 stitch **stɪtʃ** |stitches **'stɪtʃɪz** |-ed -**t**

stithy **'stɪði**, **'stɪθɪ**
 stiver **'stáivə**; ES **'stáivə**(**r**)
 stoa, S- **'stəʊ** |-s -**z** |stoae **'stəʊ**
 stoat **stət**
 stock **stæk**; ES +**stək**; |-ed -**t**
 stockade **stæk'ed**; ES +**stək-**; |-aded -**'edɪd**
 Stockbridge **'stækbrɪdʒ**; ES +**'stək-**; |-s -**ɪz**
 stockbroker **'stæk,brokə**; ES **'stæk,brokə**(**r**),
 'stək-
 stockholder **'stæk,holdə**; ES **'stæk,holdə**(**r**),
 'stək-
 Stockholm **'stæk,həlm**, -**,həlm**; ES +**'stək-**
 stockinet **,stækɪn'et**; ES +**stək-**
 stocking **'stækɪŋ**; ES +**stək-**; |-ed -**d**
 stocking-feet **'stækɪŋ,fit**; ES +**'stək-**
 stockman, **'stæk,mən**, -**,mən**; ES +**'stək-**;
 |-men -**mən**, -**,mən**
 Stockport **'stæk,pɔ:rt**, -**,pɔ:rt**; ES **'stæk,pəʊt**,
 'stək-, E +**-,pəʊt**
 stock-still **'stæk'stɪl**; ES +**stək-**
 Stockton **'stæk,tən**; ES +**'stək-**
 stockyard **'stæk,jɑ:d**; ES **'stæk,jɑ:d**, **'stək-**,
 E +**-,jɑ:d**
 Stoddard **'stədəd**; ES **'stədəd**, **'stəd-**
 stodgy **'stədʒɪ**; ES +**'stədʒɪ**
 stogie, -gy **'stəʊɪ**
 Stoic, s- **'stə-ɪk** |-al -**l** |-ally -**lɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 Stoicism, s- **'stə-ɪ,sɪzəm**
 stoke, S- **stək** |stoked **stəkt**
 Stoke Poges **'stək'pədʒɪs**, -**ɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-ges'
 -**dʒɪz**
 Stokes **stəks** |-s -**ɪz**
 Stokowski **stə'kəʊfskɪ**, -**'kəʊfskɪ**, -**'kə-**
 stole **stəl** |stoled **stəld**
 stolen **'stələn**, **stəln** (*nonsyllabic* n)
 stolid **'stəld**; ES +**'stəl-**
 stolidity **stə'ldɪtɪ**
 stoln **stəln** (*nonsyllabic* n)
 stolon **'stələn**; ES +**-ən**
 stoma **'stəmə** |-ta **'stəmətə**, **'stam-**; ES +
 'stəm-
 stomach **'stʌmək** |-ed -**t** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə**(**r**)
 stomach-ache **'stʌmək,ek**
 stomaoscope **stə'mætə,skəp**, **'stamətə-**, **'stə-**;
 ES +**'stəm-**
 stomp **stʌmp**, **stɒmp**, **stɔmp**
 stone, S- **stən** |-ed -**d**; |N Engd +**stɔn** (§46)
 stonecutter **'stən,kʌtə**; ES -**,kʌtə**(**r**)
 stone-deaf **'stən'def** ('stone-,deaf 'adder)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑ** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:dʒ** |go **ɡə**

Stoneham 'stonəm
 Stonehenge 'stonhendʒ, -'hendʒ |-s -iz
 stonemason 'ston,mesp, -'mesp |-ry -ri
 stonewall *adj* 'ston,wəl
 Stonewall 'ston,wəl
 stonewall *v* ,ston'wəl |-ed -d
 stone wall 'ston'wəl
 stonework 'ston,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 Stonington 'stɒmptən
 stonish 'stɑ:nf; ES + 'stɒn-; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 stony 'stɒni; *N Engd* + 'stɒni
 stood stʊd
 stooge stʊdʒ |stooges 'stʊdʒɪz
 stook stʊk, stʊk |-ed -t
 stool stul |stooled stuld
 stoop stʊp |stooped stʊpt
 stop stɒp; ES + stɒp; |-ped -t
 stopcock 'stɒp,kɒk; ES + 'stɒp,kɒk
 stope stɒp |stoped stɒpt
 stopgap 'stɒp,gæp; ES + 'stɒp-
 stopover 'stɒp,ɒvə; ES 'stɒp,ɒvə(r), 'stɒp-
 stoppage 'stɒpɪdʒ; ES + 'stɒp-; |-s -iz
 stopple 'stɒpl; ES + 'stɒpl; |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 storage 'stɒrɪdʒ, 'stɒr-; S 'stɒr-; |-s -iz
 store stɔr, stɔr; ES stɔə(r), E + stɔə(r); |-d -d
 storehouse 'stɔr,hʌs, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-; |-ses -ɪz
 storekeeper 'stɔr,kɪpə, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə,kɪpə(r), E + 'stɔə-
 storeroom 'stɔr,rʊm, 'stɔr-, -,rʊm; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-
 storey, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ed -d
 storied 'stɔrɪd, 'stɔrɪd; S 'stɔrɪd
 stori^{ette} ,stɔri'et, ,stɔri-; S ,stɔri-
 stork stɔrk; ES stɔək
 storm, S- stɔrm; ES stɔ:m; |-ed -d
 Stormonth 'stɔrmənθ, -mənθ; ES 'stɔ:m-
 Storrs stɔrɜ; ES stɔ:z; |-s -ɪz
 Storthing, -ting 'stɔr,tɪŋ, 'stɔr-; ES 'stɔə-, E + 'stɔə-
 story, S- 'stɔri, 'stɔri; S 'stɔri; |-ied -d
 storyteller 'stɔri,tɛlə, 'stɔri-; ES 'stɔri-,tɛlə(r), E + 'stɔri-
 Stoughton 'stɒtŋ
 stound staʊnd |stounded 'staʊndɪd
 stoup stʊp
 Stourbridge 'stʊrbrɪdʒ, 'stʊr-, 'stɜ-; ES 'stʊə-, 'stʊə-, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ-; |-s -ɪz

stout, S- staut
 stouten 'stautŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 stouthearted 'staut'hɑ:rtɪd; ES -'hɑ:t-, E + -'hɑ:t-; ('stout,hearted 'lass)
 stove stɒv |stoved stɒvd |-pipe -,paɪp
 stow stɔ |stowed stɒd |-age -ɪdʒ
 Stow, -e stɔ, *Scoll* stau
 stowaway 'stɔə,we
 strabismal strə'bɪzm| |-ly -ɪ
 strabismic strə'bɪzmɪk |-al -l|
 strabismus strə'bɪzməs
 Strabo 'strebo
 Strachan strɔn
 Strachey 'stretʃɪ
 straddle 'strædl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ
 Stradivarius ,strædɪ'vɛrɪəs, -'vɛr- |-s -ɪz
 strafe stref, straf (*Ger* 'ʃtra:fə)
 Trafford 'stræfə:d; ES 'stræfəd
 straggle 'strægl| |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 straggly 'stræglɪ
 straight stret |straighted 'stretɪd
 straightaway 'stretə,we
 straightedge 'stret,edʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 straighten 'stretŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 straightforward ,stret'fɔ:wəd; ES -'fɔ:wəd; ('straight,forward 'style)
 straight-grained 'stret'grend ('straight-grained oak)
 straight-out *n* 'stret,ʌt
 straight-out *adj* 'stret'ʌt
 straightway 'stret,we
 strain stren |strained strend |-edly -ɪdlɪ, -dlɪ
 strait stret
 straiten 'stretŋ |-ed -d |-ing -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 strait-laced 'stret'lest ('strait-,laced 'sect)
 strake strek |straked strekt
 strand, S- strænd |stranded 'strændɪd
 strange, S- strendʒ |Strange's 'strendʒɪz
 stranger 'strendʒə; ES -dʒə(r); |-ed -d
 strangle 'stræŋgl| |-d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 strangulate 'stræŋgʊ,let |-lated -,letɪd
 strangulation ,stræŋgʊələ'fɛn
 strap stræp |strapped stræpt
 Strasbourg 'stræsbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ (*Fr* stras'bur:, straz-, *Ger* 'ʃtra:sbʊrk)
 Strasburg US 'stræsbɜ:ɡ; ES -bɜ:ɡ, -bɜ:ɡ; *O loc.* + 'stræsbɜ:ɡ
 strata 'stretə, 'strætə
 stratagem 'strætədʒəm |-gist -dʒɪst |-gy -dʒɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

strategic strə'tɪdʒɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Stratford 'strætʃəd; ES 'strætfəd
 Stratford-on-Avon 'strætʃədən'evən, -ən-,
 -ən-; ES -fəd-
 strath stræθ |-ths -θs
 Strathclyde stræθ'klaɪd |-cona -'konə
 Strathmore stræθ'mɔr, -'mɔr; ES -'mɔə(r),
 E+-'mɔə(r); *US & attrib.* 'Strathmore
 strathspey, S- stræθ'spe, 'stræθ,spe
 stratification ,strætəfə'keɪʃən
 stratiform 'strætə'fɔrm; ES -,fɔəm
 stratify 'strætə,faɪ |-fied -f,faɪd
 stratigraphic ,strætə'græfɪk |-al -l| |-ally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 stratigraphy strə'tɪgrəfi
 Stratton 'strætŋ
 Strato 'stretə
 stratosphere 'strætə,sfɪr, 'stretə-; ES -,sfɪr(r),
 S+-,sfɛə(r)
 stratospheric ,strætə'sferɪk, ,stretə-
 stratum 'stretəm, 'stræt- |-ta -tə |-s -z
 stratus 'stretəs |strati 'stretar
 straight strəɪt
 Straus, -ss straus |-s -ɪz (*Ger* straus)
 Stravinski strə'vɪnskɪ
 straw strə |strawed strəd
 strawberry 'strə,bəri, -bəri
 strawboard 'strə,bɔrd, -,bɔrd; ES -,bɔəd,
 E+-,bɔəd
 strawy 'strə-ɪ
 stray stre |strayed stred
 streak strik |streaked strikt
 streaked *adj* 'strikiɪd, strikt
 stream strɪm |streamed strɪmd |-let -lɪt
 streamline 'strɪm,lam |-lined -,laɪnd
 Streatham 'stretəm
 Streator 'stritə; ES 'stritə(r)
 street, S- strit |streeted 'stritɪd
 Streitberg 'straitbɜ:g; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g; (*Ger*
 'ftraɪtberk)
 strength streŋkθ, streŋθ |-ths -θs
 strengthen 'streŋkθən, 'streŋθ- |-ed -d |ing
 -θənɪŋ, -θnɪŋ
 strenuosity ,strenjʊ'asəti; ES+-'bəsəti
 strenuous 'strenjʊəs
 streptococcus ,streptə'kakəs; ES+-'kək-;
 |-cci -ksaɪ
 Stresa 'strezə, 'strezə (*It* 'strez:a)
 Stresemann 'strezəmən (*Ger* 'ftrɛzə,mən)

stress stres |stresses 'stresɪz |-ed -t
 stretch streɪtʃ |stretches 'stretʃɪz |-ed -t
 Stretford 'stretʃəd; ES 'stretʃəd
 strew stru, struɪ |-ed -d |ed -d *or* -n -n
 striate *adj* 'straɪt, -et
 striate *v* 'straɪet |-d -d |-tion strai'eɪʃən
 stricken 'stri:kən |-ness 'stri:kəns
 Strickland 'stri:klənd
 strickle 'stri:kɪ |d -d |ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 strickler 'stri:klə; ES 'stri:klə(r)
 strict strikt |-ly -kɪlɪ, -klɪ
 stricture 'striktʃə; ES 'striktʃə(r); |-d -d
 stride straid |strode strod, |stridden 'strɪdŋ
 stridence 'straɪdnɪs |-cy -ɪ |-dent -dnɪt
 stridulate 'strɪdʒə,let |-lated -,letɪd
 stridulation ,strɪdʒə'leɪʃən
 strife straɪf
 strike strik |struck strak |struck strak *or*
 stricken 'stri:kən
 strikebreaker 'stri:k,brekə; ES -,brekə(r)
 Strindberg 'strɪndbɜ:g, 'strɪnb-; ES -bɜ:g,
 -bɜ:g
 string strɪŋ |strung strəŋ
 stringed *adj* strɪŋd
 stringency 'strɪndʒənsɪ |-gent -dʒənt
 stringhalt 'strɪŋ'hɔlt, -,hɔlt
 stringhalted 'strɪŋ'hɔlɪd ('string,halted 'nag)
 stringpiece 'strɪŋ,pɪs |-s -ɪz
 stringy 'strɪŋɪ
 strip strɪp |stripped stript
 stripe straɪp |striped straɪpt
 striped *adj* 'straɪptɪd, straɪpt
 stripling 'strɪplɪŋ
 stripper 'stri:pə; ES 'stri:pə(r)
 stripy 'straɪpi
 stripe straɪp |strove strov *or* strived straɪvd
 |striven 'strɪvən *or* strived straɪvd *or* rarely
 strove strov
 stroboscope 'strobə'skɒp
 stroboscopic ,strəbə'skɒpɪk; ES+,strobə-
 'skɒp-; |-aɪ -l|
 stroboscopy 'strobə'skɒpɪ; ES+-'bɒs-
 strode, S- strod
 stroke strok |stroked strokt
 stroll strol |strolled strolɪd
 strong, S- strɒŋ, strɒŋ; S+strəŋ; |-er -gə; ES
 -gə(r); |-est -gɪst
 stronghold 'strɒŋ,hold, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strəŋ-
 strongish 'strɒŋɪʃ, 'strɒŋ-; S+'strəŋ-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

strong-minded 'strɒŋmaɪndɪd, 'strɒŋ-; S+	stun stʌn stunned stʌnd
'strɒŋ-	stung stʌŋ
strontia 'strɒŋʃiə; ES+ 'strɒn-; -ium -m	stunk stʌŋk
strook strʊk	stunt stʌnt stunted 'stʌntɪd
strop strɒp; ES+ strɒp; -ped -t	stupe stju:p, stru:p, stup -d -t
strophe 'strɒfi	stupeficient ,stju:pə'feɪənt, ,stru-, ,stu-
strophic 'strɒfɪk, 'strɒf-; ES+ 'strɒf-; -al -l	-faction -'fækʃən
-ally -li, -ɪklɪ	stupefy 'stju:pə'faɪ, 'stru-, 'stu- -fied -'faɪd
Strother 'strɒðə; ES 'strɒðə(r), 'strɒð-	stupendous stju:pəndəs, stru-, stu-
Stroud straʊd -sburg -zbɜ:g; ES -zbɜ:g, -zbɜ:g	stupid 'stju:pɪd, 'stru-, 'stu-
strove strov	stupidity stju:'pɪdəti, stru-, stu-
strow stro strowed strɒd strown stron or	stupor 'stju:pə, 'stru-, 'stu-; ES -pə(r)
strowed strɒd	Sturbridge 'stɜ:brɪdʒ; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -s -ɪz
stroy stroɪ stroyed strɔɪd	sturdy 'stɜ:di; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -dily -dli,
struck strʌk	-dɪlɪ
structural 'strʌktʃərəl -ly -ɪ	sturgeon, S- 'stɜ:dʒən; ES 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-
structure 'strʌktʃə; ES 'strʌktʃə(r); -d -d	Sturgis 'stɜ:dʒɪs, 'stɜ-, 'stɜ:-; -s -ɪz
struggle 'strʌɡl̩ -d -d -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ	stutter 'stʌtə; ES 'stʌtə(r)
struggler 'strʌɡlə; ES 'strʌɡlə(r)	Stuttgart 'stʌtɡət, -ɡart; ES -ɡət, -ɡɑ:t (Ger
strum strʌm strummed strʌmd	'stʊtɡart)
strumpet 'strʌmpɪt -ed -ɪd	Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsnt
strung strʌŋ	sty star sties staɪz stied staɪd
strut strat strutted 'strʌtɪd	stye staɪ sties, styes staɪz
Struthers 'strʌðəz; ES 'strʌðəz; -s -ɪz	Stygian 'stɪdʒɪən
Strutt strat	style staɪl styled staɪld -list -ɪst
strychnin, -e 'strɪkni:m -nic -nɪk	styleless 'staɪllɪs
Stuart 'stju:t, 'stru-, 'stru-; ES -ət	stylistic staɪ'lɪstɪk -al -l̩ -ally -li, -ɪklɪ
stub stʌb stubbed stʌbd	stylite 'staɪlaɪt -tism -ɪzəm
stubbed <i>adj</i> 'stʌbɪd, stʌbd	Stylites staɪ'lʌɪtɪz -tes' -tɪz
stubble 'stʌbl̩ -d -d -ling 'stʌblɪŋ, -blɪŋ	stylize 'staɪlaɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
stubbly 'stʌbli, 'stʌblɪ	stylus 'staɪləs styluses 'staɪləsɪz
stubborn 'stʌbən; ES 'stʌbən; -ness -nɪs	stymie 'staɪmi -d -d
stubby 'stʌbɪ	styptic 'stɪptɪk -al -l̩
stucco 'stʌko stuccoed 'stʌkod	Styria 'stɪrɪə -n -n
stuck stʌk	Styx stɪks -s -ɪz -ian -ɪən
stuck-up 'stʌk'ʌp ('stuck-up 'manner)	suable 'suəbl̩, 'su-, 'sju- -bly -bli
stud stʌd studded 'stʌdɪd	suasion 'swesən suasive 'swesɪv
Studebaker 'stju:də'bekə, 'stru-, 'stu-; ES	suave swəv, swev -vity 'swævəti, 'swav-
-ə(r)	sub sʌb
student 'stju:dnt, 'stru-, 'stu-	sub- <i>prefix, stressed</i> 'sʌb-, ,sʌb-; <i>unstr.</i> səb-;
studied 'stʌdɪd	— <i>The accent mark is usually omitted from</i>
studio 'stju:di,ə, 'stru-, 'stru- -ious -ɪəs	<i>partly accented</i> sʌb- <i>before an accented syl-</i>
study 'stʌdi studied 'stʌdɪd	<i>lable.</i>
stuff stʌf stuffed stʌft -y -ɪ	subacid sʌb'æsɪd ('sub,acid 'juice)
stultification ,stʌltə'fə'keɪʃən	subalpine sʌb'ælpɪn, -pɪn
stultify 'stʌltə'faɪ -fied -'faɪd	subaltern səb'ɔltən, <i>logic+</i> 'sʌbl̩,tɜ:n; ES
stumble 'stʌmb̩l̩ -d -d -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ	-bɪltən, -tɜ:n, -tɜ:n
stump stʌmp stumped stʌmpɪt	subalternate səb'ɔltənɪt, -'æl-; ES -tə-

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

subalternating səb'ɔltə'netɪŋ, -'æl-; ES -tə-
 subalternation səb'ɔltə'neʃən, ,səbɔltə-, -,æɪl-,
 -æɪl-; ES -tə-
 subaqueous səb'ekwɪəs, -'æk-
 subarctic səb'ɑrkɪk, now rare -'ɑrt-; ES
 -'ɑ:-, E+-'ɑ:-
 subaudible səb'ɔdəbɪ
 subbase 'səb,bes |-s -ɪz
 subbass 'səb,bes |-es -ɪz
 subclass 'səb,kləs; E+-,klas, -,klas; |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 subcommittee 'səb,kə,mɪtɪ
 subconscious səb'kɒnʃəs; ES+-'kɒn-
 subcontract *n* səb'kɒntrækt; ES+-'kɒn-
 subcontract *v* ,səb,kɒn'trækt |-ed -ɪd
 subcutaneous ,səb,kju'teməs, -kju-
 subdeacon səb'di:kən |-ate -ɪt |-ess -ɪs |-ry -rɪ
 subdean səb'di:n |-ery -əri, -'dɪnɪ
 subdeb səb'deɪb
 subdebutante səb,dɛbju'tɑnt, ,səbdɛb-, səb-
 'dɛbjə,tənt
 subdivide ,səbdə'vaɪd |-d -ɪd (dɪ'vɪde &
 'sɒbdɪ,vɪde)
 subdivision ,səbdə'vɪʒən, 'səbdə,vɪʒən
 subduct səb'dʌkt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 subdue səb'dju, -'dɪu, -'du |-d -d |-dly -dlɪ,
 -ɪdlɪ
 subedit səb'edɪt |-ed -ɪd |-or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 subgroup *n* 'səb,grʊp
 subgroup *v* səb'grʊp |-ed -t
 subhead 'səb,hed
 subagency səb'dʒesnsɪ |-cent -snt
 subject *n, adj* 'səbdʒɪkt
 subject *v* səb'dʒɛkt |-ed -ɪd |-ion -kʃən |-ive
 -ɪv
 subjectivity ,səbdʒɛkt'ɪvɪtɪ
 subjoin səb'dʒɔɪn |-ed -d
 sub-jugate *adj* səb'dʒuɡɪt, -'dʒɪu-
 subjugate *v* 'səbdʒə,ɡet |-gated -,ɡetɪd
 subjugation ,səbdʒə'ɡeʃən
 subjunct *n* 'səbdʒʌŋkt
 subjunction səb'dʒʌŋkʃən |-tive -trɪv
 subkingdom səb'kɪŋdəm, 'səb,kɪŋdəm
 sublease *n* 'səb,lɪs |-s -ɪz
 sublease *v* səb'lɪs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 sublet səb'let ('let & 'sub,let)
 Sublette sə'blet
 sublimate *n, adj* 'səbləmət, -,met

sublimate *v* 'səblə,met |-mated -,metɪd
 sublimation ,səblə'meʃən
 sublime sə'blaɪm |-d -d
 subliminal səb'lɪmənɪ, -'laɪm- |-ly -ɪ
 sublimity səb'blɪmətɪ
 sublunar səb'lunə, -'lu-; ES -nə(r); |-y -ɪ
 submarginal səb'mɑ:dʒɪnɪ; ES -'mɑ:-; |-ly -ɪ
 submarine *adj* ,səbmə'ɪn ('subma,ɪnə 'laɪf)
 submarine *n, v* 'səbmə'ɪn |-d -d
 submerge səb'mɜ:dʒ; ES -'mɜ:dʒ, -'mɜ:dʒ;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-gence -dʒəns
 submerge səb'mɜ:s; ES -'mɜ:s, -'mɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -t |-sion -ʃən, -ʒən
 submission səb'mɪʃən |-sive -'mɪsɪv
 submit səb'mɪt |-ted -ɪd |-tal -ɪ
 subnormal səb'nɔ:nəl; ES -'nɔ:nəl
 suborder səb'ɔ:də, 'səb,ɔ:də; ES -'bɔ:də(r),
 -ɔə-
 subordinate *n, adj* sə'bɔ:dənɪt, -dnɪt; ES
 -'bɔ:d-
 subordinate *v* sə'bɔ:dənɪt; ES -'bɔ:d-; |-d -ɪd
 subordination sə'bɔ:dənɪ'neʃən; ES -,bɔ:d-
 suborn sə'bɔ:n, sɑ:-; ES -'bɔ:nɪ; |-ed -d
 subornation ,səbɔ'neʃən; ES ,səbɔ-
 subplot 'səb,plɒt; ES+-,plɒt
 subpoena, -pena sə'pɪnə, səb'pɪnə |-ed -d
 sub rosa səb'rozə
 subscribe səb'skraɪb |-d -d
 subscript 'səbskrɪpt
 subscription səb'skrɪʃən |-tive -trɪv
 subsection səb'sekʃən, 'səb,sekʃən
 subsequence 'səbsɪ,kwəns, -kwəns |-cy -ɪ
 |-nt -nt
 subservise səb'sɜ:v; ES -'sɜ:v, -'sɜ:v; |-d -d
 subservience səb'sɜ:vɪəns; ES -'sɜ:v-, -'sɜ:v-;
 |-cy -ɪ |-ient -ɪənt
 subside səb'saɪd |-d -ɪd
 subsidence səb'saɪdnəs, 'səbsədnəs |-s -ɪz
 subsidiary səb'sɪdɪ,ɪəri
 subsidization ,səbsəda'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 subsidize 'səbsə'daɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-dy -dɪ
 subsist səb'sɪst |-ed -ɪd
 subsistence səb'sɪstəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 subsoil 'səb,sɔɪl |-ed -d
 subsolar səb'sɔlə; ES -'sɔlə(r)
 subspecies səb'spɪʃɪz, 'səb,spɪʃɪz, -fɪz
 substance 'səbstəns |-s -ɪz
 substandard səb'stændəd; ES -dəd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡə

Words formed with sub- often shift their accent for contrast ('editor & 'sub,editor)

substantial səb'stænʃəl |-ly -r
 substantiality səb'stænʃi'æləti |-ation -'eʃən
 substantiality ,səb'stən'tarivl |-ly -r
 substantive 'səbstəntiv |-ly 'səbstəntivl
 substitute 'səbstə'tju:t, -'tju:t, -'tu:t |-d -id
 |-tutive -iv
 substitution ,səbstə'tju:fən, -'tju-, -'tu-
 substratum səb'stretəm, -'stræt-, 'səb'str-
 |-ta -tə
 substructure səb'straktʃə, 'səb'str-; ES
 -tʃə(r)
 subsume səb'sum, -'siəm, -'sjum |-d -d
 subsumption səb'sampʃən
 subtangent səb'tændʒənt
 subtenuancy səb'tenənsi |-nant -nənt
 subtend səb'tend |-ed -id
 subterfuge 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -'fju:dʒ; ES 'səbtə-;
 |-s -iz |-d -d
 subterranean ,səbtə'reniən |-neous -niəs
 subtile 'sətl, 'sətvil |-ly 'sətlɪ, 'sətvɪl, 'səbtɪl
 subtility səb'tiləti
 subtilize 'sətl'aiz, 'səbtɪ- |-s -iz |-d -d
 subtilty 'sətlɪ, 'səbtɪlɪ
 subtitle 'səb'taɪtɪl |-d -d |-ling -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 subtle 'sətl |-ty -ti |-r -tlə, -tʃə; ES -ə(r); |-st
 -tɪst, -tɪst
 subtly 'sətvɪl, 'sətvɪl
 subtonic səb'tonik; ES +-'tən-
 subtract səb'trækt |-ed -id
 subtraction səb'trækʃən |-tive -triv
 subtrahend 'səbtrə'hend, 'səbtri-
 subtropical səb'trɒpɪkɪ; ES +-'trɒp-
 suburb 'səbʊb; ES 'səbʊb, -ʊb
 suburban səb'ʊbən; ES -'bʊb-, -'bʊb-; |-ite
 -,aɪt |-bia -biə
 subvene səb'vin |-d -d |-ntion -'venʃən
 subversion səb'vɜ:ʃən, -ʒən; ES -'vɜ:-, -'vɜ:-;
 |-sive -sɪv
 subvert səb'vɜ:t; ES -'vɜ:t, -'vɜ:t; |-ed -id
 subway 'səb,we
 succeed sək'sid |-ed -id
 success sək'ses |-es -iz |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 succession sək'seʃən |-ive -'sesɪv |-sor -'sesə-;
 ES -ə(r)
 succinct sək'sɪŋkt
 succor 'səkə; ES 'səkə(r); |-ed -d
 succory 'səkəri
 succotash 'səkə,tæʃ |-s -iz

succubus 'səkjəbəs |-es -iz |-bi -,baɪ
 succulence 'səkjələns |-cy -r |-lent -lənt
 succumb sə'kʌm |-ed -d
 such səʃ, unstressed sometimes səʃf
 suck sək |sucked səkt |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 suckle 'səkɪ |-d -d |-ling 'səkɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 suckling, S- n 'səkɪŋ
 sucrose 'sukros, 'siu-, 'sju-
 suction 'səkʃən |-əl -l
 sud səd |suds sədz |sudded 'sʌdɪd |-sy -zɪ
 Sudan su'dæn |-ese ,sʌdə'niz
 sudary 'sʌdəri, 'siu-, 'sju-
 sudatorium ,sʌdə'tɔ:riəm, ,siu-, ,sju-, -'tɔ:ri-;
 S -'tɔ:r-
 sudatory 'sʌdə'tɔ:ri, 'siu-, 'sju-, -,tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 Sudbury 'sʌd,bəri, -bəri
 sudden 'sʌdn, less freq. 'sʌdn |-ness 'sʌdnəs,
 'sʌdnəs
 Sudermann 'sʌdə'mən; ES 'sʌdə-; (Ger
 'zu:dər,mən)
 Sudeten su'detən (Ger zu'de:tən)
 Sudetes su'ditɪz |-detic -'dɛtɪk
 sudorific ,sʌdə'rɪfɪk, ,siu-, ,sju-
 suds sədz |-es -iz |-ed -d
 sue su, siu, sju |-d -d
 suede swed (Fr suəd)
 suet 'su:t, 'siut, 'sju:t
 Suetonius swɪ'tonɪəs |-s -iz
 Suez 'suez, 'siu-, 'sju-, su'ez, siu-, sju- |-s
 -iz
 suffari sə'fəri
 suffer 'sʌfə; ES 'sʌfə(r); |-ed -d |-ing 'sʌfrɪŋ,
 -fəriŋ
 sufferable 'sʌfrəbl, 'sʌfərə- |-bly -bli
 sufferance 'sʌfrəns, 'sʌfərəns |-s -iz
 Suffern 'sʌfən; ES 'sʌfən
 suffice sə'faɪs, -'faɪz |-s -iz |-d -'faɪst, -'faɪzd
 sufficiency sə'fɪʃənsi |-cient -fənt
 Suffield 'sʌfild
 suffix n 'sʌfɪks |-es -iz
 suffix v sə'fɪks, 'sʌfɪks |-es -iz |-ed -t
 suffocate 'sʌfə'ket |-d -id |-tive -ɪv
 suffocation ,sʌfə'keʃən
 Suffolk 'sʌfək
 suffragan 'sʌfrəgən |-ganate -et
 suffrage 'sʌfrɪdʒ |-s -iz |-tte ,sʌfrə'dʒet
 suffuse sə'fju:z, -'fju:z |-s -iz |-d -d

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fɹuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'idn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:p

suffusion sə'fju:ʒən, -'fju:ʒ- |sive -sɪv
 Sufi 'sufɪ |sm -sufɪzəm
 sugar 'ʃu:gə; ES 'ʃu:gə(r); |ed -d |ing 'ʃu:ɡrɪŋ,
 'ʃu:ɡərɪŋ |plum -,pləm
 sugary 'ʃu:ɡrɪ, 'ʃu:ɡərɪ
 suggest səg'dʒest, less freq. sə'dʒest |ed -ɪd
 suggestibility səg,dʒestə'blɪəti, sə'dʒest-
 suggestible səg'dʒestəbəl, sə'dʒest- |bly -blɪ
 suggestion səg'dʒestʃən, sə'dʒes- |tive -tɪv
 suicidal ,suə'saɪdɪ, ,sɪu-, ,sju- |ly -ɪ
 suicide 'suə'saɪd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- |d -ɪd
 sui generis 'sju:'dʒenərɪs, 'sɪu-, 'su-
 suit sut, sɪut, sju:t |ed -ɪd
 suitability ,sutə'blɪəti, ,sɪu-, ,sju-
 suitable 'sutəbəl, 'sɪu-, 'sju- |bly -blɪ
 suitcase 'sut,kes, 'sɪut-, 'sju:t- |s -ɪz
 suite 'suɪt' sut, sɪut, sju:t |d -ɪd
 suite 'staff,' 'sel' swit, 'furniture'+sut, sɪut,
 sju:t
 suitor 'sutə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -tə(r)
 sulcal 'sʌlkəl |ize -,aɪz |izes -,aɪzɪz |ized
 -,aɪzɪd
 Suleiman 'sulɪ,mən
 sulfanilamide ,sʌlfə'nɪlə,mɑɪd
 sulfate 'sʌlfet |d -ɪd
 sulfathiazole ,sʌlfə'thɑɪə,zɒl |zɒl -,zɒl, -,zɒl,
 -,zɒl, -,zɒl
 sulfid 'sʌlfɪd |fide -fard, -fɪd
 sulfite 'sʌlfɑɪt
 sulfone 'sʌlfən
 sulfur 'sʌlfə; ES 'sʌlfə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'sʌlfərɪŋ, 'sʌlfɪŋ
 sulfurate adj 'sʌlfərɪt, -fɪt
 sulfurate v 'sʌlfə,ret |rated -,retɪd
 sulfurous sʌl'fjʊrɪəs, -'fɪv-
 sulfuret n 'sʌlfjərɪt
 sulfuret v 'sʌlfjə,ret |ed -ɪd
 sulfuric sʌl'fjʊrɪk, -'fɪv- ('sul,furic 'acid)
 sulfurous 'sʌlfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+sʌl'fjʊrəs,
 -'fɪv-
 sulfury 'sʌlfəri, 'sʌlfri
 Sulgrave 'sʌlɡrev
 Suliman 'sulɪ,mən
 sulk sʌlk |ed -t |y -ɪ |ily -ɪ, -ɪl
 Sulla 'sʌlə
 sullen 'sʌln, -ən |ness 'sʌlnɪs, -lənɪs
 Sullivan 'sʌləvən |vant -vənt
 sully, S- 'sʌlɪ |sullied 'sʌlɪd
 sulphanilamide ,sʌlfə'nɪlə,mɑɪd

sulphate 'sʌlfet |d -ɪd
 sulphathiazole ,sʌlfə'thɑɪə,zɒl |zɒl -,zɒl, -,zɒl,
 -,zɒl, -,zɒl
 sulphid 'sʌlfɪd |phide -faɪd, -fɪd
 sulphite 'sʌlfɑɪt
 sulphone 'sʌlfən
 sulphur 'sʌlfə; ES 'sʌlfə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'sʌlfərɪŋ, -fɪŋ
 sulphurate adj 'sʌlfərɪt, -fɪt
 sulphurate v 'sʌlfə,ret |rated -,retɪd
 sulphurous sʌl'fjʊrɪəs, -'fɪv-
 sulphuret n 'sʌlfjərɪt
 sulphuret v 'sʌlfjə,ret |ed -ɪd
 sulphuric sʌl'fjʊrɪk, -'fɪv- ('sul,phuric 'acid)
 sulphurous 'sʌlfərəs, -fjərəs, chem.+sʌl-
 'fjʊrəs, -'fɪv-
 sulphury 'sʌlfəri, 'sʌlfri
 sultan, S- 'sʌltən |a sʌl'tænə, -'tænə
 sultanate 'sʌltənɪt, -et
 sultry 'sʌltrɪ
 Sulu 'sulu
 sum sʌm |summed sʌmd
 sumac, -ach 'ʃumæk, 'ʃu-, 'su-, 'sɪu-, 'sju-,
 'ʃumek, 'ʃu—*The historically natural
 pron. (which still prevails) is 'ʃumæk, 'ʃu-*
*(cf sugar, sure), 'sumæk being clearly a
 spelling pron. used only by the literate.*
*Perh. from use in tanning, it was early also
 called 'ʃumek, 'ʃu- (shoemaker 1600), still
 not uncommon. A N Eng informant said,*
"'ʃumek, used to dye shoes."
 Sumatra sʌ'mʌtrə, -'metrə |n -n
 Sumer 'sumə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -mə(r)
 Sumerian su'mɪrɪən, sɪu-, sju-
 summa cum laude 'sʌmə,kʌm'ləʊdi, 'sʌmə-
 ,kʌm'ləʊdi
 summarily 'sʌməərəɪ, emph.+sʌ'merəɪ
 summarization ,sʌməərə'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-
 summarize 'sʌmə,raɪz |s -ɪz |d -d
 summary 'sʌməɪ
 summation sʌm'efən
 summer 'sʌmə; ES 'sʌmə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'sʌməɪŋ, 'sʌmɪŋ
 Summers 'sʌməz; ES 'sʌməz; |'s -ɪz
 summersault 'sʌmə,sɔlt; ES 'sʌmə-; |ed -ɪd
 summerset 'sʌmə,set; ES 'sʌmə-; |ed -ɪd
 summertime 'sʌmə,tɑɪm; ES 'sʌmə-
 Summerville 'sʌmə,vɪl; ES 'sʌmə-, S+-vɪ
 summit, S- 'sʌmɪt

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

summon 'sʌmən | -ed -d | -er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 summons 'sʌmənz | -es 'sʌmənzɪz | -ed
 'sʌmənzd
 summum bonum 'sʌməm'bonəm
 Sumner 'sʌmnə; ES 'sʌmnə(r)
 sump sʌmp | sumped sʌmpt
 sumpter 'sʌmptə; ES 'sʌmptə(r)
 sumptuary 'sʌmptʃu,eri | -tuous -tʃuəs
 Sumter 'sʌmptə, 'sʌmtə; ES -tə(r)
 sun sʌn | sunned sʌnd
 Sunapee 'sʌnəpi, -pi
 sunbonnet 'sʌn,bʌnɪt; ES +-,bʌn-; | -ed -ɪd
 sunbow 'sʌn,bɔ
 sunburn 'sʌn,bɜ:n; ES -,bɜ:n, -bɜ:n; | -ed -d
 or -t -t
 sunburst 'sʌn,bɜ:st; ES -,bɜ:st, -bɜ:st
 Sunbury 'sʌn,bəri, -bəri
 undae 'sʌndɪ
 Sunday 'sʌndɪ | -ed -d—see Monday
 under 'sʌndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d | -ing -dəriŋ,
 -driŋ
 underance 'sʌndrəns, -dərəns | -s -ɪz
 Sunderland 'sʌndələnd; ES 'sʌndə-
 sundew 'sʌn,dju, -dru, -du
 sundial 'sʌn,darəl, -darl
 sundog 'sʌn,dɔg, -ɔng, *much less freq.* -,dɔg
 sundown 'sʌn,dʌʊn
 sundry 'sʌndri | -ies -z
 sun-dry 'sʌn,draɪ | -ied -d
 sunfast 'sʌn,fæst; E+ -,fast, -fast
 sunfish 'sʌn,fɪʃ | -'s -ɪz
 sunflower, S- 'sʌn,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-
 ə(r), -,flaʊə(r)
 sung sʌŋ
 Sung sʌŋ
 sunglass 'sʌn,glæs; E+ -,glas, -glas; | -es -ɪz
 sunglow 'sʌn,glɔ
 sunk sʌŋk | -en -ən
 sunlight 'sʌn,lart | -ed -ɪd | -lit -lɪt
 Sunna, -h 'sʌnə | -nite 'sʌnɪt
 sunny 'sʌni
 sunproof 'sʌn'prʊf ('sun,proof 'dye)
 sunrise 'sʌn,raɪz | -s -ɪz
 sunroom 'sʌn,rʊm, -rʊm
 sunset 'sʌn,set
 sunshade 'sʌn,ʃed
 sunshine 'sʌn,ʃaɪn | -d | -ny -ɪ
 sunspot 'sʌn,spɔt; ES +-,spɔt; | -ted -ɪd
 sunstroke 'sʌn,strok

sun-struck 'sʌn,stra:k
 sunup 'sʌn,ʌp
 sunward 'sʌnwəd; ES -wəd; | -s -z
 Sun Yat-sen 'sʌn'jæt'sen, 'sʌn'jat'sen
 sup sʌp | sipped sʌpt
 super 'sʌpə, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə(r)
 superable 'sʌpərəbəl, 'sʌprə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -bly
 -blɪ
 superabound 'sʌpərə'baʊnd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed
 -ɪd
 superabundance 'sʌpərə'bʌndəns, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 | -cy -ɪ | -dant -dənt
 superadd 'sʌpə'æd, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -ed -ɪd
 superannuate 'sʌpə'ænjʊ,et, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d
 -ɪd
 superannuation 'sʌpə'ænjʊ'veʃən, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 superb sʌ'pɜ:b, sə-, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pɜ:b,
 -'pɜ:b
 supercargo 'sʌpə'kɑ:go, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'kɑ:go, E+ -'kɑ:go; *acct.* + 'super,cargo
 supercharge *n* 'sʌpə'ʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'ʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -r -ə; ES
 -ə(r)
 supercharge *v* 'sʌpə'ʃɑ:dʒ, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'ʃɑ:dʒ, E+ -,tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superciliary 'sʌpə'sɪlɪ,eri, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES
 -pə'sɪl-; | -ious -sɪləs
 superdreadnought 'sʌpə'dred,nɔt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-;
 ES -pə'dred-
 superego 'sʌpə'ɪgo, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'ɪgo
 supereminent 'sʌpə'ɛmənənt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-
 supererogate 'sʌpə'erə'geɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju- | -d -ɪd
 | -tion -tʃə're'geʃən
 supererogative 'sʌpərə'rə'geɪtɪv, 'sɪu-, 'sju-,
 -'rɔŋ- | -tory -,tɔ:ri, -tɔ:ri; S -,tɔ:ri
 superficial 'sʌpə'ʃɪʃəl, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ly -ɪ | -ity -ɪtɪ'æləti
 superficies 'sʌpə'ʃɪʃɪ,ɪz, 'sɪu-, 'sju-, -'ʃɪʃɪ;
 ES -pə-
 superfine 'sʌpə'faɪn, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ness -'faɪnɪs ('super,fine 'taste)
 superfluity 'sʌpə'flu:ti, 'sʌpə'flu- , 'sju-
 -'flu-; ES -pə-
 superfluous sʌ'pɜ:fluəs, sə-; ES -'pɜ-, -'pɜ-
 superheat *n* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-
 superheat *v* 'sʌpə'hɪt, 'sɪu-, 'sju-; ES -pə-;
 | -ed -ɪd
 superheterodyne 'sʌpə'hetərə'daɪm, 'sɪu-,
 'sju-; ES -pə-

|full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

superhuman ˌsupəˈhju:mən, ˌsupəˈhiu-, ˌsju:pəˈhju-, -ˈju:mən; ES -pə-
 superimpose ˌsupəˈrɪmˈpɔz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju- | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superimposition ˌsupəˈɪmpəˈzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 superincumbent ˌsupəˈrɪnˈkʌmbənt, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 superinduce ˌsupəˈrɪnˈdju:s, -ˈdus, ˌsupəˈrɪn-
 ˈdius, ˌsju:pəˈrɪnˈdju:s | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 superintend ˌsupərɪnˈtend, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -pərɪn-
 | -ed -ɪd | -ence -əns | -ency -ənsɪ | -ent -ənt
 superior, S- səˈpɪrɪə, sv-; ES -ˈpɪrɪ-ə(r)
 superiress səˈpɪrɪərəs, sv- | -s -ɪz
 superiority səˈpɪrɪərətɪ, sv-, -ˈɑr-, -ˈnɪr-
 superlative səˈpɜ:lətɪv, sv-, svu-, sjuv-; ES
 -ˈpɜ-, -ˈpɜ-
 superman ˌsupəˈmæn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -men -mæn
 supernal suˈpɜ:nəl, siu-, sju-; ES -ˈpɜ-, -ˈpɜ-;
 | -ly -ɪ
 supernatural ˌsupəˈnætʃrəl, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-,
 -ˈtʃrəl | -ly -ɪ | -ism -ɪzəm
 supernumerary ˌsupəˈnju:mərəri, -ˈnu-, ˌsiu-
 pəˈniu-, ˌsju:pəˈnju-; ES -pə-
 superphosphate ˌsupəˈfɒsfət, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəˈfɒs-, -ˈfɒs-
 superpose ˌsupəˈpɔz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 superposition ˌsupəpəˈzɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəpə-
 superpower ˌsupəˈpaʊə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-, -ˈpaʊr;
 ES -pəˈpaʊ-ə(r), -ˈpaʊə(r); | -ed -d
 superrealism ˌsupəˈrɪəlɪzəm, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-
 supersaturate ˌsupəˈsætʃəret, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-;
 ES -pə-; | -d -ɪd
 superscribe ˌsupəˈskraɪb, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-; | -d -d
 superscript ˌsupəˈskrɪpt, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-
 superscription ˌsupəˈskrɪpʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-
 supersede ˌsupəˈsɪd, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-; | -d
 -ɪd | -dure -dʒə; ES -dʒə(r)
 superstate ˌsupəˈstet, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-
 superstition ˌsupəˈstɪʃən, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pə-; | -tious -fəs
 superstructure ˌsupəˈstrʌktʃə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-;
 ES -pəˈstrʌktʃə(r)
 supertax ˌsupəˈtæks, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -es -ɪz

supervene ˌsupəˈvɪn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -d -d | -vention -ˈvenʃən
 supervise *n* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz
 supervise *v* ˌsupəˈvaɪz, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES -pə-;
 | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sion -ˈvɪʒən
 supervisor ˌsupəˈvaɪzə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-; ES
 -pəˈvaɪzə(r);—*acct.* + ˈsuperˌvɪsər
 supine *n* ˌsupaɪn, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 supine *adj* suˈpaɪn, siu-, sju- | -ness -ˈpaɪnɪs
 supper ˌsʌpə; ES ˌsʌpə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -pəɪŋ,
 -pɪŋ
 supplant səˈplænt; E+ -ˈplɑnt, -ˈplɑnt; | -ed
 -ɪd
 supple ˌsʌpl | -d -d | -ling ˌsʌplɪŋ, -plɪŋ | -r
 -plə; ES -plə(r); | -st -plɪst
 supplely ˌsʌplɪ, ˌsʌplɪ
 supplement *n* ˌsʌpləmənt
 supplement *v* ˌsʌpləmənt | -mented -ˌməntɪd
 supplementary ˌsʌpləˈmentɪri, -ˈməntəri
 suppliance ˈentreaty ˌsʌplɪəns | -cy -ɪ | -ant
 -ənt
 suppliance ˈsupply ˌsəˈplɑrəns | -s -ɪz
 supplicancy ˌsʌplɪkənsɪ | -cant -kənt
 supplicate ˌsʌplɪkət | -d -ɪd
 supplication ˌsʌplɪˈkeɪʃən
 supply *v* səˈplaɪ | -plied -ˈplaɪd
 supply ˈsupplɪkli ˌsʌplɪ
 support səˈpɔrt, -ˈpɔrt; ES -ˈpəʊt, E+ -ˈpəʊt;
 | -ed -ɪd | -able -əbəl | -bly -blɪ
 suppose səˈpɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -dly -ɪdli;
 | *N*Engd + səˈpɔz (§46)
 supposition ˌsʌpəˈzɪʃən
 supposititious səˈpəzəˈtɪʃəs; ES+ -ˌpəz-
 suppository səˈpəzəˈtɔri, -ˈtɔri; ES -ˈpəzə-
 ˈtɔri, -ˌpəz-, E+ -ˌtɔri
 suppress səˈpres | -es -ɪz | -ed -t | -edly -ɪdli
 suppressible səˈpresəbəl
 suppression səˈpresʃən | -sive -ˌpresɪv
 suppurate ˌsʌpjəret | -rated -ˌretɪd | -tive -ɪv
 suppuration ˌsʌpjəˈreɪʃən
 supra ˌsuprə, ˌsiu-, ˌsju-
 supremacy səˈpreməsɪ, sv-, svu-, sjuv-
 supreme səˈprɪm, sv-, svu-, sjuv-
 Surat ˌsʊrət, svˈræt, ˌsʊrət
 Surbiton ˌsɜːbɪtɪn; ES ˌsɜːb-, ˌsɜːb-
 surcease sɜːˈsɪs; ES sɜː-, sɜː-; | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 surcharge *n* ˌsɜːtʃɑdʒ; ES ˌsɜːtʃɑːdʒ, ˌsɜː-
 ˌtʃɑːdʒ, E+ ˌtʃɑːdʒ; | -s -ɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jət | sang sæŋ | angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go go

surcharge *v* sɜːtʃɑːdʒ; ES sɜːtʃɑːdʒ, sɜː-
 ʃɑːdʒ, E+-tʃɑːdʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d (sur-
 charged 'mind)
 surcingle ˈsɜːŋɡl; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-d -d
 surcoat ˈsɜːkɒt; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-
 surd sɜːd; ES sɜːd, sɜːd
 sure *fur*; ES ʃuə(r), ʃoə(r), ʃəə(r); |-ly -li
 sure-footed ˈʃuːfʊtɪd; ES ˈʃuə-, ˈʃoə-, ˈʃəə-;
 ('sure-,footed 'mule)
 surety ˈʃʊrti, ˈʃʊrəti; ES ˈʃʊəti, ˈʃoə-, ˈʃəə-,
 ˈʃʊrəti
 surf sɜːf; ES sɜːf, sɜːf; |-ed -t
 surface ˈsɜːfɪs, -əs; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-; |-s -iz
 |-d -t
 surfboat ˈsɜːfboʊt; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-
 surfeit ˈsɜːfiːt; ES ˈsɜːf-, ˈsɜːf-; |-ed -ɪd
 surge sɜːdʒ; ES sɜːdʒ, sɜːdʒ; |-s -iz |-d -d
 surgeon ˈsɜːdʒən; ES ˈsɜːdʒ-, ˈsɜːdʒ-; |-ed -d
 |-ery -əri, -dʒəri
 surgical ˈsɜːdʒɪkəl; ES ˈsɜːdʒ-, ˈsɜːdʒ-; |-ly -li,
 -ɪkl
 Surinam ˌsʊrɪˈnɑːm, -ˈnɑːm
 surly ˈsɜːli; ES ˈsɜːli, ˈsɜːli; |-lily -lɪli
 surmise *n* sɜːˈmaɪz, ˈsɜːmaɪz; ES sə-, ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-
 surmise *v* sɜːˈmaɪz; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d |-dly
 -ɪdli
 surmount sɜːˈmaʊnt; ES sɜːˈmaʊnt; |-ed -ɪd
 surname ˈsɜːnəmə; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-d -d
 surpass sɜːˈpæs; ES sə-, E+-ˈpæs, -ˈpæs; |-es
 -iz |-ed -t
 surplice ˈsɜːplɪs; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-s -iz |-d -t
 surplus ˈsɜːplʌs, -pləs; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-es -iz
 surprise sɜːˈpraɪz, sɜː-; ES sə-; |-s -iz |-d -d
 |-dly -ɪdli—*In the first pron. sɜː- became sɜː-
 by dissimilation (§121).*
 surrealism sɜːˈriəlɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 surrealist sɜːˈriəlɪstɪk |-ally -li, -ɪkl
 surrebut ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt; ES ˌsɜːrɪˈbʌt, ˌsɜːrɪ-;
 |-ted -ɪd |-tal -l
 surrejoin ˌsɜːrɪˈdʒɔɪn; ES ˌsɜːrɪ-, ˌsɜːrɪ-;
 |-ed -d |-der -dɜː; ES -dɜː(r)
 surrender sɜːˈrɛndə; ES -dɜː(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -ˈrɛndɪŋ, -ˈrɛndərɪŋ
 surreptitious ˌsɜːrəpˈtɪʃəs; ES ˌsɜːr-, ˌsɜːr-, ˌsɜː-
 surrey, S- ˈsɜːri; ES ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri
 surrogate ˈsɜːrəʒet; ES ˈsɜːrə-, ˈsɜːrə-, ˈsɜːrə-
 surround sɜːˈraʊnd |-ed -ɪd
 Surry ˈsɜːri; ES ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri, ˈsɜːri
 surtax ˈsɜːtæks; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-es -iz |-ed -t

Surtees ˈsɜːtiːz; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-; |-tees' -tiːz
 surtout sɜːˈtuːt, -ˈtuː; ES sə-; (*Fr* syrˈtu)
 surveillance sɜːˈveləns, -ˈveljəns; ES sə-; |-s
 -iz
 survey *n* ˈsɜːveɪ, sɜːˈveɪ; ES ˈsɜː-, ˈsɜː-, sɜː-
 survey *v* sɜːˈveɪ; ES sɜːˈveɪ; |-ed -d
 surveyor sɜːˈveɪə, sɜːˈveɪə; ES sɜːˈveɪə(r);
 sɜːˈveɪə *is due to r-dissimilation (§121).*
 survival sɜːˈvaɪvəl; ES sə-; |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist
 -ɪst
 survive sɜːˈvaɪv; ES sə-; |-d -d
 Susa ˈsʊsə
 Susan ˈsʊzən, ˈsʊzən, ˈsjuːzən
 Susanna, -h suˈzænə, sɪu-, sju-
 susceptibility sɜːˈseptəbɪləti
 susceptible sɜːˈseptəbəl |-bly -bli
 suspect ˈsʊspɛktəd ˈpɜːsən' ˈsʌspɛkt
 suspect ˈsʊspɪʃən' sɜːˈspɛkt
 suspect *v* sɜːˈspɛkt |-ed -ɪd
 suspend sɜːˈspɛnd |-ed -ɪd |-nse -ns
 suspension sɜːˈspɛnʃən |-sive -sɪv |-sory -sɔːri
 suspicion sɜːˈspɪʃən |-cious -ʃəs
 suspiration ˌsʌspəˈreɪʃən
 suspire sɜːˈspaɪr; ES ˈsɜːpaɪə(r); |-d -d
 Susquehanna ˌsʌskwɪˈhænə
 Sussex ˈsʌsɛks, -ɪks ˈlɪs -ɪz
 sustain sɜːˈsteɪn |-ed -d |-edly -ɪdli
 sustenance ˈsʌstənəns |-s -ɪz
 sustentation ˌsʌstənˈteɪʃən
 Sutherland ˈsʌðəˈlənd; ES ˈsʌðə-; |-shire
 -ˌʃɪr, -ʃə; ES -ˌʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
 Sutherlandia ˌsʌðəˈləndiə; ES ˌsʌðə-
 sutler ˈsʌtlə; ES ˈsʌtlə(r); |-age -ɪdʒ |-y -ɪ
 sutor ˈsʊtə, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju-; ES -tə(r)
 sutra ˈsʊtrə
 Sutro ˈsʊtrə
 suttee sʌˈti, ˈsʌti
 suttle ˈsʌtl
 Sutton ˈsʌtən
 suture ˈsʌtʃə, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju-; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Suwannee sɜːˈwɒni, sʊ-, ˈswɒni, swɒˈni
 Suzanne suˈzæn, sɪu-, sju-
 suzerain ˈsʊzərɪn, -ˈren, ˈsɪu-, ˈsju- |-ty -ti
 svarabhakti ˌsvərəˈbækti, -ˈbæk-
 svelte svel̩t (*Fr* svel̩t, svel̩t)
 swab swab, swɒb |-bed -d |-ber -ɜː; ES -ə(r)
 Swabia ˈswɛbiə |-n -n
 swaddle ˈswadl, ˈswɒdl |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ,
 -dlɪŋ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪŋ

swaddling *adj* 'swadlɪŋ, 'swɒd-
 swag swæg |swagged swægd
 swage swedʒ |swages 'swedʒɪz |swaged
 swedʒd
 swagger 'swæɡə; ES 'swæɡə(r); |ed -d |ing
 'swæɡəriŋ, 'swæɡriŋ
 Swahili swa'hili
 swain, S- swen |ed -d
 swale, S- swel |swaled sweld
 swallow 'swalə, 'swɒlə, -lə |ed -d |ing -ləwɪŋ
 swam swæm
 swamp swamp, swɒmp, swɒmp; E swɒmp,
 swɒmp, swamp; S swɒmp, swamp, swɒmp
 —*These orders of prevalence are based on
 known collections. Fuller statistics might
 change them.*
 Swampscott 'swɒmpskɒt, 'swɒmp-, 'swamp-
 swan swan, swɒn, swɒn |ned -d
 Swanage 'swanɪdʒ, 'swɒn- |-'s -ɪz
 swang swæŋ
 swank swæŋk |swanked swæŋkt
 swan's-down 'swanz,daʊn, 'swɒnz-, 'swɒnz-
 Swansea 'swɑːnsɪ, 'swɒnsɪ, -zɪ
 Swanwick 'swanɪk, 'swɒn-
 Swanzey 'swanzɪ, 'swɒnzɪ
 swap swap, swɒp, swɒp |ped -t
 Swaraj, s- swə'radʒ |ism -ɪzəm |ist -ɪst
 sward swɔːd; ES swɔːd; |ed -ɪd
 sware swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES swæə(r)
 swarm swɔːm; ES swɔːm; |ed -d
 swart swɔːt; ES swɔːt
 swarth swɔːθ; ES swɔːθ
 Swarthmore 'swɔːθmɔːr, -mɔːr; ES 'swɔːθ-
 mɔː(r), E+-mɔː(r); *loc.*+'swaθmɔːr—*In*
 'swaθmɔːr *the first r is lost by dissimilation*
 (§121).
 Swarthroat 'swɔːθraʊt; ES 'swɔːθ-
 swarthy 'swɔːθɪ, -θɪ; ES 'swɔːθ-
 swash swaʃ, swɒʃ |es -ɪz |ed -t
 swashbuckle 'swaʃ,bʌkəl, 'swɒʃ- |d -d |ling
 -,bʌklɪŋ, -,bʌklɪŋ |r -,bʌklɛ; ES -,bʌklɛ(r)
 swastika 'swastɪkə, 'swɒns-, 'swæs-
 swat swat, swɒt |ted -ɪd
 swath swaθ, swaθ, swɒθ, swɒ- |-'s -θs, -θz
 |ths -θs, -θz
 swathe 'swaθ' sweð |thes -θz
 swathe *v* sweð |swathed sweðd
 sway swe |swayed swed
 Swaziland 'swazi,lænd

swear swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES swæə(r);
 |swore swɔːr, swɔːr; ES swɔː(r), E+swɔː(r);
 or *arch.* sware swɛr, swær; E swɛə(r), ES
 swæə(r); |sworn swɔːn, swɔːn; ES swɔːn,
 E+swɔːn
 sweat swet |*past & p ptc* sweat swet or sweated
 'swetɪd
 sweatily 'swetli, -ɪli
 Swede swɪd |Sweden 'swɪdn̩ |dish -ɪf
 Swedenborg 'swɪdn̩,bɔːrg; ES -,bɔːrg
 Swedenborgian 'swɪdn̩,bɔːrdʒɪən; ES -'bɔːdʒ-
 sweep swɪp |swept swɛpt |stake -,stɛk
 sweet, S- swit |sweeted 'swɪtɪd |bread -,brɛd
 sweet-breathed 'swɪt'brɛθt
 Sweetbriar, S- Briar 'swɪt,braɪə; ES -,braɪ-ə(r)
 sweetbrier, -ar 'swɪt,braɪə; ES -,braɪ-ə(r)
 sweeten 'swɪtn̩ |ed -d |ing 'swɪtn̩ŋ, -tɒŋ
 sweetheart 'swɪt,hɑːt; ES -,hɑːt, E+-,hɑːt
 sweetmeat 'swɪt,mɪt
 sweet-potato 'swɪtpə,tetə, -'tɛtə, -tə
 swell swel |swelled sweld |swelled sweld or
 swollen 'swolən, swoln
 swelp swelp
 swelter 'sweltɛ; ES 'sweltɛ(r); |ed -d |ing
 'sweltɛrɪŋ, 'sweltɪŋ |try -trɪ
 swerve swɜːv; ES swɜːv, swɜːv; |d -d
 Swete swɪt
 Sweyn swen
 swift, S- swɪft |en -ən |ened -ənd
 swift-footed 'swɪft'fʊtɪd ('swift-,fʊtɛd 'deer)
 swig swɪg |swigged swɪgd
 swill swɪl |swilled swɪld
 swim swɪm |swam swæm |swum swam or
arch. swam swæm
 Swinburne 'swɪnbɜːn; ES 'swɪnbɜːn
 swindle 'swɪndl̩ |d -d |ling -dlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 swindler 'swɪndlɛ; ES 'swɪndlɛ(r)
 Swindon 'swɪndən
 swine swaɪn |herd -,hɜːd; ES -,hɜːd, -,hɜːd
 swing swɪŋ |swung swaŋ |er -ə; ES -ə(r)
 swinge swɪndʒ |s -ɪz |d -d |r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 swingle 'swɪŋɡl̩ |d -d |ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 singletree 'swɪŋɡl̩,tri, -trɪ
 swinish 'swaɪnɪʃ
 swink *arch.* swɪŋk |swank swæŋk or swonk
 swaŋk or swinked swɪŋkt |swonk swaŋk or
 swonken 'swaŋkən or swinked swɪŋkt
 Swinnerton 'swɪnɔːtɜːn; ES 'swɪnɔː-
 Swinton 'swɪntən

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒf (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

swipe **swaɪp** |swiped **swaɪpt**
 swirl **swɜ:l**; ES **swɜ:l, swɜ:l**; |-ed -d
 swish **swɪʃ** |swishes **'swɪʃɪz** |-swished **swɪʃt**
 Swiss **swɪs** |-s -**ɪz**
 switch **swɪtʃ** |switches **'swɪtʃɪz** |-ed -t |-board
 -,**bɔ:d**, -,**bɔ:d**; ES -,**bɔ:d**, E+-,**bɔ:d**
 switchel **'swɪtʃəl**
 with **swɪθ** |swithe **swaɪð**
 Swithin **'swɪðɪn, -θɪn**
 Switzer **'swɪtsə**; ES **'swɪtsə(r)**; |-land -**lænd**
 swivel **'swɪvəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'swɪvəlɪŋ, -vəlɪŋ**
 swizzle **'swɪzəl** |-d -d |-ling **'swɪzəlɪŋ, -zəlɪŋ**
 swob **swɒb, swɒp** |-bed -d
 swollen **'swɒlən, swɒln** |swoln **swɒln**
 swollenness **'swɒlənəs**
 swoon **swun** |swooned **swund**
 swoop **swu:p** |swooped **swu:pt**
 swop **swɒp, swɒp** |-ped -t
 sword **sɔ:d, sɔ:d**; ES **sɔ:d, E+sɔ:d**; |-fish
 -,**ɪʃ** |-play -,**pl** |-sman -**zmən** |-smen
 -,**zmən**
 wore **swɔ:, swɔ:**; ES **swɔ:(r), E+sɔ:(r)**;
 |-rn -n
 swot **swɒt, swɒt** |-ted -ɪd
 swound *arch.* **swaʊnd, swund, saʊnd** |-ed -ɪd
 'swounds **zwaʊndz, zaʊndz, -nz**
 Swoyersville **'swɔɪəz,vɪl**; ES **'swɔɪəz-**
 swum **swʌm**
 swung **swʌŋ**
 Sybaris **'sɪbərɪs** |-s -**ɪz** |-rite **'sɪbərə,raɪt**
 Sybaritic **'sɪbərə'raɪtɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 sybil, S- **'sɪbəl, -ɪl** |-line **'sɪbəlɪn, -ɪn**
 sycamore, S- **'sɪkə,mɔ:, -mɔ:**; ES -,**mɔ:(r)**,
 E+-,**mɔ:(r)**
 syce **sais** |syces **'saisɪz**
 sycophancy **'sɪkəfənsɪ** |-phant -**fənt**
 sycophantic **'sɪkə'fæntɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 Sydenham **'sɪdnəm, 'sɪdnəm**
 Sydney **'sɪdnɪ**
 Sylla **'sɪlə**
 syllabi **'sɪlə,bai**
 syllabic **sɪ'læbɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 syllabicate **sɪ'læbɪkət** |-d -ɪd
 syllabication **sɪ'læbɪ'keɪʃən**
 syllabification **sɪ'læbɪfə'keɪʃən**
 syllabify **sɪ'læbɪ,fai** |-fied -,**fai**d
 syllable **'sɪləbəl** |-d -d |-ling -**bɪŋ**, -**blɪŋ**
 syllabus **'sɪləbəs** |-es -**ɪz** |-bi -,**bai**

syllogism **'sɪlə,dʒɪzəm** |-gist -**dʒɪst**
 syllogistic **'sɪlə'dʒɪstɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 sylph **sɪlf** |-ic -**ɪk** |-id -ɪd
 sylvā **'sɪlvə** |sylvan **'sɪlvən**
 Sylvania **sɪl'veniə, -niə**
 Sylvester **sɪl'vestə**; ES -,**vestə(r)**
 Sylvia **'sɪlvɪə** |Sylvian **'sɪlvɪən**
 symbiosis **'sɪmbar'ɒsɪs, 'sɪmbr-**
 symbiotic **'sɪmbar'ɒtɪk, -br-**; ES+-,**br-**; |-al
 -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symbol **'sɪmbəl** |-ed -d |-ing **'sɪmbəlɪŋ, -blɪŋ**
 symbolic **'sɪm'bɒlɪk**; ES+-,**br-**; |-al -| |-ally
 -**ɪ** |-ly -**lɪ**
 symbolism **'sɪmbəlɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst**
 symbolistic **'sɪmbəl'ɪstɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symbolization **'sɪmbəlɪ'zeɪʃən, -aɪ'z-**
 symbolize **'sɪmbəl,aɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -d
 symmetric **sɪ'metrɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 symmetry **'sɪmɪtri**
 Symonds, -ons **'sɪəməndz, 'sɪm-, -nz** |-s -**ɪz**
 sympathetic **'sɪmpə'θetɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 sympathize **'sɪmpə,θaɪz** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -d
 sympathy **'sɪmpəθɪ**
 symphonic **'sɪm'fɒnɪk**; ES+-,**fɒn-**; |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 symphony **'sɪmfəni**
 symposium **'sɪm'pɔ:zɪəm** |-s -**z** |-sia -**zɪə**
 symptom **'sɪmptəm**
 symptomatic **'sɪmptə'mætɪk** |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 synaesthesia **'sɪnəs'θɪzɪə, -zə**
 synagogue **'sɪnə,ɡəʒ, -ɡəʒ, -ɡɒʒ**
 synapse **sɪ'næps** |-sis -**ɪs** |-ses -**ɪz**
 synchromesh **'sɪŋkrə,mɛʃ, 'sɪn-** |-es -**ɪz**
 synchronal **'sɪŋkrənəl, 'sɪn-**
 synchronic **'sɪn'krɒnɪk, sɪŋ-**; ES+-,**krɒn-**;
 |-al -| |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 synchronism **'sɪŋkrə,nɪzəm, 'sɪn-**
 synchronize **'sɪŋkrə,naɪz, 'sɪn-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -d
 synchronous **'sɪŋkrənəs, 'sɪn-**
 synclinal **'sɪn'klaɪnəl, sɪŋ-**, **'sɪŋklaɪnəl, 'sɪn-**
 |-ly -**ɪ**
 syncline **'sɪŋklaɪn, 'sɪn-**
 syncopate **'sɪŋkə,pet, 'sɪn-** |-d -ɪd
 syncopation **'sɪŋkə'peɪʃən, 'sɪn-**
 syncope **'sɪŋkəpi, 'sɪn-, -pi**
 syncretism **'sɪŋkri,tɪzəm, 'sɪn-**
 syndic **'sɪndɪk** |-al -| |-alism -**ɪzəm**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z, fru:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pŋ**

syndicate *n* 'sɪndrɪkɪt, -kɛt
 syndicate *v* 'sɪndrɪkɛt | -d -ɪd
 syne *sain*, *in the song often zain*
 synecdoche sɪ'nɛkdɔki
 synesthesia ,sɪnəs'θi:zɪə, -zə
 Syngé sɪŋ
 synod sɪnəd | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪr
 synodic sɪ'nɔdɪk; ES+-'nɔd-; | -al -ɪ | -ally
 -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 synonym sɪ'nɔnɪm
 synonymous sɪ'nɔnəməs; ES+-'nɔn-; | -my
 -mɪ
 synopsis sɪ'nɔpsɪs; ES+-'nɔp-; | -psɛs -psɪz
 synoptic sɪ'nɔptɪk; ES+-'nɔp-; | -al -ɪ | -ally
 -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 syntactical sɪn'tæktɪkəl | -ly -ɪ
 syntax 'sɪntæks | -es -ɪz
 synthesis sɪ'nθəsɪs | -theses -θə,sɪz
 synthesize 'sɪnθə,sɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 synthetic sɪn'θetɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs | -lous -ləs
 syphilitic ,sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk | -ally -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 syphon 'saɪfən, -fən, -fɒn | -ed -d | -age
 -fə'nɪdʒ | -al -fənɪ

Syracusan ,sɪrə'kɪjʊzən, -'kɪu-, -sən
 Syracuse NY 'sɪrə'kɪjʊs, 'sɛr-, -,kɪrʊs, ,sɪrə'k-,
 ,sɛr- | -'s -ɪz—*The traditional, phonetically
 regular, pron. is clearly 'sɛr-, ,sɛr- (cf.
 'mɛrɪəm for Miriam), still in use, but
 largely superseded by the spelling pronunciation*
 'sɪr-, ,sɪr-. Cf Terrell. *In Sicily*
 'sɪrə'kɪjʊs, -,kɪrʊs, Brit 'saɪrə'kɪjʊz
 Syria 'sɪrɪə | Syrian 'sɪrɪən | Syriac 'sɪrɪ,æk
 syringa sə'rɪŋɡə
 syringe 'sɪrɪndʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 syrinx, S- 'sɪrɪŋks | -es -ɪz | -nges sə'rɪndʒɪz
 syrup 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp; E 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:rəp, 'sɜ:əp;
 S 'sɜ:rəp, 'sʌrəp, 'sɪrəp, 'sɜ:əp, 'sɛrəp—*see*
 sirup
 system 'sɪstəm, -tɪm
 systematic ,sɪstə'mætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 systematist 'sɪstəmə'tɪzəm | -tɪst -tɪst
 systematize 'sɪstəmə'taɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 systemic sɪs'temɪk | -ally -ɪr, -ɪkɪr
 systole 'sɪstə'li, -li
 systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk; ES+-'tɒl-
 syzygy 'sɪzədʒɪ
 Szechwan 'se'tʃwən, 'sɜ:tʃwən

T

T, *t letter* tɪ | *pl* T's, Ts, *poss* T's tɪz
 't (1) *abbr. spelling of unstressed it in* 'tis,
 'tɪl, 'twas, 'twere, 'twill, 'twould t-
 't (2) *abbr. spelling of not in* can't -t
 tab tæb | tabbed tæbd
 tabard, T- 'tæbəd; ES 'tæbəd; | -ed -ɪd
 tabaret 'tæbərɪt
 Tabasco tə'bæsko
 tabby, T- 'tæbɪ
 tabernacle, T- 'tæbə,nækl, -,nɛkl; ES
 'tæbə-; | -d -d | -ling -kɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 tabes 'tæbɪz
 tabetic tə'bɛtɪk, -bɪtɪk
 Tabitha 'tæbɪθə
 tablature 'tæblə'tʃʊr, -tʃə; ES -,tʃʊə(r),
 -tʃə(r)
 table 'teɪb | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
 tableau 'tæblo, tæb'lo | -ed -d
 tablecloth 'teɪb,klɒθ, -,klɒθ—*see* cloth
 table d'hôte 'tæbɪ'dɔt, 'tæbɪ- (*Fr* tablə'dɔ:t)

tableknife 'teɪb,naɪf | -knives -,naɪvz
 tableland 'teɪb,lænd
 tableless 'teɪblɪs
 tablespoon 'teɪb,spun, -,spun
 tablespoonful 'teɪb,spun,fʊl, -spun-, ,teɪb-
 'spun,fʊl, -'spun-
 tablet 'teɪblɪt | -ed -ɪd
 tableware 'teɪb,wɛr, -,wɛr; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wɛə(r)
 tabloid, T- 'tæblɔɪd
 taboo tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d
 tabor 'tæbə; ES 'tæbə(r); | -ed -d | -ing -bərəŋ,
 -brɪŋ
 taboret ,tæbə'ret, 'tæbərɪt
 tabret 'tæbrɪt
 tabu tə'bu, tæ'bu | -ed -d
 tabular 'tæbjələ; ES -lə(r)
 tabulate 'tæbjə,let | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 tache tæʃ | taches 'tæʃɪz
 tachiol 'tækrɪ,ɔl, -,ɔl; ES+-,ɔl

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bɪ | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ'grɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far fɑr | watch wɒʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒɔ | gorge ɡɔrdʒ | go ɡo

tachometer tə'kʌmətə, tæ-; ES -'kʌmətə(r),
-'kɒm-
tachygraphy tæ'kɪgrəfi
tachymeter tə'kɪmətə, tæ-; ES -'kɪmətə(r);
|-try -trɪ
tacit 'tæsɪt
taciturn 'tæsə'tʃn; ES -'tʃn, -'tʃn
taciturnity 'tæsə'tʃnəti; ES -'tʃn-, -'tʃn-
Tacitus 'tæsətəs |Tacitus's 'tæsətəsɪz
tack tæk |tacked tækt
tackle 'tækl̩ |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -kɪŋ
Tacna 'tʌknə (Sp 'takna)
Tacoma tə'kɒmə
tact tækt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
tactic 'tæktɪk |-s -s |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ-, -ɪkl̩
tactician tæk'tɪʃən
tactile 'tæktl̩, 'tæktɪl
tactical 'tæktʃʊəl |-ly -ɪ
tad, T- tæd |-pole -pɒl
tael tel
ta'en arch. *ppct* of take 'ten
taeniafuge 'tɪniə'fjuːdʒ, -,frudʒ |-s -ɪz
taeniasis ti'næɪəsɪs
taffeta 'tæfɪtə |taffity 'tæfɪtɪ
taffrail 'tæfɪrel
taffy, T- 'tæfi |-fied -fɪd
tag tæg |tagged tægd
Tagalog 'tægə'lɔːg, -,lɔːg, -,lɔːg
Tagore tə'gɔːr, tə'gɔːr; ES tə'gɔː(r), E+ -'gɔː(r)
tagrag 'tæg,ræːg |-ed -d |-gery -əri, -ɪ
Tagus 'tegəs |Tagus's 'tegəsɪz
Tahiti tə'hɪti, -ti |-tian -tɪən
Tai, t- 'tɑːi
tail tel |tailed teld
tailboard 'tel,bɔːrd, -,bɔːrd; ES -,bɔːrd, E+
-,bɔːrd
Tailefer, Taill- *surname* 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES
-və(r), 'tɒl-
taille tel
tailless 'telɪs
taillight 'tel,lɑːt
tailor, T- 'telə; ES 'telə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -ɪŋ
tailor-made 'telə'med; ES 'telə-; ('tailor-
made 'suɪt)
tailpiece 'tel,pɪs |-pieces -,pɪsɪz
tailrace 'tel,ræs |-races -,ræsɪz
tailstock 'tel,stɔːk; ES +-,stɔːk
Taine ten (*Fr* tən)
taint tent |tainted 'tentɪd

Taiwan 'taɪ'wʌn
Taj Mahal 'tɑːdʒmə'hɑːl, 'tɑːdʒ-
take tek |took tʊk |taken 'tekən
take care tel'keɪ, tek'keɪ, -'kæɪ; E -'kæə(r), ES
-'kæə(r)
takedown 'tek,dəʊn
take-off 'teɪk,ɒf, -,ɒf
taker 'teɪkə; ES 'teɪkə(r)
Talbot, t- 'tɒlbɒt
talc tælk |-ose 'tælkəs |-um 'tælkəm
tale tel
talebearer 'tel,bɛəɪ, -,bɛəɪ; E -,bɛəə(r), ES
-,bɛəə(r)
talecarrier 'tel,kæɪɪ; ES -,kæɪɪ-ə(r)
talemonger 'tel,mʌŋgə; ES -,mʌŋgə(r)
talent 'tælənt |-ed -ɪd
taler 'tælə; ES 'tælə(r); (*Ger* 'tælər)
tales 'dʒʊɪmən' 'telɪz
salesman 'telz,mən, 'telɪz- |-men -mən
taleteller 'tel,telə; ES -,telə(r)
Taliaferro Ga 'taləvə, 'tʌl-; ES -və(r), 'tɒl-
Talesin 'tæl'ɛsɪn
talion 'tælɪən, -lɪən
talisman 'tælɪsmən, 'tælɪz- |-mans -mənz
talk tɔːk |talked tɔːkt |-ative -ətɪv |-ic -ɪ
talking-to 'tɔːkɪŋ,tu
tall tɔːl
tallage 'tældʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Tallahassee 'tælə'hæsi
Tallahatchie 'tælə'hætʃɪ
Tallapoosa 'tælə'pʊsə
tallboy 'tɒl,bɔɪ
Talleyrand-Perigord, de 'tælɪ,rænd (*Fr* də
təjʁɑ̃'pɛri'gɔːr, tɑlʁɑ̃-)
tallith 'tælθ
tallow 'tælo, 'tælə |-ed -d |-ing 'tæləwɪŋ
tallowy 'tæləwi
tally 'tælɪ |tallied 'tæliɪd
tallyho *intj* 'tæl'hə
tallyho *n, v* 'tæl,hə |-hoed -,hɒd
Talmage 'tælmɪdʒ |Talmage's 'tælmɪdʒɪz
Talmud 'tælməd, 'tælməd |-ic tæl'mədɪk
talon 'tælən |taloned 'tælənd
talus 'teləs |taluses 'teləsɪz |tali 'telar
tamale tə'mɑːli
Tamar 'temə; ES 'temə(r)
tamarack 'tæmə,ræk, 'tæmɪræk
tamarind 'tæmə,rɪnd
tamarisk 'tæmə,rɪsk

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdən |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpəm

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

tamasha tə'mɑʃə	tansy 'tænzɪ
tamber 'tæmbə; ES 'tæmbə(r) = timbre	tantalize 'tæntl̩, aɪz -s -ɪz -d -d
tambour 'tæmbʊ; ES 'tæmbʊə(r); -ed -d	tantalum 'tæntl̩əm
tambourin 'tæmbʊ, rɪn (Fr tɑ̃bu'ʀɑ̃)	Tantalus 'tæntl̩əs Tantalus's 'tæntl̩əsɪz
tambourine ,tæmbə'rin -d -d	tantamount 'tæntə, maʊnt
tame tem tamed tɛmd -mable, -meable -əb	tantara 'tæntərə, tæntərə, -'tərə
Tamerslane 'tæmə, len; ES 'tæmə-	tantivy, T- tænt'ɪvɪ -tived -'ɪvɪd
Tamil 'tæm , 'tæmɪl	tantrum 'tæntʀəm
Tammany 'tæməni	Taos <i>NMex</i> taʊs, 'taʊəs, 'taʊəs (<i>Am Sp</i> taʊs)
Tamora 'tæməərə, 'tæmrə	-'s -ɪz
Tam o'Shanter 'tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -'ʃæntə(r)	Taoism 'taʊ, ɪzəm, 'taʊɪzəm
tam-o'shanter ,tæmə'ʃæntə; ES -tə(r); -ed -d	tap tæp tapped tæpt
tamp tæmp tamped tæmpt	tapa 'təpə
Tampa 'tæmpə	tape tɛp taped tɛpt -line 'tɛp, lɪm
tamper 'tæmpə; ES 'tæmpə(r); -ed -d -ing	taper 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r); -ed -d -ing -pəɪŋ,
'tæmpəɪŋ, 'tæmpɪŋ	-pɪŋ
Tampico tæm'pɪkə, 'tæmpɪ, kə (<i>Sp</i> tam'pɪkə)	tapestry 'tæpɪstɪ -tried -trɪd
tampion 'tæmpɪən, -pɪən -ed -d	tapeworm 'tɛp, wɜ:m; ES -, wɜ:m, -wɜ:m
tampon 'tæmpən, -pən	taphouse 'tæp, haʊs -houses -, haʊzɪz
Tamworth 'tæmwɜ:θ; ES 'tæmwɜ:θ	tapioca ,tæpɪ'okə
tan tæn tanned tænd	tapir 'tɛpə; ES 'tɛpə(r)
tanager 'tænədʒə, 'tæni-; ES -dʒə(r)	tapis tæ'pɪ, 'tæpɪ, 'tæpɪs (Fr ta'pɪ)
Tanagra 'tænəgrə	tappa 'təpə
tanbark 'tæn,bɑ:k; ES -, bɑ:k	Tappan 'tæpən
Tancred 'tæŋkrɪd, 'tænkɪd	tappet 'tæpt
tandem 'tændəm	taproom 'tæp, rʊm, -, rʊm
Taney justice 'təni	taproot 'tæp, rʊt, -, rʊt -ed -ɪd
tang tæŋ tanged tæŋd tanging 'tæŋŋ	tapster 'tæpstə; ES 'tæpstə(r)
Tanganyika ,tæŋgən'jɪkə, ,tæŋgæn-	tar tɑ:; ES tɑ:(r); -red -d -ring 'tɑ:ɪŋ
tangelo 'tændʒə, lə	Tara <i>Irel</i> 'tərə, goddess 'tərə
tangent 'tændʒənt tangency 'tændʒənsɪ	taradiddle 'tərə,dɪd -d -d -ling -dɪŋ, -dɪŋ
tangential tæ'n'dʒənʃəl -ly -ɪ	tarantella ,tærən'telə
Tangerine 'of Tangier' ,tændʒə'rin	Taranto tə'ræntə (<i>It</i> 'tɑ:rəntə)
tangerine fruit 'tændʒə, rɪn, ,tændʒə'rin	tarantula tə'ræntʃələ -s -z -lae -li
tangibility ,tændʒə'bɪlətɪ	tarboosh tɑ'r'bʊʃ; ES tɑ:'bʊʃ; -ed -t
tangible 'tændʒəb -bly -blɪ	Tarbox 'tɑ:r,bɑks; ES 'tɑ:, bɑks, -, bɑks; -'s
Tangier tæ'n'dʒɪr; ES tæ'n'dʒɪə(r)	-ɪz
tangle 'tæŋg -d -d -ling 'tæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ	tardigrade 'tɑ:drɪ, gred; ES 'tɑ:drɪ-
Tanglewood 'tæŋg , wʊd	tardy 'tɑ:drɪ; ES 'tɑ:drɪ; -dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ
tango 'tæŋgə -ed -d	tare tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r), ES tæə(r); -d -d
tank tæŋk tanked tæŋkt	Tarentum tə'rɛntəm
tankard 'tæŋkəd; ES 'tæŋkəd	targe tɑ:dʒ; ES tɑ:dʒ; -s -ɪz -d -d
tanker 'tæŋkə; ES 'tæŋkə(r)	target 'tɑ:ɡɪt; ES 'tɑ:ɡɪt; -ed -ɪd
tannate 'tænet	tariff 'tærɪf tariffed 'tærɪft
tanner, T- 'tænə; ES 'tænə(r); -y 'tænəri	Tarkington 'tɑ:kɪŋtən; ES 'tɑ:k-
Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔ:zə, 'tæn-; ES -, hɔ:zə(r);	tarlatan, -le- 'tɑ:lətɪŋ; ES 'tɑ:l-; -ed -d
(<i>Ger</i> 'tæn,hɔ:zər)	Tarleton 'tɑ:lətən; ES 'tɑ:l-
tannic 'tænk tannin 'tænnɪn	tarn tɑ:n; ES tɑ:n; -side -, saɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jɛt | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
| bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go go

Words below in which a before r (farm) is sounded **a** are often pronounced in E with a (fa:m)

Words below that have æ before r (carry 'kæri) are often pronounced in N with ε ('kæri, §94)

tarnish 'tɑ:nɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:n-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 taro 'tɑro
 tarpaulin 'tɑ:pəʊlɪn; ES tɑ:pəʊlɪn; |-ed -d
 Tarpeia 'tɑ:p'iə; ES tɑ:p'iə; |-n -n
 tarpon 'tɑ:pən; ES 'tɑ:pən, -pən, S+tɑ:pən
 Tarquin 'tɑ:kwɪn; ES 'tɑ:kwɪn
 tarradiddle 'tærə,dɪd| |-d -d |-ling -d|ɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 tarragon 'tærə,gən; ES+,-gən
 Tarrant 'tærənt
 tarriance 'tæriəns |-s -ɪz
 tarry 'like tar' 'tɑri
 tarry 'stay' 'tæri |tarried 'tæriəd
 tarsal 'tɑ:s|; ES 'tɑ:s|
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; ES 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ; |-ʹs -ɪz
 tarsometatarsus 'tɑ:so,mətə'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:so-
 ,mətə'tɑ:səs; |-si -sɑr
 tarsus, T- 'tɑ:səs; ES 'tɑ:səs; |tarsi -sɑr
 |-sus' səs
 tart 'tɑ:t; ES tɑ:t; |-ed -ɪd
 tartan 'tɑ:tɪ; ES 'tɑ:tɪ; |-ed -d
 tartar, T- 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə(r)
 Tartarean, -ian 'tɑ:təriən, -'tær-, -'ter-; ES
 tɑ't-
 tartare sauce 'tɑ:tə,səs; ES 'tɑ:tə-
 tartaric 'tɑ:tærɪk, -'tærɪk; ES tɑ't-
 Tartarus 'tɑ:tərəs; ES 'tɑ:tərəs; |-ʹs -ɪz
 Tartary 'tɑ:təri; ES 'tɑ:təri; = Tatary
 tartlet 'tɑ:t|ɪt; ES 'tɑ:t|ɪt
 tartrate 'tɑ:tret; ES 'tɑ:tret; |-d -ɪd
 Tartufe, -ffe 'tɑ:t'ʊf; ES tɑ:t'ʊf; (Fr 'tɑ:tyf)
 task 'tæsk; E+task, tæsk; |-ed -t
 taskmaster 'tæsk,mæstə; ES 'tæsk,mæstə(r),
 E+task,mæstə(r), 'tæsk,mæstə(r)
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania 'tæz'menɪə, -nɪə |-n -n
 tasse 'tæs| |-ed -d |-ing 'tæs|ɪŋ, 'tæs|ɪŋ—cf
 tossel
 Tasso 'tæso (It 'tasso)
 taste 'test |-d -ɪd |-ful 'testfəl |-fully -fəli
 tasty 'testɪ |tastily 'test|ɪ, -tɪli
 tat 'tæt |tatted 'tætɪd
 ta-ta 'tɑ,tɑ *accent varies*
 Tatar 'tɑ:tə; ES 'tɑ:tə(r); = Tartar
 Tatarian 'tɑ:təriən, -'tær-, -'ter-
 Tataric 'tɑ:tærɪk

Tatary 'tɑ:təri
 tatler, T- 'tætlə; ES 'tætlə(r)
 tatterdemalion 'tætəd'rɪ'meljən, -lɪən; ES
 'tætə-
 Tattersall 'tætə,səl, -səl; ES 'tætə-
 Tattershall *Lincs* 'tætəʃəl, -səl; ES 'tætə-; f
by sp. pron.
 tattle 'tæt| |-d -d |-ling 'tæt|ɪŋ, 'tæt|ɪŋ
 tattler 'tæt|ə, 'tætlə; ES -ə(r)
 tattoo 'tæ'tu |tattooed 'tæ'tud
 tau tə, tɑu
 Tauchnitz 'tɑ:knɪts (Ger 'tɑ:uxnɪts) |-ʹs -ɪz
 taught *past ptpc of teach* tɔt
 taunt tɔnt, tɔnt, tɔnt |-ed -ɪd
 Taunton *Engd, Mass* 'tɔntən, 'tɔn-, *loc.*
 'tɔntən, *Mass+* 'tɔntɪ
 taupe tɔp (Fr tɔ:p)
 Taurus 'tɔrəs |Taurus' 'tɔrəsɪz |*gen -ri -rɑr*
 taut tɔt |-en -n̩ |-ened -n̩d |-ening -n̩ŋ, -n̩ŋ
 tautog 'tɔtəg, -tɔg, -tɔg
 tautological 'tɔt|'ɑdʒɪk|; ES+-'bɔdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,
 -ɪkli
 tautology tɔ'tɔlədʒɪ; ES+-'tɔl-; |-gism
 -,dʒɪzəm |-gist -dʒɪst |-gous -gɔs
 tautosyllabic 'tɔtəsl'æbɪk
 tavern 'tævən; ES 'tævən; |-ed -d
 Tavistock 'tævɪs,tæk; ES+,-tɔk
 taw tɔ |tawed tɔd
 Tawas 'tɔwəs |-ʹs -ɪz
 tawdry 'tɔdri
 tawny 'tɔni
 tax 'tæks |taxes 'tæksɪz |taxed 'tækst
 taxability 'tæksə'bɪləti
 taxable 'tæksəb| |-bly -blɪ |-ation 'tæks'efən
 tax-exempt 'tæksɪg'zempt ('tax-ex,empt
 'bond)
 taxi n 'tæksɪ |taxi 'tæksɪz
 taxi, -y v 'tæksɪ |taxies 'tæksɪz |taxied -d
 taxicab 'tæksɪ,kæb |-cabbed -kæbd
 taxidermal 'tæksə'dʒɪm|; ES -'dʒɪm|, -'dʒɪm|;
 |-mic -mɪk
 taxidermist 'tæksə,dʒɪmɪst; ES -,dʒɪmɪst,
 -,dʒɪmɪst; |-my -mɪ
 taximeter 'tæksɪ,mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 taxiplane 'tæksɪ,plən |-ed -d
 taxis 'tæksɪs
 taxonomy 'tæks'ɒnəmɪ; ES+-'bɒn-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:p

Tay te

Tayler 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Taylor 'telə; ES 'telə(r)

Tchad tʃæd, tʃɒd

Tchaikovsky, -wsky tʃaɪ'kɔfski, -'kɔf-, -vski, -'kaʊski

tea ti |teaed tid

tea-ball 'ti,bɔl

teacake 'ti,keɪk

teach tɪtʃ |teaches 'tɪtʃɪz |taught tɔt

teachability ,tɪtʃə'bɪləti

teachable 'tɪtʃəbəl | -bly -bli

teacher 'tɪtʃə; ES 'tɪtʃə(r)

teacup 'ti,kʌp | -ful 'tɪkʌp,fʊl | -fuls -,fʊlz

Teagarden 'ti,gɑ:dn̩, -dn̩; ES -,gɑ:d-, E+ -,gɑ:d-

Teague tɪg

teak tik | -wood -,wʊd

teakettle 'ti,keɪtl̩, 'tɪkɪtl̩

teal til

team tɪm |teamed tɪmd | -ster -stə; ES -stə(r)

teammate 'tɪm,met

teamwork 'tɪm,wɜ:k; ES -,wɜ:k, -wɜ:k

teapot 'ti,pɒt; ES+ -,pɒt

teapotful 'tɪpɒt,fʊl; ES+ -pɒt-; | -fuls -,fʊlz

tear 'eyewater' tɪr; ES tɪə(r), S+ tɪə(r); | -ed -d
tear 'rip' tɛr, tær; E tɛə(r), ES tæə(r); |toretɔr, tɔr; ES tɔə(r), E+ tɔə(r); |torn tɔrn, tɔrn;
ES tɔən, E+ tɔən

tearoom 'ti,rʊm, -,rʊm

Tearsheet 'tɛr,ʃɪt, 'tær-; E 'tɛə-, ES 'tæə-

Teasdale 'tɪzd̩l̩, -,d̩el—cf Tisdall, Tees

tease tɪz |teases 'tɪzɪz |teased tɪzd

teasel 'tɪz̩l̩ | -ed -d | -ing 'tɪzɪŋ, -zɪŋ

teashop 'ti,ʃɒp; ES+ -,ʃɒp

teaspoon 'ti,spʊn, -,spʊn, 'tɪs,p-

teaspoonful 'tɪspʊn,fʊl, -spʊn- | -fuls -,fʊlz

teat tit

Teaticket ,tɪ'tɪkɪt

teazel, -zle 'tɪz̩l̩ | -(e)d -d | -(l)ing -zɪŋ, -zɪŋ

Teazle 'tɪz̩l̩

technic 'teknɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

technicality ,teknɪ'kæləti

technician tek'nɪʃən

technique tek'nɪk

technocracy tek'nɒkrəsi; ES+ -'nɒk-

technocrat 'teknə,kræt | -ic ,teknə'krætrɪk

technologic ,teknə'lɒdʒɪk; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-; | -al -l̩
| -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

technology tek'nɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-

techy 'tɛtʃɪ | -chily -tʃəli, -tʃɪli

tectal 'tektl̩

tectum 'tektəm | -ta -tə

Tecumseh tɪ'kʌmsɪ, -'kʌmpɪ

ted tɛd |tedded 'tɛdɪd

Teddy 'tɛdɪ

Te Deum tɪ'diəm, tɪ-

tedious 'tɪdɪəs, 'tɪdʒəs

tedium 'tɪdɪəm | -s -z

tee ti |teed tid

teem tɪm |teemed tɪmd

teen tɪn | -s -z

teen-age 'tɪn,edʒ

teenage 'tɪmɪdʒ

teeny 'tɪn

teepee 'tepeə' 'tɪpi

Tees tɪz | -s -ɪz | -dale -,d̩el, -d̩l̩

teeter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); | -ed -d

teeth tɪθ | -less -lɪs

teethe tɪð |teethed tɪðd | -thing 'tɪðɪŋ

teethridge 'tɪθ,rɪdʒ | -s -ɪz

teetotal tɪ'tɒt̩l̩ | -ed -d | -ing '-tɒt̩l̩ŋ, -tɪŋ

teetotaler, -ller tɪ'tɒt̩l̩ə, -'tɒt̩lə; ES -ə(r)

teetotalism tɪ'tɒt̩l̩,ɪzəm | -ist -ɪst

teetotally tɪ'tɒt̩li, emph.+ 'tɪ'tɒt̩li

teetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d

tegment 'teɡjəmənt | -al ,teɡjə'mentl̩

tegmentary ,teɡjə'mentəri

te-hee tɪ'hi |te-heed tɪ'hɪd

Teheran ,tɪ'hɛrən, ,tɛ'hɛrən, tɛ'rən

Tehuantepec tə,wantə'pek, tə'wantə,pek,
-ɒntə-

Teign tɪn, tɪn, ten

Teignmouth tɪnməθ

tekel 'tɪk̩l̩, 'tɛk̩l̩—cf mene

Tekoa tɪ'koə

Telamon 'teləmən

telautograph tɛl'ɒtə,græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf

telegram 'telə,græm | -med -d

telegraph 'telə,græf; E+ -,græf, -,græf; | -ed -t

telegrapher tə'legrəfə; ES -fə(r); | -phy -fɪ

telegraphic ,telə'græfɪk | -al -l̩ | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

Telemachus tə'leməkəs | -s -ɪz

teleological ,telə'lɒdʒɪk̩l̩, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'lɒdʒ-;
| -ly -ɪ

teleology ,telɪ'ɒlədʒɪ, ,tɪli-; ES+ -'ɒl-

telepathic ,telə'pæθɪk | -ally -l̩, -ɪkl̩

telepathy tə'lepeθɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

telephone 'telə, fən | -d -d
 telephonic ,telə'fənik; ES +-'fən-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|r, -rɪkɪ
 telephony tə'lefəni
 telephotography ,teləfə'təgrəfi, -'tɒg-
 telescope 'telə'skɒp | -d -t
 telescopic ,telə'skɒpɪk; ES +-'skɒp-; | -al -|
 | -ally -|r, -rɪkɪ
 telescopy tə'leskəpi
 teletype, T- 'telə,təip | -d -t
 teletypewriter ,telə'taɪp,rəɪtə; ES -,rəɪtə(r)
 television 'telə,vɪʒən | -visor -,vəɪzə; ES -zə(r)
 tell tel | told told
 telltale 'tel,tel
 tellurium tel'luəriəm, -'lɪr-
 Temanite 'tɪmən,aɪt
 temblor tɛm'blɔː; ES -'blɔː(r); (Sɪp tɛm'blɔː)
 temerity tə'merəti
 Temescal ,tɛmə'skæl
 Tempe 'tɛmpɪ
 temper 'tɛmpə; ES -pə(r); | -ed -d | -ing 'tɛm-
 pərɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 temperament 'tɛmpərəmənt, -pərə-
 temperamental ,tɛmpərə'mentl, -pərə- | -ly -ɪ
 temperance 'tɛmpərəns, -pərəns
 temperate 'tɛmpərɪt, -pərɪt
 temperature 'tɛmpərəʃə, -pərə-; ES -tʃə(r)
 tempest 'tɛmpɪst | -ed -ɪd
 tempestuous tɛm'pestʃuəs
 Templar 'tɛmplə; ES 'tɛmplə(r)
 temple, T- 'tɛmpl | -d -d | -ton -tən
 tempo 'tɛmpo | -s -z | -pi -pi
 temporal 'tɛmpərəl, -prəl | -ly -ɪ
 temporarily 'tɛmpərərəli, *esp. if emph.*
 ,tɛmpərərəli
 temporary 'tɛmpərərəri
 temporize 'tɛmpərəraɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 tempt tɛmpt | -ed -ɪd | -ation tɛmpt'etʃən
 tempus fugit 'tɛmpəs'fjuːdʒɪt, -'fruten
 ten
 tenability ,tenə'bɪləti
 tenable 'tenəbəl | -bly -bli
 tenacious tr'neɪʃəs | -city tr'næsəti
 Tenafly 'tenə'flaɪ
 tenancy 'tenənsɪ | -ant -ənt | -anted -əntɪd
 tenantry 'tenəntri
 tench tɛntʃ | tenches 'tɛntʃɪz
 tend tɛnd | -ed -ɪd | -ance -əns | -ency -ənsɪ
 tendentious, -tious tɛn'dɛnʃəs

tender 'tɛndə; ES 'tɛndə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 'tɛndərɪŋ, -drɪŋ
 tenderer 'tɛndərə, 'tɛndrə; ES -də(r)ə(r),
 -drə(r)
 tenderfoot 'tɛndə'fʊt; ES 'tɛndə-
 tender-footed 'tɛndə'fʊtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-
 tenderhearted 'tɛndə'hɑːtɪd; ES 'tɛndə-
 'hɑːtɪd, E+-'hɑːtɪd; ('tɛndə,hearted 'fath-
 er)
 tenderloin 'tɛndə,lɔɪn; ES 'tɛndə-; | -ed -d;
 tendinous, -donous 'tɛndənəs
 tendon 'tɛndən
 tendril 'tɛndrɪl, -əl | -ed -d
 Tenebrae 'tenə,bri
 tenebrous 'tenəbrəs
 Tenedos 'tenədəs, -,dɔːs; ES +- ,dɔːs; | -'s -ɪz
 tenement 'tɛnəmənt | -ed -ɪd
 Tenerife, -fie ,tenə'rɪf, -rɪf (Sɪp ,tɛnə'rɪf)
 tenet 'tɛnɪt, 'tɪnɪt
 tenfold *adj, adv* 'tɛn'fɒld ('tɛn,fɒld 'lɒs)
 teniafuge 'tɪniə'fjuːdʒ, -,fjuːdʒ | -s -ɪz
 teniasis tɪ'nɪəɪsɪs
 Teniers 'tenjəz, -ɪəz; ES 'tɛnjəz, -ɪ-əz; | -'s
 -ɪz (Flɛm tɛ'nɪrɪs, Fr tɛ'njɛ)
 Tennessean 'tenə'siən
 Tennessee ,tenə'si, 'tenə'si ('Tɛnɛs,see 'aɪr)
 tennis 'tenɪs
 Tennyson 'tenəsən
 tenon 'tɛnən | -ed -d
 tenor 'tɛnə; ES 'tɛnə(r); | -ed -d
 tenpenny 'tɛn,pɛni, -pəni
 tenpins 'tɛn,pɪnz
 Tensas 'tɛnsə
 tense tɛns | tenses 'tɛnsɪz | tensed tɛnst
 tensile 'tɛnsəl, -sɪl
 tension 'tɛnʃən | -sity 'tɛnsəti
 tensor 'tɛnsə, -sə; ES 'tɛnsə(r), -sə(r)
 ten-strike 'tɛn,straɪk
 tent tɛnt | tented 'tɛntɪd
 tentacle 'tɛntəkl, -ɪkl | -d -d
 tentative 'tɛntətɪv
 tenterhook 'tɛntə'hʊk; ES 'tɛntə-
 tenth tɛnθ | -ths -θs
 tenuity tɛn'juəti, tr'nuəti, tr'nuəti
 tenuous 'tɛnjuəs
 tenure 'tɛnjə; ES 'tɛnjə(r)
 tepee 'tɪpi
 tepid 'tɛpɪd | -ity tr'pɪdəti
 Terah 'tɪrə, 'tɪrə

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'juːzɪŋ | fuse fjuːz, fɪuz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdɪn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪn

teraph 'tɛrəf | -im 'tɛrəfɪm
 Terbeek 'tɜːbɪk, tɜː'bɪk; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-,
 tɜː'b-; (*Du tɜːr'beːk*)
 terbium 'tɜːbɪəm; ES 'tɜːb-, 'tɜːb-
 tercel 'tɜːsɪ; ES 'tɜːsɪ, 'tɜːsɪ|
 tercentenary tɜː'sɛntə'nɛəri, tɜː'sɛn'tɛnəri; ES
 -ɜː-, -ɜː-; *mainly Brit* -sɛn'tɪnəri
 terebinth 'tɛrə,bɪnθ | -ths -θs
 Terence 'tɛrəns | -s -ɪz
 Teresa tɜː'rɪsə, -'rɪzə, -'rɛsə (*It tɛ'rɛːzə*)
 tergiversate 'tɜːdʒɪvə'set; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-; | -d -ɪd
 tergiversation 'tɜːdʒɪvə'seɪʃən; ES 'tɜːdʒɪvə-,
 'tɜːdʒɪvə-
 Terhune tɜː'hjuːn, -'hjuːn; ES tɜː-, tɜː-
 term tɜːm; ES tɜːm, tɜːm; | -ed -d
 Termagant, t- 'tɜːmæɡənt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-;
 | -gənsɪ
 terminable 'tɜːmɪnəbɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -bly
 -blɪ
 terminal 'tɜːmənəl; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -ly -ɪ
 terminate 'tɜːmə'neɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -d -ɪd
 termination 'tɜːmə'neɪʃən; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-
 terminer 'tɜːmɪnə; ES 'tɜːmɪnə(r), 'tɜːmɪnə(r)
 terminology 'tɜːmənə'lɒlədʒɪ; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-,
 -'nɒl-
 terminus 'tɜːmənəs; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-; | -es -ɪz
 | -ni -nərɪ
 termite 'tɜːmaɪt; ES 'tɜːm-, 'tɜːm-
 tern tɜːn; ES tɜːn, tɜːn
 ternary 'tɜːnəri; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-
 ternate 'tɜːnɪt, -net; ES 'tɜːn-, 'tɜːn-
 Tersichore tɜːp'sɪkəri, -rɪ; ES tɜːp-, tɜːp-
 tersichoreal 'tɜːpsɪkə'rɪəl; ES 'tɜːp-, 'tɜːp-;
 | -ly -ɪ | -an -ən
 terrace 'tɛrɪs, -əs | -s -ɪz | -d -t
 terra cotta, -ra-c- 'tɛrə'kɒtə; ES+ -'kɒtə
 Terra del Fuego 'tɛrə,dɛl'fʊ'ego, -'fwego
 terra firma 'tɛrə'tɜːmə; ES -'tɜːmə, -'tɜːmə
 terrain tɛ'ren, 'tɛren
 terrane tɛ'ren, 'tɛren
 terrapin 'tɛrəpɪn
 Terre Haute 'tɛrə'hot, *loc.* + 'tɛrɪ'hɑːt
 Terrell 'tɛrəl, *cf* Tyrrell, Syracuse
 terrene tɛ'ren ('tɛr,rene 'dɛɪs)
 terrestrial tɛ'rɛstriəl | -ly -ɪ
 terrible 'tɛrəbɪ | -bly -blɪ
 terrier 'tɛrɪə; ES 'tɛrɪ-ə(r); *dial.* 'tɛrɪə, *cf*
 farrier

terrific tɜː'rɪfɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -lɪ | -icly -ɪklɪ
 terrify 'tɛrə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 territorial, T- 'tɛrə'tɔːriəl, -'tɔːr-; S -'tɔːr-;
 | -ly -ɪ
 territoriality 'tɛrə'tɔːriələti, -,tɔːri-; S -,tɔːr-
 territory 'tɛrə'tɔːri, -,tɔːri; S -,tɔːri
 terror 'tɛrə; ES 'tɛrə(r); | -ed -d | -some -səm
 terrorism 'tɛrə'rɪzəm | -rist -rɪst
 terrorize 'tɛrə'raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 Terry 'tɛrɪ
 terse tɜːs; ES tɜːs, tɜːs
 tertian 'tɜːʃən; ES 'tɜːʃən, 'tɜːʃən
 tertiary, T- 'tɜːʃɪ,ɛrɪ, -ʃəri; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-
 tertium quid 'tɜːʃɪəm'kwɪd; ES 'tɜːʃ-, 'tɜːʃ-
 Tertullian tɜː'tʌliən, -lʃən; ES tɜː-; | -ism
 -ɪzəm
 terza rima 'tɛrtə'srɪmə; ES 'tɛrtəsə-; (*It*
 'tɛrtə'srɪ:mə)
 Tesla 'tɛslə
 tessellate *adj* 'tɛslɪt, -et
 tessellate *v* 'tɛslɪ,et | -d -ɪd
 test tɛst | tested 'tɛstɪd | -acy -əsi
 testament *n* 'tɛstəmənt
 testament *v* 'tɛstəmənt | -ed -ɪd
 testamental 'tɛstə'mentl | -ly -ɪ | -tary -təri,
 -trɪ
 testate 'tɛstet | -tated -tɛtɪd
 testator 'tɛstetə, tɛs'tetə; ES -tə(r)
 testatrix tɛs'tɛtrɪks | -es -ɪz | -trices -trɪ,sɪz
 testicle 'tɛstɪkl |
 testify 'tɛstə'faɪ | -fied -'faɪd
 testimonial 'tɛstə'monɪəl, -nɪəl | -alist -ɪst
 testimony 'tɛstə'mɒni
 teston 'tɛstɒn
 test-tube 'tɛst,tjuːb, -tjuːb, -tjuːb
 testudo tɛs'tjuːdɒ, -'tru-, -'tu- | -dines -dɪz
 testy 'tɛstɪ | -tily -tɪl, -trɪ
 tetanus 'tɛtəpəs | tetany 'tɛtɪpɪ
 tetchy 'tɛtʃɪ
 tête-à-tête 'tɛtə'tɛt (*Fr* tɛtə'tɛ:t)
 tether 'tɛðə; ES -ðə(r); | -ed -d | -ðəriŋ, -ðɪrɪŋ
 Teton 'tɛtɒn, -tən; ES+ -tɒn; | -s -z
 tetotum tɪ'tɒtəm | -ed -d
 tetrachord 'tɛtrə,kɔːrd; ES -,kɔːrd
 tetraethyl 'tɛtrə'eθəl, -ɪl
 tetragon 'tɛtrə,ɡən; ES+ -,ɡən
 tetrahedron 'tɛtrə'hɪdrən | -dral -drəl
 tetralogy 'tɛ'trələdʒɪ
 tetrameter tɛ'træmətə; ES -mətə(r)

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'prɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry læŋ-ɡrɪ
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah a | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔːdʒ | go go

tetrarch **'tɪtrɑ:k**, **'tɛt-**; ES **-ɑ:k**, E **+ɑ:k**
 tetrasyllabic **'tɛtrɑ:sɪlæbɪk**
 tetrasyllable **'tɛtrə,sɪləb|**
 Tetrazzini **'tɛtrə'zɪni** (*It* **'tɛtrət'ʃɪ:ni**)
 tetter **'tɛtə**; ES **'tɛtə(r)**; **-ed -d** **-ous -əs**
 Tetzel **'tɛts|**
 Teucer **'tju:sə**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**; ES **-sə(r)**
 Teufelsdröckh, **-droeckh** **'tɔɪflz,drɛk**
 Teuton **'tju:tŋ**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**
 Teutonic **tju'tɒnɪk**, **tru-**, **tu-**; ES **+-'tɒn-**
 Teviot **'tɪvɪət**, **'tɛv-**, **'tɪv-**
 Tewkesbury, **-ksb-** **'tju:ks,bɛri**, **'tɪu-**, **'tu-**,
-bəri
 Texan **'tɛksn**, **'tɛksən**
 Texarkana **'tɛksɑr'kænə**; ES **'tɛksɑ:k-**
 Texas **'tɛksəs**; S **'tɛksɪs**, **-səz**, **-sɪz**; **-as'**
-s, **-z**
 text **tɛkst** **|texted** **'tɛkstɪd** **|book** **-,bʊk**
 textile **'tɛkstɪ**, **-tɪl**, **-tɑɪl**
 textual **'tɛkstʃʊəl** **|-ly -ɪ**
 textural **'tɛkstʃərəl** **|-ly -ɪ**
 texture **'tɛkstʃə**; ES **'tɛkstʃə(r)**; **|-d -d**
 Tezel **'tɛts|**
 Thackeray **'θækəri**, **'θækri** **|-ayan -ən** **|-ayite**
-,aɪt
 Thackerayana **'θækəri'ɛnə**, **-'lænə**, **-'lənə**
 Thackley **'θækli**
 Thaddaeus **-deus** *Bib.* **θæ'diəs**, **'θædɪəs**
 Thaddeus *mod. name* **'θædɪəs** **|-s -ɪz**
 Thai **'tɑ-i**
 Thailand **'tɑɪlənd**
 Thais *courtesan* **'θe-ɪs**, *opera* **tɑ'ɪs** **|-s -ɪz**
 Thaisa **θe'ɪsə**, **'θe-ɪsə**, **-zə**
 thaler **'tələ**; ES **'tələ(r)**; (*Ger* **'tɑ:lər**)
 Thaler **'θelə**; ES **'θelə(r)**
 Thales **'θelɪz** **|-les' -lɪz**
 Thalia *Muse* **θə'laɪə**, *fem. name* **'θelɪə**, **-lɪə**
 Thaliard **'θæljəd**; ES **'θæljəd**
 thallium **'θæliəm**
 Thames *US* **θemz**, **tɛmz**, **temz**; *C, Engd, NZ*
temz **|-s -ɪz**
 than *usually unstressed* **ðən**, **ðɛn**, **ðŋ**, **ŋ**, **n**;
stressed **'ðæn**, **'ðæn**
 thanatopsis, T- **θænə'tɒpsɪs**; ES **+-'tɒp-**
 thane **θen** **|-ess -ɪs** **|-esses -ɪsɪz**
 Thanet **'θænit**—*a sp. pron.*; *OE* **Tænett**
 thank **θæŋk** **|-ed -t**
 thankful **'θæŋkfəl** **|-ly -ɪ** **|-ness -nɪs**
 thankless **'θæŋklɪs** **|-ness -nɪs**

thanksgiving, T- **'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ** (**'Thanks-**
giving **'turkey**)
 Thanksgiving Day **'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋde**
 thankworthy **'θæŋk,wɜ:ðɪ**; ES **-,wɜ:ðɪ**, **-,wɜ:ðɪ**
 that *demonstrative* **ðæt**; *conj, relative* **ðət**
 thatch **θætʃ** **|hatches** **'θætʃɪz** **|-ed -t**
 thaumaturgic **'θəmə'tɜ:dʒɪk**; ES **-'tɜ:dʒ-**,
-'tɜ:dʒ-
 thaumaturgy **'θəmə,tɜ:dʒɪ**; ES **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**, **-,tɜ:dʒɪ**
 thaw **θə** **|thawed** **θəd** **|-y** **'θə-ɪ**
 Thaxter **'θækstə**; ES **'θækstə(r)**
 Thayer **θer**, **θær**; E **θeə(r)**, ES **θæə(r)**
 the *usually unstressed: before cons. ðə*; *before*
vowels, & often before j- or hi-, **hi-**, **he-**, **he-**,
pronounced **ðɪ**, *in the S+* **ðə**; *rarely stressed*
'ði, **'ði**
 Thea **'θiə**
 thearchy **'θiɑ:kɪ**; ES **-ɑ:kɪ**, E **+ɑ:kɪ**
 theater, **-tre** **'θiətə**, **'θiə-**; ES **-tə(r)**
 theatric **θi'teɪtrɪk** **|-s -s** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 Thebes **θɪbz** **|-s -ɪz** **|Theban** **'θɪbən**
 The Dalles **ðə'dælz**
 thé dansant, *pl* **thés dansants** *Fr* **tedū'sɑ**
 thee **ði**, *unstressed* **+ðɪ**
 theft **θeft**
 thegn **θɛn**
 their **'θɪr** **|-ine -ɪn**, **-ɪm**
 their **ðer**, **ðær**, **ðer**; ES **ðeə(r)**, **ðæə(r)**, **ðeə(r)**;
unstressed **+ðə**; ES **ðə(r)**
 theirs **ðerz**, **ðærz**, **ðerz**; ES **ðeəz**, **ðæəz**, **ðeəz**
 theism **'θi:zəm** **|-ist -ɪst**
 theistic **'θɪ:stɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 them *stressed* **'ðem**, **'ðem**; *unstr.* **ðəm**, **ðŋ**
 thematic **θi'mæɪtɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 theme **θɪm** **|themed** **θɪmd**
 Themistocles **θə'mɪstə,kli:z** **|-s -ɪz**
 themselves **ðəm'selvz**
 then **ðen** **|thenness** **'ðennɪs**
 thence **ðens**, *less freq.* **θens**—*cf* **thither**
 thenceforth **'ðens'fɔ:θ**, **θens-**, **-'fɔ:θ**; ES
-'fəθə, E **+-'fəθə**, *acct+* **'thence,forth**
 thenceforward **'ðens'fɔ:wəd**, **θens-**; ES
-'fəwəd
 Thebald *Am name* **'θiə,bɔld**, *Shak. editor*
'tɪbld **|-s** **'θiə,bɔldz**, **'tɪbldz**, **'tɪblz**
 theocracy **θi'ɑ:kɹəsi**; ES **+-'ɒk-**; **|-rasy -rəsi**
 theocrat **'θiə,kɹæt**
 theocratic **θiə'krætɪk** **|-al -l** **|-ally -lɪ**, **-ɪklɪ**
 Theocritus **θi'ɑ:kɹɪtəs**; ES **+-'ɒk-**; **|-s -ɪz**

|full fʊl **|tooth tuθ** **|further** **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** **|custom** **'kʌstəm** **|while** **hwaɪl** **|how** **haʊ** **|toy** **tɔɪ**
|using **'ju:zɪŋ** **|fuse** **fju:z**, **fiuz** **|dish** **dɪʃ** **|vision** **'vɪʒən** **|Eden** **'ɪdŋ** **|cradle** **'kredl** **|keep** **'em** **'ki:pŋ**

theodolite θi'ad|,ait; ES+-'bd-
 Theodora θiə'dorə, -'dɔrə; S -'dorə
 Theodore θiə'dor, -'dɔr; ES -,dɔə(r), E+
 -,dɔə(r)
 Theodorik θi'adərɪk; ES+-'bd-
 Theodosia θiə'dɔfɪə |-sian -fən, -fɪən
 Theodosius θiə'dɔfɪəs |-s -ɪz
 theologian θiə'lɔdʒən, -dʒɪən
 theologic θiə'lɔdʒɪk; ES+-'lɔdʒ-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 theologue, -log θiə'lɔg, -lɔg, -lɔg
 theology θi'ələdʒɪ; ES+-'nl-
 Theophilus θi'afələs; ES+-'nf-; |-s -ɪz
 Theophrastus θiə'fræstəs |-s -ɪz
 theorbo θi'ɔrbə; ES -'ɔəbə
 theorem θiərəm
 theoretic θiə'retɪk |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 theorem θiə'rɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 theorize θiə'raɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 theory θiəri, θiəri
 theosophic θiə'səfɪk; ES+-'sɔf-; |-al -| |-ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 theosophy θi'asəfɪ; ES+-'bs-; |-phist -fɪst
 therapeutic θeərə'pjutɪk, -'pru- |-al -| |-ally
 -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ |-s -s
 therapy θeərəpɪ
 there 'in that place' (stressed) θer, θær, θēr,
 θær; E θēə(r), θēə(r), ES θæə(r), θæə(r)
 there *meaningless expletive (unstressed)* θə;
 ES θə(r); (*lightly stressed*) θer, θær; E
 θēə(r), ES θæə(r)
 thereabout θerə'baʊt, θærə-; S θærə-;
 |-s -s
 thereafter θer'æftə, θær-; E θer'æftə(r), ES
 θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)
 thereat θer'æt, θær-; S θær-
 thereby θer'baɪ, θær-; E θēə'baɪ, ES θæə-
 therefor θer'fɔr, θær-; E θēə'fɔə(r), ES θæə-
 therefore θer'fɔr, θær-, -fɔr; E θēə'fɔə(r),
 θæə-, -fɔə(r); S θæə'fɔə(r); *o.f.* θɔ-, θɔ-
 therefrom θer'frəm, θær-, -fɪrəm; E θēə-, ES
 θæə-
 therein θer'ɪn, θær-; S θær'ɪn
 thereafter θerɪn'æftə, θær-; E θerɪn-
 æftə(r), ES θær-, E+-'aftə(r), -'aftə(r)
 thereinbefore θerɪnbɪ'fɔr, θær-, -fɔr; E
 -'fɔə(r), -'fɔə(r); S θærɪnbɪ'fɔə(r)
 thereininto θer'ɪntu, θær-, -tu, θerɪn'tu, θær-;
 S θær'ɪn-, θærɪn'tu

thereof θer'əv, θær-, θɔ-, -'af, -'n-; S θær-,
 θɔ-
 thereon θer'an, θær-, -'nɔn, -'nɔn; S θær'nɔn,
 -'nɔn, *less freq.* -'an
 there's *stressed* θerz, θærz, θērz, θærz; E
 θēəz, θēəz, ES θæəz, θæəz; *unstr.* θəz;
 ES θəz
 Theresa tərɪsə, θə-, -'rɪzə, -'rɛsə (*It t'eɪr:zə*)
 therethrough θer'θru, θær-; E θēə-, ES θæə-
 thereto θer'tu, θær-; E θēə-, ES θæə-;
 ('there, to' added)
 theretofore θertə'fɔr, θær-, -'fɔr; E θēətə-
 'fɔə(r), θæə-, -'fɔə(r); S θæətə'fɔə(r)
 thereunder θer'ʌndə, θær-; E θer'ʌndə(r), ES
 θær-
 thereunto θer'ʌntu, θær-, -tu, θerʌn'tu,
 θær-; S θær'ʌn-, θærʌn'tu
 thereupon θerə'pʌn, θær-, -'pʌn, -'pʌn; S
 θær-
 therewith θer'wɪθ, θær-, -'wɪθ; E θēə-, ES
 θæə-; *cf* wherewith
 therewith θerwɪθ'ɪl, θær-; E θēə-, ES
 θæə-
 therm, -e θɜ:m; ES θɜ:m, θɜ:m; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ
 thermic θɜ:mɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-; |-al -|
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 thermion θɜ:mɪən; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermionic θɜ:mɪ'ənɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-,
 -'nɔn-; |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 thermit, T- θɜ:mɪt; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-; |-mite
 -mat
 thermocouple θɜ:mə'kʌp|; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermodynamic θɜ:mədaɪ'næmɪk; ES θɜ:m-,
 θɜ:m-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ |-s -s
 thermometer θə'mamətə, θə-; ES θə'mamət-
 ə(r), -'mɔm- — *In* θə'mamətə θə- *has*
become θə- *by dissimilation* (§121).
 thermometric θɜ:mə'metrɪk; ES θɜ:m-,
 θɜ:m-; |-al -| |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Thermopylae θə'mɔp|,i; ES θə'mɔp-, -'mɔp-
 thermos, T- θɜ:məs; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermostat θɜ:mə'stæt; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-
 thermostatic θɜ:mə'stætɪk; ES θɜ:m-, θɜ:m-;
 |-ally -|ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 Thersites θə'saɪtɪz; ES θə-; |-tes' -tɪz
 thesaurus θɪ'sɔrəs |-es -ɪz |-ri -raɪ
 these ðɪz
 Theseus θɪs'ʌsɪs, θɪsɪs, θɪsɪs |-eus' -s
 thesis θɪsɪs |theses θɪsɪz

Key: See in full §§3-47. bec bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Thespis ˈθɛspɪs |-s -ɪz |-pian -piən
 Thessalonian ˌθɛsəˈlɒniən |-s -z
 Thessalonica ˌθɛsələˈnaɪkə, -ˈlɑːnɪkə; ES+
 -lɒn-
 Thessalonike ˌθɛsələˈnɪki
 Thessaly ˈθɛsli |-lian θɛˈsɛliən
 theta ˈθetə, ˈθɪtə
 Thetic ˈθɪts |-s -ɪz
 theurgic θɪˈɜːdʒɪk; ES -ˈɜːdʒ-, -ˈɜːdʒ-; |-al -l
 |-ally -li, -ɪkli
 theurgy ˈθɪɜːdʒɪ; ES -ɜːdʒɪ, -ɜːdʒɪ; |-gist
 -dʒɪst
 thew θju, θru, θu |-s -z |-ed -d
 they ðe; *unstressed sometimes ðe, ðɪ*
 theyˈd ˈthey wəʊld, ˈthey həd ˈðed
 theyˈll ˈthey wɪl ˈðel—Theyˈll is an abbreviation
 of they will, not of they shall (ˈðɛfəl),
 though it often replaces ˈðɛfəl.
 theyˈre ˈthey are ˈðer, ˈðɛr; ES ðeə(r), ðɛə(r)
 theyˈve ˈthey have ˈðev; *unstressed sometimes*
 ðev, ðɪv, ðəv
 thiazole ˈθaɪəzəl |-zol -zəl, -zəl, -zəl, -zəl
 Thibet tɪˈbet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ
 Thibodaux ˌtɪbəˈdo
 thick θɪk |thicked θɪkt
 thick-and-thin ˈθɪkənˈθɪn, ˈθɪkŋ-, ˈθɪkŋ-
 thicken ˈθɪkən |-ed -d |-ing ˈθɪkənɪŋ, -kɪnɪŋ
 thicket ˈθɪkɪt |-ed -ɪd
 thickheaded ˈθɪkˈhɛdɪd (ˈthick,headed ˈhɪ)
 thickset ˈθɪkˈset
 thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd
 thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd
 thief θɪf |thiefˈs θɪfs |thieves θɪvz
 Thiel til
 thief θɪv |thieved θɪvd |-ry -əri, -ri
 thigh θaɪ |thighed θaɪd
 thill θɪl
 thimble ˈθɪmbəl |-d -d |-ling ˈθɪmbliŋ, -bliŋ
 thimbleful ˈθɪmbəlˌfʊl |-fuls -fʊlz
 thimblery ˈθɪmbəlˌrɪŋ |-ged -d
 thin θɪn |thinned θɪnd |-ness ˈθɪnnɪs
 thine ðaɪn
 thing θɪŋ |-umajɪŋ ˈθɪŋəmˌdʒɪŋ
 thingumbob ˈθɪŋəmˌbɒb, ˈθɪŋəˌbɒb; ES+
 -bɒb
 think θɪŋk |thought θɔt |-able -əbəl |-bly -bli
 thinnish ˈθɪnɪʃ
 thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd (ˈthin-,skinned ˈfæ)
 third θɜːd; ES ʊɜd, ɜːd

third-class ˈθɜːdˈklaːs; ES ʊɜd-, ʊɜːd-, E+
 -ˈklaːs, -ˈklas
 Thirlmere ˈθɜːlmɪr; ES ˈθɜːlmɪə(r), ˈθɜːlmɪə(r)
 thirst θɜːst; ES ɜːst, ɜːst; |-ed -ɪd |-y -ɪ
 thirteen θɜːˈtɪn; ES ɜː-, ɜː-; (heˈs ˈθɪrˈtiːn,
 ˈθɪrˈtiːn ˈmen)
 thirty ˈθɜːtri; ES ˈθɜːtri, ˈθɜːtri; |-tieth -tiə
 |-tieths -tiəs |-fold
 this ðɪs |these ðɪz
 Thisbe ˈθɪzbi
 thistle ˈθɪsl |d -d |-ling ˈθɪslɪŋ, -sliŋ
 thistledown, T- ˈθɪslˌdaʊn
 thither ˈθɪðə, ˈθɪðə; ES -ðə(r); |-ward -wəd;
 ES -wəd; *For thither, now chiefly a book*
word, ˈθɪðə is replacing older ˈθɪrðə, but for
thence, more often heard, ðɛns is still usual.
 thoˈ ˈðo
 thole θol |tholed θold
 Thomas ˈtɒməs; ES+ˈtɒm-; |-s -ɪz |-a -ə
 |-in, -ɪn -ɪn
 Thomaston ˈtɒməstən; ES+ˈtɒm-; |-town
 -ˌtaʊn |-ville -ˌvɪl; S+ -vɪ
 Thomism ˈtɒmɪzəm, ˈθɒm- |-ist -ɪst
 Thompson ˈtɒmpsn, -msn; ES+ˈtɒm-
 Thomson ˈtɒmpsn, -msn; ES+ˈtɒm-
 thong θɔŋ, θɔŋ; S+θaŋ; |-ed -d
 Thopas ˈθɒpəs |-s -ɪz
 Thor θɔː; ES θɔː(r)
 thoracic θəˈræɪsɪk |-al -l
 thorax ˈθɒræks |-es -ɪz |-races -ræˌsɪz
 Thoreau ˈθɒrə, θəˈrə, ˈθɔː; ES+ˈθɒrə, ˈθɒrə
 thorium ˈθɒrɪəm |-rite ˈθɒraɪt
 thorn θɔːn; ES θɔːn; |-ed -d
 Thorold ˈθɒrəld
 thoron ˈθɒrən; ES+ -n
 thorough ˈθɒrə, -ə; ES ˈθɜːr-, ˈθɒr-, ˈθɜː-;
 |-bred -ˌbrɛd, -ˈbrɛd |-fare -ˌfɛr, -ˌfær; E
 -ˌfɛə(r), ES -ˌfæə(r); |-going -ˌgəʊɪŋ
 thorp, -pe, T- θɔːp; ES θɔːp
 those ðəz
 thou ðəʊ
 though ðə
 thought θɔt |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 thousand ˈθaʊznd, ˈθaʊzɪn |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 |-fold -fəld
 Thrace θres |-s -ɪz |-cian ˈθrefən
 Thrale θrel
 thrall θrɔl |thralled θrɔld |-dom -dəm
 thrall-less ˈθrɔllɪs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdŋ |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪ

thrash **θræʃ** |thrashes **θræʃɪz** | -ed -t—Thrash *is not an error for thresh, but a historical variant in literary use since the 16c. It is the usual word in American agriculture.*

Thraso **θrəso**

thrasonical **θrə'sanɪk** |; ES+ -'sɒn-; | -ly -**lɪ**, -**ɪk**lɪ

thrave **θrev** |thraved **θrevd**

thread **θrəd** |threaded **θrədɪd**

threadbare **θrəd,bær**, -**bær**; E -**bæə**(r), ES -**bæə**(r)

Threadneedle **θrəd,nɪd**l

threat **θret** |threatened **θretɪd**

threaten **θretŋ** | -ed -d | -ing **θretŋɪŋ**, -**tŋɪŋ**

three **θri**

threefold **θri'fold** ('three,fold 'gain)

three-four **θri'fɔr**, -**fɔr**; ES -'fɔə(r), E+ -'fɔə(r); ('three-,four 'time)

three-legged **θri'legɪd**, -'legd

threepence **θri'pens**, **θrep-** | -s -**ɪz**

threepenny **θri'penɪ**, -**pəni**, **θri'penɪ**

three-ply **θri'plai** ('three-,ply 'tire)

threescore **θri'skɔr**, -'skɔr; ES -'skəə(r), E+ -'skəə(r)

threescore-and-ten **θri'skɔrən'ten**, -'skɔr-; S -'skɔr-

threesome **θrisəm**

threnody **θrenədi**

thresh **θrɛʃ** |threshes **θrɛʃɪz** | -ed -t—*see* thresh

threshold **θrɛʃfold**, **θrɛʃhold**

threw **θru**, **θriu**

thrice **θraɪs**

thrift **θrɪft** |thrifed **θrɪftɪd**

thrifty **θrɪftɪ** | -tily -**tɪ**, -**tɪk**

thrill **θrɪl** |thrilled **θrɪld**

thrips **θrɪps** | -es -**ɪz**

thrive **θraɪv** |throve **θrov** or thrived **θraɪvd** |thrived **θraɪvd** or thriven **θraɪvən**

throat **θrot** |throated **θrotɪd**; [*N Engd* + **θrɔt** (§46)]

throb **θrɒb**; ES+ **θrɒb**; | -bed -**d**

Throckmorton **θrɒkmɔrtŋ**, -**mɔrtŋ**; ES -**mɔəŋ**, -**məəŋ**, **θrɒk-**

throe **θro** |throed **θrod**

thrombosis **θrɒm'bɔsɪs**, **θrɒm-**

throne **θron** |throned **θrɒnd**

throng **θrɒŋ**, **θrɒŋ**; S+ **θrɒŋ**; | -ed -**d**

Throop **θrup**, **θrup**

throstle **θrɒsl**; ES+ **θrɒsl**

throttle **θrɒt**l | -d -d | -ling -**tɪŋ**, -**tɪŋ**

through **θru**, **θriu** | -out -'**ɔut**

throve **θrov**

throw **θro** |threw **θru**, **θriu** |thrown **θrɒn**

throwback **θrɔ,bæk**

thrum **θrɒm** |thrummed **θrɒmd**

thrush **θrɒʃ** |thrushes **θrɒʃɪz**

thrust **θrɒst** [*arch.* thrusted **θrɒstɪd**

Thucydides **θju'sɪdədɪz**, **θiu-**, **θu-** | -'s -**ɪz**

thud **θʌd** |thudded **θʌdɪd**

thug **θʌg** |thugged **θʌgd**

Thule **θju**lɪ, **θru-**, **θu-**, -**li**

thulia **θju**liə, **θru-**, **θu-** | -ium -**ɪəm**

thumb **θʌm** |thumbed **θʌmd**

thumbnail **θʌm'neɪl**, -**neɪl** ('thumb,nail 'sketch)

thumbscrew **θʌm,skru**, -**skriu** | -ed -**d**

thumbtack **θʌm,tæk** | -ed -**t**

Thummim **θʌmɪm**

thump **θʌmp** |thumped **θʌmpt**

thunder **θʌndə**; ES **θʌndə**(r); | -ed -**d** | -ing **θʌndrɪŋ**, -**dəɪŋ** | -bolt -**bɔlt**

thundercloud **θʌndə'klaʊd**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderhead **θʌndə'hed**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderous **θʌndərəs**, -**drəs**

thundershower **θʌndə'ʃaʊə**, -'ʃaʊr; ES **θʌndə'ʃaʊ-ə**(r), -'ʃaʊə(r)

thunderstone **θʌndə'stɒn**; ES **θʌndə-**

thunderstorm **θʌndə'stɔrm**; ES **θʌndə-'stɔəm**

thunderstruck **θʌndə'strʌk**; ES **θʌndə-**

thurable **θju**rəbɪl, **θiu**r-

Thuringia **θju'rɪndʒɪə**, **θiu-**, **θu-** | -n -**n**

Thurio **θju**riə, **θiu**r-, **θiu**r-

Thursday **θɜ:zdi**; ES **θɜ:z-**, **θɜ:z-** —*see* Monday

Thurston **θɜ:stŋ**; ES **θɜ:s-**, **θɜ:s-**

thus **ðʌs** |thusly **ðʌʃlɪ**

thwack **θwæk** |thwacked **θwækt**

thwart **θwɔrt**; ES **θwɔət**; | -ed -**ɪd**

Thwing **twɪŋ**

thy **ðai**

thyme **taim** |thymed **taimd**

thymol **θaimɒl**, -**mɒl**, -**mɔl**

thymus, T- **θaiməs** | -es -**ɪz**

thyreoid **θairiəɪd**

Thyreus **θairiəs** | -'s -**ɪz**

thyroid **θairɪd**

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **prɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **æŋ-grɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gɔ**

Thyrsis ˈθɜːsɪs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-sis' -sɪs
 thyrsus ˈθɜːsəs; ES ˈθɜːs-, ˈθɜːs-; |-si -sai
 thyself ðaɪ'self
 ti ti
 -tia *ending, variously pronounced -ʃə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə. Besides the pron. given in the vocab., one or more of the variants are often heard.*
 tiara taɪ'eriə, -'eriə, tɪ'əriə
 Tibbalds ˈtɪbɪdz, -bɪz |-s -ɪz
 Tibbals ˈtɪbɪz |-s -ɪz
 Tiber ˈtaɪbəri; ES ˈtaɪbəri
 Tiberias taɪ'bɪəriəs |-i-us -iəs |-s -ɪz
 Tibet tɪ'bet, ˈtɪbɪt |-an -ŋ
 tibia ˈtɪbiə |-s -z |-biae -biː
 Tibullus tɪ'bʌləs |-s -ɪz
 tic tɪk
 tick tɪk |ticked tɪkt
 Tickell ˈtɪkɪl
 ticket ˈtɪkɪt |-ed -ɪd
 tickle ˈtɪkɪl |-d -d |-ling ˈtɪkɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 ticklish ˈtɪkɪʃ, ˈtɪkɪʃ
 Ticknor ˈtɪknəri; ES ˈtɪknəri
 ticktacktoe ˈtɪktæk'toʊ, ˈtɪktæk'to |-too -'tu
 ticktock ˈtɪk'tak, -'tak, tɪk'tak; ES+ -ɒk; |-ed -t
 Ticonderoga ˌtaɪkəndə'roʊgə, taɪˌkən-; ES+ -ɒn-
 tidal ˈtaɪdɪ |-ly -ɪ
 tidbit ˈtɪd,bɪt
 tiddledywinks ˈtɪdɪdɪ,wɪŋks
 tiddlywinks ˈtɪdɪ,wɪŋks, ˈtɪdɪ-
 tide taɪd |tided ˈtaɪdɪd |-dings -ɪŋz
 tidewater ˈtaɪd,wətə, -,wətə, -,wətə; ES -təri
 tidy ˈtaɪdɪ |tidied ˈtaɪdɪd
 tie taɪ |tied taɪd
 Tieck tɪk
 Tientsin ˈtʃen'tsɪn, ˈtɪn-
 tier ˈwho ties' taɪəri; ES ˈtaɪ-əri
 tier ˈlayer' taɪri; ES tɪəri, S+teəri
 tierce taɪrs; ES tɪrs; S+teəs
 Tierra del Fuego tɪ'eriə,delfu'lego, ˈtʃeriə-,
 -'fwego (Sp ˈtʃerra-ðel'fwego)
 tie-up ˈtaɪ,ʌp
 tiff tɪf |tiffed tɪft
 Tiffany ˈtɪfəni
 tiffin, T- ˈtɪfɪn |tiffined ˈtɪfɪnd
 Tiflis ˈtɪflɪs |-s -ɪz
 tiger ˈtaɪgəri; ES ˈtaɪgəri; |-ed -d

tigerish ˈtaɪgəriʃ, ˈtaɪgrɪʃ
 Tigert ˈtaɪgət; ES ˈtaɪgət
 Tighe taɪ
 tight taɪt |-s -s
 tighten ˈtaɪtɪŋ |-ed -d |-ing ˈtaɪtɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 tightfisted ˈtaɪt'fɪstɪd
 tightrope ˈtaɪt,rəʊp |-roped -,rəʊpt
 tightwad ˈtaɪt,wəd, -,wəd
 Tiglath-pileser ˈtɪglæθə'liːzə, -paɪ-; ES -zə(r)
 tiglon ˈtaɪglən, -ɒn, -ən
 tigress ˈtaɪgrɪs |-s -ɪz
 Tigris ˈtaɪgrɪs |-s -ɪz
 tigrish ˈtaɪgrɪʃ
 tike taɪk
 Tilbury, t- ˈtɪl,bəri, -bəri
 Tilda ˈtɪldə
 tilde ˈtɪldə, -dɪ
 Tilden ˈtɪldɪn, -ən
 tile taɪl |tiled taɪld
 till ɪ tɪl |tilled taɪld
 till *conj, prep tɪl, tɪ; rarely stressed ˈtɪl, tɪl*
 tiller ˈtɪlə; ES ˈtɪlə(r); |-ed -d
 Tillotson ˈtɪlətsən
 Tilsit ˈtɪlzɪt
 tilt tɪlt |tilted ˈtɪltɪd
 tilth tɪlθ
 Tilton ˈtɪltɪp |-ville -,vɪl
 tiltyard ˈtɪlt,jɑːd; ES -jɑːd, E+-jɑːd
 Timandra tɪ'mændrə
 timbal ˈtɪmbəl
 timbale ˈtɪmbəl (Fr tæ'bal)
 timber ˈtɪmbəri; ES ˈtɪmbəri; |-ed -d |-ing
 ˈtɪmbəriŋ, -brɪŋ
 timbre ˈtɪmbəri, ˈtæm-; ES -bəri; (Fr tæ:mbr)
 timbrel ˈtɪmbrəl |-ed -d
 Timbuctoo *poem* ˌtɪmbʌk'tu, tɪm'bʌktu
 Timbuktu *town* tɪm'bʌktu
 time taɪm |timed taɪmd |-ly -li
 time-honored ˈtaɪm'ʌnəd; ES ˈʌnəd, -'ɒn-;
 (time-honored custom)
 timekeeper ˈtaɪm,kɪpəri; ES -,kɪpəri
 timepiece ˈtaɪm,pɪs |-s -ɪz
 timeserving ˈtaɪm,sɜːvɪŋ; ES -,sɜːv-, -,sɜːv-
 timetable ˈtaɪm,teɪbɪl
 timid ˈtɪmɪd |-midity tɪ'mɪdəti, tə-
 Timnite ˈtɪmnaɪt
 Timon ˈtaɪmən
 timorous ˈtɪməərəs, ˈtɪmrəs
 Timotheus tɪ'moʊθəs, -θəs |-s -ɪz

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðəri; ES ˈfɜːðəri |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how hau |toy toɪ
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpɪn

Timothy, t- 'tɪməθɪ
 timpanist 'tɪmpənɪst
 timpano 'tɪmpəno |pl -ni -,nɪ (It 'tɪmpəno)
 Timpanogos 'tɪmpə'nɒɡəs |-s -ɪz
 tin tɪn |tinned tɪnd
 tinct tɪŋkt |tincted 'tɪŋktɪd
 tincture 'tɪŋktʃə; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 Tindal, -dale 'tɪndəl
 tinder 'tɪndə; ES 'tɪndə(r); |-ed -d
 tinderbox 'tɪndə,bɒks; ES 'tɪndə,bɒks,
 -,bɒks; |-es -ɪz
 tine tæɪn |tined taɪnd
 tin-foil 'tɪn,fɔɪl |-ed -d
 ting tɪŋ |-ed -d
 tinge tɪndʒ |tinges 'tɪndʒɪz |-d -d
 tinged *past of* ting tɪŋd |*of* tinge tɪndʒd
 tingle 'tɪŋɡl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 tinhorn *adj* 'tɪn,hɔːn; ES -,hɔːn
 tinker, T- 'tɪŋkə; ES 'tɪŋkə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'tɪŋkərɪŋ, -krɪŋ
 tinkle 'tɪŋkl̩ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪŋklɪŋ, -kɪŋ
 tinner 'tɪnə; ES 'tɪnə(r); |-y -ɪ
 tinnitus tɪ'nɪtəs
 tinny 'tɪni
 tinsel 'tɪnsəl |-ed -d
 tinsmith 'tɪn,smiθ |-ths -θs
 tint tɪnt |tinted 'tɪntɪd
 Tintagel tɪn'tædʒəl
 Tintern 'tɪntən; ES 'tɪntən
 tintinnabular ,tɪntɪ'næbjələ; ES -lə(r); |-y
 -,ləɪ |-lous -ləs |-lum -ləm
 tintinnabulation ,tɪntɪ'næbjə'leɪʃən
 Tintoretto ,tɪntə'reto (It ,tɪntə'retto)
 tintype 'tɪn,tɪp
 tinware 'tɪn,wɛə, -,wɛə; E -,wɛə(r), ES
 -,wɛə(r)
 tinwork 'tɪn,wɜːk; ES -,wɜːk, -,wɜːk
 tiny 'tɪni
 Tioga tar'ɒɡə
 -tion *unstressed ending* -ʃən, -ʃɪ—*The pron.*
-ʃɪ is less common in America than in
England.
 tip tɪp |tipped tɪpt
 Tippecanoe 'tɪpəkə'nu
 Tipperary 'tɪpə'reɪ
 tippet 'tɪpt |-ed -ɪd
 tippie 'tɪpɪ |-d -d |-ling 'tɪpɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 tippler 'tɪplə, 'tɪplə; ES -ə(r)
 Tippoo Sahib tɪ'pu'sa:ɪb, -'sahɪb

tipstaff 'tɪp,stæf; E +-,staf, -,staf; |-s -s
 |-staves -,stevz
 tipster 'tɪpstə; ES 'tɪpstə(r)
 tipsy 'tɪpsɪ
 tiptoe 'tɪp,tə |-d -d
 Tipton 'tɪptən
 tiptop 'tɪp'tɒp; ES +-'tɒp; ('tɪp,tɒp 'day)
 tirade 'taɪred, tə'red |-d -ɪd
 tire taɪə; ES taɪə(r); |-d -d |-some -səm
 Tiresias tə'reɪsɪəs, taɪ-, -'rɪs-, -'fɪəs |-s -ɪz
 tirewoman 'taɪ,rwʊmən; ES 'taɪə-
 tiro 'taɪə
 Tirol 'taɪrəl, -əl, -əl, tɪ'rɒl
 Tirolean tɪ'rələn, tɪ'rə'liən
 Tirolese ,tɪrə'liːz
 Tirzah 'tɪzə; ES 'tɪzə, 'tɪzə
 'tis 'it is' 'tɪz, ,tɪz (,jɛs'tɪz, 'jɛs,tɪz)—*when*
without stress, replaced in US by it's its
(ɪts'kɒld).
 Tisbury 'tɪz,bɛəri, -bɛəri
 Tischendorf 'tɪʃən,dɔːf; ES -,dɔːf
 Tisdall, -dale 'tɪzdəl
 Tishbite 'tɪʃbaɪt
 tissue 'tɪʃu |-d -d
 tissue-paper 'tɪʃu,pɛpə, 'tɪʃə; ES -pə(r)
 tit tɪt |titted 'tɪtɪd
 Titan, t- 'taɪtən
 Titania tɪ'temɪə, taɪ- |-n -n
 titanic, T- taɪ'tæɪnɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 titanium taɪ'temɪəm, tɪ-
 titbit 'tɪt,bɪt, 'tɪd,bɪt
 Titchener 'tɪtʃənə, 'tɪtʃnə; ES -nə(r)
 Titcomb 'tɪtkəm
 tit for tat 'tɪtʃə'tæt; ES -fə-
 tithe taɪð |tithed taɪðd
 Tithonus tɪ'θonəs |-s -ɪz
 Titian, t- 'tɪʃən, -ʃɪən
 Titicaca ,tɪtɪ'kəkə (Sp ,tɪtɪ'kaka)
 titillate 'tɪtɪ,et |-ated -etɪd
 titillation ,tɪtɪ'leɪʃən
 Titinius tɪ'tɪnɪəs, taɪ- |-s -ɪz
 titivate 'tɪtə'veɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion ,tɪtə'veɪʃən
 titlark 'tɪt,lɑːk; ES -,lə:k, E +-,lə:k
 title 'taɪtɪl |-d -d |-ling 'taɪtɪlɪŋ, -tɪlɪŋ
 titleless 'taɪtɪlls
 Titmarsh 'tɪtmɑːʃ; ES -mɑːʃ, E +-,mɑːʃ; |-s
 -ɪz
 titmouse 'tɪt,maʊs |-s -ɪz |-mice -,maɪs
 titter 'tɪtə; ES 'tɪtə(r); |-ed -d

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

tittivate 'tɪtə,vet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,tɪtə'vefən
 tittle 'tɪtl
 tittle-tattle 'tɪtl,tæt | -d -d
 titular 'tɪtʃələ, 'tɪtʃə-; ES -lə(r); |-y -,lərr
 Titus 'tɪtəs |-s -ɪz |-ville -,vɪl
 Tiverton 'tɪvətən; ES 'tɪvə-
 Tivoli, t- 'tɪvəlɪ (It 'tɪ:voli)
 tivy 'tɪvɪ | tivial 'tɪvɪd
 'tɪl 'ɪt wɪl' tɪ
 tmesis 'tɪmɪsɪs, tə'mɪsɪs | tmeses -sɪz
 TNT 'ti,ɛn'ti
 to stressed 'tu, tu; unstr: before cons. tə;
 before vowels tu, tə; after -t often ə (ought to
 go 'tə'gə)
 toad tɒd; N Engd + tɒd (§46)
 toadflax 'tɒd,flæks |-es -ɪz
 toadstone 'tɒd,stɒn
 toadstool 'tɒd,stul
 toady 'tɒdɪ | toadied 'tɒdɪd
 to-and-fro 'tuən'frɒ
 toast tɔst | toasted 'tɔstɪd
 toastmaster 'tɔst,mæstə; ES -,mæstə(r),
 E+ -,mas-, -,mas-
 tobacco tə'bækə, -ə |-nist tə'kæknɪst
 Tobago tə'beɪgə
 Tobiah tə'baɪə, tə- |-bias -'baɪəs |-as's -sɪz
 Tobit 'tɒbɪt
 toboggan tə'bɒgən, -'bɒg-
 Tobolsk tə'bɒlsk, -'bɒlsk
 Tobruk tə'brʊk, 'tə,brʊk ('To,brʊk 'Harbor)
 Toby 'tɒbɪ
 toccata tə'kɑtə (It tok'ka:tə)
 tocome tə'kɑm
 Tocqueville 'tɒkvɪl; ES+ 'tɒk-; (Fr tɔk'vil)
 tocsin 'tɒksɪn; ES+ 'tɒk-
 today, to-day tə'deɪ
 Todd tɒd; ES+ tɒd
 toddle 'tɒdl; ES+ 'tɒdl; |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ,
 -dlɪŋ
 toddy 'tɒdɪ; ES+ 'tɒdɪ; |-ied -d
 to-do tə'du
 toe tə | toed tɒd |-nail n 'tə,nel, 'tə,nel
 toenail v 'tə,nel |-nailed -,neld
 toff tɒf, tɒf
 toffee, -ffy 'tɒfɪ, 'tɒfɪ, 'tɒfɪ
 toft, T- tɒft, tɒft
 tog tag, tɒg |-s -z |-ged -d |-gery -əɪ, -rɪ
 toga 'tɒgə |-ed -d
 together tə'geðə; ES -'geðə(r)

toggle 'tagl, 'tɒgl | -d -d |-ling -glɪŋ, -glɪŋ
 Togo 'tɒgə |-land -lænd
 toil tɔɪl |-ed -d |-some -səm |-less 'tɔɪlɪs
 toilet 'tɔɪlɪt |-ed -ɪd |-ry -rɪ
 toilette tə'let, twə'let (Fr twə'let)
 toilworn 'tɔɪl,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES -,wɔrn, E+
 -,wɔrn
 Tokay tɒ'ke
 token 'tɒkən |-ed -d |-ing 'tɒkənɪŋ, -knɪŋ
 Tokyo, -kio 'tɒkɪ,ɔ, -kjo
 Toland tɒ'lænd
 tolbooth, toll- 'tɒl,buθ, 'təl-, 'tɒl-, -,buθ
 told tɒld
 tole tɒl | toled tɒld
 Toledo tə'lɪdɒ, tɪ'lɪdɒ, -də (Sp tə'leðo)
 tolerable 'tɒlərəbl, 'tɒlərə-; ES+ 'tɒl-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 tolerance 'tɒlərəns, -lɪrəns; ES+ 'tɒl-; |-cy -ɪ
 |-nt -nt
 tolerate 'tɒlə'ret; ES+ 'tɒl-; |-d -ɪd
 toleration 'tɒlə'refən; ES+ ,tɒl-
 toll tɒl | tolled tɒld |-gate -,get
 Tolland 'tɒlənd; ES+ 'tɒlənd
 tollgatherer 'tɒl,gæðərə; ES -,gæðərə(r)
 Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔɪ, 'tɒl-
 Toluca tə'lʊkə
 toluene 'tɒlju,ɪn; ES+ 'tɒl-
 Tom tam, tɒm
 tomahawk 'təmə,hɒk, 'təmɪ-; ES+ 'tɒm-;
 |-ed -t
 tomato tə'metə, -ə, much less freq. -'mat-,
 -'mat-, -'mæt-
 tomb tum | tumbled tumd |-stone -,stɒn
 Tombigbee tam'brɪgbɪ; ES+ tɒm-
 tomboy 'təmbɔɪ, 'tɒm-
 tomcat 'təmkæt, 'tɒm-
 Tom, Dick, and Harry 'təm,dɪkən'hæəri,
 'tɒm-, -dɪkən-
 tome tɒm
 tomfool 'təmfʊl, 'tɒm- |-ed -d ('tɒm,fʊl
 'jɒke)
 tomfoolery 'təmfʊləri, 'tɒm-, -'fʊləri
 Tomlinson 'təmlɪnsən, 'tɒm-
 Tommy 'təmɪ, 'tɒmɪ
 tomorrow, to-m- tə'mɔrə, -'mər-, -'mɔr-, -ə
 Tompkins, Tomk- 'təmpkɪnz, 'tɒmp- |-s -ɪz
 tomtit 'təmtɪt, 'tɒm-
 tom-tom 'təmtəmtə, ES+ 'tɒm,tɒm; |-ed -d
 ton tən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em kɪp

Those words below in which the a sound is spelt o are often pronounced with n in E and S

ton <i>Fr</i> tō	Tophet, -th 'toft, -ɛt
tonal 'tonl ly -r ity to'nælətr	topic 'tɒpɪk al -l ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
Tonawanda ,tʌnə'wʌndə, -'wɒn-	topknot 'tɒp,nɒt ted -rd
Tonbridge 'tʌnbɪdʒ -s -ɪz	Toplady 'tɒp,ledɪ
tone, t'one (<i>better</i> 'tone) 'the one' tʌn—see tother	toplofty 'tɒp'lɔftɪ, -'lɒf- ('top,lofty 'air)
tone <i>v</i> ton toned tɒnd	topmast 'tɒp,mæst, <i>naut.</i> -mæst; E+,-mast, -mæst
toneme 'tonim mic to'nimɪk	topmost 'tɒp,mɒst, -mæst
tong tɒŋ, tɒŋ; S+ tɒŋ; -s -z	top-notch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ ('top-notch 'story)
Tongaland 'tʌŋgə'lænd, 'tɒŋ-	topographer to'pɒgrəfə, tə-, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r); phy -fɪ
tongue tɒŋ tongued tʌŋd guy, -guy -r	topographic ,tɒp'græfɪk al -l ally -lɪ, -ɪkl
tongue-tie 'tɒŋ,tar -tied -,tard	topleft 'tɒpl d -d ling 'tɒplɪŋ, -p'lɪŋ
tonic 'tɒnɪk ally -lɪ, -ɪkl	topsail 'tɒp,sel, <i>naut.</i> 'tɒpsl
tonicity to'nɪsətɪ	Topsham 'tɒpsəm
tonight, to-night tə'nart	topside 'tɒp'saɪd ('top,side 'cut)
tonite 'tɒnart	topsoil 'tɒp,sɔɪl ed -d
tonnage 'tʌnɪdʒ -s -ɪz d -d	Topsy 'tɒpsɪ
tonneau tə'no, tʌ- -s, -x -z ed -d	topsy-turvy 'tɒpsɪ'tʌrvɪ; ES -'tʌrvɪ, -'tʌrvɪ; ied -d
tonsil 'tʌnsɪ, -sɪl lar, -ar -ɔ; ES -ə(r)	toque tɒk
tonsillectomy ,tʌnsɪ'lɛktəmɪ	torah, -ra, T- 'tɔrə, 'tɔrə; S 'tɔrə; -s -z roth -rɒθ
tonsillitis ,tʌnsɪ'lartɪs	torch tɔrtʃ; ES tɔɔtʃ; -es -ɪz ed -t
tonsillotomy ,tʌnsɪ'lətəmɪ	torchon 'tɔʃən; ES 'tɔʃən; (<i>Fr</i> tɔʃɔ̃)
tonorial tʌ'nɔriəl, -'sɔr-; S -'sɔr-	tore tɔr, tɔr; ES tɔə(r), E+tɔə(r)
Tonstall 'tʌnstl	toreador 'tɔrɪə,dɔr, 'tɔr-; ES -,dɔə(r); (<i>S</i> ,tɔrɪə'dɔr)
tonsure 'tʌnfɔ; ES 'tʌnfə(r) d -d	toric 'tɔrɪk, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-
tonline 'tʌntɪn, tʌn'tɪn	torment <i>n</i> 'tɔrment; ES 'tɔə- torment <i>v</i> tɔr'ment; ES tɔə-; ed -rd
tony, T- 'tɔnɪ	torn tɔrn, tɔrn; ES tɔən, E+tɔən
too tu	tornado tɔr'nɛdɔ; ES tɔə-
Tooele tu'elə	Toronto tɔ'rɒntɔ
took tʊk	torpedo tɔr'pɪdɔ; ES tɔə-; ed -d ing -pɪdɔwɪŋ
Tooke tʊk	torpid 'tɔrɪd; ES 'tɔəpɪd
tool tul tooled tuld	torpidity tɔr'pɪdətɪ; ES tɔ'pɪdətɪ
Toombs tumz -s -ɪz	torpor 'tɔrɔpɔ; ES 'tɔəpɔ(r)
toot tut tooted 'tʊtɪd	Torquay tɔr'ki; ES tɔə'ki
tooth <i>n</i> tuθ teeth tɪθ adj toothed -θt, -θd	torque tɔrk; ES tɔək; d -t
tooth <i>v</i> tuθ, tuθ ed -θt, -θd	Torquemada ,tɔrkɪ'mədə; ES ,tɔək-; (<i>S</i> ,tɔrkɪ'mədə)
toothache 'tuθ,ɛk	Torrence, Torrens 'tɔrəns, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr- -s -ɪz
toothbrush 'tuθ,bɾʌʃ es -ɪz	torrent 'tɔrənt, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-
toothpick 'tuθ,pɪk	torrential tɔ'rɛnʃəl, tɔ-, tɔ- ly -r
toothsome 'tuθsəm toothy 'tuθɪ	Torres Strait 'tɔrɪz'stret, 'tɔr-, 'tɔr-, -ɪs's-
tootle 'tʊtl d -d ling 'tʊtlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ	
top tɒp topped tɒpt	
topaz 'tɒpæz -es -ɪz	
topcoat 'tɒp,kot ed -rd	
top <i>v</i> top toped tɒpt r 'tɒpɔ; ES 'tɒpə(r)	
Topeka tə'pɪkə	
topgallant ,tɒp'gælənt, <i>naut.</i> tɔ'gælənt	
top-heavy 'tɒp,hevɪ	

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

Torrey ˈtɔri, ˈtɑri, ˈtɔri
 Torricelli ˈtɔriˈtʃɛli, ˈtɔr- (*It* ˈtɔrriˈtʃɛlli)
 torrid ˈtɔrid, ˈtɑr-, ˈtɔr-
 torridity tɔˈridəti, tɑ-, tɔ-
 Torrington ˈtɔrɪŋtən, ˈtɑr-, ˈtɔr-
 torsion ˈtɔrfən; ES ˈtɔʃən; |-al -| |-ally -|
 torso ˈtɔrso; ES ˈtɔso
 tort ˈtɔrt; ES tɔt
 tortilla *Am Sp* tɔrˈtija
 tortious ˈtɔrfəs; ES ˈtɔʃəs
 tortoise ˈtɔrtəs, -tɪs; ES ˈtɔt-; |-s -iz
 tortoise-shell ˈtɔrtəs,ʃɛl, -tɪs-, -ʃ,ʃɛl
 Tortuga tɔrˈtʊgə; ES tɔ-
 tortuosity ˈtɔrtʃvˈasəti; ES ˈtɔʃtv-, -ˈɒs-
 tortuous ˈtɔrtʃvəs; ES ˈtɔʃtvəs
 torture ˈtɔrtʃə; ES ˈtɔʃtʃə(r); |-d -d |-rous -əs
 torus ˈtɔrəs, ˈtɔr-, S ˈtɔr-; |-es -iz |-ri -rari
 Tory ˈtɔri, ˈtɔri; S ˈtɔri
 Toscanini ˈtɔskəˈniːni, ˈtɒs-, ˈtɑs- (*It* ˈtɔskə-
 ˈniːni)
 tosh tɔʃ; ES +tɒʃ; |-es -iz |-ed -t
 toss ˈtɔs, tɒs |-es -iz |-ed -t |-up -ɪAp
 tassel ˈtʌsəl, ˈtɒsəl |-ed -d |-ing -sɪŋ, -sɪŋ
 Tosti ˈtɔsti, ˈtɒs-, ˈtɑs- (*It* ˈtɔsti)
 tot tɔt; ES +tɔt; |-ted -ɪd
 total ˈtɔtəl |-ed -d |-ly -ɪ |-ity tɔˈtæləti
 totalitarian ˈtɔtələˈtɛriən, tɔˈtælə-, -ˈtɛr-,
less freq. ˈtɔtəˈl-
 totalization ˈtɔtəˈzefən, -arɪz-
 totalizator ˈtɔtəˈzetə; ES -,zetə(r)
 totalize ˈtɔtɪˌaɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 tote tɔt |toted ˈtɔtɪd
 totem ˈtɔtəm
 tother, 1ˈother (*better* ˈtother) ˈtʌðə; ES -ðə(r)
 —*In this and in tone, ‘the one,’ initial t was final t of the old definite article that, not the initial of modern the.*
 Tattel ˈtʌtəl; ES +ˈtɔtəl
 Totten ˈtɔtɒp; ES +ˈtɔtɒp
 Tottenham ˈtɔtɒm, ˈtʌtɒm; ES +ˈtɔt-
 totter ˈtɔtə; ES ˈtʌtə(r), ˈtɔt-
 toucan ˈtʊkən, tʊˈkæn
 touch tʌtʃ |touches ˈtʌtʃɪz |-ed -t |-down
 -ɪdaʊn
 touch-and-go ˈtʌtʃənˈɡo
 touchstone, T- ˈtʌtʃ,stɒn, ˈtʌtʃ,stɒn
 tough tʌf |toughed tʌft
 tougher ˈtʌfŋ |-ed -d |-ing ˈtʌfɪŋ, -ɪŋɪŋ
 Toulon tuˈlɒn, -ˈlɒn (*Fr* tuˈlɔ̃)

Toulouse tuˈluːz ˈlʊz -iz (*Fr* tuˈluːz)
 toupee tuˈpe, tuˈpi (*Fr* toupet tuˈpe)
 tour tʊr; ES tʊə(r); |-ed -d |-ist -ɪst
 Touraine tʊˈren (*Fr* tuˈrɛn)
 tour de force ˈtʊrdəˈfɔrs, -ˈfɔrs; ES -ˈfɔəs,
 E+ˈfɔəs; (*Fr* tʊrdəˈfɔrs)
 tournament ˈtʊnəmənt, ˈtʊr-; ES ˈtʊn-, ˈtʊn-
 ˈtʊən-
 Tourneur ˈtʊnə; ES ˈtʊnə(r), ˈtʊnə(r)
 tourney ˈtʊni, ˈtʊrni; ES ˈtʊni, ˈtʊni, ˈtʊni
 tourniquet ˈtʊrnɪˌket, -ˌke, ˈtʊn-; ES ˈtʊən-,
 ˈtʊn-, ˈtʊn-
 Tours tʊr; ES tʊə(r); (*Fr* tʊr)
 touse ˈtʌuzl ˈd -d |-ling ˈtʌuzlɪŋ, -zɪŋ
 Toussaint L'Ouverture ˈtʊsɔːˈlʊvərˈtʊr
 tout tʌʊt |touted ˈtʌʊtɪd
 tow tʊ |towed tɔd |-age -ɪdʒ
 Towanda tɔˈwʌndə, -ˈwɒn-
 toward ˈtɔrd, tɔrd; ES tɔəd, E+ˈtɔəd
 toward ˈprep tɔrd, tɔrd, tɔˈwɔrd; ES tɔəd,
 tɔˈwɔəd, E+ˈtɔəd; |-s -z
 towboat ˈtʊˌbɒt
 Towcester ˈtɔstə, ˈloc. + ˈtʌvstə; ES -tə(r)
 towel tʌvl, ˈtʌvəl |-ed -d
 tower ˈwho tʌwsˈ ˈtʌwə; ES ˈtʊə(r)
 tower ˈbuilding ˈtʌwə, tʌr; ES ˈtʌwə(r),
 ˈtʌwə(r); |-ed -d |-ing ˈtʌwɪŋ, ˈtʌwɪŋ
 towhead ˈtʊˌhɛd
 towhee ˈtʌhi, ˈtohi
 towline ˈtʊˌlaɪn
 town tʌʊn |-ed -d |-ship -ʃɪp
 town hall ˈtʌʊnˈhɔl |townhouse ˈtʌʊnˌhaʊs
 Townsend, -shend ˈtʌʊnznd
 townsfolk ˈtʌʊnzˌfɒk
 townspeople ˈtʌʊnzˌpiːpl
 towpath ˈtʊˌpæθ; E+ˌ-ˌpæθ, -ˌpæθ; |-ths -ðz
 towrope ˈtʊˌrɒp
 toxemia, -aemia ˈtɔksɪˈmiːə; ES+tɔks-; |-ic
 -ɪk
 toxic ˈtɔksɪk; ES+tɔks-; |-al -l ˈally -lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 toxicity ˈtɔksɪˈsɪti; ES+tɔks-
 toxicology ˈtɔksɪˈkɒlədʒɪ; ES+tɔksɪˈkɒl-
 toxin ˈtɔksɪn; ES+tɔks-; |-ine -ɪn, -ɪn
 toy tɔi |toyed tɔɪd
 Toynebee ˈtɔɪnbɪ
 trace tres |traces ˈtɪresɪz |-ed -t |-ry -əri, -rɪ
 traceable ˈtɪresəbəl ˈbly -blɪ
 trachea ˈtɪkriə, tɔˈkiə |-s -z |-cheae -ˈkiː

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwaɪ |how haʊ |toy tɔi
 |using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fuːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl ˈkiːp ˈem ˈkɪpɪp

trachoma trə'kɒmə, tre-
 track træk |tracked trækt |-age -ɪdʒ
 tract trækt
 tractability ˌtræktə'bɪləti
 tractable ˈtræktəbəl |-bly -blɪ
 tractarian træk'terɪən, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm
 tractate ˈtræktet
 tractile ˈtræktl̩, -tɪl
 traction ˈtrækʃən |-tive -trɪv
 tractor ˈtræktə; ES ˈtræktər
 Tracy ˈtresi
 trade tred |traded ˈtredɪd |-sman -zmən
 |-sman -zmən
 trade-mark ˈtred,mɑ:k; ES -,mɑ:k, E+
 -,mɑ:k; |-ed -t
 trade-union ˈtred'junjən |-ism -ɪzəm
 traduce trə'dʒʊən |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩
 traduce trə'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs, -'dʒʊs |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Trafalgar *Spain, London* trə'fælɡə; ES
 -'fælɡə(r); (*Sp*) trəfəl'ɡar)
 traffic ˈtræfɪk |-ked -t
 Trafford ˈtræfəd; ES ˈtræfəd
 tragacanth ˈtrægə,kænθ |-ths -θs
 tragedian trə'dʒɪdɪən
 tragedienne trə'dʒɪdɪ'æn (*Fr* trəʒe'djæn)
 tragedy ˈtrædʒədɪ
 tragic ˈtrædʒɪk |-al -l̩ |-ally -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 tragicomedy ˌtrædʒɪ'kɒmədɪ; ES+-'kɒm-
 trail, T-, Traill trəl |trailed treld
 train tren |-ed -d |-band -bænd
 trainman ˈtrenmən |-men -mən, -,mən
 trait tret
 traitor ˈtretə; ES ˈtretə(r); |-ess -ɪs, -trɪs |-ous
 -əs, -trəs
 traitress ˈtretɪs |-es -ɪz
 Trajan ˈtredʒən
 traject *n* ˈtrædʒekt
 traject *v* trə'dʒekt |-ed -ɪd |-ction -kʃən
 trajectory trə'dʒektəri, -trɪ
 tram træm |trammed træmd
 trammel ˈtræmɪ |-ed -d
 tramp træmp |tramped træmpt
 trample ˈtræmpɪ |-d -d |-ling -plɪŋ, -plɪŋ
 trance træns; E+ trans, trans; |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 Tranio ˈtrenɪə, ˈtran-, -njo
 tranquil ˈtrænkwl̩, ˈtræŋ- |-ly -ɪ, -kwəlt
 tranquillity træn'kwɪləti, træŋ-
 transact træns'ækt, trænz- |-ed -ɪd |-ion
 -kʃən

transalpine træns'ælpɪn, trænz-, -paɪn
 transatlantic ˌtrænsət'læntɪk, ˌtrænz- |-ally
 -l̩, -ɪklɪ
 transcend træn'send |-ed -ɪd
 transcendence træn'sendəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 transcendental ˌtrænsendəntl̩ |-ly -ɪ |-ism
 -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 transcontinental ˌtrænskəntə'nentl̩; ES+
 -kən-
 transcribe træn'skraɪb |-scribed -'skraɪbd
 transcript ˈtrænskɪpt |-ption træn'skɪptʃən
 transept ˈtrænsɛpt |-al træn'sɛptl̩
 transfer *n* ˈtrænsfɜː; ES -fɜː(r, -fɜː; |-red -d
 transferability ˌtrænsfɜːə'bɪləti; ES+ -fɜːə-;
 acct+ trans, fɜːə'bɪləti
 transferable træns'fɜːəbəl; ES+ -fɜːə-; |-bly
 -blɪ
 transference træns'fɜːəns; ES+ -'fɜːəns
 transfiguration ˌtrænsfɪɡjə'reʃən, træns'fɪɡjə-
 transfigure træns'fɪɡjə; ES -'fɪɡjə(r); |-d -d
 transfix træns'fɪks |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-ion -kʃən
 transform træns'fɔ:m; ES -'fɔ:m; |-ed -d
 transformation ˌtrænsfɔ:'meʃən; ES -fə-
 'meʃən
 transfuse træns'fjuːz, -'fjuːz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 transfusion træns'fjuːzən, -'fju-
 transgress træns'ɡres, trænz- |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 transgression træns'ɡreʃən, trænz-
 transience ˈtrænsjəns |-cy -ɪ |-ent -ənt
 transigent ˈtrænsədʒənt
 transit ˈtrænsɪt, -zɪt
 transition træn'nɪʃən, træns'ɪʃən
 transitive ˈtrænsətɪv
 transitory ˈtrænsə'tɔ:ri, ˈtrænzə-, -tɔ:ri; S
 -,tɔ:ri
 Trans-Jordan træns'dʒɔ:rdən, trænz-; ES
 -'dʒɔ:rdən
 Transjordanian ˌtrænsdʒɔ:rdənɪə, ˌtrænz-,
 -njo; ES -dʒɔ:rdən-; |-n -n
 translate træns'let, trænz- |-d -ɪd |-tion
 -'leʃən
 transliterate træns'lɪtə'ret, trænz- |-d -ɪd
 transliteration ˌtræns'lɪtə'reʃən, ˌtrænz-
 translucence træns'lusəns, trænz-, -'lu- |-cy
 -ɪ |-cent -snt
 transmigrate træns'maɪɡret, trænz- |-d -ɪd
 transmigration ˌtrænsmaɪ'ɡreʃən, ˌtrænz-
 transmissible træns'mɪsəbəl, trænz-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡə

transmission *træns'miʃən, trænz-*
 Trans-Mississippi *trænsmɪsə'sɪpi, trænz-*
 transmit *træns'mɪt, trænz-* | -ted -*ɪd* | -tal -*l* |
 transmutation *træns'mju'teɪʃən, trænz-*,
 -*miu-*
 transmute *træns'mju:t, trænz-*, -'miut | -d -*ɪd*
 transoceanic *trænsəʃi'ænɪk, trænz-*
 transom *trænsəm* | -ed -*d*
 transpacific *trænsə'pɪfɪk*
 transparence *træns'pærəns, -'pær-*; S -'pær-;
 | -cy -*ɪ* | -rent -*rənt*
 transpire *træns'paɪr*; ES -'spærə(r); | -d -*d*
 transplant *træns'plænt*; E + -'plant, -'plant;
 | -ed -*ɪd*
 transport *n* *træns'pɔ:t, -pɔ:t*; ES -*pɔ:t*,
 E + -*pɔ:t*
 transport *v* *træns'pɔ:t, -'pɔ:t*; ES -'pɔ:t,
 E + -'pɔ:t; | -ed -*ɪd*
 transportation *træns'pɔ:teɪʃən*; ES -*pə-*
 transposal *træns'pɔ:z*
 transpose *træns'pɔ:z* | -s -*ɪz* | -d -*d* ('trans-
 posed 'accent)
 transposition *træns'pɔ:zɪʃən*
 transship *træns'ʃɪp, trænʃ'ʃɪp* | -ped -*t*
 Trans-Siberian *træns'saɪ'bɪrɪən, trænsaɪ-*
 transubstantiate *trænsəb'stæɪnʃɪeɪt* | -d -*ɪd*
 transubstantiation *trænsəb'stæɪnʃɪ'eɪʃən*
 Transvaal *træns'vɑ:l, trænz-*
 transversal *træns'vɜ:səl, trænz-*; ES -'vɜ:səl,
 -'vɜ:səl; | -ly -*ɪ*
 transverse *træns'vɜ:s, trænz-*; ES -'vɜ:s,
 -'vɜ:s; ('trans,verse 'section)
 Transylvania *træns'venjə, -nɪə* | -n -*n*
 trap *træp* | trapped *træpt*
 trapeze *træ'pɪz, trə-* | -s -*ɪz*
 trapezium *trə'pɪzɪəm* | -s -*z* | -zia -*zɪə*
 trapezoid *træpə'zɔɪd* | -al *træpə'zɔɪd*
 Trappist, t- 'træpɪst
 traprock *træp'rɔ:k*; ES + -, *rɔ:k*
 trapshooting *træp'ʃu:tɪŋ*
 trash *træʃ* | trashes *træʃɪz* | -ed -*t* | -y -*ɪ*
 trauma *trɔ:mə, trəʊmə* | -s -*z* | -mata -*mətə*
 traumatic *trɔ'mætɪk* | -ally -*li, -ɪkli*
 traumatism *trɔ:mə'tɪzəm*
 travail *trə'veɪl, -vɪ* | -ed -*d*
 travail *'trave* trə'veɪl (*Fr* tra'va:ʒ)
 travel *trævl* | -ed -*d* | -ing *trævlɪŋ, -vɪŋ*
 traveler, -ller *trævlə, trævlə*; ES -ə(r)
 travelogue, -log *trævl'ɔ:g, -əg, -rɔ:g*

Travers *trævəz*; ES *trævəz*; | -'s -*ɪz*
 traverse *trævəs, trævəs*; ES -*vəs, -vɜ:s,*
 -*vɜ:s*; | -s -*ɪz* | -d -*t* — *acct* + tra'verse
 Traverse *trævəz*; ES *trævəs*; | -'s -*ɪz*
 travertin *trævə'tɪn*; ES *trævə-*; | -tine -*tu:n,*
 -*tu:n*
 travesty *trævɪstɪ, -vɜ:stɪ* | -tied -*d*
 Travis *trævɪs* | -'s -*ɪz*
 trawl *trɔ:l* | trawled *trɔ:ld*
 tray *tre* | trayed *treɪd*
 treacherous *trætʃərəs, trætʃrəs* | -ry -*rɪ*
 treacle *'trɪkəl* | -d -*d* | -ling *'trɪkɪŋ, -kɪŋ*
 tread *treɪd* | trod *trɔ:d*; ES + *trɔ:d*; | trodden
 'trɔ:dŋ *or* trod *trɔ:d*; ES + -*ɒ-*
 treaded *adj* *trɛdɪd*
 treadle *'treɪdl* | -d -*d* | -ling *'treɪdlɪŋ, -dlɪŋ*
 treadmill *'treɪd,mɪl* | -ed -*d*
 treason *'trɪzən* | -ed -*d* | -ing -*zənɪŋ, -zɪŋ*
 reasonable *'trɪznəbəl, 'trɪznə-* | -bly -*blɪ*
 treasonous *'trɪznəs, 'trɪznəs*
 treasure *'treʒə*; ES -*ʒə(r)*; | -d -*d* | -ring
 'treʒərɪŋ, -ʒrɪŋ | -ry -*ʒərɪ, -ʒrɪ*
 treasurer *'treʒərə, -ʒərə*; ES -*rə(r)*
 treasure-trove *'treʒə'trɔ:v*; ES *'treʒə-*
 treat, T- *trɪt* | treated *'trɪtɪd*
 treatise *'trɪtɪs* | -s -*ɪz* | treaty *'trɪtɪ*
 Trebizond *'trebɪ,zɔ:nd*; ES + -, *zɔ:nd*
 treble *'trebl* | -d -*d* | -bly -*blɪ*
 Trebonius *trɪ'bonɪəs, -nɪəs* | -'s -*ɪz*
 tree *tri* | treed *trɪd*
 treeman *trɪ'mæn* | -men -*mən*
 treenail, tren- *trɪ,nel, 'trenl, 'tranl*
 tree-run *'trɪ'rʌn* ('tree,run 'apples)
 tree-toad *'trɪ,tɔd*
 trefoil *'trɪfɔ:l*
 Treitschke *trɪ'tʃkə*
 trek *trek* | trekked *trekt*
 Trelawny *trɪ'lɔni*
 trellis *'treɪlɪs* | -es -*ɪz* | -ed -*t*
 tremble *'treɪmbl* | -d -*d* | -ling -*blɪŋ, -bɪŋ*
 trembly *'treɪmblɪ*
 tremendous *trɪ'mendəs* — *trɪ'mendʒʊəs, -dʒʊəs*
is an old variant frequently heard, spelt
tremenduou in 1632, 1742 (Young's Night
Thoughts), 1796.
 tremolo *'tremlə, 'trɛmələ* | -ed -*d*
 Tremont *US* places *trɪ'mɔnt, in Me loc.*
 'trɪmɔnt; ES + -'mɔnt; *Boston street* 'trɛ-
 mɔnt, 'trɛmɔnt, 'trɪmɔnt; ES + -*mɔnt*

[full *fʊl* | tooth *tʊθ* | further *fɜ:ðə*; ES *fɜ:ðə* | custom *'kʌstəm* | while *hwaɪl* | how *haʊ* | toy *tɔɪ*
 [using *'ju:zɪŋ* | fuse *fju:z, fru:z* | dish *dɪʃ* | vision *'vɪʒən* | Eden *'ɪdŋ* | cradle *'kredl* | keep 'em *'kɪpŋ*

tremor 'trɛmə, 'trɪmæ; ES -mə(r)
 tremulous 'trɛmjələs
 trenail 'tri,nɛl, 'trɛn|, 'trɛn|
 trench 'trɛntʃ|trenches 'trɛntʃɪz |-ed -t
 trenchancy 'trɛntʃənsɪ |-chant -tʃənt
 trencherman 'trɛntʃəmən; ES -tʃə-; |-men
 -mən
 trend 'trɛnd|trended 'trɛndɪd
 Trent 'trɛnt
 Trenton 'trɛntən
 trepan 'tri,pæn |-panned -'pænd
 trephine 'tri'faɪn, -'faɪn |-d -d
 trepid 'trɛpɪd |-ity trə'pɪdətɪ
 trepidation 'trɛpə'dɛʃən
 trespass 'trɛspəs, -'pæs; E+-,pas, -'pəs; |-es
 -ɪz |-ed -t
 tress 'trɛs|tresses 'trɛsɪz|tressed trɛst
 Tressel 'trɛs|
 trestle 'trɛsl| |-d -d |-ling -slɪŋ, -s|ŋ
 Trevelyan 'tri'veljən, -'vɪl-
 Treves 'trɪvz |-s -ɪz (Fr trɛ:v, Ger Trier tri:r)
 Trevisa trə'vɪsə
 trews 'truz, 'truz |-man -mən |-men -mən
 trey tre|treɪ-ace 'tre'es
 triable 'traɪəb|
 triad 'traɪəd, -əd
 trial 'traɪəl, traɪl
 triangle 'traɪ,æŋɡl| |-d -d |-ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡ|ŋ
 triangular 'traɪ,æŋɡjələ; ES -'æŋɡjələ(r)
 triangularity 'traɪ,æŋɡjə'lærətɪ, traɪ,æŋ-
 triangulate *adj* 'traɪ,æŋɡjəlt, -lət
 triangulate *v* 'traɪ,æŋɡjə,let |-lated -lətɪd
 triangulation 'traɪ,æŋɡjə'leʃən, traɪ,æŋ-
 Trias 'traɪəs |-sic traɪ'æsɪk
 tribal 'traɪb| |-ly -ɪ
 tribase 'traɪ,bɛs |-sic traɪ'besɪk
 tribe 'traɪb |-sman -zmən |-smen -zmən
 tribach 'traɪbræk, 'trib-
 tribulation 'tribjə'leʃən
 tribunal 'tribjʊn|, traɪ-, -'bjʊn-
 tribunate 'tribjʊnɪt, -nɛt
 tribune 'tribjʊn, *newspapers often* 'tribjʊn,
 -'bjʊn
 tributary 'tribjə,təri
 tribute 'tribjʊt |-buted -bjʊtɪd
 trice 'traɪs|trices 'traɪsɪz|triced traɪst
 tricentennial 'traɪsɛn'tɛnɪəl, -nʃəl
 triceps 'traɪsɛps |-es -ɪz |-cipites traɪ'sɪpə,tɪz
 trichina 'tri'kaɪnə |-nae -ni |-nous 'trɪkənəs

Trichinopoly, -li 'trɪtʃɪ'nɒpəlɪ; ES+-'nɒp-
 trichinosis 'trɪkə'nɒsɪs
 trick 'trɪk|tricked 'trɪkt |-ery -əri, -rɪ
 trickle 'trɪkl| |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -k|ŋ
 trickster 'trɪkstə; ES -stə(r); |-cksy -ksɪ |-cky
 -kɪ
 tricolor 'traɪ,kələ; ES -,kələ(r); |-ed -d
 tricot 'trɪkə (Fr tri'kɔ)
 tricotine 'trɪkə'tɪn (Fr trikə'tɪn)
 tricuspid 'traɪ'kʌspɪd
 tricycle 'traɪsɪkl| |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -k|ŋ
 trident 'traɪdnt
 tridental 'traɪ'dentl| |-tate -tɛt
 tried 'traɪd
 triennial 'traɪ'ɛniəl |-ly -ɪ
 trier 'traɪə; ES 'traɪ-ə(r)
 Trier 'tri:r; ES 'tri:r(r); (Ger tri:r)
 tries 'traɪz
 Trieste 'tri'est (It tri'este)
 trifle 'traɪfl| |-d -d |-ling 'traɪflɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 trifling *adj* 'traɪflɪŋ |-fler -flə; ES -flə(r)
 trifoliate 'traɪ'fɒljət, -lɪt
 triforium 'traɪ'fɒrɪəm, -'fɔ:r-; S -'fɔ:r-; |-s -z
 |-ria -rɪə
 trig 'trɪɡ|trigged 'trɪgd
 trigger 'trɪɡə; ES 'trɪɡə(r); |-ed -d
 triglyph 'traɪɡlɪf |-ed -t |-al -l|
 triglyphic 'traɪ'ɡlɪfɪk |-al -l|
 trigonometric 'trɪɡənə'mɛtrɪk |-al -l| |-ally
 -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 trigonometry 'trɪɡə'nɒmətrɪ; ES+-'nɒm-
 trigraph 'traɪgræf; E+-,graf, -græf
 trihedron 'traɪ'hɪdrən |-s -z |-dra -drə
 trilateral 'traɪ'lætərəl |-ly -ɪ
 Trilby 'trɪlbɪ
 trilinear 'traɪ'lɪnə; ES -'lɪnɪ-ə(r)
 trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋɡwəl
 trilateral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl |-ly -ɪ
 trill 'trɪl|trilled 'trɪld
 trillion 'trɪljən |-th -θ |-ths -θs
 trillium 'trɪljəm |-s -z
 trilobate 'traɪ'lɒbət |-d -ɪd |-bal -b|
 trilobite 'traɪ'lɒbɪt
 trilogie 'trɪ'lɒdʒɪk, traɪ-; ES+-'lɒdʒ-
 trilogy 'trɪlɒdʒɪ
 trim 'trɪm |-med -d |-mer -ə; ES -ə(r)
 trimeter 'trɪmɛtə; ES 'trɪmɛtə(r)
 trimetric 'traɪ'mɛtrɪk |-al -l|
 trimonthly 'traɪ'mʌnθlɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ·grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

Those words below in which the *a* sound is spelt *o* are often pronounced with *ɒ* in *E* and *S*

Trinculo **ˈtrɪŋkjəlo**
 trine, T- **ˈtram** [-nal -]
 Trinidad **ˈtrɪnə,dæd** [-ian **ˈtrɪnəˈdædɪən**
 Trinitarian **ˈtrɪnəˈterɪən**, -**ter-** [-ism -**ɪzəm**
 trinitrotoluene **ˈtraɪ,nætrəˈtɒljʊ,ɪn**
 trinity, T- **ˈtrɪnəti**
 trinket **ˈtrɪŋkɪt** [-ed -**ɪd** |-ry -**ri**
 trinomial **ˈtraɪˈnɒmiəl** [-ly -**ɪ** |-ism -**ɪzəm**
 trio *music* **ˈtrio**, 'group of three' **ˈtrio**, **ˈtraɪo**
 Trio **ˈtrio**
 triolet **ˈtraɪələt**
 trip **ˈtrɪp** |tripped **ˈtrɪpt**
 tripartite **ˈtraɪˈpɑːtɪt**, **ˈtrɪpə,tɪt**; ES -**ˈpɑːt-**,
 -**pə-**, E+ -**ˈpɑːt-**
 tripe **ˈtraɪp**
 triphthong **ˈtrɪfθŋŋ**, **ˈtrɪp-**, -**θŋŋ** [-ed -**d**
 triphthongal **ˈtrɪfθŋŋgəl**, **ˈtrɪp-**, -**θŋŋ**], -**θŋŋ-**
 |-ly -**ɪ**
 triplane **ˈtraɪˌplæn**
 triple **ˈtrɪpl** |-d -**d** |-ling -**plɪŋ**, -**plɪŋ**
 triplet **ˈtrɪplɪt** |-s -**s**
 triplex **ˈtrɪpleks**, **ˈtraɪ-**
 triplicate *n, adj* **ˈtrɪpləkɪt**, -**ɪket**
 triplicate *v* **ˈtrɪplə,ket** |-cated -**ketɪd**.
 triplication **ˈtrɪpləˈkeɪʃən**
 triply **ˈtrɪplɪ**
 tripod **ˈtraɪpɒd**
 Tripoli **ˈtrɪpəlɪ** |-tan **ˈtrɪˈpələtɪp**
 Tripolis **ˈtrɪpəlɪs** |-s -**ɪz**
 tripos **ˈtraɪpɒs** |-es -**ɪz**
 triptych **ˈtrɪptɪk**
 trireme **ˈtraɪrɪm**
 trisect **ˈtraɪˈsekt** [-ed -**ɪd** |-ction -**kʃən**
 Tristan **ˈtrɪstən**
 triste *Fr* **ˈtrɪst**
 Tristram **ˈtrɪstrəm**
 trisyllabic **ˈtraɪsɪˈlæbɪk**, **ˈtraɪ-** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**,
 -**ɪklɪ**
 trisyllable **ˈtraɪsɪˈləbəl**, **ˈtraɪ-**, **ˈtrɪsɪl-**, **ˈtraɪ-**
 trite **ˈtraɪt**
 Triton **ˈtraɪtɒn**
 triturate **ˈtrɪtʃə,ret** |-d -**ɪd** |-tion **ˈtrɪtʃəˈreɪʃən**
 triumph **ˈtraɪəmf**, -**mpf** [-ed -**t**
 triumphal **ˈtraɪˈæmfəl**, -**ˈæmpfəl**
 triumphance **ˈtraɪˈæmfəns**, -**ˈæmpf-** |-cy -**ɪ** |-nt
 -**nt**
 triumvir **ˈtraɪˈæmvɜː**; ES -**ˈæmvɜː(r)**; |-ate -**ɪt**
 triune **ˈtraɪˌjuːn**, **ˈtraɪˌjuːn** ('tri,une 'God)

trivalence **ˈtraɪˈveləns**, **ˈtrɪvələns** |-cy -**ɪ** |-lent
 -**lənt**
 trivet **ˈtrɪvɪt**
 trivia **ˈtrɪvɪə** |-l **ˈtrɪvəl**, -**viəl**
 triviality **ˈtrɪvɪˈæləti**
 trivialize **ˈtrɪvɪəˌaɪz**, -**vjəl-** |-s -**ɪz** |-d -**d**
 trivium **ˈtrɪvɪəm** |-via -**viə**
 triweekly **ˈtraɪˈwiːklɪ** ('tri,weekly 'news)
 Trix **ˈtrɪks** |-s -**ɪz** |-y, -**ie** -**ɪ**
 Troad **ˈtrəəd**
 Troas **ˈtroəs**, **ˈtroəs** |-s -**ɪz**
 Trocadero **ˈtrɒkəˈdɪro** (*Fr* **ˈtrɒkədəˈro**)
 trochaic **ˈtrɒˈkeɪk**
 troche **ˈtrɒki**
 trochee **ˈtrɒki**
 trod **ˈtrɒd** |trodden **ˈtrɒdn**
 troglodyte **ˈtrɒgləˌdaɪt**, **ˈtrɒŋ-**
 Troilus **ˈtrɒɪləs**, **ˈtrɒ-ɪləs** |-s -**ɪz**—*in Chaucer*
usually trisyllabic; in Shak. only twice so
 Trojan **ˈtrɒdʒən**
 troll **ˈtrɒl** |trolled **ˈtrɒld**
 trolley, -lly **ˈtrɒli** [-ed, -**ied** -**d**
 trollop **ˈtrɒləp** [-ed -**t**
 Trollope **ˈtrɒləp** |-pian **ˈtrɒˈlɒpiən**
 trombone **ˈtrɒmbən**, **ˈtræmˈbən** ('trom,bone
 'solo)
 Trondheim, -hjem **ˈtrænhem**, **ˈtrænjəm**
 trone **ˈtrɒn** |troned **ˈtrɒnd**
 troop **ˈtrʊp** |trooped **ˈtrʊpt** |-er -**ə**; ES -**ə(r)**
 trope **ˈtrɒp**
 trophic **ˈtrɒfɪk** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 trophy **ˈtrɒfɪ** |-ied -**d**
 tropic **ˈtrɒpɪk** |-al -**ɪ** |-ally -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 tropism **ˈtrɒpɪzəm** |-ist -**ɪst** |-pistic **ˈtrɒˈpɪstɪk**
 troposphere **ˈtrɒpəˌsfɪːr**; ES -**ˌsfɪə(r)**, S+
 -**ˌsfəə(r)**
 troppo **ˈtrɒpo** (*It* **ˈrɒppo**)
 Trossachs **ˈtrɒsæks**, -**sæks**, **ˈtrɒs-**
 trot **ˈtrɒt** |trotted **ˈtrɒtɪd**
 troth **ˈtrɒθ**, **ˈtrɒθ**, **ˈtrɒθ** |-s -**θs** |-ths -**θs**, -**ðz**
 |-ed -**t**
 Trotsky **ˈtrɒtski**
 trotter **ˈtrɒtə**; ES **ˈtrɒtə(r)**
 troubadour **ˈtrʊəˌdɜːr**, -**ɪdɜːr**, -**dɜːr**; ES
 -**ɪdʊə(r)**, -**dʊə(r)**, E+ -**dʊə(r)**
 Troubetskoy **ˈtrʊˌbetˈskɔɪ**, -**ˈbetskɔɪ**
 trouble **ˈtrʌbl** |-d -**d** |-ling **ˈtrʌblɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
 troublesome **ˈtrʌblsəm** |-ly -**ɪ**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **ˈfɜːðə**; ES **ˈfɜːðə** |custom **ˈkʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈjuːzɪŋ** |fuse **fjuːz**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

troubulous **ˈtrʌbləs**
 Troubridge **ˈtrʊbrɪdʒ**, *cf* Trowbridge
 trough **trɒf**, **trɒf**, -θ | -s -fs, -vz, -θs, -ðz— -θ
is esp. freq. in N Engd.
 trounce **traʊns** |trounces **ˈtraʊnsɪz** | -d -t
 troupe **trʊp** |trouped **trʊpt**
 trousered **ˈtraʊzəd**; ES -zəd; | -sers -z
 trousseau **truˈso**, **ˈtruso**
 trout **traʊt** |trouted **ˈtraʊtɪd**
 trouvère **truˈvɛr**; ES -ˈvɛə(r)
 trove **trɒv**
 trover **ˈtrɒvə**; ES **ˈtrɒvə**
 trow **tro** |trowed **trɒd**
 Trowbridge **ˈtrɒbrɪdʒ** | -s -iz, *cf* Troubridge
 trowel **ˈtraʊəl**, **traʊl** | -ed -d
 Troy, t- **trɔɪ** | -an -ən | -ans -ənz
 truancy **ˈtruənsɪ**, **ˈtru-** | -ant -ənt
 truce **trʊs**, **trʊs** | -s -iz | -d -t
 truck **trʌk** |trucked **trʌkt**
 truckle **ˈtrʌkl** | -d -d | -ling **ˈtrʌklɪŋ**, **-klɪŋ**
 truculence **ˈtrʌkjələns**, **ˈtruk-** | -cy -ɪ | -nt -nt
 trudge **trʌdʒ** |trudged **ˈtrʌdʒɪz** | -d -d
 Trudgen, t- **ˈtrʌdʒən** | -ed -d
 true **tru**, **triu** | -d -d | -love -ˌlʌv
 truepenny **ˈtruˌpɛni**, **ˈtru-**
 truffe **ˈtrʌfɪ**, **ˈtrʌfɪ** | -d -d
 truism **ˈtruɪzəm**, **ˈtru-**
 trull **trəl**
 truly **ˈtruɪ**, **ˈtruɪ**
 Truman **ˈtrʊmən**, **ˈtru-**
 Trumbull **ˈtrʌmbʌl**
 trump **trʌmp** |trumped **trʌmpt** | -ery -əri, -ri
 trumpet **ˈtrʌmpɪt** | -ed -rd
 truncate **ˈtrʌŋkət** | -d -rd | -tion **trʌŋˈkeɪʃən**
 truncheon **ˈtrʌntʃən** | -ed -d
 trundle **ˈtrʌndl** | -d -d | -ling **ˈtrʌndlɪŋ**, **-dɪŋ**
 trunk **trʌŋk** |trunked **trʌŋkt**
 trunnion, T- **ˈtrʌnjən** | -ed -d
 Truro **ˈtrʊro**, **ˈtruro**
 truss **trʌs** |trusses **ˈtrʌsɪz** |trussed **trʌst**
 trust **trʌst** |trusted **ˈtrʌstɪd** | -ee **trʌsˈti**
 trustful **ˈtrʌstfʊl** | -ly -ɪ
 trustworthy **ˈtrʌst,wɜːðɪ**; ES -ˌwɜːðɪ, -ˌwɜːðɪ
 trusty **ˈtrʌsti**
 truth **truθ**, **truθ** | -s -θs | -ths -ðz, -θs
 truthful **ˈtruθfʊl**, **ˈtruθ-** | -ly -ɪ
 try **traɪ** |tried **traɪd**
 trylon **ˈtraɪlən**; ES + -lən
 try-on **ˈtraɪ,ən**, **-ən**, **-ən**

Tryon **ˈtraɪən**
 tryout **ˈtraɪ,aʊt**
 trypanosome **ˈtrɪpənə,som**
 trysail **ˈtraɪ,sel**, *naut.* **ˈtraɪsɪl**
 try-square **ˈtraɪ,skwɛr**, **-skwær**; E -ˌskwɛə(r),
 ES -ˌskwɛə(r)
 tryst **trɪst**, **traɪst** | -ed -rd
 tsar **tsɑr**; ES **tsɑ:(r)**, E + **tsɑ:(r)**
 tsarevitch **ˈtsarə,vɪtʃ**; E + **ˈtsarə-**; | -s -ɪz
 tsarevna **tsɑˈrevnə**; E + **tsa-**
 tsarina **tsɑˈrɪnə**; E + **tsa-**
 Tschaikovsky, -wsky **tʃaɪˈkɒfskɪ**, **-kɒf-**,
-vskɪ, **-kɑʊskɪ**
 tsetse **ˈtsetɪ**
 Tsingtao **ˈtsɪŋˈtɑʊ**
 T-square **ˈti,skwɛr**, **-skwær**; E -ˌskwɛə(r), ES
-ˌskwɛə(r)
 Tsushima **tsʊˈʃɪmə**, **ˈtsʊʃɪ,mɑ**
 Tuareg **ˈtuwɛrɛɡ**
 tub **tʌb** |tubbed **tʌbd**
 tuba **ˈhɒn** **ˈtjʊbə**, **ˈtrubə**, **ˈtʊbə** | -s -z | -bae -bi
 tuba *mythical tree* **ˈtʊbə**
 tuba *nut, liquor* **ˈtʊbə**
 Tuba **ˈtʊbə**
 Tubal **ˈtjʊbəl**, **ˈtrubəl**, **ˈtʊbəl**
 Tubal-cain **ˈtjʊbəl,ken**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**
 tube **tjʊb**, **trub**, **tʊb** | -bal -l | -bar -ɜ; ES -ə(r)
 tuber **ˈtjʊbə**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -bə(r)
 tubercle **ˈtjʊbə,kl**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -bəkɪ
 tubercular **tjuˈbɜːkjələ**, **trʊ-**, **tu-**, **tə-**; ES -ˈbɜː-
kjələ(r), **-ˈbɜːkjələ(r)**; | -lin -lɪn | -lous -ləs
 tuberculosis **tjuˌbɜːkjəˈlɒsɪs**, **trʊ-**, **tu-**, **tə-**;
 ES **-bɜːk-**, **-bɜːk-**
 tuberose *ˈtuberous* **ˈtjʊbə,ros**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**
 tuberose *flower* **ˈtjʊb,roz**, **ˈtrub-**, **ˈtʊb-** | -s -ɪz
 tuberous **ˈtjʊbərəs**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**
 tubular **ˈtjʊbjələ**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -lə(r)
 tubule **ˈtjʊbjʊl**, **ˈtrubjʊl**, **ˈtʊbjʊl**
 tuck, T- **tʌk** |tucked **tʌkt**
 tuckahoe, T- **ˈtʌkə,hə**
 tucker, T- **ˈtʌkə**; ES **ˈtʌkə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing
ˈtʌkərɪŋ, **ˈtʌkrɪŋ**
 tucket **ˈtʌktɪk**
 Tucson **tuˈsʌn**, **-ˈsʌn**, **-ˈsʌn**— *acct* + **ˈTucson**
 Tudor **ˈtjʊdə**, **ˈtu-**, **ˈtu-**; ES -də(r)
 Tuesday **ˈtjuˌzdi**, **ˈtuˌz-**, **ˈtuˌz-**— *see* Monday
 tufa **ˈtjʊfə**, **ˈtrufə**, **ˈtʊfə**
 tuff **tʌf**
 tuft **tʌft** |tufted **ˈtʌftɪd**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪti** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-ɡri**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wʌtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔːdʒ** |go **go**

tug *tʌg* |tugged *tʌgd* |boat *-bɒt*
 Tuileries *ˈtʃuɪləriːz* (*Fr* *tʃuɪlˈri*)
 tuition *tʃuˈɪʃən*, *tu-*, *tu-* |*-al* *-l* |*-ary* *-əri*
 Tulane *tʃuˈlen*, *tru-*, *tu-*
 Tulare *tuˈlæri*, *-læri*; *S* *-læri*
 tularemia, *-raem-* *ˌtʌləˈrɪmiə*
 tulip *ˈtʃʊləp*, *ˈtu-*, *ˈtu-*, *-ɪp*
 Tullamore *ˌtʌləˈmɔːr*, *-ˈmɔːr*; *ES* *-ˈmɔə(r)*,
E+ *-ˈmɔə(r)*; (*!Tulla*, *more* *ˈRoad*)
 tulle *tʃʊl*, *trul*, *tul* (*Fr* *tyl*)
 Tullichewan *ˌtʌlɪˈkjuən*, *-ˈkjuən* (*Sc* *-ˈxjuən*)
 Tully *ˈtʌli*
 Tulsa *ˈtʌlsə*
 tumble *ˈtʌmbəl* |*-d* *-d* |*-ling* *ˈtʌmbliŋ*, *-bɪŋ*
 tumble-down *ˈtʌmbəlˈdaʊn* (*tumble*, *-down*
ˈshed)
 tumbler *ˈtʌmbləː*; *ES* *ˈtʌmblə(r)*
 tumbrel, *-bril* *ˈtʌmbrel*
 tumefaction *ˌtʃʊməˈfæksən*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*
 tumefy *ˌtʃʊməˈfaɪ*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |*-fied* *-faɪd*
 tumescence *tʃuˈmɛsəns*, *tu-*, *tu-* |*-scent* *-snt*
 tumid *ˈtʃʊmɪd*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*
 tumidity *tʃuˈmɪdətɪ*, *tu-*, *tu-*
 tumor *ˈtʃʊmə*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*; *ES* *-mə(r)*; |*-ed* *-d*
 |*-ous* *-əs*
 tumult *ˈtʃʊmʌlt*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |*-ed* *-ɪd*
 tumultuous *tʃuˈmʌltʃʊəs*, *tu-*, *tu-*
 tumulus *ˈtʃʊmjələs*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |*-es* *-ɪz* |*-li* *-laɪ*
 tun *tʌn* |*tunned* *tʌnd*
 tuna *ˈtuənə*
 Tunbridge *ˌtʌnbɪdʒ* |*-s* *-ɪz*
 tundra *ˈtʌndrə*, *ˈtʌndrə*
 tune *tʃʊn*, *trun*, *tun* |*-d* *-d*
 tungsten *ˈtʌŋstən*
 tunic *ˈtʃʊnɪk*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |*-ked* *-t* |*-le* *-l*
 Tunis *ˈtʃʊnɪs*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-* |*-s* *-ɪz*
 Tunisia *tʃuˈnɪʃɪə*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*, *-ʃə* |*-n* *-n*
 Tunkhannock *tʌŋkˈhænək*
 tunnel *ˈtʌnəl* |*-ed* *-d*
 tunny *ˈtʌni*
 Tunstall *ˈtʌnstl*
 tup *tʌp* |*tupped* *tʌpt*
 Tupelo, *t-* *ˈtʃʊpələ*, *ˌtu-*, *ˌtu-*
 Turania *tʃuˈrenɪə*, *tru-*, *tu-* |*-n* *-n*
 turban *ˈtʃɜːbən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |*-ed* *-d*
 Turberville, *-vile* *ˈtʃɜːbərɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːbə-*, *ˈtʃɜːbə-*
 turbid *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*, *ˈtʃɜːbɪd*
 turbidity *tʃɜˈbɪdətɪ*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*
 turbinate *adj* *ˈtʃɜːbənɪt*, *-net*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*

turbinate *v* *ˈtʃɜːbənɪt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |*-d* *-ɪd*
 turbine *ˈtʃɜːbən*, *-bɪn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜː-*, *ˈtʃɜː-*
 turbot *ˈtʃɜːbət*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜː-*, *ˈtʃɜː-*
 turbulence *ˈtʃɜːbjələns*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːb-*, *ˈtʃɜːb-*; |*-cy* *-ɪ*
 |*-lent* *-lənt*
 Turco *ˈtʃɜːko*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːko*, *ˈtʃɜːko*
 Turcoman *ˈtʃɜːkəmən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːk-*, *ˈtʃɜːk-*; |*-s* *-z*
 tureen *tʃuˈrɪn*, *trʊˈrɪn*, *tʃuˈrɪn*
 turf *n* *tʃɜːf*; *ES* *tʃɜf*, *tʃɜf*; |*-s* *-s* |*-s* *or* *-rves* *-vz*
 turf *v* *tʃɜːf*; *ES* *tʃɜf*, *tʃɜf*; |*-s* *-s* |*-ed* *-t*
 Turgenev *tʃʊˈɡɛnjɪf*; *ES* *tʃʊə-*; (*Rus* *tʃʊ-*
ˈɡɛnjɪf)
 turgent *ˈtʃɜːdʒənt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*, *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*
 turgescence *tʃɜˈdʒɛsəns*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*; |*-cy* *-ɪ*
 |*-scent* *-snt*
 turgid *ˈtʃɜːdʒɪd*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*, *ˈtʃɜːdʒ-*
 turgidity *tʃɜˈdʒɪdətɪ*; *ES* *tʃɜ-*, *tʃɜ-*
 Turin *ˈtʃʊrɪn*, *ˈtru-*, *ˈtu-*
 Turk *tʃɜːk*; *ES* *tʃɜk*, *tʃɜk*; |*-ish* *-ɪʃ*
 Turkestan *ˌtʃɜːkɪˈstæn*, *-ˈstæn*; *ES* *ˌtʃɜkɪ-*,
ˌtʃɜkɪ-
 Turkey, *t-* *ˈtʃɜːkɪ*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜkɪ*, *ˈtʃɜkɪ*
 Turkmen *ˈtʃɜːkmen*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*
 Turkmenistan *ˌtʃɜːkmenɪˈstæn*, *-ˈstæn*; *ES*
ˌtʃɜk-, *ˌtʃɜk-*
 Turkoman *ˈtʃɜːkəmən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*; |*-s* *-z*
 Turkomen *ˈtʃɜːkəmən*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜk-*, *ˈtʃɜk-*
 Turlock *ˈtʃɜːlək*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜ-*, *ˈtʃɜ-*, *-lək*
 turmoil *ˈtʃɜːməɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜ-*, *ˈtʃɜ-*
 turn *tʃɜːn*; *ES* *tʃɜn*, *tʃɜn*; |*-ed* *-d* |*-about*
-ə, *bəʊt*
 turnbuckle *ˈtʃɜːnbʌkəl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 Turnbull *ˈtʃɜːnbʊl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turncoat *ˈtʃɜːn,kɒt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |*-ed* *-ɪd*
 turnaround *ˈtʃɜːn,daʊn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turner, *T-* *ˈtʃɜːnə*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜnə(r)*, *ˈtʃɜnə(r)*
 turnip *ˈtʃɜːnəp*, *-ɪp*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |*-ed* *-t*
 turnkey *ˈtʃɜːn,ki*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turnout *ˈtʃɜːn,əʊt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turnover *ˈtʃɜːn,ɒvə*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn,ɒvə(r)*, *ˈtʃɜn,ɒvə(r)*
 turnpike *ˈtʃɜːn,pɑːk*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*; |*-d* *-t*
 turnspit *ˈtʃɜːn,spɪt*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turnstile *ˈtʃɜːn,steɪl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turntable *ˈtʃɜːn,tetəl*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜn-*, *ˈtʃɜn-*
 turpentine *ˈtʃɜːpən,tʃaɪn*, *ˈtʃɜːpɪn-*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜp-*,
ˈtʃɜp-; |*-d* *-d*
 Turpin *ˈtʃɜːpɪn*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜpɪn*, *ˈtʃɜpɪn*
 turpitude *ˈtʃɜːpə,tʃʊd*, *-trud*, *-tud*; *ES* *ˈtʃɜp-*,
ˈtʃɜp-

|*full* *fʊl* |*tooth* *tʊθ* |*further* *ˈfɜːðə*; *ES* *ˈfɜːðə* |*custom* *ˈkʌstəm* |*while* *hwaɪl* |*how* *haʊ* |*toy* *tɔɪ*
 |*using* *ˈjuːzɪŋ* |*fuse* *fjuːz*, *fuːz* |*dish* *dɪʃ* |*vision* *ˈvɪʒən* |*Eden* *ɪdɪn* |*cradle* *ˈkredl* |*keep* *ˈem* *ˈkiːp*

turquoise ˈtɜːkwɔɪz, -kɔɪz; ES ˈtɜː-, ˈtɜː-;
|s -ɪz
turret ˈtʊrɪt, ˈtʊrɪt; ES ˈtʊr-, ˈtʊr-, ˈtɜː-, ˈtɜː-;
|ed -ɪd
turtle ˈtɜːtl̩; ES ˈtɜːtl̩, ˈtɜːtl̩; |d -d |ling -tʃl̩ŋ,
-tʃl̩ŋ |dove -ˈdʌv, -ˈdʌv
turves tɜːvz; ES tɜːvz, tɜːvz
Tuscaloosa ˈtʌskəˈluːsə
Tuscan ˈtʌskən |y -ɪ
Tuscarawas ˈtʌskəˈrɒwəs |z -ɪz
Tuscarora ˈtʌskəˈrɒrə, -ˈrɒrə; S -ˈrɒrə
Tusculum ˈtʌskjələm
tush tʌʃ |tushes ˈtʌʃɪz |tushed tʌʃt
tusk tʌsk |tusked tʌskt
Tuskegee tʌsˈkiːɡi
Tussaud təˈsoʊ, tʊ-
tussle ˈtʌsəl̩ |d -d |ling ˈtʌslɪŋ, ˈtʌslɪŋ
tussock ˈtʌsək |ed -ɪ
tut *inj* ʔ (*voiceless suction tongue-blade*
alveolar click)
tut *n*, *v* tʌt |tutted ˈtʌtɪd
Tutankhamen ˈtʊtʌŋkˈʌmɪn, -ən
tutelage ˈtʊtəlɪdʒ, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-
tutelary ˈtʊtəlɪəri, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-
tutor ˈtʊtə, ˈtʊ-, ˈtju-; ES -tə(r); |ed -d
tutorial tuˈtɔːriəl, tʊ-, tju-, -ˈtɔːr-; S -ˈtɔːr-;
|ly -ɪ
tutti-frutti ˈtʊtiˈfrʊti (*It* ˈtʊtiˈfrʊti)
Tuttle ˈtʌtəl̩
tu-whit tʊˈhwaɪt |tu-whoo tʊˈhʊw
Tuxedo, *t*- tʌkˈsɪdo, -də
Tweedell *musician, linguist* twəˈdɛl, *physicist*
ˈtwɛdəl̩, ˈtwɛdəl̩
twaddle ˈtwɛdəl̩, ˈtwɛdəl̩ |d -d |ling -dʌŋ,
-dʌŋ
twain, *T*- twen |ed -d
twang twæŋ |twanged twæŋd
ˈtwas ˈɪt wəz ˈstresɪd ˈtwɛz, ˈtwɛnz, ˈtwɛz,
ˈtwɛz, ˈtwɛnz, ˈtwɛz; *unstr.* twɔːz
ˈtwasn̩t ˈɪt wəz nɒt ˈtwɛznt̩, ˈtwɛznt̩, ˈtwɛznt̩,
ˈtwɛznt̩, ˈtwɛznt̩, ˈtwɛznt̩
tweak twɪk |tweaked twɪkt
Tweedell ˈtwɛdəl̩—*the purely phonetic form of*
Tweed-dale; ˈtwɪd,dɛl, ˈtwɪdəl̩, twəˈdɛl, etc.,
are due to other influences. Cf Tweedmouth
Tweed, *t*- twɪd
Tweeddale ˈtwɪd,dɛl, ˈtwɪdəl̩
Tweedle ˈtwɪdəl̩
tweedle ˈtwɪdəl̩ |d -d |ling ˈtwɪdʌŋ, -dʌŋ

tweedledee, *T*- ˈtwɪdʌl̩ˈdi |d -d |dum -ˈdʌm
Tweedmouth ˈtwɪdməθ, -ˈmʌθ, *loc.* ˈtwɛd-
məθ, *cf* Tweedell
Tweedsmuir ˈtwɪdz,mjʊr, -ˈmjʊr; ES
-ˈmjʊə(r), -ˈmjʊə(r)
ˈtween twɪn
tweet-tweet ˈtwɪtˈtwɪt |ed -ɪd
tweezers ˈtwɪzəz; ES -zəz; |zered -zəd; ES
-zəd
twelfth twɛlfθ |ths -θs
Twelfth-night ˈtwɛlfθˌnaɪt
twelve twelv |mo -mo |month -ˈmʌnθ
twelvepenny ˈtwelv,pɛni, -pɛni
Twemlow ˈtwɛmləʊ
twenty ˈtwɛntɪ |tieth -tɪθ |tieths -tɪθs
twentyfold ˈtwɛntɪˈfɒld (*twenty,fold* ˈlɒs)
ˈtwere ˈɪt wɛrə ˈstresɪd ˈtwɜː, ˈtwɜː; ES -zɜː(r),
-zɜː; *unstr.* twɜː; ES twɜː(r)
twice twaɪs
twice-told ˈtwɪsˈtɒld (*Twice-,Told* ˈTales)
Twickenham ˈtwɪkənəm, ˈtwɪknəm, *formerly*
+ ˈtwɪt- (*17c* Twittenham)
twiddle ˈtwɪdəl̩ |d -d |ling ˈtwɪdʌŋ, -dʌŋ
twig twɪɡ |twigged twɪɡd
twilight ˈtwɪlaɪt
twill twɪl |twilled twɪld
ˈtwill ˈɪt wɪl ˈstresɪd ˈtwɪl, ˈtwɪl; *unstr.* tʃl̩—
Unstr. twəl, twl̩ are rarely used.
twin twɪn |twins twɪnz |twinned twɪnd
twine twaɪn |twined twaɪnd
twinge twɪndʒ |twinges ˈtwɪndʒɪz |d -d
twinkle ˈtwɪŋkl̩ |d -d |ling ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
twinkling *n* ˈtwɪŋklɪŋ
twirl twɜːl; ES twɜːl, twɜːl; |ed -d
twist twɪst |twisted ˈtwɪstɪd
twit twɪt |twitted ˈtwɪtɪd
twitch twɪtʃ |twitches ˈtwɪtʃɪz |twitched
twɪtʃt
twitter ˈtwɪtə; ES ˈtwɪtə(r); |ed -d |ing
ˈtwɪtəriŋ, -triŋ
ˈtwixt twɪkst
two tu
two-by-four *adj* ˈtuɒəˈfɔːr, -ˈfɔːr; ES -ˈfɔː(r),
E +-ˈfɔː(r)
two-by-four *n* ˈtuɒəˈfɔːr, -ˈfɔːr; ES -ˈfɔː(r),
E +-ˈfɔː(r)
two-faced ˈtuˈfɛst (*two-,faced* ˈJanus)
two-fisted ˈtuˈfɪstɪd
twofold *adj, adv* ˈtuˈfɒld (*two,fold* ˈgain)

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑːr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go

two-handed 'tu'hændɪd (two-,handed 'engine)
 two-legged 'tu'legɪd, -'legd
 twopence 'tʌpəns |s -ɪz
 twopenny 'tu,pɛni, -pɛni, 'tʌpɛni
 twosome 'tusəm
 'twould 'it wʊld' stressed 'twud, ,twud;
unstr. twəd
 two-way 'tu'we (two-,way 'bridge)
 Twyford 'tʰwɪfəd; ES 'tʰwɪfəd
 Tybalt 'tɪbɔlt
 Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n; ES 'taɪbɜ:n
 Tychicus 'tɪkɪkəs |-'s -ɪz
 Tycho 'tɪko
 tycoon 'taɪkʊn
 Tygart 'taɪgət; ES 'taɪgət
 tying 'taɪɪŋ
 tyke 'taɪk
 Tyler, -lor 'taɪlə; ES 'taɪlə(r)
 tympan 'tɪmpən |-'ic tɪm'pænik
 tympanum 'tɪmpənəm |s -z |-'na -nə |-'ny -ni
 Tynan 'tɪnən
 Tyndale 'tɪnd| |Tyndall 'tɪnd|
 Tyne 'taɪn |-'mouth 'tɪnməθ, 'tɪn-
 type 'taɪp |typed 'taɪpt |-'script -,skɪpt
 Typee 'taɪ'pi |s -z
 typesetter 'taɪp,seɪtə; ES -,seɪtə(r)
 typewrite 'taɪp,raɪt |-'wrote -,rot |-'written
 -,rɪtɪ |-'r -ə; ES -ə(r)
 typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd, 'taɪ'fɔɪd ('ty'phoid 'fever)
 typhoidal 'taɪ'fɔɪd|
 typhonic 'taɪ'fɔ:nɪk; ES+-'fɔ:n-

typhoon 'taɪ'fun
 typhous 'taɪfəs |typhus 'taɪfəs
 typic 'tɪpɪk |-'al -| |-'ally -,lɪ, -ɪklɪ
 typify 'tɪpə'faɪ |-'fied -,faɪd
 typist 'taɪpɪst
 typographer 'taɪ'pɒgrəfə, -'pɒg-; ES -fə(r);
 |-'phy -fɪ
 typographic 'taɪpə'græfɪk |-'al -| |-'ally -,lɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 typhotetae 'taɪ'pθə'ti, 'taɪpə'ti; ES+-'pθ-
 tyrannic 'tɪ'rænik, 'taɪ- |-'al -| |-'ally -,lɪ |-'ically
 -ɪklɪ
 tyrannicide 'tɪ'ræni'saɪd, 'taɪ-
 tyrannize 'tɪ'rænɪz |s -ɪz |-'d -d
 tyrannous 'tɪ'rənəs |-'ny -ni
 tyrant 'taɪrənt |-'ed -ɪd
 Tyre 'taɪr; ES 'taɪə(r); |-'rian 'tɪrɪən
 tyre 'taɪr; ES 'taɪə(r); |-'d -d
 tyro 'taɪro
 Tyrol 'tɪrəl, -əl, -əl, 'tɪrəl
 Tyrolean 'tɪ'rəliən, 'tɪrə'liən
 Tyrolese 'tɪrə'li:z
 Tyrone 'tɪrən, US 'taɪ'ron, 'tɪ-
 Tyrrell 'tɪrəl, 'tɪrəl, cf Terrell
 Tyrrhenian 'tɪ'rɪniən
 Tyrtæus 'tɪ'r'tiəs; ES 'tɜ-, 'tɜ-; |-'s -ɪz
 Tyrwhitt 'tɪrɪt, 'tɪrɪt, cf Tyrrell
 Tyson 'taɪsən
 Tytler 'taɪtlə(r); ES 'taɪtlə(r)
 tzar 'tsɑr; ES 'tsɑ:(r), E+tsɑ:(r)
 tzarina 'tsɑ'rɪnə; E+tsɑ-
 tzetze 'tsetsɪ

U

U, u letter ju, jru |pl U's, Us, poss U's juz, jruz
 ubiety ju'baɪəɪt
 ubiquitous ju'brkwə'tɛrɪ |-'tous -təs |-'ty -tɪ
 U-boat 'ju,bɔt
 Udall, Udale, Udell 'ju:d|, cf Yewdale
 udder 'ʌdə; ES 'ʌdə(r); |-'ed -d |-'ful -fʊl
 udometer ju'dəmətə; ES -'dəmətə(r), -'dɒm-
 udometric ju'də'mɛtrɪk
 Uffizi Gallery u'fɪzi
 Uganda ju'gændə, u'gændə
 ugh ux & various guttural sounds
 ugly 'ʌglɪ

uh-huh 'yes' 'ʌ'hʌ, 'no' 'hʌ²ɪʌ (nasal ʌ)
 uhlan 'ʊlən, 'ʊlən
 Uhland 'ʊlənd (Ger 'u:lənt)
 Uinta, -h ju'ɪntə
 uitlander, U- 'aɪt,lændə; ES -,ləndə(r); (Du
 'œyt,ləndə(r))
 ukase 'ju:kes, ju'kez
 Ukraine 'ju:kren, ju'kren, ju'kraɪn |-'nian
 ju'krenən, -'kraɪniən
 ukulele ju'kulelɪ (Hawaii ju'kulele)
 ulcer 'ʌlsə; ES 'ʌlsə(r); |-'ate -,et |-'ous -əs
 ulceration 'ʌlsə'refən

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpp

Uifilas 'ʌlifiləs, 'ʊl- |-'s -ɪz
 ullage 'ʌlidʒ |-'s -ɪz |-d -d
 Ullswater 'ʌlz,wətə-, -,wə-, -,wə-; ES -tə(r)
 Ulmus, u- 'ʌlməs
 ulna 'ʌlnə |-'s -z |-nae -ni
 ulster, U- 'ʌlstə; ES 'ʌlstə(r); |-ite -,ɪt
 ulterior ʌ'ʌlɪərə; ES -'ʌlɪ-ə(r)
 ultima 'ʌltɪmə |-mate -mɪt
 ultima Thule 'ʌltɪmə'θjuli-, -'θruli
 ultimatum ʌ'ʌltə'metəm |-'s -z |-ta -tə
 ultimo 'ʌltə'mo
 ultra 'ʌltrə
 ultraconservative ʌ'ʌltrəkən'sɜ:vətɪv; ES -'sɜ:v-,
 -'sɜ:v-
 ultrafashionable ʌ'ʌltrə'fæʃnəbl̩, -'fæʃənə-
 ultramarine ʌ'ʌltrəmərɪn
 ultramicroscope ʌ'ʌltrə'maɪkrə'skɒp
 ultramicroscopic ʌ'ʌltrə'maɪkrə'skɒpɪk; ES+
 -'skɒpɪk; |-al -l̩-
 ultramodern ʌ'ʌltrə'mədən; ES -'mədən,
 -'mɒd-; |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 ultramodernistic ʌ'ʌltrə'mədənɪstɪk; ES
 -'mədən-, -'mɒdən-
 ultramontane ʌ'ʌltrə'mənten; ES+ -'mɒn-
 ultramundane ʌ'ʌltrə'mʌndən
 ultranationalism ʌ'ʌltrə'næʃnəlɪzəm, -'ʃənəl-
 ultrareligious ʌ'ʌltrə'rɪlɪdʒəs
 ultraroyalist ʌ'ʌltrə'rɔɪəlɪst, -'rɔɪəlɪst
 ultraviolet ʌ'ʌltrə'vaɪələt
 ultra vires ʌ'ʌltrə'vaɪrɪz
 ululant 'ʃʊljələnt |-late -l̩et |-lated -l̩etɪd
 ululation 'ʃʊljələ'leʃən
 Ulysses ʃʊ'ʌlɪsɪz |'ʊlɪsɪz
 umbel 'ʌmbəl |-ed -d |-lar -ə; ES -ə(r)
 umbellate 'ʌmbəlɪt, -,et |-ated -etɪd
 amber 'ʌmbə; ES 'ʌmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'ʌmbərɪŋ, -brɪŋ
 umbilical ʌm'bɪlɪkəl |-ly -ɪ
 umbilicus ʌm'bɪlɪkəs, ʌmbrɪ'læɪkəs |-es -ɪz
 |-ci -ɪ'saɪ, -'læɪsaɪ
 umbles 'ʌmbəlz
 umbra 'ʌmbərə |-s -z |-brae -brɪ
 umbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ |-'s -ɪz |-d -d
 umbrageous ʌm'brɛdʒəs
 umbrella ʌm'brɛlə, əm-
 Umbria 'ʌmbɪrɪə |-n -n
 umbriferous ʌm'brɪfərəs
 umiak, oom- 'ʌmɪ,æk
 unlaut 'ʌmlaʊt |umlauted 'ʌmlaʊtɪd

umph ʌmpʌŋ & various other grunts and nasal
 puffs
 umpire 'ʌmpaɪr; ES 'ʌmpaɪə(r); |-d -d
 Umpqua 'ʌmpkwə
 umpteen 'ʌmp'tɪn |-th -θ |-tieth -tɪθ
 un- prefix ʌn-, ʌn-, ʌn- according to rhythm
 and meaning (see §19)
 Una 'jʊnə
 unabashed ʌnə'bæʃt |-bashedly -'bæʃɪdlɪ
 unabated ʌnə'betɪd ('una,bated 'zeal)
 unable ʌn'eɪbl̩
 unabridged ʌnə'brɪdʒɪd |-bridgedly -'brɪdʒ-
 ɪdlɪ
 unaccented ʌn'æksəntɪd, ʌnæk'sentɪd
 unacceptable ʌnək'septəbl̩, -ɪk- |-bly -blɪ
 unaccommodating ʌnə'kʌməd,etɪŋ; ES+
 -'kɒm-
 unaccompanied ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd
 unaccountable ʌnə'kaʊntəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 unaccounted-for ʌnə'kaʊntɪd,fɔː; ES -/fɔː(r)
 unaccustomed ʌnə'kʌstəmd
 unacquainted ʌnə'kwentɪd
 unaddressed ʌnə'drest ('unad,dressed 'note)
 unadorned ʌnə'dɔːrnd; ES -'dɔːnd; |-nedly
 -nɪdlɪ
 unadulterated ʌnə'dʌltə'retɪd
 unadvisable ʌnəd'vaɪzəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 unadvised ʌnəd'vaɪzd |-visedly -'vaɪzɪdlɪ
 unaffected ʌnə'fektɪd ('unaf,ected 'joy)
 unafraid ʌnə'freɪd
 unaided ʌn'edɪd ('un,aided 'effort)
 Unaka ʃʊ'nekə
 Unalaska ʃʊnə'læskə, ʌn-
 unalienable ʌn'elɪjənəbl̩, -'elɪən- |-bly -blɪ
 unallotted ʌnə'lɔtɪd; ES+ -'lɔtɪd
 unallowable ʌnə'ləʊəbl̩ |-bly -blɪ
 unalloyed ʌnə'lɔɪd ('unal,loyed 'pleasure)
 unalterable ʌn'ɔltərəbl̩, -trə- |-bly -blɪ
 unaltered ʌn'ɔltəd; ES -'ɔltəd
 unambiguous ʌnæm'brɪdʒʊəs
 un-American ʌnə'merəkən ('un-A,merican
 'way)
 unaneled 'unannointed' ʌnə'nɪld
 unanimity ʃʊnə'nɪmətɪ
 unanimous ʃʊ'nænəməs, ʃʊ-
 unannealed 'unsoftened' ʌnə'nɪld
 unannounced ʌnə'naʊnst
 unanswerable ʌn'ænsərəbl̩, -srə-; E+ -'ʌn-,
 -'ʌn-; |-bly -blɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go ɡo

unanswered ʌn'ænsəd; ES -'ænsəd, E+ -'an-,
-ʌn-
unappeasable ʌnə'pi:zəb| |-bly -bli
unappetizing ʌn'æpə'taɪzɪŋ
unappreciable ʌnə'prɪfɪəb|, -fəb| |-bly -bli
unappreciated ʌnə'prɪfɪ,etɪd |-tive -trv
unapproachable ʌnə'prɒtʃəb| |-bly -bli
unapproached ʌnə'prɒtʃt
unapproved ʌnə'pruvd ('unap,proved 'act)
unapt ʌn'æpt
unargued ʌn'ɑ:ɡjʊd; ES -'ɑ:ɡjʊd; E+
-ʌ:ɡjʊd
unarm ʌn'ɑ:m; ES -'ɑ:m, E+ -'ɑ:m; |-ed -d
|-edly -ɪdlɪ
unarmed ʌn'ɑ:məd; ES -'ɑ:məd, E+
-ʌ:məd
unartistic ʌnɑ:tɪstɪk; ES -ɑ:tɪstɪk, E+ -ɑ:-;
|-al -l| |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
unashamed ʌnə'ʃeɪmd |-shamedly -'ʃeɪmdlɪ
unasked ʌn'æskt; E -'laskt, -'æskt, -'askt
unassailable ʌnə'seləb| |-bly -bli
unassimilated ʌnə'sɪmə,letɪd
unassisted ʌnə'sɪstɪd ('unas,sisted 'eye)
unassuming ʌnə'sʊmɪŋ, -'sʊm-, -'sʊm-
unattached ʌnə'tætʃt ('unat,tached 'rope)
unattainable ʌnə'tenəb| |-bly -bli
unattested ʌnə'testɪd
unattractive ʌnə'træktɪv ('unat,tractive 'air)
unauspicious ʌnə'spɪʃəs ('unau,spicious 'day)
unauthentic ʌnə'θentɪk |-ally -li, -ɪklɪ
unauthenticated ʌnə'θentɪ,ketɪd
unauthorized ʌn'θə,raɪzd |-zedly -zɪdlɪ
unavailable ʌnə'veləb| |-bly -bli
unavailing ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ ('una,vailing 'plea)
unavenged ʌnə'vendʒd
unavoidable ʌnə'vɔɪdəb| |-bly -bli
unavowed ʌnə'vaʊd |-vowedly -'vaʊdlɪ
unaware ʌnə'wɛr, -'wɛr; E -'wɛə(r), ES
-ʌwɛə(r); |-s -z
unbaked ʌn'beɪk ('un,baked 'dough)
unbalance ʌn'bæləns |-s -ɪz |-d -t
unbaptized ʌnbæp'taɪzd
unbar ʌn'bɑ:; ES -'bɑ:(r), E+ -'bɑ:(r); |-red -d
unbated ʌn'betɪd ('un,bated 'zeal)
unbearable ʌn'berəb|, -'bær-; S -'bær-; |-bly
-bli
unbeaten ʌn'bi:tŋ ('un,beaten 'team)
unbecoming ʌnbɪ'kæmɪŋ
unbeknown ʌnbɪ'nɒn

unbelief ʌnbə'li:f, -b|'ɪf, -bɪ'li:f
unbelievable ʌnbə'li:vəb|, -b|'ɪv-, -bɪ'li:v-
|-bly -bli
unbeliever ʌnbə'li:və, -b|'ɪvə, -bɪ'li:və; ES
-və(r); |-ving -vɪŋ
unbelt ʌn'belt |-ed -ɪd
unbend ʌn'bend |-bent -'bent or -bended
-bendɪd |-able -əb| |-bly -bli
unbeseeming ʌnbɪ'si:mɪŋ
unbiased ʌn'bi:əst ('un,biased 'view)
unbid ʌn'brɪd |-den -ŋ
unbind ʌn'baɪnd |-bound -'baʊnd
unblamable ʌn'bleməb| |-bly -bli
unbleached ʌn'bleɪtʃt ('un,bleached 'muslin)
unblemished ʌn'blemɪʃt
unblessed, -st ʌn'blest |-sedness -sɪdnɪs
unblushing ʌn'blʃɪŋ
unbodied ʌn'bɔ:ɪd; ES+ -'bɔ:ɪd
unbolt ʌn'bolt |-ed -ɪd
unborn ʌn'bɔ:rn; ES -'bɔ:rn
unbosom ʌn'buzəm, -'buzəm |-ed -d
unbought ʌn'bɔ:t
unbounded ʌn'baʊndɪd ('un,bounded 'joy)
unbowed 'not bowed down' ʌn'baʊd
unbowed 'not bent as a bow' ʌn'bɔ:d
unbrace ʌn'bres |-s -ɪz |-d -t
unbraid ʌn'bred |-ed -ɪd ('un,braided 'hair)
unbreakable ʌn'brekəb| |-bly -bli
unbreathed ʌn'brɪðd—cf breathed
unbridle ʌn'braɪd| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
unbroken ʌn'brɒkən ('un,broken 'series)
unbruised ʌn'bru:zd, -'brɪuzd
unbuckle ʌn'bʌk| |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
unburden ʌn'bɜ:dŋ; ES -'bɜ:dŋ, -'bɜ:dŋ;
|-ed -d
unburied ʌn'berɪd
unburned ʌn'bɜ:nd; ES -'bɜ:nd, -'bɜ:nd; |-nt
-nt
unbusinesslike ʌn'biznɪs,lɪ:k
unbutton ʌn'batŋ |-ed -d |-ing -'batŋŋ,
-tŋŋ
uncage ʌn'keɪʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
uncalled-for ʌn'kɔ:ld,fɔ:r; ES -'fɔ:ə(r)
uncanny ʌn'kæni |-nily -'kænlɪ, -nɪli
uncanonical ʌnkə'nɒnɪk|; ES+ -'nɒn-; |-ly
-ɪ, -ɪklɪ
uncap ʌn'keɪp |uncapped ʌn'keɪpt
uncared-for ʌn'kɛrd,fɔ:r, -'kærd-; E -'kæəd-
fɔ:ə(r), ES -'kæəd-

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kæstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'ki:pŋ

uncatalogued, -logged **an'kæt|,ɔgd, -ɔgd, -ɔgd**

uncaught **an'kɔt**

unceasing **an'sisɪŋ** ('un,ceasing 'flow)

uncensored **an'sensæd; ES -'sensæd**

uncensored **an'senʃəd; ES -'senʃəd**

unceremonious **ʌnsərə'moniəs, -'monjəs**

uncertain **an'sɜ:tn, -'sɜ:tn; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-;**

|-ty -tɪ

unchain **an'tʃen** |unchained **an'tʃend**

unchallenged **an'tʃælɪndʒd, -ændʒd**

unchangeable **an'tʃendʒəbl̩** |-bly **-bli**

unchanged **an'tʃendʒd** |-ness **'tʃendʒɪdnɪs**

unchanging **an'tʃendʒɪŋ** ('un,changing 'heat)

uncharitable **an'tʃærətəbl̩** |-bly **-bli**

uncharted **an'tʃɑ:tɪd; ES -'tʃɑ:tɪd, E+-'tʃɑ:t-**

unchaste **an'tʃest**

unchastened **an'tʃesnd** ('un,chastened 'heart)

unchastity **an'tʃæstətɪ**

unchecked **an'tʃekt** ('un,checked 'speed)

unchristian **an'krɪstʃən**

unchurch **an'tʃɜ:ʃ; ES -'tʃɜ:ʃ, -'tʃɜ:ʃ; |-es -ɪz**

|-ed -t

uncial **ʌnʃjəl, ʌnʃəl, ʌnsɪəl** |-ly **-ɪ**

uncircumcised **an'sɜ:kəm,sæɪzd; ES -'sɜ:k-,**

-'sɜ:k-; |-sedness -ɪdnɪs

uncivil **an'sɪv** ||-ized **-aɪzd** |-ly **-ɪ**

unclad **an'klæd**

unclaimed **an'kleɪmd** ('un,claimed 'honor)

unclasp **an'klæsp; E+-'klæsp, -'klæsp; |-ed -t**

unclassified **an'klæsə,fard**

uncle **ʌŋk** ||uncled **ʌŋkɪd**

unclean **an'klin** |-ed **-d**

uncleanly *adv* **an'klinli, adj** **an'klenli**

unclench **an'klenʃ** |-es **-ɪz** |-ed **-t**

Uncle Remus **ʌŋk|rɪməs** |-s **-ɪz**

Uncle Sam **ʌŋk|'sæm**

Uncle Tom's Cabin **ʌŋk|,təmz'kæbɪn, -,təmz-**

uncloak **an'klɔk** |uncloaked **an'klɔkt**

unclose *adj* **an'klos**

unclose *v* **an'kloz** |-s **-ɪz** |-d **-d**

unclothe **an'klɔð** |-s **-ðz** |-d **-d** |-dly **-ɪdli**

uncloud **an'klaʊd** |-clouded **-'klaʊdɪd**

unco **ʌŋkə**

uncoil **an'kɔɪ** |-coiled **-'kɔɪld**

uncolored **an'kələd; ES -'kələd**

uncomely **an'kəmlɪ** ('un,comely 'speech)

uncomfortable **an'kəmfətəbl̩; ES -'kəmfət-,**

-'kəmfət-; |-bly -bli

uncommercial **ʌnkə'mɜ:ʃəl; ES -'mɜ:ʃəl, -'mɜ:ʃəl; |-ly -ɪ**

uncommon **ʌn'kɔmən; ES+-'kɔm-**

uncommunicative **ʌnkə'mjʊnə,ketɪv, -'mɪn-**

uncomplaining **ʌnkəm'pləɪnɪŋ**

uncompleted **ʌnkəm'plɪtɪd** ('uncom,pleted 'job)

uncomplimentary **ʌnkəmplə'mentəri, -trɪ;**

ES+-kɔm-

uncomprehending **ʌnkəmpri'hendɪŋ; ES+**

-kɔm-

uncompromising **ʌn'kəmprə'maɪzɪŋ; ES+**

-kɔm-

unconcealed **ʌnkən'sɪld** ('uncon,cealed 'fire)

unconcern **ʌnkən'sɜ:n; ES -'sɜ:n, -'sɜ:n; |-ed**

-d |-edly **-ɪdli**

unconcerted **ʌnkən'sɜ:tɪd; ES -'sɜ:t-, -'sɜ:t-**

unconditional **ʌnkən'dɪʃənəl, -ʃnəl** |-ly **-ɪ**

unconditioned **ʌnkən'dɪʃnd**

unconfined **ʌnkən'faɪnd** |-finedly **-'faɪndli**

unconfirmed **ʌnkən'fɜ:md; ES -'fɜ:md,**

-'fɜ:md; |-medly -mɪdli

unconformity **ʌnkən'fɔ:mətɪ; ES -'fɔ:mətɪ**

uncongenial **ʌnkən'dʒɪnɪəl** |-ly **-ɪ**

unconnected **ʌnkə'nektɪd**

unconquerable **an'kɔŋkərəbl̩, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-,**

-krəbl̩ |-bly **-bli**

unconquered **an'kɔŋkəd, -'kɔŋ-, -'kɔŋ-; ES**

-kəd

unconscious **an'kənʃəs; ES+-'kɔn-**

unconsecrated **an'kənsɪ,kretɪd; ES+-'kɔn-**

unconsidered **ʌnkən'sɪdəd; ES -'sɪdəd;**

('uncon,sidered 'trifles)

unconstant **an'kənstənt; ES+-'kɔn-**

unconstitutional **ʌnkənstə'tju:ʃənəl, -'tju-,**

-'tju-; ES+-kɔn-; |-ly -ɪ

unconstrained **ʌnkən'strend** |-nedly **-mɪdli**

uncontestable **ʌnkən'testəbl̩** |-bly **-bli**

uncontrollable **ʌnkən'trɔləbl̩** |-bly **-bli**

uncontrolled **ʌnkən'trɔld** |-ledly **-ɪdli**

unconventional **ʌnkən'venʃənəl, -ʃnəl** |-ly **-ɪ**

unconverted **ʌnkən'vɜ:tɪd; ES -'vɜ:t-, -'vɜ:t-;**

|-tible -təbl̩ |-bly **-bli**

unconvinced **ʌnkən'vɪnst** |-cedly **-sɪdli**

uncooked **an'kʊkt** ('un,cooked 'food)

un-co-ordinated **ʌnko'ɔrdn,etɪd; ES -'ɔədn-**

uncork **an'kɔ:k; ES an'kɔ:k; |-ed -t**

uncorrected **ʌnkə'rektɪd**

unconcorroborated **ʌnkə'rəbə,retɪd; ES+-'rɔb-**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ.gri |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒʃ, wɒʃt (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

uncorrupted ʼAnkə'ʔAptɪd
 uncountable ʼAn'kauntəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 uncouple ʼAn'kʌpəl | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 uncouth ʼAn'kuθ ('un,couth 'aspect)
 uncover ʼAn'kʌvə; ES -'kʌvə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
 -'kʌvərɪŋ, -vrɪŋ
 uncreated ʼAnkrɪ'eɪtɪd ('uncre,ated 'worlds)
 uncredited ʼAn'krɛdɪtɪd | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 uncritical ʼAn'krɪtɪkəl | -ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 uncrossed ʼAn'krɔst, -'krɔst
 uncrowned ʼAn'kraʊnd ('un,crowned 'king)
 unction ʼAnʃkʃən | -tious -ʃəs | -tional -ʃənəl
 unctuousness ʼAnʃktʃʊ'seɪtɪ; ES + -'nɔs-
 unctuous ʼAnʃktʃʊəs
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltəvəbəl
 uncultivable ʼAn'kʌltə'vetəbəl | -vated -v,vetɪd
 uncultured ʼAn'kʌltʃəd; ES -'kʌltʃəd
 uncurdled ʼAn'kɜ:dld; ES -'kɜ:dld, -'kɜ:dld
 uncurious ʼAn'kjʊrɪəs, -'krɪrɪəs
 uncurl ʼAn'kɜ:l; ES -'kɜ:l, -'kɜ:l; | -ed -d
 uncurtained ʼAn'kɜ:tnd, -tnd; ES -'kɜ:t-,
 -'kɜ:t-
 uncut ʼAn'kʌt ('un,cut 'pages)
 undamaged ʼAn'dæmɪdʒd
 undated ʼAn'detɪd
 undaunted ʼAn'dəʊntɪd, -'dɔntɪd, -'dɔntɪd
 undazzled ʼAn'dæzld ('un,dazzled 'eyes)
 undebated ʼAndr'betɪd | -table -təbəl
 undecieve ʼAndr'siv | -d -d
 undecided ʼAndr'saɪdɪd
 undecipherable ʼAndr'saɪfərəbəl, -frəbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 undecorated ʼAn'dekə'reɪtɪd
 undefeated ʼAndr'fɪtɪd
 undefended ʼAndr'fendɪd ('unde,fended 'isle)
 undefensible ʼAndr'fensəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undefiled ʼAndr'faɪld | -filedly -'faɪldlɪ
 undefined ʼAndr'faɪnd | -nedly -nɪdlɪ | -nable
 -nəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undelayed ʼAndr'led ('unde,layed 'mail)
 undelivered ʼAndr'lɪvəd; ES -vəd; | -rable
 -vrəbəl, -vərəbəl
 undemocratic ʼAndemə'krætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 undemonstrative ʼAndr'manstrətɪv; ES +
 -'mɔn-
 undeniable ʼAndr'nərəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 undenominational ʼAndr'nəmə'nefənəl, -fnəl;
 ES + -'nɔm-
 undependable ʼAndr'pendəbəl | -bly -blɪ

under- *Compounds in under- vary in accent according to meaning, rhythm, and sense stress. See note at prefix over-*
 under ʼAndə; ES ʼAndə(r)
 underact ʼAndə'ækt | -acted -'æktɪd
 underage 'shortage' ʼAndərɪdʒ, ʼAndrɪdʒ | -s
 -ɪz
 underage ʼAndə'edʒ ('under,age 'pupil)
 underbid *n* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə'brɪd
 underbid *v* ʼAndə'brɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | *past & pp*tc -bid -'brɪd
 underbred *n* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə'brɛd
 underbred *adj* ʼAndə'brɛd; ES ʼAndə-
 underbrush ʼAndə'brʌʃ; ES ʼAndə-
 underbuy ʼAndə'baɪ; ES ʼAndə-; | -bought
 -'bɔt
 undercarriage ʼAndə'kæərɪdʒ; ES ʼAndə-; | -s
 -ɪz
 undercharge *n* ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES ʼAndə-
 tʃɑ:dʒ, E + -'tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz
 undercharge *v* ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ; ES ʼAndə'tʃɑ:dʒ,
 E + -'tʃɑ:dʒ; | -s -ɪz | -d -d
 underclothed ʼAndə'kloʊd; ES ʼAndə-
 underclothes ʼAndə'kloʊz, -'kloʊz; ES ʼAndə-
 underconsumption ʼAndə'kɔn'sʌmpʃən; ES
 ʼAndə-
 undercover ʼAndə'kʌvə; ES ʼAndə'kʌvə(r)
 undercurrent ʼAndə'kɜ:ənt; ES ʼAndə'kɜ:rənt,
 -'kʌrənt, -'kɜ:-
 undercut *n* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-
 undercut *v* ʼAndə'kʌt; ES ʼAndə-
 underdo ʼAndə'du; ES ʼAndə-; | -does -'dʌz
 | -did -'dɪd | -done -'dʌn
 underdog ʼAndə'dɔg, -'dɔg-, -d-; ES ʼAndə-
 underestimate *n* ʼAndə'ɛstəmət, -'met
 underestimate *v* ʼAndə'ɛstə'met | -d -ɪd
 underestimation ʼAndə'ɛstə'meɪʃən
 underexpose ʼAndərɪk'spɔz | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -sure
 -ʒə; ES -ʒə(r)
 underfeed *n* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-
 underfeed *v* ʼAndə'fɪd; ES ʼAndə-; | -fed -'fed
 underfoot ʼAndə'fʊt; ES ʼAndə-; ('under,foot
 'vassal)
 undergarment ʼAndə'gɑ:mənt; ES ʼAndə-
 'gɑ:mənt, E + -'gɑ:mənt
 undergo ʼAndə'gɔ; ES ʼAndə-; | -went -'went
 | -gone -'gɔn, -'gɔn
 undergraduate ʼAndə'grædʒɪt, -,et; ES
 ʼAndə-

[full fʊl | tooth tuθ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fru:z | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdŋ | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

underground *adj, adv* ʼAndə'graund; ES ʼAndə-; ('under₁ground 'stream)
 underground *n* ʼAndə'graund; ES ʼAndə-
 undergrown ʼAndə'gron; ES ʼAndə-
 undergrowth ʼAndə'groθ; ES ʼAndə-; |-ths
 -θs
 underhand ʼAndə'hænd; ES ʼAndə-; ('under-
 hand 'stroke)
 underhanded ʼAndə'hændid; ES ʼAndə-
 underhung ʼAndə'hʌŋ; ES ʼAndə-
 underivable ʼAndɪ'raivəbl̩
 underlaid ʼAndə'led; ES ʼAndə-
 underlay *n* ʼAndə'le; ES ʼAndə-
 underlay *past of* underlie ʼAndə'le; ES ʼAndə-
 underlay *v* ʼAndə'le; ES ʼAndə-; |-laid -'led
 underlie ʼAndə'lar; ES ʼAndə-; |-lay -'le
 |-lain -'len
 underline *n* ʼAndə'larɪn; ES ʼAndə-
 underline *v* ʼAndə'larɪn; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -d
 underling ʼAndə'liŋ; ES ʼAndə-
 underlip ʼAndə'lip; ES ʼAndə-; ('under,lip
 & 'upper,lip)
 underman *n* ʼAndə'mæn; ES ʼAndə-; |-men
 -mæn
 underman *v* ʼAndə'mæn; ES ʼAndə-; |-ned -d
 undermine ʼAndə'maɪn; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -d
 undermost ʼAndə'most; ES ʼAndə-
 underneath ʼAndə'niθ-, -'niθ̩; ES ʼAndə-
 undernourish ʼAndə'nɜːʃ; ES ʼAndə'nɜːʃ,
 -'nɑː-, -'nɜː-; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 underofficer ʼAndə'ɔfɪsə-, -'ɔf-, -'ɔf-; ES -sə(r)
 underpass ʼAndə'pæs; ES ʼAndə-, E+-, -pas,
 -'pas
 underpay ʼAndə'pe; ES ʼAndə-; |-paid -'ped
 underpin ʼAndə'pɪn; ES ʼAndə-; |-ned -d
 underpinning *n* ʼAndə'pɪnɪŋ; ES ʼAndə-
 underpopulated ʼAndə'pɒpjə'letɪd; ES ʼAndə-
 'pɒp-, -'pɒp-
 underprivileged ʼAndə'prɪvəlɪdʒd; ES ʼAndə-
 underprize ʼAndə'praɪz; ES ʼAndə-; |-s -ɪz
 |-d -d
 underproduction ʼAndə'prɒ'dʌkʃən; ES ʼAndə-
 underrate ʼAndə'ret; ES ʼAndə'ret; |-d -ɪd
 underripe ʼAndə'raɪp; ES ʼAndə-
 underrun ʼAndə'ran; ES ʼAndə-; |-ran -'ræn
 |-run -'ran
 underscore ʼAndə'skɔːr-, -'skɔːr; ES ʼAndə-
 'skɔːr(r), E+-, -'skɔːr(r); |-d -d—*acct* + 'under-
 score

undersea ʼAndə'si; ES ʼAndə-; ('under,sea
 'life)
 undersecretary ʼAndə'sækɹə'tɛrɪ; ES ʼAndə-
 undersell ʼAndə'sel; ES ʼAndə-; |-sold -'sold
 undershirt ʼAndə'sɜːt; ES ʼAndə'sɜːt-, -'ɜːt
 undershoot *v* ʼAndə'sʃut; ES ʼAndə-; |-shot
 -'ʃut; ES+-, -'ʃɒt
 undershot *adj* ʼAndə'sʃat; ES ʼAndə'sʃat-, -'ʃɒt
 underside ʼAndə'saɪd; ES ʼAndə-; ('under-
 side & 'upper,side)
 undersign ʼAndə'saɪn; ES ʼAndə-; |-ed -d
 undersigned *n* ʼAndə'saɪnd; ES ʼAndə-;
 ('under,signed 'agent)
 undersize *adj* ʼAndə'saɪz; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -d
 ('under,size(d) 'bolt)
 undersize *n* ʼAndə'saɪz; ES ʼAndə-; |-s -ɪz
 underskirt ʼAndə'skɜːt; ES ʼAndə'skɜːt-, -'skɜːt
 underslung ʼAndə'slʌŋ; ES ʼAndə-
 understand ʼAndə'stænd; ES ʼAndə-; |-stood
 -'stʊd
 understandability ʼAndə'stændə'bɪlətɪ; ES
 ʼAndə-
 understandable ʼAndə'stændəbəl; ES ʼAndə-;
 |-bly -blɪ
 understaťe ʼAndə'stet; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -ɪd
 understood ʼAndə'stʊd; ES ʼAndə-
 understrapper ʼAndə'stræpə; ES ʼAndə-
 'stræpə(r)
 understudy ʼAndə'stʊdɪ; ES ʼAndə-
 undertake ʼAndə'tek; ES ʼAndə-; |-took
 -'tʊk |-taken -'tekən
 undertaker 'who undertakes' ʼAndə'tekə; ES
 ʼAndə'tekə(r); 'funeral director' ʼunder,taker
 undertaking 'enterprise' ʼAndə'tekɪŋ; ES
 ʼAndə-; 'directing funerals' ʼunder,taking
 undertone ʼAndə'ton; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -d
 undertook ʼAndə'tʊk; ES ʼAndə-
 undertow ʼAndə'to; ES ʼAndə-
 undertrump ʼAndə'trʌmp; ES ʼAndə-; |-ed -t
 undervaluation ʼAndə'vælju'eɪʃən; ES ʼAndə-
 undervalue ʼAndə'væljuː; ES ʼAndə-; |-d -d
 underwater *n* ʼAndə'wɔːtə-, -'wɔːtə-, -'wɔːtə; ES
 -tə(r); *adj of* 'under,water ʼwork and 'under-
 water 'mines
 underwear ʼAndə'wɛə-, -'wɛə; E ʼAndə,wɛə(r),
 ES ʼAndə,wɛə(r)
 underweight ʼAndə'wet; ES ʼAndə-; ('under-
 weight 'boxer)
 underwent ʼAndə'went; ES ʼAndə-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (S6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (S10) |ah a |far fɑː |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (S12) |jaw dʒɔː |gorge gɔːdʒ |go go

underwood, U- 'ʌndə,wʊd; ES 'ʌndə-; |-ed
-ɪd
underworld ʌndə,wɜːld; ES 'ʌndə,wɜːld,
-wɜːld
underwrite ʌndə'raɪt; ES ʌndə-; |-wrote
-rɒt |-written -'rɪtŋ
underwriter ʌndə'raɪtə; ES 'ʌndə,raɪtə(r
undescribable ʌndɪ'skraɪəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undeserved ʌndɪ'zɜːvd; ES -'zɜːvd, -'zɜːvd;
|-vedly -vɪdlɪ
undesigning ʌndɪ'zaɪnɪŋ
undesirability ʌndɪ,zəɪə'bɪlətɪ
undesirable ʌndɪ'zəɪəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undesired ʌndɪ'zəɪd; ES -'zəɪəd; |-ly -rɪdlɪ
undetected ʌndɪ'tektɪd
undetermined ʌndɪ'tɜːmɪnd; ES -'tɜːm-,
-'tɜːm-; |-nable -nəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undeterred ʌndɪ'tɜːd; ES -'tɜːd, -'tɜːd
undeveloped ʌndɪ'veləpɪt
undeviating ʌn'dɪvɪ,etɪŋ
undid ʌn'dɪd
undies ʌndɪz
undigested ʌndə'dʒɛstɪd, daɪ- | |-tible -təbəl
undignified ʌn'dɪgnə'faɪd
undiluted ʌndɪ'lʊtɪd, -daɪ-, -'lʊtɪd
undiminished ʌndə'mɪnɪʃt
undimmed ʌn'dɪmɪd ('ʌn,dɪmɪd 'lɪhts)
Undine ʌndɪn, ʌndəm
undiplomatic ʌndɪplə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
undiscerned ʌndɪ'zɜːnd, -'sɜːnd; ES -'ɜːnd,
-'ɜːnd; |-nedly -nɪdlɪ
undiscernible, -able ʌndɪ'zɜːnəbəl, -'sɜːn-; ES
-ɜːn-, -'ɜːn-; |-bly -blɪ
undisciplined ʌn'dɪsə'plɪnd
undisclosed ʌndɪs'kloʊd
undiscouraged ʌndɪs'kʊrɪdʒd; ES -'kʊr-,
-'kʊr-, -'kʊr-
undiscovered ʌndɪ'skʌvəd; ES -'skʌvəd;
|-verable -vərəbəl, -vrəbəl ('ʌndɪs,kʌvəd
'kʌntri)
undiscriminating ʌndɪ'skrɪmən,etɪŋ
undisguised ʌndɪs'gɑɪzɪd | |-sedly -zɪdlɪ | |-sable
-zəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undismayed ʌndɪs'med ('ʌndɪs,mæɪd 'hɑːt)
undisposed ʌndɪ'spəʊzɪd
undisputed ʌndɪ'spɜːtɪd, -'spɜːtɪd
undissolved ʌndɪ'zɒlvɪd, -'zɒlvɪd; |-vable
-vəbəl | |-bly -blɪ
undistilled ʌndɪ'stɪld

undistinguished ʌndɪ'strɪŋɡwɪʃt | |-shable -ʃəbəl
undistracted ʌndɪ'stræktɪd
undistributed ʌndɪ'strɪbjʊtɪd
undisturbed ʌndɪ'stɜːbd; ES -'stɜːbd, -'stɜːbd
|-bedly -bɪdlɪ
undiversified ʌndə'vɜːsə'faɪd; ES -'vɜːsə-,
-vɜːsə-
undivided ʌndə'vaɪdɪd
undivulged ʌndə'vʌldʒd ('ʌndɪ,vʌldʒd 'pʊr-
pəʊz)
undo ʌn'du | |-does -'dʌz | |-did -'dɪd | |-done
-'dʌn
undomestic ʌndə'mestɪk | |-ticated -tɪ,ketɪd
undone ʌn'dʌn ('dʌn & 'ʌn,dʌn)
undouble ʌn'dʌbəl | |-d -d | |-ling -blɪŋ, -bɪŋ
undoubted ʌn'daʊtɪd ('ʌn,dʌbətɪd 'fækt)
undrained ʌn'dreɪnd
undramatic ʌndrə'mætɪk | |-ally -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
undrape ʌn'dreɪp | |-d -t
undreamed ʌn'drɪmɪd | |-dreamt -'dreɪmpt
undress *n* ʌn,dres, *adj* ʌn'dres ('ʌn,dres
'gɑːb)
undress *v* ʌn'dres | |-es -ɪz | |-ed -t
undrilled ʌn'drɪld
undrinkable ʌn'drɪŋkəbəl
Undset ʌn'set
undue ʌn'dju-, -'dju-, -'du ('ʌn,dju 'hæst)
undulant ʌndʒələnt, ʌndələnt
undulate *adj* ʌndʒələnt, ʌndə-, -'let
undulate *v* ʌndʒə'let, ʌndə- | |-d -ɪd
undulation ʌndʒə'leɪʃən, ʌndə-
undulatory ʌndʒələ'tɔːri, ʌndə-, -'tɔːri; S
-tɔːri
unduly ʌn'djuɪ-, -'djuɪ-, -'duɪ
undutiful ʌn'djuːtɪfəl, -'dju-, -'du- | |-ly -lɪ
undyed ʌn'daɪd ('ʌn,dɪəd 'wʊl)
undying ʌn'daɪŋ
unearned ʌn'ɜːnd; ES -'ɜːnd, -'ɜːnd
unearth ʌn'ɜːθ; ES -'ɜːθ, -'ɜːθ; |-ed -t | |-ly -lɪ
uneasily ʌn'ɪzɪ, -'ɪzɪ
uneasy ʌn'ɪzi ('ʌn,ɪzi 'sliːp)
uneaten ʌn'ɪtən | |-table -təbəl
uneclipsed ʌn'kleɪpsɪt
uneconomical ʌnɪkə'nəmɪkl, -ɛk-; ES +
-'nɒm-; |-ly -lɪ, -rɪklɪ
uneducating ʌn'edə'faɪŋ
uneducable ʌn'edʒəkəbəl, -dʒu-
uneducated ʌn'edʒə'ketɪd, -dʒu-
unembarrassed ʌnm'bærəst, -ɪst

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜːðə; ES 'fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

unemotional ˌʌnɪ'moʃən|, -fʌl | -ly -ɪ
 unemphatic ˌʌnɪm'fætɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 unemployable ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪəb|
 unemployed ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪd | -ployment -'plɔɪ-
 mənt
 unenclosed ˌʌnɪn'klɔʊd
 unencumbered ˌʌnɪn'kʌmbəd; ES -'kʌmbəd
 unending ʌn'endɪŋ ('ʌn, ending 'labor)
 unendorsed ˌʌnɪn'dɔrst; ES -'dɔəst
 unendurable ˌʌnɪn'dʒʊərəb|, -'dɪʊr-, -'dʊr-
 | -bly -blɪ | -ring -ɪŋ
 unenforceable ˌʌnɪn'fɔrsəb|, -'fɔrs-; ES
 -'fɔs-, E+ -'fɔəs-; | -bly -blɪ
 unengaged ˌʌnɪn'ɡedʒd ('ʌnɪn, ɪɡed 'time)
 unenjoyable ˌʌnɪn'dʒɔɪəb|
 unenlightened ˌʌnɪn'laɪtɪd | -ning -tɪŋ, -tɪŋ
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'praɪzɪŋ; ES -'entə-
 unenterprising ʌn'entə'tenɪŋ; ES -entə-
 unenthusiastic ˌʌnɪn'θju:zɪ'stɪk, -'θu:z-,
 -'θuz- | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkl
 unenvied ʌn'envɪd | -viable -vɪəb| | -bly -blɪ
 unequal ʌn'ɪkwəl | -ed -d | -ly -ɪ
 unequipped ˌʌnɪ'kwɪpt
 unequivocal ˌʌnɪ'kwɪvək| | -ly -ɪ, -ək|
 unerring ʌn'ɪzɪŋ, -'ɛr-; ES -'zɪŋ, -'ɪzɪŋ,
 -'ɛrɪŋ
 unescapable ˌʌnə'skeɪpəb| | -bly -blɪ
 unessential ˌʌnə'senʃəl | -ly -ɪ
 unestimated ʌn'estə'metɪd
 unethical ʌn'etɪk| | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkl
 uneven ʌn'ɪvən ('ʌn, even 'ground)
 uneventful ʌn'ɪvəntfəl | -ly -ɪ
 unexaggerated ˌʌnɪɡ'zædʒə'retɪd
 unexampled ˌʌnɪɡ'zæmp|d; E+ -'zæmp-,
 -'zæmp-
 unexceptionable ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃənəb|, -'ʃənəb| | -bly
 -blɪ
 unexceptional ˌʌnɪk'sɛpʃən|, -'ʃənə| | -ly -ɪ
 unexchanged ˌʌnɪks'tʃendʒd | -geable -dʒəb|
 | -bly -blɪ
 unexciting ˌʌnɪk'saɪtɪŋ ('ʌnɪk, saɪtɪŋ 'life)
 unexcused ˌʌnɪk'skɪʒuzd, -'skɪuzd | -sable
 -zəb| | -bly -blɪ
 unexecuted ʌn'ɛksɪ'kjutɪd, -'kɪutɪd
 unexhausted ˌʌnɪɡ'zɔstɪd | -tible -təb| | -bly
 -blɪ
 unexpected ˌʌnɪk'spektɪd ('ʌnɪk, pɛktɪd 'guest)
 unexpended ˌʌnɪk'spendɪd
 unexperienced ˌʌnɪk'spɪrɪənst

unexpired ˌʌnɪk'spaɪrd; ES -'spairəd
 unexplained ˌʌnɪk'splend | -nedly -nɪd|
 | -nable -nəb| | -bly -blɪ
 unexploded ˌʌnɪk'splɔɪdɪd ('ʌnɪk, plɔɪdɪd
 'myth)
 unexplored ˌʌnɪk'splɔɪd, -'splɔɪd; ES -'splɔəd,
 E+ -'splɔəd
 unexposed ˌʌnɪk'spɔzd
 unexpressed ˌʌnɪk'sprɛst | -sable, -sible, -səb|
 | -bly -blɪ
 unexpressive ˌʌnɪk'sprɛsɪv ('ʌnɪk, prɛsɪv
 'she)
 unpurgated ʌn'ɛkspə'ɡetɪd, ˌʌnɪk'spɜ:ɡetɪd;
 ES -'ɛkspə-, -ɪk'spɜ:, -'spɜ:-
 unfaded ʌn'fædɪd | -dable -dəb| | -bly -blɪ
 unfading ʌn'fædɪŋ ('ʌn, fædɪŋ 'blue)
 unfailing ʌn'feɪŋ
 unfair ʌn'fɛr, -'fær; E -'fæ(ɹ), ES -'fæ(ɹ)
 unfaithful ʌn'feɪfəl | -ly -ɪ
 unfaltering ʌn'fɔltɪŋ, -'fɔltɪŋ
 unfamiliar ˌʌnfə'mɪljə; ES -'mɪljə(ɹ)
 unfamiliarity ˌʌnfə'mɪljə'retɪ, -,mɪljə'retɪ,
 -,mɪl'jə'retɪ
 unfashionable ʌn'fæʃnəb|, -'ʃənə- | -bly -blɪ
 unfasten ʌn'fæsn̩ | -ed -d | -ing -'fæsnɪŋ,
 -'fæsnɪŋ; E+ -'fas-, -'fas-
 unfathered ʌn'fəðəd; ES -'fəðəd, E+ -'fəð-
 unfathomed ʌn'fəðəmd | -mable -əməb| | -bly
 -blɪ
 unfavorable ʌn'fevərəb|, 'fevərə- | -bly -blɪ
 unfed ʌn'fed ('ʌn, fed 'flock)
 unfeeling ʌn'fi:lɪŋ
 unfeigned ʌn'fi:nd | -nedly -nɪd|
 unfelt ʌn'felt ('ʌn, felt 'sorrow)
 unfenced ʌn'fɛnst
 unfermented ʌnfə'mentɪd; ES -fə'mentɪd
 unfertilized ʌn'fɜ:t|, aɪzd; ES -'fɜ:t|-, -'fɜ:t| -
 unfetter ʌn'fetə; ES -'fetə(ɹ); | -ed -d
 unfilial ʌn'fɪlɪəl, -'fɪljəl | -ly -ɪ
 unfilled ʌn'fɪld ('ʌn, fɪld 'quota)
 unfinished ʌn'fɪnɪʃt
 unfired ʌn'faɪrd; ES -'faɪəd
 unfit ʌn'fɪt | -ted -ɪd
 unfix ʌn'fɪks | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 unflagging ʌn'flæɡɪŋ
 unflattering ʌn'flætəɪŋ, -'flætɪŋ
 unflavored ʌn'flevəd; ES -'flevəd
 unfledged ʌn'fledʒd ('ʌn, fledʒd 'youth)
 unfold ʌn'fɔld | -ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jɛt** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡo**

unforbidden ʌnfə'bidn; ES -fə'bidn
 unforced ʌn'fɔrst, -'fɔrst; ES -'fɔəst, E+
 -'fɔəst; |-cedly -sɪdli
 unforeseeable ʌnfɔr'siəbəl, -fɔr-; ES -fɔə-,
 E+-fɔ-; |-bly -bli
 unforeseen ʌnfɔr'sin, -fɔr-, -fɔ-; ES -fɔə-,
 -fɔ-, E+-fɔə-
 unforgettable ʌnfə'getəbəl; ES -fɔ-; |-bly -bli
 unforgiven ʌnfə'gɪvən; ES -fɔ-; |-givable
 -'gɪvəbəl |-bly -bli
 unforgot ʌnfə'gɔt; ES -fə'gɔt, -'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ
 unformed ʌn'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd
 unformulated ʌn'fɔrmjə'letɪd; ES -'fɔəm-
 unfortified ʌn'fɔrtə'faɪd; ES -'fɔətə'faɪd
 unfortunate ʌn'fɔrtʃənɪt; ES -'fɔətʃənɪt
 unfounded ʌn'faʊndɪd ('un,founded 'rumor)
 unframed ʌn'fremd
 unfree ʌn'fri |-d -d
 unfrequent ʌn'frikwənt |-ncy -nsɪ
 unfrequented ʌn'fri'kwentɪd
 unfriended ʌn'frendɪd
 unfrock ʌn'frɔk; ES+-'frɔk; |-ed -t
 unfruitful ʌn'fruɪtʃəl, -'fruɪt- |-ly -ɪ
 unfulfilled ʌnfʊl'fɪld ('unful,filled 'hope)
 unfunded ʌn'fʌndɪd
 unfurl ʌn'fɜ:l; ES -'fɜ:l, -'fɜ:l; |-ed -d
 unfurnished ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt; ES -'fɜ:n-, -'fɜ:n-
 ungainly ʌn'geɪnli
 ungallant ʌn'gælənt
 ungalled ʌn'gæld ('un,galled 'jade)
 ungarbled ʌn'gɑ:rbld; ES -'gɑ:bld, E+-'gɑ:b-
 ungarished ʌn'gɑ:rnɪʃt; ES -'gɑ:n-, E+
 -'gɑ:n-
 ungathered ʌn'gæðəd; ES -'gæðəd
 ungenerous ʌn'dʒenərəs, -'dʒenərəs
 ungentle ʌn'dʒentl |-tly -tli
 ungentlemanly ʌn'dʒentlmənli
 ungifted ʌn'gɪftɪd
 ungirl ʌn'gɜ:d; ES -'gɜ:d, -'gɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd
 ungirlt ʌn'gɜ:t; ES -'gɜ:t, -'gɜ:t
 unglazed ʌn'glezd ('un,glazed 'china)
 unglowed ʌn'gləʊd
 unglue ʌn'glu, -'glɪn |-d -d
 ungodly ʌn'gɔdli, -'gɔdli, -'gɔdli
 ungot ʌn'gɔt; ES+-'gɔt; |-ten -ŋ
 ungrounded ʌn'gɹaʊnd; ES -'gɹaʊnd; |-nable
 -nəbəl |-bly -bli
 ungraceful ʌn'g्रेसfəl |-ly -ɪ
 ungracious ʌn'g्रेसfəs

ungraded ʌn'gredɪd
 ungrammatical ʌngrə'mætrɪk |-ly -ɪ, -ɪkli
 ungrateful ʌn'gretʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 ungrounded ʌn'gɹaʊndɪd ('un,grounded 'fear)
 ungrudging ʌn'grʌdʒɪŋ
 unguard ʌn'gɑ:d; ES -'gɑ:d, E+-'gɑ:d; |-ed
 -ɪd
 unguent ʌngwənt |-ed -ɪd
 unguided ʌn'gɑ:ɪdɪd
 unguilate ʌngjə'li:t, -'let
 unhackneyed ʌn'hækneɪd
 unhair ʌn'heɪ, -'hæɪ; E -'hæə(r), ES -'hæə(r);
 |-ed -d
 unhalloved ʌnhæləd, -'hæləd
 unhampered ʌnhæmpəd; ES -'hæmpəd
 unhand ʌn'hænd |-ed -ɪd
 unhandicapped ʌnhændɪ'keɪpt
 unhandsome ʌnhænsəm ('un,handsome 'deed)
 unhandy ʌnhændɪ |-dily -dɪ, -dɪli
 unhanged ʌnhæŋd
 unhappy ʌnhæpi |-pily -pɪ, -pɪli
 unhardened ʌnhɑ:dnd; ES -'hɑ:dnd, E+
 -'hɑ:d-
 unharmed ʌnhɑ:md; ES -'hɑ:md, E+
 -'hɑ:md
 unharmonious ʌnhɑr'moniəs, -nɪəs; ES
 -hɑ-, E+-hɑ-
 unharness ʌnhɑ:nɪs; ES -'hɑ:nɪs, E+
 -'hɑ:nɪs; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unhat ʌnhæt |-hatted -hæɪtɪd
 unhatched ʌnhæɪft
 unhealthful ʌnhelθfəl |-ly -ɪ
 unhealthily ʌnhelθəli, -ɪli
 unhealthy ʌnhelθɪ ('un,healthy 'fogs)
 unheard ʌnhɜ:d; ES -'hɜ:d, -'hɜ:d
 unheard-of ʌnhɜ:dəv, -əv, -'ɹv; ES -'hɜ:d-,
 -'hɜ:d-
 unheedful ʌnhɪdʃəl |-ly -ɪ
 unhelm ʌnhelm |-ed -d
 unheralded ʌnhərəldɪd
 unheroic ʌnhɪ'ro:ɪk, -hi- |-al -l |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪkli
 unhesitating ʌnhɛzə'tetɪŋ
 unhindered ʌnhɪndəd; ES -'hɪndəd
 unhinge ʌnhɪndʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 unhitch ʌnhɪtʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unholy ʌnhəli |-holily -'hələli, -ɪli
 unhonored ʌn'ənəd; ES -'ənəd, -'bɔnəd
 unhood ʌnhud |-ed -ɪd

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'ki:pɪn

unhook **an'huk** |-ed -t
 unhoped **an'hopt**
 unhoped-for **an'hopt,for**; ES -'fəʊ(r)
 unhorse **an'hɔ:s**; ES -'hɔ:s; |-s -iz |-d -t
 unhouse **an'haʊz** |-s -iz |-d -d
 unhung **an'hʌŋ** ('un,hung 'picture)
 unhurried **an'hʊrɪd**; ES -'hʊrɪd, -'hʌrɪd,
 -'hʊrɪd
 unhurt **an'hɜ:t**; ES -'hɜ:t, -'hɜ:t
 unhusk **an'hʌsk** |-cd -t
 unhygienic **ʌnhaɪdʒɪ'enɪk** |-ally -li, -rɪk
 unhyphenated **an'haɪfə,netɪd**
 Uniat **'ju:ɪ,æt**
 unicameral **'ju:nɪ'kæməərəl**
 unicellular **'ju:nɪ'seljələ;** ES -lə(r)
 Unicoi **'ju:nɪ,kɔɪ**
 unicorn, U- **'ju:nɪ,kɔ:n**; ES -,kɔ:n
 unidentified **ʌnɑrɪ'dentə,fɑɪd**, **ʌnə-**
 unidiomatic **ʌnɪdɪə'mætɪk** |-ally -li, -rɪk
 unifiable **'ju:nə,fɑɪəb|** |-bly -bli
 unification **'ju:nəfə'keɪʃən**
 unifier **'ju:nə,fɑɪə**; ES -,fɑɪə(r)
 uniform **'ju:nə,fɔ:m**; ES -,fɔ:m
 uniformitarian **'ju:nə,fɔ:mə'terɪən**, -'ter-; ES
 -,fɔ:mə-
 uniformity **'ju:nə'fɔ:mətɪ**; ES -'fɔ:m-
 unify **'ju:nə,fɑɪ** |-fied -,fɑɪd
 unilateral **'ju:nɪ'lætərəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unilluminated **ʌnə'lumə,netɪd**, -'lum-
 unimaginable **ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnəb|**, -'mædʒɪnəb|
 |-bly -bli
 unimagined **ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnd** ('uni,maged 'joy)
 unimpaired **ʌnɪm'pæəd**, -'pæəd; E -'pæəd, ES
 -'pæəd
 unimpassioned **ʌnɪm'pæʃənd**
 unimpeachable **ʌnɪm'pi:tʃəb|** |-bly -bli
 unimpeded **ʌnɪm'pɪdɪd** ('unɪm,pedəd 'way)
 unimportance **ʌnɪm'pɔ:rtəns**; ES -'pɔ:rtəns;
 |-nt -nt
 unimposing **ʌnɪm'pɔ:zɪŋ**
 unimpressionable **ʌnɪm'preʃnəb|**, -'ʃnəb|
 unimpressive **ʌnɪm'presɪv**
 unimproved **ʌnɪm'pruvd** ('unɪm,prəvd 'land)
 uninclosed **ʌnɪn'kloʊzd**
 unincorporated **ʌnɪn'kɔ:rpə,retɪd**; ES -'kɔ:rp-
 unincumbered **ʌnɪn'kʌmbəd**; ES -'kʌmbəd
 unindorsed **ʌnɪn'dɔ:rst**; ES -'dɔ:st
 uninfected **ʌnɪn'fektɪd**
 uninflamable **ʌnɪn'flæməb|**

uninflected **ʌnɪn'flektɪd** ('unɪn,flected 'stem)
 uninfluenced **ʌn'ɪnflʊənst**, -flʊənst
 uninformed **ʌnɪn'fɔ:md**; ES -'fɔ:md
 uninhabitable **ʌnɪn'hæbɪtəb|** |-bly -bli
 uninhabited **ʌnɪn'hæbɪtɪd**
 uninitiated **ʌnɪ'nɪʃɪ,etɪd**
 uninjured **ʌn'ɪndʒəd**; ES -'ɪndʒəd
 uninspired **ʌnɪn'spaɪəd**; ES -'spaɪəd
 uninstructed **ʌnɪn'straktɪd**
 unintelligent **ʌnɪn'telədʒənt** |-gence -dʒəns
 unintelligibility **ʌnɪn'telədʒə'blɪətɪ**
 unintelligible **ʌnɪn'telədʒəb|** |-bly -bli
 unintended **ʌnɪn'tendɪd** ('unɪn,tended 'joke)
 unintentional **ʌnɪn'tenʃən|**, -ʃnəl |-ly -ɪ
 uninterested **ʌn'ɪntərɪstɪd**, -'ɪntɪstɪd, -'ɪn-
 tə,restɪd |-ting -tɪŋ—see interesting
 unintermitting **ʌnɪntə'mɪtɪŋ**; ES -ɪntə-
 uninterrupted **ʌnɪntə'raptɪd**
 uninvited **ʌnɪn'vaɪtɪd** |-ting -tɪŋ
 union **'ju:njən** |-ize -,aɪz |-izes -,aɪzɪz |-ized
 -,aɪzd
 unipod **'ju:nə,pɒd**; ES +-,pɒd
 unipolar **'ju:nɪ'pɒlə**; ES -'pɒlə(r)
 unisexual **'ju:nɪ'sekʃʊəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unison **'ju:nəʒn**, 'ju:nəsɪ
 unissued **ʌn'ɪʃʊd**, -ɪʃʊd—see issue
 unit **'ju:nɪt** |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz
 Unitarian, u- **'ju:nə'terɪən**, -'terɪən, -rɪjən
 unitary **'ju:nə'terɪ**
 unite **'ju:nɪt** |-d -ɪd
 United States **'ju:nɪtə'dstets**, *often* 'ju:nɪtɪd-
 'stets
 unitive **'ju:nətɪv** |unity **'ju:nətɪ**
 univalent **'ju:nə'velənt**, 'ju:nɪvələnt
 universal **'ju:nə'veɜ:s|**; ES -'vɜ:s|, -'vɜ:s|; |-ly -ɪ
 universality **'ju:nəvɜ:'sælətɪ**, -vɜ:'sæl-; ES
 -vɜ:-, -vɜ:-, -vɜ-
 universalize **'ju:nə'veɜ:s|aɪz**; ES -'vɜ:s-, -'vɜ:s-;
 |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 universe **'ju:nə,vɜ:s**; ES -,vɜ:s, -vɜ:s; |-s -ɪz
 university **'ju:nə'veɜ:sətɪ**, -'vɜ:sətɪ; ES -'vɜ:s-,
 -'vɜ:s-; ('Uni,versity 'Heights)
 unjust **ʌn'dʒʌst** ('un,ju:st 'steward)
 unjustified **ʌn'dʒʌstə,fɑɪd** |-fiable -,fɑɪəb|
 |-bly -bli
 unkempt **ʌn'kempt**
 unkept **ʌn'kept**
 unkind **ʌn'kaɪnd**
 unknit **ʌn'nɪt** |-ted -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **'æŋ-ɡrɪ** |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔ:rdʒ** |go **ɡo**

unknowable **ʌn'noʊbəl** | -bly -bɪk
 unknown **ʌn'nɒn** ('ʌn,knɒn 'pleɪs)
 unlabeled **ʌn'leɪbld**
 unlabored **ʌn'leɪbəd**; ES -'leɪbəd
 unlace **ʌn'les** |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 unlade **ʌn'led** |-laded -'ledɪd |-laden -'ledŋ
 unladylike **ʌn'ledɪ,lɑɪk**
 unlaid **ʌn'led** ('ʌn,lɑɪd 'gɒst)
 unlamented **ʌn'lə'mentɪd**
 unlash **ʌn'læʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unlatch **ʌn'lætʃ**; |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unlearn **ʌn'lɔːn** |-ly -ɪ
 unlearn **ʌn'lɜːn**; ES -'lɜːn, -'lɜːn; |-ed -d, -t *or* -t -t
 unlearned *past & ppic* **ʌn'lɜːnd**, -'lɜːnt; ES -'lɜːn-, -'lɜːn-; *adj* -nɪd
 unlearnt **ʌn'lɜːnt**; ES -'lɜːnt, -'lɜːnt
 unleash **ʌn'liʃ** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unleavened **ʌn'levənd** ('ʌn,leavənd 'bred)
 unled **ʌn'led**
 unless **ən'les**
 unlessoned **ʌn'lesnɪd** ('ʌn,lesnɪd 'gɪrl)
 unlettered **ʌn'letəd**; ES -'letəd; ('ʌn,letəd 'mjuːz)
 unlicensed **ʌn'lɑɪsənst**
 unlighted **ʌn'lɑɪtɪd**
 unlike **ʌn'lɑɪk** |-ly -lɪ |-lihood -lɪ,hʊd
 unlimber **ʌn'lɪmbə**; ES -'lɪmbə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -brɪŋ, -bɔːrɪŋ
 unlimited **ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd**
 unlined **ʌn'lɑɪnd** ('ʌn,lɪnd 'fɜː)
 unlink **ʌn'lɪŋk** |-ed -t
 unlisted **ʌn'lɪstɪd**
 unlit **ʌn'lɪt** ('ʌn,lɪt 'kændl)
 unload **ʌn'lɒd** |-ed -ɪd
 unlock **ʌn'lɒk**; ES +-'lɒk; |-ed -t
 unlocked-for **ʌn'lɒkt,fɔː**; ES -'fɔː(r)
 unloose **ʌn'lus** |-s -ɪz |-d -t |-n -'lusŋ
 unlovable **ʌn'ləvəbəl** |-bly -bɪk
 unloved **ʌn'ləvd** |-lovely -'ləvɪk
 unlucky **ʌn'lʌkɪ** ('ʌn,lʌkɪ 'straɪk)
 unmagnetic **ʌnmæɡ'netɪk** |-al -lɪ
 unmailed **ʌn'meɪld** |-lable -ləbəl
 unmake **ʌn'mek** |-made -'med
 unman **ʌn'mæn** |-manned -'mænd
 unmanageable **ʌn'mænɪdʒəbəl** |-bly -bɪk
 unmanly **ʌn'mænɪk**
 unmannered **ʌn'mænəd**; ES -'mænəd
 unmannerly **ʌn'mænərlɪ**; ES -'mænərlɪ

unmanufactured **ʌnmænʃə'fæktʃəd**, -mænə-; ES -tʃəd
 unmarked **ʌn'mɑːkt**; ES -'mɑːkt, E+-'mɑːkt
 unmarketable **ʌn'mɑːkətəbəl**; ES -'mɑːk-, E+-'mɑːk-
 unmarriageable **ʌn'mæɪrɪdʒəbəl**
 unmarried **ʌn'mæɪrɪd** ('ʌn,mæɪrɪd 'mæn)
 unmask **ʌn'mæsk**; E+-'mæsk, -'mæsk; |-ed -t
 unmatched **ʌn'mætʃt** |-matchable -'mætʃəbəl
 |-bly -bɪk
 unmeaning **ʌn'mɪnɪŋ**
 unmeant **ʌn'ment**
 unmeasurable **ʌn'meɪʒəbəl**, -ʒəɪəbəl |-bly -bɪk
 unmechanical **ʌnmə'kænɪkəl** |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unmeet **ʌn'mit**
 unmelodious **ʌnmə'lɒdiəs**
 unmelted **ʌn'meltɪd** ('ʌn,meltɪd 'snəʊ)
 unmentioned **ʌn'menʃənd** |-nable -'ʃənəbəl, -'ʃnəbəl |-bly -bɪk
 unmerchtable **ʌn'mɜːtʃəntəbəl**; ES -'mɜːtʃ-, -'mɜːtʃ-
 unmerciful **ʌn'mɜːsɪfəl**; ES -'mɜːs-, -'mɜːs-; |-ly -ɪ, -flɪ
 unmerited **ʌn'merɪtɪd**
 unmethodical **ʌnmə'θɒdɪkəl**; ES+-'θɒd-; |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 unmew **ʌn'mjuː**, -'mjuː |-ed -d
 unmilitary **ʌn'mɪlə'terɪ**
 unmindful **ʌn'maɪndfəl**, -'mɑɪnf- |-ly -ɪ
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkəbəl** |-bly -bɪk
 unmistakable **ʌnmə'steɪkən**
 unmitigable **ʌn'mɪtɪgəbəl** |-bly -bɪk
 unmitigated **ʌn'mɪtɪgetɪd**
 unmixed **ʌn'mɪkst** ('ʌn,mɪkst 'evɪl)
 unmodified **ʌn'mɒdə'faɪd**; ES+-'mɒd-
 unmolested **ʌnmə'lestɪd**
 unmoor **ʌn'muː**; ES -'muː(r); |-ed -d
 unmorel **ʌn'mɔːl**, -'mɔːl, -'mɔːl |-ly -ɪ
 unmorality **ʌnmə'ræləti**, -mɔː-, -mɑː-, -mɔː-, -mɔː-
 unmortgaged **ʌn'mɔːɡɪdʒd**; ES -'mɔːɡɪdʒd
 unmotivated **ʌn'mɒtə'veɪtɪd**
 unmounted **ʌn'maʊntɪd** ('ʌn,məʊntɪd 'prɪnt)
 unmourned **ʌn'mɔːnd**, -'mɔːnd; ES -'mɔːnd, E+-'mɔːnd
 unmoved **ʌn'muʊvd** |-vable -vəbəl |-bly -bɪk |-vedly -vɪdɪk
 unmuffle **ʌn'mʌfl** |-d -d |-ling -flɪŋ, -flɪŋ
 unmusical **ʌn'mjuːzɪkəl**, -'mjuːz- |-ly -ɪ

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further fɜːðə; ES fɜːðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juːzɪŋ |fuse fjuːz, fruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪŋ

unmuzzle $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{m}\text{Az}$ | -d -d | -ling -zliŋ, -zliŋ
 unnailed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nel}$ | -ed -d
 unnamed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nemd}$ | -mable -mæb|
 unnatural $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nætfərəl}$, -'nætfərəl | -ly -ɪ
 unnavigable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nævəgəb}$ | -bly -bli
 unnecessarily $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'serə}$, *esp. if emph.*
 $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'serə}$
 unnecessary $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nesə'serɪ}$
 unneeded $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nidfəl}$ | -ly -ɪ
 unnegotiable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nrɪ'gofrəb}$ | -bly -bli
 unneighborly $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nebəli}$; ES -'nebəlɪ
 unnerve $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nɜ:v}$; ES -'nɜ:v, -'nɜ:v; | -d -d
 unnoted $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{notɪd}$ ('un,noted 'action)
 unnoticeable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{notisəb}$ | -bly -bli
 unnumbered $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{nʌmbəd}$; ES -'nʌmbəd
 unobjectionable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒb'dʒɛkʃnəb}$, -'fɒnə- | -bly
 -bli
 unobliging $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'blaɪdʒɪŋ}$ ('unɒ,bliging 'boor)
 unobservant $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒb'zɜ:vənt}$; ES -'zɜ:v-, -'zɜ:v-
 unobstructed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒb'strʌktɪd}$
 unobtainable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒb'tenəb}$ | -bly -bli
 unobtrusive $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒb'trusɪv}$, -'trus-
 unoccasional $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'keɪzənd}$
 unoccupied $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒkjə'paɪd}$; ES +-'ɒk-
 unoffending $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'fendɪŋ}$ | -fensive -'fensɪv
 unoffered $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'fəd}$, -'ɒf-, -'ɒf-; ES -'fəd
 unofficial $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'fɪʃəl}$ | -ly -ɪ
 unopen $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'pən}$, -'ɒpŋ | -ed -d | -ing -pɒŋ,
 -pəŋ
 unopposed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'pəzɪd}$ ('unɒ,p^oposed 'measure)
 unorganized $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'gənzəɪzɪd}$; ES -'ɒg-
 unoriginal $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'ɪdʒənəl}$ | -ly -ɪ
 unorthodox $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒ'θɒdɒks}$; ES -'θɒθ,ɒks,
 -'dɒks
 unostentatious $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒstən'teɪʃəs}$; ES +-'ɒs-
 unowned $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ɒnd}$ ('un,owned 'goods)
 unpack $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pæk}$ | -ed -t
 unpaid $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{ped}$
 unpaired $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pærd}$, -'pærd; E -'pæəd, ES
 -'pæəd
 unpalatable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pælətəb}$, -lɪtə- | -bly -bli
 unparalleled $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pærə'leɪd}$
 unpardonable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pərdnəb}$, -'pərdnəb; ES
 -'pə:d-, E +-'pə:d-; | -bly -bli
 unparliamentary $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pərɒl'mentəri}$, -trɪ; ES
 -'pəl-, E +-'pəl-
 unpartisan, -zan $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɑ:tɪzən}$; ES -'pɑ:t-,
 E +-'pɑ:t-
 unpasteurized $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pæstəraɪzɪd}$, -'pæstfə-

unpatriotic $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pətɪ'rɪ'ɒtɪk}$; ES +-'ɒtɪk; | -all-
 -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unpaved $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pævɪd}$ ('un,paved 'street)
 unpeg $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɛg}$ | -ged -d
 unpeople $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪpl}$ | -d -d | -ling -plɪŋ, -pɪŋ
 unperceivable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:'sɪvəb}$; ES -pɜ:-; | -bl-
 -bli
 unperforated $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:fə'reɪtɪd}$; ES -'pɜ:f-, -'pɜ:f-
 unpersuaded $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:'swedɪd}$; ES -pɜ:'swedɪd
 unpersuasive $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:'swesɪv}$; ES -pɜ:'swesɪv
 unperturbed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:'tɜ:bd}$; ES -pɜ:'tɜ:bd, -pɜ-
 'tɜ:bd; | -bable -bəb| | -bly -bli
 unperused $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɜ:'ru:zɪd}$, -'ru:zɪd
 unphilosophic $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪfə'sɒfɪk}$; ES +-'sɒf-; | -al-
 | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unpicked $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪkt}$ ('un,picked 'fruit)
 unpierced $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪrst}$; ES -'pɪrɪst, S +-'pɪrɪst
 unpile $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{paɪl}$ | -d -d
 unpin $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪn}$ | -ned -d
 unpitied $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪtɪd}$ ('un,pitied 'grief)
 unpitying $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɪtɪŋ}$
 unplaced $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plest}$
 unplait $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plet}$ | -ed -ɪd—*see* unplat, unpleat
 unplanned $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plænd}$
 unplanted $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plæntɪd}$; E +-'plant-, -'plant-
 unplat $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plæt}$ | -ted -ɪd—*see* unplat, unpleat
 unplayable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pleəb}$ |
 unpleasant $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pleznt}$
 unpleasing $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plɪzɪŋ}$
 unpleat $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plit}$ | -ed -ɪd—*see* plait, unplat
 unpledged $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pledʒɪd}$
 unplowed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pləʊd}$ ('un,p^lowed 'land)
 unplumbed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{plʌmd}$
 unpoetic $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pə'etɪk}$ | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unpoised $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pəɪzɪd}$
 unpolished $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pəlɪʃt}$; ES +-'pɒlɪʃt
 unpolitical $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pəlɪ'tɪk}$; ES +-'pɒl-; | -ly -ɪ
 unpolitical $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pəl'ɪtɪk}$ | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unpolled $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɒld}$
 unpolluted $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɒ'lju:tɪd}$, -pə'lju:tɪd
 unpopular $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɒpjələ}$; ES -'pɒpjələ(r), -'pɒp-
 unpopularity $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{pɒpjə'lærətrɪ}$; ES +-'pɒp-
 unpractical $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{præktɪk}$ | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unpracticed $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{præktɪst}$ ('un,p^racticed 'art)
 unprecedented $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{prɛsəd'entɪd}$ | -ly -ɪ, *esp. if*
emph. unpre'cedentedly
 unpredictable $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{prɪ'dɪktəb}$ | -bly -bli
 unprejudiced $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{prɛdʒɪdɪst}$
 unpremeditated $\text{A}^{\text{u}}\text{prɪ'mɛdə'tetɪd}$

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi | pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) | rate ret | yet jet | sang sæŋ | angry 'æŋ-
 | bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) | ah ɑ | far far | watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) | jaw dʒə | gorge ɡɔ:dʒ | go ɡ

unprepared ʌnprɪ'pɛəd, -'pɛəd; E -'pɛəd, ES
-pɛəd; |-ness -nɪs-, -rɪdnɪs |-redly -rɪdli
unprepossessing ʌnprɪpə'zɛsɪŋ
unpresentable ʌnprɪ'zɛntəbəl | -bly -bli
unpressed ʌn'prɛst ('ʌn,pressed 'cheese)
unpresuming ʌnprɪ'zʊmɪŋ, -'zʊm-, -'zʊm-
unpretending ʌnprɪ'tɛndɪŋ |-tentious -'tɛnfəs
unprevailing ʌnprɪ'veɪlɪŋ ('ʌnpre,vailing 'woe)
unpreventable ʌnprɪ'ventəbəl | -bly -bli
unpriced ʌn'praɪst
unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsɪpəl
unprivileged ʌn'prɪvəlɪdʒd
unprocurable ʌnprə'kjʊərəbəl, -'kɪur-
unproductive ʌnprə'dʌktɪv
unprofessional ʌnprə'fɛʃənəl, -'fɛʃnəl |-ly -ɪ
unprofitable ʌn'prɒfɪtəbəl, -'fɪtə-; ES+ -'prɒf-;
|-bly -bli
unprogressive ʌnprə'grɛsɪv, -pro-
unprohibited ʌnprə'hɪbɪtɪd
unpromising ʌn'prɒmɪsɪŋ; ES+ -'prɒm-
unprompted ʌn'prɒmptɪd; ES+ -'prɒmp-
unpronounceable ʌnprə'naʊnsəbəl, -pə- | -bly
-bli
unpropitious ʌnprə'pɪʃəs, -pro-
unproportioned ʌnprə'pɔrʃənd, -'pɔr-; ES
-pɔə-, E+ -'pɔə-
unprotected ʌnprə'tɛktɪd
unproved ʌn'pruɪvd ('ʌn,proved 'thesis)
unproven ʌn'pru:vən
unprovided ʌnprə'vaɪdɪd
unprovoked ʌnprə'vɒkt |-kedly -kɪdli
unpublished ʌn'pʌblɪʃt
unpunctual ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl, -tʃʊl |-ly -ɪ
unpunctuality ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊələtɪ
unpunctuated ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊ,etɪd
unpunished ʌn'pʌnɪʃt |-shale -'ʃəbəl
unpurchasable ʌn'pɜ:tʃəsəbəl; ES -'pɜ:tʃ-;
-pɜ:tʃ-
unpursuing ʌnprə'sʊɪŋ, -'sɪu-, -'sju-; ES -pə-
unquailing ʌn'kwɛɪŋ ('ʌn,quailing 'spirit)
unqualified ʌn'kwɒlə'faɪd, -'kwɒl- |-ly -li
unquenched ʌn'kwɛntʃt |-chable -tʃəbəl | -bly
-bli
unquestionable ʌn'kwɛstʃənəbəl | -bly -bli
unquestioned ʌn'kwɛstʃənd
unquiet ʌn'kwɪəɪt ('ʌn,quiet 'grave)
unquotable ʌn'kwɒtəbəl
unquote ʌn'kwɒt |-d -ɪd
unraised ʌn'reɪzd

unratified ʌn'ræətɪ'faɪd
unravel ʌn'rævəl | -ed -d |-ing -'rævɪŋ, -v|ɪŋ
unread ʌn'red
unreadable ʌn'reɪdəbəl | -bly -bli
unready ʌn'redi |-readily -'rɛdli, -dɪli
unreal ʌn'reɪəl, ʌn'reɪl, ʌn'reɪəl |-ly -ɪ—see
really
unreality ʌnri'ælətɪ
unrealized ʌn'reɪəl,aɪzɪd, -'rɪəl- |-zable -zəbəl
unreason ʌn'reɪzən |-ed -d |-ing -'rɪznɪŋ, -znɪŋ
unreasonable ʌn'reɪznəbəl, -znəbəl | -bly -bli
unrebuked ʌnri'bju:kt, -'bru:kt
unreceipted ʌnri'sɪtɪd ('ʌnre,ceipted 'bill)
unreceived ʌnri'sɪvd
unreciprocated ʌnri'sɪpɹə'ketɪd
unreckoned ʌn'rekənd
unrecognized ʌn'rekəg,nəɪzɪd |-zable -zəbəl
|-bly -bli
unreconcilable ʌn'rekən,səɪləbəl | -bly -bli,
emph. + ʌnrecon'cilable, -bly
unrecorded ʌnri'kɔrdɪd; ES -'kɔrdɪd
unredeemed ʌnri'dɪmd
unreel ʌn'reɪl |-ed -d
unreeve *naut.* ʌn'reɪv |-rove -'rɒv or -reeved
-rɪvd
unrefined ʌnri'faɪnd ('ʌnre,fined 'sugar)
unreflecting ʌnri'fɛktɪŋ
unreformed ʌnri'fɔrmd; ES -'fɔəmd; |-mable
-məbəl
unrefuted ʌnri'fju:tɪd, -'fru:tɪd |-table -təbəl
unregarded ʌnri'gɑ:dɪd; ES -'gɑ:dɪd, E+
-'gɑ:d-
unregenerate ʌnri'dʒɛnəɪt |-rated -rɪtɪd
unregistered ʌn'redʒɪstəɪd; ES -'redʒɪstəɪd
unregulated ʌn'regjə'leɪtɪd
unrehearsed ʌnri'hɜ:st; ES -'hɜ:st, -'hɜ:st
unrelated ʌnri'leɪtɪd ('ʌnre,lated 'facts)
unrelaxed ʌnri'lækst
unrelenting ʌnri'lentɪŋ
unreliability ʌnri,ləɪ'əbɪlətɪ
unreliable ʌnri'ləɪəbəl | -bly -bli
unrelieved ʌnri'lɪvd |-vedly -vɪdli
unreligious ʌnri'lɪdʒəs
unremembered ʌnri'membəɪd; ES -'membəɪd
unremitting ʌnri'mɪtɪŋ
unremovable ʌnri'mu:vəbəl | -bly -bli
unremunerative ʌnri'mjʊnə'reɪtv, -'mɪʊn-,
-əɪtv
unrenowned ʌnri'naʊnd

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy təɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪp

unrented **ʌn'rentɪd** ('un,rented 'farm)
 unrepair **ˌʌnrɪ'pær**, -'pær; E -'pɛə(r), ES
 -'pæə(r); |-ed -d
 unrepaled **ˌʌnrɪ'pɪld**
 unrepentant **ˌʌnrɪ'pɛntənt**
 unreported **ˌʌnrɪ'pɔrtɪd**, -'pɔrtɪd; ES -'pɔrtɪd,
 E+ -'pɔrtɪd
 unrepresented **ˌʌnrɛprɪ'zɛntɪd** |-tative -tətɪv
 unrepresed **ˌʌnrɪ'prest** |-sible -səb|
 unrequested **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɛstɪd**
 unrequited **ˌʌnrɪ'kwɛɪtɪd** |-table -təb|
 unreserve **ˌʌnrɪ'zɜ:v**; ES -'zɜ:v, -'zɜ:v; |-d -d
 |-dly -ɪdlɪ
 unresisting **ˌʌnrɪ'zɪstɪŋ**
 unresponsive **ˌʌnrɪ'spɒnsɪv**; ES+ -'spɒn-;
 |-sible -səb|
 unrest **ʌn'rest** |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəɪ
 unrestrainable **ˌʌnrɪ'stɹeɪnəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 unrestrained **ˌʌnrɪ'stɹend** |-nt -nt |-nedly
 -nɪdlɪ
 unrestricted **ˌʌnrɪ'strɪktɪd**
 unretentive **ˌʌnrɪ'tɛntɪv**
 unretrieved **ˌʌnrɪ'trɪvd** |-vable -vəb|
 unrevealed **ˌʌnrɪ'vɪld** ('unre,vealed 'truth)
 unrevenged **ˌʌnrɪ'vendʒd**
 unrevoked **ˌʌnrɪ'vɔkt**
 unrewarded **ˌʌnrɪ'wɔrdɪd**; ES -'wɔədɪd
 unrhymed **ʌn'raɪmd**
 unrighteous **ʌn'raɪtʃəs**
 unrightful **ʌn'raɪtʃəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unrimed **ʌn'raɪmd** ('un,rimed 'verse)
 unrip **ʌn'raɪp** |-ripped -'rɪpt
 unripe **ʌn'raɪp** |-ened -ənd, -'raɪpɪd
 unrivaled **ʌn'raɪvɪd**
 unrobe **ʌn'rob** |-robed -'rɔbd
 unroll **ʌn'rɔl** |-rolled -'rɔld
 unromantic **ˌʌnrɔ'mæntɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 unroof **ʌn'ruf**, -'ruf |-ed -t
 unrove *past of* unreeve **ʌn'rov**
 unruled **ʌn'ruid**, -'ruid |-edly -ɪdlɪ
 unsaddle **ʌn'sædl** |-d -d |-ling -'sædlɪŋ, -dɪŋ
 unsafe **ʌn'sef** ('un,safe 'road)
 unsaid **ʌn'sɛd**
 unsalable, -saleable **ʌn'seləbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 unsalaried **ʌn'sælərɪd**
 unsalted **ʌn,səltɪd** ('un,salted 'butter)
 unsanctioned **ʌn'sæŋkʃənd**
 unsanitary **ʌn'sæənətəri**

unsatisfactory **ˌʌnsætɪs'fæktəri**, -təri |-torily
 -trəlɪ, -tərəɪ
 unsatisfied **ʌn'sætɪs'faɪd**
 unsaturated **ʌn'sætʃə'reɪtɪd**
 unsavory **ʌn'sevəri**, -'sevri
 unsay **ʌn'se** |-says -'sez |-said -'sɛd
 unscared **ʌn'skɛrd**, -'skærd; E -'skɛəd, ES
 -'skæəd
 unscarred **ʌn'skard**; ES -'ska:d, E+ -'ska:d
 unscathed **ʌn'skeðd**
 unscented **ʌn'sɛntɪd** ('un,scented 'soap)
 unscholarly **ʌn'skələɪrɪ**; ES -'skəlɪ, -'skɔl-
 unschooled **ʌn'skuld**
 unscientific **ˌʌnsaɪəntɪ'fɪk** |-al -l| |-ally -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 unscramble **ʌn'skræmbəl** |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ
 unscreened **ʌn'skrɪnd** ('un,screened 'coal)
 unscrew **ʌn'skru**, -'skru |-ed -d
 unscriptural **ʌn'skrɪptʃərəl** |-ly -ɪ
 unscrupulous **ʌn'skrupjələs**, -'skrup-
 unseal **ʌn'si:l** |-ed -d
 unseam **ʌn'sim** |-ed -d
 unsearchable **ʌn'sɜ:tʃəbəl**; ES -'sɜ:tʃ-, -'sɜ:tʃ-
 unseasonable **ʌn'sɪzənəbəl**, -zənə- |-bly -blɪ
 unseasoned **ʌn'sɪznd** ('un,seasoned 'wit)
 unseat **ʌn'si:t** |-seated -'sɪtɪd
 unseaworthy **ʌn'si:wɜ:ðrɪ**; ES -,wɜ:ðrɪ, -,wɜ:ðrɪ
 unseconded **ʌn'sekəndɪd**
 unsectarian **ˌʌnsɛk'tɛrɪən**, -'ter- |-ism -ɪzəm
 unsecured **ˌʌnsɪ'kjurd**, -'kɪurd; ES -əd
 unseeing **ʌn'siŋ**
 unseemly **ʌn'simlɪ**
 unseen **ʌn'si:n** ('seen and 'un,seen)
 unsegmented **ʌn'sɛgməntɪd**
 unselfish **ʌn'sɛlfɪʃ**
 unsentimental **ˌʌnsentə'mentl** |-ly -ɪ
 unserviceable **ʌn'sɜ:vɪsəbəl**; ES -'sɜ:vɪs-,
 -'sɜ:vɪs-; |-bly -blɪ
 unset **ʌn'set**
 unsettle **ʌn'setl** |-d -d |-ling -'setlɪŋ, -tlɪŋ
 unsew **ʌn'so** |*past* -sewed -'sɔd |*ppic* -sewed
 -'sɔd *or* -sewn -'sɔn
 unsex **ʌn'sɛks** |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 unshackle **ʌn'ʃækl** |-d -d |-ling -klɪŋ, -klɪŋ
 unshaded **ʌn'ʃeɪd**
 unshaken **ʌn'ʃekən** |-kable -kəb| |-bly -blɪ
 unshaped **ʌn'ʃeɪpt** |-pely -plɪ |-pen -pən
 unshaven **ʌn'ʃevən**

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **læŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **a** |far **far** |watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɔtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒɔ** |gorge **gɔrdʒ** |go **gɔ**

unsheathe ʌnʃið | -d -d
 unshed ʌnʃəd
 unsheltered ʌnʃeltəd; ES -ʃeltəd
 unship ʌnʃɪp | -ped -t
 unshod ʌnʃəd; ES+ -ʃod; ('un,shod 'horse)
 unshrinkable ʌnʃrɪŋkəbəl
 unshrinking ʌnʃrɪŋkɪŋ ('un,shrinking 'sta-
 tion)
 unshrunk ʌnʃrʌŋk | -en -ən
 unsifted ʌnʃɪftɪd
 unsight ʌnʃaɪt | -ed -ɪd | -ly -lɪ
 unsigned ʌnʃaɪnd
 unsinewed ʌnʃɪnjuəd, -'sɪnjuəd, -'sɪnuəd
 unsingable ʌnʃɪŋəbəl
 unsinkable ʌnʃɪŋkəbəl
 unsisterly ʌnʃɪstərlɪ; ES -'sɪstərlɪ
 unskilled ʌnʃkɪld ('un,skilled 'labor)
 unskillful, -skɪlf- ʌnʃkɪlfəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsling ʌnʃlɪŋ | -slung -'slʌŋ
 unsnap ʌnʃnæp | -ped -t
 unsnarl ʌnʃnɑ:l; ES -'sna:l, E+ -'sna:l;
 | -ed -d
 unsociability ʌnsəʃə'bɪlətɪ
 unsociable ʌnʃəʃəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsocial ʌnʃəʃəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsoiled ʌnʃəɪld
 unsold ʌnʃɒld
 unsolder ʌnʃədə; ES -'sədə(r), -'sɒd-
 unsoldierly ʌnʃɒldʒərlɪ; ES -'sɒldʒərlɪ
 unsolicited ʌnsə'lsɪtɪd
 unsoluble ʌnʃəlʒəbəl; ES+ -'sɒl-
 unsolvable ʌnʃəlvəbəl, -'sɒlv- | -bly -blɪ
 unsolved ʌnʃəlvɪd, -'sɒlvɪd
 unsophisticated ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətɪd
 unsophistication ʌnsə'fɪstɪkətʃən
 unsorted ʌnʃɔ:tɪd; ES -'sɔ:tɪd
 unsought ʌnʃɔ:t ('un,sought 'help)
 unsound ʌnʃaʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 unsowed ʌnʃɒd | -sown -'sɒn
 unsparing ʌnʃpəriŋ, -'spær-; S -'spəriŋ
 unspeakable ʌnʃpi:kəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unspecified ʌnʃspesə'faɪd
 unspent ʌnʃpɛnt
 unspoiled ʌnʃpɔɪld | -spoilt -'spɔɪlt
 unspoken ʌnʃpɒkən
 unsportsmanlike ʌnʃ'spɔ:tsmən,lai:k, -'spɔ:ts-;
 ES -'spɔ:ts-, E+ -'spɔ:ts-
 unspotted ʌnʃspɒtɪd; ES+ -'spɒtɪd
 unsprung ʌnʃprʌŋ

unstable ʌn'steɪbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unstained ʌn'steɪnd | -nable -nəbəl | -nedly
 -nɪdlɪ
 unstamped ʌn'stæmpɪt
 unstandardized ʌn'stændə'daɪzɪd; ES -'stæn-
 dəd-
 unstarched ʌn'stɑ:tʃt; ES -'stɑ:tʃt, E+
 -'stɑ:tʃt
 unstate ʌn'stet | -d -ɪd
 unsteady ʌn'steɪdɪ | -dily -dɪlɪ, -dɪlɪ
 unsteel ʌn'sti:l | -steeled -'sti:ld
 unstick ʌn'stɪk | -stuck -'stʌk
 unstinted ʌn'stɪntɪd
 unstitch ʌn'stɪtʃ | -ed -t
 unstop ʌn'stɒp; ES+ -'stɒp; | -ped -t
 unstrained ʌn'streɪnd
 unstrap ʌn'stræp | -ped -t
 unstratified ʌn'strætɪfə'd
 unstressed ʌn'strestɪd ('un,stressed 'word,
 'stressed & 'un,stressed)
 unstriated ʌn'straɪətɪd
 unstring ʌn'strɪŋ | -strung -'strʌŋ
 unstuck ʌn'stʌk
 unstudied ʌn'stʌdɪd
 unstuffed ʌn'stʌft
 unsubmitive ʌnsəb'mɪsɪv
 unsubstantial ʌnsəb'stænfəl | -ly -lɪ
 unsubstantiality ʌnsəb'stænfɪ'lælətɪ
 unsubstantiated ʌnsəb'stænfɪ'etɪd
 unsuccessful ʌnsək'ses | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 unsuggestive ʌnsəg'dʒestɪv, -sə'dʒestɪv
 unsuitability ʌnsutə'bɪlətɪ, -sɪut-, -sɪut-
 unsuited ʌn'suɪtɪd, -'sɪut-, -'sɪut- | -table
 -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsullied ʌn'sʌlɪd
 unsung ʌn'sʌŋ
 unsupported ʌnsə'pɔ:təbəl, -'pɔ:t-; ES
 -'pɔ:t-, E+ -'pɔ:t-; | -bly -blɪ
 unsuppressed ʌnsə'prest | -sible -səbəl | -bly
 -blɪ
 unsure ʌnʃʊə; ES -'ʃʊə(r); ('un,sure 'hopes)
 unsurmounted ʌnsə'maʊntɪd; ES -sə-;
 | -table -təbəl | -bly -blɪ
 unsurpassed ʌnsə'pæst; ES -sə'pæst, E+
 -'pæst, -'pæst
 unsusceptible ʌnsə'septəbəl
 unsuspected ʌnsə'spektɪd | -ting -tɪŋ
 unsuspecting ʌnsə'spɪfəs
 unsustained ʌnsə'stend

[full fu:l | tooth tu:θ | further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə | custom 'kʌstəm | while hwaɪl | how hau | toy tɔɪ
 | using 'ju:zɪŋ | fuse fju:z, fɪuz | dish dɪʃ | vision 'vɪʒən | Eden 'ɪdn | cradle 'kredl | keep 'em 'ki:pɪ

unswathe ʌn'sweð | -d -d
 unswayed ʌn'swed
 unsweetened ʌn'swi:tŋd
 unswept ʌn'swɛpt
 unswerving ʌn'swɜ:vɪŋ; ES -'swɜ:v-, -'swɜ:v-
 unsymmetrical ʌnsɪ'mɛtrɪk | -ly -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unsympathetic ʌnsɪmpə'θɛtɪk | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 unsystematic ʌnsɪstə'mætɪk | -al -ɪ | -ally -ɪ, -ɪkɪ
 untactful ʌn'tæktfəl | -ly -ɪ
 untainted ʌn'teɪntɪd ('un,tainted 'honor)
 untaken ʌn'tekən
 untalented ʌn'tæləntɪd
 untamed ʌn'teɪmd | -mable, -meable -məb |
 untangle ʌn'tæŋɡ | | -d -d | -ling -ɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 untanned ʌn'tænd ('un,tanned 'hides)
 untarnished ʌn'tɑ:nɪʃt; ES -'tɑ:n-, E+ -'tɑ:n-
 untasted ʌn'testɪd
 untaught ʌn'tɔ:t
 untaxed ʌn'tæks | -xable -ksəb |
 unteachable ʌn'ti:tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ
 untenable ʌn'tenəb | | -bly -blɪ
 unintended ʌn'tendɪd
 untented ʌn'tentɪd
 Untermeyer ʌntə'maɪə; ES ʌntə'maɪ-ə(r)
 unfettered ʌn'tɛrə'faɪd
 untested ʌn'testɪd
 unthanked ʌn'θæŋkt | -kful -kfəl | -kfully -kfəlɪ
 unthinkable ʌn'θɪŋkəb | | -bly -blɪ | -king -kɪŋ
 unthought ʌn'θɔ:t | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəlɪ
 unthought-of ʌn'θɔ:t,əv, -əv, -əv
 unthread ʌn'θrɛd | -ed -ɪd
 unthrifty ʌn'θrɪftɪ ('un,thrifty 'knave)
 unthrone ʌn'θron | -d -d
 untidy ʌn'taɪdɪ | -dily -dɪɪ, -dɪɪ
 untie ʌn'taɪ | -tied -taɪd
 until ʌn'tɪl
 untilled ʌn'tɪld
 untimely ʌn'taɪmlɪ
 untinted ʌn'tɪndɪd
 untired ʌn'taɪd; ES -'taɪd; | -ring -rɪŋ
 untitled ʌn'taɪt |
 unto *not in familiar use. Before vowel ʌntu;*
before cons. ʌntə, ʌntu; before pause ʌntu;
in poetry often ʌn'tu
 untold ʌn'tɔ:ld ('un,told 'riches)
 untouchability ʌntətʃə'bɪlətɪ
 untouched ʌn'tatʃ | -chable -tʃəb | | -bly -blɪ

untoward ʌn'tɔ:rd, -'tɔ:rd; ES -'tɔ:rd, E+
 -'tɔ:rd
 untraceable ʌn'tresəb | | -bly -blɪ
 untrained ʌn'trend
 untrammelled ʌn'træm |
 untransferable ʌn'træns'fɜ:əb |; ES -'fɜ:ə-,
 -'fɜ:-
 untranslatable ʌn'træns'letəb |, -trænz- | -bly
 -blɪ
 untraveled ʌn'træv |
 untraversed ʌn'trævəst, -'trævɜ:st; ES -'træ-
 vəst, -'trævɜ:st, -'trævɜ:st
 untreed ʌn'tred |*past* -trod -'trɔ:d |*pplc*
 -trodden -'trɔ:dŋ *or* -trod -'trɔ:d; ES+
 -'trɔ:d(ŋ)
 untrimmed ʌn'trɪmd
 untrod ʌn'trɔ:d; ES+ -'trɔ:d; | -den -ŋ
 untroubled ʌn'trəb |
 untrue ʌn'tru, -'tru | -ly -lɪ
 untruss ʌn'trʌs | -cs -ɪz | -ed -t
 untrustful ʌn'trʌstfəl | -ly -ɪ
 untruth ʌn'truθ, -'truθ | -ths -ðz, -θs | -ful -fəl
 | -fully -fəlɪ
 unturned ʌn'tɜ:nd; ES -'tɜ:nd, -'tɜ:nd
 untutored ʌn'tutəd, -'trutəd, -'tjutəd; ES
 -təd
 untwine ʌn'twaɪn | -d -d
 untwist ʌn'twɪst | -ed -ɪd
 unused ʌn'ju:zd | -sable -zəb | | -bly -blɪ
 unusual ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl, -'ju:ʒʊl, -'ju:ʒəl | -ly -ɪ
 unuttered ʌn'ʌtəd; ES -'ʌtəd; | -rable -tərəb |
 | -bly -blɪ
 unvaccinated ʌn'væksɪn,etɪd
 unvalued ʌn'vælju:d
 unvaried ʌn'verɪd, -'verɪd, -'væɪd | -rying
 -rɪŋ
 unvarnished ʌn'vɑ:nɪʃt; ES -'vɑ:n-, E+
 -'vɑ:n-
 unveil ʌn'vel | -ed -d
 unventilated ʌn'vent |,etɪd
 unverified ʌn'verə'faɪd | -fiable -'faɪəb | | -bly
 -blɪ
 unversed ʌn'vɜ:st; ES -'vɜ:st, -'vɜ:st
 unvexed ʌn'vekst
 unvisited ʌn'vɪzɪtɪd
 unvocal ʌn'vɔ:k | | -ized -aɪzd
 unvoiced ʌn'vɔɪst ('un,voiced 'thought)
 unwanted ʌn'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd; S
 -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd, -'wʌntɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity |pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʌŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ə |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

unwarily **an'wærəli**, -'wærəli, -'wærəli
 unwarlike **an'wɔr,lark**; ES -'wɔə-
 unwarned **an'wɔrnd**; ES -'wɔənd; |-nedly
 -nidli
 unwarranted **an'wɔrəntid**, -'wɔr-, -'wɔr-
 |-table -təb| |-bly -bli
 unwary **an'wəri**, -'wəri, -'wəri—see wary
 unwashed **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft
 unwatched **an'wɔft**, -'wɔft, -'wɔft
 unwavering **an'wævriŋ**, -'wævəriŋ
 unweavable **an'wævəb|**, -'wæv-; S -'wæv-
 unwearable **an'wɛrid**, -'wir-; S+-'wɛrid;
 |-rying -riŋ
 unweave **an'wiv** |past -wove -'wov or -weaved
 -'wivd |pplc -woven -'wovən or -wove
 -'wov
 unwed *adj* **an'wɛd** |-ded -id
 unweight **an'wet** |-ed -id
 unwelcome **an'welkəm** ('un,welcome 'news)
 unwell **an'wel**
 unwept **an'wɛpt**
 unwholesome **an'holsəm**
 unwieldy **an'wildi**
 unwilling **an'wiliŋ**
 unwincing **an'winsiŋ**
 unwind 'uncoil' **an'waɪnd** |-wound -'waʊnd
 unwind 'deprive of breath' **an'waɪnd** |-ed -id
 unwinking **an'wiŋkiŋ**
 unwise **an'waɪz** |unwisdom **an'wɪzdəm**
 unwished **an'wɪft**
 unwitnessed **an'witnist**
 unwitting **an'witriŋ**
 unwomanly **an'wʊmənli**, -'wʊmənli
 unwonted **an'wɔntid**—see wont
 unworkable **an'wɔ:kəb|**; ES -'wɔ:k-, -'wɔ:k-;
 |-bly -bli
 unworlily **an'wɔ:ldli**; ES -'wɔ:ld-, -'wɔ:ld-
 unworn **an'wɔrn**, -'wɔrn; ES -'wɔən, E+
 -'wɔən
 unworshipped **an'wɔ:ʃəpt**; ES -'wɔ:ʃ-, -'wɔ:ʃ-
 unworthy **an'wɔ:ðr**; ES -'wɔ:ðr, -'wɔ:ðr
 unwound 'uncoiled' **an'waʊnd**
 unwounded 'unhurt' **an'waʊndid**, -'waʊndid
 unwrap **an'wɛp** |-ped -t
 unwrinkle **an'wriŋk|** |-d -d
 unwritten **an'writn** ('un,written 'law)
 unwrought **an'wɔt**
 unyielding **an'jildriŋ**
 unyoke **an'jɔk** |-yoked -'jɔkt

up *adv, prep, stressed* **'ʌp**, **ʌp**; *unstr.* **ʌp**, **əp**
 up *n, adj* **ʌp**, *v* **ʌp** |upped **ʌpt**
 up- *prefix* **ʌp-**, **ʌp-**, **'ʌp-** *according to rhythm*
and meaning; unstr. **əp-**
 up and down, up-and-down **'ʌpən'daʊn**,
'ʌpm'daʊn ('up-and-down 'motion)
 up and up, up-and-up **'ʌpən'ʌp**, **'ʌpənd'ʌp**
 Upanishad **u'pæni:ʃəd**, **u'pəni:ʃəd**
 upas **'jʊpəs** |upasēs **'jʊpəsɪz**
 upborne **ʌp'born**, -'bɔrn; ES -'bɔən, E+
 -'bɔən
 upbraid **ʌp'bred** |-ed -id
 upbring *n* **'ʌp,briŋiŋ**
 upbuild **ʌp'bɪld** |-built -'bilt or *arch.* -ed
 -'bɪldɪd
 upcast *n, adj* **'ʌp,kæst**; E+-,kast, -,kast—*cf*
 downcast
 upcountry *n, adj, adv* **'ʌp'kʌntri** ('up'country
 'folk, 'up,country 'town)
 upend *v* **ʌp'end** |-ended -'endɪd
 upgather **ʌp'gæðə**; ES -'gæðə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -'gæðriŋ, -'gæðəriŋ
 upgrade *adj, adv* **'ʌp'gred** ('up,grade & 'down-
 grade)
 upgrowth **'ʌp,grəʊ** |-ths -θs
 upharsin **ju'fɑ:sɪn**; ES -'fɑ:sɪn, E+-'fɑ:s-
 upheaval **ʌp'hiv|**, **'ʌp,hiv|**
 upheave **ʌp'hiv** |-heaved -'hɪvd
 upheld **ʌp'held**
 uphill *n* **'ʌp,hɪl**, **ʌp'hɪl**
 uphill *adj* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill 'work)
 uphill *adv* **'ʌp'hɪl** ('up,hill & 'down,hill)
 uphold **ʌp'hold** |-held -'held |*arch.* pplc+
 -holden -'holdən
 upholster **ʌp'holstə**; ES -stə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 -striŋ, -stəriŋ
 upholsterer **ʌp'holstərə**, -'holstərə; ES -rə(r)
 upholstery **ʌp'holstri**, -'holstəri
 upkeep *n* **'ʌp,kip**
 upkeep *v* **ʌp'kip** |-kept -'kept
 upland *n, adj, adv* **'ʌplənd**, **'ʌp,lænd**
 uplander **'ʌpləndə**, **'ʌp,lændə**; ES -də(r)
 uplift *n* **'ʌp,lɪft**
 uplift *v* **ʌp'lɪft** |-lifted -'lɪftɪd, *arch. past &*
pplc +-lift -'lɪft
 upmost **'ʌp,mɔst**
 upon *stressed* **ə'pʌn**, **ə'pʊn**, **ə'pɔn**; *unstr.*
occas. **əpən**; *restressed* **ə'pʌn**
 upper **'ʌpə**; ES **'ʌpə(r)**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:ziŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɹu:z** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

upper-class 'ʌpə'klæs; ES 'ʌpə'klæs, E+
-'klas, -'klas
uppercut *n*, *v* 'ʌpə,kʌt; ES 'ʌpə-
uppermost 'ʌpə,mɒst; ES 'ʌpə-
uppers 'ʌpəz; ES 'ʌpəz
upplish 'ʌpɪʃ
Uppsala 'ʌp,sʌlə (*Sw* 'ʊp,sʌ:lə)
upraise 'ʌp'reɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
uprear 'ʌp'rɪr; ES -'rɪə(r), S+-'rɛə(r); |-ed -d
upright *n*, *adj*, *v* 'ʌp,rɪt |-ed -ɪd
upright *adv* 'ʌp,rɪt, 'ʌp'rɪt
uprise *n* 'ʌp,rɪz |-s -ɪz
uprise *v* 'ʌp,rɪz |-s -ɪz |-rose -'roz |-risen
-'rɪzŋ
uprising *n* 'ʌp,rɪzɪŋ, 'ʌp'rɪzɪŋ
uproar 'ʌp,rɔr, -'rɔr; ES -'rɔə(r), E+-'rəə(r);
v 'ʌp'rɔr
uproarious 'ʌp'rɔrɪəs, -'rɔrɪəs; S -'rɔrɪəs
uproot 'ʌp'rʊt, -'rʊt |-ed -ɪd
uprouse 'ʌp'rəʊz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
Upsala 'ʌp,sʌlə (*Sw* 'ʊp,sʌ:lə)
upset *n* 'ʌp,sɛt
upset *adj*, *v* 'ʌp,sɛt
upshot 'ʌp,ʃʌt; ES +-'ʃɒt
upside 'ʌp'saɪd, 'ʌp,sɪd
upside down, upside-down 'ʌp,sɪd'daʊn
upsilon 'jʌpsələn, -'lən, -'lɒn, *Brit.* 'jʌp-
'sɪələn
upspring *n* 'ʌp,sprɪŋ
upspring *v* 'ʌp'sprɪŋ |*past* -sprang -'spræŋ *or*
-sprung -'spræŋ |*pphc* -sprung -'spræŋ
upstage *adj*, *adv*, *v* 'ʌp'steɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
upstairs *n*, 'ʌp'steɪz, -'stɛɪz; E -'stɛəz, ES
-'stɛəz; *acct*+ 'ʌp'steɪs, *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'steɪs
upstanding 'ʌp'stændɪŋ
upstart *n*, *adj* 'ʌp,stɑ:t; ES -,stɑ:t, E+-,stɑ:t
upstart *v* 'ʌp'stɑ:t; ES -'stɑ:t, E+-'stɑ:t; |-ed
-ɪd
upstate *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'steɪt ('ʌp,steɪt 'təʊn)
upstream *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'stri:m; *v* 'ʌp'stri:m |-ed -d
upstroke 'ʌp,stro:k
upsweep *n* 'ʌp,swɪp
upsweep *v* 'ʌp'swɪp |-swept -'swept
upswing *n* 'ʌp,swɪŋ
upswing *v* 'ʌp'swɪŋ |-swung -'swʌŋ
uptake 'ʌp,te:k
upthrust 'ʌp,θrʌst
up-to-date 'ʌptə'det ('ʌp-to-,date 'news)
uptown *n* 'ʌp'taʊn, 'ʌp,təʊn

uptown *adj*, *adv* 'ʌp'taʊn ('ʌp,təʊn & 'daʊn-
'təʊn)
upturn *n* 'ʌp,tɜ:n; ES -,tɜ:n, -,tɜ:n
upturn *v* 'ʌp'tɜ:n; ES -'tɜ:n, -'tɜ:n; |-ed -d
upward 'ʌpwəd; ES 'ʌpwəd; |-s -z
Ur *z*; ES *z*(r), *z*
uraemia 'jʊ'rɪmɪə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk
Ural 'jʊrəl
Ural-Altaic 'jʊrəl-æ'l'te-ɪk
uranalysis 'jʊrəl'næləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz
Urania 'jʊ'renɪə |-n -n
uranic 'jʊ'rænɪk
uraninite 'jʊ'rænɪt
uranite 'jʊrənɪt
uranium 'jʊ'renɪəm, -nɪəm
Uranus 'jʊ'rənəs |-s -ɪz
urban, U- 'zɜ:bən; ES 'zɜ:bən, 'zɜ:bən
Urbana 'zɜ:bənə; ES 'zɜ:bənə, 'zɜ:bənə
urbane 'zɜ:ben; ES 'zɜ:ben, 'zɜ:ben; |-ness -'ben-
nɪs
urbanite 'zɜ:bənɪt; ES 'zɜ:b-, 'zɜ:b-
urbanity 'zɜ:bənɪt; ES 'zɜ:bən-, 'zɜ:bən-
urbanize 'zɜ:bən,aɪz; ES 'zɜ:b-, 'zɜ:b-; |-s -ɪz
|-d -d
urchin 'tʃtɪn; ES 'tʃtɪn, 'tʃtɪn
Urdu 'ɜ:du, 'ɜ:du, 'ɜ:du; ES 'ʊədu, 'ʊədu,
'ɜ:du, 'ɜ:du
urea 'jʊ'reə, 'jʊrɪə |-l -l
uredo 'jʊ'rɪdɔ
uremia 'jʊ'rɪmɪə, -mɪə |-mic -mɪk
urethra 'jʊ'rɪθrə |-s -z |-rae -rɪ
urethritis 'jʊ'rɪθrɪtɪs
uretic 'jʊ'retɪk
urge 'ɜ:dʒ; ES *z*dʒ, *z*dʒ; |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-nt -ənt
|-ncy -ənsɪ
Uriah 'jʊ'reɪə
uric 'jʊrɪk
Uriel 'jʊrɪəl
Urim 'jʊrɪm
urinal 'jʊrɪnəl
urinalysis 'jʊrəl'næləsɪs |-yses -ə,sɪz
urinary 'jʊrənɪrɪ
urinate 'jʊrənɪt |-d -ɪd |-tion 'jʊrənɪfən
urine 'jʊrɪn
urn *z*n; ES *z*n, *z*n
urology 'jʊrələdʒɪ; ES+-'hɒl-
Urquhart 'ɜ:kət, -kɪt; ES 'ɜ:k-, 'ɜ:k-; (*Sc*
'ɜ:rkət)
Ursa 'zɜ:sə; ES 'zɜ:sə, 'zɜ:sə

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Ursa Major 'ʒsə'medʒə; ES 'ʒsə'medʒə(r), 'ʒsə'medʒə(r); |gen Ursae Majoris 'ʒsi-, 'ʒsimə'dʒɔrɪs |Minor -'maɪnə; ES -nə(r); |gen Minoris -mɪ'nɔrɪs
 ursine 'ʒsain, -sɪn; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-
 Ursula 'ʒsjuələ, 'ʒsələ; ES 'ʒs-, 'ʒs-; |-line -lɪn, -lɪn (in *Shak.* Ursley 'ʊrslɪ, *modern* 'ʒslɪ)
 Ursus 'ʒsəs; ES 'ʒsəs, 'ʒsəs |-sus' -səs
 Urswick 'ʒzwɪk, 'ʒzɪk; ES 'ʒz-, 'ʒz-
 Uruguay 'ʒurə'gwe, -,gwaɪ (*Sp* 'uru'gwaɪ)
 Uruguayan 'ʒurə'gweən, -'gwaɪən
 us stressed 'ʌs, 'ʌs; *unstr.* əs |-s s (let's lets)
 usability 'ʒʊə'bɪlətɪ
 usable 'ʒʊəbəl
 usage 'ʒʊsɪdʒ, *less freq.* 'ʒʊsɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 usance 'ʒʊzəns |-s -ɪz
 use *n* 'ʒʊs |uses 'ʒʊsɪz
 use *v* 'ʒʊz |uses 'ʒʊzɪz |used 'ʒʊzd |-able -əbəl
 used to *adj* 'accustomed to,' *v* 'was (were) accustomed to': before a pause 'ʒʊstu, before vowels 'ʒʊstʊ, before vowels or cons. 'ʒʊstə
 useful 'ʒʊsfəl |-ly -ɪ
 useless 'ʒʊsls
 user 'ʒʊzə; ES 'ʒʊzə(r)
 usher, U- 'ʌʃə; ES 'ʌʃə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪnɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ
 Usk ask
 usquebaugh 'ʌskwɪ,bə
 usual 'ʒʊʒʊəl, 'ʒʊʒʊl, 'ʒʊʒəl |-ly -ɪ
 usufruct 'ʒʊzʊ'frʌkt, 'ʒʊs-
 usurer 'ʒʊzərə; ES 'ʒʊzərə(r)

usurious 'ʒʊ'ʒʊrɪəs, -rjəs
 usurp 'ʒʊ'zɜ:p, -'zɜ:p; ES -zɜ:p, -zɜ:p; |-ed -t
 usurpation 'ʒʊzə'pefən, -sə-; ES 'ʒʊzə-, -sə-
 usury 'ʒʊzəri, 'ʒʊzri
 Utah 'ʒʊtə, 'ʒʊtə |-an -ən
 Ute 'ʒʊt, 'ʒʊtɪ
 utensil 'ʒʊ'tensl
 uterus 'ʒʊtərəs |-es -ɪz |-ri -,raɪ |-rine -rɪn
 Uther 'ʒʊθə; ES 'ʒʊθə(r)
 Utica 'ʒʊtɪkə
 utile 'ʒʊtl
 utilitarian 'ʒʊtlɪ'terɪən, 'ʒʊ,tɪlə-, -'ter-
 utility 'ʒʊ'tɪlətɪ
 utilization 'ʒʊtɪ'zefən, -aɪz-
 utilize 'ʒʊtɪ'zɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d |-zable -əbəl
 utmost 'ʌt,mɒst, 'ʌtmɒst
 Utopia 'ʒʊ'tɒpɪə, -pɪə |-n -n
 Utrecht 'ʒʊ'treɪkt (*Du* 'ytrɛxt)
 utricle 'ʒʊtrɪkl
 utter, U- 'ʌtə; ES 'ʌtə(r); |-ed -d
 utterance 'ʌtərəns, 'ʌtrəns |-s -ɪz
 utterer 'ʌtərə; ES 'ʌtərə(r)
 uttermost 'ʌtə,mɒst, -mɒst; ES 'ʌtə-
 uvula 'ʒʊvjuələ |-lar -lə; ES -lə(r)
 Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 uxorial ʌk'sɔrɪəl, ʌg'z-, -ɔrɪəl; S -ɔrɪəl; |-ious -ɪəs
 uxoricide ʌk'sɔrə'saɪd, ʌg'z-, -ɔr-; S -ɔr-
 Uzbek 'ʌzbek |Uzbek 'ʌzbeg
 uzzard 'ɪzərd' 'ʌzəd; ES 'ʌzəd
 Uzziah ʌ'zɑɪə
 Uzziel ʌ'zɑɪəl

V

V, *v* letter vi |pl V's, Vs, *poss* V's viz
 vacant 'vekənt |vacancy 'vekənsɪ
 vacate 'vekət |-cated -ketɪd
 vacation ve'keɪʃən, və-, vɪ- |-ed -d |-ing -fəɪnɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ
 vaccinate 'væksɪn,et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væksɪ'neɪʃən
 vaccine 'væksɪn, -sɪn
 Vachel 'vetʃəl
 vacillate 'væsl,et |-d -ɪd |-tion 'væsl'neɪʃən
 vacillatory 'væslə'tɔrɪ, -tɔrɪ; S -tɔrɪ
 vacancy væk'kjʊətɪ, və-, -'kiu-
 vacuo 'vækju,ə |-uous -jʊəs

vacuum 'vækjuəm |-s -z |vacua 'vækjuə
 vade mecum 'vedɪ'mɪkəm
 vagabond 'vægə,bɒnd, -,bɒnd |-age -ɪdʒ
 vagary və'gɛrɪ, ve-, -'gɛrɪ
 vagina və'dʒaɪnə |-nal 'vædʒənəl, və'dʒaɪnəl
 vagrant 'vegrənt |-grancy -grənsɪ
 vagrom *malapropism* 'vegrəm
 vague veg
 vagus 'vegəs |-es -ɪz |-vagi 'vedʒaɪ
 vail vel |vailed veld
 Vailima vaɪ'lɪmə
 vain ven |-ness 'vennɪs

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ʒʊzɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fu:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

vainglory ven'glɔri, -'glɔri; S -'glɔri; |-rious -riəs
 vair vɛr, vær; E væə(r), ES væə(r)
 valance 'væləns |-s -iz |-d -t
 vale 'valley' vel
 vale 'farewell' 'veli
 valediction ,vælə'dɪkʃən
 valedictorian ,vælədɪk'tɔriən, -'tɔr-; S -'tɔr-
 valedictory ,vælə'dɪktəri, -trɪ
 valence chem. 'væləns |-cy -sɪ
 Valencia və'lenʃiə, -fə |-n -n
 Valenciennes və'leɪns'i:enz (Fr valɑ'sjɛn)
 valentine, V- 'vælən'taɪn
 Valera, de dəvə'lerə, -'lerə, -'lɪrə
 Valeria və'lɪriə |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz
 valet 'vælit |-ed -ɪd (Fr va'lɛ)—A pseudo-French 'væle, væ'le is sometimes heard. Valet, with a t, has been English for at least 400 years.
 valetudinarian ,vælə'tjʊdɪ'nɛriən, -'tɪu-, -'tu-, -'lɛriən
 valetudinarian ,vælə'tjʊdɪ'nɛri, -'tɪu-, -'tu-
 Valhalla væl'hælə
 valiant 'væljənt |-nce -ns |-ncy -nsɪ
 valid 'vælid
 validate 'vælə'det |-d -ɪd
 validity və'lidəti
 valise və'lis |-s -iz
 Valkyrie væl'kɪri
 valley 'væli |-ed -ɪd
 Vallombrosa ,væləm'brosə (It ,vallon'bro:sə)
 valor 'vælə; ES 'vælə(r); |-ous -əs
 valorization ,vælərə'zeɪʃən, -arɪ'z-
 valorize 'vælə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Valparaiso ,vælpə'rezo, in SA +-'raiso, -zo (Sp ,balpara'iso)
 valuable 'væljəbəl, 'væljʊəbəl |-bly -bli
 valuation ,væljʊ'eɪʃən
 valuator 'væljʊ,etə; ES -,etə(r)
 value 'vælju |valued 'væljʊd
 valve vælv |-d -d
 valvular 'vælvjələ; ES -lə(r)
 vamoose væ'mʊs |-s -iz |-d -t
 vamp væmp |vamped væmpt
 vampire 'væmpaɪr; ES 'væmpaɪə(r); |-ed -d
 van væn |vanned vænd
 vanadium və'neɪdɪəm, -dʒəm
 Van Buren væn'bjʊrən, -'bjʊrən
 Vancouver væn'kuvə; ES -'kuvə(r)

vandal, V- 'vændl ||-ism -,ɪzəm
 vandalize 'vændl,əɪz |-s -iz |-d -d
 Vanderbilt 'vændə'bɪlt; ES 'vændə-
 Van Dieman, v- væn'dimən
 Van Doren væn'dɔrən, -'dɔr-; S -'dɔr-
 van Dyck, Dijk væn'daɪk
 Van Dyck væn'daɪk
 Vandyke, Van Dyke, van D- væn'daɪk
 vane væn |vaned vend
 Vanessa və'nɛsə
 van Eyck væn'aɪk
 vanguard 'væn,gɑ:d; ES -,gɑ:d, E+-,gɑ:d
 vanilla və'nɪlə
 vanish 'væɪnɪʃ |-es -iz |-ed -t
 vanity 'væni
 van Loon væn'lʊn
 vanquish 'vænkwɪʃ, 'væŋ-
 vantage 'væntɪdʒ |-s -iz |-d -d
 vanward 'vænwɔ:d; ES 'vænwɔd
 vapid 'væpɪd |vapidity væ'pɪdəti, və-
 vapor 'vɛpə; ES 'vɛpə(r); |-ous -əs, -prəs
 vaporific ,vɛpə'rɪfɪk
 vaporization ,vɛpərə'zeɪʃən, -arɪ'z-
 vaporize 'vɛpə,rəɪz |-s -iz |-d -d |-ry -rɪ
 Vargas 'vɑ:gəs; ES 'vɑ:g-; (Pg 'vargəʃ)
 variability ,vɛriə'bɪləti, |ver-, |vær-
 variable 'vɛriəbəl, |ver-, |vær- |-bly -bli
 variant 'vɛriənt, |ver-, |vær- |-nce -ns
 variation ,vɛri'eɪʃən, |ver-, |vær-
 varicolored 'vɛri,kələd, |ver-, |vær-; ES -'kələd
 varicose 'væri,kos, |verɪ- |-d -t
 varicosis ,væri'kosis
 varigate 'vɛri,geɪt, |ver-, |vær- |-d -ɪd
 variegation ,vɛri'geɪʃən, |ver-, |vær-
 variety və'raɪəti |-tal -təl |-tally -tɪlɪ
 variola və'raɪələ
 varioloid ,vɛriə'lɔɪd, |ver-, |vær-
 variorum ,vɛri'ɔrəm, |ver-, |vær-, -'lɔrəm; S -'lɔrəm
 various 'vɛriəs, |ver-, |vær-
 varlet 'vɑrlɪt; ES 'vɑrlɪt, E+'vɑ:l-; |-ry -rɪ
 varment, -mint 'vɑ:mənt; ES 'vɑ:mənt, E+'vɑ:m-
 Varney 'vɑni; ES 'vɑ:ni, E+'vɑ:ni
 varnish 'vɑrnɪʃ; ES 'vɑ:n-, E+'vɑ:n-; |-es -ɪz
 Varrius 'væriəs |-'s -ɪz
 Varro 'væro
 varsity 'vɑrsəti, 'vɑrstɪ; ES 'vɑ:s-, E+'vɑ:s-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Varuna 'værunə, 'vɑr-
 vary 'vɛrɪ, 'vɛrɪ, 'vɛrɪ, 'væri | -ried -rɪd—
Some speakers distinguish vary from very by a longer ɛ (§55).
 vascular 'væskjələ; ES 'væskjələ(r)
 vase ves, *much less freq. vez, (Brit vaz)* | -s -ɪz
 vaseline 'væs|jɪn, -ɪn
 vassal 'væs| | -ed -ɪd
 vast væst; E + vast, vɔst; | -ity -ətɪ
 vat væt
 Vatican 'vætɪkən
 vaudeville 'vɔdə,vɪl, 'vɔdv-, 'vɔdə,vɪl (*Fr*
 vɔd'vɪl)
 Vaughan, -ghn vɔn
 vault vɔlt | -ed -ɪd
 vaunt vɔnt, vɔnt, vant | -ed -ɪd
 Vaux *Eng name vɔks* | -'s -ɪz, *Fr vil. vɔ*
 Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔl; ES + 'vɔks-; ('Vaux,hall
 'Gardens)
 vavasour 'vævə,sʊr; ES -,sʊə(r)
 vaward 'vɔwəd; ES 'vɔwəd
 've *abbr. spelling of unstressed have v, as in*
I've av, you've 'juv, juv, we've 'wiv, wɪv,
they've ðev
 veal vil |vealed vɪld
 vector 'vektə; ES 'vektə(r)
 Veda 'vedə, 'vɪdə | -dic -dɪk
 vedette və'det
 vee vi
 veer vɪr; ES vɪə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 Vega star 'vɪgə, *Sp poet 'vegə (Sp 'bega)*
 vegetable 'vedʒtəb|, 'vedʒətəb| | -tal -dʒət|
 vegetarian 'vedʒə'terɪən, -'ter-
 vegetate 'vedʒə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tive -ɪv
 vegetation 'vedʒə'teɪʃən
 vehement 'viəmənt, 'viɦr- | -nce -ns
 vehicle 'vɪk|, 'vɪə|, 'vɪɦk|
 vehicular vi'ɦk|jələ; ES -'ɦk|jələ(r)
 veil vel |veiled veld
 vein ven |veined vend
 velar 'vilə; ES 'vilə(r)
 velarize 'vilə,raɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 Velásquez, -láz- və'læskəθ, və'læskwɪz (*Sp*
 be'læskəθ, -'laθ-) | -'s -kəθs, -kwɪzɪz
 veld, -dt velt
 vellum 'veləm
 velocipede və'læsə,pɪd; ES + -'lɔs-
 velocity və'læsətɪ; ES + -'lɔs-
 velours və'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r)

velum 'viləm
 velure və'lʊr, -'lʊr; ES -'lʊə(r), -'lʊə(r)
 Velutus və'lʊtəs, -'lʊ- | -'s -ɪz
 velvet 'velvɪt | -ed -ɪd | -y -ɪ
 venal 'vɪn| | -nality vi'nælətɪ
 venation vi'neɪʃən
 vend vend | -ed -ɪd | -ee ven'di
 vender 'vendə; ES 'vendə(r)
 vendetta ven'detə | -s -z
 vendibility ,vendə'bɪlətɪ
 vendible 'vendəb| | -bly -blɪ
 vendition ven'dɪʃən
 vendor 'vendə; ES -də(r); (ven'di ən ven'də(r))
 vendue ven'dju, -'dju, -'du
 veneer və'nɪr; ES -'nɪə(r); | -ed -ɪd
 venerability ,venərə'bɪlətɪ
 venerable 'venərəb|, -nrə- | -bly -blɪ
 venerate 'venərə,tet | -d -ɪd | -tion ,venərə'teɪʃən
 venereal və'nɪrɪəl
 venerary 'venərəɪ
 Venetian və'nɪʃən—*The old variant və'nɪʃən*
is still heard, spelt Venicyan, Venitian
15–19cc; cf OF Venicien, Fr Vénitien.
 Venezuela ,venə'zwɪlə | -n -n (*Am Sp* ,bene-
 'swela)
 vengeance 'vendʒəns | -s -ɪz | -d -d | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəli
 vengeance 'vendʒəns | -s -ɪz
 venial 'vɪnɪəl, -nɪəl | -ly -ɪ
 Venice 'venɪs | -'s -ɪz
 venire facias vi'nærɪ'feɪʃɪ,æz
 venison 'venɪzən (*Brit* 'venzən)
 Venizelos ,venɪ'zeləs, -lɔs, -ləs | -'s -ɪz
 venom 'venəm | -ed -d | -ous -əs
 venous 'vɪnəs
 vent vent | -ed -ɪd
 ventail 'ventel
 Ventidius ven'tɪdɪəs, -'tɪdʒəs | -'s -ɪz
 ventilate 'ventɪ|,et | -d -ɪd | -tor -tə; ES -ə(r)
 ventilation ,ventɪ|'eɪʃən
 ventral 'ventrəl | -ly -ɪ
 ventricle 'ventrɪk|
 ventriloquism ven'trɪlə,kwɪzəm | -quist -kwɪst
 Ventura ven'tʊrə
 venture 'ventʃə; ES -tʃə(r); | -d -d | -ring
 -tʃərɪŋ, -tʃrɪŋ | -rous -tʃərəs, -tʃrəs
 venue 'venju, 'venju, 'venu
 Venus 'vɪnəs | -es -ɪz | -'s -ɪz
 Vera 'vɪrə
 veracious və'reɪʃəs | -racity -'ræsətɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪpŋ

Veracruz, V- Cruz ʼverə'kruz ʼ-s -iz (*Am Sp*
 ʼbera'krus)
 veranda, -ah və'rændə [-daed, -dahed -dəd
 verb vɜb; ES vɜb, vɜb; ʼ-al -l ʼ-ally -li
 verbatim və'betim, vɜ-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-
 verbenā və'binə; ES və'binə
 verbiage ʼvɜbiɔdʒ, -bɔɔdʒ; ES ʼvɜb-, ʼvɜb-
 verbose və'boʒ, vɜ-; ES və-, vɜ-, vɜ-;
 ʼ-osity ʼbasəti; ES+ ʼbɔs-
 verboten fə'botp; ES fə-; (*Ger* fər'bo:tən)
 verdant ʼvɜdnt; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-; ʼ-ncy -ntɪ
 Verde, Cape ʼkep'vɜd; ES -'vɜd, -'vɜd
 Verdi ʼvɜrdi; ES ʼvɜədi; (*It* ʼvɜrdi)
 verdict ʼvɜdɪkt; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-
 verdigris ʼvɜdɪgrɪs; ES ʼvɜd-, ʼvɜd-
 verditer ʼvɜdɪtə; ES ʼvɜdɪtə(r), ʼvɜdɪtə(r)
 Verdun vər'dʌn, ʼvɜrdən; ES vɜə'dʌn,
 ʼvɜədən; (*Fr* vər'dœ)
 verdure ʼvɜdʒə, -dʒur; ES ʼvɜdʒə(r), ʼvɜdʒə(r),
 -dʒʊə(r); ʼ-rous -rəs
 Vere, de də'vɪr; ES də'vɪə(r)
 verge vɜdʒ; ES vɜdʒ, vɜdʒ; ʼ-s -iz ʼ-d -d
 verger ʼvɜdʒə; ES ʼvɜdʒə(r), ʼvɜdʒə(r)
 Verges ʼvɜdʒɪz, -dʒɪz; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-; ʼ-ges'
 -dʒɪz, -dʒɪz
 Vergil ʼvɜdʒəl; ES ʼvɜdʒ-, ʼvɜdʒ-
 Vergilian və'ldʒɪliən, vɜ-, -lɔn; ES və-, vɜ-,
 vɜ-
 verify ʼverə'fai ʼ-fied -fai'd ʼ-fiable -faiəb|
 ʼ-bly -bli
 verily ʼverəli
 verisimilar ʼverə'sɪmələ; ES -'sɪmələ(r)
 verisimilitude ʼverəsə'mɪlə'tju:d, -'tju:d, -'tju:d
 veritable ʼverətəb| ʼ-bly -bli ʼ-ty ʼverətɪ
 verjuice ʼvɜdʒʊs, -dʒʊs; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-
 vermeil ʼvɜm, -mɪl; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-
 vermicelli ʼvɜmə'seli; ES ʼvɜm-, ʼvɜm-; (*It*
 ʼvermi'tʃelli)
 vermiform ʼvɜmə'fɔrm; ES ʼvɜmə'fɔəm,
 ʼvɜm-
 vermifuge ʼvɜmə'fju:dʒ, -'tju:dʒ; ES ʼvɜm-,
 ʼvɜm-
 vermilion, V- və'mɪljən; ES və-
 Vermillion və'mɪljən; ES və-
 vermin ʼvɜmɪn; ES ʼvɜmɪn, ʼvɜm-; ʼ-ous -əs
 Vermont və'mənt, vɜ-; ES və'mənt, vɜ-,
 vɜ-, -mənt
 vermouthe ʼvɜmuθ, və'muθ; ES ʼvɜ-, və-,
 ʼvɜ-; (*Fr* vər'mut, *Ger* Wermut ʼve:rmu:t)

vernacular və'nækjələ; ES və'nækjələ(r)
 vernal ʼvɜnəl; ES ʼvɜn, ʼvɜ-; ʼ-ly -li
 Verne vɜn; ES ʼvɜn, vɜn; (*Fr* vɜrn)
 Verner's law ʼvɜnəz ʼlə, ʼvɜnəz; ES ʼvɜənəz,
 ʼvɜnəz, ʼvɜnəz
 vernier ʼvɜniə; ES ʼvɜni-ə(r), ʼvɜni-ə(r)
 Vernon ʼvɜnən; ES ʼvɜnən, ʼvɜnən
 Verona və'ronə (*It* ve'rona)
 Veronica və'ranɪkə, -'rɔn-
 Versailles ʼvɜ'sɛlz; ES və-; (*France* və-
 ʼsɛlz, vər'sai; ES və-, vɜə-; (*Fr* vər'sai:)
 versatile ʼvɜsət, -tɪl; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-
 versatility ʼvɜsə'tɪləti; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-
 verse vɜs; ES ʼvɜs, vɜs; ʼ-s -iz ʼ-d -t
 versicle ʼvɜsɪkl; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-
 versicolor ʼvɜsɪ'kælə; ES ʼvɜsɪ'kælə(r), ʼvɜs-
 versification ʼvɜsɪfə'keɪʃən; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-
 versify ʼvɜsə'fai; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-; ʼ-fied -fai'd
 version ʼvɜʒən, ʼvɜʃən; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-
 verso ʼvɜsə; ES ʼvɜsə, ʼvɜsə
 verst vɜst; ES ʼvɜst, vɜst
 versus ʼvɜsəs; ES ʼvɜs-, ʼvɜs-
 vertebra ʼvɜtəbrə; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; ʼ-brae
 -brɪ ʼ-bras -brəz ʼ-brate -brɛt
 vertex ʼvɜtɛks; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-; ʼ-s -iz ʼ-tices
 -tə'sɪz
 vertical ʼvɜtɪkl; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; ʼ-ly -li, -ɪklɪ
 vertiginous vɜ'tɪdʒənəs; ES ʼvɜ-, ʼvɜ-
 vertigo ʼvɜtɪ'gə; ES ʼvɜt-, ʼvɜt-; ʼ-s -z,
as L və'taɔgə ʼ-tɪgɪnəs və'tɪdʒə'nɪz; ES və-
 vertu vɜ'tu; ES ʼvɜ-, vɜ-; (*It* ver'tu:)
 Verulam ʼvɜrʊləm, ʼvɜrələm
 vervain ʼvɜven; ES ʼvɜven, ʼvɜ-
 verve vɜv; ES ʼvɜv, vɜv
 very ʼvɜr—*Some educated Americans often
 pronounce very almost like ʼvɜrɪ, but no one
 regards it as standard.*
 vesicle ʼvesɪkl
 Vespasian vɜs'peɪʒɪən, -ʒən
 vesper ʼvɜspə; ES ʼvɜspə(r)
 Vespucci vɜs'putʃɪ (*It* ves'putʃɪ)
 vessel ʼves| ʼvɛsəld ʼves|d
 vest vɛst ʼvestəd ʼvestɪd
 Vesta ʼvɛstə ʼvestəl ʼvɛst|
 vestee vɛs'ti
 vestibule ʼvɛstə'bju:l, -brul ʼ-d -d
 vestige ʼvestɪdʒ ʼ-s -ɪz
 vestigial vɛs'tɪdʒɪəl ʼ-ly -li
 vestment ʼvestmənt ʼ-ed -ɪd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ʼpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret ʼyɛt ʒɛt |sang sæŋ |angry ʼæŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒʃt (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

vestry **vɛstri**
 vesture **vɛstʃə**; ES -tʃə(r); |-d -d
 vesuvian, V- **və'suviən**, -'siu-, -'sju- |-ius
 -iəs-, -vʃəs |-ius's -əsiz
 vet **vɛt** |vetted **vɛtɪd**
 vetch **vɛtʃ** |vetches **vɛtʃɪz**
 veteran **vɛtərən**, **vɛtrən**
 veterinarian **vɛtrə'nɛəriən**, -tərə-, -'nɛr-
 veterinary **vɛtrə'nɛəri**, **vɛtərə'nɛəri**
 veto **'vɪtəʊ** |vetoed **'vɪtəʊd**
 vex **vɛks** |vexes **'vɛksɪz** |-ed -t |-edly -ɪdli
 vexation **vɛks'leʃən** |-tious -ʃəs
 via **'vaɪə**
 viable **'vaɪəbəl**
 viaduct **'vaɪə'dʌkt**
 vial **'vaɪəl**, **vai**
 viand **'vaɪənd**
 viaticum **vaɪ'ætkəm** |-s -z |-ca -kə
 vibrant **'vaɪbrənt** |-ncy -nsɪ
 vibrate **'vaɪbrɛt** |-d -ɪd |-tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 vibration **vaɪ'breɪʃən** |-tive **'vaɪbrətɪv**, -bre-
 vibrato **vi'brəto**
 vibratory **'vaɪbrətəri**, -təri; S -,təri
 viburnum, V- **vaɪ'bɜ:nəm**; ES -'bɜ:n-, -'bɜ:n-
 vicar **'vɪkə**; ES **'vɪkə(r)**
 vicarial **vaɪ'kəriəl**, **vɪ-**, -'ker- |-ious -iəs
 vice *n* **vajs** |vices **'vaɪsɪz**
 vice *prep* **'vaɪsɪ**, -si
 vice-admiral **'vaɪs'ædmərəl** |-ty -tɪ
 vice-chancellor **'vaɪs'tʃænsələ**, -slə; ES -lə(r);
 |-ship -ʃɪp
 vice-consul **'vaɪs'kɒns**; ES +- 'kɒn-; |-ar -ə,
 -sɒlə; ES -ə(r); |-ate -ɪt |-ship -ʃɪp
 vicegerent **vaɪ'dʒɪərənt** |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 vice-governor **'vaɪs'gʌvənə**, -vnə-, -'gʌvənə;
 ES -'gʌvənə(r), -vnə(r); |-ship -ʃɪp—
 'gʌvənə becomes 'gʌvənə by dissimilation
 (§121).
 vicennial **vaɪ'sɛniəl** |-ly -ɪ
 vice-president **'vaɪs'prezɪdənt**, -'prezɪdənt
 |-ncy -nsɪ |-ship -ʃɪp
 viceregal **vaɪs'ri:gəl** |-ly -ɪ
 vice-regent **'vaɪs'ri:dʒənt** |-ncy -nsɪ
 viceroy **'vaɪsəri** |-ship -ʃɪp
 viceroyal **vaɪs'rɔ:əl**, -rɔ:əl |-ty -tɪ
 vice versa **'vaɪsɪ'vɜ:sə**; ES -'vɜ:sə, -'vɜ:sə
 Vichy **'viʃi**, **viʃi** (*Fr* viʃi)
 vicinage **'vaɪnɪdʒ** |-nal -sɪəl, -sən
 vicinity **və'sɪnɪtɪ**

vicious **'viʃəs**
 vicissitude **və'sɪsɪtju:d**, -tɪd, -tɪd
 Vicksburg **'vɪksbɜ:g**; ES -bɜ:g, -bɜ:g
 victim **'vɪktɪm** |-ize -aɪz |-izes -aɪzɪz |-ized
 -aɪzɪd
 victor **'vɪktə**; ES **'vɪktə(r)**
 Victoria, *v-* **vɪk'tɔ:riə**, -təri-, -rɪə; S -'tɔ:ri-;
 |-n -n |-ious -iəs, -rɪəs
 victory **'vɪktri**, **'vɪktəri**
 victress **'vɪktrɪs** |-es -ɪz
 Victrola **vɪk'trələ**
 victual **'vɪtʃl** |victuals **'vɪtʃlz** (*vittle 1575*)
 vicuna **vi'kju:nə**, -'kɪnə (*Sp* bi'kuna)
 Vida *first name* **'vaɪdə**, **'vaɪdə**; *It poet* **'vaɪdə**
 (*It* 'vaɪdə)
 vide 'see' **'vaɪdɪ**
 videlicet, *abbr.* **viz.** **vɪ'delɪsɪt**, **vɪz**
 vie **vaɪ** |vied **vai** |vying **'vaɪɪŋ**
 Vienna **vi'neɪə** |-nese **'viə'nɪz**
 vibrate **vju**, **vru** |-ed -d |-point -pɔɪnt
 vigesimal **vaɪ'dʒesəm**
 vigil **'vɪdʒəl**
 vigilant **'vɪdʒələnt** |-lance -ləns
 vigilante **'vɪdʒələntɪ**
 vignette **vin'ʃet** |vignetted **vin'ʃetɪd**
 vigor **'vɪgə**; ES **'vɪgə(r)**; |-ous -əs
 viking, V- **'vaɪkɪŋ**
 vile **vai** |vilely **'vaɪli**
 vilification **'vɪləfə'keɪʃən**
 vilify **'vɪlə'faɪ** |-fied -'faɪd
 vill **vɪl** |villa **'vɪlə**
 village **'vɪlɪdʒ** |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 villain **'vɪləɪn** |-ous -əs |-y -ɪ
 villanage, -ain-, -en-, -ein- **'vɪlənɪdʒ**
 villein **'vɪləɪn**
 Villiers **'vɪləz**, **'vɪljəz**; ES **'vɪləz**, -ljəz
 villous **'vɪləs**
 Vilna **'vɪlnə**
 vim **vɪm**
 vinaigrette **'vɪnə'gret** |-d -ɪd
 Vincennes *US* **vin'senz** |-s -ɪz |*France Fr*
væ'sɛn
 Vincent **'vɪnsənt**
 Vincentio **vin'sɛnʃiə**, -ʃiə
 Vinci, Leonardo da **liə'nardo də'vɪntʃi**; ES
 -'nɑ:do; (*It* leo'nardo də'vɪntʃi)
 vindible **'vɪnsəbəl** |-bly -blɪ
 vindicability **'vɪndəkə'bɪlətɪ**
 vindicable **'vɪndəkəbəl** |-bly -blɪ

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tuθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪuz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdɪn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep 'em **'ki:pɪn**

vindicate ˈvɪndəˌket | -d -ɪd | -tor -ə; ES -ə(r)
 vindication ˈvɪndəˌkeɪʃən
 vindicative ˈvɪndəˌketɪv, vɪnˈdɪkətɪv
 vindictory ˈvɪndəkəˌtɔrɪ, -ˌtɔrɪ; S -,ˌtɔrɪ
 vindictive vɪnˈdɪktɪv
 vine vɑɪn |vined vaɪnd
 vinegar ˈvɪnɪgə; ES -gə(r); | -y -ɪ, -gri
 vineyard ˈvɪnjəd; ES ˈvɪnjəd
 viticulture ˈvɪnɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)
 vinous ˈvaɪnəs | -nosity vaɪˈnəsəti; ES + -ˈnɒs-
 vintage ˈvɪntɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 vintner ˈvɪntnə; ES ˈvɪntnə(r)
 viny ˈvaɪni
 viol ˈvaɪəl, vaɪl
 viola *mus. instr.* vɪˈolə, ˈvaɪələ (*It* vɪˈɔːlə)
 viola *flower* ˈvaɪələ
 Viola *name* ˈvaɪələ, vaɪˈolə, *in Shak.* ˈvaɪələ
 violable ˈvaɪələbəl | -bly -blɪ
 violate ˈvaɪəˌlet | -d -ɪd | -tion ˈvaɪəˌleɪʃən
 violent ˈvaɪələnt | -nce -ns | -nces -nsɪz
 Violenta ˈvaɪələntə
 violet ˈvaɪələt
 violin ˈvaɪəˌlɪn | -ed -ɪd
 violine, -lin *chem.* ˈvaɪəˌlɪn, -lɪn
 violinist ˈvaɪəˌlɪnɪst
 violoncellist ˈvɪələntˌtʃelɪst, ˈvaɪələntˌsɛlɪst;
 ES + -lɒn-; | -llo -lɔ (*It* ˈvɪələntˌʃello)
 viper ˈvaɪpə; ES ˈvaɪpə(r); | -ous -əs, -prəs
 virago vəˈreɪɡo, vaɪˈreɪɡo
 virelay ˈvaɪrəˌleɪ
 vireo ˈvaɪrɪo
 virgate *n, adj* ˈvɜːɡɪt, -ɡet; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-
 virgate *v* ˈvɜːɡet; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -d -ɪd
 Virgil ˈvɜːdʒɪl; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-, ˈvɜːdʒ-
 Virgilia vɜˈdʒɪliə, ˈvɜː-; ES və-, ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-;
 | -n -n
 virgin ˈvɜːdʒɪn; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ed -ɪd | -al -əl
 | -ally -əl
 Virginia vɜˈdʒɪnjə, *esp. NEngd* ˈvɜːdʒɪnə; ES
 və-; | -n -n
 Virgin Islands ˈvɜːdʒɪnˌaɪləndz; ES ˈvɜːdʒ-,
 ˈvɜːdʒ-
 virginity vɜˈdʒɪnəti; ES və-
 Virgo ˈvɜːɡo, *gen* ˈvɜːdʒɪnɪs; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-
 virgule ˈvɜːɡjʊl; ES ˈvɜːɡ- ˈvɜːɡ-
 viridescent ˈvaɪrɪˌdesənt | -nce -ns
 viridity vɜˈrɪdəti
 virile ˈvaɪrəl, ˈvaɪrəl | -rility vɜˈrɪləti, vɪ-
 virtu ˈvɜːtu; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It* vɪrˈtuː)

virtual ˈvɜːtʃʊəl; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -ly -ɪ
 virtue ˈvɜːtʃu; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; | -tuous -tʃʊəs
 virtuosity ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti; ES ˈvɜːtʃʊˈasəti.
 -ˈnɒs-, ˈvɜː-
 virtuoso ˈvɜːtʃʊˈoʊso; ES ˈvɜː-, ˈvɜː-; (*It*
 ˈvɪrtʊˈoːso)
 virulent ˈvaɪrjələnt, ˈvaɪrʊlənt, ˈvaɪrə- | -nce -ns
 virus ˈvaɪrəs |viruses ˈvaɪrəsɪz
 visa *n* ˈvɪzə |pl visas ˈvɪzəz = visé
 visa *v* ˈvɪzə |visas ˈvɪzəz |visaed ˈvɪzəd = visé
 visage ˈvɪzɪdʒ | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 visard ˈvɪzəd; ES ˈvɪzəd; | -ed -ɪd = vizard
 vis-à-vis ˈvɪzəˈvi |pl same (*Fr* vɪzəˈvi)
 Visayan vɪˈsəjən
 viscera ˈvɪsərə |rare sg viscus ˈvɪskəs
 viscid ˈvɪsɪd |viscidly vɪˈsɪdəti
 viscose ˈvɪskos |viscous ˈvɪskəs
 viscosity vɪsˈkəsəti; ES + -ˈkɒs-
 viscount ˈvaɪkaʊnt | -ess -ɪs | -ess's -ɪsɪz
 vise vaɪs | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 visé *n* ˈvɪze |pl visés ˈvɪzez = visa
 visé *v* ˈvɪze |visés ˈvɪzez |viséed ˈvɪzed = visa
 visibility ˈvɪzəˈbɪləti
 visible ˈvɪzəbəl | -bly -blɪ
 Visigoth ˈvɪzɪˌɡəθ, -ˌɡɒθ, -ˌɡɔθ
 vision ˈvɪʒən | -ary -əri
 visit ˈvɪzɪt | -ed -ɪd | -or -ə; ES -ə(r)
 visitant ˈvɪzɪtənt | -itation ˈvɪzəˌteɪʃən
 visor ˈvaɪzə, *much less freq.* ˈvɪzə; ES -zə(r);
 | -ed -ɪd
 vista ˈvɪstə
 Vistula ˈvɪstʃʊlə
 visual ˈvɪʒʊəl | -ly -ɪ
 visualize ˈvɪʒʊəlaɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -ɪd
 vital ˈvaɪtəl | -ly -ɪ | -tality vaɪˈtæləti
 vitals ˈvaɪtəlz
 vitamin ˈvaɪtəˌmɪn |vitamine ˈvaɪtəˌmaɪn,
 -ˌmɪn
 vitiate ˈvɪtɪˌeɪt | -d -ɪd | -iable ˈvɪtɪəbəl
 viticulture ˈvɪtɪˌkʌltʃə; ES -,kʌltʃə(r)
 vitreous ˈvɪtriəs
 vitrescent ˈvɪtresənt | -nce -ns | -ncy -nsɪ
 vitric ˈvɪtrɪk
 vitrify ˈvɪtrəˌfaɪ | -fied -ˌfaɪd
 vitriol ˈvɪtriəl | -ed -ɪd
 vitriolic ˈvɪtrɪˈɒlɪk; ES + -ˈɒl-
 vituperate vaɪˈtʊpəˌret, vɪ-, -ˈtʊu-, -ˈtju- | -d
 -ɪd
 vituperation vaɪˌtʊpəˌreɪʃən, vɪ-, -ˌtʊu-, -ˌtju-

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋˌɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑ |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔːdʒ |go go

Vitus **vai**təs |-'s -iz
 viva *'long live!* **vi**və (*It vi*:və)
 vivace **vi**'vɑ:ʃɪ (*It vi*'vɑ:ʃe)
 vivacious **vi**'vɛʃəs |-'vacity -'væsəti
 vivarium **vi**'vɛəriəm, -'vɛr- |-'s -z |-ia -iə
 viva-voce **vi**'və'vɔ:si |-d -d
 Vivian, -en **vi**'vɪən, -vʃən
 vivid **vi**vid
 vivification **vi**vəfə'keɪʃən
 vivify **vi**və'faɪ |-fied -'faɪd
 viviparous **vi**'vɪpərəs
 vivisect **vi**və'sekt |-ed -ɪd |-section -'sɛkʃən
 vixen **vi**kʃn
 viz. **viz**, **vi**'dɛləsɪt
 vizard *arch. var. of visor* **vi**zəd; ES **vi**zəd
 vizier **vi**'zi:, **vi**zjə, **vi**ziə; ES **vi**'zi:ə(r),
vizjə(r), **vi**zi-ə(r)
 vizor **vi**zə, **vi**z-; ES -zə(r); |-ed -d, *cf* visor
 Vladivostok **v**lædɪ'vɒstək; ES+-'vɒstək
 vocable **v**ɒkəbəl |-bly -bli
 vocabulary **v**ə'kæbjə'leri, **v**-
 vocal **v**ɒkəl |-ly -ɪ
 vocalic **v**ɒ'kæli:k
 vocalize **v**ɒkə'laɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 vocation **v**ə'keɪʃən
 vocative **v**ə'kəti:v, **v**əki:-; ES+-'vɒk-
 vociferate **v**ə'sɪfə'reɪt |-d -ɪd |-rous -rəs
 vodka **v**ɒdkə, **v**ɒdkə
 vogue **v**ɒg |vɒgued **v**ɒgd
 voice **v**ɔ:is |-s -ɪz |-d -t
 void **v**ɔɪd |-ed -ɪd |-able -əbəl |-ance -ns
 voile **v**ɔɪl (*Fr vwal*)
 volant **v**ɒlənt
 Volapük, -puk **v**ɒlə'pʏk, **v**ələ'pʏk, **v**ɒl-
 |-ism -ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst
 volatile **v**ɒlə'tɪl, -tɪl; ES+-'vɒl-; |-ly -li
 volatility **v**ɒlə'tɪləti; ES+-'vɒl-
 volcanic **v**ɒl'kænɪk; ES+-'vɒl-; |-ally -ɪl, -ɪkl
 volcano **v**ɒl'keno; ES+-'vɒl-
 volcano **v**ɒlkən'ælədʒɪ; ES+-'vɒlkən-
 'bɒlədʒɪ
 vole **v**ɒl |-d -d
 volery **v**ə'ləri; ES+-'vɒl-
 Volga **v**ɒlgə, **v**ɒlgə
 volition **v**ə'lɪʃən |-al -l |-ally -ɪl
 volitive **v**ə'lɪtɪv; ES+-'vɒl-
 Volkslied *Ger* 'fɒlks'lɪt |pl -liedə -'li:də
 volley **v**əli; ES+-'vɒli; |-ed -d |-ball -'bɒl
 volplane **v**ɒl'plen; ES+-'vɒl-; |-d -d

Volpone **v**ɒl'pɒni, **v**ɒl-
 Volscian **v**ɒlʃən, **v**ɒl-, -ʃən |-s -z
 Volstead **v**ɒlstəd, -stɪd, **v**ɒl-
 Volsunga Saga **v**ɒlsʊŋgə'səgə, **v**ɒl-
 volt **v**ɒlt |-age -ɪdʒ |-ages -ɪdʒɪz
 voltaic **v**ɒl'te:ɪk; ES+-'vɒl-
 Voltaire **v**ɒl'tɛr, **v**ɒl-, -tɛr; E -'tɛə(r), ES
 -'tɛə(r); (*Fr* vɔl'tɛ:r) |-rean, -rian -iən
 voltmeter **v**ɒl'tæmətə; ES -'tæmətə(r), **v**ɒl-
 voltammeter **v**ɒl'tæm'mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 volte-face **v**ɒlt'fæs, **v**ɒltə-, **v**ɒl- (*Fr* vɔltə-
 'fæs)
 Voltmand, -ti- **v**ɒltə'mænd, **v**ɒl-
 meter **v**ɒlt'mɪtə; ES -,mɪtə(r)
 volubility **v**ɒljə'bɪləti; ES+-'vɒl-
 voluble **v**ɒljəbəl; ES+-'vɒl-; |-bly -bli
 volume **v**ɒljəm; ES+-'vɒl-; |-d -d
 volumeter **v**ɒ'lumətə, -'liu-, **v**ɒl'ju-, **v**ɒl'ju-;
 ES -tə(r), **v**ɒl-
 volumetric **v**ɒljə'metɪk; ES+-'vɒl-; |-al -əl
 -ally -ɪl, -ɪkli
 voluminous **v**ə'lumɪnəs, **v**ə'liu-
 Volumnia **v**ə'lʌmniə, -nɪə |-ius -s |-ius's -sɪz
 voluntary **v**ɒlə'n'tɛrɪ; ES+-'vɒl-; |-rily -rəli,
esp. if emph. 'vɒlun'tərɪli
 volunteer **v**ɒlə'n'tɪr; ES -'tɪə(r), **v**ɒl-, S+
 -'tɛə(r)
 voluptuary **v**ə'lʌptʃuəri |-tuous -tʃuəs
 volute **v**ə'lut, **v**ə'lut |-d -ɪd
 vomit **v**əmit; ES+-'vɒm-; |-ed -ɪd
 voodoo **v**u:du |-ed -d
 voracious **v**ə'reɪʃəs
 vortex **v**ɔ:tɛks; ES **v**ɔ:tɛks; |-es -ɪz |-tices
 -tɪ'sɪz
 vortical **v**ɔ:tɪkəl; ES **v**ɔ:ə-; |-ly -ɪ
 vortiginous **v**ɔ:'tɪdʒɪnəs; ES **v**ɔ-
 Vosges **v**ɒʒ |Vosgian, -gean **v**ɒʒɪən |-'s -ɪz
 votaress, -tress **v**ɔ:təris, **v**ɔ:tris |-es -ɪz
 votary **v**ɔ:təri
 vote **v**ɔt |voted **v**ɔ:tɪd
 votive **v**ɔ:tɪv
 vouch **v**autʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
 voucher **v**autʃə; ES **v**autʃə(r)
 vouchsafe **v**autʃ'seɪf |-s -s |-d -t
 vow **v**əʊ |vowed **v**əʊd
 vowel **v**əʊəl, **v**əʊl, **v**əʊl |-ed -d |-like -'laɪk
 vox **v**ɒks, **v**ɒks |voices **v**ɔ:sɪz
 voyage **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒ, **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒ |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 voyager **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒə, **v**ɔɪ'ɪdʒə; ES -ə(r)

full **f**ʊl |tooth **t**uθ |further **f**ɜ:ðə; ES **f**ɜ:ðə |custom **k**ʌstəm |while **h**waɪl |how **h**əʊ |toy **t**ɔɪ
 |using **j**u:zɪŋ |fuse **f**ju:z, **f**ru:z |dish **d**ɪʃ |vision **v**ɪʒən |Eden **i**dɛn |cradle **k**redl |keep 'em **k**ɪpɪm

voyageur *Fr* vɔʒa'ʒœ:r
 vraisemblance *Fr* vrəsɔ̃'blɑ̃:s
 Vriesland 'frizlənd, -lənd
 Vulcan 'vʌlkən |-canian vʌl'keniən
 vulcanite 'vʌlkən,aɪt
 vulcanize 'vʌlkən,aɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 vulcanology ,vʌlkən'ɒlədʒɪ; ES+ -'nɒl-
 vulgar 'vʌlgə; ES 'vʌlgə(r); -ism -ɪzəm
 vulgarian vʌl'gəriən, -'gær-, -'ger-

vulgarity vʌl'gærəti
 vulgarize 'vʌlgəraɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 Vulgate 'vʌlget, -grɪ
 vulnerable 'vʌlnərəbəl| |-bly -blɪ
 Vulpecula vʌl'pekjʊlə |-lid -lɪd
 vulpine 'vʌlpain
 vulture 'vʌltʃ; ES 'vʌltʃə(r)
 vulva 'vʌlvə
 vying *ptc of vie* 'vaɪŋ

W

W, w letter 'dʌb-lju:, 'dʌblju:, 'dʌbjʊ |*pl* W's,
 Ws, *poss* W's 'dʌb-lju:z, 'dʌblju:z, 'dʌbjʊz
 Wabash 'wɒbæʃ |-s -ɪz
 wabble 'wʌbl, 'wɒb- |-d -d |-ling -blɪŋ, -b|ŋ
 |-bly -blɪ, -blɪ
 Wace *Eng dean* wes, *Norm poet* wes, wæs,
 was
 Waco 'weko
 wad wʌd, wɒd |-ded -ɪd
 waddle 'wʌdl, 'wɒdl| |-d -d |-ling -dlɪŋ, -d|ŋ
 wade wed |waded 'wedɪd
 Wadsworth 'wʌdzwəθ, 'wɒd-; ES -wəθ
 wafer 'wefə; ES 'wefə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'wefərɪŋ, 'wefrɪŋ
 waffle wʌfl, 'wɒfl, 'wɔfl
 waft wæft, wʌft, wɒft |-ed -ɪd
 wafture 'wæftʃə, 'wʌf-, 'waf-; ES -tʃə(r)
 wag wæg |wagged wægd
 wage wedʒ |wages 'wedʒɪz |waged wedʒd
 wager 'wedʒə; ES 'wedʒə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 'wedʒərɪŋ, 'wedʒrɪŋ
 waggery 'wægəri
 waggle 'wægl| |-d -d |-ling 'wæglɪŋ, 'wæglɪŋ
 Wagner *Eng name* 'wægnə, *Ger musician*
 'wægnə, 'vʌgnə; ES -nə(r); (*Ger* 'vʌ:gnər)
 Wagnerian wæg'nɪəriən, vʌg-
 wagon 'wægən, 'wæŋŋ |-ed -d
 wagonette ,wægən'et
 wagon-lit *Fr* vʌgɔ̃'li
 Wagram *Ger* 'vʌ:grʌm
 Wagstaff 'wæg,stæf; E+ -,staf, -,staf
 wagtail 'wæg,tel
 Wahabi, Wāh-, -bee wə'hʌbɪ, wə-
 Wahr, *George wɔr*; ES wɔə(r)
 waif wef |waived weft

Waikiki 'wɑ-i,kiki
 wail wel |wailed weld |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
 wain wen
 wainscot 'wenskot, -,skot, -,skot; ES+ -,skot;
 |-ed -ɪd |-ing -ɪŋ
 wainwright, W- 'wen,rɪt
 waist west |waisted 'westɪd
 waistband 'west,bænd, 'wes-, -bænd
 waistcloth 'west,kləθ, -,kləθ—*see* cloth
 waistcoat 'west,kot, 'wes,kot, 'weskot |-ed -ɪd
 waistline 'west,lain
 wait wet |-ed -ɪd |-er -ə; ES -ə(r); |-ress -rɪs
 waive wev |waived wevd |waiver 'wevə; ES
 -ə(r)
 wake wek |*past* waked wekt *or* woke wok
 |*ptc* waked wekt, *rarely* woken 'wokən
 Wakefield 'wek,fild
 wakeful 'wekfəl |-ly -ɪ
 Wake Island 'wek 'aɪlənd
 wakeless 'wekls
 waken wekən |-ed -d |-ing 'wekənɪŋ, 'weknɪŋ
 wake-robin 'wek,rəbɪn; ES+ -,rəbɪn
 Walden 'wɒldən, -dn
 Waldenses wɒl'densɪz, wɒl-
 Waldo 'wɒldo
 Waldoboro 'wɒldə,bɔ:θ, -ə; ES -,bɔ:ɪ-, -,bɔ:ɪ-,
 -bɔ:-
 Waldorf 'wɒldɔ:f; ES -dɔ:f
 wale wel |waled weld
 Wales welz |Wales's 'welɪz
 Walhalla wæl'hælə, væl'hælə
 walk wɒk |walked wɒkt
 walkaway 'wɒkə,we
 walker, W- 'wɒkə; ES 'wɒkə(r)
 walkout 'wɒk,aʊt

Key: *See in full* §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-grɪ
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah ʌ |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

walkover 'wɔk,ovə; ES -,ovə(r)
 walk-up 'wɔk,ʌp
 Walküre, Die Ger di vɔl'ky:rə
 Walkyrie wæl'kɪrɪ, væl-
 wall wɔl |walled wɔld
 wallaby 'wɔləbɪ, 'wɔl-
 Wallace 'wɔləs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- |-'s -ɪz
 Wallachia wɔ'lekrə, wɔ-
 wallah, -lɑ 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə
 Walla Walla 'wɔlə'wɔlə, 'wɔlə'wɔlə
 Wallenstein 'wɔlən,staɪn, 'wɔl- (Ger 'vɔlən-
 ,staɪn)
 Waller 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə; ES -ə(r)
 wallet 'wɔlt, 'wɔlt, 'wɔlt
 walleye 'wɔl,ɪr | -d -d
 wallflower 'wɔl,flaʊə, -,flaʊr; ES -,flaʊ-ə(r),
 -,flaʊə(r)
 Wallingford 'wɔlɪŋfəd, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-; ES -fəd
 Walloon wɔ'lun, wɔ-, wə-
 wallop 'wɔləp, 'wɔləp | -ed -t
 wallow 'wɔlə, 'wɔlə, -lə | -ed -d | -ing -ləwɪŋ
 wallpaper 'wɔl,pəpə; ES -,pəpə(r)
 walnut 'wɔlnət, 'wɔl-, -,nɪt
 Walpole 'wɔl,pɔl
 walrus 'wɔlrəs, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl- | -es -ɪz
 Walsh wɔlf, wɔlf, wɔlf |-'s -ɪz
 Walsingham 'wɔlsɪŋəm, 'wɔl-, 'wɔl-
 Walter 'wɔltə; ES 'wɔltə(r)
 Waltham Engd 'wɔltəm, -lθəm; Mass
 'wɔlθəm, -θəm—Waltham was at first
 'wɔld,həm, then 'wɔlt,həm, 'wɔltəm,
 'wɔltəm—The h sound was lost long ago, and
 the letters -th- wrongly taken to represent θ.
 Now the error is established, both in America
 and England.
 Walthamstow Engd 'wɔlθəm,sto, 'wɔltəm-
 Walton 'wɔltɪ
 waltz wɔltz | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
 Walworth 'wɔlwəθ; ES -wəθ
 Wampanoag 'wɔmpə'noæg, 'wɔm-
 wampum 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm, 'wɔmpəm
 wampus 'wɔmpəs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es -ɪz
 wamus, wamm- 'wɔməs, 'wɔm-, 'wɔm- | -es
 -ɪz
 wan wɔn, wɔn | -ned -d
 Wanamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES -,mekə(r)
 wand wɔnd, wɔnd
 wander 'wɔndə, 'wɔndə; ES -də(r); | -ed -d
 | -ing -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ

wanderlust 'wɔndə,lʌst, 'wɔn- (Ger 'vɔndə-
 ,lʌst)
 wane wen |waned wend
 wangle 'wæŋg| | -d -d | -ling 'wæŋgɪŋ, -gɪŋ
 Wannamaker 'wɔnə,mekə, 'wɔn-; ES
 -,mekə(r)
 wanness 'wɔnnɪs, 'wɔn-
 want wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt; S wɔnt, wɔnt, wɔnt;
 | -ed -ɪd | want to often 'wɔntə
 wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ etc. see want
 Wantage 'wɔntɪdʒ, 'wɔn-
 wanton 'wɔntən, 'wɔntən | -ness -tɔnnɪs
 Wapakoneta 'wɔpəkə'neta, 'wɔpə-
 Wapello wə'pelo, wə-, wɔ-
 wapentake 'wɔpən,tek, 'wɔp-, 'wɔp-
 wapiti 'wɔpəti, 'wɔp-
 war wɔr; ES wə(r); | -red -d
 Warbeck 'wɔrbek; ES 'wɔəbek
 warble 'wɔrb|; ES 'wɔəb|; | -d -d | -ling -blɪŋ,
 -blɪŋ | -bler -blə; ES -blə(r)
 Warburton 'wɔrbətɪŋ; ES 'wɔəbətɪŋ
 ward, W- wɔrd; ES wɔəd; | -ed -ɪd | -en -ɪ
 | -er -ə; ES -ə(r); | -ress -rɪs | -ship -fɪp
 wardrobe 'wɔrd,rɔb; ES 'wɔəd,rɔb
 wardroom 'wɔrd,rʊm, -,rʊm; ES 'wɔəd-
 ware, W- wɛr, wɛr; E wə(r), ES wəə(r)
 Wareham 'wɛrəm, 'wɛr-; S 'wɛr-; Mass
 loc. + wəəhəm
 warehouse n 'wɛr,haus, 'wɛr- | -ses -zɪz; ES
 see ware
 warehouse v 'wɛr,haʊz, 'wɛr-, -,haus | -s -ɪz
 | -d -d, -t; ES see ware
 wareroom 'wɛr,rʊm, 'wɛr-, -,rʊm; ES see
 ware
 warfare 'wɔr,fɛr, -,fɛr; E 'wɔə,fɛə(r), ES
 -,fɛə(r); | -d -d
 warily 'wɛrəli, 'wɛrəli, 'wɛrəli—The pron.
 with e is esp. freq. in the S.
 warison 'wɛrəsn
 warlike 'wɔr,lɪk; ES 'wɔə-
 warlock 'wɔr,lɔk; ES 'wɔə,lɔk, -,lɔk
 warm wɔrm; ES wɔəm; | -ed -d
 warm-blooded 'wɔrm'blʌdɪd; ES 'wɔəm-;
 ('warm-,blooded 'vɔlə)
 warmhearted 'wɔrm'hɑrtɪd; ES 'wɔəm-
 'hɑ:tɪd, E+ -hɑ:tɪd
 warmth wɔrmθ, wɔrmθ; ES wɔəm-
 warn wɔrn; ES wɔən; | -ed -d
 warp wɔrp; ES wɔəp; | -ed -t

|full fu| |tooth tuθ| |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə| |custom 'kʌstəm| |while hwɪl| |how hau| |toy tɔɪ|
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ| |fuse fju:z, fru:z| |dish dɪʃ| |vision 'vɪʒən| |Eden 'ɪdɪn| |cradle 'kredl| |keep 'em 'kɪp

warpath 'wɔr,pæθ; ES 'wɔə-, E+-,pəθ-,pəθ;
|-ths -ðz
warplane 'wɔr,plen; ES 'wɔə-
warrant 'wɔrənt, 'wərənt, 'wɔrənt |-ed -id
warranty 'wɔrən'ti, 'wə-, 'wɔr-
warrantor 'wɔrən,tɔr, 'wə-, 'wɔr-; ES -tɔə(r);
(warran'tee & warran'tor)
warranty 'wɔrənti, 'wə-, 'wɔr-
warren, W- 'wɔrɪn, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -ən
Warrick 'wɔrɪk, 'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk—see Warwick
warrior 'wɔrɪə, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -rjə; ES -rɪə(r),
-rjə(r)
Warsaw 'wɔrsɔ; ES 'wɔsɔ
warship 'wɔr,ʃɪp; ES 'wɔə-
warsle 'wɔrs; ES 'wɔ:s; |-d -d |-ling -slɪŋ,
-slɪŋ
wart wɔrt; ES wɔət; |-ed -id
Warton 'wɔrtɪn; ES 'wɔərtɪn
Warwick US 'wɔrɪk; ES 'wɔəwɪk; less freq.
'wɔrɪk, 'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk; Engd 'wɔrɪk,
'wərɪk, 'wɔrɪk
Warwickshire 'wɔrɪk,ʃɪr, 'wə-, 'wɔr-, -ʃɔ; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)
warworm 'wɔr,wɔrn, -,wɔrn; ES 'wɔə,wɔən,
E+-,wɔən
wary 'wɛrɪ, 'wɛrɪ, 'wɛrɪ—The pron. with e is
esp. freq. in the S.
was stressed 'wɔz, 'wɔz, 'wɔz, 'wɔz; unstr.
wɔz; restressed 'wɔz, 'wɔz
wash wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t |-able -əb|
washboard 'wɔʃ,bɔrd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,bɔrd;
ES -,bɔəd, E+-,bɔəd
washed-out 'wɔʃ'taʊt, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt-
washed-up 'wɔʃ'tʌp, 'wɔʃt-, 'wɔʃt- (washed-
up 'look)
washer 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə, 'wɔʃə; ES -ʃə(r); |-man,
-men -mən |-woman -,wʊmən |-women
-,wɪmɪn—see woman
Washington 'wɔʃɪŋtən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
Washita 'wɔʃɪ,tə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
washrag 'wɔʃ,ræŋ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
washroom 'wɔʃ,rʊm, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,rʊm
washstand 'wɔʃ,stænd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
washwoman 'wɔʃ,wʊmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
|-women -,wɪmɪn—see woman
washy 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ, 'wɔʃɪ
wasn't 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, 'wɔznt, before some
conss. +-zn (ɪt 'wɔznt ɟud)
wasp wɔsp, wɔsp, wɔsp

wassail 'wɔs, 'wɔs, 'wɔs, -el |-ed -d
Wasserman 'wɔsəmən, 'wɔs-; ES -sə-; (Ger
'vasər,mən)
wast 2 sg of was, stressed 'wɔst, 'wɔst, 'wɔst,
'wɔst; unstr. wɔst
wastage 'wɛstɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
waste west |-d -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli
wastebasket 'wɛst,bæskɪt; E+-,bæs-, -,bæs-
wastepaper 'wɛst'pepə; ES -'pepə(r)
waster 'wɛstə; ES 'wɛstə(r)
wastrel 'wɛstrəl
watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ, wɔʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
watchcase 'wɔʃ,kɛs, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-
watchdog 'wɔʃ,dɔŋ, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-, -,dɔŋ
watchful 'wɔʃfəl, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- |-ly -ɪ
watchmaker 'wɔʃ,mekə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
-,mekə(r)
watchman 'wɔʃmən, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ- |-men
-mən
watchtower 'wɔʃ,təʊə, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
-,təʊə(r)
watchword 'wɔʃ,wɔrd, 'wɔʃ-, 'wɔʃ-; ES
-,wɔrd, -,wɔrd
water 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə, 'wɔtə; ES -tə(r);—The
same variants of water occur in the following
compounds and derivatives.
water-borne 'wɔtə,bɔrn, -,bɔrn; ES 'wɔtə-
,bɔən, E+-,bɔən
waterbuck 'wɔtə,bʌk; ES 'wɔtə-
Waterbury 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, 'wɔtə,bɛrɪ, -bɛrɪ; ES
'wɔtə-; Loss of ə in the second pron. is due
to dissimilation (§121).
watercourse 'wɔtə,kɔrs, -,kɔrs; ES 'wɔtə-
,kɔəs, E+-,kɔəs; |-s -ɪz
watercraft 'wɔtə,kraɪft; ES 'wɔtə,kraɪft, E+-
-,kraɪft, -,kraɪft
watercress 'wɔtə,kres; ES 'wɔtə-; |-es -ɪz
Waterree 'wɔtə'ri
waterfall 'wɔtə,fɔl; ES 'wɔtə-
waterfowl 'wɔtə,fəʊl; ES 'wɔtə-
water-inch 'wɔtə'ɪntʃ |-es -ɪz
wateriness 'wɔtərɪnɪs, 'wɔtrɪ-
waterlog 'wɔtə,lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ, -,lɔŋ; ES 'wɔtə-;
|-ged -d |-gedness -ɪdnɪs
Waterloo 'wɔtə'lu; ES 'wɔtə-
waterman, W- 'wɔtəmən; ES 'wɔtə-; |-men
-mən
watermark 'wɔtə,mɑ:k; ES 'wɔtə,mɑ:k,
E+-,mɑ:k; |-ed -t

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jet |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋgrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɔʃ, wɔʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go go

watermelon **'wɔtə,melən**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 waterproof *n, v* **'wɔtə,pruf**; ES **'wɔtə-**; |-ed -t
 waterproof *adj* **'wɔtə'pruf**; ES **'wɔtə-**;
 ('water,proof 'paint)
 waterscape **'wɔtə,skep**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 watershed **'wɔtə,ʃed**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 waterside **'wɔtə,said**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 water-soak **'wɔtə,sok**; ES **'wɔtə-**; |-ed -t
 water-soluble **'wɔtə,saljəb**!; ES **'wɔtə,sal-**,
-səl-
 waterspout **'wɔtə,spaut**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 watertight **'wɔtə'tait**; ES **'wɔtə-**; ('water-
 ,tight 'joint)
 waterway **'wɔtə,we**; ES **'wɔtə-**
 waterwork **'wɔtə,wɜ:k**; ES **'wɔtə,wɜ:k**, **'wɔtə-**,
wɜ:k; |-s -s
 waterworn **'wɔtə,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'wɔtə-**,
wɔɔn, **E+-,wɔɔn**
 watery **'wɔtəri**, **'wɔtri**
 Watson **'wɔtsn**, **'wɔtsn**
 watt, W- *wat, wot* |-age -**ɪdʒ** |-ages -**ɪdʒɪz**
 Watteau **wə'to**, **wɔ'to** (*Fr* **və'to**)
 watt-hour **'wat'aur**, **'wɔt-**; ES **-'laʊ(r**
 wattle **'watl**, **'wɔtl** |-d -d |-ling -**tliŋ**, -**tliŋ**
 wattmeter **'wat,mɪtə**, **'wɔt-**; ES **-,mɪtə(r**
 Watts **wɔts**, **wɔts** |-s -**ɪz**
 Waukegan **wə'kiɡən**
 Waukesha **'wɔki,ʃə**
 wave **wev** |-d -d |-y -**ɪ**
 Wavell **'wevl**
 waver **'wevə**; ES **-və(r)**; |-ed -d |-ing -**vriŋ**,
-vəriŋ
 Waverly **'wevəli**; ES **'wevəli**
 wax **wæks** |waxes **'wæksɪz** |waxed **wækst**
 |-en -**n**
 waxwing **'wæks,wɪŋ**
 waxwork **'wæks,wɜ:k**; ES **-,wɜ:k**, **-,wɜ:k**
 way, W- *we*
 waybill **'we,bɪl** |-ed -d
 wayfarer **'we,færə**, **'we,færə**; E **-,færə(r)**, ES
-,færə(r
 wayfaring **'we,fəriŋ**, **-,fəriŋ**; S **-,fəriŋ**
 Wayland **'welənd**
 waylay **'we'le** |-laid -**'led** ('way,laid 'twice)
 Wayne **wen**
 wayside **'we,said**
 wayward **'wewəd**; ES **'wewəd**
 wayworn **'we,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'we,wɔɔn**,
E+-,wɔɔn

we stressed **'wi**, **'wi**, *occas.* **,wɪ** *in* **we're** **,wɪr**;
unstr. **wɪ**, **wɪ**
 weak **wɪk**
 weaken **'wɪkən** |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪkənɪŋ**, **-kniŋ**
 weak-kneed **'wɪk'ni:d** ('weak-,kneed 'coward)
 weakling **'wɪkliŋ**
 weal **wil**
 weald, W- *wild*
 wealth **welθ** |wealthy **'welθr** |-ily -**əlɪ**
 wean **wɪn** |weaned **wɪnd**
 weapon **'wepən** |-ed -d
 wear **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**; |wore
wɔr, **wɔr**; ES **wəə(r)**, **E+wəə(r)**; |worn
wɔrn, **wɔrn**; ES **wɔɔn**, **E+wɔɔn**
 Wear *Eng riv.* **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r)**; |-mouth -**məθ**
 Weare *US* **wɛr**, **wær**; E **wəə(r)**, ES **wəə(r)**;
Dev, Som **wɪr**; ES **wɪə(r**
 wearisome **'wɪrɪsəm**
 weary **'wɪri**, **'wɪri**; S+ **wɛrɪ**; |-ied -**ɪd**
 weasand **'wɪznd**
 weasel **'wɪzl** |-ed -d |-ing **'wɪzliŋ**, **'wɪzliŋ**
 weather **'weðə**; ES **'weðə(r**
 weather-beaten **'weðə,bɪtn**; ES **'weðə,bɪtn**
 weatherboard **'weðə,bɔrd**, **-,bɔrd**; ES **'weðə-**,
bɔəd, **E+-,bɔəd**; |-ed -**ɪd**
 weather-bound **'weðə,bəʊnd**; ES **'weðə-**
 weathercock **'weðə,kɔk**; ES **'weðə,kɔk**,
-,kɔk
 Weatherford **'weðəfɔ:d**; ES **'weðəfɔ:d**
 weatherglass **'weðə,glæs**; ES **'weðə,glæs**,
E+-,glæs, **-,glæs**
 weatherproof **'weðə'pruf**; ES **'weðə-**;
 ('weather,proof 'top)
 weather-wise **'weðə,wɪz**; ES **'weðə-**
 weatherworn **'weðə,wɔrn**, **-,wɔrn**; ES **'weðə-**,
wɔɔn, **E+-,wɔɔn**
 weave **wɪv** |wove **wɔv** |woven **'wɔvən** *or* **wove**
wɔv
 web **wɛb** |webbed **wɛbd**
 Weber *Am name* **'webə**, **'wɪbə**, *Ger name*
'vebə; ES **-bə(r)**; (*Ger* **'ve:bə(r)**)
 weber *elec.* **'vebə**, **'wɪbə**; ES **-bə(r**
 webfoot **'web,fʊt**, **-fʊt** |-feet -**,fit**, **-fit**
 web-footed **'web'fʊtd** ('web-,footed 'bird)
 Webster, w- **'webstə**; ES **'webstə(r**
 Websterian **'web'stɪriən**
 webworm **'web,wɜ:m**; ES **-,wɜ:m**, **-,wɜ:m**
 wed **wɛd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** |wedded **'wɛdɪd** *or*
 wed **wɛd**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **'fɜ:ðə**; ES **'fɜ:ðə** |custom **'kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **'ju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fruz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **'vɪʒən** |Eden **'ɪdn** |cradle **'kredl** |keep **'em** **'ki:p**

- we'd *abbr. spelling of we had, we would, stressed* 'wid, ,wid, *unstr.* wɪd, wɪd
- Weddell 'wɛdɪl, wə'dɛl—*cf* Weddle
- wedding 'wɛdɪŋ
- Weddle 'wɛdɪl
- wedge wɛdʒ |wɛdʒɪz 'wɛdʒɪz |wedged wɛdʒɪd
- wedge-shaped 'wɛdʒ,ʃeɪp
- Wedgwood, w- 'wɛdʒ,wʊd
- wedlock 'wɛdlɒk; ES+-,lɒk
- Wednesday 'wɛnzdi—*see* Monday, Friday
- wee wi
- weed wid |weeded 'widɪd |weedy 'widɪ
- Weedon 'wiðŋ
- week wik |weekday 'wik,dɛ |weekly 'wikli
- week end *n* 'wik'ɛnd
- week-end *adj* 'wik'ɛnd ('week-'end ,party, 'week-'end 'trip)
- week-end *v* 'wik'ɛnd |-ed -ɪd
- Weems wimz |Weems's 'wimzɪz
- ween win |weened wɪnd
- weep wip |wept wɛpt
- weevil 'wi:vɪ |-ed -d
- weft wɛft |-ed -ɪd
- weigela, W- wɑ:'dʒilə, -'gɪlə
- weigelia, W- wɑ:'dʒɪljə, -'gɪl-, -lɪə
- weigh we |weighed wɛd
- weight wɛt |weighted 'wɛtɪd
- Wei-hai-wei 'we'hai'we
- Weimar *Ger* 'waɪmɑr
- weir wir; ES wɪə(r), S+wɛə(r); |-ed -d
- weird wirɪ; ES wɪəd, S+wɛəd
- Welch wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-s -ɪz
- welcome 'wɛlkəm |welcomed 'wɛlkəmd
- weld wɛld |welded 'wɛldɪd
- Weldon 'wɛldən
- welfare 'wɛl,fɛr, -fɛr; E -fɛə(r), ES -fɛə(r)
- welkin 'wɛlkɪn
- well wɛl |welled wɛld
- we'll *abbr. spelling of we will, stressed* 'wil, ,wil; *unstr.* wɪl, wɪl
- Welland 'wɛlənd
- wellaway 'wɛlə'we
- well-being 'wɛl'biŋ
- wellborn 'wɛl'bɔrn; ES 'wɛl'bɔən
- well-bred 'wɛl'bred ('well-'bred 'look)
- well-doer 'wɛl'duə; ES -'du-ə(r)
- Wellesley 'wɛlzli
- well-favored 'wɛl'fevəd; ES -'fevəd
- well-founded 'wɛl'faund ('well-'founded 'fact)
- well-groomed 'wɛl'grʊmd
- wellhead 'wɛl,hɛd
- Wellington 'wɛlɪŋtən
- well-known 'wɛl'nɒn ('well-'known 'fact)
- well-meaning 'wɛl'mɪnɪŋ
- well-nigh 'wɛl'nai ('well-'nigh 'dead)
- well-read 'wɛl'red
- well-spoken 'wɛl'spɒkən
- wellspring 'wɛl'sprɪŋ
- well-thought-of 'wɛl'θɒt,ɒv, -,ɪv, -,ɪv
- well-to-do 'wɛltə'du ('well-to-'do 'farmer)
- Welsh wɛlʃ, wɛlʃ |-man, -men -mən
- welt wɛlt |welted 'wɛltɪd
- Weltanschauung *Ger* 'wɛlt,an,ʃaʊ.ʊŋ
- welter 'wɛltə; ES 'wɛltə(r); |-ed -d |-ing -tərɪŋ, -trɪŋ
- welterweight 'wɛltə,wet; ES 'wɛltə-Weltpolitik *Ger* 'wɛltpɒlɪtɪk
- Weltschmerz *Ger* 'wɛltʃmɛrts
- Wembley 'wɛmbli
- Wemys wimz |-s -ɪz
- wen wɛn
- Wenceslaus 'wɛnsɪs,lɒs |-s -ɪz
- wench wɛntʃ |-es -ɪz |-ed -t
- wend wɛnd |*past* & *pptc* wended 'wɛndɪd *or* went wɛnt—*went is now associated with go.*
- went *past* & *pptc* of wend & go wɛnt
- wept *past* of weep wɛpt
- were *past* of be: *stressed* 'wɜ, ,wɜ, *o.f.* 'wɛr, ,wɛr, 'wɛr, ,wɛr; ES 'wɜ(r), ,wɜ(r), 'wɜ, ,wɜ, *o.f.* 'wɛə(r), ,wɛə(r), 'wɛə(r), ,wɛə(r); *unstr.* wɜ; ES wɜ(r)
- we're *abbr. spelling of we are: stressed* 'wɪr, 'wɪr, ,wɪr; ES -ɪə(r), -ɪə(r); *unstr.* wɪr; ES wɪə(r)
- weren't wɜnt; ES wɜnt, wɜnt
- werewolf, werw- 'wɪr,wʊlf, 'wɜ-; ES 'wɪə-, 'wɜ-, 'wɜ-, S+wɛə-
- wert *stressed* 'wɜt, ,wɜt; ES -ɜt, -ɜt; *unstr.* wət; ES wət
- Weser *Ger riv.* 'wezə; ES 'wezə(r); *rarely* 'wɪz- (*Ger* 'wezər)
- Wesley 'wɛʃli |-an -ən ('wɛzli *is mainly Brit*)
- Wessex 'wɛsɪks, 'wɛsɪks |-s -ɪz
- west, W- wɛst |-er -ə; ES -ə(r)
- Westbourne 'wɛstbɔrn, -bɔrn, -bɔn; ES -bɔən, -bən, E+-bɔən

Key: *See in full* §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋɡrɪ |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah ɑ |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔrdʒ |go ɡo

In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w

Westcott, Wescott 'wɛskət
 westerly, W- 'westælr; ES 'westəlr
 western, W- 'westən; ES -tən; |-er -ə; ES
 -ə(r); |-most -,most-, -mæst—*occas.* 'westənə
 by *r-dissimilation* (§121)
 West Ham 'west'hæm
 Westinghouse 'westɪŋ,haʊs |-s -,haʊsɪz
 Westminster 'west,mɪnstə-, -'mɪn-; ES -stə(r)
 Westmorland Pa 'west'mɔrlənd, -'mɔr-; ES
 -'mɔə-, E+-'mɔə-; Va 'westmələnd; ES
 -mə-
 Westmorland Engd, Can 'westmələnd; ES
 -mə-
 west-northwest 'west,nɔrθ'west; ES -nɔəθ-
 Westphalia 'west'feltə-, -ljə |-n -n
 west-southwest 'west,sauθ'west
 West Virginia 'westvə'dʒɪnjə, *less freq.* -nɔə;
 ES -və-; |-n -n
 westward, W- 'westwəd; ES -wəd; |Ho -'ho
 wet wet |*past* & |*ptc* wet wet or wetted 'wetɪd
 wether 'wɛðə; ES 'wɛðə(r)
 we've *abbr. spelling of we have, stressed* 'wiv,
 ,wiv; *unstr.* wiv, wiv
 Weybridge 'webrɪdʒ |-s -ɪz
 Weygand 'vegənd (*Fr* ve'gã)
 Weyman 'waɪmən
 Weymouth 'weməθ
 wh- —*In the vocab. only the sound hw is given
 for the spelling wh, but it is to be understood
 that in all such cases many speakers replace
 hw with plain w. See §25.*
 whack 'hwæk |whacked 'hwækt
 whale 'hwel |whaled 'hweld |-back -,bæk |-boat
 -,bot |-bone -,bon
 whang 'hwæŋ |whanged 'hwæŋd
 wharf 'hwɔrf; ES 'hwɔf; |-s -s |-ves -vz or
 -s -s |-ed -t—*In N Engd many pronounce w
 in wharf who use hw in other words; in
 Delmarva the exact reverse has been reported.
 wɔf is also common in the S.*
 wharfinger 'hwɔrfɪndʒə; ES 'hwɔfɪndʒə(r)
 Wharton 'hwɔrtən; ES 'hwɔrtən
 wharve, wa- 'hwɔrv, wɔrv; ES -ɔəv
 what *stressed* 'hwat, 'hwat, 'hwɔt, 'hwɔt,
 'hwat, 'hwat; *unstr.* hwət, wət
 whate'er 'hwat'er, 'hwɔt-, 'hwət-, ES -'ɛə(r)
 whatever 'hwat'evə, 'hwɔt-, 'hwət-, ES -'ɛvə(r)
 Whatmough 'hwatmo, 'hwɔt-

whatnot 'hwat,nat, 'hwɔt-; ES+-,nɔt
 whatsoever 'hwatsə'levə, 'hwɔt-; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 wheat 'hwit |wheaten 'hwɪtɪ
 wheatear 'hwɪt,ɪr; ES -'ɪə(r), S+-,ɛə(r)
 Wheatstone 'hwɪtstən, -,stən
 wheedle 'hwɪd| |-d -d |-ling 'hwɪdlɪŋ, -d|ɪŋ
 wheel 'hwil |wheeled 'hwɪld
 wheelbarrow 'hwɪl,bæro-, -rə—*The L.A. and
 other evidence show that 'hwɪl,bəro is occas.
 heard from cultivated speakers.*
 wheel-chair 'hwɪl'tʃer, -'tʃær; E -'tʃɛə(r), ES
 -'tʃæə(r)
 Wheeler 'hwɪlə; ES 'hwɪlə(r)
 wheelhouse 'hwɪl,haʊs |-houses -,haʊsɪz
 wheelless 'hwɪllɪs
 wheelman 'hwɪlmən |-men -mən
 wheelwright 'hwɪl,rɪt
 wheeze 'hwɪz |wheezes 'hwɪzɪz |wheezed
 'hwɪzɪd
 whelk 'hwɛlk |whelked 'hwɛlkt
 whelm 'hwɛlm |whelmed 'hwɛlmd
 whelp 'hwɛlp |whelped 'hwɛlpt
 when 'hwɛn |-as 'hwɛn'æz
 whence 'hwɛns
 whencesoever 'hwɛns-sə'ɛvə; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 where'er 'hwɛn'er, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛə(r)
 whenever 'hwɛn'ɛvə, 'hwɛn-; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 whensoever 'hwɛnsə'ɛvə; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 where 'hwɛr, 'hwær; E 'hwɛə(r), ES 'hwæə(r)
 whereabouts *n* 'hwɛrə'baut, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-;
 |-s -s
 whereabouts *adv* 'hwɛrə'baut, 'hwær-; S
 'hwær-; |-s -s
 whereas 'hwɛr'æz, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-
 whereat 'hwɛr'æt, 'hwær-; S 'hwær-
 whereby 'hwɛr'baɪ, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə-, ES
 'hwæə-
 where'er 'hwɛr'er, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛr'ɛə(r), ES
 'hwær-
 wherefor 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-; E 'hwɛə'fɔə(r), ES
 'hwæə-
 wherefore 'hwɛr'fɔr, 'hwær-, -fɔr; E 'hwɛə-
 'fɔə(r), 'hwæə-, -fɔə(r); S 'hwæə'fɔə(r)
 wherefrom 'hwɛr'frəm, 'hwær-, -'frəm; E
 'hwæə-, ES 'hwæə-
 wherein 'hwɛr'ɪn, 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn
 whereinto 'hwɛr'ɪntu, 'hwær-, -tu, 'hwɛrɪn'tu,
 'hwær-; S 'hwær'ɪn-, 'hwærɪn'tu

|full 'fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜðə; ES 'fɜðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while 'hwaɪl |how 'haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'juɪŋ |fuse 'fjuːz, 'fɹuz |dish 'dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl|keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

In the words below pronounced with **hw**, many speakers replace **hw** with plain **w**

whereof **hwɛr'ɔv**, **hwær-**, -'ɔv; S **hwær-**
 whereon **hwɛr'ɔn**, **hwær-**, -'ɔn, -'ɔn; S **hwær-**;
 -'ɔn *is esp. freq. in the S and W.*
 wheresoe'er **hwɛrsɔ'ɛr**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛəsɔ-**
 'ɛə(r), ES **hwæə-**
 wheresoever **hwɛrsɔ'ɛvə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛəsɔ-**
 'ɛvə(r), ES **hwæə-**
 wherethrough **hwɛr'θru**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**, ES
hwæə-
 whereto **hwɛr'tu**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**, ES
hwæə-; ('Where, to 'tends all, this?)
 whereunder **hwɛr'lændə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛr-**
 'lændə(r), ES **hwæə-**
 whereunto **hwɛr'ɔntu**, **hwær-**, -'tu, **hwɛrɔn-**
 'tu, **hwær-**; S **hwær'lɔn-**, **hwɛrɔn'tu**
 whereupon **hwɛrə'pɔn**, **hwær-**, -'pɔn, -'pɔn;
 S **hwær-**
 wherever **hwɛr'ɛvə**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛr'ɛvə(r)**, ES
hwær-
 wherewith **hwɛr'wɪθ**, **hwær-**, -'wɪð; E **hwɛə-**,
 ES **hwæə-**; **hwɛr'wɪθ** *has the regular voice-*
less θ of the stressed syllable, while hwɛr'wɪð
imitates older unstressed wɪð. Similarly
herewith, therewith.
 wherewithal *n* **hwɛr'wɪð'ɔl**, **hwær-**; E **hwɛə-**,
 ES **hwæə-**
 wherewithal *adv* **hwɛr'wɪð'ɔl**, **hwær-**; E
hwɛə-, ES **hwæə-**
 wherry **hwɛrɪ** | wherried **hwɛrɪd**
 whet **hwɛt** | whetted **hwɛtɪd** | stone -, **stɔn**
 whether **hwɛðə**; ES **hwɛðə(r)**
 chew **hwɪu**, **hwju**, **ʃju**, **ʃɪu**, **xju**, **xɪu**, *etc.*
 Whewell **'hwjuəl**, **'hwjuəl**
 whey **hwe** | wheyed **hwɛd** | -face -, **fɛs** | -faced
 -, **fɛst**
 which **hwɪtʃ** | -ever **hwɪtʃ'ɛvə**; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 whichsoever **hwɪtʃsɔ'ɛvə**; ES -'ɛvə(r)
 whiff **hwɪf** | whiffed **hwɪft**
 whiffle **hwɪfl** | -d -d | -ling **hwɪflɪŋ**, -**fɪŋ**
 whiffletree **hwɪfl'tri**, -**tri**
 Whig **hwɪg** | Whiggid **hwɪgd**
 while **hwɪl** | -d -d | -s -z | -lom -**ɔm** | -st -**st**
 whim **hwɪm** | -med -d | -sey, -sy -**zɪ**
 whimper **hwɪmpə**; ES -**pə(r)**; | -ed -d | -ing
 -**pɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 whimsical **hwɪmzɪkəl** | -ly -**ɪ**, -**ɪklɪ**
 whin **hwɪn**
 whine **hwɪn** | whined **hwɪnd**

whinner **'hwɪnə**; ES **'hwɪnə(r)**
 winny **'hwɪni** | whinnied **'hwɪnɪd**
 whip **hwɪp** | whipped **'hwɪpt**
 whipcord **'hwɪp,kɔrd**; ES -, **kɔəd**
 whiplash **'hwɪp,læʃ** | -es -**ɪz** | -ed -**t**
 whippersnapper **'hwɪpə'snæpə**; ES **'hwɪpə-**
'snæpə(r)
 whippet **'hwɪpɪt** | -ed -**ɪd**
 whippetree **'hwɪpɪ'tri**, -**tri**
 whippoorwill **'hwɪpə'wɪl**; ES **'hwɪpə'wɪl-**
acc1 + 'whippoor'wɪl
 whipsaw **'hwɪp,sɔ** | -sawed -, **sɔd**
 whipsocket **'hwɪp,sɔkɪt**; ES +-, **sɔkɪt**
 whipstitch **'hwɪp,stɪtʃ** | -ed -**t**
 whipstock **'hwɪp,stɔk**, -**stɔk**
 whir **hwɜ**; ES **hwɜ(r)**, **hwɜ**; | -red -**d** | -ring
'hwɜrɪŋ; ES **'hwɜrɪŋ**, **'hwɜ-**
 whirl **hwɜl**; ES **hwɜl**, **hwɜl**; | -ed -**d**
 whirligig **'hwɜl,gɪg**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**
 whirlpool **'hwɜl,pul**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**
 whirlwind **'hwɜl,wɪnd**; ES **'hwɜl-**, **'hwɜl-**
 wish **hwɪʃ** | whishes **'hwɪʃɪz** | whished **hwɪʃt**
 wisht *intj* **hwɪʃt**
 whisk **hwɪsk** | whisked **hwɪskt**
 whisks **'hwɪskəz**; ES **'hwɪskəz**
 whiskey **'hwɪskɪ** | -ed -**d**
 whisper **'hwɪspə**; ES **'hwɪspə(r)**; | -ed -**d** | -ing
 -**pɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 whist **hwɪst** | -ed -**ɪd**
 whistle **'hwɪsl** | -d -d | -ling **'hwɪslɪŋ**, -**sɪŋ**
 whistler, W- **'hwɪslə**; ES -**lə(r)**
 whit **hwɪt**
 Whitby **'hwɪtbɪ**
 white, W- **hwɪt** | -d -**ɪd**
 whitebeard **'hwɪt,bɜrd**; ES -, **bɜrd**
 whitecap **'hwɪt,kæp** | -capped -, **kæpt**
 Whitechapel **'hwɪt,tʃæpəl**
 white-collar **'hwɪt'kɔlə**; ES -'kɔlə(r), -'kɔlə-;
 ('white-collar 'man, 'white-collar 'job)
 white-faced **'hwɪt'fɛst** ('white-faced 'cow)
 Whitefield *Method. preacher* **'hwɪt,fɪld**, **'hwɪt-**
 whitefish **'hwɪt,fɪʃ** | -es -**ɪz**
 Whitefriars **'hwɪt,frɪəz**; ES -, **frɪəz**
 Whitehall **'hwɪt'hɔl** ('White,hall 'Palace),
surname **'hwɪt,hɔl**
 white-headed **'hwɪt'hɛdɪd**
 white-hot **'hwɪt'hɔt**; ES +-, **'hɔt**
 white-livered **'hwɪt'lɪvəd**; ES -'lɪvəd

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** | pity **'pɪtɪ** (§6) | rate **ret** | yet **jet** | sang **sæŋ** | angry **læŋ-gri**
 | bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) | ah **ɑ** | far **fɑr** | watch **wɔtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) | jaw **dʒɔ** | gorge **gɔrdʒ** | go **gɔ**

In the words below pronounced with hw, many speakers replace hw with plain w

whiten **hwaitŋ** |-ed -d |-ing **hwaitŋŋ**, -tŋŋ
 whitesmith **hwait,smiθ** |-ths -θs
 whitewash **hwait,wɔʃ**, -wɔʃ, -wɔʃ |-es -ɪz
 |-ed -t
 whitewing **hwait,wɪŋ**
 whitewood **hwait,wud**
 whither **hwɪðə**; ES **hwɪðə**(r)
 whithersoever **hwɪðəsəʻevə**; ES **hwɪðəsə-**
ʻevə(r)
 whitherward **hwɪðəwəd**; ES **hwɪðəwəd**
 whiting, W- **hwaitŋ**
 whitlow **hwɪtləʊ**
 Whitman **hwɪtmən**
 Whitmonday **hwɪtˈmɑndɪ**
 Whitmore **hwɪtmɔr**, -mɔr; ES -mɔə(r),
 E+ -mɔə(r)
 Whitney **hwɪtnɪ**
 Whitsun **hwɪtsŋ** |-tide -tɑɪd
 Whitsunday **hwɪtˈsʌndɪ**, **hwɪtsŋ,de**
 Whittier **hwɪtɪə**; ES **hwɪtɪə**(r)
 Whittington **hwɪtɪŋtŋn**
 whittle **hwɪtl̩** |-d -d |-ling **hwɪtlɪŋ**, -tlɪŋ
 whiz, -zz **hwɪz** |whizzes **hwɪzɪz** |whizzed
hwɪzɪd
 who *interrog* **hu**
 who *rel partly stressed* **hu**, *unstr.* **hu**
 whoa **hwo**, **wo**, **ho**; *unstressed* **hu**:
 whoe'er **huˈer**, **huˈer**; ES -ʻeə(r)
 whoever **huˈevə**, **huˈevə**; ES -ʻevə(r)
 whole **hol**, **hul**; *NEngd*+**həl** (§46)
 wholehearted **holˈhɑ:tɪd**; ES -ˈhɑ:tɪd, E+
 -ˈhɑ:tɪd
 whole-or-none **holəˈnʌn**; ES **holəˈnʌn**
 wholesale **hol,sel**
 wholesome **holsəm**
 whole-souled **holˈsould** ('whole-souled 'friend)
 wholly **hol**, *esp. if emph.* **holli**; *NEngd*+
hɔli
 whom **hum**, *unstressed occas.* **hum**
 whoop **hup**, **hwup** |-ed -t
 whoopee *n* **hwupi**, **hwupi**, **hu-**, **hu-**; *intj*+
ˈwhoʊˈpee
 whooping-cough **hupɪŋ,kɔf**, **hupɪŋ-**, -kɔf
 whop **hwɔp**, **hwɔp** |-per -ə; ES -ə(r)
 whore **hor**, **hɔr**; ES **hɔə**(r), E+**hɔə**(r); |-dom
 -dɔm
 whoremaster **hor,mæstə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hɔə-**
mæstə(r), E+**hɔə-**, -mas-, -mas-

whoremonger **hor,mæŋgə**, **hɔr-**; ES **hɔə-**
mæŋgə(r), E+**hɔə-**
 whoreson **horsŋ**, **hɔrsŋ**; ES **hɔəsŋ**, E+
hɔəsŋ
 whorl **hwɔ:l**; ES **hwɔ:l**, **hwɔ:l**
 whortleberry **hwɔ:tɪl,beri**, -bəri; ES **hwɔ:tɪl-**,
hwɔ:tɪl-
 whose **huz**, *unstressed occas.* **huz**
 whoseo **huso**
 whoseoever **husoˈevə**; ES -ʻevə(r)
 why *interrog* **hwar**; *intj* **hwar**, **war**; *unstressed*
expletive **war**, **hwar**
 Wichita **wɪtʃə,tə**
 wick **wɪk** |wicked *ˈhaving wick(s)* **wɪkt**
 wicked *ˈevil* **wɪkɪd**
 wicker **wɪkə**; ES **wɪkə**(r); |-ed -d
 wickerwork **wɪkə,wɜ:k**; ES **wɪkə,wɜ:k**,
wɪkə,wɜ:k
 wicket **wɪkɪt** |wicketed **wɪkɪtɪd**
 Wickham **wɪkəm**
 wickiup, wik- **wɪki,ʌp**
 Wiclif, Wy-, Wickliffe, Wy- **wɪklɪf**
 wicopy **wɪkəpi**
 Widdicombe **wɪdɪkəm**
 wide **waɪd** |-n -ŋ |-ned -nd |-ning -ŋŋ, -nŋŋ
 wide-angle *adj* **waɪdˈæŋgɪl** ('wide-angle lens)
 wide-awake **waɪdəˈwek**
 wide-open **waɪdˈoʊpən**, -ˈoʊpən
 widespread **waɪdˈspred**
 widgeon, wig- **wɪdʒən**
 widow **wɪdo**, -ə |-ed -d
 widower **wɪdəwə**; ES **wɪdəwə**(r); |-ered -d
 widowhood **wɪdo,hud**, **wɪdə-**
 width **wɪð**, **wɪθ** |-ths -θs
 wield **wɪld** |wielded **wɪldɪd**
 wienerwurst **wɪnə,wɜ:st**, **wɪnɪ-**; ES **wɪnə-**
wɜ:st, **wɪnɪ-**, -wɜ:st
 wife **wɑɪf** |wife's **wɑɪfs**, **wɑɪvz** (*in Shak.* *wives*
wɑɪvz) |*pl* *wives* **wɑɪvz**—*The pronunciation*
wɑɪvz *for wife's is not the plural, but the*
older possessive singular.
 wifely **wɑɪflɪ**
 wig **wɪg** |wiggled **wɪgd**
 Wigan **wɪgən**
 wiggle **wɪgl̩** |-d -d |-ling **wɪglɪŋ**, **wɪglɪŋ**
 wiggler **wɪglə**; ES **wɪglə**(r)
 wiggly **wɪglɪ**, **wɪglɪ**
 wight, W- **wart**

|full **fʊl** |tooth **tʊθ** |further **fɜ:ðə**; ES **fɜ:ðə** |custom **kʌstəm** |while **hwaɪl** |how **haʊ** |toy **tɔɪ**
 |using **ˈju:zɪŋ** |fuse **fju:z**, **fɪnz** |dish **dɪʃ** |vision **ˈvɪʒən** |Eden **ˈɪdŋ** |cradle **ˈkredl̩** |keep 'em **ˈki:pŋ**

Wigton **ˈwɪɡtən** |Wigtown **ˈwɪɡtən**, -**ˌtaʊn**
 Wigtownshire **ˈwɪɡ,taʊn,ʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES -**ˌʃɪə(r)**,
 -**ʃə(r)**
 wigwag **ˈwɪɡ,wæɡ** |wigwagged **ˈwɪɡ,wæɡd**
 wigwam **ˈwɪɡwɑm**, -**wɑm**, -**wɔm**
 Wilberforce **ˈwɪlbə,ˌfɔrs**, -**ˌfɔrs**; ES **ˈwɪlbə-
 ˌfɔəs**, E+-**ˌfɔəs**
 Wilbraham *Mass* **ˈwɪlbɹə,hæm**, *Engd* **ˈwɪl-
 bɹrəm**
 Wilbur **ˈwɪlbə**; ES **ˈwɪlbə(r)**
 wild, W- **wɑɪld**
 wildcat **ˈwɑɪld,kæt**, **ˈwɑɪl,kæt** |-ed -**ɪd**
 wildebeest **ˈwɪldə,bɪst**
 wilder, W- **ˈwɑɪldə**; ES **ˈwɑɪldə(r)**
 wilder *v* **ˈwɪldə**; ES **ˈwɪldə(r)**; |-ed -**d** |-ing
ˈwɪldərɪŋ, -**drɪŋ**
 wilderness **ˈwɪldənɪs**; ES **ˈwɪldənɪs**; |-es -**ɪz**
 wildfire, W- **ˈwɑɪld,fɑɪr**; ES -**ˌfɑɪə(r)**
 wilding, W- **ˈwɑɪldɪŋ**
 wildwood **ˈwɑɪld,wʊd**
 wile **wɑɪl** |wiled **wɑɪld**
 Wilfred **ˈwɪlfɹɪd**, -**frəd**
 Wilhelmina **ˌwɪlhəlˈmɪnə**
 Wilkes **wɪks** |-ʼs -**ɪz**
 Wilkes-Barre **ˈwɪks,bæri**
 Wilkinsburg **ˈwɪlkɪnz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**, -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**
 Wilkinson **ˈwɪlkɪnsən**
 will *trans v* **wɪl** |willed **wɪld**
 will *aux v stressed* **ˈwɪl**, **ˈwɪl**; *unstr.* **wəl** |ʼl əl,
after some cons. | (ˈnɛd| go), *after vowels* |,
 əl (**wɪl go**, ˈðeəl go)
 Willa **ˈwɪlə**
 Willamette **wɪˈlæmɪt**
 Willard **ˈwɪləd**; ES **ˈwɪləd**
 Willesden **ˈwɪlɪzdn**
 willful, wilf- **ˈwɪlfəl** |-ly -**r**
 William **ˈwɪljəm** |-s -z |-sʼs -**zɪz** |-son -**sən**
 Williamsburg **ˈwɪljəmz,bʊɜːɡ**; ES -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**, -**ˌbʊɜːɡ**
 Willimantic **ˌwɪləˈmæntɪk**
 willing **ˈwɪlɪŋ**
 Willis **ˈwɪlɪs** |-ʼs -**ɪz**
 Willkie **ˈwɪlki**
 will-less **ˈwɪlɪs**
 will-oʼ-the-wisp **ˌwɪləððˈwɪsp**
 Willoughby **ˈwɪləʊbɪ**
 willow, W- **ˈwɪlə**, **ˈwɪlə** |-y **ˈwɪləwɪ**
 willowware **ˈwɪlə,wɛr**, -**lə-**, -**wɛr**; E -**ˌwɛə(r)**,
 ES -**ˌwɛə(r)**
 willy, W- **ˈwɪli** |willied **ˈwɪliəd**

willy-nilly **ˈwɪliˈnɪli**
 Willys **ˈwɪlɪs** |-ʼs -**ɪz**
 Wilmcote **ˈwɪŋkət**, **ˈwɪmkət**
 Wilmington **ˈwɪlmɪŋtən**
 Wilno **ˈvɪlnə**=Vilna
 Wilson **ˈwɪlsən**
 wilt *aux v stressed* **ˈwɪlt**, **ˈwɪlt**; *unstr.* **wəlt**, **əlt**,
 It (ðəʊlt si)
 wilt *v* **wɪlt** |wilted **ˈwɪltɪd**
 Wilton **ˈwɪltən**
 Wilts *short for* Wiltshire **wɪltz**
 Wiltshire **ˈwɪlt-ʃɪr**, -**ʃə**; ES -**ˌʃɪə(r)**, -**ʃə(r)**
 wily **ˈwɪli**
 wimble **ˈwɪmbəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **ˈwɪmbɪŋ**, -**bɪŋ**
 Wimbledon **ˈwɪmbldən**
 Wimborne **ˈwɪmbɔrn**, -**bɔrn**, -**bən**; ES
ˈwɪmbəʊn, -**bən**, E+-**bəʊn**
 wimple **ˈwɪmpəl** |-d -**d** |-ling **ˈwɪmplɪŋ**, -**pɪŋ**
 Wimpole **ˈwɪmpəl**
 win **wɪn** |won **wɑn**
 Winant **ˈwɪnənt**
 wince **wɪns** |winces **ˈwɪnsɪz** |wincéd **wɪnst**
 winch **wɪntʃ** |winches **ˈwɪntʃɪz** |winched
wɪntʃt
 Winchelsea **ˈwɪntʃəlsɪ**
 Winchester **ˈwɪntʃɛstə**, **ˈwɪntʃɪstə**; ES -**tə(r)**
 wind *n* **wɪnd**, *older and poet.* **wɑɪnd**
 wind *‘to exhaust’* **wɪnd** |winded **ˈwɪndɪd**
 wind *‘blow horn’* **wɑɪnd**, **wɪnd** |wound **wɑʊnd**
or rarely **wɪndɪd**, **ˈwɪndɪd**
 wind *v* *‘twist’* **wɑɪnd** |wound **wɑʊnd**
 windable **ˈwɑɪndəbəl**, **ˈwɪnd-**, *accord. to sense—
 see wind*
 windage *‘effect of air’* **ˈwɪndɪdʒ**
 windbag **ˈwɪnd,bæg**, **ˈwɪn-** |-ged -**d** |-gery -**əri**
 wind-blown **ˈwɪnd,blɔn**, **ˈwɪn-**
 wind-borne **ˈwɪnd,bɔrn**, **ˈwɪn-**, -**bɔrn**; ES
 -**ˌbɔən**, E+-**ˌbɔən**
 windbreak **ˈwɪnd,brek**, **ˈwɪn-**
 winder **ˈwɑɪndə**, **ˈwɪndə**, *acc. to sense—see
 wind*; ES -**də(r)**
 Windermere **ˈwɪndə,mɪr**; ES **ˈwɪndə,mɪə(r)**
 windfall, W- **ˈwɪnd,fəl**, **ˈwɪn-**
 windflower **ˈwɪnd,flaʊə**, **ˈwɪn-**, -**ˌflaʊr**; ES
 -**ˌflaʊ-ə(r)**, -**ˌflaʊə(r)**
 Windham **ˈwɪndəm**, *loc. in* *Vt*+**ˈwɪndhæm**,
ˈwɪndəm
 winding **ˈwɑɪndɪŋ**, **ˈwɪndɪŋ**, *acc. to sense—see
 wind*

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee **bi** |pity **ˈpɪtɪ** (§6) |rate **ret** |yet **jet** |sang **sæŋ** |angry **ˈæŋ-grɪ**
 |bath **bæθ**; E **baθ** (§10) |ah **ɑ** |far **fɑr** |watch **wɒtʃ**, **wɒtʃ** (§12) |jaw **dʒə** |gorge **ɡɔrdʒ** |go **ɡə**

windjammer 'wind,dʒæmə, 'win-; ES
-,dʒæmə(r)
windlass 'windlæs |windlasses 'windlæsɪz
windmill 'win,mɪl, 'wind-
window 'wɪndo, -də | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪndəwɪŋ
windowpane 'wɪndo,pæn, -də-
windpipe 'wɪnd,paɪp, 'win-
windrow 'win,rə, 'wind,rə
wind-shaken 'wɪnd,ʃeɪkən, 'win-
windshield 'wɪnd,ʃɪld, 'win-
Windsor 'wɪnzə; ES 'wɪnzə(r)
windstorm 'wɪnd,stɔ:m, 'win-; ES -,stɔ:m
wind-swept 'wɪnd,swept, 'win-
windtight 'wɪnd'taɪt, 'win- ('wind,tɪght 'wall)
windup 'wɪnd,ʌp
windward, W- 'wɪndwəd; ES 'wɪndwəd
windy 'wɪndɪ, 'wɪndɪ, *acc. to sense—see* wind
wine waɪn |wined waɪnd
winebibber 'waɪn,bɪbə; ES -,bɪbə(r)
wineglass 'waɪn,glæs; E+,-,glæs, -,glæs; |-ful
-,ful
winery 'waɪn,ɡrəʊ; ES -,ɡrə-ə(r)
winery 'wɪnəri
Winesap 'waɪn,sæp
wineskin 'waɪn,skɪn
Winfred 'wɪnfɪd, -frəd
wing wɪŋ |winged wɪŋd
winged *adj* wɪŋd, 'wɪŋd |*adv* -li -ɪdlɪ
wing-footed 'wɪŋ'fʊtɪd ('wɪŋ-,footed 'Time)
wingspread 'wɪŋ,spreɪd
wing-weary 'wɪŋ,wɪri, -,wɪri; S+,-,wəri
wingy 'wɪŋɪ
Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd, -frəd
wink wɪŋk |winked wɪŋkt
winkle, W- 'wɪŋkl| -d -d | -ling 'wɪŋklɪŋ, -klɪŋ
Winnebago ,wɪnə'bego
Winnepesaukee ,wɪnəpə'səki
Winnipeg 'wɪnɪpɛɡ
winnow 'wɪno, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'wɪnəwɪŋ
winsome 'wɪnsəm
Winsted 'wɪnstɛd, -stɪd
winter, W- 'wɪntə; ES 'wɪntə(r); | -ed -d | -ing
'wɪntəriŋ, 'wɪntriŋ
Winterbourne 'wɪntə,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n, -,bɔ:n;
ES 'wɪntə,bəʊn, -,bʊʊn, E+,-,bəʊn
wintergreen 'wɪntə,ɡrɪn; ES 'wɪntə-
winterkill 'wɪntə,kɪl; ES 'wɪntə-; | -ed -d
wintertide 'wɪntə,tɪd; ES 'wɪntə-
Winthrop 'wɪnθrəp

winty 'wɪntri, 'wɪntəri
wipe waɪp |wiped waɪpt
wirable 'waɪrəbəl
wire waɪr; ES waɪə(r); | -ed -d
wiredancer 'waɪr,dænsə; ES 'waɪə,dænsə(r),
E+,-,dæns-, -,dæns-
wiredraw 'waɪr,dro; ES 'waɪə-; | -drew -,dru,
-,dru | -drawn -,drɔn
wirehair *n* 'waɪr,hɛr, -,hɛr; E 'waɪə,hɛə(r),
ES -,hɛə(r)
wire-haired 'waɪr'hɛəd, -'hɛəd; E 'waɪə'hɛəd,
ES 'hɛəd; ('wire-,haired 'pup, a 'wire-
haired one)
wireless 'waɪrlɪs; ES 'waɪrlɪs; | -es -ɪz | -ed -t
wirepulling 'waɪr,pʊlɪŋ; ES 'waɪə-
wirespun 'waɪr,sɪpən; ES 'waɪə,sɪpən
wirework 'waɪr,wɜ:k; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
wireworm 'waɪr,wɜ:m; ES 'waɪə,wɜ:m, 'waɪə-
,wɜ:m
wiring 'waɪrɪŋ
wirra 'waɪrə
wiry 'waɪri
wis *v* *erron. from* iwɪs *adv* wɪs | -ses -ɪz | -sed -t
wis *v* *erron. pres of* wit *v* wɪs
Wisconsin wɪs'kɒnsɪ; ES+-'kɒn-
wisdom 'wɪzdəm
wise *n, adj* waɪz
wise *v* waɪz | -s -ɪz | -d -d
wisecrack 'waɪz,ekræk, 'waɪzəkək; ES -,ekək(r),
-əkək(r)
wisecrack 'waɪz,kræk | -ed -t
wish wɪʃ |wishes 'wɪʃɪz |wished wɪʃt | -edly
-ɪdlɪ
wishbone 'wɪʃ,bɒn
wishful 'wɪʃfʊl | -ly -ɪ
wish-wash 'wɪʃ,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃ, -,wɒʃ
wishy-washy 'wɪʃɪ,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ, -,wɒʃɪ
wisp wɪsp |wisped wɪspt
wist *n* & *past of* v wɪt wɪst
wistaria, W- wɪs'tɛəriə, -'tɛəriə
wisteria, W- wɪs'tɪəriə
wistful 'wɪstfʊl | -ly -ɪ
wit *arch. v: inf* wɪt | *pres sg, pl* wot wʌt, wɒt
| *past* & *pplc* wɪst wɪst | *pres ptc* wɪtɪŋ
'wɪtɪŋ
wit *n* wɪt
witan *hist. n pl* 'wɪtən
witch wɪtʃ |witches 'wɪtʃɪz |witched wɪtʃt
witchcraft 'wɪtʃ,kraɪt; E+,-,kraɪt, -,kraɪt

[full ful |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
|using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdɪn |cradle 'kredl |keep 'em 'kɪpp

witchery 'wɪtʃəri
 witching 'wɪtʃɪŋ
 witenagemot, -te *hist. n* 'wɪtənəgəmot
 with *prep* wɪð, wɪθ—*The choice between wɪð and wɪθ may depend partly on phonetic conditions, but there is no consistent general practice. wɪθ is clearly not substandard.*
 with 'binder' wɪθ, wɪð=*withe* |pl withs -θs, -ðz
 withal *adv, prep* wɪð'ɔl, wɪθ'ɔl
 Witham *Essex* 'wɪtəm (*OE* wit-ham); *riv.* 'wɪðəm (*OE* wɪðma); *surnames* 'wɪð-, 'wɪθ-
 withdraw wɪð'drɔ, wɪθ- |*drew* -'dru, -'dru |*drawn* -'drɔn
 withdrawal wɪð'drɔəl, wɪθ-, -'drɔl
 withdrew wɪð'dru, wɪθ-, -'dru
 withe 'binder' waið, wɪθ, wɪð |*withes* waiðz, wɪθs, wɪðz
 wither 'wɪðə; ES 'wɪðə(r); |*ed* -d |*ing* 'wɪðrɪŋ, 'wɪðərɪŋ
 withers, W- 'wɪðəz; ES 'wɪðəz; |-'s -ɪz
 withhold wɪθ'hold, wɪð- |*past* & *pptc* -held -'held |*arch. ptc* -holden -'holdən
 within wɪð'in, wɪθ'in
 withindoors wɪð'in,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -'dɔrz; ES -'dɔəz, E+-'dɔəz
 without wɪð'auθ, wɪθ-
 outdoors wɪð'auθ,dɔrz, wɪθ-, -'dɔrz; ES -'dɔəz, E+-'dɔəz
 withstand wɪθ'stænd, wɪð- |*stood* -'stʊd
 withy 'wɪði, 'wɪθi
 witless 'wɪtlɪs |*witling* 'wɪtlɪŋ
 witness 'wɪtnɪs |*es* -ɪz |*ed* -t
 Wittenberg 'wɪtɪnbɜ:z; ES -,bɜ:z, -,bɜ:z; (*Ger* 'wɪtən,berk)
 witticism 'wɪtəsɪzəm
 witting 'wɪtlɪŋ
 witty 'wɪti |*wittily* 'wɪtlɪ, 'wɪtlɪ
 wive waiv |*wived* waivd
 wivern, wyv- 'waivən; ES 'waivən
 wives, wives' waivz
 wizard 'wɪzəd; ES 'wɪzəd; |*ry* -rɪ
 wizen 'wɪzn |*wizened* 'wɪznd |*ing* -znɪŋ, -znɪŋ
 wo *intj* or *var. of* woe wo
 woad wod
 wobble 'wɒbl, 'wɒbl |*d* -d |*ling* -blɪŋ, -blɪŋ |*ly* -blɪ, -blɪ
 wobegone 'wɒbɪgən, -gən

Woburn *Mass* 'wɒbən, 'wʊbən; ES -bən;
London 'wo-, *Beds* 'wu-
 Wodehouse 'wɒd,haus, -dəs |-'s -ɪz
 Woden, -an 'wɒdn
 woe wo |*ful* -fəl |*fully* -fəli
 woebegone 'wɒbɪgən, -gən
 woke wok |*woken* 'wɒkən; |*NEngd*+wɒk (§46)
 Woking 'wɒkɪŋ
 Wolcot(t) 'wʊlkət
 wold wɒld
 wolf wʊlf |*wolf's* wʊlfs, -vz |*wolves* wʊlvz
 Wolfe wʊlf |*Wolfe's* wʊlfs
 wolfhound 'wʊlf,haʊnd
 wolfish 'wʊlʃɪʃ, 'wʊlʃɪʃ
 wolfram, W- 'wʊlfɾəm (*Ger* 'vɔlfɾam)
 wolframite 'wʊlfɾəm,aɪt
 Wollaston 'wʊləstən
 Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstən,kɾæft; E+-,kɾaft, -kɾaft
 Wolsley 'wʊlzli
 Wolsey 'wʊlzɪ
 wolverine, -ene 'wʊlvə'ɪn
 wolves wʊlvz
 woman 'wʊmən, 'wʊmən |*women* 'wɪmɪn, -ən
 —*The prons. 'wʊmən & 'wʊmən are reported as occas., esp. in the S.*
 womanhood 'wʊmən,hʊd, 'wʊmən-
 womankind 'wʊmən'kaɪnd, 'wʊm-, -'kaɪnd
 womanlike 'wʊmən,lai:k, 'wʊm- |*manly* -mənli
 womb wʊm |*wombed* wʊmd
 wombat 'wɒmbæt, 'wɒmbæt
 women 'wɪmɪn, -ən |*folk* -fɒk
 won *past* & *pptc* of win wən
 won *Korean coin* wən, wɒn
 wonder 'wʌndə; ES -də(r); |*ed* -d |*ing* -drɪŋ, -dərɪŋ |*ful* -fəl |*fully* -fəli, -flɪ
 wonderland, W- 'wʌndə'lænd; ES 'wʌndə-
 wonder-stricken 'wʌndə'strɪkən; ES 'wʌndə-
 wonder-struck 'wʌndə'stræk; ES 'wʌndə-
 wonderwork 'wʌndə,wɜ:k; ES 'wʌndə,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k
 wondrous 'wʌndrəs
 wont *'custom, 'accustomed'* want, wont, less *freq.* want, want, wont |*ed* -ɪd—*To many wont is not vernacular, & hence is subject to spelling pron., & perhaps to the influence of won't.*

Key: See in full §§3–47. bee bi |pity 'pɪti (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sahg sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-gri |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɑtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge gɔ:dʒ |go go

won't wont, want, *much less freq.* wunt
 wood wu |wooded wud
 wood wud |-bin -bin |-bine -bain |-chuck
 -tʃʌk |-cock -kək; ES +-kək
 Woodbury 'wud,bəri, -bəri
 woodcraft 'wud,kɹæft; E+-kɹaft, -kɹaft
 woodcut 'wud,kʌt
 wooden 'wudŋ |-head -hed |-ness 'wudŋnɪs
 woodenheaded 'wudŋ'hɛdɪd ('wooden,headed
 'boy)
 woodenware 'wudŋ,wɛr, -wɛr; E-,wɛə(r), ES
 -wɛə(r)
 woodland n 'wud,lænd, -lənd; *adj* 'wudlənd
 woodlander 'wudləndə; ES -ləndə(r)
 woodman, W- 'wudmən |-men -mən
 wood-note 'wud,nɒt
 woodpecker 'wud,pɛkə; ES -,pɛkə(r)
 Woodrow 'wudro
 Woodruff 'wudrʌf, 'wudrʌf
 woodsman 'wudzmən |-men -mən
 Woodstock 'wud,stək; ES +-stək
 woody 'wudzi
 woodland 'forester' 'wud,wɔrd, -wɔrd; ES
 -,wɔəd, -wɔd
 woodland *adv* 'wudwɔd; ES 'wudwɔd; |-s -z
 Woodward 'wudwɔd, 'wudɔd; ES 'wudwɔd,
 'wudɔd
 wood-wind 'wud,wɪnd
 woodwork 'wud,wɜ:k; ES 'wud,wɜ:k, -,wɜ:k;
 |-er -ɜ; ES -ɜ(r)
 woody 'wudi
 wooer 'wuə; ES 'wuə(r)
 woof n wuf; *intj* 'wuf
 wool wul |woolen 'wuln, -ən |woolly 'wulɪ
 Woolf wulf
 woolfell 'wul,fɛl
 woolgathering 'wul,gæðrɪŋ, -gæðərɪŋ
 woolgrower 'wul,groʊ; ES -,groʊə(r)
 woolpack 'wul,pæk
 woolsack, W- 'wul,sæk
 woolsey, W- 'wulzi
 Woolwich *Engd* 'wulɪdʒ, 'wulɪf |-s -ɪz
 Wooster 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r)
 Wootton, Wooton, Wotton 'wutŋ
 Worcester 'wustə; ES 'wustə(r); |-shire -ʃɪr,
 -ʃɜ; ES -ʃɪə(r), -ʃɜə(r); *loc.* + 'ustə(r), 'ustə—
The first r in Worcester was lost by the 16c.
 wort wɜ:d; ES wɜ:d, wɜ:d; |-ed -ɪd |-book
 -,buk

Wordsworth 'wɜ:dzwəθ; ES 'wɜ:dzwəθ,
 'wɜ:dzwəθ
 Wordsworthian wɜ:dz'wɜ:θɪən, -ðɪən, -jən;
 ES wɜ:dz'wɜ-, wɜ:dz'wɜ-
 wore wor, wɔr; ES wɔə(r), E+wɔə(r)
 work wɜ:k; ES wɜ:k, wɜ:k; |-ed -t *or* wrought
 rɒt
 workaday 'wɜ:kəde; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workbag 'wɜ:k,bæg; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workbench 'wɜ:k,bentʃ; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-es -ɪz
 workday 'wɜ:k,de; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workhouse 'wɜ:k,haʊs; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-ses -ɪz
 workingman 'wɜ:kɪŋ,mæn; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-;
 |-men -mæn
 workman 'wɜ:k,mən; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-; |-men
 -mən |-manlike -mən,lɪk |-manship -mən-
 ʃɪp
 workout 'wɜ:k,aʊt; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workpeople 'wɜ:k,pɪp|; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workshop 'wɜ:k,ʃɔp; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-, -ʃɒp
 worktable 'wɜ:k,tɛb|; ES 'wɜ:k-, 'wɜ:k-
 workwoman 'wɜ:k,wʊmən, -,wʊm-; ES 'wɜ:k-,
 'wɜ:k-; |-women -wɪmɪn, -ən
 world wɜ:ld; ES wɜ:ld, wɜ:ld; |-ling -lɪŋ
 worldly-wise 'wɜ:ldɪ'waɪz; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-
 world-wide 'wɜ:ld'waɪd; ES 'wɜ:ld-, 'wɜ:ld-
 worm wɜ:m; ES wɜ:m, wɜ:m
 worm-eaten 'wɜ:m,ɪtŋ; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 wormhole 'wɜ:m,hɒl; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-;
 |-d -d
 Worms wɜ:mz; ES wɜ:mz, wɜ:mz; (*Ger* vɔrɪms)
 wormseed 'wɜ:m,sɪd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 wormwood 'wɜ:m,wʊd; ES 'wɜ:m-, 'wɜ:m-
 worn wɔ:n, wɔ:n; ES wɔən, E+wɔən; |-ness
 -nɪs
 worn-out 'wɔ:n'aʊt, 'wɔ:n-; ES 'wɔən-,
 E+'wɔən-; ('worn-,out 'shoes)
 worry 'wɜ:ɪ; ES 'wɜ:ɪ, 'wɔ:ɪ, 'wɜ:ɪ; |-ied -d
 worse wɜ:s; ES wɜ:s, wɜ:s; |-en -ŋ |-ened -ŋd
 |-ening -rɪŋ, -nɪŋ
 worship 'wɜ:ʃɔp; ES 'wɜ:ʃɔp, 'wɜ:ʃ-; |-ped -t
 worst wɜ:st; ES wɜ:st, wɜ:st; |-ed -ɪd
 Worstead 'wʊstɪd
 worsted yarn 'wʊstɪd
 worsted 'beaten' 'wʊstɪd; ES 'wɜ:s-, 'wɜ:s-
 wort wɜ:t; ES wɜ:t, wɜ:t
 worth wɜ:θ; ES wɜ:θ, wɜ:θ; |-thy -ðɪ

|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl| keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

worth-while 'wɜθ'hwail; ES 'wɜθ-, 'wɜθ-
 wot *pres of v* wit wot, wot
 Wotton 'wɒtŋ, 'wɒt-, 'wɒt-, *cf* Wootton
 would *stressed* 'wʊd, ɹʊd; *unstr.* wəd, əd, d
 wouldst 'wʊdɪst
 wouldn't 'wʊdnɪt, *before some cons.* + 'wʊdn
 ('wʊdn du)—*The pron. 'wʊdənt is sub-*
standard.
 wouldst, -d'st *stressed* 'wʊdst, ɹʊdst; *unstr.*
 wədst, ədst, dst
 wound 'hʊnt' wʊnd, *less freq.* waʊnd | -ed -ɪd
 wound *past of wind* waʊnd
 wove wov |woven 'wɒvən
 wow wau
 wrack ræk |wracked rækt
 wraith reθ | -ths -θs
 Wrangel *Russia* 'ræŋɡl̩ | -ell *Alas* 'ræŋɡl̩
 wrangle 'ræŋɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'ræŋɡlɪŋ, -ɡlɪŋ
 wrangler 'who wrangles' 'ræŋɡlə, -ɡl̩; ES
 -ə(r)
 wrangler 'honors man' 'ræŋɡlə; ES 'ræŋɡlə(r)
 wrestle 'ræs| | -d -d | -ling 'ræslɪŋ, 'ræs|ɪŋ—
 'ræs| *is not a mispronunciation of wrestle, but*
represents the original form wrestle, found in
Chauc., Shak., 1611 Bible, and still current.
 wrath ræθ; E + rəθ, rəθ; | -ful -fəl | -fully -fəl
 (*Brit* rəθ, rəθ)
 wreak rɪk |wreaked rɪkt
 wreath *n* riθ |wreaths riðz, -θs | -ed -t
 wreath *v* rið | -s -z | -d -d
 Wreay *Engd* re, *loc.* riə
 wreck ræk | -ed -t | -age -ɪdʒ | -ages -ɪdʒɪz
 wren, W- rɛn
 wrench rɛntʃ |wrenches 'rɛntʃɪz | -ed -t
 Wrentham 'rɛnθəm, 'rɛntθəm
 wrest rest |wrested 'rɛstɪd
 wrestle 'ræs| | -d -d | -ling 'rɛslɪŋ, 'ræs|ɪŋ—*cf*
 wrastle
 wretch rɛtʃ |wretches 'rɛtʃɪz
 wretched 'rɛtʃɪd
 wriggle 'rɪɡl̩ | -d -d | -ling 'rɪɡlɪŋ, 'rɪɡlɪŋ
 wriggler 'rɪɡlə; ES 'rɪɡlə(r)

wright, W- rart
 wring rɪŋ |wring rɪŋ
 wrinkle 'rɪŋk| | -d -d | -ling 'rɪŋkɪŋ, -k|ɪŋ
 wrinkleless 'rɪŋk|lɪs
 wrinkly 'rɪŋkɪ
 Wriottesley 'rɒtsli, 'rɒtsli, *cf* Wrottesley
 wrist rɪst |wristed 'rɪstɪd
 wristband 'rɪst,bænd, 'rɪzbænd
 wristlet 'rɪstlɪt, 'rɪslɪt
 wristlock 'rɪst,lɒk; ES + -,lɒk
 writ rɪt
 write rart |wrote rɒt, *arch.* writ rɪt |written
 'rɪtɹ, *arch.* writ rɪt, wrote rɒt
 write-up 'rart,ɹp
 writhe raið |writhed raiðd
 written *pptc of write* 'rɪtɹ
 wrong rɒŋ, rɒŋ; S + rɒŋ; | -doer -'duə; ES
 -'duə(r); *acct* + 'wrong'doer, 'wrong,doer
 wrongheaded 'rɒŋ'hɛdɪd, 'rɒŋ-, S + 'rɒŋ-
 wrote rɒt
 wroth rəθ, rəθ
 Wrottesley 'rɒtsli, 'rɒtsli
 wrought rɒt
 wrought-iron *adj* 'rɒt'aɪən; ES -'aɪ·ən
 wrought-up 'rɒt'ɹp ('wrought-up 'temper)
 wrung rɒŋ
 wry rai | -neck 'rai,nɛk
 Wulfila 'wʊlfɪlə = Ulfilas
 Wulfstan 'wʊlfstən, -stæn, -stən
 Wurlitzer 'wɜ:lɪtsə; ES 'wɜ:lɪtsə(r), 'wɜ-
 Württemberg 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ; ES 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ,
 'wɜ:təm,bɜ:ŋ; (*Ger* 'vyrtəm,bɛrk)
 Wuthering 'wʌðərɪŋ
 Wyandot, -tte 'waɪən,dət; ES + -,dət
 Wyatt 'waɪət
 Wycherley 'wɪtʃəli; ES 'wɪtʃəli
 Wycliffe, -clif, Wiclif 'wɪklɪf | -ite -ɹɪt
 Wycombe 'wɪkəm
 wye, W- wai
 Wykeham 'wɪkəm
 Wyoming wai'omɪŋ, 'waɪəmɪŋ
 wyvern 'waɪvən; ES 'waɪvən

X

X, x *letter* eks |pl X's, Xs, *poss* X's 'ɛksɪz
 Xanadu zænə,du

Xanthippe, -ti-zæn'tɪpɪ
 xanthous zænθəs

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate rɛt |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡri
 |bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go ɡo

Xavier ˈzæviə, ˈzæv-, -jə; ES -vi-ə(r), -vʲə(r)
 xebec ˈzɪbək
 Xenia *Ohio* ˈzɪnjə, ˈzɪnɪə
 Xenocrates zəˈnɒkrəˈtɪz; ES+-ˈnɒk-; |-s -ɪz
 xenomania ˌzɛnəˈmɛniə, -nɪə
 Xenophanes zəˈnɒfəˌnɪz; ES+-ˈnɒf-; |-s -ɪz
 xenophobia ˌzɛnəˈfɒbiə, -bjə
 Xenophon ˈzɛnəfən

Xerxes ˈzɜːksɪz, ˈzɜːkzɪz; ES ˈzɜːk-, ˈzɜːk-;
 [Xerxes' -ksɪz, -kzɪz
 xi sat, zaɪ (Gk ksi)
 Xmas ˈkrɪsməs [-es -ɪz
 XP ˈkaɪˈro
 X-ray ˈeksˌreɪ [-ed -d (ˈIX-ray ˈpɪktʃə)
 xylograph ˈzaɪləˌɡræf; E+-ˌɡræf, -ˌɡrɒf
 xylophone ˈzaɪləˌfɒn, ˈzɪl-

Y

Y, y letter waɪ |pl Y's, Ys, poss Y's waɪz
 -y ending, pron. -ɪ or -i, of ns, adjs, & advs
 (glory, glories, money, icy, fully ˈfʊli, -i).
 The sound varies in America from -ɪ toward
 -i, though the -i is seldom as high (close) as
 in the pl of basis (bases ˈbesɪz—cf Macy's
 ˈmesɪz, -ɪz) or of stasis (stases ˈstesɪz—
 cf Stacy's). The -i variant is commonest in
 the N & E, but rare in the S. In America
 as a whole -ɪ appears to prevail. As it is not
 feasible in the vocabulary to give both variants
 -ɪ & -i for the numerous words in -y, it must
 be understood that, though only -ɪ is given,
 very many speakers use the higher vowel
 approaching -i. The ending -y is often
 omitted from the vocab.

yacht ˌjɑːt; ES+ˌjɒt; |-ed -ɪd |-sman -smən
 |-sman -smən
 Yادkin ˈjædkɪn
 Yahoo, y- ˈjəʊ, ˈjəʊ, ˌjəʊ
 Yahweh, -we ˈjəʊwe |-wism -wɪzəm |-wist
 -wɪst |-wɪstɪc ˌjəˈwɪstɪk
 yak ˌjæk
 Yakima ˈjækəmə
 Yakut ˌjəˈkʊt
 Yakutsk ˌjəˈkʊtsk, ˌjə-
 Yale ˌjel
 yam ˌjæm
 yammer ˌjæmə; ES -mə(r); |-ed -d |-ing
 ˌjæməɪŋ, ˌjæmɪŋ
 Yancey ˌjænsɪ
 Yangtze-Kiang ˌjæŋtsɪˈkɪŋ
 yank ˌjæŋk |-ed -t
 Yank ˌjæŋk |Yankee ˌjæŋki |-eeism -ɪˌzəm
 Yankee-Doodle ˌjæŋkiˈdʊdɪ
 yap ˌjæp |yapped ˌjæpt

Yap ˌjap |-man -mən |-men -mən
 Yaqui ˈjɑːki
 yard ˌjɑːd; ES ˌjɑːd, E+ˌjɑːd; |-ed -ɪd
 yardarm ˌjɑːdˌɑːm; ES ˌjɑːdˌɑːm, E+ˌjɑːdˌ
 ɑːm
 yardstick ˌjɑːdˌstɪk; ES ˌjɑːd-, E+ˌjɑːd-
 yare ˌjɛr, ˌjær; E ˌjɛə(r), ES ˌjæə(r)
 Yarmouth ˌjɑːməθ; ES ˌjɑːməθ, E+ˌjɑːməθ
 yarn ˌjɑːn; ES ˌjɑːn, E+ˌjɑːn; |-ed -d
 yarovize ˌjɑːrəˌvaɪz |-s -ɪz |-d -d
 yarrow, Y- ˌjæro, ˌjærə
 yataghan, -gan ˌjætəˌɡæŋ, -ɡən
 yaw ˌjəʊ |yawed ˌjəʊd
 yawl ˌjɔːl
 yawn ˌjɔːn |yawned ˌjɔːnd
 yawp, yaup ˌjɔːp, ˌjɔːp, ˌjɔːp |-ed -t
 Yazoo ˌjæzu
 y-clad ɪˈkleɪd
 y-clept ɪˈklept
 ye pro, stressed ˈji; unstr. ˌji
 ye arch. spelling for the def. art. the ðə, ði, in
 which y is not the same letter as in you, but
 is the old th-letter þ. Ignorance has well-nigh
 established the ridiculous pron. ˌji.
 yea ˌje
 yeap ˌji |yeaned ˌjiend |-ling ˌjɪnlɪŋ
 year ˌjɪr; ES ˌjɪə(r), S+ˌjɛə(r); |-book -ˌbʊk
 yearling ˌjɪrlɪŋ; ES ˌjɪə-, S+ˌjɛə-;—ˌjɜːlɪŋ,
 ˌjɜː-, -lɪ are old-fashioned Am prons. The
 corresponding ˌjɜːlɪŋ, -lɪ have recently come
 into standard Brit use.
 yearlong ˌjɪrˌlɔŋ, -ˌlɔŋ; ES ˌjɪə-, S+ˌjɛə-,
 -ˌlɔŋ
 yearly ˌjɪrli; ES ˌjɪəli, S+ˌjɛə-
 yearn ˌjɜːn; ES ˌjɜːn, ˌjɜːn; |-ed -d
 yeast ˌjɪst |-y ˌjɪsti, in Shak. ˌjɛstri

|full ˌfʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðə; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
 |using ˌjuːzɪŋ |fuse ˌfjuːz, ˌfruːz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdɪn |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪp

Yeats jets |Yeats's 'jɛtsɪz
 yegg jɛg
 yelk jɛlk *doublet of yolk* |yelked jɛlkt
 yell jɛl |yelled jɛld
 yellow 'jɛlo, -ə | -ed -d | -ing 'jɛləwɪŋ
 yellowhammer 'jɛlo,hæmə, 'jɛlə-; ES
 -hæmə(r)
 Yellowstone 'jɛlo,ston, 'jɛlə-
 yellowthroat 'jɛlo,θrot, 'jɛlə-
 yellowwood 'jɛlo,wʊd, 'jɛlə-
 yelp jɛlp |yelped jɛlpt
 Yemen 'jɛmən, 'jɛ- | -ite -,aɪt
 yen jɛn
 yeoman 'jɛmən | -men -mən | -ry -rɪ
 Yeovil 'jɔvɪl
 Yerkes 'jɛkɪz; ES 'jɛkɪz, 'jɛkɪz; | -es' -ɪz
 yes jɛs |yesses 'jɛsɪz |yessed jɛst
 yester 'jɛstə; ES 'jɛstə(r)
 yesterday 'jɛstədeɪ, -,de; ES 'jɛstə-
 yesternight 'jɛstə'naɪt; ES 'jɛstə-
 yestreen 'jɛ'strɪn
 yesty 'yeasty' 'jɛstri
 yet jɛt
 yew ju, ju—*Many speakers distinguish* yew
from you.
 Yewdale 'ju,del, 'ju:d|, cf Udall
 Yggdrasil 'ɪgdʁə,sɪl
 Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ
 yield jɪld |yielded 'jɪldɪd
 yip jɪp |yipped jɪpt
 Ymir 'ɪmɪr, 'ɪmɪr; ES -mɪə(r); |Ymer -mæ; ES
 -mæ(r)
 yodel 'jɒd| | -ed -d | -ing 'jɒdlɪŋ, 'jɒdlɪŋ
 yoga 'jɒgə
 yogi 'jɒgi |yogin 'jɒgɪn
 yoick jɔɪk | -ed -t |yoicks *intj* jɔɪks
 yoke jɔk |yoked jɔkt | -fellow -,fɛlo, -ə
 yokel 'jɔk|
 Yokohama 'jɔkə'hɑmə
 yolk jɔk, jɔlk | -ed -t; |N Engd+ jɔk (§46)
 Yom Kippur 'jɒm'kɪpə, -ur; ES -ə(r), -və(r)
 yon jən, jɒn | -d -d | -der -də; ES -də(r)
 Yonge jɑŋ
 Yonkers 'jɔŋkɪz, 'jɒŋ-; ES -kɪz | -s -ɪz
 yore jɔr, jɔ; ES jɔə(r), E+ jɔə(r)
 Yorick 'jɔrɪk, 'jærɪk, 'jɔrɪk
 York, -ke jɔrk; ES jɔək; |Yorkist -ɪst
 Yorks 'Yorkshire' jɔrks; ES jɔks
 Yorkshire 'jɔrkʃɪr, -ʃə; ES 'jɔəkʃɪə(r), -ʃə(r)

York State 'jɔrk,stet; ES 'jɔək-
 Yorktown 'jɔrk,təʊn; ES 'jɔək-
 Yosemite 'jɔ'seməɪt
 you stressed 'ju, ju; *unstr.* ju, jə; *combined*
with final -t -tʃu, -tʃu, -tʃə (don'tʃu?
 'mɛtʃu); *or with final* -d -'dʒu, -dʒu, -dʒə
 (wʊ'dʒu? 'dɪdʒu?)
 you'd *abbr. spelling of you had, you would:*
stressed 'ju:d, 'ju:d; *unstr.* ju:d, jəd
 Youghiogheny river 'ju:kə'gɛni, 'ju:k-
 you'll *abbr. spelling of you will, stressed* 'ju:l,
 'ju:l; *unstr.* ju:l, jəl
 young jɑŋ | -er 'jɑŋgə; ES -gə(r); | -est -gɪst
 youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ
 youngling 'jʌŋlɪŋ
 youngster 'jʌŋstə, 'jʌŋkstə; ES -stə(r)
 younker 'jʌŋkə; ES 'jʌŋkə(r)
 your *stressed* 'jʊr, 'jʊr; ES 'juə(r), 'juə(r),
 'jɔə(r), 'jɔə(r), E+ 'jɔə(r), 'jɔə(r); *unstr.* ju:r,
 jə; ES juə(r), jə(r), jə(r), E+ jə(r)
 you're *abbr. spelling of you are, stressed* 'ju:r,
 'ju:r, 'ju:r, 'ju:r; ES 'juə(r), 'juə(r), 'juə(r),
 'juə(r); *unstr.* ju:r, jə; ES juə(r), jə(r)
 yours jʊrz; ES juəz, jɔəz, E+ jɔəz
 yourself jʊr'sɛlf, jə'sɛlf; ES juə'sɛlf, jə'sɛlf,
 jə'sɛlf, E+ jə'sɛlf; | -selves -'sɛlvz
 youth juθ | -s -θs | -s -θz, -θs | -ful -fəl | -fully
 -fəlɪ
 you've *abbr. of you have, stressed* 'ju:v, 'ju:v;
unstr. ju:v, jəv
 yow *doublet of ewe* jə—*see ewe*
 yow intj jəʊ
 yowl jəʊl |yowled jəʊld
 Ypres 'ɪprə, 'ɪprəz (*Fr* ɪpʁ), *often* 'waɪpɪz (ES
 -pɪz), cf Yreka
 Ypsilanti 'ɪpsə'læntɪ, -tə
 Yreka wɑ'rɪkə
 Yser 'ɪzə, 'ɪzə; ES -zə(r); (*Fr* ɪ'zɛ:r)
 yttrium 'ɪtrɪəm
 Yucatan 'ju:kə'tæn, -'tæn ('Yu:ca,tan 'gum)
 yucca, Y- 'jʌkə
 Yugoslav, J- *n* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -,slæv
 Yugoslav, J- *adj* 'ju:ɡə'slɑv, -'slæv ('Yugo-
 slav 'stet)
 Yugoslavia, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪə, -vɪjə | -n -n
 Yugoslavic, J- 'ju:ɡə'slɑvɪk, -'slæv-
 Yukon 'ju:kən, -kən
 yule, Y- ju:l, ju:l | -tide -,taɪd—*Some speakers*
distinguish yule from you'll.

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity 'pɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jɛt |sang sæŋ |angry 'æŋ-ɡrɪ
 |bath bæθ; E bæθ (§10) |ah a |far fɑr |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒə |gorge ɡɔ:dʒ |go go

Yutang ju'tæŋ—see Lin Yutang
 Yvonne r'væn, r'vön, *humorous* war'væni, cf
 Ypres, Yreka, Gnadenhutten

Ywain, -e r'wæn ('Y,wain & 'Gawain)
 ywis *arch. adv* r'wis
 y-wrought r'röt

Z

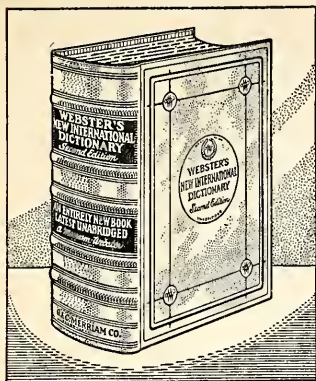
Z, *z* letter zi, o.f. 'izəd; ES 'izəd; Brit zed |pl
 Z's, Zs, *poss* Z's ziz
 Zabulon 'zæbjələn = Zebulun
 Zacchaeus, -cheus zæ'kiəs |-s -iz
 Zachariah, -a 'zækə'rɪə |as -əs |-as's -əsiz
 Zachary 'zækəri
 Zambezi, -si zæm'bizi
 Zanesville 'zænzvil
 Zangwill 'zæŋwil
 zany 'zæni
 Zanzibar 'zænzə,bar; ES -,bɑ:(r), E+-,ba:(r)
 Zarathustra ,zærə'θustrə
 zareba, -reeba zə'ribə
 Zdanowicz 'stæno,vɪʃ |-s -iz
 zeal, Z- zil
 Zealand 'zilənd
 Zeal-of-the-Land Busy 'ziləvðə,lænd 'bɪzi
 zealot 'zelət |-ry -ri
 zealous 'zeləs
 Zebedee 'zebə,di
 zebra 'zibrə
 zebu 'zibju, 'zibnu
 Zebulun, -lon 'zæbjələn
 Zechariah 'zækə'rɪə
 zed zed
 zee zi
 Zeeland 'zilənd (*Du* 'ze:lənt)
 Zeitgeist 'zait,gaɪst (*Ger* 'tsait,gaɪst)
 zenana zə'nænə
 Zend zænd |Zend-Avesta 'zændə'vestə
 zenith 'ziniθ |-ths -θs
 Zeno *Gk phil.* 'zino, *It admiral* 'zeno (*It*
 'dze:no)
 Zenobia zə'nobiə, -bjə
 Zephaniah ,zefə'naiə
 zephyr 'zefə; ES 'zefər
 Zephyrus 'zefərəs |-s -iz
 Zeppelin, z- 'zɛpəlɪn, 'zɛplɪn (*Ger* ,tʃɛpəl'li:n)
 zero 'ziro, 'ziro
 Zerubbabel zə'rʌbəbəl
 zest zest |-ed -ɪd |-ful -fəl |-fully -fəli

zeta 'zetə, 'zite
 zeugma 'zju:gmə, 'ziug-, 'zug-
 Zeus zus, zius, zjus |-s -iz
 zigzag 'zigzæg |zigzagged 'zigzægd
 Zimbalist 'zɪmbəlɪst
 zinc zɪŋk |zinked, zined zɪŋkt
 zincify 'zɪŋkə,faɪ |-fied -,faɪd
 zincite 'zɪŋkɪt
 zing zɪŋ |zinged zɪŋd
 zinnia, Z- 'zɪniə, 'zɪniʒ
 Zion 'zi:ən |-ism -,ɪzəm |-ist -ɪst |-ite -,aɪt
 zip zɪp |zipped zɪpt
 Zipangu zɪ'pæŋgu
 Zipper, z- 'zɪpə; ES 'zɪpə(r); |-ed -d
 zircon 'zɪrkən, -kən; ES 'zɪk-, 'zɪk-
 zirconium zə'kɒnɪəm; ES zə-
 zither 'ziθə; ES 'ziθə(r); |-ed -d |-n -n
 zloty 'zlɒti, 'zlɒti |-ys -z
 Zoar zor, zər, 'zoə, 'zɔə; ES zoə(r), 'zo-ə(r),
 E+zəə(r), 'zə-ə(r); |-ite -,aɪt
 zodiac 'zodi,æk |zodiacal zo'di:əkəl
 Zoe 'zo-ɪ, zo
 Zola 'zələ (*Fr* zɔ'la)
 Zollverein *Ger* 'tsɔlfɛr,'pam
 zombi, -bie 'zambi, 'zombɪ
 zone zɒn |-nal -l̩ |-nally -li
 zoo zu
 zoogeographical zoə,dʒiə'græfɪkəl |-ly -ɪ, -ɪklɪ
 zoogeography ,zoədʒɪ'ɑ:grəfi, -'nɒg-
 zoological zoə'lɒdʒɪkəl; ES +-'lɒdʒ-; |-ly -ɪ,
 -ɪklɪ
 Zoological Gardens Lond zu'lɒdʒɪkəl, ,zu-
 'lɒdʒ-; ES +-'lɒdʒ-
 zoology zo'ulɒdʒɪ; ES +-'ɒl-; |-ist -ɪst
 zoom zum |zoomed zumd
 zoomorphism zoə'mɔ:ɹɪzəm; ES -'mɔ:ɹf-
 zoophyte zoə'faɪt
 zoosperm zoə,spɜ:m; ES -,spɜ:m, -,spɜ:m
 zoospore zoə,spɔ:r, -,spɔ:r; ES -,spɔ:ə(r), E+
 -,spɔ:ə(r)
 Zophar 'zɔfə; ES 'zɔfə(r)

[full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further 'fɜ:ðə; ES 'fɜ:ðə |custom 'kʌstəm |while hwaɪl |how hau |toy tɔɪ
 |using 'ju:zɪŋ |fuse fju:z, fru:z |dish dɪʃ |vision 'vɪʒən |Eden 'ɪdŋ |cradle 'kredl̩ |keep 'em 'kɪpɪ

Zorn <i>Sw artist</i> sɔrn; ES sɔən	Zuyder Zee—see Zuider Zee
Zoroaster ˌzɔrɔˈlæstə; ES -ˈlæstə(r); -trian -trɪən	zwieback ˈtswiˌbək, ˈswi- (<i>Ger</i> ˈtsviːbək)
Zouave, z- zɔˈv, zɔv	Zwingli ˈzwɪŋɡli -an -ən -anism -ən, ɪzəm -anist -ənɪst (<i>Ger</i> ˈtswɪŋɡliː)
zounds zaʊndz, zaʊnz	zymase ˈzɑɪməs
Zuider Zee, Zuy- ˈzɑɪdərˈze, -ˈzi; ES ˈzɑɪdər-; (<i>Du</i> ˈzœydərˈzeː)	zyme zɑɪm
Zulu ˈzulu -land ˈzuluˌlənd, ˈzulu-	zymology zɑɪˈmɒlədʒɪ; ES+-ˈmɒl-
Zuñi ˈzʊni, ˈsun- (<i>Am Sp</i> ˈsuɹni)	zymosis zɑɪˈmɒsɪs
Zurich ˈzʊrɪk, ˈzɪrɪk, ˈzjʊrɪk (<i>Ger</i> ˈtʃyːrɪx)	zymotic zɑɪˈmɒtɪk; ES+-ˈmɒt-; -ally -lɪ, -ɪklɪ
Zutphen ˈzʌtʃən, ˈzʊt-	zymurgy ˈzɑɪmɜːdʒɪ; ES -mɜːdʒɪ, -mɜːdʒɪ

Key: See in full §§3-47. bee bi |pity ˈpɪtɪ (§6) |rate ret |yet jət |sang sæŋ |angry ˈæŋɡrɪ
|bath bæθ; E baθ (§10) |ah a |far far |watch wɒtʃ, wɒtʃ (§12) |jaw dʒɔ |gorge ɡɔːrdʒ |go go
|full fʊl |tooth tuθ |further ˈfɜːðər; ES ˈfɜːðə |custom ˈkʌstəm |while hwɑɪl |how haʊ |toy tɔɪ
|using ˈjuːzɪŋ |fuse fjuz, fɪuz |dish dɪʃ |vision ˈvɪʒən |Eden ˈɪdən |cradle ˈkredl |keep ˈem ˈkɪpən



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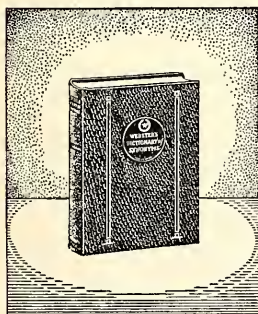
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