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PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK

OF

WORDS OFTEN MISPRONOUNCED

AND OF

WORDS AS TO WHICH A CHOICE OF PRONUNCIATION
IS ALLOWED

BY

RICHARD SOULE

AND

LOOMIS J. CAMPBELL



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P R E F A C E.



It is the purpose of this Handbook to report the current usage of the best speakers with regard to such words as are the most liable to be mispronounced, and also to record such words as may be pronounced in either of two ways without any offence to good taste.

In the latter case, that mode which is supported by the greater weight of authority and is the more generally accepted is put first in order.

In the preparation of the book the latest editions of the Quarto Dictionaries of Webster and Worcester have been examined with care, and also the works of the eminent English orthoëpists, Smart, Cull, and Cooley, who make known the best usage of cultivated Englishmen of the present day. Still further research has been made whenever it seemed desirable.

The compilers have noted and carefully considered the cases in which these authorities differ, and have adopted that mode of pronunciation which seemed to them clearly preferable.

As to the use of this book in schools it may be suggested that each page contains a suitable number of words for a single lesson. Different teachers will doubtless adopt different ways of using the book to suit the wants of their classes.

A good way would be to have the words of the lesson written out on the blackboard, without accents or other marks. The pupils should then pronounce the words as they are pointed out by the teacher.

That the book may be the better adapted for use in schools, some preliminary cautions against common errors are given, and short lists of illustrative words are added, to serve the purpose of drill in pronouncing such words correctly.

BOSTON, MASS., 1873.

INTRODUCTION.



1. Marked Letters.

THE following words will serve to indicate the sounds of the marked letters used in the Vocabulary:—

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōoze, good, ānd, ěnd, ll, ōn, ŭp, ārm, fāre. ow is sounded as in owl, *th* (italicized) as in *thor*, **th** (unitalicized) as in **thin**, **ġ** as in **get**, **ch** as in **chop**, **er** as in **her**. The vowel **a**, when unaccented, at the end of a word, has a brief sound of **ă** (as in **arm**).

An unmarked vowel (except **a**), forming or ending a syllable, has its long or name sound.

The vowel **a** unmarked, forming or ending an *unaccented* syllable, commonly has a slight sound of **a** as in **arm**. But see 30, page xv.

An unmarked vowel, followed in the same syllable by any consonant except **r**, has its short sound. But **ar** is pronounced as in **arm**, **er** as in **her**, or as in **nor**, **ur** as in **fur**.

2. Remarks on Certain Sounds.

It may be well to make the following brief remarks in relation to certain points of pronunciation not familiar to most speakers, or in regard to which there is a difference of opinion among orthoëpists.

a as in *ask, staff, pass, dance, &c.*

1. Many cultivated speakers give to the vowel in words of this class the sound of **a** as in **and**. Another large class of speakers give in such words the sound of **a** as in **arm**. Those who prefer the first as the proper quality of the element should avoid the drawl or thin, prolonged sound which is sometimes given to it. Some eminent orthoëpists regard this vowel as of an intermediate quality between **a** as in **and** and **a** as in **arm**; and, as those speakers who hold this opinion would probably avoid the extremes of sound sometimes heard, there may be no practical objection to attempting such a pronunciation.

a as in *fare, or e* as in *there.*

2. The most eminent orthoëpists in this country and in England give to the vowel **a** or **e** in

words of this class the sound of long **a** deprived of its vanishing element **e** (as heard in *pay, say, &c.*, in which words the *y* may be considered as representing this vanishing element). This practice is better observed by Englishmen than by Americans. In the United States a somewhat lengthened form of **a** as in **and**, although not sanctioned by the Dictionaries, is more commonly given to words of this class, and is not, perhaps, to be condemned. The sound occurs only before **r**, and should be *closely blended* with the slight sound of **u**, as in **urn**, which is heard before **r** in the pronunciation of such words.

3. The compound long vowel sound, generally indicated by **u**, as in **use**, begins with the consonant **y** and ends with **oo**, — **yoo**.

This is the sound heard in the words *unit* (*yoo'-nit*), *cube* (*k'yoo'b*), *mute* (*myoot*), *educate* (*ed'yoo-kate*), &c. But when the compound vowel **u**, or its equivalent, in a monosyllable or an accented syllable, follows *t, d, l, n, s, th*, or *j* (commonly), the initial element is slighted so as to become a very brief and indistinct sound of **i** as in *ill*; as in *tune, duke, lunar, nude, suit, enthusiast, jewel*.

In both cases the elements composing the sound of **u** must be drawn together and pronounced in the same syllable.

After **r**, **ch**, and **sh** the initial element is omitted and only the final element **oo** (long or short) is heard, as in *rule* (*rōol*), *true* (*trōo*), *truth* (*trōoth*), *fruit* (*frōot*), *grew* (*grōo*), *chew* (*chōo*), *sure* (*shōor*), *sugar* (*shōo'gar*). In some words the same effect is produced by **j**, as *jejune* (*je-jōon'*).

4. When a short sound of **o** occurs before **ss**, **st**, **th**, or the sound of **f**, as in *cross*, *cost*, *broth*, *soft*, *cough*, and in some cases before **ng**, as in *long*, *strong*, it is the practice of the best speakers to give to the **o** a medium sound between **o** as in **on** and **a** as in **fall**.

5. Many speakers in England give to **e**, **ea**, **i**, and **y**, in a few words (as *herd*, *earth*, *girl*, *myrtle*) whose vowel element is commonly pronounced as **u** in **urn**, a sound very nearly like that of **e** as in **end**; but as this distinction is very generally disregarded in this country, and not consistently preserved in England, the sound has received no distinctive mark in the Vocabulary.

3. Cautions against some Common Errors in Pronunciation.

1. Do not pronounce *ing* like *in*; as *eve'nin* for *eve'ning*, *writ'in* for *writ'ing*.

Pronounce the following: Speak'ing, read'ing, talk'ing, walk'ing, stop'ping, smok'ing, suppos'ing, expect'ing, cel'ebating.

2. Do not pronounce *ow* like *ur* or *uh*; as *hol'lur* or *hol'luh* for *hol'low*, *shad'ur* or *shad'uh* for *shad'ow*.

Pronounce the following: Bor'row, to-mor'row, nar'row, yel'low, fel'low, wid'ow, pil'low, mel'lowing, swal'lowing.

3. Do not pronounce *ed* like *id* or *ud*; as *unit'id* or *unit'ud* for *unit'ed*, *provid'id* or *provid'ud* for *provid'ed*.

Pronounce the following: Rest'ed, resid'ed, decid'ed, regard'ed, exhib'ited, cel'ebated, excit'ed, delight'ed, support'ed.

4. Do not pronounce *ess* like *iss*; as *good'niss* for *good'ness*, *bold'niss* for *bold'ness*.

Pronounce the following: Hard'ness, bad'ness, harm'less, care'less, clear'ness, ful'ness, seam'stress, host'ess, em'press.

5. Do not pronounce *el* like *il*, nor *et* like *it*, nor *est* like *ist*; as *cru'il* for *cru'el*, *bask'it* for *bask'et*, *for'ist* for *for'est*.

Pronounce the following: Fu'el, du'el, bush'el,

yet, get, mark'et, hatch'et, rack'et, rock'et, riv'ulet, hon'est, bold'est, larg'est, small'est, young'est, strong'est.

6. Do not pronounce *ent* like *unt*, nor *ence* like *unce*; as *si'lunt* for *si'lent*, *sen'tunce* for *sen'tence*.

Pronounce the following: Pru'dent, de'cent, mo'ment, gar'ment, mon'ument, gov'ernment, superintend'ent, par'liament (par'li-ment), six'pence, pa'tience, expe'rience, superintend'ence.

7. Do not insert the sound of short *u* before a final *m*; as *hel'um* for *helm*, *chas'um* for *chasm*.

Pronounce the following: Spasm, whelm, rhythm, phan'tasm, bap'tism, pa'triotism, elm, film, overwhelm', worm.

8. Do not give the drawling sound $\check{a}\bar{o}\bar{o}$ for *ou* (i. e. $\check{u}\bar{o}\bar{o}$); as $\check{c}\bar{u}\bar{o}\bar{o}$ for *cow*, $\check{h}\bar{u}\bar{o}\bar{o}s$ for *house*.

Pronounce the following: How, now, ground, sound, bound, found, town, gown, pound, confound', around', astound'.

9. Do not sound *sh* before *r* like *s*; as *sru*b for *shrub*, *sri*nk for *shrink*.

Pronounce the following: Shred, shrine, shriek, shroud, shriv'el, shrunk'en.

10. Do not sound *wh* like *w*; as *wen* for *when*, *wat* for *what*.

Pronounce the following: Where, wheat, wharf.

whale, whine, white, whim'per, whis'per, whip'ping, whit'tle.

11. **Do not omit to give the sound of *r* after a vowel in the same syllable, as in *arm, form, &c.*, not *ahm, fawum, &c.***

Pronounce the following: Dark, hark, start, chart, are, tar, remark', course, for, nor, door, floor, lord, hon'or, do'nor, short, support', report', pa'per, or'der, horse, purse, warm, alarm'ing, re-turn'ing, reform'ing.

12. **Do not add the sound of *r* to a final vowel or diphthong; as *lawr* for *law*, *ide'ar* for *ide'a*.**

Pronounce the following: saw, draw, paw, claw, pota'to, toma'to, com'ma, Em'ma.

13. **Do not shorten the sound of long *o* in certain words by leaving off its vanishing element *oo*.**

Pronounce the following: Boat, bone, broke, choke, cloak, colt, comb, dolt, hole, home, home'ly, hope, jolt, load, on'ly, road, rogue, smoke, spoke, spok'en, stone, throat, toad, whole, wrote, yoke, bolster.

14. **Do not omit the sound of *d* when preceded by *n*; as *stan* for *stand*, *frenz* for *friends*.**

Pronounce the following: Stands, bands, wĩnds, wĩnds, depends', defends', demands', blind'ness, grand'mother, grand'father, hand'ful.

15. **Do not omit the sound of *d* in the terminal letters *lds*; as *wīlzd* for *wilds*, *fēlzd* for *fields*.**

Pronounce the following: Folds, holds, scolds, builds, scalds, unfolds', child's.

16. **Do not omit the sound of *t* when preceded by *c* hard in the same syllable; as *aks* for *acts*, *exak'ly* for *exact'ly*.**

Pronounce the following: Facts, tracts, com'pacts, inspects', respects', inducts', instructs', correct'ly, direct'ly, ab'stractly, per'fectly.

17. **Do not omit the sound of *t* in the terminal letters *sts*; as *fīs's* for *fists*, *pes's* for *pests*.**

Pronounce the following: Posts, boasts, coasts, hosts, g'hosts, accosts'.

18. **Do not improperly suppress the vowel sounds in unaccented syllables; as *ev'ry* for *ev'er-y*, *his'try* for *his'to-ry*.**

Pronounce the following: Belief', crock'cry, fam'ily, fa'vorite, des'perate, des'olate, nom'inative, mis'ery, li'brary, sal'ary, com'pany, com'fortable, perfum'cry, mem'ory, vic'tory, slip'pery, part'i-ciple, sev'eral, bois'terous.

19. **Do not suppress the sound of *e* or of *i* before *l* or *n* in those words in which it should be articulated; as *lev'l* for *lev'el*, *civ'l* for *civ'il*, *kitch'n* for *kitch'en*, *Lat'n* for *Lat'in*.**

Pronounce the following: Trav'el, nov'el, bar:

rel, par'cel, hov'el, chap'el, quar'el, sor'el, pen'-
cil, chick'en, lin'en, sud'den, mit'ten, sat'in.

20. **Do not sound *e* or *i* before *n* or *l* in those words in which it is properly silent; as *e'ven* for *e'vn*, *heav'en* for *heav'n*, *ba sin* for *ba'sn*, *haz'el* for *ha'zl*, *e'vil* for *e'vl*.**

Pronounce the following: Ha'ven, sev'en, gold'-
en, o'pen, short'en, wood'en, wak'en, wid'en,
fro'zen.

21. **After *r*, *ch*, or *sh* do not give the sound of long *u* when the simple sound of *oo* (long or short) should be heard; as *rule* for *rool*, *fruit*, for *froot*.**

Pronounce the following: True, truth, grew,
chew, sure, sug'ar, tru'ly, crew, brute, bru'tal,
rude, through, cru'el, ru'by, ru'bicund.

22. **Do not substitute the sound *oo* for that of long *u*; as *toon* for *tune*, *doo'ty* for *du'ty*.**

Pronounce the following: Tube, duke, mute,
nude, mu'sic, Tues'day, du'bious, lute, blue, il-
lume', illude', in'stitute.

23. **The vowel *a* when unaccented, at the end of a word has the sound of *a* (as in *far*) somewhat shortened; as *com'ma* not *com'mi* nor *commā*.**

Pronounce the following: Dra'ma, da'ta, pi'ca,

so'fa, al'gebra, Chi'na, Amer'ica, dilem'ma, mi'ca, alpac'a, a'rea, neb'ula.

24. Give to the vowel *a* in the unaccented terminal syllables *al*, *ant*, *ance*, its short sound, but do not make it prominent.

Pronounce the following: Na'tional, par'tial, fi'nal, eter'nal, ig'norant, ty'rant, in'stant, fla'grant, vig'ilance, ig'norance, in'stance, fra'grance.

25. Do not give to the vowel *a* (as in *far*), when unaccented and made brief, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbase'* for *abase'*, *ũrouse'* for *arouse'*.

Pronounce the following: Abound', abate', above', about', abridge', amuse', fanat'ic, ag'grate, traduce'.

26. Do not give to long *e* when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũvent'* for *event'*, *soci'ũty* for *soci'ety*.

Pronounce the following: Emo'tion, vari'ety, sobri'ety, sati'ety, anxi'ety, impi'ety.

27. Do not give to long *o*, when unaccented and slightly abridged, the sound of short *u*; as *ũbey'* for *obey'*, *prũpose'* for *propose'*.

Pronounce the following: Opin'ion, obe'dience, provide', promote', provoke', pota'to, tobac'co, posi'tion, soci'ety, el'oquence, disposi'tion, mel'ody, composi'tion.

28. Do not sound short *o*, when unaccented, as short *u*; as *ũbscure'* for *obscure'*, *cũmmit'-tee* for *commit'tee*.

Pronounce the following: *Observe'*, *oppose'*, *command'*, *conceal'*, *condi'tion*, *contain'*, *conten't*, *possess'*.

29. Do not lay too much stress on an unaccented syllable or a syllable having a secondary accent; as *pri'ma'ry* for *pri'mary*, *ex'act'ly* for *exact'ly*.

Pronounce the following: *Gigan'tic*, *precise'ly*, *salva'tion*, *loca'tion*, *vaca'tion*, *ter'ritory*, *sec'ondary*, *mat'rimony*, *prom'issory*, *vac'cinated*.

30. In unaccented syllables do not bring out the quality of the vowel too distinctly.

In many words, "there would be pedantry in scrupulously avoiding the short and easier sounds which the organs are inclined to adopt." For instance, *cab'bage* in common conversation might be *cab'bij*, *pal'ace*, *pal'ās*, &c.

1. When *a* at the end of an unaccented syllable is followed in the next syllable by *n* or *r*, it has nearly the sound of short *e*, as in *mis'cel-la-ny*, *cus'tom-a-ry*.

2. In the unaccented final syllable *ate*, of adjectives and nouns, the vowel *a* generally has a sound verging toward short *e*, as in *del'i-cate*, *con-sum'mate* (*adj.*).

PRONOUNCING HANDBOOK.

A.

abdomen, ab-do'men, *not* ab'do-men.

abjectly, ab'ject-lī, *not* ab-ject'lī. So ab-ject-ness.

ablative, ab'la-tiv, *not* ab'l-tiv.

absolutory, ab-sol'u-to-rī, *not* ab-so-lu'to-rī.

absolve, ab-zolv' or ab-solv'. So ab-solved'.

abstemious, ab-ste'mī-us, *not* ab-stem'ī-us.

abstractly, ab'strakt-lī or ab-strakt'lī.

abstruse, ab-strōōs', *not* ab-strūs'.

accent (*verb*), ak-sent', *not* ak'sent.

access, ak-ses' or ak'ses.

accessory, ak'ses-so-rī or ak-ses'so-rī.

acclimate, ak-kli'māt, *not* ak'klī-māt.

acclimatize, ak-kli'ma-tīz, *not* ak'klī-ma-tīz.

accost,[†] ak-kost', *not* ak-kawst'.

accoutre, ak-kōō'ter, *not* ak-kow'ter.

accrue, ak-krōō', *not* ak-krū'.

acetic, a-set'ik or a-se'tik.

acetify, a-set'ī-fī or a-se'tī-fī.

āle, ēat, īce, ōld, ūse, ōze, gōōd, ānd, ēnd, īll, ōn, ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, gēt, ch-op, h-er.

acorn, a'korn, *not* a'kurn.

acoustics, a-kows'tiks, *not* a-kōos'tiks.

across,⁴ a-kros', *not* a-krawst'.

adamantean, ad-a-man-te'an, *not* ad-a-man'te-an.

address (*noun and verb*), ad-dres', *not* ad'dres.

adept, a-dept', *not* ad'ept.

adjectival, ad'jek-tiv-al or ad-jek-ti'val.

admirable, ad'mi-ra-bl, *not* ad-mi'ra-bl. So ad'-
mi-ra-bly.

adult, a-dult', *not* ad'ult.

adverse, ad'vers, *not* ad-vers'. So ad'verse-ly.

advertise, ad'ver-tiz or ad-ver-tiz'. So ad-ver-
tis'er.

advertisement, ad-ver'tiz-ment or ad-ver-tiz'-
ment.

Æneid, e-nē'id, *not* e'ne-id.

aerated, ā'er-āt-ed, *not* ā'r'āt-ed *nor* ā're-āt-ed.

aerie, e'rī or a'rī.

aerolite, a'er-o-lit, *not* a-ēr'o-lit.

astronaut, a'ēr-o-nawt, *not* a-ēr'o-nawt.

afflatus, af-flā'tus, *not* af-flū'tus.

again, a-ġen', *not* a-ġān' *nor* a-ġin'.

agape, a-gāp' or a-gāp'.

aged, a'jed, *not* ājd, except in compounds, as *full-
aged*.

aggrandize, ag'gran-diz, *not* ag-gran'diz.

aggrandizement, ag'gran-diz-ment or ag-gran'-
diz-ment.

agile, aj'il, *not* aj'il *nor* ā'jil.

agriculturist, ag-rī-kult'ūr-ist, *not* ag-rī-kub ā-r-al-ist.

ague, a'gū, *not* a'gōō.

alabaster,¹ āl'a-bas-ter, *not* āl-a-bas'ter.

alarum, a-lār'um or a-lār'um.

albumen, al-bu'men, *not* al'bu-men.

alcove, āl'kōv or āl-kōv'.

Aldebaran, āl-deb'a-ran, *not* āl-de-ba'ran.

aldermanic, awl-der-man'ik, *not* āl-der-man'ik.

Aldine, āl'din or āl'din, *not* āl-dēn'.

alexandrine, āl-eks-an'drin, *not* āl-eks-an'drīn.

algebra, al'je-bra, *not* al'je-brā.

alien, āl'yen, *not* ā'lī-en.

aliment, āl'ī-ment, *not* āl'ī-ment.

alkali, al'ka-lī or al'ka-lī.

alkalify, al-kal'ī-fī or al'ka-lī-fī.

alkaline, al'ka-līn or al'ka-līn.

allegiance, al-le'jance or al-le'jā-ance.

allegorist, al'le-go-rist, *not* al-le-go'rist.

allegro [It.], al-le'gro or al-lā'gro, *not* al'le-gro.

allies (*noun and verb*), al-līz', *not* al'līz.

allopathist, al-lop'a-thist, *not* al'lo-path-ist.

allopathy, al-lop'a-thī, *not* al'lo-path-ī.

ally (*noun and verb*), al-lī', *not* al'lī *nor* al'lī.

almond, ā'mund, *not* al'mund.

alms, āmz, *not* ālmz *nor* āmz.

alpaca, al-pak'a, *not* al-ā-pak'a.

Alpine, al'pīn or äl'pīn, *not* äl'pēn.

also, awl'so, *not* öl'so.

altercate, äl'ter-kāt, *not* awl'ter-kāt. So **al-ter-ca'tion**.

alternate (*adj.*), äl-ter'nāt, *not* awl-ter'nāt. So **al-ter'nate-ly**, **al-ter-na'tion**.

alternate (*verb*), äl-ter'nāt, or äl'ter-nāt.

always, awl'wāz, *not* awl'wuz, *nor* öl'wuz.

amateur, am-a-tur' or am-a-tūr', *not* am'a-tōor.

ambrosia, am-bro'zhī-a or am-bro'zha.

ambrosial, am-bro'zhī-al or am-bro'zhal.

ameliorate, a-mēl'yo-rāt, *not* a-mēl'ī-o-rāt. So **a-mel-io-ra'tion**.

amenable, a-mē'na-bl, *not* a-men'a-bl.

amenity, a-men'ī-tī, *not* a-mē'nī-tī.

America, A-mēr'ī-ka, *not* A-mēr'ī-kī.

amour, a-mōor', *not* am'ōor.

ancestral, an'ses-tral or an-ses'tral.

anchovy, an-cho'vī, *not* an'cho-vī *nor* an-ko'vī.

ancient, än'shent, *not* än'shent.

and, and, *not* an.

anemone, a-nem'ō-ne, *not* an-e-mō'ne.

angel, än'jel. *not* än'jl.

animadvert, an-ī-mad-vert', *not* an-ī-mad'vert.

annihilate, an-nī'hī-lāt, *not* an-nī'lāt.

another, an-uth'er, *not* a-nuth'er.

answer,¹ an'ser, *not* än'ser *nor* an'swer.

antarctic, ant-ark'tik, *not* ant-ar'tik.

- antepenult**, an-te-pe-nult', *not* an-te-pe'nult.
antifebrile, an-ti-feb'ril or an-ti-fē'bril.
antipodes, an-tip'o-dēz, *not* an'ti-pōdz.
anxiety, angz-i'e-tī, *not* anks-i'e-tī.
anywhere, en'ī-hwār, *not* en'ī-hwārz.
aorist, a'o-rist, *not* a-o'rist.
aperture, ap'er-tūr, *not* a-per'tūr.
aphelion, a-fe'lī-on, *not* a-fēl'yon.
aphthong,⁴ ap'thong or af'thong.
apostle, a-pos'l, *not* a-pos'tl *nor* a-paws'l.
apotheosis, ap-o-the'o-sis, *not* ap-o-the-o'sis.
Appalachian, ap-pa-lā'chī-an, *not* ap-pa-la'kī-an
nor ap-pa-lāk'ī-an.
apparatus, ap-pa-rā'tus, *not* ap-pa-rā'tus.
apparent, ap-pār'ent, *not* ap-pā'rent.
applicative, ap'plī-ka-tiv, *not* ap-plik'a-tiv.
appreciate, ap-pre'shī-āt, *not* ap-pre'shāt.
apprentice, ap-pren'tis, *not* ap-prin'tis.
approbative, ap'pro-ba-tiv, *not* ap-pro-ba'tiv.
apricot, a'při-kot, *not* ap'rī-kot.
apron, a'purn or a'prun.
aqueduct, ak'we-dukt, *not* āk'we-dukt.
aquiline, ak'we-lin or ak'we-līn.
Arab, ār'ab or ā'rab.
Arabic, ār'a-bik, *not* a-ra'bik.
archangel, ark-ān'jel, *not* arch-ān'jel.
archbishop, arch-bish'op, *not* ark'bish-op.
archetype, ar'ke-tīp, *not* ar'che-tīp.

- archipelago**, ar-kĭ-pel'a-go, *not* arch-ĭ-pel'a-go.
architect, ar'kĭ-tekt, *not* arch'ĭ-tekt. So **ar-chi-tect'ure**.
archives, ar'kĭvz, *not* ar'chĭvz.
arctic, ark'tik, *not* ar'tik.
arduous, ar'dū-us, *not* ar'dōō-us.
are, ār, *not* āur.
area, a're-a, *not* a-re'a.
arid, ār'id, *not* ār'id *nor* ā'rid.
aristocrat, a-ris'to-krat or ar'is-to-krat.
armada, ar-mā'da, *not* ar-mā'da.
armistice, ar'mis-tis, *not* ar-mis'tis.
aroma, a-ro'ma, *not* ār'o-ma.
aromatize, a-ro'ma-tĭz or ar'o-ma-tĭz.
arquebuse, ar'kwe-būs, *not* ar'kwe-būs.
arrange, ār-rānj', *not* ār-rānj'.
arrogant, ār'ro-gant, *not* ār'ro-gant.
arrow, ār'ro, *not* ār'ro.
arsenic, ar'sen-ik or ars'nik.
artery, ar'ter-ĭ, *not* ar'trĭ.
Asia, a'shĭ-a, *not* a'zha *nor* a'zhe-a.
Asiatic, a-shĭ-at'ik, *not* a-zhe-at'ik.
aspirant, as-pĭr'ant, *not* as'pĭ-rant.
aspirate, as'pĭ-rāt, *not* as-pĭr'at.
assets, as'sets, *not* as-sets'.
associate, as-so'shĭ-at, *not* as-so'shāt.
association, as-so-shĭ-a'shun, *not* as-so-se-a'shun.
asked,¹ askt, *not* ast.

- asthma, ast'ma or az'ma. So **asth-mat'ic**.
- asylum, a-sī'lum, *not* as'ī-lum.
- asymptote, as'imp-tōt, *not* as-imp'tōt.
- ate, āt or et.
- athenæum, ath-e-ne'um, *not* a-the'ne-um.
- attacked, at-takt', *not* at-tak'ted.
- attorney, at-tur'ne, *not* at-tor'ne.
- auction, awk'shun, *not* ork'shun.
- audacious, aw-dā'shus, *not* aw-dash'us *nor* ow-da'shus.
- audience, au'dī-ence, *not* aw'jī-ence.
- aunt, änt, *not* änt.
- aureola, au-re'o-la, *not* au-re-o'la.
- aurora borealis, aw-ro'ra-bo-re-ā'lis, *not* au-ro'-ra-bo-re-ā'lis.
- auxiliary, awgz-il'ya-rī, *not* awgz-il'ī-a-rī.
- avalanche, av'a-länsh or av-a-länsh' or av'a-länsh.
- avaunt, a-vawnt', *not* a-vänt'.
- avenue, av'e-nū, *not* av'e-nōō.
- awful, aw'fōōl, *not* aw'fl *nor* or'fl.
- awkward, awk'ward, *not* ork'ard.
- awry, a-rī', *not* aw-rī'.
- axiom, ak'sī-um or aks'yum.
- ay or aye (*yes*), äī, *not* ā.
- aye (*always*), ā, *not* ī.
- azote, az'ōt or a'zōt.
- azure, a'zhur or azh'ur.

B.

bachelor, bach'el-or, *not* bach'ler *nor* bach'el-dur.
bade, bād, *not* bād.

badinage, bad-ĭ-nāzh' or bad'ĭ-nāzh, *not* bad'in-āj.

balcony, bal'ko-nĭ, *formerly* bal-ko'nĭ.

balderdash, bawl'der-dash, *not* bāl'der-dash.

ballet [Fr.], bal'lā or bal'let.

balm, bām, *not* bālm *nor* bām.

balsam, bawl'sam, *not* bāl'sam.

balsamic, bāl-sam'ic, *not* bawl-sam'ic.

banana, ba-nā'na or ba-nā'na.

banian, ban'yan or ban-yan'.

barbarous, bar'ba-rus, *not* bar-ba'rĭ-us.

barrel, bār'rel, *not* bār'ril *nor* bār'l.

barouche, ba-rōosh', *not* ba-rōoch'.

basalt, ba-sawlt', *not* ba-zawlt'.

basket,¹ bas'ket, *not* bas'kit.

bastile, bas-tĕl' or bas'tĕl.

bastinado, bas-tĭ-nā'do, *not* bas-tĭ-nā'do.

bath, bāth, *not* bāth.

baths, bāthz, *not* bāths *nor* bāths.

beauteous, bu'te-us, *not* bu'che-us.

beautiful, bū'tĭ-fōol, *not* be-ū'tĭ-fōol.

because, be-kawz', *not* be-kōz'.

bedizen, be-dĭz'n or be-dĭz'n.

bedstead, bed'sted, *not* bed'stid.

Beelzebub, be-el'ze-bub, *not* bĕl'ze-bub.

- been**, bin, *not* ben.
before, be-fōr', *not* bū-fōr'.
begone,⁴be-gon', *not* be-gawn'.
behalf, be-hāf'', *not* be-hāf'.
behemoth, be'he-moth, *not* be-he'moth.
Belial, bēl'yal or be'lī-al.
believe, be-lēv', *not* blēv.
bellows, bel'lus, *not* bel'lōz.
beloved, (*adj.*) be-luv'ed; (*verb*) be-luvd'.
beneath, be-nēth', *not* be-nēth'.
benzine, ben'zīn, *commonly* ben-zēn'.
bequeath, be-kwēth', *not* be-kwēth'.
bestial, best'yal or best'ī-al.
bestiality, best-ye-al'ī-tī or best-yal'ī-tī.
bestrew, be-strōō' or be-strō'.
betroth, be-trōth', *not* be-trōth'. So **be-troth'al**.
bevel, bev'el, *not* bev'l.
beyond, be-yond', *not* be-yund'.
biennial, bī-en'nī-al, *not* bī-en'yal.
binary, bī'na-rī, *not* bin'a-rī *nor* bi-na'rī.
binomial, bī-nó'mī-al, *not* bī-nó'mī-al.
biography, bī-og'ra-fī, *not* bī-og'ra-fī.
bipartite, bip'ar-tīt or bī-par'tīt.
bison, bī'sun or biz'un.
bissextile, bis-seks'tīl or bis-seks'tīl.
bitumen, bī-tu'men, *not* bit'u-men.
bivouac, biv'wak or biv'ōō-ak.
blackguard, blag'ard, *not* blak'gard.

blasphemous, blas'fe-mus, *not* blas-fe'mus.

blasphemy, blas'fe-mĭ, *not* blas-fĕ'mĭ.

blatant, bla'tant, *not* blăt'ant.

bleat, blĕt, *not* blĕat (ă prolonged).

blessed (*adj.*), bles'ed, *not* blest.

blithe, blĭth, *not* blĭth.

blouse, blowz, *not* blows.

boatswain, bôt'swān or bōs'n.

boisterous, bois'ter-us, *not* bois'trus.

bcmb, bum, *not* bom. So **bom'bard**, **bomb'shell**

bombast,¹ bum'bast or bum-bast', *not* bom'bast.

So **bom-bas'tic**.

bombazine, bum-ba-zĕn', *not* bom-ba-zĕn'.

bonnet, bon'et, *not* bun'et.

booth, bōōth, *not* bōōth.

borealis, bo-re-ā'lis, *not* bo-re-ä'lis.

bosom, bōōz'um or bōōz'um, *not* bōōz'm.

bounteous, bown'te-us, *not* bown'che-us.

bouquet, bōō-kā' or bōō'kā, *not* bō-kā'.

bourn, bōrn or bōörn.

bowline, bō'lĭn, *not* bowl'ĭn.

bowling, bō'lĭng, *not* bowl'ĭng.

bowsprit, bō'sprit, *not* bow'sprit.

bramin, brā'mĭn, *not* brā'mĭn.

bravado, bra-vā'do, *not* bra-vā'do.

bravo, brā'vo or brā'vo.

breeches, brĕch'ez, *not* brĕch'ez. So **breech'ing**

brethren, brĕth'ren, *not* brĕth'er-en.

breiary, brěv'ya-rĭ or brě'vĭ-a-rĭ.

brew, brōō, *not* brū.

brigand, brig'and, *not* brĭ-gānd'.

brigantine, brig'an-tĭn, *not* brig'an-tin.

bromide, bro'mĭd, *not* bro'mĭd.

bromine, bro'mĭn, *not* bro'mĭn.

bronchitis, bron-kĭ'tis, *not* bron-kē'tis

bronzē, brōnz or brōnz.

brooch, brōch, *not* brōōch.

broth, brōth or brawth.

brothel, brōth'el, *not* brōth'el.

brougham, brōō'am or brōōm.

bruit, brōōt, *not* brōō'it.

brutal, brōō'tal, *not* brū'tl.

brute, brōōt, *not* brūt.

buddhism, bōōd'izm or bud'izm.

bulletin, bōōl'e-tin or bōōl'e-tĕn.

bulwark, bōōl'wark, *not* bŭl'wark.

buoy, bwoi, *not* boi *nor* bōōi.

buoyant, bwoi'ant, *not* boi'ant *nor* bōōi'ant. So

buoy'an-cy.

bureau, bu'ro or bu-ro'.

Burgundy, bur'gun-dĭ, *not* bur-gun'dĭ.

bushel, bōōsh'el, *not* bōōsh'l.

business, biz'nes, *not* biz'i-nes.

bustle, bus'l, *not* bus'tl.

butcher, bōōch'er, *not* bōō'cher.

Byzantine, biz'an-tĭn or bĭ-zan'tĭn.

C.

cađi, ka'dĩ, *not* ka'dĩ.

caisson, kās'son or ka-sōn'.

calcine, kal-sīn' or kal'sīn.

calđron, kawl'dron, *not* kāl'dron.

calf, kāf, *not* kǎaf (ǎ prolonged).

calisthenics, kal-is-then'iks, *not* kal-is'then-iks.

Calliope, kall-lĩ'o-pe, *not* kal-lĩ-ō'pe.

calm, kām, *not* kǎm.

caloric, ka-lōr'ik or ka-lō'rik, *not* kāl'o-rik.

calve, kǎv, *not* kǎav (ǎ prolonged).

calyx, kā'liks or kāl'iks.

camelopard, ka-mel'o-pard, *not* kam-el-lep'ard.

camphene, kam-fēn' or kam'fēn.

camphor, kam'for, *not* kam'fīr.

can, kan, *not* ken.

Canaanite, ka'nān-īt, *not* ka'nā-ǎn-īt.

canaille [Fr.], ka-nāl' or ka-nā'il, *not* ka-nel'.

canine, ka-nīn', *not* ka'nīn.

canorous, ka-no'rus, *not* kan'o-rus.

cantata [It.], kan-tā'ta or kan-tā'ta.

caoutchouc, kōō'chōök, *not* ka'ōō-chōök.

capillary, kap'il-la-rĩ or ka-pil'la-rĩ.

capitoline, kap'ĩ-to-līn, *not* kap-ĩ-to'līn.

capon, ka'pn, *not* ka'pon.

caravan, kǎr'a-van or kǎr-a-van'.

carbine, kar'bīn, *not* kar'bīn.

carbonaceous, kar-bo-na'shus, *not* kar-bo-na'-se-us.

caret, ka'ret, *not* kār'et.

Caribbean, kār-ib-be'an, *not* ka-rib'be-an.

caricature, kār'ī-ka-tūr, *not* kār'ī-ka-chōōr.

carmine, kar'mīn or kar-mīn'.

carry, kār'rī, *not* kēr'rī.

cartel, car-tel' or car'tel.

Carthaginian, kar-tha-jin'ī-an, *not* kar-tha-jēn'ī-an.

cartridge, kar'trij, *not* kat'rij.

casement, kāz'ment or kās'ment.

cassimere, kas'si-mēr, *not* kaz'i-mēr.

Cassiopea, kas-sī-o-pe'a, *not* kas-sī-o'pe-a.

castanet, kas'ta-net or kas-ta-net'.

castle, kas'l, *not* kas'tl.

casual, kazh'u-al, *not* kaz'u-al. So **cas'u-ist**.

casualty, kazh'u-al-tī, *not* kazh-u-al'ī-tī.

catch, käch, *not* kěch.

catechumen, kat-e-ku'men, *not* kat-e-chu'men.

Caucasian, kaw-ka'shan, *not* kaw-kash'an.

caudal, kau'dal, *not* kau'dl.

Cayenne, kā-en', *not* kī-en' nor kī-an'.

celibacy, sel'i-ba-sī or se-lib'a-sī.

cellar, sel'ler, *not* sul'ler.

cement (*noun*), sem'ent or se-ment'.

cement (*verb*), se-ment', *not* sem'ent.

cemetery, sem'e-tēr-ī, *not* sem'e-trī.

centenary, sen'te-na-rī, *not* sen-ten'a-rī.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

- centrifugal, sen-trif' u-gal, *not* sen-trĩ-fu' gal.
 centripetal, sen-trip'e-tal, *not* sen-trĩ-pe'tal.
 cephalic, se-fal'ik, *not* sef'al-ik.
 cerate, se'rāt, *not* sěr'āt.
 cerements, sēr'ments, *not* sěr'e-ments.
 certain, ser'tin, *not* sert'n.
 cervine, ser'vīn, *not* ser'vīn.
 chagrin, sha-grēn' or sha-grīn'.
 chalcedony, kal-sed'ó-nĩ or kal'se-do-nĩ.
 chaldron, chawl'drun or chāl'dron.
 chalybeate, ka-lib'e-āt, *not* cha-lib'e-āt.
 cham, kam, *not* cham.
 chamber, chām'ber, *not* chām'ber.
 chamois, sham'ĩ or sha-moi'.
 champ, chāmp, *not* chomp.
 chaos, ka'os, *not* ka'us, *nor* cha'os.
 character, kar'ak-ter, *not* ka-rak'ter.
 characteristic, kār-ak-ter-is'tik, *not* Krak'ter-is
 tik.
 chasm, kazm, *not* kaz'um.
 chasten, chās'n, *not* chās'n.
 chastisement, chas'tiz-ment, *not* chas-tiz'ment.
 chemise, she-mēz', *not* she-mēs'.
 chemistry, kem'is-trĩ or kim'is-trĩ.
 chest, chest, *not* chist.
 chew, chōō, *not* chū.
 chicanery, shē-kān'er-ĩ, *not* shĩ-kān'er-ĩ.
 chicken, chick'en, *not* chick'n *nor* chick'ing.

child, *chīld*, *not* *chīl*.

children, *chīl'dren*, *not* *chīl'durn*.

chimera, *kī-me'ra*, *not* *chī-me'ra*.

chimerical, *kī-mēr'ik-al*, *not* *chī-mēr'ik-al*.

chimney, *chīm'nī*, *not* *chīm'lī* *nor* *chīm'blī*.

chimpanzee, *chīm-pan'ze*, *not* *shīm-pan'ze*.

Chinese, *chī-nēz'*, *not* *chī-nēs'*.

chirography, *kī-rog'ra-fī*, *not* *chī-rog'ra-fī* *nor* *kīr-og'ra-fī*.

chiropodist, *kī-rop'o-dist*, *not* *chī-rop'o-dist*. So
chi-rop'o-dy.

chisel, *chiz'el*, *not* *chiz'l*.

chivalric, *shī-val'rik* or *shīv'al-rik*.

chivalrous, *shīv'al-rus*, *not* *shī-val'rus*.

chivalry, *shīv'al-rī* or *chīv'al-rī*.

chloride, *klo'rīd*, *not* *klo'rīd*.

chlorine, *klo'rīn*, *not* *klo'rīn*.

chocolate, *chōk'o-lāt*, *not* *chawk'o-lāt*.

Christianity, *krist-yan'ī-tī* or *kris-tī-ān'ī-tī*.

Christmas, *kris'mas*, *not* *krist'mas*.

chronological, *krōn-o-loj'ik-al* or *krō-no-loj'ik-al*.

chyle, *kīl*, *not* *chīl*.

cicatrice, *sik'a-trīs*, *not* *sik'a-trīs*.

cinchona, *sin-kó'na*, *not* *sin-cho'na*.

circuitous, *sur-ku'it-us*, *not* *sur'kit-us*.

citizen, *sit'ī-zn*, *not* *sit'ī-zen*.

civil, *siv'il*, *not* *siv'l*.

clandestine, *klan-des'tīn*, *not* *klan-des'tīn*.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er

clangor, klang'gor, *not* klang'or. So **clangorous**.

clapboard, klab'bōrd, *not* klab'urd.

cleanly (*adj.*), klěn'lī.

cleanly (*adverb*), klěn'lī.

clerk, klerk or klark. The latter is universal in England, the former in the United States.

climacteric, kli-mak-těr'ik or kli-mak'ter-ik.

clinch, klinch, *not* klench.

cloth, klōth or klawth.

cloths, klōthz or klawthz, *not* klōths.

clothes, klōthz, *colloquially* klōz.

coadjutant, ko-ad'ju-tant, *not* ko-ad-ju'tant.

coadjutor, ko-ad-ju'tor, *not* ko-aj'u-tor.

cobalt, ko'bawlt or ko'bōlt.

cochineal, kōch'i-nēl, *not* kōch'i-nēl.

cockatrice, kok'a-trīce, *not* kok'a-trīs.

cockswain, kok'swān or kok'sn.

co-exist, ko-egz-ist', *not* ko-eks-ist'.

coffee, kof'e, *not* kaw'fe.

coffin, kōf'in, *not* kawf'in.

cognizance, kog'nī-zance or kon'ī-zance.

cognizant, kog'nī-zant or kon'ī-zant.

colchicum, kol'kī-kum or ko'chī-kum.

coliseum, kol-i-se'um, *not* kol-iz e um.

collation, kol-la'shun, *not* co-ia'shun.

collusive, kol-lu'siv, *not* kol-lu'ziv.

colon, kō'lon, *not* kō'ln.

- colportage**, col'pōrt-āj, *not* col-pōrt'āj.
colporter, col'pōrt-er, *not* col-pōrt'er.
column, kol'um, *not* kol'yōm *nor* kol'yum.
comatose, ko'ma-tōs or kom-a-tōs'.
combat (*noun and verb*), kom bat or kum'bat.
combatable, kom'ba-ta-bl or kum'ba-ta-bl or kom-bat'a-bl.
combatant, kom'ba-tant or kum'ba-tant, *not* kom-bat'ant.
combative, kom'ba-tiv or kum'ba-tiv, *not* kom-bat'iv. So **com'bat-ive-ness**.
comely, kum'li, *not* kōm'li. So **come'li-ness**.
commensurable, kom-men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* kom-men'zhōō-ra-bl. So **com-men-su-ra-bil'i-ty**.
com-men'su-rate, **com-men-su-ra'tion**.
comment (*verb and noun*), kom'ment, *not* kom-ment'.
commiserate, kom-miz'er-āt, *not* kom-mis'er-āt.
commonwealth, kom'mon-welth or kom-mon-welth'.
communist, kom'mu-nist, *not* kom-mu'nist.
comose, ko-mōs' or kōmōs'.
comparable, kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* kom-pār'a-bl.
compeer, kom-pēr', *not* kom'pēr.
compensate, kom-pen'sāt or kom'pen-sāt.
compensative, kom-pen'sa-tiv, *not* kom'pen-sa-tiv.
complaisance, kom-pla-zance' or kom'pla-zance, *not* kom-pla'sance.

complaisant, kom-pla-zant' or kom'pla-zant, *not* kom-pla'sant.

component, kom-po'nent, *not* kom'po-nent.

composite, kom-poz'it, *not* kom'po-zit.

compost, kom'pōst, *not* kom'pōst.

compromise, kom'pro-mīz, *not* kom-prom'īs.

comrade, kom'rād, *not* kom'rad *nor* kum'rad.

concave, kong'kāv, *not* kon'kāv.

concentrate, kon-sen'trāt or kon'sen-trāt.

concise, kon-sīs', *not* kon-sīz'.

conclusive, kon-klu'siv, *not* kon-klu'ziv.

concourse, kong'kōrs, *not* kon'kōrs.

concrete (*adj. and noun*), kong'krēt or kon'krēt.

concubinage, kon-kū'bī-nāj, *not* kon'kū-bī-nāj.

condemner, kon-dem'ner, *not* kon-dem'er.

condemning, kon-dem'ning, *not* kon-dem'ing.

condolence, kon-do'lence, *not* kon'do-lence.

conduit, kun'dit or kon'dit.

confessor, kon-fes'ur or kon'fes-ur.

confidant, kon-fī-dant', *not* kon'fī-dant.

confine (*noun*), kon'fīn or kon-fīn'.

confiscate, kon-fis'kāt or kon'fis-kāt.

confluent, kon'flu-ent, *not* kon-flu'ent.

confront, kon-frunt', *not* kon-front'.

congenial, kon-jēn'ī-al or kon-jēn'yal. So **congenial'ity**.

congruent, kong'grōō-ent, *not* kon-grōō'ent. So **con'gru-ence**.

- conjure** (*to practise magic*), kun'jur, *not* kon'jur.
connate, kon-nāt' or kon'nāt.
connoisseur, kon-nis-sur' or kon-nis-sūr'.
conquer, kong'ker, *not* kon'ker *nor* kon'kwer.
conqueror, kong'ker-er, *not* kongk'rer.
conservator, kon'ser-va-tor or kon-ser-va'tor.
considerable, kon-sid'er-a-bl, *not* kon-sid'ra-bl.
consistory, kon'sis-to-ri or kon-sis'to-ri.
consols, kon-solz' or kon'solz.
conspiracy, kon-spī'a-sī, *not* kon-spī'ra-sī.
construe, kon'strōō, *not* kon-strōō' *nor* kon'ster.
consummate (*verb.*), kon-sum'māt or kon'sum-māt.
consummate (*adj.*), kon-sum'māt, *not* kon'sum-māt.
contemner, kon-tem'ner, *not* kon-tem'er. So
con-tem'ning.
contemplate, kon-tem'plāt or kon'tem-plāt.
contemplator, kon tem'pla-tor, or kon'tem-pla-
tor.
contents, kon-tents' or kon'tents.
contour, kon-tōōr', *not* kon'tōōr.
contrary, kon'tra-ri, *not* kon'tri *nor* kon-tra'ri.
contribute, kon-trib'ūt, *not* kon'tri-būt *nor* kon-
trib'ūt.
controvert, kon'tro-vert, *not* kon-tro-vert'.
contumacy, kon'tu-ma-sī, *not* kon-tu'ma-sī.
contumely, kon'tu-me-lī, *not* kon-tu'me-lī.
convenient, kon-vēn'yent or kon-vēn'ī-ent. So
conven'ience.

- conversant**, kon'ver-sant, *not* kon-ver'sant.
conversely, kon'vers-lĭ or kon-vers'lĭ.
convex, kon'veks, *not* kon-veks'. So **con'vex-ly**
convivial, kon-viv'ĭ-al or kon-viv'yal.
convoy (*verb*), kon-voy'; (*noun*), kon'voy.
cony, ko'nĭ, *colloquially* kun'ĭ.
cooper, kōōp'er or kōōp'ēr.
copaiba, ko-pa'ba, *not* ko-pe'ba.
coquet (*verb*), ko-keť, *not* ko-kwet'.
coquette (*noun*), ko-keť, *not* ko-kwet'.
coquetry, ko-keť rĭ, *not* ko'keť-rĭ.
coral, kor'al, *not* ko'ral.
cordial, kord'yal or kor'dĭ-al. So **cordial'ity**.
corollary, kor'ol-la-rĭ, *not* ko-rol'la-rĭ.
coronal, kor'o-nal or ko-ro'nal.
corridor, kor'rĭ-dōr, *not* kor'rĭ-dor.
corse, kors or kōrs.
coruscate, ko-rus'kāt or kor'us-kāt.
corvine, kor'vĭn, *not* kor'vĭn.
cost, kōst or kawst. So **cost'ly**.
costume, kos-tūm' or kos'tūm.
coterie, kō-te-rē', *not* kō'te-rē *nor* kōť'er-e.
cotyledon, kot-ĭ-le'don, *not* ko-tĭ-le'don.
cotyledonous, kot-ĭ-led'on-us or ko-tĭ-le'don-us.
coupon, kōōpon, *not* ku'pon.
courier, kōōrĭ-er, *not* kur'rĭ-er *nor* kōō'rēr.
courteous, kurt'e-us or kōrt'yus.
courtesan, kurt'e-zan, kurt-e-zan' or kōrt'e-zan.

- courtesy** (*a depression of the body*), kurt'sĭ, *not* kurchĭ.
covenant, kuv'e-nant, *not* kov'e-nant.
covetous, kuv'et-us, *not* kuv'e-chus.
cowardice, kow'ar-dĭce, *not* kow'ar-dĭce.
cranberry, kran'bĕr-rĭ, *not* kram'brĭ.
craunch, krānch, *not* krawnch.
credence, krĕ'dence, *not* krĕd'ence.
creek, krĕk, *not* krik.
crept, krept, *not* krep.
crinoline, krin'o-lĭn or krin'o-lĭn.
crocodile, krok'o-dĭl, *not* krok'o-dĭl.
crouch, krowch, *not* krōoch.
crude, krōod, *not* krūd.
cruel, krōō'el, *not* krū'el.
cruise (*to sail to and fro*), krōōz, *not* krōōs.
crupper, krup'er or krōōp'er.
cruse, krōōs, *not* krōōz.
cucumber, ku'kum-ber, *not* kow'kum-ber.
cuirass, kwe-rās' or kwe'ras.
culinary, ku'lĭ-na-rĭ, *not* kul'ĭ-na-rĭ.
cupola, ku'po-la, *not* ku'pa-lo.
curator, ku-ra'tor, *not* ku'ra-tor.
current, kur'rent, *not* kurnt.
cursed (*adj.*), kur'sed, *not* kurst.
curtain, kur'tin, *not* kurt'n.
cushion, kōosh'un, *not* kwish'un.
cyclopean, si-klo-pe'an. *not* si-klo'pe-an.
cynosure, si'no-shōōr or sin'o-shōōr.

D.

daguerreotype, da-gĕr'ō-tīp, *not* da-gĕr'ē-o-tīp.

dahlia, dāl'ya or dāl'ya.

damning, dam'ning, *not* dam'ing.

dandelion, dan'de-li-on or dan-ĕe-li on, *not* dan'de-līn.

Danish, dān'ish, *not* dan'ish.

data, dā'ta, *not* dā'ta.

daub, dawb, *not* dob.

daunt, dānt, *not* dawnt.

deaf, dĕf, *not* dĕf. So **deaf en**.

decade, dek'ād, *not* dek-ād'.

decadence, de-kā'dence, *not* dek'a-dence.

decantation, de-kān-tā'shun or dek-an-tā'shun.

declarative, de-klār'a-tīv, *not* de-klār'a-tīv.

decorous, de-ko'rus or dek'o-rus.

decrepit, de-krep'it, *not* de-krep'id.

defalcate, de-fāl'kāt, *not* def'āl-kāt *not* de f'āl'kāt.

defalcation, de-fāl-ka'shun or def-al-ka'shun.

deficit, def'ī-sit, *not* de-fis'it.

defile (*noun*), de-fīl' or de'fil.

delivery, de-liv'er-ī, *not* de-liv'ri.

demise, de-mīz', *not* de-mīs'.

demonstrate, de-mon'strāt or dem'on-strāt.

demonstration, dem-on-strā'shun, *not* de-mon-strā'shun.

demonstrative, de·mon'stra-tiv, *not* dem'on-stra-tiv.

demonstrator, dem'on-stra-tur, *not* de-mon'stra-tur.

denationalize, de-nash'un-al-iz, *not* de-na'shun-al-iz.

denudation, den-u-da'shun or de-nu-da'shun.

denunciate, de-nun'shĭ-āt, *not* de-nun'shāt.

depends, de-pends', *not* de-penz'.

deposition, dep-o-zish'un or de-po-sizh'un.

depot, dē-po' or dā-po', *but commonly* dē'po.

depreciate, de-pre'shĭ-āt, *not* de-pre'shāt.

depths, depths, *not* deps *nor* debths.

deputy, dep'u-tĭ, *not* deb'u-tĭ.

derelict, dĕr'e-lik't, *not* dĕr-e-lik't'.

dereliction, dĕr-e-lik'shun, *not* dĕr-e-lek'shun.

derisive, de-ri'sĭv, *not* de-rĭ'zĭv.

desiccate, de-sik'kāt or des'ik-kāt.

design (*noun and verb*), de-sĭn' or de-zĭn'.

designate, des'ig-nāt, *not* dez'ig-nāt.

desist, de-sist', *not* de-zist'.

desolate, des'o-lāt, *not* dez'o-lāt. So **des-o-la-tion**.

desperado, des-pe-rā'do, *not* des-pe-rā'do.

despicable, des'pĭ-ka-bl, *not* des-pik'a-bl.

dessert, dez-zert', *not* dez'ert.

destine, des'tĭn, *not* des'tĭn.

desultory, des'ul-to-rĭ, *not* de-zult'o-rĭ.

ŭp, ärm, färe, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

detail (*noun*), de'tāl or de-tāl' ; (*verb*), de-tāl'.

detestation, det-es-ta'shun or de-tes-ta'shun.

devastate, dev as-tāt or de-vās'tāt.

devil, dev'l, *not* dev'il.

dew, dū, *not* dōō.

diæresis, dī-ēr'e-sis, *not* di-e-re'sis *nor* di-e're-sis.

dialogue, dī'a-lōg, *not* dī'a-lawg.

diamond, dī'a-mund or dī'mund.

diatribe, dī'a-trīb, *not* di-at'ri-be.

didactic, dī-dak'tik, *not* dī-dak'tik.

different, dif'fer-ent, *not* dif'rent.

differentiate, dif-fer-en'shī-āt, *not* dif-fer-en'shāt.

diffuse (*adj.*), dif-fūs', *not* dif-fūz'.

diffusive, dif-fu'siv, *not* dif-fu'ziv.

digression, dī-gresh'un, *not* dī-gresh'un.

dilapidate, dī-lap'ī-dāt, *not* dī-lap'ī-dāt.

dilate, dī-lāt' or dī-lāt'.

dilemma, dī-lem'ma or dī-lem'ma.

dimension, dī-men'shun, *not* dī-inen'shun.

diocesan, dī-os'e-san or dī-o-sē'san.

diocese, dī'o-sēs or dī'o-sēs.

diorama, di-o-rā'ma or di-o-rā'ma.

diphtheria, dif-thé'řī-a, *not* dip-thé'řī-a.

diphthong, dip'thong or dif'thong.

diploma, dī-pló'ma, *not* dī-pló'ma.

diplomacy, dī-pló'ma-sī, *not* dip'lo-ma-sī.

diplomatic, dip-lo-mat'ik, *not* dī-plo-mat'ik.

diplomatist, dī-pló'ma-tist, *not* dī-pló'ma-tist.

- direct**, dī-rekt', *not* dī-rekt' *nor* drekt.
disable, dis-a'bl or diz-a'bl.
disarm, diz-arm', *not* dis-arm'.
disaster, diz-as'ter, *not* dis-as'ter.
disband, dis-band' or diz-band'.
disburden, dis-bur'dn or diz-bur'dn.
disburse, dis-burse' or diz-burse'.
discern, diz-zern', *not* dis-tern'. So **dis-cern'-ment**.
discourteous, dis-kurt'e-us, *not* dis-kōrt'e-us.
discoverer, dis-kuv'er-er, *not* dis-kuv'rer.
discovery, dis-kuv'er-ī, *not* dis-kuv'rī.
discrepance, dis'kre-pance or dis-krep'ance. So **discrepancy**, **discrepant**.
disdain, diz-dān', *not* dis-dān'.
disease, diz-ēz', *not* dis-ēz'.
disfranchise, dis-fran'chīz, *not* dis-fran'chīz.
disgorge, dis-gorj' or diz-gorj'.
disgrace, dis-grāce' or diz-grāce'.
disguise, dis-gīz' or diz-gīz'.
disgust, dis-gust' or diz-gust'.
dishabille, dis-ha-bīl', *not* dis-ha-bēl'.
dishevelled, dī-shev'ld, *not* dis-hev'ld.
dishonest, diz-on'est, *not* dis-on'est. So **dis-hon'or**, **dis-hon'or-a-ble**, **dis-hon'es-ty**.
disinterested, dis-in'ter-est-ed or diz-in'ter-est-ed, *not* dis-in-ter-est'ed.
disjoin, dis-join' or diz-join'.

- disjoint**, dis-joint' or diz-joint'.
disjunctive, dis-junc'tiv or diz-junc'tiv.
dislike, dis-lik' or diz-lik'.
dislodge, dis-loj' or diz-loj'.
disloyal, dis-loy'al or diz-loy'al.
dismantle, dis-man'tl or diz-man'tl.
dismast,¹ dis-mast' or diz-mast'.
dismay, dis-mā' or diz-mā'.
dismember, dis-mem'ber or diz-mem'ber.
dismiss, dis-mis' or diz-mis'.
dismount, dis-mownt' or diz-mownt'.
disoblige, dis-o-blij', *not* dis-o-blēj'.
disorder, dis-or'der or diz-or'der.
disorganize, dis-or'gan-īz or diz-or'gan-īz.
disown, dis-ōn' or diz-ōn'.
dispossess, dis-poz-zes', *not* dis-pos-ses'.
disputable, dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* dis-pu'ta-bl.
disputant, dis'pu-tant, *not* dis-pu'tant.
disrobe, dis-rōb' or diz-rōb'.
disruption, dis-rup'shun or diz-rup'shun.
dissemble, dis-sem'bl, *not* diz-zem'bl.
dissociate, dis-so'shī-āt, *not* dis-so'shāt.
dissolve, diz-zolv', *not* dis-solv'.
dissyllable, dis-sil'la-bl or dis'sil-la-bl.
distich, dis'tik, *not* dis'tich.
district, dis'trikt, *not* de'strikt.
divan, dī-van', *not* dī'van.
divaricate, dī-vār'ī-kāt, *not* dī-vār'ī-kāt.

- dīverge, dī-verj', *not* dī-verj'.
 dīverse, dī'verse, *not* di-verse'. So dī'verse-ly.
 dīvert, dī-vert', *not* dī-vert'.
 dīvest, dī-vest', *not* dī-vest'.
 dīvulge, dī-vulj'. *not* dī-vulj'.
 dō, dōō, *not* dīōō.
 dōcile, dos'il, *not* do'sil.
 dōes, duz, *not* dōōz.
 dōg, dōg, *not* dawg.
 dōlorous, dōl'o-rus, *not* dō'lo-rus.
 dōmain, do-mān', *not* do'mān.
 dōmīcīle, dom'ī-sīl, *not* dom'ī-sīl.
 dōminīe, dōm'ī-nī, *not* dō'mī-nī.
 dōnātive, don'a-tīv, *not* do'na-tīv.
 dōnkey, dong'kī, *not* dung'kī.
 Dōric, dōr'ik, *not* dō'rik.
 dōst, dust, *not* dōst.
 dōth, duth, *not* dōth.
 dōrama, drā'ma or drām'a.
 dōramatīst, dram'a-tīst, *not* drā'ma-tīst.
 dōdraught,¹ draft, *not* drawt.
 dōdrawers, draw'erz, *not* draw'uz *nor* drawz.
 dōdrollery, drōl'er-ī, *not* drōl'er-ī.
 dōromedāry, drum'e-da-rī, *not* drom'e-da-rī.
 dōross,⁴ drōs, *not* draws.
 dōrown, drown, *not* drown'd.
 dōrownēd, drown'd, *not* drown'ded.
 Dōruīd, drōō'id, *not* drū'id.

ducat, dūk'at, *not* dū'kat.

ductile, duk'tīl, *not* duk'tīl.

duet, dū-et', *not* dōō-et'.

duke, dūk, *not* dōōk.

duress, du'res or du-res'.

duty, dū'tī, *not* dōō'tī.

dwarfs (*n. pl.*), dwawrfs, *not* dwawrvz.

dynasty, dī'nas-tī or dīn'as-tī.

dysentery, dis'en-tēr-ī, *not* diz'en-tēr-ī.

E.

early, er'lī, *not* ár'lī.

eastward, east'ward, *not* east'ard.

éclat, ā-klä' or e-klä', *not* e-klaw'.

economical, e-ko-nom'ī-kal or ek-o-nom'ī-kal.

educate, ed'ū-kāt, *not* ed'ī-kāt. So **ed-u-ca'tion**.

e'er, ár, *not* ēr.

effort, ef'furt or ef'fört.

effrontery, ef-frunt'er-ī, *not* ef-frönt'er-ī.

egg, ěg, *not* āg.

egotism, e'go-tizm or eg'o-tizm. So **egotist**.

egregious, e-gre'jus or e-gre'jī-us.

either, ē'ther or ī'ther.

eleemosynary, el-e-moz'ī-na-rī, *not* el-e-mos'ī-na-rī.

elegiac, e-le'jī-ak or el-e-jī'ak.

elephantine, el-e-fan'tīn, *not* el-e-fan'tīn.

eleven, e-lev'n, *not* levn.

Elizabethan, e-liz'a-beth-an or e-liz-a-beth'an.

elm, elm, *not* el'um.

elusive, e-lu'siv, *not* e-lu'ziv.

Elysium, e-lizh'ĩ-um, *not* e-liz'ĩ-um.

emaciate, e-ma'shĩ-āt, *not* e-ma'shāt.

emendation, em-en-da'shun, *not* ē-men-da'shun.

emolliate, e-mol'li-āt or e-mol'yāt.

emollient, e-mol'yent, *not* e-mol'li-ent.

empiric (*noun*), em-pĩr'ik or em'pĩr-ik.

empyrean, em-pĩ-re'an or em-pĩr'e-an.

encore, ōng-kōr', *not* ōng'kōr.'

endive, en'div, *not* en'div.

enervate, e-ner'vāt, *not* en'er-vāt.

enfranchise, en-fran'chĩz, *not* en-fran'chĩz.

engine, en'jĩn, *not* en'jĩn.

enginery, en'jĩn-rĩ, *not* en'jĩn-rĩ.

engross, en-grōs', *not* en-grōs' *nor* en-graws'.

ennui, ān-we' or ōng-we', *not* ōng'we.

enunciate, e-nun'shĩ-āt, *not* e-nun'shāt. So

e-nun-ci-a'tion.

envelope (*noun*), en've-lōp or āng've-lōp.

environs, en-vĩ-runz or en'vĩ-runz.

ephemeral, e-fem'er-al, *not* ef-fem'er-al.

epicurean, ep-ĩ-ku-re'an, *not* ep-ĩ-ku're-an.

epistle, e-pis'l, *not* e-pis'tl.

epizootic, ep-ĩ-zo-ot'ik, *not* ep-ĩ-zōō'tik. So

epoch, ep'ok or e'pok.

[ep-i-zō'ot-y.

equable, e'kwa-bl or ek'wa-bl.

equanimity, e-kwa-nim'ĩ-tĩ, *not* ek-kwa-nim ĩ-tĩ.

equation, e-kwa'shun, *not* e-kwa'zhun.

equatorial, e-kwa-to'rĩ-al, *not* ek-wa-to'rĩ-al.

equerry, ek'wěr-rĩ or e-kwěr'rĩ.

equinox, e'kwĩ-noks, *not* ek'wĩ-noks. So **e-qui-noc'tial**.

equipage, ek'wĩ-pej, *not* e-kwip'ej.

equipoise, e'kwĩ-poiz, *not* ek'wĩ-poiz.

erasure, e-rā'zhur, *not* e-rā'shur.

ere, ár, *not* ēr.

ermine, er'mĩn, *not* er'mĩn.

err, er, *not* ěr.

errand, ěr'rand, *not* ár'ant *nor* er'rand.

erratum, ěr-rā'tum, *not* ěr-rā'tum. So **er-ra'ta**.

erring, ěr'ring or er'ring.

erudite, ěr'ōō-dīt, *not* ěr'u-dīt.

erysipelas, ěr-ĩ-sip'e-las, *not* ĩr-ĩ-sip'e-las.

espionage, eš'pe-o-nāj or es'pe-o-nāzh.

esquire, es-kwĩr', *not* es-kwár'.

essayist, es'sa-ist or es-sa'ist.

etiquette, et'ĩ-ket, *not* et'ĩ-kwet.

European, ū-ro-pe'an, *not* ū-ro'pe-an.

evangelical, e-van-jel'ĩ-kal or ev-an-jel'ĩ-kal.

evasive, e-va'siv, *not* e-va'ziv.

every, ev'er-ĩ, *not* ev'rĩ.

exacerbate, egz-as'er-bāt, *not* eks-a-ser'bāt.

exact, egz-akt', *not* eks-akt'.

- exaggerate**, egz-aj'er-āt, *not* eks-aj'er-āt.
exalt, egz-awlt', *not* eks-awlt'.
examine, egz-am'ın, *not* eks-am'ın.
example,¹ egz-am'pl, *not* eks-am'pl.
exasperate, egz-as'per-āt, *not* eks-as'per-āt.
excellent, eks'sel-lent, *not* eks'lent.
excise, eks-siz', *not* eks'siz.
exciseman, eks-siz'man, *not* eks'sis-man.
exclusive, eks-clu'siv, *not* eks-clu'ziv.
excretive, eks-kre'tiv or eks'kre-tiv.
excretory, eks-kre'to-ri or eks'kre-to-ri.
excruciate, eks-krōō'shī-āt, *not* eks-krōō'shāt.
excursion, eks-kur'shun, *not* eks-kur'zhun.
executive, egz-ek'u-tiv, *not* eks-ek'u-tiv.
executor, egz-ek'u-tor, *not* eks-ek'u-tor. So **ex-ec'u-trix**.
exemplar, egz-em'plar, *not* eks-em'plar.
exemplary, egz'em-pla-ri, *not* egz-em'pla-ri.
exemplify, egz-em'plī-fī, *not* eks-em'plī-fī.
exempt, egz-emt', *not* eks-emt'.
exert, egz-ert', *not* eks-ert'.
exhale,* egz-hāl' *commonly* eks-hāl'.
exhaust,* egz-hawst', *commonly* egz-awst'. So **ex-haust'ion**; **ex-haust'ive**.
exhibit,* egz-hib'it, *commonly* egz-ib'it. So **ex-hib'i-to-ry**.
exhibition, eks-hī-bish'un, *not* egz-ī-bish'un.

* See note, page 32.

exhilarate,* egz-hil'a-rāt, *commonly* egz-il'a-rāt.

exhort,* egz-hort', *commonly* egz-ort'. So **exhort'er**.

exhortation, eks-hor-tā'shun, *not* egz-or-ta'shun.

exhume,* egz-hūm', *commonly* eks-hūm'.

exile (*noun*), eks'īl; **exile** (*verb*), eks'īl or egz-īl'.

exist, egz-ist', *not* eks-ist'.

exonerate, egz-on'er-āt, *not* eks-on'er-āt.

exorbitant, egz-or'bī-tant, *not* eks-or'bī-tant.

exorcise, eks'or-sīz, *not* eks-or'sīz.

exordium, egz-or'dī-um, *not* eks-or'dī-um.

exoteric, eks-o-tēr'ik, *not* eks-ot'er-ik.

expatiate, eks-pā'shī-āt, *not* eks-pā'shāt.

expert (*noun*), eks'pert or eks-pert'; (*adj.*), eks-pert'.

expiration, eks-pī-ra'shun, *not* eks-pī-ra'shun.

expletive, eks'ple-tīv, *not* eks-ple'tīv.

explicable, eks'plī-ka-bl, *not* ex-plik'a-bl.

exploit, eks-ploit', *not* eks'ploit.

explosive, eks-plo'siv, *not* eks-plo'ziv.

* According to a rule given by the Dictionaries, "x has the sound of *gz* when it ends an unaccented syllable and the next syllable is accented and begins with a vowel or the letter *h*." But when this syllable begins with the letter *h*, it is almost the universal custom, in opposition to the Dictionaries, either to drop the sound of *h*, giving *x* the sound of *gz*, or, if the sound of *h* be retained, to give to *x* the sound of *ks*; thus *exhaust* is commonly pronounced *egz-awst'*, and *exhale*, *eks-hāl'*.

exponent, eks-po'nent, *not* eks'po-nent.

expurgate, eks-pur'gāt or eks'pur-gāt.

expurgator, eks-pur'ga-tor or eks'pur-ga-tor.

exquisite, eks'kwī-zit, *not* eks-kwiz'it.

extant, eks'tant, *not* eks-tant'.

extempore, eks-tem'po-re, *not* eks-tem'pōr.

extirpate, eks-ter'pāt or eks'ter-pāt. So **extirpator**.

extol, eks-tōl', *not* eks-tōl'.

extra, eks'trā, *not* eks'trī.

extraordinary, eks-tror'dī-na-řī or eks-tra-or'dī-na-řī.

extrude, eks-trōōd', *not* eks-trūd'.

exuberant, egz-yōō'ber-ant, *not* eks-yōō'ber-ant.
So **ex-u'ber-ance**.

exude, eks-ūd', *not* egz-ūd'.

exult, egz-ult', *not* eks-ult'.

eyry, ār'ī, *not* ĭrī.

F.

fabric, fāb'rik, *not* fā'brik.

façade, fa-sād' or fa-sād'.

facile, fas'īl, *not* fas'īl.

fac-simile, fak-sim'i-le, *not* fak-šim'īl.

factory, fak'to-řī, *not* fak'trī.

falchion, fawl'chun or fawl'shun, *not* fāl'chun.

falcon, faw'kn, *not* fāl'kn. So **fal'con-er**.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

familiarity, fa-mil-yĭ-ăr'i-tĭ or fa-mil-yăr'i-tĭ.

far, far, *not* fur.

farina, fa-rĭna or fa-rĕna.

faro, făr'o, *not* făr'o *nor* fa'ro.

farrago, făr-ră'go, *not* făr-ră'go.

faucet, faw'set, *not* fas'et.

favorite, fa'vor-it, *not* fa'vor-it.

fealty, fe'al-tĭ, *not* fĕl'tĭ.

febrile, fe'bril or feb'ril.

February, feb'rōo-a-rĭ, *not* feb'ū-a-rĭ *nor* feb'ī-wĕr-rĭ.

fecund, fek'und, *not* fe'kund.

fecundate, fek'un-dāt or fe-kun'dāt.

feme-covert, fem-kuv'ert, *not* fĕm-kōo-vert'.

feme-sole, fĕm-sōl' or fam-sōl', *not* fĕm-sōl'.

feminine, fem'ĭ-nĭn, *not* fem'ĭ-nĭn.

feoff, fĕf, *not* fe'of *nor* fĕf.

ferrule (*a ring*), fĕr'ril or fĕr'rōol.

fertile, fer'til, *not* fer'til.

ferule (*a rule*), fĕr'il or fĕr'ōol.

fetid, fet'id, *not* fe'tid.

fidelity, fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ, *not* fĭ-del'ĭ-tĭ.

fiduciary, fĭ-du'shĭ-a-rĭ, *not* fĭ-du'sha-rĭ.

fierce, fĕrce, *not* furce.

figure, fig'yur, *not* fig'ur. So **fig'ured**.

film, film, *not* fil'um.

finale, fe-nă'le, *not* fi'năl.

finance, fĭ-nance', *not* fĭ'nance. So **fi-nan'cial**.

- financier**, fin-an-sēr', *not* fī-nan-sēr'.
finesse, fe-nes', *not* fī-nes'.
flaccid, flak'sid, *not* flas'id.
flageolet, flaj-o-let', *not* flaj-e-o-let'.
flaunt, flänt, *not* flawnt.
flew, flū, *not* flōō.
Florentine, flor'en-tīn or flor'en-tīn, *not* flor'-en-tēn.
florid, flōr'id, *not* flo'rid.
florin, flōr'in, *not* flo'rin.
florist, flo'rist, *not* flōr'ist.
foeticide, fēt'i-sīd, *not* fēt'i-sīd.
folio, fōl'ī-o or fōl'yo.
for, for, *not* fur.
forbade, for-bād', *not* for-bād'.
forecastle,¹ fōr'kas-l, *not* fōk'a-sl.
forefather, fōr'fä-ther or fōr-fä'ther.
forehead, fōr'ed or fōr'hed.
forest, for'est, *not* for'ist.
forge, fōrj, *not* fawrj.
forgery, fōrj'er-ī, *not* for'jer-ī *nor* fawj'rī.
forget, for-ġet', *not* for-ġit'.
formidable, for'mī-da-bl, *not* for-mid'a-bl.
forsay, fōr'rā or fōr-rā'.
forthwith, fōrth-with' or fōrth-with'.
fortnight, fort'nīt or fort'nīt.
fortress, for'tres, *not* fōrt'res.
forward, for'ward, *not* for'urd.

fountain, fown'tin, *not* fownt'n.

fracas, fra'kus, *not* fra-cä'. In England the latter is preferred.

fragile, fraj'il, *not* fraj'il.

fragmentary, frag'ment-a-ri, *not* frag-ment'a-ri.

franchise, fran'chiz, *not* fran'chiz.

frankincense, frank'in-sense or frank-in'sense.

fraternize, fra-ter'niz, *not* fra'ter-niz.

fratricide, frat'ri-sid, *not* fra'tri-sid.

friends, frendz, *not* frenz.

friendship, frend'ship, *not* fren'ship.

frontier, frön'tēr or frun'tēr.

frontispiece, frönt'is-pēs, *not* frunt'is-pēs.

frost,⁴ fröst or frawst.

froth,⁴ fröth or frawth.

frugal, frōō'gal, *not* frū'gl.

fruit, frōot, *not* früt.

fuchsia, fū'shī-a or fōok'sī-a.

fugue, fūg, *not* fūj.

fulcrum, fül'crum, *not* fōol'crum.

fulsome, fül'sum, *not* fōol'sum.

furniture, fur'nit-yōor, *colloquially*, fur'nī-chōor.

fusil (*adj.*), fu'zil, *not* fu'sil.

futile, fu'til, *not* fū'til.

G.

gainsay, gān-sā' or gān'sā.

gallant (*attentive to ladies*), gal-lānt' or gallānt'.

gallows, gal'lus, *not* gal'lōz.

galoche, ga-lōsh' or ga-lōsh'.

gamboge, gam-bōōj' or gam-bōj'.

gangrene, gang'grēn, *not* gan'grēn.

gape, gāp or gāp, *not* gāp. So **gap'ing**.

garden, gar'dn, *not* gar'den.

garrulous, gār'rōō-lus, *not* gār'yōō-lus.

gas, gās, *not* gās *nor* gāz.

gaseous, gāz'e-us, *not* gās'e-us.

gasometer, gaz-om'e-ter, *not* gas-om'eter.

gather, gath'er, *not* gēth'er.

gaunt, gānt, *not* gawnt. So **gaunt'let**.

genealogy, jēn-e-al'o-jī or jē-ne-al'o-jī. So **gen-**

ealog'ical, geneal'ogist.

generally, jen'er-al-lī, *not* jen'rul-lī.

genial, jēn'ī al, *not* jēn'yal.

genius (*inborn faculty*), jēn'yus or je'nī-us.

genius (*a spirit*), jē'nī-us, *not* jēn'yus.

Gentile, jen'tīl, *not* jen'tīl.

gentlemen, jen'tl-men, *not* jen'tl-mun.

genuine, jen'ū-īn, *not* jen'ū-in.

geography, je-og'ra-fī, *not* jog'ra-fī.

geometry, je-om e-trī, *not* jom'e-trī.

gerund, jēr'und, *not* je'rund.

get, ġet, *not* ġit.

gherkin, gur'kin, *not* jur'kin.

ghoul, gōol, *not* gowl.

giaour, jowr, *not* jōor.

gibberish, ġib'er-ish, *not* jib'er-ish. So gib'ber.

gibbet, jib'et, *not* ġib'et.

gibbous, ġib'us, *not* jib'us.

gigantean, ji-gan-te'an, *not* ji-gan'te-an.

giraffe, jī-raf' or zhe-raf', *not* jī-raf'.

glacial, glā'shī-al or glā'shal.

glacier, glas'ī-er, *not* gla'sēr.

gladiator, glad'ī-a-tur, *not* glā'dī-a-tur.

glisten, glis'n, *not* glis'tn.

God, gōd, *not* gawd.

golden, gōld'n, *not* gōld'en.

gondola, gon'do-la, *not* gon-do'la.

gone, gōn or gawn.

gooseberry, gōoz'bēr-rī, *not* gōos'bēr-rī.

Gordian, gor'dī-an, *not* gord'yan.

gorgeous, gor'jus, *not* gor'je-us.

gosling, gōz'ling, *not* gawz'ling.

gospel, gōs'pel, *not* gaws'pel.

got, got, *not* gut.

Gothamite, gō'tham-īt or goth'am-īt.

gouge (*noun and verb*), gowj or gōoj.

gourd. gōrd or gōord.

government, guv'ern-ment, *not* guv'er-munt.

governor, guv'ern-ur, *not* guv'nur.

gown, gown, *not* gownd *nor* găoon.

granary, gran'a-rĭ, *not* grān'a-rĭ.

grandmother, grand'muth-er, *not* gran'muth-er.

So grand'fa-ther, &c.

gratis, grā'tis, *not* grā'tis.

gravel, grav'el, *not* grav'l.

grease (*noun*), grēs, *not* grēz.

grease (*verb*), grēz, *not* grēs. So greased, greas'-
ing, greas'y.

grew, grōō, *not* grū.

grievous, grēv'us, *not* grēv'ĩ-us.

grimace, grĭ-mācē', *not* grim'āce.

grimalkin, grĭ-māl'kin, *not* grĭ-mawl'kin.

grimy, grĭmĭ, *not* grĭm'ĩ.

grindstone, grĭnd'stōn, *colloquially*, grĭn'stōn.

grisly, griz'lĭ, *not* grĭs'lĭ.

groat, grawt, *not* grōt.

grovel, grov'l, *not* grov'el.

guardian, gard'ĭ-an, *not* gar-dēn' *nor* gar'jan.

guava, gwā'va, *not* gwaw'va *nor* gwā'va.

gubernatorial, gu-ber-na-to'rĭ-al, *not* gub-er-na-
to'rĭ-al.

guerdon, ġer'dun, *not* gwer'dun.

guild, ġild, *not* ġild.

guillotine, ġil-o-tēn', *not* ġil'o-tin.

gum-arabic, gum-ār'a-bik, *not* gum-a-rā'bik.

gums, gunz, *not* gōōmz.

gunwale, gun'el or gun'wāl.

gutta-percha, gut'ta-per'cha, *not* gut'ta-per'ka.

gymnasium, jim-na'zī-um or jim-na'zhī-um.

gypsy, jip'sī, *not* ġip'sī.

gypsum, jip'sum, *not* ġip'sum.

H.

halcyon, hāl'sī-un or hāl'shī-un.

half, häf, *not* häf.

halfpenny, hā'pen-nī, häf'pen-nī, or hāp'en-nī.

halibut, hol'ī-but or hāl'ī-but. In England the latter is preferred.

halve, häv, *not* häv.

handbook, hand'bōok, *not* han'bōok.

handful, hand'fōol, *not* han'fōol.

handkerchiefs, hang'ker-chifs, *not* hang'ker-chēvz.

harass, har'as, *not* ha-ras'.

harem, hā'rem, *not* hār'em.

haslet, hās'let or hā'slet.

hasten, hās'n, *not* hās'tn.

haunch, hānch, *not* hawnch.

haunt, hänt, *not* hawnt.

heard, herd, *not* hērd.

hearth, hārth, *not* herth, except in poetry.

heather, hēth'er or hēth'er. In Scotland the word is always pronounced hēth'er.

heaven, hev'n, *not* hev'un.

Hebe, he'be, *not* hēb.

hegira, he-ji'ra or hej'i-ra. In England hej'i-ra is preferred.

height, hīt, *not* hīth.

heinous, hā'nus, *not* hān'yus *nor* he'nus.

heliotrope, hē'lī-o-trōp, *not* hel'i-o-trōp.

Hellenic, hel-len'ik or hel-lē'nik.

helot, hel'ot or hē'lot.

hemistich, hem'i-stik, *not* hem'i-stich.

herb, erb or herb. So **herbage**, herb'y.

herbaceous, her-ba'shus, *not* her-ba'se-us.

Herculean, her-cu'le-an, *not* her-cu-le'an.

hereof, hēr-of' or hēr-ov'.

herewith, hēr-with' or hēr-with'.

heroine, hēr'o-īn, *not* hēr'o-īn *nor* he'ro-īn.

heroism, hēr'o-izm, *not* he'ro-izm.

hesitate, hez'i-tāt, *not* hes'i-tāt.

hibernate, hi'ber-nāt, *not* hi-ber'nāt.

hiccough, hik'up or hik'kof.

hideous, hid'e-us, *not* hē'jus *nor* hij'us.

highwayman, hi'wa-man, *not* hi-wa'man.

hilarity, hī-lār'i-tī or hī-lār'i-tī. So **hilarious**.

Hindoo, hin-dōō' or hin'dōō.

hippopotamus, hip-po-pot'a-mus, *not* hip-po-po-ta'mus.

hirsute, her-sūt', *not* her'sūt.

history, his'to-rī, *not* his'trī.

hollyhock, hol'lī-hōck, *not* hol'lī-hawk.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

holm, hōm or hōlm.

holocaust, hol'o-kawst, *not* hō'lo-kawst.

homage, hom'āj, *not* om'āj.

homely, hōm'lī, *not* hum'lī.

homestead, hōm'sted, *not* hōm'stid.

homœopathy, ho-me-op'a-thī, *not* ho'me-o-path-ī.

homogeneous, ho-mo-je'ne-us, *not* hōm'o-je-ne-us.

honest, on'est, *not* on'ist.

hoop, hōōp or hōōp.

horizon, ho-rī'zun, *not* hor'ī-zn.

horrid, hōr'id, *not* hawr'id. So **hor'ri-ble**.

horseradish, horse'rad-ish, *not* horse'red-ish.

horologe, hor'o-lōj or hor'o-lōj.

hospitable, hos'pī-ta-bl, *not* hos-pit'a-bl.

hospital, hos'pī-tal, *not* os'pī-tal, *nor* haws'p'tl.

hostage, hōs'tāj, *not* haws'tāj.

hostile, hos'tīl, *not* hos-tīl *nor* haws'tīl.

hostler, os'ler or hōs'ler, *not* haws'ler. *In England *os'ler* only is approved.

hound, hownd, *not* hown.

housewife, huz'wīf or hows'wīf. So **house-wifery**.

hovel, hōv'el, *not* huv'el.

hover, huv'er, *not* hōv'er.

humble, hum'bl or um'ble. The latter is preferred in England.

- humor**, yū'mur or hū'mur. So **hu'morous**, hu'morist. Smart says, *hu'mor* (in the sense of *moisture or fluid of the animal body*), *ū'mor* (in other senses).
- hundred**, hun'dred, *not* hun'durd.
- hungry**, hung'grī, *not* hung'ger-ī.
- hurrah**, hōōr-rā', *not* hur-raw'.
- hussar**, hōōz-zar', *not* huz-zar'.
- hustle**, hus'l, *not* hus'tl.
- huswife**, huz'if or huz'wif.
- huzza**, hōō-zā', *not* hūz-ā'.
- hydatid**, hī'da-tid or hid'a-tid.
- hydropathy**, hi-drop'a-thī, *not* hī'dro-path-ī. So **hy-drop'a-thist**.
- hygiene**, hī'jī-ēn or hī'jēn.
- hymeneal**, hi-me-ne'al, *not* hi-me'ne-al.
- hymned**, hīmd or hīm'ned. So **hym'ning**.
- hyperbole**, hi-per'bo-le, *not* hī'per-bōl.
- hypochondriac**, hip-o-kon'drī-ak, *not* hi-pochon'drī-ak.
- hypocrisy**, hī-pok'rī-sī, *not* hī-pok'rī-sī. So **hy-po-crit'i-cal**.
- hypothenuse**, hi-poth'e-nūs, *not* hi-poth'e-nūz.
- hypothetic**, hi-po-thet'ik or hip-o-thet'ik.
- hypothetical**, hi-po-thet'ik-al, *not* hip-o-thet'ik-al.
- hyssop**, his'up or hiz'up.

I.

idea, i-de'a, *not* i-de'.

ideal, i-de'al, *not* i-dēl'.

idol, i'dol, *not* i'dl.

idyl, i'dil, *not* id'il.

ignominious, ig-no-min'ĩ-us. *not* ig-no-min'yus.

ignoramus, ig-no-ra'mus, *not* ig-no-rā'mus.

illusive, il-lu'siv, *not* il-lu'ziv.

illustrate, il-lus'trāt, *not* il'lus-trāt. So **il-lus'-
trat-ed**, **il-lus'tra-tive**, **il-lus'tra-tor**.

imagery, im'āj-rĩ or im'a-jēr-ĩ.

imbecile, im-be-sēl', im'be-sil, or im-bes'il.

imbrue, im-brōō', *not* im-brū'.

immediate, im-me'dĩ-āt, *not* im-me'jāt.

immortality, im-mor-tal'ĩ-tĩ, *not* im-mer-tal'ĩ-tĩ.

impartiality, im-par-shĩ-al'ĩ-tĩ or im-par-shal'ĩ-tĩ.

impetus, im'pe-tus, *not* im-pe'tus.

impiously, im'pĩ-us-lĩ, *not* im-pĩ'us-lĩ.

implacable, im-pla'ka-bl, *not* im-plak'a-bl.

importune, im-por-tūn', *not* im-por'tūn.

imposter, im-pōs'ter, *not* im-paws'ter.

imposthume, im-pōs'tūm or im-pōst'hūm.

impotence, im'po-tence, *not* im-po'tence. So
im'po-tent.

imprimatur, im-přĩ-mā'tur, *not* im-přĩ-mā'tur.

improvise, im-pro-vĩz', *not* im'pro-viz.

inamorata, in-am-o-rā'ta, *not* in-am-o-rā'ta.

inaugurate, in-au'gū-rāt, *not* in-au'gūr-āt.

inchoate, ing'ko-āt or in'ko-āt.

inchoative, in-ko'a-tiv, *not* in-cho'a-tiv.

incisive, in-si'siv, *not* in-si'ziv.

incisor, in-si'sor or in-si'zor.

inclusive, in-klu'siv, *not* in-klu'ziv.

incommensurable, in-kom-men'shōō-ra-bl, *not*
in-kom-men'zhōō-ra-bl.

incommensurate, in-kom-men'shōō-rāt, *not* in-
kom-men'zhōō-rāt.

incomparable, in-kom'pa-ra-bl, *not* in-kom-pār'-
a-bl.

inconvenience, in-kon-vēn'yence or in-kon-vē'-
nī-ence. So **in-con-ven'ient**.

increase (*noun*), in'krēs or in-krēs'.

increment, in'kre-ment or ing'kre-ment.

incubate, in'ku-bāt or ing'ku-bāt.

incubus, in'ku-bus or ing'ku-bus.

indecorus, in-de-ko'rus or in-dek'o-rus.

Indian, ind'yan or in'dī-an, *not* in'jun.

indicative,* in-dik'a-tiv, *not* in'dī-ka-tiv.

indicatory, in'dī-ka-to-rī, *not* in-dik'a-to-rī.

indigenous, in-dij'e-nus, *not* in-diġ'e-nus.

indisputable, in-dis'pu-ta-bl, *not* in-dis-pu'ta-bl.

individual, in-dī-vid'ū-al, *not* in-dī-vid'ōō-al.

* When used in the general sense of *showing* or *pointing out*, Smart pronounces this word *in'di-ca-tive*, but in its grammatical sense he pronounces it *in-dic'a-tive*.

- indocile**, in-dos'íl, *not* in-do'sil.
industry, in'dus-trĭ, *not* in-dus'trĭ.
inertia, in-er'shĭ-a, *not* in-er'sha.
inexhaustible, in-eks-hawst'ĭ-bl, *commonly* in-eks-awst'ĭ-bl.
inexplicable, in-eks'plĭ-ka-bl, *not* in-eks-plik'a-bl.
infamously, in'fa-mus-lĭ, *not* in-fa'mus-lĭ.
infantile, in'fan-tĭl or in'fan-tĭl.
infantine, in'fan-tĭn or in'fan-tĭn.
inferrible, in-fĕr'rĭ-bl, *not* in-fer'rĭ-bl.
infidel, in'fi-del, *not* in'fi-dl.
ingenious, in-jĕn'yus or in-jĕ'nĭ-us.
ingrate, in'grāt or in-grāt'.
ingratiate, in-gra'shĭ-āt, *not* in-gra'shāt.
ingredient, in-gre'dĭ-ent, *not* in-gre'jent.
inhospitable, in-hos'pĭ-ta-bl, *not* in-hos-pit'a-bl.
inimical, in-im'ĭ-kal; in-ĭ-mĭ'kal *is* *obsolescent*.
initiate, in-ĭ'shĭ-āt, *not* in-ĭ'shāt.
innate, in-nāt' or in'nāt.
innocent, in'no-sent, *not* in'no-sunt.
inquiry, in-kwĭrĭ, *not* in'kwĭ-rĭ.
insatiate, in-sā'shĭ-āt, *not* in-sā'shāt. So **in-sa-ti-a-ble**.
insects, in'sekts, *not* in'seks.
insition, in-sish'un or in-sizh'un.
inspiratory, in-spĭr'a-to-rĭ or in'spĭ-ra-to-rĭ.
in statu quo, in sta'tu kwo, *not* in stat'ōō kwo.
instead, in-sted', *not* in-stid'.

instinct (*adj.*), in-stingkt', *not* in'stingkt.

institute, in'stī-tūt, *not* in'stī-tōot. So **in-sti-tu-tion**.

integer, in'te-jer, *not* in'te-gur.

integral, in'te-gral, *not* in-te'gral. So **in'te-gral**.

intellect, in'tel-lekt, *not* in'tū-lekt. So **in-tel-lect'u-al**.

intercalary, in-ter'kal-a-rī, *not* in-ter-ka'l'a-rī.

interest, in'ter-est, *not* in'trest *nor* (*verb*) in-ter-est'.

interested, in'ter-est-ed, *not* in-ter-est'ed.

interesting, in'ter-est-ing, *not* in-ter-est'ing.

interlocutor, in-ter-lok'u-tur, *not* in-ter-lo-ku'tur.

international, in-ter-nash'un-al, *not* in-ter-nā'_shun-al.

internecine, in-ter-ne'sīn, *not* in-ter-ne'sin.

interpolate, in-ter'po-lāt, *not* in-ter-po'lāt.

interstice, in'ter-stīs or in-ter'stīs.

intestine, in-tes'tīn, *not* in-tes'tin.

intrigue (*noun and verb*), in-trēg', *not* in'trēg.

intrude, in-trōod', *not* in-trūd'.

intrusive, in-trōō'siv, *not* in-trōō'ziv.

inure, in-yōor', *not* in-ōor'.

invalid (*noun*), in'va-lid or in-va-lēd'.

invasive, in-va'siv, *not* in-va'ziv.

inveigle, in-ve'gl, *not* in-va'gl.

inventory, in'ven-to-rī, *not* in-ven'to-rī.

involucre, in-vo-lu'ker, *not* in'vo-lu-ker.

iodide, i'o-dīd or i'o-did.

iodine, i'o-dĭn or i'o-dĭn, *not* i o-dĕn.

irate, i-rāt', *not* i'rāt.

iron, ĩ'urn, *not* ĩ'run.

irrational, ĩr-rash'un-al, *not* ĩr-rā'shun-al.

irrefragable, ĩr-ref'ra-ga-bl, *not* ĩr-re-fra'ga-bl.

irrefutable, ĩr-ref'u-ta-bl or ĩr-re-fū'ta-bl.

irreparable, ĩr-rep'a-ra-bl, *not* ĩr-re-pār'a-bl.

irrevocable, ĩr-rev'o-ka-bl, *not* ir-re-vo'ka-bl.

isochronal, ĩ-sok'ro-nal, *not* ĩ-so-kro'nal.

isolate, iz'o-lāt or is'o-lāt, *not* ĩso-lāt. So **is-o-**
la'tion.

isosceles, ĩ-sos'se-lĕz, *not* ĩ-sos'lĕz.

isothermal, ĩ-so-therm'al, *not* is'o-therm-al.

issue, ish'ōō or ish'yōō.

isthmus, ist'mus or is'mus.

Italian, ĩ-tal'yan, *not* ĩ-tal'yan.

italic, ĩ-tal'ik, *not* ĩ-tal'ik.

ivory, ĩ'vo-rĭ, *not* ĩv'rĭ.

J.

jackal, jak'awl, *not* jak'āl.

jaguar, jag-u-ar', *not* jag-wār' nor jā'gwār.

jalap, jāl'ap, *not* jol'ap.

January, jan'u-a-rĭ, *not* jen'u-a-rĭ.

jasmine, jaz'min or jas'min.

jaundice, jān'dīs, *not* jawn'dīs.

jaunt, jānt, *not* jawnt.

javelin, jāv'lin, *not* jāv'e-lin.

jejune, je-jōon' or je-jūn'.

jewsharp, jūz'harp, *not* jūs'harp.

jocose, jo-kōs', *not* jok-ōs' *nor* jo-kōz'.

jocund, jok'und, *not* jo'kund.

joist, joist, *not* jīst.

jonquille, jon'kwil or jung'kwil.

jostle, jos'l, *not* jos'tl. So **jost'ling**.

joust, just, *not* jōost *nor* jowst.

jovial, jo'vī-al, *not* jōv'yal.

jowl, jōl, *not* jowl.

jugular, ju'gu-lar, *not* jug'u-lar.

jujube, ju'jūb, *not* ju'ju-be.

junior, jūn'yur or ju'nī-ur.

just, just, *not* jest.

justificative, jus'tī-fī-ka-tīv or jus-tif'ī-ka-tīv.

justificatory, jus'tif-ī-ka-to-rī or jus-tif'ī-ka-to-rī.

juvenile, ju've-nīl, *not* ju've-nīl.

K.

keelson, kēl'sun or kēl'sun.

kept, kept, *not* kep.

kettle, ket'tl, *not* kit'tl.

khan (*a Tartar chief*), kawn or kǎn.

kiln, kil, *not* kiln.

kindness, kīnd'nes, *not* kīn'nes.

kitchen, kitch'en, *not* kitch'n *nor* kitch'ing.

L.

label, la'bel, *not* la'bl.

laboratory, lab'or-a-to-rĭ, *not* la-bor'a-to-rĭ.

laborer, la'bor-er, *not* la'brur.

lachrymose, lak'rĭ-mōs or lak-rĭ-mōs'.

lackadaisical, lak-a-da'zik-al, *not* lak-a-da'sik-al.

lamentable, lam'en-ta-bl, *not* la-ment'a-bl.

landau, lan'daw or lan-daw'.

landlord, land'lord, *not* lan'lurd.

lang-syne, lāng-sĭn', *not* lang-zĭn'.

language, lang'gwāj, *not* lan'gwāj. So lan'guid,
lan'guish.

languor, lang'gwur, *not* lan'gwur.

laniate, lā'nĭ-āt or lān'ĭ-āt.

lapel, la-pel', *not* lap-el'.

larum, lār'um, *not* lār'um.

laryngeal, lār-in-je'al or la-rin'je-al.

larynx, lār'inks, *not* lār'inks *nor* lā'rinks.

latent, lā'tent, *not* lāt'ent.

lath (*noun and verb*), lāth, *not* lāth; (*noun pl.*) laths,
lāthz, *not* fāths.

lathe, lāth, *not* lāth.

Latin, lat'in, *not* lat'n.

laudanum, law'da-num or lōd'a-num, *not* lod'num.

laugh, lāf, *not* lāf.

launch, lānch, *not* lānch *nor* lawnch.

laundry, lān'drĭ, *not* lawn'drĭ. So laun'dress.

laurel, law'rel or lör'el.

lava, lä'va or lä'va.

leaped, lēpt or lēpt.

learned (*adj.*), lern'ed, *not* lern'd *nor* lun'ed.

leeward, lē'ward or lōō'urd.

legate, leg'āt, *not* le'gāt.

legend, lej'end or le'jend.

legendary, lěj'en-da-rĭ, *not* lē'jen-da-rĭ.

legislative, lej'is-la-tĭv, *not* lej-is-la'tĭv *nor* le-jis'-
. la-tĭv.

legislature, lej'is-lāt-yur, *not* lej-is-lāt'yur *nor* le-
jis'la-tūr.

legume, leg'ūm or le-gūm'.

leisure, lē'zhur, *not* lēzh'ur *nor* lā'zhur.

lenient, le'nĭ-ent, *not* len'ĭ-ent.

lenitive, len'i-tĭv, *not* le'ni-tĭv.

leper, lep'er, *not* le'per.

lessor, les'sor or les-sor'.

lethargic, le-thar'jik, *not* leth'ar-jik.

lettuce, let'tis, *not* let'tōos *nor* let'tus.

levantine, le-van'tĭn or lev'an-tĭn.

levee, lev'e. In the United States, when used
in the sense of an assembly of visitors, it is usu-
ally pronounced le-ve'.

level, lev'el, *not* lev'l.

lever, lē'ver or lev'er.

Leyden-jar, lĭ'dn-jar or lā'dn-jar.

libel, li'bel, *not* li'bl.

libertine, lib'er-tĭn, *not* lib'er-tĭn.

library, lĭ'bra-rĭ, *not* lĭ'brĭ.

licentiate, li-sen'shĭ-āt, *not* li-sen'shāt.

lichen, lĭ'ken or lich'en.

licorice, lik'o-ris, *not* lik'er-ish.

lief, lĕf; *not* lĕv *nor* lĭvz.

lien, lĕ'en or lĭ'en, *not* lĕn.

lieutenant, lu-ten'ant or lev-ten'ant.

lilac, lĭ'lak, *not* lĭ'lok *nor* la'lok.

lineament (*a feature*), lin'e-a-ment, *not* lin'e-ment.

To be distinguished from **lin'i-ment** (*an ointment*).

liquor, lik'ur, *not* lik'wur.

listen, lis'n, *not* lis'tn.

literati, lit-er-a'tĭ, *not* lit-er-ā'tĭ.

lithe, lĭth, *not* lĭth. So **lithe'some**.

lithography, lith-og'ra-fĭ, *not* lĭ-thog'ra-fĭ *nor* lith'o-graf-ĭ. So **lith-og'ra-pher**.

little, lit'tl, *not* lĕ'tl.

livelong, lĭv'long, *not* lĭv'long.

livery, lĭv'er-ĭ, *not* lĭv'er-ĭ.

livre [Fr.], le'ver or lĭ'ver.

llama, la'ma or lā'ma.

loath (*adj.*), lōth, *not* lōth *nor* lawth.

loathsome, lōth'sum, *not* lōth'sum.

locust, lo'kust, *not* lo'kus.

long-lived, long'-lĭvd, *not* long'-lĭvd.

lord, lord, *not* lawurd.

loyal, loĭ'al, *not* law'yal.

lucid, lū'sid, *not* lōō'sid.

lucre, lū'kur, *not* lōō'kur.

ludicrous, lū'dī-krus, *not* lōō'dī-krus.

lure, lūr, *not* lōōr.

lurid, lū'rid, *not* lōō'rid.

lute, lūt, *not* lōōt.

luxurious, lugz-ū'rī-us or luks-ū'rī-us. So **luxu'riant**, **luxu'riate**.

luxury, luks'u-rī, *not* lugz'u-rī.

lyceum, li-se'um, *not* li'se-um.

M.

Machiavelian, mak-ī-a-vel'yan, *not* mach'ī-a-vel-yan.

machination, mak-ī-ná'shun, *not* mach-ī-na'shun.

Madeira, ma-dé'ra or ma-da'ra.

maelstrom, māl'strum, *not* māl'strōm.

magazine, mag-a-zēn', *not* mag'a-zēn.

magnesia, mag-ne'zhī-a or mag-ne'zha.

magnolia, mag-no'lī-a, *not* mag-nōl'ya.

maintain, mǎn-tān' or men-tān'.

maintenance, mǎn'ten-ance, *not* mǎn-tān'ance.

malaria, ma-la'rī-a, *not* ma-lā'rī-a.

malefactor, mǎl-e-fak'tur or mal'e-fak-tur.

mamma, mam-mǎ', *not* mam'mǎ.

mammillary, mam'mil-la-rī, *not* ma-mil'la-rī.

mandarin, man-da-rēn', *not* man'da-rīn.

manes (*L. pl.*), ma'nēz, *not* mānz.

manganese, mang-ga-nēz', *not* man'ga-nēs.

manger, mān'jer, *not* mǎn'jer.

mangy, mān'jī, *not* mǎn'jī.

mania, ma'nī-a, *not* mǎn'ya.

maniacal, ma-nī'a-kal, *not* ma'nī-ak-al.

manceuvre, ma-nōō'ver, *not* ma-nū'ver.

Mansard-roof, man'sard-rōōf, *not* man-sard'-rōōf.

mantua-maker, man'tu-a-ma'ker or man'tu-ma'ker.

marasmus, ma-raz'mus, *not* ma-ras'mus.

marigold, mǎr'i-gōld, *not* mā'rī-gōōld.

marital, mǎr'i-tal, *not* mā'rī-tal.

maritime, mǎr'ī-tīm, *not* mā'r'ī-tīm.

market, mar'ket, *not* mar'kit.

marvel, mar'vel, *not* mar'vl.

masculine, mas'ku-līn, *not* mas'ku-līn.

massacred, mas'sa-kerd, *not* mas'sa-krēd.

massacring, mas'sa-kring, *not* mas'sa-ker-ing.

master, mas'ter, *not* mos'ter.

matin, mat'in, *not* ma'tin.

matrice (*a womb*), ma'trīs; (*a mould*), mat'rīs.

matrix, ma'triks, *not* mat'riks.

matron, ma'tron, *not* mat'ron.

matronal, ma'tron-al or mat'ron-al.

mattress, mat'tres, *not* ma'tras.

matutinal, mat'u-tī-nal or mat-u-tī'nal, *not* ma-tu'ti-nal.

mausoleum, maw-so-le'um, *not* maw-so'le-um.

measure, mezh'ur, *not* mǎzh'ur.

m'echanist, mek'an-ist, *not* me-kan'ist.

medal, med'al, *not* med'l.

medicinal, me-dis'in-al, *not* med-ě-si'nal.

mediæval, me-dī-e'val, *not* med-ī-e'val.

medicine, med'ī-sin, *not* med'sun.

mediocre, me'dī-o-ker, *not* me-dī-o'ker.

medium, me'dī-um, *not* me'jum.

meerschaum, mēr'shawm or mēr'showm, *not* mēr'shum.

meliorate, mēl'yo-rāt or me'lī-o-rāt.

mellow, mel'low, *not* mel'ler.

melodeon, me-lo'de-on, *not* mel-o-de'on.

melodrama, mel-o-dra'ma, *not* mel-o-drā'ma.

memoir, mem'vor or mēm'vor.

memory, mem'o-rī, *not* mem'rī.

menagerie, men-āzh'er-ī or men-āzh'er-ī.

measurable, men'shōō-ra-bl, *not* men'zhōō-ra-bl.

mensuration, men-shōō-rā'shun, *not* men-zhōō-ra'shun.

mercantile, mer'kan-tīl or mer'kan-tīl, *not* mer'kan-tēl.

mesmerize, mez'mer-īz, *not* mes'mer-īz. So **mesmer'ic**, mes'mer-ism.

metal, met'al or met'l.

metamorphose, met-a-mor'fōs, *not* met-a-mor'fōz.

metonymy, me-ton'ī-mī or met'o-nim-ī.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l. th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

metropolitan, met-ro-pol'i-tan, *not* me-tro-pol'i-tan.

mezzotint, med'zo-tint or met'zo-tint.

miasma, mī-az'ma, *not* me-az'ma.

Michælmás, mīk'el-mas, *not* mī'kel-mas.

microscope, mī'kro-skōp, *not* mik'ro-skōp. So

mi-cro-scop'ic, **mi'cro-sco-pist**.

midwifery, mid'wīf-rī or mid'wīf-rī.

mineralogy, min-er-āl'o-jī, *not* min-er-ol'o-jī.

miniature, min'ī-tūr or min'ī-a-tūr.

minotaur, min'o-tawr, *not* mī'no-tawr.

minus, mī'nus, *not* mīn'us.

minute (*adj.*), mī-nūt' or mī-nūt'.

minute (*noun*), min'it or min'ūt.

miracle, mīr'a-kl, *not* mēr'a-kl.

miraculous, mī-rak'u-lus, *not* mī-rak'u-lus.

mirage, mī-rāzh', *not* mīr'āj.

misanthrope, mis'an-thrōp, *not* miz'an-thrōp *nor* mis-an'thrōp.

mischievous, mis'chīv-us, *not* mis-chēv'us.

misconstrue, mis-kon'strōō, *not* mis-kon-strōō'.

misery, miz'er-ī, *not* miz'rī.

misogynist, mī-soj'ī-nist, *not* mī-sog'ī-nist.

mistletoe, miz'l-tō, *not* mis'l-tō.

mitten, mit'ten, *not* mit'n.

mobile, mo'bīl or mob'īl.

model, mod'el, *not* mod'l.

modest, mod'est, *not* mod'ist.

- moiety**, moi'e-tĩ or maw'e-tĩ.
moisten, mois'u, *not* mois'tn.
molecular, mo-lek'u-lar, *not* mo'le-ku-lar.
molecule, mōl'e-kūl, *not* mōl'kūl *nor* mō'le-kūl.
mollient, mol'yent or mol'lĩ-ent.
momentary, mo'ment-a-rĩ, *not* mo-ment'a-rĩ.
monad, mon'ad, *not* mo'nad.
monetary, mun'e-ta-rĩ or mon'e-ta-rĩ.
mongrel, mung'grel, *not* mon'grel.
monogram, mon'o-gram, *not* mo'no-gram.
monograph, mon'o-graf, *not* mo'no-graf.
monomania, mon-o-ma'nĩ-a, *not* mo-no-ma'nĩ-a.

So **mon-o-ma'ni-ac**.

- monument**, mon'u-ment, *not* mon'i-ment.
morale, mo-rāl', *not* mo-rāl'.
morphine, mor'fĩn, *not* mor'fēn.
morsel, mor'sel, *not* mor'sl.
mortal, mor'tal, *not* mor'tl.
Moslem, moz'lem, *not* mos'lem.
moss,⁴ moss, *not* maws. So **moss'y**.
moth,⁴ moth, *not* moth.
moths,⁴ moths, *not* moths.
mountain, mown'tin, *not* mown'ting *nor* mown'tn
mountainous, mown'tin-us, *not* mown-tān'ĩ-us.
mouths (*n. pl.*), mowthz, *not* mowths.
multiplicand, mul-tĩ-plĩ-kand', *not* mul'tĩ-plĩ-kand
multiplication, mul-tĩ-plĩ-ka'shun, *not* mul-tĩ-pĩ-ka'shun.

- municipal**, mu-nis'ĩ-pal, *not* mu'nĩ-sip-al.
murderer, mur'der-er, *not* mur'drer.
muscovado, mus-ko-vā'do, *not* mus-ko-vā'do.
museum, mu-ze'um, *not* mu'ze-um.
mushroom, mush'rōom, *not* mush'rōon.
mustache, mus-tāsh', *not* mus'tāsh *nor* mus-tāsh'.
myrmidon, mur'mĩ-don, *not* mair'mĩ-don.
mythology, mĩ-thol'o-jĩ, *not* mĩ-thol'o-jĩ.

N.

- naiad**, nā'yad or nā'ad.
naïve, nā'ēv, *not* nāv.
naively, nā'ēv-lĩ or nāv'lĩ.
naïveté, nā'ēv-tā, *not* nāv'te.
naked, na'ked, *not* nek'ed.
nape, nāp, *not* nāp.
naphtha, nap'tha or naf'tha.
narrate, nār-rāt' or nār'rāt, *not* nār-rāt'.
narrow, nār'ro, *not* nār'ro.
nasal, na'zal, *not* na'sal.
nascent, nās'sent, *not* nā'sent.
national, nash'un-al, *not* na'shun-al. So **na-tion-al'i-ty**.
nature, nāt'yur, *not* nā'tur.
nausea, naw'she-a, *not* naw'se-a. So **nau'se-ate**.
nauseous, naw'shus, *not* naw'se-us.
nearest, nēr'est, *not* nēr'ist.

'neath, *nēth*, *not* *nēth*.

necrology, *ne-krol'o-jī*, *not* *nek-rol'o-jī*. So *ne-crol'o-gist*.

nectarine, *nek'ta-rīn*, *not* *nek'ta-rīn* *nor* *nek'ta-rēn*.

ne'er, *nār*, *not* *nēr*.

negotiate, *ne-go'shī-āt*, *not* *ne-go'shāt*. So *ne-go'ti-a-ble*, *ne-go-ti-a'tion*.

negro, *né'gro*, *not* *nig'ro*.

neighboring, *na'bur-ing*, *not* *na'bring*.

neither, *nē'ther*, or *nī'ther*.

nephew, *nev'yōō* or *nef'yōō*.

nepotism, *něp'o-tizm*, *not* *ně'po-tizm*.

nescience, *nesh'ī-ence* or *nesh'ence*.

nestle, *nes'l*, *not* *nes'tl*.

nethermost, *neth'er-mōst*, *not* *neth'er-mōst*.

neuralgia, *nu-ral'jī-a*, *not* *nu-ral'jī* *nor* *nu-ral'ī-jī*.

neuter, *nū'ter*, *not* *nōō'ter*.

neutral, *nū'tral*, *not* *nōō'tral*.

new, *nū*, *not* *nōō*.

newspaper, *nūz'pa-per*. *not* *nōōs'pa-per*.

nicety, *nī'sī-tī*, *not* *nīs'tī*.

nickel, *nik'el*, *not* *nik'l*.

nicotine, *nik'o-tīn*, *not* *nik'o-tēn*.

nomad, *nom'ad*, *not* *no'mad*.

nomenclature, *no'men-klāt-yur* or *no-men-klāt'-yur*.

nominative, *nom'ī-na-tīv*, *not* *nom'na-tīv*.

none, nun, *not* nōn.

nook, nōok or nōök.

noose, nōoz or nōos.

nosology, no-sol'o-jī or no-zol'o-jī.

notable (*remarkable*), nōt'a-bl; (*careful and bustling*), nōt'a-bl.

nothing, nūth'ing, *not* nōth'ing.

novel, nov'el, *not* nov'l.

novitiate, no-vīsh'ī-āt, *not* no-vīshāt.

nuisance, nū'sance, *not* nōō'sance.

numerous, nu'mer-ous, *not* nōom'rus.

numismatics, nu-miz-mat'iks, *not* nu-mis-mat'iks.

nuncio, nun'shī-o, *not* nun'sho *nor* nun'sī-o.

nuncupative, nun-ku'pa-tiv or nun'ku-pa-tiv. So
nun-cu-pa-to-ry.

nuptial, nup'shal, *not* nup'chal.

nutriment, nū'trī-ment, *not* nōō'trī-ment. So
nu-trī-tious, **nu-trī-tion**, **nu'tri-tive**.

O.

oasis, o'a-sis or o-ā'sis.

oath, ōth, *not* ōth.

oaths, ōthz, *not* ōths.

obdurate, ob'du-rāt or ob-du'rāt. So **ob-du-ra-cy**.

obeisance, o-bā'sance or o-bē'sance. So **o-bei-sant**.

obese, o-bēs', *not* o-bēz'.

obesity, o-bēs'ĩ-tĩ, *not* o-be'sĩ-tĩ.

obey, o-bā', *not* ũ-bā'.

objurgate, ob-jur'gāt, *not* ob'jur-gāt.

obligatory, ob'lĩ-ga-to-rĩ, *not* ob-lig'a-to-rĩ.

oblige, o-blij', *not* o-blēj'.

oblique, ob-lĕk' or ob-lĩk'.

obscenity, ob-sen'ĩ-tĩ, *not* ob-sĕn'ĩ-tĩ.

obsequies, ob'se-kwiz, *not* ob-se'kwiz.

obsolete, ob'so-lĕt, *not* ob-so-lĕt'.

obtrude, ob-trōd', *not* ob-trūd'.

obtrusion, ob-trōō'zhun, *not* ob-trū'zhun.

obtrusive, ob-trōō'siv, *not* ob-trōō'ziv.

occult, ok-kult', *not* ok'kult.

oceanic, o-she-an'ik, *not* o-shan'ik *nor* o-se-an'ik.

octavo, ok-tā'vo, *not* ok-tā'vo.

octogenary, ok-toj'e-na-rĩ or ok'to-je-na-rĩ.

Odeon, o-de'on, *not* o'de-on.

odious, o'dĩ-us, *not* o'jus.

Odyssey, od'is-se, *not* o-dis'ĩ.

off,⁴ off, *not* awf.

offal,⁴ of'fal, *not* aw'fl.

offer,⁴ of'fer, *not* aw'fer.

office,⁴ of'fis, *not* aw'fis.

officiate, of-fish'ĩ-āt, *not* of-fish'āt.

officinal, of-fĩ-si'nal or of-fis'ĩ-nal.

offspring,⁴ of'spring, *not* awf'spring.

oft,⁴ oft, *not* awft.

- often,⁴ of'n, *not* of'ten *nor* awf'tn.
- ogle, o'gl, *not* og'l.
- old, ōld, *not* ōl.
- olden, ōld'n, *not* ōld'en.
- olefiant, o'le-fi-ant or o-lef'i-ant.
- olibanum, o-lib'a-num or ol-i-bā'num.
- olio, o'li-o or ōl'yo.
- omega, o-me'ga or o-meg'a.
- omelet, om'e-let or om'let.
- ominous, om'in-us, *not* o'min-us.
- omniscient, om-nish'i-ent or om-nish'ent. So
om-nis'cience.
- once, wuns, *not* wunst.
- onerous, on'er-us, *not* o'ner-us.
- only, ōn'li, *not* un'li.
- onyx, ō'niks, *not* ōn'iks.
- ophthalmic, op-thal'mik or of-thal'mik.
- opinion, o-pin'yun, *not* ū-pin'yun.
- opododoc, op-o-del'dok or o-po-del'dok, *not*
o-po-dil'dok.
- opponent, op-po'nent, *not* op'po-nent.
- opportunity, op-por-tū'nī-tī, *not* op-por-tōō'nī-tī.
- or, or, *not* ur.
- orange, or'enj, *not* ornj.
- orang-outang, o-rang'-ōō-tang', *not* o'rang-ow'-
tang.
- orchestra, or'kes-tra or or-kes'tra.
- orchestral, or'kes-tral, *not* or-kes'tral.

ordeal, or'de-al, *not* or-de'al.

ordinary, or'di-na-rĭ, *not* ord'na-rĭ.

orgies, or'jĭz, *not* or'jĕz.

Orion, o-rĭ'un, *not* o'rĭ-un.

orison, or'ĭ-zun, *not* or'ĭ-sun.

ornate, or'nāt, *not* or-nāt'.

orotund, o'ro-tund, *not* or'o-tund.

Orphean, or-fe'an or or'fe-an.

orthoepy, or'tho-e-pĭ, *not* or-tho'e-pĭ. So or'-
tho-e-pists.

ostentatious, os-ten-ta'shus, *not* aws-ten-ta'shus.

ostrich, os'trich, *not* os'trij *nor* aws'trich.

ought, awt, *not* ort.

oust, owst, *not* oost.

overseer, o-ver-sēr', *not* o'ver-sēr.

overt, o'vert, *not* o-vert'.

overthrew, o-ver-thrōō', *not* o-vēr-thrū'.

oyer, o'yer, *not* oi'er.

oxide, oks'id, *not* oks'id.

P.

pacification, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'shun or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'shun.

pacificator, pa-sĭf-ĭ-ka'tur or pas-ĭ-fĭ-ka'tur.

pageant, paj'ent or pa'jent. So pag'eant-ry.

palace, pal'ās or pal'ās.

palaver, pa-lā'ver, *not* pa-lav'er.

Palestine, pal'es-tĭn, *not* pal'es-tĭn.

- palfrey**, pawl'frī or pāl'frī.
palliative, pal'lī-a-tiv, *not* pal'a-tiv.
palm, pām, *not* pām.
palmy, pām'ī, *not* pām'ī *nor* pāl'mī.
palsied, pawl'zid, *not* pāl'zid.
paltry, pawl'trī, *not* pāl'trī.
Pandoor, pan'dōor or pan-dōor'.
panegyric, pan-e-jīr'ik or pan-e-jēr'ik.
pannier, pan'yer or pan'nī-er.
panorama, pan-o-rā'ma or pan-o-rā'ma.
pantaloons, pan-ta-lōonz', *not* pan'ta-lōonz.
Pantheon, pan-the'on or pan'the-on.
pantomime, pan'to-mīm, *not* pan'to-mīn.
papa, pā-pā', *not* pā'pā.
parachute, pār'a-shōot or pār-a-shōot'.
paraffine, pār'a-fīn or pār'af-fīn, *not* pār'af-fēn.
parallelopiped, pār-al-lel-o-pī'ped, *not* pār-al-lel-o-pī'ed.
parcel, par'sel, *not* par'sl.
paregoric, pār-e-gōr'ik, *not* pār-e-gawr'ik.
parent, pār'ent, *not* pā'rent *nor* pār'ent. So par'-ent-age.
parhelion, par-he'lī-un or par-hēl'yun.
Pariah, pār'ī-ah or pā'rī-ah.
Parisian, pa-riz'yan or pa-rizh'ī-an.
Parmesan, par-me-zan', *not* par-me'san.
parquet, par-kā' or par-ke'.
partiality, par-shī-al'ī-tī, *not* par-shal'ī-tī.

- participle**, par'tī-sip-l, *not* part'sip-l.
partisan, par'tī-zan, *not* par-tī-zan'.
partner, part'ner, *not* pard'ner.
partridge, pār'trij, *not* păt'rij.
pastime,¹ pas'tīm, *not* pas'tim.
patent, pat'ent or pa'tent.
path, pāth, *not* pāth *nor* pāth; (*pl.*) pāthz, *not* pāths
nor pāths.
pathos, pa'thos, *not* pāth'os.
patois, pat'waw, *not* pat'woi.
patrimony, pat'rī-mo-nī, *not* pa'trī-mo-nī.
patriot, pa'trī-ot, *not* păt'rī-ot. So **pa-tri-ot'ic**.
patriotism, pa'trī-ot-izm, *not* păt'rī-ot-izm.
patron, pa'tron, *not* păt'ron.
patronize, pat'ron-īz or pa'tron-īz. So **patron-**
age, patron-al.
paunch, pānch or pawnch.
peculiar, pe-kūl'yar or pe-ku'lī-ar.
peculiarity, pe-kūl-ī-ār'ī-tī or pe-kūl-yār'ī-tī.
pecuniary, pe-kūn'ya-rī or pe-ku'nī-a-rī.
pedagogism, ped'a-gog-izm, *not* ped'a-go-jizm.
pedagogy, ped'a-go-jī or ped a-gōj-ī.
pedal (*adj.*), pe'dal, *not* ped'al.
pedal (*noun*), ped'al, *not* pe'dal.
pedestal, ped'es-tal, *not* pe-des'tal.
pellucid, pel-lū'sid, *not* pel-lōō'sid.
penance, pen'ance, *not* pé nance.
pencil, pen'sil, *not* pens'l.

penitentiary, pen-e-ten'sha-rĭ, *not* pen-e-ten'shĭ-a-rĭ.

penult, pe'nult or pe-nult'.

peradventure, pĕr-ad-vent'yur, *not* pur-ad-vent'yur.

peremptory, pĕr'em-to-rĭ, *not* pe-rem'to-rĭ.

perfect (*verb*), per'fekt or per-sekt'.

perfume (*noun*), per'fŭm or per-fŭm'.

perfume (*verb*), per-fŭm', *not* per'fŭm.

perfunctory, per-funk'to-rĭ or per'funk-to-rĭ.

perhaps, per-haps', *not* praps *nor* pre-haps'.

periodic, pĕ-rĭ-od'ik, *not* pĕr-ĭ-od'ik.

periphrasis, pe-rif'ra-sis, *not* pĕr-ĭ-fra'sis.

permit (*noun*), per'mit or per-mit'.

Persian, per'shan, *not* per'zhan.

persuasive, per-swa'siv, *not* per-swa'ziv.

peruke, pĕr'ōok, *not* pe-rōok'.

peruse, pe-rōoz', *not* pe-rŭz'.

pestle, pes'l or pes'tl.

petal, pet'al or pe'tal.

petrel, pet'rel, *not* pe'trel.

pewit, pe'wit, *not* pu'it.

phaeton, fa'e-ton, *not* fe'ton.

phalanx, fa'lanks or fal'anks.

pharmaceutic, far-ma-su'tik, *not* far-ma-ku'tĭk.

So phar-ma-ceu'tist.

pharmacopœia, far-ma-ko-pe'ya, *not* far-ma-ko'-pe-a.

philanthropy, fī-lan'thro-pī, *not* fī-lan'thro-pī.

So **phi-lan'thro-pist**, **phil-an-throp'ic**.

Philistine, fī-lis'tīn, *not* fil'is-tīn.

philology, fī-lol'o-jī, *not* fī-lol'o-jī. So **phi-lol'o-gist**.

philosophy, fī-loš'o-fī, *not* fī-loš'o-fī. So **phi-loš'o-pher**.

phonics, fon'iks, *not* fo'niks.

phosphorus, fos'fo-rus, *not* fos-fo'rus.

photographist, fo-tog'ra-fist, *not* fo'to-graf-ist.

So **pho-tog'ra-pher**.

phrenologic, fren-o-loj'ik, *not* fre-no-loj'ik.

phthisis, thi'sis or ti'sis.

physiognomy, fiz-ī-og'no-mī, *not* fiz-ī-on'o-mī.

pianist, pī-ā'nist, *not* pī-an'ist *nor* pe-an'ist *nor* pe'an-ist.

piano, pī-ā'no or pe-an'o.

piano-forte, pī-ā'no-fōr'te. The pronunciation pī-an'o-fōrt, so often heard, is not sanctioned by the orthoëpists.

piazza, pī-az'za, *not* pī-az'za.

pibroch, pe'brok or pī'brok.

pigeon, pij'un, *not* pij'in.

pilaster, pī-las'ter, *not* pil'as-ter.

pincers, pin'serz, *not* pin'cherz unless spelled *pin-*

pinchbeck, pinch'bek, *not* pinch'bak. [*chers*.

piony, pi'o-nī, *not* pi'nī; but **pe'o-ny** is a better spelling and pronunciation.

- piquant**, pik'ant or pe'kant.
pismire, piz'mir or pis'mir.
pith, pith, *not* peth.
placable, pla'ka-bl, *not* plak'a-bl.
placard (*noun and verb*), pla-kard', *not* plak'ard.
plagiarism, pla'ji-a-rizm or pla'ja-rizm. So **plagiary**.
plague, plāg, *not* pleg.
plaintiff, plān'tif, *not* plan'tif.
plait, plāt, *not* plēt.
plateau, plā-to', *not* plāt-o'.
platina, plat'ī-na or pla-te'na.
platinum, plat'ī-num or pla-tī-num.
plebeian, ple-be'yan, *not* ple'be-an.
Pleiades, ple'ya-dēz, *not* plī'a-dēz.
plenary, ple'na-rī or plen'a-rī.
plenipotentiary, plen-ī-po-ten'shī-a-rī or plen-ī-po-ten'sha-rī.
plenitude, plen'ī-tūd, *not* plen'ī-tōōd.
plethora, pleth'o-ra, *not* ple-tho'ra.
plethoric, ple-thor'ik or pleth'o-rik.
poignant, poin'ant, *not* poin'yant. So **poignant-cy**.
poison, poi'zn, *not* pīzn.
police, po-lēs', *not* plēs.
polonaise, pō-lo-nāz', *not* pōl-o-nāz'
polype, pol'ip or pol'i-pe.
pomade, po-mād', *not* po-mād'.

poniard, pon'yard, *not* poin'yard.

porcelain, por'se-lān or pors'lin, *not* pōrs'lin.

porch, pōrch, *not* pawrch.

portent, por-tent', *not* pōr'tent.

port-folio, pōrt-fo'li-o or pōrt-fōl'yo.

portrait, pōr'trāt, *not* pōr'trāt. So **por'trait-ure**.

position, po-zish'un, *not* pū-zish'un.

possess, poz-zes', *not* pos-ses'. So **pos-ses'sive**,
pos-ses'sion, &c.

posterior, pōs-te'rī-ur, *not* pōs-te rī-ur.

posthumous, pōst'hu-mus, *not* pōst'hu-mus.

potable, po'ta-bl, *not* pot'a-bl.

potato, pō-ta'to, *not* pū-ta'to.

potentate, po'ten-tāt, *not* pot'en-tāt.

potentiality, po-ten-shī-al'ī-tī, *not* po-ten-shal'ī-tī.

prairie, prā'rī, *not* per-a'rī.

prebend, preb'end, *not* pre'bend.

precedence, pre-sēd'ence, *not* pres'-e-dence.

precedent (*adj.*), pre-sēd'ent, *not* pres'e-dent;
(*noun*), pres'e-dent, *not* pre-se'dent.

precept, pre'sept, *not* pres'ept.

preceptory, pre-sep'to-rī or pres'ep-to-rī.

precise, pre-sīs', *not* pre-sīz'. So **pre-cise'ly**.

predatory, pred'a-to-rī, *not* pre'da-to-rī.

predecessor, pred-e-ses'sur, *not* pre'de-ses-sur
nor pred'e-ses-sur.

predilection, pre-dī-lek'shun, *not* pred-ī-lek'shun
nor pre-dī-lik'shun.

- preface** (*noun and verb*), pref'ace, *not* 'pre'face.
prefect, pre'fekt, *not* pref'ekt.
preferment, pre-fer'ment, *not* pref'er-ment.
prehensile, pre-hen'sil, *not* pre-hen'sil.
prelacy, prel'a-si, *not* pre'la-si.
prelate, prel'at, *not* pre'lāt.
prelude (*noun*), prel'ūd or pre'lūd.
premier, pre'mi-er or prēm'yer.
preposterous, pre-pos'ter-us, *not* pre-pos'trus.
presage (*noun*), pres'āj or pre'sāj.
Presbyterian, prez-bi'te'ri-an, *not* pres-bi'te'ri-an.
presbytery, prez'bī-tēr-ī, *not* pres-bit'ēr-ī.
prescience, pre'shī-ence, *not* pre'shence *not* presh'ence. So **pre'sci-ent**.
presentation, prez-en-ta'shun, *not* prē-zen-ta'shun.
presentiment, pre-sen'ti-ment, *not* pre-zen'ti-ment *nor* pre-zent'ment.
president, prez'ī-dent, *not* prez'ī-dunt.
prestige, pres'tēzh or pres'tij.
presumptuous, pre-zum'tu-us, *not* pre-zum'shus.
pretence, pre-tence', *not* pre'tence.
preterit, pret'er-it or pre'ter-it.
pretext, pre-tekst' or pre'tekst.
pretty, prit'ī, *not* prēt'ī *nor* pōot'ī. So **pret'ti-ly**.
preventive, pre-ven'tiv, *not* pre-ven'ta-tiv.
primary, prī'ma-rī, *not* prīm'ēr-ī.
prism, prizm, *not* priz'um.

pristine, pris'tin, *not* pris'tin.

prithce, prith'e, *not* prith'e.

privacy, prī va-sī, *not* prīv'a-sī.

privily, prīv'ī-lī, *not* prī vī-lī.

probity, prob'ī-tī, *not* prō'bī-tī.

proceeds, pro'sēdz or pros'ēdz.

process, pros'es, *not* pro'ses.

procuress, pro-kūr'es, *not* prok'ū-res.

prodigy, prod'ī-jī, *not* proj'ī-dī.

produce, prod'ūce, *not* pro'dūce.

product, prod'ukt, *not* pro'dukt.

profile, pro'fēl or pro'fīl.

profuse, pro-fūs', *not* pro-fūz'.

progress (*noun*), prog'res, *not* pro'gres; (*verb*), pro-gres', *not* prog'res.

prohibition, pro-hī-bish'un, *not* pro-ī-bish'un.

prohibitory, pro-hib'ī-to-rī, *not* pro-hib'ī-ta-rī.

project (*noun*), proj'ekt, *not* pro'jekt.

projectile, pro-jek'tīl, *not* pro-jek'tīl.

prolix, pro-lik's', *not* pro'liks.

prolocutor, pro'l'o-ku-tur or pro-lok'u-tur.

prologue, pro'l'ög or pro'l'ög.

promenade, prom-ē-nād' or prom-e-nād'.

promissory, prom'is-so-rī, *not* pro-mis'so-rī.

promulgate, pro-mul'gāt, *not* prom'ul-gāt.

promulgation, prom-ul-ga'shun or pro-mul-ga'shun.

promulgator, prom'ul-ga-tur or pro'mul-ga-tur.

ūp, arm, fáre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

pronunciation, pro-nun-sĭ-a'shun or pro-nun-shĭ-a'shun.

prophecy, prof'e-sĭ, *not* prof'e-sĭ.

prophesy (*verb*), prof'e-sĭ, *not* prof'e-sĭ.

propitiate, pro-pish'ĭ-āt, *not* pro-pish'āt.

prosaic, pro-za'ik, *not* pro-sa'ik.

prosody, pros'o-dĭ, *not* proz'o-dĭ.

prosperous, pros'per-us, *not* pros'prus.

Protean, pro'te-an or pro-te'an.

protégé, pro-tā-zha', *not* prot'ā-zhā.

protest, prō'test or prō'test.

prothonotary, pro-thon'o-ta-rĭ, *not* pro-tho-no'-ta-rĭ.

protrude, pro-trōōd', *not* pro-trūd'.

protrusive, pro-trōō'sĭv, *not* pro-trōō'zĭv.

provocative, pro-vo'ka-tĭv or pro-vok'a-tĭv.

provoke, pro-vōk', *not* pur-vōk'.

provost, prōv'ust or pro-vo'.

prowess, prow'es, *not* prō'es.

prude, prōōd, *not* prūd.

prudence, prōō'dence, *not* prū'dence.

prune, prōōn, *not* prūn.

Prussian, prush'an or prōō'shan.

prussic, prūs'ik or prōōs'ik.

psalmist, sām'ist or sal'mist.

psalmody, sal'mo-dĭ, *not* sām'o-dĭ.

Psalms, sāmz, *not* sāmz.

psalter, sawl'ter or sāl'ter.

puerile, pu'er-ĭl, *not* pu'er-ĭl.

puissance, pu'is-sance, or pu-is'sance.

puissant, pu'is-sant or pu-is'sant.

pumice, pu'mis or pum'is.

pumpkin, pump'kin, *but commonly pronounced*
punk'in.

purport (*noun and verb*), pur'pōrt, *not* pur-pōrt'.

purulent, pu'rōō-lent, *not* pūr'yōō-lent.

Puseyism, pu'zĭ-izm, *not* pu'sĭ-izm.

pustule, pust'yōōl or pus'tūl, *not* pus'l.

put (*to place*), pōōt, *not* pūt.

pygmean, pig-me'an, *not* pig'me-an.

pyramidal, pĭ-ram'ĭ-dal, *not* pĭr'a-mid-al.

pyrites, pĭ-rĭ-tēz, *not* pĭr'ĭ-tēz.

Pythagorean, pĭ-thag-o-re'an or pĭth-a-go're-an.

Pythoⁿess, pĭth'ō-nes, *not* pĭ-tho'nes.

Q.

quadrille, ka-dril' or kwa-dril', *not* kwod-ril'.

quadrupedal, kwad-rōō-pe-dal or kwad-rōō-pe'-
dal.

quaggy, kwăg'gĭ, *not* kwog'gĭ.

quagmire, kwăg'mĭr, *not* kwog'mĭr.

quality, kwol'ĭ-tĭ, *not* kwol'ŭ-tĭ.

qualm, kwăm or kwawm.

quandary, kwon'da-rĭ or kwon-da'rĭ.

quantity, kwon'tĭ-tĭ, *not* kwon'tŭ-tĭ.

ŭp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

quarantine (*noun*), kwör'an-tēn; (*verb*), kwör-an-tēn'.

quarrel, kwör'el, *not* kwör'l.

quassia, kwosh'ĩ-a or kwăsh'ĩ-a, *not* kwosh'ĩ.

quinine, kwĩ-nĩn' or kwĩn'ĩn or kwĩ'nĩn.

quoin, kwoin or koin.

quoit, kwoit, *not* kwăt.

quoth, kwōth or kwuth.

R.

rabbi, rab'bĩ or rab'bĩ.

radish, rad'ish, *not* red'ish.

raillery, răl'er-ĩ, *not* răl'er-ĩ.

rapine, rap'ĩn, *not* rā'pēn.

raspberry, răs'běr-rĩ or răs'běr-rĩ, *not* rawz'ber-rĩ.

rather, răl'h'er or răl'h'er, *not* ruth'er.

ratio, rā'shĩ-o or rā'sho, *not* rā'sho.

ration, ra'shun, *not* rash'un.

rational, rash'un-al, *not* rā'shun-al. So **ra-tion-al'i-ty**, **ra'tion-al-ist**.

rationale, rash-ĩ-o-na'le or ra-shĩ-o-na'le.

realization, re-al-ĩ-za'shun, *not* re-al-ĩz-a'shun.

rebel, reb'el, *not* reb'l.

receptivity, res-ep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sep-tiv'ĩ-tĩ.

recess, re-ses', *not* re'ses.

Rechabite, re'kab-ĩt, *not* rek'ab-ĩt.

reciprocity, reš'ĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ, *not* re-sĩ-pros'ĩ-tĩ.
recitative, res'ĩ-ta-těv', *not* re-sĩ't'a-tiv'.
reclamation, rek-la-ma'shun, *not* re-kla-ma'shun.
recluse, re-klūs', *not* re-klūz'.
recognizable, rek'og-nĩz-a-bl or re-kog'nĩ-za-bl.
recognizance, re-kog'nĩ-zance or re-kon'ĩ-zance.
recognize, rek'og-nĩz, *not* rek'o-nĩz *nor* re-kog'-nĩz.

recollect (*to call to mind*), rek-ol-lekt', *not* re-kol-lekt'.
recondite, rek'on-dĩt or re-kon'dĩt.
reconnaissance, re-kon'nis-sance, *not* re-kon-nois'sance.

reconnoitre, rek-on-noi'ter, *not* re-kon-noi'ter.

recourse, re-kōrce', *not* re'kōrce.

recovery, re-kuv'er-ĩ, *not* re-kuv'řĩ.

recreant, rek're-ant, *not* re'kre-ant.

recreate (*to give fresh life to*), rek're-āt, *not* re'kre-āt.

So **rec-re-a'tiōn**.

recruit, re-krōot', *not* re-krūt'.

rectitude, rek'tĩ-tūd, *not* rek'tĩ-tōod.

recusant, re-ku'zant or rek'u-zant. So **recu-sancy**.

referable, řěf'er-a-bl, *not* re-fer'a-bl.

reflex (*adj.*), re'fleks, *not* re-fleks'.

refuse, řěf'yōos, *not* řěf'yōoz.

refutable, re-fūt'a-bl, *not* řěf'u-ta-bl.

regicide, řěj'ĩ-sĩd, *not* řěj'ĩ-sĩd.

regress (*noun*), re'gres; (*verb*), re-gres'.

űp, arm, fáre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

regular, reg' u-ler, *not* reg' ler.

relaxation, re-laks-a'shun or rel-aks-a'shun.

remediless, rem'e-dĭ-les or re-med' ĭ-les.

rendezvous, ren'de-vōō or ren'de-vōōz.

renew, re-nū', *not* re-nōō'.

renunciation, re-nun-sĭ-a'shun or re-nun-shĭ-a'-shun.

reparable, rep'a-ra-bl, *not* re-pār'a-bl.

repartee, rep-ar-te', *not* rep' ar-te.

reprimand (*verb*), rep'rĭ-mand or rep-rĭ-mand' ;

(*noun*), rep'rĭ-mand, *not* rep-rĭ-mand'.

reptile, rep'tĭl, *not* rep'tĭl.

reputable, rep' u-ta-bl, *not* re-pūt'a-bl.

requiem, re'kwĭ-em or rek' wĭ-em.

research, re-serch', *not* re'serch.

reservoir, rez-er-vwor', *but commonly pronounced* rez'er-vwor.

residue, rez' ĭ-dū, *not* rez' ĭ-dōō.

resignation, rez-ig-na'shun, *not* res-ig-na'shun.

resin, rez'in, *not* rez'n.

resonance, rez'o-nance, *not* res'o-nance.

resource, re-sōree', *not* re'sōree.

respirable, re spĭr'a-bl, *not* res' pĭ-ra-bl.

respite (*noun and verb*), res' pĭt, *not* res' pĭt.

respited, res' pit-ed, *not* re-spĭt' ed.

restorative, re-stōr'a-tĭv, *not* res-tōr'a-tĭv.

retail (*verb*), re-tāl', *not* re'tāl; (*noun*), re'tāl, *not* re-tāl'.

- retailer, re-tāl'er or ré-tāl-er.
- retardation, re-tar-da'shun, or ret-ar-da'shun.
- retch, rěch or rēch.
- retributive, re-trib'u-tiv, *not* ret'rĭ-bu-tiv *nor* ret-rĭ-bu'tiv.
- retroact, re-tro-akt' or ret-ro-akt'. So retro-active, &c.
- retrocede, ré'tro-sēd or ret'ro-sēd. So retroces'sion.
- retrograde, ré'tro-grād or ret'ro-grād. So retrogres'sion.
- retrospect, ré'tro-spekt or ret'ro-spekt. So retrospec'tion, &c.
- retrovert, ré'tro-vert or ret'ro-vert. So retrover'sion.
- reveille, re-vāl'yā or re-vāl'.
- revelry, rev'el-rĭ, *not* rev'l-rĭ.
- revenue, rev'e-nū; re-ven'yōō *is obsolete*.
- reverie, rev-er-e' or rev'er-e.
- revery, rev'er-ĭ, *not* rev-er-e'.
- revocable, rev'o-ka-bl, *not* re-vo'ka-bl.
- revolt, re-vōlt' or re-vōlt'. So revolt'ing.
- Reynard, ra'nard or ren'ard.
- rhomb, rōmb, *not* rōm.
- rhubarb, rōō'barb, *not* rōō'bub.
- rhythm, rithm or rithm.
- rhythmic, rith'nĭk or rith'mĭk.
- rhythmical, rith'mĭ-kal or rith'mĭ-kal.

ribald, rib'ald, *not* ri'bald *nor* rib'awld. So rib'-ald-ry.

rid, rid, *not* red.

ridicule, rid'i-kūl, *not* red'i-kūl.

ridiculous, rī-dik'u-lus, *not* rī-dik'lus.

rind, rīnd, *not* rīn.

rinse, rīnse, *not* rēnse.

rise (*noun*), rīs or rīz.

risk, risk, *not* resk.

robust, ro-bust', *not* ro'bust.

roil, roil, *not* rīl.

romance, ro-mance', *not* ro'mance.

roof, rōof, *not* rōof *nor* rūf.

rook, rōok, *not* rōok. So rook'er-y.

room, rōom, *not* rōom.

roost, rōost, *not* rōost.

root, rōot, *not* rōot.

roseate, ro'ze-āt, *not* ro'zhe-āt.

route, rōot or rowt.

routine, rōo-tēn', *not* rōo'tēn.

ruby, rōo'bī, *not* rū'bī.

rude, rōod, *not* rūd.

rudiment, rōo'dī-ment, *not* rū'dī-ment.

rue, rōo, *not* rū.

ruffian, ruf'yan or ruf'ī-an, *not* ruf'in.

ruin, rōo'in, *not* rū'in. So ru'in-ous.

rule, rōol, *not* rūl.

rumor, rōo'mur, *not* rū'mur.

rural, rōō'ral, *not* rū'ral.

Russian, rush'an or rōō'shan.

ruthless, rōōth'les, *not* rūth'les.

S.

saccharine, sak'a-rīn or sak'a-rīn.

sacerdotal, sas-er-do'tal, *not* sās-ser-do'tal.

sacrament, sak'ra-ment, *not* sāk'kra-ment.

sacrifice (*noun*), sak'rī-fīz or sak'rī-fīs, *not* sa'krī-fīz.

sacrifice (*verb*), sak'rī-fīz, *not* sa'krī-fīz.

sacrilege, sak'rī-lěj, *not* sa'krī-līj.

sacrilegious, sak-rī-le'jus, *not* sak-rī-lij'us.

sacristan, sak'ris-tan, *not* sa-kris'tan. So sac'-ris-ty.

saffron, saf'run; saf'urn *is* *obsoleté*.

sagacious, sa-ga'shus, *not* sa-gash'us.

said, sed, *not* sād.

salary, sal'a-rī, *not* sal'rī.

Salic, sal'ik, *not* sa'lik.

salient, sa'lī-ent, *not* sal'ī-ent.

saline, sa-līn' or sa'līn, *not* sa'lēn.

saliva, sa-lī'va, *not* sal'i-ya.

salmon, sām'un, *not* sām'un.

salute, sa-lūt', *not* sa-lōōt'.

salve, sāv, *not* sāv.

salver (*a plate*), sāl'ver, *not* sāv'er.

- Samaritan**, sa-mär'ĭ-tan, *not* sa-mä'rĭ-tan.
samphire, sam'fur or sam'fĭr.
sandwich, sand'wich or sand'wĭj.
sanguine, sang'gwĭn, *not* san'gwĭn. So san'-
 guin-a-ry, san-guin'e-ous.
sapience, sa'pĭ-ence, *not* säp'ĭ-ence. So sa'pi-ent.
sapphire, saf'fur or saf'fĭr.
sarcenet, sars'net, *not* sar'se-net.
sardine (*a fish*), sar'dĕn or sar'dĭn.
sardonyx, sar'do-niks, *not* sar-do'niks.
sarsaparilla, sar-sa-pa-ril'la, *not* sas-a-pa-ril'la.
sat, sat, *not* sot.
satiate, sa'shĭ-ät, *not* sa'shät.
satin, sat'in, *not* sat'n.
satire, sat'ĭr or sat'er. In England sat'er is pre-
 ferred, in the United States sat'ĭr.
satrap, sa'trap or sat'rap.
saturnine, sat'ur-nĭn, *not* sa'tur-nĭn *nor* sat'ur-nĭn.
satyr, sa'ter or sat'er.
saucy, saw'sĭ, *not* sä'sĭ *nor* sä'sĭ.
saunter, sän'ter or sawn'ter.
sausage, saw'sej, *not* sä'sej.
scabious, ska'bĭ-us, *not* skab'ĭ-us.
scald (*to burn with fluid*), skawld, *not* sköld.
scald (*a bard*), skäld or skawld.
scalene, ska-lĕn', *not* ska'lĕn.
scallop, skol'lup, *not* skäl'lup.
scaramouch, skär'a-mowch, *not* skär'a-möoch.

- scarce, skårce, *not* skårce *nor* skurce. **Sc**
 scarce'ly.
 scared, skård, *not* skårt.
 scathed, skåtht or skåthd.
 scathing, skåth'ing or skåth'ing.
 scenic, sen'ik or sēn'ik.
 sceptic, skep'tik, *not* sep'tik.
 schedule, sked'yōol or sed'yōol or shed'yōol.
 schism, sizm, *not* siz'um.
 schismatic (*noun*), siz'ma-tik or siz-mat'ik; (*adj.*),
 siz-mat'ik.
 schooner, skōon'er, *not* skōon'er.
 scorbutic, skor-bu'tik, *not* skor-but'ik.
 scoundrel, skown'drel, *not* skown'dl.
 screw, skrōō, *not* skrū.
 scrivener, skrīv'ner, *not* skrīv'ner.
 scrofula, skrōf'u-la, *not* skrawf'u-la.
 scrupulous, skrōō'pu-lus, *not* skrōōp'lus.
 scrutinize, skrōō'tī-nīz, *not* skrū'ti-nīz.
 seamstress, sēm'stres or sēm'stres.
 seckel (*a pear*), sek'l, *not* sik'l.
 seclude, se-klūd', *not* se-klōōd'.
 secretary, sek're-ta-rī, *not* sek'ū-ta-rī.
 secretory, se-krēt'o-rī or se'kre-to-rī.
 sedative, sed'a-tiv, *not* se-da'tiv.
 seine, sēn, *not* sān.
 senile, se'nīl, *not* se'nīl.
 senna, sen'na, *not* sē'na *nor* sē'nī.

sentient, sen'shĭ-ent, *not* sen'shent.

sentiment, sen'ti-ment, *not* sen'tĭ-munt.

separatist, sep'a-ra-tist, *not* sep-a-ra'tist.

sepulture, sep'ul-tūr, *not* se-pul'tūr.

sequel, se'kwel, *not* se'kwil.

sequestration, sek-wes-tra'shun, *not* se'kwes-tra'shun.

series, se'rĭ-ēz or se'rēz.

sergeant, sar'jant or ser'jant.

servile, ser'vil, *not* ser'vĭl.

seventy, sev'en-tĭ, *not* sev'un-tĭ.

several, sev'er-al, *not* sev'rul.

sew, so, *not* sū.

sewer (*a drain*), sōor or su'er.

shall, shāl, *not* sh'l.

sha' n't (*shall not*), shānt, *not* shānt.

sheath (*noun*), shēth; **sheaths** (*pl*), shēthz, *not* shēths.

shekel, shek'l, *not* she'kl.

shew, shō, *not* shū.

shire, shēr or shĭr.

shone, shōn or shōn.

short-lived, short'-lĭvd, *not* short'-lĭvd.

shrew, shrōō, *not* shrū nor srōō.

shrewd, shrōōd, *not* shrūd nor srōōd.

shriek, shrĕk, *not* srĕk.

shrill, shril, *not* sril.

shrine, shrĭn, *not* srĭn.

- shrub**, shrub, *not* srub.
shrug, shrug, *not* srug.
shut, shut, *not* shet.
sibyl, sib'ıl, *not* sī'bil.
sibylline, sib'il-ĭn or sib'il-ĭn.
simile, sĭm'ĭ-lè, *not* sim'ıl.
simony, sim'o-nĭ, *not* sĭ'mo-nĭ.
simultaneous, si-mul-ta'ne-us or sim-ul-ta'ne-us.
since, since, *not* sence.
sinecure, sĭ'ne-kūr, *not* sin'è-kūr.
sinew, sin'ū, *not* sin'ōo.
singular, sing'gū-lar, *not* sing'glar.
siren, sĭ'ren, *not* sĭr'en.
sirrah, sĭr'ra or sār'ra.
sirup, sĭr'up, *colloquially*, sur'rup.
sit, sit, *not* set.
sixth, sĭksth, *not* sĭkst.
slabber, slāb'ber, *colloquially*, slob'ber.
sleek, slēk, *not* slik.
slept, slept, *not* slep.
sliver, slĭ'ver or sliv'er.
sloth, slōth, *not* slōth.
slough (*a scab*), sluf, *not* slāoo.
slough (*a mire-hole*), slow, *not* sluf.
sloven, sluv'en or sluv'n, *not* slov'n.
smallpox, smawl'poks or smawl-poks'.
smutch, smuch, *not* smōoch.
snout, snowt, *not* snōot.

- sociable**, so'shĭ-a-bl or so'sha-bl.
sociality, so-shĭ-al'ĭ-tĭ, *not* so-shăl'ĭ-tĭ.
sofa, so'fa, *not* so'fĭ.
soft,⁴ soft, *not* sawft.
soften,⁴ sof'n, *not* sof'ten *nor* sawft'en.
softly,⁴ soft'lĭ, *not* sof'lĭ *nor* sawft'lĭ.
soiree, swā-rā' or swaw-rā'.
sojourn (*noun and verb*), so'jurn, *not* so-jurn'.
sol (*in music*), sōl or söl.
solder, sol'der or saw'der.
solecism, sol'e-sĭzm, *not* so'le-sĭzm.
solemn, sol'em, *not* sol'um.
solstice, söl'stis, *not* sōl'stis *nor* sol'stis.
solution, so-lū'shun, *not* so-lōō'zhun.
sombre, sōm'ber or sōm'ber. So **som'brous**.
something, sum'thing, *not* sun'thin.
somewhat, sum'hwot, *not* sum'wot.
somewhere, sum'hwār, *not* sum'hwär *nor* sum'-hwärz.
sonnet, sōn'net, *not* sun'net.
sonorous, so-no'rus, *not* son'o-rus.
soot, sōot or sōot, *not* sūt. So **soot'y**.
soothsayer, sōoth'sā-er, *not* sōoth'sā-er.
soporific, sop-o-rif'ik, *not* sō-po-rif'ik.
sorry, sōr'rĭ, *not* saw'rĭ.
sortie, sor'te or sor-te'.
sough, suf, *not* sow. So **sough'ing**.
souse (*verb*), sows, *not* sowz.

- southerly**, *suth'er-lī* or *sowth'er-lī*. So **south'ern**.
southward, *sowth'ward* or *suth'urd*.
sovereign, *suv'er-in* or *söv'er-in*.
spaniel, *span'yel*, *not span'el*.
spasm, *spazm*, *not spaz'um*.
species, *spe'shēz* or *spe'shěz*.
specious, *spe'shus*, *not spesh'us*.
spectacles, *spek'ta-klz*, *not spet'a-klz*.
spermaceti, *sperm-a-se'tī*, *not sperm-a-sit'ī nor*
spar-ma-sit'ī.
spheroid, *sphé'roid*, *not sphēr'oid*.
spinach, *spin'āj*, *not spin'ātsh*.
spinet, *spin'et* or *spī-net'*.
spiracle, *spīr'a-kl* or *spī'ra-kl*.
spirit, *spīr'it*, *not spēr'it nor spe'rit*.
splenetic, *splen'e-tik*, *not sple-net'ik*.
spoon, *spōon*, *not spōon*.
spouse, *spowz*, *not spows*.
squalid, *skwōl'id*, *not skwāl'id nor skwawl'id*.
squalor, *skwā'lawr*, *not skwōl'er*.
squirrel, *skwūr'el* or *skwīr'el* or *skwēr'el*.
stalwart, *stawl'wart*, *not stāl'wart*.
stamp, *stāmp*, *not stōmp*.
stanch, *stānch*, *not stānch nor stawncł*.
stand, *stand*, *not stan*.
starboard, *star'bōrd*, *colloquially*, *starb'urd*.
statics, *stāt'iks*, *not stā'tiks*.
statu quo [L.], *stā'tū kwo*, *not stat'yōō kwo*.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-cp, h-er.

staves, stāves or stāvz.

steady, stěd'ī, *not* stīd'ī.

steelyard, stěl'yard, *colloquially*, stīl'yard.

stereoscope, stē're-o-skōp or stēr'e-o-skōp.

stereotype, stē're-o-tīp or stēr'e-o-tīp.

steward, stū'ard, *not* stōō'ard.

stint, stīnt, *not* stěnt.

stirrup, stur'up or stěr'up.

stolid, stol'id, *not* sto'lid.

stomacher, stum'a-cher, *not* stum'a-ker.

stomachic, sto-mak'ik, *not* sto-mat'ik.

stone, stōn, *not* stun.

stony, sto'nī, *not* stun'ī.

storm, storm, *not* stawm.

strata, strā'ta, *not* strā'ta. So **stra'tum**.

strategic, stra-te'jik or stra-tej'ik.

strength, strenght, *not* strenth.

strew, strōō or strō.

strychnine, strik'nīn, *not* strik'nīn.

student, stū'dent, *not* stōō'dent *nor* stūd'nt.

stupendous, stū-pen'dus, *not* stu-pend'yōō-us *nor*
stu-pen'jus.

stupid, stū'pid, *not* stōō'pid.

suasory, swa'so-rī, *not* swa'zo-rī.

suavity, swav'ī-tī, *not* su-av'ī-tī.

subaltern, sub'āl-tern or sub-awl'tern.

subdue, sub-dū', *not* sub-dōō'.

subjected, sub-jekt'ed, *not* sub'jekt-ed.

- sublunary**, sub'lu-na-rĭ, *not* sub-lu'na-rĭ.
subpœna, sub-pe'na, *not* sup-pe'na.
subsidence, sub-sid'ence, *not* sub'si-dence.
substantiate, sub-stan'shĭ-āt, *not* sub-stan'shāt.
substantively, sub'stan-tiv-lĭ, *not* sub-stan'tiv-lĭ.
subtile (*thin or rare*), sub'til, *not* sub'tĭl.
subtle (*sly*), sut'l, *not* sub'tl.
succumb, suk-kumb', *not* suk-kum'.
such, such, *not* sech *nor* sich.
sudden, sud'dĕn, *not* sud'n *nor* sud'ding. So
 sud'den-ly.
suffice, suf-fĭz', *not* suf-fĭs'.
suggest, sug-jest' or sud-jest'.
suicidal, su'ĭ-sĭd-al, *not* su-ĭ-sĭd'al.
suite, swĕt, *not* sūt *nor* sōot.
sulphuric, sul-fu'rik, *not* sul'fur-ik.
sultana, sul-tā'na or sul-tā'na.
sumach, sū'mak or shōō'mak.
summary, sum'ma-rĭ, *not* sum'ĭnĕr-ĭ.
summoned, sum'mund, *not* sum'munzd.
supererogatory, su-per-ĕr'o-ga-to-rĭ or su-per-
 e-rog'a-to-rĭ.
superficies, su-per-fĭsh'ĭ-ĕz or su-per-fish'ĕz.
supple, sup'l, *not* sōō'pl.
suppose, sup-pōz', *not* spōz.
surnamed, sur-nāmd', *not* sur'nāmd.
surprise, sur-prĭz', *not* sup-prĭz'.
surtout, sur-tōōt', *not* sur'tōōt.

surveillance, sur-vāl'yānce, *not* sōor-vāl-yānce'.

survey (*noun*), sur'vā or sur-vā' ; (*verb*), sur-vā'.

swarthy, swawr'thī, *not* swawr'thī.

swath, swawth or swōth.

swept, swept, *not* swep.

swiftly, swift'lī, *not* swif'lī.

swingel, swin'jel or swing'gl.

sword, sōrd, *not* swōrd.

synod, sin'od, *not* sī'nod.

syrup, sīr'up, *colloquially*, sūr-up.

T.

tabernacle, tab'er-na-kl or tab'er-nāk-l.

tableau, tab-lo' or tab'lo.

talc, tālk, *not* tawk.

talcose, tal-kōs', *not* tāl'kōs *nor* tāl-kōz'.

talisman, tā'iz-man or tā'is-man.

tapestry, tap'es-trī, *not* tāps'trī.

tapis, tā'pis or tā-pe'.

tarpaulin, tar-pawl'in, *not* tar-po'lin.

Tartarean, tar-ta're-an, *not* tar-ta-re'an.

tartaric, tār-tār'ik, *not* tār-tār'ik.

tassel, tās'sēl or tos'l, *not* taw'sel.

tatterdemalion, tat-ter-de-māl'yun, *not* tat-ter-de-māl'yun.

taunt, tānt or tawnt.

tavern, täv'ern, *not* tär'vern.

teat, tēt, *not* tit.

tedious, te'dī-us or tēd'yus.

telegraphist, te-leg'ra-fist, *not* tel'e-graf-ist. So
te-leg'ra-phy.

temperament, tem'per-a-ment, *not* tem'per-munt.

temperature, tem'per-a-tūr, *not* tem'per-tōor.

tenable, ten'a-bl, *not* te'na-bl.

tenacious, te-na'shus, *not* te-nash'us.

tenet, ten'et, *not* te'net.

tenure, tēn'yōor, *not* tēn'yōor.

tepid, tep'id, *not* te'pid.

tepor, te'por or tep'or.

tergiversation, ter-jī-ver-sa'shun, *not* ter-gī-ver-
sa'shun.

terrapin, tēr'ra-pin, *not* tur'ra-pin.

thanksgiving, thanks'gīv-ing, *not* thanks-gīv'ing.

therefore, ther'fōr or thār'fōr.

thereof, thār'ōf or thār'ōv'.

therewith, thār-with' or thār-with'.

thither, thith'er, *not* thith'er.

thoroughly, thur'o-lī, *not* thur'ū-lī.

thousand, thow'zand, *not* thow'zan.

thraldom, thrawl'dum, *not* thrōl'dum.

three-legged, thrē-legd', *not* thrē-leg'ged.

threepence, thrē'pence, *colloquially*, thrip'ence.

So threepen-ny.

threshold, thresh'ōld or thresh'hōld.

threw, thrōo, *not* thrū.

ūp, ārm, fārę, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

thyme, tīm, *not* thīm.

tiara, tī-ā'ra, *not* tī-ā'ra.

ticklish, tick'lish, *not* tick'l-ish.

tierce, tērcē or turcē.

tiny, tī'nī, *not* tē'nī *nor* tīn'ī.

trade, tī-rād' or tī-rād', *not* tī'rād'.

to, tōō, *not* tū.

tongs,⁴ tongz, *not* tawngz.

tomato, to-mā'to or to-mā'to.

tonsure, ton'shur, *not* ton'sōōr.

toothache, tōōth'āk, *not* teeth'āk.

toothed, tōōht, *not* tōōthd.

topographical, top-o-graf'ik-al, *not* tē-p~~o~~-grāf'ik-al. See **top-o-graphic**.

tortoise, tor'tiz or tor'tis, *not* tor'tois.

tossing,⁴ tos'ing, *not* tost'ing.

tottering, tot'ter'ing, *not* tot'tring.

toucan, tōō'kan or tow'kan.

tour, tōōr, *not* towr. See **tour'ist**.

tournament, tōōr'nā-ment or tur'nā-ment.

tourney, tōōr'nī or tur'nī.

toward, tō'urd, *not* tō-wāvrd'.

trachea, tra'ke-a or tra-ke'a.

tragacanth, traḡ'a-kanth, *not* traj'a-kanth.

tranquil, trang'kwil, *not* tran'kwil.

transact, trans-akt', *not* tranz-akt'.

transferable, trans-fēr'a-bl, *not* trans-fer'a-bl.

transference, trans-fēr'ence, *not* trans-fer'ence.

āle, ēat, ice, ōld, ūse, ūze, ḡōōd, ānd, ēnd, il, ōn,

- transferrible**, trans-fēr'ři-bl, *not* trans-fer'ři-bl.
transition, tran-sizh'un, *not* trans-ish'un.
transmigrate, trans'mi-grāt, *not* trans-mi'grāt.
transparent, trans-pār'ent, *not* trans-pā'rent.
trapezium, tra-pe'zi-um or tra-pe'zhī-um.
trapezoid, trap'e-zoid or trap-e-zoid'.
travel, trav'el, *not* trav'l.
traveller, trav'el-ler, *not* trav'ler.
treatise, trēt'iz or trēt'is.
treble, treb'l, *not* trib'l *nor* thrib'l.
tremendous, tre-men'dus, *not* tre-mend'yōō-us
nor tre-men'jus.
tremor, tré'mur or trem'ur.
tribunal, trī-bu'nal, *not* trī-bu'nal.
tribune, trib'ūn, *not* trī'būn.
trilobite, trī'lo-bīt *not* tril'o-bīt.
trio, trī'o or trē'o.
tripartite, trip'ar-tīt *not* trī-par'tīt.
triphthong,⁴ trip'thong or trif'thong.
trisyllable, trī-sil'la-bl, or tris'il-la-bl.
triune, trī'ūn, *not* trī'ōōn.
trivial, triv'ī-al, *not* triv'yal.
troche, tro'kē, *not* trōk *nor* tro'chē.
troll (*a fabled dwarf*), tröll, *not* tröll.
trombone, trom'bōn (*Italian trom-bo'nā*), *nu.*
 trom-bōn'.
trophy, tro'fī, *not* trōf'ī.
troth,⁴ troth, *not* trōth.

trough,⁴ trof, *not* trawf *nor* trawth.

throw, trō, *not* trow.

truculent, trōō'ku-lent, *not* trūk'u-lent.

true, trōō, *not* trū.

truffle, trōō'fl, *not* trūf'l.

truths, trōōths, *not* trōōthz.

tryst, trīst, *not* trīst. So **tryst'ing-place**.

tube, tūb, *not* tōōb.

tuberose, tūb'rōz or tū'ber-ōs.

Tuesday, tūz'dī, *not* tōōz'dī.

tulip, tū'lip, *not* tōō'lip.

tumor, tū'mur, *not* tōō'mur.

tumult, tū'mult, *not* tōō'mult.

tune, tūn, *not* tōōn.

turbine, tur'bīn, *not* tur'bīn.

turquoise, tur-koiz' or tur-kēz'.

twopence, tōō'pence, *colloquially*, tup'ence.

typhus, tī'fus, *not* tī'pus.

typographical, tīp-o-graf'ik-al or ti-po-graf'ik-al. So **typog'ra-phy**, **typog'ra-pher**.

tyrannic, tī-ran'nik, *not* tī-ran'nik.

U.

ultimatum, ul-tī-mā'tum, *not* ul-tī-mā'tum.

umbrageous, um-bra'jus or um-bra'je-us.

umbrella, um-brel'la, *not* um-brīl'la *nor* um-ber-el'a *nor* um-ber-el'.

- uncouth**, un-kōōth', *not* un-kōōth'.
unctuous, unkt'yōō-us, *not* unk'shus.
underneath, un-der-nēth', *not* un-der-nēth'.
undersigned, un-der-sīnd', *not* un'der-sīnd'.
unerring, un-ēr'ring or un-er'ring.
unguent, un'gwent, *not* un'gwent.
unguentum, un-gwen'tum, *not* an-gwin'tum.
unison, yōō'nī-sun, *not* yōō'nī-zun.
unscathed, un-skātht' or un-skāthd'.
Uranus, u'ra-nus, *not* u-ra'nus.
ureter, u're-ter or u-re'ter.
usage, yōō'zij, *not* yōō'sij.
usufruct, u'zu-frukt, *not* u'su-frukt.
usurious, yōō-zhōō'rī-us or yōō-zū'rī-us.
usurp, u-zurp', *not* u-surp'. So **u-sur-pa'tion**.
uterine, u'ter-īn or u'ter-īn.
uxorious, ugz-o'rī-us, *not* uks-o'rī-us.

V.

- vaccinate**, vak'sī-nāt, *not* vas'sī-nāt. So **vac-ci-na'tion**.
vaccine, vak'sīn or vak'sīn.
vagary, va-ga'rī, *not* vā'ga-rī.
valet, val'et or val'ā.
valise, va-lēs' or va-lēz'.
valuable, val'u-a-bl, *not* val'yū-bl.
variegated, va'rī-e-gāt-ed, *not* va-rī'e-gāt'ed.

varioloïd, vā'rī-o-loïd, *not* vār'ī-o-loïd *nor* vār'ī-loïd.

vase, vās or vāz.

vaticinal, va-tis'ī-nal, *not* vat-ī-si'nal.

vaunt, vawnt or vānt.

vehement, ve'he-ment, *not* ve-he'ment. So **ve-he-mence**.

velvet, vel'vet, *not* vel'vit.

vendue, ven-dū', *not* van-dōō'.

venial, ve'nī-al, *not* vēn'yal.

venison, ven'ī-zn or ven'zn.

verbose, ver-bōs', *not* ver-bōz'.

verdigris, ver'dī-grēs, *not* ver'dī-grīs.

vermicelli, ver-mī-chel'li or ver-mī-sel'li.

vertigo, ver'tī-go, *pedantically*, ver-tī'go or ver-te'go.

vesicatory, ves'i-ka-to-rī or ve-sik'a-to-rī.

vessel, ves'sel, *not* ves'l.

veterinary, vet'er-e-na-rī, *not* vet'rī-nur-ī.

vibratory, vī'bra-to-rī, *not* vib'ra-to-rī.

vicar, vik'ar, *not* vi'kar.

vicinity, vī-sin'i-tī, *not* vī-sin'ī-tī.

victory, vik'to-rī, *not* vik'trī.

vignette, vin-yet', *not* vin-et'.

vigorous, vig'o-rus, *not* vig'rus.

villain, vil'lin, *not* vil'un.

vindicative, vin'dī-ka-tiv, *not* vin-dik'a-tiv. So **vin'di-ca-to-ry**.

vineyard, vin'yard, *not* vīn'yard.

violent, vi'o-lent, *not* voi'lent. So vi'o-lence.

violet, vi'o-let, *not* voi'let.

violoncello, ve-o-lon-chel'lo or ve-o-lon-sel'lo.

virago, vī-rā'go or vī-rā'go, *not* vī-rā'go.

virile, vī'rīl or vī'r'īl. So viril'ity.

viscount, vī'kownt, *not* vis'kownt.

visor, viz'ur, *not* vī'zur.

vitiate, vish'ī-āt, *not* vish'āt.

vitriol, vit'rī-ul, *not* vit'rul.

vituperate, vī-tu'per-āt or vī-tu'per-āt.

vivacious, vī-va'shus or vī-va'shus. So vivac'-
ity.

vizier, viz'yer or vī-zēr', *not* vīz'yer.

vocable, vo'ka-bl, *not* vok'a-bl.

vocule, vōk'ūl or vōk'ūl.

volatile, vol'a-tīl, *not* vol'a-tīl.

volume, vol'yum or vol'yōm.

volute, vo-lūt', *not* vol'ūt.

voyage, voi'ej, *colloquially*, voj.

vulpine, vul'pīn, *not* vul'pīn.

W.

wainscot, wān'skot, *colloquially*, wen'skut.

waistcoat, wāst'kōt, *colloquially*, wes'kut.

walnut, wawl'nut or wōl'nut.

walrus, wawl'rus or wōl'rus.

- wampum**, wawm'pum or wöm'pum.
wan, wön, *not* wän.
wandering, wön'der-ing, *not* wön'dring.
want, wawnt or wönt.
warrant, wör'rant, *not* wawr'ant.
warrior, wawr'yur or wör'ri-ur.
was, wöz, *not* wuz.
wassail, wos'sil, *not* wäs'säl.
water, waw'ter, *not* wot'er.
weapon, wep'un or wep'n.
weary, wē'ri or wēr'ī.
weasand, wē'zand or wē'znd.
well, wel, *not* wäl.
wept, wept, *not* wep.
were, wer, *not* wäur.
westward, west'ward, *not* west'urd.
wharf, hworf, *not* worf.
what, hwot, *not* wot.
where, hwár, *not* wäur.
wherefore, hwár'för, *not* hwer'för.
whereof, hwár-of' or hwár-ov'.
wherewith, hwár-with' or hwar-with'.
whether, hweth'er, *not* weth'er.
which, hwich, *not* wich.
while, hwil, *not* wíl.
whinny, hwin'ní, *not* win'ní.
whisk, hwisk, *not* wisk.
whiskey, hwisk'í, *not* wis'kí.

- whistle**, hwis'l, *not* hwis'tl *nor* wis'l.
white, hwīt, *not* wīt.
whither, hwith'er, *not* with'er.
whole, hōl, *not* hūl. So **whole'sale**, **whole'some**.
whooping-cough, hōop'ing-kof, *not* hōop'ing-kof.
whorl, hworl or hwurl.
whortleberry, hwur'tl-bēr-rī, *not* hwor'tl-bēr-rī.
Commonly spelled and pronounced **huck'le-ber-ry**, huk'l-bēr-rī.
why, hwī, *not* wī.
wife's (*possessive case*), wīfs, *not* wīvz.
wigwam, wig'wawm or wig'wom.
window, win'do, *not* win'der.
windpipe, wīnd'pīp or wīnd'pīp.
windrow, wīn'rō or wīnd'rō.
windward, wīnd'ward, *not* wīnd'urd.
wiseacre, wīz'a-ker, *not* wīz-a'ker.
with, with, *not* with. So **withdraw'**, **withhold'**, &c.
withe, wīth, *not* wīth.
won't, wōnt, *not* wūnt.
worse, wurs, *not* wus.
worship, wur'ship, *not* wush'ip.
worst, wurst, *not* wust.
worsted, wōors'ted or wōos'ted.
worth, wurth, *not* wuth.

ūp, arm, fāre, ow-l, th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.

worthy, wur'thī, *not* wuth'ī.

wound (*noun and verb*), wōōnd or wownd.

wrath, rāth or rawth. So wrath'ful.

wreath (*noun*), rēth, *not* rēth; wreaths (*n. pl.*),
rēthz, *not* rēths.

wrestle, res'l, *not* res'tl *nor* ras'l.

wristband, rist'band, *colloquially*, riz'band.

wrong,⁴ rong, *not* rawng.

wroth,⁴ rawth or rōth.

X.

xylographic, zī-lo-graf'ik, *not* zīl-o-graf'ik. So

xy-log'ra-pher, xy'lo-graph.

xiphoid, zif'oid, *not* zī'foīd.

Y.

yacht, yot, *not* yat.

yea, yā; yē *is obsolete*.

yellow, yel'lo, *not* yel'ler *nor* yā'lo.

yes, yēs, *not* yīs *nor* yāās *nor* yē.

yesterday, yes'ter-dā, *not* yīs'ter-dā.

yet, yēt, *not* yīt.

yolk, yōk or yōlk.

you,³ yōō, *not* yīoo *nor* yū.

yonder, yon'der, *not* yen'der *nor* yun'der.

yourself, yōōr-self', *not* yēr-self'.

youths, yōōths, *not* yēōthz.

Z.

zealot, zěl'ut, *not* zēl'ut.

zenith, ze'nith, *not* zen'ith.

zoology, zo-ol'o-jī, *not* zōo-ol'o-jī *nor* zōō'lo-jī.

zoological, zo-o-loj'ī-kal, *not* zōo-o-loj'ī-kal.

zouave, zōō-äv' or zwäv, *not* zōō-äv'.

űp, ăr̄m, f̄are, ow-l. *th-en, th-in, ġet, ch-op, h-er.*







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