



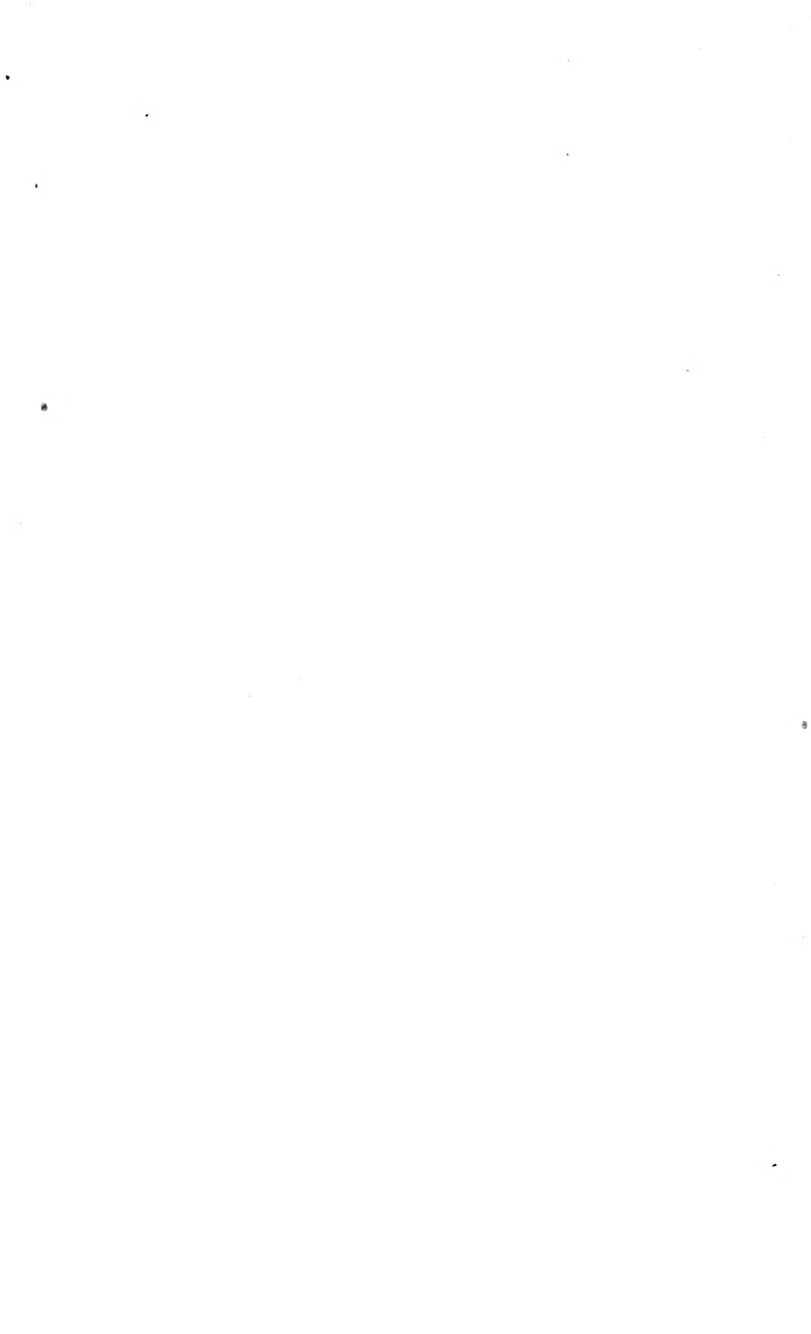
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REASONS

Against Receiving

THE

PRETENDER,

And Restoring the

Popish Line.

Together with some

QUERIES

OF THE

Utmost Importance

TO

GREAT BRITAIN.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

PHYSICS 309

LECTURE 1

MECHANICS

1.1 Kinematics

1.2 Dynamics

1.3 Energy

1.4 Momentum

1.5 Angular Momentum

1.6 Relativity

REASONS

Against Receiving

THE

PRETENDER, &c.

1. **E**Xperience hath assured us, that there is no dependence upon *Popish Princes*; that no *Oaths* or *Promises*, can tie *them* to the Performance of their Obligations; that it is Madness to expect that they will protect a *Protestant Church*, and certain to a Demonstration, that their deluded Consciences must force them to use all their *Endeavours* to subject a *Protestant People* to the Tyranny, and Superstition of Rome. This Nation can never have more reason to expect good *Treatment*, than they had from K. *James II.* who yet was so far from returning their Kindness; that He presently threw off the Mask, and enter'd into such Measures, as every one at that time thought, could end in nothing but the Destruction of Church and State. *He that Cheats me once, it is his Fault, but if he Cheat me twice, it is mine.*

2. The *Restoration* of the *Pretender*, must be accompanied with the utmost contempt of *Parliaments*, and *Parliamentary Proceedings*. Nothing then will be acceptable, but offering all to the *Arbitrary Will* of the *Prince*; nothing worth speaking of, but the *Necks* of *Subjects*, and their *Lives*, and *Fortunes* laid down at his Feet; nothing will be heard of but *Divine Hereditary Right*, out of the reach of all *Controll*, and all *Limitation* from *Acts of Parliament*. This must quickly end in *Absolute Monarchy*, and *Parliaments* only in Name, without Force or Power in reality.

3. The *Maxims* learnt in *France* will be too pleasing, not to be put in *Practice*, and the *Affistance* to be had from thence, too great an *Encouragement* to be resisted. And from one degree of *mad Loyalty* to another will be but an easy Step; till we come to have *Taxes raised* without troubling the *People* to chuse *Representatives*, or without any other *Ceremony* but the *Kings Will*, and a *Troop of Horse*. In *France* the *Popish Line* have seen the *Quietness* and *Peace* that *Persecution* hath wrought; they have seen *Slavery* the better embraced for forcing all to be of *one Church*: And who can expect any other here, when it is the *Nature* and *Essence* of *Popery* to bear with no other *Religion* (unless for a *Season*, in order to ruine all the more effectually;) and when the *Experiment* hath been placed before their Eyes in *France*? If then we long for *Fire* and *Eggot*, for *Dragoons* and *Martyrdoms*; if we be weary of *God's Mercies*; of the secure *Profession* of our own *Faith*, and of the *Happiness* of being govern'd by *Laws* and not by *Power*, let us invite, and receive the *Pretender*, and his *Family*, with open Arms. But
if

if we have not forgot what *Popery* and *Tyranny* had like to have been to us; and if we have not quite lost the *Knowledge* of what they have been in a *Neighbouring Country*; let us not be led into *Destruction*, by *Knaves* or *Madmen*.

4. Who shall repay the *French King* that vast *Debt* contracted by his entertaining the *Pretender*, his pretended *Mother*, and *Sister*, and *Adherents*? by what means shall those *Obligations* be answer'd? Do you think that that *Monarch* will generously forgive all that is past, and be content with the glory of *Restoring* a *Young Prince*? *Sic Notus Ulysses*? Are you no better acquainted with the *French King* than to believe thus, if he should solemnly say so, and confirm it with a *Royal Oath*? And shall not *Methods* be found out, when the *Nation* shall be mad with *Loyalty*, to make good every thing which hath been promised in *Adversity*? Your *Lands*, your *Funds*, your *Forfeitures*, your *Grants*, will all be too little to be applied this way. *Cautionary Towns* may easily at first be put into his *Hands* for *Security*: And, *For as much as you will not be able to pay, your Wives and your Children must be sold*. *Slavery* must be the *Barter*, and instead of *Money*, your *Bodies* may be accepted. You may be sure the *Grand Monarch* will watch the *Opportunity*, and in the heat of such a *Revolution* will fix his *Hand*, if possible, upon something. And when once *Possession* is obtain'd, how difficult will it be to unloose it, when he hath a *Pupil* of his own, a *Friend* and *Admirer* upon the *Throne*, and *We* shall be no more than his *Cattle*, to be driven, and market'd for, as *He* in his *Royal Wisdom*, shall think fit.

5. What one Reason in the World is there why we should not expect the utmost *Misery* and *Slavery*, to be the Consequence of such a *Restoration*? Why should we expect to be used better than the *Protestants* of *France*? Is not *Poper*y the same *Faitblefs*, *Cruel*, *Insupportable* Evil that it was? Hath not the *Pretender* had an *Example* in *France* to animate him to the same good work of *Dra-gooning* and *Extirpating Hereticks*? Will not he come over with the greatest *Emulation*, and the strongest *Desires* of such a *Monarchy* as he hath seen abroad? Will not the *Provocation* of this *twenty years Rebellion* and *Usurpation*, (as he esteems it, and as we all must then call it) make *Him* ever uneasy, till he hath put it out of the *Power* of *Britain* ever to practice the like again? Will not *Loyal Addressers* from all *Parts* at first shew him the way, and give him the *Resolution*, to take a *Nation* at their *Words*, to use *them* as *Slaves* who assure *Him* they are no better? Will not *Divine Hereditary Right* and *Unlimited Non-Resistance* be better *Instruments*, in the first heat of *Men's Loyalty*, than they have proved at other *Times*? And if he be well guarded with his *Patron's Troops*, may not one *Stroke* at first, before you have time to look about you, prove fatal, and irremediable for ever? Or if he should solemnly promise to maintain your *Rights*, *Laws* and *Liberties*, did not his *pretended Father* do so before him? Did not the *French King* make the largest *Promises* to those whom he hath since extirpated and ruined? And, can any trust be given, where *Religion* it self forceth *Men* at last to break their *Faith*, and violate their most *Sacred Engagements*?

6. And

6 And when we are come to the Brink of utter Destruction, and to see *Misery* and *Slavery*, the Inheritance of our selves, and our Posterity after us ; where shall we look for another *Deliverance* ? If the *Jews* had resolutely, and willingly return'd to *Egypt*, doth any one think *Almighty God* would have redeem'd them a second Time, by a *second Series* of Miracles ? Or would *Moses* have had any heart to have attempted a second time to give Happiness to those, who were resolved not to be happy ? And if, after we have been deliver'd from what we thought intolerable in the Prospect of it, and after having through many Difficulties come within View of a more settled Estate of *Liberty* and *Happiness* ; If after all this, I say, we willfully invite *Misery* to come amongst us, or willingly embrace it when *others* offer it us ; *God* and *Man* may deservedly cast us off as incorrigible : the *former* as unworthy of his Regard for our *ingratitude* to former Mercies ; the *latter* as Persons who will our selves, in a little time, by our own Madness, *undo* all that they can *do* for us. We must not expect *Miracles* every Day : and if we chuse *Slavery*, it is most certain, we *deserve* it, and most probable, shall never again be free from it.

7. Nothing can be more inglorious in the sight of the World, than after a *Twenty Years War* abroad against *Tyranny* and *Slavery*, willingly to slide into it, or tamely to submit to it, at Home. Our *Nation* must become the *Contempt* and *Reproach* of the Universe, and our *Shame* as great Abroad as our *Misery* must be at Home. It had been more Glorious never to have enter'd the *Lists*, than, after so continued a Train of *Success*, and when a

more Glorious Prospect than ever, opens it self to us, to faint, and undo it all, to invite, or submit to the *Enemy* that we have so successfully opposed, and at a Time when a little more *Patience* would give the finishing Stroke. In vain do we boast of *British Liberty*, and *British Glory*, if we can be content to part with the Blessings of *Laws* and *Parliaments*, and the *Principles* of *Freedom*, and submit our Necks to the Yoke of *Slavery*, and all our Posterity to the *Chains* and *Fetters* of *Papery* and *Tyranny*.

8. And what can become of that *Gracious Queen* whom her Subjects have professed so much to Love? What can be thought bad enough for *Her* who hath so heartily espoused the *Nations Cause*, and so bravely contended against the *Pretender*? What Punishment (if ever he should possess her Place) will He think great enough for *Her Usurpation* and *Rebellion* as he will call it? If all the Professions of *Loyalty* she hath received be any thing more than Words; if all the Services offered at her *Shrine* be not meant to some other Person; we shall, for *Her* sake, see a Noble Contention, who shall most heartily oppose all Designs in favour of the *Pretender*, who would take both her *Crown* and her *Life* from her.

If therefore the *Protestant Religion* be any thing more than Name; if *Liberty* and *Property* have any Force remaining; if we have not abandoned all Sense of *Honour* and *Gratitude*; if we be not forsaken of *Humanity*, and all Concern for our selves, and for the *Generations* to come; if we have not quite forgot the Horror and Uneasiness we felt under the Terror of a *Popish Prince* heretofore; if we have any knowledge of those Barbarities which
that

that Religion brings upon all who differ from it; if we have not lost all Abhorrence of the *French Maxims of Absolute Government*; if we have no mind to sink the *British Name* into eternal Infamy; and be not resolved to load our selves with Miseries insupportable to all who have known what Happiness is; if we have any Regard left to our *Queen, our Country, our selves, our Posterity*; to this *World*, or to the *next*: Let us prepare our selves to act a Noble Part, worthy of *Protestants*; and of *Britains*. If we must have one more struggle for *Liberty*, and the *Protestant Religion*, let it be seen that we act like those who are sensible that they have the best of Causes to contend for, and that by opposing a *Popish Pretender*, they oppose all the *Miseries* that can threaten Mankind in this Life, and in that which is to come.

But now it may be ask'd, why all this peculiarly at this Time? Is there any Design on Foot for the *Restoration* of the *Pretender*, and *Popish Line*? I answer, God knows whether there be now any particular Design that way; and, if there be, by whom it is laid, how deep, and how likely to succeed. This I know, that there is always a *general Design* in the *Enemies* of our *Establishment* at Home, and in the *Grand Enemy* Abroad; that this *general Design* is by no means to be placed out of View; and especially that it is as probable, it will be put in practice at this *Season* of *Hurry* and *Discord* as it ever was yet, or ever can be. But if there be nothing *particular* that way now preparing, I have done no Harm, I have only warded against what it is of the utmost Importance to prevent, and from which we are not like, as yet, to be secure. For if there be not at present any such Design actually upon
the

the *Anvil*, it is probable there will be, some time or other: And the most of what I have said, may be of equal use at all Times, when such an Attempt shall be made. But in truth, were any one, who dives not into Secrets, to make a Judgment from what passes publickly among our selves, He could not help concluding there was an Expedition now on Foot for that very purpose. Who that reads our *Sermons* about the damnableness of all *Resistance*, in every possible Case; (declared, even with a View to the late *Revolution*) and about the necessity of returning to the old Paths; who that reads our *Addresses*, detesting *Revolution-Principles*, and magnifying that *Hereditary Right* which the *House of Hanover* cannot have, above that *Parliamentary Title*, by which only they can claim; who that hears the bold Assaults of our *professed Jacobites*, and their confident Boasts of a *New Revolution* now in Agitation; who that considers the Impatience with which many wait for more and more Alterations, and a Dissolution, which must create the most unlucky Opportunity for sinking our Affairs Abroad, and ripening us for Destruction at home; who, I say, that is an impartial, unconcerned By-stander, would not conclude from all these, that nothing was wanting on his part, but to meet Multitudes of his *loving Subjects* half way, who stand ready to receive him with open Arms? Besides all this, by the Accounts we have from abroad, he himself seems to understand this to be our Case. He hath struck *Medals* already towards his Expedition; and in them he boldly claims *Great Britain* and *Ireland*, and that in *Scripture Language*. But whether there may be any ground or no for this *Presumption* in Him; or any great Design in it; and whatever may be the

Intent

Intent of some amongst us; (for as Men often mean *worse* than they speak, so they may *sometimes* mean better;) We cannot be too jealous till we are farther out of Danger than we seem to be. And if there be not the least tendency this way amongst us; if *Hereditary Right* be on the side of the *House of Hanover*; and *Absolute Non-Resistance* be for the Honour of the *present Establishment*; and the drowning the *National Credit* be for the good of the *Common Cause*; and a *Dissolution* be the way to strengthen us; and the *Jacobites* know nothing of the Designs of their *Prince*, or his *Patron*; then at the worst, I have only been a *little Officious*, for which I am ready to ask Pardon, after I have transgressed a Step farther, and propos'd the following

Queries, of the Utmost Importance to *Great Britain*.

Qu. 1. Is not the *Doctrine* of *absolute Non-Resistance* the very thing which *first* made, and still keeps any amongst us, *Nonjurors*, and *Enemies* to the *Government*?

2. Is not *this*, together with that of *Divine, Hereditary Right*, the great *Weapon* made use of by our *Jacobites* to ruin us; and the only *Argument* by which they have any hopes of making *Profelytes*?

3. What is to be thought of those, who applaud and magnify those very things, which confirm our *Enemies* in their *Prejudices*, and make them imagine that all who use do so, are of their
Mind,

Mind, only without Courage, and Honesty enough to own it?

4. If by *unlimited*, they mean a *truly unlimited Non-Resistance*; and by condemning *Resistance*, in all Cases, they mean *truly*, in all Cases; do they not as absolutely, as Words can do it, condemn the *late Revolution*, and the *late King*, and her *present Majesty*, and the *Body of the Nation*, and make the *present Establishment* a *crying National Sin*, in which both *Prince and People*, were *actually and personally* concerned?

5. But if by *Unlimited*, they mean *Limited*; and all Cases, they mean *not all Cases*; do they use Words like *Men*? or do they differ from their *Brethren* in any thing, but *want of open Sincerity*?

6. If by *Divine Right*, (by which they endeavour to distinguish themselves from their *Neighbours*) they mean an *unalienable, unalterable Right*, (in which Sense only it was ever contradicted) then do they not absolutely condemn the *late Revolution*, and the *Protestant Establishment*, and fall in entirely with our *Jacobites*?

7. But if by *Divine Right* they mean only *Humane Right*, approved by *God* for the good of *Humane Society*, how will this distinguish them from *others*, who all allow it in this Sense; or how can they answer such *Verbal Prevarication*?

8. If by *Hereditary Right* they mean something distinct from, and above, a *Parliamentary Right* (as it is certain that *Learned Body* did, which openly distinguish'd it from the *Parliamentary Title*;) then do they not expressly condemn the *late King*, and entirely exclude the *Protestant Line*, and at least make doubtful her *present Majesty's Title*? Do they not in Principle fall in entirely with our *Jacobites*?

Jacobites, and *Nonjurors*, helping to confirm them that are already so, and to make others so, who are not already?

9. But if by *Hereditary Right*, they mean only *Hereditary* according to a *late Act* of Parliament; why do they abuse the *World* with *Distinctions*, where there is no *Difference*; why do they use these very Words, in order to represent their *Brethren* as Persons of *pernicious Principles*, when they themselves are forced to own the same?

10. If they use these Words without telling the *World* that by *unlimited Non-Resistance*, they mean *Limited*; that by *Divine Hereditary Right*, they mean *Humane Parliamentary Right*; is not the same Mischief done, as if they meant what our *Jacobites* profess? are not those who understand not their *Secrets*, as certainly mis-led and perverted by these Words, which they honestly understand in the *Sense*, in which they have always hitherto been used? Nay,

11. Their only Design being by these Words to distinguish themselves from their *Brethren*, and to bring an *Odium* upon *others*, is it not manifest to a *Demonstration*, that they design to be understood in the *high Jacobite Sense* of the Words, because otherwise there is no *distinction* made, no *Odium* fixed? And that our *Addressers* lose their *present End*, unless they are so understood?

12. Put all these things together, Is there not too much *Ground* for suspicion and complaint, from our *late Addressees*? And have not our *Jacobites* but too much *Reason* from them to boast, and insult us, as they do, when they see their own *Weapons* thus used?

13. How *insipidly* and *nonsensically*, would their

their *Addresses* found, should one *paraphrase* them, according to what they would sometimes desire to put upon us. For Instance, ‘ Whereas some late Writers have defended Resistance in some Cases, and the House of Commons hath zealously supported that Doctrine, and the Parliamentary Right to the Crown; we your Majesty’s more Dutiful Subjects, think it high time to abhor such Proceedings; to declare for *Unlimited Non Resistance*, (by which we mean *Limited*) to declare for *Divine Hereditary Right*, by which we mean the same with their *Humane Parliamentary Right*; and in order to the *dissolution* of the *present Parliament*, who have been so audacious, we assure your Majesty, we will take care for the future to be represented by such *Persons*, as differ not at all from them, but mean the very same thing, only in *other* and *bigger* Words. What insupportable Banter is this? or how is it possible thus to understand them, without affronting either their *Understandings*, or their *Honesty*, or both?

14. Who are they, that in the middle of a *prosperous Campaign*, and of the *Negotiations* for an *Honourable Peace*, are pressing to throw down that *Money-Credit*, which is the very Life of all our Hopes? To destroy an *Administration*, which hath been the Wonder of *Europe*, and the Delight of the *Allies*, for *Capacity* and *Success*? And to dissolve a *Parliament*, which hath struck the greatest Terror into *France*, at a time, when a *new Election* would be the most *hazardous Experiment* that could possibly be tried?

15. How unjust a Procedure is it, when no other Pretence can be urged, to renew the Cry of the *Church’s Danger*, when they cannot produce one single

single Instance of *Injury* done to the *Church* by the *Administration*, nor any *Tendency* towards it; unless they will do so much *Dishonour* to the *Church*, as to reckon it injurious to *that*, to extinguish the *Hopes* of the *Pretender*, by reducing the *Power* of *France*, and raising the *National Credit*, more than could well be expected?

16. How equally unjust is it to talk of *Encouragement* of *Republican Principles*, and the like, when they who speak so, themselves pretend to desire to be thought *Friends* to the *Revolution* and *Protestant Succession*; when the *Security* of these is all that *others* have shewn their *Zeal* for, and when they are not able to give one single Instance of what they pretend to alledge?

17. To whom do we owe the ceasing of the *Negotiations* of *Peace*; the *big Words* of the *French King*, at a time when he thought of nothing but suing for *Peace*; and the hopes of the *Jacobites*; but to those who have promoted our *Tumults* and *Addresses*, and are impatient for more and more *Alterations*?

18. Who are they that ought to be esteemed by all true *Britains*, the most hearty in the Interest of their *Country*; they, who openly oppose the *first Principles* upon which *Jacobitism* and all the *hopes* of the *Pretender* are founded; or they, who speak in the *Jacobite Dialect*, and use all those *Terms* with *Applause*, by which our *Enemies* are ever attempting to ruine us? *They*, whose *Credit* hath reduced the *Power* of *France*; or *they* who would raise it again by destroying that *Credit*? *They*, who support a *glorious* and *successful General*; or *they* who would check, and dismiss *Him*, within view of the finishing *Stroke*? *They*, who have
 trusted

trusted *Parliamentary Funds*, without which nothing could have been done; or they, who have generally discouraged such a Confidence in them, and are now attempting what must discourage it for ever? *They*, who avowedly support the *Justice* of the *late Revolution*, the Foundation of all our Happiness; or they, who always speak after such a manner, as must inevitably bring Contempt upon *that*, and upon the *Protestant Succession*?

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