



		<i>X</i> 3
		*

RECORDS

OF

PLYMOUTH COLONY.

LAWS.

1623-1682.

140

New Plymouth Colory RECORDS

OF THE

COLONY

OF

NEW PLYMOUTH

IN

NEW ENGLAND.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE LEGISLATURE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

EDITED BY

DAVID PULSIFER.

CLERK IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH,

MEMBER OF THE NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, FELLOW OF THE AMERICAN STATISTICAL ASSOCIATION,
CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE ESSEX INSTITUTE, AND OF THE RIDDE ISLAND, NEW YORK,
CONNECTICAT, WISCONSIN AND IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETIES.

LAWS.

1623-1682.



BOSTON:

FROM THE PRESS OF WILLIAM WHITE,

1861.

AMS Press • 1968 • New York

AMS Press, Inc. New York, N.Y. 10003 1968

BOSTON PUBLIC LIBRARY,

* F68 , N55 1968 vol.11-12

THE SHITE

INTRODUCTION.

In this volume is contained a copy of the manuscript lettered "PLYMOUTH COLONY RECORDS, LAWS, 1623–1681," consisting of three Parts, I., II., and III., having been so arranged and numbered by the late Benjamin R. Nichols, Esq., who states, in an accompanying note, that "the reason of its being divided into three Parts is, that it was before contained in several volumes."

The manuscript volume is principally in the handwriting of Secretary Morton. Pages 5 to 44, of Part I., inclusive, are almost entirely in the handwriting of Edward Winslow, Governor. Pages 45 to 73 appear to be in the handwriting of Nathaniel Sowther. Pages 2, 3, and 4, and the Orders of the General Court commencing 20th October, 1646, page 73, and ending on page 76, were written by an unknown hand. The remainder of the volume, commencing with page 77, Part I., is in the handwriting of Secretary Morton.

Portions of the Orders on the second and third pages, which by time and accident have become illegible, are restored from a copy of these Orders in the first volume of Deeds; and a manuscript volume of the Laws belonging to the town of Scituate has been of great service in supplying some deficiencies and illegible portions; all of which additions and corrections, whether in the text or margin, are printed in brackets [], and in some cases with the letter S. appended.

The Laws were revised in 1636, 1658, and 1671. In 1673 the Court "ordered that nothing shall stand in force in our written booke of lawes; but what the printed lawes Refer vnto."

In several instances, as they were repealed or amended, the changes were made in the manuscript by erasures or interlineations. These alterations are generally preserved in the printed volume.

The first settlers of Plymouth, who came over in the May-Flower, intending to settle near Hudson's River, being fraudulently dealt with and

"brought so far to the northward, the season being sharp, and no hopes of their obtaining their intended port; and thereby their patent being made void and useless, as to another place: being at Cape Cod upon the eleventh day of November, 1620, it was thought meet for the more orderly carrying on of their affairs and accordingly by mutual consent they entered into a solemn combination, as a body politic, to submit to such government and governors, laws and ordinances, as should by a general consent, from time to time be made choice of, and assented unto. The contents whereof followeth.

In the name of God, amen. We whose names are underwritten, the loyal subjects of our dread sovereign Lord King James, by the Grace of God, of Great Britain, France, and Ireland, King, Defender of the faith, etc. Having undertaken for the glory of God, and advancement of the Christian faith, and the honor of our King and country, a voyage to plant the first colony in the northern parts of Virginia; do by these presents solemnly and mutually, in the presence of God and one another, covenant and combine ourselves together into a civil body politic, for our better ordering and preservation, and furtherance of the ends aforsaid; and by virtue hereof, do enact, constitute, and frame such just and equal laws, ordinances, acts, constitutions, and officers, from time to time, as shall be thought most meet and convenient for the general good of the colony; unto which we promise all due submission and obedience. In witness wherof, we have hereunto subscribed our names, at Cape Cod, the eleventh of November, in the reign of our sovereign Lord King James of England, France, and Ireland, the eighteenth, and of Scotland the fifty-fourth, Anno Dom. 1620."

In the edition of Morton's New England's Memorial published by the Congregational Board of Publication in Boston, 1855, from which the above is taken, the names of the signers will be found.

Afterwards they had sundry Commissions made and confirmed by the Council established at Plymouth, in the County of Devon, for the planting, ruling, ordering, and governing of New England in America, to John Peirce and his Associates, (whose name they only made use of, and whose associates they were,) and on the thirteenth of January, 1629, they procured letters patent, signed by the Earl of Warwick, in the behalf of the rest of the Council, which were granted to William Bradford, and

his heirs and associates, and by him surrendered in 1640, in public court, to Nathaniel Sowther, in the name and for the use of the whole body of freemen.

By a Resolve of the Legislature, passed on the fifth day of April, 1836, it was ordered, that fifteen hundred copies of the Laws of the Old Colony should be published for the use of the Commonwealth, which was done under the supervision of Hon. William Brigham, to which he added the Book of General Laws of New Plymouth, printed in the year 1672, and the Charter of the Council established at Plymouth, in the County of Devon, the Compact made on board of the May-Flower, with other valuable documents, compiled and arranged with critical care and discrimination by the learned Editor.

The Committee appointed by the General Court in 1818, consisting of Rev. James Freeman, D. D., and Benjamin R. Nichols and Samuel Davis, Esqs., to examine the Plymouth Colony Records, &c., in their report say that they "have not been able to discover whether any arrangement was made respecting these records before the union of Plymouth with Massachusetts, or by the Province afterwards." The following memorial and order thereon, in vol. 88, page 391, of the Massachusetts Archives, furnish the desired information on that subject.

"Boston Novem" ye 9th 1710

To His Excelency Joseph Dudley Esq^r Gover^r of Her Majesties Prouince of y^e Massachussetts Bay in New-England, y^e Honourable y^e Council, and Representatives in General Court now Assembled and setting in Boston aforesd

The memorial of us ye Subscribers Justices of ye Peace in ye seueral Countys of Plymouth Barnstable and Bristoll Humbly sheweth

That yo Antient Records of yo late Colony of New-Plymouth, upon yo change of Gouerment, and Uniting yo late Colonys of Massachussetts and Plimouth, were left in yo hands of Mr Samuel Sprague of Marshfield, who was yo last Secretary of yo so Colony of Plimouth, and so Remain'd in his hands until his death, which happened some time in September last.

That upon ye death of ye sd Sprague, ye General Quarter Sessions of ye Peace within ye County of Plymouth, Considering yt ye sd Records lay much Expossed, not being in any sworne officers hands, did at their Sessions in September aforesd, Order yt Colonel Nathanael Thomas, should take ye sd Records into his Care and Custody until further Order should be taken concerning them, and thereupon ye sd Colonel

Thomas took ye sd Records into his Custody, and keeps them for ye present, expecting some further and speedy care and order to be taken concerning them.

That we are Humbly of Opinion y^t it will be most agreeable and and satisfactory to y^e Generalyty of y^e Inhabitants of y^e Late Colony of Plymouth, y^t y^e s^d Records may be kept and lodg'd in y^e Town of Plymouth, which was y^e Head Town of y^e s^d Colony of Plymouth, and where y^e s^d Records were wont to be kept.

We Therefore Pray ye sd Great and General Court, to take ye Premisses into their Consideration, and Order yt some sutable person may be appointed and Sworne for ye safe keeping ye sd Records accordingly, and Granting Coppys as there may be Occation, or otherwise Order concerning ye same as ye sd Court in their wisdome shall think fit. And we shall Euer pray as in duty Bound/

NATH^{LL} PAINE JOHN CUSHING JNO OTIS

9º Nov 1710./ In Council./.

Read, and Ordered That the Bookes, Records and files of the General Court of the late Colony of New-Plymouth, be committed to the Custody of the Clerk of the Inferiour Court of the County of Plymouth for the time being he dwelling in Plymouth a perfect Schedule thereof being made, with an Indent to be passed for the same to the Justices of the said Court. And that the Clerk be Impowred to Transcribe and Attest Copys of the said Records, for any that shall desire the same upon paying the Establish'd Fees.

Sent down for concurrance,

ISA ADDINGTON Secry

In the House of Representatives Nov^r 10:1710. Read & Concurr'd.

JOHN CLARK Speaker."

The undersigned, having in preparing the copy for the press, and in the examination of the proof-sheets carefully compared the whole three times with the original manuscript, is confident that this volume is accurate in every particular.

DAVID PULSIFER.

March 7, 1861.

MARKS AND CONTRACTIONS.

A Dash - (or straight line) over a letter indicates the omission of the letter following the one marked.

A Curved Line ~ indicates the omission of one or more letters next to the one marked.

A Superior Letter indicates the omission of contiguous letters, either preceding or following it.

A Caret , indicates an omission in the original record.

A Cross x indicates a lost or unintelligible word.

All doubtful words supplied by the editor are included between brackets, []. Some redundancies in the original record are printed in Italics.

Som: interlineations, that occur in the original record, are put between parallels, $\| \cdot \|$.

Some words and paragraphs, which have been cancelled in the original record, are put between ‡ ‡.

Several characters have special significations, namely:

```
@, — annum, anno.
ā, — an, am, — curiā, curiam.
ã, - matrate, magistrate.
b, — ber, — numb, number; Robt,
        Robert.
ē, — ei, ti, — aceon, action.
co, - tio, - jurisdiccon, jurisdiction.
d, - ere, cer, - ads, acres; clerid,
        clericus.
đ, — đđ, delivered.
ē, — Trēr, Treasurer.
ē, — committē, committee.
ğ, — ğfilal, general; Georg, George.
h, — chr, charter.
ī, — begīg, beginīg, beginning.
ł, — łre, letter.
m, - mm, mn, - comittee, committee.
m, - recomdacon, recommendation.
m, - mer, - formly, formerly.
m, - month.
n, - nn, - Pen, Penn; ano, anno.
ñ, — Dñi, Domini.
n, - ner, - mann, manner.
ō, — on, — mentiō, mention.
```

p, - par, por; pt, part; ption, portion.

õ, — mõ, month.

```
p, - per, par, pur, pear, - psuite,
         pursuite; appd, appeared;
         pson, person; pte, parte.
p, - pro, - pporcon, proportion.
p, - pre, - psent, present.
q, - qstion, question.
ரு, — esਊ, esquire.
ř, - Apř, April.
š, — š, session; šd, said.
ŝ, — ser, — ŝvants, servants.
t, - ter, - neut, neuter; secret, sec-
         retary.
t, - capt, captain.
û, - uer, - seûal, seueral; goû, gou-
         ernor.
ū, — aboū, aboue, above.
ver, — seval, several.

√
, — ver, verse, verses.

\widetilde{\mathbf{w}}, — \widetilde{\mathbf{w}}n, when.
ye, the; ym, them; yn, then; yr, their;
         ys, this; yt, that.
z, — us, — vilibz, vilibus.
(, - es, et, - statut(, statutes.
(∂, &∂, &c³, — et cætera.
viz \( \), — videlicet, namely.
/ — full point.
                              (ix)
```



CONTENTS.

														PAGI
LAWS.	PART	I., .						•	•	٠	٠	•	•	g
LAWS.	PART	II.,				•	•	•	•					71
LAWS.	PART	III.,							•					148
GENER	AL INI	DΕΧ,												261

(xi)



PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

Anws.

PART I.



PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

[The present volume is divided into three parts. Of these, Part I., being the more ancient, eontains the original Laws, Orders, &c., of the Colony, from 1623 to 1657. On the first page is written "Plymouths ancient [book] of Lawes. 1623." Parts II. and III. contain the Laws as revised, reënacted, and published in the year 1658. Part III. also contains enactments down to the year 1682.

The following pages were not written upon, namely: Part I. 1, 23 (with the exception of two lines), 28, 29, 30, 41 (with the exception of three words), 42, 84, 86, 94. Part II. 56; by mistake the next page is numbered 60. Part III. 21 (excepting six words), 94, 114, 116, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 137, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 158.

The laws passed from 1683 to 1686, and from 1689 to June 1691, are printed in Volume VI., none being passed by the General Court during their "unjust interruption and suspention therefrom by the illegal arbitrary power of Sr Edmond Andros;" that is, from 1686 until June 1689, when they reassumed their former way of government, and continued in the exercise and enjoyment of it until the Colony was annexed to Massachusetts, in the year 1691. - D. P.]

* Orders agreed on at feverall times for the Gen- [PART I.] erall good of the Colony and the Better goverment and prefervation of the same.

betweene man (man should [be tried] by the verdict of twelve Honest men to be Impanelled by Authority in forme of a Jury upon their oaths.

It was decreed by the Court held the 29 of March Ano: 1626: That for the preventing of such inconveniences as do (may befall the plantation by the want of Timber. That no man of what condition soever sell or transport any maner of works as frames for houses planks boards shipping shallops boats cannoos or whatsoever may tend to the distruction of timber afores4 how little soever the quantity be without the Consent approbation [Part I.]

and liking of Governou^r and Councill. And if any be found faulty herein and shall Imbarque or any way convey to that end to make sale of any the goods aforesaid Expressed or Intended by this Decree the same to be forfeited and a fine of twise the vallue for all so sold to be duly taken by the Governour for the use and benifitt of the Company.

It was further decreed the day ℓ year above written for the preventing of such abuses as do and may arise amongst us that no handy-craftsman of what profession soever as Taylors Shoemakers Carpenters Joyners Smiths Sawyers or whatsoever weh do or may reside or belong to this plantation of Plimouth shall use their science or trades at home or abroade for any strangers or forreigners till such time as the nescessity of the Colony be served. Without the consent of the Governor and Councill: the brach thereof to be punished at their discretion:

It was ordained the sd 29 of March 1626: for the preventing scarsity as alsoe for the farthering of our trade that no come beans or pease be transported Imbarqued or sold to that end to be Conveyed out of the Colony without the leave and licence of the governour ℓ counsell. The breach whereof to be punished with los of the goods so taken or p[roued] to be sold: and the seller farther fined or punished or bot[h] at the discression of the Gov² and Councill.

It was agreed upon by the whole Court held the sixth [of Januar 1627 that from hence] forward no dwelling house [was to be couered with any kind of thatche, as straw, reed c. but with either bord, or pale the like; to wit: of all that were to be new built in the towne.]

Plimouth:

*The 3d of January, 1627: it was agreed in a full Cour[t about division] of lands as followeth.

Imp.

That the first division of the acres should stand and continue f[irme according] to the former division made unto the possessors thereof and to their heires for ever: ffree Liberty being Reserved for all to gett fire wood [thereon] but the Timber trees were excepted for the owners of the ground.

2 ly

That the 2 division should consist of 20 acres to every person and to Contain five in breadth ℓ four in length and so accordingly to be di[vided] by lott to every one which was to have share therein.

3 ly

The Ground to be judged sufficient before the Lots were drawne and the rest to be left to comon use.

4^{ly}

This being done, that for our better subsistance and convenience those grounds which are nearest the Town, in whose lott soever they fall shall be

5

5^{ly}

 6^{ly}

 7^{ly}

 8^{ly}

 9^{ly}

*4

used by the whole for the space of 4 years from the date hereof: viz^t first that the Right owner make choice of twice that quantity he shall or may [use] within the s^d terme and then to take to him such neighbours as shall have need ℓ he think fitt: but if they cannot agree then the Govern^r and Councill may appoint as they think meet: provided that the woods [be] ordered for felling ℓ lopping according as the owner shall appo[int:] for neither fire wood nor other timber either for building or fen[cing] or any other use is to be felled or caryed off of any of these \hat{k} without the owners leave ℓ license, but he is to preserve [them] to his best advantage.

That what soever the surveighers judge sufficient shall stand wi[thout] contradiction or opposition and every man shall Rest Contented [with] his lott.

That after the purchasers are served as afores^d; that then such p[lan]ters as are heirs to such as dyed before the Right of the land was [yield]ed to the Adventurers have also 20 acres a person prortionable to their Right Layed out in part of their Inheritance.

That first they shall begin where the acres of the first division end and Lay out that to the Eele River so far as shall be thought fitt by the Surveighors, and Returne to the north side of the Tow[n] and so peced accordingly, and that they leave all great Tim[ber] swamps for common use.

That flowling fishing and Hunting be free:

That the old path ways be still allowed and that eve[ry] man be allowed a conveanient way to the water where[soever] the lott fall:

*Lastly that Every man of the Surveighers have a peck of Corne for Every share of land layed out by them to be paid by the owner thereof when the same is layd out.

The names of the layers out were these

WILLIAM BRADFORD FRANCIS COOKE
EDWARD WINSLOW JOSHUA PRATT
JOHN HOWLAND EDWARD BANGS

[PART I.] *5

* New Plymouth Novbr 15. 1636

WHEREAS at his Maties Court held the [4th & 5th] of Octobr in the 12th veare of the raigne of our [Sov.] Lord Charles by the grace of God King of Engl. Scotl. ffr. f Irel. Defender of the ffaith fo IIt was l ordered that Mr William Brewster Mr Ralfph | Smith Mr John Done & John Jenny for the [Town of Plymouth, Jonathan Brewster & Chris[topher] Wadsworth for Duxburrough, & James C[udworth] & Anthony Annable for Seituate should be [added] to the Govr & Assistants as Comittees for the whole body of this Comon weale should meete together the 15th of Novbr at Plymouth aboue menconed f there to puse all the lawes orders f constitucous of the Plantacons wthin this Governmt that so those that are still fitting [might] be established, those that time hath made [un]necessary might be rejected f others that were wanting might be preped that so the nex[t] Court they might be established.

Combinación made at [Cape] Cod the 11th of Novbr 1620 in the yeare of [the] raigne of our late Sov. L. King James of Engl. ffr. [f] Irel. the eighteenth, f of Scotland the fifty [fourth] as also our letters Patents confirmed by [the] honorable Councell his sd Matie established ([granted] the 13th of January 1629 in the fifte yeare of the raigne of our sov. Lord King Charles. And finding that as freeborne subjects of the State of Engl. we hither came indewed wth all & singular the priviledges belong to such, in the first place we thinke good that it be establish[ed] for an act That according ACT I. to the a f due priviledge of the subject aforesaid no imposicon law or ordnance be made or imposed upon vs by ourselves [or others at] present or to come but such as shall be made [or] imposed by consent according to the free liberties [of the] State & Kingdome of Engl. & no otherwise.

Now being assembled according to the said [order] and having read the

Impr

*6

ernmt of this Corporacon.

*That whereas before expressed we finde a solemne & binding Combinacon as also Irs Patents derivatory from his Matie of Eng. our dread Sov. for the ordering of a body politick wthin the severall limits of this Patent vizt from Cowahasset to the utmost [bounds] of Puckanokiek [westw]ard f all that [tract] of land southward to the [souther]ne ocean wth all & singular lands rivers havens waters creeks ports fishings fowlings (c. By vertue whereof we ordaine institute and appoint the first Tuesday in March every yeare for the eleccon of such officers as shall be thought meet for the guiding (gov-

This is altered afterwards to the first Teusday in June yearely by a gentall Court.

That at the day (time appointed a Gorr (seaven Assistants be chosen to rule (governe the said plantacons whin the said limits for one whole years (no more. And this election to be made onely by the freemen according to the former custome. And that then also Constables for each pt (other inferior officers be also chosen.

Act 2.

3

7

That in every election some one of the Assistants or some other sufficient pson be chosen Treasurer for the yeare present whose place it shall be to receive in whatsoever sum or sums shall apperteine to the Royalty of the place either coming in by way of fine americant or otherwise. And shall improve the same for the publick benefit of this Corporation by order of the Governmt. As also to give a just account thereof to the ensuing Treasurer to the Government when ever he shall demand it. or the Court when they appoint.

Clarke of the Court.

That a Scaretary also be chosen for the yeare.

That also one be chosen to the office of Coroner to be executed as neere as may be to the laws ℓ practise of the kingdome of Engl. ℓ to continue one yea[re.]

*The Office of the Govr

The office of the Govr for the time being consists in the execution of such laws of ordnance as are or shall be [made] of established for the good of this Corporacon according [to the] severall bownds & limits thereof. vizt: In calling togeth[er] or advising wth the Assistants or Councell of the said Corporacon upon such materiall occasions (or so seeming to h[im,] as time shall bring foorth. In weh assembly f all other the Govr to propound the occasion of the Assembly (ha[ve] a dowble voice therein. If the Assistants iudge the case too great to be discided by them, & refer it to the Generall Court, then the Governor to sumon a Court by warning all the ffreemen aforesaid that are then extant, and there also to propownd cawses, and goe before the Assistants in the examinacon of pticulars, and to propound such sentence as shall be determined. ffurther it shall be lawfull for him to arrest (comit to ward any offenders provided that wt all convent spede he shall bring the cause to hearing either of the Assistance or Generall Court according to the nature of the offence. Also it shall be lawfull for him to examine any suspicious psons for evill against the Colony, as also to intercept or op[pose] such as he conceiveth may tend to the overthrow of the same. And that this Office continue one whole yeare (no more wthout renewing by eleccon.

*7

[PART I.]

*The Oath of the Govr.

You shall sweare to be truly loyall to our Severaigne Lord King Charles - the State & Govern' of England as it now stands.

his heires & successors. Also according to that measure of wisdome vnder-standing & discerning given unto you faithfully equally & indifferently wthout respect of psons to administer justice in all cases coming before you as the Governour of New Plymouth. You shall in like maner faithfully duly & truly execute the lawes & ordnanc& of the same, And shall labor to advance & further the good of the Colonies & Plantacons wthin the limits thereof to the utmost of yot power and oppose any thing that shall seeme to hinder the same. So helpe you God who is the God of truth & punisher of falsehood.

The oath of a ffreeman.

You shall be truly loyall to our Sov. Lord king Charles his heires - the State Covern of England as it now stands.

successers. You shall not speake or doe, devise or advise any thing or things act or acts directly or indirectly by land or water, that doth shall or may tend to the destruction or overthrow of this print plantations Colonies or Corporation of New Plymouth, Neither shall you suffer the same to be spoken or done but shall hinder oppose ℓ discover the same to the Gorr ℓ Assistants of the said Colony for the time being or some one of them. You shall faithfully submit unto such good ℓ wholsome laws ℓ ordnanc ℓ as either are or shall be made for the ordering ℓ governmt of the same, and

shall endeavor to advance the growth ℓ good of the severall Colonies which the limit ℓ of this Corporacon by all due meanes ℓ courses. All we you promise ℓ sweare by the name of the great God of heaven ℓ earth simply truly ℓ faithfully to prome as you hope for help fro God who is the God of truth ℓ punisher of falsehood.

*The office of an Assistant.

The Office of an Assistant for the time being consisteth in appearing at the Governors suñions, and in giving his best advice both in publick Court ℓ private Councell [with] the Govr for the good of the Colonyes wthin the limit[s] of this Governmet. Not to disclose but keepe secret such things as concerne the publick good, and shall be thought meet to be concealed by the Governet ℓ Councell of Assistants: In having a speciall hand in the examination of publick offenders, and in contriving the affaires of the Colony. To have a voice in the censuring of such offenders as shall not be brought to

*9

publick Court. That if the Governor haue occasion to be absent from the Colony for a short time, by the Govr wth consent of the rest of the Assistants he may be deputed to governe in the absence of the Governour. Also it shall be lawfull for him to examine ℓ comit to ward where any occasion ariseth where the Gov[*] is absent, provided the pson be brought to further hearing wth all convenient speede before the Governor or the rest of the Assistants. Also it shall be lawfull for him in his Maties name to direct his warrants to any Constable wthin the Government who ought faithfully to execute the same according to the nature ℓ tenure thereof. And may binde over psons for matters of crime to answere at the next ensuing Court of his Mātie after the fact comitted or the pson apprehended.

*The Oath of the Assistants.

Yee shall all sweare to be truly loyall to our Sovĩ. Lord King Charles his heires & Successors Also ye shall faithfully truly & justly according to that measure of discerning & discretion God hath given you be assistant to the Gor̃ for this pr̃nt yeare for the execución of justice in all cases & towards all psons coming before you wthout ptiallity according to the nature of the Office of an Assistant read unto you. Moreover yee shall diligently duly & truly see that the Lawes & Ordnanc of this Corporacon be faithfully executed; and shall labor to advance the good of the severall Plantacons wthin the limbrall due meanes and courses

its thereof, and oppose any thing that shall hinder the same to the utmost of yet power So help you God who is the God of truth & punisher of falsehood.

The Oath of any residing wthin the Governmet.

You shall be truly loyall to our Sover. Lord the King his heires ξ Successors. And whereas you make choice at print to reside wthin the Governmet of new Plymouth, You shall not doe or cause to be done any Act or Acts directly or indirectly by land or water that shall or may tend to the destruction or overthrow of the whole, or any the severall Colonies wthin the said governmet that are or shall be orderly erected ξ established but shall contrarisise hinder oppose ξ discover such intents ξ purposes as tend thereunto to the Governor for the time being or some one of the Assistants wth all convenient speede. You shall also submit unto ξ obey such good ξ wholsome lawes Ordinanc ξ Officers as are or shall be established wthin the severall limits thereof. So helpe you God who is the God of truth ξ punisher of ffalsehood.

*10

9

[PART I.]

[PART I.]

*The Oath of a Constable.

*11

You shall sweare to be truly loyall to our Severaigne Lord King Charles

his heires (Successors, whx (you shall faithfully serue in the office of a Constable in the ward of for this print yeare according to that measure of wisdome understanding (discretion God hath given you. In weh time you shall diligently

see that (his Ma^{ties}) peace comanded be not broken, but shall carrie the pson or psons offending before the Governor of this Corporacon or some o[ne] of his Assistants, and there attend the heari[ng] of the Case and such order as shall be given [you]. You shall apprehend all suspitious psons, and bring them before the said Govr or some one of his Assistants as aforesaid. You shall duly (truly serue such warrants (giue such sumo[ns] as shall be directed unto you fro the Govr or Assistants before menconed, and shall labo[ur] to advance the peace (happines of this Corporacon (oppose any thing that shall seeme to annoy the same by all due meanes (course[s.] So helpe you God who is the God of truth (punisher of falsehood.

Election of officers at the genall Courts.

*12

*That the annual election of Officers before expressed be at a Generall Court held in his Maties name of Engl. And that the Gor in due season by warrant directed to the severall Const in his Maties name aforesaid give warring to the ffreemen to make their apparance: And that all other our Courts warrants, summonds or comands by way of justice be all done directed & made in the name of his Majesty of England aforesaid our dread Soveraigne.

fyne of non appance.

And for default in case of apparance at the Eleccon before menconed wthout due excuse each delinquent to be americad in 3 //. stert.

q^r Repealed June 25, 1645. That if at any time pay shall be elected to the office of Governor ℓ will not hold according to the elected that then he he americal in $20^{\rm h}$ starling fline.

Repealed June 1645. That if any elected to the office of Assistant refuse to hold according to election that then he be americal in ten powers starling ffine.

Repealed × 1639.

That in case one of the same pson should be elected Govr a second yeare having held the place the foregoing yeare it should be lawfull for him to refuse whom any americant unles they can prevaile with him by entreaty.

*That the Governmt vizt the genall Courts of Assistants be Courts where held at Plymouth, f that the Geyl held his dwelling there for the print years This clause reexcept such Inferior Courts as for some matters shalbe allowed by this Court pealed at March Court, in other places of this Goument.

That a great Quest be pannelled by the Govr and Assistants or the Grand Jury major pt of them f warned to serue the king by enquiring into the abuses f breaches of such wholsome lawes (ordinanc(as tend to the preservación of the peace f good of the subject. And that they present such to the Court as they either finde guilty ex prebably suspect that so they may be psecuted by the Govr by all due meanes.

It is enacted That no preentment hereafter shalbe exhibited to the Grand March 24 1640. Enquest to be brought to the Bench except it be donn vpon oath and that it shalbe lawfull for any of the Assistants to administer an oath in such case.

and a whipping post

That in every Constablerick there be a paire of stocks erected. Also a cage Stocks e whipweh shall be of competent strongth to detaine a prisoner. I these to be erected in such place as shall be thought meet by the severall neighborhoods where they concerne vpon the penalty of xs for any township wch shalbe defective herein.

That the Constable seetthe high waies for man (beast be made (kept in con- This pt is revenient repaire (therefore be Aso appointed surveighor for the liberty he is chosen. pealed. That Two Surveighers in every Constablerick be chosen each years to see that the high waies be mended competently. And if it fall out that a way be wanting upon due complaint. That then the Governour panell a Jewry & upon Oath charge them to lay out such way as in conscience they finde most beneficiall for the Comon weale (as little prejudice as may be to the pticular/

*That it be lawfull for the Governour as well to pannell such the king (Who to be subjects of good report that are ffreeholders (no ffreeman upon Jewry to doe panneld in Juservice to his Matie as well as such as haue taken up their ffreedome if thought convenient.

That the lawes f ordnancf of the Colony f for the Governmt of the Lawes made by same be made onely by the ffremen of the Corporacon & no other, provided ye ffreemen. that in such rates of taxacons as are or shall be laid upon the whole they be without ptiallity so as the ffreeman be not spared for his freedome, but the levy be equall. And in case any man finde himselfe aggrieved that his complaint may be heard & redressed if there be due cause.

[Part I.] That an oath of Allegiance to the King f fidelity to the Governmt f the sev. Colonies therein be taken of every pson that shall line wthin or under the same.

Tryalls by JuThat All trialls whether Capitall or between man (man be tryed by

Ty.

Jewryes according to the president of the law of Engl. as neer as may be.

Goilnoure (2 assistants determine cases sub. 40°.

That the Gorr & two Assistant at the lest shall as occasion shall be offered in time convenient determine in such triviall cases vi't under forty shilling between man & man as shall come before them as also in offence of smale nature shall determine doe & execute as in wisdome God shall direct them.

Offene Cap-

Capitall offence lyable to death.

Treason or rebellion against the pson of the King State or Comon wealth either of England or these Colonies.

Willfull Murder.

Solemn Compaction or conversing wth the divell by way of witchcraft conjuración or the like.

Willfull (purposed burning of ships howses.

Sodomy, rapes, buggery.

Adultery to be punished.

offence criminall. Altered.

*16

*Adultery ffornicacon (other uncleane carriages to be punished at the discretion of the Majestrates according to the nature thereof.

ffornicacon before contract or marriage.

The stealing or attempting to steale ships boat municon or other things of that nature to be punished according to the determinacon of the Majestrates.

sale of lands aeknowledged before one of Assistants. That all sales exchanges gift morgages leases or other Conveyanc of howses than the sale to be acknowledged before the Gor or any one of the Assistants to mitted to publick Record and the fees to be payd.

mke of Cattle.

That every mans marke of his Cattle be brought to the towne booke where he lives ℓ that no man give the same, but shall alter any other bought by him ℓ put his owne upon them.

land after Greenew^{ch} hold. That Inheritance do descend according to the comendable custome of Engl. (hold of Est Greenweb.

shal

That If the husband die the wife to have a third pt of his land(

her

during _ life, And if he die wthout will to have also a 31 of his good(a wives pt of lands (goods. but by will may wholly be disposed of by the husband, as he please.

That One Comon standard to be used by all for weight & measure Week measures.

And that according to Winchester we is the standard of Engl.

*That No Warre nor league of peace be made by a[ny] pticular pson or of warre & psons but such as shall be agreed & determined in and by a Generall Court, Confirmed. except in such case of emenent danger as a Court cannot be called or *17 sumoned.

That in case necessity require to send force abroade there be not volunteers suffice offered for the service then it be lawfull for the gound Assistants to presse in his Maties name by their warrant directed to the Constables. Prouided if any that shall goe returne mayned thurt he shalbe mayntayned competently by the Colony duringe his life. And also that if there shalbe neede of horses for the Countreys service it shalbe lawfull for the Gount Assistant likewise to presse horses for such service by the \times paying them for them or taking order for their payment.

That concerning misdemeanors as any shall be convicted in Court of any pticular to be Censured by the bench according to the nature of the offence as God shall direct them.

That none be allowed to marry that are under the covert of parent? but Marriage. by their consent capprobacon, but in case consent cannot be had then it shall be wth the consent of the Gover, or some assistant to whom the psons are knowne whose care it shall be to see the marriag be fitt before it be allowed by him. And after approbacon be three severall times published before the solemnising of it. or els in places where there is no such meetings that contract? or agreement? of marriage may be so published, that then it shalbe lawfull to publish them by a writing thereof made and set vpon the usuall publike place for the space of fifteene days, pvided that the writing be vnder some majestrat? hand or by his order.

That all such as dept any his Maties Court before they be dismissed Depting Courte. whout due leave be amerced in three shillings stert.

[PART I.]
Timber of swamps.

That no man make sale or sell out of the Colonys any kind of board planck or Timber that hath been growing in any the swamps that are reserved for publick use wthout leaue, but shall onely so doe of such as arise out of his owne prop grownd.

Particular armes.

*That each pson for himselfe to accord to Jan. 2d 1632 have peece powder t shott vizt a suffic musket or other serviceable peece for war wth bandeleroes sword t other appurtenanct for himselfe t each man servt he keepeth able to beare Armes. And that for himselfe t each such pson under him he be at all times furnished wth two powndt of powder and ten powndt of bullett. I for each default to forfeit ten shillings.

Since this tyme it is agreed upon by the Comissioners that it shalbe but one pound of powder ℓ foure pound ℓ of bulletts wth match foure fathome for eich matchcock peece.

 $\mathbf{q}^{\mathbf{r}}$

That no sheere be sould out of the Colonys if convetent price will be heere given for them

Plimouth.

1633 Oct 28

Act 2.

It is further enacted that whereas formerly a smale moyety of land was allotted to each ffamily for their convenient subsistance in the towne of Plymouth vizt to each pson an acre, ℓ that now the said Acres lie void the ancient inhabitant being for the most pt removed from thence: Insomuch that as formerly they were the meanes of subsisting in towne now the ppriety of psons in them elsewhere seated hinder others from coming into the towne: by wen meanes the said towne is like to be dispeopled. It was therefore agreed uppon by the mutuall consent of the whole (two psons onely excepted) That all ℓ every such pson ℓ psons should ℓ did surrender ℓ cast up their right in the said Acres that they may be disposed of to such as doe or shall inhabite the said towne of New Plymouth as also other the wast grownd about the said Towne by such an orderly ℓ equall course as shall be thought meet by the Gorr ℓ Cowncell, And that the said Gorr ℓ his Assistant thinke of some equall course to satisfie such as have purchased any ℓ the psons not able to make satisfaccon.

1633 Oct 28 Act 3. Plymouth weare.

*19

*That whereas God by his pvidence hath cast the ffish [called] alewiues or herring (in the middest of the towne of new Plymouth. And that the grownd thereabout hath been wor [ne] out by the whole to the damage of those that now inhabite the same. It is therefore enacted That the said herrings Alewiue (or shadd comonly used in the setting of Corne be appropriated to such as doe or shall inhabite the Towne of Plymouth aforesaid. And

that no other have any right or propriety in the same saue onely for bait for fishing, and that by such an orderly course as shall be thought meet by the Govr & Assistants.

That the wills f Testam'f of such as die be pved orderly before the Testam'f. Govr (Assistant (win one moneth after the decease of the Testator And Act 4. that a full Inventory duly valued be presented wth the same before trs of Administración be granted to any of all the good (f chattels of the said psons. Also if in case any man die wthout will his good be by his wife or others neerest to him inventoried f duly valued f presented to the Govr f Assistantf wthin one moneth after the decease of the said pson so dying. And if it be a single pson wthout kindred heer resident That then the Govr appoint some to take a just Inventory of the same of to present the same upon Oath to be true f just as in other the cases before menconed.

*That in case it fall out that any die more indebted then their estates of 1633 Jun. 2. good (Chattels amount unto If the pson so deceased have bought any land Lands of de in his life time to the impayring of his estate otherwise, That the land (so scead to pay debt). bought be sold to make satisfaccon to the Creditors: But whereas a porcon is disposed of to each for the subsistance of him or herselfe (ffamily, That such landf remaine to the survivors his or her heires fe no seisure being allowed the creditors in that case.

That whatsoever damage coms to any by Cows goat mares sheepe or any of those kindes by coming into their come or gardens be made good by the owners of the said Cattle as it shall be valued by two of the neighbours. And that it shall be lawfull upon each such trespasse to impownd the Cattle trespassing till due satisfaccon be made.

*That no man keepe more swine then he can ordinarily keepe about his Swine. owne place, and that they be dowbly rung or at lest sufficiently wrong that 51. they roote not up f destroy the medows fc And if in case any shall finde himselfe aggreeved & require the yoaking of any unruly swine, by reason of damage he is like to sustaine then to forfeit for every such default p weeke besides the damage five shilling (.

*21

Also if in case any be found unrung (or unyoaked after notice as before) q then to forfeit upon discovery of it for each swine 2 // (for every weeke after any shall so continue five shilling the one half to come to the pson so finding & discovering them, the other half to the Towneship to weh the owner belong(. Also that all pigg(at or before ten week(old shall be rung. And

[PART I.]

upon suffice notice to the next justice of the peace he to grant warrant to the Constable to straine any of these fines. The time of yoking to continue from mid June to Sept. ult. if required. But if any lose their ring or yoakes the first notice to be wthout fine.

Purchassers lands. more followeth.

 $\mathbf{q}^{\mathbf{r}}$

qr

*That whereas as well the land whin this patent as the municon (c was bought by way of purchase by diverse the Inhabitant of new Plymouth and that the said purchasers are possessed but of smale process of land many of them meane. It is therefore thought meet that the said purchasers shall hold have reserved for themselves their heires so much land in such place place as they shall judge meete convenient for themselves their heires aforesaid.

land to chil-

That such children as are heer borne of next unto them such as are heer brought up under their parent of are come to age of discretion allowed, of want land of for their accomodacon be provided for in place convenient before any that either come from England or elsewhere, then to seeke as they are.

purchasers land. qr That place ℓ place convenient reserved for the said purchasers ℓ their heires. They surrender the remainder of the land ℓ to be disposed of wthin the limit ℓ of the ℓ rs patent dated

to W. B. & his associate.

to the Governmt consisting of the Majestrates & ffreemen of this Corporacon.

*23

*That a convenient forme for Register of mens ptic holds be heer incerted

ffishing fowling thuntinge.
*24

*That fishing fowling hawking hunting be freely allowed provided if any damage come to any pticular by the prosecucon of such game restitucon be made or the case actionable. But if any man desire to improve a place ℓ stock it wth fish of any kinde for his private use it shall be lawfull for the Court to make such a grant ℓ forbid all others to make use of it.

Pownde.

That every Constablerick haue a suffice pownd to imprison Cattle that shall transgresse any such orders [as] are or shall be made.

A law added for a pound breach.

Heardinge.

That no man doe heard either his owne Cattle or other mens to the prejudice of any at or neere his or their howse upon their land but upon due notice & warning shall reforme it or the case be actionable.

17 LAWS

That whoever shall kill a Wollfe (make it suffic knowne to the Govr or [Part 1.] some assistant shall haue four bushell of Corne to be raysed of the Constable-Killing wolffs. rick or liberties.

Q1

That we'ver damage come to any by Cowes, goat mares sheepe or hoge trespasses. by breaking into mens suffic. inclosures. It shall be lawfull for the psons se damnified to impowed them, and two indifferent men to view the damage web accordingly shall be given f payd.

*That no guns or Iron traps be sett unles in ptic inclosures f that not Iron traps. neere any high way.

That no serve coming out of his time or other single pson be suffered March 2d 1636. to keepe howse or be for him or themselues till such time as hee or they be single psons. competently provided of Armes & municon according to the order of the Colonves. And that if any such be yet wanting they be provided as aforesaid or else provide themselves such masters as may provide for them. that to be done forthwth upon due warning.

That none be suffered to retale wine strongwater or beere either wthin Retaylors of doores or wthout except in Inns or Victualling howses allowed. And that no wine Cheere. beere be sold in any such place to exceed in price two pence the Winchester quart.

That such as either drinke drunke in their psons or suffer any to drinke druncke in their howses by enquired into amongst other misdemeanors (accordingly punished or fined or both by the discreton of the bench.

That the children f servt of such as dwell neer any vietualling howse be not entertayned or suffered by the mr of the sd howse there to drinke f spend their time but if any such thing can be proved it be esteemed a misdemeanor punishable in the sid Victualler f to be enquired into.

*That such servt as come out of their times and are by their Covt to Landsto servt *26 hauc land haue onely five acres apeece at prnt And that, if they be found fit to occupie it for themselves in some convenient place.

That none be allowed to be howsekeeps or build any Cottages or housekeeps dwelling howses till such time as they be allowed by the Govr or some one who. or more Cowncell of Assist(.

[PART I.]

That from this time forward whoever shall cov^t to give land(by Indenture to their serv^t(at the exspiracon of their service shall make good the same out of their pp land(, the Governm^t being free fro any such Cov^t(therefore not to be exspected.

Purchasers & freeme of Plymouth. That the towne of Plymouth vizt the purchasers (ffreemen, haue libdoe
erty of themselues to dispose of the lands that are or shall belong unto them
to such they thinke meet to receive in unto them, And also to make such
orders for their convenient (more cofortable subsistance as shall by them be
thought most meet (convenient provided they be not contrary to the publick
ordnanc(of the Governmt

Scituates liberty. That Scituate be allowed the like liberties ℓ to dispose of the grownd ℓ between the North River ℓ Cowehasset provided they have recourse to Plymouth in case of Justice.

lands given to psons who liue not vpon the same. q^t

*27

*That whereas land(are given (g[ranted] to psons upon supposall of their living upon them for the maintenance (strength of society. If it fall out that psons shall not occupie any such land(but dept from the same place, such former grant or grant(to be of none effect but shall returne (be otherwise disposed of by the Governm' in generall or Towneship in pticular as it shall fall out.

Holy dayes. q* That it be in the power of the Governor (Assist to comand solemn daies of humiliacon by fasting (c and also for thankesgiving as occasion shall be offered.

Misdemeanors pisentable. That all such misdemeanors of any pson or psons as tend to the hurt ℓ detriment of society Civility peace ℓ neighbourhood be enquired into by the grand Enquest ℓ the psons presented to the Court that so the disturbers thereof may be punished ℓ the peace ℓ welfare of the subject comfortably preserved.

Office f fees of the Messenger. *31 *The Office of the Messenger

To be ready at the Governours or any the Assistants warning to doe such service as shall be appointed for the good of the severall Colonies wthin this Governm^t (to be esteemed as a publick officer to doe (execute according to the nature of such warrant(as shall be directed to him in any pt thereof. [As Constable for the speciall ward belonging to Plymouth, viz^t from Jones river sowthward so far as any inhabite at print. As Jaylor to keepe such as shall be comitted. And either to execute such punishm^t as shall be inflicted by publick censure, or cause it to be done.] To give warning of such mar-

riages as shall be approved by authority. To seale those measures & weight [Part I.] that be allowed. I to measure out such lands as shall be ordered by the Governor or Governmt.

The ffees allowed.

ffor comittment iis vid for releasement iis vid ffor ordinary warning wthin his spec. Constablerick 6d ffor imprisonmt 2shs 6d p day The halfe of all fines not exceeding 6shs

ffor giving notice of weddingf xijd

ffor serving any execución 2shs 6d his ordinary fee f 6d in the £ extraord, but if the place be far to goe then 2d a mile.

ffor sealing of measures 4d a peece.

ffor weight 24

ffor measuring of land according to the distance f trouble of the same f his paines therein not to be valued wth comion labor but as a publick officer that attende the duties of his place.

*The Oath of the Messenger.

You shall be truly loyall to our Soveraigne Lord the King his heires f You shall duly truly and faithfully waite uppon pforme f execute the Office of you are called unto, seeking by all due meanes the welfare of the severall Colonies wthin this Governmt of New Plymouth: Attending such order, obeying such warrantf, f doing such service as the Governour for the time being or any his Assistant (shall require, either in the behalfe of our Sov. Lord the King or between man f man as the ease requireth for the peace of tranquillity of the place. You shall to the utmost of yor power safely keepe such prisoners as are comitted to yor cusor cause it to be done.

tody and inflict or execute such sentence as shall be awarded. Also such weight (measures as shall be brought unto you shall as neere as may be make agreeable wth the standard comitted to yor trust, and shall onely take such fees as are allowed wthout fraud or oppression. You shall also faithfully duly f truly serue our Sover. Lord the K. in the Office of a Constable in the ward of New Plymouth, wherein you shall see that his Maties peace comanded be not broken: but shall apprehend any that shall disturbe the same, and bring him or them before the Govr or some one of the Assistant for the time being, and there attend such order as shall be given.

you shall faithfully observe (doe. So helpe you God who is the God of truth (punisher of falsehood.

*32

THE PER

[PART I.]

*A fforme to be placed before the Record of the reverall inheritanc granted to all every the King subject inhabiting within the Governme of new Plymouth.

HEREAS John Carver Will. Bradford Edw. Wynslow William Brewster Isaack Allerton and divers others the subject of our late Sov. Lord James by the grace of God King of Engl. Scotl. ffrance of Irel. Defender of the ffaith c. did in the eighteenth yeare of his raigne of Engl. ffrance of Ireland, and of Scotl. the fifty fowr wen was in the yeare of our Lord God 1620 undertake a voyage into that pt of America called Virginia or New Engl. thereunto adjoyning, there to erect a plantacon of Colony of English, intending the glory of God, the inlargemt of his Maties dominions and the speciall good of the English Nacon.

And whereas by the good providence of our gracious God the said John Carver Wilł Bradford Edward Wynslow William Brewster Isaack Allerton f their Associate arived in new England aforesaid in the harbour of Cape Cod or Paomet scituate (being in new Engl. aforesd where all the said psons entred into a Civill combinación being the eleaventh of Novib in the yeare afore menconed as the subject of our said Sov. Lord the King to become a Body-politick binding ourselves to observe such lawes f ordinancf and obey such Officers as from time to time should be made f chosen for our welordering f guidance. And thereupon by the favor of the Almighty began the first Colony in New Engl. (*there being then no other wthin the said Continent) at a place called by the natiues Apaum ats Patuxet, but by the English New-Plymouth. All weh land being void of Inhabitant (, we the said John Carver Wilł. Bradford Edward Wynslow William Brewster Isaack Allerton & the rest our Associate entring into a league of peace wth Massassowat since called Woosamequin Prince or Sachim of those pt(, He the said Massassowat freely gaue them all the land adjacent to them & their heires for ever, acknowledging himselfe content to become the subject of our Soveraigne Lord the King aforesaid his heires & Successors, And taking pteccon of us the said John Carver William Bradford Edw Wynslow Will Brewster Isaack Allerton and their Associat the naturall subject of our Sov. Lord the King aforesd. But having no speciall trs Patent for the said pt (of New Engl. but onely the generall leave & liking of his Matie aforesaid for the free exercise of the leave o liberty of our Conscience in the publick worship & service of God whereever we should settle: Being therefore now setled & requiring speciall licence & Comission from his Matie for the ordering

*34

21

our affaires under his gracious pteccon had sundry Comissions made (confirmed by his sid Maties Cowncell for New Engl. to John Peirce & his Associate (whose name we onely made use of e whose Associate we were) in the late happy of memorable raigne of our said Soveraigne Lord King James. But *finding our selues still streightned and a wilflingnes in the Honorable Cowncell aforesaid to enlarge us, ptly in regard of the many difficulties we had undergone, and ptly in regard of the good service we had done as well in relieving his Maties subject as otherwaies we procured a further enlargemt under the name of Will Bradford aforesaid, (his Associate (whose name we likewise used (whose Associat(as formerly we still are.) By vertue of weh trs Pattent liberty is given unto us derivatory from our Sov. Lord King Charles bearing date the thirteenth of January 1629 being the fift yeare of his raigne of Engl. Scotl. ffrance & Irel. fc and signed by the right Honble Robt Earle of Warwick in the behalfe of the rest of his Maties sid Cowncell for New Engl. & sealed wth their Comon Seale allowed To frame & make Orders Ordnance & Constitucións for the ordering disposing & governing of our psons, and distributing the lands wthin the said limit to be holden of his Matie his heires & Successors as of his Mannor of East Greenweh in the Cownty of Kent in free f comon soccage f not in Capite nor by knightf service, vizt. All that pt of New Engl. in America & tract & tract of land that lie wthin or between a certaine Rivolett or Rundlett there comonly called Coahasset ats Conahasset towards the North f the river comonly called Naragunset river towardf the Sowth, and the great Westerne Ocean towards the East, f between f wthin a streight line directly extending up into the maine land towards *the West from the mouth of the said River called Naragunsett River to the utmost limit f bound of a Countrey or place in New Engl. comonly called Pokenacutt als Puckenakick als Sawaamset Westward, and another like strait line extending it selfe directly from the mouth of the said River called Coahasset als Conahasset towardf the west so far up into the maine land westwards as the utmost limit of the said place or Countrey comonly called Pokenacutt ats Puckenakick ats Sawaamset doe extend together wth one halfe of the said River called Naragansettf f the said Rivolet or rundlet called Coahasset ats Conahasset And all land Rivers waters havens creek port fishing fowling (all hereditamt pfitt Comodities emolumt whatsoever scituate lying f being or arising wthin or between the said limit f bound or any of them. ffurthermore all that tract of land or pt of New Engl. or pt of America aforesaid weh lieth wthin or between f extendeth itselfe from the utmost limit of Cobbisecontee als Comaseconte weh adjoyneth to the river of Kenebeke als Kenebekike towars the westerne Ocean, f a

*35

*36

TO TE

*37

*38

place called the falls at Nequamkike in America aforesaid (the space of fifteen English miles on each side the said River comonly called Kenebeck River f all the said river called Kenebeck that lieth wthin the said limitf f bowndf Eastward Westward Northward or Sowthward last aboue menconed. f all landf growndf sovles Rivers waters fishingf hereditamtf f pfittf *whatsoever scituate lying & being, arising happening or accrewing or weh shall arise happen or accrew in or wthin the said limit (bownd or either of them, together wth free ingresse egresse f regresse wth ships boatf shallops f other vessels fro the Sca comonly called the westerne Ocean to the said River called Kenebeck f fro the said River to the said Westerne Ocean Together wth all prerogatives right (Royalties Jurisdiccons priviledges ffranchises liberties f Immunities f also marine liberty with the Escheatf f Casualties thereof (the Admiralty Jurisdiccon excepted) wth all the interest right title claime (demand whatsoever weh the said Cowncell (their Successors now have or ought to haue or may haue (require heerafter in or to any the said porcon or tract of lands heereby menconed to be granted or any the premises in as free large ample f beneficiall manner to all intentf constructions and purposes whatsoever as the said Cowncell by vertue of his Maties said are pattentf may or can grant. To have f to hold the said tract f tractf of land f all f singular the premises aboue menconed to be granted wth their f every of their appurtenance to the said William Bradford his heires associate e assignes for ever to the onely prop (absolute use (behoofe of the said Will Bradford his heires Associate & Assignes for ever. Yielding & paying unto our said Sov. Lord the King his heires & Successors for ever one fift pt of the Oare of the Mines of Gold & silver & one other fift pt thereof to the President & Cowncell weh shall be had possessed *and obtayned wthin the precinct f aforesaid for all servicf f demands whatsoever, allowing the sd W. Bradford his Associatf f assignes & every of them his & their ffactor agent tenant & servt And all such as he or they shall send (imploy about his sd pticular plantacon shall (may fro time to time freely f lawfully goe f returne trade f traffick as well wth the English as any the natiues wthin the pcints aforesaid wth liberty of fishing upon any pt of the Sea Coast & Sea shores of any the Seas or Iland& adjacent (not being inhabited or otherwaics disposed of by order of the said president (Cowncell. fforbidding all others to traffick wth the natives or inhabite any the said limit(wthout the special leave of the sid W. Bradford his heires or Associate & allowing the said W. Bradford his heires & Associate to take apprehend seise & make prize of all such psons their ships & good as shall attempt to inhabite or trade wth the salvage people as aforesid (c.

Moreover whereas in the first beginning of this Colony divers $\operatorname{merch}^t \! \ell$

Isaack Allerton f the rest their Associatf on certaine termes of ptnership to continue for the terme of seaven yeares. The sid terme being exspired, The Plantacon by reason of the manifold losses of crosses by Sea of land in the beginning of so great a worke being largely indebted, I no meanes to pay the said debt(but by the sale of the whole: And the same being put to sale, We the said *Will Bradford Edw. Wynslow, Will B[rewster] Isaack Allerton f other our Associate the Inhabitants of New Plymouth f elsewhere being loath to be deprived of our labors bought the same for f in consideración of eighteen hundred pownds starling vizt all singular the priviledges lands goodf buildingf Chattels Ordnance municon or whatsoever apptayned to the said plantacon or the adventurers wth all f singular the priviled f thereunto belonging as appeareth by a deed between the said Isaack Allerton then agent for the said Will Bradford & his Associat on the one pt, and John Pocock Robt Keyne Edward Basse James Sherley & Joh. Beauchamp on the other pt being thereunto deputed by the said merchant ff the rest adventuring as aforesaid as appeareth by a deed bearing date the sixt of November in the third yeare of the raigne of our Sov. Lord Charles by the grace of God King of Engl. Scotl. ffrance & Irel. &c. Anno Dom. 1627. Be it knowne therefore unto all men by these prints That according to our first intent? for the better effecting the glory of God, the enlargem^t of the dominions of our said Sov. Lord the King, and the speciall good of his Subject , by vertue as well of our Combinacon aforesaid as also the severall grant(by us procured in the names of Joh. Peirce and Will Bradford their heires & Associate,

together wth our lawfull right in respect of vacancy donacon or purchase of the natiues, and our full purchase of the Adventurers before expressed, have given unto allotted assigned ℓ granted to all ℓ every pson ℓ psons whose name or names shall follow upon this publick Record such proporción or proporcións of grownd ℓ wth all ℓ singular the priviledges ther [cunto] *belonging

as aforesaid to him or them his or their heires (Assignes successively for ever to be holden of his Ma^{tic} of Engl. his heires (successors as of his Mannor of East Greenw^{ch} in the Cownty of Kent in free (comon Soccage (not in Capite nor by Knight(service. Yielding (paying to our said Sov. Lord the King his heires (Successors for ever one fift pt of the Oare of the Mines of Gold (silver (one other fift pt to the President (Cowncell w^{ch} shall be had possessed and obtayned as aforesaid. And whatsoever land(are granted to any by the said Wilł Bradford, Edw Wynslow Wilł Brewster Isaack Allerton (their heires (associat) as aforesaid being acknowledged in publick Court

f others of the Citty of London f elsewhere adventured divers sums of money

wth the said John Carver Will Bradford Edw Wynslow William Brewster

[PART I.]

23

*39

* 10

throught when this booke of Record of the severall inheritance of the subject of our Sov. L. the King wthin this Governmt. It shall be lawfull for the Gor of New Plymouth aforesd from time to time successively to give under the Comon Seale of the Governemt a Coppy of the said Grant so recorded. Confirming the sd land to him or them his or their heires of Assignes for ever wth the severall bound of the limit of the same. Wth shall be sufficient Evidence in law from time to time at all times for the sd ptie or pties his or their heires or Assignes. To have to hold the said porcon of land so granted bounded of recorded as aforesaid wth all of singular the appurtenance thereunto belonging to the onely proper absolute use of behoofe of the said ptie or pties his or their heires of Assignes for ever.

*41 *Not to, found.

*43

*4!

*A fforme of Evidence for the pticular hold of land whin the Governmt of New Plym.

Be it knowne unto all men by these prntf That such a porcon of land, bounded so f so, and contayning so many Acres was granted f in publick Court confirmed by Will Bradford & his Associate holden at new Plym: the 3d of Jan. in the 12th years of the raigne of our Sov. L. Charles by the grace of God King of Engl. Scotl. ffr. f Irel. fe to A. B. his heires f ssignes for ever: The said lande to be holden of his Matie e his Successors as of his Mannor of East Greenweh in the Cownty of Kent in free f comon Soccage f not in Capite. To have f to hold the said landf f all f singular to belonging to the said A B his heires & Assignes the approt paying to our said Sov. Lord the King his heires f for ever. Successors for ever one fift pt of the Oare of the Mines of Gold & silver, & other fift pt thereof to the President & Cowncell weh shall be had possessed f obtayned wthin the precint or limit of his said bound before expressed for all service of demandf whatsoever. In witnes whereof I E W Governor of New Plym. aforesaid for our Sov. L. the King this print yeare of our Lord 1636, by vertue of the power comitted to me have signed this deed declaring is to be full absolute (sufficient evidence to the said A B his heires and assignes for ever for the hold of the land about mencioned wth all & singular the appurtees *thereunto belonging in as full & ample manner as may be yielding and paying as aforesaid. And for further confirmacon haue signed this deed f put to our Comon Seale of Governmt the tenth of ffebr. , in the said 12th yeare of the raigne of our Sov. Lord Charles by the grace of God pmc EW Gr. K of Engl. Scotl. ffr. (Irel. (c.

*At the orball Court held at New Plymouth the 3d of January 1636 in the xiith yeare of the Raigne of or Souaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God of England (c. Kinge defendor of the fayth fc. before Edward Winslowe gent Gofinour Wm Bradford Thomas Prynce John Alden Steeven Hopkins Wm Collyer Tymothy Hatherley and John Browne Gentle Assistants fe.

[PART I.] *45

HERAS Mr Hatherley in the behalf of the Church of Scituate informed Scituate, a this Court That the place (for ought they can yet discerne) is too streate for them to reside comfortably vpon and that the lands adjacent are very Stony and not convenient to plant vpon whereby they are disabled to receive any moore neighbours for theire more comfortable societie. It is therefore consented vnto and agreed vpon by the Court That the said Inhabitant of Seituate shall have libertie to seeke out a convenient place for their resideing wthin the Colony, and to give notice thereof to the Goûnour and Assistants that they may cause the same to be veiwed, and if the same shalbe thought convenyent then to be graunted vnto them, vnlesse there shalbe some other lands found fitt to be layd to them for theire moore comfortable subsistance at Scituate.

It is also ordered by the Court that the Cutt at Greenes Harbor for a The Cutt at boate passage shalbe made eighteene foote wide and sixe foote deepe. And he enlarged. for the manner how the same shalbe donn for the better ordering thereof it is referred to the Gouern and Assistant wth the help of John Winslowe Jonathan Brewster John Barnes & Christopher Waddesworth aswell to prortion euery man equally to the charge thereof as also to order men that shall worke thereat, that tenn men may worke together there at once, and that the Goûnor or whom he shall appoynt shall ouersee the same that it may be well pformed.

It is also ordered f enacted by the Court that the Inhabitant of New Plimouth to Plymouth shall have liberty to meete together to make orders for the herdinge make orders. of their Cattle & such other thinges as shalbe needfull for their moore neighbourly liveing together.

*It is ordered by the Court That the Corne of John Jenney Thomas Willet & Georg Watson seized by the Gournor to the vse of the Collony by vertue of a form lawe: shalbe referred to the Bench to deale therein as they shall see cause.

*46

It is ordered by the Court That Mr Collyer Mr Hopkins Mr Browne Mr Treaty aboute

Done John Jenney Jonathan Brewster John Winslowe & Thomas Willett shall treate wth those that have the trade in theire hand & to p^rpare such conclusions concening the same That the Court being made acquainted therewth and approucing thereof may conclude the same wth them.

At the Genall Court held the vijth March 1636 M^r Bradford Goûnor.

Shooting in night.

Approved.

It is concluded upon by the Court that if any shall shoote of a peece at any fowle or otherwise in the night tyme betwixt day light and day light shall forfaite twenty shillings for every shott to be payd to the Treasurer to the use of the Collony, except he shoote at a Woolfe, or for the fyndinge of some man lost.

Allarum.

Approved.

It is also concluded upon by the Court That three peeces shott of distinctly one after another shalbe for an allarum. And two peec (to give warneing of some howse on fier.

Mill at Plimouth. *It is concluded upon by the Court That Mr John Jenney shall have liberty to erect a Milne for grinding and beating of Corne upon the brooke of Plymouth to be to him this heires for ever. And shall have a pottle of Corne toule upon every bushell for grinding the same for the space of the two first yeares next after the said Milne is erected, and afterward that a putter at a bushell for all that is brought to the milne by others, but if he fetch it the grind it himself or by his servant then to have a pottle toule for every bushell as before.

Ladders.

fforasmuch as great Losses have heretofore happened by fyer whereby men have had their houses and goods wthin the same vtterly consumed, w^{ch} might have beene p^rvented in some good measure if Ladders could have beene had neere hand. It is therefore enacted by the Court That every housholder wthin this Colony (goûment shall have one sufficient ladder or ladders at least about his house w^{ch} will reach y^e top vpon penalty of every such default to forfaite tenn shillings to be leavyed to the use of the Governm^t.

Approved.

Inhabitants of Plimouth.

Approved.

It is enacted by the Court That noe pson or psons hereafter shalbe admitted to line and inhabite wthin the Goûment of New Plymouth wthout the leave and likeing of the Goûnor or two of the Assistant at least.

LAWS 27

It is enacted by the Court That there shalbe a watch of foure men [PART I.] hyred to keepe watch at New Plymouth at the Publick charge for the safety Watch for you of the person of the Goûn. And the Towne of New Plymouth to add more safety of Govmen vnto them to strenghen them as need shall require.

*At the genall Court the second of Octobr: 1637.

*48

is enacted by the Court that sixscore and twelve fishes shalbe c of flish. accounted to the hundred of all sortf of fishes. Approved.

It is enacted by the Court That all Swine wthin these Colonies shalbe Swine. sufficiently ringed after they shalbe tenn weeks old, and if that any shalbe qr complayned of to be varuly, that then they be yeoked upon the penalty of six pence for every swine that shalbe found vnringed and not presently ringed vpon warneing given thereof, and this to be donn by the first of November next.

here to be added to this booke.

It is enacted by the Court That no householder within this Sjourn thall June 5th 1638. take any servant comeing out of his tyme or other servals (that is not of manuell trade) into partnership wth him vpon penality to Arfaite five pounds stert for every such default, except he shalbe allowed by the Godin' (Assistant so to doe, And that all contract for servent for any tyme shalbe recorded before the Gount one of the Assistants, & the Clarke to have foure pence for his pynee And that none shall hire a servant vnder half a yeare.

The act about fireing woodf was altered this Court.

Whereas there is a great buse in takeing of Tobaccoe in very vaciuill Septemb 4th manner openly in the Towne streets and as/then passe vpon the heigh wayes as also in the feild and as men are at worke in the woods of feilds to the neglect of their labours and to the great reproach of this Goument It is therefore enacted by the Court That if any shalbe found or seene takeing Tobaccoe in the streets of any Town within the Colonys of this Goument or in any barne or outhouse or by the reigh wayes on taboue a mile from a dwelling house or at his worke in the feilds where hee doth not dyne or eate his meate That every such psort or psons so offending shall forthwth pay xijd for euery such offence as off as he or they shall so offend, and a shalbe lawfull vpon información for the Constable of the Towneship or next to the place where such offence shall committed to distrayne his goods for yt if he refuse to pay it vpon demand, And for Boves and servant that shall offend

herein ((have nothing / pay) to be set in the stocks for the first default and for the second to be what.

Approed.

ffireing of woods.

Whereas many haue sustayned great damnage by the indiscreet fireing of the woods, It is by this printe order forbidden to any to set fyre on them except betweene the first day of the month of ffebruary and the middest of the month of Aprill And that whatsoeû damnage cometh to any by the breach of this order in fireing the woods otherwise to be made good by the delinquent and whensoeû any are justly occationed to fyre the same they shall giue warneing to the neighbours aboute them and If any pson fire ye woods yt hath noc just cause so to doe he shall forfeite xs to ye countries vse or be whipt.

Septembr 4th 1638.

North fferry.

*49

*Whereas there is greate need of a fferry boat to be erected to transport men and cattell ouer the North River many complaining of the want thereof and such as passed that way were at great charge f put to many inconvenyences for want thereof ffor the redressing whereof It is enacted by the Court That there shalbe xij^d for every famyly levyed throughout the Gourment toward the charges of the building of two vessells or boat for the transportacon of men and cattell ouer the said Riuer at the now passage place And that Mr Jonathan Brewster shall have the keepeing and the pfitt(of the said fferry to haue and to hold to him and his heires foreuer, and shall build and from tyme to tyme mayntaine two sufficient boat or vessells one for the carrying of men and another for carrying of cattell oû the said North Riuer wth a sufficient man or two to attend them And shall have these rates for the first yeare vizt for a man ijd for a horse and his rider vjd for a beast vjd for swine and goates ijd a peece. And after the first yeare for a man ijd for a horse (his rider vjd for a beast iiijd and for a goate or swine jd of all men of w plantacon soeû.

Septemb^r 1638. Bridges. Whereas there is great necessyty of a bridg ouer the South Riuer another ouer Joanes Riuer and another ouer the Eele Riuer It is enacted by the Court That the Inhabitants of Scituate shall build a bridg ouer the South Riuer and that the Inhabitant of Sandweech and Mattacheese or Yarmouth shall build a bridg ouer the Eele Riuer and the Inhabant of the Towneships of Plymouth and Duxborrow shall build a bridg ouer Joanes Riuer All websaid bridges to be made passable for horsemen and footemen, and that there be a ferry boate kept in the interim to carry men ouer Joanes Riuer especially at the Court tymes or other speciall occations.

*Whereas there is greate abuse complayned of by buying and regratinge [Part I.] goods and commodities wen come in boates (ressels to be sould in divers Septer 4: 1638, places wthin this Gouerment and selling the same againe in the same townes (markette to the disapoynting of the necessyties of many and oppressing them in the price when their necessyties do constraine them to buy them at any price. It is enacted by the Court That none shall so buy any goods or comodyties comeing to be sould at any Towne wthin this Goument by land or water to engrosse them into their hands to theird the price may be enhaunced by selling them againe in the same towne or markett, (except he buy by whole sale to retayle the same againe at reasonable gaing the abuse to be enquired of by the Grand enqueste, & ypon their prentmnt to be censured by the discretion of the Bench.

Whereas divers psons are come to dwell in seuall plantacons wthin this December 4th goûment wthout leaue of the Goner^{nt} or takeing the Oath of fidelitie contrary Oath of fidelity to the act of this Court and because there are not majestrat dwelling in such administered place to exhibite the said Oath vnto them It is therefore enacted by the Court istrate. That such of the Assistant as the Goûnt shall think fitt shalbe especially assigned to repaire to such place and to require the said Oath of them and for such as shall refuse to take yt That they be appoynted to repaire to the Court at Plymouth: And that such as shalbe appoynted to be ymployed herein or in any other publike businesse haue their charges borne by the Publike.

Whereas divers psons vnfitt for marriage both in regard of their yeong Marriage. yeares as also in regard of their weake estate, some practiseing the enveagle- confirmed. ing of mens daughters & maids vnder gardians (contrary to their pent & gardians likeing) and of mayde servants wthout leave and likeing of their masters It is therefore enacted by the Court That if any shall make any motion of marriage to any mans daughter or mayde servant not haueing first obtayned leave and consent of the pent or master so to doe shalbe punished either by fine or corporall punishment or both, at the discretion of the bench f according to the nature of the offence.

It is also enacted that if a motion of marriage be duly made to the confirmd. master and through any sinister end or couetous desire hee will not consent therevnto Then the cause to be made knowne vnto the Majestrat and they to set downe such order therein as vpon examinacon of the case shall appeare to be most equell on both pts.

Millners (

*51

*It is enacted by the Court That the Milner of Scituate shall not take about the sixteenth part of a bushell for grinding such Corne as is brought vnto the Milne. And whereas there are divers other Milnes wthin this Collony who are allowed competent toule for grinding and do not grind Corne as they ought to doe It is enacted by the Court that such millners shall either grind their Corne sufficiently or els that vpon complaint to the Court thereof and the thing produed the miller shall pay for every such defalt vjd for every bushell to the pty greeved and vjd to the Treasurer for the collonies use.

Repealed the Septembr Court 1639. It is enacted by the Court according to the form act of this Court concerning labourers wages. That a labourer shell have xijd a day of his dyett or xviijd a day whout dyets of that above throughout the godment.

q^r Swine. It is enacted by the Court That Swyne may be vnringed from the first Tewsday in December to the first Tewsday in March following notw^thstanding the form ordinance to the contrary.

Transportinge psons into Patent.

confirmd.

It is enacted by the Court That if any master of a Boate shall bring any passengers or suffer any to be brought in his Boate into any plantacon wthin the Goûment, (and not have leave so to doe either from the Goûment or Committees of the place) shall keepe them whilst they stay and recarry them and their goods to the place from whence they came.

Dyettinge in Ordinaries.

confirmd

fforasmuch as greate inconvenience have been occationed by yeong men and other labourers that have dyeted in Inns and Alehouses especially who have had other houses to repaire vnto in the same Towne It is therefore enacted by the Court That none shall dyett in Inns or Alehouses nor haunt them wen are in the Townes they live in nor make them the ordinary place of their aboade.

March 5th 1638. *52 confirmd. *Concerning the fferryman at the North river It is ordered & concluded vpon by the Court That if hee shall carry onely one man both oû the North and South River hee shall have foure pence, but if there be moore then one to set ouer then hee shall have but two pence a peece for as many as he cann carry at once, and likewise that he shall have ij a pson for eû for carrying them over the north river.

Who to exercise Armes. Concerning such as are allowed to exercise men in Armes in the seûall Townes wthin this government the Court doth order as followth.

That Mr William Vassell & Wm Hatch shall exercise the Inhabitant of Scituate in their Armes.

IPART L3

That Captaine Poole shall exercise the Inhabitants of Cohannett in their Armes.

That Captaine Standish shalbe for Plymouth.

for Duyborrow Leiftennant Holmes ffor Sandwich -John Blakemore ffor Yarmouth -Will^m Palmer ffor Barnestable Mr Thom Dimmack ffor Marshfeld -Mr Nathaniell Thomas.

It is enacted by the Court that there shalle as many of the Inhabitant of Scituate in number weh are not ffreemen anded to the ffreemen there ffor ordering and concluding the Townes affairex for fenceing of ground hearding of Cattle and such like occations, of ets the whole Towne to meete together to doe it.

*Whereas complaint was made that the ffreemen were put to many incon- March 5th 1638. veniencies and great expences by their continuall attendance at the Court It is therefore enacted by the Court for the ease of the sefuall Colonies and Townes wthin the Goument That every Towne shall make chove of two of Towne Deputheir ffreemen and the Towne of Plymouth of foure to be Committees or ties. Deputies to joyne wth the Bench to enact and make all such lawes and ordinances as shalbe judged to be good and wholesome for the whole Prouided that the lawes they doe enact shalbe prounded one Court to be considered vpon vntill the next Court, and then to be confirmed if they shalbe appropried of (except the case require preent confirmación) And f if any act shalbe confirmed by the Bench and Committees were upon further deliberación shall proue prindiciall to the whole That the ffreemen at the next election Court after meeting together may repeale the same and enact any other vsefull for the whole And that every Towneship shall beare their Committees charges and that such as are not ffreemen but have taken the Oath of fidelitic and are masters of famylies and Inhabitant of the said Townes as they are to beare their pt in the charges of their Committees so to have a vote in the choyce of them. pvided they choose them onely of the ffreemen of the said Towne whereof they are: but if any such Comittees shalbe insufficient or troublesome that then the Bench and thother Comittees may dismisse them and the Towne to choose other ffreem in their place.

*Mr B[r]adford Gour

At the genall Court held the 4th June 1639.

d

IT is enacted by the Court That if any man shall sell or lend any kynd of guns peeces or kistolls or any shott leade or pouder to any Indian hee shalbe punished for yt at the discretion of the Rench.

 $\mathbf{q^r}$

It is enacted by the Court That every housholder wthin the Goument shall sowe one Rodd of ground square at least wth hemp or flax yearely and some one in every Towne to bee appointed to see the same donn and preent it to the Court in June yearely.

Markettl & fayres.

confirmed 3^d Septemb^r 1639.

1639. Approved. It is enacted by the Court that there shalbe a markett kept at Plymouth enery Thursday and a faire yearely the last Wensday in May ℓ to continue two dayes and a faire at Duxborrow the first Wensday in October yearly ℓ to continue two dayes for all cattell ℓ comodyties.

Sept. 3 1639. Idlenes. ffor the prventing of Idlenesse and other cuells occationed thereby It is enacted by the Court That the Grand Jury men of every Towne shall have power whin their setiall Towneshipps to take a speciall view and notice of all manner of psons marryed or single dwelling whin their setiall Townes that have smale meanes to mayntaine them and are suspected to live idlely closely c to require an account of them how they live, And such as they fynd delinquent and cannot give a good account thereof vnto them that they cause the Constable to bring them before the Gount and Assistant at Plymouth the first Court of Assistant after such delinquent shalbe found out. That such course may be taken with them as in the wisdome of the Goument shalbe adjudged just and equall.

Approved.

Townes to make orders.

Allowed.

*It is also enacted and concluded by the Court That all the Towneships wthin this Governmt allowed or to be allowed shall have liberty to meete together and to make such Towne orders as shalbe needfull and requisite for the hearding of cattell and doing such other things as shalbe needfull for the mayntenance of good neighbourhood, and to set penalties vpon delinquent? Provided that their orders be not repugnant nor infring any publike act? And that the fines and penalties shalbe disposed of afterwards to their pticuler Townes puided also that the fyne? exceed not the sum of tenn shillings for any one fyne.

It is also enacted that the Trade shalbe continued in m^r Bradford and his ptners hand during the terme w^{ch} is till Novemb^r come twelve months and that m^r Bradford shall have y^e 80ⁱⁱ waight of beauer given the Colony for the first yeares pfitt for xxxvⁱⁱ ster¹.

[PART I.]

*56

Actf considered vpon this Court

That there be fourly pound yearely equally levyed by the Townes referrd to the wthin the Goûment to be an owed the Goûn for the tyme beinge toward the next Court. defraying of the charge of the place and to be encreased hereafter as need shall require.

That the Committees shall conferr wth the ffreemen (giue in the next Court how the land(shalbe disposed of whether as before or by any other way.

*Act(made and confirmed at the genall Court the 3d March 1639.

THAT no servant comeing out of England or elswhere and is to serve a Serve cominge master for some tyme be admitted his freedome or to be for himself out of Engl. vntill he have served forth his tyme either wth his master or some other Approved. although hee shall buy out his tyme, except he have beene a house keeper or master of a famyly or meete f fitt to bee so.

That no man shall giue, trade, truck or exchaunge directly or indirectly Trading Guns wth the Natiues or Indians (other then English mens servent() to giue or pay wth natiues. him any money gould or siluer for the same vpon the penalty to forfaite confirmed. twenty for one by him or her that shall so doe.

The like penalty also vpon any that shall give trade truck or exchaung confirmed. wth the Natiues for any kynd of millitary Armes as Guns of any lengh or sort whatsoell or any shott lead bulletts or pouder or sword daggers or rapiers or mend or repaire any kynd of peece for them or armes to forfaite twenty for one.

That the constables That line remote hence in the further plantacons Constable of shalbe freed from attendance at the genall Court after they are sworne except there be speciall cause and that if the Constable of any Towne doe goe from Confirmed. hoame he shall depute some other man in his roome vntill his returne provided it bee such pson as hath borne the same place of for default to forfeit ten shillings.

That whosoeû shall pphanely sweare or curse by the name of God or Pfane'swearany of his titles Attributes word or workes vpon proofe thereof made by suf-

5

[Part I.]

ficient testymony or confession of the party he shall pay for every such default xij^4 or be set in the stocks so it exceed not the space of three howers or putt in prison according to the nature ℓ quality of the pson.

Thus far the Majestr. & deputies accorded.

2011 to the Goû-

Whereas in regard that the Goûment hath often fallne vpon one ℓ the same pson w^{ch} hath beene very burdensome vnto him and an impouerishing of his estate The Court doth therefore enacte ℓ conclude that the twenty pound ℓ for this yeares benefitt of the trade shalbe payd to the Goûr toward ℓ his charg ℓ in sustayneing the place and that the Townes wthin the Goûment shall add therevnto what every man shall think meete ℓ convenyent ℓ pay it to the Tresurer for his vse.

Comission to Mr Bradford & Mr Winslowe. That the Commission directed to Mr Bradford & Mr Winslow for the setting of the bound betwixt the Two patent of Plymouth & Mattachusett Bay be renewed for six months.

That Cohannett shalbe called Taunton.

Repealed. *57 *That two sufficient men one of Yarmouth & another of Barnestable be yearely chosen & nominated against the next Court to be joyned wth Mr ffreeman of Sandwich to heare and determine suit and controusies betwixt pty & pty wthin the towneships not exceeding three pounds.

Herringe weares. It is enacted by the Court That A hering ware to take fish shalbe erected at Joanes Riuer and that such as will put in their stock or mony at the first for the erecting of the same shall have an answerable pporcon of gaine ℓ if it prove prjudiciall to the generall, that then vpon payment of the charges to be pulled downe.

The like liberty vpon the like condicons are graunted to erect wares to take fish At Mortons hole Blewfish Riuer Eagles Nest Greens harbour (the Eele Riuer or any other Creeke.

300t to ye Purchasers. Whereas vpon a pposicon made by the Grand Inquest at the genall Court held the fift day of March 1638 by what vertue ℓ power the Goûnr and Assistant ℓ do giue ℓ dispose of lands either to pticuler psons or Towneshipps and Plantacons wherevpon eû since there hath beene a Cessacon of the graunt of lands to any psons by the Goûnt: And now vpon heareing and debateing the controuersies matters and difference about ℓ concining the same in the Publike Court And whereas there was a larg sume of money disbursed

[PART I.]

25

by those that held the trade viz? Mr Bradford Mr Prence Captaine Standish f the rest of their puners for then largement of the Patent of New Plymouth in New England. In consideracon that all controusies of difference about the same may hereafter cease and determine, whether betwixt the Purchasers, old Commers, ffreemen, or others about the same. The Court hath by mutuall assent & consent of all as well purchasers Old Comers as ffreemen enacted & concluded that there shalbe three hundred pounds stert (or so much as shalbe required not exceeding the said sume of three hundred pound() payd to those that held the trade viz Mr Bradford Mr Prence Capt Standish and the rest of the ptners towards the charges of thenlargement of the said Patent if the same shalbe required out of the psonall estate of the said Mr Bradford Mr Prence Capt Standish f the rest of the ptners weh said three hundred pounds or lesser sume shalbe levved vpon the plantacons by such equall way as shalbe thought meete. And that they Purchasers or old Comers shall make choyce of two or three places for themselucs of their heires before the next December Court f that after such choyce made and established All the residue of the land not formly graunted forth either to plantacons or pticuler psons shalbe assigned f surrendred into the hands of the whole Body of the ffreemen to be disposed of either by the whole Body or by such psons as shalbe by the whole Body of ffreemen assigned f authorised. And that all lands already graunted either to plantacons or pticuler psons shall stand f remayne firme to them their heires f assignes for euer to whom they are so giuen & graunted Prouided that all lands shalbe now free to graunt to such psons as stand in neede in the Plantacons now made saue that there shalbe no more Plantacons erected vntill the Purchasers have made their choyce as aforesd. And *whatsoeuer shalbe further materiall f requisite in law for the confirming f establishing this act and order It shalbe donn by Counsell to the intents & purposes herein contained & expressed if neede require.

*58

It is also enacted by the whole Body of the Court That the Goûr and Assistant shall graunt lands to pticuler psons within the Townes of Plymouth Duxborrow as they have donn formly vntill December next.

It is enacted by the Court That the Prison shalbe erected at Plymouth. P

Prisone.

It is enacted by the Court That the Messenger shall have thirty bushells of Corne for the yeare past and thirty bushells for the yeares comeing (to be levyed vpon the whole Goûment.

It is also enacted & concluded by the Court That Nathaniell Sowther shalbe Clarke of the Court and shall have thirty pounds p ann, besides his

[PART I.] other fees from this tyme forward to be payd him quarterly by the Tresurer levving it vpon the whole Collonics.

Towneshins power confirmd.

5.5

to be confirmed.

Whereas the Towneships wthin this Goument have formly had liberty to meete together and make some Towne Orders weh are thought to bee defectiue for that they conceived they had not power to make Assesment rates f taxes for raiseing such necessary expence as shalbe disbursed about the genall occations of the Townes concening the Comon wealth It is enacted by the Court That every Towneship shall have liberty to meete together and make levves rates f taxes for their townes charges f to distraine such as shall refuse to pay the same vpon warrant from the Court or Gouernor.

Bounds of Townships by Mrts

stand.

It is also enacted by the Court That the Goûn and Assistants shall appoint and set forth the bounds of Towneshipps as formly they have donn.

Acts made f confirmed , the Gen Court the 1st Septembr 1640.

Constables to warne meetings.

stand.

THAT the Constables of every Towne wthin the Goûnt shall warne the townes men whereof they are to come together as they doe for other townes businesse when the Committees shall think it fitt, aswell to acquaint them with what is appounded or enacted at the Court, as to receive instruccions for any other busines they would have donne.

vnseasonable taking of Tobacco. Stand

That if any pson or psons take tobaccoe whilst they are empanelled ypon a Jurie to forfait fiue shillinges for euery default except they have given vp their verdict, or are not to give yt vntill the next day or dept the Court by consent.

Trayned who. stand. *59

*That the Inhabits of euery Towne wthin the Gouerment fitt (able to beare armes be trayned (at least) six tymes in the yeare.

repealed.

That all such pson and psons as haue sowed any hempe or flaxe according to the form act of the Court, shall not waste the same but shall dresse the said hemp or flax or poure it to be dressed fitt for some good use and preserve the seed: And the Comittees of the sedall Townes shall see the same so donn the week before the eleccon Court and to make report thereof to the Court. Vpon penalty of five shillings to be forfaited to the Colonys use for every Delinquent therein.

At the genall Court held the 24 March 1640. xvjto Carl Rf.

T is enacted by the Court That Greens Harbour shalbe a Towneship and Greens harbour haue all the princledges of a Towneship that other Townes haue and Plantation. that it shalbe called by the name of Rexhame. but now Marshfeild.

It is enacted by the Court That no preentment hereafter shalbe exhibited This act is to the Grand Inquest to be brought to the Bench except it be donn vpon the other act oath, and that it shalbe lawfull for any of the Assistants to minister an Oath web concerns in such a case.

Stand.

At the genall Court held the 7th Septh 1641.

T is enacted that the Clarke shall have xxt p ann. beside his other fees Clr. 20t p Ann. and that Mr Willm Paddy shalbe the Treasurer this years and shall pay the Clarke his xxt and give an account of his receipt and payments at the election Court.

The Rates of the Townes for publicke charge of ve officers

```
Plymouth
                                   05. 00. 00
Duxborrow
                                   03, 00, 00
Scituate
                                   04. 00. 00
Sandwich
                                   03, 00, 00
Taunton
                                   02. 10. 00
Barnestable
                                   02, 10, 00
Yarmouth
                                   02. 10. 00
Reshame-
                                   02, 10, 00
Marshfeild (
```

25. 00. 00.

*It is enacted That if any man shall fynd a Mine of gould siluer leade Mynes. *60 tinn bras copper or coale that shall proue to be of value or worth, shall have five pounds for his paynes to be payd in this manner, vizt. If it be found in a mans pticuler ground then he to pay it, if in the landf of a Towneship then the towne to pay it, and if it be on the generall Comons then to be payd by the whole gouerment And & if it happen that he that fynds yt or the towne where it is found shall neglect to worke it by the space of a whole yeare next after it is found. Then it shalbe lawfull for the gouerment to appoynt any other man to work it for his owne benefitt.

That the Courts of Assistant? are to be kept hereafter every first Tewsday This is altered. in the month except at the genall Court(and then to be kept the day before.

viith Decembe

It is enacted That those that have releefe from the Townes & have chil-1641. dren and doe not ymploy them That then it shalbe lawfull for the Townepoore children. ship to take order that those children shalbe put to worke in fitting ymployment according to their strengh and abillities. or placed out by the Townes. Stand

Townes prouision of powder. stand

That every Towneship in the government shall puide a barrell of pouder and leade or bulletts answerable, to be kept by some trusty man or men in euery towne that it may be ready for defence in tyme of neede f danger.

we thinke meet to be renealed.

That all waights and measures in every towne wthin the goument be made equall by one therevnto especially appoynted And that a bushell a half bushell a peck and a half peck be poured to be made by the Bay standard and that the Grand Jurymen of euery Towne do assist Josúah Pratt in makeing all measures euen accordingly and these to be donn by thend of March next.

*61

*The first March 1641.

stand.

It is enacted That Scituate shall have two Constables yearely.

It is enacted That no forraine Vobaccoe be bought and sould to be taken in the Goument bur such as is printed in the Goument after the first of January next (except what is bought cold to and from forraine place.

This act was repealed March 1642.

this act stands confirmed.

It is enacted That every Towneship wthin this Goument do carry a competent number of peecf fixd f compleate wth pouder shott f swordf euery Lords day to the meetings and one of a house from the first of September to the middle of November except there be some just & lawfull impedyment.

The vijth of Septemb^r 1642.

Wolff traps. mect to be repealed or better ordred.

It is enacted by the Court that all the Townes wthin the Gourment shall make woolfe trapps and bayte them and looke vnto them dayly vpon the penalty of xs a trap that shalbe neglected. the number that eich Towne is to make is as followeth.

Plymouth fiue Duxborrow fiue Seittuate foure Sandwich three Taunton two Barnestable three Yarmouth three (Marshfeild two.

That Mr Nathaniell Thomas shalbe allowed to exercise men in armes for the Towne of Marshfeild.

Military officers Power.

It is enacted to That those that are appoynted in euery Towne to exercise men in armes shall have power to set a fyne on such as shall absent themselues vpon the dayes appointed for exercise if there be not sufficient reason given for their absence puided the fyne be wth the consent of the com-

pany so exercised or the major part of them and such fynef to be gathered by the Constable of the place and to be for the benefitt of that company where such fyne shall happen.

That the quarter Court be hereafter held the first Tewsday in June the This is altered. first Tewsday in September and the first Tewsday in March yearely weh shalbe the Eleccon Court and none to be kept in December as formly and that enery Court shall begin at nine of the clock in the morneing and end at foure in the afternoone And that the monthly Court hereafter be kept every first Teusday in euery second month.

*Acts made by a genall Court held the xxvijth Septembr 1642.

*62

THAT the Court doth give power to the Townes to pround two or three T psons to the Court to be in any cheefe place about the degree of Ser-Military office. jeant (to exercise their men in arms) (to present them to the Court and such as are approved by the Court to be established f such officers to choose altered. their vnder officers wth consent of the Body.

That the cheefe millitary Comanders of euery Towne haue power to 2 call forth men & to exercise men in their armes and to appoynt dayes, and Trayninge. the Serjeant to give warning thereof and to be donn as often as the Court stand. hath appoynted.

That in tyme of feare & danger or suddaine assault of an enemie the millitary Comaunder in euery Towne shall have power to call the souldiers of in times of that Towne together and put them into a posture of warr whose comaunds enery souldier shall obey for the defence of the Towneship and that they fol- stand. low the directors of the millitary comaunder of that towne in keeping watch and ward. puided that the ordinary watch be set and appointed wth the Matrats approbación of that towne if there be any.

That the Millitary company haue power together wth their cheife comaunders to make orders for fineing all such as shall not have their armes To make orcompleat and shalbe defective in their apparance (exercise of armes, and to inge. make such orders for furnishing the company wth such necessaries as shalbe stand. needfull for the exercise.

That all such millitary fines and forfaitures be levyed (gathered by the Clark of the company of constable or one of them and to bee ymployed to the How such fynes to be benefitt of that company.

levyed.

stand.

6 smiths to amend defectine armes.

That all Smyths win the Goument be compelled to amend and repaire all defective armes (brought vnto them) speedyly and to take Corne for their pay at reasonable rates: and the smyth refuseing to answere it at his pill.

March 7th 1642. Receiving psons into a like to be chargable. stand.

If hereafter any Inhabitant or Inhabitant? of any Towne win this Goû^{ut} shall receive or bring in any pson or psons as is apparently likely to be Towns who are chargeable to the Township (against whom just exception is made at the tyme of his comeing or wthin a month after) wthout the consent and assent of the Townesmen in a lawfull gefiall publike towne meeting the ptie or pties that so received or brought them shall discharge the Towne of them.

This is to the same effect. stand.

If any pson or psons comeing out of England or els where bring any pson or psons who by reason of impotency disease or otherwise is apparently likely to be chargable to the place where hee shall come to inhabite the pson or psons so bringing in any such pson or psons shall discharge the Towneship of them during the tyme of the diseased abode there. But in case any Inhite wthin this Colony shall bring ouer from England or elswhere or peure to be sent vnto them any servant or servant we'by Gods puidence shall fall diseased lame or impotent by the way or after they come here, they shalbe mayntayned and puided for by their said masters (c during the terme of their service & couenant, although their said masters release them out of their said service, f afterwards to be relected by the Towneship where hec is.

psons for nurture or phisicke. stand

*63

*If any children or elder psons shalbe sent or come from one Towne to another to be nursed schooled or otherwise educated or to a Phisition or Chirurgeon to be cured of any disease or wound (c yf they come to stand in need of releefe they shalbe releeued and mayntained by the Towneships whence they came or were sent from and not by that Towneship where they are so nursed educated or at cure, And in case they come or be sent from any Towne or place out of this Colony then if the nurse Educator physicon (Chirurgeon take not sufficient security of the psons to be nursed educated or cured to discharge the Towneship of and from all cost and charge weh shall or may come (befall the said Towneship in weh hee or they is so to be nursed educated or cured Then they the said nurse educator phisicon (Chirurgeon as neglect(the same shall discharg the said Towneship of them themselues.

Inhabitant who. stand. Vid. pag. 66.

That every pson that liveth & is quietly settled in any Towneship and not excepted against win the compasse of three months after his comeing, in this case shalbe reputed an Inhabit of that place.

That every Towneship shall make competent puision for the mayntenance [Part I of their poore according as they shall fynd most convenyent ℓ sutable for themselves by an order ℓ genall agreement in a publike Towne meeting. Propose. And notwinstanding the primiss That all such pson ℓ psons as are now resident stand. ℓ Inhabitant ℓ within the said Townes shalbe mayntaned ℓ puided for by them.

Memorand That Jonathan Willis is excepted out of this order that is at Duxborrow for cure \(\ext{c} \) shall not be mayntayned by Duxborrow but by Sandwich whence he came.

Eleccon Corte in June.

It is enacted also That the Eleccon Court of choosing officers as Goûn[‡] and Assistant shalbe hereafter every first Tewsday in June because that stand, many are hindred from comeing in March by reason of the vnseasonableness of the weather ordinaryly.

It is enacted by the Court That all the Milñ wth h this Goû^{nt} shall puide Repealed the and keepe weights and Scales in heir Millnes to weigh mens Corne wthall.

*June vjth 1643.

*64

Whereas it is holden very vnlawfnll and of dangerous consequence and Lands hired it hath beene the constant custome from our first begining That no pson or the Indians. psons haue or euer did purchase Rent or hire any lands herbage weod or tymber of the Natiues but by the Majestrates consent. It is therefore enacted by stand, the Court that if any pson or psons do hereafter purchase rent or hyre any lands herbage wood or tymber of any of the Natiues in any place within this Goûment without the consent ℓ assent of the Court Euery such pson or psons shall forfait fine pounds for euery acree with shalbe so purchased hyred rented and taken And for wood ℓ tymber to pay fine tymes the value thereof to be levyed to the Colonies use.

It is also ordered by the Court That the Court of Assistants shall not Tryalls by the try any matters of waight w^{th} out the major part of the Assistant(be present sistants. And also that if there be not foure Assistant(w^{th} the Gouernor not to try or q^{r} end any cause w^{th} out the consent of the pties.

March 5th 1643. Acts Corders.

The Guns and peeces allowed for service are these viz. Musketts fire Guns allowed locks and matchcock (so that they have foure fathome of match at all tymes for every matchcock) Calivers, Carbines and fouleing peeces so that they bee stand. not about foure foote (a half long and not vnder bastard muskett or caliuer bore.

Raters (rules thereof. That in enery Towne there be three or foure men or more chosen by writing their names in papers (as the Ma^{trats} are chosen) to rate all the Inhabitant of their Towne according to their estates or faculties that is according to goods lands improved faculties and psonall abillities, whether the rate be for any of the townes in pticuler or for genall charges. And by ymproved land are ynderstood meddow land plowed land (howed lands.

The orders herein to be observed are these -

ffirst That the Constable shall sum on the Townesmen to meette together, f if he neglect when he is thereunto lawfully warned to forfaite xx^s.

2^{ly} That if the Townesmen do not meete vpon the Constables warneing ℓ choose raters the Towne to forfaite flue pound ℓ .

3^{ly} That if the Rators so elected do not make the Rate and transcribe and ℓ deliuer or cause to be deliûed a coppy thereof to the Constable wthin tenn dayes next after their election or sooner if the occation shall require to forfaite tenn shillings a peece for every such default.

4^{ly} That if the Constable do neglect to gather the said Rate or not cause them to be brought in wthin fourty dayes next after he hath the said rate or sooner vpon speciall occation, he shall pay it _self, \(\mathcal{f} \) to be recould by suite \(\mathcal{f} \).

5^{ly} *That the Constable shall have power to distraine vpon any that shall neglect to pay his rate (being demaunded) (bring it to ye place appoynted by him and shall have xijd for his paynes of every one as shall by such his neglect put him to distrayne.

Lastly That all fynes and forfaitures weh shall happen for breach of any of these acts ℓ orders shalbe levyed for the genall use of the Goument.

{ The Court found it of necessyty that these act(should be of force from this day forward (so are confirmed)

Confirmd.
Lands of

That where lands or tennement fall in joynt ptnership either by guift graunt or purchase or otherwise That if any of the ptners do dye before the division thereof shalbe made, That the heires ℓ assignes of such as shall so decease shall not be deprived of the right title ℓ interrest into such said lands and tennement ℓ but shall have his or their pporcon as duly ℓ equally as any of the Survivors or their heires or Assignes any act ordinance custome or puision made to the contrary in any wise notwthstanding as fully and amply as if division thereof had beene for ℓ made.

Marshfield. 2 Counstables. Liberty is graunted that the Towne of Marshfeild shall have two constables one to be on thother side the South River.

<

confirmed.

confirmed in the genall Court. *65

June 5th 1644.

[PART I.]

It is enacted by the Court That if any Constable within the goûment haue Depute Councection to goe out of the Towneship whereof he is Constable for some tyme stable. he shall have power to peure and depute another in his stead as his deputie done before to execute his place vntill his returne as effectually as he himself might doe.

That it shalbe lawfull for the Goûnor and Majestrate or any of them to Magistrates direct a summons to any pson wthin the Goûment to answere to any suite summons. comenced against them, and it shalbe as authenticall as if it were donn by stand, warrant to attach or arrest them.

That if any man be warned to serue on the Grand Inquest & shall fayle who refuse to to come and do the service and take the Oath of fidellyty (if he have not grand jury. taken it already) shall forfaite xxs. to the Colonies use.

That if any man shall repaire or amend any guñs or Armes for the Indians Guns of Indians repaired, he shall forfaite xx for one. It is added to thother act for trading of guñs.

To consider what course shalbe taken for distracted psons and for some to offsee them.

*The xxth August 1644.

*66

It is enacted That as the watches are set vp by order so they shalbe con- Watches. tinued vntill there be order likewise to lay them downe. And that every watch shalbe set half an hower before the Sunn be set and to continue vntill stand. half an hower after the Sunn is risen except they ward also on the day tyme, and then to continue vntill the same tyme they begann that a fresh watch come to releeve them. And that for every man that shall neither come himself nor puide a sufficient watchman in his stead, or lay downe the watch wthout due order shall pay ijs vjd for every night to the Colonies use tijd an hower for every hower he comes after the watch is sett.

That all those psons in euery Towneship wthin this Goûment y^t haue not stand.

taken the Oath of fidellyty (c. and do refuse to take it dept the Goûment.

Who refuse y^e oath of fidelity.

That if a Jury be empanelled for tryall of causes and the pties agree q^r after, yet they shall pay the Jurie.

The fynes of such as are defective in their Armes.

[PART I.]	ffor such as are wholly defective	-	-	-	-	-	\mathbf{x}^{s}
$\overline{}$	that want a peece -	-	-	-	-	-	${ m vj^s}$
stand.	that want a sword -	-	-	-	-	-	ij ^s vi ^d
	that want pouder -	-	-	-	-	-	$\mathbf{v^s}$
	that want bulletts -	-	-	-	-	-	$\mathbf{i}\mathbf{j}^{\varepsilon}$
	that want match -	-	-	-	-	-	xij^d

Entering of actions.

That all actions be entred vpon the warrants or sumons sending forth assoone as may be.

Presse horses.

That it shalbe lawfull for the Goûnr (Assistant) to presse horses for the Countreys service, paying the owners for them or takeing order for their payment. But if he miscarry in the service the price of such horse made good to the owner by the Countrey and the horse to be prized at his going forth.

former order in pag 63 explaymed. Whereas it was enacted March 7th 1642 That a pson quietly setled in any towne wthin this Goûment &c. the space of three months should be reputed an Inhabitant there. It is puided that that act shalbe expounded &construed onely to have relacion to poore psons &c. And it is also puided that that act shall not any wayes enable any pson to be reputed an Inhabitant in any Towneship wthin this Goûment that shall or doth refuse to take the Oath of fidellyty &c although he hath beene there resident for some tyme.

*67

*Acts made att the gefiall Court the 3d March 1644. 20° Carol Re

Treasurer giue his acc°.

stand.

It is enacted That the Treasurer shall at the Eleccon Court giue in his account of his receipts and payment for his yeare to any that the Court shall appoynt and to be entred upon record and thereupon he to be discharged.

Genall Court in 7^{ber} altered. It is enacted That the genall Court formly holden in Septemb^r shall hereafter be holden the last Tewsday in October.

A guard of 2 halberts.

It is enacted That there shalbe allowed at the genall charges a guard of two halbert for the safety of the Gounors pson at the genall Court.

Surveyors of high waies. qr. That the Surveyors of the heigh wayes shall give three dayes warneing to the Teames and other pticuler psons when they are to amend the heigh wayes as often as need shall require puided that the warne not one teame nor one pson twice before they have gone over all the teames and psons in their towneship And he that shall refuse to come being so warned shalbe brought

to the Court to answere his contempt. And that enery Surveyor that shall neglect his duty in repairing the heigh wayes shall forfaite xs. to the Colonies use.

It is enacted That it any goods or catter bee taken pon execucion the This act is alOfficer shall deliuer them to the plaintiffe and if they be about the value of tered as follow-th, the debt the plantiff shall render the ouerplus to the defendent whin six dayes
next after they are so taken in Countrey pay, but if the defendent can either repealed,
himself or peure any other to pay the debt otherwis or will give more for
such goods so taken in execucion then they are vilued at It shalbe lawfull for
the defendent to make his best of them so it be whin the raid six dayes next
after they are so taken.

Acts made the fourth of June 1645.

It is enacted That an execucion shalbe made forth at thend of one month Execution after the verdict and judgment is graunted and not before (except the pty be depting the Goûment) and that the Marshall when hee goeth to serue the execucion shall take one wth him chosen by the plaintiff to appraise the goods or cattell taken in execucion and the deffent shall have liberty to choose another And the Marshall and those two shall apprise the goods or cattells so taken, but if either the Plaintiff or Defendant do neglect or refuse to make such a choyce, then the marshall shall choose two himself and as they or any two of them shall prise them, they shalbe forthwith delivered to the plaintiff, and if they come to more then the debt and charges shall amount vnto then the plaintiff shall pay the overplus to the defendant in Countrey pay wthin three dayes next after hee receiveth the said goods at the plaintiffs owne house so that his house be not out of the Goûment, but if his house or dwelling bee out of the government then at the Marshalls house or where wth most convenyency the Marshall shall appoynt.

*That all executeons yssuing out of the genall Court(or from ye Court(Execution served p Marshall onely.

*Shall-**68

That the Messenger henceforth be styled or called by the Name of Marshall.

It is enacted to That in case of appeale from one Court to another that Executions vpon the second verdict order or decree execution shalls presently made forth and the Marshall shall forthwth be sent to execute it And tif the Marshall

desire it and the Court or Goûnor judge it meete a warrant shalbe directed from the Goûnor to two or three or more for the aydeing and assisting of the Marshall in the execución thereof and such psons so sent wth him to be payd by the Deffent wth the rest of the charges of the said suite.

That Seacunck be called Rehoboath.

Carnall copu-

It is enacted & That every pson or psons weh shall comitt Carnall Copulación before or wthout lawfull contract shalbe punished either wth corporall punishment by whipping or els pay tenn pound a peece fine and be ymprisoned during the pleasure of the Court so it be not aboue three dayes, but if they be or wilbe marryed one to another, then but tenn pounds both and ymprisonment as aforesaid. And by A lawfull contract the Court vnderstands the mutuall consent of two parties wth the consent of pent or guardians (if there be any to be had) and a solemme pmise of marriage in due tyme to eich other before two competent witnesses. And if any pson or psons shall comitt carnall copulación after contract and before marriage shall both pay fiue pound and be both ymprisoned during the pleasure of the Court so it be not aboue three dayes, or els in case they cannot or will not pay the fyne then to suffer corporall punishment by whipping.

Nuneupatiue testam^tC. It is enacted that if any man being sick and weake or otherwise (but of disposeing memory) do declare his mynd and will concerning the disposeing or bequeathing his lands before two or more of the freeholders of the place where hee liues, it shalbe vpon their Oathes recorded and remayne firme according to such devise and bequest.

That all form bargaines made for Corne due before this day shalbe payd by the old measure, except they have otherwise contracted.

Repealed the × of July 1646.

Whereas the last session of this Court it was fully agreed That that bushell agreed vpon by the vaited Colony's should be here allowed and no other Whosoeû therefore after the twentieth day of November next ensuing shall buy or sell receive pay or deliver by any other then the said measure of the vnited Colonies both buyer and seller shall pay xij⁴ a peece for every such bushell so bought and sold received and delived to the Colonies use assoone as he or they shall thereof convicted. And the Smyth to make A seale of two Roman letters namely N E to seale the measures be sides the P.

LAWS 47

*That all ordinary Dealers that sell by viscaled waights and meas- [Part L] ures we are not weight and measure by the standard shall loose such Vniust wee waightf and measures and make restitucion to the pries wronged by such want f measures. of weight & measure and shall pay to the Colonies vse for every such default. of false weight f measure for the first tyme vis viiji and for the second tyme xiijs iiija and for the third tyme xxs and such waights and measures to be burnt And that all other waights f measures of other men shalbe answerable to the standard and a pyle of weightf of Mris Atwoods and her scales shalbe the standard. And for sealing jet for every weight under a quarter of a pound and for all aboue a quarter to vili ijd a pecce and for all aboue vit to a hundred waight iiija.

*69

That every Miller have two toul dishes vizget a quart and a pottle, but to Millars toll be so made that vpheaped they will hold no more then a quart f a pottle by dishes. the new measure allowed and those be sealed by the twentyeth day of the next month or els to pay xs p month so long as hee or they keepe them vnsealed after.

That misdemeanors and offences following and the pson or psons thereof duly convict shalbe punished as followeth.

That every pson or psons that shall wilfully pluck up remooue or deface Removinge or any land mark or bound betwixt pty and pty that have beene or shalbe mes. orderly and sufficiently set vp by psons therevnto designed shalbe fyned from xx⁸ to fine pounds according to the nature of the offence.

That every pson or psons that shall wilfully and of set purpose or earelessly carlessly breake downe another mans fence or yate or any comon yate or bridge to the Breakinge fener or yate. annoyance either of a pticuler pson or the genall shall make up such said fence vate or bridg at his owne charg and pay the damnage thereby sustayned and be fyned for the first default fifty shillings and for the second default be fyned vt and bound to his good behauior.

That every pson or psons that shall wilfully and of set purpose burne Burninge any mans fence or fences shall make good the damnage and bee bound to his good behauior.

That whatsoed servant or apprentice or labourer that shall purloyne or Purloyning steale or ymbessell his Masters goods shall make double restitucon either by Mr goods.

payment or servitude as the Court shall judg meete for the first default, and for the second default of the labourer to make double restitución, and either fynd suretics for his good behauio^{*} or be whipt.

Wearinge Visors. Whereas some abuses have formly broken out amongst us by disguiseing wearcing visors and strang apparell to lacinious ends ℓ purposes It is therefore enacted That if any pson or psons shall hereafter use any such disguisement ℓ visors strang apparell or the like to such lacivious and euell ends and intent ℓ , and be thereof convict by due course of law shall pay fifty shillings for the first offence or els be publikely whipt and for the second tyme five pounds or be publikly whipt and be bound to the behauior if the Bench shall see cause.

Forging deeds. *70

*It is enacted by the Court That whosoeuer shall forge any deede or writing whereby any estate of lands either of Inheritance or for terme of yeares shalbe passed and the right heires disinhereted and shall pduce or publish the same to such deceitfull end and purpose and be thereof convict by due course of law shall pay the ptie greeued double damnage and be fyned half so much as the pty greeued recouers of him, and in case he be not able to pay it then to be publikly whipt and burned in the face wth a Romane F.

stealing or defacinge publick Records

That if any Officer or keep of publike Records or writings shall willfully steale imbezell deface or make away any such publik record or writing so committed to publike Record and keepeing or alter any of them or any pt of them by raceing out or adding thereto or otherwise shalbe disfranchised loose his Office and burnt in the face except in triuiall cases.

Corruptinge publick officers of Records. That if any pson or psons shall endeavour or goe about directly or indirectly to corrupt any officer keepeing any publike Records or writings to peure him to deface corrupt alter race or ymbezell any such publike record or writing shalbe fyned according to the nature of the Offence so it bee not about fourty pound (, or be whipt.

Debts due by booke how to be demanded. Whereas many inconveniencies losses and great controlisies have and do dayly happen by reason of p^rtended debts some tymes just (sometymes satisfyed the charge remayneing still vncancelled some tymes vpon bookes sometymes by papers whereas in truth there is little or nothing really due or remayneing, but through long neglect of demaund, and sometymes slow payment made, much contention doth arise betwixt pty and pty It is there-

fore enacted by the Court That if any man web either formly hath dwelt or now doth dwell wthin this Goument haue any debts now oweing vpon booke or by papers or such like scroules and are not demaunded wthin the space of six months next after the first day of November next such bookes papers or serooles shalbe no cuedence vpon tryall or recourry of them. And for tyme to come a booke paper or scroole shalbe euedence for the space of one yeare after the makeing of the debt therein specifyed or written and no longer, except the same be otherwise produed, but for such as go long voyages to Sea to be allowed two yeares.

Whereas notwthstanding the free liberty graunted for fishing and fowle- stopping by ing It manefestly appeareing that the Towne of Sandwich hath received prive wich River. dice by stopping of the passage of the hearing or alwives to their ware by setting of netts to take Basse by private psons to the genall privatice of the whole Towne It is therefore enacted by the Court That if any pson or psons shall prsume to sett any netts in the said Riuer to stopp the passage of the said hearings or Alewiues or hinder their comeing vp to the said ware during their season weh is from the middle of Aprill to the last of May shall forfaite tenn pounds as often as hee or they shall so doe, to the Colonies use.

*March 34 1645

*71

It is enacted That the Millitary Officers in every Towne shall see that Military office of the Armes of that Towne be fix & compleat and such as are allowed for Armes. lengh f bore, and to present such are defective.

July the vith of July 1646.

It is enacted by the Court That the Matrates and Committees do con- When Mrt & stantly meete in Court (during the Court tyme) at the hower of scaven of the meete at clock in the morneing in the summer tyme, and at eight in the winter vpon Courte. the penalty of vjd for every default made by any (so continue vntill eleauen and then to rise to dinner and after dinner to returne againe and to continue vntill a convenyent hower in the euening as the Goûnor shall think meete, and for euery hower any of them shalbe absent after they are called to pay vjd p hower except there be such sufficient reason shewed for their absence that the Court doth allow of. puided that the first day of the Court Nine of the Clock shalbe the hower to meete at in the morneing.

It is enacted by the Court that the Day new bushell shall not be used Bushell. to buy or sell by nor any measures made thereby and that the old Iron bound

[Part I.]

bushell is established to be the measure and standard for all the Townes wthin this Goûment and that all measures used wthin the Goûment shalbe made thereby and if any pson or psons do use any other either to buy or sell by they shall pay xij^d a peece to the Colonies use.

Ordinary keep^{rs} and Retaylers of wine who. ℓ their rules.

It is enacted by the Court. That none do keepe victualling or an ordinary or draw wyne by Retayle wthin this Goûment but such as are allowed by the genall Court And that if any victualler or Ordinary keeper do either drink drunck himself or suffer any pson to be druncken in his house they shall pay five shillings a peece And if the victualler or ordinary keeper do suffer any Townesmen to stay drinking in his house aboue an hower at one tyme The victualler or ordinary keep shall pay for enery such default xiia and the pson so staying aboue the said hower iij's iiij'd And by drunkenesse is understood a pson that either lisps or faulters in his speech by reason of oflmuch drink, or that staggers in his going or that vomitts by reason of excessive drinking, or cannot follow his calling The pson or psons that shalbe found guilty in these or any of them shall for the first default pay fine shillings and for the second default tenn shillings to the Colonies use and for the third tyme he shalbe found faulty to be bound to the good behauior. And if hec or they cannot or will not pay the fine or fines then to be sett in the stocks fc.

Military Officers how chosen.

*72

*It is enacted by the Court That in Case any Cheefe Millitary Officer as Captaine Leeftennant or Ensigne be wanting in any Towne wthin this Goûment Such Towneship shall present two or three psons of the fittest they have for that place to the Court and such pson or psons as shalbe approved of by the Court shalbe established in such place and office And such Cheefe Officers to choose their vnder officers wth consent of the Body.

not to lay down their place whout Courte apphatio. It is enacted by the Court that as the Captaine Leiftennant & Ensigne of a Company are established into their places by the authoryty and approbacon of the Court so such Captaine Leiftenant and Ensigne shall not lay downe their places but by the consent and approbacon of the Court vpon the penalty of flue pounds for every Captaine. fifty shillings for every Leiftennant & fifty shillings for every Ensigne so laying downe his place whout the leave and likeing of the Court. And if any Captaine Leiftennt or Ensigne shall neglect to trayne their men on the dayes appoynted or shalbe necligent in his or their places vpon proofe thereof made shalbe fyned x⁸ for every such default.

LAWS 51

It is enacted by the Court That every Towneship within this Goument [PART I.] before the next October Court eich Towneship shall puide two sufficent snaphaunces or firelock peeces two swords and two pouches for every thirty men Armes. they have in their towneship and so prortionably for their number they are to set forth be the v greater or lesser we shalbe ready at all tymes for service ypon any occation ypon such penalty for euery delinquent as the Court shall judg meete according to the nature of the offence.

fforasmuch as there are certaine comon Charges to be disbursed constantly Excise. yeare by yeare And forasmuch also as the Countrey is vnwilling to defray the same by way of Rate but rather by way of Excise vpon wines Tobacco te It is enacted by the Authoryty of the Generall Court That these Excises shalbe imposed to be payd by all that are lycensed to retayle wines strong

and fish (make fish water and yt sell Tobaccoe as followeth viz? vpon enery gallon of spanish wine eight pence euery gallon of ffrench wyne foure pence euery gallon of strong water eighteene pence (euery pound of Tobaccoe one penny and for every chare of fish by strangers having liberty to fish at the Cape fine shillines. And that in every Towneship wthin the Goument the Receiver of the Excise nominated f authorised by the Court shall receive the same. And that every Retayler of excised goods do repaire to the Receiver before hee or they shall retayle any such excised goods and make knowne the quantyty of them and make payment of the said excise vpon them vnto the said Receiver foure dayes in the yeare yearely viz? the first day of August the first day of Novembr the first day of ffebruar and the first day of May and for strangers preently out of weh the Receiver shall have twelve pence in the pound for gathering and receiving the same besydes charges of transportación defrayed And if any pson retayleing any such excised goods shall neglect or refuse to acquaint the Receiver of the said Excise therewth and not pay the same at the dayes appointed *shall pay treble excise for them. And it shalbe lawfull for every Receiver of the said Excise in every Towneship to goe into Excise. any Retaylers seller boate or elswhere into any house to take notice of such goods and the quantity of them as are to be excised And the said Receiver of the Excise shall make payment thereof yearely to the Treasurer for the tyme being at two dayes in the yeare that is to say the first day of Nouember and the first day of May and in default of the Receiver either in not receiveing or not paying it to the Treasurer at the dayes appoynted to pay three for one And in default or neglect of payment either in the Receiver or Retayler such sume or sumes as are growne due wth their sefuall penalties to be levyed and taken by warrant from the Gouernor or some one of the Assistant (.

*73

[PART I.] this follows after.

It is enacted by the Court That there shalbe in euery Towne wthin this Gouerment A Clark or some one appropried and ordained to keepe A Register of the day and yeare of the marriage byrth and buriall of euery man weoman and child wthin their Towneship.

The wives consent to the sale of house or lands. It is enacted $\{c.$ That they Assistant $\{c\}$ or any of them shall have full power to take the acknowledgment of a bargaine and sale of houses $\{c\}$ land $\{c\}$ so that they keepe a book thereof and cause them to be recorded $\{c\}$ all convenient speed. And that the wyfe hereafter come in and consent $\{c\}$ acknowledg the sale also; but that all bargaines and sales of houses and lands made before this day to remayne firme to the buyer notwinstanding the wife did not acknowledg the same.

Prison's allow-

It is enacted fc. That the Colonies wthin this Goûment shall allow ij^d fp day to mayntaine a prisoner comitted for fellony or misdemeanorf (if they be not able to mayntaine themselues) and to be payd by the Treasurer, f allowed vpon his account f.

Marshalls fee.

It is enacted (c. That the Marshall shall have two shillings in the pound for gathering of fynes (c. if they be not brought in by the pties themselves.

At a generall Corte, by, the last session of the Eleccon Corte holden 20th October, 1646.

Retaylor of wine vnlicensed who It is enacted & by the Corte ordered that whosoever shall draw out & sell a lesser quantity or Caske of wine then 10 gallons to any, shalbe accounted a retayler.

Memorand. to amend this. Retaylers not licensed fyned.

That whosocuer retailes beere, or wine or strong water f not licensed by order of Courte shalbe fined f pay for the first default, double the value of what is so sould f retayled.

Register of births burialls f marriagef. It is enacted by the Courte That there shalbe in every Towne within this goverm^t a Cleark or some one appointed ℓ ordayned to keepe a register of the day ℓ yeare of the marriage, birth, ℓ buriall of every man woeman ℓ child within their towneshippe ℓ to have 3^d a peece for each particular person soe registred, ℓ further it is enacted, that every father, or mother, or next in relation shall certify to the Towne cleark or register keeper, the name ℓ day of the birth of every child so borne in his house within one moneth after it

is borne, or be fined for *euery such default three shillings, the one halfe moity thereof to the Governoure, the other halfe moity thereof vnto the sd clearke, or register keeper vpon his complt And that euery person married shall signify his f her name with the day yoon weh they were married ynto the said clr or register keeper within one moneth next after the day of his said marriage vpon the like penaltie of 3s., the one moity thereof vnto the Governoures vse, f the other vnto the said clr or register keeper vpon his complainte. And alsoe that every master or mris of the family in wch any person dies or pson next in relation to any person soe dead shall give notice vnto the said cleark or register keep, the name of the person f day of the sid buriall, sub pena, 3s the one halfe or moity to the Gounours vse, the other to the cleark or register keeper vpon his complaint And the clearke, or register keeper of each Towneshippe shall exhibite a true of pfect Copy fairely written annually at March Courte vnto the sd Courte of all the birthes, marriages of burialls of the yeare past, And lastly that the Cleark or register keeper in edy Towneshipp shall publish all contracts of marriages. & shall haue xijd as his fee for euery marriage as he publisheth orderly.

PART 1.1 *74

Whereas there is greate abuse in takinge of Tobacco in very vnciuill Abusiue takmanner in the streetes of dangerously in out houses, as barnes, stalls aboute hay stackes, Corne stack f other such places, it is therfore enacted by this Courte, that if any person or persons shalbe founde or seene hereafter takinge tobacco publickly in the open streats of any Towne, (vnles it be souldiers in the time of their trayninge) or in (aboutes barnes, staules, havstacks, come stacks hay yeards or other such places or out houses, that every such pson or psons so offendinge shall forfeict & pay to the Townes vse, for the first default xijd, for the second ijs, of soe for every such default afterwards ijs, f it shalbe lawfull f by this act warrantable for the Counstable of effy towneship wthout further warrant, vpon sight or information thereof to distraine his or their goods for it as doe refuse to pay it vpon his demand f to be accomptable to the treasurer of what he receives yearly at the eleccon Corte.

It is enacted that the Marshall shall have hencefoorth annually threescore Marshalls bushells of Indian Corne or the full value of it in other Corne (besides his yearly wages. ordinary fees allowed) pd vnto him for his wages prortionably to be pd out of the sedall towneships by way of rate.

It is enacted that if any pson shall hencefoorth cast contempt f re-Repchers of proch on the Marshall or any of his by reason off and concerning his office Meshall. shalbe fined for euly such default to the Governtf vse xs.

[PART I.]

Receiurs of excise reprehed.

*75

*And if any person or persons shall henceforth cast contempt or reproch on any receiver of the excise by reason of (concerninge his said office shalbe fined for every such default to the governt vse x³.

ffreemen to apprat the genall Courte in June (2 deputies. Whereas the Townes formerly were to send their deputies (weh must arise out of their free men) to attend the 3 generall Court of the years for our Soveraigne Lord the Kinge, now vpon the speciall complainte of the deputies of the Townes soe sent professinge them to be oppressed thereby, It is ordered that the whole body of free men appears at the Election Courte weh is the first tuesday in June successively, there to make or repeale such lawes orders to ordinanc as shalbe founde meete wholesome for the orderinge of the Goûment that then also they present such deputies as have bene chosen by their townes accordinge to order formerly established, who are to attend the same, tis severall adjournt as the occasions of the Country shall require, that whatsoever lawes orders orders ordinances shalbe made or repealed be at that Courte the severall adjournt thereof onely done the other Court to attend onely matters of Judicature the magistrates onely to attend the same.

Townes negleet' to chuse Comittees. It is enacted that if any towneship beinge orderly thereto required shall neglect or refuse to elect ℓ chuse Comittees according to the two former orders, the towne so neglectinge or refusinge to be fined to the governts vse $40^{\rm s}$ ℓ every Comittee soe chosen ℓ makes not his psonall appearance in the Courte at the day appointed there to doe his service, be fyned $20^{\rm s}$. vnles he can shew a reason appued by the Courte.

Grandjurymê to view w⁶ (measures. It is ordered that the grandjury men in every Towneshipp once in the yeare annually doe view all the measures, weight (tolle dishes in their severall towneships, (see that they be lawfull according to order, (that every houshoulder have ladders sufficient according to order (psent the defect).

Needlesse firing woods. Also that if any person at any time shall fire any the woods, ℓ hath no just occasion so to doe he shalbe fined to the goûmts vse x^s . or be whipt.

Selling wine or strong water to Indians. It is enacted that noe pson whatsoeuer shall hencefoorth sell wine or stronge water to any Indian, vales in case of sicknesse or faintnes ℓ then onely with the foreknowledge ℓ consent of a magestrate if there be any in the Towneshipp, or in defect of him with the foreknowledge ℓ consent of the Comittees or grandjuryme of the sd towneship, ℓ but for a smale quantity, ℓ for every defaulte to pay x^s , to the Collonies vsc.

It is enacted that the towne of Rehoboth shall have liberty yearely to make choice of 2 freemen of their inhabitants to be assistant to the magestrate then in beinge for the examining of tryinge of all matters in difference liberty, betweene party f party by a jury of 12 men not exceeding the value f some of 10t reservinge liberty to any pty after tryall to "appeale to the generall Courte at Plimouth, puided that the appeale be made the same day the verdict is brought in, f he that shall appeale doe give security that if he be east in the Courte at Plimouth then he shall pay double damages.

*76

And further for the avoydinge of travaile & chardge the freemen of Rehoboths Rehoboth shall for the election of magistrates send their votes by pxies pro- liberty in Elecvided their votes be orderly taken in the Towne meetings f then ymediatly scaled vp (delivered to the Comitties or grandjurymen who shalbe sent to attend the affaires of the generall Courte & deliuered in Courte by them, vulesse vpon other weighty occasions, their presence be required by speciall warrant

*At the 2cond session of the generall Court begun at New Plymouth the sixt of June i649 holden at Plymouth aforsaid the twenty fift of October in the yeare aforsaid before Mr Willam Bradford gent. Gouer Willam Colyare Captaine Miles Standish Timothy Hatherley John Browne & William Thomas gent. assistants.

*77

T is Ordered yt no Lands bee graunted to any Strangers vntel the bounds bee knowne betwixt Kanetaquet f vs according to order of Parlement.

That wheras Complaint is made by the Comittees of Scittuaat for yt Enacted. theire Charges are not borne according to order of Court; The Court haue therfore ordered yt a warrant bee directed to the Cunstables of Scittuaat aforsaid to Summon the said Towne together to make a Rate for publick Charges wherin is to bee mensioned the Charges of the said deputies to bee Required by Rate according to the aforsaid order and yt seuerall warrants bee directed in like manor to eich Towne within this Gouerment Respectively.

Concerning the ppositions made by the deputies assembled about the of this see major pt of the Court to order the ajornments (desolution of the generall more on the other side this Courts (the making (repealing of lawes; The Gouer thinks it not meet thay this leafe. bee put to vote vntell the next General Court of election.

That Plymouth haue but two deputies as other Townes.

Repealed.

[PART I.] Enacted. That any such as are presented by any Towne vnto any Maiestrait within this Gouerment to bee Survayors or Measurers of Land & such as are apointed to try & scale measures & all Towne Clarks shall have an oath adminestred vnto them by the said Maiestraite.

Enact.

That at Courts of Election next after the Choise & swearing of Maiestraits and other offecers the generall ocations of the Cuntry wherin Comitties are Requisite bee attended except extreordenary ocation Com in the way.

Enact.

That if any bee orderly warned to work at the hiewayes ℓ shall neglect shall bee ffined for his said neglect 3^s per day ℓ for every teams so warned y^t shall neglect eight shillings per day ℓ y^t the Survayors of Such Townes wherin such neglect is shall Returne their names to the next Maiestraite y^t by warrant the said ffines may bee required by the Cunstable of the said Towne for the Townes vse; and if it so fale out y^t in the years all the teamss ℓ p^t sons in the same Towne have not been warned vnto the work aforsaid y^t thay bee all warned over before thay begin againe.

*78

*Att the Generall Court of freemen holden the fifte of June 1650.

WHERAS complaint is Justly made yt due Course is not puided or att least performed and executed for the defraying of such nessesary Charges as are expended by the Magestraits of the Gouerment in attending att Courts and yppon other publick ocations for the adminestration of Justice

It is therfore Ordered by the Generall Court assembled That forthwith due Care bee had yt the order extant Concerning the excise bee duely executed; and That fit prons bee appointed to receaue it and in Case of neglegt of none payment That then forthwith vppon such neglect warrants bee Required and graunted out to destraine vppon the goods if such prons as doe neglegt to pay it; and yt it bee payed in good and marchantable pay such as may Conduce to the ends aforsaid.

Wheras a Comittie was Chosen by the Court viz Mr Tho: Prence Mr Wilłam Collyare Mr Tho: Dimacke Mr James Cudworth Mr Josiah Winslow John Dunham seni. Gorg Soule and Constant Southworth to Consider of the pprosition propounded by the Comitties at the last october Court Concerning the Maior pt of the Court to order the aiornments and desolutions of the generall Courts and the making and Repealling of lawes they the said Comittie declared theire minds to bee That things in respect of the aforsaid perticular doe Rest vnalltered as they are:

LAWS 57

And yt for the futuer as formerly in the making and Repealling of lawes and aiornment of Courts wherin Comitties are Requeset; The Magestraits and Comitties or Deputies bee Concidered together as one body.

[PART I.]

*79 *Att the 2cond session of the generall Court holden at New Plym: the 10th of June 1650.

It was ordered

That forasmuch as there are Risen vp amongst vs many scandalys prac- Repealed tises which are likly to proue destructive to our churches and Common peace; That whosoeuer shall heerafter set vp any churches or publicke meetings diverse from those allreddy set vp and approved without the concent and approbacon of the Gouerment or shall continew any otherwise set vp without concent as aforsaid shalbe suspended from haueing any voyce in towne meetings and Osented to the next generall court to Receue such punishment as the court shall think meet to Inflict.

ffurther bee it enacted by the authoritie aforsaid

That Whosoeuer shall villifie by approbrivs tearmes or speaches any villifying minchurch or minestry or ordinance being heerof lawfully convicted shall forfeite estrey. and pay to the vse of the collonie ten shillings for every default.

ffurther bee it enacted that Whosoeuer shall prophane the Lords day by prophanacon docing any servill worke or any such like abusses shall forfeite for euery such the Lords day. default ten shillings or bee whipte.

It is ordered

That at June courts all warrants bee directed to warn psons on the fift warrants at June Court. day of the weeke to appear for triall of actions.

The court have by Joynt concent Repealled the Court order formerly made enioyning wampampeage to goe at six a peney.

> Att the Generall court holden at New Plym: for the Jurisdiction of New Plym: the sixt of June 1651.

T is ordered

That Whatsoeuer pson or psons shall neglect the frequenting the not frequentpublick worshipp of God that is according to God in the places wher they line or worship and doe assemble themselues vpon any ptence whatsoeuer in any way contrary to erecting other meetings. God and the allowance of the gouerment tending to the subversion of Reli-

[PART I.]

gion and churches or palpable prophanacon of Gods holy ordinances being duely convicted; videlecet energy one that is a master or dame of a family or any other pson at their owne desposing to pay ten shillings for energy such default.

Not frequenting publick worship. It is ordered That if any in any lazey slothfull or prophane way doth neglect to com to the publick worshipp of God shall forfeit for every such default ten shillings or bee publickly whipte.

*80

The two last

aded the 10th of June 1654.

order was

*June the 7th 1651.

It is ordered

That twenty pounds p annum bee Raised by the Collonie for the defraying the charges of the Maiestrates Table and other such like expences to bee payed two ptes of three in wheat and the other third in barley to be paied some time in the Month of Nouember annually.

That every Townshipp have libertie to make choise of a pson whom they Judge meet (provided hee bee a ffreeman and propose him to the next generall court of election; that out of them the Cuntrey by free election may make choise of such out of them and the old assistants as will make vp the number of 7 assistants to supply the place of maiestracy or any other of the freemen as they shall think meet;

For the Regulateing of the excise it is ordered

That the deputies of enery Township to set and let it to the best advantage for sum Reasonable consideracon, and to Return within a month what they have done in that Respect; and for whatsoever is behind that it bee Required and paied.

Ordered

That all such wolves as are killed by the Indians at Namassaket or elswhere from the 15th of March annually to the last of aprell; the charge of the killing of them shalbe bourn by the whole collonie; and that they shall have for every wolfe soe killed a coat of trading cloth; and at all other times of the yeare any either English or Indians that shall kill any wolves each Towne shall beare the charge of the killing of them wher they are killed.

Wheras complaint is made that many vnder ptence of hiering Indians for to bee theire servants for a month or longer time, doe furnish them with guns poulder and shott to kill fowle (deare (c.

It is ordered

[PART I.]

That whosoever henceforth shall hier or imploy any Indian or Indians and furnish them with guns powlder and shott or any one of them shall forfeit for enery such default 40 shillings except they bee Indians that haue been servants for divers years and are in a good measure civilised and approved of by the Gouernor and asistants.

It is ordered

That all Coopers shall make full sized Cask barrells and hoggsheads for to consider meat and fish; and that Cask for Tarr bee either barrells or Kilderkins.

Memorandum this order fur-

It is ordered

That the Towne of Nawsett be henceforth called and knowne by the name of Eastham:

*Att the 2cond session of the generall Court held att New Plymouth the 29th of June 1652.

*81

RDERED by the court That wheras in regard of age disabillitie of body vegent occations and other enconveniencies that doe accrew sundrey of the freemen are hindered that they cannot appear att courts of election in consideracon wherof, It is ordered and enacted by the court that any freeman of this eorporacon shall haue libertie to send his vote by proxey for the choise of Gouernor asistants Comissioners and Treasurer;

It is alsoe further enacted by the court that the Deputies of the seuerall Townes chosen to attend the court of election and the seuerall adiournments therof; shall in that Townmeeting in which they are chosen they or either of them give notice vnto the freemen that those that entend not to make theire psonall appearance att the [courte of] election are now to give in theire votes sealled vpp for the [choise] of Gouernor asistants Comissioners and Treasurer; and the said Deputies to observe by a list of their names who hath voted [and] who hath not; the which votes soe brought in to bee yemediately sealed vpp and brought vnto and deliuered in open court by the said Deputies.

ordered That whosoeuer shall sawe any boards in any place w[ithin] this Gouerment that is not in the bounds of any pticulare T[owne] shall pay to the vse of the Gouerment twenty pence for [euery] Thousand to bee payed to the Treasurer for the Countreys [vse] and of Timber and planke according to the poortion answera[ble.]

[PART I.]

*82

That all such Caske as are made by any Cooper within this Gouerment shall have the two first letters of his name sett vpon such Caske hee makes by a burnt marke; vpon penaltie of lose of his Caske the one halfe to the Countrey the other to the enformer and this order to bee in force forthwith.

That noe uson within this Gouerment shall furnish any Indian with any Caske vpon the penaltie of the lose of the prise of the Caske the one halfe to the Countrey the other halfe to the enformer.

That all Coopers within this Gouerment are to make all their Caske according to London Gage vpon the like penaltie.

That every Towne preent a fitt pson for serching of Caske and packing of fish and meate and to present them to a maiestrate to bee sworne.

*That all corn that is payed in defraying the publicke Charges of the Countrey be payed att one prise.

It is ordered by this court That wheras the Purchasers and oldcomers were graunted formerly two

or three Tractes of Land for them and theire heires as by former actes of court doe appeer, Which they neuer yet for divers causes enjoyed, and som pte of which said Tractes have ben granted to other plantations

This court now graunts and gives libertie vnto the said Purchasers and oldcomers that all or whosoeuer amongst them will shall have libertie to looke out and make choise of such place or places as they can find within this Gouerment or Jurisdiction not graunted already to any; prouided they exceed not theire former process) to accommodate them and theire heires withall; and they have liberty graunted them to Purchase the said Lands of the natives by the approbacon of the court; and soe many as shalbee thuse accomodated to relinkquish all theire Rights enterest and title in the former specified places made choise of by them, and the rest of the oldcomers and Purchasers to take vp theire pticulare prortions of Land within the precintes of the three former speified places; All which to bee pformed by all the Purchasers and oldcomers within fourteen monthes next ensueing this preent court.

And also it is further graunted by this present court that all those as were att the courts graunt of the abouemencioned two or three places Inhabitants allowed and now are freemen shall have the like libertie to looke out and make choise of some place or places for themselves and theire heires as may afford them a sufficient accomodacon for their comfortable Subsistance within fourteen monthes after that if they can find it;

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth the Indians within this Jurisdiction bee not pmited to doe any scruill worke on the Lords day as by fishLAWS 61

ing fowling planting hilling and carriing of burthens to and if any doc after notice given them heerof, they shalbee warned to the next generall court by the Cunstable of the place where they soe Transgresse.

[PART I.]

That a common Standard for measure of corn bee made att Plym: videlecet a bushell an halfe bushell a pecke and and halfe pecke by a measure belonging to John Barnes which hath ben formerly allowed to bee the Standard by the court; and that euery Towne within this Gouerment haue a Standard made by them to try and scale theire measures by which are to vniforme amongst them and to bee made round and these to bee prouided by the last of Nouember next; and to bee kept by the seallers of euery Towne for the Townes vse.

*That in enery Towne within this Jurisdiction there bee one appointed to try and seale measures and to have for every measure tryed and sealed by him iiijd and onely round measures to bee allowed to buy and sell by; and the seuerall townes to coose a fitt psone for each towne for sealer and preent him to a majestrate to bee sworne.

*83

That the courts of Maiestrates and Deputies have power as to receive accounts soc to give allowance to any pson in publicke place Imployed in any publick service for any losse or dammage (& hee sustaines as they thinke fitt.

That such ffences as are Judged sufficient against oxen and cowes are by this court allowed sufficient against horses and mares; and if any horse beast breake into any corn or grasse ouer such sufficient ffence the owners of such horses shall pay the dammages proued as if they were Impounded.

That Wheras the publicke charges of the collonie are encreased and wheras by Gods providence many whales and other fishes are cast on shore in many ptes of this Jurisdiction out of which the court sees reason to require som pte of the Oyle made of them

This court now ordereth that of every whale either cast on shore or Of this see bought of any Indian or Indians or taken on drift att Sea and brought to more the sixt shore in any pte of this Jurisdiction there bee one barrell of marchantable in this booke. Oyle payed to the publicke Treasury to the collonies vse to bee raised and payed as followeth

Videlecet every towne shall pay one barrell of marchantable oyle for euery drifte whale cast or brought on shore and seized on within the Liber[PART I.]

ties and precincts of theire seuerall towneships or Traded or bought of the Indians within theire townshipps: and the pson or psons as first seize or cutt any whale or shall purchase or trade any such whales of the Indians that shalbee soe east on shore in any place within this Jurisdiction; out of the bounds of any pticulare Townshipp shall pay one barrell of oyle for euery such whale: And hee or they are heerby authorised to cause all such psons as cutt with him or them to pay there equall proportions to him according to what they cutt towards the said barrell of oyle and alsoe that there bee one appointed in euery townshipp by the Treasurer to demaund and receive all such ovle as shalbee due and payable to the Treasury And alsoe that It shall not bee lawfull for any pson or psons of any townshipp to cutt themselues or trade with the Indians for any blubber or ovle cast vp or cutt within the precinctes of annother Townshipp provided that If any man take a drift whale of att the sea and bring or tow It to the shore, It bee accounted his owne goods; if within an harbour or mile of the shore they bee taken they bee reputed the townships where they are brought on shore;

*85

*Actes and orders made and concluded att the court holden att Plymouthe the 9th of June 1653

That betweet this present

That betwixt this present day and the first Tusday in october next; The townesmen of euery towne within this gouerment shall make and fully finnish a place or places for defence of theire said towne (one or more as reason shall require) videlecett a brest worke with flankers vnto euery such worke as shalbee made; and incase any pson or psons shall refuse to worke att the said worke when the maior pte of the townsmen of such townes where they liue haue agreed for the time and mannor and haue giuen notice therof; theire names shalbee then returned to the court or counsell of warr; And if any towne shall neglect to pforme the worke according to this order they shall forfeite the summe of ten pounds to the vse of the countrey.

That incase two comissioners bee chosen and that through age enabillitie for Trauell sicknes or the like they can not appear at the time and place appointed for that end; That then the next in nomination shall scrue vpon order from the Goue^r.

That the publicke officers wages bee paied in such pay as is marchantable and current countrey pay and not in wampampeag or any such pay as is not

currant with the marchants; And alsoe that all fines and countrey charges bee paied in such pay as abouesaid.

[PART I.]

That att the time of the entrey of enery action the charges of that action bee defrayed before the action bee entered.

That all such wolues as are killed by any Indian or Indians within the government; the charge thereof bee borne by the whole countrey.

Added sence att the court June 13th i654 they are to have ten shillings p woolfe.

That every pson of the age of descretion which is accounted sixteen yeares whoe shall witingly and willingly make or publish any Lye which may bee pnitius to the publicke weale or tending to the dammage or hurt of any pticulare pson or with entent to deceive and abuse the people with falce newes or reports and the same duely proved before any one Maiestrate whoe hath heerby power graunted to heare and determine all offences against this Law; shalbee fined for every such default ten shillings; And if the ptie bee vnable to pay then to bee sett in the stockes soe longe as the said Maiestrate shall appoint in som open place not exceeding the space of two houres;

*June the 10th i654.

*87

Ordered That every Towne doe provide a booke for the recording such lands as are possessed by any for which they have not evidence and all such shall bringe Testimony of Witnesse vnto such as the towne shall appoint to take notice of the said evidence which shalbee five in number of the same towne, and what the said five or any three of them, being mett together shall conclude of they shall cause the towne clarke of the same towne to enter the same into the towne booke aboutsaid and to bee published that if any within the tearme of two years can make better claime shall come in and in case none doe by the time prefixed then it may be brought to the court Record and entered and soe shalbee reputed sufficient evidence for the future;

The court haue ordered that the Treasurer by vertue of his said office shall take order that all debts due to the countrey whether by fine or otherwise bee seasonably brought in vnto such place or places as hee shall appoint that soe all dues and debts due vnto any pson or psons from the countrey may bee seasonably and satisfactoryly defrayed except the public officers wages which is otherwise prouided for;

[PART I.]

That noe Inhabitant within this Jurisdiction shall comence any suite in any other Jurisdiction in this countrey against any pson or psons haucing his or theire residence and estate settleed within this Gourment under the forfeite of twise soe much as the debt or dammage is layed in by or under the said Inhabitant the defendant to have the one halfe; and the countrey to have the other halfe of the said forfeite;

That incase of weaknes or sicknes of any pson or psons in any towne within this gou^rment; And that such as are deputed to drawe and sell wine or strong waters haue none, It shalbee lawfull for any one that hath any such That they may sell it for such entents and Purposes as to releeue the weak and sicke, notwithstanding any former order to the contrary prouided it bee with the liking and approbation of the majestrate if there bee any in that towne and incase there bee none that then it bee with the consent of the Cunstable of the towne.

In regard that divers that were chosen to the office of Cunstable, doe not appear to take oath; It is enacted by the court that any that have been this yeare chosen by any towne to serve in the office or for the future shalbee and shall refuse to take the oath of the Cunstable being therunto required by any one Majestrate shall pay for a fine fifty shillings.

*88

*Att the generall Court holden Att Plymouth the fift of June i655

I was Enacted That such as shall deney the Scriptures to bee a rule of life shall receive Corporall punishment according to the descretion of the Majestrate soe as it shall not extend to life or Limb:

Wheras there hath been many Complaints of want of due maintainance of the minnesters as some haue reported; It is therfore Enacted That noe Pastor or Teacher of any Congregation shall remove before his Complaint hath been Tendered to the Majestrates and they have heard both sides;

That vpon such Complaints if there appears to bee a reall defect in the hearers of the minnesters soe complaining; the Majestrates shall vse all gentle meanes to pswade them to doe theire duty heerin; But if any of them shall not heerby bee reclaimed but shall psist through plaine Obstinacye against an Ordinance of God that then It shalbee in the power of the Majestrate to vse such other meanes as may put them vpon theire duty;

65 LAWS

*Att the 2cond session of the generall Court begun att Plymouth the fift of June i655 and holden att Plym, aforsaid the 2cond of July i655;

*89

T was Ordered by the Court

That incase any horses Cattle or hoggs shall Treaspas ypon any and bee by them ympounded If after they are ympounded they remayne four daies after notice given to the owners and bee neither repleuied nor agreed for; It shalbee lawfull for such as Impound them to make publicke sale of them after publicke notice giuen of theire Intention soc to doe and after dammages satisfyed; the remainder to bee returned to the owners;

That all such Scotes and Irish as are in any Township in this Gourment shall beare Armes and Traine as others excepting such as are servants from month to month.

Att the generall court holden att New Plymouth the sixt of June i656

T is Enacted that an execution shalbee graunted forth att the end of one mouth after the world to be a state of the state month after the verdict and Judgment is graunted and not before except the pty bee departing the gourment and that when the Marshall goeth to serue the execution the plaintife or his deputie shall goe with him to praise the goods there destressed And if occation shall require the defendant shall haue liberty to Coose another man; And the Marshall and those two shall appraise the goods or Chattles soe taken, but if the defendant doe Neglect or refuse to make such a choise the Marshall shall Choose a man on his behalfe: and as they or any of them shall prise the goods soe they shalbee by the Marshall then and there deliuered vnto the plaintife or his deputies and the Marshall discharged; And if the said goods come to more then the debt and charges shall amount vnto then the plaintife shall returne the onerplusse vnto the defendant in countrey pay within six dayes next after hee receiveth the said goods; But if the plaintife liue out of the Gourment then hee shall forth with returne the ouerplusse or giue Cecuritie to the defendant to doe it within the said six daies.

The Court have ordered that henceforth such as are Admitted to bee ffreemen of this Corporation; the deputies of such Townes wher such psons liue shall propound them to the court being such as haue beene alsoe appoued by the ffreemen in that towne wher such psons liue.

*It is ordered by the Court that henceforth noe one shall make sale of any mannor of Barques or boates sayles or other rigging to any Indian or Indians on paine of forfeiting that which is soe sould and ten times the vallue therof; 9

**90

[PART I.]

It is ordered by the court that rone shall sell any horse kind to any Indian or Indians on paine of forfeiting such horses or love kind that shalbee soe sold and ten times the vallue therof;

It is ordered by the court that all Indians liueing neare any towne of this Jurisdiction shalbee forthwith strictly charged not to make any Alarum in the night by shooting or otherwise vulesse nessesitated therunto as they will answare it att theire prill;

And Likwise that noe Indian shall discharge any gun on the Lords day att any thinge to the breach of the Sabbath and desturbance of the English; as they will answare it att theire prill;

It is ordered by the court that none shall sell any horse or mare Coult or foale to any Indian or Indians on paine of forfeiting enery such horse or Mare Coult or foale that shalbee so sold and ten times the value theref.

July the 4th i656.

of this see more the sixt page backward in this booke.

It was ordered by the court that wheras the countrey hath received great dammage by a defect in the order about the barrell of oyle due for enery whale taken on drift or east on shore as is expressed in the said order by leakquage of Caske or otherwise; The court haue ordered that for the future all such oyle as shalbee due and payable as aforsaid shalbee deliuered att Boston viz a full barrell of marchantable oyle for enery whale and the fraight therof discharged by those that deliuer it; The said oyle to bee deliuered att Boston to such as the Treasurer shall appoint from yeare to year and a receipt taken from such as to whome it is deliuered shalbee a discharge to those that deliuer It.

Wheras complaint is made that some haue brought Cards into some of the townes of this Jurisdiction wherby sundry young psons mens both children and servants haue ben drawne together to spend their time in playing at such vilawfull games to the corrupting of youth with sundry other sadd consequences that may follow by the pmission of such practices The court haue ordered that whosoeuer shall bring into this Jurisdiction or keep in his house any Cards for such purposes as abouesaid or shall suffer any to play att Cards or dice att any time in his house or where hee hath to doe or any that shalbee acters in playing att such vilawfull games shalbee fined the sume of forty shillings; and for such as are servants or Children that shall play att Cards or dice for the first offence to bee corrected att the descretion of theire parents or masters and for the second offence to bee publickly whipt;

It was ordered by the court that it shalbee in the liberty of the Treasurer when a month is past after Judgment; by warrant to require in any fine as he shall see reason:

[PART I.]

*Att the Generall Court of Election holden Att Plymouth the third of June Anno i657

1657. *91

THERAS this Generall Court takeing into their seriouse Consideration the great defect that either is or like to bee in ye seuerall Townshipes in this Jurisdiction for want of an able Godly Teaching Minnestrey and the great prejedice to the soules of many like to Ensue; And being desirouse according to our duties that such defects should not bee for want of due Incurragment to such as either are or shalbee Imployed in soe good a worke of the Lord for his honner and the good of soules And in consideration that in asmuch as the seuerall Townshipes graunted by the Gourment; was that such a Companie might bee received as should maintaine the Publicke worshipe and service of God there doe therefore judge that the whole both Church and towne are mutually Ingaged to Support the same; And therfore Order and agree That in whatsoeuer Township there is or shalbee an able Godly Teaching Minnester which is approved by this Gourment that then four men bee Chosen by the Inhabitants or Incase of theire Neglect Chosen by any three or more of the Majestrates to make an equall and just proportion vpon the estates of the Inhabitants according to theire abillities to make vp such a Convenient maintainance for his Comfortable attendance on his worke as shalbee agreed vpon by the Church in each township where any is with the Concurrance of the Rest of the Inhabitants if it may be had or by the Majestrates aforsaid incase of theire apparent Neglect and that destresse according as in other Just Cases provided bee made vpon such as refuse to pay such theire proportions which is in Justice due But Incase there

bee any other way wherby any township doe or shall Agree that may effect the end aforsaid this law not to bee binding to them.

Ordered by this Court .

That all fines vnder forty shillings that shall fall in any of the remote Townes of this Gourment shalbee leuied by the Cunstable of that Towne by Warrant from the Tresurer without sending the Marshall:

*It is ordered by the court

That the Milletary companie of euery Township in this gouerment shall bring their armes by course euery Lords day to the meeting viz. that the fourth pte of euery such companie shall bring theire armes as aforsaid with

[PART I.]

powder and bullett to Improue if occation shall require and whoesoeuer shall neglect to cary his Armes as aforsaid shall bee fined twelue pence for euery default to be leuied by the Cun. of the towne for the companies vse; and the time of caring of armes to begine on the first of Aprill vntill the last of Nouember Anually;

1657.

*June 3d 1657.

*93

The Court have ordered

That all such as reside within this Gou^{*}ment that are att theire owne despose and haue not taken the oath of fidelitie shall haue notice giuen them by the deputies of the seuerall Townes that they are to repaire vnto some one of the Majestrates of this Jurisdiction betwixt the date heerof and the Court to bee holden att Plymouth the first Tusday in October next and incase after the time prefixed any shall refuse to take the said oath for the space of six monthes after shall either depart the Gou^{*}ment or pay a fine of fiue pounds.

It is ordered by the Court;

That Incase any shall bring in any quaker rantor or other Notoriouse heritiques either by land or water into any pte of this Gou^{*}ment shall forthwith vpon order from any one Majestrate returne them to the place from whence they came or clear the Gou^{*}ment of them on the penalltie of paying a fine of twenty shillinges for euery weeke that they shall stay in the Gou^{*}ment After warninge;

The Court doe recomend vnto the seuerall townes in this Jurisdiction by theire Comittees as that which is worthy of theire Consideration; that it is Nessesary to trayne vp some horses ffor milletary service; viz That in each Towne euery one that keepeth three Mares for euery three mares that hee keepeth hee should keep a horse for the vse aforsaid with furniture suitable; who incase they should soe doe they should bee freed from all milletary service as training and watching and such like;

Repealed.

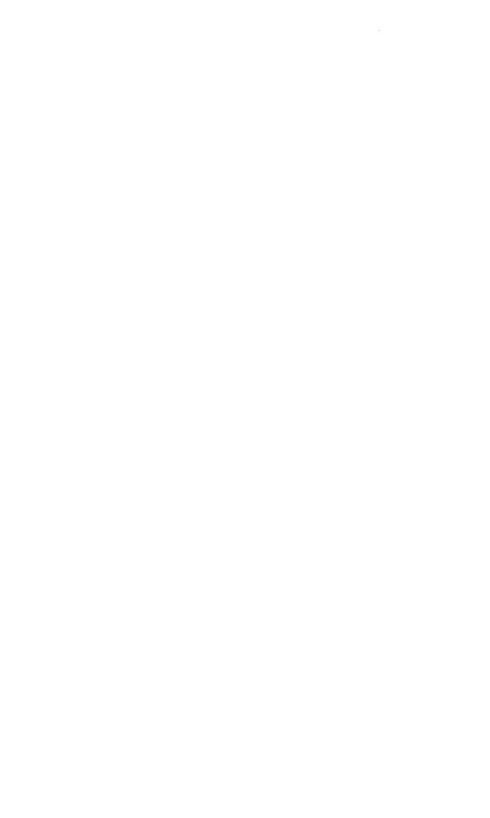
This order was made June 34 1656 but the last clause therof was aded June 34 1657.

PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

Nalvs.

PART II.

(69)



HE Booke of the Generall Lawes and Liberties of the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth Collected out of the Records of the generall Court; and lately Reuised and established and desposed into an Alphabeticall order and published by the Authoritie of the generall Court held att New Plymouth the 29th day of September:

Annº i658

ordinance of Man for the Lords sake

1 peter 2cond 13th

i658

O our beloued Bretheren and Neighbours the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth the Gou^r: Assistants and Deputies Assembled att the generall Court of that Jurisdiction held att the towne of Plymouth the 29th of September i658, wisheth Grace and peace in our Lord Jesus Christ.

TT was the great privilidge of Israell of old and soe was acknowlidged by them Nehemiah the 9th and 13. that God gaue them right Judgments and true Lawes; for God being the God of order and not of confusion hath Comaunded in his word and put man into a Capasitic in some measure to observe and bee guided by good and wholsome lawes; which are soc fare good and wholsome as by how much they are derived from and agreeable to the Ancient platforme of Gods lawe; for although sundry pticulares in the Juditiall lawe which was of old Injoyned to the Jewes did more espetially (att least in some errcomstances) befitt theire pedagogye; yett are they for the mayne soe exemplary being grounded on principles of morall equitie as that all men Christians espetially ought alwaies to haue an eye thervnto in the framing of theire politique Constitutions; and although severall of the heathen Nations whoe were Ignorant of the true God and of his lawe have bine famous in theire times for the enacting and execution of such lawes as haue proued profitable for the Gourment of theire Comonwealthes in the times wherin they lived Notwithstanding theire exclency appeared soe fare as they were founded upon grounds of morall equitie which hath its originall from the Law of God; And accordingly wee whoe haue bine actors in the framing of this Smale body of lawes together with other vsefull Instruments whoe are gone to theire rest; can safely say both for our selues and them that wee haue had an eve principally and primarily vnto the aforsaid platforme; and 2condaryly vnto the Right Improvement of the liberties graunted vnto vs by our Superiors the State of England att the first begining of this infant plantation which was to enact such lawes as should most befitt a State in the nonage therof; not rejecting or omiting to observe such of the lawes of our Natiue Countrey as would conduce vnto the good and grouth of soe weake a begining as ours in this Wildernes; as any Impartiall eye Not forstaled with prejudice may ezely deserne in the pusall of this smale booke of the lawes

[PART II.]

of our Collonie; The prmises duely considered might worke euery consienciouse sperit to faithfull obeidience. And although wee hold and doe afeirme that both Courts of Justice and majestrates whoe are the minnesters of the lawe are esensially Civill; Notwithstanding wee conceive that as the maiestrate hath his power from God soe vndoubtedly hee is to Improve it for the honer of God and that in the vphoulding of his Worship and seruice and against the contrary with due respect alsoe to bee had vnto those that are really consiencyous though differing and decenting in som smaller matters; but if any really or in pretence of consience shall professe that which eminently tendeth to the Invindation of Ciucll State and violation of Naturall bonds or the ouerthrow of the churches of God or his worship that heer prudence is to bee Improved in the enacting and execution of lawes; It hath bine our Indeauor in the framing of our lawes that nothing should bee found amongst them but what will fall vnder the same pticulares wee haue likewise reduced them to such order as they may most conduce to our vtillitie and profitt; posibly it may bee that weaknes may appear in the composure of sundry of them for want of such plenty of able Instruments as others are furnished withall: however lett this suffice the gentle Reader that our ends are; to the vtmost of our power in these our Indeauors to promote the comon good both of Church and State both att Psent and for future; and therfore soe fare as wee haue aimed att the glory of God and comon good and acted according to God, bee not found a Resister but obeidient lest therby thow resist the ordinance of God and soe Incurr the displeasure of God vnto damnation; Romans 13: 2.

By order of the Generall Court

NATHANEELL MORTON Clarke;

[PART II.]

*A Declaration demonstrating the warrantable grounds and proceedings of the first Associates of the Gou^rment of New Plymouth in theire laying the first foundation of the Gou^rment in this Jurisdiction ffor the making of Lawes and disposing of lands and of all such thinges as shall or may Conduce to the welbeing of this Corporation of New Plymouth:

HERAS John Carver Wilłam Bradford Edward Winslow Wilłam Brewster Isaake Allerton and diuers others of the Subjects of our late Sou: Lord Kinge James by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland Defender of the faith & did in the eighteenth yeare of his Reigne of England ffrance and Ireland, and of Scotland the fifty fourth which was in the yeare of our Lord God one thousand six hundred and twenty did vndertake a voyage into that pte of America called Verginia or New England thervnto adjoyning there to erect a plantation and collonie of English Intending the glory of God the Inlargment of his Ma^{ties} dominnions and the speciall good of the English Nation;

And wheras by the good prouidence of God the said John Carver Wiltam Bradford Edward Winslow Wiltam Brewster Isaacke Allerton: and theire Associates ariued in New England aforsaid in the harbour of Cape Cod or Paomett Scittuate and being in New England aforsaid where all the said psons entered into a Ciuill Combination being the eleventh of November in the yeare aformencioned as the Subjects of our said Sou: Lord the Kinge to become a body politique binding ourselues to obserue such lawes and ordinances and obey such officers as from time to time should bee made and Chosen for our wellordering and guidance; and therepon by the fauor of the Almighty began the first Collonic in New England there being then noe other within the said Conteinant att a place Called by the Natives Apavm allis Patuxet and by the English New Plymouth; all which lands being void of Inhabitants; Wee the said John Carver Willam Bradford Edward Winslow William Brewster Isaake Allerton and the rest of our associats entering into a league of peace with Massasoiett since called Woosamequin *Prince or Sachem of these ptes; hee the said Massasoiett freely gaue them all the lands adjacent to them and theire heires for euer; acknowlidging himselfe content to become the Subject of our Sou: Lord the Kinge aforsaid his heires and Successors; And takeing protection of vs the said John Carver Willam Bradford Edw: Winslow Willam Brewster Isaacke Allerton and their associates the naturall Subjects of our Sou: Lord the King aforsaid but haueing

PART II.1

75

noe speciall letters Pattents for the said ptes of New England but onely the generall leaue and libertie of our Consiences in the Publicke Worship and service of God where euer wee should settle being therfore now settled and requireing speciall lycence and Comission from his Matie for the ordering our affaires under his gratiouse protection; had sundry Comissiones made and confeirmed by his said Maties Councell for New England to John Peirse and his associates whose names wee onely made use of and whose associates wee were in the late happy & memorable Raigne of our said Sou: Lord King James: but finding our selues still Straightened; and a willingnes in the honoble Councell aforsaid to Inlarge vs ptely in regard of the many difficulties wee had vudergone, and ptely in regard of the good seruice wee had done as well in releiueing his Maties Subjects as otherwise; wee procured a further Inlargement vnder the Name of Wilłam Bradford aforsaid and his Associates whose names wee likewise vsed and whose associates as formerly wee still are; by vertue of which said letters patents libertie is given to vs derivatory from our Sou: Lord King Charles bearing date the thirteenth of January i629 being the fift years of his raigne of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland fc and signed by the Right honoble Robert Earle of Warwicke in the behalfe of his Maties said Councell for New England and Sealed with theire Comon Seale allowed; To frame and make orders ordinances and Constitutions for the ordering disposing and Goûning of our psons and distributing the lands within the said Lymitts; To bee holden of his Maties his heires and Successors as of his manor of East greenwich in the County of Kent in free and Comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knightes service, viz: all that pte of New England in America and tract and tracts of Lands that lye within or between a certaine Rivolett or Rundlett there and comonly called Coahassett alis Conahassett towards the North and the River comonly called Narragansett River towards the south and the great Westeren Ocean towards the East and between and within a straight line directly extending into the maine towards the west from the mouth of the said River called Narraganssett River to the vtmost bounds and Lymetts of a Countrey or place in New England called Pocanacutt alts Puckanakicke *altis Sowamsett westward and another like straight line extending it selfe directly from the mouth of the said River called Coahassett all's Conahassett towards the west so fare vp into the maine land westwards as the vtmost lymetts of the said place or Countrey comonly called Pokanacutt alis Puckenakicke alis Sowamsett doth extend together with one halfe of the said River called Narragansetts and the said Rivolett or Rundlett called Coahassett alis Conahassett; and all Lands Rivers waters hauens creekes ports fishings fowlings and all heredetiments proffitts Comodi-

[PART II.] ties and emoluments whatsoeuer Scittuate lying and being or arising within or between the said Lymetts or bounds or any of them; furthermore all that tract or pte of land in New England or pte of America aforsaid which lyeth within or between and extendeth it selfe from the vtmost lymetts of Cobbisecontee atis Comasecontee which adjoyneth to the Riuer of Kennebecke atis Kennebekicke towars the westeren Ocean and a place called the falls at Nequamkicke in America aforsaid and the space of fifteen English miles on each side the said River comonly called Kennebeck River and all the said River called Kennebecke that lyeth within the said Lymetts and bounds Eastwards Westwards Northwards and Southwards last aboue mencioned; and all lands grounds sovles Rivers waters fishings heredetiments and proffitts whatsoeuer Scittuate lying and being arising happening or acrewing or which shall arise happen or acrew in or within the said Lymetts or bounds or either of them together with free Ingresse Egresse and Regresse with shipps boats Shallops and other vessells from the Sea comonly called the Westeren Ocean to the River called Kennebecke and from the said River to the said Westeren Ocean; Together with all prerogatives Rights Royalties Jurisdictions privilidges franchises liberties and emunities and also marine liberties with the escheates and casualties therof; the Admiraltie Jurisdiction excepted with all the Interest right title claime and demaund whatsocuer which the said Councell and theire Successors now have or ought to have or may have or require heerafter in or to any of the said portion or tract of lands heerby mencioned to bee graunted or any the Pmises in as free large ample and benificiall manor to all Intents constructions and purposes whatsoeuer as the said Councell by vertue of his Maties said tres may or can graunt; To have and to hold the said Tract and Tracts of land and all and singulare the Omises aboue mencioned to bee graunted with theire and every of theire appurtenances; To the said Wilłam Bradford his heires Associates and assignes for euer to the onely proper and absolute vse and behoofe of the said Wiltam Bradford his heires associates and assignes for euer yeilding and paying vnto our said Sou: Lord the Kinge his heires and Successors for euer one fift pte of the Oare of the mines of Gold and siluer and one other fift pte therof to the Presedent and Councell which shalbee had posessed and obtained *within the precincts aforsaid for all seruices and demannds whatsoeuer alowing the said Wiltam Bradford his associates and assignes and euery of them his and theire agents tenants and servants and all such as hee or they shall send or Imploy about his said pticular plantation shall and may from time to time freely and lawfully goe and returne trad or traffick as well with the English as any the Natiues within the precints aforsaid; with libertie of

fishing vpon any pte of the sea coast and sea shores of any the seas or Ilands adjacent and not being Inhabited or otherwaies desposed of by order of the said Presedent and Councell forbiding all others to Traffick with the Natiues or Inhabite in any the said Lymetts without the speciall leaue of the said Wilłam Bradford his heires and associates; and allowing the said Wilłam Bradford his heires and Associates to take apprehend seize and make prise of all such psons their Shipps and goods as shall attempt to Inhabite or trad with the Salvage people as aforsaid;

Morouer Wheras in the first begining of this Collonic divers marchants and others of the Citty of London and else where adventered divers summes of money with the said John Caruer Wiltam Bradford Edward Winslow Wiltam Brewster Isaake Allerton and the rest of theire associates on certaine tearmes of ptenershipe to continew for the tearme of seauen yeares; the said tearme Being expired the said plantation by reason of the manyfould losses and crosses by sea and land in the begining of soe great a worke being largly Indebted and noe meanes to pay the said debts but by the sale of the whole and the same being put to sale; Wee the said Willam Bradford Edward Winslow Wilłam Brewster Isaack Allerton and other our associates the Inhabitants of New Plymouth and clswhere being loth to bee depriued of our labours bought the same for and in consideration of eighteen hundred pounds sterling viz: all and singulare the privilidges lands goods Chattles ordinance amunition or whatsocuer appertained to the said plantation or the adventerors with all and singulare the privilidges thervnto belonging as appeareth by a deed between the said Isaake Allerton then agent for the said Wiltam Bradford and his Associates on the one pte; and John Pococke Robert Keine Edward Basse James Sherley and John Beachamp on the other pte being therunto deputed by the said marchants and the rest aduentering as aforsaid as appeareth by A Deed bearing date the sixt of Nouember in the third yeare of the Raigne of our Sou: Lord Charles by the Grace of God Kinge of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland (& Anno Dom. i627 one thousand six hundred twenty and seauen; Bee it Knowne therfore vnto all men by these Psents that according to our first Intents for the better efecting the glory of God, The Inlargement of the dominions of our said Sou: Lord the Kinge, and the speciall good of his Subjects by vertue as well of our Combination aforsaid as also the seuerall graunts by us procured *in the Names of John Peirse and Wiltam Bradford theire heires and associates together with our lawfull right in respect of vacancye donation or Purchase of the Natiues and our full purchase of the adventerers before expressed; haue given vnto and alloted assigned and graunted to all f euery pson and psons whose Name or Names shall follow

[Part II.]

77

[PART II.]

vpon this publicke Record such proportion or proportions of Grounds with all and singulare the privilidges therento belonging as aforsaid to him or them his or theire heires and Assignes Successively for ever to bee holden of his Maties of England his heires and Successors as of his manor of East greenwich in the Countey of Kent in free f comon Sockage and not in Capitie nor by Knights Service yeilding and paying to our said Sou: Lord the Kinge his heires and Successors for euer one fift pte of the Oare of the mines of Gould and silver and one other fift pte to the Dsedent and Councell which shalbee had possesed and obtained as aforsaid and whatsoeuer lands are graunted vnto any by the said Willam Bradford Edward Winslow Willam Brewster Isaack Allerton or their heires or Associates as aforsaid being acknowlidged in publicke Court and brought to this booke of Records of the seuerall Inheritances of the Subjects of our Soueraigne Lord the King within this Goument: It shalbee lawfull for the Gour of New Plymouth aforsaid from time to time Successively to give vnder his hand and the Comon Seale of the Goument a Coppy of the said Graunt soe Recorded Confeirming the said lands to him or them his or theire heires and assignes for euer with the seuerall bounds and Lymetts of the same which shalbee Sufficient Euidence in law from time to time and att all times for all Intents and purposes; the said ptie or pties his or theire heires or assignes for euer; To have and to hold the said portion of lands soe graunted bounded and recorded as aforsaid with all and singulare the Apurtenances thervnto belonging to the onely proper of Absolute vse and behoofe of the said ptie or pties his or theire heires and Assignes for euer;

November 15, i636.

* O

*Wee the Associates of New Plymouth coming hether as freeborne Subjects of the State of England Indowed with all and singulare the privilidges belonging to such being Assembled Doe ordeine constitute and enacte that noe acte Imposition law or ordinance bee made or Imposed upon vs att preent or to come but such as shalbee made and Imposed by consent of the body of the Associates or theire Representatives legally assembled, which is according to the free liberties of the State of England;

1636.

It is further enacted

That all our Courts bee kept att the Towne of Plymouth except the Gou^r and Assistants shall see Reason to keep som Courts of Assistants elswhere within this Gou^rment.

1642. 1658. Wheras by the first Associates of this Gou^{*}ment the Courts of Election were held in the month of January Anually and afterwards in the month of

March Anually: By reason of the vnseasonablenes of those times of the yeare: It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof That the election Courts bee holden the first Tusday in June Anually: And the other Generall Courts bee holden the first Tusday in October and the first Tusday in March Anually; and that the Courts of Assistants bee holden the first Tusday in August the first Tusday in December the first Tusday in ffebrewary and the first Tusday in May Anually.

PART II.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof that all such as shalbee admited freemen of this Corporation shall stand one whole yeare propounded to the Court viz: to bee propounded att one June Court and to stand soe propounded vntill the June Court following and then to bee admited if the Court shall not see cause to the Contrary.

i658

Wheras A Comittee was chosen viz: Mr Tho: Prence Mr Willam Collvare Mr Tho: Dimmacke Mr James Cudworth Mr Josias Winslow John Dunham senir. Gorge Soule and Constant Southworth to consider of the proposition propounded by the deputies att the Court held in October i650 concerning the major pte of the Courts to order the adjournments and desolutions of the generall Courts and the makeing and repealing of lawes they the said Comittee declared their minds to bee that matters in the aforsaid respects to rest vnaltered as they were and that for the future as formerly in the makeing and repealing of lawes and adjournment of Courts wherin Comittes are requisite the majestrates and deputies bee considered as one body.

June 1650.

*Wheras divers actes and orders touching the making and repealing of Sept: 29, i658. lawes att June Courts and the adjournments therof is rendered with a dubiouse Interpretation; and this Court haueing by propositions to the freemen of the severall Townships desired their answares in order to the regulateing therof but not receiving any answare from sundry of them have seen cause to declare theire owne sence therof and therfor doe enact That fitt and able psons bee anually chosen out of the freemen to attend June courts and the severall adjornments therof by the approved Inhabitants quallified as in such case is prouided of this Jurisdiction in theire respective townshipps for deputies vnto whom with the majestrates as the body Representative is comitted full power for the makeing and repealing of all lawes as vpon theire seriouse considerations they shall find meet for the publicke weale of this Jurisdiction and that then onely such lawes bee enacted or repealed except the Gour for the time being shall see waightey and nessesary cause by the complaint of the

[PART II.]

ffreemen or otherwise to call a speciall Court either of the whole body of the ffreemen or theire deputies; the ffreemen of this Jurisdiction being left to theire liberties to send theire voate by proxey for the choise of Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer in such way as by order of Court is alreddy prouided and this order to stand in full force till the whole body of ffreemen shall take further order therin; It is also further provided that vpou notice giuen in an orderly way to the Gour by the major ptc of the ffreemen of this Jurisdiction of theire apprehensions of a nessesitie of the body of ffreemen to come together; then the Gour for the time being shall take the first oppertunitie to Summon in the body of ffreemen to aduise and acte ther as the matter shall require;

*10

*The Oath of a ffreeman.

You shalbee truely Loyall to the prent State and Goument off Eng

Nouem. i636.

our Sour Lord the King his heires and Successors land. You shall not speake or doe deuise or aduise Any thinge or thinges Acte or Actes directly or Indirectly by Land or Water that doth shall or may tend to the destruction or ouerthrow of these preent plantations or Townshipes of the Corporation of New Plymouth neither shall you suffer the same to bee spoken or done but shall hinder oppose and descouer the same to the Gour And assistants of the said Collonie for the time being; or some one of them; you shall faithfully Submitt vnto such good and wholsome Lawes and ordinances as either are or shalbee made for the ordering and Gourment of the same; and shall Indeuor to aduance the grouth and good of the seuerall townshipes and plantations within the Lymetts of this Corporation by all due meanes and courses; All which you provide and Sweare by the Name of the great God of heauen and earth simply truely and faithfully to pforme as you hope for healp from God who is the God of truth and the punisher of falchood.

Nouem. i636.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That on the first Tusday in June anually there shalbee a Gour and seauen Assistants chosen to Rule and Gouerne the said plantations and Townshipes within the Lymetts of this Corporation and this election to bee made onely by the ffreemen therof;

Nouem. i636.

And that the Gou^r in due season by warrant directed to the seuerall Ma^{ub}

Cunstables in the Name of his highnes aforsaid give warning to the ffreemen either to make their psonall appearance att the Courts of election or to send their evoates by proxey for the choise of officers according to the following order; and that all our Courts warrants Summons and comaunds bee all done directed and made in the Name of his highnes the Lord Protector of England - Cô.

LAWS

[PART II.] i641. *11

81

*Wheras in regard of age disabilletic of body vegent occations and other Inconveniencies that doe acrew sundry of the ffreemen are hindered that they can not appear att Courts of election, In consideration wherof it is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that any freeman of this Corporation shall have libertie to send his voate by proxey for the choise of Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer: And that the deputies of the severall townes chosen to attend the Courts of election and the severall adjourments therof shall in the towne meeting in which they are chosen they or either of them give notice vnto the freemen that those that Intend not to make theire psonall appearance att the Court of election are now to give in theire voates Sealed vp for the chosing of Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer; and the said deputies to observe by a list of theire Names whoe hath voated and whoe hath not; The which voates soe brought in to bee ymediately Scaled vp and brought vnto and delivered in open Court by the said deputies.

It is enacted by the Court that att Courts of election the voates of all the ffreemen preent bee first read and Next after them the deputies of the seuerall townes shall orderly present the proxey of theire owne towne.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that other public offecers besides Gour and Assistants bee chosen and established att the Court in June Anually viz: Comissioners and Treasurer; and that other Inferior officers; as Cunstables grandjurymen and Survayors for the highwaies bee then also confeirmed if approved by the Court.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase there shalbee occation for a Corroner that the Next majestrate where such accedent falls shall sitt as Corrowner and execute that office according to the Custome of England as near as may bee.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all our Courts summons and comaunds bee all done directed and made in the Name of his Matie of England our dread Sour and alsoe that all Civill officers and minnesters of Justice in this Jurisdiction to be sworne in his said Maties name and alsoe that the oath of fidelitie and all other oathes shall goe in that tenure.

*The office of the Gour:

The office of the Godr for the time being consisteth in the execution of such lawes and ordinances as are or shalbee made and established for the good of this Corporation according to the bounds and Lymitts theref viz: in calling i658.

i658.

1660

i660.

*12

i636.

[PART II.]

together or aduising with the Assistants or Councell of the said Corporation vpon such matteriall occations (or soe seeming to him) as time shall bring forth. In wh Assembly and all other the Gour to propound the Occation of the Assembly and have a doubble vovce therin; if the Assistants Judge the case to great to bee desided by them and refer it to the Generall Court then the Gour to Summon a Court by warning all the ffreemen that are then extant; as alsoe incase the major pte of the ffreemen seeing waighty cause for the whole body to meet together and in an orderly way acquaint him with theire desires therof; Then hee shall Summon the whole body of ffreemen together with all convenient Speed; and there alsoe to propound causes and goe before the Assistants in the examination of pticulares and to propound such Centance as shalbee determined: further It shalbee lawfull for him to Arrest and comitt to Ward any offendors; provided that with all Convenient Speed hee shall bring the cause to hearing either of the Assistants or generall Court according to the nature of the offence; Alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him to examine any suspicious psons for euill against the Collonie as alsoe to Interupt or oppose such letters as hee conceiveth may tend to the overthrow of the same; and that this office continew one whole yeare and noe more without renewing by election;

*13

*The Oath of the Gour:

1636.

You Shalbee truely Loyall to the proof State and Gourment of England. Alsoe according to that measure of Wisdome vnderstanding and deserning given vnto you shall shall faithfully Equally and Indifferently without respect of psons Adminnester Justice in all Cases coming before you as the Gour of New Plymouth; You shall in like manor faithfully duely and truely exequte the Lawes and ordinances of the Same; And shall laboure to Advance and further the good of The Townshipes and plantations within the Lymitts therof to the vttermost of youer power and oppose any thing that shall seeme to hinder the same Soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the punisher of falshood.

*14

*The Office of Ann Assistant.

i636.

The office of an Assistant for the time being consisteth in appearing att the Gou^rnors Summons and in giueing his best advise both in publicke court and private Councell with the Gou^r for the good of the seuerall Townships and plantations within the lymetts of this Gou^rment; not to disclose but to keep secrett such thinges as concerne the publique good and shalbee thought meet to bee concealed by the Gou^r and Councell of Assistants in haueing a

speciall hand in the examination of publicke offendors and in contriueing the affaires of the Collonie to haue a voyce in the censuring of such offendors as shalbee brought to publicke Court; That if the Gou^r haue occation to bee absent from the Collonie for a short time by the Gou^r with concent of the rest of the Assistants hee may bee deputed to Gouerne in the absence of the Gou^r alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him to examine and comitt to ward where any occation ariseth where the Gou^r is absent provided the pson bee brought to hearing with all convenient Speed before the Gou^r and the rest of the

Assistants; alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him in his highnes Name to direct his warrants to any Cunstable within the Gou^{*}ment whoe ought faithfully to execute the same according to the Nature and tenure therof and may bind ouer psons for matters of crime to answare att the next ensueing Court of

his said highnes after the fact comitted or the pson apprehended;

*The Oath of an Assistant.

You shall all sweare to bee truely Loyall to the prient State and Gourment of England alsee you you shall faithfully truely and Justly according to the measure of deserning and descretion God hath given you bee Assistant to the Gour for this prent years for the execution of Justice in all cases and towards all psons coming before you without pciallitic according to the Nature of the office of an Assistant read vnto you; Morouer you shall dilligently duely and truely see that the Lawes and ordinances of this Corporation bee duely executed and shall labour to Advance the good of the seuerall plantations within the lymetts therof and oppose any thinge that shall hinder the same by all due meanes and courses Soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and punisher of falshood;

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authorite therof that the Gour and two of the Assistants att the least shall as occation shalbee offered in time convenient determine in such trivial cases viz. vnder forty shillinges between man and man as shall come before them as also in offences of smale Nature shall determine doe and execute as in wisdome God shall direct them:

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof

That att euery election Court some one of the Assistants or some other sufficient man bee chosen Treasurer for the yeare following whose place it shalbee to demaund and receive in whatsoever sume or sumes shall appertaine to the Royaltie of the place either coming in by way of fine Americant or

[PART II.]

83

*15

i636.

*16

1636

[PART II.] otherwise and shall Improve the same for the publicke benifitt of this Corporation by order of the Gourment.

it is further enacted by the Court that the Treasurer shall att the election Courts Anually give in his accounts of his receipts and paiments for his yeare to any that the Court shall appoint and to bee entered vpon Record and therepon to bee discharged.

It is likewise enacted by the Court that the Treasurer by vertue of his said office shall take order that all debts due to the Countrey bee seasonbly brought in vnto such place or places as hee shall appoint that soe all dues and debts due vnto any pson or psons from the Countrey may bee seasonably and Satisfactorily defrayed except the publice officers wages which is otherwise prouided for.

It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee in the libertie of the Treasurer after a month is past after Judgment by his warrant to require in any fine as hee shall see reason;

Wheras the Court haue taken notice that diuers of the ffreemen of this Corporation doe neither appear att Courts of election nor send theire voates by proxey for the choise of majestrates & It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That whosoeuer of the ffreemen of this Corporation that shall not appear att the Court of election att Plymouth in June anually nor send theire voate by proxey according to order of Court for the Choise of Gou^r Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer shall be fined to the Collonies vsc the sume of ten shillinges for euery such default; vulesse some vnavoidable Impediment hinder such in theire appearance.

Memorand that an oath bee formed for the Treasurer and next entered.

*The oath of the Treasurer.

You shall faithfully serue in the office of the Treasurer in the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth for this present yeare during which time you shall dillegently enquire after demaund and receive whatsoever sum or sumes shall appertaine to this Gourment; arising by way of fine amersment Royaltie or otherwise and shall faithfully Improve the same for the vse of the Gourment and according to order dispose thereof as occation shall require you shalbee reddy to give in a true account vnto the Court of youer actings in youer said office yearly att June Courts; Soe healp you God &c.

i660.

*17

i659.

i658.

6654

The oath of a Grandjuryman.

[PART II.]

You shall true preentment make of all thinges given you in charge you shall preent Nothing of Mallice or illwill youer owne Councell and youer fellowes in reference to this oath you shall well and truely keep soe healp you God.

*The oath of the Clarke of the Court.

*18

You shall faithfully serue in the office of the Clarke of the Court for the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth You shall attend the Generall Courts held for this Gourment att Plymouth Aforsaid and the seuerall Adjournments therof; and the Courts of Assistants and there Imploy youerselfe in such occations as are behoofull to youer said place and office you shall likewise Attend such other meetings of the majestrates of like Nature as aboue expressed that shall or may fall out in the Interims of time betwixt the said Courts you shall not disclose but keep secrett such things as concerne the Publicke good and shalbee thought meet to bee Concealled by the Gour and Councell of Assistants You shall faithfully Record all such thinges as you shall have order from Authoritie to Comitte to publicke Record and shall faithfully keep the publicke Records of this Jurisdiction Soe healp you God who is the God of truth and the punisher of falshood;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that the Clarke of the Court shall have twenty pounds p annum besides his ordinarie fees Allowed by the Court; i641.

*The fees o allowed an											1641. *19
Imp ^r . for every Recogniand ij ^s . the releasing	izance	•				eing	} -	00.	°1.	$\overset{\mathrm{d}}{00}$	To the Cryer foure pence.
For a Recognizance for and 4s the releasing						ceing	-	00.	08.	00	To the Cryer 84.
For a warrant of the pe					ted by	the C	ourt	00.	02.	00	
for a warrant of the go-					-	-	-	00.	04.	00	
for a Coppy of an order	r -	-			-	-	-	00.	02.	00	
for an Inditement -	-	-	-	-	•	-	-	00.	02.	00	
for a Repleuin -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	02.	06	
for entering of an action	n -	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06	
for a declaration -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
for a warrant to Summo	n a J	urv	-	_	-	-	_	00.	00.	06	

*20

i652.

i658.

healp you God &c.

[PART II.]	for an Answare -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
$\overline{}$	for recording the verdict	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	01.	06
	for an ordinary warrant fr	om th	e Gou	l ^r	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06
	for recording a bargaine o	r giuf	t of h	ouse o	r land	ls	-	-	00.	02.	06
	for entering a bargaine of	beast	s or C	attle	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06
	for entering and drawing graunted by the Co	-	орру	of an	ı euid -	lence	of la	and }	00.	05.	00
	for regestring a will	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	00.	02.	06
	for regestring the Invento	ry	_	-	_	-	-	-	00.	02.	06
	for a Suppena for Witness		-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06
	for entering a graunt of la		y the	Court	of A	ssistar	nts	-	00.	01.	00
	for a serch of an order W	ill (c		-	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	04
	for a coppy of a will	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	01.	00
	for a coppy of an Invento	ory	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	01.	00
	for entering a freeman	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06
	for recording of a marriage	ge	-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	06
	for recording of Contracts	for s	ervant	s	-	-	-	-	00.	00.	04
	for makeing an execution		-	-	-	-	-	-	00.	01.	06

*The office and oath of the Cheife Marshall.

adjourments and the Courts of Assistants and alsoe the Court of Comission-

You shalbee reddy to attend the Generall Courts and theire seuerall

ers when they meet in this Gou^rment and the Gou^rs pson especially att those Courts You shall faithfully with what speed you may collect and gather all such fines and sumes of money you shall have warrant soe to doe by the Gou^r or any of his Assistants; and shall with like dilligence leuy the goods of any psou for which you shall have Warrant soe to doe by any execution graunted by the Court and that the same soe collected or levied you shall with all Convenient speed deliver in to the Treasurer or the psons to whom the same shall belonge and shall serve all attachments directed to you which shall come to youer hands and shall pforme doe and execute all such lawfull Comaunds directions and warrants as by lawfull Authoritie heer established shalbee comitted to youer care and charge without fauor or pciallitic to any

Moreover it is enacted by the Court that the cheife marshall have full

pson and shall take onely youer ordinary fees allowed without exaction vpon any pson; and shall safely keep as head Marshall all such psons as shalbee comitted to youer Custitie by the Gou^{*}ment Gou^{*} or any of his Assistants soe

power incase hee see occation to require Aid and Assistance of any to Assist him in the execution of his office; and the adminnestration of his s^d office shall extend to all places within the Lymetts of this Gou^rment (ê.

[PART II.]

The cheife marshall is allowed twenty marke p annum for his wages besides his ordinary fees allowed by the Court.

*The fees of the Cheife Marshall						
allowed by the Court.			it s d			
It. for serueing of an execution		-	00. 05. 00	i652.		
It. for his journey about it 24 p mile		-	00. 00. 00			
It. for serueing an attachment		-	00. 02. 06			
It for a Comitment		-	00. 02. 06			

It. for every action that is entered - - - - 00. 00. 06 It. the one halfe of all fines not exceeding - - - 00. 06. 00

More of the marshall see execution serued.

It. for Imprisonment 2s. 6d p day

It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife Marshall shall have two shillings in the pound for gathering of fines (ê if they bee not brought in by the pties themselves.

The office and oath of the vnder Marshall.

You shalbee reddy to attend the generall Courts and Courts of Assistants and doe such service as shalbee comaunded you by the Gour or any of his Assistants and shall reddily execute and Inflict all such Cencures and punishments as by Authoritie of this present Gourment shalbee adjudged to bee Inflicted vpon any delinquents and offendors according to the Nature of all such warrants and mandates as shalbee directed to you without fauor or peiallitie to any pson and shall faithfully and safely as vnderkeeper or vnder Marshall keep all such delinquents Malfactors and fellons as shalbe comitted vnto you and shall take onely youer ordinary fees allowed without exaction vpon any soe healp \$\cap{C}\$.

The Vnder Marshall is allowed twenty Nobles p annum besides his fees allowed by the Court. otherwise altered since anno 1660:

It is enacted by the Court that the publicke officers wages shalbee paied i658. in Corn;

i652.

00, 00, 00

i652.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that all Corne that shalbee paied in defraying the publicke charges of the Countrey shalbee paied att one current prise.

i646.

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shall henceforth cast contempt vpon the Marshall or any of his by reason of and concerning his said office shalbee fined for every such default to the vse of the gourment ten shillings.

i658. Repealed June 1659.

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth whatsoeuer Centances or Cencures shall fall out to bee Inflicted by the vnder Marshall hee shalbee paied by the Countrey for the same; and hee shall haue but one shilling and six pence a day for enery prisoner hee hath in his Custitie att any time if hee haue more then one att a time; but in case hee haue but one att a time in his Custitie hee is alowed two shillings and six pence a day;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee lawfull for the Gour or asistants to presse any either tradsmen or others to bee Imployed in the behalfe and for the vse of the Countrey as to prouide or repaire prisons stockes whiping posts [or other Instruments of Justice and all such to be payed with current Countrey pay.]

*22

*The Oath of a Cunstable

i636.

our Sour Lord King Charles his heires and Successors You shall sweare to bee truely loyall to the proont State and Gourment of England you shall faithfully serue in the office of a Cunstable in the for this present yeare according to that measure ward of of Wisdome vnderstanding and descretion God hath given you in which his Matien time you shall dilligently see that the peace comaunded bee not broken but shall carry the pson or psons offending before the Gour of this Corporation or some one of his Assistants and there attend the hearing of the case and such order as shalbee given you, you shall apprehend all suspisious psons and bring them before the said Gour or some one of the Assistants as aforsaid You shall duely and truely serue such warrants and giue such Summons as shalbee directed vnto you from the Gour or assistants before mencioned and shall labour to advance the peace and happines of this Corporation and oppose any thinge that shall seem to anoy the same by all due meanes and courses Soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the punisher of falshood;

i640.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritic therof that the Cunstables in every towne within this Gou^rment shall warne the Townsmen wherof they are; to come together as they doe for other townes busines when the Com-

ittees shall thinke it fitt; as well to acquaint them with what is propounded and enacted att the Court; as to receive Instructions for any other busines they would have done;

[PART II.]

It is enacted by the Court that the Cunstables that liue remote hence in the further plantations shalbee freed from attendance att the Generall Courts after they are sworne except there shalbee speciall cause; to retain them.

i639.

It is enacted by the Court that all fines vnder forty shillings that shall fall in any of the remote townes of this Gou^rment shalbee leuied by the Cunstable of the towne by warrant from the Treasurer which remote townes are explained by the court to bee Taunton Rehoboth Eastham and Bridgwater.

i657.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that in euery towne of this Jurisdiction there shalbee three or foure men or more chosen by writing theire Names in papers as the majestrates are chosen to rate all the Inhabitants of theire towne according to theire estates or faculties; that is according to goods lands Improued faculties and psonall abillities whether the rate bee for any of the townes in pticulare or for generall charges; and by Improued lands are vnderstood meddow lands plowed lands and hoed lands the orders therin to be observed.

i643.

*first that the Cunstable shall summon the townsmen to meet together; and if hee neglect when hee is thervnto lawfully warned to forfeit twenty shillings.

*23

2 condly That if the Townsmen doe not meet upon the Cunstables warning and chose Raters the Towne to forfeit flue pounds.

3^{ny} That if the Raters soe elected doe not make the Rate and Transcrib and deliner or cause to bee delinered a coppy therof to the Cunstable within ten daies or sooner if the occation shall require to forfeit ten shillings apeece for enery such default.

4^{ly} That if the Cunstable doe Neglect to gather the said rates or not cause them to bring it in within forty daies next after hee hath the said rate or sooner vpon speciall occation; hee shall pay it himselfe and to bee recovered by suite.

5^{ly} That the Cunstable shall have power to destraine vpon any that shall Neglect to pay his rate being demaunded and bring it to the place appointed by him and shall have twelve pence for his paines about the destresse.

Lastly that all fines and forfeitures which shall happen for breach of any of these actes shalbee leuied for the Gouerment.

[Part II.] i639. by procuring is meant due Satisfaction.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof; That if any Cunstable within this Gourment haue occation to goe out of the townshipp wherin hee is Cunstable for some time; hee shall have power to procure and depute another in his stead as his deputic to execute his place vntill his returne as effectual[ly] as hee himselfe might doe; provided that the pson whom hee soc deputeth bee not one that has serued in the place within two yeares before except hee bee willing; and incase any Cunstable shall Neglect to prouide and depute one in his stead as aforsaid to forfeit ten shillings for enery default;

In regard that divers psons chosen to the office of a Cunstable doe not i654. Repealed June appear to take oath; It is enacted by the Court that any that shalbee Chosen by any towne within this Gourment to serue in the office of a Cunstable and i660 shall refuse to take the oath of a Cunstable being therunto required by any one Majestrate shall pay for a fine fifty shillings.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That it shalbee Lawfull for the Gou^r as well to Impannell such the Subjects of the State and precut Goutment of England, as are of good report and free holders; vpon Juries although noe freemen to doe seruice theron as well as such as haue taken vp theire ffreedome.

Inacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that a great Quest bee i636. impanuelled by the Gour and Assistants which are to bee chosen out of the severall townshipes of this Gourment according to order of Court and warned to serue his highnes by Inquiring into the abuses and breaches of such wholsome lawes and ordinances as tend to the preservation of the peace and good of the Subjects; and that they present such to the Court as are guilty that soe they may bee proceduted by the Court by all due meanes.

*ffor the preventing of Idlenes and other euills occationed therby It is enacted by the Court that the Grandjurymen of enery towne shall have power within theire seuerall townshipes to take a speciall view and Notice of all manor of psons married or single dwelling within theire seuerall townshipes that have smale meanes to maintaine themselves and are suspected to live Idlely and loosly and to require an account of them how they liue and such as they find delinquent and cannot give a good account therof vnto them that they cause the Cunstable to bring them before the Majestrate in theire towne if there bee any if there bee none before the Celect men appointed for such

i636.

i639. *24

purpose That such course may bee taken with them as in theire wisdomes [PART II.] shalbee Judged Just and equall;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof that the Grandjurymen in euery township once in the yeare anually shall view all the measures waights and tole dishes in theire seuerall towneshipes and see that they bee lawfull according to order and that euery housholder haue ladders sufficient and present the defects.

i646.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all such misdemenors of any pson or psons as tend to the hurt and detriment of societie Civillitie peace and Naighbourhood bee inquired into by the Grand enquest and the psons preented to the Court that soe the desturbers therof may bee punished and the peace and welfare of the Subject peacably preserved.

Wheras Complaint hath bine made that the ffreemen were put to many

Inconveniencyes and great expences by theire Continewall attendances att the Courts It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof for the 1636

ease of the seuerall townes of this Gourment; that every towne shall make Choise of two of theire freemen and the towne of Plymouth of foure to bee Comittee or Deputies to joyne with the bench to enact and make all such lawes and ordinances as shalbee Judged to bee good and wholsome: for the whole prouided that the lawes they doe enact shalbee propounded one Court to bee considered of till the next and then to bee confeirmed if they shalbee approued of except the case require present confeirmation; and if any acte shalbee confeirmed by the bench and Comittes which upon further deliberation shall proue prejudiciall to the whole; That the ffreemen att the next election Court after; meeting together may repeale the same and enact any other vsefull for the whole; and that every towneship shall beare theire viz 2º 6ª a day. Comitties charges and that such as are not freemen but have taken the oath

of fidelitie and are masters of families and Inhabitants of the said Townes; as they are to beare theire pte in the charges of their Comittes soe to have a voate in the choise of them; prouided they chose them onely of the ffreemen of the said towne wherof they are; but if such Comittes shalbee Insufficient or troublesome that then the bench and the other Comitties may dismise

them and the towne to chose other freemen in theire places;

i638.

*It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That wheras the Number of freemen in many places is but smale and the

i658.

[PART II.]

Inhabitants of the townshipes many more whoe haue equall voates with the freemen in choise of Deputies whoe being the body of ffreemen representatiue together with the Majestrates haue equall voates for the enacting of lawes whoe by weaknes prejedice or otherwise it hath or may come to passe that very vnfitt and vnworthy psons may bee chosen that can not answare the Courts trust in such a place; That all such Courts as Majestrates and Deputies are to acte in makeing of lawes and being assembled the Court in the first place take notice of theire members and if they find any vnfitt for such a trust that they and the reason therof bee returned to the towne from whence they were sent that they may make choise of more fitt and able psons to send in theire stead as the time will pmitt;

i646.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof

That if any township in this Gou^{*}ment being orderly therto required shall neglect and refuse to elect or choose Comittees according to the aforsaid order the towne soe Neglecting or refusing to bee fined to the Gou^{*}ments vse forty shillings and euery Comittee soe chosen and makes not his psonall appearance in the Court att the day appointed there to doe his seruice to bee fined twenty shillings vnlesse hee can shew a reason approued by the Court;

i646.

Wheras the seucrall townes of this Jurisdiction were to send theire Deputies which must arise out of theire freemen to attend the three generall Courts of the yeare now vpon the speciall complaints of the Deputies of the townes soe sent proffessing themselues to bee oppressed therby It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof that the whole body of ffreemen shall appear att the election Court which is the first Tusday in June Successively; and then to make or repeale such lawes orders and ordinances as shalbee found meet and wholsome for the ordering of the Gou^rment and that then alsoe they p^rsent such deputies as have bine chosen by theire townes according to order formerly established whoe are to attend the same and its severall adjournments as the occations of the Countrey shall require; and that whatsoever lawes orders and ordinances shalbee made or repealed bee att that Court and the severall adjournments therof onely done except the Gou^r and Assistants see cause to call a speciall Court) and other Courts to attend matters of Judicature and the majestrates onely to attend the same.

i649.

It is enacted by the Court that att courts of election next after the choise and Swearing of Majestrates and other officers the generall occations of the Countrey wherin deputies are requisitt bee attended except extreordinary occation comes in the way.

It is enacted by the Court that the Court of majestrates and deputies shall have power; as to receive accounts soe to give allowance to any pson in publicke place Imployed in any publicke seruice for losse or damage hee sustaines as they shall thinke meet:

[Part II.] i652.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof

6640 *96

That noe preentment heerafter shalbee exhibited to the Grand enquest to bee brought to the bench except it bee done vpon oath and that it shalbe lawfull for any of the Assistants or such as are deputed to adminnester an oath in such case viz: it is to bee vnderstood on theire owne knowlidge or others oath:

i656.

It is enacted by the Court that any one that for the future shalbee presented to the Court for any fact on the Testimony of one witnesse although vpon oath shall not bee for the same condemned without a 2cond witnesse or concurring cercomstances;

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof

i636.

That all trialls whether Capitall or between man and man bee tried by Juryes according to the predents of the lawes of England as neare as may bee ;

i644.

It is enacted by the Court that if a Jury bee impannelled for tryall of causes and the pties agree after yett they shall pay the Jurye;

i635.

It is enacted by the Court that the Jurye shall have six pence a man and the foreman twelue pence in such cases of Controversy as they shall goe vpon;

i653.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that att the time of the entery of euery action the charges of that action bee defrayed before the action bee entered.

Wheras the Courts held in June annually are vsually full of much busines soe as the Court can not then convenient attend the tryall of actions Repealed June It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee lawfull for any to comence a suite for the triall of a cause of any vallue betwixt ptie and ptie att the Court of asistants held in May anually and that noe action shall hensforth bee tryed att June courts.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that if a stranger or forraigner haue any occation to comence a suite att any time betwixt the Courts for the triall of any cause of a considerable vallue; hee hath libertie to purchase a Court for such a purpose if he shall put in Cecuritie to defray the charge and that there shall not bee lesse then three of the Majestrates att euery such Court.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that an execution shalbee graunted forth att the end of one month after the verdict and Judgment is graunted and not before except the ptie bee departing the Gourment and that when the marshall goeth to serue the execution the plaintiffe or his deputie shall goe with him to praise the goods soe destressed and if occation shall require the defendant shall have libertie to choose another man; and the marshall and those two shall appraise the goods or chattles soe taken; but if the defendant doe neglect or refuse to make such a choise; the marshall shall choose a man on his behalfe and as they or any two of them shall praise the goods soe they shalbee *then and there deliuered vnto the plaintife or his deputies and the Marshall discharged and if the said goods come to more then the debt and charges shall amount vnto then the plaintife shall returne the ouerplusse vnto the defendant in Countrey pay within six daies Next after hee receiveth the said goods but if the plaintife live out of the Gourment then hee shall forthwith returne the overplusse or give Cecuritie to the defendant to doe it within the said six daies.

Enacted by the Court that all actions bee entered vpon the warrants or i644. Summons goeing out; as soone as may bee.

It is enacted by the Court that all executions Issueing out of the Geni645. erall Court or Court of Assistants shalbee executed by the marshall onely.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that it shalbee lawfull for the Gour and majestrates or any of them to direct Sommons to any pson within this Gourment to answare to any suite comenced against them and it shalbee as Authenticall as if it were done by warrant to attach or arrest them.

It is enacted by the Court that the Prison shalbee erected att Plymouth. i639.

It is enacted by the Court that the Gourment shall alow 3-d a day to i646. maintaine a prisoner comitted for fellonie or misdemenor if they bee not A peny more able to maintaine themselues and to bee paid by the Treasurer and allowed was aded to the prisoners alowance by the vpon his accounts; day in June Court 1660.

Capitall offences lyable to death

Treason or Rebellion against the pson of his highnes the Lord Protector against the State or Comonwealth of England or this Corporation Wilfull murder.

*27

i644.

i636.

Solemne compaction or conversing with the diuell by way of Witchcraft conjuration or the like;

Wilfull or purposed burning of Shipps or houses.

Sodomy Rapes Buggery.

It is enacted by the court and the authoritie therof that whosoeuer shall comitt Adultery shalbee severly punished by Whiping two severall times; viz: once whiles the Court is in being att which they are convicted of the fact and the 2^{cond} time as the Court shall order and likewise to weare two Capitall letters viz: A D cut out in cloth and sowed on their evpermost Garments on their arme or backe; and if att any time they shalbee taken without the said letters whiles they are in the Gou^{*}ment soe worn to bee forth with taken and publickly whipt;

It is enacted by the court that in every township of this Gourment there shalbee a paire of Stockes and a whiping post erected in such places as shalbee thought meet by the severall Naighborhoods where they concerne vpon the penaltie of ten shillings for any township that shalbee defective therin.

*Offences Criminall;

It is enacted by the court and the authoritie therof that any pson or psons that shall comitt Carnall copulation before or without lawfull contract shalbee punished by whiping or els pay ten pounds fine a peece and bee Imprisoned during the pleasure of the Court soe it bee not about three daies but if they bee or wilbee married the one to the other then but ten pounds both and Imprisoned as aforsaid; and by a lawfull Contract the Court vnderstands the mutuall concent of parents or guardians if there bee any to bee had and a sollemne promise of marriage in due time to each other before two competent witnesses; and if any pson or psons shall comitt Carnall Copulation after contract and before marriage they shall pay each fifty shillings and bee both Imprisoned during the pleasure of the Court soe it bee not aboue three daies; or els in case they cannot or will not pay the fine then to suffer corporall punishment by whiping;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whosoeuer shall prophanly Sweare or curse by the Name of God or any of his titles Attributes word or workes hee or shee shalbee sett in the Stockes soe it exceed not three houres or bee put in prison according to the nature and quallitie of the pson;

It is enacted by the Court that every pson of the age of descretion which is accounted sixteen yeares whoe shall wittingly or willingly make or publish

i658.

1636

*28

i645.

i639.

i653.

1660

[PART II.]
Repealed the

any lye which may bee pnitiouse to the publicke weale or tending to the damage or hurt of any pticulare pson or with intent to deceiue and abuse the people with false newes or reports and the same dewly proued before any one majestrate whoe hath heerby power graunted to heare and determine all offences against this law shalbee fined for enery such default ten shillings and if the pty bee vnable to pay then to bee sett in the Stockes soe long as the said majestrate shall appoint in some open place not exceeding the space of two houres:

i636.

It is enacted by the Court

That any that shall steale or attempt to steale shipps boates munition or other thinges it bee accounted fellony and so to bee punished

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer seruant or apprentice or laborer that shall ployne or steale or Imbezell his masters goods shall make doubble satisfaction (restitution either by paiment or seruitude as the court shall Judge meet for the first default and for the 2cond default of the laborer to make doubble restitution and either find surties for his good behauior or bee whipt;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that such as either drinke drunke in theire psons or suffer any to drinke drunke in theire houses bee Inquired into amongst other misdemenors and accordingly punished or fined or both att the descretion of the majestrates;

Of drunkenes see more in the law about ordinary keepers

i655. *29 *Wheras Complaint is made that some haue brought cards into some of the townes of this Jurisdiction wherby sundry psons mens both children and seruants haue been drawne together to spend theire time in playing att such vnlawfull games to the coruping of youth with sundry other sad consequences that may follow by the pmition of such practices It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that whosoeuer shall bring into this Jurisdiction or keep in his house any Cards for such purposes as aforsaid or shall suffer any to play att Cards or dice att any time in his house or where hee hath to doe; or any that shalbe acters in playing att such vnlawfull Games shalbee fined for the same forty shillings and for such as are servants or children that shall play att Cards or dice for the first offence to bee corrected att the descretion of theire parents or masters and for the 2cond offence to bee publickly whipt;

i645.

Wheras some abusses have formerly broken out amongst vs by disguising wearing Visors and strange apparrell to laciniouse ends and purposes; It is

therfore Inacted by the court and the Authoritie therof that if any pson or psons shall heerafter vse any such disguisments visors strange apparrell or the like to such laciniouse and euill ends and Intents and bee therof convict by due course of law shall pay fifty shillings for the first default or else bee publickly whipt and bee bound to the behauiour if the bench shall see cause

[Part II.]

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shall wilfully and of sett purpose burne any mans fence or fences shall make good the damage and bee bound to his good behauior

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that every pson or psons that shall wilfully pluck vp remove or deface any land marke or bound betwixt pty and ptie that have bine or shalbee orderly and sufficiently sett vp by psons therunto designed; shalbee fined from twenty shillings to five pounds; according to the Nature of the offence

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that every pson or psons that shall wilfully and of sett purpose breake downe another mans ffence or gate or any common Gate or bridge to the anoyance either of a pticulare pson or the generall shall make vp such said fence gate or bridge att his owne charge and pay the damage therby sustained and bee fined for the first default fifty shillings and for the 2cond default fined five pounds and bound to his good behaviour;

i645.

Wheras there is great abuse in takeing of Tobacco in very vneiuell manor in the streets and dangerously in out houses as barnes staules about hay stackes and other such places. It is therfore enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shalbee found or seen heerafter takeing of Tobacco publickly in the open streets of any towne in this Jurisdiction or in and about barnes staules hay stackes corn stackes hay yards or other such like places or outhouses that every such pson or psons soe offending shall forfeit and pay to the townes vse for the first default twelve pence for the 2^{cond} 2^s and it shalbee lawfull and by this act warrantable for the Cunstable of every towneship without further warrant vpon sight or Information thereof to destraine his or theire goods for it who doe refuse to pay it vpon his demaund and to bee accountable to the Tresurer of what hee receives yearly att the election court; souldiers in time of exersis only excepted

i646.

*It is enacted by the Court that wheras many haue sustained great damage by the Indescreet fiering of the woods though Justly occationed thervnto that none shall fier the woods att any time but they shall give warning therof to the naighbours about them and the time of fiering of them to bee from the fifteenth of febrewary to the latter end of aprill; Also that if any pson att

i633. i646. *30 [Part II.]

any time shall fier any the woods and hath noe Just occation soe to doe hee shalbee fined ten shilling to the vse of the Gou^rment or bee whipt

i645.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whoesocuer shall forge any deed or writing wherby any estate of lands either of Inheritance or for tearme of yeares shalbee passed and the right heires disinherited and shall produce or publish the same to such deceitfull end and purpose and bee therof convict by due course of law shall pay the pty greiued doubble damage and bee fined halfe soe much as the pty greiued recourreth of him; and incase hee bee not able to pay it to bee publickly whipt and burned in the fase with a Roman F

i645.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That if any officer or keeper of publicke Records or writings shall wilfully steale Imbezell or make away any such publicke Records or writinges soe comitted to publicke Record and keeping or shall alter any of them or any pte of them by raceing out or ading therto or otherwise; shalbee disfranchised and loose his office and burnt in the face; except in triuiall cases;

i645.

It is enacted by the Court That if any pson or psons shall indeauor or goe about directly or Indirectly to corupt any officer keeping any publick records or writings to procure him to deface corupt alter or Imbezell any such publicke records or writings shalbee fined according to the Nature of the offence soe it bee not aboue forty pounds or bee whipt;

i655.

It is enacted by the Court that all such as shall dency the Scriptures to bee a rule of life shall receive corporall punishment according to the descretion of the majestrate soe as it shall not extend to life or limb

i655.

Wheras there liath bine many complaints for want of due maintenance for minnesters (as some haue reported) It is therfore enacted by the Court that noe Pastor or Teacher of Any Congregation shall remoue before his complaint hath bine tendered to the Majestrates and they haue heard both sides and that vpon such complaints if there appears to bee a reall defect in the hearers of the minnesters soe complaining the majestrates shall vse all gentle meanes to pswade them to doe theire dewty heerin but if any of them shall not heerby bee reclaimed but shall psist through plaine obstinacy against an ordinance of God that then it shalbee in the power of the Majestrate to vse such other meanes as may putt them vpon theire duty:

i657.

Wheras this Generall Court taking into theire seriouse consideration the great defect that either is or like to bee in seuerall townshipes of this Juris-

diction for want of an able godly teaching minnestrey and the great prejudice (PART II.)

99

*31

to the soules of many like to ensue; and being desirouse according to our dewtyes that such defects should not bee for want of dew Incuragement to such as either are or shalbee imployed in soe good a worke of the Lord for his honer and the good *of soules and in consideration that inasmuch as the senerall townshipes graunted by the Gourment was; that such a Companie might bee received as should maintaine the publicke worship of God there: doe therfore Judge that the whole both Church and towne are mutually engaged to support the same and doe therfore order and agree that in whatsocuer township there is or shalbee an able godly Teaching minestrey which is approved by this Gourment that then foure men bee chosen by the Inhabitants or in case of theire neglect chosen by any three or more of the majestrates to make an equall and Just proportion vpon the estates of the Inhabitants according to their abillities to make up such convenient maintainance for his comfortable attendance on his worke as shalbee agreed upon by the Church in each Township where any is with the concurrance of the rest of the Inhabitants if it may bee had or by the majestrates aforsaid incase of theire aparent neglect and that destresse accordingly as in other Just eases bee made vpon such as refuse to pay such theire proportions which is in Justice due but: in case there bee any other way wherby any township doe or

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall villify by opprobriouse tearmes or speeches any Church or minnestrey or ordinance being therof lawfully convicted shall forfeit and pay to the vsc of the Collonie ten shillings for euery default;

others that doe theire duty;

shall agree that may effect the end aforsaid this law not to bee binding to them; to bee explained thuse that onely such pson or psons as refuse to beare theire pte with the rest of the Church or towne in the due maintanance and support of the minnestrey this law to bee in force onely to them but not vnto

i650.

i651.

It is enacted by the Court That whatsoeuer pson or psons shall neglect the frequenting the publicke worship of God that is according to God in the Repealed. places where they liue or doe assemble themselues vpon any pretence whatsoeuer in any way contrary to God and the alowance of the Gourment tending to the Subversion of Religion and Churches or palpable prophanation of Gods holy ordinances being duly convicted viz: euery one that is a master or dame of a family or any other pson att theire owne disposeing to pay ten shillings for every such default;

[PART II.]
i651.
Repealed.

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons in any lazey slothfull or prophane way doth Neglect to come to the publicke worship of God shall forfeit for every such default ten shillings or bee publickly whipt;

i650.

It is enacted by the Court That whosoeuer shall prophane the Lords day by doeing any servill worke or any such like abuses shall forfeit for euery such default ten shillings or bee publickly whipt;

i658

Wheras complaint is made of great abuses in sundry places of this Gou^rment of prophaning the Lords day by trauellers both horse and foot by bearing of burdens carrying of packes & youn the Lords day to the great offence
of the Godly welafected amongst vs It is therfore enacted by the Court and
the authoritie therof that if any pson or psons shalbee found transgressing in
any of the precinctes of any towneship within this Gou^rment hee or they
shalbee forthwith apprehended by the Cunstable of such a towne and fined
twenty shillings to the Collonies vse or else sit in the stockes foure houres
except they can giue a sufficient reason for theire soe doeing and they that
Transgresse in any of the abouesaid pticulares shall onely bee apprehended on
the Lords day and on the 2^{cond} day following shall either pay theire fine or
sitt in the stockes as aforsaid;

*32

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that hensforth noe publicke meetings bee sett vp within this Gou^rment but such as the Court shall approue of;

i657.

Wheras there hath seucrall psons come into this Gou^rment comonly called Quakers whose doctrine and practises manifestly tends to the Subversion of the foundamentalls of Christian Religion Church order and the Ciuell peace of this Gou^rment as appears by the Testimonies ginen in sundry depositions and otherwise; It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Anthoritie therof that noe Quaker or pson comonly soe called bee entertained by any pson or psons within this Gou^rment vnder the penaltie of flue pounds for enery such default or bee whipt; and in case any one shall entertaine any such pson Ignorantly if hee shall Testify on his oath that hee knew not them to bee such hee shalbee freed of the aforsaid penaltie provided hee vpon his first decerning them to bee such doe descouer them to the Constable or his deputie;

It is also enacted by this Court and the Authoritie therof that if any Rantor or Quaker or pson comonly soe called shall come into any towne within this Gourment and by any pson or psons bee knowne or Suspected to

LAWS 101

bee such the pson see knowing or Suspecting him shall forth with acquaint This law about the Cunstable or his deputie of them on paine of Presentment and soe lyable was repealed to cencure in court whoe forthwith on such notice of them or any other Intel- the 13 of June egence hee shall have of them; shall dillegently endeauor to apprehend him or them and bring them before some one of the majestrates whoe shall cause him or them to bee comitted to Goale there to be kept Close prisoners with such victualls onely as the Court aloweth vntill hee or they shall defray the charge both of theire Imprisonment and theire Transportation away; Together with an Ingagement to returne into this Gourment noe more or else to be continewed in close durance till further order from the Court; And forasmuch as the meetings of such psons whether Strangers or others proueth desturbing to the peace of this Gourment It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That henceforth noe such meetings bee assembled or kept by any pson in any place within this Gourment vnder the penaltie of forty shillings a time for every speaker and ten shillings a time for every hearer that are heads of families and forty shillings a time for the owner of the place that pmits them soe to meet together; and if they meet together att theire silent meetings see called then every pson see meeting together shall pay ten chillings a time and the owner of the place shall per forty shillings a time.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof

1658.

That noe Quaker Rantor or any such corupt pson shalbee admited to bee a freeman of this Corporation.

1658

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all such as are opposers of the good and whosome lawes of this Collonie or manifest opposers of the true worship of God or such as refuse to doe the Countrey service being called thervnto shall not bee admitted freemen of this Corporation; being duely convicted of all or any of these.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any pson or psons that are or shalbee freemen of this Corporation that are Quakers or such as are manifest Incurragers of them and soe Judged by the Court or such as shall contemptuously speake of the Court or of the lawes therof and such as are Judged by the Court grosly scandalouse as lyers drunkards Swearers fd shall lose theire freedome of this Corporation.

It is enacted by the Court that all such as refuse to take the oath of fidelitie as quakers or such as are manifest encorragers of them shall have noe voat in choise of publicke officers in the place wher they dwell or shalbee imployed in any place of trust while they continew such.

i658.

[PART II.] *33 i653.

*The order of Court Concerning the Councell of Warr

By orderly called together is ment by the absence the Major this aded June

7th 1659.

In Regard of the many Appearances of danger towards the Countrey by Enimies and the great nessesitic of Councell and advise in which respect the Court thought meet to make choise of a Councell of warr consisting of eleuen psons whose names are elswhere extant in the Records of the court which said eleuen or any fiue of them being orderly called together theire acte to bee accounted in force and they to bee continewed in theire places vntill others bee elected to bee orderly called together is ment being Sumoned by the predent or his deputic or in case of theire absence any two majestrates of Gour or in his the Councell of warr.

> That the Councell of warr shall have power to issue out warrants in his bighnes name to presse such a number of men f horses in every towne as by proportion the said towne is to sett forth and alsoe to Issue forth warrants to the said townes for armes and prouision and all thinges Nessesary for them and what charges shall arise to bee leuied on each towne proportionably as other publick rates and to give Comission to any Cheife officer under theire Charge either in time of peace or warr.

i658.

The proceeding of the Councell of Warr in the Constituteing and Comissionating of a major.

The Councell of Warr being assembled doe heerby Constitute Impower and Comissionate you our Trusty and welbeloued ffrind I W to bee as Cheife Officer ouer the milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction bearing the title of A Major and to Act therin as is prouided by order of Court Anexed to youer office according to such Instructions as you have or shall from time to time receive from the Councell of Warr in psuance wherof all Captaines Inferior officers and souldiers are heerby required to bee in Reddy Subjection to you during youer continuance in the said Office which shalbee vntill the Councell of Warr shall see Cause otherwise to order;

Giuen vnder our hand and Seale

T P President with the Consent of the Rest of the Councell of Warr.

i658.

*Instructions for the Major.

I *34

You shall take into youer Comaund the seuerall milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction both horse and foot and take care that they bee orderly trained vp in the vse of Armes.

You shall take care that Armes be fix and seruicable.

You shall Carfully Appoint such watches and Gaurds as may bee Needfull for the honer and safety of the Gou^rment,

You shall yearly Appoint Generall Musters or meetings of such Companies as can with any conveniency meet together and with the aduise of youer Councell order the same;

Incase of any Suddaine and vnexpected approach of an enimic or Insurruction with in ourselves you shall Indeauor to put these Companies into such a Posture of defence as youer selfe and such of youer Councell of Warr shall give you Instructions therabouts:

You shalbee reddy att all times to observe and execute such further Instructions either respecting disipline or reall service as shall from time to time by the Councell of Warr bee directed ynto you.

You shall on all Occations aduise with such as the Councell of Warr shall appoint to bee of youer Councell; and they have for the p^rsent chosen these heerafter Nominated (c.

see booke of orders and passages of the court.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase any Cheife milletary officer bee wanting in any towne within this Gou^rment such Township shall p^rsent two or three psons of the fitest they have for that place to the Court and such pson or psons as shalbee approved of by y^e Court shalbee established in such place and office and such cheife officer to chose theire vnder officers with the Concent of the body;

It is enacted by the Court that as the Captaine Leiftenant and Ensigne are established into theire places by the Authoritie and approbacon of the Court soe such Captaine leiftenant or Ensigne shall not lay downe theire places but by the consent and approbacon of the Court vpon the penaltie of fine pound for enery Captaine fifty shillings for enery Leiftenant and fifty shillings for enery Ensigne soe laying downe his place without the leaue and likeing of the Court and if any Capt: Leift: or Ensigne shall neglect to traine theire men on the daies appointed or shalbee neglegent in his or theire places upon proffe shalbee fined ten shilling for energy such default.

It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife milletary Comaunders in enery towne shall have power to call forth men to exersice them in theire arms and to appoint daies of training and the sergeants to give warning therof and to bee done as often as the Court hath appointed;

It is enacted by the Court that in time of feare and danger and sudden assault of an enimie the milletary Comaunder in euery towne shall have

5

3

4

6

7

I *35 i646.

2 i646,

3 i642.

4 i642.

power to call the souldiers of that towne together and put them in a posture of warr; whose Comaunds enery souldier shall obey for the defence of the township and that they follow the directions of the milletary Comaunder of that towne in keeping watch and ward prouided that the ordinary watch bee sett and appointed with the majestrates approbation of that towne if there bee any;

5 i642. It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife milletary officers in every towns shall sett a fine vpon such as shall absent themselves on daies of training if there bee not sufficient reason given for theire absence provided the fine bee with the Concent of the Companie or the major pte therof; and such fines to bee gathered by the Clarke of that companie and to bee for the benifitt of the same;

6

It is enacted by the Court that the milletary officers in euery towne shall see that the Armes of that towne bee fix and compleat for length and boar and p^rsent such as are defective

7 ¹⁶⁴⁰. *36 *It is enacted by the Court that all the milletary Companies within this Gourment shalbee trained att least six times in the yeare

*36 8

The fines of such as are defe	ctiue i	n the	ire Ar	mes			s d	
That are wholly defective	-	-	-	-	-	-	10. 00	
That want a peece	-	-	-	-	-	-	06. 00	
That want a sword	-	-	-	-	-	-	02. 06	
That want powder	-	-	-	-	-	-	05. 00	
That want bulletts	- •	-	-	-	-	-	02. 00	
That want match	_	-	-	-	-	-	01. 00	

The Guns or peeces alowed for seruice are these viz: musketts fierlockes and matchcockes soe that they have 4 fathome of match att all times for every matchcocke; Calliuers Carbines and fowling peeces soe that they bee not about 4 foot and an halfe long and not vuder bastard muskett or Calliuer bore;

See orders and passages of the court Anno i653.

Enacted that every towne that shalbee defective in the want of a drum att any time for the space of two monthes shall forfeit the sume of forty shillings to the Collonies vse that shalbe defective in Coullers the space of six monthes four pounds.

9 i633. It is enacted by the Court that all and every pson within this Gourment shalbee Subject to such milletary orders for training and exercise of Armes as hath bine agreed on and enacted by the Court.

It is enacted by the Court that every township in this Gourment each township shall provide two sufficient fierlocke peeces two swords and two powches for every thirty men they have in theire towne and soe proportionable for theire number they are to sett forth bee they greater or lesser which shalbee reddy att all times for service vpon any occation vpon such penaltic for every delinkquent as the Court shall Judge meet according to the nature of the offence.

I O 1646.

It is enacted by the Court that enery township in this Gou^{*}ment shall provide a barrell of powder and lead or bulletts answarable to bee kept by some trusty man or men in enery towne that it may bee reddy for defence in time of need and danger.

I I i641.

It is enacted by the Court that every pson both for himselfe and every man servant that hee keepeth able to bear arms have a peece powder and shott viz: a sufficient muskett or other servicable peece for warr with bandaleers sword and other appurtenances and that for himselfe and every such pson vnder him hee bee att all times furnished with one pound of powder and four pound of bulletts with four fathom of match for every match cocker muskett:

I 2 i636.

That every Towne provide halberts for theire serjeants of theire milletary Companie; see booke of orders and passages of the court i653.

That a considerable Companie of halfe pikes bee prouided in euery towne att the charge of the township viz: where 80 men are able to beare arms there twenty to bee prouided and so proportionable to theire number bee they greater or lesser; see booke of orders and passages of the Court anno 1653.

*The oath of A Clarke of A milletary Companie.

*37

You shall faithfully serue in the office of a Clarke of the Milletary Companie of \mathfrak{C} for this p^rsent years during which time you shall dillegently attend such sett times of training as youer officers shall appoint you shall keep an exact list of the Names of youer whole Companie and take notice of all such defects as shall arise by the breach of any wholsome order or orders made by the said Companie and gather in all such fines as belonge therunto and give a Just account therof to the Companie or such as they shall appoint;

i654.

Enacted that such as are chosen Clarke of any milletary Companie shalbee sworne and any that shall refuse to serue as Clarke for one yeare

Soe healp you God &.

(being chosen) shalbee fined twenty shillings; and hee that is next chosen and serues to have the said sume; see booke of orders and passages of the Court 1653.

i644. Repealed. It is enacted by the Court that as the watches are sett by order soe they shalbee continewed vntill there bee order to lay them downe and that the watch shalbee sett halfe an houre before the sun bee sett and to continew vntill halfe an houre after the sun is risen except they ward alsoe in the day time and then to continew vntill the same time they began that a fresh watch come to releiue them; and that for every man that shall neither come himselfe nor provide a sufficient watchman in his rome or lay downe the watch without due order shall pay two shillings and six pence for every night to the Collonies vse and foure pence an houre for every houre hee comes after the watch is sett

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that if any shall shoot off a peece att any fowle or otherwise in the night time betwixt day light and day light shall forfeit twenty shillings for every shott to bee paid to the Tresurer for the vse of the Collonie except hee shoot att a woolfe or for the finding of some one lost.

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that three peeces shot of destinctly one after another shalbee an Alarum and two peeces to give warning of an house on fier;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that incase there shalbee need of horses vpon speciall occation for the Countreyes service It shalbee lawfull for the Gou^r or any three Assistants to presse such and soc many as they shall see reason to Imploy provided they take order that the owners bee payed for them; but if any such horse or horses miscarry in the service the prise of such horse or mare to bee made good to the owner by the Countrey and the horse to bee prised att his goeing forth.

*38 i636. *It is enacted by the Court that if any man shalbee sent forth as a souldier and shall returne maimed hee shalbee majntained competently by the Collonie during his life.

i655.

It is enacted by the Court that all such Scotes and Irishmen as are in any Township of this Gou^rment shall bear Armes and traine as others except such as are scruants from month to month;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that a forth pte of each milletary Companie in this Jurisdiction shall enery Lords day carry theire arms to the publicke meeting in the Township where they dwell viz: some serviceable peece and sword and three charges of powder and bulletts on paine of the forfeiture of 2 shillings and six pence for each daies neglect;

LAWS 107

and this to bee observed from the first of March to the last of November This is reyearly: these defects to bee gathered by the milletary Clarke and the Cunstable to the vse of the Companie It is further enacted by the Court that the cheife milletary Comaunder in each towne shall take care that a list bee drawne and sett vp in the meeting house by which every man may know to what Squadron hee belonges and when hec is to carry armes and alsoe to appoint some over every Squadron to take notice and give an account of the seuerall defects on the penaltie of the forfeiture of fiue pounds to the Countrevs vse for such neglect; and that this order take place and begine from the sequenteenth of this Instant October i658 except men bee sicke or abroad and have none att hom to carry theire armes.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that a Troop of horse well appointed with furniture viz: a Saddle and a case of petternells for every horse shalbee raised out of the seuerall Townshipps to bee reddy for seruice when required and maintained for that purpose to bee raised as followeth

1658

viz: Plymouth -	-	-	3	Yarmouth	-	-	3
Duxburrow	-	-	3	Barnstable	-	-	3
Scittuate -	-	-	4	Marshfeild	-	-	3
Sandwich -	-	-	3	Rehoboth	-	-	4
Taunton -	-	-	3	Eastham -	-	-	3
				Bridgwater	-	-	1

In all thirty and three and that all such shalbee freed from foot seruice and from watching f warding and theire horses rate free; and to bee reddy by June next ensueing the date heerof on the penaltie of the forfeiture of ten pounds for every towne that shall neglect;

i642.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that all Smithes within this Gou^rment bee compelled to amend and repaire all defective Armes brought vnto them speedily and to bee paied in wheat or butter and the Smithes refusing to answare it att theire prill;

*The oath to bee Adminnestred to a Towne Clarke is as followeth.

*43 i654.

You shall faithfully serue in the office of a towne Clarke in the towne of for this p^rsent yeare and soe longe as by mutuall consent the towne and you shall agree; during which time you shall carfully and faithfully keep all such Records as you shalbee Intrusted withall and shall record all towne actes and orders and shall enter all towne graunts and Conveyances You shall record all beirthes marriages and burialls that shalbee brought vnto you within youer towne and shall publish all Contracts of marriages you shalbee

required to doe according to order of Court bearing date the twentieth day of October i646 Soe healp you God who is the God of truth and punisher of falshood;

1638.

Wheras divers psons vnfitt for marriage both in regard of theire younge yeares and alsoe in regard of theire weake estate some practicing the Invegleing of mens daughters and maides vnder gaurdians contrary to theire parents and gaurdians liking; and of maide servants without leave and likeing of theire masters; It is therfore enacted by the Court that if any shall make any motion of marriage to any mans daughter or maide not haveing first obtained leave and concent of the parents or masters soe to doe shalbee punished by fine soe it exceed not five pounds or corporall punishment or both att the descretion of the bench and according to the nature of the offence;

i63**8**.

It is enacted by the Court that if a motion of marriage bee duely made to the master and through any senestrey end or Couetous desire hee will not concent therunto; then the cause to bee made knowne vnto the majestrates and they to sett downe such order therin as vpon examination of the case shall appear to bee most equall on both ptes;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that noe seruant coming out of his time or other single pson bee suffered to keep house or bee for him or them selues till such time as hee or they bee competently prouided for of Armes and amunition according to the order of the Collonies and that if any such bee yett wanting they bee prouided as aforsaid or else prouide themselves such masters as may prouide for them and that to bee done forthwith on due warning;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that none bee alowed to bee housekeepers or build any Cottages or dwelling houses till such time as they bee alowed by the Gou^r and Councell of assistants or some one or more of them; and that this order bee strictly observed;

i639.

*It is enacted by the Court that noe seruant coming out of England or elswhere and is to serue a master for some time bee admited his freedome or bee for himselfe vntill he have served out his time either with his master or some other although nee shall buy out his time except hee have bine a house keeper or master of a family or meet or fitt to bee soe;

i638.

It is enacted by the Court that if any master of a boate shall bring any passengers into any plantation within this Gou^{*}ment that may bee chargable or burthensome to the plantation and not have leave soe to doe either from the Gou^{*}ment or Comittees of the place; shall keep them whiles they stay and recarry them and theire goods to the place from whence they came;

It is enacted by the Court that all which as reside within this Gourment that are att their owne despose and have Not taken the oath of fide hie shall have notice given tham by the Deputies of the cour repaire vnto some one of the majestrates of this furisdiction to take the said oath betwixt the date herof and the Court to bee holden att Nymouth the first Tusday in OctoVer i657 and incase after And time prefixed any shall refuse to take the said oath for the space of six monthes after, skall either depart the Gourment or pay a fine of fine Rounds;

[PART II.1 June 1657.

fforasmuch as it was ordered att Julie Court last that all such as were housekeepe's or att theire owne dispose that were not freen and had not taken the oath of fidelitie to this Gourment should take the said ofth by that time the prefixed or bee fined to the Collonies vse the sum of fine pounds and where divers psons notwithstanding all patience and long forbearance refuse to take the said oath and yet make theire residence amongst Repealed this It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie there that every 1661. such pson or psons shall every election Court bed Sumoned to make theire appearance theratt daring the time of their aboad in this Gourment and if any such pson or psons shall then refuse to take the said fath hee shalbee fined the sume of five pounds to the collonies vse;

The oath of any residing in this Gourment.

You shalbee truly loyall to the State and Gautment of England as it our Sout Lord King Charles his heires and Successors. new attness and Wheras you make choise att present to reside within the Gourment of New Plymouth you shall not doe or cause to bee done any Acte or Actes directly or Indirectly by land or water that shall or may tend to the destruction or overthrow of the whole or any the seuerall plantations or Townshipps within the said Gourment that are or shalbee orderly erected and established but shall contrarywise hinder oppose and discouer such Intents and purposes as tend therunto to the Gour for the time being or some one of the Assistants with all convenient speed; *You shall alsoe submitt vnto and obey such good and wholsome lawes ordinances and officers as are or shalbee

1626

*45

1636.

It is enacted by the Court That noe pson or psons heerafter shalbee Admited to liue and Inhabite within the Gourment of New Plymouth without the leave and likeing of the Gour and two of the Assistants att least:

established within the limits therof Soe healp you God whoe is the God of

truth and the punisher of falshood;

It is enacted by the Court That all the townships within this Gou^{*}ment shall have libertie to meet together and to make such towne orders as shalbee needfull and requisite for the hearding of Cattle and doeing such other thinges as shalbee needfull for the maintainance of good Naighborhood and to sett penalties vpon delinquents prouided that theire orders bee not repungnant nor Infring any publick actes and that the fines and penalties shalbee desposed of afterwards to theire pticulare townes;

i639.

Wheras the townships within this Gou^{*}ment haue formerly had libertie to meet together and make some towne orders which are thought to bee defective for that they conceived they had not power to make assessments rates and taxes for raising such nessesarie expences as shalbee disbursed about the generall occations of the townes concerning the Comonwealth It is enacted by the Court that every township shall have libertie to meet together and make levies rates and taxes for theire townes charges and to destraine such as shall refuse to pay the same vpon warrant from the Court or Gou^{*} or any Assistant;

i642.

It is enacted by the Court that if heerafter any Inhabitant or Inhabitants of any towne within this Gou^rment shall receive or bring in any pson or psons as is apparently likely to bee chargable to the townshipe against whom Just exception is made att the time of his coming or within a month after without the consent and assent of the townesmen in a lawfull generall towne meeting the ptie or pties that soe received or brought them shall discharge the towne of them;

i642.

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons coming out of England or elswhere bring any pson or psons whoe by reason of Impotency desease or otherwise is apparently likely to bee chargable to the place where hee shall come to Inhabite; the pson or psons soe bringing in any such pson or psons shall discharge the township of them during the time of the deseaseds abode there; but incase any Inhabitant within this Collonic shall bring oner from England or elswhere or procure to bee sent to them any servant or servants which by Gods prouidence shall fall deseased tame or Impotent by the way or after they come heer they shalbee maintained and prouided for by theire said masters during the time of theire service and covenants although theire said masters release them out of theire said service and afterwards to bee releined by the towneship where hee is;

*46

*It is enacted by the Court that if any Children or elder psons shalbee sent or come from one towne to another to bee Nursed Scooled or otherwise educated or to a Phisition or Chirurgion to bee cured of any disease or wound to if they come to stand in need of releife they shalbee releiued and

1642.

i644.

iG4T.

i658.

*47

i642

maintained by the townshipes whence they came or were sent from and not by that township where they are soc Nursed educated or att cure; and incase they come or bee sent from any place out of this Collonic then if the Nurse educater or Phisition or Chirurgeon take not sufficient Cecuritic of the psons to bee nursed educated or cured to discharge the township of and from all cost or charge which shall or may come and befall the said Townshipe in which hee or they is soc to bee Nursed educated or cured then they the said Nurse educater or Phisition or Chirurgeon as neglecteth the same shall discharge the said Township of them themselues;

It is enacted by the Court that enery pson that lineth and is quietly settled in any township of this Gou^rment and not excepted against within the Compase of three monthes after his coming; in this case shalbee reputed an Inhabitant of this place;

Wheras It was enacted as abouesaid that a pson quietly settled in any towne of this Gou^{*}ment (ê the space of three monthes should bee reputed an Inhabitant there; It is , that that acte shalbee expounded and construed onely to have relation to poor psons; and it is alsoe provided that that acte shall not any waies enable any pson to bee reputed an Inhabitant in any township within this Gouer^{ment} that shall or doth refuse to take the oath of fidelitie (ê although hee hath bine resident there for some time;

It is enacted by the Court that those that have releife from the townes where they live and have children and doe not Imploy them that then it shalbee lawfull for the Township to take order that those Children bee put to worke in fiting Imployment according to theire strength and abilletie or placed out by the townes.

Wheras it is observed that divers psons in this Gourment are not able to provide Competent and convenient food and raiment for theire Children wherby it is that poor children are expessed vnto great want and extremitie;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that two or three men shalbee chosen in every township of this Gou^rment that all such as are not able to provide nessesary and convenient food and clothing for theire Children and will not dispose of them themselves soe as they may bee better provided for; such said children shalbee desposed of by the said men soe appointed as they shall see meet soe as they may bee comfortably provided for in the p^rmises and the severall townes shall returne the names of such men as shalbee deputed and chosen vnto the Court;

It is enacted by the court that every township within this Gou^{}ment shall make competent provision for the maintainance of their poor according

as they shall find most convenient and suitable for themselues by an order and Generall agreement in a publicke towne meeting;

i639.

It is enacted by the Court that the Gou^r and Assistants shall appoint some to sett forth the bounds of towneshipes as formerly they have done;

It is enacted by the Court that if an highway bee wanting in any township of this Gou^rment vpon due complaint that then the Gou^r or any of the Assistants Impanell a Jury and vpon oath charge them to lay out such waies both for horse and foot as in Consience they shall find most benificiall for the Comonwealth and as little prejudiciall as may bee to the pticulares and that all old pathes shalbee still alowed except other prouision bee orderly made; and that where there are alowed foot pathes ouer any mans ground which is fenced vp; the owners of such fences shall make convenient stiles or Gates;

i644. and i649.

It is enacted by the Court That the Surveyors of the highwaies shall give three daies warning to the teames and other pticulare psons when they are to amend the highwaies as often as need shall require prouided they doe not warne one teame or one pson twise before they have gon over all ye teames and psons in theire township and if any bee orderly warned as aforsaid and shall neglect hee shalbee fined three shillings a day and for every teame soe warned that shall neglect shalbee fined eight shillings a day and that the Survayors of such townes where such neglect is shall returne theire Names to the next majestrate that by warrant the said fines may bee required by the Cunstable of the towne for the townes vse; and enery Surveyor that shall neglect his duty in repairing the highwaies shall forfeit flue pounds to the Collonies vse; and if it soe fall out that in the yeare all the teames and psons have not bine warned to the worke aforsaid that they bee all warned ouer before they begine againe; and that the new Surveyors shall begin where the old ends; and that incase a teame or man bee wanting that the Surveyors shall hier a teame or man and to bee paied out of the fine of him that is absent;

i633.

It is enacted by the Court that the Wills and Testaments of such as die bee proued orderly before the Gou^r and assistants the next Court after the ptie is deceased prouided the Court bee not within a month after the death of the Testator; and that a full Inventory duely vallued bee prented with the same before letters of Adminestration bee graunted to any; of all the goods and Chattles of the said psons; alsoe if incase any man die without Will then his goods bee by his wife or others nearest to him Inventoried and duely vallued and prented to the Gou^rnor and assistants att the time formencioned; and if it bee a single pson without kinred heer resident that then the Gou^r appoint some to take a Just Inventory of the same vpon oath to bee true and Just as in other the cases before mencioned;

LAWS

*It is enacted by the Court that if any man being sicke and weake and otherwise but of disposing memory to declare his mind and will concerning the disposing or bequeathing of his lands or goods before two or more of the freeholders of the place where hee liues; It shalbee upon their eather recorded and remaine feirm according to such deuise and bequest.

*48 i645.

It is enacted by the Court that none doe keep Victualling houses or Ordinarys or draw wine but such as are allowed by the Generall Court and that if any Victualler or ordinary keeper doe either drink drunke himselfe or suffer any pson to bee drunken in his house they shall pay five shillings apeece; and if the Victualler or ordinary keeper doe suffer any townsmen to stay drinking in his house aboue an houre att one time the victualler or ordinary keeper shall pay for every such default twelve pence and the pson soe staying about the said houre three shillinges and foure pence; and by drunkenes is vnderstood a pson that lispes or faulters in his spech by reason of ouermuch drinke or that stagers in his goeing or that vomitts by reason of excessive drinking or cannot follow his calling the pson or psons that shalbee found guilty in these or any of them shall for the first default pay five shillinges and for the 2cond default ten shillings to the Collonies vsc and for the third time to bee bound to the good behauior and if hee or they can not or will not pay the fines then to bee sett in the Stockes; and soe for the fourth time to bee fined fine pounds or bee whipt and soe from time to time as often as they shall soe Transgresse;

i646.

It is enacted by the Court that none shall bee suffered to retaile wine stronge waters or beer either within dores or without except in Inns or Victtualling houses allowed and that noe beer bee sould in any such place to exceed in prise two pence the Winchester quart; i636.

It is enacted by the Court that the Children and servants of such as dwell neare any Victualling house bee not entertained or suffered by the master of the said house there to drinke and spend their time but if any such can bee proued it bee esteemed a misdemenor punishable in the said Victualler and to bee Inquired into;

i636.

fforasmuch as great Inconveniencies have bine occationed by young men and other labourers that have dicted in Inns and Ale houses especially whoe have had other houses to repaire vnto in the same towne It is therfore enacted by the Court that none shall diett in Inns and Alehouses nor haunt them which are in the townes they live in nor make them the ordinary place of theire abode:

i638.

i654.

i633.

*It is enacted by the Court *19

> That incase of weaknes or sicknes of any pson or psons in any towne within this Gourment and that such as are deputed to draw and sell wine or strong waters have none It shalbee lawfull for any one that hath any such that they may sell it for such Intents and purposes as to releiue the weake and sicke notwithstanding any former order to the contrary prouided it bee with the likeing and approbation of the majestrate if theire bee any in that towne and incase there bee none that then it bee with the concent of the Cunstable of the Towne:

> It is enacted by the Court that fishing fowling and hunting bee free prouided if any damage comes to any pticulare by the proceeution of such exercise restitutions bee made or the case actionable but if any man desire to Improue a place and stocke it with fish of any kind for his private vse It shalbee lawfull for the court to make any such graunt and forbid all others to make vse of it;

It is enacted by the Court that six score fishes shalbee accounted to the i637. hundred of all sorts of fishes:

It is enacted by the Court that wheras the publicke charges of the

Countrey are Increased and that by Gods prouidence many whales and other fishes are cast on shore in many ptes of this Jurisdiction out of which the court sees reason to require some pte of the oyle made of them this court now ordereth that of every whale either cast on shore or bought of any Indian or Indians or taken on drift att sea and brought to shore in any pte of this Jurisdiction there shalbee one barrell of marchantable oyle paied to the publicke Treasury to the Collonies vse to bee raised and paied as followeth This otherwise viz: enery towne shall pay one barrell of marchantable oyle for enery drift whale cast or brought on shore and seized on within the liberties and precincts of theire seuerall townshipes or traded or bought of the Indians within theire townships and the pson or psons as first seize or cutt any whale or shall purchase or trade any such whales of the Indians that shalbee soe east on shore in any place within this Jurisdiction out of the bounds of euery pticulare township shall pay one full barrell of marchantable oyle for euery such whale which shalbee delinered att Boston to such as the treasurer shall appoint to receive it from yeare to yeare and the fraight therof shalbee fully discharged by those that shall deliuer it and a receipt taken from such as to whom it is delinered shalbee a discharge to those that shall deliner it; and the pson or psons as first seizeth any whale or shall purchase or trade any

ordered.

1659

LAW3. 115

such whales of the Indians that shalbee soe cast on shore in any place within this Jurisdiction out of the bounds of any pticulare township hee or they are heerby Authorised to cause all such psons as cutt with him or them to pay theire equall proportion to him according to what they cutt towards the said barrell of oyle and alsoe that it shall not bee lawfull for any pson or psons of any townshipp to cut for themselues or trad with the Indians for any blubber or oyle cast vp or cut within the precinctes of another township prouided that if any man take a drift whale of att sea and bring or tow it to the shore it shalbee accounted his owne goods; if within an harbour or mile of the shore they are to bee reputed the townshipes where they are taken;

*It is enacted by the Court

*50

That one Comon Standard bee vsed by all for waights and measures and that according to Winchester which is the Standard of England

It is enacted by the Court

i652.

That every Towne within this Gou^tment shall have a Standard for measures of Corn made by those that are provided att Plymouth by a former order of Court; for that end to try and Seale their measures by; which are to bee vniforme amongst them and to bee made round; and these to bee provided by the last of November i658 and to bee kept by the Seallers of every towne for the townes vse;

It is enacted by the Court

i652.

That in every towne within this Jurisdiction there bee one appointed to try and scale measures and to have for every measure four pence which shabee tryed and scaled by him; and onely round measures to bee alowed to buy and sell by; and that the scucrall townes shall choose a fitt pson for each towne for scaller and present him to a majestrate to bee Sworne;

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that none shall sell by vnsealed waightes and measures which are not waight and measure by the Standard and that if any shall soe doe they shall loose such waights and measures and make restitution to the pties soe wronged by such waight and measure and shall pay to the Collonies vse for enery such default of falce waight and measure for the first time six shillings for the 2cond time thirteen shillings and foure pence and for the third time twenty shillings and such waights and measures to bee burnt and that a pile of waights according to Winchester bee procured to bee standard and that the sealler shall have for sealing a peny for enery waight vnder a quarter of a pound; and for all above a quarter of a pound to six pound 2 pence a peece; and for all above six to an hundred waight four pence;

It is enacted by the Court that noe miller within this Jurisdiction shall take about the sixteenth pte of a bushell for grinding such Corn as is brought vnto him to bee ground; and that all Millers within this Jurisdiction shall either grind theire Corn sufficiently that is brought vnto them for that end or else that vpon complaint to the Court therof and the thinge proued the Miller shall pay for every such default six pence for every bushell to the pty Greiued and six pence to the Treasurer to the vse of the Collonie

i645.

It is enacted by Court that every Miller within this Jurisdiction shall have two toule dishes viz: a quart and a pottle but to bee see made that vpheaped they will hould not more then a quart and a pottle by the measure allowed and those to bee sealed by the last of November i658 or else to pay ten shillings for every month see longe as the said miller keepeth them vnsealled after and that all Millers shall provide Scales and waightes to way mens Corn as occation shall require

*51 i652.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authorite therof that all such caske as are or shalbee made by any Cooper within this Gou^rment shall have the two first letters of his Name sett on every such caske hee makes; by a burnt marke vpon penaltie of the lose of his Caske the one halfe to the Countrey the other halfe to the enformer; and this order to bee in force forthwith.

i652.

It is enacted by the Court that all Coopers within this Gourment are to make all theire Caske according to London Gage vpon the like penaltie;

i652.

It is enacted by the Court that every towne within this Gourment shall choose a fitt pson for serching of Caske and packing of fish and meat and to present them to a majestrate to bee Sworne.

i652.

It is enacted by the Court

That such ffences as are Judged sufficient against oxen and Cowes shalbee alowed sufficient against horses and mares; and if any horse beast breake into any Corn or grasse ouer such sufficient fence; the owners of such horses shall pay the damages proued as if they were Impounded.

i633.

It is enacted by the Court that euery Cunstablericke haue a sufficient pound to Impound Cattle that shall Transgresse any such orders as are or shalbee made;

i655.

It is enacted by the Court that incase any cattle horses or hoggs shall treaspas upon any and bee by them Impounded and after they are Impounded they remaine foure daies after notice given to the oweners and bee neither repleuied nor agreed for; It shalbee lawfull for them as Impound them to

make publicke sale of them after publicke notice given to the Inhabitants of the towne of theire Intention soe to doe; and after damages Satisfied the remainder to bee returned to the owners.

[PART II.]

It is enacted by the Court

i633.

That whatsoeuer damage comes to any by Cowes goates mares sheep or hoggs by breaking into mens sufficient Inclosures It shalbee lawfull for the psons soc damnified to Impound them; and two sufficient men to view the damage which shall accordingly bee given and paied;

i633

It is enacted by the Court that noe man shall heard his owne Cattle or other mens to the p^rjudice of any; att or neare his or theire house vpon theire land; but vpon due notice and warning shall reforme it or the case bee actionable;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that if any Indian shall kill a woulfe in any 1658, township of this Jurisdiction hee shalbee paied a Coate of Trading Cloth and This is otherwise ordered if any English shall kill a woulfe hee shalbee paied fifteen shillings to bee June 1661 paied by the Countrey and defrayed by the Treasurer

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof

- *52
- 1. That every Towne in this Gou^rment shall have some publike brand marke for theire horses to destinguish them from other townes and alsoe some fitt pson appointed to take notice of mens publicke markes for horses and regester them in a booke with theire day and yeare which may bee the towne Clarke and the said pson to have four pence a peece for every horse kind hee regesteth
- 2. That all psons that are resident in any township and have horses goeing there give in vnto the said pson from time to time theire severall markes of theire horses with theire age that soe they may record them;
- 3. That if any horse kind being aboue two yeares old and noc marke wherby the owner of them may bee clearly knowne that the said pson soc deputed takeing notice of any such signify the same to the marshall the next generall Court that soc hee may bee three times cryed with his age and couller and that if within six monthes afterwards any vpon due euidence can owne them paying all nessesaric charges hee may have him; but if in six monthes time none can owne him that then the said horse kind bee looked att as belonging to the Countrey and the Treasurer to take order to despose of him for the Countreyes vse as the Countreyes stocke defraying all nessesarie charges.
- 4. That noe pson or psons marke any horse kind younge or old but before sufficient witnesse that none bee wronged;

[PART H.]

- 5. That noe pson or psons take vp any horse kind soe as to send them out of this Gou^rment before hee or they cary the same to the pson deputed and soe enidence it to bee his or theires for whom taken vp and take a note vnder his hand and that hee shall enter it both day and yeare;
- 6. That noe Indians bee pmited to course or take vp any horses except in companie with the English and that with the concent and approbacon of a majestrate if there bee any in that towne; if not the approbacon of the Towne clarke:
- 7. That if any pson or psons shalbee found carying any horse kind out of this Jurisdiction without a note vnder the hand of the ptie deputed as aboutsaid from whence hee came that the horse bee Cecured att the Owners charge vntill a note bee procured and the pson that brought him bee fined fine pounds to the Countrey if an Inhabitant; but if a stranger not knowing the order the like penaltic vpon him that delinered him if an Indian to bee publickely whipt by the Cunstable where hee shalbee taken with the horse;
- 8. That wheras seuerall complaints have bine made to the Court by divers of great wronge and damage by straying horses not onely of other townes but also of other Jurisdictions and noe redresse; This Court ordereth That all such psons whose horses soe Treaspas and yett noe redresse or satisfaction Tendered; that the Townshipes soe agreived as they have oppertunitie; doe Impound the said horses vntill some due satisfaction bee given or Composition made for the treaspas and also all other dues for theire Impounding; and hee that keeps the pound to have six pence for every horse that is Impounded;

*53 i658. *Wheras it hath bine an ancient and wholsome order bearing date March the seauenth i636 that noe pson coming from other ptes bee alowed an Inhabitant of this Jurisdiction but by the approbacon of the Gou^r and two of the majestrates att least and that many psons contrary to this order of Court are crept into some townshipes of this Jurisdiction which are and may bee a great desturbance of our more peacable proceedings bee it Inacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any such pson or psons shalbee found that hath not doth not or will not apply and approue themselues soe as to procure the approbacon of the Gou^r and two of the assistants that such bee enquired after and if any such psons shalbee found that either they depart the Gou^rment or else that the Court take some such course therin as shalbee thought meet;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court That none shall make sale of any boards plankes or Timber out of the Gourment that hath bine growing in any

swampes that are reserved for publicke vse without leave but shall onely soc doe of such as arise out of theire owne proper grounds.

[Part II.]

It is enacted by the Court that for the preuenting of such Inconveniencies as may befall the Gourment by the want of Timber that noe man of what condition soener shall sell or Transport any manor of workes as frames In the beginfor houses plankes boards shiping Shallopes boates cannoes or whatsoeuer old books. may tend to the destruction of timber how little soccuer the quantitie bee without the concent approbacon and liking of the Gour and Asistants and if any bee found faulty heerin and shall Imbarque or convey to that end to make sale of any of the pticulares aforsaid expressed or Intended by this order the said Timber to bee forfeited and to bee fined twise the vallue therof soe sould to bee levied for the vse of the Collonic except what ariseth within This clause theire owne towneship or pticulare lands;

i696

It is enacted by the Court that whoesoener shall saw any boards in any place within this Gourment that is not in the bounds of any pticulare township shall pay to the vse of the Gourment one shilling and eight pence for eucry Thousand to bee paied to the Treasurer for the vse of the Collonie and of timber and planke according to the proportion answarable;

1652

Wheras Complaint is made that much Timber is feld on the comon and lett lye and not Imployed and suffered to rott there by those that feled it and therby the Countrey much damnifyed It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall or hath felled any Timber on the Comon and doth not either Square or Riue it within halfe a yeare after it is felled it shalbee lawfull for any other to make vse therof as they shall see meet;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that after December i658 noe raw hides (either slaughtered or otherwise falling or any skines viz: dear skins sheep Repealed June skins goate skins or calue skins that shall fall shalbee Transported out of the 1659 Gourment on the penaltie of forfeiting them or their vallue to the Collonies vse;

i658.

*It is enacted by the Court that when the vpper Marshall shall have occation to leuy any fine or fines hee hath libertie by this order to choose one to prise the goods or Chattles taken by destresse; and the delinquent hath libertie to choose another if 'ree please but if the delinquent shall refuse to choose another then the Marshall and him whoe hee hath chosen shall prise the said goods or Chattles and incase any bee required by the Marshall to prise the said goods or Chattles and shall refuse hee shalbee fined fiue shillings for enery such default to the Collonies vse; and what expence of time *54 i658. i658.

[Part II.] and paines any shalbee att in prising such said goods or Chattles hee shalbee reasonably satisfyed for the same.

It is enacted by the Court that if any shalbee chosen to serue on the Grand enquest and shall refuse to serue hee shalbee fined to the Collonies vse the sume of ten shillings for every Court that hee is absent within the yeare for which hee is chosen to serue and incase hee shall wholly exclude himselfe all the yeare hee shalbee fined the sume of forty shillings to the vse of the Collonie valesse hee can give sufficient reason to the Contrary vato the Court:

Wheras sundry psons both Quakers and others wander vp and downe in this Jurisdiction and follow noe lawfull calling to earne theire owne bread and alsoe vse all Indeauours to Subvert Ciuill State and to pull downe all churches and ordinances of God to thrust vs out of the wayes of God notwithstanding all former lawes prouided for the contrary;

Bee it therfore enacted by this Court and the Authoritie therof that with all convenient Speed a worke house or house of Correction bee erected that all such vagarants as wander vp and downe without any lawfull calling and alsoe all Idle psons or rebelliouse children or servants that are stuborne and will not worke to earn theire owne bread and yett haue not wherwith to maintaine themselues may bee put to this house of Correction and there bee Imployed in such worke as shalbee there prouided for them and to haue noe other Supply for theire sustainance then what they shall earne by theire labour all the while that they continew there and alsoe that some faithfull man bee appointed by the Court to bee ouerseer of this house of correction whoe shall carfully observe such orders as shalbee from time to time directed to him from the Gou^r or any of his assistants concerning any pson or psons that may bee sent to him;

i658.

Wheras it is observed that divers psons in this Gou^rment are not able to provide competent and convenient food and raiment for theire Children wherby it is that poor children are exposed vnto great want and extremitie It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that two or three men shalbee chosen in every township of this Gou^rment that all such as are not able to provide nessesary and convenient food and clothing for theire children and will not dispose of them themselves soe as they may bee better provided for; such said children shalbee desposed of by the said men soe appointed as they shall see meet soe as they may bee comfortably provided for in the p^rmises; and the severall townes shall returne the names of such men as shalbee soe deputed vnto the Court;

*It is enacted by the Court that incase any shall bring in any Quaker or Rantor or other Notoriouse heritique by land or water into any pte of this This was re-Gourment shall forthwith vpon order from any one majestrate returne them pealed the 13 to the place from whence they Came or cleare the Gourment of them on the penaltie of paying a fine of twenty shillings for every weeke that they shall stay in the Gourment after warning;

*55

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase any towne of this Gourment shalbee fined that the Court shall appoint three men to make a rate to leav the fine whoe shall proceed therin according to the rules sett downe in the orders about the rates of the Countrey as neare as may bee and incase such men as shalbee soe appointed to make the said rates shall neglect it; they shall pay the fine themselues and such said rates as shalbee made; a coppy therof shalbee deliuered to the Cunstable to bee leuied as rates for other charges;

1658

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase there shalbee occation to Imploy a messenger in the Countreyes busines that it shalbee lawfull for any of the majestrates to presse any pson or psons to goe on the Countreyes occations and to bee payed out of the Countreyes stocke.

:658

It is enacted by the Court that every township in this Gourment shall have a booke of the lawes of the Collonie and that they bee read oppenly once euery yeare;

1658.

*Acts and orders of Court made and concluded the seauenth of June i659

*61

fforasmuch as many psons are greatly corrupted with the Quakers doctrines by reading theire bookes writings or Epistles which are sent and distributed into sundry places within this Jurisdiction; It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that encase the Cunstable or Grandjurymen or Marshall shall find or heare of any Quakers bookes epistles or writings hee shall seize on them and present them to a majestrate or the next court;

Wheras the grand enquest is a place of great trust and concernment in the Comon wealth; in discharge wherof is required expence of time and Charge; It is therfore enacted by the Court that the seuerall townes of this Jurisdiction shall pay theire grandjurymen towards theire expence of time and Charge att three Courts two shillings and sixpence a day and nothinge att election Courts and that onely fit and able psons bee chosen for that seruice; [and that the new grandjury men need not to appeare to take their Oath till the fifth day in the Court weeke. S.]

Repealed the 14 of June i660.

It is enacted by the Court that the Majestrates shalbee hencforth freed from all publicke rates as respecting the majestrates table Clarke and Marshalls wages.

This is repealed June

It is enacted by the Court that such horses and mares as shall appear to bee the Countreyes by order of Court the one halfe of them shalbee the townes where they are taken vp the due charge being taken out of the said halfe and the other halfe to bee the Gournors then in being;

*62

*It is enacted by the Court that a proposition bee made to the Quakers that such of them as will promise and engage to remoue their dwellinges out of this Gou^rment within six monthes after this p^rsent Court and pforme it; that noe fine bee exacted of them as soe engage; and such as whose estates are soe Impouerished as they are disabled to remoue they shall have som supply made them out of the Tresury to healp them;

The two lawes respecting this pticulare made in i651 were repealled both of them this Court; i659.

It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer pson or psons shall frequently absent or neglect vpon the Lords day the publicke worship of God that is approved of by this Gou^rment shall forfeite for every such default ten shillings

It is enacted by the Court that wher highwaies are wanting in any towneship of this Jurisdiction that there the next Majestrate vnto such Towneshipp shall Impannell a Jury for the laying out of such wayes as shalbee found by them convenient.

i659.

It is enacted by the Court that every Cunstable of this Jurisdiction shall have a Cunstable staffe wherby to distinguish them in theire office from others and to bee provided by the treasurer and to bee delivered by the forgoing Cunstable to him that Succeeds yearly;

*63 i659. *It is enacted by the Court that a proposition bee made vnto the seuerall townshipps of this Jurisdiction whether in respect vnto the repealing of such lawes as were made in March i657 and June i658 and Septem: i658 they shall thinke it meet to sumon the whole body of freemen to come together; that soe the minds of the major pte of the ffreemen may bee knowne about the primises and to send their minds to the next October Court.

i659.

It is enacted that the law respecting the oath of fidelitie shall stand in full force onely that it shalbee in the power of the majestrates to metegate the execution therof to such as are or shall appear to bee low in their estates.

i653.
The law about the vnder Marshalls pay made i658 is repealed.

It is enacted by the Court that all sentances and Censures that shall fall out to bee Inflicted by the vnder Marshall viz: whiping Stocking stickmatising or puting to death lice shalbee payed for the same by the Gountrey out of the Treasury:

123 LAWS

It is enacted by the Court that such as stay drinking or tippling wine or strong drinke abusinely in any house of any towneship of this Jurisdiction the Cunstable or grandjurymen of the towne are heerby authorised to make enquiry into such abuses and finding any to transgresse to warne them or cause them to bee warned to the Court to answare for theire misdemenors therin:

PART H. 1659

*It is enacted by the Court that three men bee Nominated in the voates for choise of Comissioners that soe incase of the fayleing of either of the first two nominated in the voates by reason of some euident hand of God Impeding then the third nominated to supply his place ;

*64 i659.

Wheras Complaint is made that the Indians in seuerall ptes of this Jurisdiction lineing in remote places from any townshipes have received great damage by the horses and hoggs of the English; It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee lawfull for the Indians soe anoyed by the horses or hoggs of the English whoe liue remote from any towne to bring such horses or hoggs to the pound in the next township and there to bee kept till the owners take a course to satisfy the damage; and such Indians to haue twelve pence a peece for horses and six pence apecce for hoggs, if they bring them aboue eight miles; and alsoc that if any neat Cattle shall treaspas the Indians; It shalbee lawfull for them to Impound them that soe they may have resonable Satisfaction:

i659.

It is enacted by the Court that the Vnder Marshall shall have of any prisoner comited to his charge two shillings and six pence for Comitment This order was and two shillings and six pence for his release and one shilling and six pence the Court held a day for the time hee keepes him afterwards.

repealed att att Plymouth the 12 of June

It is enacted by the Court that enery towne of this Jurisdiction shall haue a pound to impound Cattle by the Next october Court on the penalty of fine pounds for enery towne that shall neglect; and a pounder to keep it;

i659.

*It is enacted by the Court that if any towne in this Jurisdiction shall Neglect to procure a brand marke by the last of July next for to marke theire horses according to order shalbee fined fine pounds;

*65

It is further ordered that every owner of horses shall take the first opportunitie to marke and enter theire horses according to order and incase any shall neglect soe to doe betwixt this and March court next shall forfite fiue shillings to the towne for such default for eucry horse found vnmarked;

[Part II.]

*66

The marke for horses for destinction of the townes P on the neer buttucke ffor Plymouth a Duxburrow a D on the neer buttucke S on the neer buttucke Scittuate an T on the neer shoulder Taunton a Sandwich an S on the neer shoulder Yarmouth a Y on the neer shoulder Barnstable a B on the neer Buttock Marshfeild an M on the neer Buttocke Rehoboth an R. on the near Buttocke Eastham an F. on the far shoulder B on the neer shoulder; Bridgwater

The Court vnderstanding that some in an vnderhand way have given vnto the Indians money or goods for their lands formerly Purchased according to order of Court by the majestrates therby Insinuating as if they had dealt vnjustly with them It is enacted by the Court that some course bee taken with those whom wee vnderstand [have lately transgressed in that kind. S.]

*It is enacted by the Court that the Grandjurymen in each towne of this Gou^rment bee warned att election Courts to make theire appearance on the fift day of that weeke.

[The law for hides is repealed, the law about the Marshalls wages Anno 1658, is repealed, the Two lawes about neglecting the worshipp of God made i65i are repealed, S.]

Wheras some haue desired and others thinke it meet to pmitt some psons to frequent the Quakers meetings to endeauor to reduce them from the error of theire wayes the Court Considering the primises doe pmitt John Smith of Barnstable Isacke Robinson John Chipman; and John Cooke of Plymouth or any two of them to attend the said meetings for the ends aforsaid att any time betwixt this Court and the next october Court;

The Court alloweth vnto each Towny in this Gournett thirty shillings to bee Imployed towards the setting forth of the troop of horse viz thirty shillings for energy horse they shall sett forth

[The Court Alloweth to Each Towne in this gouernment to bee imployed towards the setinge forth A Troop of Horse the sum of thirty shillings for every horse they set forth and is to bee disposed off by the deputyes of the Townes for ye ends Aforesayd and this is to bee payd by the Treasurer. Leiutenant Torrey Joyned to goodman Stetson to act in this Busines. S.]

It is enacted by the Court that noe Strong liquors shalbee sould in any place within this Gou^rment to exceed in prise three shillings a quart.

*Acts and orders made and concluded Att the Generall Court held att New Plymouth the i0th of June 1660:

[PART II.] *67

TATHERAS there hath severall psons come into this Gourment comonly called Quakers whose doctrine and practices manifestly tends to the Subversion of the foundamentals of Christian Religion Church order and the Civill peace of this Goutment as appears by the Testimonies given in sundry depositions and otherwise It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; that Noe Quaker or pson comonly soe called bee entertained by any pson or psons within this Goutment under the penaltie of flue pounds for every such default or bee whipt; and incase any one shall entertaine any such pson Ignorantly if hee shall Testify on his oath that hee knew not them to bee such hee shalbee freed of the aforsaid penaltie; prouided hee vpon his first deserning them to bee such doe descouer them to the Cunstable or his deputie;

It is alsoe enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any Repealed 8th of Rantor or Quaker or pson comonly soe called shall come into any towne June 1661. within this Gourment; and bee apprehended by the Cunstable or any other; they shall bring them before some one of the majestrates of this Jurisdiction whoe shall comitt him or them to the Jayle; and there to bee kept in close durance and to have onely such provision as the Countrey aloweth which is thripence a day and soe to remaine vntill the next Court after theire Comitment; and then to bee preented before the Court and by them Injoyned; directly to depart out of the Gourment; and incase hee or they shall refuse or neglect soe to doe; then that they shalbee publickly whipt and sent out of the Gourment paying theire fees; and forasmuch as the meetings of such psons whether strangers or others proueth desturbing to the peace of this Gourment:

It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that henc- This is reforth noe such meetings bee Assembled or kept by any pson in any place of June i661. within this Gourment under the penaltie of forty shillings a time for every speaker and ten shillings a time for euery hearer (that are heads of families) and forty shillings a time for the owner of the place that pmitts them soe to meet together; and all such as shalbee found att any such meetings; as are vnder the Gourment of others as wives children or servants; to The Cunsta ble of such a towne where such meeting is shall forthwith carry them either into the stockes or Cage whoe shall remaine there according to the descretion of the said Cunstable prouided if hee put them into the stockes they shall not

[Part II.]

continew there aboue two houres if in the winter nor aboue four houres if in the summer; and if hee put them Into the Cage they shall not continew there longer then vntill night if in the winter; and not longer then the next morning in the summer; and for all young psons whoe are att theire owne dispose and shalbee found att any such meetings that the same course bee taken with them either by puting them into the Cage or stockes;

*68

*It is enacted by the Court that there shalbee in the seuerall Townshipes of this Jurisdiction a Cage erected especially att Sandwich Duxburrow Marshfeild and Scitteate and that the charge of them shalbee defrayed out of such fines as shall arise out of the said Townshipes soe that the said charge exceed not three pounds;

Wheras by a former order of Court all psons were required to giue notice to the Cunstables of theire seuerall precints of all such psons as were knowne to bee foraigne Quakers; Now this present Court doth enacte that it shalbee lawfull for any Inhabitant within this Jurisdiction vpon theire knowlidge; and haueing oppertunitie to vse all endeauors to Apprehend all such Quakers and to deliuer them to the Cunstable or bring them before the Gour or some one of the majestrates;

Wheras wee find that of late time the Quakers haue bine furnished with horses and therby they haue not onely the more speedy passage from place to place to the poisoning of the Inhabitants with theire cursed Tenetts; but alsoe therby haue escaped the hands of the officers that might otherwise haue apprehended them It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That if any pson or psons whatsoeuer in this Gou^{*}ment doth or shall furnish any of them with horse or horse kind the same to bee forfited and seized on for the vse of this Gou^{*}ment; or any horses that they shall bring into the Gou^{*}ment or shalbee brought in for them and they make vse of shalbee forfeited as aforsaid; and that it shalbee lawfull for any Inhabitant to make seizure of any such horse and to deliuer him to the Cunstable or the Tresurer for the vse of the Countrey.

In reference to the puting in execution the order about the house of Correction; it is ordered by the Court that an adition shalbee erected of four-teen foot longe of equall hight with the prison att the one end therof with two Chemneyes in it; one in the lower rome and the other in the vper rome; with a yard afore it of about eight foot high made of boards; and the Tresurer is to take some Speedy course for the doeing of it; and that a fitt pson bee chosen by the Majestrates to bee the ouerseer therof;

It is enacted by the Court that any one that shall bring in any Quaker or Rantor by land or water into this Gou^{}ment viz: by being a guide to them or any otherwise shalbee fined to the vse of the Gou^{*}ment the sume of ten pounds for enery such default;

[PART II.] *69

127

Wheras some Trouble and Inconvenience hath arisen by reason that some haue bine chosen to the office of Cunstable and haue rather chosen to pay the fine formerly Americal for such default then to serue in the said office; and soe the towne Nessesitated to make a new choise therby puting them to further Charge; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any man being chosen by any Towne in this Gou^{*}ment to serue in the office of a Cunstable and shall refuse to serue therin shalbee fined the sume of four pounds the one halfe therof to the towne in which they are chosen and the other halfe therof to the vse of the Collonic;

It is enacted by the Court that the Vnder Marshall shall have twenty Nobles more aded to his former wages To bee payed out of the Tresury; and that for the future hee shall not expect any fees for the keeping of any prisoner; saue onely to have two shillings and six pence for comittment and two shillings and sixpence for release as formerly;

Wheras the Court hath taken notice that divers of the ffreemen of this Corporation doe neither appear att Courts of election nor send theire voates by proxey for the Choise of majestrates (c. It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; that whosoever of the ffreemen of this Corporation; that shall not appear att the Court of election att Plymouth in June anually nor send theire voate by proxey according to order of Court for the choise of Gou[†] Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer shalbee fined to the Collonies vse the sume of ten shillinges for every such default; vnlesse some vnavoidable impediment hinder such in theire appearance;

*Wheras the milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction are entered into a Regementall Posture and therfore that the vse of Pikes is nessesry and some alreddy prouided for that end; It is enacted by the Court that the charge of the said pikes shalbee borne by the townes respectively and that notwithstanding this order that such as exersiceth with the said pikes shall keep theire other Armes viz: Muskett & fix and fitt for service;

In reference vnto the order of Court conserning carying of Armes to the meetings on the Lords day it is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie Repealed June therof that if any ourseer of any Squadron in any milletary Companie of ^{9a} i66i.

*70

this Jurisdiction that shall neglect to take notice of and p^rsent a true list of such as are defective in bringing theire Armes to the meeting on the Lords day shalbee fined the sume of three pounds to the Collonies vse;

Repealed the 9th of June 1661.

It is enacted by the Court that for matter of ordinary delinquency about penall lawes It shalbee lawfull for the Court of Majestrates to Issue the same in point of sensure without Impanneling of a Jury for the tryall of the case enease the fine exceed not the sume of ten pounds;

It is enacted by the Court that all Controuersyes that shall arise betwixt man and man not exceeding forty shillings shalbee ended by the majestrates att the Court of assistants without Impanelling of a Jury for the tryall of the case:

i663.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall sell by Retaile any wine or stronge waters in any towne of this Gou^{*}ment being not alowed by the Court shalbee fined fine pounds to the vse of the Collonic for enery such default; except they sell it to such as are alowed to retaile.

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe fines due to the Countrey shalbee payed in Wampampeak.

*71

*fforasmuch as Complaint is made that many Indians presse into diners ptes of this Jurisdiction; wherby some of the plantations begine to bee oppressed by them; It is enacted by the Court that noe strange or forraigne Indians shalbee pmitted to come into any pte of this Jurisdiction soe as to make their residence there; and for that end that notice bee given to the severall Sagamores to prevent the same;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that every pson of the age of descretion which is accounted sixteen yeares whoe shall wittingly and willingly make or publish any lye which may bee pnisious to the publicke weale or tending to the damage or hurt of any pticulare pson or with Intent to deceive and abuse the people with falce newes or reports shalbee fined for every such default ten shillings; and if the pty bee vnable to pay then to bee sett in the stockes soe longe as the Court shall think meet;

[The former Order About lyinge is Repealed and likewise the Order about Tryalls at May Courts soe that henceforth all Tryalls by way of Jury are to bee Tryed either at October or March yearly and at no other court. S.]

Memorandum That Duxburrow bee eased in the charg about the troop of horse the next yeare;

*Att the Generall Court holden att Plymouth the 2^{cond} of October 1660. *72

THE Court have ordered that the law conserning not coming to our meetings that the fines shall not be levied vntill the Court shalbee in a capasitie to order otherwise;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all our Courts warrants Summons and Comaunds bee all done directed and made in the Name of his Ma^{tie} of England our dread Sou^r: and alsoe that all Siuill officers and minnesters of Justice within this Jurisdiction to bee Sworne in his said Ma^{ties} Name as alsoe that the oath of fidelitie and all other oathes shall goe in that tenure:

In reference vnto the law prohibiting buying or hiering land of the Indians directly or Indirectly bearing date i643 the Court Interpretts those words also to comprehend vnder the same penaltie; a prohibition of any mans receiucing any lands vnder pretence of any gift from the Indians without the approbation of the Court; likewise the prohibition of any English to giue any powder shott or Amunition horses or boates is Intended also vnder the same tearme of Indirect selling vnto the Indians vnder the same penaltie;

The fift of June i66i Charles the fecond; Kinge of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland &c; was Solemly Proclaimed Att Plymouth in New England;

* Att the Generall Court held Att Plymouth the fourth of June i66i enacted as followeth *73

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That all psons within this Gou^{*}ment that are att theire owne dispose and haue not taken the oath of fidelitie shall repaire vnto some one of the majestrates of this Jurisdiction to take the said oath; which if they shall neglect or refuse to doe such pson or psons shalbee Sumoned to enery election Court to make theire appearance theratt; during the time of theire abode in this Gou^{*}ment; and if any such pson or psons shall then refuse to take the said oath they shalbee fined the sume of fine pounds to the Collonies vse;

It is exacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That if any pson or psons country called Ourkers or other such like Vagabonds shall come into any towne of this Gourmen; the Marshall or Constable shall apprehend him

[PART II.] or them and vpon examination soe appearing hee shall whip them or cause them to be whipt with rodds; soe it exceed not fifteen stripes; and to give him or them a passe to depart the Goument; and if any such pson or psons bee found within the Goument; without theire passe or not acting according thervnto they shalbee punished againe as formerly; and incase any Constable of this Jurisdiction shalbee vnwilling or cannot procure any to Inflict the punishment aforsaid that then they shall bringe such psons to Plymouth to the under Marshall and hee shall enflict it:

> And forasmuch as the Meetings of such psons whether strangers or others prough disturbing to the peace of this Courment It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That henceforth noe such meetings bec assembled or kept by any psons in any place within this Gourment under the penaltic of forty shillings a time for the owner of the place that pontts them soe to meet together or bee whipt; and for all such as are speakers in such meetinges to pay the like like like of forty shillinges or bee whist;

> It is enacted by the Court That the marshall Gorge Barlow shall haue libertie to apprehend any forraigne Quaker or Quakers in any pte of this Jurisdiction and to bee proceduted according to order prouided in that case;

*74

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof that henceforth noe pson or psons shall pmitt any meetinges of the Quakers to bee in his house or housing on the penaltie of being sumoued to the generall Court and there being convicted therof shalbee publickly whipt or pay fiue pounds to the Collonies vse.

Wheras there is a Constant monthly meeting together of the Quakers from diucrs places in great numbers which is very offenciue and may proue greatly prejuditiall to this Gourment; and inasmuch as the most constant place for such meetinges is att Duxburrow; This Court haue desired and appointed Mr Constant Southworth and Willam Payboddy to repaire to such theire meetings together with the marshall or Constable of the Towne; and to use theire best endeauors by argument and discourse to convince or hinder them; and incase the place of theire meeting should bee changed, The Court desires the aboue named or any other meet psons to attend them there alsoe;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That hensforth noe Summons bee Issued forth before the action bee entered and Charges defrayed.

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth all euidences and Testimonies that shalbee produced for the clearing of any case shalbee given into the Court in writing and to bee kept vpon the file;

[PART II.]

131

fforasmuch as Jurymen for Tryall of causes betwixt pty and pty hauc bine Sumoned out of the Towne of Plymouth and other townes neare therynto and that by the frequency therof it hath proued burthensome to such; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that out of other townes of this Jurisdiction; the most remote excepted; as occation shall require there shalbee one man out of each towne required to attend the Courts for such purpose whose name shalbee specifyed in the warrants that are Issued forth to warne the Court

It is enacted by the Court that all stray horses or horse kind that noe pticulare pson can make any Just proffe that they are his or theires shall appertaine vnto the Countrey.

It is enacted by the Court that all such as take any strayes that shalbee found and proued soe to bee They that take them vp and giue enformation conserning them; shall have one pte of three for theire labour therin;

It is enacted by the Court that the rules and wayes to bee obserued for the tryall of strayes shalbee by theire age markes Couller (c

*It is enacted by the Court That all woulues that shalbee killed by any English in any pte of this Jurisdiction; They that kill them shalbee payed by the townes in whose precints they are killed; and such Indians as kill any woulues; they shalbee satisfyed by the Treasurer.

It is enacted by the Court That noe Stranger or forraigner shall Improve our lands or woods att the Cape for the makeing of fish without liberty from the Gourment; and that all such as shall have libertie shall attend such further orders as shalbee giuen them conserning the same; and that they shall pay six pence a kentell for all such ffish as shalbee made as aforsaid; to the Collonies vse:

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all ordinary keepers or other retaillers of strong waters doe pay an excise of foure pence a gallon for all such liquors as is made in the Collonie and drawne forth and Otherwise retailed by them; and eight pence a gallon for all such as they shall bring ordered June 1662. in or haue brought in to them from other ptes which they shall draw forth and retaile as aforsaid; and that when they bring home any Liquors they shall enter it with the towne Clarke before it bee broached on the penaltie of the forfeiture of the third pte of the vallue of what is drawne out before it bee excised;

[PART II.]

It is enacted by the Court that fine shillings shalbee payed to the Countrey vpon enery barrell of Oysters that is carryed out of the Gourment and that the Countrey bee not defrauded hee shall enter them with the Towne Clarke before hee carry them away or else to forfeit twenty shillings p barrell on any carryed away not entered.

It is enacted by the Court that all Tarr That goes out of the Gournent six pence a barrell bee payed for the Countreyer vpon all such Tarr as shalbee made on any lands that are within any Township; and twelue pence p barrell on such as is gathered on the Countreyes Comons and that the same Course bee taken for the entrey thorof before any bee Carryed away on penaltic of foreciting four shillings p barrell for any soc Carryed away; It is with this prauiso that all such Tarr as is made and knotts that are gethered att the time of the entery of this order comes not vnder this order and that this order take place and begin of the first of July next;

*76

*It is enacted by the Court that for all boards and plankes that shalbee Transported out of the Goutment three pence a hundred bee payed to the vse of the Countrey; and sixpence p hundred bee payed vpon barrell Staues and heading and eight pence an hundred on hogshead staues and hogshead headings and that both boards planck and cooper stuffe bee entered with the towne Clarke before it bee carryed away on the penaltie of the forfeiture of the one third pte of the vallue of what is carryed away not entered.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whoesoeuer shall Transport any Iron out of the Goutment shall pay vnto the Countreyes vse twelue pence on euery hundred and hee shall enter such Iron as hee caryeth or selleth away with the Towne Clarke on penaltie of forfeiting a third part of the vallue of it to the Countreyes vse;

Otherwise ordered June the 3: i662.

The Court haueing declared by theire voate that in theire Judgments and Consiences the benifitt of whales is yett the Countreyes notwithstanding any thinge formerly done; haue ordered conserning them as followeth viz: That the townes where any shall come on shore may rent them for three yeares att the rate of two hogshead for a fish yearly to bee payed att Boston full and marchantable and that the deputies of those townes doe signify this tender to theire townes which incase they doe not accept the Treasurer to haue power att october Court to lett it to the best aduantage to any other that will hier itt and then to allow to such Townes where any ffish comes on shore; two hogsheads out of each ffish to any publicke vse of the towne on Condition

that they suffer any man that hiereth it; ffreely to Cart and try it on theire [PART II.] lands and with theire wood.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer taketh any Whale on drift att sea without those bounds and limitts alreddy sett; and doe bring them on shore hee shall have the one halfe and the Countrey the other halfe; the Countrey to allow Cask for their pte of the oyle:

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall find any whale on shore on the Cape or elsewhere; That is out of any townes bounds; and is on the Countreyes bounds or limitts shall alowe the Countrey two hogsheads of oyle cleare and payed att Boston;

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any man dienout Will his wife shall haue a third part of his Land during her life and a third pte of his estate foreuer:

*77

It is enacted by the Court That a sufficient man in enery towne; bee appointed to take vp what excice shalbee due to the Countrey whether Iron Tarr boards oysters fe and that the said men bee under oath and that they shall have power to make serch and what forfeites they find they shall have the one halfe therof; and out of the said excice euidenced to have three shillings vpon the pound; and that they give a Just account To the Treasurer Repealed June the first of Nouember and the first of May Annually; The Names of such as are apointed are as followeth

For Plymouth John Morton For Yarmouth Rich: Tayler Tayler

For Duxb: Gorg Partrich For Barnstable John ffinney For Scittuate John Turner Jnir: For Marshfeild John Bourne For Sandwich Gorg Barlow For Rehoboth Wiltam Carpenter

For Taunton Wilłam Harvey

For Eastham Job Cole or some other the towne shall app.

For Bridgwater John Haward Junir.

The oath to bee given to those that receive the excice;

fforasmuch as the Court haue seen cause to order an excise to bee layed vpon sundry thinges you shall dilligently attend the execution of all such orders in such case prouided; and both demaund and receive such sume or sumes as shalbee due to bee payed by vertue of any the said orders; you shall faithfully keep a true account of all such sumes as you shall Therby receive and faithfully deliver vp a true account therof vnto the Treasurer as hee shall demaund it; according to order Soe healp you God;

[PART II.]

[1 size.]

The oath of a sealler of measures

Wheras you are chosen to the office of a sealler of measures for the Towne of & You shall during youer continuance in the said office Truly and faithfully seize and seale all such measures as are att any time brought in vnto you for that end; according to the best of youer abillities as exact as may bee according to such Standards as are allowed and prouided by the Countrey Soe healp you God &.

*78 Repealed *It is enacted by the Court that all Tarr that goes out of the Gourment; six pence a barrell bee payed to the Countrey; vpon all such Tarr as shalbee made; on any lands that are within any Township; and twelue pence a barrell on such as is gathered on the Countreyes Comons; and that the same course bee taken for the entery therof before any bee carryed away on penaltie of forfeiting foure shillings a barrell for any soe carryed away; prouided that all such Tarr as is made or shalbee made att any time within this Instant month of June shall not fall vnder this order;

*79

*Actes and orders made and concluded by the Generall Court held att Plymouth for the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth the third of June Anno June the third i662.

Wheras there hath bine much controuersye occationed for want of a full and cleare settlement of matter relateing vnto such whales as by Gods prouidence doe fall into any pte of this Jurisdiction This Court doth therfore order for the preuension of any discontent or controversy for the future and for a finall Issue and settlement soe farr as in the Court lyeth about the same; that for all such whales as by Gods prouidence shalbee cast on shore on any pte of this Gourment or shalbee by any cut vp att sea and brought on shore in the Gourment; there shalbee for every such ffish one full hogshead of Marchantable oyle payed vnto the Countrey deliuered att Boston by such townes or psons as are Interested in the lands where they fall or shall soe cutt vp any ffish att sea; and incase that any ffish bee soe considerably torne or wasted that a full quarter pte bec gone; then to pay but halfe a hogshead and for such Inconsiderable peeces of ffish as are lesse then halfe they shall pay nothing; and for the resedew of such flish or the produce of them as remaines the Countreyes pte being discharged It shalbee freely att the dispose of such Townes where it falls or for the Benifett of such as Cutt them vp; if taken on drift without such bounds as haue bine formerly sett; the same being still continewed;

The Court proposeth it as a thing they Judge would bee very comendable and benificiall to the Townes where Gods Prouidence shall cast any whales; if they should agree to sett apart some pte of euery such fish or oyle for the Incurragement of an able Godly Minnester amongst them;

[PART II.]

*80 i662.

*Where great Complaint is made of Intollarable abuse in divers ptes of this Jurisdiction by soe great quantitie of Strong Liquors brought into and drawne forth in the Collonie wherby is great excesse both amongst Indians and English and alsoe to preuent the abuse of trading powder and shott to the Indians It is exacted by the Court and the authoritic therof That whatsoeuer wine or stronge waters shott or ledd shalbee brought into this Gourment by any boat Barke or other Vessell; or into any Inland Plantation by any Carryer or wagganer that is knowne to them the said Master Carrier or wagoner shall within three dayes of his ariuall; or somer if it bee demaunded of him giue in an Invoyce of the same either to the towne clarke; or other man appointed thervnto; on penaltic of forfeiting of the vallue of such wine or liquor the one halfe to the enformer and the other halfe to the vse of the Collonie.

And incase any master carrier or vaganor shall have cause to suspect any such goods may bee consealed in any caske or bagg amongst other goods; It shalbee lawfull for them to detaine it vnder his Charge vntill hee have enformed the pson or psons appointed to take Care therof; in whose power it shalbee to open and serch the same; and incase It shalbee found that hath bine soe concealed; It shalbee forfeited the one halfe to the Collonie; and the other halfe to the master or any other that shall enforme;

And that all such psons as are appointed to take Invoce of such goods shall give an account into every of the generall Courts that soe they may enquire after and take due Course for the prevension of such abuse; and this Court doth Impower the Majestrates to take such effectuall Course against any that they shall find to transgresse in this kind; as they may in Case of other misdemeniors;

*Wheras great complaint is made of Intollarable abuse in divers ptes of this government by the bringing in of such great quantities of wine and stronge waters by which greate excesse is occationed both amonst Indians and English; and alsoe to prevent the abuse in trading powder shott and ledd to the Indians;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof. That whatsoeuer wine or strongwaters powder shott or ledd shalbee brought into this Gourment by any boate barke or other vessell or into any Plantation by any Carrior

*81a

[PART II.]

or waganor that is known to them; the said master Carrior or waganor; shall within three dayes of his arriall or soone if it bee demaunded of him; giue in an invoce of the same to such pson or psons as the Court shall appoint thervnto on penaltie of his forfeiting the vallue of all such goods the one third to the Informer and one third to the Collonie, and a third to them that is appointed to Invoce and serch;

Morouer incase any Master Carrier or wagoner shall haue cause to suspect any such goods may bee concealed in any Cask or sacke amongst other goods; It shalbee lawfull for him to detaine it vnder his charge vntill hee haue enformed the pson or psons appointed to take care therefall authorised power it shalbee to open and serels the same; and incase any shalbee found that hath bine soe concealed it shalbee forfeited the one third to the Collonie another third to the master or any other that shall enforme; and another third to the searcher and that all such psons as shalbee appointed to take Invoce of such goods shall give an accounte into every of the generall Courts that soe they may enquire after and take due course for the prevension of such abuse

And this Court doth Impower the majestrates to take such effectuall course against any that they shall find to transgresse in this kind as they may incase of other misdemenors

And further the Court doth require all psons within this Gou^{*}ment that doe or shall still any stronge waters to giue in an account vnto the psons appointed thervnto of theire disposall of them both of the quantitie and the psons to whom sold on penaltie of his forfeiting the vallue of such liquors as hee shall not giue in; a third to the Collonie a third to the enformer and a third to such psons as are appointed to take Invoyce therof;

i662.

*81^b Repealed. *It is enacted by the Court that all ordinary keepers or retaillers of strongwaters doe pay an excise of four pence a gallon for all such liquors as are made in the Collonie and drawne and retailled by them and eight pence a gallon for all such as they shall bring in or haue brought in to them from other ptes which they shall draw forth and retaile as aforsaid; and that all retaillers and ordinary keepers shall twise in the yeare viz: in the month of may and in the month of october; giue in to the Treasurer or his assignes a true account of all such liquors as they shall bringe in or shalbee brought in vnto them and retailled as aforsaid vpon the penaltie of paying a fine of flue pounds for any that shalbee brought in and not accounted for as aforsaid;

Wheras It is given forth that divers are vnsatisfyed about the sale of Kenebecke and that oppertunitie is lately preented vnto vs for the haueing of

it agains the deputies haveing considered of the prmises; and finding noe way preenting it selfe by the takeing of it againe for the better aduantage of the Collonie haue with one consent agreed that they desire not to meddle with it againe but doe ratify the sale therof.

[PART II.]

The Treasurer is ordered by the Court to procure a booke of the statutes of England for the vse of the Collonie

*82

*Wheras Complaint is made of some ordinary keepers in this Jurisdiction that they doe alow psons to stay on the Lords daies drinking in theire houses in the Intrimes of times betwixt the exercises especially young psons and such as stand not in need therof; It is enacted by the Court and the authoritic therof that noe ordinary keeper in this Gourment shall draw any wine or liquor on the Lords day for any except in case of nessesitic for the releife of those that are sicke or faint or the like for theire refreshing; on the penaltie of paying a fine of ten shillings for every default;

It is ordered by the Court that the Generall training shalbee one yeare att Duxburrow and another yeare att Yarmouth; that is to say euery other yeare for the future att one of those townes; onely this present yeare for speciall cause it is ordered to bee att Plymouth on the third2 Weddensday in September next;

Penaeted.

[2 last.]

It is enacted by the Court that if any one of the foot souldiers of any and these daies milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction shall vnnessesarily exempt himselfe for the daies of from appearance att the generall trainings att the time and place appointed marching out except incase of sickness lamenes Countrey busines or the like shalbee fined for the daies five shill, a day for every day they shall see neglect incase they cannot give a training. satisfactory reason therof vnto the milletary Comaunder in cheife of that Companie and that all such fines shalbee to the vse of the Companie to which the delinquents doe belonge;

of the towne as

i664.

It is enacted by the Court that the whole troop of horse both they and the voulenteers aded to them shall have the same libertie that was graunted to those that were the first Troopers viz: to bee freed from foot seruice watching and warding; and likewise theire horses to bee rate free.

*Wheras Notwithstanding former orders that have bine made for the preuenting of wrong done to the Indians by the horses and hoggs of the English; it doth appear that the Indians liveing in remote ptes from any townshipes doe sustaine much wrong by horses and that the English likewise may sustaine much damage in theire pticulares therby; the Court haueing seriously considered therof and finding some Inconveniency in coming to a

*83 i652.

June.

[PART II.]

generall order about the same; have thought good to propose it to the severall townshipes of this Jurisdiction as a thinge much conserning them that such Townshipes where such wronge is done; doe speedily take some course within themselves about the same; either by agreeing with the Indians to healp them to ffence theire Corne or by compounding with them to secure theire Corn themselves where places are vncapable of ffencing for want of stuffe or otherwise as shalbee found most suitable to theire Condition; to prevent future Inconveniences that may come by their englect of the same;

Wheras the Court haue formerly prouided against the prophanation of the Saboth by vnnessesarie Trauelling on that day; and haue alsoe prouided against the setting vp of any publicke meeting without allowance of the Gourment This Court doth desire that the Transgression of these orders may bee carfully looked vnto and pruented; if by any due course it may bee;

*84

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all psons within this Gou^{}ment that are att theire owne dispose and haue not taken the oath of fidelitie shall repaire vnto some one of the majestrates of this Jurisdiction to take the said oath; which if they shall neglect or refuse to doe such pson or psons shalbee summoned to cuery election court to make theire appearance theratt during the time of theire abode in this Gou^{*}ment; and if any such pson or psons shall then refuse to take the said oath they shalbee fined the sume of fiue pounds to the Collonies vse;

It is enacted by the Court that every pson of the age of descretion which is accounted sixteen yeares whoe shall wittingly or willingly make or publish any lye; which may bee pnisious to the publicke weale or tending to the damage or hurt of any pticulare pson or with Intent to deceive or abuse the people with falce newes or reports shalbee fined for every such default ten shillings; and if the pty bee vnable to pay then to bee sett in the stockes soe longe as the Court shall thinke meet.

Wheras there hath bine much Controuersy for want of a full and Cleare settlement of matters relateing vnto such whales as by Gods prouidence doe fall into any pte of this Jurisdiction

This Court doth therfore order for the preuension of any discontent or Controuersy for the future and for a finall Issue and settlement soe farr as in the Court lyeth about the same; That for all such Whales as by Gods proudence shalbee Cast on shore in any pte of this Gourment or shalbe by any Cutt vp att sea and brought on shore in the Gourment there shalbee for every such flish one full hogshed of marchantable oyle payed vnto the Countrey

[Part II.]

deliuered att Boston by such Townes or psons as are enterested in the lands where they fall or shall soc Cutt vp any flish att sea; and incase that any flish shalbe soc Considerably torne or wasted that a full quarter be gon; then to pay but halfe a hogshed; and for such Inconsiderable peeces of flish as are lesse then halfe that they pay nothing; and for the resedew of such flish or the produce of them as remaines the Countreyes pte being discharged It shalbe freely att the dispose of such Townes where it falls or for the benifitt of such as Cutt them vp if taken on drift without any such bounds as haue bine formerly sett the same being still continued;

The Court proposeth it as a thinge that they Judge would bee very Comendable and benificiall to the Townes where Gods Prouidence shall Cast any Whales if they should agree to sett apart some pte of enery such flish or ovle for the Incurragment of an able Godly Minnester amongst them;

It is enacted by the Court That whosoener shall find any whale on shore on the Cape or elswhere That is out of any Townse bounds and is on the Countreyes lands or limetts shall allow the Countrey two hogsheds of oyle Cleare and payed to the Countrey.

*It is enacted by the Court that the Treasurer shall procure a booke of the Statutes of England for the vse of the Collonie.

It is enacted by the Court that if any one of the foot souldiers of Any milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction shall vnnessesaryly exempt himselfe from appearance att the Generall Training att the times and places appointed; except incase of sickness lamnes Countrey busines or the like shalbe fined flue shillinges a day for euery day they shall neglect incase they Cannot gine a satisfying reason theref vnto the milletary Comaunder in Cheife;

It is enacted by the Court That the whole Troop of horse both they and the voulenteers aded to them shall have the same libertie that was graunted to those that were the first Troopers viz: to be freed from foot service watching and warding; and likewise theire horses to be rate free;

Notwithstanding all the orders that have bine made for the preventing of wronge to the Indians by the horses and hoggs of the English It doth appear that the Indians liveing in remote ptes from any Townshipes doe sustaine much wronge by the horses and that the English doe sustaine much damage in theire pticulars therby; The Court haveing seriously Considered therof and finding some Inconveniency in coming to a Generall order about the same have thought good to propose it to the severall Townshipes

[Part II.]

of this Jurisdiction as a thing much concerning them That such Townshipes as where any such wrong is done speedily take some course within themselues about the same either by agreeing with the Indians to healp them to ffence theire Corne or by Compounding with them to Cecure theire Corn themselues where places are vncapable of ffencing for want of stuffe or otherwise as shalbe found most suitable to theire Condition to preuent future Inconveniency that may come by theire neglect of the same;

Wheras the Court haue formerly prouided against prophanation of the Saboth Day by vnessesary Trauelling theron and alsoe haue provided against the seting vp of any publicke meeting without the alowance of the Gourment; this Court doth desire that the transgression of these orders may be Carefully looked vnto if it may be;

It is enacted by the Court, that if any Indian or Indians shalbee found drunke in any Township of this Gou^rment; That they bee forthwith taken by the Constable of the Towne and sett in the stockes; and that if any liquors shalbe found with the Indians that it be forfeite to the vse of the Gou^rment; and that it shalbe lawfull for any man to seize any Indian found drunke or any liquors found with the Indians and bring him or it to the Constable to be ordered and disposed of as aforsaid; vnlesse any Indian shall make it appear that hee hath such Liquors according to order of Court; and the said Indians that shalbe sett in the stockes as aboutsaid shall defray the charge therof which is two shillinges and six pence a time for every of them;

*86

*It is enacted by the Court That every towne of this Gourment shall have a booke of the lawes of the Collonie and that they be openly read once every yeare;

In reference vnto such wouldes as are or shalbe killed by the Indians the Collonie being out of stocke It is ordered by the Court That a psell of Wampam in the Treasurers Custody shalbe decided and put into the hands of Leiftenant Freeman Leiftenant Hunt and the Treasurer for the paying of the Indians fifteen shillinges p head they bringing theire head when the pay is demaunded and these men to give an account this time twelve month what they shall disburse on this account; and if any of them shall disburse more then the peage comitted to them; then they to be repayed againe either by rate or otherwise.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof concerning the settleing of New Plantations in an orderly way that notwithstanding the graunt

of lands to any pticular psons incase such lands lye soe remote as the Inhabitants therof can not ordinaryly frequent any place of publicke worship That then noe pson be admitted after the date heerof to goe to Inhabite vpon any such lands without such a competent companie or number of Inhabitants as the Court shall Judge meet to begine a societie as may in a measure carry on thinges in a satisfactory way both to Ciuill and Religious respects; and for the more comfortable carrying on therof; It is further ordered that such pson or psons as shall haue the graunt of such lands about such places and will neither att the present liue on them themselues nor sell nor lett them to others that would; that then such lands not yett inhabited att the begining or progresse of such societies shalbe lyable to be rated in some meet proportion towards the defraying of such nessesary charges as shall arise either on Ciuill or Religious respects as abouesaid especially respecting an able godly minnester in such place or places;

Alsoe as for such places alreddy begun with an Inconsiderable Number viz: Saconecsett Acushenett & that it be comended vnto them to apply themselves in some effectuall way for the Increase of their number as they may carry on thinges to better satisfaction both in Ciuill and Religious respects especially that they Indeauor to procure an able Godly man for the dispensing of Gods word amongst them; and for their quickening and Incurragement therin this Court doth order That all such lands as are within their respective places though not inhabited shalbe lyable to be rated in some measure of proportion for the defraying of such charges as shall nessesarily arise concerning the primises;

And for the quickening and Incurragment of the well affected in the towne of Sandwich or any other plantation within this Gourment whoe shalbe active this way; this Court takeing into theire serious consideration the great need therof in every plantation as to the propagation of the Gospell and fflorishing of Religion the great and knowne end of our Transplanting into these ptes of the world as alsoe of the graunt of competent quantities of lands to the respective plantations; and therfore according to theire duties incombent on them; doe heerby declare theire reddines to assist such well affected as afforsaid; by puting forth theire power (wher there shalbe need) for the raiseing of comfortable and competent maintainance for such able faithfull men as shalbe procured in such Townships and make it theire worke to attend upon the minnestry of the Word of God amongst them; from all such respective Inhabitants as shall Inhabite any such lands according to such former order as by the Court is already provided in such case;

[PART II.] *87

*It is proposed by the Court vnto the seucrall Townshipes of this Jurisdiction as a thinge they ought to take into their serious consideration That some course may be taken that in every Towne there may be a Scoolmaster sett vp to traine vp children to reading and writing;

Wheras the Clarke of each milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction is required to gather in all fines which are or shalbe belong to their Companie It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That incase any shall refuse to pay any such fines as are or shalbe orderly amersed That the said Clarke is heerby authorised by destresse to leavy all such fines by vertue of his said office without any further order;

Wheras the Towne of Scittuate prefered a petition to this Court requesting that the Treasurers accoumpt may be more pticularly sent to the seuerall Townshipes of this Jurisdiction; The Court haue ordered That henceforth att euery election Court; any of the Townes aforsaid may if they please to send any meet pson to Joyne with others to take the Treasurers accompt; and soe to acquaint theire respective Townes therwith in as pticular a manor as may be; which we hope may satisfy;

It is enacted by the Court that the Constable in each Township in this Gourment shall gather in all fines that shall fall within his liberties not exceeding fine pound; and to have two shillings on the pound for gathering of them;

It is enacted by the Court That all psons lyable to be rated in every Towne of this Gou^{*}ment; be rated according to theire visable estates and faculties That is according to theire faculties and psonall abillities whether they are in lands; both meddow lands Improved lands or dormond lands appropriated; or in cattle goods or stocke Imployed in Trading in boates Barques & mills or other visible estate but for the Incurragment of trafficke That it be ordered That Barques Catches and biger vessells may not be rated about halfe theire vallue dormond lands both vpland and meddow to be rated for every hundred acrees according to forty shillings estate; and if any pson lay downe any pte of his propriety to the Comonage of the Companie there associated together hee shalbee rated but for what quantitie hee keepes his propriety in; and concerning stockes Imployed in trading att home in and about the place where hee lives shalbe rated onely for two thirds of such stockes soe Improved; As thus one hundred and twenty pound stocke to be Imployed in trading shalbe rated for eighty pounds; and soe proportionable.

Concerning dormond lands that the psons be rated for them in such [PART II.] Townshipes as the psons That ownes them Inhabites.

*It is enacted by the Court That in enery Towne of this Jurisdiction there be three or flue Celect men Chosen by the Townsmen out of the freemen such as shalbe approved by the Court; for the better managing of the afaires of the respective Townshipes; and that the Celect men in every Towne or the major pte of them are heerby Impowered to heare and determine all debtes and differences arising between pson and pson within their respective Townshipes not exceeding forty shillings; as alsoe they are heerby Impowered to heare and determine all Differences arising betwixt any Indians and the English of theire respective Townshipes about damage done in Corne by the Cowes swine or any other beastes belonging to the Inhabitants of the said respective Townshipes; and that the determination of the abouesaid Differences not being satisfyed as was agreed, the pty wronged to repaire to some Majestrate for a warrant to recover such award by distraint;

It is further enacted by the Court That the said Celect men in enery Township approved by the Court or any of them shall have power to give forth sumons in his Maties Name to require any psons complained of to Attend the hearing of the Case and to sumon witnesses to give Testimony ypon that account and to determine of the Controuersyes according to legall euidence; and that the psons Complaining shall serue the summons themselues upon the psons complained against; and incase of theire non appearance to proceed on Notwithstanding in the hearing and determination of such controuersys as comes before them; and to have twelve pence apecce for every award they agree vpon

It is likewise enacted by the Court that such Indians as plant in any Township of this Jurisdiction; that they shall cecure theire Corne by sufficient ffences from any damage that may come thervnto by any Cattle of the English amongst whom they dwell; and for such Indians as shall plant on theire owne land out of the bounds of any township That the English are either to healp them in ffencing theire Corne or to satisfy for such damage as shalbe done vnto them by theire cattle or beastes therin;

It is enacted by the Court That all matters of misdemenior That the majestrates shall take cognizance of without preentment by the Grandenquest Thay have full power and determine them by fine or otherwise as the nature of the offence may require as if preented.

fforasmuch as noe house of Correction is yett prouided in this Gourment

FPART II.] to receive and punish such as not onely live Idley and ynproffitably but are otherwise vicious and wicked in theire carryage towards theire parents or otherwise:

> It is enacted by the Court That any two Majestrates of this Jurisdiction haucing examined the case shall hauc power any offendor to be punished by stocking or whiping according to the nature of the offence;

= 1a to Establish our Sour Lord Kinge Charles the second in the Injoyment of his vindoubted Right to the Crownes of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland; and is soe declared and owned by his Good subjects of these Kingdomes

Wee therfore his Maties Loyall fubjects the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth doe heerby declare our ffree and Reddy concurrance with fuch other of his Maties Subjects and to his said Maties his heires and Succeffors wee doe Most humbly and ffaithfully fubmitt and oblidge our felues for euer; God saue the Kinge;

June the fift Anno Dom: i66i.

*The fift day of June i66i.

[PART III.] * 1

CHARLES THE SECOND King of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland &c was folemnly proclaimed att Plymouth in New England in America:

PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

Anws.

PART III.

19 (145)

*HE Booke of the Generall Lawes and liberties of the Inhabitants of the Jurifdiction of New Plymouth Collected out of the Records of the generall Court; and lately Revised and established and disposed into an Alphabeticall order; and published by the Authoritie of the Generall Court held att New Plymouth the 29th day of September: Anno Dom: i658

[PART III.]

ee Subject to every
ordinance of Man for
the Lords sake

(147)

O our beloued bretheren and Naighbours the Inhabitants of the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth; The Gou^r: Affistants and Deputies affembled att the generall Court of that Jurisdiction held att the Towne of Plymouth the 29th day of September Ann^o: Dom: i658, wisheth grace and peace in our Lord Jesus Christ:

T was the great privilidge of Israell of old and soe was acknowlidged hv them Nehemiah the 9:13 That God gaue them right Judgments and true lawes: for God being the God of order and not of confusion hath Comaunded in his word; and put man into a capasitie in some measure to obserue and bee guided by good and wholsome lawes which are soe fare good and wholsome; as by how much they are derived from and agreeable to; the Ancient platforme of Gods lawe: for although sundry pticulares in the Judiciall law which was of old injoyned to the Jewes: did more especially (att least in some cercomstances) befitt theire Pedagogye; yett are (they for the maine) soe exemplary being grounded on principalls of morall equitie as that all men; (Christians especially) ought alwaies to haue an eye thervnto; in the framing of theire Politique Constitutions; and although severall of the heathen Nations whoe were Ignorant of the true God and of his lawe have bine famous in theire times for the enacting and execution of such lawes as have proved profitable for the Gourment of theire Comonwealth in the times wherin they lived: yett notwithstanding theire exclencye appeared so fare; as they were founded yoon grounds of morall equitie which hath its originall from the lawe of God; and accordingly wee whoe haue bine actors in the framing of this smale body of lawes together with other vsefull Instruments whoe are gone to theire rest; can safely say; both for ourselues and them; that wee haue had an eye principally and primarily vnto the aforsaid platforme; and 2condaryly vnto the Right Improvement of the liberties graunted vnto vs by our Superiours the state of England att the first begining of this Infant plantation which was to enact such lawes as should most befitt a state in the nonage therof; not rejecting or omiting to obserue such of the lawes of our Natiue Countrey as would conduce vnto the good and grouth of soe weake a begining as ours in this Wildernes as any Impartiall eye not forestaled with prejudice may eazely descerne in the pusall of this smale booke of the lawes

[Part III.]

149

of our Collonie: The prmises duely considered might worke every consiencious sperit to faithfull obeidience; and although wee hold and doe affeirme that both Courts of Justice and Majestrates; whoe are the minnesters of the lawe are esencially Civill: Notwithstanding wee conceive that as the Majestrate hath his power from God soe vndoubtedly hee is to Improve it for the honor of God; and *that in the vphoulding of his worship and seruice and against the contrary; with due respect also to bee had vnto those that are really consiencious; though differing and discenting in some smaller matters; but if any really or in pretence of consience shall professe that which eminently tendeth to the Invadation of Ciuill State and violation of Naturall bonds or the overthrow of the Churches of God or of his Worship: that heer prudence is to bee Improved in a special manor in the enacting and execution of lawes: It hath bine our endeauors in framing of our lawes that nothinge should bee found amongst them but that which will fall vnder the same pticulares: wee haue likewise reduced them to such order as they may most conduce to our vtillitie and profitt; posibly it may bee that weaknes may appear in the composure of sundry of them for want of such plenty of able Instruments as others are furnished withall; however lett this suffice the gentle Reader; that our ends are to the vtmost of our powers; in these our endeauors to promote both Church and State both att the Osent and for the future; and therfore soe fare as wee haue aimed att the glory of God and comon good; and acted according to God; bee not found a Resister but obeidient; least therby thou Resist the ordinance of God and soe Incurr the displeasure of God vnto damnation: Romans 13: 2:

*4

John Journal Morton

Carrent Carrent of Morton

Clarks:

[PART III.]

*A Declaration demonstrating the warrantable grounds and proceedings of the first affociates of the Gou^rment of New Plymouth in theire laying the first foundation of the Gou^rment in this Jurifdiction for makeing of lawes and disposing of lands and all such thinges as shall or may Conduce to the welbeing of this Corporation of New Plymouth;

HERAS John Carver Wilłam Bradford Edward Winslow Wilłam Brewster Isaeke Allerton and diuers others the subjects of our late Sou^r: Lord Kinge James by the grace of God Kinge of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland Defendor of the faith (ê did in the eighteenth yeare of his Raigne of England ffrance and Ireland; and of Scotland the fifty fourth which was in the yeare of our Lord God one thousand six hundred and twenty; vndertake a voyage into that pte of America called Verginnia or New England thervnto adjoyning; there to erect a plantation and Collonie of English; Intending the glory of God the enlargment of his Ma^{ties} dominnions and the speciall good of the English Nation

And Wheras by the good Prouidence of God the said John Caruer William Bradford Edward Winslow William Brewster Isacke Allerton and theire associates ariued in New England aforsaid in the harbour of Cape Cod or Paomett Scittuate and being in New England aforsaid; where all the said psons entered into a Civill Combination; being the eleventh day of Nouember in the yeare aforemencioned; as the subjects of our said Sour: Lord the Kinge; to become a body Pollitique binding our selues to obserue such lawes and ordinances and obey such officers as from time to time should bee made and Chosen for their well ordering and guidance; and therepon by the fauor of the Almighty; began the first Collonie in New England; there being then none other within the said Continent; att a place Called by the Natiues Apaum altis Patuxett; and by the English New Plymouth; all *which Lands being void of Inhabitants: Wee the said John Carver Willam Bradford Edward Winslow William Brewster Isacke Allerton and the rest of our Associates; entering into a league of Peace with Massasoiett since called Woosamequen Prince or Sachem of these ptes; hee the said Massasoiett freely gaue them all the lands adjacent to them; and theire heires for euer; acknowlidging himselfe content to become the subject of our Sour Lord the Kinge aforsaid his heires and Successors and takeing protection of vs the said John Carver Wilłam Bradford Edward Winslow Willam Brewster Isacke Allerton and theire Associates the naturall subjects of our Sour: Lord the Kinge aforsaid But haueing

noe speciall letters Pattents for the the said ptes of New England but [Part III.]

1

151

*7

onely the generall leaue and libertie of our Consiences in the publicke worship of God where ever wee should settle; *being therefore now settled and requiring speciall lycence and Comission from his Matie for the ordering of our affaires under his graciouse protection; had sundry Comissions made and Confeirmed by his said Maties Councell for New England to John Peirse and his associates; whose names wee onely made use of and whose associates wee were in the late happy and memorable Raigne of our said Sour: Lord King James; But finding our selues still straightened; and a willingnes in the honoble Councell aforsaid to enlarge vs; ptely in regard of the many difficulties wee had vndergone; and ptely in regard of the good service wee had done; as well in releiueing his Maties Subjects as otherwise wee procured a further enlargement under the name of Wilłam Bradford aforsaid and his Associates whose names wee likewise vsed; and whose associates as formerly wee still are; By vertue of which said letters Pattents libertie is given to vs derivatory from our Sour: Lord King Charles bearing date the thirteenth of January i629 being the fift yeare of his raigne of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland (& and signed by the Right honoble Robert Earle of Warwicke in the behalfe of his Maties said Councell for New England; and sealed with theire Comon seale to frame and make *orders ordinances and Constitutions for the ordering disposing and Goûning of our psons and distributeing of our Lands within the said Lymetts To bee holden of his Matie his heires and successors as of his mannor of East greenwich in the County of Kent in free and Comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights seruice, viz: all that pte of America and tract and tracts of land that lyeth within or between a sertaine Rivolett or Rundelett comonly called Coahassett allis Conahassett towards the north; and the River called Narragansett River towards the south and the great Westeren Ocean towards the East; and within and between a straight line directly extending into the maine towards the west: from the mouth of the said Riuer called Narraganssett Riuer to the vtmost bounds and lymetts of a Countrey or place in New England called Pocanacutt allis Puckanakicke allis Sowamsett westwards; and another like straight line extending it selfe directly from the mouth of the said Riuer called Coahassett allis Conahassett towards the west so fare vp into the maine land westwards as the vtmost lymetts of the said place or Countrey comonly called Pokanacutt allis Puckanakicke allis Sowamsett doth extend; together with the one halfe of the said River called Narragansetts; and the *said Rivolett or Rundelett called Coahassett allis Conahassett; and all lands Riuers waters hauens creekes ports ffishings fowlings; and all heredetiments profitts Comodi-

*9

*10

[PART III.] ties and emoluments whatsoeuer; Scittuate lying and being arising within or between the said lymetts or bounds or any of them; furthermore all that Tract or pte of land in New England or pte of america aforsaid which lyeth within or between; and extendeth it selfe from the vtmost lymetts of Cobbasecontce allis Comacecontee which adjoyneth to the Riuer of Kennebecke allis Kennebekicke towards the westeren Ocean; and a place called the falls at Nequamkicke in America aforsaid; and the space of fifteen English miles on each side of the said River comonly called Kenebecke River; that lyeth within the said bounds Eastwards Westwards Northwards and southwards last aboue mentioned; and all lands grounds sovles Rivers waters ffishings heridetiments and proffitts whatsoeuer scittuate lying and being arising happening or accrewing in or within the said lymetts or bounds or either of them; together with free Ingresse egresse and Regresse with shipps boates shallops and other vessels from the sea called the westeren ocean: to the River called Kennebecke and from the said River to the said Westeren Occean: together with *all prorogatives Rights Royalties Jurisdictions privilidges franchises liberties and emunities and alsoe marine liberties with the escheats and causualties theref: the Admiraltie Jurisdiction excepted: with all the Interest right title claime and demaund whatsoeuer which the said Councell and theire successors now have or ought to have or may have or require heerafter in or to any of the said Tract or portion of lands heerby mencioned to bee graunted; or any the Omises in as free large ample and benificiall manor to all Intents and constructions whatsoeuer as the said Councell by vertue of his Maties said letters may or can graunt; To have and to hold the said Tract and tracts of land and all and singulare the Omises aboue mencioned to bee graunted with theire and every of theire appurtenances; To the said Willam Bradford his heires associates and assignes for euer To the onely proper vse and absolute behoofe of the said Wiltam Bradford his heires associates and assignes for euer; yeilding and paying vnto our said Sour: Lord the Kinge his heires and successors for euer; one fift pte of the Oare of the mines of Gould and siluer; and one other fift ptc therof to the Presedent and Councell; which shalbee had posessed and obtained within the precincts aforsd for all services and demaunds whatsoeuer; allowing the said Willam Bradford his associates and assignes and euery of them his and theire agents tenants and servants; and all such as hee or they shall send *or Imploy about his said pticulare plantation; shall and may from time to time freely and lawfully goe and returne trad or trafficke as well with the English as any the Natiues within the precincts aforsaid; with libertie of fishing vpon any pte of the sea coast and sea shores of any the seas or Ilands

153

adjacent; and not being Inhabited or otherwise disposed of by order of the said Presedent and Councell forbiding all others to traffick with the Natiues or Inhabitants in any of the said Lymetts; without the speciall leaue of the said Wiltam Bradford his heires and associates; and allowing the said Wiltam Bradford his heires and associates to take apprehend seize and make prise of all such psons theire Shipes and goods as shall attempt to Inhabite or trad with the salvage people as aforsaid;

Morouer Wheras in the first begining of this Collonie divers Marchants and others of the Citty of London and elswhere adventured divers sumes of money with the said John Caruer Wilłam Bradford Edward Winslow Wilłam Brewster Isacke Allerton and the rest of theire associates on certaine tearmes of ptenorship to continew for the tearme of seauen yeares the said tearm being expired; the plantation by reason of manifold losses and Crosses by sea and land in the begining of soe great a worke being largly Indebted and noe *meanes to pay the said debtes but by the sale of the whole and the same being put vpon sale; the said Wilłam Bradford Edward Winsow Wilłam Brewster Isacke Allerton and other our associates the Inhabitants of New Plymouth and elswhere being loth to bee deprived of our labours bought the same; for and in consideration of eighteen hundred pounds sterling viz: all and singulare the prinilidges lands goods Chattles ordinance amunition or what-

soeuer appertained to the said plantation or the adventures; with all and singulare the privilidges thervnto belonging; as appears by a deed between the said Isacke Allerton then agent for the said Wiltam Bradford and his Associates on the one pte; and John Pococke Robert Keine Edward Basse James Sherley and John Beachamp on the other pte being thervnto deputed by the said Marchants and the rest adventuring as aforsaid; as appeers by a Deed bearing date the sixt of Nouember in the third yeare of the Raigne of our Sour: Lord Charles by the grace of God Kinge of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland (& Anno Dom: i627 one thousand six hundred twenty and seauen; Bee it Knowne vnto all men by these psents that according to our first Intents for the better effecting the glory of God; the Inlargment of the dominnions of our said Sour: Lord the Kinge, and the speciall *good of his subjects by vertue as well of our Combination aforsaid; as alsoe the seuerall graunts by vs procured; in the Names of John Peirce and Wiltam Bradford theire heires and associates together with our lawfull right in respect of vacancye donation or Purchase of the Natiues and our full purchase of the adventures before expressed; have given vnto and alloted assigned f graunted to all and euery pson and psons whose name or names shall follow *12

[PART III.]

*14

vpon this publicke Record such proportion or proportions of grounds with all and singulare the privilidges therento belonging as aforsaid: to him or them his or theire heires and assignes successively for ever to bee holden as of his Matie his manor of East Greenwich in the Countey of Kent in free and comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights service Yeilding and paying vnto our said Sour: Lord the Kinge his heires and Successors for ener one fift pte of the Oare of the gould and siluer and one other fift pte to the Presedent and Councell which shalbee posessed and obtained as aforsaid; and whatsoeuer lands are graunted vnto any by the said Willam Bradford Edward Winslow Willam Brewster Isacke Allerton or theire heires or associates as aforsaid; being acknowlidged in publicke Court and brought to this booke of Records of the severall Inheritances of the subjects of our Sour Lord *the King within this Gourment It shalbee lawfull for the Gour of New Plymouth from time to time successively to give vnder his hand and the Comon seale of the Goument a Coppy of the said Graunt soe Recorded Confeirming the the said lands to him or them his or theire heires or assignes for euer with the seuerall bounds and lymetts of the same; which shalbee sufficient euidence in law from time to time and att all times for all Intents and purposes the said ptie or pties his or theire heires or assignes for ever To have and to hold the said portion of lands soe graunted bounded and recorded as aforsaid with all and singulare the appurtenances belonging thervnto; To the onely proper and absolute vse and behoofe of the said pty or pties his or theire heires and assignes for euer;

Nouem 15 i636.

*15

*Wee the Associates; of New Plymouth coming hither as freeborne subjects of the State of England; endowed with all and singulare the priuilidges belonging to such being assembled; doe ordeine constitute and inacte That noe acte Imposition law or ordinance bee made or Imposed vpon vs att preent or to Come but such as shalbee made and Imposed by Consent of the body of the Associates or theire Representatives legally assembled, which is according to the ffree liberties of the State of England;

1636.
where the courts are to bee kept.

It is further enacted That all our Courts bee kept att the Towne of Plymouth; except the Gou^r and Assistants shall see Reason to keep some Courts of assistants elswhere within this Gou^rment.

i612. -_{1658.} Wheras by the first Associates of this Gou^rment the Courts of election were held in the month of January anually; and afterwards in the month of

LAWS 155

March anually; by reason of the vnseasonablenes of those times of the The times of the Courts vegare: It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that the election Court bee holden the first Tusday in June anually and the other gen-kept. erall Courts to bee holden the first Tusday in october and the first Tusday Sence ordered in March anually; and that the Courts of Assistants bee holden the first page Court of Tusday in august the first Tusday in December and the first Tusday in Assistants. ffebruary and the first Tusday in May Annually.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all such as shalbee admited freemen of this Corporation shall stand one whole yeare propounded to the Court viz: to bee propounded att one June Court and to to bee admited stand soe propounded vntill the next June Court following and then to bee to freedome. admited if the Court shall not see cause to the Contrary;

1658 *16

Wheras a Comittee was chosen viz: Mr Thomas Prence Mr Willam Coll- June 1650. vare Mr Thomas Dimmacke Mr James Cudworth Mr Josias Winslow John Dunham senir Gorge Soule and Constant Southworth to consider of the proposition propounded by the deputies to the Court held att Plymouth in october i650 Majestrates concerning the major pte of the Court to order the adjournments and desolutions of the generall Courts and the makeing and repealing of lawes; they the body. said Comittee declared theire minds to bee that matters in the aforsaid respects to rest vnaltered as they were; and that for the future as formerly in the makeing and repealing of lawes and adjournment of Courts wherin Comitties are requisite the majestrates and deputies to bee considered as one body.

Wheras divers actes and orders touching the makeing and repealing of Sept 29 i658. lawes att June Courts and theire adjourments is rendered with a dubiouse Interpretation; and that this Court haueing by propositions to the seuerall towneshipes; desired theire answares in order to the regulateing therof; but not receiveing any answare from sundry of them; have seen cause to majestrates declare theire owne sence therof and therfore doe enact; that fitt and able power in makepsons bee anually chosen out of the ffreemen to attend June Courts and the ing and repealseuerall adjournments therof by the approued Inhabitants quallifyed as in such case is provided; of this Jurisdiction in theire respective Towneshipes; for deputies vnto whom with the majestrates as the body Representative is comited full power for the makeing and repealing of all lawes as vpon theire seriouse considerations they shall find *meet for the publicke weale of this Jurisdiction; and that then onely such lawes bee enacted; or repealed except the Gour for the time being shall see waighty and nessesary cause by the complaint of the

[PART III.] freemen or otherwise to call a speciall Court: either of the whole body of the ffreemen or theire deputies: the ffreemen of this Jurisdiction being left to theire liberties to send theire voate by proxey for the choise of Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer in such waves as by order of Court is alreddy prouided and this order to stand in full force till the whole body of ffreemen shall take further order therin; It is also further prouided that vpon notice giuen; in an orderly way to the Gour by the major pte of the ffreemen of this Jurisdiction of their apprehensions of a nessesitie of the whole body of ffreemen to come together; that then the Gour for the time being shall take the first oppertunitie to summon in the body of ffreemen to advise and acte therin as the matter shall require;

i636. a Gout and seauen Assistants to bee

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That on the first Tusday in June anually there shalbee a Gour and seauen assistants chosen to Rule and Gouren the said plantations and Townshipes within the lymitts of this Corporation; and this election to bee made onely by the freemen therof; chosen yearly.

i636. all warrants fo to goe forth in the Kinges

name.

And that the said Gour in due season by warrant directed to the seuerall Constables in the name of his Matie give warning to the ffreemen either to make their psonall appearance att the Courts of election or to send theire voates by proxey for the choise of officers according to order and that all our Courts Warrants Summons and Comaunds bee all done directed and made in the Name of our Sour Lord the Kinge (&

i660.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That all our Courts Summons warrants and comaunds bee all done directed and made in the Name of his Matie of England our dread Sour: and alsoe that all Civill officers and minnesters of Justice in this Jurisdiction to bee sworne in his said Maties Name; as alsoe that the oath of fidelitie and all other oathes shall goe in that tenure;

*18

*The oath of a ffreeman.

i636.

You shalbee truely Loyall to our Sour Lord the Kinge his heires and Successors; You shall not doe nor speake deuise or aduise any thinge or thinges act or actes directly or Indirectly by Land or water; that shall or may tend to the destruction or ouerthrow of any of these plantations or towneshipes of the Corporation of New Plymouth; neither shall you suffer the same to bee spoken or done but shall hinder oppose and discouer the same to the Gour and Assistants of the said Collonie for the time being or some one of them; you shall faithfully submitt vnto such good and wholsome lawes and ordinances; as either are or shalbee made for the ordering and Gourment of the same; and shall endeauor to advance the good and grouth of the seuerall

Towneshipes and plantations within the Lymetts of this Corporation by all due meanes and courses; all which you promise and sweare by the Name of the great God of heauen and earth simply trucky and faithfully to pforme as you hope for healpe from God whoe is the God of truth and the punisher of ffalchood.

[PART III.]

*Wheras in regard of age disabillity of body vrgent occations and other Inconveniences that doe accrew sundry of the ffreemen are hindered; that they cannot appear att Courts of election; in consideration wherof; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that any freeman of this Corporation shall have libertie to send his voate by proxey for the choise of voates by Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer and the deputies of the seuerall Townes chosen to attend the Courts of election and the seuerall adjournments therof; shall in the Towne meeting in which they are chosen; they or either of them; give notice vnto the ffreemen; that those that Intend not to make theire psonall appearance att the Court of election are now to giue in theire voates Sealed vp for the chosing of Gout Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer; and the said deputies to observe by a list of theire names whoe haue voated and whoe haue not; the which voates soe brought in to bee ymediately sealed vp and brought vnto and deliuered in open Court by the said deputies;

i651. *19

Wheras the Court hath taken notice that divers of the ffreemen of this Corporation doe neither appear att Courts of Election nor send their voates fines for not by proxey for the Choise of majestrates & It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that whosoeuer of the ffreemen of this Corporation; that shall not appear att the Court of election; att Plymouth in June anually nor send theire voat by proxey according to order of Court for the choise of Gour Assistants Comissioners and Treasurer shalbee fined to the Collonies vse the sume of ten shillinges for enery such default unlesse some vnavoidable Impediment hinder such in theire appearance;

i660.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that att Courts of election the voates of all the ffreemen preent bee first read; and next after them the deputies of the seuerall Townes shall orderly present the proxey of opening and theire owne Towne.

i658. *20 the time of readi , of proxey.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that other publicke officers besides Gour and Assistants bee chosen and established att the Court all officers to in June Annually viz: Comissioners and Treasurer and that other Inferior bee chosen and established in officers as Constables Grandjurymen and Surveyors of the highwaies bee in June; then alsoe confeirmed if approued by the Court;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase there a Corrowner.

of the office of shalbee occation for a Corrowner that the next majestrate where such accedent falls shall sitt as Corrowner and execute that office according to the this aded June Custome of England as neare as may bee; It is further enacted by the Court as an addition to this order, That the Corrowner shall psonally repaire vnto the place where such accident falls out and view the Corpes himselfe valess it shall fall out att soe great a distance of place as hee cannot goe or some other Ineuitable Impediment doe hinder; and in such case the constable of the Township where such accedent falls shall supply his place; and the Corrowners enquest to be paved ordinary wages according to the time they are out:

i636.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That the Gour; and two of the Assistants att least shall as occation shalbee offered in time con-

maiestrates to determine all thinges vnder 40:

venient; determine in such trinial Cases viz: vnder forty shillinges between man and man as shall Come before them; as alsoe in offences of smale nature shall determine doe and execute: as in wisdome God shall direct them:

*The office of the Gout:

*21

*It is enacted by the Court

*22

1636.

The office of the Goûr for the time being consisteth in the execution of such lawes and ordinances as are or shalbee made and established for the good of this Corporation according to the bounds and lymetts therof; viz: in calling together or advising with the Assistants or Councell of the said Corporation vpon such matteriall occations (or soe seeming to him) as time shall bringe forth In which assembly and all other the Gour to propound the occation of the assembly and haue a double voyce therin; if the assistants Judge the ease to great to bee desided by them and refer it to the Generall Court then the Gour to Summon a Court by warning all the freemen that are then extant; as alsoe incase the major pte of the ffreemen seing waighty cause for the whole body of ffreemen to meet together and in an orderly way acquaint the Gour with theire desires therof; then hee shall sumon the whole body of ffreemen together with all convenient speed; and there alsoe to propound Causes and goe before the Assistants in the examination of pticulares and to propound such sentance as shalbee determined; further it shalbee lawfull for him to arrest and comitt to ward any offendors; prouided that with all convenient speed hee bringe the cause to hearing either of the Assistants or generall Court according to the nature of the offence; alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him to examine any suspisious psons for euill against the Collonie; as alsoe to Interupt or oppose such letters as hee conceiveth may tend to the overthrow of the

LAWS 159

same: and that this office continew one whole years and noe more without [PART III.] viz vntill another bee elected

renewall by election;

*The Oath of the Gour:

*23 i636.

You shalbee truely Loyall to our Sour Lord King Charles his heires and Successors; Alsoe according to that measure of Wisdom vnderstanding and descerning ginen vnto you; shall faithfully equally and Indifferaccording to Law

ently without Respect of psons Adminnester Justice, in all Cases Coming before you as the Gour of New Plymouth; You shall in like manor faithfully duely and truely execute the lawes and ordinances of the same; and shall laboure to advance and further the good of the Townshipes and plantations within the Lymetts therof; to the vttermost of youer power; and oppose any thing that shall seeme to hinder the same; soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the Punisher of ffalchood:

> Att the Court held att Plymouth the 11th of June 1664 this following Aded and the Gour tooke oath thervnto

You shall alsoe Carefully attend what is Required by his Maties Priny Councell; of the Gournors of the respective Collonies; In reference vnto an acte of Parliament for the Incurrageing and Increasing of shipping and Nauigation bearing date from the first of December i660;

*The office of an Assistant.

the Gours summons and giveing his best advise both in publicke court and

The office of an Assistant for the time being consisteth in appearing att

*24 i636.

and plantations within the Lymetts of this Gourment not to disclose but to keep secrett such thinges as concerne the publicke good and shalbee thought meet to bee concealed by the Gour and Councell of Assistants; In haueing a speciall hand in examination of Publicke offendors; and in contriueing the affaires of the Collonie; To have a voyce in the sensureing of such offendors as shalbee brought to publicke Court; And That if the Gour haue occation to bee absent from the Collonie for a short time; (by the Gour with the consent of

private Councell with the Gour for the good of the seuerall Townshipes the rest of the Assistants) hee may bee deputed to Gouren in the absence of the Gour: alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him to examine and Comitt to ward wher any occation ariseth where the Gour is absent prouided the pson bee brought to hearing with all convenient speed before the Gour and the rest of the Assistants alsoe it shalbee lawfull for him in his Maties Name to direct his warrants to any Constable within this Gon^rment whoe ought faithfully to [PART III.]

execute the same according to the nature and tenure therof; and may bind ouer psons for matter of crime to answare att the next ensueing Court of his Ma^{tie} after the fact comitted or the pson apprehended.

*25

*The Oath of an Assistant.

i636

You shall all sweare to bee truely Loyall to our Sour Lord Kinge Charles his heires and Successors; you shall faithfully truely and Justly according to the measure of descerning and descretion God hath given you; bee

Assistant to the Gou^{*} for this p^{*}sent yeare; for the execution of Justice, in all cases; and towards all psons coming before you without psiallitic according to the Nature of the office of an Assistant read vnto you Moreouer you shall dilligently duely and truely see that the lawes and ordinances of this Corporation bee duely executed; and shall laboure to advance the good of the seuerall plantations within the lymett therof; and oppose any thinge that shall hinder the same by all due meanes and courses soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the Punnisher of flackood:

*26 i636. *It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that att every election Court some one of the Assistants or some other sufficient man bee chosen Treasurer for the yeare following whose place it shalbee to demaund and receive in whatsoever sume or sumes shall appertaine to the Royaltie of the place either coming in by way of fine amercement or otherwise; and shall Improve the same; for the publicke benifitt of this Corporation.

i644.

It is further enacted by the Court that the Treasurer shall att the election Courts Annually give in his accounts of his receipts and paiments for his yeare to any that the Court shall appoint and to bee entered vpon Record and thervpon to bee discharged;

i654.

It is likewise enacted by the Court that the Treasurer by vertue of his said office shall take order that all debts due to the Countrey bee seasonably brought in vnto such place or places as hee shall appoint that soc all dues and debts due vnto any pson or psons from the Countrey may bee by him seasonably and Satisfactorily defrayed except the publicke officers wages which is otherwise prouided for;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee in the libertic of the Treasurer after a month is past after Judgment; by his warrant to require in any fine as hee shall see reason.

*The oath of the Treasurer.

*27

You shall faithfully serue in the office of the Treasurer in the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth for this prent years during which time you shall dilligently enquire after demaund and receive whatsoever sume or sumes shall appertaine to this Gourment arising by way of fine Amerement Royaltie or otherwise and shall faithfully Improve the same for the vsc of the Gourment and according to order dispose therof as occation shall require; you shalbee reddy to give in a true account vnto the Court of youer actings in youer said office yearly att June Courts So healp you God $\{2\}$;

It is enacted by the Court that three men shalbee Nominated in the voates for Choise of Comissioners that soe incase of failing of either of the first two nominated in the voates, by Reason of some cuident hand of God Impeding that then the third nominated to supply his place;

*The Oath of the Clarke of the Court.

*28 1658.

You shall faithfully serue in the office of the Clarke of the Court for the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth You shall Attend the Generall Courts held for this Gourment att Plymouth aforsaid and the seuerall Adjournments therof; and the Courts of Assistants and there Imploy youer selfe in such occations as are behoofull to youer said place and office; you shall likewise attend such other meetings of the majestrates of like nature as aboue expressed that shall or may fall out in the Interems of time betwixt the said Courts; you shall not disclose: but keep secret such thinges as conserne the Publicke good; and shalbee thought meet to bee Concealed by the Gour And Councell of Assistants; You shall faithfully Record all such thinges as you shall have order from Authoritie to Comitt to Publicke Record and shall faithfully keep the publicke Records of this Jurisdiction Soe healp you God &;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that the Clarke of the Court shall haue twenty pounds p annum besides his ordinary fees allowed by the Court;

i6 i i.

*The fees of the Clarke of the Court allowed and agreed vpon by the Court;

*29

Imp^r For every Recognizance for the good behavior four shillings takeing and four shill the releasing - - 00. 08. 00 s⁴.

Item for every Recognizance of the peace 2 shills the takeing and 2⁵ the releasing - - - - 00. 04. 00 4⁴.

21

[PART III.]	Item for a warrant of the peace or	any o	ther grau	nted by	the Co	urt 00	. 02.	00
$\overline{}$	for a warrant of the good behauic	or -	-	-		00	. 04.	00
	for a Copy of an order two shilli-	ngs -	-	-		00	. 02.	00
	for an Inditement	-	-	-		00	. 02.	00
	for a Repleauine	-	-	-		00	. 02.	06
	for entering of an action	-	-	-		00	. 00.	06
	for a warrant to Summon a Jury	-	-	-		90	. 00.	06
	for recording a verdict	-	-	-		00	. 01.	06
	for an ordinary warrant from the	Gour	-	-		00	. 00.	06
	for recording of a bargaine or gift		house or	lands		00	. 02.	06
	for entering of a bargaine of beas			-		00	. 00.	06
	for drawing and entering a cop			idence	of lan	d)		
	graunted by the Court -	-	_	-		} 00	. 05.	00
	for registring of a Will	-	-	-		00	. 02.	06
	for registring an Inventory -	_	_	_		00.	. 02.	06
	for a supena for witnesses -	-	-	-			. 00.	
	for entering a graunt of land by	the (Court	-			. 01.	
	for a serch of an order will & -	-	-	-			. 00.	
	for a coppy of a will	-	-				. 01.	
	for a coppy of an Inventory -	-	_	-			. 01.	
	for entering a freeman	-	-	-	- -		. 00.	
	for recording of a marriage -	_	-	-			. 00.	
	for recording Contracts for servan	nts -	-	-			. 00.	
	for drawing vp or makeing of an		tion	_			. 01.	
	101 and 1116 of manoring of an	23.000				30.		0.0

*The oath of the Cheife Marshall.

*30

You shalbee reddy to attend the Generall Courts and theire seuerall Adjournments and the Courts of Assistants and alsoe the Court of Comissioners when they meet in this Gou^Tment; and the Gou^Tnors pson especially att these Courts; You shall faithfully with what speed you may collect and gather all such fines and sumes of money you shall have warrant soe to doe by the Gou^T or any of his Assistants; and shall with like dilligence leuy the goods of any pson for which you shall have warrant soe to doe by any execution graunted by the Court and that the same soe collected or levied you shall with all Convenient speed deliver into the Treasurer or the psons to whom the same shall belonge and shall serve all Attachments directed to you which shall com to youer hands; and shall pforme doe and execute all such lawfull Comaunds directions and warrants; as by lawfull Authoritie heer established shalbee comitted to youer care and charge without favor or psiallyty to any pson

and shall take onely youer ordinary fees allowed without exaction vpon any pson; and shall safely keep as head marshall all such psons as shalbee comitted to youer Custody by the Gou^rment Gou^r or any of his Assistants soe healp &c.

[PART III.]

Morouer it is enacted by the Court that the Cheife Marshall haue power (incase hee see Ocation to require aide and assistance of any to assist him in the execution of his office; and the adminnestration of his s^d office to extend to all places within the Lymetts of this Gou^{*}ment.

i658.

*The Cheife Marshall is allowed twenty marke p anum for his wages besides his ordinary fees alowed by the Court;

*31

The fees of the Cheife Marshall;

Item for serueing an execution	-	-	-	00. 05. 00
Item for his Journey about it two pence p mile	-	-	-	00. 00
Item for serueing an Attachment	-	-	-	00. 02. 06
Item for a Comitment	-	-	-	00. 02. 06
Item for Imprisonment 2s 6d p day	-	-	-	00. 00. 00
Item for every action that is entered	-	-	-	00. 00. 06
Item the one halfe of all fines not exceeding	-	-	-	00. 06. 00

It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife Marshall shall haue 2^s in the pound for gathering of fines \mathfrak{C} if they bee not brought in by the pties themselves.

More of the Cheife Marshall see execution served; and fines levied.

*The oath of the Vnder Marshall.

*32 i652.

You shalbee reddy to Attend the Generall Courts and Courts of Assistants and doe such scruice as shalbee comaunded you by the Gou^r or any of his Assistants; and shall reddily execute and Inflict all such sensures; and punishments as by Authoritie of this prent Gou^rment shalbee Judged to

except puting to death bee Inflicted vpon any dillinquents and offendors, according to the Nature of all such warrants and mandates as shalbee directed to you without fauor or psiallitie to any pson and shall faithfully and safely as vnder keeper or vnder Marshall keep all such dilinquents malefactors and fellons as shalbee comitted vnto you and shall take onely youer ordinary fees alowed without exaction vpon any soe healp te

The Vnder Marshall is allowed twenty Nobles p anum besides his fees allowed by the Court;

i652.

[PART III.]

It is enacted by the Court that the vnder Marshall shall have twenty nobles more aded to his former wages to bee payed out of the Treasury and that for the future hee shall not expect any fees for the keeping of any prisoner saue onely to have 2^s 6^d for Comitment and two shillings and six pence for Release as formerly.

i659.

It is enacted by the Court that all sentances and sensures that shall fall out to bee Inflicted by the Vnder Marshall viz: whiping stocking ℓ stickmatising hee shall bee payed for the same; by the order of the Court.

i646.

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shall henceforth cast contempt vpon the Marshall or any of his by reason of and conserning his said office shalbee fined to the vse of the gourment ten shillings for every default;

*33

*It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee lawfull for the Gour or Assistants to presse any either trades men or others to bee Imployed in the behalfe and for the vse of the Countrey as to prouide or repaire prisons stockes whiping posts or other Instruments of Justice and all such to be payed with current Countrey pay.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that the Publicke officers wages shalbee payed in Corne;

1658.

It is enacted by the Court that all Corne that shalbee point in paying the publicke charges of the Countrey shalbee payed att one current prise;

Att the Court of his Ma^{tie} holden att Plymouth the 10th day of March i675 Jonathan Pratt was established in the office of vnder Marshall and tooke his oath to p^rforme the said office according to the Nature and in the pticulars therof; excepting puting to death; of any offendor which the Court did vnanimously engage to him that hee shalbe Clearly ffreed from; and that they will otherwise provide for such executions when they shall att any time fall out;

*34

*The Oath of A Constable;

i636.

You shall sweare to bee truely Loyall to our Sou^r Lord King Charles his heires and Successors you shall faithfully serue in the office of a Constable in the ward of for this p^rsent yeare according to that measure of Wisdome Vnderstanding and Discretion God hath given you in which time you shall dilligently see that his Ma^{ties} peace Comaunded bee not broken but shall carry the pson or psons offending before the Gou^r of this

Corporation or some one of his Assistants and there attend the hearing of the case and such order as shalbee given you; you shall apprehend all suspisious psons and bring them before the said Gour or some one of his Assistants as aforsaid You shall duely and truely serue such warrants and give such summons as shalbee directed vnto you from the Gour or Assistants before mensioned and shall laboure to advance the peace and happines of this Corporation and oppose any thinge that shall seeme to anov the same by all due meanes and courses soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the punisher of ffalchood;

[PART III.]

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authritie therof that the Constables in euery Towne within this Gourment shall warne the Townsmen wherof Constables to they are to come together as they doe for other townes busines when the warne towne meetings. Comittees shall thinke it fitt; as well to acquaint them with what is propounded and enacted att the Court as to receive Instructions for any other busines they would have done;

*35

It is enacted by the Court that the Constable that line remote hence in the further plantations shalbee freed from attendance att the Generall Courts freed from after they are sworne except there shalbee speciall cause to retaine them;

Constables attendance at Courts.

It is enacted by the Court that all fines vnder forty shillings that shall fall in any of the remote townes of this Gourment shalbee leuied by the Con-leuy fines. stable of the Towne by warrant from the Treasurer which remote townes are explained by the court to bee Taunton Rehoboth Eastham and Bridgwater;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any Constable within this Gourment have occation to goe out of the Townshipp wherin hee is Constable for some time hee shall have power 1 to procure and depute 1 by procureing another in his stead as his deputie to execute his place vntill his returne as satisfaction. effectually as hee himselfe might doe; prouided that the pson whom hee soe deputeth bee not one that hath serued in the place within two yeares before except hee bee willing and incase any Constable shall neglect to prouide and depute one in his stead as aforsaid to forfeit ten shillinges for euery default;

i639.

*36 *It is enacted by the Court that every Constable of this Jurisdiction shall have a Constable staffe wherby to distinguish them in their office from Constable to others and to bee prouided by the Treasurer and to bee deliuered by the fore- haue a staffe. goeing Constable to him that succeeds them yearly;

Wheras some Trouble and Inconvenience hath arisen that some haue bine $\frac{1660}{\text{fine for not}}$ chosen to the office of Constable and haue rather chosen to pay the fine for- seruing as a

[PART III.] merly Amerced (for such default) then to serue in the said office and soe the towne Nessesitated to make a new choise puting them to further Charge It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any man being chosen by any Towne to the office of a Constable and shall refuse to serue therin shalbee fined the sume of four pounds the one halfe therof to the Towne in which they are chosen; and the other halfe therof to the vse of the Collonie;

1613 Rators e theire Rules.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That in euery Towne of this Jurisdiction there shalbee three or foure men chosen by writing of theire Names in papers as the majestrates are chosen; to rate all the Inhabitants of theire Towne according to theire estates or faculties that is according to goods lands Improved faculties and psonall abillities whether the rates bee for any of the Townes in pticullar or for Generall Charges; and by Improved lands are vnderstood meddow lands plowed lands and hoed lands the orders therin to bee observed are these;

first that the Constable shall Summon the Townsmen to come together and if hee neglect when hee is thervnto lawfully warned to forfeit twenty shillings;

*37 2

*That if the Townsmen doe not come together vpon the Constables warning and choose Rators the towne to forfeit five pounds.

3

That if the Rators soe elected doe not make the Rate and Transcribe and deliuer or cause to bee deliuered a Coppy therof to the Constable within ten daies or sooner if the occation shall require to forfeit ten shillinges a peece for euery such default.

4

That if the Constable doth Neglect to gather the said rates or cause them to bring it in within forty daies next after hee hath the said rate or sooner vpon speciall occation; hee shall pay it himselfe and to bee recourred by suite; is heerby Impowered

5

That the Constable shalle have power, to distraine vpon any that shall neglect to pay his rate being demaunded and bring it to the place appointed by him and shall have twelve pence for his paines about the destresse;

Lastly That all fines and forfeitures which shall fall by the breach of any of these actes shalbee leuied for the Gourment:

i658. more of leuv of Rates when townes fined.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase any Towne of this Gourment shalbee fined that the Court shall appoint three men to make a rate to leuy the fine whoe shall proceed therin according to the rules sett downe in the orders about the rates of the Countrey as neare as may bee; and incase such men as shalbee soe appointed to make the

rates shall neglect it they shall pay the fine themselves; and such said rates [PART III.] as shalbee made a Coppy therof shalbee deliuered to the Constable to bee levied as rates for other Charges.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That it shalbee lawfull for the Gour as well to Impannell such his Maties Subjects as are of whoe may bee good report and freeholders vpon Juries although noe freemen to doe ser-Impan nice theron as well as such as have taken vp theire ffreedome.

*38 Impaneled on

It is enacted by the Court that all tryalls whether Capitall or between man and man bee tryed by Juries according to the presedents of the lawes of bee by Juries; England as neare as may bee.

i636. all tryalls to

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if a Jury bee Impanneled for tryall of causes and the pties agree afterwards; yett they shall Juryes to bee pay the Jury;

i644. pties agree;

It is enacted by the Court that the Jury shall have six pence a man and the foreman twelve pence in such cases of Controversy as they shall goe on.

i635. The Juryes fees.

It is enacted by the Court that att the entery of every action the The Charges charges of that action bee defrayed before the action bee entered.

i653. of an action to bee paied att the entery.

fforasmuch as the Jury men for tryall of causes betwixt pty and pty haue bine summoned out of the Towne of Plymouth and other townes neare bee specified thervnto and by the frequency therof it hath proued burthensome It is en- in the warrants acted by the Court that out of other Townes of this Jurisdiction the remote court. townes excepted as oceation shall require there shalbee one man of energy towne required to attend the Courts for such purpose whose names shalbee specifyed; in the warrants that are Issued forth for the warning of the Court;

i661. Jurymen to that warne the

It is enacted by the Court That henceforth noe summons bee Issued out before the action bee entered and the charges defrayed.

i661.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That a great Quest bee Impaneled by the Gour and Assistants; which are to bee chosen out of the seuerall Towneshipes of this Gourment according to order of Court; and enquest how warned to serue his Matie by enquiring into the abuses and breaches of such wholsome lawes and ordinances as tend to the preservation of the peace and good of the Subject and that they present such to the Court as are guilty that soe they may bee prosecuted by the Court by all due meanes.

*39 i636. to bee chosen.

It is enacted by the Court that all misdemeanors of any pson or psons as tend to the hurt and detriment of societie civillity peace and Naighbour-able.

[PART III.] hood bee enquired into by the Grand enquest and the psons prented to the Court that soe the disturbers therof may bee punished and the peace and welfare of the Subject peacably preserved;

1646. grandjury to view waights massures ladders fc.

It is enacted by the Court-and-the-Authoritie therof that the Grandjury men in euery Towneship shall once in the yeare; yearly view all the measures waights and tole dishes in theire seueral Towneshipes and see that they bee lawfull according to order; and that every housholder have ladders sufficient and preent the defects;

i659. when grand-Jurymen to appeer to take oath.

It is enacted by the Court that the Grand jury men in each Towne of this Gourment; bee warned att election Courts to make theire appearance the fift day of that weeke to take oath.

i639. Course to bee taken with Idle psons.

*40

*ffor the preventing of Idlenes and other euills occationed therby It is enacted by the Court That the grandjurymen in euery Towne shall haue power within theire seuerall Townshipes to take a speciall view and Notice of all manor of psons married and single dwelling within theire seuerall Townshipes that have smale meanes to maintaine themselves and are suspected to liue Idlely and loosly; and to require an account of them how they liue; and such as they find delinquents; and can not gine a good account vnto them That they cause the Constable to bringe them before a Majestrate in theire towne if there bee any; if there bee none before the Celect men appointed for such purpose That such course may bee taken with them as in theire wisdomes shalbee Judged Just and equall;

i640. noe preentment but on oath.

Repealed June i670.

It is enacted by the Court that noe preentment heerafter shalbee exhibited to the Grand enquest to bee brought to the Court; except it bee done vpon oath and that it shalbee lawfull for any of the Assistants or any such as are deputed: To adminnester an oath in such case; viz: it is to bee vnderstood on theire owne knowlidge or others oathes;

i656. none to bee condemned without two witnesses.

Repealed June i670.

*41 i659. grandjurymens wages.

It is enacted by the Court that any one that for the future shalbee presented to the Court for any fact on the Testimony of one witnes although vpon oath shall not bee for the same condemned without a second witnes or concuring cereomstances.

*Wheras the Grand enquest is a place of great trust and concernment in the Comonwealth in discharge wherof is required expence of time and Charge It is enacted by the Court that the scuerall Townes of this Jurisdiction shall pay theire grandjury men towards theire expence of time and Charge att theire severall Courts two shillings and sixpence a day and

nothing att the election Courts and that onely fitt and able psons bee Chosen for that seruice:

The oath of a Grandjury man;

You shall true preentment make of all thinges given you in Charge: You shall present nothing of mallice or illwill; youer owne Councell and youer fellowes; in reference to this oath you shall well and truely keep Soe healp you fc.

1659

It is enacted by the Court that if any shalbee chosen to serue on the grand enquest and shall refuse to serue; hee shalbee fineed to the Collonies vse fine for not serueing on the sume of ten shillinges for every Court that hee is absent in the yeare for the grand jury which hee is chosen to serue and incase hee shall wholly exclude himselfe all the yeare; hee shalbee fined the sume of forty shillinges to the Collonies vse; vnlesse hee can giue sufficient reason to the Contrary vnto the Court:

*Wheras Complaint is made that the ffreemen are put to many Incon-*42 veniencyes and great expences by theire Continuall attendance att the Courts; Towne depu-It is therfore enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof for the ease ties.

of the seuerall Townes of this Gourment that euery towne shall make Choise of two of theire ffreemen and the towne of Plymouth of foure to bee Comittees or Deputies; to Joyne with the bench to enact and make such lawes and ordinances as shalbee Judged to bee good and wholsome for the whole; prouided that the lawes they doe enact shalbee propounded one Court to bee considered of vntill the next and then to bee approued of; except the case requires present confeirmation and if any acte shalbee confeirmed by the bench and Comittes which vpon further deliberation shall proue prejudisiall to the whole; that the ffreemen att the next election Court after meeting together may repeale the same and enact any other vsefull for the whole; and that euery Townshipe shall beare theire Comittees charges; which is two shillings and six pence a day; and that such as are not ffreemen but have taken the oath of fidelitie and are masters of families and Inhabitants of the said Townes as they are to beare a pte in the charges of the Comitties soe to haue a voat in the choise of them; prouided they choose them onely of the ffreemen of the same towne wherof they are; but if such Comittees shalbee Insufficient or troublesome; that the bench and the other Comittees may dismise them and the towne to Choose other ffreemen in theire places;

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That wheras the *43 Number of ffreemen in many places is but smale and the Inhabitants of $\frac{i658}{\text{more of Depu-}}$ Townshipes many more whoe have equall voates with the ffreemen in the choise ties.

[PART III.]

of Deputies whoe being the body of ffreemen representative together with the majestrates have equall voates for the enacting of lawes whoe by weaknes prejudice or otherwise it hath or may come to pase that very vnfitt and vnworthy psons may bee chosen that can not answare the Courts trust in such a place; That all such Courts as Majestrates and Deputies are to acte in makeing of lawes and being assembled the Court in the first place take notice of theire members; and if they find any vnfitt for such a trust that they and the reason therof bee returned to the towne from whence they were sent that they may make Choise of more fitt and able psons to send in theire stead as the time will pmitte;

i646. more of Deputies. It is enacted by the Court that if any Townshipe in this Gou^{*}ment being orderly therto required shall neglect and refuse to elect and choose Comittees according to the aforsaid order That towns soe Neglecting or refusing to bee fined to the Gou^{*}ments vse forty shill and euery Comitty soe chosen and makes not his psonall appearance; in the Court att the day appointed there to doe his seruice to bee fined twenty shillings vnlesse hee can shew a reason approued by the Court;

*44 i646. more of Deputies.

*Wheras the scuerall Townes of this Jurisdiction were to send theire Deputies which must arise out of the ffreemen to attend the three generall Courts of the yeare Now vpon the speciall complaints of the Deputies of the townes soe sent professing themselues to bee opressed therby; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritye therof That the whole body of ffreemen shall appear att the election Court which is the first Tusday in June successively and then to make or repeale such lawes orders and ordinances as shalbee found meet and wholsome for the ordering of the Gourment and that then alsoe they present such deputies as have bine chosen by theire Townes according to order formerly established whoe are to attend the same and its severall adjournments as the occations of the Countrey shall require; and whatsoever lawes orders and ordinances shalbee made or repealed bee att that Court and the severall adjournments therof onely done except the Gour and Assistants see cause to call a speciall Court; and other Courts to attend matters of Judicature and the majestrates onely to attend the same;

i649. It is enacted by the Court that att Courts of election next after the when the Dep- choise and swearing of Majestrates and other officers the Generall occations uties business to be attended, of the Countrey wherin deputities are requisite bee attended except extreor-dinary occation comes in the way.

*It is enacted by the Court that the Court of majestrates and deputies shall have power as to receive accounts soe to give allowance to any pson in publicke place for lose or damage hee sustaines as they shall thinke meet;

*45 i652. majestrates ? Deputies power.

It is enacted by the Court that if any stranger or forraigner have any occation to comence a suite att any time betwixt the Courts for the tryall of a a stranger may cause of considerable vallue; hee hath libertie to purchase a Court for such a Court. purpose if hee shall put in Cecuritie to defray the charge; and that there shall not bee lesse then three of the Majestrates att euery such Court;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That an execution shalbee graunted forth att the end of one month after the verdict and Judg-about serucing ment is graunted and not before except the pty bec departed the Gourment; by the marand that when the marshall goeth forth to serue the execution the plaintiffe or shall. his deputie shall goe with him to prise the goods soe distressed and if occation shall require the defendant shall have libertie to choose another man; and the Marshall and those two shall apprise the goods or chattles soe taken; but if the defendant doe neglect or refuse to make such a choise; the Marshall shall choose a man on his behalfe; and as they or any two of them shall prise the goods soe they shalbee then and theire deliuered vnto the plaintiffe or his deputie and the Marshall discharged; and if the said goods come to more then the debt and charge amount vnto then the plaintiffe shall returne the ouerplusse vnto the defendant in Countrey pay within six daies next after hee receiveth the said goods; but if the plaintiffe liveth out of the Gourment; then hee shall fourthwith returne the ouerplusse or give Cocuritie to the defendant to doe it within the said six dayes;

*It is enacted by the Court that all executions Issueing out of the generall Court or Court of Assistants shalbee executed by the Marshall onely;

*46 i645. more of execu-

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that it shalbee law- Summons Aufull for the Gour and Majestrates or any of them to direct Summons to Any thentical for the four the f pson in this Gourment to answare to any suite comenced against them; and it answare a shalbee as Authenticall as if it were done by warrant to Attach or arrest them;

It is enacted by the Court that the Prison shalbee erected att Plymouth.

It is enacted by the Court that the Gourment shall allow fourpence a day prisoners allowto maintaine a prisoner Comitted for fellonie or misdemenor if they bee not able to maintaine themselues and to bee payed by the Treasurer and alowed vpon his accounts.

i646 24 i660 34

i663 44 was aded.

[PART III.]

i636.

stockes (
whiping post.

It is enacted by the Court That in every Towneship of this Gourment there shalbee a paire of Stockes and a whiping post erected in such places as shalbee thought meet by the severall Naighborhoods where they Concerne vpon the penaltie of ten shillings for every Townshipe that shalbee defective, therin.

*47

*Capitall offences Lyable to death

1636.

Treason or Rebellion against the pson of our Sou⁷ Lord the King; the State and Comonwealth of England; or this Corporation

Wilfull murder:

Sollemne Compaction or Conversing with the diuill by way of witchcraft or the like;

Wilfull or purposed burning of shipps or houses Sodomy Rapes buggery;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That whoesoeuer shall comitt Adultery shalbee seuerly Punished by whiping two seuerall times viz: once whiles the Court is in being att which they are convicted of the fact and the second time as the Court shall order and likewise to were two Capitall letters viz: A D Cut out in Cloth and sewed on their experiments on their arme or backe; and if att any time they shalbee taken without the said letters whiles they are in the Gou^{*}ment soe worne to bee forthwith taken and publickly whipt;

*48

*Offences Criminall

i645. against Carnall Coppulation. It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That any pson or psons that shall Comit Carnall Copulation before or without lawfull Contract shalbee punished by whiping or els pay ten pounds fine apeece and bee Imprisoned during the pleasure of the Court soe it bee not aboue three daies but if they bee or wilbee married the one to the other; then but ten pounds both and Imprisoned as aforsaid; and by a lawfull Contract the Court vnderstands the mutuall consent of parents or gaurdians if there bee any to bee had; and a sollemne promise of marriage in due time to each other before two competent witnesses; and if any pson or psons shall Comitt carnall Coppulation after contract and before Marriage they shall pay each fifty shillings and bee both Imprisoned during the pleasure of the Court soe it bee not aboue three daies; or else incase they cannot or will not pay the fine then to suffer corporall punishment by whiping;

1639. against swearing.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whosoeuer shall prophanly sweare or curse by the name of God or any of his Atributes

word or workes hee or shee shalbee sett in the Stockes soe it exceed not three [PART III.] houres or bee put in prison according to the Nature and quallitie of the pson;

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall steale or attempt to steale shinns boates munition or other thinges it bee Accounted fellonic and soe to ing. bee Punished:

against steal-

It is enacted by the Court that such as either drinke drunke in theire psons or suffer any to drinke drunke in theire houses; bee enquired into enes. amongst other misdemenors and according Punished or fined or both att the See the law descretion of the majestrate;

:630 more of drunkabout ordinary keeners.

*It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer seruant or apprentice or labourer shall ployne or steale or Imbezell his masters goods shall make against serdoubble satisfaction and restitution either by payment or servitude as the Court vants (eploynshall Judge meet for the first default; and for the second default of the labourer to make doubble restitution and either find surties for his good behauior or bee whipt;

*49

Wheras Complaint is made that some haue brought Cards into some Townes of this Jurisdiction wherby seuerall psons; mens both servants against playing att Cards and Children haue bine drawne together to spend theire time in playing att (Dice. such vnlawfull games to the coruping of youth with other sad consequences that may fall by the pmision of such practices; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That whosoeuer shall bring into this Jurisdiction or keep in his house any Cards for such purposes as aforsaid or shall suffer any to play att Cards or Dice att any time in his house or where hee hath to doe; or any that shalbee acters att such vnlawfull Games shalbee fined for the same forty shillinges and for such as are servants or children that shall play att Cards or Dice for the first offence to bee corrected att the descretion of theire parents or masters; and for the second offence to bee publickly whipt;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that enery pson of the age of descretion (which is accumpted sixteen yeares) whoe shall wittingly against lying. or willingly make or publish any lye which may bee pnisious to the publicke weale or tending to the damage or hurt of any pticulare pson or with Intent to deceive or abuse the people with falce newes or reports shalbee fined for euery default ten shillings; and if the pty bee vnable to pay; then to bee sett in the Stockes soe longe as the court shall thinke meet;

i660.

*Wheras some abuses have formerly broken out amongst vs by disguising wearing visors and strange apparrell to laciniouse ends and purposes; It is *50 i645. against wearing visors (c. therfore enacted by the court and the Authoritie therof That if any pson or psons shall heerafter vse any such disguisment visors strange apparrell or the like to such lacinious and cuill ends and Intents and bee therof convicted by due course of law shall pay fifty shillinges for the first default or else bee publickly whipt and bee bound to the behauiour if the Court shall see meet;

i645. against wilfull burning of fences. It is enacted by the court that if any pson or psons shall wilfully and of sett purpose burne any mans fience or ffences shall make good the damage or bee bound to his good behauior.

i645. against remoueing land markes. It is enacted by the Court that any pson or psons that shall plucke vp remoue or deface any land markes or bounds betwixt pty and pty that haue bine or shalbee orderly and sufficiently sett vp by psons thervnto designed; shalbee fined from twenty shillings to fine pounds according to the Nature of the offence.

i645. wilfull breaking fences gates (c. It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritic therof That any pson or psons that shall wilfully and of sett purpose breake downe another mans ffence or gate or bridge to the anoyance of either a pticulare pson or the generall; shall make vp such said ffence gate or bridge att his owne charge and pay the damage therby sustained; and bee fined for the first default fifty shillings and for the second default fined fiue pounds; and bound to his good behauior.

*51 i646.
against vnciuill takeing To-

*Wheras there is great abuse in takeing of Tobacco in very vnciuill manor in the streets and dangerously in out houses as barnes staules about hay stackes and other such places. It is therfore enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shalbee found or seen heerafter takeing Tobacco publickly in the open streets of any Towne of this Jurisdiction or in and about Barnes staules hay-stackes Corn stackes hay yards or any such like places or out houses. That every such pson or psons soe offending shall forfeite and pay to the Townes vse for the first default twelve pence for the second default two shillings; and it shalbee lawfull \(\cap \) by this acte warrantable for the Constable of every Towneship without further warrant vpon sight and Information to distraine his or theire goods for it which doe refuse to pay it vpon his demaund; and to bee accountable of what he receives yearly att the election Courts; souldiers in time of exercice excepted;

i633. i646. against vndescreet fiering the woods. Wheras many haue sustained great damage by the vndescreet fiering of the woods though Justly occationed thervnto It is enacted by the Court that none shall fier the woods att any time but they shall give warning therof to the Naighbors about them; and the time of fiering them to bee from the LAWS 175

fifteenth of ffebruary to the latter end of April alsoe that if any pson att any time shall fier any of the woods; and hath noe Just occation soe to doe hee shalbee fined ten shillings to the vse of the Gourment or bee whipt.

[PART III.]

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whosocuer shall forge any deed or writing wherby any estate of lands either by Inheritance or for tearme of yeares shalbee pased and the right heires disinherited and shall produce and publish the same to such deceightfull ends and purpose and bee therof convict by course of law shall pay the pty greiued double damage and bee fined halfe soe much as the pty greived recoucreth of him; and incase hee bee not able to pay it to bee publickely whipt and burned in the face with a Roman T:

*52 i645.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That if any officer or keeper of publicke Records or writings shall wilfully steale Imbezell or faceing of make away any such publike Records or writing soe comitted to publicke Records. Record or keeping or shall alter any of them or any pte of them by Raseing out or ading therto or otherwise; shalbee disfranchised and lose his office and burnt in the face except in triviall Cases;

against de-

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons shall endeauor or against such as goe about directly or Indirectly to Corrupt any officer keeping any publicke acceptance and publicke acceptance acceptance and publicke acceptance acceptance and publicke acceptance acceptance and publicke acceptance acceptanc Records or writings to procure him to deface alter or Imbezell any such keepers. Records or writings shalbee fined according to the Nature of the offence soe it bee not aboue forty pounds or bee whipt;

*It is enacted by the Court that all such as denev the Scriptures to bee a Rule of life; shall receive corporall punishment according to the deserction against deniall of the scripof the majestrate soe as it shall not extend to life or limb;

*53 tures.

Wheras there hath bine many Complaints for want of due maintainance for minnesters for minnesters (as some haue reported) It is enacted by the Court that noe Pastoure or Teacher of any Congregation shall remove before his Complaint hath bine tendered to the majestrates and they have heard both sides; and Repealed that vpon such complaints if there appears to bee a reall defect in the hearers Septem: ic61. of the minnesters soe complaining; the majestrates shall vse all gentle means to pswade them to doe theire duty heerin; but if any of them shall not heerby bee reclaimed but shall psist through plaine ostinacye against an ordinance of God then it shalbee in the power of the majestrate to vse such other meanes as may put them vpon theire duty;

maintainance.

Wheras this Generall Court takeing into theire serious Consideration the

diction for want of an able Godly teaching minnestrey and the great prejudice

to the soules of many like to ensue and being desirouse according to our

[PART III.] great defect that either is or like to bee in severall Townshipes of this Juris-

more of minnesters maintainance

i657.

*54

dutyes that such defects should not bee for want of due Incurragement to such as either are or shalbee Imployed in soe good a worke of the Lord for his honor and the good of soules; and in Consideration that inasmuch as the seuerall Townshipes graunted by the Gourment was that such a Companie might bee received as should maintaine the publicke worship of God there; doe Therfore Judge that the whole both Church and Towne are mutually engaged to support the same; and doe therfore order and agree *That in whatsoeuer Townshipe there is or shalbee an able Godly Teaching minnestery which is appround of by this Gourment That then foure men bee chosen by the Inhabitants or inease of their eneglect chosen by any three or more of the majestrates to make a Just an equall proportion vpon the estates of the Inhabitants according to theire abillities to make vp such a convenient maintananc for his comfortable attendance on his worke as shalbee agreed ypon by the Church in each Township where any is with the concurrance of the rest of the Inhabitants if it may bee had or by the majestrates aforsaid incase of theire apparent neglect; and that distresse accordingly as in other Just cases bee made upon such as refuse to pay such theire proportions which is in Justice due But incase there bee any other way wherby any Township doe or shall agree that may effect the end aforsaid this law not to bee binding to them; To bee explained thuse; That onely such pson or psons as refuse

against villifying churches €c. i650.

It is enacted by the Court That whoesoeuer shall villify by opprobryous speeches or tearmes any Church or ordinance being therof lawfully convicted shall forfeit and pay to the vse of the Collonie ten shillings for every default;

to beare theire pte with the rest of the Church or Towne in due maintanance and support of Minnestry this law to bee in force onely to them but not

It is enacted by the Court That whosoeuer shall prophane the Lords against breach of sabbath. day by doeing seruill worke or any such like abuses shall forfeit for euery this aded June such default ten shillings or bee publickly whipt; i670;

vnto others that doe theire duty;

*It is enacted by the Court That whatsoeuer pson or psons shall fre-*55 against neglect quently absent or neglect vpon the Lords day the publicke worship of God to come to the worship of God. that is approued of by this Gourment shall forfeit for every such default; i66i. ten shillings;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authority theref That hence forth noe publicke meeting bee set vp within this Gourment but such as the Court shall approue of.

i657.

Wheras complaint is made of great abuses in sundry places of this Gour- another against ment of Prophaning the Lords day by Trauellers both horse and foot by bear-prophanation ing of burdens carrying of packes (& vpon the Lords day to the great offence of the Godly well afected amonst vs; It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That if any pson or psons shalbee found Transgressing in any of the precints of any Township of this Gourment hee or they shalbee forthwith apprehended by the Constable of such a Towne and fined twenty shillings to the Collonies vse or else sit in the stockes four houres except they can give a sufficient reason for theire soe doeing; and they that transgresse in any of the aforsaid pticulares shall onely bee apprehended on the Lords day and on the second day following shall either pay theire fine or

of the Sabbath.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all such as refuse against Quato take the oath of fidelitie as Quakers or such as are manifest encurragers of such shall have noe vovce in choise of publicke officers in the place where they dwell or shalbee Imployed in any place of trust while they continew such;

1658.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That noe Quaker Rantor or any such corrupt pson shalbee admited to against Qua-

*56

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That all such as are such as may opposers of the good and wholsome lawes of this Collonie or manifest men. opposers of the true worship of God or such as refuse to doe the Countrey service being called thervnto shall not bee admitted ffreemen of this Corporation being duely convicted of all or any of these;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That if any pson or such as shall psons that are or shalbee ffreemen of this Corporation that are Quakers or loose their freedom; such as are manifest encurragers of them and soe Judged by the Court or such as shall speake contemptuously of the Court and of the lawes therof and such as judged by the Court grosly Scandalous; as lyers drunkards swearers (2 shall lose theire freedome of this Corporation;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all psons within fine for not this Gou^rment that are att theire owne dispose and haue not taken the oath of fidelitie. of fidelitie shall repaire vnto some one of the majestrates of this Jurisdiction to take the said oath; which if they shall neglect or refuse to doe; such pson

166i.

sitt in the stockes as aforsaid;

bee a freeman of this Corporation;

[PART III.]

or psons shalbee summoned to every election Court to make theire appearance theratt during the time of theire abode in this Gourment; and if any such pson or psons shall then refuse; to take the said oath they shalbee fined; the sume of flue pounds to the Collonies vse;

*57

i653. i659.

i659.

*The order of Court Concerning the Councell of Warr.

In Regard of the many appearances of danger towards the Country by enimies; and the great nessesitie of Councell and aduise in which respect the Court thought meet to make choise of a Councell of Warr consisting of eleuen psons whose names are elswhere extant in the Records of the Court; which said eleuen or any flue of them being orderly called together theire act to bee accoumpted in force; and they to bee continewed in theire places vntill others bee elected to bee orderly called together is ment being sumoned by the Gou^r or Major or the Presedent of this Councell or his deputie; or incase of theire absence any two majestrates of the Councell of warr;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That the Councell of Warr shall have power To Issue out warrants in his Maties name to Impresse such an Number of men and horses in every Towne as by proportion the said Towne is to sett forth and alsoe to Issue out warrants in said Maties Name to the said Townes for Armes and provision and all thinges Nessesary for them; and what charges shall arise; to be levied on each Towne proportionable as other publicke rates and to give Comission to any Cheife officer under theire Charge either in time of peace or warr;

The proceeding of the Councell of Warr in the Constituteing and Comissionating of a Major.

i658.

The Councell of Warr being Assembled doe heerby Constitute Impower and Comissionate you our Trusty and welbeloued frind I W to bee as Cheife Officer ouer the milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction bearing the title of a Major and to acte therin as is prouided by order of Court Anexed to youer office; according to such Instructions as you have or shall from time to time receive from the Councell of Warr In psuance wherof all Captaines Inferiour officers and souldiers are beerby Required to bee in Reddy Subjection to you during youer Continuance in the said office which shalbee vntill the Councell of Warr shall see cause to order otherwise;

Giuen vnder our hand and Seale T P Presedent with the consent of the rest of the Councell of warr;

*59

T

i648.

2

3

4

5

6

7

*Instructions	for	$_{\mathrm{the}}$	Major;	;
---------------	-----	-------------------	--------	---

You shall take into youer Comaund the senerall Milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction both horse and foot and take care that they bee orderly Trained vp in the vse of armes.

You shall take Care that armes be fix and seruicable.

You shall Carfully appoint such watches and Gaurds as may bee needfull for the honor and safty of the Gourment;

You shall yearly appoint generall Musters or meetings of such Companies as can with any conveniency meet together and with the aduise of youer Councell order the same.

Incase of any suddaine and vnexpected approach of an enimie or Insurrection within our selues you shall Indeauor to put those Companies into such a posture of defence; as youer selfe and such of youer Councell of warr shall give you Instruction therabouts;

You shalbee reddy att all times to observe and execute such further Instructions either respecting disipline or reall seruice as shall from time to time by the Councell of warr bee directed to you;

You shall on all occations aduise with such as the Councell of Warr shall appoint to bee of youer Councell; and they for the present have chosen those heerafter Nominated; fc.

See booke of orders and passages of the court;

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That incase any Cheise milletary officer bee wanting in any towne within this Gourment such of the Choise Township shall present two or three psons of the fitest they have for that of a milletary place to the Court; and such pson or psons as shalbee approued by the Towne. Court shalbee established in such place and office; and such Cheife officer to chose theire vnder officer with the Consent of the body.

It is enacted by the Court that as the Captaine Leiftenant and Ensigne are established in theire places by Authortie and approbation of the Court; fine for not serueing in a soe such Capt: Leiftenant and Ensigne shall not lay downe theire places but Capt. Leift. or by the consent and approbation of the Court; vpon the penaltic of fiue place. pounds for enery Captaine fifty shillings for enery leiftenant and fifty shillings for every Ensigne soe laying downe his place without the leave and likeing of the Court and if any Captaine leiftenant or Ensigne shall neglect to traine theire men on the daies appointed or shalbee neglegent in his or theire places; vpon proffe therof; shalbee fined ten shillings for every default;

It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife millitary Comaunder in energy

i642. Chiefe milletary officers power.

Towne shall have power to call forth men to exercise them in their armes and to appoint daies of training and the sarjeants to give warning therof and to bee done as oft as the Court hath appointed;

i640. six daies training.

It is enacted by the Court that all the milletary Companies within this Gourment shalbee trained at the least six times in the yeare;

*61 i642. Cheife milletary officers

power.

*It is enacted by the Court that in the time of feare and danger and suddaine assault of an enimic the cheife milletary Comaunder in euery towne shall haue power to call the souldiers of that towne together and put them in a posture of warr: whose Comaunds every souldier shall obey for the defence of the Towneship and that they follow the directions of the milletary Comaunder of that towne in keeping watch and ward prouided that the ordinary watch bee sett and appointed with the majestraites approbation if there bee any.

more of Cheife milletary offieers power.

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that the Cheife milletary officers in energy Towne shall sett a fine vpon such as absent themselues on daies of training if there bee not sufficient reason given for theire absence provided the fine bee with the Consent of the Companie or the major pte therof and such fines to bee gathered by the Clarke of that companie and to bee for the benifitt of the same ;

milletary offieers see to armes i654.

It is enacted by the Court that the milletary officers in every Towne shall see that the Armes of that towne bee fix and compleat for length and bore and present those that are defective;

souldiers must bee subject to milletary or-

It is enacted by the Court that all and enery pson within this Gourment shalbee subject to such milletary order for training and exercyse of armes; as hath bine agreed vpon and inacted by the Court;

i633.

The fines of such as are defective in their armes

That are wholly def	ectiue	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 10. 00
That want a peec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 06. 00
That want a sword	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 02. 06
That want powder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 05. 00
That want bulletts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 02. 00
That want mech	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	00. 01. 00

*62 guns alowed

*The Guns or peeces alowed for scruice are these viz: musketts fierlockes servicable. and matchcockes soe that they have four fathom of match att all times reddy i642. This order as for every matchcocke Calliuers Carbines and fowling peeces soe that they it respects Repealed July bee not aboue bastard muskett or Calliuer bore; 10: (77.)

It is enacted by the Court that enery Township in this Gourment each TownesArmes. i646. township shall prouide two sufficient fierlocke peeces two swords and two powches for enery thirty men they have in their towne; and soe proportionable to theire Number they are to sett out bee they greater and lesser; which shalbee reddy att all times for seruice vpon any occation vpon such penaltic for every delinquent as the Court shall Judge meet according to the Nature of the offence:

It is enacted by the Court that enery Township in this Gourment shall Townes powprouide a barrell of powder and ledd or bulletts answarable; to bee kept by der and shott. some trusty man or men in euery Towne that it may bee reddy for defence in time of need and danger.

It is enacted by the Court that every pson both for him selfe and every housholders to man servant hee keepeth able to bear armes haue a peece powder and and Amunishott viz: a sufficient muskett or other seruicable peece for warr with banda-tion. leers sword and other appurtenances; and that for himselfe and euery such pson vnder him hee bee att all times furnished with one pound of powder and four pound of bulletts with foure fathom of match for euery matchcocke muskett:

i636.

*It is ordered by the Councell of Warr

*63 i653.

That every Towne that shalbee defective in the want of a Drum att any time for the space of two monthes shall forfeit the sume of forty shillings.

fine for want of i653.

It is ordered by the Councell of warr that every towne prouide halberts for theire sarjeants of theire milletary Companie;

It is ordered by the Councell of warr that a Considerable Companie of halfe pikes bee prouided in euery towne att the charge of the towneship; halfe pikes to viz: wher eighty men are; able to beare Armes; there twenty to bee prouided and soe proportionable to theire Number bee they greater or lesser;

i653. bee procured.

The oath of a Clarke of a milletary Company.

You shall faithfully serue in the office of a Clarke of the milletary Companie of te for this preent yeare during which time you shall dilligently observe such sett times of training as youer officers shall appoint You shall keep an exact list of the Names of youer Millitary Companie; and take notice of all such defects as shall arise by the breach of any wholsome orders made by the said Companie; and gather in all such fines as belong thervnto and give a Just accoumpt therof to the Companie or such as they shall appoint.

1053

fine for not serueing as Clarke of a milletary Companie;

It is ordered by the Councell of warr that all such as are chosen Clarke of any milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction shalbee sworne; and any that shall refuse to serue as Clarke for one years shalbee fined twenty shillings and hee that is next chosen to have the said sume:

*64
The Gout or 3 assistants may presse horses.

*It is enacted by the Court that incase there shalbee need of horses vpon speciall occation for the Countreyes seruice It shalbee lawfull for the Gour or any three Assistants to presse such and soe many as they shall see reason to Imploy prouided that they take order that the owners bee payed for them; but if any such horse or horses miscarry in the seruice; the prise of such horse or mare to bee made good to the owner by the Countrey; and the horse to bee prised att his goeing forth.

i636. i644.

maimed souldiers to bee maintained. It is enacted by the Court that if any shalbee sent forth as a souldier and shall returne maimed hee shalbee maintained competently by the Countrey during his life;

It is enacted by the Court that all such Scotes or Irish as are in any

Scotes & Irish may traine.

Township of this Gourment shall beare Armes and traine as others; except such as are seruants from month to month;

Smiths to mend all armes defective.

i642.

It is enacted by the Court that all Smithes within this Gou^{*}ment bee compelled to amend and repaire all defective arms brought vnto them spedily and to bee paied in wheat or butter and the Smith refusing to answare it att his prill;

*65
a troope how to bee raised.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That a Troop of horse well appointed with furniture viz: a saddle and a case of petternells for every horse shalbee raised out of the severall Townshipes to bee reddy for service when required; and maintained for the purpose to bee raised as followeth;

viz:	Plymouth -	-	-	3	${f Y}$ armouth	-	-	3
	Duxburrow	-	-	2	Barnstable	-	-	3
	Scittuate -	-	-	4	Marshfeild	-	-	3
	Sandwich -	-	-	3	Rehoboth	-	-	3
	Taunton -	-	-	3	Eastham -	-	-	3
	Sowamsett	-	_	1	Bridgwater	_	-	2

i658.

In all thirty and three; and that all such shalbee freed from foot service and from watching and to bee reddy by June next ensueing the date heerof on the penaltie of the forfeiture of ten pounds for every towne that shall neglect:

Liberty is graunted vnto the Major to Admitt of soe many voulenteers libertie for into the troop of horse as will make vp the Number forty eight; the Comission officers excepted and all such to continew three yeares att the least:

roulentoors to the troop.

i662. i660. Concerning

Wheras the milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction are entered into a Regementall posture and therfore that the vse of Pikes is nessesarie; and some Pikes alreddy prouided for that end; It is enacted by the Court that the charge of the said pikes shalbee borne by the Townes respectively; and that nothwithstanding this order; That those that exersiseth with the said Pikes shall keep theire other armes fê fix and compleate soe as they may bee fitt for seruice :

> *66 i660:

*fforasmuch as Complaint is made that many Indians presse into divers ptes of this Jurisdiction wherby some of the plantations begine to bee oppressed by them It is therfore enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that Indians comnoe strang or forraigne Indians shalbee pmitted to come into any pte of this Gourment. Jurisdiction soe as to make theire residence there; and for that end that notice bee given to the severall Sagamores to prevent the same :

i643.

It is enacted by the Court that wheras it is holden very vnlawful and of dangerous consequence and it hath bine our constant costome from our against hiering lands of the very first begining that noe prson or prsons have or ever did purchase rent or Indians. hier any land herbage wood or timber of the Indians but by the majestrates consent; That if any pson doe heerafter purchase rent or hier any lands herbage wood or timber of the Natines in any place within this Gourment without the consent and assent of the Court enery such pson or psons shall forfeite fiue pounds for euery acree which shalbee soe Purchased rented hiered and taken and for wood and Timber to pay fine times the vallue therof to bee leuied to the Collonies vse; and in case that any Inhabitant of this Gouerment this aded June or other notwithstanding this order shall presume to purchase hier or any way i668. appropriate or posesse themselues of any of the lands of the Indians without the Courts approbation and leave; although the fine or forfeiture cannot att present be obtained yett the lands soe purchased or procured by any; shalbe forthwith seized vpon for the Countreyes vse.

In reference vnto the law prohibiting buying or hiering land of the Indians directly or Indirectly bearing date Anno i643 The Court Inter-none may receive lands by pretts these words alsoe to comprehend under the same penaltie a prohibition gift from the of any mans receiveing of any lands vnder pretence of any gift from the Indians without approbation of the Court likewise the prohibition of any English to give powder shott Amunition horses or boates is Intended under the same tearme of Indirect selling vnto the Indians vnder the same penaltie;

[PART III.] *67 *It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That all Indians liueing neare any Towneship of this Jurisdiction shalbee strictly charged not to make any alarum in the night by shooting or otherwise vulesse nessesitated thervnto; as they will answare it att theire prill;

i656.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that noe Indian shall discharge any gun on the Lords day att any thinge to the breach of the sabbath and disturbance of the English as they will answare it att theire pill;

i652.

It it enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that henceforth the Indians within this Jurisdiction bee not pmitted to doe any seruill worke on the Lords day as by fishing fowling hilling planting or carrying of burdens (ê and if they doe after notice given therof; they shalbee warned to the next generall Court by the Constable of the place where they soe transgresse.

i639.

It is enacted by this Court and the Authoritie therof that none shall give trad trucke or exchange directly or Indirectly with the Natiues or Indians; other then Englishmens servants to give or pay him mony gould or silver for the same vpon the penaltie of forfeiting twenty for one by him or her that shall see doe;

Repealed July i669.

1639

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall sell or barter directly or Indirectly any wine or strongwaters to any Indians vulesse incase of sicknes or faintnes; and then onely with the consent or foreknowlidge of a majestrate if theire bee any in the Township or in defect of him; with the concent and foreknowlidge of the Comittes or Grandjurymen of the said Towneship and but a smale quantitie; and for enery default to pay fine pounds to the Collonies vse.

i656.

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe one shall make sale of any manor of Barques or boates sayles or Riging to any Indian or Indians on paine of forfeiting that which is soe sold and ten times the vallue therof.

1656.

It is enacted by the Court that none shall sell any horse or mare coult or foale to any Indian or Indians vpon paine of forfeiting every such horse or mare coult or foale that shalbee soe sold and ten times the value therof.

i652.

It is enacted by the Court that noe pson within this Gou^rment shall furnish any Indian with any cask vpon the penaltie of the lose of the prise of the easke the one halfe to the Countrey and the other halfe to the enformer.

i639.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall give trade trucke or exchange with the Natiues for any kind of milletary Armes; as guns of any

length or sort; or any shott ledd bulletts or powder; or swords daggers rapiers or mend or repaire any kind of armes for them shall forfeite twenty for one to the vse of the Collonie; as much of this order as prohibiteth the selling of powder and shott to the Indians is repealed. July 1669.

And the like penaltie to them that shall lend any gun to an Indian;

[PART III.] 1660.

185

this aded June

Wheras Complaint is made that many vader pretence of hiering Indians for to bee theire servants for a month or longer time doe furnish them with guns powder and shott to kill foule deare & It is enacted by the Court that whoesocuer henceforth shall hier or Imploy any Indian or Indians and furnish them with guns powder or shott or any one of them shall forfeite for every such default forty shillings; except they bee Indians that have bin servants for divers yeares; and are in a good measure Civilliced and approved of by the Gou^{} and Assistants;

*68 i65i.

It is enacted by the Court that noe man shall make any pticulare vse of any of the Indians lands without leaue of the Court;

i**6**63.

This Court takeing notice that there is a very great defect of appearance att the Generall trainings and that hitherto nothing hath bine done effectually in reference vnto the troopers for the gathering of their fines;

June i664.

This Court doth order that such fines as are by the troop settled for defect of appearance att any Generall Training that vpon an order from the Major or the Captaine of the Troope the Constables of such Townes where any such defects are shall forthwith collect the fine in some good and current pay and soe much besides as may Transport it vnto the Clarke or some place that hee shall appoint for the receiving of it;

It is also enacted by the Court that noe Trooper whilst hee stands listed in the Troope shall att any time put away or dispose of his Trooping horse valesse hee haue some other horse that is appround by some of the Comission officers of the Troop on penaltic of double the fine of non appearance.

Morouer it is enacted by the Court That sufficient warning being given of a generall Muster; noe busines or occations by sea or land; if in the Countrey shall excuse uon appearance theratt; nor any thinge but sicknes lamnes or Countrey service;

i662.

It is enacted by the Court that if any one of the foot souldiers of any milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction shall vnnessesaryly exempt himselfe from appearance att the generall Traininges att the times and places appointed except incase of sicknes lamenes Country busines or the like shalbee fined fine shillings a day for enery day they shall neglect incase they can not give a [PART III.]

sufficient reason therof to the milletary Comaunder in cheiffe and these fines to bee as well for the daies of marching out and home; as for the daies of exercise in training.

*69

*Att the Generall Court of Election held att Plymouth the 8th day of June 1664.

The body of the ffreemen of this Corporation being assembled it was agreed and voated by them that an addresse shalbee made vnto his Matie for the further confeirmation of our Pattent with as much conveniency as may bee; and for the management and ordering of matters conserning it both for the raiseing of moneyes and appointing of men to bee Imployed therin The Countrey have refered the same to the Court of Majestrates and deputies;

i664.

The body of the freemen of this Corporation being assembled in Court; have ordered; and doe heerby declare theire resolutions to maintaine theire Just Rightes which for many yeares they have bine posessed of in all those lands from Cape Codd to Saconett point with Pochassett Causumsett and the lands about Rehoboth to Patuckett River and as farr vp the said River till wee meet the Massachusetts line which crosses the said River and thence to Coahassett as the line Runs;

i664.

And that incase any pson or psons bee seated or shall seat themselues within any the said lands or cause any eattle to bee brought within the said bounds or otherwise acte to our Treaspas without leaue from this Gourment and not withdraw after warning given them; that then some effectuall course bee taken for the removeall of them;

And for that end it was likewise voated by the said Court that letters should bee directed from this Generall Court to the Gour and Councell of Road Iland for the asserting of our Just Rightes as aforsaid; and that they would Imploy theire interest ouer such to reclaime them as haue thrust in ypon vs neare to Pochasett or elswhere;

*70

'It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all ordinary keepers or retaylers of stronge waters doe pay an excise of six pence a gallon for all such liquors as are made in the Collonie and drawne forth and retailed by them; and twelue pence a gallon for all such as they bring in or haue brought in vnto them from other ptes and eight pence a gallon for all wine that shalbee brought in and retailed as aforesaid and that those that are appointed in each Towne to looke after the law concerning excessive bringing liquors into the Gou^{*}ment shall alsoe take vp the excise; and to have two pence a gallon for all liquors destilled in the Gou^{*}ment and four pence a

gallon for all such as shalbee brought into the Gourment and two pence a gal- [Part III.] lon for all wine that is brought in and retailled as aforsaid and that all such retaillers or ordinary keepers shall; make payment of the said Excise vnto those that are appointed to receive it; att the same time that they bring in such wine or liquors or that it is brought in vnto them; or give a bill vnder theire hand for the payment therof in some short time after; vpon the penaltie of paying a fine of fiue pounds for any that shalbee brought in and not excised or securitie given for the payment therof as aforsaid; and if any one chosen shall refuse to serue hee shalbe fined forty shil- This aded lings to the vse of the Collonie;

June 8 (67.)

The Names of the Receivers of the Excise in each Towne.

Plymouth	John Morton	Barnesta.	Henery Cobb
•	Wilłam Harlow		Nathaniel Bacon
Duxbur.	Benjamine Bartlett	${\bf Marshfeild}$	John Bourne
Scittuate	Edw. Jenkens		
	John Daman	Rehoboth	Leiftenant Hunt
Sandwich	James Skiffe		Richard Bullocke
	Thomas Tobey		
Taunton	James Walker	Eastham	$\mathbf{J}\mathbf{ohn}\ \mathbf{Done}\ \mathbf{J}\mathbf{uni^r}$
	Francis Smith		Wilłam Walker
Yarmouth	Mr Hawes	Bridgwater	John Willis
	Rich: Tayler		

The oath to bee given to those that receive the excise.

fforasmuch as the Court haue seen cause to order an excise to bee layed ypon sundry thinges

You shall dilligently Attend the execution of all such orders in such case prouided and both demaund and receive & give in such sume or sumes as shalbee due to bee payed by any the said orders; You shall faithfully keep a true account of all such sumes as you shall therby receive and faithfully deliuer vp a true account therof vnto the Treasurer as hee shall demaund it; according to order Soe healp (2;

1662

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That Inheritances shall decend according to the comendable Custom tenure and hold of east Ano i636 Greenwich greenwich.

Anº i636.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all exchanges all sales to to giufts morgages leases or other conveyances of houses and lands shalbee bee recorded. IPART III.] acknowlidged before the Gout or any one of the Assistants and comitted to publicke record and the fees to bee paied;

i66i. thirds.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any man Wife to haue a die without Will his wife shall haue a third pte of his Lands during her life and a third pte of his estate for euer;

The wife must consent to sale of lands.

July 6 i646.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That the Assistants or any one of them shall have full power to take the acknowledgment of a bargaine and sale of houses and lands soe that they keep a booke therof and cause them to bee recorded with all convenient speed; and that the wife heerafter come in and consent vnto and acknowlidg the sale therof alsoe; But all bargaines and sales of houses and lands made before this day to remaine feirme to the buyer notwithstanding the wife did not acknowledg the same:

lands must pay dehts.

i633.

It is enacted by the Court that if any dies more in debt then theire estates of goods and chattles comes vnto if the psons soe deceased haue bought any lands in his lifetime to the Impairing of his estate otherwise; That the lands see bought bee sold to make satisfaction to his Creditors; but wheras a portion of lands is disposed to each for the subsistence of his or her selfe and family; That such land remaine vnto the Survivers him or her heires and noe seizure being alowed the creditor in such case;

*72 i636. Children borne in the Countrey their priui-

*It is enacted by the Court that such children as are heer borne and next vnto them such as are heer brought vp vnder theire parents; and are come to the age of descretion allowed and want lands for theire accomodations bee prouided for in place convenient before any that either come from England or elswhere.

i636 of lands engaged to servants.

ledge;

It is enacted by the Court that whoesoeuer shall couenant to give lands by Indentures; to theire servants att the expiration of theire seruice shall make good the same out of theire proper lands the countrey being free from any such engagement; and therfore not to bee expected;

All lands must be bounded.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all townes in this Gourment; take course that the true bounds of every of theire Inhabitants land bee sertainely knowne; and sufficient bound markes to theire pticulare lands on the penaltie of the forfeiture of ten shillings for every such neglect the one halfe to the enformer and the other halfe to the Towne; and this to bee done att or before the fifteenth day of 1659; and incase the Towne bee neglective they to bee liable to the fine of three pounds to the Collonies vse;

It is enacted by the Court that where lands and tenements falls in Joynt ptenorship either by gift graunt or purchase or otherwise; that if any of the ptenorship ptenors doe die before the deuision therof shalbce made That the heires and assignes of such as shall soe decease shall not bee deprived of their Right title and Interest into such lands and tenements but shall have his or theire proportion: as duely and equally as any of the survivers or theire heires or assignes any acte order costome and prouision made by this Court to the contrary in any wise notwithstanding as fully and amply as if decision therof had bine formerly; made;

It is enacted by the Court that every Towne in this Gourment shall prouide a booke for the recording of such lands as are posessed by any for which every towne shall have a they have not evidence; and all such shall bringe Testimony of witnesses booke to record vnto such as the Towne shall appoint to take notice of the said euidence; which shalbee five in number of the same towne; and what the said five or any three of them being mett together shall conclude of they shall cause the Towne Clarke of the same towne to enter the same into the towne booke abouesaid; and to bee published that if any within the tearme of two yeares can make better claime they shall come in; and incase none doe by the time prefixed; that it may be brought to the Court Record and Recorded and soe shalbee reputed sufficient euidence for the future;

*It is enacted by the Court that any that are presented by any Towne in this Jurisdiction to any Majestrate in this Gourment to bee Surveyors or Measures of lands; and such as are apointed to try and seale measures and all of land to to towne Clarkes shall have an oath adminnestred vnto them by the Majestrates: bee sworne.

*73

It is enacted by the Court that there shalbee in euery towne within this Gourment a Clarke or some one appointed and ordeined to keep a Regester TowneClarkes. of the day and yeare of the marriage beirth and buriall of euery man woman and child within theire towneship; and to have thripence apece for each pticulare pson soe registered; and further it is enacted that every father or mother and next in relation shall certify to the towne clarke or register keeper the name and day of the beirth of euery child soe borne in his house within one month next after it is borne or bee fined for every such default three shillings the one halfe to the Gourment and the other halfe moyetie therof to the clarke or register keeper vpon his complaint and that euery pson married shall signify his and her name with the day on which they are married vnto the said clarke or register keeper within one month next after his said marriage vpon the like penaltie of three shillings the one halfe therof to the

i646.

[PART III.] vse of the Collonie; and the other halfe to the said clarke or register keeper vpon his complaint and alsoe that euery master or mistris of the family in the which any pson dieth or pson next in relation to them soe dead shall give notice vnto the said Clarke or register keeper; the name of the pson and the day of his said buriall and in defect therof to forfeit three shillings for euerv default: the one halfe to the Gourment and the other halfe to the clarke or register keeper upon his complaint; and that the clarke or register keeper of each Township shall exhibite a true and pfect Coppy fairly written anually att March Courts vnto the Court of the beirthes marriages and burialls of the yeare past; and lastly that the Clarke or register keeper of euery Township shall publish all the contracts of marriages and haue twelue pence for his fees for every marriage as hee publisheth orderly;

*74

*The oath of a Towne Clarke.

You shall faithfully serue in the office of a Towne Clarke of the Towne for this preent yeare and soe long as by mutuall Consent the Towne and you shall agree during which time you shall carfully and faithfully keep all such Records as you shalbee Intrusted withall; and shall record all towne acts and orders and shall enter all Towne graunts and Conveyances you shall record all beirtes marriages and burialls that shalbee brought vnto you within youer towne and shall publish all Contracts of marriages you shalbee required to doe according to order of Court bearing date the 20th day of October i646

i654.

i636.

soe healp you God:

It is enacted by the Court that none bee alowed to Marry that are vnder Marriage must the Couert of Parents but by theire Consent and approbation but incase conoce with consent of the Gour or some sent of parents, sent cannot bee had then it shalbee with the consent of the Gour or some assistant to whom the psons are knowne whose Care it shalbee to see the marriage bee fitt before it bee alowed by him; and after approbation bee three seuerall times published before the sollemnising therof.

*75 i638.

none may sollicite to marriage on paine of fine or punishment

*Wheras divers psons vnfitt for marriage both in regard of theire young yeares and alsoe in regard of theire weake estate some practising the Inveigleing of mens daughters and maides under Gaurdians contrary to theire parents and Gaurdians likeing; and of maid seruants without the leaue and likeing of theire Masters; It is therfore enacted by the Court that if any shall make any motion of marriage to any mans daughter not haueing first obtained leaue and consent of the parrents or masters soe to doe shalbee punished by fine soe it exceed not fine pounds or corporall punishment att the discretion of the bench and according to the nature of the offence;

It is enacted by the Court that if a motion of Marriage bee duely made to the master and through any senistery or Couetuous desire hee will not consent thervnto; then the cause shalbee made knowne to the majestrates; and that hinder they to sett downe such order therin as vpon examination of the case shall from marriage. appear to bee most Just and equall on both pties:

It is enacted by the Court that noe servant comeing out of his time; or other single pson bee suffered to keep house or bee for themselues till such wound must provide time as hee or they bee competently prouided for of armes and amunition armes before allowed house according to order of the Collonies and that if such bee yett wanting they bee keepers. prouided for as aforsaid or else prouide themselues such masters as may prouide for them;

It is enacted by the Court that none bee alowed to bee housekeepers or build any Cottages or dwelling houses till such time as they bee allowed by none to bee the Gonr and Councell of Assistants or some one or more of them and that keepers but by this order bee strictly observed;

i636. allowed house the Gour and Assistants.

*It is enacted by the Court that noe servant coming out of England or elswhere; and is to serue a master for some time bee admited to bee for himselfe; vntill he haue serued out his time either with his master or some other; theire time before pmited to although hee shall buy out his time; except hee haue bin an houskeeper or keep house. master of a family or meet or fitt to bee soe.

*76

i638.

It is enacted by the Court That noe pson or psons shalbee admitted heerafter to liue and Inhabite within the Gourment of New Plymouth without the leave and likeing of the Gour and two of the Assistants att least:

i636. none may bee admitted into the Gournent without the likeing of the majestrates.

The oath of Any resideing in this Gourment.

You shalbee truely Loyall to our Sour Lord ye Kinge his heires and Suc- The oath of cessors; and wheras you make Choise att Present to reside within the Gourment of New Plymouth; you shall not doe or cause to bee done any acte or actes directly or Indirectly by land or water that shall or may tend to the destruction or ouerthrow of the whole or any of the seuerall plantations or Townshipes within the said Gourment That are or shalbee orderly erected and established; but shall Contrarywise hinder oppose and discouer such Intents and purposes as tend thervnto to the Gour for the time being or some one of the Assistants with all Convenient speed You shall alsoe submitt vnto and obey all such good and wholsom lawes ordinances and officers as are or shalbee established within the limetts therof Soe healp you God whoe is the God of truth and the punisher of ffalchood;

i636.

*77 i66i. penaltie of rethe oath of fidelitie.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all psons within this Gourment that are att theire owne dispose and haue not taken the pename of re-fusing to take oath of fidelitie shall repaire vnto some one of the majestrates of this Jurisdiction to take the said oath; which if they shall neglect or refuse to doe such pson or psons shalbee summoned to enery election Court to make theire appearance theratt during the time of theire abode in this Gourment and if any such pson or psons shall then refuse to take the said oath they shalbee fined the same of fine pounds to the Collonies vse;

i639. Townes liberties to make orders.

It is enacted by the Court that all Townshipes in this Gourment shall have libertie to meet together and to make such towne orders as shalbee needfull for the maintainance of good naighbourhood; and to sett penalties vpon delinquents: prouided theire orders bee not repugnant nor Infringe any publicke actes; and the fines and penalties shalbee disposed of afterwards to theire pticulare townshipes;

i639. more of townes liberties.

Wheras the Townes within this Gourment have formerly had libertie to meet together to make some Towne orders which are thought to bee defective for that they conceived they had not power to make assessments rates and taxes for raiseing such nessesary expences as shalbee disbursed about the generall occations of the Towne concerning the Comonwealth It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that euery Township shall have libertie to meet together and make leuies rates and taxes for theire townes Charges and to distraine such as shall refuse to pay the same vpon warrant from the Court or Gour or any of the Assistants;

*78 i642. none may

bring in stran-

gers without the towns con-

cent.

*It is enacted by the Court that if heerafter any Inhabitant or Inhabitants of any towne within this Gourment shall receive or bring in any pson or psons as is apparently likely to bee chargable to the towneship; against whom Just exception is made att the time of his coming or within a month after; & without the consent and assent of the Townsmen in a lawfull generall townmeeting the ptie or pties that soe received or brought them shall discharge the towne of them;

1642 of deseased psons coming or othwise f concerning theire main-

tainance.

It is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons Coming out of England or elswhere bring any pson or psons whoe by reason of Impotencye out of England desease or otherwise is apparently likely to bee Chargable to the place where hee shall come to Inhabite; the pson or psons soe bringing in any pson or psons shall discharge the towneship of them during the time of the deseaseds abode there but incase any Inhabitant within this Collonic shall bringe ouer from England or elswhere or procure to bee sent to them any servant or ser-

vants which by Gods prouidence shall fall deseased lame or Impotent by the [PART III.] way or after they come heer they shalbee maintained and prouided for by theire said Masters during the time of theire seruice and couenants although theire said masters release them out of theire said service; and afterwards to bee releised by the townshipe where hee liues.

It is enacted by the Court: that if any Children or elder psons shalbee sent or come from one towne to another to bee Nursed Scooled or otherwise more of psons educated or to a Phisition or Chirurgion to bee Cured of any desease or chargable. wound (c and come to stand in need of releife; they shalbee releiued and maintained by the towneshipes whence they came or were sent from; and not by that township where they are soe nursed educated or att cure and incase they come or bee sent from any place out of this Collonic then if the nurse ducator or Phisition or Chirurgeon; take not sufficient Cecuritie of the psons to bee nursed educated or att cure; to discharge [the township] of and from all cost or charge which shall or may come and befall the said Township in which hee and they is soe to bee nursed educated or cured; that they the said Nurse educator Phisition or Chirurgion; as neglecteth the same shall discharge the towneship of them; them selues;

*It is enacted by the Court that every pson that liveth and is quietly settled in any Township of this Gourment; and not excepted against within $\frac{1642.}{\text{whoe are to}}$ the Compas of three montes after his coming; in this case shalbee reputed bee reputed an Inhabitant of this place;

*79 Inhabitants of

Wheras it was enacted as aboutsaid that a pson quietly setled in any towne of this Goutment (2 the space of three monthes should bee reputed an The former Inhabitant there; It is enacted by the Court; that that acte shalbee construed towne dwellers onely to have relation to poor psons; and it is also prouided that that acte shall not any wayes enable any pson to bee reputed an Inhabitant in any Township within this Gourment that shall or doth refuse to take the oath of fidelitie (c although hee hath bine resedent there for some time;

explained.

It is ordered by the Court that those that have releife from the townes where they liue; and have children and doe not Imploy them that then it about poor shalbee lawfull for the Township to take order that those Children bee put to worke in fiting Imployment according to theire strength and abillitie or placed out by the townes.

i64i.

Wheras it is observed that there are divers psons in this Gourment which are not able to prouide Competent and convenient food and rayment more about for theire Children; wherby it is that poor children are exposed vnto great their children. want and extremitie

[PART III.]

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie theref that two or three men shalbee chosen in every township of this Gourment That all such as are not able to provide nessesary and convenient food and clothing for theire Children and will not dispose of them; themselves soe as they may bee better provided for; such said children shalbee disposed of by the said men soe appointed as they shall see meet soe as they may bee comfortably provided for in the premises; and the severall townes shall return the names of such men as shalbee deputed and chosen to the Court;

*80 i642. of provision for yo Poor. *It is enacted by the Court that every Township within this Gourment shall make competent provision for the maintainance of theire poor according as they shall find most convenient and suitable for themselves by an order and generall agreement amongst them; in a publicke Towne meeting;

of townes

It is enacted by the Court that the Gour and Assistants shall appoint some to sett forth the bounds of Townshipes as formerly they have done;

i639. of highwaies. It is enacted by the Court that if an highway bee wanting in any Township of this Gourment vpon complaint That then the Gour or any of the Assistants Impanell a Jury and vpon oath charge them to lay out such waies both for horse and foot as in consience they shall find most benificiall for the Comonwealth and as little prjudiciall to pticulares as may bee; and that all old foot pathes shalbee still alowed except other prouision bee orderly made; and that where there are alowed foot pathes ouer any mans ground which is fenced vp; the owners of such ffences shall make sufficient stiles or gates.

i644. i646. Survey of highIt is enacted by the Court That the Surveyors of highwaies shall giue three daies warneing to the teames and other pticulare psons when they are to amend the highwaies as often as need shall require prouided they doe not warne one Teame or one pson twise; before they have gon over all the Teames and psons in theire Townshipe; and if any bee warned as aforsaid and shall neglect hee shalbee fined three shillinges a day; and for every Teame soe warned that shall neglect eight shillinges a day; and that the Surveyors of such Townes where such neglect is shall returne theire names to the next majestrate that by warrant the said fines may bee required by the Constable of the Towne for the Townes vse; and every Surveyor that shall neglect his duty in repairing the highwaies shall forfeite five pounds to the Collonies vse; and if it soe fall out that in the yeare all the Teames and psons have not bine warned to the worke aforsaid that they bee all warned over before they begine againe; and that the Surveyors shall hier a teame or man and to bee payed out of the fine of him that is absent;

*It is enacted by the Court that the will and Testaments of such as die bec orderly proued before the Gour and Assistants the next Court after the pty is deceased prouided the court bee not within one month after the Inventoryes, death of the Testator and a full Inventory duely vallued bee presented with the same before letters of adminnestration bee graunted to any; of all the goods and Chattles of the said psons; alsoe if incase any man die without will: then his goods bee by his wife or other nearest to him Inventoried and duely vallued and presented to the Gour and assistants att the time foremencioned and if it be a single pson without kinred heer resedent; that then the Gour appoint some to take a Just Inventory of the same vpon oath to bee true and Just as in other the cases before mencioned;

*81 of Wills and

It is enacted by the Court that if any man being weake and sicke and otherwise of disposing memory to declare his mind and will concerning the Nuncupative disposing of his lands or goods before two or more of the ffreeholders of the place where hee liues; It shalbee vpon theire oathes recorded and remaine feirme according to such deuise or bequest.

i645.

It is enacted by the Court that none shalbee suffered to retaile wine strong waters or beer either within dores or without except in Inns or victual- of retaileing ling houses allowed; and that noe beer bee sold in any such place to exceed wine (c. in prise twopence the Winchester quart;

It is enacted by the Court that noe stronge Liquors shalbee sold in any place within this Gourment that shall exceed in prise three shillinges a quart; the prise of li-

quors retailed.

It is enacted by the Court that noe Liquors shalbee sold in any pte of this Gourment that shall exceed in prise six shillings the gallon except it More of the bee English speritts.

prise of liquor retailed.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall sell any wine or stronge waters in any towne of this Gourment being not allowed by the Court shalbee None may refined fiue pounds to the vse of the Collonie;

taile liquors except alowed by the Court.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That noe ordinary keeper in any Towne of this Gourment shall pmit any single psons either children or servants vnder the Gou^rment of parents or masters or any that are psons drinking not housekeepers to buy any stronge liquors or wine in theire houses or in ordinaryes. where they have to doe without libertic from theire parents or masters; vpon the penaltie of paying a fine of fiue shillings; for every default.

i663.

*82

Wheras great Complaint is made of Intollorable abuse in diuers ptes of this Gourment by the bringing in of soe great quantities of wine and stronge boates for li-

i663. Of serching quor (c

See a further anendix or adition to this order the 23 page forward in this booke.

[PART III.] water by which great excesse is occationed both amongst English and Indians: It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that whatsoeuer wine or strong waters shalbee brought into this Gou ment by any boat barque or other vessell or into any plantation by any Carrior Wagganor or boates master; they or any of them soe bringing in strong water or wine; shall emediately vpon their ariuall; before they breake bulke or vuload giue in an Invovce therof to such pson or psons as the Court shall appoint thervnto vpon the penaltie of forfeiting all such goods one third to the Collonie a third to the enformer and a third to those that are appointed to Invoyce and serch; and incase the goods soe forfeited shall appear not to bee the masters of the vessell or the wagganors, the damage that shall acrew to the owners of such goods shalbee made good by the said master or wagganor and incase any such goods shalbee brought into any Towne of this Gourment by any vessell or waggon; the master or wagganor not knowing therof That then the forfeiture therof shall fall vpon the owner of such said goods and incase any such goods shalbee in any mans costody that is not Invoyced; they or the vallue of them shalbee forfeited as aforsaid; and incase any master of a vessell or a wagganor shall ariue att such times as the psons appointed to Invoyce are not att home That then it shalbee sufficient notice given if the said master or wagganor leaue a note therof att the house of the said pson deputed with his wife or some other of descretion in his family; and incase any master carrier or wagganor shall have cause to suspect any such goods may bee concealed in any caske or sacke amongst other goods; It shalbee lawfull for him to detaine it vnder his hand vntill hee haue enformed the pson or psons appointed to take care therof in whose power it shalbee to open and serch the same; and incase any shalbee found that hath bine so consealled It shalbee forfeited one third to the Collonie one third to the master and another third to the sercher: Morouer all such as are appointed to Invoyce such goods are authorised by the Court to serch any mans boate house or waggon for such goods as occation shall require and incase any shalbee found that hath bine soe concealed It shalbee forfeited as aforsaid; and that all such psons as shalbee appointed to take Invoyce of such goods shall give in an account vnto every 1 of the Generall Courts; That soe the Court of Majestrates may as they shall see cause enquire after the orderly dispose of such wines or strong liquors wherein if they have not a satisfactory answare they may inflict such suitable penaltie by fine or otherwise on such abusiuc disorderly disposers therof as they may Judge requisett for remedy of that abuse;

this aded July 10th i677.

¹ The original law has here been changed by the substitution of the last five lines on this page as an amendment or addition, being written upon a slip of paper so pasted over the original as to conceal

197

*It is enacted by the Court that none doe keep victualling houses or ordinaries or draw wine but such as are alowed by the Generall Court; and that if any victualler or ordinary keeper doe either drinke drunke himselfe or suffer any psons to bee drunke in his house they shall pay five shillinges against drunka peece and if the victualler or ordinary keeper doe suffer any Townsmen to stay drinkeing in his house aboue an houre att one time the victualler or ordinary keeper shall pay for euery such default twelue pence; and the pson soe staying aboue the said houre three shillinges and four pence; and drunkenes; is vnderstood a pson that lispes or faulters in his speech by reof ouermuch drinke or that staggers in his goeing or that vomitts by reason of excessive drinking or can not follow his calling The pson or psons that shalbee found guilty in these or any of them shall for the first default pay flue shillinges and for the 2cond default ten shillinges to the Collonies vse and for the third default bee bound to the good behauior; and if hee or they can not or will not pay the fines then to bee sett in the stockes and soe for the fourth time to bee fined fiue pounds or bee whipt and soe from time to time as often as they shall soe Transgresse;

LAWS.

*83 i646.

It is enacted by the Court that the Children or servants as dwell neare any victualling house bee not allowed Intertained or suffered by the Master against chilof the said house there to drinke and spend their time but if any such can vants drinking bee proued it bee esteemed a misdemenor punishabe in the said victualler houses. and to bee enquired into.

fforasmuch as great inconveniencyes have bine occationed by younge men and other labourers that have dieted in Inns and Alehouses especially whoe against dieting haue had other houses to repaire vnto in the same Towne; It is therfore enacted by the Court that none shall diett in Inns and Alehouses nor haunt them which are in the Townes they liue in; nor make them the ordinary place of theire abode;

or obliterate a portion of the manuscript. A careful removal of this paper has disclosed to view the following paragraph.

of the Generall Courts; *that soe the Court may enquire after and take due course for the preuension of such abuse; and this court doth Impower the Majestrates to take such effectuall course against any that they shall find to transgresse in this kind; as they may incase of other misdemenors; and further this Court doth require all psons within this Gou'ment; that doe or shall still any stronge waters; to give in account vnto the psons appointed thervnto of theire disposall of them; both of the quantitie and the psons to whom sold; on the penaltie of his forfeiting the vallue of such liquors as hee shall not giue in a third to the collonic a third to the enformer and a third to such psons as are appointed to envoyee and serch;

*

*84 i654. libertie to sell wine (c to the sicke though not retaillers alowed: *It is enacted by the Court that incase of weaknes or sicknes of any pson or psons in any Towne within this Gou^rment; and that such as are deputed to draw and sell wine and strongwaters have none It shalbee lawfull for any one that hath any such That they may sell it for such Intents and purposes as to releiue the weake and sicke notwithstanding any former order to the contrary prouided it bee with the likeing and approbation of the majestrate if there bee any in that towne; and incase there bee none that then it bee with the consent of the Constable; of the Towne;

i653. libertie for ffishing fowling (c. It is enacted by the Court That ffishing fowling and hunting bee free prouided if any damage comes to any pson by the procedulon of such exercice; restitution bee made or the case actionable but if any man desire to Improue a place and stocke it with ffish of any kind for his private vse; It shalbee lawfull for the court to make any such graunt and forbid all others to make vse of it;

i637.

It is enacted by the Court that six score ffishes shalbee accounted to the hundred of all sorts of ffish;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that one Comon Standard bee vsed by all for waightes and measures and that according to Winchester which is the Standard of England;

standard for waights measures. It is enacted by the Court That enery Towne within this Gourment shall have a standard for measures of Corne made by those that are provided att Plymouth by a former order of Court for that end to try and scale theire measures by which are to bee vniforme amongst them and to bee made round; and these to bee made by the last of November i658 and to bee kept by the seallers of every Towne for the Townes vse;

It is enacted by the Court

i652. of measurs and seallers. That in every Towne within this Jurisdiction there bee one appointed to try and seale measures; and to have for every measure foure pence which shalbee tryed and sealled by him; and onely round measures to bee allowed to by and sell by; and that the seaverall Townes shall choose a fitt pson for each of them for sealler and to present him to a majestrate to bee sworne;

*85

*The oath of a Sealler of Measures

The oath of a sealler of measures.

Wheras You are Chosen to the office of a sealler for the Towne of You shall during youer continuance in your said office truly and ffaithfully seize and seale all such measures as are or shalbee att any time brought in vnto vou for that end; according to such Standards as are allowed and [PART III] prouided by the Countrey Soe helpe fd;

It is enacted by the Court that none shall sell by any vusealled waightes and measures which are not waight and measure by the Standard; and that all must make if any shall soe doe they shall loose such waightes and measures and make and measures restitution to the pties soe wronged by such waightes and measures; and shall according to pay to the Collonies vse for euery such default of falce waight and measure: the standard. for the first Time six shillinges for the second time thirteen shillinges and foure pence; and for the third time twenty shillinges and such waightes and measures to bee burnt; and that a pile of waightes according to Winchester bee procured to bee the Standard; and that the sealler shall have for sealling a peny for every waight vnder a quarter of a pound; and for all above a quarter of a pound to six pound two pence a peece; and for all aboue six to a hundred pound foure pence;

1615 the waightes

It is enacted by the Court that noe Miller within this Jurisdiction shall take aboue the sixteenth pte of a bushell for grinding such Corne as is brought of millers and vnto him to bee ground and that all Millers within this Jurisdiction shall corn. either grind theire Corn sufficiently that is brought vnto them for that end or else that vpon complaint to the Court therof and the thinge proued; the Miller shall pay for every such default six pence for every bushell to the pty greiued and six pence to the Treasurer to the vse of the Collonie;

*It is enacted by the Court that enery Miller within this Jurisdiction shall have two toule dishes viz: a quart and a pottle but to bee soe made that vpheaped they will hold noe more but a quart and a pottle by the measure dishes. allowed and those to bee sealed by the last of Nouember i658 or else to pay ten shillinges for euery month soe longe as the said Miller keepeth them vnsealled; and that all millers shall prouide Scales and waights to wey mens Corne by; as occation shall require;

*86 i645.

It is enacted by the Court that all such cask as shalbee made by any Cooper within this Jurisdiction shall have the two first letters of his Name sett Caske to bee on euery such caske hee makes by a burnt marke; vpon penaltie of the losse of such Caske the one halfe to the enformer and the other halfe to the Countrey.

i652.

It is enacted by the Court that all Coopers within this Gourment; are to make all theire Caske according to London gage vpon the like penaltic.

i652.

It is enacted by the Court that every towne within this Gourment at choose a fitt pson for serching of Caske and packing of flish and present them to a majestrate to bee sworne.

i652.

i633 (i659. It is enacted by the Court that every Coustablericke have a sufficient pound to Impound Cattle that shall transgresse any such orders as are or shalbee made; on the penaltie of five pound for every towne that shall Neglect;

i658.

It is enacted by the Court that every pound keeper shall have six pence for every horse that hee Impoundeth.

i663.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall by pound breach lett out any beast or cattle lawfully Impounded shall pay a fine of fifty shillinges for euery such default;

*87 i633. vnruley Cattle to bee Im*It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer damage comes to any by Cowes goates mares sheep or hoggs by breaking into mens pticulare Inclosures; It shalbee lawfull for the psons soe damnifyed to Impound them; and two sufficient men to view the damage which accordingly shalbee given and payed;

i652. of sufficient fences.

pounded.

It is enacted by the Court that such ffences as are Judged sufficient against oxen and Cowes shalbee allowed sufficient against horses and mares; and if any horse beast breake into any Corne or grasse ouer such sufficient ffence; the owners of such horses shall pay the damage proued as if they were Impounded.

more of Cattle Impounded.

It is enacted by the Court that incase any cattle horses or hoggs shall treaspas vpon any and bee by them Impounded; and after they are Impounded they remaine foure daies after notice given to the owners; and bee neither repleuied nor agreed for; It shalbee lawful for them as Impound them; to make publicke sale of them and publicke notice given to the Inhabitants of the towne of theire Intension soe to doe; and after damages satisfyed the remainder to bee returned to the owners.

i633.

It is enacted by the Court that noe man shall heard his owne Cattle or other mens to the prjudice of any att or neare his or theire house vpon theire land but vpon due Notice and warning shall reforme it or the case bee actionable;

i658.

Divers orders about horses.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that every Towne within this Gou'ment shall have some publick brand marke for theire horses to distinguish them from other townes and alsoe some fitt psons appointed to take notice of mens publicke markes for horses and register them in a booke with theire day and yeare which may bee the towne clarke and the said pson to have four pence a peece for every horse kind hee registreth.

2

*88

3

4

5

6

7

8

That all psons that are rescdent in any Towneship and haue horses goeing there; giue in vnto the said pson from time to time theire seuerall markes of theire horses with theire age that soe they may record them.

*That if any horse kind being aboue two yeares old and noc marke wherby the owners of them may bee clearly knowne that the said pson soe deputed takeing notice of any such doe signify the same to the Marshall the next generall Court that soe hee may bee three times cryed with his age and couller; and that if within six monthes afterwards any vpon due euidence can owne them paying all Nessesary charges hee may have him; but if in six monthes time none can owne him that then the said horse kind bee looked at as belonging to the Countrey; and the Treasurer to take order to dispose of him for the Countreyes vse as the Countreyes stocke defraying all nessesary charges.

That noe pson or psons marke any horse kind younge or old but before sufficient witnes that none bee wronged;

That noe pson or psons take vp any horse kind soe as to send them out of this Gou[†]ment before hee or they carry the same to the pson deputed and soe cuidence it to bee his or theires for whom taken vp and take a note vnder his hand and that hee shall enter it; both day and yeare;

That if any pson or psons shalbee found carrying any horse kind out of this Gou^{*}ment without a note vnder the hand of the pty deputed aforsaid from whence hee came; That the horse bee secured att the owners charge vntill a note bee procured; and the pson that brought him bee fined flue pounds to the Collonies vse; If an Inhabitant; but if a stranger not knowing the order; the like penaltie vpon him that deliuered him; if an Indian to bee publickly whipt by the Constable where hee shalbee taken with the horse.

That noe Indians bee pmited to course or take vp any horses except in companie with the English and that with consent and approbation of a majestrate if there bee any in that towne if not with the approbation of the Towne clarke;

Wheras seuerall Complaints haue bine made to the Court by divers of great wronges and damages by straying horses not onely of other townes but alsoe of other Jurisdictions and noe redresse this Court ordereth That all such psons whose horses soe treaspas and yett noe redresse or satisfaction tendered; that the Township soe agreiued as they have oppertunitie doe Impound the said horses vntill some due satisfaction bee given or Composition made for the Treaspas and alsoe all other due for theire Impoundinge;

*The Markes for horses for distinctions of the Townes;

ffor Plymouth a \mathbf{P} on the neer buttocke ffor Duyburrow a D on the neer buttocke

S ffor Scittuate an on the neer buttocke Т on the neer shoulder ffor Taunton a

S on the neer shoulder ffor Sandwich an

Y on the neer shoulder ffor Yarmoutha

ffor Barnstable a \mathbf{B} : on the neer Buttocke

ffor Marshfeild an M on the neer buttocke

on the neer buttocke ffor Rehoboth an R.

F on the farr shoulder ffor Eastham an

ffor Bridgwater a B on the neare shoulder

S: on the farr shoulder. Swansev an

June i659.

It is enacted by the Court that if any Towne shall neglect to procure a brand marke by the last of July next for to marke horses according to order shalbee fined five pounds;

June i659.

It is enacted by the Court that enery owner of horses in this Jurisdiction shall take the first opportunitie to marke and enter theire horses according to order and incase any shall neglect soe to doe betwixt this and March next shall forfeite fiue shill: to the Towne for euery horse found vnmarked;

i66i.

It is enacted by the Court that all stray horses or horse kind that noe pticulare and make any Just proffe that they are his or theires shall appertaine vnto the Countrey;

It is enacted by the Court that all such as take vp any strayes that shalbee found and proued soe to bee they that take them vp and give enformation conserning them shall have one pte of three for theire laboure;

i66i.

It is enacted by the Court that the rules and waies to bee observed for the tryall of strayes shalbee by theire age markes and Couller;

*90 pasing the Indians.

i659.

*Wheras Complaint is made that the Indians in severall ptes of this Of Cattle treas- Jurisdiction lineing in remoue ptes from any townshipes; have received great damage by the horses and hoggs of the English; It is enacted by the Court that it shalbee lawfull for the Indians soe anoyed by the horses or hoggs of the English whoe line remote from any towne; to bring such horses or hoggs of the English to the pound in the next towneship; and there to bee kept till the owners take a course to satisfy the damage and such Indians to haue

twelve pence a peece for hoggs (if they bring them aboue eight Miles and alsoe that if any neate Cattle shall treaspas the Indians; it shalbee lawfull for them to Impound them that soe they may have reasonable satisfaction.

It is enacted by the Court That none shall make sale of any boards plankes or timber out of the Gourment that hath bine growing in any swampes that are reserved for publicke vse without leave but shall onely soe doe of such as arise out of theire owne proper grounds;

i636.

It is enacted by the Court that for the preuenting of such Inconveniencyes as may befall the Gourment by the want of Timber; That noe man selling timber of what condition socuer shall sell or Transport any manor of workes; as of the Gourframes for houses plankes boards shiping shallopes boates canooes or whatsocuer may tend to the destruction of Timber how little socuer the quantity bee without the consent approbation and likeing of the Gour and assistants and if any bee found faulty heerin and shall Imbarque or convey to that end to make sale of any of the pticulares aforsaid expressed or Intended by this order the said timber to bee forfeited; and to bee fined twise the vallue therof soe sold to bee leuied for the vse of the Collonie; except what ariseth within theire owne Township or pticulare lands;

i626.

aded 1658

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer shall saw any boards in any place within this Gourment that is not in the bounds of any pticulare Township shall pay to the vse of the Gourment one shilling and eight pence for euery Thousand to bee payed to the Treasurer for the vse of the Collonic and of timber and planke according to the proportion answarably;

1652.

*Wheras Complaint is made that much Timber is felled on the comon and lett lye and not Imployed; and suffered to rott there; by those that against abufelled it; and therby the Countrey much damnifyed; It is enacted by the Timber. Court that whosoeuer shall or hath felled any timber on the Comon and doth not either square or riue it within halfe a yeare after it is felled; It shalbee lawfull for any other to make vse therof as hee shall see meet;

*91

Wheras sundry psons both Quakers and others wander vp and downe in this Jurisdiction and follow noe lawfull calling to earne theire owne bread; correction. and alsoe vse all Indeauors to subvert Civill state and to pull downe all churches and ordinances of God; to thrust vs out of the waies of God; Notwithstanding all lawes prouided to the contrary; Bee it therfore enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that with all convenient speed a worke

of a house of

[PART III.] house or house of Correction bee erected; That all such vagarants as wander yp and downe without any lawfull calling; and alsoe all Idle psons or rebellious children or servants that are stubborne and will not worke to earne theire owne bread and yett haue not wherwith to maintaine themselues may bee put to the house of Correction; and there bee Imployed in such worke as shalbee there prouided for them; and to have noe other supply for theire subsistence then what they shall earne by theire laboure all the while that they continew there; and alsoe that some faithfull man bee appointed by the Court to bee ouerseer of this house of correction whoe shall carfully obserue such orders as shalbee from time to time directed to him from the Gour or any of his assistants concerning any pson or psons that may [bee] sent to him.

1660

more of the house of Correction.

In reference to the puting in execution the order about the house of Correction: It is ordered by the Court that an addition shalbee erected of fourteen foot long of equall hight with the prison att the one end therof; with two chimneyes in it; one in the lower rome and the other in the vper rome with a yard before it fenced with a fence of eight foot high made of boards and the Treasurer is to take some speedy course for the doeing of it; and that a fitt pson bee chosen by the majestrates to bee the ouerseer theref.

*92 1655. whoe are to bee admited into the col-

lonie.

*Wheras it hath bine an ancient order bearing date March the seauenth i636 That noe pson coming from other ptes bee alowed an Inhabitant of this Jurisdiction but by the approbation of the Gour and two of the majestrates att least; and that many psons contrary to this order of Court are crept into some Townshipes of this Gourment; which are and may bee a great disturbance to our more peacable proceedings bee it enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any such pson or psons shalbee found that hath not doth not apply and approue themselues soe as to procure the approbation of the Gour and two of the assistants That such bee enquired after and if any such psons shalbee found that they either depart the Gourment; or else that the Court take some such course therin as shalbee thought meet (ê;

i658. of the cheife marshall his

It is enacted by the Court that when the vper Marshall shall have occation to leuy any fine or fines hee hath libertie by this order to chose one to leuing of fines. prise the goods or Chattles taken by destresse and the delinquent hath liberty to chose another if hee please but if the delinquent shall refuse to gitt another then the Marshall and him whom hee hath chosen shall prise the said goods or Chattles and incase they bee required by the Marshall to prise the said goods or chattles and shall refuse hee shalbee fined five shillinges for euery such default to the Collonies vse; and what expence of time and paines LAWS 205

any shalbee att in priseing such said goods or chattles hee shalbee reasonably satisfyed for the same:

[PART III.]

fforasmuch as many psons are greatly corrupted with the Quakers doctrines by reading theire bookes writinges or epistles which are sent and dis- of Quakers. tributed into sundry places within this Jurisdiction; It is therfore enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that incase the Constable or grandjurymen shall find or heare of any Quakers bookes epistles or writings hee shall seise on them and preent them to a majestrate or the next Court.

1659

It is enacted by the Court that there shalbee in the seuerall towneshipes of this Jurisdiction a Cage erected especially att Sandwich Duxburrow of Cages.

Repealed July Marshfeild and Scittuate and that the charge of them shalbee defrayed out 4, i667. of such fines as shall arise out of the said Townshipes soe the charg exceed not three pounds.

*Wheras by a former order of Court all psons were required to give notice to the Constables of theire seuerall presencts of all such psons as were knowne to bee forraigne Quakers now this present Court doth enact that it kers. shalbee lawfull for any Inhabitant within this Jurisdiction vpon theire knowlidg and haueing oppertunitie; to vse all such Indeauors to appreheud all such Quakers and to deliuer them to the Constable or bring them before the Gout or some one of the Majestrates.

*93 1660. against Qua-

Wheras wee find that of late times the Quakers have bine furnished with horses and therby they have not onely the more speedy passage from place to against Quaplace to the poisoning of the Inhabitants with theire cursed tenents; but alsoe therby haue escaped the hands of the officers; that might otherwise have apprehended them; It is therfore enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof; That if any pson or psons whatsoeuer in this Gourment doth or shall furnish any of them with horse or horse kind; the same to bee forfeited and seized on for the vse of this Gourment; or any horses that they shall bring into this Gourment or shalbee brought in for them and they make vse of shalbee forfeited as aforsaid; and that it shalbee lawfull for any Inhabitant to make seizsure of any such horse and to deliuer him to the Constable or the Treasurer for the vse of the Collonie;

It is enacted by the Court that any one that shall bringe in any Quaker or Rantor by land or water into this Gourment; viz: by being a guide to ing in of Quathem or any otherwise shalbe fined to the vse of the Gourment the sume of kers. ten pounds for every such default;

1660.

It is enacted by the Court that the Law Concerning not comeing to our meetings that the fines shall not be leuied vntill the Court shalbee in a eauasitie to order otherwise:

*95 i66i. against enterteining Quakers. *It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe pson or psons shall pmitt any meetings of the Quakers to bee in theire house or housing on the penaltie of being summoned to the next generall court and there being convicted therof; shalbee publickly whipt or pay a fine of fine pounds to the Collonies vse;

against vagabonds.

i66i.

i663.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that if any pson or psons shall come into this Gou^rment That according to the law of England may Justly bee accounted vagabonds; the Marshall or the Constable of the Towne wherevnto they come; shall apprehend him or them; and vpon examination soe appearing; hee shall whip them or cause them to be whipt with rodds; soe as it exceed not fifteen stripes; and to giue him or them a passe to depart the Gou^rment and if any such pson or psons shalbee found without their passe; or not acteing according thervnto they shalbee punished againe as formerly; and inease any Constable of this Jurisdiction shalbee vnwilling or can not procure any to Inflict the punishment aforsaid; that then they shall bringe such psons to Plymouth to the vnder Marshall and hee shall Inflict it;

of pressing messengers for yo countrey.

i658.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that incase there shalbee occation to Imploy a messenger in the Countreyes busines that it shalbee lawfull for any of the Majestrates; to presse any pson or psons to goe on the Countreyes occations and to bee paied out of the Countreyes stocke.

all euidences to bee kept on file; It is enacted by the Court that henceforth all euidences and Testimonies that shalbee produced for the clearing of any case shalbee given vnto the Court in writing and to bee kept vpon the file;

about wouldes.

It is enacted by the Court that all woulues that shalbee kild by any English in any pte of this Jurisdiction they that kill them shalbee payed by the townes in whose precincts they are killed and such Indians as kill any woulues they shalbee satisfyed by the Treasurer;

*96
_______about makeing
ffish att the
Cape;

*It is enacted by the Court that noe stranger or forraigner shall Improve any of our lands att the Cape for the makeing of flish without libertie from the Gou^rment and that all such as shall have libertie shall attend such further orders as shalbee given them conserning the same and they shall pay six pence a kentle for all such flish as shalbee made as aforsaid; for the Collonies vse;

LAWS 207

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that all ordinary keepers or retaillers of strongewaters doe pay an excise of six pence a gallon liquors. for all such liquors as are made in the Collonie and drawne and retailled by them; and twelve pence a gallone for all such as they bring in or have brought this is otherin vnto them from other ptes; which they shall draw forth and retaile as wise ordered aforsaid and that all retaillers and ordinary keepers shall twise in the yeare viz: in the month of May and in the month of october giue in to the Treasurer or his assignes a true account of all such liquors as they bring in or shalbee brought in to them and retailled as aforsaid upon the penaltie of paying a fine of flue pounds for any that shalbee brought in; and not accounted for as aforsaid;

of excise vpon

Wheras Complaint is made of some ordinary keepers that they doe allow psons to stay on the Lords daies drinking in their houses in the Intrimes of ing liquors on time betwixt the exercises especially young psons and such as stand not in the Lord days. need therof; It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That noe ordinary keepers in this Gourment shall draw any wine or Liquors on the Lords day for any; except in case of Nessesitie for the releife of those that are sicke or faint or the like for their refreshing on the penaltie of paying a fine of ten shillinges for every such default;

*Wheras there hath bine much controuersy occationed for want of a full and cleare settlment of matters relateing vnto such Whales as by Gods prouidence doe fall into any pte of this Jurisdiction;

*97

i662,

This Court doth therfore order for the preuension of any discontent or of whales. controuersy for the future and for a finall Issue and settlment (see farr as in the Court lyeth) about the same; That for all such whales as by Gods Prouidence shalbee cast on shore in any pte of this Gourment or shalbee by any the Countreys cutt vp att sea and brought on shore in the Gourment there shalbee for every such whale such flish one full barrell of Marchantable oyle payed vnto the Countrey was altered delinered att Boston; by such townes or psons as are Interested in the lands hed to a barwhere they fall or shall soe cutt vp any flish att sea; and incase that any flish June 1670. bee soe considerably torne or wasted that a full quarter pte bee gone then to pay but halfe a barrell and for such Inconsiderable peeces of flish as are lesse then halfe they shall pay Nothing; and for the resedew of such flish or the produce of them as remaines; the Countreyes pte being discharged It shalbee freely att the dispose of such Townes wher it falls or for the benifitt of such as cutt them vp if taken on drift without such bounds as haue bine formerly sett the same being still continewed;

The Court proposeth it as a thinge they Judge would bee very comend- more of able and benificiall to the townes where Gods Prouidence shall cast any whales.

whales if they should agree to sett appart some pte of enery such fish or oyle for the Incurragement of an able Godly minnester amongst them;

i66i. more of wholes. It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That whosoeuer taketh any Whale on drift att sea without those bounds and limites alreddy sett and bring them on shore hee shall have the one halfe and the Countrey the other halfe; and the Countrey to allow Caske for theire pte of the oyle;

i66i. more of whales. It is enacted by the Court that who esocuer shall find any whale on shore on the Cape or elswhere that is out of any Townese bounds and is on the Countreyes bounds or limittes shall allow the Countrey two hogsheads of oyle cleare and payed to the Countrey;

*98 i662. the sale of Kenebecke Ratifyed. *Wheras it is given forth that divers are vnsatisfyed about the sale of Kenebecke and that oppertunitie is presented vnto vs for the haueing of it againe the deputies haueing considered of the primises; and finding noe way preenting it selfe by the takeing of it againe fore the better advantage of the Collonie haue with one consent agreed; and doe expresse themselves heerby; that they; desire not to meddle with it againe but doe rattify the sale therof;

i662.

It is ordered by the Court that the Treasurer shall procure a booke of the Statutes of England for the vse of the Collonie.

i662.

It is enacted by the Court that the generall Training shalbee one yeare att Duxburrow and another yeare att Yarmouth; that is to say every other yeare att one of those places for the future;

fine for non appearing att generall training.
There is an adition to this order before in this booke see fines of troopers.
[see page 223.]
i662.

It is enacted by the Court that if any one of the foot soldiers of any milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction shall vnnessesarily exempt himselfe from appearance att the generall training att the times and places appointed except incase of sicknes lamenes Countrey busines or the like shalbee fined fiue shillings a day for every day they shall neglect incase they can not give a satisfactory reason thereof vnto the milletary Comaunder in cheife.

It is enacted by the Court that the whole troop of horse both they and the volenteers aded to them shall have the same libertie that was graunted to those that were the first troopers viz: to bee freed from foot service watching and warding and likewise theire horses to bee rate free;

*99 i662. about Injuries done to the Indians by the cattle of the English.

*Wheras Notwithstanding all orders that have bine made for the preventing of wronge done to the Indians by the horses and hoggs of the English; It doth appear that the Indians liveing in remote ptcs from any Towneshippes doe sustaine much wronge by the horses and that the English

209 [PART III.]

doe sustaine much damage in theire pticulars therby; the Court haueing seriously considered theref and finding some Inconveniency in comeing to a generall order about the same haue thought good to propose it to the severall Townshipes of this Jurisdiction as a thinge much concerning them: that such Towneshipes where such wronge is; doe speedily take some course within themselues about the same either by agreeing with the Indians to healp them to ffence theire Corne or by compounding with them to secure theire Corne themselues where places are vncapable of ffenceing for want of stuffe or otherwise as shalbee found most suitable to theire Condition to preuent future Inconveniences that may come by theire Neglect of the same.

Wheras the Court haue formerly prouided against the prophanation of the Lords day by vnnessesary Travelling on that day; and alsoe haue prouided to observe diagainst the seting vp of any publicke meeting without allowance of the Gour- ners orders. ment this court doth desire that the Transgression of these orders may bee carfully looked vnto if it may bee.

It is enacted by the Court that if any Indian or Indians shalbee found drunke in any Township of this Gourment that they bee fourthwith taken by dians being the Constable of the towne and sett in the stockes and that if any Liquors drunke. shalbee found with the Indians; that it bee forfeite to the vse of the Gourment; and that it shalbee lawfull for any man to seize any Indian found drunke or any liquors found with the Indians and bring him or it to the Constable to bee ordered and disposed of as aforsaid valesse any Indian shall make it appear that hee hath such liquors according to order of Court; and the said Indians that shalbee sett in the stockes as abouesaid shall defray the charge therof which is two shillinges and six pence a time for every of them;

It is enacted by the Court That every Township of this Gourment shall have a booke of the lawes of the Collonie; and that they bee read oppenly once euery yeare;

i658.

In reference vnto such woulues as are or shalbee killd by the Indians the Collonie being out of stocke It is ordered by the Court that a peell of for wouldes Wampam in the Treasurers Costody may bee deuided and put into the hands killing. of Leiftenant Freeman Leift: Hunt and the Treasurer; for the paying of the Indians fifteen shillinges p head; they bringing in the head when they demaund theire pay and these men to give an account this time twelve month of what they shall disburse on this account and if any of them shall disburse more then the peage comitted to them; then they to bee repayed againe either by rate or otherwise.

June 1663. of payement

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof concerning the settleing of New Plantations in an orderly way that Notwithstanding the graunt of lands to any pticulare psons; incase such lands lye soe remote as the Inhabitants therof can not ordinaryly frequent any place of publicke worship that then noe pson bee admited; after the date heerof to goe to Inhabite vpon any such lands without such a competent companie or number of Inhabitants as the Court shall Judge meet to begine a societie as may in a measure carry on thinges in a satisfactory way both to Civill and Religouse respects; and for the more comfortable carrying on therof; It is further ordered that such pson or psons as shall have the graunt of such lands about such places and will neither att the preent line on them themselues; nor sell nor lett them to others that would; that then such lands not yett Inhabited att the beginning or progresse of such societies shalbee lyable to bee rated in some meet proportion towards the defraying of such Nessesary charges as shall arise either on Civill or Religious respects as abouesaid especially respecting an able godly minnestry in such place or places;

i663.
an order conserning the settling of new Plantations in an orderly way;

Alsoe for such places alreddy begun with an Inconsiderable Number viz: Saconecsett Accushenett & That it bee comended vnto them to apply themselues in some effectuall way for the Increase of theire number as they may carry on thinges to better satisfaction both in Ciuill and Religious respects especially that they endeauor to procure an able Godly man for the dispensing of Gods Word amongst them and for theire quickening and Incurragement therin this Court doth order that all such lands as are within theire respective places though not Inhabited shalbee lyable to bee rated in some measure of proportion for the defraying of such charges as shall nessesaryly arise conserning the primises;

And for the quickening and Incurragement of the well affected in the Towne of Sandwich or any other plantation within this Gou^{*}ment whoe shalbe active that way; This Court taking into theire seriouse consideration the great need thereof in every plantation as to the propagation of the Gospell and fllurrishing of religion; the great and knowne end of our Transplanting into these ptes of the world as alsoe of the graunt of competent quantities of lands to the respective plantations and; therefore according to theire duties Incombent on them; doe heerby declare theire reddines to assist such well affected as afforsaid by puting forth theire power (where there shalbee need) for the raising of comfortable and competent maintainance for such able faithfull men as shall be procured in such Townshippes and make it theire worke to attend upon the minnestry of the Word of God amongst them from all such respective Inhabitants as shall Inhabite any such lands; according to such former order as by the Court is already profited in such case;

It is proposed by the Court vnto the seuerall Townshipes of this Juris- [Part III.] diction as a thinge that they ought to take into theire serious consideration that some course may bee taken that in euery towne there may bee a Scoolmaster sett vp to traine vp children to reading and writing:

i663.

*101

Septem: i664.

*Wheras the Clarke of each Milletary Companie of this Jurisdiction is required to gather in all fines which are or shalbee belonging to theire Companie It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; that incase any shall refuse to pay any such fines as are or shalbee orderly Amersed The said Clarke is heerby Authorised by destresse to leuv all such fines by vertue of his said office without any further order:

Septem: i664.

Wheras the Towne of Scittuate prefered a petition to this Court requesting that the Treasurers account may bee more pticularly sent to the seuerall Townshipps of this Jurisdiction; The Court have ordered that henceforth att euery election Court any of the Townes aforsaid may if they please to send any meet pson to Joyne with others to take the Treasurers account; and soe to acquaint theire respective towns therwith in as pticular a manor as may bee; which wee hope may satisfy;

It is enacted by the Court that the Constable of each Towne in this Gourment shall gather in all fines that shall fall within his liberties not exceeding fiue pound; and to haue two shillings on the pound for gathering them;

June. i665.

It is enacted by the Court that all psons lyable to bee rated in every towne of this Gourment bee rated according to theire visible estates and dormant lands faculties that is according to theire faculties and psonall abillities whether that the psons they are in lands both meddow lands Improued lands or dorment lands such townappropriated or in cattle goods or stocke Imployed in Trading in boates shipes as the barques &c: mills or other vizible estate; but for the Incurragement of trafficke; owne them that it bee ordered that barques Catches and biger vessells may not bee rated aboue halfe theire vallue; dormont lands both vpland and meddow such as lyeth without x x1 to bee rated for every hundred acrees according to forty [1 out of townshillings estate; and if any pson lay downe any pte of his proprietie to the iv. 102,1 Comonage of the Companie theire associated together; hee shalbee rated but for what quantitie hee keepes his propriety in; and concerning stockes Imployed in trading att home in and about the place where hee liues; shalbee rated onely for two thirds of such stockes soe Improued as thuse one hundred and twenty pound stocke to bee Imployed in trading shalbee rated for eighty pound and soe proportionable;

i665. Inhabites in.



i665.

*Actes and orders made and concluded by the Generall Court of Majestrates and Deputies Assembled att Plymouth the eleuenth day of October i665.

Wheras in regard of the remote distance of our honored Gou^r his former habitation and being; the Countrey saw reason to desire and request his remouall vnto the towne of Plymouth for the more convenient adminnestration of Justice; and that by Gods Prouidence hee is now remoued to his great Inconveniency and detriment;

This Court haue ordered and doe vnanimously agree to alow vnto him the sume of fifty pounds pr annum soe long as hee shall remaine in the place of Gour:

And wheras hee is resedent in a place purchased by the Countrey for that end:

This Court haue likewise ordered that incase hee shall decease att any time while hee is in the place of Gou^r and Inhabiteing the said seat or being; that then his family shall and may without molestation continew in the said place or seat for the full tearme of one yeare after his decease att the least; and likewise that incase there should bee any alteration that any other should bee chosen to the place of Gou^r whiles hee liueth that hee shall and may notwithstanding remaine in the said place without molestation for the full tearme of one yeare after such alteration att the least;

This repealed July 5: (67.) In reference vnto the more comfortable carying on of Gourment It is enacted by the Court that the Countrey proceeding on in theire election of Assistants as formerly; such of the old majestrates as shalbee chosen that they bee allowed each ten pounds a yeare and the charge of theire Table defrayed soe many of them as shall serue in that place;

And for such as shalbee chosen that have not formerly served that they bee allowed onely the charge of theire Table;

And incase any shalbee chosen and shall refuse to serue hee shalbee fined fiue pounds to the vse of the Collonie;

It is enacted by the Court that both that which is allowed for the charge of the Majestrates Table and likewise that which is allowed them by way of sallary shalbee Transfered into the costody of the Treasurer and that what is to bee for the charge of theire Table it bee payed in specye according vnto former order concerning the same and wheras the sume of fiue pounds therof was formerly to bee payed in money to the Treasurer as pte of the said pay;

that this yeare the said fine pounds bee payed in money to bee raised out of the oyle that shalbee due to the Countrey; and the Treasurer to make vp the said fine pounds vpon account in other pay in lein theref vnto the Countrey;

[PART III.]

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that in euery Towne of this Jurisdiction there bee three or fine select men Chosen by the Townsmen out of the freemen such as shalbee approued by the Court for the better manageing of the affaires of the respectiue Townshipes; and that the sellect men in euery Towne or the major pte of them are heerby Impowered to heare and determine all debts and differences arising between pson and pson; within theire respective Townshipps not exceeding forty shillings; As alsoe they are heerby Impowered to heare and determine all Differences ariseing between any Indians and the English of theire respective Townshipes about damage done in Corne by the Cowes swine or other beasts belonging to any Inhabitants of the said respective Townshipes and that the determinations of the abouesaid Differences not being satisfyed as was agreed; the ptie wronged to repaire to some majestrate for a warrant to recover such award by distraint;

It is further enacted that the said select men in enery Townshipe approved by the Court; or any of them shall have power to give forth sumons in his maties name to require any psons complained of to Attend the hearing of the Case and to sumon witnesses to give Testimony vpon that account and to determine of the Controuersyes according to legall evidence and that the psons Complaining shall serve the sumons themselves upon the psons complained against; and incase of their none appearance; to proceed on notwithstanding in the hearing and determining of such controversyes as comes before them; and to have twelve pence a peece for every award they agree vpon;

i665.

It is likewise enacted by the Court that such Indians as plant in any Township of this Jurisdiction that they shall secure theire Corne by sufficient ffences from any damage that may come thervnto by the Cattle of the English amongst whom they dwell; and for such Indians as shall plant on theire owne land out of the bounds of any Township That the English are either to healp them in fencing theire Corne or to satisfy for such damage as shalbee done vnto them by theire cattle or beasts therin;

*103 i665.

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That all matters of misdemeniors that the majestrates shall take cognizance of without prentment by the Grand enquest; they have full power to proceed and determine therin by fine or otherwise as the nature of the offence may require as if prented;

In asmuch as noe house of Correction is yett prouided in this Gourment to receive and punish such as not onely live Idlely and vnprofitably but are otherwise vicious and wicked in their carryage towards their parents or otherwise:

It is enacted by the Court That any two majestrates of this Jurisdiction haucing examined the case shall hauc power to Centance such offendors to bee punished by stocking or whiping according to the nature of the offence;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that such as shalbee sentanced by the Court to pay any fine to the Countrey shall give sufficient securitic vnto the Treasurer for the same before hee depart the Court and incase hee refuse shalbee comited vntill hee soe doe;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that any pson that shalbee supenaed to appear att the Court as a witnes in a case shalbee payed two shillings and sixpence a day;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that a Constable bee alowed twelve pence for the serveing of a summons; and two shillinges and six pence for an attachment;

i665.

Wheras complaint is made vnto the Court of great abuse in sundry townes of this Jurisdiction by psons theire behauing themselues prophanly by being without dores att the meeting house on the Lords daies in time of exercise and there misdemening themselues by Jesting sleeping or the like It is enacted by the Court and heerby ordered that the Constables of each Township of this Jurisdiction shall in theire respective townes; take special notice of such psons and to admonish them; and if notwithstanding they shall psist on in such practices that hee shall sett them in the stockes and incase this will not reclaime them that they returne theire names to the Court;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that what Comissions have bine formerly graunted by the Court to any to Purchase land for the Countrey bearing date about twelve months from this p^rsent Court; bee called in and bee of none effect as to future Improvement;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court That in enery Township within this Gourment there bec two sufficient woulfe trapps made betwixt this date and the first of march next and to bee constantly baited and dayly attended vpon the penaltie of fine pounds on each Townshipp as are neglegent and defective therin to bee payed to the Collonie;

i665.

It is enacted by the Court that noe master of a family shall make or cause to bee made within this Gourment about the number of sixteen barrells

of Tarr for this following years under the penaltie of three shillings p barrell forfeite to the Collonie; and enery single pson is heerby prohibited from makeing any Tarr directly or Indirectly for this following years under the aforsaid penaltie; and this order to take place from the first of march next ensuging the date heerof

PART III.

The order prohibiting the selling of Powder and shott to the Indians is repealed;

i665.

fforasmuch as That notwithstanding all former orders against abuse by stronge liquors; there is great quantities brought in; To the great prejudice of the Gou^{}ment

*104

It is by this Court further enacted as an addition to former orders respecting Liquors That all strongwaters that are brought into this Collonie by private psons or for theire vse shalbee excised as well as what is drawne in publicke houses; and for the Incurragement of such men as in each Township are or shalbee appointed to serch or enquire after abuse or breach of order respecting liquors the Court doth alow vnto them the one halfe of all such forfeitures and confiscations as shall arise in that towne by any breach of order respecting the same and the like alowance shalbee made to any other that shall discouer such abuse; and that they may more carefully attend theire charge the Court doth require them to take oath to bee faithfull and carefull respecting the primises.

i665.

Wheras it is prohibited for any to sell trad or give liquors directly or Indirectly to the Indians the Court conceiving that if any Indian or Indians have any; that they must have it in some eregular way;

i665.

This Court therfore orders That if any man either English or Indian shall find any Indian or Indians haueing or carrying any liquors It shalbee lawfull for him to apprehend the said Indian or Indians and seize on the said liquors as stollen goods vntill the said Indian or Indians make it Justly appear before some Majestrate or the select men of that Township of whom and wher and how they had the same and for theire paines that any expend in the primises they shalbee alowed the one halfe of the said liquors soe apprehended or the vallue of it;

*Actes and orders made and concluded the seauenth of June Anno Dom i666.

*105

T is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That the warrants bec Issued out yearly from the June Courts for the bringing in of the rates for publicke charges of the Countrey; and the severall sumes to bee delivered to the Treasurer or att Boston or att Plymouth as hee shall appoint;

i666.

IPART III.1 by the first weeke of Nouember and the Constables to have the receiptes by the foremencioned time; and each Constable is heerby Impowered to presse poates or Cartes with oxen or horses; and the boates Cartes oxen and horses to bee paved for fraighting and carriage according to the ordinary prise for carrying goods or come upon other occations for their naighbours and for the kinds of pay to accomplish this designe for the Countreyes occations the one third pte is to bee in wheate or porke or both one other third pte in barly or butter or both and the other third pte in beife Indian Corne pease or rve or any of these or some pte in Tarr prouided it exceed not a third pte of the last third;

> It is enacted by the Court and the Authority therof That all debtes shalbee payed in the specye for which a man doth agree and that all damages which shall arise according to the Judgment of the Court vpon occations of debt defamation or Treaspas shalbee payed in any good currant Countrey pay att prise Current.

> It is enacted by the Court and the authorite therof that henceforth nothinge bee entered upon the Record of the Court respecting lands in reference to exchanges morgages leases or other conveyances but such as shalbee ynder hand and seale before witnesses and that all such deeds bee exhibited to a majestrate according to order and that the said Majestrate endorse theron and the same alsoe to bee entered and noe other.

> It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all sales g[ifts] exchanges leases morgages or other conveyances whatsoeuer of any houses or lands heerafter made or to bee made which shall not be acknowlidged within six monthes after the makeing therof before the Gour or some one of the Assistants shalbee accounted null and void in law; except such lands as by the Will or Testament of any man disposed which may not have convenient oppertunitie of acknowlidgment therof before a Majestrate.

> It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that there shalbee but three Courts in the yeare for the tryall of causes by Jury (viz) The first Tusday in march the first Tusday in July and the last Tusday in october Annually; alwaies prouided it shalbee lawfull on speciall occations which shalbe judged of by the Gour and two of the Assistants for any either of our owne Collonie or others to purchase a Court in the Interems of time betwixt the said Courtes; and that there shalbee att euery such Court the Gour and three of the majestrates att the least and that henceforth there shalbee noe Courtes of Assistants except the Gour on speciall occation shall see reason to

summon such a Court: and it is further enacted by the Court that all tryalls [Part III.] under forty shillinges shalbee tryed by the select men; and that none under forty shillinges shalbee tryed att the aforsaid Courtes except in cases of appeale from any of the Respective Townes:

1658.

It it enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That one or two of the select men whom the Court shall appoint in each Township of this Jurisdiction bee heerby Impowered to adminnester an oath in all cases comitted to them as alsoe to graunt an execution for such psons as neglect or refuse to pay theire Just dues according to the verdicte of the said psons; and that the said select men in euery Towne; bee vnder oath for the true pformance of theire office; and if any pson finds himselfe agreiued with the verdict of the said select men; Then they have theire liberty to apeale to the next Court of his Matie holden att Plymouth prouided that forthwith they put in Cecuritie to prosecute the apeale to effect and alsoe enter the grounds of theire apeale; and incase any Towne doe neglect to chose and present such yearly vnto the Courts of election; That every such Towne shalbee lyable to pay a fine of five pounds to the Countreyes vse;

*The oath of a Celect man.

*106

You shall according to the measure of wisdome and descretion God hath giuen you faithfully and Impartially try all such cases between pty and pty brought before you; as alsoe give sumons respecting youer trust according to Towne of for this order of the Court as a Celect man of the prsent yeare soe healp (c.

It is enacted by the Court;

That the Celect men in enery Township of this Gourment shall take notice of all such psons That are or shall come into any of the Townshipes without the approbation of the Gour and two of the Assistants according to order of the Court and the said Celect men shall warne the said psons to aply themselues for approbation according to order; which if they shall refuse or neglect; the said Celect men are heerby Impowered to require the pson or psons to appeer att the next court to bee holden att Plymouth and to require Cecuritie for theire appearance which if any refuse to doe the said Celect men shall enforme the Constable of the Towne where hee liueth which said Constable shall forth with carry the said pson or psons before the Gour or some one of the Assistants of this Gourment;

Whearas the Court takes notice of great neglect of frequenting the publicke worship of God vpon the Lords day; it is enacted by the Court and the

authoritie therof That the Celect men in each Townshipe of this Goutment shall take notice of such in theire Townshipps as neglect through prophannes and slothfulnes to come to the publicke worship of God; and shall require an account of them; and if they give them not satisfaction that then they returne theire names to the Court

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth the Majestrates bee not freed from Countrey rates or charges;

It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe pson or psons within this Gou^rment shall still any Strongwaters without lycence on the forfeiture of such stronge liquors or the vallue of them;

It is enacted by the Court That noe horse or horse kind shalbee driven or carryed out of any Township of this Gourment by any pson or psons that are not of the said towne without the consent of the owner therof vnder the penaltie of flue pounds for every such horse beast;

Wheras complaint is made of the Indians theire stealing of the hoggs of the English and makeing sale of them and concealing of them by cuting of theire eares (c: It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That henceforth noe Indian shall give any eare marke to his swine vpon the penalty of the forfeiture of such swine the one halfe to him that shall seize on them; and the other halfe to the Countrey except hee bringe true Testimony where hee had such swine soe marked before a majestrate or the Celect men; and that the Indians have due notice heerof; and this order to take place from october next;

Since renewed againe and reviued the 2cond of July 1667.

Memorandum that the Receivers of the excise in each Township of this Gourment are freed from their office by the Court and that the Treasurer hath liberty to lett it forth in the behalfe of the Countrey

*107 *Att the 2^{cond} session of the Generall Court holden att Plymouth the i667. 2^{cond} of July i667

To any Indian vnder the penaltie of ten shillinges for every such default; Ordinary keepers excepted for the moderate refreshment of Trauellers; and that none be alowed to sell any Cyder by retaile to any English without Lycence on the same penaltie as in like case of selling liquors is prouided and that none allow any psons to spend theire time by tippleing of Cyder Liquors &c: in theire houses: and That incase any Cyder be found in the Costody of any Indians It shalbe lawfull for any man to take it away from them;

LAWS 219

It is enacted by the Court That fifty pounds yearly be alowed to such [PART III.] assistants as shall for the future be chosen and serue in that place and the charge of theire Table be defrayed;

In reference to milletary concernments It is enacted by the Court that noe single psons under twenty yeares of age either children or servants shall voate as to that accompt or any that are not settled Inhabitants of that place and have taken the oath of fidelitie.

It is enacted by the Court that such as comitt fornication or comon drunkards that noe fine be received from them for their fact vntill they have bin convicted therof before the Court valesse some vaavoidable Impediment shall hinder theire appearance theratt.

It is enacted by the Court That the Townsmen or pticular psons whose horses or any catttle doe Treaspas vpon the Indians vpon theire owne lands out of Townshipes by spoiling their Corn; shall agree with them for the prescruation therefor to healp them to ffence; and incase they shall neglect soe to doe; they shall pay the full damage that shall come by theire Cattle soe Trespasing.

It is enacted by the Court That whosocuer are or shalbe chosen to be surveyors of the highwaics shall att the expiration of the yeare giue an account of their actinges about the highwaies to the select men of that Towne.

It is enacted by the Court That such Constables which doe or shall neglect to bring in the rates according to times appointed That whatsoeuer damage shalbe sustained therby shalbe payed and made good by such Constable or Constables.

It is enacted by the Court that the Indians be prohibited to make any vse of any horses neat cattle or hoggs appertaining to the English which may be woired or otherwise killed by any accident vntill they have libertie from the owners of such cattle soe to doe.

The order probiting selling of powder and shot to the Indians reviued This againe reand established.

pealed July 1669

It is enacted by the Court That incase any Indian or Indians shalbe found to have any powder or shott Armes or Liquors and will or doth affeirme that they had it of this or That pson of the English; if the said pson shall vpon his oath Testify and affeirme That hee or shee hath not sold given or healped the said Indian or Indians vnto the said powder or shott or Liquors they shalbe accompted to bee ffree and cleare of the said fact or otherwise to

be rendered giulty and to be procecuted accordingly; and this tryall to be before either a majestrate or one of the Celect men of the Towne appointed to giue an oath;

*108

*It is enacted by the Court That henceforth noe more lands be graunted to psons without the pticulare Townshipes for the tearme of seauen yeares;

It is enacted by the Court that in such Townshipes where occation ariseth for the destressing vpon the estates of any for the minnester such estate soe destressed shall by the Constable of That Towne be deliuered to such of the Towne as shalbe appointed and in defect thereof to such as by two majestrates shalbe ordered to receive it and to dispose of it as they shall see cause;

It is enacted by the Court That the lands which are not as yett bounded betwixt the English and the Indians may be bounded and mutually agreed on by both prities;

It was concluded by the Court that a proposition shalbe made from the Court to the senerall Townshipes of this Jurisdiction in reference to a Collection or Contribution to be made towards the defraying of the charge of the printing of the history of Gods dispensations towards **N** E: in Generall in speciall towards this Collonie;

[Acts and orders made and concluded by the Generall Court held at Plymouth the third day of June 1668]

*109 i668. Repealed June sixt i669.

* IT is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that noe knotts be henceforth gathered by any either English or Indians To make Tarr of them; And that noe Tarr be made by any either English or Indian within this Gourment from the sixteenth day of July next; on the penaltie of the forfeiture of all such knots or Tarr the one halfe therof to the Informer and the other halfe to the vse of the Collonic.

Wheras great Complaint is made of great abuse by reason of flishermen that are strangers who flishing on some of the flishing ground on our Coast in Catches dresing and splitting theire flish aboard through theire Garbidg ourboard to the great anoyance of flish which hath and may proue greatly detrementall to the Countrey; It is ordered by the Court that somthing be directed from this Court to the Court of the Massachusetts to request them to take some effectuall course for the restraint of such abuse as much as may bee;

It is ordered by the Court that there shalbe a Generall Training of both horse and foot att the Towne of Plymouth in the second weeke of october

i669 and once in three years for the future the places to be att Plymouth
Taunton and Yarmouth successively that is to say this first att Plymouth as
aforsaid the second att Taunton and the third att Yarmouth att the time of
the years above mensioned and that every souldier, be provided with powder
against the time appointed to be Improved in the said expeditions and exercises att his owne charge; the Townes Charge.

An acte for the preuension of the diversion of the execution of Justice by fraud or couen;

That where an estate can not be found to satisfy any fine or mult due vnto the Countrey or to answare a Judgment obtained against any psons att the pticulare suite of any; The pson of any soe fined or cast in law shalbe cecured to be responsable thervnto.

It is ordered by the Court and the authoritie therof That noe pson neither Inhabitant of this Jurisdiction nor any other shall att any time either by vertue of libertie from the Court to purchase lands of the Indians or vpon any pretence whatsoeuer shalbe suffered to buy or receiue (in any way of the Indians) any of those lands that appertaine vnto mount hope or Cawsumsett necke or any other such neckes or tracts of land as there is a body of Indians vpon; and the Court shall judge they can not liue without;

It is enacted by the Court That all the Kinges highwaies within this Gourment shalbe forty foot in breadth att the least;

In reference vnto the proposition made to the Court concerning the makeing of prouision for the Cecuring of such lands as are held by doubtfull title It is referred and heerby p^rsented to the seriouse consideration of the seuerall Townes of this Jurisdiction to send in theire Judgments and proposalls concerning the same vnto the next Court of election.

It is ordered by the Court That wheras the recognizance for the good behauior the fees therof was formerly four shillings the takeing and foure shillings the releasing; That henceforth it shalbe two shillings and sixpence the takeing and two shillings and sixpence releasing.

*It is enacted by the Court; That libertie is heerby graunted to the English in this Gourment to Sell horses to the Indians; prouided every horse soe sold be brought to the Towne Clarke of that Towne where hee is sold and ten shillings in mony and deliver it to the said Clarke for the Collonies vse whoe shall record his marke or markes; and have twelve pence of the said

*110

mony for his paines; and Incase any shall sell any horses to the Indians and Neglect soe to doe; hee shall forfeit every such horse or the vallue therof to the Collonies vse:

It is further enacted by the Court That noe pson within this Gourment shall sell or give any mare to the Indians on the penaltie of the forfeiture of euery such mare or the vallue therof to the vse of the Collonie; and that noe Indian shalbe suffered to keep any mare in this Collonie on like penaltie of the forfeiture of every such mare or the vallue therof to the Collonies vse;

i669. July sixt.

the one halfe of these sumes to be payed in Mony.

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That none shall sell wine liquors Cyder or beer by retaile in this Collonie except they have a Lycence: and to pay for theire lycence according to the Capasitie of the place where they liue;

_												
viz:	Plymouth -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.	00.	00
	That is to say J	ames	Cole s	senir	-	-	-	-	-	08.	00.	00
	Thomas Lettice	е	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	02.	00.	00
	Duxburrow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01.	10.	00
	Scittuate -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	02.	10.	00
	Sandwich The	Treas	surer	hath a	greed	with	Willa	m Sw	ift			
	Taunton -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	02.	00.	00
	Barnstable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	02.	00.	00
	Yarmouth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01.	10.	00
	Bridgwater	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01.	00.	00
	Rehoboth	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	01.	10.	00

Morouer it is enacted by the Court that all such Lycenced ordinaries shall not suffer prophane singing daunceing or reuelling in theire houses on the penaltic of ten shillings for every default and that all ordinary keepers be ordered to keep good beer in theire houses to sell by retaile and that some one in euery towne be appointed to see that the beer they sell be suitable to the prise they sell it for;

Repealed June 11th i670.

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That noe barke nor board shalbe transported out of this Collonie nor noe kind of Timber except it be wrought vp in vessells or Caske on penaltie of forfeiting of all the same or the vallue therof; to the vse of the Collonie;

Repealed June 11th i670.

It is enacted by the Court that noe boards shalbe brought into this Collonie and that noe boards shalbe sold in this Jurisdiction to exceed in prise fiue and forty shillings a thousand deliuered att the watersyde in the Townshipp where they are sawen on the penaltie of paying a fine of ten shillings

a Thousand to the vse of the Collonie and this order not to take place vntill PART III.1 the next october Court:

*It is enacted by the Court that some one of the Celect men of euery Towne of this Jurisdiction be heerby Impowered to Issue forth warrants in his Maties name to arrest or attach any pson or psons or in defect of them theire goods to answare any suite within theire Cognizance as occation may require

It is enacted by the Court that none shall voate in Towne meetings but ffreemen or ffreeholders of twenty pound ratable estate and of good conversation hancing taken the oath of fidelitie;

It is enacted by the Court that all Censures by fine from ten shillings and under shalbe payed in mony; and that the fine for fornication be payed forthwith in Mony or else to be punished with corporall punishment.

It is enacted by the Court that the Constables in euery respective Towneship of this Jurisdiction shall serue such executions as shalbe directed to them by any of the Celect men of the respective townships.

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer hath three sonnes in his family that beare armes in the Milletary Companie; theire father shalbe freed from that service if the Councell of warr or any three of them shall see cause

Wheras great Inconvenience hath arisen by single psons in this Collonie being for themselues and not betakeing themselues to liue in well Gourned famillies It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe single pson be suffered to liue of himselfe or in any family but such as the Celectmen of the Towne shall approue of; and if any pson or psons shall refuse or neglect to attend such order as shalbe given them by the Celectmen; That such pson or psons shalbe sumoned to the Court to be proceeded with as the matter shall require;

Wheras by order of the Councell of Warr the Townes of this Jurisdiction respectively are to find drumes pikes halberts and Coullers att theire owne Charge; It is thought meet and accordingly ordered by the Court that all such troopers as find and maintaine theire owne armes be excused from bearing any charge in such drums pikes halberts and Coullers.

Wheras seuerall psons liveing out of this Jurisdiction doe posesse seuerall prsells of land within this Jurisdiction which is out of any prticular township; It is enacted by the Court that all such land be Rated accordingly as other lands dormont or Improved to the Countryes vse; viz: such as arc dormont as other dormont lands and such as are Improued as other Improued lands within this Jurisdiction; *111

It is enacted by the Court that a Cercomstantiall error in a Summons or warrant shall not be taken as a sufficient ground for a nonsuite wher otherwise both the ptie and case concerned therin may be rationally vnderstood;

Concerning the order about the next Generall training the latter pte of the order to run thuse; and that every fierman be provided with two pound of powder against the time appointed to be Improved in the said expedition and exercises att the Townes charge.

*113

*It is enacted by the Court that henceforth noe pson shall haue libertie to bring any Liquors into this Gou^rment for themselues or others to giue or sell but such as are Lycenced; more then for theire owne pticular vse; which shall not exceed six gallons in the yeare and each mans that is soe brought in shalbe distinct in vessells one from another and incase any doe it shalbe forfeite or the vallue therof one third to the Countrey and one third to the Informer and one third to those that are lycensed to sell; but if it appear that any man of quallitie whose condition calleth for further expence in his family that then this law shall not reach them; onely this is to be vnderstood that vnder pretence of this hee shall not giue or sell to be carryed abroad except it bee soe that the ordinary keepers haue none to supply the nessesities of them that are sicke;

This order repealed June i670. It is enacted by the Court that wheras minnestres maintainance is to be raised by rate according to order of Court bearing date i657 which vpon neglect is to be taken by distresse as by the said order doth appear; yett for preuenting off offence (and if it may be of destresse) This Court doth order; That the Majestrate in each Towne where there is any; and the Celect men or any one of them where there is noe Majestrate; be heerby Impowered vpon notice of default heerin; To Summon enery such pson or psons; to the next Court to answare the said Neglect; and incase such pson or psons doe not make out Just cause for such neglect they shalbe americal doubble the sume proportioned to him or them to the Collonies vsc to be disposed of by the Court;

It is enacted by the Court that the Constable or his deputie in each respective Towne of this Gourment shall dillegently looke after such as sleep or play about the meeting house in times of the publicke worship of God on the Lords day and take notice of their names and returne such of them to the Court whoe doe not after warning given to them reforme;

As alsoe that vnessesary violent ryding on the Lords day; the psons that soe offend; their names to be returned to the next Court after the said offence;

It is enacted by the Court That any pson or psons that shalbe found

smoaking of Tobacco on the Lords day; goeing too or coming from the meetinges within two miles of the meeting house shall pay twelue pence for every such default to the Collonies vse;

[PART II.]

It is enacted by the Court that none shall suffer to goe att large to ffeed in any Commons within this Gourment any stoned horse being about two yeares old; and not thirteen hands high att least from the lower pte of the hoofe to the vper pte of the whither; every hand containing four inches standard measure; in paine to forfeite the same horse or the vallue therof the one halfe to the Country and the other halfe to him or them which shall seize such horse of lower stature; soe that first by the assistance of the Constable or Celect men of Any township where such seizeure is made or seizior dwelleth; such horse being by the seizor first brought to the next pound, shall there by such an officer in the prence of three sufficient men be measured and found lower then the stature about mensioned; this order to take place from and after the first of October 1670.

The orders prohibiting the selling of powder and shott and mony to the Indians are repealed;

*ffor quieting mens estates and avoiding suites in Law

July 10th i669. *115

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof; That noe pson or psons haucing had for the space or tearme of ten years fully past and expired any right or titles of enterey into or cause of action for any lands teniments or heredetiments whatsoeuer now detained from him or them shall therinto enter or comence suite for but within flue years next after the end of this p^rsent session of Court and att noe time after;

And that none shall att any time heerafter make any entery into or comence suite for any lands teniments or heredittiments but within fifteen yeares next after his or theire right title or cause of action or suite which shall heerafter first descend fall or acrew to the same: otherwise such title shalbe for euer after barred and the pty claiming and his and theire heires vtterly excluded from entery into the same; Prouided Neuerthelesse that if any pson or psons which hath or shall have such right title or cause of action be or shalbe att the time of the said right title or cause of action first descended acrewed come of I fallen within the age of twenty one yeares feme Couert non compos Mentis Imprisoned or beyond the seas then such pson or psons his or theire heires shall or may notwithstanding the said fifteen yeares expired; bring his action or make his entery att any time within five yeares next after his or theire full age discoverture coming of sound

[1 or]

[PART III.] mind Inlargment out of prison or coming into this Countrey: take benifitt of and sue forth the same and att noe time after the said fine yeares:

> It is further enacted by the Court that such pson or psons as have had right or title vnto or cause of action for any lands teniments or heridittiments hetherto detained from him or them for the space or tearme of twenty yeares fully past and compleat and neglected hitherto to make his or their entery or to comence suite for the same or haueing had such right title or cause of action for the space or full tearme of eighteen yeares now past and shall neglect to make such entery into or suite for within the space or full tearme of two yeares next after the end of this preent session of Court shall in either of these cases be for euer barred excluded and vtterly disabled from such entery or suite to be made excepting as in the abouesaid prouiso according as by the statute of England made Anno 21 Jacobi Regis Capt: 16 Instituted an acte for limitation of actions and avoiding suites in law as in such case prouided: It haveing bine the vsuall manor and costome of this Court to have recourse as much as might be to the Lawes of England in such case wherin there is noe other law prouided by this Court more suitable to our Condition;

*117 i670. June.

[June th 8: 1670]

*This being aded to a former order of Court bearing date June i657 is determined to be the way for raiseing minnesters Maintainance; and all other orders respecting the same are heerby repealed;

Ministers salary.

fforasmuch as it appeareth to be greatly Inconvenient that the minnesters should be troubled to gather in the rates for their maintainance; and may be an occation to prejudice some psons against them or theire minnistry; It is enacted by the Court that att June Courts yearly two meet psons in each Towne be appointed by the said Court vulesse the townes have alreddy prouided; whoe shall take care for the gathering in of theire minnesters maintainance for that yeare by Inciting of the people to theire duty in that respect demaunding it when due and if need be by procuring distraint vpon the estate of any that shall neglect or refuse to pay their rates or proportions towards his support according to order of Court in that case prouided; and incase any minnester shall Scruple to receive what is soe raised; It shall Neuertheles be gathered as abouesaid and be disposed as the Court shall order or advise for the good of the place.

Wheras It hath bine and is the pious care and true intent of this Court that all such plantations and Townshipes as are by them Graunted should maintaine the publicke sabbath Worship of God and the preaching of the

word and doe to that end affoard them such proportions of lands as may accomodate such a society as may be able to maintaine the same; and yett through the corruption or sinfull neglect of many or most of the Inhabitants of some plantations they content themselues to liue without the minnestry of the word to the great dishonor of God and danger of theire soules; there being great reason to feare that many may be acted therin by worldly (conetuous principles; It is by this Court enacted that in such Townshipes where noe Minnester is resident; especially if it appears that the generallyty of the Inhabitants are remise in the obtaining of one the generall Court may and shall henceforth Yearly Impose a certaine sume to be raised by rate vpon the Inhabitants of such plantations or Townshipps which shalbe kept as a stocke for building of a meeting house or for Incurragement of a minnester to labour amongst them or other such pious vses as the Court may Improue it in for theire good;

[PART III.]

June,

And in reference to the Towne of Dartmouth that the sume of fifteen pounds be leuied by rate with the Countrey rates vpon all the Inhabitants to be in a reddines for and towards the vses aboue expressed;

It is enacted by the Court That whosoeuer being chosen by any Towne of this Jurisdiction to serue as a Celect man in the said Towne and shall refuse to serue in that place shall pay the sume of twenty shillings the one halfe to the Towne and the other halfe to the vse of the Collonie; and that the Gourshall chose another to serue in his stead.

It is enacted by the Court That there shalbe noe attachment graunted by the Celect men against any ffreeman or settled Inhabitant and that there shalbe three Courts of the Celect men in the yeare: viz: in the month of ffebruary in the month of May and in the month of October; and noe other except the Celect men shall see cause;

It is enacted by the Court that incase of Appeale the appealant shall sumons the defendant to answare att that Court to which hee appeals and shall produce all the Testimonies that were made vse of att the first Tryall of the case vnder the hand of the Celect men or any one of them from whence the appeale comes and noe new Testimony to be admitted; and the case to be tryed by Jury and if the appeallant be againe cast; to pay double damages and all costes and that any one of the Majestrates of this Jurisdiction shall graunt a precept for such an appeale as occation may require;

Wheras a former order respecting the Issueing of differences between English and Indians seemes dubiouse this Court doth determine That all In-

[PART III.] juries complained of arisinge between English and Indians shalbe brought to Issue by the Celect men in each Townshipe before whom any complaint shall legally appear; except onely in capitall matters and titles of lands;

[furder]

ffor the 1 prevention of the prophanation of the Lords day It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That the Celect men of the seuerall Townes of this Jurisdiction or any one of them may or shall as there may be occation take with him the Counstable or his deputie and repaire to any house or place where they may suspect that any slothfully doe lurke att hom or gett together in companies to neglect the publicke worship of God or prophane the Lords day and finding any such disorder shall returne the names of the psons to the next Court and give notice alsoe of any pticulare miscarryage that they have taken notice of that it may be enquired into;

*118 i670. June.

*Wheras the Providence of God hath made Cape Cod comodious for vs for ffishing with saines; and some careles psons have anoyed the same by casting theire ballast neare the shore where such conveniency is; or by leaueing the Garbidge of flish or dead flish to lye there roting wherby such anoyance is: This Court doth therfore order that whosoeuer shall treaspas in any of the said kinds of Annoyance shall pay the sume of forty shillings to the Collonies vse for enery such default vnto the pson that the Court doth appoint to looke after the same; alsoe this Court doth further order that whosoeuer of our Inhabitants that draw Mackerell on shore there; shall pay to the Collonies vse sixpence p barrell for enery barrell soe taken or the quantity that may amount to a barrell! and for every barrell or the quantitie therof soe taken by any fforaigners in the aforsaid place shalbe payed one shilling and sixpence to the Collonies vsc by the pson or psons that soe flish there and att the begining of any voyage attempted there; the pson or psons soe doeing shall att the enterance on the voyage put in sufficient Cecuritie vnto the pson appointed by the Court vnder this trust for the payment of the aforsaid sume or sumes;

Thomas Paine is appointed by this Court and impowered as a bayley by land and water to demaund and receive for the Collonies vse the above mensioned sumes as they may att any time become due or payable; and to take such Cecuritie for theire prformance as abouesaid; and is heerby Impowered to comaund such aide as hee att any time shall Judge requisite respecting the prmises.

Wheras wee haue formerly seen Great Inconvenience of taking Makerell att vnseasonable times wherby there encrease is greatly deminished and that it hath bine proposed to the Court of the Massachusetts that some course

might be taken for preventing the same and that they have lately drawne vp an order about the same this Court doth enacte and order that henceforth noe makerell shalbe caught except for spending while fresh before the first of July Annually on penaltic of the losse of the same the one halfe to the Informer and the other halfe to the vse of the Collonic; and this order to take place from the 20th of this Instant June;

It is enacted by the Court that whosoeuer haueing comitted vncleanes in another Collonie and shall come hither and haue not satisfyed the law where the fact was comitted they shalbe sent backe or heer punished according to the Nature of the crime as if the acte had bine heer done;

It is enacted by the Court That wheras divers psons seeke to evade the payment of ten shillings for every horse that is sold to the Indians that none shall give lend or hier any horse to any Indian or Indians on the penaltie of paying a fine of ten shillings to the Collonies vse.

It is enacted by the Court That one witnes shalbe sufficient for the Grand enquest to ground a presentment on but the ptie not to be condemned without a second witnes or concurring cercomstances And that incase any shall publish any matter of a Scandalous nature except vnto a majestrate or grandjuryman; It shalbe accoumpted a defamation actionable;

And That in all matters presentable except Capitall noe euidence shalbe received either by a Majestrate or grandjuryman from any pson or psons whoe hath or shall neglect to give in such cuidence within one full years and a day after his or her knowlidge therof.

Wheras diners psons have complained of great wrong for the want of a packer in theire Townshipe this Court hath ordered and enacted That whatsoeuer Towne in this Gou^rment shall see cause to desire a packer to repacke meat they may p'sent a fitt pson to the Court or to some one of the Majestrates of this Jurisdiction to be Sworne;

*It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof That it shalbe lawfull on speciall occation which shalbe judged on by the Gour and two of the Assistants for any either of our owne Collonie or others to purchase a Court in the Interems of time betwixt the other Courts and that there shalbe att euery such Court the Gour and three of the Assistants att the least; and that any that shall purchase such a Court shall pay the Jury men each three shillings a day for soe long a time as they shall attend that service and beare all other nessesary charges of that Court;

*119 i670. June.

It was att this Court voated and generally agreed on by the Court; that our Confeaderation with two Collonies: viz: Massachusetts and Conecticott shall stand and remaine as It did formerly with three;

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie therof that a Comittee be chosen to puse all our lawes; and to gather vp from them or any other healpes they can gett and compose therfrom a body of Lawes; and present the same to the next election Court for a further settlement therof and the charge therof to be bourne and defrayed by the Treasurer

The Comittee appointed by the court were The Major and Mr Hinckley and if any of the deputies or others shall propose any thinge to this Comittee for their consideration when they meet together it shalbe well accepted;

Wheras seuerall psons have bine greatly Indangered by seting of Guns It is enacted by the Court and the authoritic therof that none shall sett any Guns except in Inclosures and that the gun be sufficiently enclosed soe as it be Cecure from hurting man or beast and that hee that seteth the gun doe give warning or notice therof to all the Naighbours on the penaltic of paying a fine of five pounds to the vse of the Collonie for every default;

It is enacted by the Court that if there be any psons that will buy all Repealed June the Tarr that shalbe made within this Collonie and will pay eight shillings a barrell for itt in mony; and for every halfe hogshed twelve shillings for it in mony; they shall have it soe; for the tearme of two yeares from the date heerof; and to receive it att a place appointed in every Township and it is further enacted by the Court that if any others except those that soe engage to buy all the Tarr shall carry or cause any to be carryed out of the Collonie within the aforsaid tearme of two yeares they shall forfeite either the Tarr or the vallue therof; the one halfe to the Collonie and the other halfe to those that are engaged to buy all the said Tarr.

*120

*fforasmuch as seuerall Townes in this Collonic are already much Straightened for building timber and through Gods prouidence some other townes are well accommodated to afford them a supply that townes soe straightened be not nessessitated to fech theire supplyes from another Jurisdiction; whilst wee haue of our owne;

June i672.

Be it Inacted by this Court and the Authoritie therof That noe timber of any sort may or shall within the tearme of seauen yeares next after the first of Nouember next ensueing; be att any time transported or carryed away by land or water out of any Township in this Jurisdiction into any other

Jurisdiction; other then what is first sawne into boards or wrought into [PART III.] Shingle or wrought vp into Caske boates barques or other vessells of burden: on the forfeite of all such timber plancke Cooper stuffe bolts Claboard (& or the vallue therof; the one halfe to the Countrey and the other halfe to the Informer if duely proued within twelve months after such Transportation made: and that some meet pson be appointed and authorised by the Court in such Townes as they shall see cause for to take care for the due observation of this order; and that noe master of any boate or other vessell presume to receiue aboard any such timber plancke or Cooper stuffe (& without first repairing to such pson appointed and Impowered as aforsaid and giveing in sufficient Cecuritie for his valading and leaueing such timber (c in som towne within this Jurisdiction, the dangers of the seas excepted; vnder the penaltie of forty shillings forfeite; the one halfe to the Countrey and the other halfe to the Informer and officer appointed as aforsaid; forthwith to be payed; And that such master of boate & shewing a Certificate from vnder the Constables hand; or any of the Celect men of the Townes where hee shall vaload as aforsaid: shall ffree and discharge him from the Cecuritie given as abouesaid;

And that noe barke shalbe transported out of this Jurisdiction under the penaltie and forfeiture as aforsaid;

Notwithstanding the former order concerning the Transportation of Timber it is ordered That any pson or psons may transport any timber, out of any Townshipps that shall grow vpon theire owne pticular proprietyes, provided that they make it appear to any one of the Celect men or Constables of the respective Townshipps by the testimony of one pson not Interested therin; and that shipcarpenters be under the same restraint as others; and that in defect of any officer neglecting to take notice of the transgression of this order such transgression of the said law shalbe preentable by the Grand enquest

*Actes and orders made and concluded the 4th of July 1672

*121 i672.

TT is enacted by the Court that if any pson or psons that shall att any time heerafter: shipp: or load on board any: ffish into any vessell; which shalbe caught att Cape Cod but such as hee or they shall give an accoumpt off to the water Bayley; all such flishes shalbe forfeite to the Collonies vse;

And that the Water bayley be heerby Impowered to make seizure of all such ffish as shall att any time become forfeite; and to giue an accoumpt therof vnto the Treasurer; or such as shalbe appointed by the Majestrates or any four of them; to take the said accoumpt;

ffor the Regulateing of the troope It is ordered by the Court that they be deuided into three Squadrons viz: To the Captaine Leiftenant and Cornett to exercise each Squadron twise in the yeare;

Troopers.

And that they take a list of the troopp and see that they keep horses with Armes Amunition and Acoulterments flit for that service;

As also that every trooper shall provide himselfe with a ffix Carbine or horsmans peece betwixt this and the next election Court; or returne vnto the foot Companie where they dwell;

An order directed from the Court to the Comission officers of the Milletary Companies of this Jurisdiction as followeth

Gentlemen;

The Court haucing reason vpon the Intelligence wee hauc received to feare that wee may haue trouble from the States Generall of the vnited Belgicke Provinces or others before the revolution of the yeare; and how soone wee know not; doe see reason to take notice of what condition our people are in to defend themselues against an enimic and doe therfore heerby require you speedily and very strictly to make serch how youer men are provided with ffixed armes and amunition according to order of Court; and that as well ancient psons that are out of the lists as others; and that you also enquire into the Townes stocke of Armes and amunition; and vpon an Impartiall view you cause the Constable by vertue heerof forthwith to Leuy the fine by distresse if not otherwise payed; The fines of Listed soldiers to the vse of the Companie; and of others to the Townes vse; and make speedy returne to the Gour or Major how they find the Townes stocke that they may

take course to gather those fines for the Collonie; and in Generall may know how youer towne are prouided.

And incase of a suddaine assault or approach of an enimy the Court orders you as much as may be to be Guided by the orders of the Councell of Warr that sits att Plymouth the second day of Aprill i667 vntill you shall receive more pticular orders from the Gou^r Major or Councell of warr; and that you doe also take Notice of the troopers as to defect of arms and Amunition in youer Towne and leuy theire fines as aboutsaid to the vse of the troope; vnlesse in such Townes wherin any Comission officer of the troop doth reside.

Wee being Informed that it is vpon the harts of our Naighbours of the Massachusetts Collonie to support and Incurrage that Nursary of Learning att harverd Colledge in Cambridge in New England from whence have through the blessing of God Issued many worthy and vsefull persons for Publique

233 LAWS

service in Church and Comonwealth; being alsoe Informed that divers Godly [PART III.] and well affected in England are redy to Assist therin by way of contributing considerable sumes prouided the Countrey heer are forward to promote the same; and that the seucrall Townes in the Massachusetts haue bine very free in theire offerings thervnto; wee alsoe being by letters from them Invited and Insighted to Joyne with them in soe good a worke; and that wee may have an Interest with others In the blessing that the Lord may please from thence to convey vnto the Countrey; this Court doth therfore earnestly comend it to the Minnesters and Elders in each Towne, that they takeing such with them as they shall thinke meet; would pricularly and earnestly more and stirr vp all such in theire severall townes as are able to contribute vnto this worthy worke be it in mony or other good pay; and that they make a returne of what they shall effect heerin vnto the Court that shall sit in october next whoe will then appoint meet psons to receive the contributions and faithfully to dispose of the same for the ends proposed.

*It is ordered by the Court that the charge of the free Scoole, which is three and thirty pounds a yeare shalbe defrayed by the Treasurer out of the proffitts ariseing by the flishing att the Cape vntill such Time as that the minds of the ffreemen be knowne conserning it which wilbe returned to the next Court of election; *123 i673. June.

Notwithstanding the former order concerning the Transportation of Timber It is ordered by the Court That any pson or psons may Transport any timber out of any Townships in this Collonie; that shall grow vpon theire owne pticulare proprieties provided that they make it appear To any one of the Celect men or Constables of the respective Townshipps by the testimony of one pson vninterested therin; and that shipcarpenters be vnder the same restraint as others; and that in defect of any officer neglecting to take Notice of the Transgression of this order such transgression of the said law shalbe presentable by the Grand enquest;

It is enacted by the Court That whatsoever evidence of Land is or shalbe brought from any Towne booke to be placed in the Court Records shalbe shewed in open Court before it be entered;

It is enacted by the Court that the one halfe of the Excise due to the Country on the Muckerell to be caugt att the Cape bee henceforth abated: viz: that wheras it was twelve pence a barrell to our owne it shall henceforth be but sixpence a barrell from our owne and wheras it was formerly two shillings a barrell to fforraignors it shall henceforth be but twelue pence a barrell to fforraignors; except any shall come in before the next Court and rent the said privilidge of Cape flishing;

30

The Court haue ordered that the pay for killing of wouldes be lowered from thirty to twenty shillings a head;

The Court haue ordered that nothing shall stand in force in our written booke of lawes; but what the printed lawes Refer vnto;

*125

*Acts and orders made and concluded the 4th of July 1673

To is enacted by the Court That the Comission officers of each Township of this Jurisdiction as often as they see cause shall make serch and take want of armes. notice of the defects in Armes and amunition in each Township; which defects being delinered to the Constable by the aboue said officers the Constable with the Clarke of that Companie shall leuy the fines by destresse for the vse of the Companie according to order of Court, and that the said Milletary officers, haue the like power; to make serch and leuy fines for defect on ancient psons, and all Inhabitants altho not of the traine band; and the fine of such to be to the poor of the Towne or other Towne vse;

Rules for Aprisments of Goods or other estate to be leuied by destresse or execution; viz:

Apprisors.

That two meet men of good Judgment be chosen apprisors, one of them by the Constable and the other by the p^rson on whose estate the distresse is made or incase of his default then to be chosen by the Constable; and where the pty concerned refuseth to sett forth suitable estate both as to nearnes of the sume to be leuied and to the specue due, there the Constable shall seize such goods as may best suite thervnto to be equally and Indifferently apprised according to the specue due and not ouerprised;

22

And incase the apprisers refuse to attend that service on the Constables warning then such refuser to forfeite fine shillings to the Countryes vse.

It is enacted by the Court That such Indians especially young men as Run in debt to any English for thinges nessesary for them shalbe made to worke it out att reasonable rates if they have not else to discharge theire just debts;

Indians.

It is enacted by the Court That whosoeuer takes any pledge or paune of any Indian for siluer or any sort of drinke shall vpon complaint of the Indian loose both his pledge and the mony payed;

It is enacted by the Court that noe ordinary keeper or other pson shall henceforth sell any beer to any Indian upon penaltie of fine shillings for every quart see sold to be payed to the Treasurer for the Countryes use;

Indians.

And if any Indian be found destempered with drinke and be brought before the Court; in Court time or before any majestrate; or in townes where noe Majestrate is before any of the Celect men of the Towne if as soon as hee LAWS 235

is capable hee will not declare of whom hee had his drinke; he shalbe forth- [PART III.] with whint: and his accusation *of any pson shalbe proofe against them except they shall clear themselves by their oath, as incase of liquor is provided and if it manifestly appear that such Indian doth wrongfully accuse any prson, hee shalbe scueerly whipt for his drunkenes and falce accusation.

*107

It is enacted by the Court that on the sixt day of the weeke in October Indians. Court and July Court; and att noe other Courts or other dayes in those weekes shall Indian busines be attended by the Court to the prejudice of the other Occations of the Court and Countrey;

In reference to such that come to vntimely death It is enacted by the Vntimely Court that noe such pson be buried before such time that a Corroner or Constable wher no Corroner is, be Informed of such death upon the penaltie of five pounds and that such pson or psons that are most nearly related to such psons soe dieing shall forthwith give notice to a Corroner or Cunstable; and in defect heerof any other pson is heerby bound, haueing knowlidge of it forthwith to give Information as aforsaid and be paved out of the estate of the pson soe deceased or by the Treasurer where no such estate is found.

It is enacted by the Court

That noe pson whatsoeuer in this Collonie shall have libertie to keep Horses. aboue three horse kind on the Comons; viz: euery housholder Inhabitant or that hath twenty pound rateable estate shall have libertie to keep one; and hee that hath forty pound ratable estate hath libertie to keep two and such as have sixty pound rateable estate may keep three; but none about three as abouesaid; a colt not to be reckoned for one till a yeare old

And if any prson or prsons shalbe found to keep more horse kind runing Horses. on the Comons then this law aloweth him; It shalbee lawfull for any treaspased by such horse kind to kill them;

Pay fiue shillings a weeke for every horse kind more then his number for the Townes vse:

And what horses or horse kind socuer doe or shall treaspas any in theire Horses. Corne or other enclosed lands or meddowes after warning given; if they continew soe to treaspas It shalbe lawfull for the pson soe treaspased to kill them.

It is enacted by the Court that what is in our written booke of lawes be by vs looked vpon for law and be taken out of the said booke and by a Comittee drawne vp into one vollume.

It is enacted by the Court that those that are or shalbe sent from the Deputys. seuerall Townes for to serue as deputies shall have a voate with the Majestrates in the purging of the Court vntill by the abouesaid disaccepted.

Gage: Tar.

It is enacted by the Court That 15 Gallons beer measure shalbe a settled Gage for tarr barrells;

i674. *129 *Actes and orderers made and concluded the fourth day of June Anno Dom i674 as followeth:

Freemen.

Admittance of ffreemen; first that the Names of the ffreemen in each Towne be kept vpon Towne Record; and that noc mans Name shalbe brought into the Court to be propounded to take vp his ffreedome vulesse hee haue had the approbation of the Major pte of ye ffreemen att home, and the same to be signified to the Court vuder the Towne Clarkes hand by the Deputies;

Ordinarys.

It is enacted by the Court; That as to the restraining of abuses in ordinaries, That noe ordinary keeper shall sell or giue any kind of drinke to Inhabitants of the Towne vpon the Lords day; and alsoe that all Ordinary keepers be required to cleare theire houses of all Towne dwellers and strangers that are there (on a drinking accoumpt) except such as lodge in the house; by the shutting in of the day light vpon the forfeiture of flue shillings, the one halfe to the Informer and the other halfe to the Townes vse;

Pound keep.

It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer Neat Cattle horse kind sheep or swine henceforth being Impounded for Treaspas or damage done; that the proon that owneth the said cattle sheep swine or horskind doe give to the pound keeper Cecuritie, to satisfy the damage done by them for which they were Impounded: viz: Ingage before two witnesses or give vuder his hand to the keeper of the pound to satisfy such Just and legall damages as aboutsaid; and the poundkeeper that releaseth such beasts being alsoe satisfyed for his Impounding of them;

Racers.

It is enacted by the Court that whatsoeuer p^rson shall Run a Race with any horse kind in any street or Comon Road shall forfeite flue shillings in mony forthwith to be leuied by the Constable or sit in the stockes one houre if it be not payed

Indians

It is enacted by the Court That Wheras many Controversyes doe arise between the English and the Indians that are brought to tryall of the seuerall Courts of this Gourment; and it is observed that the Indians would be greatly disadvantaged if noe Testimony should in such case be accepted but on oath; This Court orders, that any Court of this Jurisdiction before whom such tryall may come shall not be strictly tyed vp to such Testimonyes; on oath as the Comon law requires but may therin acte and determine in a way of Chancery; vallucing Testimonies not sworne on bothsydes according to theire Judgment and Consience;

The order forbiding powder and shott to be sold to the Indians is Repealled; [PART III.]

It is enacted by the Court that wheras Mannamoiett Paomitt and Satuckett haue bin put vnder the Constableshipp of Eastham; That they shall belonge vnto, and be off the said Township vntill the Court shall see cause otherwise to order and all other places in like Capasitic shall belonge vnto prticular townshipps as the Court shall see meet:

*131

*This Court haveing received by the deputies of the severall townes the signification of the minds of the Major pte of the freemen of this Collonie School that all the proffitts of the ffishing att Cape Code graunted by the Court for the erecting and Maintaining of a Scoole be still continewed for that end if a competent Number of Scollars shall appear to be devoated thervnto, which this Court Judges not to be lesse then eight or ten Doe therfore heerby confeirme the Graunt of the aforsaid proffitts of the ffishing att the Cape to the Maintainance of the Scoole; and that there be noe further demaunds, besides the said proffitts of the Cape demaunded of the Country for the Maintainance of the said Scoole.

It is enacted by the Court that such Indians as liue Idlely and will not Indians. take care to pay theire Just debts after conviction, shalbe made to serue either those to whom they are Indebted or some other man vntill the debt be satisfied for twelve pence a day in summer time and six pence a day in winter time and theire diett, and if they will not serue but run away; then it may be lawfull to sell them by order from two Majestrates of this Jurisdiction or the Selectmen of the Towne for soe longe a time as they shall see fitt, vntill the debt be satisfyed for, and all such charges as shall arise vpon defect as aforsaid:

And for all younge prsons of the Indians as spend theire time Idlely It Indians. shalbe in the power of the Celect men or Constable in each Towne vpon complaint for to put them to some prsons that shall keep them to worke and not abuse them, but if such proons shall or doe run away they shall forfeite double for such time as they are absent;

It is enacted by the Court that such Indians which shall or doe steale Indians. any thinge from the English hee or they shall make restitution by payment of four fold either by serueing it out; or some other way or be sold for his theft; att the descretion of two of the Majestrates of this Jurisdiction.

It is enacted by the Court; that concerning Indian claimes that are or Indians. shalbe made to any lands within this Gourment; which are now orderly pos[PART III.]

sesed by the English those which doe lay claime to them shall orderly comence and procecute theire claime as farr as hee or they are able; within one whole yeare after they be off age; and noe longer and that care be taken that the Indians have notice of it;

Troopers.

It is enacted by the Court that it be signified to the Townes that the Court expects that the troopers in each towne be as many in Number as before and that they be provided with arms and other aculterments fitt for that service, and that theire Names be sent in to the next July Court;

*133

*Actes and orders made and concluded the first of June i675 by the Generall Court then assembled att Plymouth for the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth as followeth:

Select men.

TITHERAS through the varietic of Interpretations of sundry orders Respecting the Celect mens Courts; there may arise such acteings as may be crosse to the maine end of that Constitution For the better Regulateing therof it is ordered by the Court and the authoritie therof; that the Courts of Celect men nor any of them shall have power to send forth any preceipt to seize any estate without theire Respective Townships, or to compel any prson that is not found within theire respective Townships, vnto theire obeidience; nor shall have power to try any of the Kinges officers respecting the execution of theire office for any damage to any pson pretended therby to be receiued; nor to try any action of defamation battery, or that respects Title of lands: nor to make allowance for more witnesses then is nessesarie to any case brought before them nor to allow more then eighteenpence a day for one witnes attendance theron, nor to allow any cost for any Atorneyes nor to hold more then two Courts in a yeer; viz: one to be kept on the last Tusday in September; Annually, and the other the first Tusday in february Annually, nor to ajorne any of theire Courts longer then vntill the next day Imediately following such respective Court saueing theire libertic onely to call a speciall Court incase they see vrgent cause therof, onely on the accoumpt of a stranger, being concerned in a case, which without much damage can not well be defered to one of the Cettled Courts; and further it is ordered that incase where a plaintiffe is Inhabitant of an other Towne; and neglects to proceeute or to signify to the defendant, and to one of the Celect men his leting fall his action; then appearing, the defendant hee shall have his cost alowed, which vpon certifycate therof to any of the Majestrates; hee shall Issue forth a warrant to the Constable to Leuy such cost on the goods of the said offending plaintiffe and make payment therof to the said defendant damnifyed;

*This Court voates the Country to repay, within two yeers after the date heerof the fifty pounds to Gou^r Prence his executrix which hee in his life time payed to the Treasurer in the Countryes behalfe as pte of the purchase of his late dwelling house and lands att Plymouth on condition that if the said Executrix; together with all the children concerned therin; which are in this Country, shall resigne vp the deeds which was given to the said late Gou^r Prence by the Treasurer in the Countryes behalfe; and alsoe shall and doe give sufficient evidence in law to the Treasurer in the behalfe of the Countrey for the said house and lands; with warrantice onely from by and vuder them the said executrix and children theire and every of their heires and assignes for ever; and that then vpon theire signeing and sealing evidences vnto the Treasurer aforsaid, hee alsoe in behalfe of the Country signe and seale a generall release to them of all debts dues bills bonds and demaunds whatsoever;

*134 i675.

It is also further ordered by this Court That Mr Thomas Hinckley Capt: James Cudworth and Leift: Morton are Impowered to acte with the Treasurer in the primises; or incase of his neglect or refusall to acte in the primises or any pte therof; That then the sd Mr Thomas Hinckley Capt: Cudworth and Leift: Morton be heerby fully Impowered to acte therin in the Countryes behalfe without him as also to dispose of the said house and lands, by seting leasing or selling the same in the Countryes behalfe as they shall see cause.

It being moued by some of the Comissioners which mett this yeer att Indians. Boston That some one of the Majestrats might be appointed and Impowered to be healpfull to the praying Indians in this Jurisdiction in Matters civill for theire better Gou[†]ment and the Issueing of such controversies as may arise amongst them; This Court being sensible that it may have a good tendencye to the civilliseing of the said Indians; and that it may be some ease both to this Court and to the Indians doe therfore order and impower the Worsh^{‡†} Thomas Hinckley, to call and keep Courts amongst the said Indians att such times and in such places of this Gou[†]ment; as hee shall thinke meet; for such end; and doe heerby Impower him; together with the heads or cheife of the Indians In the seuerall places to make orders, respecting the Gou[†]ment of the said Indians; and to punish them for misdemenors except in cases capitall, and to issue amongst them all civill controverses provided that the said Indians, shall have libertie, to make theire appeales from that power to our Court of New Plymouth if they see reason soe to doe;

*It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That if any man 135 have damage done by horses swine sheep or neat Cattle and the damage don Impounding. is full a mile or more from the Towne pound; Then it shalbe lawfull for such

[PART III.] an one to Impound the beast that hath Treaspased in a pound house or place of restraint, erected vpon his owne ground twenty four houres and that hee shall within six houres give Notice to the pson that ownes the beast or cattle. which if the owner will not come and satisfy; Then hee that hath the Treaspas don him may drive them to the Towne pound; and shall have what is Nessesarie for the drineing of them together with the damage, and hee that Impounds the cattle or beast shall give oath before a majestrate or Celect man (if required) what cattle or beast did the damage soe farr as hee knoweth; and that shalbe taken for sufficient proffe when other can not be obtained.

ffonces

It is enacted by the Court that all fences for cecuring of corne shalbe full four foot high or otherwise sufficient by the judgment of Indifferent men;

Indians.

Wheras it is observed that some by lending Guns &c to the Indians wherby theire Nessesary armes are many times out of Culture or out of the power of the owners for theire vse if any exegencye should fall; the Court haue ordered that henceforth none shall lend any Gun or Guns to the Indians on paine of forfeiting them or the vallue of them to the Collonies vse.

Malbarte at Election fc.

It is ordered by the Court that foure halberteers be in a reddines to Attend the Gour and Assistants on dayes of election yeerly and two after the election is ouer all the time which that Court contineweth;

Troopers casheird.

Wheras it was ordered by the Court that the Troope were Required to procure Carbines; and serue as a troop of Dragoneers, vnderstanding that they haue Generally declined it; the Court haue ordered that they returne againe to theire foot Companies and doe service therin and be subject to such orders as are requisite in that behalfe in the seuerall Townshipes whervnto they belonge,

Meeting house in each Town.

It is enacted by the Court that there be a publicke house erected in enery Towne of this Gourment for the Towne comfortably to meet in to worship God; and incase any Towne shall apparently neglect or refuse to build the said house; it shalbe in the power of the Gour and Majestrates to appoint and authorise a pson or psons to build the said house according to the abillitic and Nessesitic of the people and the charge therof to be defrayed by all the Inhabitants and propriators of the Towne;

*136

*It is ordered by the Court that wheras Graunts of land haue bin formerly made vnto sundry freemen; and many more freemen haue petitioned the Court for land; and the Court not knowing what lands are yett vndisposed of by reason of former Graunts vnto seuerall Townes whose bounds are not certainly knowne this Court doth order Mr Constant Southworth and Wil-

241

*138

i676.

fam Paybody with such psons as the respective townes shall see cause to Joyne with them to run the line; and to sett the bounds of all such Townes; where theire bounds border on the Comons or vndisposed lands; whoe are Impowered together, or where any Towne shall omitt or neglect to send or appoint men as aforsaid to Joyne in runing such line or settleing Townes bounds; then the aboue said Mr Constant Southworth and Wilram Paybody shall haue power to doe it, themselves, as neare as they can; according to Graunts and Records Respecting the primises; and what they shall doe therin to stand valled and vnviolable for the future and the charge to be defrayed by the severall Townes about which they shalbe Imployed;

Alsoe the Court haue ordered and Impowered the aboue named M^r Constant Southworth and Wilłam Paybody to Run the line between Bridgwater and Middlebery

Incase of the Treasurers Neglect that then Nathaniell Thomas Leiftenant Morton and John Thompson to supply;

*Actes and orders of the Court made and concluded the $4^{\rm th}$ of Nouember i676

It is ordered by the Court and the Authoritie therof; That there be a true List taken of the Names of all male psons in each Towne of this Gourment that are betwixt the age of sixteen yeers and sixty yeers whether they doe Judge them able to doe service or disabled thervnto; and those in each towne that are Judged by the Towne or Comission officers to be disabled from service that they be listed by themselves after the rest; and this to be brought to Plymouth vnder the hand of the Clarke of the Company or Comission officers against the next June Court.

It is ordered by the Court that each Towne choose two or three men to Rates. take a more present and exact list of the Rateable estate of the Inhabitants of each Towne and for the better and more cleare bringing in of an Inventory of the Rateable estate of each Towne, these Rules are to be observed;

First That a list of the Rateable estate of this Collonie shalbe taken between the 20th of May and June Court; and presented to June Court;

- 2. That in all townes noe Inpropriated lands lying dorman that is within the Towneshipp is to be listed as Rateable
- 3. That in takeing of a list That beasts cattle sheep hoggs and the Number of them with the p^rticular age shalbe expressed, and not a valluation of the worth of them; in a lumpe estimated by them that take a list
- 4. That after the list Taken that the Towne meet together to hear the list red; that if any be wronged hee may make it appear that hee may be

[PART III.]

righted and if any haue not given a true list of his estate it may happily be discouered and made manifest by some Naighbours;

Indians.

Wheras there is an acte or order made by the Councell of warr bearing date July i676 prohibiting any male Indian captiue to abide in this Jurisdiction that is aboue fourteen yeers of age att the begining of his or theire captiuity and incase any such should continew in the Collonie after the time then prefixed they should be forfeite to the vse of the Gou^{*}ment this Court sees cause to ratify and confeirme that order; and acte and doe therfore order; that all such as haue any such Indian male captiue that they shall dispose of them out of the Collonie by the first of December next on paine of forfeiting enery such Indian or Indians to the vse of the Collonie; and the Constables of each Towne of this Jurisdiction; are heerby ordered to take notice of any such Indian or Indians staying in any the respective townes of this Collonic, after the time prefixed; and shall forthwith bring them; To the Treasurer; To be disposed off to the vse of the Gou^{*}ment; as aforsaid;

[¹ Beniamen] Indians. Captaine, Church haueing; for and in the behalfe of the Collonie, engaged to seuerall Indians; about fiue or six; That incase they did carry well they should abide in this Jurisdiction; and not sold to any fforraigne ptes; accordingly this Court doth confeirme the said engagement and doth heerby tollarate theire stay as aforsaid; notwithstanding any law of this Collonic to the contrary; excepting; if any of them should appear to haue had a hand in any horred murder of any of the English pticularly excepting one Crossman; whoe is accused to haue had a speciall hand in the crewell murder of Mr Hezekiah Willett;

*139 Indians. *It is enacted by the Court That noe Indian or Indians of those that came in and submitted themselues to mereye shalbe p'mitted they nor any of theire posteritie to beare Armes for the future within this Collonie;

Indians.

It is enacted by the Court That noe Indians that are servants to the English shall be p^rmitted to vse guns for fowling or other exercyse; as being Judged that it may proue prejudiciall in time to the English; and therfore that none shalbe p^rmitted soe to doe on paine of forfeiting enery such Gun soe vsed to the vse of the Collonie;

Indians.

fforasmuch as by frequent and sad Experience it is found that selling of armes and amunition to the Indians, is very princious and destructive to the

English It is therfore ordered decreed and Inacted by the Court and the [PART III.] authoritie therof; That whosocuer shalbe found to sell barter or give directly or Indirectly any Gun or Guns or Amunition of any kind; to any Indian or this was first Indians; and the same legally proued against them; euery such pson or psons enacted by the shalbe put to death; And in defect of full and legall proffe there the printed law prohibiting the same selling guns or amunition &c: To take place; See printed booke of lawes Chap: 14 page 43:

ordered and Conncell of Warr in July i676 and now confeirmed by the Court.

The Court have ordered That the necke of land called Showamett shalbe sold the prise wherof to be Improved for the releiffe of maimed souldiers and others that are in Great Nessesitie in our Collonie whose Pouertie hath bin caused by the late warr; as alsoe for the defraying of such Just debts as the Country stands engaged vnto any.

The Gour: Mr Hinckley Major Cudworth and the Treasurer or any two of them; are appointed, and Impowered by the Court to make sale of Showamett Mount hope and Pocassett in the behalfe of the Collonie; and to make and seale deeds in the Collonies behalfe; for the confeirmation of the sale of them or any of them; and on receipt of the monies; to give acquittances and discharges as occation may require:

And the same psons, viz: The Gour Mr Hinckley Major Cudworth and the Treasurer, are Impowered; together with one chosen and deputed by each Towne in this Collonie; or as many of them as shall appear att the time of place appointed; To make distribution of the prise onely of Showamett for the releiffe of maimed souldiers and prsons Impoverished by the warr and poor widdowes such as haue lost theire husbands in the warr and others in Great Nessesitie and for the defraying such apparent and just debts as are by the Collonie owing vnto any;

*Att the Generall Court held att Plymouth the fift of June i677

*141

HERAS by frequent and sad Experience great disorder acrewes by the Indians. great concourse of Indians vnto Plymouth in Court times in that very oftens they drinke themselues drunke wherby God is much dishonored and sober minded men offended; It is ordered by the Court that all Indians be prohibited from appearing att Plymouth in Court times, except vpon speciall occations, without order from some one of the Majestrates of this Jurisdiction, or a Celect man, on paine of the payment of a fine of fiue shillings; for any that shall appear without a certifycate, as aforsaid or to be publickly whipt;

PART IU.

Att the 2cond session of the Generall Court holden att Plymouth the 10th of July anno Dom: i677 actes and orders made and concluded as followeth:

Wine Liquors

S an addition to former orders of the Court for prevention of the growing intollerable abuse by wine stronge liquors &c both amongst the Indians and English

It is ordered by this Court and the authoritie therof that the order mensioned in the printed booke of lawes Chap: 13: N: 1: of retailling wine stronge liquors &c: without lycence is to be construed as intending Strangers as Well as others

Ordinary keepers &c.

It is enacted by the Court that Noe ordinary keepers or other pson or psons shall sell draw or suffer to be drawne any wine or stronge Liquors to any but strangers except incase of manifest sicknes or Nessesitie in that kind: on paine of ten shillings fforfeite for euery such default the one halfe to the Country and the other halfe to the enformer.

Ordinary keepers.

It is ordered by the Court and the authoritie therof that none shall presume to deliuer any wine stronge Liquors or Cyder to any pson or psons whoe they may suspect will abuse the same; or to any boyes Gerles or single psons tho pretending to come in the name of any sicke pson without a note under the hand of some sober pson in whose Name; they come on paine of fluc shillings for euery such Transgression; the one halfe to the Country and the other halfe to the enformer.

Heat .

This order was repealed No-

And forasmuch as it is Judged that letting the Indians have silver mony uem: first 1677, is a great meanes wherby they are furnished with Liquors to theire Great abuse through the Inordinate loue of theire mony by some couctuous or euill minded English It is therfore ordered by the Court that noe English or other Nation whatsoeuer liueing with vs shall Giue trucke or Lend any siluer mony to any Indian or Indians on any pretence whatsoeuer on paine of fiue times the vallue therof to be forfeite; the one halfe to the Country and the other halfe to the enformer.

> The names of the men appointed by the Court in euery Towne to see the orders about and against abuse of drinke and liquors put in execution are as followeth

Plym. Serjean[t] Harlow Andrew Ringe Duxburr. John Wadsworth Benjamine Bartlett

Barns. Mr. Huckens Mr. Barnabas Loythorp Swansey John Butterworth senir

Scittu. John Bryant Thomas Wade	}	Marsh. Thomas Doghed Ephraim Little	[PART III.]
Sandw. M ^r Edmond ffreeman Thomas Tupper	}	Reho. Mr Samuell Newman	
Taunton James Walker	}	Easth. Will: Walker }	
Joseph Wilbore	}	Daniel Cole seni ^r	
Yarmouth John Hawes)	Bridgw. Serj. Cary John Haward × ×	
Anthony Frey	Ì	John Haward × × 1	

*Att the second session of the Generall Court held att Plym the 10th of July i677 Actes and orders made and concluded

It is enacted by the Court and the authoritie thero. That, the order Injoyning the Milletary Comission officers in each Towns of this Gourment shall againe be put in execution for the Training and exersyseing of theire Companies four dayes in a yeer; and that the most onely traine theire souldiers in theire postures and motions; but also in shooting att market &c:

It is enacted by the Court That all such proons in this Gourment whoe Military. have served vnder Comission in the late Warr against the Natiues shall not be compellable to serve in the Milletary Companie in any lower capassitie then Comission officers; and those officers whoe served in lower degree shall returne to their former stations;

It is enacted by the Court That the order made by the Generall Court Military. October the fourth i675 Respecting carrying of Armes to the Meeting be put in execution by all such proons as are by the Lawes of this Collonie Required to beare armes viz: the one halfe of the Companie one day and the other the other day; and soe continewed vntill further order to the Contrary from the Gour or Councell;

It is enacted By the Court That the order of Court made Anno i644 Military. allowing Matchcockes be repealed; and that all prosns Required by the Lawes of this Collonie to keep and Maintaine armes; be attall times provided with sufficient flix fier lockes or snaphance Musketts or other servicable peeces not exceeding four foot and an halfe longe; nor vnder Colliuer bore on penaltie of six shillings to be leuied on the estate of all and euery such prosn or prosns as by order are appointed to keep and Maintaine the same; and that euery pron required to keep and Maintaine Armes shall for euery fier locke or snaphance be alwaies provided with thirty flints on penaltie of twelue pence fine;

[PART III.]

It is enacted by the Court; that the Comission officers in each Towne of this Gou^rment doe speedily put in execution the order of Court made the fourth of July (73) for serching for defects of arms and amunition;

Military.

It is enacted by the Court that the Order of Court bearing date i640 shall by the Milletary Comission officers of this Jurisdiction, be put in execution againe viz. The order concerning Training; with this, limitation, and addition that wheras formerly the Milletary Companies were required to traine six times in a yeer they are to traine or be exercised but four times in a yeer; and that they not onely traine thire souldiers in theire postures and motions but also att shooting att Markes &c

*145 *The Generall Court held att Plymouth the first of Nouember

Select Courts.

T was enacted;
That wheras complaint is made that the order of Court made June i675 concerning Celect Courts that there should be but two in a towne Annually, proueth very prejudiciall to seuerall of our Inhabitants;

It is therfore ordered by this Court that the Celect men in any of our seuerall Townes may hold one or two Courts more in a yeer in their respective townshipes; one on the first Tusday in the month of December yeerly and on the first Tusday in May; if they see cause soe to doe;

Strangers tradeing with Indians. fforasmuch as great inconvenienc doth arise by strangers lying with theire vessells in our harbours trading with the Indians wherby such as belonge to the said vessells have not onely oppertunity by theire Trading to defeat such just debts as the said Indians are indebted to our English Inhabitants, by theire carrying all they have to such traders but also being found by experience, that therby the Indians are furnished with prohibited goods contrary to the lawes and peace of this Gourment; as liquors guns and amunition &c

This Court doth therfore order that noe fforaignor doe hence forth lye with his vessell in any of our harbours soe as to trade with any of the Indians of this Jurisdiction vnder any pretence whatsoeuer on paine of the forfeiture of his vessell and goods to the Collonies vse; or the sume of fiue or ten pounds as any of the Majestrates or court may see cause as the matter may be cercomstanced;

Schools.

fforasmuch as the Maintainance of good litterature doth much tend to the advancement of the weale and florishing estate of societies and Republiques

This Court doth therfore order; That in whatsocuer Townshipp in this [PART III.] Gourment consisting of fifty families or vpwards; any meet man shalbe obtained to teach a Gramer scoole such townshipp shall allow att least twelve pounds in currant marchantable pay to be raised by rate on all the Inhabitants of such Towne and those that have the more emediate benifitt therof by theire childrens going to scoole with what others may voulentarily give to promote see good a work and generall good, shall make up the resedue Nessesarie to maintaine the same and that the proffitts ariseing of the Cape ffishing; heertofore ordered to maintaine a Gramer scoole in this Collonie, be destributed to such Townes as have such Gramer scooles for the maintainance therof; not exceeding five pounds p anum to any such Towne valesse the Court Treasurer or other appointed to manage that affaire see good cause to adde thervnto to any respective Towne not exceeding flue pounds more p annum: and further this Court orders that every such Towne as consists of seauenty families or vpwards and hath not a Gramer scoole therin shall allow and pay vnto the next Towne which hath such Gramer scoole kept vp amongst them, the sume of five pounds p annum in currant Marchantable pay, to be leuied on the Inhabitants of such defective Townes by rate and gathered and deliuered by the Constables of such Townes as by warrant from any Majestrate of this Jurisdiction shalbe required;

The 5th of June 1678 It was enacted by the Generall Court That in Few shall be euery place in this Gourment wher a Township is or that is capeable for a meouraged in getting a min-Townshipp being begun to be peopled though not filled with Inhabitants; ister. they or few of them being desirus to promote the publicke worshipp of God amongst them; shalbe assisted by this Gourment, soe as that the charge to gett an able faithfull preacher of Gods word and to Maintaine the same shalbe Raised vpon all the Chattles and Lands or other Rateables, of all the Propriators of any such place that is there found:

Att the said Court it was ordered that all ffines ffalling by the Transgres- Fines pd in sion of the lawes prohibiting the retailing of wines Liquors beer or cycler silver. without lycence; and all fines for selling of wine beer liquors or cyder to the Indians shalbe payed in siluer mony;

*Att the Generall Court of his Matie held att Plymouth for the Jurisdiction of New Plymouth the fift of June i678.

TT was enacted by the Court that there be a publicke house or houses Meeting erected finished repaired and Inlarged as there shalbe need; in every houses built repaired (Towne and village; in this Gov ment; allowed; to be sett up the worship of God enlarged.

[PART III.] in: for the people in such Respective places, to meet together for that end; and incase the people of any such place shall refuse or neglect soe to doe; It shall then be in the power of the Court; to appoint or authorise a pson or psons to build finish Repaire and Inlarge such said house, from time to time as Need may be; according to the abillitie of the people of any such place; Requiring men to make a rate or rates upon all the Inhabitants and propriators, of any such Towne or village; To defray the charge of any such worke: and alsoe to Require the Constable to gather such Rate or Rates, and make payment therof where it shalbe due for such worke;

None vote in Towns without takeing ve cath of fidellity.

Wheras Complaint is Made that the voateing of prsons that have not taken the oath of fidellity, doth much obstruct the carrying on of religion in the publicke weale

It is enacted by the Court that noe pson whoe hath Not taken the oath of fidellitie shall have libertie to voate in any Towne meeting vntill hee hath taken the aforsaid oathe and that there shalbe a Record of the names of all that have or doe take the said oath, and kept by the Clarke of every towne of theire owne men that have taken the same;

Inhabite without leane warned fc.

ffor the preventing of prophanes Increasing in the Collonie which is soe provoakeing to God and threatening to bringe Judgments vpon vs;

It is enacted by the Court as an addition to our printed order Chapter 9th folio 30th That none shall come to inhabite without leave &c: and if any haue or shall att any time Intrude themselues to Inhabite any where within this Collonie, not attending the aforsaid order, shall forthwith be warned to be gon out of the Collonie, which if they shall not speedily doe, then every such offender shall pay fiue shillings p weeke for euery weekes continuance in this Collonie after warning, to be gon;

Not sell or lett accomdatia before accepted on penalty.

And if any of our Inhabitants shall att any time sell or hier out accomodation in this Collonie To any that have not according to Court order bin accepted, into this Gourment, or otherwise entertaine any such Inhabitant they shalbe fined fine or ten pound, or more according to the descretion of the Court; hopeing the Court wilbe carefull; that whom they accept off; are psons orthadox in theire Judgments;

*Att the Generall Court held by adjourment att Plymouth for the Juris- [PART III.] diction of New Plymouth on the third of July ano: Dom i679 Actes and orders made and concluded as followeth:

*149

T is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That the seallers shall make serch within their limits in any house shopp order about or ware house where they shall conceine such defective lether is to be sold or deliuered whether made up into shoes Boots or otherwise as oft as they shall thinke Sealers of meet: And seize all such lether or shooes And any lether sold or offered to be sold brought or offered to be serched or sealled contrary to the true Intent and meaning of this order; The same to seize and retaine in his or theire Custody and if the owner shall not submitt to the Judgment of such officer or officers; shall within three dayes; call to him two or three honest and skilfull men in such ware to view the same in the presence of the ptie concerned, or without him (hee haueing notice therof) whoe shall certify upon theire oathes to the Court or some one of the Majestrates, the defect of the said leather;

Impr. This to be aded to the

And that the forfeiture of such lether or shooes as aforsaid one third Ditto. therof shall goe to the searcher, and the other two thirds to the Plantation wherin the offence is comitted

And if any sealler of Leather shall refuse with convenient speed to Ditto. seale any leather sufficiently tanned, wrought, and vsed according to the true meaning of this order, or shall seale that which ought not to be sealed according to this order, shall forfeit for every such default twenty shillings.

It is enacted by the Court &c: To the intent; That the Countryes affaires may be the better carryed on att the Generall Courts of election; That the answare to preentments and thinges of like nature; that may conveniently; be refered to July Courts;

It is enacted by the Court &c:

That All publicke civill officers have an oath formed for each office and Oaths. brought to the printed booke.

It is enacted by the Court That the Secretary be yearly vnder oath.

It is enacted by the Court &c: That the deputie Gour be vnder oath as such and therfore annually chosen.

It is enacted by the Court &c. That all euidences presented in the Court Euidences on be kept vpon the file; and that henceforth none be admitted written by the by partys. plaintiffe or defendant or either of theire Attorneyes, but by some Indifferent

[PART III.] pson and in the witnesses owne words; and alsoe strictly examined by Court or Majestrate, as the case may require for the clearing of the truth.

It is enacted by the Court &c:

Cost of Court

That all costs of Court graunted in any action be payed in siluer mony as hath bine Accustomed.

It is enacted by the Court &c:

That in all executions for the leuying of debts in specue according to contract and gathering of rates and fines as by order of Court is required that where the specue will not be tendered nor can not be found, there other goods leuied or destrained shalbe sold att an outcry to procure the same vpon publicke notice given thereof.

Constables power of Water Bayleys It is enacted by the Court; That the Constables are Impowred without warrant to make destreese for all sorts of Rates orderly made and comitted to them to collect And that the Constables in the seuerall Plantations shall have the power of Water Bayleyes in the respective plantations where theire is occation for the same.

*150

*Att the third session of the Generall Court held att Plymouth the 28th of Septem: i680

Indians.

T was ordered by the Court, that it shalbe Lawfull for any of the Majestrates, to give a lycence to Any English; to sell to our ffrendly Indians, such smale quantities of powder and shott, and to lend such armes to such of them, as such Majestrates, shall see cause, to lycence thervnto; vnder; his hand; Which tickett shalbe a sufficient Warrant to such English, any order of Court, to the contrary, In any wise Notwithstanding;

*151

*Actes and orders of Court made and concluded by the Generall Court Att theire second session att Plymouth the 7th of July Anno Dom: i68i as followeth

Apprisemtts.

POR the apprisment of Goods or other estate to be leuied by destresse or execution, it is ordered and enacted by the Court; That hee whose estate is to be prised, is to choose one aprisor; and hee that is to receive the estate prised, is to choose another appriser, and incase either neglect to choose; Then the Constable or Marshall to choose one for him; and if they two agree not, Then the Marshall or Constable to be the third man; and where the prive concerned refuseth to sett forth suitable estate; both as to Nearnes of sume to be levied and to the specy due; there the Constable or

LAWS 251

Marshall shall seize such goods as may best suite thervnto; To be equally PART III.1 and Indifferently prised according to the specye due and not overprised;

Wheras there was an order to sell goods att an outerv In reference to the prmises: it is now by the Court repealed.

It is ordered by this Court that there shall not be allowed aboue fine Atturneys alshillings cost for any attorney or attorneyes to any one action and where there shall happen to be but one Attorney entertained but one day in any one action: then to have two shillings and six pence onely allowed him for cost therin:

It is ordered by the Court that every Towne in this Jurisdiction choose Three men three men to be Joyned together with those of the Comission officers to be of officers to be theire towne Councell:

ve Town Conn-

Concerning Celect Courts Wheras some times it falls out that the plaintiffe Not residing in the same Towne where the case is depending They shall putt in Caution to repaire the defendant if found Inosent before the plaintiffe hath sumons graunted him;

Wheras the Law saith that the Celect men shall have theire pay att the Select men. bringing in of theire verdict it is now ordered by the Court that they shall have their pay att the entering of the action;

Wheras wee find Noe prouision in the law to obtaine any Witnes out of Sumons Wittany other towne to bringe euidence in any case that is depending out of the ness. Towne where the witnes liues, it shalbe lawfull for either plaintiffe or defendant to require a subpena of any Celect man of the same Towne where the witnesses liue; to require any pson to appeer before some one of the Celect men of the same Towne; To give evidence before some one or more whoe shall convey it to the Celect Court of that Towne where the case is depending:

If any pson being legally subpensed to give in his evidence before any Neglect. Celect Court or Celect man, and shall either refuse or neglect to give in his euidence, being capeable to give euidence in the case; shall pay for euery such default; a fine of twenty shillings, to the vse of the ptie wronged: for want of such euidence;

*It is enacted by the Court in reference vnto Milletary disipline That all *152 the Milletarye Companies in this Gourment be made compleat in theire Military. officers of as able and fit men as they may be.

It is enacted by this Court That enery souldier in this Jurisdiction that beares Military. Armes be with all convenient speed furnished with a compleat sword or cutlas;

[PART III.] Choice of Select men. It is ordered by the Court and the Authoritie therof that the choise of Celect men be specifyed in the warrants that are sent downe to the seuerall Townes for the choise of his Ma^{ties} officers; and theire names to be returned vnto the Court vnder the Constables hand and to be called in Court to take theire oath as is in such case prouided; and if incase any prouidence p^rvent, theire appearance then to appear before some Majestarate of this Gou^rment; within one Month after the said Court to take oath vnder the penalty of twenty shillings further it is enacted by this Court That each Towne of this Gou^rment doe provide a booke wherin shall be entered all those orders of Court as are or shalbe made for direction of said Celect Courts by the Secretary being first to enter all said lawes in each of the said bookes or send coppyes therof to each Towne.

Military.

It is ordered by this Court that the Comission officers of the Milletary Companies of each Towne in this Gourment doe take care That one fourth pte of said Milletary Companies doe bringe theire armes fixed to the Meetings euery Lords daye; with euery souldier bearing armes six charges of Powder and shott viz begining from the begining of Aprill to the end of October yeerly and euery yeer as well in times of peace as warr; onely in times of danger they shalbe increased as the Milletary Comaunders and Towne Councell shall see cause and that such as palpably neglect or refuse to prforme theire duty therin shall forfeite two shillings for euery such Neglect; and ten shillings incase it appears to be in contempt; To be gathered by order from the Comission officers to the Constable; and where it appeers that any doe ordinarily and prosely keep from meeting because they would not bringe theire Armes as aforsaid to be summoned to the Court to have such reasonable fines as to the Court shall seem meet, saucing such townes wherby agreement amongst themselues they have such a number of men proportionable to aforsaid order constantly to carry theire armes on euery Lords day; to the meetings.

*153

*Lawes and orders made by the Generall Court holden att Plymouth July the 7, 1682.

Indians.

WITH reference to the Indians for theire better regulateing and that they may be brought to liue orderly soberly and dilligently

first It is enacted by this Court And the Authoritie therof That in each Towne of this Jurisdiction where Indians liue; some one able descreet man be apointed by the Court of Assistants; from time to time as oftens as need shall require to take the ouersight and Gou^{*}ment of the Indians in the said Towne according to such lawes orders and instructions as are or shalbe made and given by the Generall Court;

LAWS

It is ordered by the Court that the said ouerseer with the Tithingmen in [PART III.] that Towne shall have power to heare and determine all causes that may happen betwixt Indian and Indian Capitalls and titles vnto lands onely excepted alwaies allowing liberty of appeale to any pty greiued att theire Judgment to the Court of Assistants.

It is enacted by the Court: That the said ouerseer shall have power by warrant vnder his hand to comaund any English Constable in his Township and all Indian Constables whatsoeuer to Arrest attach Summons & serue executions on the body or goods of any of the Indianes for any matter or cause that may in his Court be heard and determined:

That in each towne where Indians doe reside every tenth Indian shalbe chosen by the Court of Assistants or said ouerseer yeerly whoe shall take the Inspection care and ouersight of his nine men and present theire faults 1 Misdemenors to the ouerseer which said ouerseer shall keep a list of the Names of the said Tithing Men and those they shall have the charge of and the said tithingmen shalbe Joyned to the ouerseer in the Adminnestration of Justice and in hearing and determining of causes and incase 2 Tithingmen doe not agree with the ouerseer in any case that may come before them in Judgment then the sai. ouerseer shall have Negative voyce and such case shalbe removed to be determined by the Court of Assistants.

That the ouerseer and tithing men shall appoint Constables of the Indians yeerly who shall attend theire Courts and the said Constables shall obey all the warrants of the ouerseer on such penalty as the Court of Assistants shall inflict.

Euery Indian shall pay such Rates for his head and estate as the Court of Assistants shall appoint from time to time; which Rates shalbe made and proportioned by the ouerseers Court and gathered by theire Constables and payed to the Treasurer or his order.

That once every yeer the overseer shall sumons all the Indians within his Townshipp to meet together where and when hee shall appoint and there shall hee cause to be read to theire vnderstanding all the capitall and criminall lawes of this Collonie that they may know and observe them;

That every Indian in this Collonie shalbe subject to all the capitall and criminall lawes that are or shalbe made for the English of this Collonie and for breach of them suffer the same penalty wher noe other law is provided

All Indians for drunkenes shalbe severly punished for the first Transgression they shalbe fined fine shillings or be whipt for the second ten shillings

253

[land]

[2the]

IPART III.] or be whipt and soe for every time any of them shalbe convicted of drunkenes before any Court Majestrate ouerseer tithing man or English Constable:

> As an addition to a law made in Nouember i676 prohibiting all such Indians as were our Enimies to beare armes It is further enacted That the ouerseer of the Indians in each Towne shall take speciall Notice and make Inquiry from time to time whoe of the said Indians have procured any English armes and seize the same for the vse of the Collonic allowing one halfe of the vallue to the Informer;

> That noe fforaigne Indian of other Collonies or Plantations shalbe suffered to hunt in any Towne or Plantation of this Collonie without a pmitt from a majestrate or the Celect men of that Towne wher they shall desire to hunt shewing for how longe they desire to stay; on penalty of the forfeiture of all such furrs and skins as they shall theire gett; Nor shall any forraigne Indian haue a prmitt to hunt in this Collonie vnlesse they bring a certifficate from the place whence they came;

*154 Indians.

*Wheras the Indians by theire disorderly remoucing from one Place to another line Idlely and on the Labours of others and spend theire time to Noe Profitt It is therfore enacted by the Court that noe Indian whatsoeuer shall remoue from one place to another without a pmitt in writing, from his overseer declareing for what cause or how; long and whether hee or they are gocing; and if any Indian shall remoue from one place to another without his pmitt hee shalbe taken vpp by the Constable of that place where such wanderer shalbe found and carryed before the next ouerseer whoe shall cause him to pay a fine of fiue shillings or be whipt; and sent home to his owne place; and where Noe ouerseer is to be found the English Constable in that Towne where such Indians are to be found as aforsaid shall execute this office as the ouerseer aboue named might doe nor shall any Indians remoue from one place or Plantation to an other ther to abide aboue three dayes but shall goe to the ouerseer of that towne wher hee is removed for his pmitt; declaring for what cause hee came thither and how longe hee or they desire to stay; and if any Indian shall stay in Any place without a pmitt; in writing as abouesaid hee shalbe fined fiue shillings or be whipt and alsoe sent backe to the place of his former abode.

fforasmuch as the office of an overseer is Ewilbe burthensome and chargable It is therfore ordered that hee shalbe alowed out of the publicke Treasury a veerly sallery.

The said ouerscers and Constables shalbe accomptable to the Treasurer for all Indian Rates and fines;

And that all Indian and English Constables shalbe payed by the ouer-

seers for serneing warrants in Criminall cases and Inflicting of Punishments [PART HIJ] on the Indians out of the Indian fines or Rates:

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof; that if an Indian whoe is a servant to the English shall run away amongst any Indians such Indians whither such a runaway Indian is come shall forthwith give notice of the said Run away to the Indian Constable whoe shall Imediatly apprehend such Indian servant; and carry him or her before the Ouerseer or Next Majestrate whoe shall cause such servants to be whipt; and sent home by the Constable to his or her master whoe shall pay said Constable for his service therin according as the Majestrate or ouerseer whoe sent such seruant home shall Judge meet;

This Court doth Request our Honored Gour, that now is; to take the Generall oversight f Inspection of the whole affaire of the Gourment of the Indians in such manor; as by law is or shalbe prescribed from time to time and to take care of the Preaching of the Gospell amongst them; and Amitting such of the Indians to preach to them as hee shall thinke fittest for that seruice; and alsoe to distribute amongst them; what for that end comes yeerly from England and is allowed to them by the Comissioners of the Vnited Collonies in such manor as hee shall see meet.

Wheras divers Marchants Shopkeers Tradsmen and Handicrafts men pebts what haue traded sold and trafficked theire goods wares and Marchanteice to divers proofe &c. psons in private and theire Costomers oftens sending for such thinges as they Need by children and servants under age &c: wherby such Marchants shop keepers and Tradsmen haue Noe oppertunity to take bonds bills or witnes of the deliuery of theire goods yett just it is that such dealers should be duly payed for theire wares and Marchantice It is therfore enacted that all and euery Marchant shopkeeper dealler &c: shall keep a booke of theire dealing and trading fairely writteng downe therin both debt and credit and the said Marchants theire ffactors or servants or any of them that shall deliuer any such wares or Marchandice; makeing oath that the said Booke of accoumpts is true both for debt and creditt; such Booke of accompts shalbe held sufficient in law for the recouery of any debt within four yeers after the deliuery of any such goods; But if the defendant will take his oathe that hee had not those goods charged in the booke or accompt; or that hee hath payed for the same; then the case shalbe tryed and determined according to the best and strongest presumptions the ptyes concerned shall produce;

*for the settleing and maintaining of Right amongst Naighbors about fences It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof That all such Fences equally made &c psons as doe or shall make Improvment of theire land by tilling moweing or

[PART III.] grasing which doth or may lye and be adjacent to the lands of any other whoe make Improvement of theire land aforsaid; The one propriator or Improver shall make and Maintaine one halfe of the ffence and the other the other halfe of the ffence in the line or range between the said land:

> And where one uson shall Improve his Land before his Naighbour and make the whole ffence himselfe; if afterward his said Naighboure shall Improue his land alsoe hee shall pay his Naigbour for halfe the ffence against his land; according to the present value of it and shall Maintaine the same and if any such pron shall sease to Improve his land as aforsaid then any pson that hath Jovned ffence shall have liberty to purchase his pree of the fence that seaseth to Improve paying him according to present vallew by Apprisement of indifferent psons;

> And when any psons shall make Improvement of their land lying together; and either of them shall refuse or neglect to make or Maintaine one halfe of the ffence between theire land lying together as aforsaid; The prtye Makeing the whole ffence in the line or Range as aforsaid; shall cause the same to be viwed and apprised by psons mutually chosen by him and his Naighbour: but if the Naighbour whoe refuseth to ffence shall refuse to chose any to view and apprise the ffence then hee that made the ffence shall have liberty to make choise of Indifferent psons to view and apprise the said ffence: and the pty refusing or Neglecting his halfe of ffence shall pay to him that makes and Maintaines it the full vallue of his cost and charges for said halfe from time to time to be recourred by due course of law in any Court proper for the same provided this law be not binding to such as have theire land lye together in a comon field in such case if any pson ffence in his land Intirly hee shall doe it wholy att his owne proper charge;

> As an addition to the printed law allowing libertie to men to cleare themselues by theire oath incase of being acused for selling strong drinke to the Indians It is ordered That Noe English pson that is acused by an Indian for giueing selling &c: strong drinke to them shall be put to sweare further then the pticular accusation;

> The law made July i673 about horses: viz: the two latter clauses of it allowing the killing of them is repealed;

> The law prohibited the catching of ffish before they have spauned is to be Reviued by the Comissioners att theire next sessions;

Horses.

Wheras complaint is made that divers prons in disorderly manor have taken vp horses as strayes which were then Runing in the woods for preven-

tion wherof for the future it is enacted that noe pson shall take vp any horse [Part III.] kind as a stray which is taken Runing in the woods between the first of Aprill and the first of December yeerly on penalty of ten shillings fine to the Collonie besides damage to the owner of such horses.

Wheras in divers Townes and places of this Collonic there are severall Divideing Tracts of land which belong to and are held by divers psons in comon as lands. the propriators therof and noe order hath bine yett made for theire orderly meeting together to devide the said lands or to make orders for the 1 and settlement of the same; It is therfore enacted that where need doth require in any such place or Towneshipp; if the matter doe not concern the Towne as a Towne in Generall vpon request made by the said propriators or some of them to any majestrate of this Collonie an order shalbe graunted them to warne all the propriators belonging to any such Towne to come together att some certaine time and place to Transact such matters as may concerne them and what shalbe lawfully acted att such meeting by the propriators or the Major ptc of them shalbe vallid and binding:

[well]

*It is enacted by the Court That in enery case of ciuell Nature between pty (pty where there shalbe soe neare a relation between any Judge and against Judge either of the ptyes as father and son by Nature or by Marriage brother and or Jury. brother Vnkel and Nephew Landlord and tenant such Judge though hee may give reasonable advice in the case yett shall hee not have power to centance therin as a Judge;

It is enacted by the Court and the Authoritie therof that none shalbe Ordinary keepallowed to keepe an ordinary or publike house of entertainment but such as ers allowed by Towns. first be approved soe to doe by the townes wherein they live;

Wheras complaint is Made of much damage don by swine Rooting vp Swine. meddowes and Inclosures for the preventsion wherof it is ordered and enacted that on Notice given to the owners of such swine from the pty damnifyed, said owners shall forthwith Ringe or cause to be sufficient Ringed all such swine; on penalty of one shilling to be payed for enery such swine that shalbe found vnringed after warning given by the wronged pty; and as often as the owner of such swine shalbe warned to ringe them and Neglect it.

It is enacted that if any Shipp or other vessell be it frind or enimy shall Shipwracke suffer Shipwrake vpon our Coast there shalbe noe violence vsed nor wrong offered to theire psons or goods but theire prons shalbe releised (harboured; and theire

[PART III.]

goods prescrued in safety vntill Authoritie may be certifyed and giue further order therin.

Ordinarys.

It is enacted that in enery place wher week day 'lectures are kept, all victuallers and ordinary keepers shall cleare their chouses of all psons able to goe to meeting during the time of the Exercyse except in extreordinary cases for the Nessesary releiffe of Strangers vnexpected repairing to them on penallty of fine shillings for enery such offence

Servile worke c. on day of Humil: c. [on] penalty of fine shillings. It is enacted that none shall prsume to attend servill worke or labour or attend any sports on such dayes as are or shalbe appointed by the Court for humilliation by fasting and prayer or for publicke Thanksgiueing on penalty of five shillings.

Sabbath.

To preuent prophanation of the Lords day by fforaignors or any others vnessesary trauelling through our Townes on that day; It is enacted by the Court that a fitt man in each Towne be chosen vnto whom whosoeuer hath Nessesity of trauell on the Lords day incase of danger of death or such Nessesitous occations shall repaire and makeing out such occations satisfyingly to him shall receive a Tickett from him to pas on about such like occations which if the traueller attend not vnto; It shalbe lawfull for the Constable or any man that meets him to take him vp and stop him vntil hee be brought before Authority or pay his fine for such transgression as by law in that case is provided; and if it after shall appear that his plea was ffalce then may hee be apprehended att another time and made to pay his fine as aforsaid;

Foraigners &c. [2 strangers]

It is enacted that all forraigners 2 that sell Liquors theire vessell shalbe confiscate vntil theire fine is payed.

Presse Artificers to repair prisons &c. It is ordered That the Gou^r or any of the Assistants shall have power to presse men Artificers or others to make or repaire prisons or other Instruments of Justice and to order theire payments att such reasonable rates as for other worke is accustomed and the Court of Majestrates is to order the pay of such as are Imployed in any occations for the Countryes vse;

Stocks, (c.

That every Towne in this Gourment shall have a paire of stockes and a whiping post.

Witnesses.

The order Chapt: 4: Secti; 5 for two shillings six pence p day for witnesses shall be intended onely for such as for the waight of the matter are justly required to make their psonall appearance att Court; other witnesses on oath are to have but one shilling ℓ six pence a day;

It is enacted that noe Indians heerafter shalbe trusted before hand for Indians not any thing by any English on penalty of being Barred the recouery of any trusted. debts by action or plaint:

*It is enacted by the Court That none shall prsume to buy any guns tooles clothes or any other goods of the Indians under the penalty of his returne of said guns tooles clothes or other goods to the Right owners therof from whom they were borrowed stollen or prloyned by any Indian;

*157

It is enacted by the Court that any debt dew by bill or specialty to Assignment another shalbe as good a debt to the Assignee as it was to the Assigner and as recoverable by suite provided the Assignment be under the Assigners hand; and witnesses therento:

It is enacted by the Court and the authority therof That all deceightfull Fraudulent or ffraudulent allianations of lands or other estate shalbe of noe vallidity to defeat any man from any due debts just clame title or posession of that which is so fraudulently; gotten;

It is enacted by the Court That noe conveyance deed or promise shalbe Duress. valled which is gotten by illegall violence Imprisonment threats or fforcible compultions;

It is ordered by the Court

That enery Towne doe procure theire bounds to be sett out within Town bounds. twelve monthes after the end of this Court by such psons as the Court [lof land.] of Assistants shall appoint to lay out the Same; wher such bounds are not alreddy layed out and to deside any difference where they are alreddy layed out that may arise between any pties concerned therin; whether the Townes Country or any other psons to whom any lands are graunted saueing to the greiued prty his remedy Att law And that in euery Towne the Towne or Celect men appoint two or three psons whoe on notice giuen to or by the adjacent Townes shall once in euery two or three yeers goe to the bounds between them to view and renew theire bound which shalbe a heape of stones or a trench of six foot longe a foote and an half deep and two foot wide vpon paine of fiue pounds for euery Towne that shall neglect the same; and that each propriator of lands in any Comon feild or lying vnfenced that shall not once in the yeer or in two yeer; on warning given him by his Naighbour attend the meeting to keep vp the bounds betwixt them which shalbe sufficient meet stones shall forfeite ten shillings for such

[PART III.] default; the one halfe to the prty moueing and the other halfe to the Country and that two or three men shalbe appointed by each Towne to deside the controuersy or difference between the naighbours or between the Towne and any of the Inhabitants about the bounds of theire lands; Sauing to the greiued pty his remedy in law;

GENERAL INDEX.

GENERAL INDEX.

	Arms, superintendents appointed, 49, 180
93, 171	inhabitants instructed in the use of, 30, 31
Accushenett, Acushenett, advised to procure a min-	Arson, punished with death, 12, 95, 172
ister, 141, 210	Assignment of debts valid, 259
Actions, not to be tried at June court, 93	Assistants to be chosen,
limitations of,	their power and duty, 8, 82, 83, 159
appeals regulated, 227	their oath,
entered as soon as commenced, 41	paid for services, 212, 219
charges paid before entry, 63, 74, 93, 130, 167,	fine for not serving,
251	Attorneys, their allowance, 251
to be entered upon the warrants or summons	Atwood, Mrs., her weights and scales to be the
going out, 94	standard for Plymouth, 47
penalty for bringing in any other jurisdiction, 64	
Address, by Court to the inhabitants, 72, 148	
to His Majesty, for confirmation of patent, . 186	
Administration of estates,	
Adultery punished, 12, 95, 172	TO ACON, NATHANIEL, 187
Alarm, how given,	D Bangs, Edward, 5
Alden, John,	Bark, exportation prohibited, 222, 231
Alewives, wears for,	Barlow, George, 130, 133
penalty for stopping them, 49	Barnes, John,
Allerton, Isaae, 20, 23, 74, 146	Barnstable, 31, 37, 38, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202,
Allotments of lands, 4	224, 244
Annable, Anthony, 6	Bartlett, Benjamin, 187, 244
Apaum, alias Patuxet, Indian name of Plymouth, 20,	Basse, Edward,
151	Beans, exportation prohibited, 4
Appraisement of goods taken by execution, 234, 250	Beauchamp, Beachamp, John,
Arms, allowed for service, 41, 104, 180	Beer, price regulated, 17, 113, 195
fines of such as are defective in, 43, 44, 104, 180,	to be kept by retailers of liquors, 222
234, 245	Births and burials recorded, 52, 53, 189
each town to have a stock of, 51, 105, 181	Blackemore, John,
each person to be provided with, 14, 17, 181, 251,	Bluefish River,
252	Boards, duty on, 59, 118, 119, 132, 203
penalty for repairing for Indians, 185	price fixed,
penalty for lending to Indians, 185	exportation prohibited,
	Book debts recoverable, 48, 49, 255
,	(263)

Boston,	Clerk, his fees, 85, 86, 161, 162
Bounds of Plymouth Patent, . 21, 75, 76, 151, 152	Coahasset, alias Conahasset, 21
between Plymouth and Massachusetts, Com-	Cobb, Henry,
missioners appointed to set, 34	Cobbisecontee, alias Comaseconte, 21, 76, 152
between Middleborough and Bridgewater, . 241	Cohannett,
between Plymouth and Connecticut, 55	called Taunton,
Bourne, John,	Cole, Job,
Bradford, William, 5, 20, 23, 25, 26, 32, 33, 35, 55,	Daniel, Sen., 244
74, 146	James, Sen.,
Commissioner for setting the bounds between	College at Cambridge, contributions for, . 232, 233
Plymouth and Massachusetts, 34	Collyer, Collyare, Colyare, William, 25, 55, 56, 79, 155
Brewster, Jonathan, 6, 25, 26	Colony, right to it maintained, 186
ferryman at North River,	Comaseconte, alias Cobbisecontee, 21, 76, 152
William, 6, 20, 23, 74, 146	Combination, made at Cape Cod, November 11,
Bridges at Jones, South, and Eel Rivers, 28	1620, referred to, 6
Bridges at Jones, Bouth, and Eer Rivers, 20	Commissioners of United Colonies, to be chosen, 62, 81,
Bridgewater, 89, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202, 222, 245	
	123, 157, 161
and Middleborough line to be run, 241	Common lands, timber to be preserved,
Browne, John,	meetings of proprietors,
Mr.,	Confederation of United Colonies to be continued, 230
Bryant, John, 245	Connecticut bounds to be settled,
Bullocke, Richard,	Constables to be chosen, 7, 157
Burning houses punished with death, 12, 95, 172	their oath,
Bushel, standard established, 46, 49, 50, 61	to see that highways are made and kept in
Butterworth, John, Sen., 244	repair,
	their powers, 30, 88, 89, 164—166, 250
	may appoint deputies, 33, 43, 90, 165
	to have staves, 122, 165
	to eolleet fines, 67, 89, 143, 165, 211
CAGES in each town, 11, 126, 166, 205 Cambridge College, contribution for, 232, 233	to serve executions issued by selectmen, 223
Cambridge College, contribution for, 232, 233	to warn town meetings, 36, 88, 165
Cape Cod fishery, regulated, 228, 229, 231	their duty in collecting rates, 215, 216, 220
duty paid by foreigners, 131, 206	their fees,
Capital offenees, 12, 94, 95, 172	fined for not serving, 127, 165, 166
Card playing prohibited, 66, 96, 173	fined for not taking oath, 64, 90
Carpenter, William,	Constitution, 20—24, 74—78, 150—154
Carver, John, 20, 74, 146	Conviction, two witnesses requisite for, . 93, 168, 229
Carey, Sergeant,	Cooke, Francis,
Casks, regulations about;	Corn, exportation prohibited,
Cattle, trespassing, to be impounded, 17, 65, 116	Coroner, his duty, 7, 81, 158, 233
marks to be recorded,	Costs, paid in money,
herding regulated,	Council for New England, charter of New Plym-
Cawsumsett, lands at, not to be bought of the In-	outh granted by,
dians,	of war, their powers, 102, 178, 179
Charles I	Courting without parents' consent prohibited, 29, 108
Charles I.,	Courts, General, see General Court.
of the process of the second to the second t	Courts of Assistants, 11, 37, 39, 57, 79, 156, 216, 249
Charter, granted January 13, 1629, referred to, . 6	
Children born in the colony, their privilege, . 16, 188	hours for meeting,
of poor persons, orders relating to, 38, 120, 193,	special courts purchased, 93, 171, 229
194	extent of jurisdiction,
Church, Captain [Benjamin], 242	may try small causes without jury, 128
Churches, none to be established without leave of	Courts for small eauses, 12, 83, 103, 158, 21-
government, 57	of selectmen, see Selectmen.
Cider, penalty for selling without license, 218	for Barnstable, Sandwich, and Yarmouth, . 3-
Clerk, to be chosen,	for Rehoboth, 5
his salary and oath,	Crimes, eapital, 12, 94, 95, 175

Crimes, inferior, 12, 18, 46—48, 95, 172—177, 236,	AGLES' NEST,
237	East Greenwich, tenure adopted, 12, 21, 187
Sec Fines.	Eastham, 89, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202, 245
Cromwell, Oliver,	made a township,
Crossman,	Eel River,
Cudworth, James, 6, 56, 79, 155, 239, 243	bridge,
	Election of Governor and other officers, 7, 10, 59,
	78-81, 154-157, 212, 240
	English statutes to be procured, 137, 139, 208
MAMAN, JOHN,	Errors, circumstantial, not to abate writs, 224
Dartmouth rated for support of minister, 227	Estates of deceased persons settled, 13, 15, 112, 133,
	188, 195
Deaths, untimely, to be inquired into, 235	insolvent, divided among creditors, 15, 188
Debts, paid in the specie agreed on, 216	Evidence, to be in writing and filed, 130, 206, 249,
may be assigned,	250
Declaration of rights, . 6, 20—24, 74—78, 150—154	to be given within a year after fact, 229
Deeds to be acknowledged and recorded, 52, 187, 188,	
216	Excise, on wines, &c., 51, 131, 135, 136, 186, 207,
Defamation punished,	215
Deputies sent by towns to General Court, 31, 54, 79,	payment enforced,
91—93, 155, 169, 170	collectors appointed, 133, 186, 187
to vote in same body with magistrates, 57, 155,	their oath, 133, 187
156, 235	penalty for insulting them, 54
may be sent home for incapacity, 92, 170	to be let,
Deputy Governor to be sworn,	Execution, goods taken on, delivered to plaintiff, 45,
Dimmack, Dimmacke, Dimacke, Thomas, 31, 56, 79,	65, 94
155	levy, how made, 45, 94, 171, 234, 250, 251
Distillers to render an account of liquors distilled, 135,	Executions from the General Court or Court of
136	Assistants, to be executed by the mar-
Distress, goods taken by, to be appraised, 234	shal, 94
goods to be sold,	Exportation of hides, and other articles, prohib-
sale of goods taken by,	ited, 119, 222, 230, 231
law repealed,	
Division of lands,	
Doghed, Thomas,	
Done, John, 6	TAIRS held at Duxbury, 32
John, Jun.,	Families inspected by selectmen,
Mr.,	
Dormant lands, in what town rated, 142, 211	Fast days to be appointed,
Dower,	labor and sports on those days prohibited, . 258
Drunkards disfranchised,	Fees of clerk,
Drunkenness punished, 17, 50, 96, 101, 113, 123, 173,	of messenger, or marshal, 19, 87, 88, 204
197, 218, 219	of jurors,
197, 218, 219 Dunham, John, Sen.,	of witnesses and constables, 214
Duress, deeds, &c., obtained by, void, 259	for recognizances, 221
Duty, on liquors, 131, 136, 186, 207, 222	Fences to be divided between neighbors, . 255, 256
on fish and oysters,	regulated, 61, 116, 200, 255, 256
on iron, boards, and whales, 132, 133, 207	to be four feet high, 240
on tar,	penalty for breaking or burning, . 47, 97, 174
on mackerel,	Ferry at Joanes River, 28
Duxbury, 31, 37, 38, 41, 107, 124, 126, 133, 182, 187,	at North River, 28, 30
202, 222, 244	Fines for stopping alewives in Sandwich River, . 49
Dwelling-houses to be covered with board or pale, 4	not having arms and ammunition, 14, 43, 44,
Dreaming-mouses to be covered with board of paie,	not having arms and ammanded, 11, 19, 1-7
	not bringing arms to meeting, 67, 127, 252
	Assistants, not serving in office, 10
	sawing boards out of town bounds 59
	sawing poarus out of town bounds,

Fines for selling boards for more than fixed prices, 222, 223	Fines, selectmen not taking oath of office, 252 selectmen not serving, 227
burying persons killed without an inquest, . 235	servants embezzling goods, 47, 48
card playing, 66	shooting in night, 26
constables not serving or taking oath, 64, 90, 127	swearing,
coopers making unsuitable casks, 59, 60	tar, making more than allowed by law, 214, 215
corrupting public officers, 48	towns, not choosing deputies, 54, 92
Corrupting public officers,	not choosing selectmen,
Court, members leaving,	not renewing bounds,
denying the Scriptures,	not having stock of arms,
fences, breaking or burning of, 47, 97, 174	not having brands for horses,
firing woods,	
forgery,	not having wolf traps,
fornication,	vilifying ministry, 57
freemen not attending Court, 10, 84, 127	selling by unscaled weights and measures, 47, 49,50
Governor's not serving, 10	wearing visors, 48
grand juror's not serving, 43	witnesses refusing to attend Court, 251
guns, setting them for traps,	how levied,
highways, not working on them, 44	how appropriated, 42, 89, 166
horse racing, 236	collected by Treasurer's warrant to consta-
horses, keeping more than one's share on	bles, 67, 83, 88, 160
commons, 235	how collected of towns, 121, 166
Indians appearing at Plymouth during Court, 243	not to be levied before conviction, 219
wandering from place to place, 254	payment to be secured, 214
selling them horses, boats, &c., 65, 66, 222, 229	paid in current country pay, or silver money, 63,
selling them liquors, . 54, 218, 219, 234, 235	223, 247
trading with them, 32, 33	Finney, John,
buying their lands, 41	Fire, alarm, how given, 26, 106
mending Indians' guns, 43	Firing of woods prohibited, . 27, 28, 54, 97, 98, 174
furnishing Indian servants with guns, 58	Fishing to be free, 5, 16, 114, 198
innholders keeping disorderly houses, 50, 222, 236,	Fish, regulations for taking them, 220
258	not to be caught before they have spawned, . 256
selling liquors, except to strangers, 244	six score reckoned to the hundred, 27, 114, 198
insulting marshal or receiver of excise, 53, 54, 88	packers to be chosen, 60
selling liquors without license, 52, 128, 195	duty paid by foreigners fishing at Cape Cod, 131,
Lord's day, profaning of, 57, 58, 224, 225	206
taverners selling liquors on,	Fishery at Cape Cod regulated, 228, 229, 231
travelling on, 100, 138, 258	Flax to be cultivated by every householder, . 32, 36
neglecting public worship, 57, 58, 122	Foreigners may purchase a special court, 93, 171
lying, 63, 84, 126, 136	not to be brought here without leave, 30, 108
military officers neglecting duty, 50	Forfeitures. See Crimes, Duty, Excise.
soldiers, absence from training, . 137, 139, 185	Forestalling prohibited, 29
disposing of trooping horse, 185	Forgery punished, 48, 96, 175
millers not having sealed toll dishes, 47	Form of grant of land, 24
marshal, not obeying him,	Fornication punished, 12, 46, 95, 172, 219, 229
not taking oath of fidelity, 68, 129, 138	Fowling to be free, 5, 16, 114, 198
not recording marriages, births, and burials, . 53	Frame of government, . 20—24, 74—78, 150—154
not ringing swine,	Fraudulent conveyances void, 259
pound breach, 200	Freeman, Edmund,
Quakers, attending their meetings, 101	Lieutenant, 209
harboring them,	Freemen's oath
altering records, 48	their admission regulated, 65, 68, 79, 155, 236
removing landmarks, 47	Freemen, what persons excluded, 177
residing here without leave, 248	all required to attend Court. to make laws, &c., 10,
smoking on Sabbath, 224, 225	54, 78—81, 92, 155, 156, 170
in streets, &c.,	may vote by proxy, 59, 80, 81, 127, 157
sealers of leather, neglect of duty, 249	fined for not attending Court, 10, 84, 157

Freemen to send deputies to the General Court, 31, 91,	Herring wears,
169, 170	Hides, exportation prohibited, 119
they insist on maintaining their rights, 186	law repealed,
Frey, Anthony, 245	Highways to be laid out, 11, 112, 122, 194
	to be forty feet wide,
	repaired by inhabitants, . 44, 45, 56, 112, 194
	surveyor's duty,
CALENTED AT COULDED	to keep courts among the Indians,
ENERAL COURT,	Mr.,
how constituted, 56, 57, 78, 155, 156	History of God's dispensation towards New Eng-
to be held at Plymouth,	land, printed by contribution, 220
their powers,	Holidays,
business of deputies to be first attended to, 56, 92, 170	Holmes, Lieutenant,
General training, 137, 185, 208, 220, 224	Hopkins, Stephen, 25
Government to be held at Plymouth, 11, 13	Mr.,
House, (formerly Governor Prence's,) sold, . 239	Horses provided for military service, 68
of families attended to,	impressed, 44, 106, 178, 182
Governor and Assistants chosen, 7, 80, 156	to have brandmarks, 117, 123, 124, 200
to try causes under 40s., 12, 83, 158	forfeited to the country,
Governor, his power and duty, 7, 10, 81, 158	those forfeited to the country disposed of, . 122
his oath,	not to be driven out of town without own- er's consent,
fine for not serving,	strays not to be taken up at certain seasons, 256,
his guard,	257
Grand Jury, their powers, . 11, 18, 90, 91, 167, 168	none to keep more than three on the com-
their oath,	mons,
fined for not serving 43, 120, 169	when no proof of ownership is made, to be-
to be chosen,	long to the country, 202
paid by towns, 121, 168	trespassing, may be killed, 235
day to attend Court, 124, 168	trespassing, &e., this law repealed, 256
to inspect weights, &c.,	law for improving breed,
complaints to them to be on oath, 11, 37, 93, 168	racing prohibited,
Grants of land restricted,	House of correction, 120, 126, 203, 204 Housekeepers to be provided with arms, 17, 105, 181
form of,	to be approved by the Governor, . 17, 108, 191
eut enlarged,	Howland, John, 5
made a township,	Huekens, Mr., 244
See Marshfield.	Hunt, Lieutenant, 187, 209
Guns allowed for military service, 41, 180, 245	Hunting to be free, 5, 16, 114, 198
not to be set as traps, 230	
TTAIDDDDC 4- h- was delle 4	TDLENESS prohibited and punished, 32, 90, 91, 144, 168
Harlow, William,	Impounding cattle, 15, 17, 65, 116, 117, 202, 203, 236,
Sergeant,	239, 240
Hatch, William, to train Seituate inhabitants, 31	Impressment of soldiers and horses, 13, 44, 106, 178,
Hatherley, Timothy,	182
Harvey, William,	of messengers,
Haward, John, 244	of tradesmen,
John, Jun.,	Indian name, Kanetaquet, (Connecticut,) 55
Hawes, John, 245	Indians, penalty for buying their lands, 41, 183, 185, 222
Mr.,	penalty for receiving land of them by gift, 129, 183
Herding cattle regulated, 16, 117, 200	trading with them prohibited, .33, 65, 184, 246

Indians, penalty for selling them liquors, powder, &c., 54, 184, 185, 218, 234, 235, 256 penalty for selling them guns, &c., 32, 242, 243 penalty for lending them guns,	Indians, Governor to have the superintendence of them
their bounds to be settled,	JAMES I.,
trial of their actions, how conducted,	ANETEQUET. See Connecticut. Kennebeck, Kenebeck, Kenebecke, Kenebeke, Kenebeke, Kennebecke, Kennebeke, Kennebekike,
required to give up runaway servants, 255	

Lands, divided,	MACKEREL fishery regulated, 228, 229, 233 Magistrates chosen by freemen,
reservation for purchasers and children, 16	Magistrates chosen by freemen, 58
original allotments surrendered, 14	to try small causes, 12, 83, 143, 158, 213
unimproved lots surrendered, 18	exempt from rates,
held in partnership not to go to survivors, 42, 189	taxed, 218
to be recorded, in order to give a title, . 63, 189	table,
commissions to purchase, revoked, 214	See Assistants.
grants of, restricted,	Major's emmission and instructions, 102, 103, 178, 179
out of town bounds, how rated, 223	Mannamoiett annexed to Eastham, 237
bounds of every inhabitant to be settled, 188	Markets and fairs, 32
penalty for removing landmarks, 47, 97	Marriages regulated, . 13, 29, 52, 53, 108, 190, 191
in Plymouth, granted by Governor and As-	births, and deaths to be recorded, . 52, 53, 189
sistants, 35	Marshal, messenger to be styled, 45
by what tenure held, 21	office, oath, and salary, 53, 86, 87, 162—164, 204
Laws, preamble to,	penalty for insulting him, 53, 88, 164
must be made by the freemen, 6, 11, 78—81, 154	his power in levying executions and fines, 45, 46,
to be revised, compiled, and printed, 230, 234,	119, 171
235	fees for eollecting fines,
each town to have them, 121, 140, 209	wages, law repealed, 122
proposition to repeal those of 1657 and 1658, 122	Barlow ordered to apprehend Quakers, 130
Leather, to be searched and sealed, 249	Marshfield, 31, 37, 38, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202,
Lecture days, innholders to clear their houses of	245
guests during divine service, 258	cut enlarged,
Lettice, Thomas,	made a township,
Liars disfranchised, 101, 177	to have two constables,
Limitation of actions to recover lands, 225, 226	Masks, penalty for wearing them, 48, 96, 97
for book debts, 48, 49	Massachusetts and Plymouth Commissioners ap-
Liquors, penalty for selling without license, 128, 218,	pointed to settle bounds between, 34
244	General Court, message to be sent to, in rela-
penalty for selling to children or servants, . 195	tion to fishing,
for selling on Lord's day, 137, 207	Massasoiett, Massassowat, alias Woosamequin, 74, 150
laws to prevent smuggling, 135, 136, 195, 196, 258	gives lands to the English, 20, 146
excise on, 131, 136, 186, 207, 215	Masters of boats not to bring in foreigners with-
tax on licenses,	out leave of government, 30, 108
price fixed,	Mattacheese, or Yarmouth,
importation regulated,	Measures, standard of,
Little, Ephraim,	sealers of, 61, 115, 134, 198, 199
London gauge, cask to be made according to, 116	Meat, packers to be chosen, 60 Meeting house in each town, 240, 247, 248
Lord's day, penalty for profaning it, . 57, 99, 100, 176	Merchants, their accounts admitted as evidence, . 255
penalty for neglecting public worship, 122	Messenger, styled marshal, 45
for travelling, 100, 137, 139, 177, 209, 258	Messenger's oath, duty, salary, and fees, 18, 19, 35
for setting up meetings, 209	impressed for public service,
for selling liquors on, 137, 207, 236	Middleborough and Bridgewater line to be run, . 241
for playing or sleeping in meeting, 214, 224, 225	Military instructions given to inhabitants, 30, 31
	officers to be approved by Court, . 50, 103, 179
persons compelled to attend meeting, 217, 218, 228	penalty for resigning, 50, 103, 179
	for not training their men,
arms to be brought to meeting, 38, 67, 68, 106, 107, 127, 128, 245, 252	troopers fined for absence from general train-
none to travel without a permit,	ing,
Indians not allowed to work, 60, 184	soldiers fined for absence, 137, 139, 208
Loythorp, Barnabas,	discipline established, 38, 39, 43, 44, 103, 104,
Lying punished,	179, 180
order about, repealed,	foreigners required to train, 65, 106, 182
oraci according to positiva and the state of	six trainings in a year,
	four trainings in a year, 245, 246

Military, firing at marks,	New Plymouth, see Plymouth.
minors or servants not to vote, 219	North River Ferry, 28, 30
horses to be provided, 68	Nuncupative wills,
towns to provide pikes, 127, 181, 183	
attention paid to choice of officers, 251	
soldiers to have swords or cutlasses, 251	
soldiers to have arms and ammunition, 245	G
See Arms.	ATHS, administered to all public officers, . 249
matchlocks not allowed for service, 245	form of, 8-10, 19, 56, 80, 82-88, 105, 107,
privileges of officers serving in Indian wars, . 245	109, 133, 181, 187, 190, 198, 217
persons exempt from service,	Oath of allegiance and fidelity to be taken, 9, 12, 29,
inspectors of towns' arms, &c.,	43, 68, 101, 109, 122, 129, 138, 177, 178,
oath and duty of clerk, 105, 106, 142, 181,	191, 192, 248.
211	list made of persons sworn,
orders to prepare for war,	of freemen,
troopers not allowed to dispose of their	Offences, capital, 12, 94, 95, 172 criminal,
horses,	Officers of government, . 7—11, 18, 19, 80, 81, 156
general muster, no business by sea or land to	how paid, 60, 62, 87, 88, 164
excuse non-appearance thereat, 185	Old comers, see Purchasers.
fine for non-appearance at general trainings, 185 Mill at Plymouth,	Old pathways to be still allowed, 4
Mill at Plymouth,	Ordinaries regulated, 31, 50, 113, 195—197, 236, 244,
Millers' toll regulated,	258
to have scales and weights, 41	keepers to pay excise on liquors, . 131, 136, 207
to have sealed toll dishes, 47, 116, 199	Orthodox persons, Court advised to admit none
Mines, regulations about,	others to be inhabitants, 248
Ministers, towns required to raise money for their	Overseers of the poor,
support, 64, 67, 98, 175, 224, 226	of Indians,
part of profits of whales to be set apart for	Oysters, exported, duty on,
them, 135, 207, 208	
provision for them in small settlements, 247	
for them in new plantations, 140, 141,	
210, 226, 227	
penalty for defaming them, 57, 97, 176	ACKERS of fish and meat in each town, 116, 229
Morton, John, 133, 187	Paddy, William, Treasurer,
Nathaniel,	Paine, Thomas, water bailiff,
Lieutenant, 239, 241	Palmer, William,
Morton's Hole,	Paomitt annexed to Eastham,
Mount Hope, lands at, not to be bought of the In-	Partrich, George,
dians,	
to be sold,	Patuxett, alias Apaum, the Indian name of Plymouth,
Murder to be punished with death, 12, 94, 172	Paybody, Payboddy, William,
	requested by the General Court to attend
	Quaker meetings,
	Peas, exportation of prohibited, 4
TARAGANSETT, Naragunsett River, 21	Peirce, Peirsc, John, 23, 77, 153
ARAGANSETT, Naragunsett River, 21 Nawsett, called Eastham, 59	commissions granted to, by the Council for
Navigation acts, Governor sworn to observe	New England, 21
them,	Physicians and others, having foreigners under
Nequamkicke [Naumkeag] Falls,	their care, bound to secure towns from
Newman, Samuel, 244	their support, 40, 110, 111, 193
New England, History of God's Dispensations to-	Plantations, their settlement regulated, 210, 226, 227
wards, to be printed, 220	provision by them for support of ministry, 140, 141
New Plymouth, Indian name Apaum, alias Pa-	Plymouth, 14, 18, 31, 37, 38, 91, 107, 124; 133, 182,
tuxet, 20	187, 202, 220, 221, 222, 244

Plymouth to be the seat of government, 11, 78, 154 to make by-laws and dispose of lands, 18, 25 to send but two deputies to General Court, 55	RAPE, punished with death, 12, 95, 172 Raters to be chosen, and their powers, 42, 89,
•	Ditter manufactured 49 80 166 915 916 910 990
original allotments surrendered, 14	Rates, payment enforced, 42, 89, 166, 215, 216, 219, 220
mill,	on what property assessed, 142, 211
wear,	list taken of ratable estates,
and Massachusetts, commissioners appointed	assessed on unimproved lands, 142, 223
to set bounds between, 34	apportioned on the several towns, 37
Pocassett to be sold,	Receivers of excise freed from their office, 218
Pocock, John,	Recognizances, fees for,
Pokenacutt, Puckenakick, alias Sawaamset, 21	Record of sales of land, . 12, 52, 187, 188, 216, 233
Poole, Captain, to train inhabitants of Cohannet, . 31	of marriages, births, and deaths, 52, 53
Poor persons provided for, 40, 41, 111, 112, 192—194	Records, penalty for altering them, 48, 98, 175
children bound out, 38, 120, 193, 191	penalty for corrupting the keepers, . 48, 98, 175
Pounds in each constablerick, 16, 116, 123, 200	Regrating, law against,
Pound, breach punished, 200	Rehoboth, 89, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202, 222, 245
keepers' fees, 200	made a township, 46
Powder and lead, each town to provide a barrel, 38,	privileges granted to,
105, 181	Religious worship, penalty for neglecting, 58, 64, 99,
Pratt, Jonathan, sworn as under marshal, 164	100, 176
Joshua, 5, 38	penalty for assembling in illegal meetings, 58, 100,
Prence, Thomas,	101, 176
Governor, his salary,	Rexham, called Marshfield,
his house to be surrendered,	Retailers not to sell liquors without license, 17, 50,
Presentments to grand jury to be on oath, 37, 93, 168	195
. , , ,	
Prison erected at Plymouth, 35, 94, 171	to keep good order, &c., 50, 113, 114, 222
Prisons, persons impressed to repair them, 258	to pay tax for licenses,
Prisoners' allowance,	to pay exeise on liquors, 51, 131, 136, 207
Profligate persons punished, 143, 144, 206	Rhode Island, letter sent to,
Proxies of freemen,	Ringe, Andrew, 244
Public meetings not to be set up unless approved	
of by the Court,	
Purchasers or old comers, treaty with 34, 35	
land granted them, 16, 34, 35, 60	
	CACONEESETT advised to procure a minis-
	ter, 141, 210
	Sales of lands acknowledged and recorded, 12, 52, 187,
	188, 216, 233
UAKERS to be apprehended and banished, 100,	Sandwich, 31, 37, 38, 41, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202,
101, 129	222, 245
disfranchised, 101, 177	advised to procure a minister, 141, 210
to be imprisoned,	River, alewives not to be stopped, 49
to be sent to House of Correction, 120	and Yarmouth to build a bridge, 28
to be whipped,	Satuckett annexed to Eastham, 237
to be put in stocks or eage,	Schools in each town,
books to be seized,	profits of Cape Cod fishery appropriated for, 233,
their horses to be seized, 126, 205	237
eommittee sent to reclaim them,	provision for grammar school, 246, 247
proposals made to them to remove, 122	Seituate, 37, 38, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202, 222, 245
penalty for attending their meetings, . 101, 125	privileges granted to,
penalty for harboring or encouraging them, 68,	plantation granted to,
100, 101, 121, 125, 127, 130, 177, 205	required to make a rate,
fines no longer exacted of them, 129, 206	to have two constables,
Quest, see Grand Jury.	miller's toll,
	to build a bridge over the South River, 28
	Scots residing here required to train, . 65, 106, 182

Scriptures, denial of, punished, 64, 98, 175	Swift, William,
Seaeunck, called Rehoboth, 46	Swine to be ringed and yoked, 15, 27, 30, 257
Secretary to be chosen and sworn, 7, 249	of Indians not to be marked, 218
See Clerk.	
Selectmen to be chosen and sworn, 143, 213, 217, 227,	
252	
their courts and jurisdiction, 217, 223, 227, 238,	
246, 251	/ NAR, duty on, 132, 131
to settle disputes between English and In-	size of barrels,
dians,	regulations about making, 214, 220
to regulate families,	privilege of making, sold, 230
to prosecute intruders into towns, 217	Taunton, 37, 38, 89, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187, 202, 221,
to compel persons to attend meeting, 217, 218,	222, 245
228	incorporated,
Servants required to serve out their time, 33, 108,	Taverns regulated, 30, 50, 113
191	See Inns.
punished for embezzling goods, . 47, 48, 96, 173	Taverner, see Victuallers.
not to be housekeepers till provided with arms, 17,	Taxes, see Duties, Excise, Rates.
108, 191	Tayler, Richard, 133, 187
land granted to,	Tenure of estates, 42, 187
Sheep, exportation of prohibited, 14	See East Greenwich.
Sherley, James,	Testimony to be in writing, 130, 200
Shipwreck, relief afforded to sufferers, 257	Thanksgiving days to be appointed, 18
Shooting in night prohibited,	labor and sports forbidden, 258
Showamett, sold for relief of soldiers, 243	Thomas, Nathaniel, 241
Skiffe, James,	to train Marshfield inhabitants, 31, 38
Smith, Francis,	Thompson, John, 241
Ralph, 6	Timber, exportation of prohibited, 2, 14, 119, 203, 230
Smiths required to repair arms, 40, 107, 182	231
Smoking in streets or on Subbath forbidden, 27, 36, 53,	growing on public lands to be preserved, 14
224, 225	eut on private lands may be exported, 233
Soldiers fined for want of arms,43, 44, 104, 180	cut and not used to be forfeited, 119, 203
impressed,	Tithingmen among Indians, their powers, 250
those wounded to be maintained, 106, 182	Title to lands secured and quieted, 63, 221
Soule, George,	Tobacco, importation of prohibited, 38
South River,	penalty for smoking in the streets, 27, 36, 53, 97
Bridge,	17.
Souther, Nathaniel, his salary as elerk,	penalty for jurors smoking, 36
Southworth, Constant,	penalty for smoking on the Sabbath, . 224, 223
requested by the General Court to attend	Tobey, Thomas,
Quaker meetings,	Towns, bounds to be settled, 36, 112, 194, 210
	to renew their bounds every two or three
Sowamsett, Sawaamsett,	years, 250
Standard of Weights and measures, 15, 01, 110, 165 Standard, Miles,	every inhabitant's land to be bounded, 188
Standish, Miles,	to make by-laws and rates, 32, 36, 110, 192
Captain,	fines on them, how collected, 121, 166
Stealing punished,	secured from intruders, 30, 40, 41, 110, 118, 193
Stocks in each town,	21'
Strays, regulations about, 131, 201, 202 Summons may be issued instead of attachment, 43,	to provide for their poor, 41, 111, 11:
Summons may be issued instead of attachment, 40,	three months' residence required to gain a
	settlement,
Surveyors of highways to be chosen,	to have a stock of arms, 51, 105, 18
of land, their compensation and names, 5	to have a stock of powder and lead, 38, 105, 18
to be sworn,	to provide drums and halberts, . 104, 105, 18
Swansey,	to provide pikes, 105, 127, 181, 185
Swearing punished	to be fortified,
Swearing numshed 33, 99, 101, 172, 173	to be fortuned,

Towns, to provide book of records for lands, .63, 182	TAGABONDS punished, 206
to keep a record of marriages, births, and	V Valuation ordered, 241
deaths, 53, 54, 189	Valuation, how taken, 42, 89
to have book of laws, 121, 140, 209, 252	See Rates.
to provide wolf traps,	Vassall, William, to train inhabitants of Scituate, 31
to have brandmarks for horses, 117, 123, 124,	Victuallers not to harbor children or servants, 17, 113,
200—202	195, 197
to choose searchers of casks and packers of	Vizors, wearing of prohibited, 48, 96, 97, 173
meat and fish, 60	Voters in town meetings must be freeholders, 223
to choose raters,	required to take the oath of fidelity, 248
to send deputies to the General Court, 31, 54, 79,	•
80, 91, 92, 155, 156, 169, 170	
to choose selectmen, 143, 213	
to provide schools, 142, 211	
to support ministers, 67, 96, 97, 175, 176	TADE, THOMAS, 245
to build meeting houses, 240, 247, 248	Wadsworth, Christopher, 6, 25
requested to contribute for college, 232, 233	John, 244
allowance to, for raising a troop of horse, . 122	Walker, James, 187, 245
council,	William, 187, 244
clerk, his duty and oath, 52, 107, 189, 190	Walley, Mr.,
meetings, how warned,	Wampampeage not to be received as money, . 57, 128
none to vote but freeholders, 223	War not to be declared without consent of freemen, 13
Trade, treaty with owners of, 25, 26, 33—35	preparations for,
Tradesmen prohibited from working for foreigners, 4	Warrants to issue in the name of his Majesty, 10, 80,
impressed for public service, 88	81, 129, 156
Traps not to be set near highways, 17	Warwick, Robert, Earl of,
Treason punished with death, 12, 94, 172	signs the Charter of New Plymouth, 20
Treasurer to be chosen and sworn, 7, 83, 84, 157, 160,	Watch established,
161	Water bailiffs,
may issue warrants for fines, 67	Watson, George, 25
his duty in collecting public debts, 63, 160	Way to the water to be allowed to every man, . 4
his accounts to be recorded, 44, 84, 160	Ways laid out and established, 5, 11, 112, 194
accounts of, towns may choose auditors, 142, 211	Wear at Plymouth,
William Paddy, 37	in Jones and other rivers, 34
Trespasses by cattle prohibited, 15, 200, 202, 208, 209,	Wearing of vizors prohibited, 48, 96, 97, 173
239, 240	Weights and measures, standard of, 12, 38, 46, 47,
on colony lands prevented, 186	115, 198
Trial by jury, 3, 12	penalty for selling by those unsealed, 199
Trials by jury to be in October or March, 128	Whales, duty on, 61, 66, 114, 132—134, 136, 207, 208
Troop of horse in Duxbury, order relating to, 126	Whipping post in each town, 11, 95, 172, 258
to be raised,	Widows' thirds, 13, 133, 188
its regulations,	Wilbore, Joseph, 245
privileges of members, . 137, 139, 182, 208, 223	Willet, Willett, Hezekiah, murdered by Indians, . 242
members fined for neglect of duty, 185	Thomas,
disbanded, 240	Willis, John,
Tupper, Thomas, 245	Jonathan, 41
Turner, John, Jun.,	Wills to be proved, 15, 112, 195
	nuncupative, 46, 113, 195
	Wine, excise on, 51
	law to prevent smuggling, 135, 137
	retailing regulated, 64, 113, 114, 198, 244
TINDER MARSHAL, his oath and salary, 87,	or strong waters, any person allowed to sell
122, 123, 127, 163, 164	in case of sickness,
United Colonies, confederation to be continued, . 230	Sce Liquors, Retailers.
	Winslow, Winslowe, Wynslow, Edward, 5, 20, 23-
	25, 56, 74, 146, 155, 230

bounds between Plymouth and Massa-	Woods, firing them prohibited,
chusetts,	129, 156 not abated for trifling errors,
Witchcraft punished with death, 12, 95, 172 Witnesses, two necessary for a conviction, 93, 168, 229	,
required to attend Selectmen's Courts,	
Wives to acknowledge sales of land, 52, 188	
Wolf traps in each town,	ARMOUTH, 31, 37, 38, 107, 124, 133, 182, 187,
Wolves, bounty for killing, 17, 58, 63, 117, 131, 140,	

RECORDS

0 F

PLYMOUTH COLONY.

DEEDS, &c.

VOL. I.

1620-1651.

BOOK OF INDIAN RECORDS FOR THEIR LANDS.



RECORDS

OF THE

COLONY

OF

NEW PLYMOUTH

IN

NEW ENGLAND.

PRINTED BY ORDER OF THE LEGISLATURE OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

EDITED BY

DAVID PULSIFER.

CLERK IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

MEMBER OF THE NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, FELLOW OF THE AMERICAN STATISTICAL ASSOCIATION, CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE ESSEX INSTITUTE, AND OF THE RHODE ISLAND, NEW YORK, CONNECTICAT, WISCONSIN AND HOME HISTORICAL SOCIETIES.

DEEDS. &c.

VOL. I.

1620-1651.

BOOK OF INDIAN RECORDS FOR THEIR LANDS.



BOSTON:

FROM THE PRESS OF WILLIAM WHITE,
PRINTER TO THE COMMONWEALTH.

1861.

AMS Press • 1968 • New York

AMS Press, Inc. New York, N.Y. 10003 1968

INTRODUCTION.

HIS volume contains a copy of the manuscript lettered "Plymouth Colony Records, Deeds, &c., Vol. I. 1627–1651," and of the "Book of Indian Records for their Lands," which is contained in the manuscript lettered "Plymouth Colony Records,—Ind. Deeds,—Treas^{rs} Records, Acc^{rs}, Lists of Freemen," which Book of Indian Records, with the exception of two pages, is in the handwriting of Nathaniel Morton and Samuel Sprague.

The manuscript Book of Deeds, &c., which is the most ancient record of the first settlers of Plymouth, was begun by Governor Bradford, but the greater part of it is in the handwriting of Nathaniel Sowther and Nathaniel Morton. A few pages are in the handwriting of Antony Thacher and Samuel Sprague.

The book was paged by Secretary Morton, with the exception of thirty-two leaves at the beginning, and seven leaves at the end, which many years afterwards were paged by other persons.

In the year 1716, John Cotton, Esq., made Indexes, or Tables, as he calls them, on some of the leaves left unpaged, and wrote on the first page of the record

"Anno 1627

There are 2 Tables in this Book."

The date "1627," however, probably does not refer to the record on the same page, in Governor Bradford's handwriting, of the meersteads and garden plots laid out in 1620, or to the pages containing the record, mainly by the same hand, of the allotments of land in 1623. Those pages have every appearance of having been written in the years mentioned in the record. The date written by Mr. Cotton, "1627," undoubtedly refers to the record of Deeds, agreeably to the Title, on the leaf preceding the first page, namely,

"Plimouths great Book of Deeds of Lands Enrolled: from An° 1627 to An° 1651:"

A few deeds were also enrolled or recorded in this book of a date subsequent to 1651.

In some instances Deeds and other Instruments were signed by the parties with their own hands on the record, fac-similes of several of which autographs will be found in their appropriate places. A fac-simile of the first page, as recorded by Governor Bradford, is also added.

DAVID PULSIFER.

Boston, November 21, 1861.

MARKS AND CONTRACTIONS.

A Dash - (or straight line) over a letter indicates the omission of the letter following the one marked.

A Curved Line ~ indicates the omission of one or more letters next to the one marked.

A Superior Letter indicates the omission of contiguous letters, either preceding or following it.

A Caret , indicates an omission in the original record.

A Cross x indicates a lost or unintelligible werd.

All doubtful words supplied by the editor are included between brackets, []. Some redundancies in the original record are printed in Italics.

Some interlineations, that occur in the original record, are put between parallels, $\| \ \|$.

Some words and paragraphs, which have been cancelled in the original record, are put between ‡ ‡.

Several characters have special significations, namely: -

- @, annum, anno.
- ā, an, am, curiā, curiam.
- ã, matrate, magistrate.
- b, ber, numb, number; Robt,
- ē, ci, ti, accon, action.
- co, tio, jurisdiccon, jurisdiction.
- d, cre, cer, ads, acres; clerid, clericus.
- đ, đđ, delivered.
- ē, Trēr, Treasurer.
- ē, committē, committee.
- ğ, ğflal, general; Gcorğ, George.
- ħ, chr, charter.
- ī, begīg, beginīg, beginning.
- ł, łre, letter.
- m, mm, mn, comittee, committee.
- m, recomdacon, recommendation.
- m, mer, formly, formerly.
- ın, month.
- ñ, nn, Peñ, Penn; año, anno.
- ñ, Dñi, Domini.
- fi, ner, manfi, manner.
- ō, on, mentiō, mention.
- õ, mõ, month.
- p, par, por; pt, part; ption, portion.
- P, pre, Psent, present.

- p, per, par, pur, pear, psuite, pursuite; appd, appeared; pson, person; pte, parte.
- p, pro, pporcon, proportion.
- p, proper.
- g, qstion, question.
- ኞ, esኞ, esquire.
- ř, Apř, April.
- š, š, session; šd, said.
- ŝ, ser, ŝvants, servants.
- t, ter, neut, neuter; secret, secretary.
- t, capt, captain.
- û, uer, seûal, seueral; goû, gou-
- ū, aboū, aboue, above.
- ver, seval, several.
- *, ver, verse, verses.
- w, wn, when.
- ye, the; ym, them; yn, then; yr, their; ys, this; yt, that.
- z, us, ue; vilibz, vilibus; annoqz, annoque.
- f, es, et, statutf, statutes.
- (ĉ, &ĉ, &ca, et cætera.
- viz , videlicet, namely.
- ./ full point.

CONTENTS.

DEEDS, &c.,	 	 		PAG
BOOK OF INDIAN RECORDS				
GENERAL INDEX	 	 		. 248

PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

DEEDS, &c.

VOL. I.

1620-1651.

The move Flowers c garden plot of of .

The north side

the south side

Therefore Brown

John Goodman

Brenster

John Billington

Wyfaak Aterton

Francies Hooke

Edmund Winston

the Freets

PLYMOUTH RECORDS.

[The manuscript volume entitled "Plimouths Great Book of Deeds of Lands Enrolled from An° 1627 to An° 1651," (a copy of which follows, ending on page 221 of this volume,) is divided into two parts. The first part, containing the allotments of land, &c., was written by Governor Bradford, excepting pages 11, 50—57, and part of page 30, which are in an unknown hand. The second part was written by the following named persons: Edward Winslow, pages 1 and 4. Nathaniel Sowther, 2, 16, 18, 19—82, 84—133, 136—153, 156—189, 194—214, 218, 220, parts of 134, 154, 190, and 192. William Bradford, 6—10, 83, 223, 224, 277—230, 382, 384, part of 134. Antony Thacher, 154, 191, 225, 237, 240, parts of 154, 234, and 236. Nathaniel Morton, 215, 216, 232, 241—368, parts of 190, 192, 234, and 371. William Paddy, receipt on page 236. Samuel Sprague, 375—376. The greater part of the manuscript is written on one side only of the leaf. The folios of the blank pages are omitted in the margin of the printed copy.—D. P.]

*The meersteads (garden plotes of [those] which came first layd out 1620.

The north side

The south side

Peeter Brown

John Goodman

Mr Wm Brewster

high way

John Billington
M^r Isaak Allerton
Francies Cooke
Edward Winslow

he streete

*.1

*5

*The Falles of their grounds which came first ouer in the May-Floure, according as thier lotes were cast .1623.

these lye on the South side of the brooke to the baywards.	Robart Cochman
	Peter Browen
	these containe .29. akers.
These lye one the South side	John Howland 4 Steuen Hobkins 6
of the brook to	Edward 1
the woodward	Edward 1
opposite to the	Gilbard Winslow 1
former.	Samuell ffuller Juneor 3
ground	these containe .16. akers besids Hobamaks which lyeth betwene Jo: Howlands (Hobkinses.
this .5. akers lyeth behind the forte to the litle ponde.	William White 5
•	Edward Winslow 4
	Richard Warren [2]
these lye one the	John Goodman ×
north side of	John Crackston ×
the towne nexte	John Alden \times
adjoyning to	Marie Chilton \times
their gardens	*Captin Myles Standish 2
which came in	Francis Eaton 4
the Fortune.	Henerie Samson 1
	Humillitie Cooper 1

*The fales of their grounds which came in the Fortune according as their This ship came Nov 1621.

these lye to the sea, eastward.	These lye beyond the f[irst] brook to the wood we[st]ward.
William Hilton 1 John Winslow 1	William Wright () 2
William Coner 1	Robart Hickes 1
John Adams 1	Thomas Prence 1
William Tench ()	Steuen Dean 1
John Cannon	Moyses Simonson (Philipe de la Noye)
	T1 170 1
these following lye	Clemente Brigges 1
beyonde the .2. brooke.	James Steward 1
seyonde the .x. brooke.	William Palmer
Hugh Statio	Jonathan Brewster
Hugh Statie 1	Benet Morgan 1
William Beale (Thomas Flauell
Thomas Cushman \(\)	this son,
Austen Nicolas 1	Thomas Morton 1
	W:II: D
	William Bassite 2
TTT1 2 T1 1	William Bassite 2
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their Akers	19. akers. ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast 1623. these to the sea eastward. akx.
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their	ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast 1623.
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their Akers	19. akers. ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast. 1623. these to the sea eastward. akx. Francis Spragge
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their Akers James Rande	19. akers. ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast. 1623. these to the sea eastward. akx. Francis Spragge
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their Akers James Rande	19. akers. ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast. 1623. these to the sea eastward. akx. Francis Spragge
*The fales of their grounds which car according as their Akers James Rande	19. akers. ne ouer in the shipe called the Anne were cast. 1623. these to the sea eastward. akx. Francis Spragge

	these but against the swampe & reed-ponde.	this goeth in w th a corner by y° ponde.
	George Morton & Experience Michell \ 8 Christian Penn 1 Thomas Morton Junior 1 William Hiltons wife \ (.2.children) \ 3	Allice Bradford 1 Robart Hickes his wife (children) 4 Brigett Fuller 1 Ellen Newton 1 Pacience (Fear Brewster, wth Robart Long 3 William Heard 1 Mrs Standish 1
		er side of the towne towards the riuer.
	Marie Buckett adioyning to Joseph Rogers } . 1	Robart Rattlife beyonde the swampie & stonie ground . [2]
	$ \left.\begin{array}{c} M^{r} \text{ Ouldom } \ell \text{ those joyned} \\ \text{with him } \dots \dots \end{array}\right\} . 10 $	These butt against Hobes Hole.
	Cudbart Cudbartsone 6 Anthony Anable 4 Thomas Tilden 3 Richard Waren 4	Nicolas Snow × Anthony Dixe × Mr Perces .2. Ser: × Ralfe Walen, ×
*11	*South side.	North side.
	Steph: Tracy three acres 3 Tho. Clarke one acre 1 Robt Bartlet one acre 1	Edw: Holman 1. acre 1 ffrance wife to Wit Palmer .1. acre Josuah Prat e Phineas Prat
Anº 1632. Aprill .2. *20		o remoue their fam[ilies] to liue in the ey [may] the better repair to the wor-

towne in the winter time that they [may] the better repair ship of God.

John Allden.

Capten Standish.

Johna: Brewster.
Tho: Prence.

DEEDS.

* PHILLIP DELANOY hath sould to Stephen Deane one Acre of Land lying on the North side the towne between the first and second brooke in the Vpper fall of the said field and bounded with the grounds of Moses Simonson on the north side and the saide Stephen on the south side. The said Stephen, to haue \(\ell\) to hould the said Acre soe lying, to the pp vse and benefit of him \(\ell\) his Heires for euer for \(\ell\) in Consideration of the Sum or Vallue of fower pound\(\ell\) sterling eyther to be made in currant monye of England or in such other comodity as will Readily pcure or amount vnto the said som, in this plantation: in maner \(\ell\) forme following, viz the one halfe in \(\ell\) vpon the first day of October: 1628: in the now dwelling house of the said Stephen, to the said Phillip, his heires, or asignes, the same being there by him or them demaunded And twenty shillings more vp\(\overline{0}\) the first day of October each payment to be made at the place afforesaid.

Au° 1627. *30 7

PALIPP DELANOY STEPHEN DEANE

BOWARD BOMPASS, and Moses Simonson sould ech of them an Acre of ground, to Robart Hicks lying on the north side of the towne.

Anº 1628. March 26.

TEUEN DEAN sould to Robart Hixe .2. acers of land lying on the north side of the towne between the first, ℓ second brook, the one being his owe inheritance, ye other was that he bought of Philip De le noy. the which .2. acers he sould as aforesaid to the said Robart Hixe for the some of .4. sterling, which paiment he haith received. ℓ in wittnes hearof hath put to his hand. this .3. of July. 1630.

Feb. 10, Anº 1629.

STEPHEN DEAN.

* A BRAHAM PEIRCE, sould to Thomas Clarck one Acre of land lying on y° south side of the towne abutting on Hobs-hole with the one end, and bounded one y° one side with the ground of Ralfe Wallen, ¢ on the other end, ¢ side with Comone ground. for the Consideration ¢ sume of .30. pounds of good ¢ marchantable Tobaco. to him, ¢ his heirs for euer.

An° 1629 Sept. 28. *32

The .29. of the same month ℓ year aboue writen the said Thomas Clark sould to William Bradford the aforesaid acre of land bought of y° said Abraham Peirce, lying ℓ bounded as abouesayd.

And also an other acre of grounde lying on the same side of the towne, abutting with ye one ende on ye Bay, & boūded one ye one side with with ye land of widow Waren, & on ye other sid with ye land of Edward Bangs; both which

All this was paid according to yo bargen.

acres of land he the said Thomas, hath sould the said William, for the sume of .5." sterling, to haue, ℓ injoye, to him ℓ his heirs for euer. the said .5." is to be payed in good ℓ current money in England, except .6." of beauer to be payed hear.

Teste.

*36 *40 *The of June mr Oldum by the whole companie was by the wh *Orders agreed on at feuerall times for the generall good of the Colony; and the better gouerment, preferuation of the fame

Anno. 1623. desemb: 17. IT was ordained .17. day of Desemb. Anno .1623. by the Court then held; that all crimynall facts; and also all maters of Trespases; and debts between man, & man should, be tried by the verdict, of twelue Honest men, to be Impanled by Authoryty, in forme of a Jurie vpon their oaths.

Anno .1626. march .29. It was decreed by the Court held the .29. of march Anno .1626. That for the preuenting of shuch inconveniences, as doe, and may befall the plantation by the want of timber, That no man of what condition soeuer sell or transport any maner of works as frames, for howses, planks, bords, shiping, shalops, boats, cañoes, or what so ever may tende to the destrucktion of timber aforesaid; how litle so ever the quantie be; without the consent, approbation, ℓ liking of the Governour, ℓ Counsell;

And if any be found falty herein ℓ shall imbarke, or any way convey to that end to make salle of any the goods aforesaid expressed or intended by this decree, the same to be forfited, and a fine of twise the valew for all so sould to be duly taken by the Gouernour for the vse ℓ benefite of the Company.

It was furder decreed the day ℓ year aboue writen; for ye preuenting of shuch abuses, as doe ℓ may arise amongst vs; that no handicrafts men of what profession so euer, as Taylors, shoemakers, carpenters, Joyners, Smiths, Sawiers or whatsoeuer weh doe or may residd or belong to this plantation of Plimoth: shall vse their science or Trads, at home or abroad for any streangers or foriners, till shuch time as the necessity of [the] Colony be serned, without the concent of ye Gouernour ℓ counsell; The breach therof to be punished at [their] descretion.

March .29. 1626. *42 *It was ordained the said .29. of March .1626. for the preuenting scarcity, as also for the furdering of our trade, that no corne, beans, or pease, be transporded, inbarked or sold to that end to be convayed out of the colony without the leave ℓ licence of the Gouernour ℓ Counsell; the breach wherof to be punished with lose of the goods so taken or proued to be sould; ℓ the seler furder fined, or puinshed, or both at the discretion of y^e Goūr ℓ counsell.

January .6. 1627. It was agreed vpon by the whole courte held the .6. of Jenuar .1627. that from henceforward no dwelling-house was to be coursed with any kind of thatche as straw, reed, (ê. but with either bord, or pale or the like; to wet: of all that were to be new build in the towne.

* 1627. {

*50

T a publique court held the 22th of May it was concluded by the whole Companie, that the cattell weh were the Companies, to wit, the Cowes (the Goates should be equally decided to all the psonts of the same company (soe kept vntill the expiration of ten yeares after the date aboue written. (that every one should well and sufficiently paid for there owne pt vnder penalty of forfeiting the same.

That the old stock with halfe th increase should remaine for comon vse to be deuided at thend of the said terms or otherwise as ocation falleth out, f the other halfe to be their owne for euer.

Vppon w^{ch} agreement they were equally deuided by lotts soe as the burthen of the keeping the males then beeing should be borne for common vse by those to whose lot the best Cowes should fall ℓ so the lotts fell as followeth/thirteene psonts being apportioned to one lot.

- i. The first lot fell to ffrancis Cooke & his Companie Joyned to him his wife Hester Cooke.
 - 3 John Cooke
 - 4 Jacob Cooke
 - 5 Jane Cooke
 - 6 Hester Cooke
 - 7 Mary Cooke
 - 8 Moses Simonson
 - 9 Phillip Delanoy
 - 10 Experience Michaell
 - 11 John ffance
 - 12 Joshua Pratt
 - 13 Phinihas Pratt

To this lot fell the least of the 4 black Heyfers Came in the Jacob, and two shee goats.

- 2 The second lot fel to Mr Isaac Allerton (his Companie ioyned to him his wife ffeare Allerton.
 - 3 Bartholomew Allerton
 - 4 Remember Allerton
 - 5 Mary Allerton
 - 6 Sarah Allerton
 - 7 Godber Godberson
 - 8 Sarah Godberson
 - 9 Samuell Godberson
 - 10 Marra Priest
 - 11 Sarah Priest
 - 12 Edward Bumpasse
 - 13 John Crakstone

To this lot fell the Greate Black cow came in the Ann to which they must keepe the lesser of the two steers, and two shee goats.

*3 The third lot fell to Capt Standish & his companie Joyned to him *52 2 his wife Barbara Standish 3 Charles Standish To this lot fell the Red Cow web helongeth to the poore of the Colonye to Allexander Standish 5 John Standish weh they must keepe her Calfe of this 6 Edward Winslow yeare being a Bull for the Companie. 7 Susanna Winslow Also to this lott Came too she goats. 8 Edward Winslow 9 John Winslow 10 Resolued White 11 Perigrine White 19 Abraham Peirce 13 Thomas Clarke 4 The fourth lot fell to John Howland & his company Joyned to him 2 his wife Elizabeth Howland 3 John Howland Junor To this lot fell one of the 4 heyfers 4 Desire Howland Came in the Jacob Called Raghorne. 5 William Wright 6 Thomas Morton Junor 7 John Alden 8 Prissilla Alden 9 Elizabeth Alden 10 Clement Briggs 11 Edward Dolton 12 Edward Holdman 13 Joh. Alden The fift lot fell to Mr Wiltm Brewster (his companie Joyned to him 2 Loue Brewster To this lot ffell one of the fower 3 Wrestling Brewster Heyfers Came in the Jacob Calcd the 4 Richard More 5 Henri Samson Blind Heyfer (2 shee goats. 6 Johnsthan Brewster 7 Lucrecia Brewster 8 Willim Brewster 9 Mary Brewster 10 Thomas Prince

11 Pacience Prince12 Rebecka Prince13 Humillyty Cooper

*54

- *6 The sixt lott fell to John Shaw & his companie Joyned
 - 1 to him
 - 2 John Adams
 - 3 Eliner Adams
 - 4 James Adams
 - 5 John Winslow
 - 6 Mary Winslow
 - 7 Willim Basset
 - 8 Elizabeth Bassett
 - 9 Willyam Basset Junor
 - 10 Elyzabeth Basset Junor
 - 11 ffrancis Sprage
 - 12 Anna Sprage
 - 13 Mercye Sprage

To this lot fell the lesser of the black Cowes Came at first in the Ann wth which they must keepe the bigest of the 2 steers. Also to this lott was two shee goats.

- 7 The seauenth lott fell to Stephen Hopkins & his companie Joyned to
 - 2 him his wife Elizabeth Hopkins
 - 3 Gyles Hopkins
 - 4 Caleb Hopkins
 - 5 Debora Hopkins
 - 6 Nickolas Snow
 - 7 Constance Snow
 - 8 Willam Pallmer
 - 9 ffrances Pallmer
 - 10 Willm Pallmer Jnor
 - 11 John Billington Senor
 - 12 Hellen Billington
 - 13 ffrancis Billington

To this lott fell A black weining Calfe to weh was aded the Calfe of this yeare to come of the black Cow, weh fell to John Shaw (and his Companie, weh pueing a bull they were to keepe it vngelt 5 yeares for common vse (after to make there best of it. Nothing belongeth of the too, for ye copanye of ye first stock: but only half ye Increase.

To this lott ther fell two shee goats: which goats they posses on the like terms which others doe their cattell.

- 8 The eaight lot fell to Samuell ffuller (his company Joyned to him his wife
 - 2 Bridgett ffuller
 - 3 Samuell ffuller Junior
 - 4 Peeter Browne
 - 5 Martha Browne
 - 6 Mary Browne
 - 7 John fford
 - 8 Martha fford
 - 9 Anthony Anable
 - 10 Jane Anable

To this lott fell A Red Heyfer Came of the Cow web belongeth to the poore of the Colony (so is of that Consideration. (viz)) thes psonts nominated, to have halfe the Increace, the other halfe, with the ould stock, to remain for the vse of the poore./

To this lott also two shee goats.

- 11 Sara Anable
- 12 Hañah Anable
- 13 Thom Morton Sonot
 - Damaris Hopkins
- The ninth lot fell to Richard Warren f his companie Joyned wth
 - 2 him his wife Elizabeth Warren
 - 3 Nathaniell Warren
 - 4 Joseph Warren
 - 5 Mary Warren
 - 6 Anna Warren
 - 7 Sara Warren

 - 8 Elizabeth Warren
 - 9 Abigall Warren
 - 10 John Billington
 - 11 George Sowle
 - 12 Mary Sowle
 - 13 Zakariah Sowle
 - 10 The tenth lot fell to ffrancis Eaton f those Joyned wth him his
 - 2 wife Christian Eaton
 - 3 Samuell Eaton
 - 4 Rahell Eaton
 - 5 Stephen Tracie

 - 6 Triphosa Tracie 7 Sarah Tracie
 - 8 Rebecka Tracie
 - 9 Ralph Wallen
 - 10 Joyce Wallen
 - 11 Sarah Morton

 - 12 Edward Fludd-
 - 12 Robert Hilton Bartlet
 - 13 Tho: Prence.
 - 11 The eleventh lott ffell to the Gouernor Mr William Bradford and
 - 2 those with him, to wit, his wife Alles Bradford and
 - 3 William Bradford, Junior
 - 4 Mercy Bradford
- To this lott fell An heyfer of the
- last yeare weh was of the Greate white 5 Joseph Rogers
- back cow that was brought ouer in 6 Thomas Cushman
- 7 William Latham the Ann, I two shee goats.
- 8 Manases Kempton

*56

To this lott fell one of the 4 black Heyfers that came in the Jacob caled the smooth horned Hevfer and two

To this lott ffell an heyfer of the

last yeare called the white belyd

heyfer f two shee goats.

shee goats.

- 9 Julian Kempton
- 10 Nathaniell Morton
- 11 John Morton
- 12 Ephraim Morton
- 13 Patience Morton
- 12. The twelueth lott fell to John Jene & his companie joyned to him,
 - 2 his wife Sarah Jene
 - 3 Samuell Jene
 - 4 Abigall Jene
 - 5 Sara Jene Robert
 - *6 Robert Hickes
 - 7 Margret Hickes
 - 8 Samuell Hickes
 - 9 Ephraim Hickes
 - 10 Lidya Hickes
 - 11 Phebe Hickes
 - 12 Stephen Deane
 - 13 Edward Banges

To this lott fell the greate white backt cow w^{ch} was brought ouer with the first in the Ann, to w^{ch} cow the keepeing of the bull was joyned for

the psonts to puide for. heere also two shee goats.

*57

1627, May the 22. It was farther agreed at the same Court/:

That if anie of the cattell should by acsident miscarie or be lost or Hurt: that the same should be taken knowledg of by Indifferent men: and Judged whether the losse came by the neglegence or default of those betrusted and if they were found faulty, that then such should be forced to make satisfaction for the companies, as also their partners dammage/:

*The .3d. of January .1627. it was agreed in a full Court; about decision of lands as followeth.

Plimoth.

Inpr

THAT the first decision of the Acers should stand, and continue firme, according to the former decision made vnto the possessers ther of, ℓ to their heirs for ever. free liberty being reserved for all, to gett fire-wood theron. but the timber trees wer excepted for the owners of y^e ground.

That the .2. deuision should consist of .20. Acers to every person; and to containe five in bredth, and foure in length; and so accordingly to be deuided by lott, to every one which was to have share therin.

2 ly

The ground to be Judged sufficent before the lots were drawne, and the rest to be left to Common use.

This being don; that for our better subsistance, and convenience; those grounds which are nearest the towne, in whose lott so ever they fall; shall be used by the whole, for the space of .4. years from the date here of, viz. first, that the right owner make choyce of twise that quanty he shall or may vse, within the said terme. and then to take to him shuch nighbours as shall have nede the thinke fite; but if they cannot agree then the Governour and Counsell may appoint as they think meet: Provided that the woods be ordered for felling toping according as the owner shall appoint; for neither firewood nor other timber, either for building, or fencing, or any other vse, is to be feld or carid of of any of these lots, without the owners leave t licence, but he is to preserve them to his best advantage.

5 That what soeuer the surueigers Judg sufficient shall stand without con-*62 tradiction, or opposition. and every man shall rest contented with his lott.

6ly That after the purchasers are serued, as aforesaid that then shuch planters as are heirs to shuch as died before the right of the land was yielded to the aduenturers have also .20. Acres a person, pportionable to their right laid out in pt of their inheritance.

7 That first they shall begine, weer the Acers of the first deuision end. and lay out that to the Eele-river so farr as shall be thought fitt by your surueighers; and returne to the north sid of the town, to proceed accordingly. And that they leave all great timber swamps for comon vse.

8 That fouling, fishing, and hunting be free.

9 That the old path-waies be still allowed; and that every man be allowed a convenient way to the water weer so ever the lott fall.

Lasly, that every man of y° surveighers have have a peck of corne for every share of land laid out by them; to be payed by the owner therof when the same is layd out.

The names of the layers-out were these.

William Bradford Edward Winslow John Howland Francis Cook Josua Pratt Edward Bangs

DWARD WINSLOW hath sold unto Capt Myles Standish his six Jan. 20, 1627. shares in the red Cow for f in consideración of fine pownds ten shilling to be pd in Corne at the rate of six shilling p bushell freeing the sd Edward from all manner of charge belonging to the said shares during the terme of the nine yeares they are let out to halues f taking the benefit thereof.

BRAHAM PEIRE 1 hath sold unto Capt Myles Standish two shares Jan. 20, 1627. in the red Cow for f in consideracon of two Ewe lambs the one to [1Peirce, see be dd at the time of weaning this prnt yeare f the other at the same time Anno 1628 freeing the said Abraham from all manner of charge belonging to the said shares during the terme of the nine yeares they are let out to halues taking the benefit thereof.

*An agreement made this present viijth of July 1630 betweene John Winslow on the one ptv and John Shawe of the other pty as followeth./

*9

INPRIMIS the said John Winslow hath fully and absolutely sould to the said John Shawe all his arrable land that is lying in that Tract of land that is comonly called Knaues acre otherwise named Woodbee in manner and forme as followeth.

ffirst, the said John Shawe is to pay to the said John Winslow for the said lands six pounds of lawfull money or good commodities of weh said sixe pounds three pounds is already payd downe in hand, and the remaynder is to be payed namely three pound in such good comodityes as the said John Winslow well liketh or els in good merchantable Corne to be payd the first of November next ensuing.

Secondly the said John Shawe is to give to the said John Winslowe all the Meadow ground that butteth at the vpper end of the said arrable land to the brooke side as well that that was formly the said John Winslowes, as the other of the said John Shawes.

Thirdly the said John Shawe is to allow the said John Winslow his heires and Assignes a payth & heigh way with free egresse & regresse through the said land vnto any pte of the said John Winslowes grounds adjoyneing therevnto. In witnesse whereof wee the said pties have interchaungably set to our hands the day and yeare aboue written.

Witnes herevnto

JOHN WINSLOWE.

Johnnatha Brewster.

John I Shawe. his marke.

*1

*The 95 of June 1631

DW: WYNSLOW of new Plymouth hath bought of John Wynslow of the same three Acres of land lying in the Comon field on the south side the towne of Plymoth aforesd lying betweene the land of ffrance Eaton on the north side of Capt Myles Standish on the south for a valuable consideracon agreed on betweene them. The said John binding himselfe to confirme the same to the sd Edw: of his heires for ever.

JOHN WINSLOWE.

ffrance Eaton of Plymouth abouesd hath sold unto Edw: Wynslow of the same four acres of land lying in the north field between the lande of Capt Myles Standish on the South side of one acre due unto Henry Sampson on the North for of in Consideracco of the second Cow calfe shall fall unto the said Edw: after the date of this prnt vizt the 25 of June 1631. The sd Edw: to deliver the same at the age of six moneths of if it miscarry before then a 3d of c. till paymt be made according to the tenure of this prnt. The sd ffrance binding himselfe of heires, to confirme the said moetic of land to the said Edw: Wynslow of his heires for ever.

FRANCES EATEN.

Capt Myles Standish of Plymouth hath sold unto Edw: Wynslow of the same two acres of land lying in the north field between the late land of John Wynslow on the South side of ffrance Eaton on the North now in the possession of Edward Winslow aforesaid (being by him purchased of acknowledged as aboue menconed) for of in consideración of seaven pownde of lawfull money of Engl. The said Myles Standish binding himselfe of heires to confirme the right of title thereof to the said Edward Wynslow of his heires for ever.

*Desemb: 30, 1631.

RANCES EATON of New Plimoth, hath sould vnto mr William Brewster of the same towne, one share of land, containing twenty Acers, lying at the place comonly called Nothingelse, next ajoyning to the land of the said William Brewster lying to the north therof on the one side;

And haueing the resedew of the land of the foresaid Frances Eaton lying to the sowthward therof; for ℓ in Consideration that the said William Brewster, shall pay his purchas for four shars which comes to $.21^{\text{li}}$. 12^{s} sterling; the which the said William Brewster doth bind himselfe by these presents to dischare, ℓ free the said Francis Eaton wholy of the same. ℓ the said Francis Eaton doth likwise by these presents confeirme, for him, his heirs, ℓ exsecutores for euer the said portion of land aboutsaid, to the said William Brewster to him ℓ his heires for euer. in witnes wherof they have hearunto put their hands, the day ℓ year about writen.

framos Eaben.

Moreouer the year, ℓ day aboue writen, the said Francis Eaton of Plimoth aforesaid, hath sould other twelfe Acers of land lying in the aforsaid place at Nothingells, next adjonying to the foresaid portion, aboue mentioned, ℓ bounded as before; for ℓ in consideration of the sume of .10^h, pound sterling; allredy paid by the said William Brewster, to the aforesaid Francies Eaton. And therfore the said William Brewster is to have ℓ to hould, the abouesaid portion of .12. Acers of land, to him ℓ his heires for ever, in witnes whereof the said Francis Eaton hath put to his hand.

FRANCES EATEN.

*March .24. Ano 1630.

RALFE WALLEN sould to Thomas Clarek a parcell of his lott of land called Wallens Well, lying vpon ye Eelle-Riuer; haueing ye lott of ye said Thomas Clarke lying northerly from it on ye one side, viz. all yt parte or portion of ye said lott, called Wallens wells lying betweene ye brooke yt is in ye said ground, & ye said lott of Thomas Clarks; from ye commone passage by ye Eele riuer side forty pole vp into ye land. for ye sume & consideration of .1011. starling. as apears by an Indenture made bettweene them, presented vnto vs vnder their hands, & seale, dated as aboue. to which was witnes

Josua Pratt.

*June ye .9. 1630.

ANTHONY ANABLE sould to Danell Ray, his dwelling house, & garding plote, & fence, with all yo prinileges ther vnto belonging for yo sume of .15". sterling. yo which being paid, he is to haue & Injoy yo

*7

same for him this heirs for euer. as apperd by a writing presented vnto vs confirmed vnder yo hand of yo said Anthony Anable.

wereynto was witnes

Josua Pratt.

October ye .12. 1630.

RALFE WALLEN sould, to Mr John Coombe his house garden plote, & yº fences therto belonging, and all other benefites & priviledges any way apertaining to yº same. for yº some of .9.11 as apears by a writing more at large presented vnto vs, vnder their hands & seals; the paimente to be made as is therin expressed, and he to have & Inojoy yº same to him & his heirs for ever.

To which was witnes

Josua Pratt.

*May ye .9. Ano 1631.

EXPERIENCE MICHELL, sould vnto Samuell Eddy his dwelling house garden plott & fence, wth all things nailefast in ye same; for ye summe of twelfe pounds starling, as apears more at large by a writing vnder their hands, to which firances Eaton was witnes.

Only this was excepted by y° abouesaid Experience Michell, so much of y° said garden plote as lyeth betweene y° ende of y° house (y° streete; throw which notwithstanding he was to alow y° said Samuell a conucnient way of pasage. and to fence y° said ground (thus excepted) at his owne charge, (to maintaine y° same.

October .16. Ano: 1632.

WILLIAM PALMER sould his house, ℓ .6. accres of ground adjoyning to y° Reede Pond to Mr John Holmes, for y° price of .35. sterling, the paimente to be made within y° terms of one whole years nexte ensuing y° date hearof.

to this bargen was witness.

Josua Pratt.

Bradford Gounor.

*The xxiiijth of June, Anno Dñi 1637. Anno Carol Re Angl te: xiijo

WILLIAM BASSETT of Ducksburrow hath in writing vnder his hand ε Seale freely remitted and released vnto Mr Raph Partridg of the same all his Right and title into so much of the lott of his landε lying in Ducksborrow aforesaid as is now enclosed by the said Mr Partridg To

*10

haue \(\) to hold the said land\(\) to the said Raph Partridge his heires and Assignes foreuer \(\) to their onely pp vse \(\) behoofe.

Witnesses hereof
William Collyer
Jonathan Brewster

ffrancis Sprague of Ducksborrow hath in writing vnder his hand and Seale freely remitted and released vnto Mr Raph Partridg of the same all his Right and title into so much of the lott of his land lying in Ducksburrow aforesaid as is now enclosed by the said Mr Partridg. To have and to hold the said land vnto the said Raph Partridg his heires and Assignes for euer and to theire onely proper vse and behafe.

Witnesses hereof
Wilłm Collyer
Jonathan Brewster/

The two aboue said peells of land are bounded thus: To the land of the said ffrancis Sprage to the South To the Land of the said William Basset to the East to the houselott of Mr William Leûich now layd forth for him to the North & toward the land of Xpofer Waddesworth to the West.

Bradford Gour. An. RR(Careli xiij' 1637.

his Indenture beareinge date the twenty seaventh day of March Anno Dñi 1637 in the thirteenth yeare of his Maties Raigne & hath put himself apprentice wth John Holmes of New Plymouth in America gent from the first day of May next after the date of the said Indenture vnto thend & terme of six yeares thence next ensuing wth diners other concent on both pts to be pformed eich to other as by the said Indent it doth more plainely appeare. Now the said John Holmes wth the consent & likeinge of the said William Spooner hath the first day of July assigned and set ouer the said William Spooner vnto John Coomes of New Plymouth aforesd gent for all the residue of his terme vnexpired to serue the \$\tilde{s}\$d John Coomes and the \$\tilde{s}\$d John Comes in thend of his said terme shall give the said William Spooner one comely suite of apparell for holy dayes and one suite for workinge dayes and twelve bushells of Indian Wheate, and a good serviceable muskett, bandiliers and sword fitt for service.

The xiith of July Anno Dñi 1637. Edward Dotey & Richard Derby.

THE said Edward Dotey for and in consideracon of the sume of one hundred and fifty pound of lawfull money of England to be payd in manner and forme following. Hath freely and absolutely bargained sould allienated enfeoffed and confirmed vnto the said Richard Derby his heires and assignes All those his Messuages houses and tennement at the heigh Cliffe or Skeart hill together wth the foure lotts of land and three other acres purchased of Josuah Pratt Phineas Pratt & John Shawe. All which and pmiss are now in the tenure or occupacion of the said Edward Dotey and his Assignes and all his right title interrest clayme and demaund of and into the said pmiss and energy part and peell thereof together wth all and singuler the appurtence therever belonging. To have and to hold the said Messuages land of pmiss and all singuler thapptence vnto the said Richard Derby his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper use obehoofe of the said Richard Derby his heires Assignes for euer.

In consideracon whereof the said Richard Derby doth pmise (agree to pay or cause to be payd vnto the said Edward Dotey his Execut^r(Administrat^r(or Assignes the said sume of one hundred (fifty pound(of lawfull money of England as aforesaid in manner following. That is to say Twenty pounds by Bill of Exchaunge in old England (if the said Edward Dotey can peure the same here) or els in lue thereof one heiffer which the said Edward shall make choyce of to be valued by two indifferent men to be chosen by eich pte w^{ch} said sume to be in pt of payment of the said hundred and fifty pounds (the residue of the said hundred (fifty pound(to be payd at the returne of the said Richard Derby forth of old England w^{ch} wilbe wthin two yeares now next ensuing (if God pmitt.)

Itm it is agreed vpon betwixt the said pties that the said Richard Derby shall have psent possession of all the said cheif Messuage (except one inner chamber wherein the said Edward Dotey layeth his Corne) and of one lott ℓ three acres of the said lands, and as much more as he cann conveyniently take in ℓ make vse of to plant vpon.

Itm it is also agreed vpon that the said Edward Dotey shalbe in possession of thother house ℓ thother three lott ℓ of land vntill he shalbe satisfyed and payd the said hundred ℓ fifty pound ℓ and that it shalbe lawfull for him to reape this crop ℓ another crop the next yeare and then if the said Richard Derby shall not be returned forth of old England or haue not payd or cause to be payd ℓ satisfyed the 150 by that tyme yt shall be lawfull

Bradford Gou^r, *19 for the said Edward Dotey to sowe the second Crop and reape it and so a third vntill the said Richard Derby shall have payd or cause to be payd the said 150¹¹.

Ifm it is also agreed vpon betweene the said ptics That the said Richard Derby shall pcure one able man servant to be brought ouer to serue the said Edward Dotey for the terme of fine six or seauen yeares for whose passage the said Edward Dotey shall pay fine pound(to the said Richard Derby (pforme such other conenant(to the said servant as the said Edward shall agree vpon wth twelue bushells of Indian graine at thend of his terme.

Itm it is also agreed vpon betweene the said pties that the said Edward Dotey shall make vse of the two oute houses for the houseing of his Corne and Cattle vntill he be payd the said 150^{li} w^{ch} said houses the said Edward shall keepe and leaue in as good repaire (as now they are) when he leaues them as also the dwelling house (he is to use as aforesid) the fence vpon the land as sufficient as now they are.

Itm it is lastly concluded vpon betweene the said pties That W^m Hodg-kinson shall hold his tyme in such pte of the said land as hee now occupyeth for his terme, w^{ch} is two crops more besid this p^rsent crop now vpon the ground.

RICHARD DERBY, EDWARD DOTEY, his () marke.

*Bradford Gounor 1637.

The xvijth July 1637.

TEEPHEN HOPKINS of Plymouth gent hath the day & yeare aboue said for and in consideración of the sume of threescore pound of lawfull money of England to be payd in manner and forme following That is to say thirtie poundf of lawfull money of England at or vpon the first day of May next ensuing the date hereof and thother thirty pounds at or vpon the twenty ninth day of September next ensuing the foresaid payment Hath freely (absolutely bargained sould alienated enfeoffed (confirmed vnto Georg Boare of Scituate yeom All that his Messuage houses tennement(outhouses lying and being at the Broken Wharfe towardf the Eele Riuer together wth the six shares of land therevnto belonging containing six score acres together wth all and singler the meadowes pastures Comons and all f singuler thapprenef therevnto belonging f all his interrest right title clayme I demaund of and into the said prmisss and enery pte I peell thereof To have f to hold the said Messuage houses landf tennemntf f prmisss wth all and singuler their appurtences vnto the said George Boare his heires and assignes foreur To the onely pper vse & behoofe of him the said Georg Boare his heires f assignes foreuer.

*21

The third day of August 1637. xiijo Caroli RRC.

LLINOR BILLINGTON of New Plymouth Widdow hath the day and yeare aboue written for and in consideración of the sume of twenty six pounds and six shillinges, Hath freely and absolutely bargained sould aliened enfeoffed and confirmed vnto Thomas Armitage of the same yeoman All that her Messuage or tennent at Plaine Dealeing together wth all houses edifices & buildings therevnto belonging and the lott of land therevnto lying containeing by estimación twenty acrees or there about bee it more or lesse together wth all pastures commons meaddowes and all & singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging And all her interrest right title clayme & demaund whatsoet of and into the said pmisss and every part and pcell thereof. To have and to hold the said Messuage land and primisss wth all and every their appurtenence vnto the said Thomas Armitage his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pp vse of him the said Thomas Armitage his heires and Assignes for ever.

*Bradford Gouno 1637.

NOW all men by these protect That I Clement Briggs of Wessaguscus for and in consideracon of the sume of fluc shillings in money to me paid by John Browne of Plymouth the eight day of October 1637 do couenant and graunt that the said John Browne shall have and ejoy for him and his heires foreuer foure acres of land of the vpper end of that lot of land that appertaineth vnto me the said Clement Briggs And that the said John Browne doth also agree that the sid Clement Briggs shall have for him theires for ever the like quantitie of foure acres of land out of the land of the said John Browne lying at the lower end and adjoyneing to the residue of the land of the aforesid Clement Briggs at Joanes River Witnesse my hand the day t yeare aforesid

The marke of CLEMENT BRIGGS.

Richard Cornish witnes.

*BRADFORD Goûnr: xiijth of King Charles.

*22 The first day of Nouember 1637.

RICHARD MOORE of Ducksborrow yeom for and in consideración of the sume of twenty one pounds stert to be payd in money or beauer in manner (forme following that is to say tenn pounds pt thereof at or vpon the sixteenth day of this instant November and other tenn pounds at or vpon

DEEDS. &c.

23

the twenty ninth day of Septemb^r next ensuing the former payment and thother thirty shillinges the first of Nonember after Hath bargained sould aliened enfeoffed and confirmed vnto Abraham Blush of the same all that his messnage and tennement in Ducksborrow aforesaid wth the twenty acres of land therevnto belonging and all the fence about the same wth all and singuler the p^rmisses therevnto belonging and all his right title and interrest of and into the said p^rmisses and enery part and pcell thereof. To have and to hold the said Messnage or tennement lands and p^rmisses and all and singuler their appurtences vnto the said Abraham Blush his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Abraham Blush his heires and Assignes for eft.

The thirteenth day of Novembr 1637.

HEREAS Mr Edward Winslowe for filly bought three acres of lands of John Winslow lying on the North side of the Towne of New Plymouth and betweene the lands of the said Edward Winslowe & John Alden Now the said Edward Winslow hath for valuable consideration sould and reassigned the said three acres of lands vnto the said John Winslowe againe. And the said John Winslowe for & in consideration of the sume of tenn pounds tenn shillings stert bargained & sould the said three acres together wth one other acre lying betweene the lands of Mr Thomas Prince and the said Edward Winslow in the lower division of the feild on the North side of the said Towne betweene the two brookes vnto Josias Winslow his heires and assignes To have and to hold the said foure acres of lands vnto the said Josias Winslow his heires & assignes for ea to their ownely pp use and behoofe.

Memorand the same day the said Josias Winslow exchaunged the fore said acree lying betweene the land of the said Mr Edward Winslow Mr Thomas Prince wth the said Edward Winslow to have and to hold the said acre of land to him the said Edward his heires and assignes for ever their onely pp use behoofe for one acre of land of the said Edward Winslows lying next to the said three acrees on the north side. To have and to hold the said acre of land vnto the said Josias Winslow his heires and assignes for ever to their ownely pp use behoofe.

*24

*Bradford Gournor 1637.

The xvijth day of November 1637. xiijo Caroli Regt &c.

New Plymouth Taylor for and in consideracon of the sume of foure pounds ℓ fifteene shillings stert to him payd by Georg Russell of the same yeoman Hath bargained and sould vnto the said Georg his heires and Assignes All that his lot of lands wth the fence and labours vpon the same vpon Oulbery Playne containing aboute foure or five acrees (wch said Lot of land the said Richard Wright bought of Mr Alexander Higgens) and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the said Lands To haue ℓ to hold the said lands and fence about the same vnto the said George Russell his heires and Assignes for eût to the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said George Russell his heires ℓ Assignes for euer.

The xvijth day of November 1637, xiijo Carl RRf.

Plymouth Sayler for ℓ in consideración of the sume of three pounds ℓ tenn shillings stert to him payd by Wiltm Sherman of the same . Hath bargained and sould vnto the said Wiltm Sherman his heires and Assignes all that his lott of lands lying neere the lands graunted to Mr John Weekes containeing by estimación fiue acrees or there about ℓ (formly graunted to the said James in pte of the lands due to him for his service) And all his right Title ℓ interrest of and into the said Lands To haue and to hold the said fiue acrees of lands vnto the said Wiltm Sherman his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely proper vse and behoofe of the said Wiltm Sherman his heires ℓ Assignes foreuer.

The fift day of Decembr 1637.

BRAHAM PERSE acknowledged that he hath sould to Josuah Prat a house and a garden Place in Plymouth next to Ady Webbs house for fourteene bushells of Corne To haue and to hold the said house and garden place wth all ℓ singuler the p^rmisss there vnto belonging vnto the said Josuah Pratt his heires ℓ Assignes fore ℓ to the onely pp vse ℓ behoofe of him the said Josua Pratt his heires ℓ assignes foreuer.

*BRADEORD Goilnor

the fift day of January, 1637.

Plantacon of New Plymouth did by word freely consent and giue x vnto Mr William Leuerich late of the said Towne to enclose some pt of x Lott of land adjoyncing to a peell of land weh was graunted to him [for] an house lott Now forasmuch as Mr Raph Partrich of the said Towne hath satisfyed by an agreement made with the said Mr William Leuerich for his whole charge in incloseing & breakeing vp of the said ground, and hath the graunt of the said Lott to bee layd to his adjoyneing thereto. Know all men by this preent writing that I William Basset aforesaid, do freely remitt and release from my self and my heires for euer all my right and title in any pt of the said land that now lyeth inclosed as is aboue menconed to have beene by me willingly so pmitted vnto the said Raph Partrich of Ducksborrow aforesaid and to his heires for euer. In witnesse whereof I have sett to my hand and seale the vijth day of the ninth month Anno Dñi i637.

Sealed & Deliûed in the presence of vs. William Collyer

Johnnathan Brewster

Job Cole

WILLIAM BASSET.

WEE whose names are herevoler written by Order of Mr Thomas Prince (Mr William Coller Assistant (haue measured (layd out tenn acrees of arrable land lying on the head of Mortons Hole videllz) one acre in breadth and tenn acrees in length lying in a square the South side butting vpon the garden plott (of Edward Hall the West side running into Christopher Wadesworths lott The East side vpon the Heigh way and the north side vpon the common ground wen wee allotted and haue layd out for Mr Raph Partrich the thirtieth of December 1637.

p vs JOHNNATHAN BREWSTER STEEPHEN TRACYE CHRISTOPHER WADESWORTH

4

*28

26

*Mr Bradford Goûn' 1637.

New Plymouth yeoman doth acknowled That hee hath freely and absolutely given and confirmed vnto John ffaunce All that lott of land whereon the said John ffaunce doth now dwell containing twenty acroes or thereabout and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the said lott of land wth all and singuler thappurtences therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said lott of land ℓ all and singuler the appurtence therevnto belonging vnto the said John ffaunce his heires and assignes foreuer to the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said John ffaunce his heires ℓ Assignes for euer.

New Plymouth Yeoman doth acknowled That he hath freely and absolutely given vnto Nathaniell Morton of the same Yeom All that lott of land whereon the said Nathaniell doth now dwell containing twenty acrees or there about and all his Right title interrest of and into the same with all and singuler the appurtences therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said lott of land with all and singuler the primises therevnto belonging vnto the said Nathaniell Morton his heires and Assignes for cuer and to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Nathaniell Morton his heires (Assignes forceur.

*Mr Bradford Gournor 1637.

EMORAND The first day of January 1637 That James Skiffe of New Plymouth yeoman acknowledgeth That hee hath sould his house and tenn acrees of lands therevuto belonging neere playne Dealeing to Georg Clarke of the same yeom for fourscore bushells of Indian Corne to be payd the fifteenth day of November next ensuinge at the house of Mr John Holmes neere Plymouth and a goate to be the third choyce of all his goates The house being vnfinished is to have a boarded chamber floore over the house and the house to be covered wth boardes and clap boarded wthin vp to the floore and a partition to be made of clap board through the middest and the chimney to be daubed and three acrees of the said tenn acres to be enclosed wth pallasadoes except the vpper end thereof wen is to be hedged. The possession of the said house and lands to be given to the said George Clark his heires or Assignes when he deliuereth the said Corne and Goate and so to be f remayne To have and to hold vnto the said Georg Clarke his heires & Assignes foreil wtt all and singular the apprtennees to the said house (land belonging to the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Georg Clarke his heires and Assignes foreuer.

DEEDS, &c.

beth Warren of the Ecle Riuer Widdow for and in consideracon of a Marriage already solempnized betwixt John Cooke the yeonger of the Rockey Noocke and Sarah her daughter doth acknowledge that shee hath given graunted enfeoffed and confirmed vnto the said John Cooke one lot of land lying at the Eele Riuer containing eighteene acrees or thereabouts and lying on the North side of Robert Bartletts lott formly also given the said Robert in Marriage wth Mary another of the sd Mrs Warrens daughters, we said lott is to begin at the heigh way and so to goe in lengh ℓ breadth wth the said Roberts lott together wth a heigh way from the said lott to the water side if it be demaunded or requested To have and to hold the said Lott of land wth all ℓ singuler the approximate the roll of land wth locoke his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pper vse and behoofe of the said John Cooke his heires ℓ Assignes for ever.

* Bradford Gounor

HEREAS formly by a genall Court long since divers lotts of lands lying at Winberry Hill weh should have contayned twenty acrees apecce were graunted to John Donhame to lye to his house hee hath built therevpon nere the Towne of New Plymouth wth all the wood trees and tymber groweing therevpon, And for the moore comodious receipt of people to inhabite in the said Towne of Plymouth the said John Donhame hath relinquished divers of those said lotts that those lands may be to fitt such psons as shall there inhabite, and hath onely reserved vnto himself the land hee hath now taken in and yeeth wth the said house weh by estimación containe about thirty acrees wth a swampe that was also afterwards graunted vnto the said John Donhame weh said landf are bounded as followeth viz the lands of William Pontus lyinge on the South East side and the Indian feild called Cattacapcheise and the heads of the acrees lying on the North East side and the lands lately graunted to John Wood and a Swamp therevnto adjoyneing lying on the northwest side and the open field or comon lands lying on the Southwest side thereof All weh said lands containing by estimacon thirty acrees or thereabout went the trees and woods growing therevpon went all f singuler their appurtences are now confirmed vnto the said John Donhame his heires and Assignes fereuer To have and to hold the said lands and all f singuler the prmisss with their apprenices vnto the said John Donhame his heires and Assignes foreuer and to their onely pper vse & behoofe for euer.

*32

27

TEMORAND, that Mr Thomas Prince doth acknowledg the fift day of ffebruary 1637 That he hath sould vnto Mr John Atwood a house and a garden place in Plymouth scituate and being in the lower end of the North Streete for and in consideración of the sume of fourescore pound ester? To have and to hold the said house and garden place wth all and singuler thapp'tence therevuto belonging vnto the said John Atwood his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of the said John Atwood his heires and Assignes for euer.

The xjth day of Novembr 1637.

Riuer lying next to Robert Bartlet containing by estimacon eighteene acrees or thereabout giuen him by Mrs Elizabeth Warren in marriage wth his wyfe and Robte Bartlett hath a lott of land of like quantitie lying on Duxborrow side betwixt the lotts of Thomas Morton and Jonathan Brewster Now this writing of Record witnesseth that the said John Cooke (Robert Bartlett haue exchaunged the said lotts wth eich other so that the said John Cooke shall haue (hold the lott of land lying on Duxborrow side to him and his heires foreuer (to their owne pper use and behoofe foreur And the said Robte Bartlett shall haue (hold the said lott of land lying at the Eele Riuer to him and his heires for ener (to their onely pper use and behoofe for euer/

* Bradford Gounor.

Plymouth doth acknowledg that he hath sould a house and a garden place scituate in the New street in Plymouth aforesid to Mr Thomas Burne for the sume of sixteene pounds sterl to him in hand payd. To have and to hold the said house and garden place and all and singuler thappretences therevuto belonging vnto the said Thomas Burne his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely proper vsc and behoofe of the said Thomas Burne his heires and assignes for euer.

EMORANÑ that Mris Elinor Billington Widdow the twentyeth day of March Anno Dñi 1637 by her deede in writing vnder her hand and seale beareing date the eight day of January 1637 in the thirteenth yeare of the Raigne of or now Soûaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffranc (Ireland (& Hath giuen graunted enfeoffed and confirmed All and singuler her lands meadowes pastures comons with all (singuler the appriteñces therevuto belonging scituate and being at Playne Dealing together

wth all her right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss f every part and peell thereof All which wth some pvisoes and reservacions appeareth more fully and plainely in the wordes of the deed hereafter following, viz?. To all xpian people to whom these printf shall come Ellinor Billington of New Plymouth Widdow sendeth greeting in the Lord God eulasting Know vee That I the said Elinor for and in consideracon of the naturall loue that I beare vnto ffrancis Billington my naturall sonn and for diuers other good causes and consideracons me therevnto especially mooueing. Have given graunted enfeoffed and confirmed, and by these pratt doe give graunt enfeoffe and confirme vnto the said ffrancis Billington his heires and Assignes foreuer All and singuler those my lands meadowes pastures and comons wth all and singuler thappritence therevuto belonging scituate lying and being neere Playne Dealeing wthin the government of New Plymouth aforesaid, together wth all my Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pte and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said lands meadowes pastures and commons wth all and singuler the prmisss and their apprtences vnto the said ffrancis Billington his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said ffrancis Billington his heires and assignes for euer Provided alwayes & reserved vnto me the said Ellinor Billington such a peell or quantitic of lands out of the prmisses as will make a thousand and a halfe of hills to sett wth Indian come or sowe wth English graine wthin some pte of the prmisss weh shalbe infenced during my naturall life if I shall please to use yt And also puided f excepted out of the prmisss a smale peell of ground to make a garden place (erect a house vpon together wth such a quantitie of land in a new feild as the said Ellinor shall please to be at charge to manure and take in wth the said ffrancis to be hers to use during her naturall life; Provided lastly that the said ffrancis Billington doe not sell bargaine alliene or assigne the said prmisss or any pte thereof during the life of the said Ellinor wthout her consent and approbación And the said Ellinor Billington all and singuler the said prmisses and every pte and pcell thereof vnto the said ffrancis Billington his heires and Assignes and euery of them against all men doth couenant and graunt by these prnt foreû to warrant and defend. witnesse whereof I the said Ellinor Billington haue herevnto set my hand and Scale the Eight day of January in the Thirteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland Kinge Defendor of the fayth & 1637.

ELLINOR BILLINGTON — her mark.

Scaled & delived in the prence of
Nathanical Sowther, James Hurst, &
Robte Lee.

And endorsed wth these words viz⁰t. Memorand, that quiet ℓ peacable possession ℓ seisin of the p^rmiss̃s wthin specified was given and received by the wthin named Ellinor Billington vnto the wthin named ffrancis Billington in the same day in the p^rsence of vs, James Hurst, Robert Lee, ℓ Nathaniell Sowther.

*36 *Bradford Goûnor.

EMORAND the twenty fourth day of March 1637 Richard Wright acknowledged That hee hath sould to Willim Hiller carpenter flue acres of lands formly graunted to him lying at fishing poynt towards the Eele Riuer together wth the fenc (labours about the same and all his Right title (interrest therein wth all (singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging for and in consideracon of the sume of foure pounds flue shift stert. To have (to hold the said flue acres of lands and all (singuler the primiss therevnto belonging vnto the said Willim Hiller his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely pper vse (behoofe of the said Willim Hiller his heires and Assignes for euer.)

*38 *1638 Mr Prence Goûnor

*EMORAND the nineteenth day of June 1638 in the fourteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Soulaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland King Defendor of the fayth & That Jonathan Brewster of Duxborrow gent doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of one hundred (fifty pound(stert to him in hand payd & secured to be payd hath fully & absolutely bargained & sould vnto Comfort Starr of New Towne (als) Cambridg in Mattachuset Bay Chirurgeon all that Messuage or dwelling house in Duxborrow aforesd wherein the said Jonathan doth now live & and all the houses & outhouses therevnto belonging and fourscore acres of vpland and fiue acres of meadow ground be it more or lesse wth all the fences pfitts and comodities to the said Messuag (land belonging and all euery their apprtence therevnto appertaining together wth all his Right title & interrest of and to the said prmisss and every part & peell thereof To have & to hold the said Messuag & fourscore acres of Vpland & fiue acres of Meddow wth all & singuler their appreence therevnto belonging f every pt f peell thereof vnto the said Comfort Starr his heires f Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Comfort Starr his heires and Assignes for euer.

MEMORANĎ the sixt day of July 1638 that Samuell Eddy acknow-ledgeth that for and in consideracon of fourty bushells of good Merchantable Indian Corne hath bargained ℓ sould vnto Richard Clough all that his house and garden in Plymouth wherein the said Samuell now dwelleth wth all the boards ℓ pallysadoes in and about the said house and garden together wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the same and all ℓ singuler thapp'tenc ℓ therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said house and garden and all ℓ singuler the p'misss vnto the said Richard Clough his heires ℓ assignes foreuer and to his ℓ their onely pp use ℓ behoofe foreuer.

The said Corne to be payd in Plymouth by the last day of January next but the possession of the garden to be delified to the said Richard Clough the first of Septemb^r next and of the house in October following.

MEMORAND the sixt day of July 1638 That Nicholas Snow acknow-ledgeth that for ℓ in consideracon of the sume of Twelue pounds stert to be payd him he Hath bargained and sould vnto Samuell Eddy all that his house ℓ garden adjoyneing wth the fence in ℓ about the same in Plymouth wherein the sd Nicholas now dwelleth wth all ℓ singuler thappurtence therevnto belonging and all his Right title ℓ Interrest of and into the said primiss ℓ every pte ℓ peell thereof To have and to hold the said house ℓ garden and all, singuler the primiss wth their appurtence vnto the said Samuell Eddy his heires and Assignes for ever and to the onely pper vse of the said Samuell Eddy his heires ℓ Assignes for ever.

The said xijii for the prmisss to be payd in fourty bushells of good merchantable Indian Corne at the rate it will passe from man to man ℓ if it shall fall short of the said sume then the said Samuell to make vp the same either in money or other comodyty. And the possession of the said house and garden to be given by the last day of October next at went tyme the money or Corne is to be payd ℓ delived.

*PRINCE Gounor

EMORAND the sixt day of July 1638 That William Renolds of Duxborrow acknowledgeth That he hath sould the half of his black heiffer vnto John Phillips of the same and that the sd John hath sould the said W^m all his pte of the crop of Indian corne he hath wth W^m Lathame and that the said William Renolds is to pay the said John Phillips for the same besids the one half of the said heiffer twelue bushells of Indian Corne by the first of Decemb^r next.

MEMORAND the xvijth day of July 1638 That Elizabeth Watson widdow doth acknowledg that shee hath assigned and made ouer vnto Thomas Watson all her Right ℓ interrest in the residue of the terme of yeares that Henry Blage by his Indenture is to serue her w^{ch} is from Easter day last 1638 vnto thend of the terme of foure yeares next ensuinge In consideracon whereof the said Thomas Watson is to pay the said Elizabeth eleauen pounds tenn shillings for this first yeares service, and also after that rate for the residue of the terme in this manner viz ℓ viij^{li} p an to the said Elizabeth ℓ thother iij^{li} x^s p an to the said Henry Blage for his wages according to his couenant.

MEMORAND The fourth day of August 1638 That John Barnes doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of vj^{li} x^s stert to him in hand payd and twenty bushells of merchantable Indian Corne to be payd him in March next by Robte Bartlet hath assigned all his right ℓ title in the terme of yeares w^{ch} he hath in the service in Thomas Shreiue (w^{ch} is three yeares from the first day of this instant August) as by his Indenture beareing date the fourth of May Anno Regn Reg ℓ Caroli nune Angt ℓ xiiij^{to} it doth most playnely appeare, the sd Robte also paying the sd Thom Shreiue iij^{li} vj^s viij^d p ann for the terme of the said three yeares. And the said Thom Shreiue doth further couenant wth the said Robte Bartlet to scrue the said Robte one yeare more after the said three yeares are expired for flue pounds stert.

*Prence Goun'r.

Concerning the guift of Mr James Shurley of London Merchant.

The vijth day of July 1638.

HEREAS there was great difference about ymploying of the Stock given by Mr James Shurley inchant to the benefitt of the poore of the Towne of Plymouth because other places claymed an interrest therein as Scituate and Duxborrow at this present, as appertaining to the Colony. It appeareth by the testymony of Mr Winslow (Mr Holmes that the donor intended the same onely to the Towne of Plymouth as also by his tree vnder his owne hand in these words following as first by a tree dated the xvjth of Nouember 1633 ffor the cow I gaue amongst the poore and w^{ch} the Lord hath beene pleased to blesse I could not have any other thought then to the poore of Plymouth, and as you have deserved praise in continuing of her t

her encrease according to the intent of the giuer, so I pray you do still that is onely to the poore of New Plymouth and if you put of any Bull calues or when they grow to bigger stature, I pray let that money or moneys worth purchase hose f shooes for the poore of Plymouth or such necessaries as they most want and this I pray make knowne to all. and also by another letter dated the viith of September Anno 1635 Mr Hatherly requests me to expresse my self fully concerneing my smale gyft to the poore of the Towne of Plymouth I perceive he would have it belong to the Patten, but my answere to him is this: That I cannot justly doe what he requireth, for when I gaue it to the poore of the Towne of Plymouth I had not so much witt as to fore see that in so short tyme there would be other Townes that might lack, And therefore I must confesse that I freely & wholely gaue it to the poore of the Towne of Plymouth and so I hope they will continue it. By the words of which two tres It appeareth that the guift belongeth onely to the Towne of Plymouth and for that cause they were here recorded to put an end to all difference for tyme to come.

*Articles of agreement made and concluded vpon the xxviijth of August 1638 Betweene Gregory Armestrong of thone pty and Ellinor Billington, Widdow, of thother pty condning a marriage to be solempnized betweene the said ptics as followeth viz.

INPRIMIS it is concluded and agreed vpon betweene the said pties to these p^rnt? and in consideracon of the said Marriage That whereas the said Ellinor hath two Cowes weth the said Gregory is p^rsently to enter vpon The said Gregory doth couenant and graunt by these p^rnt? That if it please God that he happen to outline the said Ellinor that then he shall and will at his decease gine two heiffers of a yeare old? advantage a peece to the benefitt of the naturall children of ffrancis Billington the said Ellinor? naturall sonn out of the estate that he shall then haue left, and if it happen that the said Gregory dept this life before the said Ellinor that then the estate shalbe at the disposeing of the said Ellinor, except some thinges to his frend? at his death according to his estate at his death.

Itm It is also concluded vpon that the said two heiffers shalbe put forth when they fall to the benefitt of the said children by the ouersight ℓ discretion of the Goûn^r and Assistant ℓ of New Plymouth for the tyme being Alwayes puided that the said ffrancis Billington haue the vse of them before any other, if he be then liueinge.

Itm it is concluded upon betweene the said pties And the said Ellinor doth

couenant and graunt to and wth the said Gregory That if hee the said Gregory shall surviue and outline the said Ellinor that then hee the said Gregory shall enjoy the house they now line in and the land they occupye during his life.

*46 *Prince Goûnor 1638

EMORAND That Joseph Grosse the xiijth of August 1638 doth acknowledg that he hath put himself apprentice to John Winslow for the terme of seauen yeares next ensuing after the date hereof the fully to be compleate the ended. The said John Winslow fynding him meate drink the apparell during the said terme and in thend thereof to give him two convenient suits of apparell one for workeing dayes and another for Lords dayes and twelve bushells of Indian Corne.

EMORAND the xxvth of August 1638 That Peeter Maycock for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of fourty shillings stert to him in hand payd by Richard Wright doth acknowledg That he hath absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Richard Wright the xxv acrees of land due to him for his service To have and to hold the said lands ℓ all his interrest ℓ title therevnto vnto the said Richard Wright his heires ℓ Assignes foreû to the onely app use and behoofe of the said Richard Wright his heires and Assignes for eû.

EMORAND the xxixth day of August 1638 That Clement Briggs acknowledged that for good ℓ valuable consideracon hee hath sould vnto Mr Robte Heeks one acre of land in the vpper fall neere the second Brooke ℓ all his right title ℓ interrest into the same To have ℓ to hold the said acre of land vnto the said Robte Heeks his heires and Assignes for ever to their onely pper use and behoofe forever.

*48

* Prince Gour. 1638.

EMORAND hat at the suite of Mr Robert Neekes the xxixth August in the xiiijth years of the Raigne of or Soûaighe Lord Charles now of England Kinge & Clement Briggs of Waymouth fellowinger was sworne & exaïed as followeth.

This deponant depoteth and sayth That hee this depont about two and twenty yeares since dwelling wth one M^r Samuel Lathane in Barmundsey street in Southwark and one Thomas Harlow then also dwelling wth the said M^r Robte Heeks.

DEEDS, &c. 35

The Deposicon of Clement Briggs, of Weymouth ffelmonger taken at New Plymouth the xxix day of August in the fourteenth yeare of the now Raigne of our Soûaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God of England & 1638. before Thom Prence of New Plymouth gent Goûr and Willim Bradford of the same Gent Assistant of the said goûrt &.

THIS Deponant deposeth and sayth That about two and twenty yeares since this depont then dwelling wth one Mr Samuell Lathame in Barmundsey streete in Southwarke a felmonger and one Thomas Harlow then also dwelling wth Mr Robte Heeks in the same street a fellmonger the said Harlow and this depont had often conference together how many pelts eich of their masters pulled a week. And this depont deposeth and sayth That the said Robte Heeks did pull three hundred pelt a week and diuers tymes six or seauen hundred t more a weeke in the killinge seasons wth was the most part of the yeare (except the tyme of lent) for the space of three or foure yeares, And that the said Robte Heeks sould his sheeps pelts at that tyme for fourty shillings a hundred to Mr Arnold Allard whereas this deponts Mr Samuell Lathame sould his pelt for fifty shillings p C to ye same man at the same tyme and Mr Heeks pelt were much better ware.

CLEMENT Y BRIGGS his marke.

*Prence Goûnor

MEMORAND the xxixth of August 1638 That Web Adey acknowledgeth that for and in consideración of the sume of seauenteene pound estert twenty shillinges whereof is payd in hand hath absolutely bargained esould vnto Mr John Jenney all that his house and garden place adjoyncing scituate in Plymouth together wth the three acrees of land ein the new feild therevnto belonging wth ye fences about the said land and all his right title and interrest of einto the said prmisss and euery pte excell thereof To haue and to hold the sid house exarded and land therevnto belonging wth all esinguler thappretence therevnto belonging vnto the said John Jenney his heires and Assignes foreuer to their onely proper use and behoofe foreuer

MEMORAND the seaventh day of Septemb^r 1638 That Thomas Prence gentl & Goûnor of New Plymouth William Bradford and Edward Winslow of the same gentle and Assistant & of the said Goûment Execut^{rs} of the last Will and Testament of William Palmer of Duxborrow nayler deceased

by vertue and power committed to them by the said Wilł for and in consideracon of the sum of one hundred pound stert Haue fully and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Thomas Besbeech of Scituate gent All that Messuage house and outhouses together wth the lands and fences about the same wth all and singuler thapp tence and all the right title interrest of and into the said primiss every pt and peell thereof wth were lately the said William Palmers lying and being in Duxborrow aforesaid To have and to hold the Messuage houses lands and primiss and enery pt and peell thereof vnto the said Thomas Besbeech his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Besbeech his heires of assignes foreur.

The first day of Septembr 1638.

TEMORAND That Georg Cleare of Plym Carpenter doth acknowledg that he hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sold vnto ffrancis Goulder of the same yeom All that his house ℓ garden place ℓ fence about the same scituate in Plym aforesd wth all ℓ singuler thapp^tteme ℓ thervnto belonging and all his right title ℓ Interrest of and into the same vnto the said ffrancis Goulder To haue ℓ to hold the said house and Garden place wth all ℓ singuler thapp^tteme ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said ffrancis Goulder his heires ℓ assignes for euer to the onely ℓ pp vse and behoofe of him the said ffrancis Goulder his heires ℓ Assis for eû.

*PRINCE Gouern

The xijth day of September 1638.

EMORAND that Mr Jonathan Brewster and Peter Meacock haue agreed and concluded about the keepeing of the fferry at the North Riuer for transportación of men and cattle as followeth ffirst That the said Jonathan shall at his owne pp cost and charges pvide one boate or skiffe for transportación of men où the said Riuer and another vessell for horses and cattell wth oares and other necessaries vnto them belonging, And that the said Peter shall keepe the same for the space of three yeares now next ensuing and for his paynes shall haue thone half of the pfitte ariseing for transportación of men and cattell wth the said vessells ouer the said Riuer during the said terme And also that the said Jonathan shall and will assigne the said Peter Meacock tenn acrees of lande neero the said fferry place to haue and to hold the said tenn acres of lande vnto the said Peter his heires and Assignes

foreuer Provided alwayes that if the said Peter shalbe disposed to sell the same that then the said Johnnathan Brewster shall buy it before any other man he giveing for it as much as another will doe; And it is also concluded vpon betweene the said pties That the said Peter shall mayntaine himself wth meate drink f apparell and keepe and mayntaine the said vessells or Boats wth their furniture f necessaries from tyme to tyme at his owne charges during the said terme in good & sufficient manner & in thend thereof so to leaue them And the said Peter doth further also couenant and agree to discharge and saue harmelesse from tyme to tyme during the said terme the said Jonathan his Execut^r and Assignes of f from any losse or damnage that may happen or be occationed by the said Peters absence or want of a ferry there during the said terme And lastly it is concluded betwixt the said pties That the said Jonathan shall fynd or pcure a man servant to dwell wth the said Peter and to set f plant come wth him there and to fynd his said servant meate drink f apparell and to have half the encrease of the Corne weh they shall plant yearely during the said terme.

* Prince Gount.

Tench and John Carman did bequeath two acres of land vnto John Billington deceased Now Ellinor Billington his wyfe and ffrancis Billington his sonn doe acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sume of foure pounds stert in hand payd haue freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto M^r Thom Prince Goûn^r the said two acres of land lying on the South side of the second brooke ℓ next to the land of M^r Wiltm Bradford wth all ℓ singuler the apprenance therevento belonging and all their right title ℓ interrest of ℓ into same ℓ euery pte ℓ peell thereof To haue and to hold the said two acres of land wth their apprenance vnto the said Thomas Prence his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of the said Thomas Prence his heires and Assignes foreû. There was one third pt of one of the said acres excepted wth was giuen to M^r Bradford ℓ was rateably to be abated for, except M^r Bradford would release the same wth he did in consideración of the bargaine followinge.

Memorand the xxjth of Septemb^r 1638 That Gregory Armestronge Ellinor his now wyfe and firancis Billington her naturall sonn doe acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of fourty shillings sterl in hand payd by M^r Willm Bradford as also for that the said M^r Bradford hath released

his interrest vnto them in third pte of an acre of land lately sould to M¹ Prince Haue freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said M¹ W^m Bradford one acre ℓ a halfe of land lying on the north side of the land ℓ of the said Will^m Bradford vpon the lowest diuision next the water side in the feild on the North side of the Towne of Plymouth together wth all their Right title ℓ interrest of and into the same wth all ℓ singuler thapp'tenest therevnto belonging To haue ℓ to hold the said acre ℓ half of land wth all ℓ singuler the app'tene ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Willim Bradford his heires ℓ Assignes for euer to the onely ℓ use and behoofe of the said William Bradford his heires ℓ Assignes forcur.

*56

*Prince Goûn'r.

MEMORAND the fourth day of October 1638 That Thomas Burges did acknowledg that he hath sould to Nicholas Robins Shooemaker all the fenceing and labour ℓ building vpon and about the tenn acres of land lying on Duxburrow side wth all his Right title and interrest thereinto and also into the said land ℓ and the Court graunted the land ℓ ℓ 3 acres more to the sad Robins.

MEMORAND the xxiijth of Octobr 1638 That John Weekes doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of thirty six pound(stert to him in hand payd by Wm Paddy Hath absolutely and freely bargained and sould vnto the said Wiltm Paddy All that his Messuage house outhouses Sellers and buildings whatsoeû at Wellingsley together wth the nine acres (a half of land therevnto belonging and all the hedgs and other fence in and aboute and all his Right title (Interrest into the said primisses (euery pt and peell thereof To have and to hold the said Messuag houses and land((primisses wth all and singuler thappritence vnto the same belonging vnto the said Wiltm Paddy his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely pp vse and behoofe of him the said Wiltm Paddy his heires (Assignes for euer.

The deposition of Thomas Harvey of Cohannett yeom aged xxj yeares or there about taken before Thom Prince gent Gour tê the eight day of Novembr in the xiiijth yeare of his Mat now Raigne of England tê. 1638.

THE said Thomas Harvey deposeth and sayth That he this depont haucing a bond or writing under the hand and seale of Walter Knight carpenter whereby the said Walter Knight stood endebted in the sume of five

DEEDS, &c.

pounds stert vnto Mr Christopher Derby weh was payd for his passage ouer the weh five pounds is to be payd vnto Mr Richard Derby here: as this deponent was reading the same (at the sd Knight request) in the ship as they came ouer The said Walter Knight snatched the said bond or writing out of this depont hand and imediately tore the same in peece.

* Prence Gounor.

EMORAND the xxvijth of Novemb^r 1638 That whereas Abraham Blush purchased one House and lot of land containing twenty acres lying on Ducksborrow side of Richard Moore with all the fence and labours vpon ℓ about the same Now the said Abraham Blush doth acknowledg this p^rsent day that for ℓ in consideración of the sume of eight pound ℓ ten shillings stert to him in hand payd by John Willis hath freely and absolutely sould vnto the said John Willis the one half of the said lott of lands being the Easterly end thereof toward ℓ the place called the Eagles nest wth all ℓ singuler the p^rmisss therevnto belonging together with all his Right title ℓ interrest of ℓ into the same. To have ℓ to hold the said half lott of land wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rnces therevnto belonging vnto the said John Willis his heires ℓ Assignes foreû to the onely proper vse ℓ behoofe of the said John Willis his heires ℓ Assignes foreû.

EMORAND the xxxth day of Novemb^r 1638 That M^r Steephen Hopkins doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of six pound(stert to him in hand payd by Josias Cooke hath freely (absolutely bargained (sould vnto the said Josias Cooke all those his six acrees of land lying on the South side of the Towne brooke of Plymouth to the woodward and all his right title and interrest of and into the same To haue (to hold the said six acrees of land wth all (singuler thapp^rtences therevnto belonging vnto the said Josias Cook his heires (Assignes foreuer to the onely proper vse (behoofe of him the said Josias Cook his heires (Assignes for euer.

MEMORAND; The 29th of September 1657 That wheras John Willis purchased of Abraham Blush halfe the twenty acree lott lying on Duxburrow syde; which Lott the said Blush purchased of Richard More as may appear by an Instrument vpon Record bearing date November 27 i638 Now the said John Willis doth acknowlidg that for and in consideration of eight pounds to him in hand payed by Wilfam Paybody of Duxburrow; haue freely and absolutely sold vnto the said Wilfam Paybody That one halfe

lott That hee bought of the aforsaid Blush being the easterly end of the twenty acree Lott Towards the place called the Eagles Nest point with all and singlegulare the premises thervnto belonging, Together with all his Right title and Interest of and in the same To haue and to hold the said halfe Lott of land with all and singulare the Appurtenances thervnto belonging vnto the said Wiltam Paybody his heires and Assignes for euer for the onely proper vse and behooffe of him the said Wiltam Paybody his heires and Assignes for euer.

By mee JOHN WILLIS.

Signed sealed and deliuered in the p^rsence of Nathaniell Morton Josiah Standish

This Instrument was acknowlidged this 4th of July 1679 before mee DANIELL SMITH Assistant;

* Prence Goûn'.

Holmes for ℓ in consideracon of the sume of fifteene pounds tenn shillings stert to him in hand payd hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto Mr John Howland all that lott ℓ half of land ℓ lying on Duxborrowe side betweene the land ℓ of Joseph Biddle and Constance Sowthworth containe thirty acrees be it more or lesse together with three acrees of meadow thereto belonging and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the said primisss ℓ every pt ℓ peell thereof To have ℓ to hold the said Land ℓ wth all ℓ singuler thapprintees therevnto belonginge vnto the said John Howland his heires ℓ Assignes for ever ℓ to the onely proper use and behoofe of him the said John Howland his heires and Assignes for ever.

Memorano the xxvjth day of December 1638 That Leistennant W^m Holmes of Plymouth doth acknowledg that for and in consideracion of the sume of sixteene pound(stert to him in hand payd wherewth he is fully satisfyed and payd hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Nathaniel Sowther of the same yeom All that house and garden place in Plymouth aforesaid lying on the North side of the heigh street betweene the lands of Mr John Alden and the fort and all the fence about the same wth all \(\ell\) singuler thapp^rtenc(\(\ell\) thervnto belonging together wth all his right title and interrest into the said p^rmisss (euery part (peell thereof To haue (to hold the \(\tilde\)d House and garden place and all (singuler thapp^rtences thervnto

Bradford Gou^R.

beloinging vnto the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires and Assignes foreuer and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires and Assignes for euer.

EMORAND the xxiiijth of Januar 1638 That Edward Hall of Duxborrow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of twenty foure pounds stert to be payd him by Mr Wiltm Wetherell hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Wiltm Wetherell all that dwelling house and garden place wth thenclosure therevuto belonging scituate in Duxborrow aforesaid containing two acrees or there about as the same is now enclosed lying between the lands of Mr Raph Partrich Nicholas Robins together wth all his right title and interrest of and into the same and all the fence clabours vpon the primiss wth all and singuler thappritence therevuto belonging cleury ptc cpell thereof To haue cto hold the said dwelling house garden place cprimiss wth all and singuler their appritences therevuto belonging to the said Wiltm Wetherrell his heires and Assignes foreuer, and to the onely pp yee and behoofe of the said Wiltm Wetherrell his heires can Assignes foreuer.

*PRENCE Gour.

*62

TEMORAND the second day of ffebruar 1638 That Mr John Jenney doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of fourescore and two pounds stert to him paid by Mr John Howland and also for three acrees of landf of the said John Howland lying at Caughtaugheanteist hill on the south side of the towne of Plymouth hath freely and absolutely sould vnto the said John Howland All that his house barnes outhouses at Rockey Nooke together wth all the lands therevnto belonging layd forth for the said Mr Jenneys shares wth that weh was Phillip Delanoys allowed him for want of measure and the fiue acrees of meaddow adjoyneing vnto the said land (And all his right title and interrest of and into the said prmisses and all the fenceing wood tymber (trees in and vpon the same wth all (euery the apprence therevuto belonging To have and to hold the said dwelling house barnes & outhouses lands and meaddowes & prmisss wth all & singuler theire appreence therevnto belonging vnto the said John Howland his heires and Assignes foreil to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said John Howland his heires and assignes for euer./

MEMORAND the same day That John Howland doth acknowledg that he hath in the consideracon of the bargaine afores absolutely and freely sould ℓ conveyed three acrees of land lying at Cautaugheanteist hill vnto the said John Jenney ℓ all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same. To have ℓ to hold the said three acrees of land ℓ with all ℓ singuler thapp tence therevnto belonging vnto the said John Jenney his heires and Assignes fore ℓ and to the onely pper vse ℓ behoofe of him the said John Jenney his heires and Assignes fore ℓ and to the onely pper vse ℓ behoofe of him the said John Jenney his heires and Assignes fore ℓ and to have that pt next the ℓ

*64

*PRENCE Goûn'.

MEMORAND the xxiiijth of March 1638 That Richard Clough of Plymouth Taylor doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sume of seaven pound tenn shillings stert to him in hand payd by Wiltm Dennis of the same shooemaker hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Wiltm Dennis all those his fiue acrees of land be it more or lesse lying at fishing poynt betweene the land ℓ of Thomas Pope on the North side and the land ℓ of Wiltm Hiller on the South side and all the fence and labours in and about the same together wth all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same and enery pt ℓ peell thereof wth all and singular thapptence therevito belonging To have and to hold the said fiue acrees of land ℓ fenceing aboute the same wth all ℓ singuler thapptence therevito belonging vnto the said Wiltm Dennis his heires and Assignes fore ℓ to the onely pper vse of him the said Wiltm Dennis his heires ℓ Assign ℓ fore ℓ .

MEMORAND the vijth of May 1639 That Edward Holiman doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of fine pounds ℓ x^s stert to him by Robte Waterman payd and secured to be payd hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Robte Waterman all that his garden place scituate ℓ being in the new streete in Plym aforesd betweene the Land ℓ of Mr John Done on the East side and of Mr Andrew Hellott on the West side together wth all the tymber for buildinge ℓ fence in ℓ aboute the same and all his Right title ℓ interrest into the said prmisss ℓ enery pt ℓ peell thereof wth their apprence ℓ To have and to hold the said garden place tymber for buildinge ℓ fence about the same wth all ℓ singuler thapprence ℓ therevuto belonging vnto the said Robte Waterman his heires ℓ Assignes fore ℓ to the onely ℓ p use and behoofe of the said Robte Waterman his heires and Assignes fore ℓ .

*Bradford Gour:

MEMORANĎ the xiijth day of July Anno Dñi 1639 That whereas Robert Hick of Plym by the name of Robte Hicks cittyzen eleather seller of London by his bill vnder his hand eseale beareing date the sixt day of July 1618 standeth endebted vnto one Thom Heath cittyzen eleather cooper of London in the sume of one hundred and four score poundeweth was this day demaunded by tree of Attorney made by ffrancis Newbould Execut to the said Thomas Heath deceased to one Wilth Heath and by another tree of Attorney made by the said Wilth Heath to one Hannah Cugley who demaunded the said money which seemed due by the said bill as afores The said Robte Hicks showed a genall acquittance of all debts elemanned whatsoe from the worlds beginning vntill the thirteenth day of July Anno Dñi 1619 in the xvijth yeare of King James et of happy memory made vnder the hand and seale of the said Thom Heath whereby it appeareth that the sid debt is fully elearly discharged.

TEMORAND the xiijth day of July 1639 That Mr Robte Hicks came before the Goû and desired the acquittance of Thomas Heath of London Cooper might be recorded (weh was accordingly granted) and it followeth in these words viz? Bee it knowne vnto all men by these prnt? That I Thomas Heath of London Coop haue remised released f for me mine heires execut^r and Adminstrat^r do by these p^rnt remise release and foreû quite clayme vnto Robte Hicks of London Leather seller his heires execut^r and Administrat^r all and all manner of accons cause of accons suit quarrells Debte Duties and Demaunde whatsoeû weh I the sd Thomas Heath mine heires execut's f administrat'f now have or hereafter might have against the said Robte Hicke his heires executif or Administratif for any matter cause or thing whatsoeû from the begininge of the world vntill the day of the date hereof In witnesse whereof I have herevnto set my hand f Seale Yeouen this thirtcenth day of July Anno Dñi 1619 and in the seauenteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord James by the Grace of God King of England ffrance f Ireland and of Scotland the three f fiftieth fc.

Sealed and delified in

by me THOMAS HEATH

the presence of

Mordicay Hunton Nathaniell Harris Peter Carter.

here his Seale

*70 * 1639.

Bradford Goûn'.

FMORAND the xth of June 1639 That Richard Cluffe of Plym Taylor for and in consideracon of the sume of fifteene pound stert to him in hand payd by Mr John Jenney of the same hath freely absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Jenney All that his house garden wth the fence about the same all that the said Richard Cluff bought of Samuell Eddy wth twenty post and fourty Rayles and two hundred of pallasadoes lying in the woods wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the same every pt peell thereof together wth all singuler thappretences therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said house and garden place land fence and primiss wth all singuler their appurtences and every pt and peell thereof vnto the said John Jenney his heires and assignes fore uter.

TEMORAND the xxiiijth June 1639 That John Combe gent doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon that Mr Thom Prence hath vndertaken to pay sixteene bushells of English wheate and eighteene bushells of English Rve dry and well condiconed to Willm Hatch of Scituate or his Assignes at Boston Scittuate or Plymouth where the said Wm Hatch or his Assignes shall appoynt yt to be delived f saue the said Wiltm Hatch harmelesse of so much Corne to be delived by him to Mris Glouer of Cambridg Hath freely & absolutely bargained sould assigned & set ouer vnto the said Thomas Prence All that his Dwelling house and twenty acrees of landf lying on that side towards ffrancis Cooks land web came by his wyfe wth all his right title f interrest of and into the same wth all f singuler thappresses therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said house and land with all f singuler thapp tence therevnto belonging vnto the said Thom Prence his heires and assignes foreuer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Thomas Prence his heires and Assignes for euer Prouided that if the said John Combe shall satisfye and pay or cause to be satisfyed and payd vnto the said Willim Hatch or Mris Glouer of Cambridg the said sixteene bushells of wheate and eighteene bushells of Rye as aforesaid That then the bargaine and sale aforesaid to be voyde or els to be in full force strengh and validitie.

And it is also agreed vpon betweene the said John Combe and Thomas Prence That whereas there was other tenn acrees of land exchaunged wth the said M^r Thom Prence which was the said M^r Combes mother in lawes if the heire when he comes to his age doe not legally confirme the said

exchaunge so made That then the said Tenn acrees shalbe and remayne vnto the said Thomas Prence his heires and Assignes as in his and theire former estate Prouided that in the meane tyme it shalbe lawfull for the said John Combe to plant ℓ occupie the said land ℓ , but not otherwise to exchaung sell or mortgage the same.

* 1639.

Bradford Gou^r

EMORAND the xiijth July 1639 That Georg Sowle doth acknowledge that for ℓ in consideracon of one Steere Calfe to him payd ℓ Deliucred by Robte Hick ℓ of Plymouth hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Robte Hicks his heires ℓ assignes all those his two acrees of land ℓ lying at the place called the watering place on the South side of the Towne of Plymouth and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same wth all and singuler thapp^rtenes therevnto belonginge To haue and to hold the said two acrees of land ℓ wth all and singule the app^rtene ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Robte Hicks his heires ℓ Assignes fore ℓ to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Robte Hicks his heires and assignes for cuer/

Plym yeomā doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of eight pound stert to him in hand payd by John Barnes of the same yeom hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said John Barnes foure acrees of meddow land assigned and layd forth to the said John Winslowe at the Heigh Pynes lying to the south east side of the meddow ground there likewise layd forth vnto the said John Barnes whall ℓ singuler thapp tenes therevnto belonging and all his right title ℓ interrest of ℓ into the said primiss and every pt ℓ peell thereof To have and to hold the said foure acrees of meddow whall and singuler thapp tenes therevnto belonging vnto the said John Barnes his heires ℓ Assignes forcu to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Barnes his heires and assignes forcuer.

EMORANÕ the xxth July 1639 That John Barnes of Plym yeom doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of nine pound and fifteene shillings stert to him in hand payd by Mr Robte Hicks of the same Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Robte Hick all those foure acrees of meddow ground lying at the High Pynes web he bought of John Winslowe and all his right title and interrest of ℓ into the same wth all ℓ singuler thappretence therevento belonging To have and to

hold the said foure acrees of meddow wth all and singuler thapprenee therevento belonginge veto the said Robte Hicks his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper use and behoofe of the said Robte Hicks his heires and assignes fores.

*74 *Bradford Goû.

MEMORAND the xvth day of August 1639 That John Cooke the yonger doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of twelue pound stert to him in hand payd by Georg Partrich of Duxborrow Taylor hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Georg Partrich one lott of land containing twenty acrees or there about lying on Duxborrow side betwixt the land of Mr Comfort Starr lying on the Northeast side ℓ Thomas Morton on the Southwest side thereof wth all and singuler thapp^rtences therevnto belonging wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the same To have and to hold the said lott of land wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rtences therevnto belonging vnto the said Georg Partrich his heires ℓ Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Georg Partrich his heires ℓ assignes for euer.

MEMORAND the xixth day of July 1639 That Mr Thomas Besbeech of Duxborrow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of twenty shillings to him in hand payd hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Edmond Chaundlor of the same one acree of land lying to the north side of the lands of the said Thomas Besbeech next to the heighway and all his right title and interrest of and into the same and the said Edward is to set vp the fence betwixt them before the beginning of the next March To hauc and to hold the said acre of land and all ℓ singuler thapprenece therevuto belonging vnto the said Edmond Chaundlor his heirs ℓ Assignes fore ℓ to the onely ℓ use and behoofe of him the said Edmond Chaundlor his heires and Assignes for e ℓ .

* Bradford Gour:

The xxiiijth Septembr 1639.

That for and in consideracon of the sum of twenty two pound to him in hand payd by Mr Richard Derby hath freely and absolutely bargained t sould vnto the said Richard Derby one lott of Land contayning twenty acrees lying at the heigh Cliff the Land of John Winslow lying on the North side thereof and the land of the said Edward Dotey on the South side wth

DEEDS. &c.

all and singuler thappressed therevnto belonging ℓ all his right title ℓ interest therein To have and to hold the said twenty acrees of land and fence about the same ℓ all ℓ singuler thappressed therevnto belonging vnto the said Richard Derby his heires and Assignes for euer. To the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Richard Derby his heires ℓ Assignes for eû.

MEMORAND the same day That the said Richard Derby for and in consideracon of the sumes of xxs to him in hand payd and twenty pound (stert to be payd in England by the appoyntment of Samuell King of Plym hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Samuell King the abouesaid xx acres of land (at the heigh Cliffe (fence about the same wth all (singuler thapp'tenc (therevnto belonging and all his Right title (interrest of and into the same wth all (singular thapp'tenc (therevnto belonging To haue and to hold the said xx acrees of land and all (singular thapp'tenc (therevnto belonging vnto the said Samuell King his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pp use (behoofe of the said Samuell King his heires and Assignes for eû.

The viiit of Octobr 1639.

EMORAND That Peter Collymer for ℓ in consideracon of the sume of six pound ℓ stert to be payd him the last day of Aprill next by Raph Chapman of Duxborrow hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Raph Chapman all those his xxv acrees of land ℓ due vnto the said Peter for his service and all his Right title ℓ interrest of and into the same wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rtenc ℓ therevnto belonging To haue and to hold the said xxv acrees of land ℓ ℓ all ℓ singuler the app^rtenc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Raph Chapman his heires ℓ Assignes for eû.

The xvith Octobr 1639.

EMORAND That Nathaniell Sowther of Plym doth acknowedg That for ℓ in consideration of the sum of three pound tenn shillings sterl ℓ one bushell of Indian Corne to be payd the first day of february next ensuing by John Paybody hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said John Paybody all those his two acrees marsh meaddow assigned him at Blewfish Riuer and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same To haue ℓ to hold the ℓ two acrees of meaddow wth all ℓ singuler thapp tence therever belonging vnto the said John Paybody his heires ℓ Assignes foreuer to the onely ℓ puse ℓ behoofe of him the said John Paybody his heires ℓ Assignes for cft.

*78

* Bradford Goun'.

TEMORAND The xixth of October 1639 That Robte Mendall of Duxborrow doth acknowledg that for f in consideracon of the same of six poundf to him in hand pavd and eighteene poundf stert more to be pavd him by John Phillips yearly enery first day of Octobr at Mr Winthrops house in Bostone vntill the said xviij teene pound(shalbe fully payd Hath freely and absolutely bargained f sould vnto the said John Phillips All that his dwelling house f outehouses and all the landf therevnto belonging and the fence f labours in f about the same wth two acrees of meddow therevnto assigned f all f singuler thappreneff vnto the said prmisss belonging and all his Right title f interrest of f into the same and every pt f peell thereof To have f to hold the said house outhouses meaddow lande of prmisss wth all of singular their appurtence vnto the said John Phillips his heires & Assignes for euer and to the onely pp use f behoofe of him the sd John Phillips his heires f Assignes for eû. Prouided that if the said John Phillips do fayle to make payment of the first payment at the day and place aforesd That then the bargaine to be vovd.

The fourth of Novembr 1639.

MEMORAND That ffrancis Billington & Christian his wyfe for and in consideracon of the sume of seauen pound stert to them in hand payd by Jonathan Brewster & Loue Brewster Haue freely and absolutely bargained & Sould vnto them the said Jonathan and Loue All that third part of the lands lying on that side next to the land of the sd Jonathan & Loue accruing vnto the said Christian as her third by her right from her former husband ffrancis Eaton wth all & singuler thapp toce therevnto belonging and all their right & interrest thereinto & euery pt & peell thereof To haue and to hold the said third of the said land wth all & singuler thapp to thereunto belonging vnto them the said Jonathan Brewster & Loue Brewster their heires Execut & Assignes during the naturall life of the said Christian.

The sixt of November 1639.

MEMORAND that Willer Hiller for and in consideracon of the sume of foure pound stert and twenty bushells of Indian Corne in hand payd by Marke Mendloue hath freely and absolutely sould vnto the said Marke Mendloue all those his five acrees of land be it more or lesse lying at

the Eele Riuer betweene the land of Willim Dennis and Thomas Clark web the said Willim hath lately bought of Richard Wright and all his right title content interest of content into the same web the fence about yt and all configure the primiss therevuto belonging. To have and to hold the said five acrees of land and all and singuler thappricace therevuto belonging vuto the said Marke Mendloue his heires and Assignes forever to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Marke Mendloue his heires and Assignes for even.

* 1639. Bradford Gou^r. *80

The vijth Novembr 1639.

MEMORAND That Edward Holman for ℓ in consideracon of the sume of fourty shillings to him in hand payd by John Barnes hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Barnes all those his two acrees of meaddow assigned the said Edward and layd forth for him at the Turkey poynt wth all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same wth all ℓ singuler thapprence therevnto belonging To haue ℓ to hold the said two acrees of Meaddow wth the apprence therevnto belonging vnto the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes fore ℓ to the onely apper vse and behoofe of him the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for e ℓ .

The viijth Novembr 1639.

TEMORAND That Rowland Leighorne of Duxborrow doth acknowledge that for and in consideracon of the sume of eighteene pound tert to be payd in August next hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Wilth Hiller and Georg Pollerd all that his house to garden place in Duxborrow aforesd and tenn acrees of land therevnto belonging wth one acree of Meaddow therevnto adjoyneing wth all to singuler thapprenct vnto the said primiss belonging and all his right title and interrest of and into the same to euery pte thereof To have and to hold the said house garden place tenn acrees of vpland and one acree of meaddow and all to singuler thapprences therevnto belonging vnto the said Wilth Hiller to George Pollerd theire heires and Assignes for euer to the onely use to behoofe of them the said Wilth Hiller and Georg Pollerd their heires to Assignes for euer/

The xxvth of Novembr 1639.

That Mr Thomas Starr of Duxborrow doth acknowledge that for and in consideración of the sume of tenn pounde stert flue pounde whereof is in hand payd e thother flue pounde is to be payd the

7

*82

xxvth of March next by M^r Andrew Hellot of Plymouth Hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Andrew Hellot One frame of a house wth a chymney to be set vp and thacked in Yarmouth in the place appoynted and seaventeene acrees of vpland in two divisions and twelue acrees of Marsh ℓ meaddow vnto the said house and meadsteed belonging in Yarmouth aforesaid wth all and singuler thapp^rtenc ℓ therevnto belonging and all his right title ℓ interest of ℓ into the same wth enery ℓ pcell thereof. To haue ℓ to hold the said house ℓ meadsteed seaventeene acrees of vpland and twelue acres of Marsh ℓ meaddow wth all and singuler thapp^rtenc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Andrew Hellot his heires and assignes foreût to the onely pper vse and behoofe of the said Andrew Hellott his heires ℓ Assignes foreû.

The frame of the said house is to be made ℓ set vp wth a chymney and to be thached studded and latched (daubing excepted) by Willim Chase who was agreed wthall and payd for the doing thereof by the sd Thomas Starr before the bargaine was made wth Mr Hellot as aforesd and so assigned of to him.

*Bradford Goûn"

xvto Caroli Re.

The ixth of December 1639.

EMORAND That Mr Edward Winslowe doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sume of six score pounds stert to be payd him by Mr Thomas Wallis merchant in manner f forme following That is to say five pound in hand fifteene pound the first day of May next ensuing fiftye pounde the first of August following and the other fifty pounde vpon the first of ffebruar next after Hath freely and absolutely bargained f sould vnto the said Thomas Wallis All that his dwelling house (garden place the backhouse in thend thereof wth the fould yard now adjoyneing as the same is now taken in and the outhouse on the banck side f the land lying betweene the prmisss and the waterside as farr as the garden f fould yard do extend wth all f singuler thapprenent to the said prmisss belonging f euery pt f pcell thereof and all his right title and interrest thereinto f euery pt thereof (except liberty of ingresse egresse f regresse for the said Edward Winslow his heires and Assignes in the said fould yard to his barne and stable wth liberty also to lay manure in the said yard and also except the land lying northward from thend of the said barne of stable to the streetward and little peell of land lying at the south end of the said barne, and liberty likewise to take away the fruit trees when he pleaseth) now growing in the said garden. To haue ℓ to hold the said house and garden place backhouse fould yard outhouse and all ℓ singular the primiss with their apprenect (except before excepted) vnto the said Thomas Wallis his heires ℓ Assignes fore and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Thomas Wallis his heires and Assignes fore ℓ .

The ixth Decembr 1639.

John Smyth fiue acrees of land be it more or lesse lying at the Reede pound To have to hold the said five acrees of land vnto the said John Smyth and his Assignes from the xxvth of March next ensuing the date hereof vnto thend terme of three yeares then next ensuing and fully to be compleat The said John Smyth his Assignes yielding and paying therefore yearely during the said terme xij bushells of Indian Corne good merchantable in December yearely and shall fence the East side of the said five acrees to the Seaward wth post rayles five rayles in height.

* Anº 1635.

MEMORAND that Mr John Jeney sould vnto Georg Watson, the dwelling house & garden with all ye appurtenances thervnto belonging, which was sometimes Richard Maistersons, for the sume of .23.11 by him then payed to ye said John Jeney; to have and to hold for him and his heires for ever.

Anº: 1639.

Parcell of land esteemated to be aboute .3. Acres, (be it more or less) for ye sume of ten pounds to him then payed by ye said Georg Watson; to have and hold to him and his heires for euer. The said parcell of land lying beyond a smalle creek or slough to ye eastward of yt street wher his now dwelling house is, being part of ye Acres that were aloted to ye said William Bradford, and part of what he bought of ffrancis Cooke. bounded as followeth, with the said creek or slough westward, and with a parcell of land bought of Mr Brewster by John Barnes on ye north, and ye lands of Mr Thomas Prence to ye Southward, and abuting on bay eastward.

*84

* Bradford Gour xvto Caroli Rf.

The vjth January 1639.

TEMORAND That Mr Edward Winslow for and in consideración of the Sume of one hundred pounde stert to be payd by Georg Bower in manner & forme following That is to say tenn pound the first of ffebruary next fourty pounds the first of January weh shalbe in the yeare of our Lord God one thousand six hundred fourty one and thother fourty pound the first of January in the yeare of our Lord G. one thousand six hundred fourty and two Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Georg Bower his heires and Assignes All that his barne and stable scituate in Plym together wth the two peells of landf lying at the North and South endf of the said Barne and Stable wth liberty of ingresse egresse f regresse in the fould yard for his cattell to come f goe to the said barne f stable as occation shall serue and liberty to lay donge in the said fould vard And seauen acrees of enclosed landf lying on the North side of the said towne of Plym betwixt the garden place and the lande of Mr Willim Bradford on the north f south sidef thereof together win the land belonging to the said seauen acrees not enclosed And also nine acrees of , lying on the north side of the said Towne of Plym on eich side the first brooke (vizg) the most northerly of the two acrees went the said Edward Winslow purchased of Captaine Standish and foure acrees purchased of ffrancis Eaton adjoyneing therevuto f one acree adjoyneing purchased of Henry Sampson all these lying on the south side of the said first brook and two acrees lying on the north side of the said first brook weh fell to the said Edward Winslow in his first division and one acree weh was exchauned wth Josias Winslow for thother southerly acree purchased of Captaine Standish as aforesaid together wth all f singuler the prueledges and grauntf graunted to the said Edward Winslow for enclosure of the same with all and singuler thappritences therevato belonging and all his right title f interrest of and into the said prmisss f enery part and pcell thereof (except liberty of housrome this yeare for the said Edward Winslowe & his Assignes to lay his Corne groweing on the said seauen acrees win the said Barne To have f to hold the said Barne f stable f peellf of land{ at thend{ thereof the said seauen acrees enclosed wth the land thereto beloinging and the nine acrees aforesaid wth all f singuler their apprtencf to the said prmisss belonging f enery pt f peell thereof vnto the said Georg Bower his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely proper vse and behoofe of the said Georg Bower his heires and Assignes for euer Prouided alwayes

that if the said Edward Winslow shall come and build vpon the two furthermost of the nine acrees and dwell vpon them himself That then the said Edward shall have them at the same rate that the said Georg Bower now payeth for them, allowing him such further charge as the said Georg shall then have layd forth vpon them.

* Bradford Gour xvto Carl Rf.

*86

The viijth January 1639.

TEMORAND that whereas George Lewes of Scituate Clothyer for and in the consideracon of the sume of xix pound (stert to him to be payd by Richard Willis of Plym Planter hath freely and absolutely bargained f sould vnto the said Richard Willis his dwelling house in Scituate and lott of Landf adjoyneing containing by estimacon five acres or there aboutf and one acre and three quarters of swampe lying before the said Lott and three acrees of marish ground lying betweene the landf of John Winter and John Lewes in Scittuate aforesaid and all the land(given the said George Lewes by the ffreemen of Scittuate aforesaid weh the said George Lewes is to poure to the said Richard Willis by all good wayes (meanes (suite of law excepted) Now the said Richard Willis doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of xxx shillings ou f aboue the sd xix pound Hath bargained sould f assigned vnto Thomas Robertf of Plym all his right title and interrest of and into the said house f landf wth all and singuler their appreence To have and to hold the said house f landf wth their apprtencf vnto the said Thomas Robert his heires (Assignes for euer to the onely pper use (behoofe of him the Thom Robert his heires and Assignes for euer The said Thomas Robert (his Assignes pformeing (fullfilling all such payment (for the same as the said Richard on his pt should have donn Provided alwayes that if the said Thomas Robert shall fayle in the payment that then it shall and may be lawfull for the said Richard Willis his heires & Assignes into the said house and land to enter and the same to have I hold vntill such payment (shalbe fully satisfyed and payd.

The ixth January 1639.

EMORAND That Mris Elizabeth Warren Widdow for and in consideración of a marriage already consummate betwixt Anthony Snow & Abigall her daughter Hath freely & absolutely given granted assigned & made over vnto the said Anthony Snow All that her house scituate nere the place called Wellingsly (alis) Hobs Hole wth the eight acrees of land&

therevnto adjoyneing wth all ℓ singuler thapp tence therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said house and lands wth all ℓ singuler their app tences vnto the said Anthony Snow his heires and Assignes for eu to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Anthony Snow his heires and Assignes foreuer/

* BRADFORD Goil xvto Carli Rf.

The xjth of ffebruar 1639.

This bargaine (sale is made voyd by consent of both pties.

*88

TEMORAND That Mr Robert Hickf of Plymouth Planter for f in consideracon of the sume of six score pounds stert threescore and fiue poundf whereof is in hand payd and thother fifty fiue poundf is to be payd vpon demaund wherewth the said Robert Hicke is fully satisfyed and contented Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Samuell Hicks his eldest sonne all that his house outhouses and garden place scituate in Plvm aforesaid together wth foure acrees of lande lying in the feild on the south side of the said Towne of Plymouth and eight acrees of land(or thereaboutf lying betweene the first f second brooke on the North side of the said Towne of Plymouth together wth all the meaddow ground lying at the heigh Pynes and Hand Creeke contayneing seauen acrees or thereabout(and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said land(f prmisss wth all and singuler their apprtences f enery part f peell thereof, and hath also bargained and sould vnto the said Samuell three Cowes vizt one Red cow wth a starr in the forehead and two black ones one of them haveing also a starr in the forehead To have and to hold the said house outhouses garden place the twelue acrees of land(and seaven acrees of meaddow wth all (singuler their apprtence vnto the said Samuell Hicke his heires & Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Samuell Hick his heires and Assignes for euer As also the said three cowes to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Samuell Hick his heires execut and administrat wth warranties against all people foreuer by these prnts.

The xxvjth of Decembr 1639.

MEMORAND That Willim Lathame of Duxborrow planter doth acknowledg that that for and in consideracon of the sume of twenty six pound thirteene shillings and foure pence to him payd by Mr Raph Partrich of the same hath freely absolutely bargained sould vnto the said Raph Partrich all that his house and twenty acrees of land and one acre of meaddow therevnto assigned wth the fence now about vpon the primiss with

all ℓ singuler their app^rtence and all his right title ℓ interrest of ℓ into the same ℓ every pt thereof. To have and to hold the said house and twenty across of land and one acre of meaddow wth then fence ℓ labour ℓ in about the same wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rtences therevento belonging vento the said Raph Partrich his heires ℓ assignes foreit to the onely oper vse and behoofe of him the said Raph Partrich his heires and Assignes for ever.

*Bradford Goû

1639.

xvto Carli Rf.

*91

The last of Decembr 1639.

TEMORAND That Willim Hoskine of Plym planter doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideration of the sume of eight pound ℓ stert to be payd by Georg Clarke of the same in money Corne or cattell as the will passe from man to man to the said Willim Hoskine or his Assignes the fifteenth day of Decembr next hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Georg Clarke all those his eight acroes of lands and fence ℓ labours in and vpon the same lying by the land ℓ graunted to James Skiffe nere Playne Dealeing and all his right tittle ℓ interrest of and into the same with all ℓ singuler their appritate ℓ therevuto belonging To have and to hold the said eight acroes of land, with the fence in ℓ vpon the same and all ℓ singuler thappritate ℓ therefore belonging vnto the said Georg Clarke his heires ℓ Assignes fore ℓ to the onely vse and behoofe of him the ℓ Georg Clarke his heires and Assignes for ever/

The vijth of March 1639.

That Thomas Robert of Plymouth doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of fourty shillings stert to be paid by Humfrey Turner of Scituate the first day of May next Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Humfrey Turner one pcell of Swamp land lately purchased of Georg Lewis of Scituate and lying to the land of the said Humfrey Turner in Scituate on the North side containing by estimacon one acre and three quarters or there about wth all his right title interrest of t into the same wth all t singuler thapptence therevuto belonging To have and to hold the said acree three quart of swamp land wth all every thapptence therevuto belonging vnto the said Humfrey Turner his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pper vse behoofe of him the said Humfrey Turner his heires Assignes for cuer.

The xvith March 1639.

EMORAND That Thomas Morton doth acknowledg that for ℓ in considracion of the sume of sixteene pound ℓ sterl to him in hand payd by m^r Comfort Starr of Duxborrow hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Comfort Starr all that his lott of land lying on Duxborrow side betweene the land ℓ of Willm Kemp and Georg Partrich containing by estimacion twenty acrees or there abouts and two acrees of meddow land lying at Musketoe hole with all and singuler thappitenc ℓ therevnto belonging and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the same and enery pt and pcell thereof To haue and to hold the said twenty acrees of vpland and two acrees of meddow with all and singuler thappitenc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Comfort Starr his heires and Assignes fore ℓ to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Comfort Starr his heires and Assignes for e ℓ .

This wknowled ment was conditionall that if Manasseth Kempton and his wyfe fitte sd Than Morton frendf did consept to yt then to stand firme.

*93 * 1640.

BRADFORD Goun'.

April 2ª 1640.

MEMORAND That M' John Howland doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of the sume of seauenscore pounds stert to him in hand payd by M' W' Kempe of Duxborrow hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said W' Kempe all that his messuage ℓ outehouses situate in Duxborrow aforesaid and fourescore acrees of vpland and fiue acrees of meddow three whereof lying at the west end of Hand Creek pond and thother two in the Marsh before the said house wth all and singuler thapp'tence to the said p'misss ℓ euery of them belonging together wth the fenceing in ℓ about the said p'misss and all his right title and interrest of and into the said p'misss ℓ euery pt ℓ peell thereof To have and to hold the said Messuage outehouses fourscore acrees of vpland and the five acrees of meddow ℓ all and singuler the p'misss wth all ℓ euery their app'tenc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said W' Kemp his heires ℓ Assignes foreût to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Wiltm Kempe his heires ℓ assignes foreû.

DEEDS, &c.

Aprill 24 1640.

Knowledg that hee hath freely and absolutely bargained and exchaunged wth Mr Willm Kemp of the same All those his tenn acrees of vpland lying at the Hand Creeke pond on Duxborrow side for six acrees of land be it more or lesse one acree whereof was given him by mr John Howland out of the primiss about said consented vnto by the said Wm Kemp, lying on the southerly part of the foresaid fourescore acrees next vnto the land of Mr Robte Hicks of Plymouth as the same are now marked bounded forth wth all singular thappritemed and to them belonging. To have and to hold the said tenn acrees at Hand Brook pond vnto the said Willm Kemp his heires Assignes for eû and to their onely pper use behoofe for eû, and likewise To have and to hold the said six acrees of land bee it more or lesse vnto the said John Handmore his heires Assignes foreû to their onely pper use and behoofe foreû.

Aprill 2d: 1640.

TEMORAND That John Shawe of Plymouth Planter doth acknowledge that for and in consideración of the sume of flue pound to him in hand payd by Mr Wiltm Kempe of Duxborrow hath freely and absolutely bargained esould vnto the said Wiltm Kempe two acrees ea half of meddow land elying at the Easterly end of the lands of the said Wiltm Kemp in in Duxborrow aforesd wth all esinguler the apprence therevnto belonging and all his Right title einterrest of einto said prmisss e euery pt thereof To haue eto hold the said two acrees ehalf of meddow wth all esinguler thapprence therevnto belonging vnto the said Wiltm Kemp his heires e Assignes foreuer eto the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Wm Kempe his heires e Assignes for eû.

*BRADFORD Gounor.

1640.

*95

57

The xiijth Aprill 1640.

That for and in consideracon of the sume of fourty ℓ foure pound ℓ sterl to him in hand payd by Christopher Winter of Scituate Planter hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Christopher All that his

house f ground thereto belonging weh he bought of John Stowe of Rocksberry or had by division allotted by the ffreemen of Scituate weh house and lande are lying and being in Scituate aforesaid f containing by estimacon foure acrees of voland f three acrees of Marish ground be the more or lesse lying at the easterly end f southerly side of the said four acrees and one lott of vpland lying in the third Cliffe in Scituate aforesaid containing by estimacon twenty acrees be it more or lesse lying betweene the land of William Gilson and Humfrey Turner and a peell of Marish ground lying at the Southwest end thereof containeing by estimacon nine acrees be it more or lesse together wth all the allotmentf weh shalbe hereafter layd forth to the said house and landf by the ffreemen of Scituate and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery part (peell thereof wth all (singuler thapprtene(therevnto belonging To haue f to hold the said house and foure acrees of vpland three acrees of marish land adjoyneing twenty acrees of vpland and nine acrees of marish ground adjoyneing therevnto and all other the allottment(to be lavd therevnto wth all and every their apprtence to them or any of them belonging vnto the said Christopher Winter his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely proper use and behoofe of him the said Christopher Winter his heires and Assignes for euer.

The xiijth of Aprill 1640.

MEMORAND That Christopher Winter of Scituate Plant doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of fourty & fiue pounds stert to him in hand payd by John Whitcombe of the same Plant hath freely & absolutely bargained & sould vnto the said John Whitcombe All that his house of ground there vnto beloinging weh were formly bought by Georg Bower of John Stowe of Rocksberry, or had by division allotted by the ffreemen of Scituate weh house & land& are lying and being in Scituate aforesaid & containing by estimacon foure acrees of vpland & three acrees of Marish ground be the more or lesse lying at the Easterly end (Southerly side of the said foure acrees and one lott of vpland lying in the third Cliffe in Scituate aforesaid containing by estimacon twenty acrees be it more or lesse lying betweene the landf of Willm Gilson and Humfrey Turner and a pcell of Marish ground lying at the Southwest end thereof containing by estimacon Nine acrees be it more or lesse together wth all the allottments weh shalbe hereafter layd forth to the said House and land(by the ffreemen of Scituate And all his Right title & interrest of & into the said prmisss and euery part and peell thereof wth all & singuler thapptened therevnto belonging To have and to hold the said house and foure acrees of vpland three acrees of Marish land adjoyneing twenty acres of vpland and nine acrees of marish ground adjoyneing therevnto and all other the allotment to be layd therevnto wth all the every their appurtence to them or any of them belonging vnto the said John Whitcomb his heires and Assignes fore to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Whitcombe his heires and Assignes for ever.

*BRADFORD Goilnor.

The xxvijth of May 1640.

TEMORAND That whereas Mr Thomas Wallis of Plymouth merchant hath bought of Mr Edward Winslow All that his house garden (backhouse and fould yard scituate in Plymouth aforesaid for the sume of sixscore poundf to have beene payd at certain dayes limmitted, as in the said bargaine f sale more playnely appeareth and hath payd the sume of xx11 or there about in part of payment Now the said Thomas Wallis for divers good causes and consideracons him therevnto mooueing doth acknowledg that he hath and doth reassigne and make ouer the said house (garden backhouse f fould yard wth all and singular the prmisss wth their apprtence wth ingresse egresse f regresse of and into the same f euery pt thereof vnto the said Edward Winslow his heires & Assignes and all his Right title and interrest of and to same f into every part and peell thereof To have and to hold the said house f garden f bakehouse f fould yard wth all f singuler their apprtenef vnto the said Edward Winslow his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Edward Winslow his heires f Assignes for euer Prouided that the said twenty pound shall remayne in the handf of the said Edward Winslow his Execut^rf and Assignes vntill that either the said Edward Winslow can sell the same at the price aforesd or that the said Thomas Wallis can poure a chapman that will take it at such sid rate f tyme as the sd Thom Wallis should should have payd for it.

The xith of June 1640.

MEMORAND That John Smaly & Richard Higgens have exchaunged two peells of meddow land wth eich other vizt one acre that the said John Smaly had at Blewfish River wth Richard Higgens for a peell of meddow ground graunted him at Warrens Wells containing by estimacon two acrees or there about be it more or lesse.

*99

*BRADFORD Gour.

xvith of Charles.

MEMORAND the fifteenth day of July 1640 That Mr John Browne doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of two hundred and fourscore pounds stert to be payd vnto him by Mr Wiltm Hanbury hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Wiltm Hanbury his heires and Assignes all that his Messuage or dwelling house scituate by Joanes River wth all the houses outehouses barnes (stables therevuto belonging and all that tract of vpland and peell of marsh meddow thereto adjoyneing f also foure acrees of Marsh meddow be it more or lesse lying at the head of Joanes River Swamp and all & singuler thappressed therevuto belonging or in any wise appertaining wth the fenceinge in and about the said prmisss and one hundred and twenty post lying upon the said land and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt f peell thereof To have and to hold the said Messuage or dwelling house outehouses barnes stables f all that tract of vpland wth the two peells of marish meddow therevnto belonging and all & singuler the prmisss wth all and euery their apprtence vnto the said Willm Hanbury his heires & Assignes foreû to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Willm Hanbury his heires & assignes foreil Prouided that it shalbe lawfull to and for the said John Browne to reape and gett the Corne & graine of all sorts now groweing in and vpon the said prmisss and also the grasse growing vpon the said Marshes this yeare and to dwell in the said house vntill the end of May next and make use of the said Barnes & outhouses to winter his cattell and lay his fodder in. And it is further agreed vpon betwixt the said John Browne (Willm Hanbury That the said John Browne shall carry forth the manure about the houses into that feild where the wheat is now groweing, and after the Corne is reaped to plow and sowe the same for the said Willm Hanbury wth such graine as the said Wiltm shall puide to sowe the same wthall And it is lastly agreed vpon betweene the said pties That the said Willm Hanbury shall have his dyett wth the said John Browne freely during the said terme that the said John Browne shall remayne in the said house as aforesaid.

The xxvijth July 1640.

EMORANÕ That Wilłm Renolds doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideración of twelue bushells of Indian Corne to be payd assoone as Corne is merchantable hath sould vnto Henry Howland of Duxborrow all those his fiue acrees of vpland lying in Duxborrow aforesaid betwixt the

land of John Paybody Willim Tubbs and one acre of marsh meddow lying at the East end thereof and all his right title contents of and into the said primisss and every pt coll thereof To have to hold the said five acrees of vpland and one acree of marsh ground wth all and singuler thapprenect therevuto belonging and every pte coll thereof vuto the said Henry Howland his heires case Assignes forever to onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Henry Howland his heires and Assignes for ever.

*Bradford Gour. xvjth

xvith of King Charles.

MEMORAND the fift day of August 1640 That John Combe gent and Phineas Pratt joyner do acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of three pound stert to them in hand payd by John Barnes of New Plymouth haue freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Barnes his heires stassignes all those two acres of vpland went they had of Goodbert Godbertson in marryage wth their wives lyinge at the North side next to the Towneward of that parcell of vpland at Wellingsley brooke went fell to him by lott in the first Divisions, and all their right title and interrest of and into the said two acrees of vpland wth all and singuler thappteness thereto belonging To have to hold the said two acrees of vpland wth all their appteness to the onely pper vse to behoofe of him the said John Barnes his heires Assignes for ever.

The xxixth of August 1640.

MEMORAND That Thomas Pope doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideraccon of the sume of twenty two pounds stert to be payd in Indian and English Corne (assoone as it shalbe merchantable) at the rate or price that corne is then sold at vizt the Indian in Decembr come twelue months and the English in ffebruary following by Georg Bonam hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said George Bonam all that his house and land thereto belonging containing fine acres and then largement since and all the fence in and aboute the same wth all and singuler thappritence therevento belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primiss and enery part ℓ peell thereof. To have and to hold the said house and land ℓ fence in ℓ about the same ℓ all ℓ singuler thappritence therevento belonging ℓ enery pt and peell thereof vnto the said George Boname his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Georg Boname his heires

*103 *1640.

Bradford Gour.

EMORAND The second day of June in the xvjth yeare of the Raigne of or Souaigne Lord Charles by the Grace of God King of England fê That Daniell Salmon of Saugust came before the Gouern and shewed a tre of Attorney made to him by Richard ffrancis (ats) Deacon of Barleston in the County of Leicester in the Realme of England demaunding a certaine legacy bequeathed vnto the said Richard ffrance (ats) Deacon by his brother John ffrancis (als) Deacon deceased web said tre of Attorney or deed followeth in these wordf vizf. To all Xpian people to whom these printf may concerne Richard ffrancis (als) Deacon of Barlston in the County of Leicester sendeth greeting in our Lord God euerlasting Whereas I haue beene credibly informed aswell by tres as by word of mouth out of New England That my brother John ffrancis (ats) Deacon there deceased did by his last will and testament giue vnto me the sum of tenn or twelue pounds to be payd vnto me or my certaine Attorney by Mr Winslow Gounor of Plymouth there Know yee that I the said Richard ffrancis (ats) Deacon have appoynted constituted & made and by these prote do appoint constitute and make my welbeloued in Christ Daniell Salmon of Saugust in the said Countrey my true and lawfull Attorney to aske receive and take the said sume of Tenn or Twelve pound(whether the same be and the same to dispose of as I by a form tre sent vnto him haue limmitted & appoynted, and vpon receipt of the same to make a discharge as fully as I my self might or could do if I were psonally preent In witnes whereof I the said Richard ffrancis ats Deacon haue to these prate put my hand and seale the thirteenth day of January in the fourteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland King defender of the fayth (ĉ Anº Dñi 1638./

Sealed and Deliûed to the vse of thaboue named Daniell Salmon in the prentf of vs John Salmon Joseph Salmon

And Subscribed further thus viz^t Wee whose names are herevnder written two of his Ma^{ties} Justices of the peace (Rich. ffranc als quorũ wthin the county of Lec do certefye that Richard Deacon ffrancis (als) Deacon is now liveing and dwelleth at Barleston in the said County of Leicester the first day of March Anno Dni 1638 Dated at Markett Bosworth in the said County the day and yeare abouesaid W. DIXIE

WILŁM ROBERTS.

DEEDS, &c.

The second July 1640.

EMORAND that the aboue named Daniell Salmon did acknowledg before Nathaniell Sowther & John Winslow that he hath received of Mr John Howland full satisfaccon for the legacy aforesaid due to the said Richard ffrancis (ats) Deacon & desired the same might be recorded.

*Bradford Goû' 1640.

16th Charles. King (c.

*105

63

The fift day of October 1640.

MEMORANĎ That Josias Winslowe doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sume of fifty two pounds stert to be discounted to discharged for cattell bought of Richard Sparrow and a peell of cloth to the value of eight pounds to him deliûed to be discharged as aforesid by John Barnes of Plym hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Barnes All that his house Messuage out houses and garden place wth the vpland belonging to the said house in Plym aforesid and two acrees of Marsh meddow lying at the Wood Iland and all t singuler thappritement thereunto belonging and all his right title and Interrest of and into the said primiss and enery pt t peell thereof with the fenct about the same or any pt thereof To have to hold the house houseing garden vplandt meddow with all the energy their appritement vnto the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use the behoofe of him the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for euer.

The third day of Septembr 1649.

MEMORAND That John Barnes doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of fifty pound stert to be payd in money corne goods or cattell by mr Thomas Wallis of Plym merchant in manner and forme following That is to say tenn pound in hand

*Bradford Gour. xvjth of K: Charles 1640.

*107

MEMORAND the fift day of October 1640 That William Dennis doth acknowledg that for and in consideration of the sum of twenty pound stert to be payd by Richard Willis of Plym in manner & forme following That is to say twenty markes by as much as twenty bushells of Indian Corne will yield this yeare & to be deliuered the first day of Nouember next

and the remaynder of it the next yeare assoone as Corne shalbe merchantable and thother twenty nobles in the same season when Corne is merchantable in the yeare after All weh payment are to be made in money Corne or cattell in manner and forme aforesaid The said Willim Dennis hath freely absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Richard Willis All that his house and land therevnto belonging lying at the Eele Riuer (weh was lately Richard Cloughs) and lying betwixt the lands of Thomas Pope and Mark Mendloue wth all and singuler thappretence therevnto belonging wth all his Right Title and Interrest of and into the said primisss and enery pte peell thereof wth the fenceing in about the same To have and to hold the said house and lands wth all singuler their appretence vnto the said Richard Willis his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Richard Willis his heires and assignes foreu.

John Barnes vndertaketh (pmiseth wth the said Richard Willis for the said payment (to pay them to the said Willim Dennis or to whom hee shall assigne them to be payd at the tymes they shall growe due and payable/

The xxvith of Octobr 1640:

EMORAND That Mathew ffuller doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideración of a cow calfe and two goats to him in hand payde by Andrew Ringe of Plymouth hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto the said Andrew Ringe All that his garden place in Plym aforesaid and the six acrees of land therevnto belonging lying in the New feild weh the said Mathew lately bought of John Gregory and all the fence in and about the primisss with all ℓ singuler their appritence and all the tymber lying at the garden place and vpon the said land made ready toward the buildinge of a house To have and to hold the said garden place ℓ the six acrees of vpland fence and Tymber with all ℓ singuler the appritence therevnto belonging vnto the said Andrew Ring his heires ℓ Assignes for cuer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Andrew Ringe his heires and Asss for cuer/

*Bradford Goû 1640.

xvjth K: Charles.

The xxvijth Nouemb^r 1640.

*109

EMORAND That Marke Mendloue doth acknowledg that for ℓ in considación of the sum of twelue pound ℓ to him in hand pay by John Barnes of Plymouth hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould rnto the sd John Barnes All that his house and land ℓ lying at the fishing

poynt vpon the Eele Riuer wth the fence about the land and the board of poles about the house wth all of singular thapp^rñees therevuto belonginge and all his Right Title and Interrest into the said p^rmisss of euery pte of peell thereof with their app^rteñees. To have and to hold the said house and lands fenc board of poles and all of singular the p^rmisss wth their app^rteñeo vuto the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said John Barnes his heires of Assgs for euer.

The first day of Decembr 1640.

EMORANĎ That Henry Cob doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideración of the sume of twenty pound ℓ stert one cowe and two goates to him in hand payd by Manasseth Kempton of Plym hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Manasseth Kempton All that his house in Scituate outehouses garden place wth twelue acroes of vpland be it more or lesse wth the peell of meddow lying before the said house ℓ fourescore acroes of vpland falling in the fourth lott abutting on the North Riuer wth a peell of Marsh Meddow therevuto belonging containeing about twelue acroes be it more or lesse wth all and singuler thapp*tenc ℓ to the said p*misss or any pt of them belonging and all his right title and Interrest of ℓ into the same ℓ every pt thereof To have and to hold the said house garden place outhouses vpland ℓ meddowes wth all and singuler thapp*tenc ℓ therevuto belonging vnto the said Manasseth Kempton his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Manasseth Kempton his heires and Assignes for ever.

*Bradford God 1640. xvjth K: Ch:

*111

The xxiiijth Decemb^r 1640.

EMORAND That Anthony Snowe doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideración of the sume of sixteene pound ℓ tenn shillings stert to be payd by John Jenkyne in manner and form following That is to say flue pound ℓ tenn shillings the first of October next and flue pound ℓ tenn shillings that tyme twelue months after and thother flue pound ℓ tenn shillings the said first of October the next yeare following thother all which paym^{nt} ℓ are to be made in money Corne or cattell The said Anthony Snow hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Jenkine All that his house and eight acrees of land lying at Hobbs hole on the South side of Willingsly Brooke wth all and singuler the p^rmiss therevnto belonging To

haue and to hold the said house and lands and all and singuler thapprtence therevnto belonging vnto the said John Jenkine his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely oper vse & behoofe of him the said John Jenkine his heires and Assignes for euer.

The xxxith Decembr 1640.

EMORAND That Mr Comfort Starr doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sume of sixteene pounde stert to him in hand payd by John Maynard hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Maynard All that lot of vpland lying on Duxborrow side betwixt the lands of Mr Willm Kemp on the South side and Georg Partrich on the North side wth the two acrees of meddow lying in the marsh at the East end of the said lott (web lands were lately purchased of Thomas Morton) and all and singuler thappreence thereto belonging and all his right Title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt & pcell thereof To haue and to hold the said lott of vpland wth the two acrees of Marsh Meddow and all f singuler thapp tencf therevnto beloinging vnto the said John Maynard his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use & behoofe of him the said John Maynard his heires and Assignes for eû.

* BRADFORD GOU".

A deed acknowledged in Court the first of December and appoynted to be enrouled. as followeth vizy.

NOW all men by these prnts That I John Lothrope Pastor of the Church of Barnestable in America for and in consideración of the sume of fourescore pounds of good and lawfull money of England by me received haue giuen f graunted and by these prate do giue graunt bargaine and sell vato Tymothy Hatherley of Scituate gent one dwelling house together wth barne and outhouses therto belonging together wth all such lands both vplands (Marsh grounds as therto belong lying and being nigh to the first hering brooke about a quarter of a mile more or lesse eastward therefrom in Scituate aforesaid the vpland lying and bounding on this manner towards the lands of Mr Checkett on the West towards the lands of John Hewes and the heigh way on the South towards the Comon and the lands of John Winter & John Emerson on the North towards the Lands of Humfrey Turner on the East being pted by a little Creeke The Marsh ground containing twenty acrees

DEEDS. &c.

more or lesse part whereof is an Island bounding towards the landf of Mr Checkett on the West Toward the lands of Mr Tilden & Humfrey Turner on the East towards the heigh way on the North Towards the North Riuer compassing an Iland part thereof on the South To have and to hold the said house vpland Marsh ground with all apprecased thereto belonging to him (his heires foreil Mooreoil I have for and in consideración of the aforesaid sume received given graunted bargained f sould vnto thaboue named Tymothy Hatherley my great lott containing an hundred acrees of ground lying vp the Riner not farr from Scituate together wth my divident of Marsh ground thereto belonging To have and to hold the said vpland f Marsh ground to him f his heires foreur And I do by these printf give power to the said Tymothy Hatherley by himself or his Assignes to enroule or poure to be enrowled the title f tenor of the forenamed landf to himself and his heires foreur in his Maties Court of Plymouth in America before the Right Worll: the Gour and Assistant (according to the order of Court and vsuall course of eucdence in that case puided In Witnes of the prmisss I have set to my hand and scale this first day of November 1640 in the xvth yeare of our Sollaigne Lord Charles of great Brittaine ffrance (Ireland Kinge.

JOHN LOTHROPE



Witnessed by me Joseph Hull (Richard ffoxwell.

*Bradford Gour.

*117

A Deed acknowled in the Court the first of Decemb 1640 and appropried to be enroulled as followeth viz.

NOW all men by these p'nt(That I Tymothy Hatherley of the Plantacon of Scituate in America gent for and in consideracon of the sum of threescore pound(of good and lawfull money of England by me received have given (graunted and by these p'nt(do give graunt bargaine and sell vnto Christopher Blakewood of Scituate planter one dwelling house together wth Barne and outhouses thereto belonging together wth all such lands both vpland(and Marsh grounds as therto belong lying and being nye to the first hering brooke about a quarter of a mile more or lesse eastward therefrom in Scituate aforesaid The vpland lying and bounding on this manner toward the lands of Mr Checkett on the west toward(the lands of John Hewes

and the heigh way on the South towardf the Comon and the lands of John Winter and John Emerson on the North towardf the lands of Humfrey Turner on the East being parted by a little Creeke The Marsh ground containing twenty acrees more or lesse part whereof is an Island bounding towards the lands of Mr Tilden and Humphrey Turner on the East towards the landf of Mr Checkett on the West toward the heigh way on the north towards the hering brooke compassing an Island part thereof on the South To have hold occupie and enjoy the said house vpland and Marsh ground wth all thappressed thereto belonging to him and his heires for euer Mooreoù I haue for and in consideracon of the aforesaid sume received, given graunted bargained (sould vnto thaboue named Christopher Blackwood my great lott containing an hundred acrees of ground lying vp the Riuer not farr from Scituate together wth my Divident of Marsh ground thereto belonging To have and to hold the said voland and marsh ground to him and his heires forest and I do by these prntf give power to the said Christopher Blackwood by himself or his Assignes to enroule or peure to be enrouled the title and tenure of the forenamed lande to himself and his heires foreû in his Maties Court of Newe Plymouth in America before the Right Worll: the Goûnor & Assistant according to the order of Court and vsuall course of Euclence in that case puided In witnesse of the prmisss I the aboue named Tymothy Hatherley haue set to my hand & Seale this xxiijth day of November in the 15th yeare of the Raigne of our Sollaigne Lord Charles of Great Brittaine ffrance (Ireland Kinge &c.

Witnesse

Edward ffoster
Edmond Eddenden

TYMOTHY HATHERLEY



*119

*Bradford Gor 1640.

The fifteene day of January 1640.

MEMORAND That Mr Thomas Hill doth acknowledg to for and in consideración of the sume of twenty pound stert to him in hand payd by John Barnes of Plym hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Barnes All that his house garden and land therevnto belonginge lying on the North side Wellingsly brooke wth the fence in about the same and all singuler thapprenece therevnto belonging and all his right title interrest of and into the said primiss and enery pt peell thereof To haue to hold the house garden and land wth their apprenece vnto the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for en to the onely pper use and behoofe of

DEEDS. &c.

him the said John Barnes his heires and Assignes for euer. And also fifty apple trees five and twenty whereof are to be first chosen by the sd John Barnes out of all the trees that the said Thom Hill hath now visold and thother xxv^{tie} are to be chosen first John Barnes one and the sd Thom Hill another of those that are left, and those that Mr Hill shall have afterwardf remayneing to be taken away by the first day of May next.

EMORAND the tenth day of ffebruary 1640 That John Barnes doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of eighteene pound{ stert to be payd him by Wiltm Baker in money goods Corne or cattell as they will passe from man to man in manner and forme following, that is to say six poundf the tenth day of ffebruar next following six poundf the tenth day of ffebr weh shalbe in the years of our Lord one thousand six hundred fourty and two and thother six pound we shall e in the yeare of our Lord one thousand six hundred fourty f three Hath freely f absolutely bargained f sold vnto the said Willim Baker all that his house f land f fence aboute the same scituate at the Eele River f lately purchased of Marke Mendloue wth all and singuler thapprtenef therevnto belonging and all his right title and interrest of f into the same f every pt f peell thereof To have and to hold the said house and landf f all f singuler thapprtenef therevnto belonging vnto the said Willim Baker his heires & Assignes forest to the onely pper use f behoofe of him the said Willim Baker his heires f Assignes for eû.

TEMORAND the thirteenth day of ffebruary 1640 That Richard Willis This Debt was doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of eighteene paied by Gorge Bonham to pound(stert to be payd in money corne or cattell by Georg Bonume in manner John Barns f forme following, that is to say six pounds in December next ensuing, eight of Richard pounds that tyme twelve months after, and thother foure pounds in December Cleared by an in the yeare of our Lord one thousand six hundred fourty and three, All weh aqvitance vnpayment(are to be made at the sefiall days in money corne or cattell as they John Barns will then passe from man to man The said Richard Willis hath freely & abso-dated the 16th lutely bargained and sold vnto the said Georg Bonume all that his house and of aprell 1649 lands lying at the fishing poynt vpon the Eele Riuer, wth the fenceing about entered in this the same, & all and singuler thappressed therevuto belonging wth all his right title (interrest of (into the same (every part thereof wh said house and land the said Richard Willis lately purchased of Wiltm Dennis To have and to hold the house & land wth all & every their apprecace therevnto belonging

as the assigne Willis and is der the said his hand which is allso

vnto the said George Bonume his heires & Assignes for euer to the onely pp use & behoofe of him the said George Bonum his heires & Assignes for euer/

It is also agreed upon betweene the said pties that the said Richard Willis shall set half the ground this yeare rent free if he please.

*121

*A deede acknowledged in the Court the 3^d of March 1640 and appoynted to be recorded as followeth viz?.

BE it knowne vnto all men by these present? That I Tymothy Hatherley Planter of Scituate in the Pattent of New Plymouth in America for and in consideración of the sume of Twenty and eight pounds by me received Haue given f graunted and by these pintf doe give graunt bargaine and sell vnto Thomas Ensigne Planter of Scituate in America as aforesaid All such lands both vpland (marsh grounds thereto belonging comonly called the first Cliff lying and being in Scituate aforesaid which in Estimacon is eighteene acres of vpland and twenty acres of Marsh grounds more or lesse there it is to be had It lying and bounding to the mayne Sea to the East to the harbours mouth to the north and nor west to the mayne Channell where vessells ordinary come into the west and southwest to the lands of Thomas Tart to the south there the marsh goes half way to his ground comonly called the second cliff web lands so bounding as aforesaid and lying by it self it is almost an Iland All weh lands both vplands and marsh grounds wth all the Tymber or tymber trees with thapprences thereto belonging to the aforesaid Thomas Ensigne To have and to hold to him and his heires foreuer And I doe by these prnt give and graunt power vnto the said Thomas Ensigne himself or his Assignes to enroule the Title and tenure of the said land(to himself (his heires foreuer in his Maties Court of Plymouth in America before the Right Worppll the Gounor and Assistant (according vnto the Order of Court f vsuall course of eucdence in that case prouided In witnesse of the prmisses I have set to my hand and seale In Scituate dated the xxijth of January 1640 in the sixteenth yeare of the Raigne of or Souaigne Lord Charles of great Brittaine ffrance & Ireland Kinge (2.

Signed sealed ℓ delifted in the p^rsence of

Sam: Poole Richard Sillis TYMOTHY HATHERLY SUSAN HATHERLY.

*I23

71

*A deed acknowledged in the Court the third March 1640 and approvided to be recorded as followeth viz?.

NOW all men by these prntf That I John Lathrope of Barnestable in the Corporación of New Plymouth in America Minster for and in consideración of the sume of foureteene pounds of good and lawfull money of England by me in hand received Haue given f graunted and by these prntf do giue graunt bargaine and sell vnto Richard Scillis of Situate in the Corporación of New Plymouth aforesaid Planter one dwelling house together wth one out house thereto belonging together wth fine acres of land more or lesse therevuto adjoyneing the weh land lyeth and is bounded on this manner towards the East wth the Common foote path from the stony brook to the Harbours mouth on the north wth the land of Egline Hanford on the west wth a certaine lane extending northward into the woods from the Stony brookwards and on the South wth the lands of Thomas Ensigne To have and to hold the said houses wth the lands therevnto adjoyneing wth all thappressed therevnto belonging to him and his heires foreuer And I do by these prntf give power to the said Richard Sillis by himself or his Assignes to enroule or peure to be enrolled the Title and tenure of the said lands to himself and his heires foreû in his Maties Court of Plymouth in America before the Right Worll the Goûnor and Assistant according to the order of Court and vsuall Course of Eucdence in that case puided In witnesse of the prmisss I have set to my hand & seale the twenty eight day of December 1640 In the xvjth yeare of or Sofiaigne Lord Charles of Great Brittaine ffrance and Ireland Kinge. &

Signed sealed (delifted

in the p^rsence of vs.

John Cooper

Henry Cobb

Isaack Robinson

JOHN LOTHROPE his
Seale

A deed acknowledged in the Court the third of March 1640 (appoynted to be recorded as followeth viz ...

NOW all men by these prnt That I Tymothy Hatherley of Scituate in the Corporacon of New Plymouth in America doe give vnto Egline Hanford of Scituate aforesaid five acres of land more or lesse to her theires forcu weh land lyeth in Scituate on the north side of the Stony Brooke the third lott from the brooke bounded on the East end wth the Comon path that runneth from the brooke to the harbours mouth on the South wth the

land of Richard Sillis and on the west wth a comon drift path or lane running almost north and South and on the North wth the land of Gowen White And I doe give power by these ptnt to the said Egline Hanford by herself or her Assignes to enroll or pcure to be enrolled the title and tenure of the said lands to her self and her heires forever in his Maties Court of Plymouth in America before the Right Worll the Goû and Assistant according to the order of Court and usuall Course of evidence in that case puided In witnesse whereof I Tymothy Hatherley have set to my hand and Seale the twenty fourth day of ffebruary 1640 in the xvjth yeare of our Soûaigne Lord Charles of Great Brittaine ffrance and Ireland Kinge &c.

This land was given to the said Egline Hanford the xxvijth day of Septemb^r in the yeare An^o Dñi 1634.

Sealed & deliûd in the prence of Edward Holman

p me TYMOTHY HATHERLEY



*125

* Bradford Gour 1641.

At a gefiall Townes meeting holden by the Inhabitant(of the Towne of Duxborrow vpon the seauenth day of Novembr in the yeare of or Lord God 1639 for the makeing of such lawes and orders as should be thought good and beneficiall for the said Towne of Duxborrow, It was agreed as followeth. viz...

IMPRIMIS It is conenanted and agreed of betweene Georg Pollard late inhabitant of the Towne of Stokeclere in the Realme of England yeoman and Will^m Hiller of the Towne of New Plym Carpenter of the one pte and the Inhabitant of the Towne of Duxborrow of the other pte in manner following To witt the said George Pollard and Willm Hiller is at their owne pper cost and charges to build frame and set vp one sufficient water Milne to grind Corne on both English of Indian, which the terms of one whole yeare next after the date hereof As also stampers to beate Indian Corne at, as speedyly as possibly they cann. And that they parties aforesaid are to build the said Milne and Stampers vpon a certaine brooke comonly called or knowne by the name of Stony brooke lying by the house of Phillip Delanoy In consideracon whereof we the Inhabitants of the Towne of Duxborrow do bynd our selues to the aboue said pties as followeth.

Impris That no other Millne shalbe set up or erected wthin our Towne

limmitts alwayes prouided that the foresaid pties at their Millne be able well ξ sufficiently to grind all the Corne of thaforesaid Inhabitant ξ of the Towne of Duxborrow in tyme convenyent.

219 Wee the Inhabitant of the Towne of Duxborrow do pmise to vse all our best endeavours to poure all the Comon lands that lyeth vpon the north side of the said brooke vndisposed of next to the place where the said Milne shall stand, as also that meddow land that lyeth next to yt.

3^{ly} Wee the Inhabitant aforesaid do pmise to do our best endeavours to poure the land of John Irish and Henry Wallis, and to poure them land elswhere in exchaunge or otherwise, but if the said parties will not so exchaung, that then the said Georg Pollerd and Willim Hiller may if they can poure the said lands either by purchase or otherwise of the owners thereof That wee the said Inhabits do pmise to give vnto the said parties the sum of six pounds towards the purchase of the same.

4^{ly} Wee pmise to help the said Georg Pollerd & William Hiller to land both meddow and arrable in some place further of from the Towne of Duxborrow for their use, when their stocks of cattell shall require the same, as we shall allow to other of our townes men and neighbours.

And also that the said pties are to take a pottle of Corne for grinding every bushell that shall be brought vnto them and no more.

ffurther and lastly It is couenanted graunted and agreed vpon betwixt the Inhabitant of the Towne of Duxborrow and pties aboue said That the said Georg Pollard Wiltm Hiller shall have hold occupie use & ymploy the said Milne, together wth all and every the set all pruledges prorogatives benefits immunities and appretices whatsoed before specifyed in this present writing To have and to hold the same to them their heires execut and Assignes fored Dated the seauenth day of Novembr in the fifteenth yeare of the now Raigne of King Charles King of England Scotland ffranc & Ireland Defender of the fayth & Anno Dii 1639.

Subscribed by

WM COLLIER

JONATHAN BREWSTER

CHRISTOPHER WADDESWORTH

MILES STANDISH.

Recorded the xjth June 1641.

*127

*Bradford Gou^r 1641.

That John Irish doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the dwelling house wherein Willim Hiller now dwelleth in Duxborrow and the meadstead or garden adjoyneing wth the fruit thereon now groweing hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Willim Hiller the George Pollerd of Duxborrow milners all those tenn acrees of vpland lying on the north side of Stony brooke and on the East side of the lands of the said Willim and George wth two acrees of Marsh meddow adjoyneing to the said vpland wth all the said primisses and enery pt and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said Tenn acres of vpland wth the said two acres of marsh meddow wth all and singuler their appritences therevnto belonging vnto the said William Hiller and Georg Pollerd their heires and Assignes for ever.

*129

*Bradford Gour 1641.

The viijth Septemb^r 1641.

EMORAND That Mr Andrew Hellott doth acknowledg That in consideracon of a Debt of five pounds of foure shillings he now oweth vnto Mr Willm Paddy and twenty nine shillings he also oweth vnto Mr Wiltm Hanbury and that hee is now going into England and is not able to pay them hath freely f absolutely assigned mortgaged and made ouer vnto the said Willm Paddy and Willm Hanbury all that his farme in Barnestable wth all and singuler thappresence therevuto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same and every pt and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said Landf f prmisss vnto them the said Willm Paddy and Willm Hanbury theire heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely up use and behoofe of the said Wm Paddy and Willm Hanbury theire heires and Assignes for euer. Prouided alwayes That if the said Andrew Hellott shall satisfye and pay or cause to be satisfyed and payd vnto the said Willim Paddy and Wiltm Hanbury their sefiall Debt(abouesaid within the space of one whole yeare next after the date hereof that then the bargaine and sale abouesd to be voyde or els to remaine in full strengh & vertue as aforesaid.

DEEDS. &c. 75

The xth of Septembr 1641.

TEMORAND That Edmond Hawes of Duxborrow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of two thousand foote of sawne boards to be deliued and pavd him by Robert Caruer of the same Sawyer Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Robert Carner all those his Tenn acres of voland lyinge crosse Greens Harbor payth wth all his labours in f aboute the same wth all and singuler thapp tencf This bargan is therevnto belonging and all his Right Title and interrest of and into the said reversed by consent of both prmisss To have and to hold the said Tenn acres of vplandf wth all and sin- partis in June guler thappresence therevnto belonging vnto the said Robte Caruer his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely oper use and behoofe of him the said Robert Caruer his heires and assignes for euer.

*Bradford Goû 1641.

*132

The xvith of Septemb^r 1641.

TEMORAND That John Allen of Plym Planter doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of twenty pounds to be payd by Ezra Covell in manner and forme following viz ?, twenty shillings in hand foure pounds the xvith of December next fine pounds that tyme twelve months fiue pounds the xvjth of Decembr 1643 and thother fiue pounds 1644 or assoone as Corne shalbe merchantable in any of the said yeares Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Ezra Covell All that his dwelling house and buildings therevnto belonging wth all those his tenn acrees of lands where his house is and at Woebury playne wth all the fenceing in and about the same and all his Right Title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery pt & peell thereof To have and to hold the said house houseing and tenn acrees of vpland(wth all and singuler thappressed therevuto belonging vnto the said Ezra Covell his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pp vse and behoofe of him the said Ezra Covell his heires and Assignes for euer Prouided alwayes that if the Ezra Couell shall fayle in any of the said payment (That then it shalbe lawfull for the said John Allen to enter into the said prmisss and the same to have againe vntill the said payment(shalbe fully satisfyed & payd And it is agreed betwixt the said pties that the said payment shalbe made in Corne when it is mchantable or any kynd of Cattell (except goates) to be apprised by two men chosen by either pte.

The xxvith day of May 1641.

EMORAND That whereas Thomas Morris of Seacunck by the Name of Thomas Morris of New Hauen in America by his deede beareing date the xxvjth Nouember 1640 hath freely and absolutely sold vnto Edward Cope of Prouidence all that his house and lands in Seacunck wthall other accommodacons that either are or shalbe layd therevnto wth all his right and title of and into the same and hath also sold vnto the said Edward Cope one great chest and a nest of boxes and all his clapboard bolts and wood that is felled there as by the said deed or writing it doth more playnly appeare Now the said Edward Cope by ffrancis Weeks his Attorney f tre vnder his hand doth acknowledg that for f in consideracon of eight melch goates to him in hand payd hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto Mr Willm Bradford the said house & lands wth all thappresses therevnto belonging and all his right title f interrest therein together wth the said Chest nest of boxes clapboard bolts and wood that is felled To have and to hold the said house and lande and prmisses with all e euery their appurtenances vnto the said Willim Bradford his heires and assignes foreû to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Willm Bradford his heires and Asss forest fe.

*134

*Bradford Gour. 1641.

The xxviiith octobr 1641.

FEMORAND That Mr Thomas Wallis merchant doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of thirteene poundf to him in hand payd and twenty foure pounds and tenn shillings vndertaken to be payd for him to John Barnes wherewth he is fully satisfyed and payd Hath freely and absolutely sold vnto Mr William Bradford All that his Dwelling All which pay- house & gardens one lying to the house another next to Mr John Done wth the out houses and seauen acrees of vpland thereto belonging and two acrees fully satisfied. of marsh meddow lying at the Wood Iland wth all and singuler thapprtence therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt & peell thereof To have and to hold the said house & gardens outhouses seaven acrees of vpland and the two acrees of marsh meddow wth all and singuler thappresect therevuto belonging vuto the said Willim Bradford his heires and Asss for eû to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said William Bradford his heires and Assignes for euer.

ments were duly made f DEEDS, &c.

THE which dwelling house ℓ garden with all y^e appurtenances together with y^e seuen Acres of vpland, and the \mathcal{Q} . Acres of meadow, aboue mentioned; bought of m^r Thomas Wallis marchant as abouesaid. I William Bradford doe freely giue vnto my sone in law Thomas Southworth; to haue ℓ to hold, to him, ℓ his heirs for euer; and doe by these presents giue ℓ make ouer my full right ℓ title therto vnto him his heires ℓ assignes for euer, to his ℓ their proper vse and behoofe, and doe hereby put him in possession of y^e same, and doe wholy quite all claime, or title therto from me and mine for euer. In witnes where ℓ I haue put to my hand according to y^e day ℓ year aboue written.

WILLIAM BRADFORD.

The xijth of January 1641.

TEMORAND That Jonathan Brewster doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sum of three score pounds to him in hand payd and secured to be payd by Robte Barker John Barker Thomas Howell and Raph Chapman Hath freely f absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said Robte Barker John Barker Thomas Howell and Raph Chapman All that his farme lying at the North River containing one hundred acrees of vpland wth the meddowing belonging vnto it lying on the said North and South Rivers wth all f singuler thapp tencf therevnto belonging and also the fferry and fferry boatf wth all thinges therevnto belonging and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss and every part f peell thereof together wth the fferry house and all the fenceing in and vpon the said lands wth their apprtence. To have and to hold the said vplande and meddow lande fferry house f fferry boatf wth all and singuler thappresent therevato beloinge vnto them the said Robte Barker John Barker Thomas Howell and Raph Chapman and euery of them their heires and Assignes for eû and to the onely pper use f behoofe of them the said Robte Barker John Barker Thomas Howell & Raph Chapman their heires and Assignes for euer./

*Bradford Gou 1641.

*136

The xxiiijth March 1641.

MEMORAND That Thomas Cushman doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of tenn pound stert to be payd by Thomas Lettis in manner and forme following That is to say fiue pound at before the xxth day of August next in money or cattell and thother fiue pound and thother fiue pound at or before the first day of Aprill next ensuing the

all which payments are fully made and duely Satisfyed.

foresaid payment in Corne or cattell Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Thomas Lettis All that house ξ garden and seaven acrees of land therevnto belonging scituate in Plym wherein Mr Andrew Hellott lately liued in wth all and singuler thapprenect therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primisss and enery pt ξ peell thereof To have and to hold the house ξ garden and seaven acrees of vpland wth all and singuler thapprenect therevnto belonging vnto the said Thomas Lettis his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Lettis his heires and Assignes for eût. Prouided alwayes that the said house ξ land ξ shall remayne as securytie in case the said Thomas Lettis doe fayle in payment at the dayes ξ tymes afores ξ .

The xxviijth March 1642.

Morris Truant hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sold vnto the said Morris Truant two acrees of Marsh meddow lying at the Wood Iland betwixt the lands of Richard Sparrow and Steephen Tracy wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rteñc ℓ therevnto belonging and all his Right title ℓ interrest of and into the said p^rmisss wth their app^rteñc ℓ To haue and to hold the said two acrees of marsh meddow wth the app^rteñc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Morris Truant his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Morris Truant his heires ℓ Assignes foreu^r.

*138

*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

The fift of Aprill 1642.

EMORAND That M^r John Combe doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of fourty shillings whereof vj bushells of Rye at 3^s 6^d p bushell is payd in hand and the remaynder to be paid in July next hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto M^r Thomas Prence all those his two acrees of Marsh meddow lying before the house of the said Thom Prence at Joanes Riuer next to the Marsh meddow of Phineas Pratt wth all ℓ singuler thapp tenc ℓ therevnto belonging and all his Right title ℓ Interest of and into the said primiss ℓ euery pt thereof To have and to hold the said two acrees of Marsh meddow wth all thapp tenc ℓ therevnto belonging vnto the said Thomas Prence his heires and Assignes fore ℓ to the onely pp use ℓ behoofe of him the said Thomas Prence his heires ℓ Asss fore ℓ .

The vijth Aprill 1642.

MEMORAND That Mr Robte Hicks doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of foure pounds ℓ eight shillings to be payd him by Mr William Bradford the last day of May next in Corne or any sort of cattell as two men shall rate them hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said William Bradford two acrees of marsh Meddow lying at the heigh Pines next to the marsh meddow of Constant Southworth wth all and singuler the apprecact therevuto belonging and all his right title ℓ interrest of and into the said primisss ℓ every pt thereof To have and to hold the said two acrees of Marsh meddow wth the aprecact vnto the said William Bradford his heires ℓ Assignes for eû to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said William Bradford his heires and Assignes for ever.

ROBERT HICKS.

The viith April 1642.

MEMORAND That Mr John Done doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of four goats payd him by Mr Willim Bradford and all his right title and interrest of and into a garden place in Plym lying next to the garden of the said John Done the said John Done hath freely ℓ absolutely exchaunged bargained and sold vnto the said Willim Bradford all those his three acrees of Marsh ground or meddow lying at Joanes Riuer next to the land ℓ of Nicholas Snow wen was bought of Thomas Willet win all ℓ singuler the thappritence therevnto belonging and all his Right title ℓ interrest of and into the said primiss and enery pt thereof To have and to hold the said three acrees of marsh ground or meddow win thappritence vnto the said Willim Bradford his heires ℓ Asss for energy pper vse ℓ behoofe of him the said Willim Bradford his heires and Assignes for ever.

*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

*140

The xviijth day of April 1642.

EMORAND That M^r Raph Smyth doth acknowledg that for ℓ in consideraccon of the sum of six score pounds to him in hand payd by m^r John Done wherewth he doth acknowledg himself fully satisfyed and payd hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sould vnto the said John Done (Agent for the church of Plymouth) All that his house and buildings and garden plotts therevnto adjoyneing scituate in Plymouth together wth the six acrees

of vpland lying in the new feild wth all and singuler thapprtence to the said prmisss belonging and enery of them and all his right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery pt thereof To have and to hold the said house buildings and garden plotts together wth the six acrees of vpland and all t singuler thapprtence to the said prmisss belonging vnto the said John Reyner, p. 154. Done his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Done his heires and assignes for ever.

The vijth May 1642.

MEMORAND That Mr Robert Hicks doth acknowledge That for ℓ in consideración of the sum of seaven pounds to be payd him by Willim Brett of Duxborrow hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Willim Brett seauen acrees of vpland lying at Iland Creek in the noock towards the Sea next to the lands of mris Elizabeth Kemp as it is now set forth wth all ℓ singuler thapprened therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same To have and to hold the said seauen acrees of vpland wth all ℓ singuler thapprened therevnto belonging vnto the said Willim Brett his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely ℓ use and behoofe of him the said Willim Brett his heires ℓ Assignes for euer.

The xxiijth of June 1643 This land being almost fenced about the said Willm Brett hath sould vnto M^r Raph Partrich of Duxborrow for xij^t in hand payd ℓ all his right title and Interrest of ℓ into the same wth thapp^rteñces To haue ℓ to hold to the said Raph Partrich his heires and assignes for eû and to their onely ap use ℓ behoofe for ever.

The vijth May 1642.

EMORANĎ That Mr Robert Hicks doth acknowledg That for (in consideracon of the sum of vji xijs to be payd him by mr John Reynor hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Reynor three acrees of marsh meddow lying at the heigh Pynes next the land(of wth all and singuler thapprtenc(therevnto belonging and all his right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss To have and to hold the said three acrees of marsh meddow wth thapprtenc(vnto the said John Reynor his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Reynor his heires and Assignes foreû.

ROBERT HICKES.

*142

*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

The vijth May 1642.

MEMORAND That Josuah Pratt doth acknowledge that for the consideration of the sum of fourty shillings to him in hand payd by Edward Dotey hath freely the absolutely bargained and sold vnto Edward Dotey one acre of vpland lying at the heigh Cliff betwixt the landth of Phineas Pratt John Shawe and all his right title the interest therevento. To have and to hold the said acree of land vnto the said Edward Dotey his heires the Assignes foreuer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Edward Dotey his heires the assignes foreuer.

The vijth May 1642.

MEMORAND That Josuah Pratt doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideración of the sum of twelue bushells of Corne to him in hand payd hath freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sold vnto Josias Cooke all those his two acrees of Marsh Meddow lying at the wood Iland betwixt the land ℓ of Georg Soul in the north ℓ mrs ffuller in the South and all ℓ singuler thappretence thereto belonging and all his right title ℓ interrest of ℓ into the said prmisss To haue and to hold the said two acrees of marsh meddow wth thappretence thereto belonging vnto the said Josias Cooke his heires ℓ Assignes forefit to the onely piper use and behoofe of him the said Josias Cooke his heires and Assignes foreuer.

*Bradford Gou' 1642.

recorded the first of June Anno Dñi. 1642.

A Deede acknowledged and appoynted to bee

NOW all Men by these print That I Christopher Blakewood of the Plantation of Scittuate in America for and consideracon of the sume of three score pounds of good and lawfull money of England by Mr Charles Chauneey in sufficient Bills of exchaung in England Assigned Haue given and graunted and by these prints doe give graunt bargaine colling house together wth barne and out houses thereto belonging together wth all such lands both vplands and Marsh grounds as thereto belongeth (the peece of Marsh lying wthout the pallisadoes of the feild next to Goodman Turner excepted) the vpland lying and bounding in this manner towards the land of

Josias Checkett on the West towards the lands of John Hewes & the heigh way on the South towards the Comon and the lands of John Winter and John Emerson on the North and towards the lands of Humphrey Turner on the East The Marsh ground containing twenty acrees more or lesse part whereof is an Island bounding towards the lands of the heires of Mr Tilden on the East towards the lands of Josias Checkett on the West towards the heigh way on the North and towards the hering brook compassing an Island part thereof on the South To have hold occupie and enjoy the said House vpland and marsh ground wth all the apprtences thereto belonging to him and his heires foreuer Moreouer I have (for and in consideracon of the foresaid Bills of Exchaunge made ouer to me by Mr Charles Chauncev aforesaid) given graunted bargained and sold vnto thaboue named Mr Charles Chauncey my great lott containing an hundred acroes of ground lying vp the Riuer not farr from Scituate together wth my deuident of marsh ground thereto belonging To have and to hold the said vpland and Marsh ground to him and his heires foreuer And I doe by these prate give power to the said Mr Charles Chauncey by himself or his Assignes to enroll or poure to be enrolled the title f tenure of the forenamed lands to himself and his heires foreur in his Maties Court of New Plymouth in America before the right worp the Gounor and Assistant according to the order of Court and vsuall course of Evidence in that case prouided In Witnesse of the prmisses I the aboue named Christopher Blakewood haue set to my hand & seale this fift day of October in the seaventeenth yeare of our Souraigne Lord Charles of Great Brittaine ffrance (Ireland King fc.

Signed sealed & delifted in the prence of vs

Georg Willerd
John Beamont
Elisha Bisbe.

CHRISTOPHER BLACKWOOD

his
scale.

*146 *Bradford Gou^r 164

A deed appropried to be recorded acknowledged the second of June 1642.

NOW all men by these present that I Anthony Annable of Barnestable in the Corporacon of New Plymouth in New England Planter for and in consideracon of the full sume of seaventy nine pounds of good and lawfull English money by me in pt received and the other at the tyme appointed to be received do give and graunt and by these present do bargaine for and

*148

absolutely sell vnto Thomas Raulins of Scituate in the Corporacon aforesaid Planter my dwelling house and out house and all my lands therevnto appertaineing viz? one lott of vpland of twenty two acrees more or lesse lying on the North East side of the first hering brooke and nine acres of Marsh land more or lesse lying on the same side of the aforesaid hering brook bounded on the North wth the Marsh of James Cudworth and on the westerly side wth the voland and on the South and westerly side wth the Marsh land of Henry Cobb and on the South and Easterly side wth the hering brooke And one lott of vpland more of fourscore acres more or lesse lying on the north side of the North Riuer bounded on the East with a space of vnlotted vpland part of the way and on the south wth the Marsh land and on the West wth the lott of Edward ffoster vpland and on the North wth the Comon woods and also thirteene acrees of Marsh land thereto belonging bounded on the West wth the Marsh of Edward floster on the north wth the vpland of the said lott and on the East wth the Marsh land of Georg Kennerick and on the South wth the North River These and all of these I have sold free from all intaylements to me and my heires for euer to the said Thomas Raulins and to his heires foreû And do give full power to the said Thomas Raulins by him self or his Assignes to enrolle or poure to be enrolled the tytle and tenor thereof in his Maties Court of Plymouth before the Right Worll Goûl and Assistant (according to the order of Court in that case puided In the yeare Anno Dũi 1639 Septembr 29th.

Signed sealed & delifted in the prence of us.

Edward ffoster Henry Bourne witnesss

ANTHONY ANNABLS Mark

*Bradford Goû 1642.

The viijth June 1642.

MEMORAND That Willim Chase doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sume of fiue pounde he oweth to mr Stephen Hopkins and for the secureing of the said debt vnto him hath bargained assigned set ouer and mortgaged All that his house and lande in Yarmouth containeing Eight acrees of vpland and six acres more lying at the Stony coue wth all e singuler thapprtemee thervnto belonging and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery pt e parcell thereof To haue and to hold the said house and lande wth their apprtences vnto the said Steephen Hopkins his heires and Assignes for euer hoofe of him the said Steephen Hopkins his heires and Assignes for euer

Prouided alwayes That if the said Willm Chase doe sattisfye and pay or cause to be sattisfyed and payd vnto the said Steephen Hopkins or his Assignes the said sume of fiue pounds in money Corne or cattell at or vpon the first day of November next ensuing the date hereof That then the mortgage to be voyd or els to remayne in full force and strength.

The viijth June 1642.

That James Cudworth of Barnestable gent doth acknowledg that for and in consideration of the sume of Eighteene pounds to him in hand fully payd by Thomas Ensinge of Scittuate plant Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Thomas Ensinge All that his dwelling house wherein the said Thomas now dwelleth in Scittuate aforesaid and an outhouse wth fine acrees of vpland therevnto adjoyncing lying to the land late m Lathrops to the north and to the land of m Tymothy Hatherley East of South and to the Comon lane West wth all and singuler thappriemed thereunto belonging wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the same and enery part and peell thereof To have and to hold the said house out house overland wth thappriemes to the said p miss belonging vnto the said Thomas Ensinge his heires and Assignes for eut.

A Deede appoynted to be recorded the first of July 1642.

NOW all men by these prote that I Willm Almy late of Sandwich in the Colony of New Plymouth in New England In consideracon of Eighteene pounds to me well and truly payd by Edmond ffreeman of Sandwich the yeonger of weh I do acquit and discharg the said Edmond do hereby give graunt set sell vnto the said Edmond ffreeman one dwelling house in Sandwich aforesaid wth all appretence together wth all the lands whatsoeû to me belonging lying wthin the bounds of Sandwich aforesaid and also all such lands or moneys weh either now do belong or hereafter shall accrue to me the said Willm Almy by way of satisfaccon for sondry charges by me disbursed in my vndertakership for the laying out of the lands in Sandwich aforesaid To haue and to hold quietly possesse and enjoy to him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer In witnesse whereof I haue herevnto set my hand and Seale the two and twentyeth day of June in the yeare of our Lord 1642.

Witnesss
Willm Leuerich
Edward Wollaston

WILLIAM ALMY



*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

The viijth of June 1642.

TEMORAND That Anthony Annable of Barnestable Planter doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of threescore and nineteene pounds to him fully satisfyed and payd by Thomas Rauline of Scittuate planter Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Thomas Rawline All that his house and outhouses in Scittuate aforesaid wth one hundred acrees of vpland be it more or lesse twenty three acrees thereof lying to the said house and adjoyneing to the lands of Walter Woodward on the East side and to the Swamp of the hering brooke on the west side and thother fourscore acrees of vpland lying at the North Riuer the South end abutting upon the said North River and to the landf of John Lewis on the East side and to the land? of Edward ffoster on the west side and to the woods Northerly And also one peell of Marsh Meddow containing about thirteene acrees be it more or lesse lying betwixt the foresaid vplandf and the North River and one other peell of Marsh meddow containing about nine acrees be it more or lesse lying at the first hering brooke betweene the vplands and Marsh meddow of Thomas Robinson wth all and euery thapprtencs to the said prmisss belonging and every part f peell thereof And all his Right title and interest of and into the said prmisss f every of them To have and to hold the said house outhouses vplands and peells of marsh meddow wth all and singuler their apprtence therevnto belonging vnto the said Thomas Rawline his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Rawline his heires & Assignes foreû.

The second of August 1642.

EMORAND That Willim Hiller doth acknowledg That for and in consideración That Nathaniell Sowther of Plym is bound wth the Released. said Willim Hiller and for his pper debt in the sum of xxviijt for the payment of fourteene pound stert in merchantable Corne at certaine dayes mencioned in a writing beareing date the last day of May 1642 vnto Robert Caruer made betweene the said Robert Carver and the said Willim Hiller Hath (for the secureing dischargeing and saueing harmelesse the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires Execut Administrat C euery of them of and concerning the said debt) freely absolutely bargained and sold assigned and mortgaged all that his moyitie of the milne in Duxborrow wth all and singuler the

prmisss (pfitts therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same (every pt thereof To have and to hold the said moyitie of the said milne (all thapprene therevnto belonging vnto the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires and Assignes forever to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires and Assignes for ever. Provided alwayes That if the said Willim Hiller do from tyme to tyme and at all tymes well (sufficiently save and keep harmelesse the said Nathaniell Sowther his heires Execut? (Administrat? and every of them concerning the said debt (payment) and do well and truly satisfye the said payment as they shall grow due and payable, That then the bargaine (sale aforesd to be voyed or els to remayne in full force strengh (vertue.)

*152

*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

The xxviith Septemb^r 1642.

EMORAND That Mr Edward Winslow came into the publik Court and did acknowledg That he hath absolutly ℓ freely given graunted enfeoffed and confirmed vnto Peregrine White his sonn in law all ℓ singuler those his lands lying at the Eele River wth all and singuler thapprenence therevuto belonging and all his right title and interrest of ℓ into the same To have and to hold all and singuler the said land ℓ wth their apprenence vnto the said Peregrine White his heires and assignes for ever to the onely apper use and behoofe of him the said Peregreene White his heires and Assignes for ever.

The xxviijth of Decembr 1642.

MEMORAND That John Roe of Duxborrow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of three pounds three shillings stert in hand payd by Wiltm Browne of Plym plant hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Wiltm Browne all that his house and three acrees of vpland adjoyneing to the said house wth the fence about the same and all and singuler thappretences therevnto belonging and all his right title and interrest of and into the same and euery pt (peell thereof To haue and to hold the said house and land wth their appretence vnto the said Wiltm Browne his heires and Assignes for euer vnto the onely pper use (behoofe of him the said Wiltm Browne his heires and Assignes for euer

It is agreed vpon betweene the said pties That the said John Roe shall dwell in the said house vntill this day twelue months (vizt the 28th Decembr

DEEDS, &c.

1643) the said John Roe leaueing the said house and fence about the ground in as good and sufficient repaire as now it is, casualties not excepted and a flore ouer the Cow house of eight or nine boards ℓ the flores in the house not to be taken away nor removued nor the shelues about the house nor the cupboard nor the cabbin bedstead but to be left safe ℓ deliuered vp wth the house at the said yeares end/

*Bradfofd Gour 1642.

*154

MEMORAND That whereas M^r John Done on the behalf of the Church of Plymouth purchased of M^r Raph Smyth his dwelling house barnes & buildings and garden plotts in Plymouth wth six acrees of vpland therevnto belonging lying in the new feild wth all & singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging Now the said John Doane wth and by the consent of the Church of Plymouth Hath given graunted assigned and made over made over the said house and garden plotts wth the six acrees of vpland wth all and singuler their appurtenances vnto M^r John Reynor their teacher and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the same and every part and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said house barnes buildings garden plotts wth the six acrees of vpland with their app tences vnto the said John Reynor his heires and Assignes foreul to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Reynor his heires and Assignes foreuer.

The xxxjth day of Decembr 1642.

MEMORAND That John Barnes for and in consideración of the sum of sixteene pounds to be payd by Edward Edwards in manner e forme following that is to say fiue pounds six shillings e eight pence at or vpon the sixteenth day of June next following and fiue pounds six shillings e eight pence that day twelue months after and thother fiue pounds six shillings e eight penc the xvjth day of June weh shalbe in the yeare of or Lord one thousand six hundred fourty e fiue weh said payment are to be made in money stockings shooes or other merchantable comodytes that the said John Barnes shall accept of at the days of payment Hath freely e absolutely bargained e sold vnto the said Edward Edwards all that his house e lande lying at Wellingly brooke weh was lately purchased of mr Thomas Hill wth the two acrees of vpland lying at Wellingsly brooke lately purchased of Mr John Combe e Phineas Pratt wth all e singuler thapprenaces therevnto belonging and all his Right title e interrest of e into the said primisse every part e

pcell thereof To have ℓ to hold the said house and lands wth all and every their appurtenanc ℓ vnto the said Edward Edward ℓ his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Edward Edwards his heires ℓ Assignes for eû.

The xxxth day of October 1644.

FMORAND that John Barnes doth acknowledg that hee hath received full satisfaccon for the said house and land of Edward Edwards and the said Edward Edwards hath fully and absolutely bargained sould assigned and set ouer all his Right title and interrest of and into the said house and land bought of mr Thom Hill the two acrees bought of Phineas Pratt who their appurtenanc vnto Thomas Whitney of Plymouth in consideracon of the sum of Nine pounds two shillings and six to be payd vnto the said John Barnes whin the space of one yeare now next ensuing in currant Countrey pay either at Plymouth or in the Massachusetts Bay.

EMORANĎ that I John Barnes do acquit release and discharge Thomas Whitten of all debts & demaunds fro the beginning of the world to this present 27th of October 1647.

Witnes Henry Coggan Samuell Mayo p me JOHN BARNES

*156

*BRADFORD , the xxvjth Januar 1642.

The xxvith of January 1642.

Relinquished by consent of both pties. MEMORAND That Edward Hall doth acknowledg that for ℓ in censideraccon of the sum of twenty pound stert to be payd him in manner ℓ forme following by Thomas Gannett that is to say fine pounds in hand by sawing this winter weth is already payd and fine pounds in wheate at Bostone in Massachusetts Bay in March next at the price it goes at when it is merchantable and thother tenn pounds in December next to be delinered in Braintrey at the water side by Plymouth measure ℓ at the price wheate is then sold at in Plymouth or els in Cattell Hath freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sold vnto the said Thomas Gannett all that his dwelling house oute houses and lotts of land containing tenn acrees of vpland be it more or lesse lying at Houndsditch in Duxborrow betweene the lands of Edward Hunt on the North side and John Tisdalt on the South side and one acre of meddow

lying at Blewfish Riuer next to the meddow of Mr John Alden on the west side wth all ℓ singuler thappressed to the said prmisss belonging ℓ every of them and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss wth their appressed ℓ every of them Tr have and to hold the said house houseing vplands and meddow wth their appressed ℓ every of them vnto the said Thomas Gannett his heires and assignes for ever to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Thomas Gannett his heires and Assignes foreû puided alwayes that it shalbe lawfull for the said Edward to sett one half of the lands (this springe) wth are broken vp and half the garden and to dwell in the said house vntill the xxyjth day of July next if he please puided also that the said Edward then have the said house and fences about the grounds in as good condición and as sufficient as they were the xxyjth of July last past when these prmisss were bargained for.

*Bradford Gou^r 1642.

The xxiith March 1642.

TEMORAND That Whereas Willim Dennis of Plymouth before his going into England about a yeare and a half since did authorize and assigne John Winslow of Plymouth aforsd to receive as such Debts and sums of money as were due f oweing vnto him here in New England And whereas also since by his tres bearing date the xijth of November 1642 directed to the said John Winslow and another of the same date directed to Willm Dennis of Scittuate his Naturall father hath given further power that the said John Winslow should assigne and make ouer the said Debts vnto the said Willm Dennis the father for such sume as he should agree wth him for so that it was not vnder twenty markes Now the said John Winslow by vertue of the said tres hath assigned and made over the said Debtf unto the said Wiltm Dennis the father for the sume of sixteene pounds. And the said Willm Dennis the father in consideracon that the said John Winslow shall pay the said sixteene pounds in Beaver to Wiltm his sonn and pay him xjt more in manner & forme following that is to say vit by a Cowe xxxs by a Bill to Georg Lewis of Barnestable and iijt xs in corne or cattell the first of November next at Plymouth Hath reassigned and made ouer vnto the said John Winslow all & singuler such said Debts and sums of money as were or are due (apptaining vnto the said Willm Dennis his sonn here in New England.

The vijth March 1642.

MEMORAND That John Allen for and in consideración of one Cowe to him in hand Payd by Samuell Eddy wherewth hee is fully satisfyed ℓ payd Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold enfeoffed and confirmed vnto the said Samuell Eddy all that his house barnes ℓ buildings wth the lands therevnto belonging lying at Willingsly and Woeberry playne wth all ℓ singuler thapp^rtenc ℓ therevnto belonging and all his Right title ℓ interrest of and into the said p^rmisses ℓ euery of them To have and to hold the said house barnes buildings ℓ and land ℓ wth all ℓ singuler their app^rtenc ℓ vnto the said Samuell Eddy his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Samuell Eddy his heires ℓ Assignes for eû.

*Bradford Gour 1642.

The xth March 1642.

MEMORAND That Mr Edmond ffreeman doth acknowledg that for and on the behalf of Mr John Beuchampe of London Merchant by vertue of a warrant of Attorney vnder the hand of the said John Beuchamp beareing date the tenth day of July Anno Dãi 1639 and by other tra also to him directed for the sale of certaine land of his lying at Scituate Hath for the consideration of the sume of fourty pounds absolutely bargained and sold vnto Mr Tymothy Hatherley of Scituate gent All those lands vpland the meddow belonging or appretaineing vnto the said John Beauchamp wth all and singuler thappretent vnto them belonging and all his Right Title and interrest of and into the said primiss wth their appretent the said Tymothy Hatherley his heires to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Tymothy Hatherley his heires and Assignes for etc.

The wordes of Mr Beauchamp his tre are these viz for my ground at Scittuate sell it if you can although it be neuer so little) went concerne this bargaine ℓ sale ℓ subscribed thus

Yor loueing brother

JOHN BEAUCHAMP.

I Edmond ffreeman do acknowledg this Record abouesaid to Mr Heatherly to be my Ackt (Deede.

The xviith day of March 1642.

TEMORAND That John Dunhame the yeonger doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sume of seauen pounds (tenn shillings to be payd by Henry Wood in manner and forme following that is to say three pounds and tenn shillings at Indian Harvest next and tenn shillings more in Rye assoone as it is ripe and reaped at the prizes that corne is sold for at the tyme of the delivery thereof at Plymouth and thother three pounds f tenn shillinges in cotton cloth or such other comodyties as are worth so much the cotton cloth to be xv teene yerde at ijs viijd p yard e the rest of the 31 10s in other things that amount therevnto, but if the cotton cloth be refused in payment that then the said Henry shall pay in other comodyties assoone as he cann to that value Hath freely and absolutely bargained & sold vnto the said Henry Wood All that his house & buildings and the landf therevnto belonging lying in Plymouth betwixt the landf of Gabriell ffallowell on the north side and the new field on the west side and the land of John Dunham the elder and Willm Pontus on the South and East sides containing tenn acrees or thereabout together wth his graunt of land and meddow lying at the Swanholt wth all & singuler thapprtence therevnto belonging and all his Right title f interrest of and into the said prmisss and euery of them wth their apprtence To have and to hold the said house houseing and vpland(lying in Plymouth and the fence about the same together wth the graunt at Swanholt wth all and singuler thappressed to the said prmisss belonging vnto the said Henry Wood his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pper vsc and behoofe of him the said Henry Wood his heires (Asss foreû.

*Bradford Gou'r. 1642.

EMORAND the fift day of May 1643 That Edward Dotey doth acknowledge That for and in consideración of the sum of xvjli to be payd in manner ℓ forme following that is to say iijli xs in hand payd foure pounds tenn shillings in December next and thother eight pounds in Decembr weh shalbe in the yeare of or Lord 1644 all weh said payment (are to be made in Corne or cattell at such price as they will passe from man to man at the tyme of payment () Hath freely and absolutely sold vnto Steephen Bryan and John Shawe junt all those Two lotts of vpland containing fourty acrees lying at the heigh Cliffe betwixt the lands of Samuell King on the North side and Samuell Cutbert on the South side wth all and sin-

guler thapp'tence therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery pt excell thereof To have and to hold the said two lotts of vplands wth all and singuler thapp'tence therevnto belonging vnto them the said Steeven Bryan and John Shaw their heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pp vse and behoofe of them the said Steeven Bryan and John Shawe their heires and Assignes for ever.

*164

* Bradford Gour 1643.

A deede acknowledged and recorded the first day of June Anno Dñi 1643.

O an apan people to whome these pint shall come James Cudworth of Barnestable win the Gonerment of New Plymouth in New England Gentlem sendeth greeting f Know yee that I the said James Cudworth for and in consideración of the sum of threescore and seaventeene pounds and tenn shillings to me in hand payd by Thomas Robinson of Scituate in the Goument of New Plymouth aforesaid gent wherewth I doe acknowledg my self fully satisfyed and payd and thereof and of euery pt and peell thereof do for my self my heires Execute and Administrates and enery of them exonerate acquitt and discharge the said Thomas Robinson his heires Execut^r and administratif and enery of them for ener by these prate Haue freely and absolutely given graunted barganed sold enfcoffed and confirmed and by these prnts do giue graunt bargaine sell enfeoffe and confirme vnto the said Thomas Robinson his heires and Assignes for euer All that his dwelling house outhouses barnes and buildings wth twenty acrees of vpland and tenn acrees of Marsh meddow bee they more or lesse therevnto adjovneing abutting youn a peell of Marsh of Willm Roades towardf the East and towardf the lands of Manasseth Kempton toward(the North and towards the lands of Thomas Raulins in the west and South and the hering brook towards the South in Scittuate aforesaid And also one peell of vpland containing fourescore and tenn acrees and sixteenc acrees of meddow adjoyneing therevnto abutting ypon the North River toward the south and east and to the Marsh lands of John Hewes Peter Collymer and John Hearker towards the west and towards the Comons towards the East and North wth all and singuler thappresses to the said prmisss belonging or any pt of them To have and to hold All that dwelling house outhouses barnes and buildings twenty acrees of vpland wth the tenn acrees of Marsh meddow therevnto adjoyneing and fourescore and tenn acres of vpland wth the sixteene acres of Marsh therevuto adjoyneing wth all f singuler thapprtencf therevnto belonging vnto the said Thomas Robinson his heires and Assignes foreuer and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Thomas Robinson his heires and assignes for euer to be holden of his Matie as of his Mannor of East Greenewich in the County of Kent in the Realme of England in free and comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights service by the Rente and service thereof due and of Right accustomed and wth warranties against all people whatsoeur from by or ynder me the said James Cudworth myne heires executif or administrat's or any of us claymeing any use right title or interrest of or into the said prmisss or any pt or peell thereof And I the said James Cudworth do also pmise couenant and graunt by these prnt (That it shall and may be lawfull for the said Thomas Robinson his heires and Assignes by themselues or their Attorney to enroll these prints or cause them to be enrolled in his said Maties Court at Plymouth aforesaid before the Gounor for the tyme being according to the usuall manner and order of recording and enrolling eucdence in such case puided In witnesse whereof I the said James Cudworth haue hereynto set my hand and Seale the tenth day of June in the Eighteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Sollaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance & Ireland defender of the fayth & Annogs Dñi 1642.

p me JAMES CUDWORTH

his seale

Sealed and deliûed in the p^rsence of us. Henry Coggen. Samuell Hinckley Thomas Hinckley. Nathaniel Sowther

*Bradford Gou^r 1643.

*166

A deed acknowledged and recorded the first day of May Anno Dñi 1643

To all to whom these p^rntℓ shall come ffrancis Billington of New Plymouth in America Planter sendeth greeting Know yee that the said ffrancis Billington for and in consideracon of the sum of fifteene pounds stert to him in hand payd by M^r John Atwood of Plymouth aforesaid wherewth hee doth acknowledg himself fully satisfyed and payd and thereof and of euery pt and peell thereof doth acquitt exomate and acquitt the said John Atwood his heires execut^rs and Administrat^rs and euery of them foreuer by these p^rntℓ Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold enfeoffed and confirmed and by these p^rntℓ doth bargaine sell enfeoffe and confirme vnto the said John Atwood his heires and Assignes for euer all those his three lotts of vpland

containing three score acres or there abouts with the Marish meddow therevnto adjovneing containing three acres or there about lying at Playne Dealeing win the Towneship of Plymouth aforesaid & betwixt the lands of the said John Atwood on the South and the Commons on the North the Sea on the East and the woods on the west wth all and singular thapurtences therevnto belonging and all his Right tittle and Interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery pt and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said three lotts of vpland and peell of Marish meddow wth all and singuler thappressed to the said prmisss belonginge and every pt and pcell thereof vnto the said John Atwood his heires and Assignes foreuer to be holden of our Souaigne Lord the Kinge as of his Mannor of East Greenwich in the County of Kent wth in the Realme of England in free and common Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights service by the Rents and service thereof and thereout due and of Right accustomed To the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said John Atwood his heires and Assignes for euer and wth warrantee against all people for eff by these prate from by or under him his heires Executed and Administrated and every of them claymeing any right title or Interrest of or into the said prmisss wth their apprtences or any pt or pcell thereof And the said ffrancis Billington doth by these prats authorize the said John Atwood either by himself or his Attorney to record and enroll these prnte or cause them to be recorded f enrolled before the Gounor of New Plymouth for the tyme being according to the usuall manner of recording and enrolling deeds and eucdences in his said Maties Court of Plymouth aforesaid Prouided alwayes that it shall f may be lawfull for Ellinor the wyfe of Gregory Armstrong and her Assignes to occupye and enjoy one of the three said lotts of vpland (vizt) that lott lying next to the lands of the said John Atwood wth one half of the said Marish meddow during her life tyme In witnes whereof the said ffrancis Billington hath herevnto set his hand and seale the second day of March in the Eighteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland Defendor of the fayth (& Anno Dñi 1642. FRANCIS BILLINGTON

Scaled and Deliûed in the p^rsence of us Constant Southworth Willm Bradford Nathaniel Sowther



And endorsed as ffolloweth: vizt. — memorand the third day of March Anno Dñi 1642 that quiet and peacable possession ℓ seisen of the wthin named p^rmisss was given and received by the within named ffrancis Billing-

ton vnto the wthin named John Atwood in their owne pp psons in the presence of Thomas Willet John Winslow Robte Lee Hermon Atwood and Nathaniel Sowther.

* Bradford Gour

*168

The viijth of June 1643.

IMPEMORANĎ That Abraham Pearse doth acknowledg that for ξ in consideración of the sum of seauen pounds stert to him in hand payd by John Winslow for the use of Thomas King of Scittuate Plant Hath freely and absolutely bargained and söld vnto the said John Winslow for the use of the said Thomas King his heires and Assignes All those his fourty acres of vpland wth the meddowing thereunto belonging lying on the South side of the North Riuer and betwixt the lands of Joseph Tilden on the East side and the lands of Henry Sampson on the West side wth all and euery the Appurtences therevento belonging and all his Right title ξ interrest of and into the same and euery pt ξ peell thereof To haue and to hold the said fourty acrees of vpland and meddowing wthall, euery their appurtents therevento belonging vnto the said Thomas King his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Thomas King his heires and Assignes for euer.

The viith of Septembr 1643.

IN EMORAND That Joyce Wallen Widdow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracton of the sum of eight pounds stert to be payd by fourty shillings p ann by Edward Bangs of Plym Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Edward his heires and Assignes All that her house and messuage scituate and being at Hobs hole or Wellingsly wth the garden place and vplands therevnto adjoyneing wth all and singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging and all her right title and interrest of and into the said primisses and euery pt thereof To have and to hold the said house or messuage garden place and vpland wth all and singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging vnto the said Edward Banges his heires & Assignes for euer and to the onely apper use and behoofe of him the said Edward Banges his heires and Assignes fore.

The xvjth of Septemb^r 1643.

MEMORAND that Raph Hill of Wellingsly doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of twelve pounds to him in hand payd by Steeven Wood of Plymouth planter hath freely and absolutely bargained & sold vnto the said Steeven Wood all his house out houses and garden places adjoyneing

with the vpland at Wobery therevnto belonging containing twelue acrees or there about with all and singuler thapp tence therevnto belonging and all his right title and interrest of the into the said primiss and enery pt thereof. To have and to hold the said house out houses gardens and the xij acres of vpland with all and singuler thapp tence to the said primiss belonging vnto the said Steeven Wood his heires and Assignes for ener to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Steeven Wood his heires and Assignes for ever.

*169 *The xxth Septembr 1643.

TEMORAND That Christopher Waddesworth doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of fifteene pounde stert to him in hand pavd by Mr Raph Partrich of the same gent hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Raph Partrich all those his vplands (meddow therevnto adjoyneing scituate in Duxborrow aforesaid and betweene the landf of Job Cole on the Southerly side and the landf of on the northerly side and abutting vpon the Creeke called on the Easterly side and extending vp into woodf westerly the said vplands containeth acrees and the said meddow acrees wth all and singuler thapprened therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt f peell thereof To have and to hold the said , acres of vpland (acrees of meddow wth all and every their apprteness vnto the said Raph Partrich his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Raph Partrich his heires and Assignes for ener.

*170 * 1643.

BRADFORD Gour.

This ensuing deede was acknowledged and recorded the ixth of January Anno Dãi 1643.

To all people to whom these print shall come John Cooper of Barnestable in the Goûment of New Plymouth in New England in America Planter sendeth greeting Know yee That I the said John Cooper for ℓ in consideración of fiue pounds stert to me in hand payd by Wiltm Wills of Scituate in the Goûment of New Plymouth aforesaid Planter wherewth I do acknowledg my self fully satisfyed contented ℓ payd and thereof and of enery part and peell thereof do exomate acquitt and discharge the said Wiltm Wills his heires Execut ℓ Administrat for ener by these prints Haue freely and absolutely bargained ℓ sold enfeoffed and confirmed and by these prints doe bargaine sell enfeoffe and confirme vnto the said Wiltm Wills his heires and Assignes for ener all that peell of vpland comonly called or knowne by

the name of the Long Iland in Scittuate aforesaid together wth all that Marsh meddow or hey ground therevnto appertaining lying between the Hering brook f the North River and bounded on the North side from the lands of mr Willm Vassell wth a smale obscure Creek Palke or Plash of water at the East or most Easterly part of weh said Creek or Plash the said Marsh meddow doth passe wth a straight line to that part of the Hering brooke that is necrest to the said Palk or Plash of water wth all & singular thappressed therevato belonging or any wayes appertaineing and all my right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt f peell thereof To have and to hold the said peell of vpland called the long Iland wth the Marsh meddow therevnto appertaining and all f enery thapp tences to the said prmisses belonging or any part of them vnto the said Willm Wills his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely proper use f behoofe of him the said Willm Wills his heires and Assignes for euer To be holden of our Souaigne Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenwich in the County of Kent in free & comon Soccag and not in Capite nor by Knights service by the Rentl & services thereof f thereby due and of Right accustomed and wth warranties against all people whatsoeû from by or vnder me the said John Cooper or by my Right or title claymeing any Right title or or Interrest of & into the said prmisss or any part thereof And I the said John Coop do also couenant pmise (graunt by these pnt that it shall (may be lawfull to and for the said Willim Wills either by himself or his Attorney to record f enroll these protf or to cause them to be recorded f enrolled in his Maties Court at Plymouth aforesaid before the Goûnor for the tyme being according to the usual manner of recording & enrolling euedence in such , puided In witnes whereof I the said John Coop haue herevnto set my hand and Seale the xxvjth day of Decembr in the xixth yeare of the raigne of or Souaigne Lord Charles by the Grace of God Kinge of England Scotland ffrance (Ireland Defender of the fayth (d 1643

Sealed (Deliûed in the presence of Nathaniell Sowther Austine Bearse his marke

John Coop



*This ensuing Deed was acknowledged and recorded the fift day of Aprill Anno Dii 1644, 20° Cart Re.

*172

all people to whom these p^{*}sents shall come Richard ffoxwell of Barnestable in the Goûment of New Plymouth Taylor sendeth greeting Know yee that the said Richard ffoxwell for and in consideracon of the sum

of fourty shillinges of lawfull money of England and Twenty bushells of Indian Corne to him in hand payd by Wm Wills of Scittuate wherewth he doth acknowledg himself fully satisfyed and payd and thereof and of enery part and peell thereof doth by these prntf exonate acquite and discharge the 3d Willm Wills of Scittuate of Scittuate in the Goument of New Plym aforesaid Planter his heires execut^r and Administrat^r euery of them for euer by these prate Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold enfeoffed and confirmed and by these prute doth freely and absolutely bargaine sell enfeoffe f confirme vnto the said Wiltm Wills his heires and Assignes for euer All those foure acrees of arrable landf wth one acree and a half of Marsh meddow the neerest adjoyneing to the said vpland wth all and singuler thapprenect therevnto belonging or any wayes apprtaining wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt and pcell thereof To have and to hold the said foure acrees of vpland and the acree (half of Marsh meddow wth all and every their apprtences vnto the said Wiltm Wills his heires and Assignes for euer to be holden of o' Souaigne Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenewich in the County of Kent in the Realme of England in free and comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights service by the Rentf f servicf thereof and thereout due and of right accustomed and wth warranties against all people for euer by these prnte from by or vnder him claymeing any Right title or interrest of or into the said prmisss or any pt or peell thereof And the said Richard ffoxwell doth couenant (graunt by these prntf That it shall and may be lawfull to and for the said Wiltm Wills his heires and Assignes either by themselues or their Attorney to Record or enroll these prnt or cause them to be recorded f enrolled in his Maties Court at Plym before the Gounor for the tyme being according to the usuall manner or order of recording or enrolling eucdences in such case prouided nesse whereof the said Richard ffoxwell hath herevnto set his hand and seale the Twelft day of March in the Nineteenth yeare of the Raigne of or Soulaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance (Ireland Defender of the fayth (& Annogs Dñi 1643.

Sealed and deliuered in the p^rsence of Nathaniell Sowther Wiltm Paddy John Smaley RICHARD FOXWELL.



*173

*At a Court of Assistant(holden at Plym̃ Jannuar̃ vijth 1644 before M^r Edward Winslow Gou^r Wilłm Bradford Thomas Prence and Wilłm Collyer Gentlemen (Assistant(&c.

PON a £re directed to the Goûnor from Captaine Miles Standish to giue the Court to viderstand That Samuell Eaton was misconceived in the recording of an acre of land to the heires of Mr Willim Brewster deceased The said Samuell Eaton came into the Court and deposeth that whereas the xxviijth of Aprill 1644 he recorded an acre of land forfully bought by Mr Wm Brewster of Christian the said Samuells mother lying on Duxborrow side wherein the said Mr Brewster hath erected a house and planted an orchard (a garden And whereas it was confirmed by the said Samuell Eaton vinto the heires geñall of the said William Brewster as by the Record thereof it more playnely appeareth. Now the said Samuell Eaton declareth and deposeth that his intent and meaneing was and is to confirme the said acre of land wth the appurtences onely vinto Loue Brewster and his heires who dwells upon the same one of the sonnes of the said Mr Willim Brewster To have and to hold to him and his heires foreuer.

And the said Loue Brewster pmiseth that the said Samuell Eaton his heires and assignes shall have liberty to make use of the water spring there if it fall wthin the lands of the said Loue Brewster. And the said Samuell Eaton also pmiseth That that the said Loue Brewster his heires (Assigns shall have like liberty to make use of the said water spring there if it fall wthin the lands of the said Samuell Eaton.

*BRADFORD GONT.

The vith of March 1643.

That for and in consideración of the sum of three pound to him in hand payd by Willim Wills of Scittuate and for other good causes and consideracións him therevuto moucing. Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vuto the said Willim Wills all that his Marsh meddow lying in New Harbour marshes in Scittuate and neere adjoyneing vuto long Hand containeing by estimación twelue acrees be it more or lesse and bounding to the land of the said Mr Willim Wills called to long Hand toward the west and North and to the land of mr Willim Vassell toward the South east and North with free ingresse egresse (regress of and into the said priniss at all tymes

*174

when he pleaseth and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt pcell thereof To have and to hold the said twelve acroes of Marsh meddow bee it more or lesse vnto the said Willim Wills his heires (Assignes wth all singuler thapprteness thereto belonging for en to his their onely pp vse behoofe for ever to be holden of or Sonaigne Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenewth in the County of Kent in the Realme of England in free comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knight service by the Rent and servict thereof due of Right accostomed and wth warranties against all psons from by or vnder him the said Henry Bourne claymeing any Right title or interrest of and into the said prmisss or any pt or pcell thereof.

The xxiiijth April 1644.

TEMORAND That whereas Mr Willim Bewster did some tymes since for and in consideración of the sume of six pounde stert bargaine buy and purchase of Christian late wyfe of ffrancis Eaton deceased but now wyfe to ffrancis Billington one acree of vpland be it more or lesse as it is now fenced in and bounded lying on Duxborrow side whereon the said Willim Brewster hath built a house and made a garden place and an orchard Now Samuell Eaton eldest sonn and heire apparent vnto the said ffrancis Eaton deceased being of the age of twenty & foure yeares and vpwards came before the Goûnor and did for good and valuable consideracons him therevuto especially moueing acknowledg the said bargaine and sale of the said acre of vpland and by these prntf doth further confirme and establish the same vnto the heires and assignes of the said Willim Brewster and all his right title and interrest of and into the prmisss wth their apprenant f every part f peell thereof To have and to hold the said acre of vpland be it more or lesse fenced and bounded as aforesaid wth the appreciaces therevuto belonging vuto the heires and Assignes of the said Willim Brewster for eû to the onely pp use and behoofe of them the said heires and Assignes of the said Willm Brewster foreur.

*176

*BRADFORD GOUT.

This ensuing Deed was shewed and recorded the xxth of Aprill Anno Dni 1644.

THIS Deed Pole witnesseth that I Samuell House of Cambridge in the Corporacon of the Bay of Mattachusets in New England in America Ship-carpentor, for and in Consideracon of eight pounds of Currant money

of England in hand payd before thensealeing hereof wherewth I do acknowledg myself fully satisfied contented and pavd haue allienated bargained sold and enfeoffed and by these prote do bargaine allienate sell and enfeoffe vnto Joseph Tilden of Scittuate wthin the Goument of New Plymouth in America and his heires for euer All my Lands both vpland and Marsh or meddow set lying and being nere vnto a certaine Riuer called the North River wthin the Gouerment of New Plymouth aforesaid wth peells of land lyeth on this side of the said Riuer and containeth by estimacon fifty acrees of voland more or lesse and Nine acrees of Marsh land be it more or lesse web marsh Land joyneth to the said North River at the South east end of it and haueing on the North west end a great Swamp weh is Common and part of it against the vpland of Mr Charles Chauncev of Scittuate and joyneth to the Marsh Land of the said Mr Chauncey on the North East side f boundeth on the South west side on the Marsh land of Thomas Clap of Scittuate aforesaid and the said peell of vpland boundeth on the North west end on the Common land and on the North East side it boundeth to the land of the aforesaid Mr Chauncey and on the Southwest side it boundeth on the land of Thomas Clap aforesaid and the South East end of yt bounding on the Marsh land of Walter Woodward of Scittuate aforesd To have and to hold all the said lands both vpland and Marsh wth all the tymber and trees woods and vnderwoods wth all the appreciaces therevuto belonging to him the said Joseph Tilden and his heires for euer warranting vnto the said Joseph Tilden quiett possession of of the aforesaid peells of land against all opposers whatsoever. And I do hereby concuant to the said Joseph Tilden that Elizabeth my wyfe shall wthin six months next after the date hereof give vp her Right in the said lands vnto the said Joseph Tilden and his heires before the Goûment of New Plymouth for the tyme being. In witnes whereof I have herevnto set my hand (Seale the thirteenth day of November in the Eighteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Soulaigne Lord Charles by the Grace of God of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland King Defendor of the fayth (c 1643.

SAMUELL HOWSE.

Sealed and Delified in the presence of us James Torrey 1643 Samuell ffuller Thomas Tilden James Tilt



*178

*Bradford Gout

A Deed shewed and Recorded the xxth Aprill Anno Dai 1644.

all Christian people to whom these protestial come greeting Know wee that John Emarca C. C. yee that John Emerson of Scittuate in America Planter hath for and in consideracon of fourty shillings of good and lawfull money of England before hand payd haue enfeoffed bargained and sold vnto Nathaniell Tilden of Scittuate aforesaid Planter all my lands vpon the third Cliff and Marish land therevnto adjoyneing the bredth of the said lott weh is in breadth twelve rods and fourteene foote containing by estymacon fine acrees whether there be of the same more or lesse as by the bounds may appeare adjoyneing to the land of John Stockbridg towards the South to the Sca towards the East to the lands of Thomas Byrd towards the North to the watercoast or greenefeilds towards the west all weh said lands are by thaforesaid John Emerson absolutely sold and confirmed vnto the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden and his heires for euer wth possession and seisine thereof deliuered All wth said lands the aforesaid John Emerson doth warrant against him and his heires for euer In witnes whereof the aforesaid John Emerson hath set his hand and Seale Dated the second day of ffebruary in the twelft Yeare of the Raigne of our Souligne Lord King Charles 1636.

JOHN EMERSON. Sealed f state Delifted in the prence of Thomas Laphame This mark George Sutton Joseph Tilden

Another Deed shewed & Recorded the same day.

710 all Christian people to whom these prate shall come greeting Know vee that John Emerson of Scittuate in America Planter hath for f in consideracon of three pounds of good and lawfull money of England before hand payd and for one bushell of mault before hand also payd and for divers other good causes and consideracons him therevnto mooueing have enfcoffed giuen bargained and sold vnto Nathaniell Tilden of Scittuate aforesaid Planter all my Marsh land in New harbour Marshes layd out to me and to my vse by Edward ffoster by the Townes appoyntment and is now in myne owne occupación or appoyntment being nine acrees more or lesse by a late admeasurement bounding as followeth viz vnto the lands of Humphrey Turner towards the North to the land of Thomas Chambers towards the East to the Riuer called the North Riuer towards the South to the lands of Nathaniell Tilden towards the west all w^{ch} land wth the way and wayes now or heretofore therevuto had or vsed haue giuen and sold vuto the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden ℓ his heires foreuer, and do the same warrant against all men for euer In witnes whereof the aforesaid John Emerson hath herevuto set his hand and seale Dated the tenth day of October in the fifteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Soueraigne Lord King Charles Anno Dūi 1639.

JOHN EMERSON.

his seale.

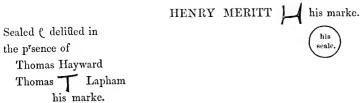
Sealed and state deliûed in the presence of Thomas Chambers Abraham Preble Joseph Tilden

*BRADFORD Gour

*180

The xxth day of Aprill 1644. A deed acknowledged & recorded &c.

TO all Christian people to whom these p'nt(shall come greeting Know yee that I Henry Merritt of Scittuate in America Planter haue in consideracon of Twenty shillinges before hand payd by Nathaniell Tilden of Scittuate Planter in consideracon thereof I the aforesaid Henry Merritt haue given bargained and sold vnto the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden and his heires foreuer all that land wth I had of Goodman Byrd lying wth in the fence at the North end of the third Cliff vnto the land of the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden In witnes whereof I the aforesaid Henry Meritt haue herevnto set my hand and Seale Dated the this tenth of Aprill 1628.



Another Deed acknowledg and recorded the same day.

1 O all Christian people to whom these protest shall come greeting Know yee that William Crocker of Scittuate in America Planter Hath for and in consideración of fifty and fiue shillings of good and lawfull money of Eng-

land satisfyed and payd haue enfeoffed given bargained and sold vnto Nathaniell Tilden of Scittuate aforesaid Planter two acres of Marsh land more or lesse lying and bounding as followeth to the lands of Thomas Chittington towards the North to the lands of the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden towards the East to the lands of Thomas Besbeech towards the South to the lands of William Crocker and Georg Bower towards the West vnto a water course or Creeke below the third Cliffe and land called Greenefeilds All weh land William Crocker hath sould vnto the aforesaid Nathaniell Tilden and his heires for euer wth a sufficient way of thirty foote broad from the heigh way beside Greenfeild stile vnto the Marsh land aboue written sould and bounden lying betweene the lande of Thomas Besbeech and the pallasadoes going from Greenfeild stile to the Creeke aboue menconed weh way of thirty foote is sould vnto Nathaniell Tilden his heires executif and Assignes foreuer to goe ride leade drive carry and recarry at all tymes for ever In witnes whereof the aforesaid William Crocker hath herevnto set his hand & Seale Dated the sixteenth day of May Anno Dñi 1638.

Sealed and state Delifted

WILLIAM CROCKER

in the p^rsence of
Thomas \(\sum_{\text{Lampham his mark}} \)
Joseph Tilden
Edward Ginkins



*182

* WINSLOW Gour

The xxviiith of Octobr 1644.

1644

MEMORAND That Caleb Hopkins sonn and heire vnto Mr Steephen Hopkins of Plymouth deceased hath freely and absolutely given graunted enfeoffed and confirmed vnto Gyles Hopkins of Yarmouth Planter one hundred acrees of those lands taken up for the Purchasors of Satuckquett weh said landt do acrue vnto the said Steephen as a Purchasor To have and to hold the said hundred acrees of lands with all and singuler thappritect therevinto belonging vnto the said Gyles Hopkins his heires and Assignes foreuer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Giles Hopkins his heires and Assignes foreur to.

* Winslow Goûnor

This ensuing Deed was shewed and recorded the eight of Aprill 1645.

TINO all people to whom these pint shall come Manasseth Kempton of New Plymouth in New England in America Planter sendeth greeting Know yee that the said Manasseth Kempton for and in consideracon of the sum of Tenn pounds stert part whereof is in hand payd and the rest secured to be payd at dayes and tymes agreed vpon wherewth the said Manasseth Kempton is fully satisfyed and contented Hath freely (absolutely bargained sold enfeoffed and confirmed and by these prntf doth bargaine sell enfeoffe and confirme vnto Joseph Tilden of Scittuate in the Goument of New Plymouth aforesaid veoman All that Iland scittuate and being in the Marshes on the South side of the Towne of Scittuate and next to the mouth of the North River harbour and comonly knowne or called by the name of Coopers Hand and lying on the South side of the said North River containing by estimacon eighteene aerees of vpland be it more or lesse together wth the Marsh meddow therevnto adjoyneing & belonging containing by estimacon eighteene acrees be it more or lesse and lying to the said vpland betwixt two Creeks both vssuing forth of the said North Riuer one extending it self Southerly on the South side of the said Iland and thother Creek extending it self Northerly and trending about southerly and afterward meeting thaforesaid Creek wthin some eight or tenn pole or there about (wth all and singuler thappressed to the said prmisss belonging or in any wise appertaining and every part and peell thereof and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss with their apprtence and every part and peell thereof To have and to hold the said Iland containing by estimacon eighteene acrees of vpland and eighteene acrees of Marsh meddow thereto belonging bee they more or lesse with all and euery their apprtences vnto the said Joseph Tilden his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Joseph Tilden his heires and Assignes for euer to bee holden of our Soûaigne Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenewich in the County of Kent wthin the Realme of England in free and Comon Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knights service by the Rent(and servic(thereof and thereout due and of Right accustomed and wth warranties against all people for euer by these prnt from by or vnder him claymeing any Right title or interrest of and into the said prmisss or any pt or pcell thereof And the said Manasseth Kempton doth further couenant and graunt by these prote that it shall e may be lawfull for the said Joseph Tilden his heires and Assignes either by themselues or their Attorney to *184

record or enroll these prints or cause them to be recorded and enrolled in his Maties Court at Plymouth before the Goûn' for the tyme being according to the vsuall manner and order of recording and enrolling eucdences in such case puided. In witnes whereof the said Manasseth Kempton hath herevinto set his hand ℓ seale the twenty eight day of January in the xxth yeare of the Raigne of o' Soûaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance ℓ Ireland defendor of the fayth $\ell \ell$. Annoq; Dři 1644.

MANASSETH M KEMPTON.

Sealed and Doliûed in the p^rsence of Nathaniell Sowther Nathaniell Morton



And it was further vnderwritten as followeth in the presence of the said Nathaniell Sowther & Nathaniell Morton viz. And I do authorise hereby Willim Brookes for me & in my name & stead into any pt of the said primiss to enter and peaceable & quiet possession thereof for me & in my stead to deliuer in name of the whole vnto the said Joseph Tilden according to the true intent purport & meaneing of these print.

MENASSETH W KEMPTON.

And endorsed as followeth viz. Deliuery of seisin and possession was given by the said Willim Brookes wth in named to the wth in named Joseph Tilden in their pp psons according to the intent of the deede wthin written and by the appropriment of the wthin named Manasseth Kempton the third of March 1644 in the p^rsence of Nathaniell Byam Thomas Tilden John Williams Gilbert + Brooke.

*186

* WINSLOW God.

The third of March 1644.

MEMORAND That Joyce Wallen widdow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon that Gyles Rickett sen^r shall winter her a cowe so long as shee liueth in Plymouth or elswhere hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Gyles Rickett one acree of meddow land bee it more or lesse lying at Hobbs hole wthall and singuler thapp^rtences therevnto belonging and all her right title and interrest of and into the same and eucry pt thereof To haue and to hold the said acree of meddow land

DEEDS, &c. 107

vnto the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for euer./

That for and in consideracon of the sum of fourty shillings. Tenn shillings whereof is in hand payd and thother thirty shillings to be payd by the said Gyles Rickett in October next hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Gyles Rickett half an acree of marsh meddow be it more or lesse lying at Hobbs hole and adjoyneing vnto the foresaid acree (bought of Joyce Wallen) and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same To have and to hold the said half acree of marsh meddow be it more or lesse wth all ℓ singuler thapp tence ℓ therever belonging vnto the said Gyles Rickett his heires ℓ Assignes for eû and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for euer.

MEMORAND the same day That Josias Cooke doth acknowledg That for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of fiue pounds to be payd him in Cowe Cattell or swyne at Plymouth in October next by Gyles Rickett sent hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the sayd Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes All that his barne ℓ garden place and fence about the same adjoyneing to the house and garden place of the said Gyles Rickett on the north side and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primiss every pt thereof with their appritence To have and to hold the said Barne and garden place with the fenc about the same with all and every thappritence therever to belonging vnto the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for ever to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for ever.

puided That the said Gyles Rickett shall not enter vpon the primiss vntill the said Josias Cooke haue reaped the corne we he shall sowe this spring vpon the said garden place.

A deed recorded the 4th march 1644 as followeth

October the 25th 1642.

THIS witnesseth That I Peter Collymore of Sittuate in the Corporacon of New Plymouth in New England haue fully sold and bargained for my whole parte and share of my house and land weh I haue in ptnership wth John Hearker vnto Willm Wills of Scittuate aforesaid and haue fully and

absolutely sold the halfe of the houseing and the half of the land both of the vpland as also of the Marsh land together wth all the appurtenances therevnto beloinging to the said William Wills and his heires foreuer and haue and do by these p^rsents giue him absolute Right and title and all Interrest that I haue in the said house ℓ lands free from my self ℓ my heires execut^r ℓ or successors for euer and do make full surrender hereof vpon the xxvth day of october in the yeare Ano Dñi 1642, wherevnto I Peter Collymore do set my hand and seale vpon the day of the date hereof.

Witneses PF Elisha Bisbe Walter Woodworth

PETER COLLYMER \mathcal{P}

*188

* The xxjth of March 1644.

FEMORAND That John Smalley doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of Nyne pounds and tenn shillings stert foure pounds whereof is in hand payd by Edmond Tilson and the residue is to be payd by him in twenty bushells of wheate and eleanen bushells of Rye the tenth day of October next good and merchantable corne Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Edmond Tilson All that his house and houseing f garden place at Wellingsly wth the vplandf therevnto belonging at Wooeberry wth all his meddow lying at Warrens Wells and at Colebrook meddows in the woods and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every part and peell thereof To have and to hold the messuage buildings garden place wth the Vplands at Wooberry the meddowing at Warrens Wells and at Colebrook meddowes wth all and singuler thappretences to the said prmisss belonging and enery pt and pcell thereof vnto the said Edmond Tilson his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Edmond Tilson his heires and Assignes for euer.

It is agreed that the Corne shall be delifted at Plymouth by the old measure.

Edmond Tillson hath fully satisfyed and payed mee John Smaley for the house land and meddow and theire appurtenances aboue written Witnes my hand this sixte of Nouember 1650

JOHN SMALY

The last of ffebruary 1644.

ROGER CHAUNDLER of Duxborrow acknowledgeth the sale of fine and twenty acrees of land to ffrauncis Godfrey of the same lying on the Northerne side of the ffreshett that ruñeth into Greenes harbour where the way to Sittuate crosseth the same being on the vpper side the said payth and butting on the lands of the said ffrancis on the other side the said payth, and adjoyneing to sixteene acres web was given out to John Phillips to the Norward of it which said peell of land the said Roger hath sold for and in the consideración of fourty shillings to be payd thone half in March following and the other half in March come Twelne months. The said Roger bynding himself and his heires to make good the same to the said ffrancis and his heires for ever.

passed before Edward Winslow Gouthe day and yeare aboue mencioned.

*BRADFORD GOU".

EMORAND That Mr John Holmes of Plymouth Messenger doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of twelue bushells of Corne or there abouts to him payd by Experience Michell of Duxborrow hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Experience all those his two acrees of Marsh meddowing lying next vnto the medow of experience Michell aforsaid with all his Right title and Interrest of and into the same vnto the onely proper vse of him the said exsperienc Michell his heaires and asynes for euer.

The xiijth of June 1645.

EMORAND That Willim Hiller of Duxborrow Carpenter doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of fourty shillinges to him in hand payd by Willim floard of the same Miller wherewth he doth acknowledg himself fully satisfyed ℓ payd Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Willim floard all that peell of vpland lying on Duxborrow side on the west side of the heigh way leading from Plymouth to Duxborrow mill peell of the lands lately purchased of Robert Mendame contayneing by estimacon nine acrees be it more or lesse all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primiss with all and singuler thapprenees therevuto belonging To have and to hold the said nine acrees of vpland be it

*190

more or lesse wth thappressed vnto the said Willm ffoard his heires and Assinges for euer to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Willm ffoard his heires and Assignes for euer.

The vijth July 1645.

Released.

EMORAND That Edmond Tilson doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon that John Dunham jun shall pay him thirteene bushells of Indian Corne and fine bushells of Wheate at Major Sedgweeks in Charles Towne in the Massachusets Bay before thend of March next and three pounds more in Countrey pay by that tyme we'le months hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Dunhame all that his house and garden place lying at Wellingsley lately purchased of Henry Wad wth all and singuler thapp tence therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same and enery pt of peell thereof. To have and to hold the said house and garden place wth all of singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging vnto the said John Dunhame his heires of Assignes foreuer and to the onely oper vse and behavior of him the said John Dunhame his heires and Assignes foreuer.

This bargaine and sale was released before the Goûnor wth consent of both pties the ixth October following the date abouesaid.

*191

*The 27th of Octobr 1647./.

MEMORAND that Samuell Cutbert doth acknowledge that for and in consideracon of ye sum of Eight shillings xd in hand paid hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto Giles Ricard sem one acre of vpland lying nexte Wellingsly brooke on the north side thereof being pte and peell of an allottmt of land of iiij acres there lying abutting on ye Sea three acres whereof I formerly sold ye said Giles as vpon the Record thereof apprs. with all and singular the apprtence therevnto belonging and all his right title einterest of and in the same equipment of the peel thereof to have et to hold the said one acre of vpland wth all exingular the apprtences therevnto belonging vnto ye said Giles Rickard his heires existence easignes for euer.

*192

*Bradford Goû xxjth Carli Rf.

xvijth of July 1645.

MEMORAND that John Shawe junior doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of foure pounds and tenn shillings to be payd him by Samuell Stertevaunt in good merchantable Beaver at or before the last day of October next ensueing the date hereof Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Samuell Stertevaunt all that his lott of land lately purchased of Edward Dotey containing twenty acrees lying at the heigh cliff betwixt the lands of Samuell Cutbert on the Southside and the lands of John Shawe senior on the Northside and all his right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss with their appurtences and every part and peell thereof To have and to hold the said lott of land containing twenty acrees with all and singular thapprtence therevato belonging vnto the said Samuell Stertevaunt his heires and Assignes for ever and to the onely pp vse and behoofe of him the said Samuell Stertevaunt his heires and Assignes for ever.

The xvth of August 1645.

MEMORAND That Samuell Cutbert doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of thirty shillinges to be payd vnto the said Samuell by Giles Rickett señ some pt thereof in linnen cloth and the rest otherwise hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Giles Rickett señ all those his three acrees of vpland lying next Wellingsly brook on the North side thereof and butting vpon the Sea wth all and singer thappreness therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the same and euery pt and peell thereof To have and to hold the said three acrees of vpland wth all and singuler thappreness therevnto belonging vnto the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Gyles Rickett his heires and Assignes for euer.

The xviijth of August 1645.

MEMORAND That Richard Higgens doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sum of twelue pounds to be payd in manner and forme following by John Churchwell That is to say five pounds the first of March next fourty shillings that tyme twelue months and fourty shillings the first of March 1647 and the remayneing three pound(the first of March in the yeare of our Lord 1648 all weh payment(are to bee made in Corne or cattell or other current payment of the Countrey as they will then passe from

man to man at the said tymes of payment Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Churchwell all that his dwelling house outhouses and buildings wth the garden and orchard scituate neere Brownes Rock together wth the volands therevnto adjoyneing And all his lands at Wooberry together wth his meddow at South ponds and at Colebrook meddowes towards Aggawam and all the fenceing now in and about any part of the prmisss and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss wth their apprtence and euery pt and pcell thereof To haue and to hold the said house outehouses orchard and garden wth all and singuler the vplands f meddowes therevnto belonging or in any wise appertaining wth all and singular thappreneces to the said prmisss or any part of them belonging or in any wise appertaining vnto the said John Churchwell his heires and Assignes for eû to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said John Churchwell his heires and Assignes foreuer puided that it shalbe lawfull for the said Richard Higgens to take away the boards that lyne an innward roome and the bed stead and boardf ouer head and some fruit trees in the Orchard so that he leave the said John thirty good fruit trees in the sd orchard And the foresaid payments to be made at Plvm.

October the 29 1649.

Received by mee Richard Higgins full Satisfaction from John Churchill vpon all accoumpts from the begining of the world to this p^rsent.

RICHARD HIGGINS

*194

*Bradford Gour 1645.

The xxvth August 1645.

MEMORAND That Anthony Snow doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of six pounds eighteene shillings to be payd by Thomas Dunhame in manner ℓ forme following That is to say thirty bushells of Indian Corne assoone as Corne is merchantable and sixteene bushells more of Indian Corne in Nouember 1647 to be payd at Plymouth at whose house the said Anthony shall appoynt yt Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Thomas Dunhame All that his house and eight acrees of enclosed vpland be it more or lesse adjoyneing to the said house wth the lands lying at the head thereof vntaken in and all ℓ singuler thapp tence ℓ therevnto belonging And all his right title and interrest of and into the said primiss and every part and peell thereof To have and to hold the said house and lands wth all and singuler thapp tences therevnto belong-

ing vnto the said Thomas Dunhame his heires & Assignes for euer and to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Thomas Dunhame his heires and Assignes for euer./

The xvjth Septembr 1645.

TEMORAND That Morris Truant and Solomon Lenner of Duxborrow came before the Goûnor and acknowledged That they have mutually exchaunged their now Dwelling houses and vplands and meddowes weh now they have in possession or any graunt of The one wth the other So that the said Morris Truant shall have and enjoy the house valands and meddow of the said Solomon Lenners weh he lately bought of Edward Bumpas and all the peell of Comon land wen the Towne of Duxborrow graunted the said Solomon lying betwixt the said house & land purchased of Edward Bumpas as aforesaid and mr Aldens. To have and to hold the said house vplands meddow lande and Comon land graunted as aforesaid wth all and singuler thappreence vnto the said Morris Truant his heires and Assignes for en and to his f their onely p use and behoofe for eu And likewise That the said Solomon Lenner shall have and enjoy the house garden & buildings and vplands and meddow weh apptained to the said Morris Truant at Blew fish River wth all and singuler the apprtence to the said prmisss belonging To have and to hold the said house houseing garden vplandf and meddow at Blew ffish Riuer wth all and euery thapprtence to the said prmisss beloinging vnto the said Solomon Lenner his heires and Assignes for eû and to their onely oper use and behoofe foreû.

The xxiiijth Septembr 1645.

Their deede beareing date the xvijth of Aprill 1644 in consideracon of the sum of xix^s vj^d to them in hand payd by Wilm Browne haue freely ℓ absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Willm Browne all those their six acrees of vpland lying in the New feild on the west side the land ℓ of Andrew Ring. And the said Willm Browne by his deede beareing date the xxiiijth of Aprill 1644 in consideracon of the sum of fifty shillings payd vnto the said Wm by John Harmon hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold the foresaid six acrees of vpland vnto the said John Harmon And now the said John Harmon doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of thirty shillings whereof Twenty shillings is in hand payd by Webb Adey and thother tenn shillings to be shortly payd Hath freely and absolutely bargained and

sold vnto the said Webb Adey all the foresaid six acrees of vpland wth all and singuler thapp'tence therevnto belonging wth the fenceing in and aboute the same and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss e euery pt and peell thereof To have to hold the said six acrees of vpland and fenceing about it wth all and every thapp'tence therevnto belonging vnto the said Webb Adey his heires Assignes for et and to the onely pp vse and behoofe of him the said Webb Adey his heires and Asss for ever.

*196

*BRADFORD Gour.

The xxvjth Septembr 1645.

INTEMORAND That Josias Cooke doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of one heiffer to him in hand payd and delived by Gyles Rickett Sen of Plym weaver whereof he doth acknowledg him self fully satisfyed and payd hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Gyles Rickett All those his nine acrees of vpland lying at Taughtacanteist hill on the south side Plymouth brooke six acrees whereof was lately purchased of mr Steeven Hopkins and thother three acrees of Samuell ffuller wth all and euery thapp'tence therevnto belonging and all his Right title e interrest of and into the same and euery pt e peell thereof To have and to hold the said Nine acrees of vpland wth all and singuler thapp'tence therevnto belonging vnto the said Giles Rickett his heires and Assignes for euer/

The xxvth Septemb^r 1645.

INTEMORAND That Nathaniell Sowther doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sum of fiue pounde stert (and one Goat Kid in hand) to be payd by John Dunham jun in Corne or Cattell but not aboue a third pt in Indian Corne as the prises are at the tyme of payment that is to say fifty shillings the first of October come twelues months and thother fifty shillings that tyme twelue months after at the said Nathaniells house in Plymouth or where he shall appoynt yt Hath freely and absolutely bargained esold vnto the said John Dühame all those his tenn acrees of vpland be it more or lesse and the fence about the same and the garden place lying a Wellingsly wth all and singuler thapp tences therevnto belonging wth all his right title and interrest of and into the same and every pt thereof To have and to hold the said tenn acrees of vpland be it more or lesse and the garden place wth all and every their app tence vnto the said John Dunhame his heires and Assignes for ell and to their onely pper vse behoofe for ever.

The ixth October 1645.

MEMORAND That mr Robte Hicks doth acknowledg That for and in consideración of the sum of foure pound to be presently payd by Georg Partrich in two hoggs and the rest in Corne Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said George Partrich all that peell of Marsh meddow lying from a little brook behynd a peell of land sold to mr Raph Partrich to the Marsh meddow of mr John Howland containing two acrees be it more or lesse and all his right title and interrest of and into the said primiss with their appritence To have and to hold the said two acrees of Marsh Meddow be it more or lesse bounded as afored with thappritences therevnto belonging vnto the said Georg Partrich his heires and Assignes fored and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said George Partrich his heires and Assignes for ed. Prouided That the said George Partrich his heires and Assignes shall make and continue a fence on the Creek side next to mr Hicks sufficient to keep out Cattell.

The said mr Robte Hicks hath also graunted a swampe running from the Marsh to a well towards John Handmores house vnto the said Georg Partrich for tenn yeares from the first day of Octobr last to be used for graseing and mowing (if vpon improvement it will make meddow: And at thend of the said terms of tenn yeares to leave it to the said Robte Hicks his heires & Asss.

*BRADFORD Gour.

HEREAS William Brewster late of Plym gent deceased left onely two sonnes surviueing viz' Jonathan the eldest and Loue the yeonger And whereas the said William died intestate for ought can to this day appeare The said Jonathan and Loue his sonnes when they returned from the buriall of their father to the house of Mr William Bradford of Plymouth in the prence of Mr Raph Partrich Pastor of Duxborrow Mr John Reynor Teacher of the Church at Plymouth and Mr Edward Buckley Pastor of the Church at Marshfeild and many others being exhorted to honor their Rewend father wind a peaceable peeding about the division of his estate between them. The said Jonathan first answered for his part that although hee were the elder yet was willing to devide lands and goods equally between himself and brother. And if in case any difference should arrise between them that it might be soone suppressed said he heere are four of my fathers deere and auncient frends viz Mr William Bradford then Gownor of Plymouth Mr Edward Winslow of Marshfeild Mr Thomas Prence of Plymouth aforesaid and Captaine

*198

Miles Standish of Duxborrow. And if my brother please to accept my motion whereinsoeû we shall differ we will stand to their award weh shalbe as firme as if it had beene done by our father fê To all wen the said Loue Brewster condiscended to the greate satisfaccon of the whole Assembly the said freinds of his father being there also present who willingly engaged themselues therein to the vtmost of their power. And whereas afterward difference arose betweene the said brethren Jonathan and Loue in diuers pticulers about the late dwelling house of their said father at Duxborrow wherein the said Loue dwelt and had donn from his marriage to that instant also about certaine accompt wherein Jonathan was made debtor to the estate in a large sume fc Herevpon according to pmise they referring themselues to the said speciall and most intimate frends of their said father the said Edward Winslow afterterwards Goûnor of Plymouth Mr Willm Bradford Mr Thomas Prence and Captaine Miles Standish aforesaid haueing heard divers thinges alleadged on Loues behalf to proue that the said House and half the Lands of the said Willim belonging therevnto aswell as any other the lands of the said Willim devided or to be devided wth an entire half part of the estate of the said Willm was given to the said Loue and Sarah his wyfe vpon a Couenant of Contract of marryage to be due at the death of the said Willm Brewster now deceased. All weh was offerred to be prooued legally if neede require by solemne pmise though not in writing The said Jonathan also offerring to take off vpon oath the greatest pt of the said debt also to The said Edward Winslow Willm Bradford Thomas Prence & Captaine Miles Standish being well acquainted wth their said ease aswell by divers thinges heard from their reflend father in his life as by the evedence now offerred to be pduced on both sides determined as followeth. And first of all for the said debts wen were alleadged against the said Jonathan the elder brother by the said Loue the yonger as aforesaid we conceive that if their father had not acquitted them before his death yet hee would neû haue charged his eldest sonn wth them in regard of his greate charge of children and so beleeueing it was donn actually or intentiuely or both we discharged Jonathan of all the said debt his brother made him debtor to the estate aforesaid except foure pounds sterling weh wee award him to pay his brother Loue in consideracon of the wintering of some cattell weh the said Jonathan had the sommering vpon the division and for the dyett of Isaack Allerton a grandchild of the said Wiltm weh he had placed wth his sonn Loue to table And because hee was the first borne of his father we gaue him his fathers Armes and also a two yeare old heiffer ouer and aboue his part of the devideables of the said estate. And for the Dwelling house aforesaid of the said Willm wherein the said Loue Brewster resided we were so

well acquainted wth the purpose of the sd Wiltm now deceased and the evidence offerred for proofe seemed to us so strong as wee beleeueing the said Willm had actually or intentiuely or both given the said house to his sonn Loue and Sarah his wyfe and their heires fê Wee the Edward William Thomas and Myles awarded the said dwelling house to the said Loue and Sarah his wyfe and their heires to together wth half the said Estate of Lands goods and cattells except before excepted and aswell such other lands as are not yet divided blonging to the said Willm as a Purchaser of the Patent (Plantacon of New Plymouth aforesaid as that at Duxborrow whereon hee lived And whereas some difference might have arrisen about the division of the said Lands at Duxborrow Mr Willm Vassell being requested to survey the said Lands he made a division of yt in two parts being an hundred (eleauen acrees of vpland or thereabout viz to Jonathan Brewster an sixtie eight acrees or thereabouts wen lay entire together next a dwelling house wen the said Jonathan had built on the said land by the leaue of his said father and all the meddow on that side a creeke (weh divideth the greatest part of the said land) below a Bridg on the way betweene the houses of Jonathan and Loue his brother And to Loue Brewster fourty three acrees of vpland or there abouts adjoyneing to his dwelling house whereof thirty acrees was cleered land and almost all in tillage the other thirteene being woodland as it was deuided in the said Plott drawne by the said Surveighor and marked out and allowed by us except a peell of land about three quarters of an acree pte in the garden of the said Jonathan and pt in a Swamp adjoyneing wherein onely the *said Jonathan had Water to his house as it was marked and staked by us Also we gaue vnto Loue Brewster all the meddow on that side the Creek adjoyneing to his land where he liueth and also that smale pcell weh lyeth aboue the Bridg betweene their two houses before expressed And the reason wherefore we gaue Loue the lesse quantitie was and is because the quallity of Loues land in goodnes is equall to the quantitie of Jonathans as we judg And that this is the full determinación of vs the said Edward Willim Thomas and Myles ypon the reference aforesaid of the said Jonathan and Loue as wee are pswaded in our consciences to be equall and just haueing to our best abillities faythfully discharged our duties towards God their deceased father our former worthy frend and towards Jonathan and Loue his onely children remayneing In Witnes thereof we have put to our hands and ordered it to be put vpon the Records of the Gouerment. ffinished at Plymouth the xxth August 1645.

WILLIAM BRADFORD EDW: WINSLOW THO: PRENCE MYLES STANDISH.

*199

*200

* A deed acknowledged and recorded the vjth of January 1645 in these world following

All people to whom these prints shall come Richard Chadwell of Sandwich in the Goûment of New Plymouth in New England in America Ship Carpenter sendeth greeting Know vee That the said Richard Chadwell for and in consideracon of the sum of thirty and five pounds and five shillings stert to him in hand pavd by Edmond ffreeman thelder of the same Gentlem whereof and wherewith he doth acknowledg himself fully satisfyed and payd and thereof and of enery part f peell thereof doth exofiate acquit and discharge the said Edmond ffreeman his heires Execut^r and Administrat^r and every of them for euer by these prnts Hath freely fully and absolutely bargained sold enfeoffed and confirmed and by these prots doth bargaine sell enfeoff and confirme vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer All that his dwelling house scituate f being in Sandwich aforesaid wth one Barne and stalls for cattell adjovneing therevuto and all the stauncheons for cattell and all other edifices and buildings whatsoeuer to the same belonging wth all the doores locks dressors benches glasse and glasse windowes wth the wooden shuttf to them belonging and the bedstead matt and bedcord in the said house together wth all lands to the said house belonging or any other lands to him appertaining in Sandwich aforesaid whether vpland or meddowing tilled or vntilled fenced or vnfenced wth all and euery thapprtences to the said prmisss or any pt of them belonging lying & being in Sandwich aforesaid and also all the dong or manure already made or to be made before thend of May next whilst the said Richard Chadwell occupveth the said prmisss or any part of them and also all the apple trees standing or groweing in & vpon the prmisss together wth all woods vnderwoods trees and tymber whatsoeuer lying growing and being vpon the said prmisss together wth all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and their appurtences and every part and prcell of them And also all the Right title and Interrest clayme and demaund That the said Richard Chadwell hath or may or ought to haue in any lands in Sandwich aforesaid or otherwise by reason of his Committecship or any sum or sums of money therefore due vnto him either in regard of charges disbursed by him or any paynes taken for the setling of the said plantacon of Sandwich in the begining thereof and all such lands whether vplands or meddowing or both as shalbe at any tyme hereafter further added and graunted to the said dwelling house by the Committees or Townesmen of Sandwich aforesaid To have and to hold the said Dwelling house barne stalls adjoyneing wth the stauncheons for cattell edifices buildings wth all doores locks windowes glasse and glasse windowes wth their shutts and all benches dressors bedstead matt and bedcord in the house together wth all lands vplands and meddowing whether fenced or vnfenced tilled or vntilled together wth all appletrees woods underwoods trees and tymber lying being and groweing in and vpon the bargained prmisses and the pprietie in them wth all and euery thapprenees to the said prmisss or any of them belonging or any wayes appertaining vnto the said Edmond ffreeman thelder his heires and Assignes for euer and to the onely proper use and behoofe of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for cuer to be holden of our Souaigne Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenewich in the County of Kent wthin the Realme of England in free and common Soccage and not in capite nor by knights service by the Rent(and service thereof and thereout due and of right accustomed And wth warranties against all people whatsoeû from by or vnder the said Richard Chadwell or by his title claymeing any right title or interrest of and into the said bargained prmisss or any pt or peell of them wth their appreences whatsoever And the said Richard Chadwell doth further couenant and graunt by these prints that hee the said Richard Chadwell at the tyme of the bargaine & sale makeing of thabouesaid prmisss is and was the Right and lawfull owner of thaboue bargained prmisss And doth lastly conenant and graunt by these prots That it shall and may be lawfull to and for the said Edmond ffreeman either by himself or his Attorney to record and enroll or cause to be recorded and enrolled the title and tenor of these prints in his said Matf Court at Plymouth aforesaid before the Gouernor for the tyme being according to the usuall manner and custome of recording (enrolling Deeds and eucdences in such case made and puided. In witnes whereof the said Richard Chadwell hath to these prnt (set his hand and seale the sixt day of January in the one and twentyeth yeare of the Raigne of our said Souaigne Lord Charles by the grace of God King of England Scotland ffrance f Ireland Defendor of the fayth fe Annog Dñi 1645.

Sealed and deliûed in the presence of

> Nathaniel Sowther Thomas Willet Willm Paddy

RICHARD CHADWELL his seale

scale

Endorsed as followeth

Memorand that quiet and full possession and seasin of the house and p^rmisss w^{thin} named wth their appurtenanc was given and received by the w^{thin} named Richard Chadwell and Edmond ffreeman in their owne pper persons according to the true intent and tenor of the w^{thin} written deed the day of January 1645 in the p^rsence of

*201

*The vjth of January 1645 this ensuing acquittance vnder hand and seale was shewed and ordered to be recorded in these words following viz_iⁿ.

EE it knowne vnto all men by these prnts That I Thomas Taylor of 15 London merchant haue remised released exonerated acquitted discharged and for euer quite claymed And by these prnts do for me my heires executors and administrates and assignes remise release exonerate acquit discharge and for euer quite clayme vnto Richard Chadwell (Thomas Chadwell of Sandwich in New England Shiprights All and all manner of actions cause and causes of actions suits debts accounts reckenings bonds bills specialties judgment execucions condemnacions trespasses controuersies differrences claymes and demaunds whatsoeuer which I the said Thomas Taylor heretofore haue had now haue or hereafter may or might haue against the said Richard Chadwell and Thomas Chadwell their executrs administrator or Assignes for any matter cause or thing whatsoed from the begining of the world vntill the day of the date hereof In witnes whereof I have herevnto put my hand and seale the second day of June Anno Dñi 1645 Añogs Regn Dni nri Caroli Dei grac Angł Scot ffranc (Hibnie Regl fidei defensor fe vicesimo primo.

Sealed and delivered in the presence of William Moore Scr Daniell Crofford

THOMAS TAYLOR

his seale

*202

*BRADFORD Gour

The vith day of January 1645.

HEREAS there was a Debt of 54¹¹ or ther about oweing vnto M^r Arthur Mansfeild of London Haberdasher by M^r Edmond ffreeman sen^r of Sandwich about fiue yeares since for w^{ch} Debt the said M^r ffreeman gaue his bill to the said M^r Mansfeild the w^{ch} vpon payment was not deliuered but pmised to be cancelled onely a coppy thereof sent vnder publike notaries hands and a tre of Attorney to M^r John Evance of Quillpeock for receipt thereof and diuers other tres written about the same and least the said principall should be sued against the said Edmond ffreeman his Execut^r or administrat^r all the tres and writings were ordered to be recorded that they might eucdence the payment thereof if any suite or trouble should hereafter arise about the same.

The coppy of the original bill.

MEMORANĎ I Edmond ffreeman of New England do acknowledg to owe and to be endebted to Arthur Mansfeild cittizen and Haberdasher of London the sume of two and fifty pounds foure shillings and eight pence and is for a peell of hatts web hee hath put for me abord into the Planter web I Edmond ffreeman do acknowledg to be endebted to him And for web payment I Edmond ffreeman do bynd mee my execut and administrat or assignes to be payd to the said Arthur Mansfeild his execut administrat or assignes six months after the said hatts shall safely be landed in New England. In witnesse whereof I Edmond ffreeman haue set my hand of seale this present twentieth day of July ffifteene yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord King Charles.

Sealed and delifted in the prence of

Edmond ffreeman.

John Ward John Morley Henry Rashlegghe

This is a true coppy of the originall examined by me

HENRY RASHLEGGHE FRAN: NELMES.

And this coppy was thus endorsed on the backside

Jun the 12th 1644.

Rec of Mr William Paddy the sum of twelue pounds in full of his bill for the vse of Mr Arthur Mansfeild of London by order of his tre of Attorney made to Mr John Evance of Quillpiock

I say Rec pr me ffra. Norton.

41". 0". 0" was payd before and now received more 2". 11". 3" for

now received more \mathfrak{L}^{II} . 11^{s} . 3^{d} for charges.

And I pmise for my self my heires ℓ executive ℓ administrative to make good any damnage that so some to Mr ffreeman in England about this bill.

These receipt & pmise was written and subscribed the day and yeare aboue written in the prence of me Wiltm Collyer and Wiltm Paddy.

And further endorsed thus. viz[§] the true coppy of M^{*} ffreemans bill witnessed by M^{*} Colleborne and his man that was witnes here his mans name is Henry Rashley the other two witnesses are in New England.

The Ere of Attorney.

NOW all men by these preent That I Arthur Mansfeild cittyzen and Haberdasher of London haue assigned ordayned made deputed authorized and in my place and stead by these present do put and constitute John Evans of Quinipiake in New England merchant my true and lawfull Attorney for mee and in my name and to my use to ask levy sue for recouer and receive all such debtf duties and sumes of money as now are and weh hereafter shalbe due oweing or belonging vnto me by or from any person or persons whatsoeuer in New England aforesaid by bill bond booke contract account reckoning specialty pmise or otherwise howsoeuer Giueing and by these pratf graunting vnto my said Attorney my full power and lawfull authorytic touching the prmisss and for me and in my name to doe say answere follow peede defend and execute in all and singuler the prmisss And the debtors and detayners of the prmisss or any of them or any pt thereof for none payment of the said debts duties and sums of money or any of them or any part thereof to psecute by all such lawfull wayes and meanes as fully as law will pmitt And vpon receipt thereof or any pt thereof acquittance or any other discharges therefore for mee and in my name to make seale and deliuer And one Attorney or more vnder him to make and substitute and at his pleasure to revoake the same againe And further to do execute affect and follow all and euery other act and acts thing and things needfull in and about the prmisss or any pt thereof as fully and effectually to all intente and purposes as I my self might doe if I were psonally present And I doe (will at all tymes hereafter ratyfy allow and confirme all and whatsoeil my said Attorney shall do or cause to be donn needfull in or about the prmisss or any part thereof by these prnt In witnes whereof herevnto I the said Arthur Mansfeild haue set my hand and seale yeouen the nine and twentieth day of october Anno Dñi 1639 and in the fifteenth yeare of the Raigne of our Souaigne Lord Charles of England &.

Sealed & delified in the prence of

ARTHUR MANSFEILD

Henry Colbron

Fran: Nelmes

*203



*The seffall tres: as followeth.

Mr ffreeman I have assigned yor bill ℓ debt over vnto my brother Evance w^{ch} was for the beuers and hat ℓ you bought of me a little before yor going hence now my request vnto you is that yu wilbe pleased to pay the

suñi due to me by bill vnto my brother Evance the bill is 52! js. 24 the charges weh I disbursed afterwards was 2: 11: 34 which is in all 54. 12s. 24. I suppose my brother wilbe contented to receiue the money here, if you will take care it shalbe currently payd, my man when he tooke the bill of you, did not know what the charges was, but you shall fynd that the charges is not included in the bill of psells you had when you signed the bill, I have sent you the pticulers in a note what the charges were, my brother Evance discharg shall acquitt you if you pay him there, or if you appoint payment here, then I shall deliû up the bond to him that makes payment heere, I pray good Stayle not of makeing satisfaccon And if you can do any good wth our comodities I pray you give order for another peell, And so wth my love remembred to you I rest

London this 26th of ffebr: 1639.

Yor loueing frend ARTHUR MANSFEILD

and supscribed thus
To his very loueing frend
M' ffreeman att
in New England this đđ
I pray

Another Ere

Loucing frend

I wrote to you by the first ship and so also by a ship from Bristol to pay the money you owe me vnto my brother in law Mr John Evance who hath power from me to give you a discharge and hath a true coppy of your bond I haue assigned the same ouer vnto him for money that I owe vnto him, the money is to be payd heare by yor pmise, and I know brother Evance had rather haue it payd to one Mr Mayer a hosier his brother in law, at whose house hee lodged when he was last heare, and Mr Strang I conceiue will pay it, if you order him to do it, but then I hope you wilbe vpon certaincties, that he shall haue wherew'h to do it and so w'h my loue remembred to you expecting yor carefull pformance thereof I rest

London this 2^d of Aprill 1640.

(supscribed thus
To his very loueing frend
M^r ffreeman in New
England this be dd
I pray.

yo^r loueing frend ARTHUR MANSFEILD. Another tre

Mr ffreeman

I have assigned yo' bill and debt oft vnto my brother Evance weh was for the beauers (hatts you bought of me a little before your going hence now my request to you is that you wilbe pleased to pay the sum due to me by bill vnto my brother Evance the bill is 52t. 01. 02d. the charges weh I disbursed after was 2t. 11s. 3d. weh is in all 54t. 12. 2d, I suppose my brother wilbe contented to receive the money heere if you take care it shalbe currently payd, my man when he tooke the bill of you knew not what the charges were, but you shall fynd that the charges is not included in the bill of peells you had when you signed the bill I have sent you the pticulers in a note wth what the charges came to, my brother Evance discharge shall acquitt you fully, if you pay him there, or if you appoint payment here, then I shall delift up the bill to him that makes payment here, I pray (good Sr) fayle not of makeing satisfaccon, and if you can do any good wth our comodities I pray you give order for another peell (so wth my love remembered I rest

London this 17th Aprill 1640.

Yor loueing frend

I sent a coppy hereof by M^r Cutting ARTHUR MANSFEILD ye bill payable to Barnabas Meayre Hosiere Lõ.

And supscribed thus

To his very loueing frend M^r

ffreeman in New England passenger
the last yeare in the Champion.

A tre of Mr Evance.

Quillipiacke this 23° of Junij 1640.

Mr ffreeman Salutacons prinised as vnknowne & Sr these serue onely to request yr payment of 541. 128. 5 due to my brother Mansfeild to Mr Marye Nortonn of Charlestowne according to my brother his tre, we is to request the payment of it to mee or my assignes, I have therefore my occasions being vrgent here assigned my sister Norton to receive it for me whose discharge I shall entreate you we is my order to serue as amply in full of the bill we remaynes in my assigne his hand as if were present my self to give you it, thus relying on yr complying win my brother his order for the payment of it either in money or by bill of exch for England to my sister Norton I take leave and rest

and supscribed thus

Yors JOHN EVANCE

To M^r ffreeman at Sandwich đđd In Mattachusett Bay

* BRADFORD Goiln'r.

Another tre.

Charlestowne the 5th Augo 1640.

Mr ffreeman This day fynd me wth yors of 28° last or rather yor frend? Mr Wiltm Paddy intimating Yor care to complye wth the payment of the mones, and therefore your care hath beene to puide a good bill of 33t onn my brother Mansfeild due from him to Mr Kemp of Duxbridg wth shall not accept of not knoweing how it can proue good being charged on one whoe is fayled already, and therefore shall expect the payment of the whole 541:12:4d from you whereas you advize of but 52t due the rest as by him you will peciue to bee for charges. Sr I should be loath to trouble you or my self wth further lynes if may bee avoyded, but if bee not to bee pecured wthout it must be enforced to it, and shall expect satisfaction for the tyme if am kept wthout it, if here bee to bee pecured but desire may not bee forced to it so expecting yor suddaine payment of the whole to my brother Norton who can shew a further order of my brother Mansfeild I rest

And was supscribed
To his Lo: ffrend Mr
William Paddy at
Plymouth this
bee dd

Yors JNO EVANCE

*BRADFORD Goûn'.

*206

Manasseth Kempton of Plym at the speciall instance and request of Ephraim Kempton of Scittuate by his bond or obligacon beareing date the thirtieth of Octob^r Anno Dmi 1645 standeth joyntly and seually bound together wth the said Ephraim in the sum of fourty pounds to the Gount of New Plym for the tyme being to make a true and just account and to pay all such debts as Ephraim Kempton seu late of Scittuate aforesaid deceased was endebted at the tyme of his decease so farr as the estate he left would amount vnto wth vpon tres of Administration graunted by the Court appeared to be the sum of twenty six pounds or thereabouts And whereas also the said Ephraim Kempton hath had and received the said estate into his owne hands Now Know yee That the said Ephraim Kempton for the secureing saueing harmelesse and vndampnifyed the said Manasseth Kempton his heires Executs and Administrats and every of them for ever hereafter of from secureing

*90.1

the said obligacon and the condicon thereof and everything therein contayned hath by these printe made assigned and set ouer vito Mr Willim Paddy of Plym aforesd Merchant All his lande goods and cattells whatsoed in New England to be and remayne from tyme to tyme f at all tymes hereafter for the secureing saueing harmelesse and vndampnifyed the said Manasseth Kempton his heires Execut^r and Administrat^r and every of them from any losse hindrance detryment or damnage weh may or shall arise or happen vnto them or any of them by reason or concerning the said obligacon and the condicon thereof or any thinge therein contayned and hath deliuered vnto the said Willm Paddy in name of full possession and seizin of the said land good cattells P prmisss aforesaid puided that when the said Ephraim shall poure a quietus fe from the Court or other sufficient discharg or acquittance that then the said land (good f cattells to returne vnto him the said Ephraim as in his form estate notwithstanding these printf In witnesse whereof the said Ephraim Kempton hath acknowledged these prntf before the Gounor to remayne vpon Record the day and yeare abouesaid.

*208

*Bradford Gour

This deed was acknowledged in the genall Court the third March 1645 by both pties.

An agreement made the xxth January 1645 betweene Robert Barker and Raph Chapman both of Marshfeild viz^t.

HEREAS Robert Barker is bound to attend and mayntaine the fferry at New Harbor in Marshfeild the aforesaid Raph Chapman doth take vpon him and bynd himself his heires executrs or Assignes to attend this fferry and wholly to discharg Robte Barker and all men els of it, And in consideracon hereof the aforesaid Robte Barker doth freely give him a horsboate and and a skiff and the fferry house and barne and two acrees of planting ground adjoyneing to the house onely Robte Barker is to have liberty to take off his donge and the inward fenceing about the garden and the house till the last of March next ensuing come twelve months and for this ground weh the said Robte Barker doth give him it is to be fenced in pticuler, one of them to make the one half and thother of them to make thother half, to make and mayntaine this a sufficient fence wth palyzadoes or post & rayles sufficient for to keepe out all kynd of Cattell; and the said Robte Barker is to have the use of the horseboat for the carrying of his fence for his marsh and his thatch for his house and barne and hee is to leave the horse boate and skiff sufficiently fitt and serviceable for the present use of carrying ouer men and cattell, and the said Raph Chapman is to set ouer Thomas Howell John Barker and Robte Barker both them and theires freely wthout paying ferryage for ener or so long as the ferry is kept in that place and the said Robte Barker is to have the use of the ferry house till the last of October next ensuing, but Raph Chapman is to have the use of the barne the next harvest, and the said Raph Chapman is to take vpon him and attend the ferry two or three dayes after the next March Court, and also to enter the land at the next March: and for witnes hereof they both set downe their hand?

The marke of ROBTE BARKER.

The marke of RAPH CHAPMAN.

Witnesses hands
Thomas Howell
John Barker
Nathaniell Byam.

*BRADFORD Gour

1645. *210

EE it knowne vnto all men by these prnt That I John Beauchamp of London Merchant for divers good causes and consideracións me mooueing haue made ordayned and in my stead (place put and constituted and by these prats do make ordaine and in my place and steede put & constitute Edmond ffreeman of New England Gent my true and lawfull Attorney and Assignee for me and in my name and to my use To ask demaund levey recouer and receive by all lawfull wayes and meanes whatsoeur of and from all and euery pson (psons in New England whom it doth or shall concerne all such some and somes of money debt duties and demaund as are or shalbe to me due or payable by or from them or any of them by any wayes or meanes whatsoeû Giueing and by these prnt graunting vnto my said Attorney all my full power and lawfull authoritie concerning the prmisss All and euery pson and psons whatsoeuer whom it doth shall or may concerne their Execut's Administrat's and goods if neede shalbe to sue arrest attach seize sequester ympleade imprison and condemne and out of prison againe to deliuer and to appeare before all and all manner of Judges Justices & ministers of the law And vpon reconery or receipt of the prmisss acquittances or any other discharges in my name for and concerneing the same to make seale and as my deed to deliuer And one Attorney or more vnder him to make substitute and revoake and genally to doe execute prosecute and pforme all and every other act (act(thing and things whatsoeuer wen in and about the prmisss shalbe ncedfull necessary or convenyent as fully and effectually as I myself might or could doe psonally Holding and allowing for firme ℓ effectuall all and whatsoeuer my said Attorney his substitutes or Assignes shall lawfull doe or cause to be donn in or about the p^rmisss by vertue hereof In witnes whereof I the said John Beauchamp haue herevnto put my hand and seale yeouen the eleauenth day of July 1639 and in the fifteenth yeare of the Raigne of o^r Soûaigne Lord King Charles ℓ 3.

JOHN BEAUCHAMP

Sealed and delified in the p̄nce of

John Rolfe Scr Rich: Harris his serv^t.



And the said Edmond ffreeman doth acknowledg by these protect That by vertue of the said tree of Attorney hee hath had and received in lands according to their setilal valuations of them two hundred ninetic and one pounds and tenn shillings & securyty by specialty for the payment of the remaynder of the said sum of foure hundred pounds: Twenty pounds being allowed and abated by the said Edmond ffreeman weh in all doth amount vnto the said sum of foure hundred pounds In consideration whereof the said Edmond ffreeman hath delifted them the said Wm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence Miles Standish John Alden and John Howland the generall Release or acquittance of the said Mr John Beauchamp being date the twenty eight day of Aprill Anno Dñi one thousand six hundred fourty & three and in the Nineteenth yeare of his said Mat now Raigne of England &c.

*212

*BRADFORD GOT

The seaventh day of March Anno Dñi 1645. xxjº Caroli Rc.

PON the ending of all the differences vpon a demaund of foure hundred pounds betwixt Mr John Beauchamp of London merchant on the one pt And Mr Willm Bradford Mr Edward Winslowe Mr Thomas Prence Mr Miles Standish Mr John Alden Mr John Howland (Mr Isaack Alerton and the heires of Mr Willm Brewster deceased of thother pte these lands ensuing were setially acknowledged the xvijth day of March Anno Dñi 1645 aforesd to Mr Edmond ffreeman as Attorney for the said Mr Beauchamp by vertue of a tree of Attorney beareing date the eleauenth day of July Anno Dñi 1639 in the xvth yeare of his said Maties now Raigne made by the said John Beauchamp vnto the said Edmond ffreeman as also another tree dated the fourth of June Anno Dñi 1645 to take receiue satisfaccon in lands or any thing els.

MEMORANĎ the same day Mr Willim Bradford doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of twenty and seaven pounds to him allowed vpon the said account in payment to Mr John Beauchamp Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sould vnto Mr Edmond Freeman All that his house scituate in Rehoboth (als) Seacunck wth six acrees and seauen acrees of meddow wth about fourty acrees of vpland wth all such pporcons as shalbe added therevnto wth all the euery thappretences therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primisss and euery pt and peell thereof To haue and to hold the said six acrees more or lesse and seauen acrees of meddow wth about fourty acrees of vpland and such pporcons as shalbe therevnto added wth all the euery their appurtence vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer.

MEMORAND the same day Mr Edward Winslow doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of thirty ℓ eight pounds allowed vpon the said account in payment to Mr John Beauchamp Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto Mr Edmond ffreeman All that his house scittuate in Plymouth wth the garden Backhouse doores locks bolts Wainscote glasse and Wainscote bedstead in the parlor wth the truckle bed a chaire in the studdy and all the shelues as now the are in eich roome wth the yeard roomth and fences about the same and all ℓ euery their appretence wth all his right title and interrest of and into the said primiss and euery pt and peell thereof To have and to hold the said house ℓ garden place backhouse doores lock ℓ bolts wainscoate and wainscoate bedstead wth truckle bed chaire glasse and shelues and yeard roomth wth all and singuler their appretences vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer.

That for ℓ in consideracon of the sum of one hundred fourty ℓ flue pound ℓ allowed him in payment to M^r John Beachamp vpon the said account Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto m^r Edmond ffreeman All that his house and garden place and barne in Plymouth m^r the doores locks glasse and all the shelues in eich roome as now they are ℓ tenn acroes of vpland in the woods and about flue acroes at the second brooke eleauen acroes or there about ℓ by John Barnes land ℓ One farme at Joanes Riuer m^r

*213

the house doores locks glasse shelues as now they are wainscot table board two bedsteads wth all the outhouseing and fence wth the additions of vpland adjoyneing and six acrees of meddow at the great meddow wth all and enery their apprtences and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said primiss and enery pt and peell thereof wth their appurtence. To have and to hold the said house e garden place barne tenn acres of lande in the woode eleauen acrees or there aboute by John Barnes land fine acrees or thereabouts at the second brook one farme at Joanes River wth the houses outhouses fences and additions of land together wth the six acrees of meddow at the great meddow and all the aforesaid primisses wth all and enery their appurtenances vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes forever.

*BRADFORD Gour xxjo Caroli Re.

The seauenteenth day of March 1645.

MEMORAND the same day That Mr Myles Standish and Mr John Alden do acknowledged joyntly and seually That for and in consideración of the sum of three score and eleauen pound and tenn shillings to them allowed in payment of the said account to Mr John Beauchamp Haue freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto Mr Edmond ffreeman All those their three hundred acrees of vpland with the meddowing therevuto belonging lying on the North side of the South Riuer within the Towneship of Marshfeild to them formly joyntly graunted by the Court the second day of July in the fourteenth yeare of his said Maties now Raigne of England & and all their Right title and interrest joyntly or seually of and into the said priniss with their appritence & euery part and peell thereof To haue & to hold the said three hundred acrees of vpland with the meddowes therevuto beloinging with all & euery their appritences vuto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires

EMORAND the same day That whereas Mr Isaack Allerton formly sold vnto Mr Wiltm Bradford Mr Edward Winslow Mr Thomas Prence & one house and garden place scituate on the South side of the heigh streete in Plymouth in pt of payment of certaine account betwixt them now valued at tenn pound and is allowed the said Wm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence and the rest of their ptners in pt of payment

DEEDS, &c. 131

of the said account vnto the said Mr John Beauchamp Now they the said Wm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence Miles Standish John Alden and John Howland & do acknowledg they have joyntly & sefally freely and absolutely bargained and sold the said house and garden place wth their apprtence vnto Mr Edmond ffreeman and all their Right title and interrest of & into the said prmisss & every pt thereof To have and to hold the said house and garden place wth all and every their apprtences vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires & Assignes for ever to the onely use and behoofe of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for ever.

FEMORAND also the said Wiltm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence Miles Standish John Alden and John Howland do also seuerally and respectively for themselves their heires Execut^r and Administrat^r pmise f graunt by these prnts vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes to peure a sufficient euedence or deede vnder the hand and seale of the said Mr Isaack Allerton for the further confirmeing and establishing the Estate of the fores^d Mr Prences ffarme at Joanes River and the foresd house in the Towne of Plimouth prized at Tenn pound? And in the meane season to defend the title of the said prmisss wth their apprtences vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes foreuer Or els in default of pouring such said Evedence or deede from the said Isaack Allerton Then to give the said Edmond ffreeman such further or other assurance as shalbe thought fitt by Mr John Winthrope or any others according to law And the said Willm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence Miles Standish John Alden & John Howland do enter into an assumpsit of one hundred and seauenteene pound vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and Assignes for the pformance thereof wthin the space of twelve months next ensuing the date hereof And do also seually further pmise to seale and deliû pticuler deeds of the pticuler peells of land before acknowledged to be bargained (sold when they shalbe therevnto required but at the pper coste and charges of the said Edmond ffreeman his heires or Assignes. And shall also cause their wives respectively to acknowledg the sd sales setally.

*214

*BRADFORD GOU".

1645.

The seauentcenth day of March Anno Dñi 1645.

THEREAS divers differrences have arisen vpon a partnership betweene James Sherley John Beauchamp and Richard Andrewes merchant and cittyzens of London on thone pte And Willim Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence Miles Standish John Alden & John Howland & on thother ptc vpon a ptnership in the Beauer Trade in New England in America as also for and concerning the account of two shipps viz the White Angell late of Bristoll and a voyage in the ffrendship of Barnestable as appeares voon pticuler Accounts And whereas by the Agitation of John Atwood late of Plymouth in New England deceased Articles of agreement were made the The said John Beauchamp being Anno Dñi then to receive upon the said agreement of the said Willim Bradford Thomas Prence Miles Standish and the rest of the ptners the sum of foure hundred pounds stert ffor weh end the said John Beauchamp haucing made his brother in law Mr Edmond ffreeman of Sandwich in New England gent his Attorney to demannd receive and acquitt the said ptners wth speciall order to take it in landf or any thing he cann gett of them to the end that the said Edmond ffreeman his attorney may by sale thereof returne the same to his use And for that end hath sent vnto his said Attorney a generall Release for them sealed and to be deliuered vpon such receipt and agreement Now know all men that whereas I the said Edmond ffreeman haue taken and received divers peclls of lands for and in consideración of scuerall sums by the mutuall consent of me the said Edmond and the said Willm Bradford Edward Winslow Thomas Prence & the rest of the ptners as appeares vpon publicke record bearing date wth these prnt wch estate and estates of lands are absolutely made ouer to me the said Edmond ffreeman my heires and Assignes forcil doc hereby acknowledg my self to be accountable to the said John Beauchamp his heires execut^r({ Administr's for so much as I shall receive for the said lands goods houses to or any part thereof vpon the sale thereof and am and shalbe ready to give him his heires execut's Administrat's or Assignes a faire account thereof.

*ffebrewary the third 1648.

NOW all men by these presents that wee William Paddy and Thomas Willit doe acknowlidg our sclues Endebted vnto Mr Edmond ffreeman seni the Sum of threescore and fifteene pound sterling to bee payed the one halfe

*215

DEEDS, &c. 133

therof by the third of ffebrewary i649 and the Remayning halfe to bee payed by the same day tweluemonth foloing to him the s^d M^r Edmond ffreeman or his assynes in Corn or Cattell.

i648. *Mr Bradford Gouerner

*216

EMORANDUM the third of ffebrewary i648 that Mr Edmond ffreeman senī of the towne of Sandwidg in the Coliny of Newplymouth in New England in america gent doth acknowlidg that for and in Concideration of the full Sum of threescore and fifteene pound sterling to him alredy paved by Mr Thomas Willit and Mr William Paddy of the towne of plymouth in the Coliny aforsaid marchants hath ffreely and absolutly barganed and sould an house and land at Joaneses River somtimes apertaineing vnto Mr Isaack Allerton being bounded with the lands of mis ffuller on the one side and with the lands of Clement briggs and Christopher winter on the other side the nether end buting vpon Joaneses River aforsaid and so extending it selfe in length vp into the woods with all the out houses or housing ffence or ffencing and meadow land whether marsh or vpland with all the aditions and Enlargments of land formerly or laterly aded or graunted therunto of any kind further of or nearer hand and all the aforsid prmisss with all and every thair apurtenances in as full maner in euery Respect as the house and land aforsaid was made ouer and confermed vnto the said Mr Edmond freeman to have and to hold vnto the sd Mr Thomas willit and Mr William paddy to them and thayr heaires f assignes for euer vnto the onely prper vse and behoofe of them the sd Mr Thomas Willite and Mr William paddy to them and theire heaires assignes for euer.

*The xixth of ffebruary 1645.

*218

EMORANĎ That Mr John Done doth acknowledg that for and in consideración of the sum of tenn pounds stert to be payd by Mr Willm Hanbury of Plymouth wthin the space of one whole yeare now next ensuing hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Willm Hanbury all that his dwelling house and garden places barne ℓ buildings in and vpon the same wth all the fruit trees now growing thereon scituate in Plymouth aforesaid wth all and singuler thappritt therevnto belonging and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said prmisss and enery part and pcell thereof wth the fences about the same To have and to hold the said House and garden places barne ℓ buildings wth all the fruite trees and all and singuler thappretence therevnto belonging vnto the said Willm Hanbury

his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Wiltam Hanbury his heires and Assignes for euer.

The corne now groweing in the garden is excepted wth some half a dossen of smale fruite trees w^{ch} the said Willm Hanbury shall give the said John Done at the fall or spring.

The third of March 1645.

MEMORAND That Samuell Eddy doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of foure pound three pounds whereof is to be payd by John Tompson in November next and thother twenty shillings that tyme tweluemonths in goods as they will passe from man to man Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Tompson all that his house scituate at the spring Hill in Plymouth wth the garden place adjoyneing and three acres of vpland be it more or lesse lying in the Newfeild wth all and singuler thappredict therevnto belonging and all his Right title and Interrest of and into the said primiss wth their appredict and euery part ℓ peell thereof To haue and to hold the said house and garden place wth the three acres of vpland bee it more or lesse wth all and singuler their appredict vnto the said John Tompson his heires ℓ Assignes for euer and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said John Tompson his heires ℓ Assignes for euer.

*220

*BRADFORD Gour.

FEMORAND That Nicholas Snow doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of twelve pounds stert six pounds whereof is in hand payd by Thomas Morton (thother six pounds is to be payd the next Harvest in good merchantable Corne or cattell wherewth the said Nicholas Snow is fully contented Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Thomas Morton All that his house and buildings and the vpland therevnto belonging and adjoyneing wth two acrees of meddow of meddow lying at the heigh pines and tenn acres of vpland meddow lying at Colebrook meddowes containing in all fifty and two acres be it more or lesse wth all and singuler thapp tenef therevnto belonging and all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss and every pt thereof wth the fenceing in and about the same To have and to hold the said House and houseing wth the vpland adjoyneing two acres of Marsh meddow and tenn acres of vpland meddow aforesaid wth all and singuler their apprenief and every pt and pcell thereof vnto the said Thomas Morton his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pp use f behoofe of him the said Thomas Morton his heires and Assignes for euer.

The xth March 1645.

EMORANĎ that Nieholas Snow doth acknowledg That for and in consideracon of the sum of tenn shillings to be payd in merchantable corne the next Haruest by Nathaniell Morton Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said Nathaniell Morton one acree of vpland lying at or neere Wellingsley brook wth all ℓ singuler thapprences therevnto belonging and all his Right Title ℓ Interrest of and into the same and enery pt ℓ peell thereof To haue and to hold the said acre of vpland wth thapprence vnto the said Nathaniell Morton his heires and Assignes foreuer and to the onely pper use and behoofe of him the said Nathaniell Morton his heires and Assignes for euer.

The second day of June 1646.

FEMORAND That Georg Partrich doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of five pounds to him to be paid by John Lewes of Scittuate Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto the said John Lewes All that his farm being thirty acrees of vpland or there about wth about three acres of marsh meddow lying before the said vpland lying on the South side of the North Riuer and betweene the lands of Joseph Biddle on the south side and Steeuen Tracy or Wm Wetherell on the westerly side wth all and every the apprenent to the said land belonging And all his Right title and interrest of and into the prmisss and every pt e pcell thereof To haue and to hold the said thirty acres of vpland and six acres of marsh be it more lesse lying vpon the North Riuer betwixt the Creeke comonly called mr Vassells Creek on the South East side and the land of John Bryan on the South West side, wth all and every thapprtence to the said prmisss belonging and every pt (peell thereof vnto the said John Lewes his heires and Assignes foreû and to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said John Lewes his heires and Assignes for euer.

*The last day of July 1646.

*222

MEMORAND That whereas Leiftennant Willm Holmes the twenty sixt day of Decembr 1638 by his deed acknowledged as appeares vpon Record sould vnto mr John Howland one lott of Land lying on Duxborrow side containing thirty acrees be it more or lesse lying betweene the land of Joseph Biddle and Constant Southworth wth three acrees of marsh meddow And whereas the said John Howland hath since exchaunged the said lott of

Land wth Joseph Rogers of Duxborrow aforesd for a lott of land of twenty acres bee it more or lesse and three acres of marsh meddow lying at Joanes River Bridge and on the north side of the said River the comon heigh way lying on the West side thereof And whereas the said Joseph Rogers hath the day of the date hereof exchaunged the said lott of land (first sold by the said Wiltm Holmes) wth Abraham Pearse for his lotts of Land wth the additions lavd therevnto lying at Stony Brook next on the Southerly side of the lands of mr Willm Bradford and to Joanes River Easterly and to the lands of mr Thomas Willett Northerly. Now the said Joseph Rogers Doth acknowledg that for and in consideracon of the sum of Tenn pounds stert to be payd him by mr Willim Bradford in Countrey pay the last day of March next ensuing the date hereof Hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold enfeoffed and confirmed the said last recited lotts of lands wth the additions exchaunged wth Abraham Pearse aforesaid wth two acres of Marsh meddow lying betweene the said lands Jones River and Stony brook vnto the said Willm Bradford his heires and Assignes for euer wth all f singuler thappresses therevuto belonging And all his Right title and interrest of and into the said prmisss wth their apprenaes and every part and peell thereof and all the fence in and about the said prmisss To have and to hold the said Lotts of landf wth the additions and the two acrees of meddow wth all and singuler thappressed to the same belonging and every pt and peell thereof vnto the said Willm Bradford his heires and Assignes for euer to the onely pp use and behoofe of him the said Wiltm Bradford his heires and Assignes for euer./

That whereas the said Abraham Pearse hath letten the said two acrees of meddow vnto W^m Merick for two yeares one whereof is now expired thother wilbe when he hath gotten the hey therevpon growing the next yeare, the said Abraham is to have the rent thereof for this p^rsent yeare and that to come to no more And whereas the said Abraham hath also letten the said vpland vnto Steeven Bryan and Samuell Stertevaunt for the terme of three yeares for fifty shillings p ann (this being the first yeare web said first yeares Rent the said Abraham is to receive And the said Willim Bradford is to receive the two last yeares Rent of them, they being to pay them half in wheate and the rest in other grayne.

And it is likewise agreed betwixt the said Abraham Pearse and the said Joseph Rogers that the said Joseph Rogers shall sow or plant the vpper feild on the westerly of the heigh way this next yeare and no more.

*.1646. The .15. of October William Spooner came before the Gou^r and vndortooke to saue the towne harmeles from any charge that might befalle by reason of a child that M^{rs} Coombs left with him when she wente for England, and which he vndertooke to keepe ¢ prouid for.

*223

**TIHE .17. of y° .7. month .1646. Phineas Prate came before y° Gouc[†] and acknowledged the sale of his house ℓ land, with all y° appurtenances thertoo belonging; to John Cooke, according to a deed then exhibited which they desired might be recorded Also his wife came before y° Gou[†] and gaue her consente to y° same sale.

*224

^As also from those for which they were exchanged with m^r prence. Allso Samuell Cudberte did ye same day ℓ year aboue writen, freely relinquish all ye claime, title, or Intrest, that he euer had, or might pretend to haue, to any parte, or parcell of ye lands afforsaid. And did freely giue, grante, and make ouer all ye right, and Intreste that he euer had, or hereafter should haue, or at any time might pretend to haue, to any parte or parcell of ye lands aforesaid, and those mentioned in ye deede Insuing; to Phineas Prate, ℓ his heires, ℓ assignes for euer; for his, ℓ their onely proper vse ℓ behoofe.

WILLIAM BRADFORD Gour:

The .26. of August .1646.

These presents doe witnes that Phineas Prate of Plimoth Joyner, for ℓ in consideration of y^e sume of twenty pounds sterl: to be payed by John Cooke Juñ of plimoth afforesaid planter, in maner ℓ forme following, that is to say fine pounds to be payed in cloathing within one month nexte after y^e date hearof, fine pounds in March next, either in wheat, or comodities, fine pounds in a milch Cowe as shee shall be prised by .2. Indifferent men chosen by either party one, and y^e last .5¹¹. this time twelfe months. Hath freely and absolutly barganined and sould, ℓ by these presents doth bargaine ℓ sell vnto the said John Cooke, all y^t his house, ℓ howsing, and gardine place and orchard (excepting y^e fruite trees now growing therin, or so many of them to be deliuered to the said Phineas, or his assignes when he shall demande them, so it be in due time) and fiftie acres of vpland tow acres of meadow at Joanes riner, and all and singuler the appurtenances thervnto belonging, and all his right, title, ℓ Interest of ℓ into y^e same, ℓ energy parte, ℓ parcell thereof; to haue ℓ to hold the said house housing, garden, and orchard (excepting before

excepted) the fiftie Acers of vpland, and yo .2. Acres of meadow at Joans riuer, with the sixe Acres of vpland meadow, at the great meadow, with all, the euery their appurtenances, vnto the said John Cooke, his heirs, the assignes, for euer, and to the only proper vse, the behofe of him the said John Cooke, his heires and assignes for euer, and with warranties against all people, from, by or vnder him, claiming any righte, title, or Interest of, the into the said premises or any parte or parcell therof, and espetially against Samuell Cudberte his heirs, assignes for euer by these presents; And the said Phineas Prate doth further Couenante and grant by these presents, that it shall the may be lawfull too, the for the said John Cooke either by him selfe, or his Atturney to enrole or recorde the title or tenure of these before the Gouernour for ye time being, according to ye vsuall order manor of enrolling recording deeds, euidences in his Maties Court at plimoth in shuch case made, prouided. In witnes wherof the said Phineas Prate hath herevnto sett his hand escale the day ever first aboue writen.

In ye presence of Ralfe Whoory William Pady Thomas Willett Nathanell Sowther

PHINEAS PRATE

And in consideration of y° sume of .2°. 6°. to y° said Phineas Prate in hand paid hath freely, ℓ absolutely bargained ℓ sould vnto y° said John Cooke all his right title ℓ Interest, of ℓ into any lands lying at the head or ende of y° afforesaid bargained premises before the sealing and delivery of these presents.

PHINEAS PRATE

*225

*Aprile the first Año 1644.

Sprague to NOW all men that I ffrancis Sprague of Duxborough in the Pattent of Plimouth doe by these presents sell infeoffe and confirme vnto Willim Laurence my sonne in law of the same towne him his heires Executors or Asss ffifty acres of land be it more or lesse lying the South Riuer betwixt John Minors land and John Barkers land, the wen land I the aforesaid ffrancis Spragge do binde my selfe my heires or Asss to make good vnto him his heires or Asss with all the appretences conveniences and accomodacions appretaining therevnto: and further doe binde my selfe myne heires & to give to the aforesaid William six bushells of Indian Corne at ye end of two yeres, in the yere 1646, and is for three yeres service ythe hath and is to serve me, In witnesse whereof I set to my hand seale.

Witnesse John Willis

the marke of ffrancis Sprage. 5

*227

*Anno 1646.

HE .10. of Nouember William Hillier of Duxburie Carpeter came before the Gour and acknowledged ve sale of his house f lands and all ye purtenances belonging to all, or any parte of ye same. And his halfe of ye mille at Duxburie with all ve appurtenances thervnto belonging, or any way appertaining to ye same, and his parte of all those lands and meadows, that any way belongs to ye same being in partnership betweene Georg Pollerd, and him: To Constant Southworth of Duxburie aforesaid to him f his heires for euer, as appears more at large in the writing following.

These presents doe witnes that William Hillier of Duxburie Carpenter, for f in consideration of ye sume of threeskore pounds sterling to be payed by Constante Southworth of Duxburie planter in maner & forme following, that is to say thirtie pounds in hand twenty pounds of ye said thirtie in money this 30" is paid. or beauer, and the other tenn pound in Cattle. And the other thirtie pounds in wheat by ten pounds a year, in three seuerall payments, viz. tenn pounds the twenty of october .1647. And ten pounds ye .20. of ye afforsaid month Anno .1648. and the other .1011, at ye same day Ano: 1649. All which three payments are to be made at Boston in ve Massachusett Bay, as the price goes commonly betweene man f man. Hath freely and absolutly barganed f sould, and by these presents doth bargaine and sell vnto the said Constante Southworth all that right and title which he hath vnto the mille at Duxburie standing vpon Stonie riuer being in partnership betweene him and Georg Pollerd late of Duxbury affore said, that is to say the on halfe therof, and all f all maner of things thervnto belonging, with all the rights, f Interests which he hath, or euer had, or may have vnto the same and all that parcell of land wher the mille stands being thre or foure acres or ther abouts, with tow aeres of meadow be it more or less, lying betweene Rowland leighorns and Edmond Chanlers march, with fortie acres of land be it more or less, abutting vpon Stonie broke in Duxburie, f lying on ye north side thereof, thus bounded, viz. lying on the south side of a swampe, aboue ye home steads on x y brooke, or the mill brook, from a marked tree on ye north side of x said swampe to an other marked tree west sowthwest, runing to x parcell of land granted to John Washburne ye elder on ye one side of, x land and on ye other side to rune all along by the said swampe as xked trees are marked on ye north side theref, runing to the head * of ye said swampe, and then from other marked trees to an arme of greens harbor brooke, and also all ye meadowe lands that lyeth before ye said land vpon ye said Stony brooke, on yt side the brooke.

*228

Allso ten acres of vpland lying on ye north side of Stony brooke, and on ye east side of ve lands of ve said William Hillier & georg Pollarde, with tow acers of march meadow adjoyning to ye said vpland, with all & singuler the appurtenances ther vnto belonging. And also ten acres of vpland, f one acre of meadow (which the said William & Georg bought of Rowland Leighorne) as it stands bounded vpon recorde. To have and to hold the said halfe of the mill, and the halfe of all ye afforesaid vpland f meadows, and all housing, fences, and all f all maner of appurtenances belonging to any part f parcell theref, vnto the said Constant Southworth his heires and asignes for euer, and to the only proper vse & behoofe of him the said Constante Southworth his heirs and asignes for euer, and with warranties against all people from, by, or ynder him claiming any right, title or Interest of and into the said premisses, or any part therof. Also the said Constante is to be freed from all acconts, reckonings, or charges, aboute ye mille or any of the premises, in partnership betweene ye said William Hilleir and Georg Pollard, by the said William, any way acrewing before the day of date herof; prouided notwithstanding it shall be free and lawfull for ye said William to demande satisfaction of the said Georg Pollerd or his Assignes for any charg he hath been at before the making of this bargane about ye mille, so as ye said Constante be no way charged, or molested aboute ye same. Also one dwelling house with a barne f all other out housing and three acres of land, with garden fences f all, and all maner of appurtenances ther vnto belonging, and also a parcell of voland lying on ye east side of ye comone hige way and .2. acers of meadow thervnto belonging be it more or less, which ye said William bougte belonging some time to Robart Mendam. All which dwelling house, barne, out-housing lands fences and ye apurtenances being his owne proper, and no way belonging to ye afforsaid partnership, he for ye afforsaid consideration before expresed, hath freely, and absolutly bargained (sould, and by these presents doth bargaine and sell vnto ye said Constante Southworth, all that his dwelling house barne garden & lands afforsaid with all & singuler ye premises, & apurtenances, to have and to hold, to the only behofe & proper vse of him, his heires and assignes for euer, with warrenty as aboue said. witnes wherof the said William Hilliard hath put too his hand to these presents, before ye Gour this .10. of Nouember Aue: Dom. 1646.

In ye presence of Wittne(hereof Myles Standish Thomas Southworth And Captaine Standish gaue in a certificate at ye same time, yt the wife of ye said William Hillier, before him gaue her free consent to ye sale of all ye premises aboue said.

WILLIAM HILLAR.

DEEDS. &c.

*The second of Feb: Anno .1646.

*230

CONSTANT SOUTHWORTH acknowledgeth to have sould vnto William Bradford of Plimoth all his lands ℓ meadows lying at the Iland creeke with all ℓ all maner of apurtenances thervnto belonging for ye sume of .12. pounds, ten pounds where is to be payd to William Hillier for his vse the twentih of October Anno .1628. To have and to hold ye said lands, ℓ meadows with all ye appurtenances to his owne proper vse, to him ℓ heires for euer. As may more at larg apear in a writing made therof.

* BRADFORD GOU".

*232

The 2^{cond} of aprell i647.

THESE presents doe wittnes That Thomas Besbeech of Sudbery of New England for and in concideration of the Sum of thirty pound; to bee payed by Mr John Reiner of Plymouth in New England in maner and form foloing; that is to say fifteen pound in Cattell or Corn goats execpted to bee payed the first of May i648 and the other fifteen pound in Corn and Cattell goats exceptd to bee payd the first of May i649 hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould and by these presents doe bargan and sell vnto the sd Mr John Reyner all yt his house and housing and sixty acares of vpland bee it more or les excepting one acar sould vnto Edmound Chandeler of Duxbery three acars of meadow more or les adjacent and all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging and all his Right title and Enterest of and into the same and enery part and parcell therof with all the ffencing To haue and to hould the sd house sixty acars of vpland yt one acar excepted with the three acars of meadow and all the ffenceing with all and euery the apurtenances vnto the sd mr John Reyner his heaires and asynes for euer and to the onely pper vse and behoof of him the sd mr John Reyner heairs and asynes for euer and with warrantise from him his heaires and assynes in wittnes wherof the 3d Thomas Besbeech hath heerunto set his hand the day and yeare aboue written.

Wittnes

THOMAS BESBEECH

Edmond ffreeman William Paddy *234

* Mr BRADFORD Goil.

The fifte of ve last moneth 1645.

THESE are to êtifie the Honorable Courte holden at Plim the first tewsday in March 1645 that we Nicolas Simpkins and Isabell the wife of ve said Nicolas now inhabiting in Bastable doe acknowledge the sale of the voland and marsh to ve quantity of fiftie f fine acres more or lesse lying wthin the plantacon of Yarmouth vnto Thomas Bordman of Yarmouth and do by these preents passe où and confirme vnto the said Thomas Bordman his heires & Assignes all ye right & interest into ye same that eû we had or might have f we do humbly intreat mr ffreeman of Sandwich being one of ve Assistants to êtific ve Courte or whom it may conene that this is or free act f acknowledgmt. in witnesse herevnto we have set to or hands f NICOLAS seales ye day f yere aboue written. SYMPKINS sealed f delified to ye vse aboue

menconed in ye prsence of

John Mayo. Samuell Mayo.

ISABELL SYMPKINS

75

her marke

THE bounds of Richard Taylor senrs land lying Neare Nobscusett in Yarmouth: viued and settled this 2i day of January i679, and first begining att the North westerly Corner att a pyne tree marked on four sids and a stone sett in the Ground by the Roote, of the said tree, on the south side which said tree stands about three Pole southerly from the Marsh, thence Ranging on a straight line south a little westerly eighty Poles, where the Corner bound Marke is two Pine trees about three foot asunder, betwixt them, is two stones sett into the Ground; both the trees are Marked on foure sides, thence turning on a square East a little southerly six score, & fourteen Pole, to the Corner bounds which is to two pyne trees standing about four foot a part; both marked on four sides; and to stones in the ground betwixt them as att the other corner; thence Tyrning on a square North, a little Eastly the line or range extends about eighty Pole to the Marsh, and in this range about six poles from the Marsh is a stone sett part of it into the Ground, by the ffence which is a bound marke bounded all alonge on the Northside with the Meddowes to the first Mencioned Pine tree, this Tract of vpland containing threescore and six acroes more or lesse) alsoe the said Richard Tayler his heires and assignes is alwayes for euer to allow the present or as Convenient a Cart way for proons to passe through his Land to their meddows to worke to ffech home theire hay; Theire is alsoe belonging To the said Tayler three Hands of Creeke thach or sedge that were formerly Giuen vnto him his heires and assignes foreuer lying in Nobscusett Riuer or Creeke the Westermost of the four Mensioned Hands is of Late yeers a little Joyned to John Hall Juniers Marsh ther is alsoe two acrees of Meddow; Giuen and Graunted to the said Tayler his heires and assignes for euer lying and being att the south syde, or sea in the Meddow att the Doctors warre (so called) this said two acrees of Marsh Meddow lyeth adjoyning, to six acrees of Meddow in the posession of Thomas ffollon

This 2i day of January i679.

Bounded as abouesaid by vs M^R JOHN THACHER. EDMOND HAWES;

* PEČD of mr Edmund ffreeman for the Cuntry acompt fourteene pound wch I layd out for the prisson and tenn pound wch I payd to John Minar vppon the prisson accompt and six pound wch I payd to mr Thomas vppon the bridg acompt I say Recd and soe disposed

In the year by me WILE PADDY wch is In payment for the Necke of land at Sandwich.

witnes Ant: Thacher.

*236
[This is the original receipt, pasted on the leaf and recorded below on the same page.

D. P.]

June 3. 1647. A record of ye lands of Mr Edmond ffreeman graunted unto him by his dwelling house at Sandwitch viz fourescore acres of vpland and twenty acres of meadow also six acres lying on the Beach to the North and by west side of his said house & adioyning to a peece of land cald Cussett.

An Acquittance acknoleged and recorded June 4th 1647.

Rec of Mr Edmond ffreeman for the Country accoumpt fourteene pound weh I laid out for the prison. and tenne pound weh I paid to John Minor vpon the prison account and six pound weh I paid to Mr Thomas vpon the bridge accoumpt.

I say received and so disposed

in the yere by me WILŁ PADDY.

we'h is in payment for the necke of land at Sandwich.

witnesse Ant: Thacher.

*237 * 1647. Mr Bradford Goûno'.

Kempton to Church.

TUNE 3d 1647. It is agreed upon betweene Richard Church and Manasseth Kempton both of the towne of Plimouth in New England the said Manasseth Kempton hath exchanged a parcell of land wth the said Richard Church in Consideracon of forty acres of land lying att the head and on the South side of ve Eale river Swampe of now in the hands of the said Richard given and granted by the Court in the vere of or Lord 1637, as by the Court booke will appre to the said Richard Church his heires and Assignes for ever. And in consideracon hereof the said Manasseth Kempton hath assigned and set over for him his heires & assignes vnto the said Richard Church his heires and assignes for eû a parcell of land nexte adjoyning vnto the said Richard Church his lott from ye out bounds of the said Richard vntill it stop at a bounde marke tree wthin the fenced meadow there adjoyning of the said Manasseth Kemptons: weh said marke tree was now bounded to the true intent of the bounds between the said Manasseth and Richard theire heires Executors administrators f assignes for time to come. pyided that the said Manasseth Kempton reserveth to himselfe his heires and Asss for euer a free way and passage for egresse f regresse for carriage or othwise wthout the fence vpon the vpland that adioynes next vnto ye aforesaid fenced meadow. And further the said Manasseth having a smale peell of meadow adjoyning vnto anoth peell of ye said Richard at or neere the place of ye bound marke afore menconed from the meadow of Richard Church to a little Creeke where Manasseth Kemptons fence stands butting on ye Rivers side: he doth also vpon the former consideracon of Exchange of ye forty acres afore menconed giue (graunt the said smale peell of Meadow vnto ye said Richard his heires f Assignes for eû. The said land of ye afore menconed Manasseth now exchanged wth the said Richard is to runne vp fro the bound markt tree vp into the woods as farre as the other lotts adioyning do runne and according to ye poynt of Compasse as now they runne vpon.

*Mr. Bradford Goûnor. 1647.

June 3. 1647.

Eaton to Lo: Brewster.

*238

NOW all men by these presents that whereas Samuell Eaton of Duxborough within the gount of New Plimouth in America in New England hath bargained sould remised ℓ enfeofed vnto loue Brewster of Duxborough aforesaid for a valewable consideration all that third preson farmerly wife of ffrancis Eaton and father of the said Samuell Eaton: to have ℓ to hold to him the foresaid Loue Bruster his heires and Assignes for ever with all the apprenaics Imunities and hereditamt whatsoever belonging and

accrewing to the said third pte of land. now know ye that the said Samuell Eaton by these preents doth remise quit claime and discharge him selfe his heires Executors administrators or Assignes of any right title or interest for ever to any pte peell or Imunity to the fore said third pte of land, also the said Samuell Eaton bindeth him selfe by these preents his heires f assignes fe to give vnto the said Loue Brewster at his request such further Assurance as shalbe required from time to time as shalbe according to ye lawes customes or orders of this Goumnt of New Plimouth to all the said prmisses according to the true intent of the same. The said Samuell Eaton bindeth himselfe as aforesaid under his hand & scale this 10th of march 1646.

the marke of SAMUELL EATON O ye scale

this bargaine and sale as aboue is acknowledged by Elizabeth Eaton before ye ensealing of ye same ye day (yere aboue written before me.

MYLES STANDISH.

* 1647.

Mr Wm. Bradford Goûnor.

*239

Hanbury tο

Winter.

The xxviith octobr .1647.

TIMESE preents witnesse in consideración of Tenne pounds paide to me William Handbury in hand p Christopher winter in one yoake of Steeres, and setall bills to the valew of 1101 to be paid yerely as p setall bills may appre I the said William Handbury haue sold to the abouesaid Christopher winter his heires and Assignes for ever all that said farme now being in my hand at preent lately bought of mr Browne both vpland and meadow housing and all other accomodacons therevnto belonging wth that meadow of my fathers weh is about 6 acres be it more or lesse lying about 3 miles fro my farme. Also I give vnto him my right vnto that 6 acres of meadow granted me f 4 acres of vpland neere ye towne weh setall parcells I doe freely resigne up to Christopher Winter his heires and Assignes for ever from me Willia Handbury my heires and Assignes for ever. And doe pmise to send the Deede thereof weh I had fro mr Browne wth an Assignmt thereof to the said Winter & also the consent of my wife for the sale thereof and Deede fro my father for his 6 acres of meadow, vnto all these prmises I haue set to my hand this 26th of Octobr 1647.

Signd (Deliûd

in the prence of

WILLIAM HANDBURY

Andry Thacher Thomas Tupper.

19

Octobr xxvijth .1647.

Hanbury to Browne. IN EMORAND that mr William Hanbury doth acknowledge that for and in consideracon of the sum of Tenne pounds: vizt; vti in hand, evti in marchantable fish at Currant price the first of Septembr next 1648 hath freely and absolutely bargained and sold vnto wilt Browne all that his dwelling house and gardeine places barne evil buildings in and vpon the same wth ctaine fruite trees growing thereon. scituate in Plimouth wth all and singular the appreneurs therevento belonging and all his Right evil evil of and into the said prmisses and eur pte and parcell thereof, wth the fences about the same. To have even to hold the said house gardeine places barne and buildings wth the fruite trees and all and singular thappreneurs belonging vnto the said william Browne his heires and Assignes for ever to ye only pp vse and behoofe of him the said William Browne his heires and Assignes for ever witnes his hand the day ever first aboue said.

Witnesse Antony Thacher.

WILLIAM HANBURY.

*240

* Mr Bradford Goûno".

1647.

October 27th 1647.

Tinkham to Sampson.

EMORAND that Ephraim Tinkeham and mary his wife doth acknowledge that for and in consideracon of the sum of seven pound? in hand paid by Henry Sampson of Duxborough hath freely and absolutely bargained and solde vnto Henry Sampson afore said all that Third pte of that Lott weh was formly the land of Peter Browne deceased, dwelling house and buildings in and vpon the same wth all and singular the apprtence (therevnto belonging (Except the third pte of the whole meadow) the said third of ye vpland lying and being next adioyning vnto the land of the said Henry Sampson in Duxborough aforemenconed, and all his Right title (interest of and into the said Third pte of vpland oprmisses and eur pte and pcell thereof. To have and to holde all that third pte of allottmt of vpland housings and all and singular the appreciaces there vnto belonging (except before excepted) vnto the said Henry Sampson his heires and Assignes for ever to the only pp vse and behoofe of him the said Henry Sampson his heires & Asss for ever pvided the said Ephraim Tinkhā is doth reserve to his owne vse all the fruite trees and libty to remoue them in convenient time, as also the vse of all the housing for this winter./.

Octobr 27th 1647.

IHESE witnesse whereas Comfort Star by Guifte gaue vnto his son in law John Maynard one peell of meadow ℓ vpland conteining by estimacon 22 acres lying ℓ being in Duxborough betweene the land of George Partrich ℓ ye lande of ye heire of mr Kempe, the said Comfort doth hereby acquit and disclaime any right title or interest yt he or any other by him, shall or may, by any prence lay claime vnto the same otherwise then aboue menconed. In witnes of we'n release ℓ discharge fro or by the said Comfort the said Comfort hath subscribed his hand this 26th day of October 1647.

Star to Maynard.

p me COMFORT STARRE.

THESE witnes that I John Maynard of Boston in New England haue alienated ℓ sould vnto George Partrich of Duxborough in the Pattent of New Plim in new England all my vpland and meadow lying ℓ being in Duxborough aforesaid, adioyning vnto the abouesaid George conteining by estimacon .20 acres for him ℓ his heires for ever to inioy. and I doe hereby acquit release and disclaime all right title or interest that either I or my heires may any way lay claime vnto the same in witnesse whereof I haue set to my hand this 20^{th} day of August 1647.

Maynard to Partrich.

witnesse Comfort Starre.

JOHN MAYNARD.

These witnesse that Mary Maynard of Boston doe hereby manifest my free and full consent ℓ willingnes to y^e sale of all the land and meadow made by my husband vnto George Partrich in New England. In witnes of this my free and full consent I have subscribed my hand this 20^{th} of August 1647.

MARY MAYNARD.

JOB

H HAKENS.

*1647. Mr Bradford Gouernor.

*241

The fifte of Dessember 1647.

PIREMAN senior of Sandwidg in the colliny of New plimouth gent doeth acknowlidg yt for and in consideration of twelue pound sterling to be payed in manner and forme folding by Ephraim hickes of plimouth aforsaid planter that is to say six pound thereof to bee payed on the last of october next folding the date heerof and the other six pound to

bee payed on the last of october next folding the first payment in the ordinary pay of the Country viz⁶ corn and cattell hee hath fully freely and absoleutly barganed and sould vnto the said Ephraim Hickes a parsell of land contayneing eleuen acares or therabouts bee it more or lesse lying on the south side of the towne of plimouth aforsaid next adjoyneing vnto gorg watsson and John barnes on the one side and vnto mis fuller on the other side with all and singuler the apurtenances therunto belonging with all his Right title and Interest of and into the said premeses to have and to hold the said eleuen acares of vpland with all and singuler the apurtenances thereunto belonging vnto the said Ephraim hickes his heaires and asynnes for euer to the only pper vse and behoofe of him the said Ephraim hickes his heairs and asynnes for euer.

*242 1647.

* Mr Bradford Gouen

A Record of sertaine articls of ageement between Richard Chadweell and Thomas Dexter senior as follows.

EMORANDOW yt I Thomas Dexter of Linn in the Massachusits Bay doe aquit and discharge Richard Chadweell of Sandwidge of actions debts dews and demands from the begining of the world vnto this present day being the fifte of Jenuary 1638.

p me THOMAS DEXTER.

November 29 Anno 1647.

These presents may satisfy such as it may Conssern yt whereas wee whose names are underwriten were made Choise of by ffarmer Dexter and Richard Chadweell to Arbetrate sertaine differences depending between them and thay binding them selves in the som of twenty t a peece to stand to yt end wh wee upon the hearing and dew Conssideration of ther defferences and evidences should make or in Casse wee should not agree between ourselves to make Choise of a third man; have seen Cawsse to order things repsented to us as follows.

Imprimis for a debt Required by a bill Assyned to ffarmer Dexter by Richard Chadweell wee have found it payable by M^r Willis in Casse hee Canot otherwise Cleare the payment of it a debt I say of 24^s Richard Chadwell Cleared of it.

Item for a debt required by an other bill wee order Richard Chadweell to pay 4s to the farmer 5s more remayning to bee payd by Hugh Burt of Linn.

Item for an other debt of 20s required of Richard Chadweell wee have

found it Cutt off by a generall aquitane dated after the time of the promise wherupon this debt should ARisse was made vnto the farmer.

WILLIAM LEVERIDG RICHARD BOURNE.

ffinally ther being a differene Refered to us Consserning the exchang of an horsse and a mare and not Agreeing aboute it made Choisse of M^r Dillingam as the third man have ordered Richard Chadweell to pay farmer Dexter 3[‡] and tenn shillings w^h som together with the former 4^s is to bee payed in a Cow valued at 4[‡] out of which 4[‡] the farmer is to pay six shill. backe again to Richard Chadweell vpon the Rescipt of the said Cow.

WILLIAM LEVERIDG EDWARD DILLINGHAM RICHARD BOURNE.

*January the 19th i647.

*243

NOW all men by these preents yt i John Dunham of New plimouth weauer doe acknowlidg that I have frely and absolutly given vnto my soon Samuell Dunham six acars of vpland ground being bounded by my naighbor William pontus on the North side and with the comon hyway on the south side and nex adJoyning vnto the Rest of my land and the land of my naighbor William pontus on the easte side pyided yt the said Samuell Dunham doe alow vnto mee a sufitient cartway into the woods through the said six acares of land going out at the pertition between my naighbor pontus and my selfe and so the convenientest way into the comon and further vt the said Samuell Dunham is to permit mee to have free vse of the timber both for fierwood and other vse and allso yt the said Samuell Dunham is to maintayn and continew a constant and sufitient fence about the said six acares of land and yt whosoeuer heerafter shall purchase the said six acars of land be InJoyned to maintayn and continew the said fence these things puided I the said John Dunham as aforsaid have and doe freely and absoleutly give vnto my soon Samuell Dunham the aforsaid six acars of vpland bee it more or lesse vnto the only pper vse of him the said Samuell Dunham his heairs and asynnes for euer in witnes whereof I have heervnto set my hand

in the pressenc of

JOHN DUNHAM.

Nathaneell Morton

James Glasse.

*244 * 1647. Mr. Bradford Gouernor.

nuary 19th. SAMUELL DUNHAM of new plymouth planter for and in consideration of fine pound sterling to be payed in maner and form folding yt is to say thirty fine shill to bee payed the last of Nouember next folding the date heerof and other thirty fine shillings to bee payed the last of Nouember next folding the first payment and the remayning thirtys to be payed the laste of Nouember next folding the 2^{cond} payment in the ordinary pay of the country viz corn or catell by James Glasse of plimouth aforsaid planter hath freely barganed and sould vnto the said James Glasse six acars of vpland ground next adJoyneing vnto the land of John Dunham senior and of William pontus being bounded by a part of the land of the said william pontus on the north side and on the South side with a comon hyeway.

and wheras the said six acars of vpland or therabouts be it more or lese was by way of giuste formerly bestowed on Samuell Dunham aforsaid by his father John Dunham aforsaid the said John Dunham reserving vnto himselfe the vse and ppriety of the timber of the said six acares of land both for fierwood and other vses.

These presents are to signify vnto all whom it shall for the futuer conssern yt the said John Dunham of plimouth aforsaid weater hath and doeth freely surender vp all his Right titell and Interest of and into the said timber whether for fierwood or other vse vnto the aforsaid James Glasse in leue of a smalle moyety of land belonging vnto William pontus aforsaid being estemated at about halfe an acare be it more or less the norwest side therof being bounded with Thomas Dunhams land and on the southeast side with a little pond which smale moiety of land the said william pontus by way of exchange in the behalfe of his soon in law James glasse aforsaid for the aforsaid timber on the aforsaid six acars of vpland doeth by these pressents freely surender vp all his right title and Interest of and into the said moiety of land with all and singuler the apurtenances therunto belonging vnto the aforsaid John Dunham his heairs and asynnes for euer.

furthermore James glase aforsaid doeth by these preents couenant and condition to allow vnto the aforsayed John Dunham a sufitient cartway throw the aforsaid six acares of land going out at the pertition between william pontus and the said John Dunham and so the convenientest way into the comon as allso the said James glasse is to maintain a constant and sufficient fence about the said six acars of vpland and yt whosoever shall for the futuer purchasse the aforsaid six acars of vpland bee in Joyned to contine the said fence

These things beeing premised the aforsaid John Dunham and Samuell Dunham his soon doe by these presents freely and fully make ouer all theair

Right title and Interest of and Into the said six acares of land vnto James Glasse aforsaid with all and singuler the apurtenances thervnto belonging vnto the onely pper vse of the said James Glasse his heairs and asynes for euer with all and singuler the premises therunto belonging vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of the said James Glase his heairs and asynnes for euer.

March the 20th 1647.

AMUELL EEDY for and in consideration of thirty shillings or therabouts allredy payed by Experienc Michell of Duksbery hath barganed and sould vnto the said experienc Michell one acar of marsh medow liing next vnto the medow of experienc Michell aforsaid on the one side and vnto a smale parsell belonging vnto James Cole on the other syed with all his Right title and Interest of and into the same vnto the said experienc Michell his heairs and asynes for euer.

* i647. Bradford Gouerner

*245

TEMORANDUM the twentyeth of January yt mr William Paddy of New Ply, marchant in the behalfe of mr Edmond ffreeman seni, of Sandwidg gent doth acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of twentyone pound sterling to bee payed in maner and forme foloing by mr Arther howland of the towne of Marshfeild in the Coliny of New Plymouth aforsaid planter videlecet fine pound to bee payed on the fifteenth day of ffebrewary i648 and eight pound mor to bee payed on the fifteenth day of ffebrewary next after the first payment and the other eight pound to bee payed the fifteenth day of ffebrewary next after the 2cond payment in the ordenary pay of the Cuntry viz Corn and Cattell hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto the said Mr Arther howland the one halfe of a Certaine tract of vpland and mersh meadow being estemated at about three hundred acars or thereabouts bee it more or les the wh was formerly graunted vnto Captaine Miles Standish and Mr John Alden lying on the north side of the south Riuer the breadth of the said whole tracte begining at the easterly side of the beauer pond the said pond being Encluded vnto the westerly side of the little brooke next settuaat path over the south Riuer and so to Rang in length vpon a North linne on both sids vp into the Land; yt halfe being vnderstood yt lyeth next vnto the bridge; with all the said mr Edmond ffreeman his Right title and Enterest of and into the said halfe of the aforsaid tract of vpland and and marsh meadow belonging therunto with all and singular the apurtenances thereunto belonging vnto the said Mr Arthur howland to haue and to hold all and singular the premises with all and singulare the apurtenances therunto belonging vnto the said Mr Arther howland his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Mr Arther howland his heairs and assignes for euer.

ATEMORAND the 7th of March 1647 that John Rogers of Duxbery doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of thirty six shillings to bee payed vnto him by Gyels Rickard seni of Plymouth hee hath barganed and sould vnto the said Gyels Rickard a smale peell of marsh meadow being Estemated at an acare or therabouts be it more or les lying at Joanses Riuer between Mr howlands ffence and the Causway with twenty foot Square of vpland lying between the hieway and mr howlands ffence aforsaid against the said meadow with timber to ffence it for the present as acording to these conditions the said John Rogers bought it of Mr William hanbery in the year 1646 the wh Bargan was acknowlidged by the said Mr William hanbery before William Colyar gent Assistant now sould both the vpland and meadow as aforsaid vnto Gyels Rickard by John Rogers with all his Right title and Enterest of and into the said premises to haue and to hould vnto the said Gyels Rickard his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the only proper vse and behoofe of him the said Gyels Rickard his heairs and assignes for euer.

*246 1647

* Mr Bradford Gouer.

March the 7th 1647.

R CHANSY pastor of the church of Christ at Seteaat dezired to haue his house and lands recorded in the court booke.

Impri. the house yt Mr Hatherly bought of Mr Varsall with the Inlargments therof. 6 a new biulding and barne and other out houses.

- It all the ground lying about the house being about six acars.
- It a Stony feild inclosed buting to therby vpon the marsh aforsaid.
- It an orchyard behind the house.
- It the barne close compasing the ground on all sydes but on the Sowth syde.
- It twenty acars of vpland tenn acars wherof are inclosed and comonly called the new feild.
- It twelve acares of conahaset marsh.
- It twenty acars of land at the place called the hoop pole necke with the other lands not yet deuided belonging to him for his part among the purchasers of Conahaset. P. 260.

March 21: 1647:

TR WILLIAM PADY James Hust and John cooke deacons of the church of Christ at plimouth in the behalfe of the said church doe acknowlidg yt for and in consideration of the Som of fine pound Sterling to be payed in the ordinary pay of the cuntry viz corn or catell fifty shill. theref to bee payed on the last of Nouember next foloing the date heref and the other fifty shilli to be payed on the last of Nouember next foloing the first payment by Nathaneel Morton of plimouth haue barganed and sould These seuerall vnto the said Nathaneel Morton a house and 4 acars of land bee it more or bin since fully lesse lyeing at Weelingsla beeing bounded by a persell of land belonging payed to the vnto Mr William bradford gouener on the north side and with a sertayne thaniel Morpersell of land belonging vnto Samuell Jeny on the south side and buting ypon Weelingsla creeke with all thaver or the aforsaid churches Right title or Interest of and in to the same with all and Singuler the apurtinances therunto belonging vnto the said Nathaneel Morton to haue and to hould with all and singuler the premises therunto belonging vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Nathaneel Morton his heairs and asynes for euer.

*249

* 1647. Bradford Goûn'.

A Deed appointed to bee Recorded.

March the 4th 1647.

EE it Knowne vnto all men by these preents That I Moris Truante Inhabitant of the Towne of Duxborrow and Jaane my wife haue for diners Reasons and vpon good Conciderations sould to John Washburne Inhabitant of the same Towne to him and To his heaires for euer all the Right title f Enterest wee the aforsaid pties have in our lands housses out housses as in manor & form following.

Imprimes all the planting land lying between John Irishes (John Aldens Inhabitants of the same Towne which quantity of land is twenty acars bee it more or les; Together with another peell of planting land as is suppossed to bee about the sum of eight acars bee it more or les; The same land likwise adioyning to the lands of the aforsaid John Alden a hieway parting them at the Corners of theire land next a swampe;

Wee doe likwise sell all our Right & Enterest to the aforsaid John Washburne To him and to his heaires for euer, in our meadow lands which lyeth in two peells the one peell adjoyning to the lands of Phillipe Delanoy Constant

20

Southworth John Irish The other peell lying at a place vssually Called Ducke hill ℓ adioyning to the same The said Moris Truent doth promise his wife Jaane shall acknowlidg according to order the sale of the said lands $\ell \in \ell$ yt the said Moris ℓ Jaane shall at any time give vnto the said John Washburne or his heaires ℓ further ℓ more ample assurance of the said land being Required; in Wittnes where ℓ we have set to our hands the day ℓ yeare aboue written.

The mark of O MORIS TRUANT.

before mee Miles Standish the

day f yeare aboue written.

*250

* i648.

Mr Bradford Gouernor.

October the 4th i648.

FR EDMOND FREEMAN seni of the towne of Sandwidg in the colynic of New plymouth gent acknowlidgeth yt for and in concideration of six and twenty pounds sterlinge to bee paved vnto him in maner and form following: viz at three payments: the first in September next following the date heerof: the 2cond in September i650 and the third and laste payment in September i65i in the ordynary pay of the Cuntry viz corn or cattell by Thomas Chillingsworth of Marshfeild in the coliny aforsaid Shoomaker hath freely and absolutly barganed and Sould vnto the said Thomas Chillingsworth the one halfe of a certaine tracte of vpland and marsh meadow being estemated at aboute three hundred acars or theerabouts bee it more or les which was formerly graunted vnto Captaine Myles Standish and Mr John Alldin lying on the north side of the south River the bredth of the sd whole tracte begining at the easterly side of the beauer pond the said pond being included vnto the westerle side of the litle brooke next Seteaat path ouer the south Riuer and so to Rang in length vpon a norwest lynne on both sides vp into the Cuntry; Mr Arthur howland haueing formerly purchased that halfe of the aforsaid tracte lying next vnto the bridge the Remayning halfe is to bee vnderstood: with all the sd mr Edmond ffreeman his Right title and intereste of and into the sd halfe of the aforsaid tracte of vpland and marsh meadow belonging therunto with all and singuler the apurtenances therunto belonging vnto the 3d Thomas Chillingsworth to haue and to hould with all and singuler the premises therunto belonging vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Chillingsworth his heaires and asynes for euer.

Mr Edmond Freeman senir acknowlidged before Mr John ffreeman Assistant that hee hath Received full satisfaction in

DEEDS, &c. 155

Reference to the seuerall payments expressed to be due to him for the abouesaid land sold by him the said Edmond ffreeman to Thomas Chillingsworth deceased.

* 1648. Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*252

October the 23, i648.

TOHN DUNHAM Junier acknowledeth yt for and in Concideration of twelve pound sterling to be payed vnto him in maner and forme folowing vizt three pound therof to bee payed out of hand in cloth and comodities and fine pound therof to bee payed by the fifteenth day of aprill next following the date heerof in corn and cattell and the Remayning four pound to bee payed on the last of october i649 in Rye and Indian corn by Nathaneel Masterson hath sould vnto the sd Nathaneel Masterson tenn acars of vpland ground or therabouts bee it more or les being and lying at Weelingsla with all the housing vpon the sd land with the orchyard and the Rye now growing vppon the sd land and all the ffence or ffences therunto belonging vnto the sd Nathaneel Masterson to have and to hold to him the said Nathaneel Masterson his heaires and asynes for euer with all and singuler the apurtenances apertaining vnto the aforsaid land vnto the only proper vse and behoofe of him the said Nathaneell Masterson his heaires and asynes for euer: prouided yt the sd John Dunham is to dwell in and make vse of the aforsaid houses or howsing vntell the fifteenth day of aprell next following the date heerof in wittnes of the aforsaid premeses they have set to thayer hands.

JOHN DUNHAM NATHANEELL MASTERSON.

* i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*253

January the 23d i648.

EMORANDUM That John Rogers of Duxbery hath bought of Ephraim hicks of plymouth all the Rent of the lands now Improued the which m^r Robert hickes now deseased did lett to Georg Partridg Christofer Wadsworth M^r Stare John Washburn and Thomas heward for which John Rogers bindeth himselfe to pay to Ephraim hicks afors the Just Sum of flue pound sterling in marchantable corn Sutch as hee doth Receaue of the prosons to whom those lands are let; at his house the next Nouember Com twelvementh and the sd John Rogers is to fulfill and make good the bargan of Robert hicks deseased concerning the land so let as aforsaid and to discharg

the sd Ephraim of all Damages whatssoeuer wh may fale by the sd bargan in witnes heerof the parties aboue mensioned haue heerunto Set theire hands in the presence of

John Morton.

JOHN ROGERS
EPHRAIM HICKS

*254 *i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

TEMORANDUM the 23d of January i648 That Ephraim hicks of New plymouth yeaman acknowlidgeth yt for and in concideration of the Som of eightenne pounds sterli to bee paved in maner and form foloing viz the first payment being nine pound therof to bee paved in Marchantable corn and catell by the 15th of Nouember i650 and the Remander to bee payed by the 15th of Nouember i65i in marchantable corn and cattell as aforsaid each payment to bee payed in corn the one halfe therof and the other halfe in catell; the cattell to bee valleued at the delivery of them according as two Indifferent men Shall Judg of them the corn to bee wheat Rye and Indian corn of each a licke quantity by John Rogers of Duxbery yearnan hath ffreely and absolutly barganed and Sould vnto the said John Rogers a prsell of vpland ground being about threescore acars or therabouts bee it more lese lyeing at the Illand creek at Duxbery aforsaid next vnto the land on wh the sd John Rogers now liueth the length to begin at the water side wher the ffence on the sd land now Standeth and so to extend it selfe vp into the woods with all the ffence now vpon the sd threescore acars of vpland aforsaid with all his Right title and Enterest of and into the sd prmises with all and singuler the apurtnances vnto the sd prmises belonging vnto the sd John Rogers his heaires and asynes for euer vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the sd John Rogers his heaires and asynes for euer prvided yt the sd John Rogers is by this preent bargan and couenant to maintaine the one halfe of the fence vpon the vpland aforsaid against the meadow of the sd Ephraim hicks and the sd Ephraim hicks the other halfe for euer and the said Ephraim hicks is to have so many trees as long as thay are on the ground aforsaid as wilbee needfull to mayntaine his half of the said fence; and further yt the sd John Rogers is to deliuer the corn aboue mensioned and the seuerall psells therof vnto Ephraim hicks at his house at Ileland creek aforsaid.

John Rogers hath fully paied the seuerall paiments due vnto Ephraim hickes for the aboutsaid Land vnto Samuell hickes as the heire and Successer of the said Ephraim hickes deceased and accordingly by consent of the said Samuell hickes these presents were entered January the i9th i652.

* i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*256

January the 24th

N agreement made betwext Gyles Rickard seni of Plymouth on the one part and Edward holman of Plymouth aforsd as foloeth viz yt the sd Gyles Rickard Couenanteth to take Richard Willis the soon in law of Edward aforsd aged about seauen yeares after the maner of an apprentice and to teach and Instruct him in the trade or art of a weauer according to the maner of weauing the sd Gyles Rickard now Imployeth himselfe in and to shew and Instruct him to his best abillity in whatsoeuer himselfe can doe in the trade or arte aforsaid; and that the sd Richard Willis shall continew with Gyles Rickard aforsd after the maner of an apprentice as aforsd vntell hee bee of the age of twenty one yeares duering which time the sd Gyles Rickard Shall provid for Richard Willis aforsd competent and convenient meat drinke aparell washing and lodging and all other nessesaryes beffiting one of his Degree and Ranke and in the terme of time aforsd to give and provide for him two sutes of aparrell one for best and an other for his dayly wearing; and in Case the sd Gyles Rickard should bee taken away by Death beffore the time aforsd bee expired yt the sd Richard Willis shall continew notwithstanding after the maner of an apprentice as aforsaid vnto Judith Rickard the wife of the sd Gyles Rickard or his heaires or excecuters and thay to perform that wh consserneth Gyles Rickard on his part towards the sd Richard willis as acording to the conditions aforsid furthermore yt the sid Richard Willis shall Cary and behaue himselfe in all truth and faithfulnes towards the sd Gyles Rickard as a trew and faithfull aprentice ought to doe nether Imbezeling nor stealing any of his goods nor Revealing his seacrets nor contracting himselfe in mariage to any during the tearm of yeares aforsaid but behaueing himselfe in euery Respect as becometh one in his condition in wittnes of the premises aforsid that thay shallbe trewly and faithfuly performed the sd Gyles Rickard and Edward holman in the behalfe of Richard Willis aforsaid haue heerunto Set thaire hands in the prence of Nathaneell Morton.

> EDWARD HOLMAN GYLES RICKARD

*258 * i648. Mr Bradford Gouerner.

Recorded ffebrewary the sixt.

O All peopell to whom these preents shall come Timothy Hatherly of Seteaat in the government of New plymouth in New England in America gent sendeth Greeting; know yea that wheras a sertaine tract or parsell of land lying on the norwest syde of Seteaat brooke wh was given and granted by Mr William Bradford and his assistes in the gouerment aforsid vnto Mr Richard Andrews Mr John Beachamp Mr James Sherly Settesens of London vnto mee the aforsd Timothy Hatherlee equally to be devided between vs into fouer equall parts or Shares wh sd land is bounded with a brook of water lyeing south there e of the harbor at Seteaat and from hywater marke in vt brook to run threemyles west into the woods and from the mouth of the sd brook to run east to the Sea haueing Seteaat land on the south border and the north border being att a little neck of land formerly Called and knowne by the Indians or natives by the name of Conahaset allies Cohaset and is neare a great fall of water and from hywater mark at the sd neck to run three myles on a west lynne vp into the woods of from the vtmost extent of the sd threemyle west lynn in the woods to run a directe lynn for the west border vnto the vtmost extent of the threemyle west lynn yt Runes from the foresaid Seteaat brook into the woods vntell it meets; having the common on the west border and the Sea on the East border of the sd land of all wh sd foure parts I the sd Timothy Hatherle am lawfully possesed of three of the wh sd foure parts yt is to say Mr Richard Andrews part Mr John Beacham his part and Mr James Sherle his part being deuided into thirty equal parts or shares I the sd Timothy Hatherle for and in concideration of one hundred and eight pound currant New England pay to mee in hand payed by Charles Chansy pastor of the church of Seteaat Thomas Chambers planter John Williams seni farmer James Cudworth salter Josepth Tilldin yeaman Henery Merett planter Thomas Raullins seni planter Thomas Tarte planter John Hoare farmer Richard Sillis planter Thomas Insyne planter Thomas Chittenton weauer John Stockbridg wheelwright John Allin planter Thomas Hyland planter John Whetcom planter John Woodfeild planter Edward Jenkins planter John Hollet planter Ann Vinall Spinster William Holmes planter John Wheston planter Gowin White planter John Damman planter Redulfus Elmes planter Richard Man planter all and every one of them of Seteaat aforsid in the gouerment aforsd with which aforsd Sum I the sd Timothy Hatherle doe acknowlidg my selfe Suffitiently satisfyed contented and fully payed and therof DEEDS. &c.

and of every part and persell therof doe exownerate aguit and discharg the aforsaid Charles Chansy Thomas Chambers John Williams James Cudworth Joseph Tilldin to thay and every of them theire heaires Excecuters Adminestraters and Asynes for ever by these preents have ffreely and absolutly barganed and Sould Enffefed and confermed and by these preents doe bargan sell Enfeffe and conferm from mee the sd Timothy Hatherle and my heaires to them the said Charles Chansy Thomas Chambers John Williams James Cudworth Josepth Tilldin Henery Merit (c. *To them and either of them thay thaire heaires and asynes for euer twenty seuen parts or Shares of the aforsid thirty parts or Shares that is to say to Charles Chansy one thirtyeth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer To Thomas Chambers one thirtieth part to him his heaires and asynes for euer to the sd John Williams one thirtyeth part to him his heaires and asynes for euer to James Cudworth one thirtieth part or share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to the said Josepth Tillden two thirtieth parts or Shares to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to Henery Meret one thirtieth part or Share to him his heairs and asynes for euer To Thomas Raullins one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to Thomas Tart one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to John Hoare one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to Richard Sillis one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to Thomas Ensyne one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to Thomas Chittenton one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer To John Stokbridg one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to John Allin one thirtieth part or Share to him his heairs and asynes for euer to Thomas Hyland one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to John Whitcom one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to John Woodfeild one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to Edward Jenkins one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to John Hollet one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to Ann Vinall one thirtieth part or Share to Shee her heaires and asynes for euer to William Holmes one thirtieth part or Share to him his heairs and asynes for euer to John Wheston one thirtieth part or Share to him his heairs and asynes forener to Gowin White one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to John Damman one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer to Redulfus Elmes one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes for euer to Richard Man one thirtieth part or Share to him his heaires and asynes foreuer with all and singular the priviliges and apurtenances therunto belonging

*260

or any way apertaining to all or any one of the sd twenty seauen thirty parts or Shares or any part or parsell of them to have and to hould to them the sd Charles Chansy Thomas Chambers fe and either of them and theire and either of theire heaires and asynes to them and thaver pper vse and behoofe for ever to bee holden of our Souerain lord the King as of his maner of East greenwidg in the County of Kent in ffree and comon Soccage and not in capety nor by knight seruis by the Rents and servises therof and therby due and of Right acustomed and warranting the salle against all people whatssoeuer as shall any way claime any Right of or in the sd twenty seauen thirty parts or Shares of the sd land or any part or parsell therof And I the sd Timothy Hatherle doe allso further couenant prmise and graunt by this prseut vt it Shall and may bee lawfull to and for the sd Charles Chansy Thomas Chambers John Williams fê *Thay or either of them or thair aturny to Record or Enrole these presents or to Cause them to bee Recorded or Enroled in his Maties Court at Newplymouth or in any other court of Judecatuer or in any other place in yt Case pruided before the gouerner for yt time being or any other magistrait or offecer in vt Case pruided acording to the vssual maner of Recording or Enroleing Eucdences in wittnes wherof I the aforsaid Timothy Hatherle haue heerunto set my hand and Seall the first day of December in the two and twenty years of the Raign of our Souerain lord Charles by the grace of God of England Scotland ffrance Ireland and New England King Deffender of the A & and in the yeare of our Lord God i646.

TIMOTHY HATHERLE

his seall

Syned Sealled and Deliuered with possession and seasing in the p^rsence of

John Bowers
John Safin
Robert Hammon
Richard Garett.

*261

*i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*263

Recorded the sixt of ffebrewary

NOW all men whom this may concerne &c.

Whereas Nathaneel Tillden of Seteaat in America desseased by his last will and Testament bearing date the twenty fine day of May i64i did gine vnto mee Thomas Tillden second sonn now lineing of the aforsd Nathaneell Tilden desseased sertain legacies of land and goods and of his sd last will and Testament Did make Josepth Tilden my brother his Excecuter &c.

I the said Thomas Tilden Doe heer by these p'sents acknowledg my selfe to have Receaved and am fully satisfyed for all and every part and p'sell that was dew vnto mee by the aforsaid will; and I the said Thomas Tilden doe by these p'sents Release aquit and discharg the aforsaid Josepth Tilden my brother together with his heaires executers adminestrators for ever and I doe further graunt the said Josepth Tilden or any for him full power to Record this Release and Receait of myne in his Maties court at plymouth and y' for his further security in wittnes wherof

I have heerunto set my hand and Seale this twenty seauenth day of July 1648.

THOMAS TILDEN,

syned Sealed & Deliuered in the p^rsence of

> Humfry Turner Richard Sillis Richard Garrett.



* i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*264

Recorded ffebrewary the sixt.

HERAS Richard Sillis humfry Turner Thomas Pinchin of Seteaat in New England weer by henery Meret and Josepth Tilden of Seteaat aforsaid vpon the 4th of July in the year i648 Chosen arbetraters Indifferently by the aforsd henery Merit and Josepth Tilden to arbetrate and Determine of a Difference about a persell of ffence lyeing on the North syde of the third Clift which standeth between henery Meret and Josepth Tildens land from the Sea east and being to the marsh west now we the aforsaid Richard Sillis humfry Turner Thomas Pinchin having frely heard both theire determinations and differences; doe order and determin that the aforsd Josepth

*265

Tildin make and maintaine halfe of the ffence being from the sea westward and further wee determine yt the aforsd Henery Merit shall make and maintaine the other halfe lyeing from the marsh Eastward and so to Joyne vnto the said Josepth Tildens ffence in the midest in witnes wheref wee have heervnto Subscribbed our hands this twenty seauenth day of

July 1648.

RICHARD SILLIS
HUMFRY TURNER
THOMAS PINCHIN

* i618.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

Recorded ffebrewary the sixt.

NOW all men whom this may concern yt whereas Nathaneell Tilden late of Seteaat in america desseased by his last will and Testament bearing date the twenty flue day of May i64i did giue vnto mee lidia Tilden his yongest daughter now wife unto Richard Garrett sertaine legacies of land goods and of his sid last will and Testament did make Joseph Tilden my brother his executer wee the sid Richard Garrett and Lidia Garrett my wife doe heer by those p'sents acknowlidg our selues to haue Receaued and are fully satisfyed for all and euery part and parsell yt was due vnto vs by the aforsaid will and wee the said Richard Garrett and Lidia his wife doe by these p'sents Release aquite and Discharg the aforsaid Josepth Tilden our brother together with his heaires executers adminestraters for euer and wee doe further graunt the said Josepth Tilden or any for him full power to Record this Release and Receite of ours in his Maties court at plymouth and yt for his further security in wittnes wherof wee haue heervnto set our hands and Sealls this twentieth of July i648.

syned Sealled and Deliuered in the

prence of Gorg Suttun

Simon Suttun

Steven Tilden

RICHARD GARRETT his

LIDIA GARRETT her

*i648.

Bradford Gouer.

*266

June the i9th i648.

THE agreement made between John Phillips and John Barker Robert Barker and Ralph Chapman.

Impri the aboue said p^rties are agreed yth the sowth syde of John Barkers brooke shalbee the bounds of the abouesaid John Phillips for his meadow to hould for euer as his owne p^rper Right to him and his heaires for euer and to the Sowth Riuer and so for the vpland vpon the Same Rang which m^r Staars land Runes acording to the Court Roule and yth this is our Joynt acte and agreement wee Set to our hands in wittnes heerof the day and yeare

aboue written

Wittnes John Allden Experience Michell JOHN BARKER

the marke of OF ROBERT BARKER

The mark of JOHN PHILLIPS

The mark of RALPH
CHAPMAN

* i648.

Mr Bradford Gouerner.

*267

ffebrewary the twenty sixt.

Sowthworth of Plymouth his brother in the Coliny of New plymouth in New England in America yeamen doe acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of the full Som of sixteene pound sterling to them alredy payed by ffrancis Godfray of the towne of Duxbery in the Coliny aforšd Carpenter haue ffreely and absolutely barganed and sould vnto the said ffrancis Godfray a certaine parsell of vpland ground Containeing an hundred acars or thereabouts bee it more or les lyeing at the north Riuer from Mt Vassels Range in breadth east and by north along the sd north Riuer to a marked tree vpon the sd Range with all the Meadow ground belonging therunto to haue and to hould with all their Right title and Enterest of and into the said premises with all and singular the apurtenances belonging vnto the sd premises vnto the said ffrancis Godfray to him and his heires ℓ assignes for euer vnto the onely pter vse and behoofe of him the sd ffrancis Godfray to him and his heaires ℓ assignes for euer.

MEMORANDUM the 16th of March yt Samuell ffuller of Plymouth with the concent of his mother Mis Bridget ffuller doth by these prents make ouer vnto Leiuetennat Matthew ffuller of Plymouth aforsd all theire Right title and Enterest of and into a Small peell of vpland ground liing at Strawbery hill neare Plymouth Somtims belonging vnto Edward Burcher being about two acars or therabouts bee it more or lese being bounded with the Marsh at goose point on the one syde and Mr Jeningses land on the other syde the nether end butting vpon the bay vnto the said Matthew ffuller to haue and to hould to him and his heaires for euer vnto the onely prer vse and behoofe of him the sd Matthew ffuller vnto him and his heaires for euer.

*268 * i648.

Bradford Gouer.

THESE presents wittnesseth yt John Balden hath Couenanted with mr William Colliar of Duxburow to doe him honest and faithfull servis in Sutch work and Imployment as the said Mr William Colliar shall have Ocation to Imploy him the said John Balden in and about from the twentieth day of December i648 the full tearm of five yeares; and the said Mr William Colliar Couenanteth to give the said John Balden meat Drinke and Cloathing lodging and washing and at the end of fouer yeares servis to give the said John Balden a heaiffer of two years old

beffore mee MILES STANDISH.

*269 * i648.

Bradford gouerner.

New plymouth.

Mr William Bradford Gouerner doth acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of fifty pounds to him allredy payed in Cattell and worke by Mr John howland of plymouth aforsaid and his asignes hath freely and absoleutly barganed and Sould vnto the said Mr John howland a certaine tract of land lying within the limits of Marshfeild Comonly called the great yland with all the marsh meadow lyeing before the st yland lying on the weast syde from the Ceader tree to the weast point therof containing about thirteene acars been it more or lesse with all the st Mr William Bradford his Right title and Faterest of and into the std premises with all the apurtenances apertaning vnto the said premises to have and to hold vnto the said Mr John howland his heaires and asynes for euer vnto the onely prer vse and behoof of him the said mr John howland his heaires and asynes for euer.

DEEDS, &c. 165

And I the said John howland seni the day and year aboue written doe acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of the sum of twenty fine pound sterling to mee all Redy payed haue ffreely and absoleutly barganed and Sould vnto my sooninlaw John Gorum the one halfe of the aforsaid yland and marsh meadow belonging therunto to bee equally deuided betwixt my selfe and him the one halfe of the aforsd yland and marsh meadow to belong vnto the said John Gorum his heaires and asynes for euer vnto the onely proer vse and behoofe of him the sd John Gorum his heaires and asynes for eyer.

* i649. Mr Bradford Gouer .

*271

FEMORANDUM the 9th of Apreell i649 yt Richard Church senier the day and yeare aforsd before the Gouerner did acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of twenty flue pounds sterling to bee paid by Robert Bartlet of New plymouth hath ffreely and absoleutly barganed and sould vnto the sd Robert bartlet an house and land lyeng at the Eel Riuer near plymouth aforsaid with all the meadow land of any kind at any time graunted or any way apertaining vnto the said Richard Church vnto this preent day within the limits of plimouth aforsd with all the seuerall apurtenances belonging vnto the sd house and land acording to a wrighting vnderneath entered

In the yeare of our Lord i649 Aprell the 9th

Bee it knowne vnto all men by these preents yt I Richard Church haue sould vnto Robert Bartlet all the Right and title yt I the sd Richard Church hath in house and houseing and land with all the meadow ground with the addition yt hee had of goodman Kemton at the Eel River and hee is to leave a Cubbert and a bime1 and all the shelues and benches yt are in the house and all [1i.e.binne. the ladders yt are about the house and the sd Richard Church doth bind himselfe his heaires and asynes to Ensure all yt the sd Richard Church hath sould to Robert Bartlet yt no man shall not truble him for it but the said Richard Church is to take his Corn of from the ground and to threash it in the barn in fourteen days and hee is to leave the plancks yt are in the barne.

And the said Robert Bartlet is to give vnto the sd Richard Church for his house and land the full Sum of twenty five pound in maner and form foloing a Rid oxe yt they Call his name Mouse for eight pound and ten shi. and six pound to bee payed at Mr Paddies in Comodities and the Resedew to bee paid the next yeare foloing in the last of September either in Catell or in Corn or in Marchants pay if in Cattell thay must be prised if in Corn it must be at the prise Currant if in Marchants pay hee must take it as

D. P.1

hee Receveth it; and the marchants pay is to bee paid in linnen and woollen and shoos and stockens heere at plymouth if they be there to bee had if not hee is to take it in the other pay.

> And Elizabeth the wife of Richard Church aforsid the day and yeare aboue written did acording to order giue her free and full Concent vnto the salle of the house and land and theire seuerall apurtenances aforsaid acording to the tearmes and Conditions aboue mensioned.

*272

* i649.

Mr Bradford Gouer

Aprell the 16th i649.

TEMORANDUM that I John Barnes Doe aqquite Release and discharge Gorg Bonham of all debts dews and demaunds from the begining of the world to this preent day being the i6th of aprell

in wittnes wherof I have heerunto set my hand.

JOHN BARNES TR

mark.

*273

* i649.

Bradford Gouer

TEMORANĎ the eighteenth of aprell that John Barnes of New Plymouth doth acknowlidg that for and in Concideration of the Som of three pound sterling to bee payed by Gorg Bonum of Plymouth aforsaid husbandman; yt is to say twenty shilling therof to bee payed on the fifteenth of october in the yeare i650 and the Remaynder therof to bee payed by twenty shillings a year the two foloing yeares in Corn as it goes at a Currant prise at the times of payment; that hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould a prcell of Land lyeing at the ffishing point at the mouth of the Eel River formerly bought of Mark Mendum next adioyning vnto the other Land belonging vnto the said Gorg Bonum to have and to hold the said peell of Land with all and singular the apurtenances and Inlargments any way belonging therunto vnto the said Gorg Bonum his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the only proper vse and behoofe of him the said Gorg Bonum his heaires and assignes for euer.

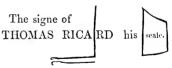
*i649. Bradford Gouerner.

*274

O all to whom these preents shall Com Thomas Ricard of Scittuaat in the gouerment of New Plymouth in New England in america Sendeth Greeting.

Thom were that I the aforsaid Thomas Ricard for and in Concideration of eight pound of Currant New England pay to mee in hand payed by Josepth Tilden of Scittuaat aforsaid in the gouerment aforsaid yeaman; wherwith I the aforsaid Thomas Ricard doe acknowlidg my selfe Suffisciently satisfied Contented and fully payed and therof and of euery part and pcell therof doe Exownarate aquit and discharge the aforsaid Josepth Tilden hee his heaires Executers adminnestrators and assignes for euer by these preents have ffreely and absolutly barganed and Sould Enfeafed and Confermed and by these prsents doe bargan Sell Enfeafe and Conferme from mee the said Thomas Ricard and my heaires to him the said Josepth Tilden and his heaires and assignes for euer my Lot at the Clift Comonly knowne by the name of the third Clift lying and being in Scettuate aforsaid and is bounded towards the East to the Sea towards the West to the marsh land of the aforsaid Josepth Tilden towards the north to the Land of Thomas Chambers and towards the south to the Land of Thomas Pincin; the which said land is by Computation seauen acars more or les, to have and to hold the aforsaid seauen acars of vpland with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way apertayning to all or any part or peell of the aforsaid land vnto the aforsaid Joseph Tilden hee his heaires exequetors adminestrators and assignes for euer To the prper vse & behoofe of him the said Joseph Tilden hee his heaires and assignes for euer To bee holden of our Soueraign Lord the King as of his manor of East greenwidg in the County of Kent in ffree and Comon Sockage and not in Capete nor by Knights seruice by the Rents and seruices therof and therby dew and of Right acustumed and with warrantice against all peopell whatsoeuer from by or vnder mee the said Thomas Ricard or by my Right or title Claiming any Right title or Enterest of or in the said prmises or any part or peell therof And I the said Thomas Ricard doe allso Couenant promise and graunt by These preents yt it shall and may bee lawfull to for the said Josepth Tilden either by himselfe or his atorney to Record or Enrowle these preents or to Cause them to bee Recorded or Enrowled in his Maties Court at Plymouth aforsaid or in any other place in yt Case puided before the Gouernor for yt time being or any other Maiestrait in yt Case puided according to the vsuall manor of Recording or inrowling Euidences in Wittnes wherof I the said Thomas Ricard haue heerunto set my hand and Seale the tenth day of October in the four and twentieth years of the Raigne of our Soueraigne Charles of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland and New England King and in the years of our Lord God i648 one thousand six hundred fourty and eight.

Signed Sealled seasing and possession and deliuered in the p^rsence of Richard Garret Wilłam Hatch.



*276 *i649. Bradford Gouerner.

america sendeth Greet

Know yee that I the aforsaid John hanmore for and in Concideration of fifteene pounds of Currant New England pay to mee in hand payed by Josepth Tilden of Scettuaat aforsaid in the government aforsaid yeaman; wherwith I doe acknowlidg my selfe Suffissiently satisfyed Contented and fully payed and therof and of euery part and pcell doe Exownarate acquite and discharg the aforsaid Josepth Tilden hee his heaires exequetors adminestrators and assignes for euer; by these preents haue ffreely and absolutly barganed and sould Enffeafed and Confermed and by these preents doe bargan Sell and Enffeafe and Conferme vnto the said Josepth Tilden hee his heaires Exequeters adminestrators and assignes for euer fine acares of vpland lying and beeing in Scettuaat aforsaid on the Clift Comonly Called and knowne by the name of the third Clift and is bounded to the Sea towards the East; towards the west to the Mersh land of the said John hanmore; to the Land of Mr foot yt was somtims the land of Daniell Pryor Toward the south and to the Lands of henery Merit toward the North; as allso two acars more or les of mersh meadow lying adioyning to the aforsaid vpland and is bounded towards the east to the Land of the aforsaid henery Merrit vnto the aforsaid vpland towards the west to the hieway Toward the North to the mersh land of the aforsaid Josepth Tilden and Towards the south to the swamp of Thomas Pinein; lickwise fiue acars more or les of vpland lying ouer against the aforsaid marsh land on the other side the hieway and is bounded towards the East to the hieway towars the west to the Comon toward the north to the Land of Gorg Pitcoke towars the South to the lands of Thomas Pincin all which said too pells of vpland and two acars of mersh weer somtimes the Land of Gorg Kenrick somtimes of Scettuaat to have and to hold the aforsaid vpland and mersh with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way apertaining to all or any part or peell of the aforsaid land from mee the said John hanmore and my heaires to him the said Josepth Tilden and hee his heaires and assignes for euer to the pper vse and behoof of him the said Josepth Tilden hee his heaires and assignes for euer.

To be holde of our Souaraine Lord the King as of his maner of east greenwidge in the County of Kent in ffree and Common Sockage and not in capite nor by Knights seruis by the Rents and servises therof and therby dew and of Right acustomed and with warrantice against all peopell whatsoeuer from by and vnder mee the said John hanmore or by my Right or title claiming any Right title or Enterrest of or in the premises or any pt or psell therof.

* i649 BRADFORD Gouern. *277

And I the said John hammore Doe allso Couenant and promise Ann hanmore my wife Shall Resigne vp vnto the aforsaid Joseph Tildine all her Right and Enterest in the aforsaid land and yt in sutch maner as the law hath apointed in sutch Resignations of Rights of the thirds; and this to be done within one month after the date heerof And I the said John hanmore doe further Couenant promise and graunt by these presents yt it Shall and may bee lawfull to and for the said Josepth Tildine either by himself or his aturny to Record or inrowle these preents or to cause them to bee Recorded and Inrowlled in his Maties Court at New Plymouth aforsaid before the Gouern for yt time being or any other offecer in yt Case prouided In witnes Wherof I the said John hanmore haue heerunto set my hand and seale twlefth day of Agust in the twentyfourth yeare of the Raygne of our Soueraine Lord Charles of England Scotland ffrance and Ireland and New England King and in the yeare of our lord God i648.

Signed Sealled and Deluered in the preence of vs Together withe the Possesion and Deliuery of the land by Turfe and Twigg

Richard Garrett ffrancis Crooker John Saffin

JOHN HANMORE

22

*278 1649

*BRADFORD Gouerner

Recorded acording To Order the thirtieth of Aprell.

To all to whom these presents shall come William Hatch the Elder of Settuate in the gouerment New plymouth in new England in america Youman sendeth greeting know nee that I the aforsaid William Hatch for and in consideration of twenty pound of Currant New England pay to mee in hand paved by Josepth Tildine of Settuate aforsaid in the government aforsaid veaman wherwith I the said William hatch doe acknowlidg my selfe fulliv satitisfied contented and fully paid and theref and of every part and parsell therof doth exownerate aquite and discharg the afforsaid Josepth Tildine hee his heaires Exceptors adminestrators and assignes for euer by these preents figure freely and absolutly barganed and sould Enfeaffed and Confermed and by these presents doe bargan sell Enfeaffe and conferme from mee the said William hatch and my heaires to him the said Josepth Tildine and hee his heaires and assignes for euer one Iland of vpland containing by Computation Twenty acres more or les together with all the mersh meadow therunto adiovning lyeng and being by the Riuer Comonly Called the North Riuer wh said Land is knowne by the name of Old Iland, and is bounded toward the east to the afforsaid North Riuer oposite overagainst the Clift comonly called and knowne by the name of the flourth or flowe Clift and toward the East there is a Creeke wh prosedes from the North River between the afforsaid Iland and mersh and the Iland Comonly Called and known by the name of Coopers Hand and so Trencheth about westerle and on the north side it is bouned with a Creeke yt prosedes out of the afforsaid North River and Trencheth about Southerly neare to the afforsaid Creeke there being but a Smale distance between the said Creeks towards there vppcr ends, with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way apertaining to all the said vpland and mersh or any pt or parsell therof To hanc and to hold the afforsaid vpland and mersh vnto the said Josepth Tilden hee his heaires and assignes for euer to the prop vse and behoofe of him the said Josepth Tilden hee his heaires and assignes for euer To bet holden of our Soueraine Lord the King as of his mannor of East Greenwidge in the County of Kent in ffree and Common Sockage and not in Capete nor by Knights Seruis by the Rents and Services therof and therby dew and of Right acustumed and with warrantice against all peopell whatsoeuer from by or vnder mee the said William hatch or by my Right or title claiming any Right title or Enterest of or in the aforsaid premises or any pt or parcell therof.

DEEDS. &c. 171

BRADFORD Gouerner

*279

I the Siid William hatch doe allso Couenant and promise p these preents yt Jaane hatch my wife shall within one month next after the date herof yeald vp and Resigne over her Right of the thirdes of the aforsaid lands vnto the aforsaid Josepth Tilden acording to the Custome of the Cuntry and as law Requires in sutch a Case And I the said William hatch doe further Couenant and promise and graunt p these preents that it shall and may bee lawfull to and for the said Josepth Tilden either by himselfe or his aturney to Record or Inrowle these preents or to cause them to be Recorded or InRowled in his Maties Court at New Plymouth afforsaid or in any other place in yt Case prouided beefore the Gouerner for yt time being or any other Maiestrait in that case prouided acording to the vsuall mannor of Recording and Inrowling Enidences In witnes wherof I the said William hatch have heerunto set my hand and seale the fourth day of October in the four and twentieth yeare of the Raigne of our Soueraine Lord Charles of England Scotland ffrance Ireland and New England King and in the yeare of our Lord God one Thousand Six hundred flourty and eight.

WILLIAM HATCH

Signed Sealled and Deliuered in the presence of Richard Garrett Steven Tildine



* i649

*i649

Mr Bradford Gouern'

*281

TEMORANDUM the 24th of Aprell i649 yt Mis Ann Atwood doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the som of eight pound sterling to bee paid by John Shawe the younger this prent yeare in June next at Boston in the Massachusets Bay in Such Comodities as the said Mis Atwood shall send for shee hath freely and absolutly barganed and Sould vnto the said John Shawe all yt parsell of Marsh Medow lyeing in Greens harbor Marsh neare the Cut being estemated at about eight acares bee it more or les which was formerly graunted vnto Mr John Atwood her husband deseased to have and to hould vnto the said John Shawe his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said John Shawe his heairs and assignes for euer

RICHARD CHADWELL in regard of divers ocations of travelling to and fro Lest hee should loose these aquitances heer under written desired thay might be entered and Recorded and accordingly weer the 17th of May i649.

Bee it knowne vnto all men by these p^rsents y^t I Thomas Mayhew of Meadford Marchant doe acclaime acquitt and discharg Richard Chadwell of Sagus shipwright of all debts Reconings debt and accompts betwixt from the begining of the world vnto this p^rsent witnes my hand this 12th of august in the years of our Lord God one Thousand six hundred thirty and fine i635.

- MATHEW CRADOCCK.
- p THOMAS MAIHEW.

Receaued 14¹¹—5³ in full Satisfaction of all accounts between Richard Chadwell and my selfe RICHARD BELLINGHAM.

the 29th of the 2cond month. }

THE bargan of Meddow ground aboutment sould by Mis Ann Atwood vnto John Shaw Juni was sence sould by the said John Shaw vnto his Brother in law Steuen Bryant and acknowlidged before Captaine Standish in the words following

I John Shaw doe acknowlidge that I have sould all my Right and title that I have in the meddow ground above mencioned to my brother Steuen Bryant to him his heires and assignes for ever.

JOHN SHAW.

This Bargan and sale acknowlidged the ninth day of June i65i.

before mee

MILES STANDISH.

*283

* i649

Bradford Gouerner.

To all people to lylon the present writing shall Com Samuell house of Scettuate in the Gouerment of New Plymouth in New England in america Shipcarpenter sendeth greeting

Know ne that I the aforsaid Samuell house for and Concideration of a valluable som to mee in hand payed p Thomas Rawlins seni of Scettuaate aforsaid in the government aforsal Planter wherewith I doe acknowlidg my selfe suffissiently sattisefied Contented and fully Payed and

therof and of every pt (peell therof doe Exownerate aquite and discharg the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins hee his heaires Exequetors adminestraters and assignes for ever p these preents have freeln and absolutly barganed and sould infeafed and Confermed and p these preents doe bargain sell infeafe and Conferme vnto the said Thomas Rawlins hee his heaires and assignes for ever one small psell of land lyeing and being in Setuaat aforsaid and was somtime pt of vt land vt was Christofer Winters and is p Computation twelue Rodds more or les and is bounded toward the north to the land of the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins toward the South to the land of the aforsaid Samuell house; Towards the east to the hyeway towards the west to the land of the aforsaid Samwell house with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way apertaining to any pt or peell of the aforsaid land and all my Right title and Interest into the said premises or any pt or peell therof to hane and to hold the aforsaid twelve Rodds of vpland vnto the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins hee his heaires and assignes for euer to the pper vse and behoofe of him The said Thomas Rawlins hee his heaires and assignes for euer To be holden of our Soueraigne Lord the King as of his Maner of East greenwidge in the County of Kent in free and Comon Sockage and not in Cappaty nor by Knightes Seruis by the Rents and seruisses therof and therby dew and of Right accustumed, and with warrantix against all peopell whatsoeuer from by or vnder mee the said Samuell house or by my Right or title claiming any Right title or Interest of or in the premises or any part therof And I the said Samuell house doe allso Couenant promise and graunt p these preents yt it shall and may bee lawfull to and for the said Thomas Rawlins either by himselfe or his attorny to Record these Osents or to cause them to bee Record or Inrowled in his Maties Court at New Plymouth aforsaid or any other place in yt case prouided before the Gouerner for yt time being or any other offecer in yt Case prouided according to the vsuall maner of Recording and InRowling Euidences In that Case prouided in wittnes wherof I the said Samuell house have heervnto set my hand and Seale the first day of January in the two and twentieth yeare of the Raigne of our Soueraigne Lord Charles of England Scotland ffrance Ireland and New England King and in the yeare of our Lord God one thousand six hundred fourty and six i646

*i649.
Bradford Gouerner.
*284

Sealed and deliuered in the p^rsence of vs James Cudworth Isaack Chittenden SAMUELL HOUSE

his



*285 * i649.

Bradford Gouerner

THIS Date made in the tweluth day of May Anno Domini i645 betwene John Whetherden of Settuaate in the Coliny of New Plymouth in New England in america miller and Thomas Rawlins of Setuaat aforsaid veaman wittnesseth yt the aforsaid John Whetherden for and In Concideration of eight pounds p mee alredy Receased hase given barganed and sould and p these preents doe give bargan and sell free from all Intaillments of mee and my heaires vnto the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins and hee his heaires for euer; a Portion of voland marsh Containing twenty acars more or les lying on the North side of the 2cond Clift it being bouned on the Sowth with the land of ffrancis Rawlins on the east with the Sea, on the west and north Rounded with the Creeks; and Concidering yt the said land was formerly the ffree Simple of Christofer Winter Purchased of Thomas Tart Purchased of Anthony Annable I the said John Whetherden doe by these preents bind mee my heaires Exequetors Adminestrators to suffer and permit the said Thomas Rawlins hee his heaires Exquetors Administrators and assignes peacably to Injoy and hould the aforsaid land for euer; and lickwise doe secuer him the said Land; & against the formencioned pties or any other yt shall opose him in Through or vnder mee; and lickwise doe give him full power to Inrowle the tenor of the aforsaid land at his Maties Court at New Plymouth according as it is in yt Case prouided in wittnes wherof I have heerunto set my hand and Seale the day and yeare aboue written i645

Scalled and deliuered in the presence of vs Thomas Tart John Whiston

JOHN WHETHERDEN

his

Seale.

*287 * i649

Bradford Gouerner

At the generall Court holden at New Plymouth the 8th of June befor M^r William Bradford Gou^r M^r Prence M^r William Coliar Captaine Miles Standish M^r Timothy Hatherle M^r John Browne and M^r William Thomas gent. affistants:

R EDMOUND HAWES of Yarmouth Came into the said Court and acknowlidged ythee hath freely and absolutely barganed and sould vnto Mr Thomas Burne of Marshfeild a Certaine peell of vpland being in Marshfeild aforsaid lying on the North side of the south Riuer esteemated at about thirty acares bee it more or les bounded allso with the lands of Daniell Cole

on the one side and M^r John Aldins on the other side with all his meadow land belonging therunto with all his Right title and Interest of and into the said Premises and the apurtenances apertaining vnto vnto the said premises to have And to Gould the aforsaid peell of vpland and meadow with theire apurtenances vnto the said M^r Thomas Burne his heairs and assignes for euer vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said M^r Thomas Burne his heairs and assignes for euer; and the said M^r Hawes did allso acknowlidg before the Court abouesaid y^t hee was fully satisfied by the said M^r Thomas Burne for the aforsaid Lands.

THE day and yeare abouesaid before the Court abousaid Daniell Cole of Nawset did acknowlidg yt hee hath given vp all his Right title and interest into his land in Marshfeild being about fifty acares bee it more or les with all the meadow land belonging therunto vnto Edmond Weston the adminestrator of the estate of Thomas howell Desseased; as allso all and singular the apurtenances any way apertaining vnto the said premises and yt hee the said Daniell Cole is fully satisfied for the said Lands.

*i649. Bradford Gouerner.

*289

EMORAND the 11th of July i649 yt Mr Thomas Prence of the towne of Nawset in the Coliny of New Plymouth in New England in america gent: doth acknowlidg yt for and in concideration of twenty one pound and tenn shillings hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto Jakob Cooke of the towne of Plymouth in the Coliny of New Plymouth planter a percell of vpland being estemated at about fourty acars bee it more or les lying in Rocky noocke near Plymouth aforsaid being bounded with the lands of Mr John Combe on the one syde and of ffrancis Cooke on the other side abuting vpon the bay and so extending itselfe vp into the woods with the Inlargment at the vper end therof as is expressed in the Record of the Inlargment aforsaid entered in the Court booke with three acars of Mersh medow or therabouts bee it more les aioyning vnto the vpland aforsaid; all and singular the premises with all and singular the apurtenances apertaining vnto the said premises. to have and to hold videlecett the aforsaid fourty acars of vpland more or les with the Inlargment aded therunto and the three acars of meadow with thaire seuerall apurtenances vnto the said Jakob Cooke his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the only proper vse and behoofe of him the said Jakob Cook his heaires and assignes for euer.

ffurthermore the said Mr Thomas Prence Couenanteth by these prents

to deffend the propriety and title of the lands aforsaid from time to time and at all times from any p^rson or p^rsons y^t shall or may lay any Claime or title from by or vnder him or any before him vnto the whole or any part or peell of the lands and thaire seuerall apurtenances aforsaid and shall warrantice the salle therof against any y^t shall opose the same vnto the said Jakob Cook his heaires and assignes for euer.

*291 *i649 Bradford Gouerner.

TEMORAND the 13th of July that Mr Thomas Prence of the towne of Nawset in the Coliny of New Plymouth in New England in america gent doth acknowlidg vt for and in concideration of fourty five pound sterling hee hath freely and absolutly barganed alianated and sould vnto Richard Church of the towne of Nawset in the Coliny aforsaid Carpenter and vnto Anthony Snow of the towne of Marshfeild in the Coliny aforsaid felt maker a Certaine tract of vpland and mersh meadow lying in the limits of greens harbor allies Marshfeild aforsaid; videlicet all his both vpland and meadow lying betwixt Mr Burns and a little Creeke lying on the west side of the said tracte of land towards Mr Buckles and fourty acars of vpland on the other side of the said Creeke or els a peell of land lying by the south side of the south River and Invironed with Swamps on the sowthwest side and the said south River on the north side as is expressed in the Record of the graunt of the said lands vnto the aforsaid Mr Thomas Prenc bearing date the fift of ffebrewary i647 with all the said Mr Thomas Prence his Right title and Enterest of and vnto the said premises with all the apurtenances belonging or any way apertaining to the said premises to have and to hold the said tract of vpland and mersh meadow in euery Respect as is aboue mensioned vnto the said Richard Church and Anthony Snow to them and theire heaires and assignes for euer vnto the only proper vse and behoof of them the said Richard Church and Anthony Snow to them theire heaires and assignes foreuer.

*293 * i649. Bradford Gouerner.

A deed apointed to bee Recorded.

EE it known vnto all Men that I Mary Smith somtimes the wife of Richard Masterson desseased doe by these p^rsents acknowlidg y^t I haue ffreely and absolutly given and made over and doe by this my deed ffreely give and Resigne vnto my soon Nathaneel Masterson and vnto my daughter Sara the wife of John Wood all my Right title and Interest of and into an

house in Leyden in Holland somtimes apertaining vnto my dessesed husband Richard Masterson aforsaid the said house to have and to hold vnto the said Nathaneel Masterson and Sara Wood to them thaire heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely prer vse and behoofe of them the said Nathaneel Masterson and Sara Wood vnto them and theire heairs and assignes for euer.

The 20th of the 10th month i645 a Record of Land pchased from The towne of Rehoboth with an agreement of what other lands are to be aded for John Browne.

THEREAS there was a 2cond agreement made with the Indians for theire full Concent in their Remoueing from Wanomoycet and the vallew of fifteene pounds sterling to bee paved them or theireabouts in severall Comodities; it was in severall Town meetings prounded yt if any one man woold pay yt pticuller Purchase thay should have yt Land with twelve acres lying at Watchemoquit Coue & so mutch more land at Wanomoycet as should be thought worth the payment of the same; afterward Richard Bowin Robert Martin and Steven Paine by the apointment of the Rest of the Townsmen viewed & layed out vt necke of Land called & knowne by the name of Wanomoycet necke from the salt water wher the Indians had formerly made a hedge Rainging vnto the Northerly end of the Indian ffeild f so Round about the said Indian ffeild vnto the salt water wher vpon the 29th of the tenth month i645 Mr John Browne in a towne meeting did promise f vndertake to pay the said Purchase in Concideration yt the said lands to belong to him f his heaires or assignes for euer; and ffurther it was agreed in the said Towne meeting yt in all deuissions of Lands yt was or yt heerafter should bee made yt what prortion should fall to his Share after the rate of 308 estate should bee layed forth for him adioyning to the aforsaid lands on the ffurther side from the Towne or towards the salt marsh or so as may bee both lest Piuditiall to the Towne or to himselfe saueing vt fourty fouer acres vpon Watchemoquet necke allredy alloted him to bee part of the same; and hee doth ffurther agree to accept of tenn acres of salt marsh wher hee mowed this yeare; formerly alloted to him in full of all meadow land belonging to the Towne (doth further promise yt when the Rest of the Townsmen shall ffence theire Land allredy alloted vpon Wachemoquit Necke hee to ffence his part with them (to bear his part in Town Charges after the aforsaid som of three hundred pounds Estate; I hee doth further prmise not to make any sutch ffence so fare into the salt water vpon the westerly side of Wanomoycet Neck as shall bare out hoggs

from Claming nor from the south point of the said neck; a quarter of a mile on the East part of the said neck.

p me EDWARD SMITH

Towne Clarke.

*295 * i649.

Bradford gouerner.

MEMORANDUM the twentyeight of July i649 yt Gorg Partridg of the towne of Duxbery in the Coliny of New Plymouth in New England in america Tayler doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the Som of fouer pound sterling to him alredy payed by Sergeant William Mericke and John Vobes of the towne aforsaid in the Coliny aforsaid Tayler hee hath freely and absolutly barganed alianated and Sould vnto the said William Mericke and John Vobes a smale peell of vpland ground being esteemated at about fiue acars or therabouts bee it more or les being in Duxbery aforsaid at poulder point betwixt the lands of Gorg Soule on the one side and Solomon Lenerson on the other side with all the said Gorg Partridg his Right title and Enterest of and into the said premises with all and singular the apurtenances belonging therunto to haut and to hold vnto the said William Mericke and John Vobes to them theire heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of them the said William Merick and John Vobes to them theire heaires for euer.

TEMORAND the day and yeare abouewritten that wheras Sergiant William Mericke abouesaid hath formerly been in partenership with John Vobes abouesaid in an house and parcell of vpland Containing about fifteene acars bee it more or les being in the towne of Duxbery aforsaid at poulder point aforsaid being bounded with the lands of Gorg soule and Solomon Lenerson with a peell of meadow apertaining thervnto These are therfore to Signify vnto all whom for the futuer it shall Concern yt the said William Mericke doth by these preents acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the full som of twelne pound sterling to him allredy payed by John Vobes aforsaid yt hee hath ffreely and absolutly barganed allianated and sould vnto the said John Vobes the one halfe of the aforsaid house and fifteene acars of vpland and the meadow land apertaining therunto wh said house and lands thay had formery in Joynt partenership betwixt them together with his part of a Smale peell of vpland purchased Joyntly by the said pties of Mr John Alden of Duxbery aforsaid which said Smale peell being about two acars bee it more or les the said Mr John Alden the day and yeare aboue written did acknowlidg ythee hath formerly sould vnto the said William Merieke and John Vobes when thay weer in partnership together and ythee is fully satisfyed for it; The said William Merieke his said halfe part of the aforsaid house fifteen acares of vpland and his halfe of the meadow apertaining therunto with his halfe part of the said two acars of vpland purchased of Mr John Alden the said premises with all and singular the apurtenances belonging vnto the said premises to haue and to hold vnto the said John Vobes his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said John Vobes his heaires and assignes for euer.

*i649

BRADFORD Gouerner

*297

TEMORANDUM the sixteenth of September yt Thurston Clarke the elder doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the som of ten pound sterling wherof fiue pound is already payed by John Dunham Juni of Plymouth; and the Remayning five pound to bee payed by the fifteenth day of September i650 by John Dunham aforsaid hee hath freely fully and absolutly barganed and sould vnto the said John Dunham an house and tenn acars of vpland bee it more or les beeing in the townshipe of New Plymouth aforsaid lyeing aboue the hieway goeing to Joanses Riuer abuting vpon the vper ends of the lots of Samuell Cutbert & Edward Doty with all the houses and housing ffences and ffencing now in and vpon the said Land with all the boards and shelues dores and locks now in vse in the aforsaid house or housing with the orchyard and all the frute trees of any kind in the same; the said house and tenn acars of land bee it more or les with the orchyard and all and singuler the apurtenances to hatte and to hold vnto the said John Dunham his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely prper vse and behoofe of him the said John Dunham his heaires and assignes for euer.

And Faith Clarke the wife of the aforsaid Thurston Clarke the day and year aboue written did according to order giue her free and full Concent vnto the Saile of of the aforsaid house Land and Orchyard and there seuerall apurtenances.

December the 13th i649.

TEMORAND that Mr Edmond ffreeman seni doth acknowlidg yt on the eight of June last past for and In Concideration of the som of twelue pound sterling to him alredy payed telly satisfyed by Steuen Payne of Rehoboth hee hath ffreely fully tells absolutly barganed tells with six acars and Steuen Payne all yt his house situate in Rehoboth aforsaid with six acars and

seauen acars of meadow with about fourty acars of vpland with all such pportions as either haue been aded therunto sence the time that the said Mr Edmond ffreeman Purchased the said house and lands of Mr Wilłam Bradford or shallbee; with all ℓ euery the apurtenances thereunto belonging ℓ all his Right title ℓ Interest of ℓ Into the said premises ℓ euery p^t ℓ peell therof To haue and to hold; the said six acars more or less ℓ seauen acars of meaddow with about fourty acars of vpland ℓ such pportions as haue or shalbee added thervnto accordingly in euery Respect as it was sould vnto the said Mr Edmond ffreeman by mr Wilłam Bradford aforsaid vnto the said Steuen Payne his heaires ℓ assignes for euer to the onely pper vse ℓ behoofe of him the said Steuen Payne his heaires ℓ assignes for euer.

*299 * i649.

BRADFORD Gouer.

Primo die Juni i649.

NOW all men by these preents yt I Edward flittsrandulph of Barnestable in the Coliny of New Plymouth haue the day & yeare aboue named in and for the Concideration of ten pounds in hand payed before the Enscalling and Deliuery heerof to mee the said Edward by John Chipman of Barnstable aforsaid wherof f of euery pt and pcell therof I acknowlidg my selfe fully Satisfyed & payed & therof & of euery pt & peell therof I doe freely & fully acquite & discharge the said John Chipman his Executors & adminestrators fermly by these preents; for euer barganed sould assigned (set ouer and by these preents doe bargan sell assigne and set ouer vnto John Chipman of Barnstable aforsaid one dwelling house with eight acars of vpland aiovneing therunto and standing lying and being next the house and Land of Gorg Lewis of Barnstable aforsaid on the one side and the hieway on the other side therof as allso two acars of marsh lying neare the end of the said vpland together with a barne (whatsoeuer other out houses are vpon the said land f whatsoeuer Orchyard or garden plot is vpon the said vpland and thervnto apertaineth; and also fiue acars of vpland lying in the feild Comonly Called the Comon feild three acars wherof is next aloyning to the land of Isaack Wells & the other two acars next aloyning to the Land of John Scudder as also halfe an acare & twelve Rode of vpland lying in the feild called the Calues pasture and being next the land of , to have and to hold the said dwelling house vpland marsh barne outhouses orchyard gardenplot Comonfeild lot Calues pasture and all & eucry the premises aforsaid to him the said John Chipman his heaires and assignes for euer I say to the onely proper vse C behoofe of him the said John Chipman his heires and assignes for euer; in wittnes wherof 1 the said Edward ffittsrandulph haue heerunto Set my hand and Seale Euen the 2^{cond} day of June Anno Domini one Thousand six hundred fourty nine.

Edward ffitzrandolph his

scale

Signed Sealled and Deliuered in p^rsence of Wilłam Caseley Henery Cob

The signe Richard Church

* 1649.

Bradford Gouer.

*301

apointed to bee Recorded. New Ply $\widetilde{\mathbf{m}}$

TEMORAND vt Mis Ann Atwood doth acknowlidg the eleventh of July in the yeare aforsaid yt shee hath freely and absolutly barganed alianated (sould vnto Mr Beniamin ffermayes an house and garden Place settuate in Plymouth aforsaid being in the lower end of the North street with all the dores locks glase & shelues in eich Rome as thay now are in the house aforsaid (a peell of shingles now in the seller of the said house with all the fence or fencing in or about the garden place aforsaid and all the frute trees of any kind now growing in the said garden place; for and in Concideration of the som of thirty five pound sterling to bee to bee payed at three seuerall payments videlicet ten pound therof in Cattell or English Comodities in October next following the date heerof (ten pound therof in october i650 and the Remayning fifteene pound in October i65i to haue f to hold the said house garden place fence f fencing with all f singulare their apurtenances aformensioned or any way apertaining vnto the said premises vnto the said Mr Beniamin Fermayes his heaires (assignes for euer vnto the onely pper vse & behoof of him the said mr Beniamin Fermayes his heaires (assignes for euer.

January the thirtyeth i649.

A n agreement made betwixt Tho: Whitney of New Plym & Winnefrute his wife on the one part; & John Smith of Plymouth aforsaid & Bennit his wife on the other pt as followeth

Videleset yt Tho: Whitney aforsaid doth by these presents Couenant to take from this present day Jeremiah Smith the sonne of the said John Smith aged foure yeares or therabouts to live & bee with him as his

owne Child f to have the full f sole dispositing of him the said Jeremiah without anovance or disturbance from the said John Smith or Bennit his wife or any by from or under them; f the said Tho: Whitney doth by these preents further Couenant of promise to prouid for the said Jeremiah Smith Competent P Convenient meat drinke apparrell Washing P lodging fit for one of his Degree f Rank And the sd John Smith f Bennit his wife doth by these preents Confer & make ouer all theire Right title & Enterest wh they have in the said Jeremiah Smith vnto the aforsaid Tho: Whitney to have the full f sole disposing of him as aforsaid all due Respects from sonne to parents being excepted the said Tho: Whitney doeing f dealing with the said Jeremiah Smith as his owne Child as aforsaid; And incase the said Tho: Whitney depart this life before Winnefrut his wife shee the said Winnefrute doth by these presents Couenant f promise to make good on her part whatsoeuer the said Tho: Whitney hath by these presents Couenanted to doe vnto the said Jeremiah Smith f is allso to have the said Jeremiah during the tearme of her life to bee at her owne pticular disposeing without molestation from the said John Smith or Bennit his wife or any other shee dealing with the said Jeremiah as if hee were her owne Child in Witnes of the Pmises yt they shalbee faithfully pformed wee haue heerunto set our hands.

I Nathaneell Morton am witnes to this agreement abouemensioned

THO: WHITNEYS T mark.
WINEFRUT MAD
JOHN SMITHS mark
BENNIT SMITHS (2 mark.

*303

*i649

BRADFORD Gour.

March the sixt i649.

NOW all men by these presents yt I Wiltam Colliar haue made ouer vnto my kinsman Wiltam Clark all my Right title (Enterest of Cinto a peell of vpland ground lying att North hill in the Townshipe of Duxburrow being Esteemated at about ten acars bee it more or less lying on the south east side of the said North hill; being bounded on the south with the hieway (otherwise bounded as it is now Inclosed The said ten acers of vpland bee it more or les with all (singular the appurtenances. To haue (to hold vnto the said Wiltam Clark to him (his heaires for euer vnto the onely proper vse (behoofe of him the said Wiltam Clark his heaires (assignes for euer.

by mee WILŁAM COLLIAR.

Interpretation of March i649 That wheras Ephraim hicks late desseased in the yeare i647 Purchased a peell of land of M^r Edmond ffreeman seni lying on the south side of the Towne of Plymouth; and y^t it doth appeare y^t there is seauen pound ℓ sixteen shillings Remayning due vnto the said M^r Edmond ffreeman in y^t behalfe These p^rsents wittnesseth y^t M^{ls} Margeret hicks Couenanteth to make payment of the said seauen pound ℓ sixteen shillings and to Cleare the Estate of Ephraim hicks aforsaid of the said debt; in Concideration wherof M^r John howland in the behalfe of Elizabeth hicks wife of the said Ephraim hicks doth by the p^rsents allso Relinkquish ℓ Renounce all her Right title ℓ Enterest of ℓ into the said peell of land vnto the said M^{ls} Margeret hicks her heaires ℓ assignes for euer vnto the only proper vse ℓ behoofe of her the said M^{ls} Margeret hicks her heaires ℓ assignes for euer prouided the said Elizabeth hicks is to have the thirds of the Corn now vppon the land aforsaid.

Mr John howland doth acknowlidge yt hee hath barganed and sould vnto Georg Partridg of Duxburrow Tayler three acars of meadow ground or therabouts lying at Muskeeto hole in Duxborrow aforsaid And That the said Gorg Partridg hath fully satisfyed him for the same according to a wrighting vnderneath entered; Wherin Mis Elizabeth howland his wife hath according to Order given her free Concent vnto the sale therof; the said three acars of meadow bee it more or les to have and to hold vnto the said Gorg Partridg his heaires and assignes for ever.

Mr howland and his wife haue both acknowlidged the sale of three acars of meadow land or therabouts bee it more or lese att Muskeeto hole before mee Miles Standish September the third i649.

* i649.

BRADFORD Gouer".

*305

A Deed appointed to be Recorded.

NOW all men by these presents That I Edward ffoster of Scittuaat in the Corporation of New Plymouth in New England; haue fully absolutly sould vnto George Russell of hingham within the Gouerment of the Massachusits Bay; my lott of Land both marsh land & vpland lying in Scittuaat at the first hearing brooke bounded on the westerly part with the land of Isaake Stedman vntill it cometh to the marsh Souththerley on the souththerly part with a Creeke which Runeth Easterly and turneth about Northerly into the said hearing brooke; bounded on the Northerly part with

the said herring brooke vitell it meeteth with the marsh land of Goodman Kemton f then bounded with the said marsh land of Goodman Kemton: But at the Easterlev end of Goodman Kemtons Marsh it is decided from vt with a stoke or stumpe of a tree standing on the vpland f a straight linne drawne from the same to the neerest place of the said herringe brooke; as also from the westerly part of Goodman Kemtons marsh it strecheth along to the aforsaid Isaak Stedmans ground; Excepting the hieway or land yt is designed f appointed to goe throw it; The Marsh at the southwest part therof is deuided with a straight linne from the other marsh som three or foure pole westward on the passage way. This I say thus bounded and described both vpland bee it sixteene eighteene or twenty acars more or les And marsh land bee it ten acars more or les This f this onely f thus onely; I the said Edward ffoster haue sould to the said Gorg Russell with all the wood f Timber both standing f fallen downe with all other appurtenances therunto belonging free from all Intailment to mce or my heaires or Successers for euer To him I say f his heaires and Successers for euer; These and all of these I the said Edward ffoster have sould for f in Concideration of twenty pounds sterling to bee payed to mee for the same; excepting ten shillings which I have vppon som conditions sence been perswaded to abate of the said sum; The whole sum to bee paved at three severall payments the one third downe: the other third at midsummer following the date heerof And the last third part of payment by the latter end of august next Insuing the date heerof; To bee payed in such things as the said Edward ffoster liketh (hath need of at home at his house at Scittuaat and at such prisses as they shall agree vpon; And I doe by these preents give full power to the said Gorg Russell by himselfe or his assignes to Inrowle or Cause to be Inrowled the title and tenor of the said lands; To himselfe his heaires of Successers for euer in his Maties Court att Plymouth before the Right worsh Gouer and assistance according to the Order of Court in that Case made and prouided; In Wittnes to the premisses I Edward ffoster doe Set to my hand f Seale this present June day the 2cond in the yeare Anno Dom: i643.

humphry Turner
Isaak | Stedmans marke

Edward ffosters

* i650

Bradford Gouer

*307

MEMORAND That on the 9th of aprell i650 ffrancis Cooke did combefore the Gouer and acknowlidge ythee hath freely given the made over vnto his sonne Jacob Cook all his Right title and Enterest of the into a Certaine Tract of vpland the meadow being estemated att an hundred acars bee it more or lesse; lying att the North River accordingly as it was graunted vnto him the said ffrancis Cooke as appears by the Record of the said graunt bearing date the fift of October i640. The said Tract of vpland the meadow with all the said Jacob Cooke his heaires to have to hold to him the said Jacob Cooke his heaires to have the only proper vse behoofe of him the said Jacob Cooke his heaires and assignes for ever;

■EMORANĎ the 9th of Aprell i650 That Jacob Cooke of Plymouth doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the som of sixteene pound sterling to him allredy payed by Moris Truant of Marshfeild in the Colonie of New Plym. aforsaid hee hath freely & absolutly barganed & sould vnto the said Moris Truant a Certaine Tract or percell of vpland & meadow lying att North Riuer the said vpland being esteemated att about an hundred acars or therabouts bee it more or lesse beeing the one half of a Certaine Tract of Land formerly graunted vnto ffrancis Cooke (John Cooke his sonne; being bounded with the lands of Leiuetenant Holmes on the one side and the lands of Constant Southworth & Tho: Southworth Joseph Rogers & John Rogers on the other side; & abutting vppon the said North River; The said half of the aforsaid Tract being vnderstood which appertained formerly vnto ffrancis Cooke which hee hath freely given & made ouer with all & singulare the apurtenances vnto his sonn Jacob Cooke aforsaid with all the meadow land apertaining therunto wh meadow land is the one halfe of all the meadow lying against the end of the whole Tract Concidered together as it was graunted to ffrancis Cooke (John Cooke as aforsaid; With the one halfe of whatsoeuer meadow belongeth vnto the aforsaid Tract lying before or somway bounding vppon the land of John Rogers aforsaid; And wheras the said meadow is not yet equally deuided betwixt the said Jacob Cooke & John Cooke nor theire assignes it is to be equally deuided according to the goodnes therof betwixt the said Moris Truant and Tho: Tilden who hath allso Purchased the other halfe of the aforsaid Tract both of vpland (meadow of John Cooke to whom it formerly belonged as aforsaid; The said halfe part of the aforsaid Tract both of vpland ℓ meadow formerly belonging vnto ffrancis Cooke and sence given and made over by him vnto his sonne Jacob Cooke To have and to hold vnto the said Moris Truant his heaires ℓ assignes for ever; The said premises with all the said Jacob Cooke his Right title ℓ Enterest of ℓ into the said premises with all ℓ singular the apurtenances belonging therunto; To belonge vnto the said Moris Truant his heaires ℓ and assignes for ever vnto the onely proper vse ℓ behoofe of him the said Moris Truant his heaires ℓ assignes for ever.

*309

This is paid by Thomas Burd

to Willam Nel-

son and soe acknowlidged

by him and acquited.

* i650

Bradford Gouer

MEMORAND the 8th of June That Wilłam Nelson of Plym: doth acknowlidg yt hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto Tho: Burd of Scittuate a sertaine peell of Land lying att the North Riuer next about the land of Edmond Chandeler with the meadow against the said land Ranging to the lott of John Daman; for and In Concideration of four pound sterling to bee paid in a young heifer forthwith as they the said pties shall agree ffurthermore The said Wiltam Nelson doth by these preents Couenant and promise both for himselfe his heaires executors and adminestraters to defend the proprietie and title of the land aforsaid with all and singulare the apurtenances thervnto belonging or any way apertaining therunto; from time to time and at all times from any preson or presons yt shall or may lay any Claime or title therunto from by or vnder him or any before him and shall warrantice the sale therof against any that shall opose the same; vnto the said Tho: Burd his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vsc and behoofe of him the said Tho: Burd his heaires and assignes for euer.

apointed to bee Recorded the 8th of June i650.

MEMORAND That Willam Allin of the Towne of Sandwidg in the Colonie of New Plym: doth acknowlidge yt for and in Concideration of the sum of fiue pound to him allredy paied by John Browne of Duxburrow in the Colonie aforsaid weauer; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto the said John Browne a peell of vpland beeing about thirty acars bee it more or lesse Lyinge and being in Duxburrow aforsaid next aioyning on the one side vnto the land of Mr John Reainer being the one part of three of the land which appertained vnto the Children of Peeter Browne brother vnto John Browne aforsaid; the said thirty acars of vpland with all and singular the apurtenances thervnto belonging To haue and to hold vnto

This sale was made about the last of January i649. the said John Browne his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoof of him the said John Browne his heaires and assignes for euer.

And Presilla the wife of the said Willam Allin did give her free Concent with all the vnto the sale of the aforsaid peell of land before Mr Willam Collyar asistant, thervnto be-

longing.

TEMORAND The 8th of June i650 That Edmond Chandeler of Duxburrow doth acknowlidg That hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto John Browne of Duxburrow aforsaid Weauer an house Scittuate in Duxburrow aforsaid and an acare of land on wh the said house standeth next aloyning vnto the house and land of Mr John Rener aboue the path; and the said Edmond Chandeler doth acknowlidge himselfe fully satisfyed for the same; The said house and acar of land on which the house now standeth, with all the boards shelues dores locks and windows beelonging vnto the said house with all the fenceing stufe and all other apurtenances now standing vppon the aforsaid acar of land on which the house now standeth; to have and to hold vnto the said John Browne his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said John Browne his heares and assignes for euer.

* i650.

Bradford Gouer

June the 9th i650.

TEMORANDUM That Wheras Daniell Cole of the Towne of Nawsett in the Colonie of New Plym: in New England Tayler; hath ffreely and absolutely made ouer all his Right title and Enterest of and into a Certaine Tract of Land in the bounds of Marshfeild in the Colonie aforsaid beyond the South River being about fifty acars bee it more or lesse; vnto Edmond Weston of the Towne of Duxburrow in the Colonie aforsaid Planter; With all his Right title and Enterest of and into whatsoeuer meaddow ground apertaineth vnto the said land with all and singulare the apurtenances and privilidges apertaining vnto the said land vnto the said Edmond Weston as adminestrator vppon the estate of Tho: howell Bricklayer deseased as apeereth by a deed enrowled bearing date the 8th of June i649 These presents therfore Witnesseth That Whatsoeuer Right title and Enterest the said Edmond Weston hath in and vnto the said Lands and Meaddowes with all and singular the apurtenances and privilidges belonging therunto as adminestrator vpon the estate of Tho: howell aforsaid deseased according to the deed aforsaid hee hath and doth ffreely and absolutely with the Courts Concent make over and Relinquish vnto

*311

fiue aeres in

John Barker of the Towne of Marshfeild in the Colonie aforsaid Bricklayer to him and his heaires and assignes for euer being bounded as apeereth by the Originall graunt of the said Land bearing date the sixt of aprell i640 as foloweth Videlecet from the marked tree of Wilłam Bassetts the Iland or necke of Land lying in the mersh on the south side of the said tree; and the Meaddow Land lying before the said Iland begining att the homack Wher Wilłam Bassett leaues; to the head of a Coue on the west side of the said Iland To haue and to hold vnto the said John Barker his heaires and assignes for euer the fifty acars of vpland bee it more or lesse with whatsoeuer Meaddow ground apertaineth therunto allso with Whatsoeuer other apurtenances and priuilidges therunto belongeth; vnto the onely proper vse and behoof of him the said John Barker his heaires and assignes for euer; And allso the said Edmond Weston doth further by these presents acknowlidg that the said John Barker hath fully satisfyed and payed him for the said Lands and all and singular the apurtenances and priuilidges aforsaid belonging therunto.

Towne of Sandwidge in the Colonie of New Plym: in New England shoomaker, with the Concent of his wife doth acknowlidge That for and In Concideracion of the som of seauen pound sterling to him allredy satisfyed and fully payed by Mr Edmond ffreeman seni of the Towne of Sandwidg aforsaid in the Colonie aforsaid gent:) hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto the said Mr Edmond ffreeman a peell of meaddow ground being about two acars and an halfe bee it more or lesse lying and being on the other side of Skussett River vpon Skussett necke by John Ellises house; the said two acars and an halfe of meaddow bee it more or lesse; To have and hold vnto the said Edmond ffreeman his heaires and assignes for ever vnto the onely proper vse and behoof of him the said Edmond ffreeman his heaires and assignes for ever.

*313

*i650

Bradford Gouer^r

June the 10th i650.

MEMORAND: That Mr Edmond ffreeman of the Towne of Sandwidge in the Coloni of New Plym: in New England gent: doth acknowlidg with the Townes Concent that for and in Concideration of the som of flue pound to him allredy fully paied by Tho: Tupper of the Towne of Sandwidge shoomaker; hee hath barganed and sould vnto the said Tho: Tupper a pcell

of land being betweene Jonathan fishes Land vppon one side and Skussett Riuer on the other side; a Riuer parting M^r ffreemans and that; and the mersh Creeke on the south side of it; all this Land excepte a peell of Creek weed belonging to Beniamin Nye y^t lyeth against Skussett Riuer; To haue and to hold the said peell of land so bounded as aforsaid vnto the said Tho: Tupper his heaires and assignes for euer; vnto the onely proper vse and behoof of him the said Tho: Tupper his heaires and assignes for euer.

June the i0th i650.

TEMORANDUM That Mr Edmond ffreeman Seni of Sandwidge with the Concent of the said Towne doth acknowlidge that for and in Concideration of the som of six pound sterli to him allredy payed by Tho: Tupper and Edmond ffreeman the younger both of Sandwidge aforsaid; hee hath barganed and sould vnto the said Tho: Tupper and Edmond ffreeman six acars of vpland ground where they shall make Choise of it; and a pcell of meaddow lying at Lawrances hole vppon the north side of a fresh Creeke henery Sanders land now in vse by him lying vppon the other side of the said Creeke To haue and to hold the said vpland and meaddow as allredy specifyed vnto the said Tho: Tupper and Edmond ffreeman the younger to them theire heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of them the said Tho: Tupper and Edmond ffreeman the younger theire heaires and assignes for euer:

MEMORAND The first of July i650 That Andrew Ringe of Plym: doth acknowlidge That for and in Concideration of the sum of three pound to him allredy fully Satisfyed and payed by Experience Michell of Duxburrow; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sould vnto the said Experience Michell two acars of Marsh Meddow lying in Duxburrow aforsaid att Blewfish Riuer next aioyning on the one side vnto other meddow land belonging vnto the said Experience Michell the one end therof abutting vppon the mouth of Blewfish Riuer aforsaid and the other end bounded with the vpland; the said two acars of meddow to have and to hold vnto vnto the said Experience Michell his heaires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Experience Michell his heaires and assignes for euer.

And Debora the wife of the said Andrew Ringe hath giuen her full Concent vnto the sale of the said two acars of meddow vnto the said Experience Michell as aforsaid. *315 *i649.

Bradford Gouer"

This deed was enrowled the 22cond of July 1650.

These presents witnesseth That Wheras there is a Certaine tract or peell of Land given and graunted p Mr Willam Bradford and his assistes in the gouerment of New Plym: in New England in America vnto Mr Richard Andrewes Mr John Beachamp Mr James Sherly and Mr Timothy Hatherley Which said land was equally to bee deuided between the aforsaid flour men; which said land is bounded with a brooke of Water Comonly Called Scittuate brooke and is p Sittuate harbor, and from high water marke in vt brooke to Runn Three mile on a West linne into the Woods; and from the mouth of yt brooke to Runn East to the Sea; haueing Sittuate on the South border; the North border begineth at a Little necke of Land Comonly called and knowen by the Indians or Natives Conihassett alis Cohasset; and is neare a great fall of water, from heighwatermarke att yt necke to Runn three mile on a West linne into the Woods; and from the outermost extent of vt three mile linne in the Woods to runn a direct Line for the West border to the outermost extent of yt three mile line att Scittuate brooke in the Woods vntell it meete; haueing the Woods on the West border and the Sea for the east border the aforsaid Timothy Hatherley bought Mr Richard Andrewes pt or share M. John Beachams pt or share and M. James Sherlys pt or share; And sould vnto Certaine men of the Inhabitants of Scittuate aforsaid of which Companie Thomas Rawlins Sen: was one; Twenty and seauen Thirty parts or shares of the aforsaid three pts or shares onely excepted out of the aforsaid three pts or shares and the said Timothy Hatherleys pt or share of land Certaine Land yt was som given som sould before the sale of the aforsaid Twenty and seaven thirty pts or shares which said land is fully specified in the Records of this Land; These are to Certifye all men whom this may concerne That I the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins sen. of Scittuate aforsaid in the Gouerment of New Plym: in New England Planter for and in Concideration of twenty pounds Corrant New England pay to mee in hand payed p John Williams Junier of Scittuate aforsaid in the Gouerment aforsaid Planter; Wherwith I the said Thomas Rawlins doe acknowlidge my selfe fully satisfyed Contented and paied and therof and of euery pt and peell therof doe exonarate aquite and discharge the aforsaid John Williams hee his heaires exequitors adminestrators and assignes for euer p these preents faut freeln and absolutely barganed and sould and by these preents doe bargaine sell infeafe and Conferme from mee the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins and my heaires to him the said John Williams and his heaires and assignes for ever All that my Iland of voland lying and being in Scittuate by the harbor comonly called and knowne by the name of Conihassett harbor being bounded toward the west and north to the aforsaid Conihassett harbor toward the south and east to the Mersh yt lyeth yet undeuided which said Iland is p Computation seauen acars more or lesse; Likwise eighteene acars of vpland to bee layed out on the Westerly end of the great necke neare to the glade to bee laved out as the said John Williams shall see fitt; Likwise six acars and halfe more or lesse of mersh meddow lying in the great mersh by the great necke and is bounded towards the East to the Mersh land of John Whetcome towards the west to the mersh land of Thomas Chambers towards the north to the aforsaid great necke and toward the south to the hoop pole necke; *As also six 1 acars more or lesse of mersh meddow lying and being by the said great necke and is bounded towards the East to the mersh land of Govne White towards the West to the mersh land of John Whestone towards the North to the aforsaid great necke; and towards the South to a great Creek Wonther With all the Remaynder of my thirtieth pt or share of Conihassett land as aforsaid Likwise one thirtieth pt or share of Mr Timothyes Hatherlyes quarter; pt of vpland wh is not yet laved out; That is to say a thirtieth pt of yt Land on the Southeast side of accord pond line yt Runeth to bound brooke and Crosseth the Weste border line with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way appertaining to all or any pt or peell of the aforsaid Iland of vpland eighteen acars of vpland six acars 1 of mersh six acars and halfe of mersh; Together with the Residew of the thirtieth pt or share of land And the thirtieth pt or share of yt Land which was Mr Timothy Hatherlyes Remaynder pt of his quarter pt of vt vpland on the southeast side of accord pond line which is not yet layed out and all my said Right title and Enterest to all and every pt or peell therof To haue and to hold the aforsaid Iland of vpland eighteene acars of vpland six acars and halfe of Mersh six acars and halfe of mersh; Residew of thirtieth pt of Land and thirtieth pt of Remaynder of Mr Hatherlyes quarter pt of vpland on the southeast side of accord Pond line as yet vnlayed out; vnto the said John Williams hee his heaires and assignes for euer To the pper vse and behoofe of him the said John Williams hee his heaires and assignes for euer To be holden according to the mannor of East Greenwidge in the County of Kent in ffree and common Soccage and not in Cappite nor by Knights seruice by the Rents and Seruices therof and therby due and of Right accustomed and with Warrant against all People Whatsoeuer from by or vnder mee the said Thomas Rawlins or by my Right or title Claiming any Right or title or Enterest of or in the premisies or any pt or peell therof

*317

And I the said Thomas Rawlins doe allso Couenant Promise and graunt y^t it shall and may bee lawfull to and for the said John Williams either by himselfe or his atorney to Record or Inrowle these p^tsents or to Cause them to bee Recorded or Inrowled in the Court of New Plym: aforsaid or in any other place of Recordes before the Gouer^t for y^t time being or any offecer in y^t case prouided according to the vsuall mannor of Recording or Enrowling euidences In withes Wherof I the aforsaid Thomas Rawlins have heerunto set my hand and Seale this twentieth day of ffebruary in the yeare of our Lord God one Thousand six hundred forty and Nine.

Signed sealed and deliuered in the p^rsence of ffrancis Crooker Richard Garrett

THOMAS RAWLINS his



*319

*i650

BRADFORD Gouer"

To all people To whom these Presents shall Com Mr Nicolas Simpkins of Scittuate in the Gouerment of New Plym: in New England gentleman Sendeth Greeting; Know yea That I the aforsaid Nicolas Simpkins for and in Concideration of thirty pounds of currant New England pay to mee in hand paved by John Williams Junier of Scituate in the Gouerment aforsaid husbandman; Wherwith I the aforsaid Nicolas Simpkins doe acknowlidg my selfe sufficiently satisfied Contented and fully payed and therof and of euery part and peell therof doe exownarate aquite and discharg the aforsaid John Williams hee his heaires exequitors adminestrators and assignes for euer by these preents haue ffreely and absolutly barganed and sould Infefed and Confermed and by these presents doe bargaine sell Infefe and Conferme from mee the said Nicolas Simpkins and my heaires to him the said John Williams and his heaires and assignes for euer All my dwelling house wherin I now line with my barne and all other housing whatsoeuer att this time being; together with thirty acars of vpland more or lesse Lying and being in Scituate aforsaid and was somtimes the Land of Mr John Laytrope and Samuell house; and is bounded toward the East to the Lands of John Williams Jni; and the hieway towars the West to the Lands of Leiuetenant Hewes; towards the north to the Lands of John Williams Junier and the Common towards the South to the aforsaid hieway; as allso thirty acars of mersh meaddow Lying before the aforsaid dwelling house and is bounded as towards the North to the hieway towards the south to the herring Riuer; towards the East to the Marsh Meddow of Widdow Lapham; and towards the Weste to the Mersh

This Deed was Enrowled the 22^{cond} of July i650.

meddow of Leiuetenant hewes with all and singulare the apurtenances therunto belonging or any way apertaining to all or any pt or peell of the said house f barne and any of the other houses with all the Land aboutsaid bounded And all my said Right title and Enterest to all the said premises and any pt or pcell therof; To have and to hold the aforsaid houses Barne and thirty acars of vpland as allso thirty acars of mersh vnto the aforsaid John Williams hee his heaires and assignes for ever To the proper vse and behoofe of him the said John Williams hee his heaires and assignes for euer: To bee holden of our Soueraine Lord the King as of his Mannor of East Greenwidg in the County of Kent in ffree and Common Soccage and not in Capitie nor by Knights service by the Rents and services therof and therby due and of Right acostomed and with Warrants against all people whatsoener from by or ynder mee the said Nicolas Simpkins or by my Right or title Claiming any Right or title or Enterest of or in the premises or any pt or pcell therof, *And I the said Nicolas Simpkins doe promise Couenant and graunt That Esbell Simpkins my wife shall within one full month next after and Enseuing the date heerof veild vpp all her Right in the thirds of the said Land before a Maiestraite according to the vsuall Custom in such Case puided And I the said Nicolas Simpkins doe allso further Couenant promise and graunt by these preents That it shall and may bee Lawfull to and for the said John Williams either by himselfe or his atorney to Record or Enrowle these presents or to Cause them to be Recorded or Enrowled in his Maties Court att New Plym: or in any other place in yt case prouided before the Gouer for the time beinge or any other Maiestraite according to the vsuall mannor of Recording or Enrowling euidences In Wittnes Wherof I the said Nicolas Simpkins haue heerunto Sett my hand and Seale this first of March in the four and twentieth yeare of the Raigne of our Soueraine Lord Charles by the Grace of God of England Scotland ffrance Ireland and New England King; and in the yeare of our Lord God one Thousand six hundred fourty and eight i648.

*i649.
Bradford Gouerner.
*321

Signed Sealled and delinered in the prence of vs Viz.

John Barker Wilłam Pabes Tho: Hiland NICOLAS
SIMPKINS

his seale.

TO all People to whomsoeuer these presents shall Com Know yea That I Esbell Simpkins the Wife of Mr Nicolas Simpkins doe ffreely give vpp all my said Right in the thirds of the house and Lands with all the apurtenances therto belonging which this deed mensions; with all Rights

whatsoeuer belonging or any way apertaining to any pt or peell of the said premises doe ffreely Resine vpp all my Right in the prence of Mr Timothy Hatherley maiestrait for the vse of the afornamed John Williams and his assignes for euer.

Aprell the fourth and in the yeare i649.

TIMOTHY HATHERLEY.

*323 * i650.

Bradford Gouer'.

The eight of ffebreuary i638.

Plym: in america; doth acknowlidge That for and in Concideration of the sum of flue pound to him in hand fully payed by Tho: Ensigne of Scittuate planter; hath freely and absolutly barganed and sold vnto the said Thomas Ensigne fouer acars of vpland more or lesse lying in Scittuate as aforsaid vnto the Land of Wiltam Perie to the North; to the Lands of Mr Timothy hatherley east; and to the land of Robert Shelly and Wiltam holmes to the South; to the Kings hieway to the west; with all and singular the apurtenances therunto belonging with all his Right title and Enterest of and into the same C every part and peell therof; To have and to hold the said Land with the apurtenances to the said premises belonging vnto the said Thomas Ensigne his heaires and assignes for ever to the onely proper vse and behoof of him the said Thomas Ensigne his heaires and assignes for ever.

Signed Sealled and delivered in the prence of Richard Seallis

Wilłam Holmes



THIS 22cond of June 1650 Mary Lapham Widdow did freely acknowlidge the sale of a little house and about halfe an acar of land in Tenterden in old England near to Sir Edward Hales his land near a place called Bures Ile; which house and about halfe an acar of land her husband Thomas Lapham in his life time did sell to Thomas Hiland for the sum of twelue pound; for which I the abouesaid Mary Lapham doe acknowlidg my selfe fully satisfyed.

This the said Mary did acknowlidge before mee Timothy Hatherley one of the assistants for the Gouerment of New Plym: the day and year aboue written.

TIMOTHY HATHERLEY.

Recorded the first of September 1650.

*325

* i650

BRADEORD Gouer

EMORAND the 2cond of October i650 That Jobe Cole of the Towne of Nawsett in the Colonic of Plym: in New England Doth acknowlidg That for and in Concideration of a Cow and a Calfe and twenty shillings in Mony to him allreddy satisfyed and fully payed by Tho: Chillingsworth of the Towne of Marshfeild in the Colonic aforsaid shoomaker hee hath freely and absolutely barganed allianated and sould vuto the said Thomas Chillingsworth a peell of vpland ground being fourty acars or therabouts bee it more or lesse lying and being in the Townshipe of Marshfeild aforsaid neare vnto a peell of meddow belonging vnto Mr Ralph Partridg being bounded from a great White Oake on the North West side of it over the breadth of it to a dead tree neare the said Mr Partridges Rayles: as allso a peell of meddow being esteemated at about six acars or therabouts bee it more or lesse belonging vnto the aforsaid vpland abuting from the end theref vnto the Riuer The said fourty acars of vpland (six acars of meddow bee it more or lesse so bounded as aforsaid with all and singular the appurtenances belonging therunto To have and to hold vnto the said Thomas Chillingsworth his heires and assignes for euer; The said premeses with all and singular the Puilidges belonging therunto; To belong and appertaine vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Chillingsworth his heires and assignes for euer.

EMORANDUM the third day of December i650 That Mary Padduk of New Plym: widdow doth acknowlide yt for more the 9th and in Concideration of the sum of nine pound and ten shilling to be paied of this book. in manor and form ollowing by Steuen Wood of Plym: aforsaid Swith; shee hath ffreely and abblutly barganed allianated and sould vnto the said Steuen Wood; all that her house shop and garden plot on which the said house and shop doe now tand Scituate in Plym: affraid on the south street; Together with all the melues and boards in and about the vaid house and shope vailed and loose with all the dores locks and windows and glase in and about the said house and shop with all other appurtenances any way/belonging vato the hou

*327 *i650

Bradford Gouer.

EMORAND the third of October i650 That John Cook Juni of the Towne of Plym: in the Colonie of New Plym: in New England in america yeaman doth acknowlidg vt for and in Concideration of the full sum of twenty three pound sterling to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully payed by Thomas Tilden of the Towne of Marshfeild in the Colonie aforsaid yeaman: hee hath freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sould vnto the said Thomas Tilden the one halfe of a Certaine Tract or peell of voland lying and being at the North river; Videlecet the one halfe of all the land lying betwixt the Land which was Leiuetenant Wiltam holmes his land and the land which belonged to John Rogers the whole said Tract Containing two hundred and twelue acars bee it more or lesse with the one halfe of the meddow belonging to the said whole Tract which lyeth before it; as allso the one halfe of the halfe of the meddow lying before or any way bounding uppon the vpland of John Rogers aforsaid with the one halfe of the meddow belonging to the said Tract lying betwixt the said Leiuetenant Willam Holmes his meddow or mersh ground and the said North River; according to the tenor of the graunt of the said voland and meddow vnto ffrancis Cook and John Cook aforsaid bearing date the fift of October i640 The one halfe of the aforsaid Tract of vpland and meddow and every pt and peell therof with all and singular the appurtenances belonging therunto; to have and to hold vnto the said Thomas Tilden his heires and assignes for euer; The said prmises with all the said John Cook his Right title and Enterest of and into the said prmises and every pt and peell therof with all and singular the puilidges and emunities any way appertaining therunto; To belonge vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Thomas Tilden his heires and assignes for euer.

furthermore Sara the Wife of the said John Cook hath according to order given her free and full Concent vnto the sale of the aforsaid halfe p^t of the aforsaid Tract of vpland and meddow and the appurtenances belonging therunto.

* i650.

Bradford Gouer"

*329

TEMORAND the 22cond of October i650 That Richard Church somtimes of the towne of Nawsett in the Colonie of Plym: in New England in america Carpenter doth acknowlidge That for and in Concideration of the sum of twenty two pound and fifteene Shillings Wherof sixteene pound and fifteen shillings is allredy fully payed and the Remayning six pound to bee payed vpon demaund by John Dingley of the towne of Marshfeild in the Colonie aforsaid Smith; hee hath fully and absolutly barganed allianated and sould vnto the said John Dingley the one halfe of a Certaine peell of vpland and mersh meddow lying and beeing in the Townshipe of Mershfeild allies John Dingley Greensharbor aforsaid; which said Tract or peell of vpland and meddow the hath paied fulsaid Richard Church hath formerly bought in Joynt ptenershipe with Anthony was due from Snow of the Towne of Marshfeild aforsaid felt maker; of Mr Tho: Prence said Richard of the Towne of Nawsett aforsaid gent: as apeereth by a deed bearing date the Church vnto Mr Prence as 13th of July anno i649 The said tract or peell of vpland and meddow being the assigne of bounded as followeth Videlecet lying betwixt Mr Burnes and and a little Church. Creek Runing on the west side of the said tract of land Towards Mr Bucklevs and fourty acars of vpland on the other side of the said Creek or els a peell of land lying by the south side of the south Riuer and Invironed with swamps on the south west side and the said south River on the North side; as is expressed in the Record of the graunt of the said lands vnto the said Mr Tho: Prence bearing date the fift of febrewary i639 The one halfe of the aforsaid Tract of vpland and meddow so bounded as aforsaid with all and singular the apurtenances thereunto belonging to haue and to hold vnto the said John Dingley his heaires and assignes for euer the said prmeses with all and singular the puilidges therunto belonging vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said John Dingley his heaires and assignes for euer.

EMORANDUM the 24th of October 1650 That Mr Thomas Prenc of the Towne of Nawsett in the Colonie of New Plym: doth acknowlidg vt for and in Concideration of the sum of to him allreddy payed by John Cook Juni of Plym: aforsaid; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sould vnto the said John Cook two acars of Mersh meddow bee it more or lesse lying before the house and land of the Elder Cushman at Joaneses Riuer next vnto a pcell of meddow which was samtimes Phenias Prats; The said two acars of mersh meddow with all the said Mr Tho: Prence his Right title and Enterest of and into the same and euery pt and peell therof To have and to hold vnto the said John Cook his heires and assignes for euer vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said John Cook his heires and assignes for euer.

*331 * 1650.

Bradford Gouer'.

Nouember the 19th

HERAS Robert Padduk of Plym: lately deseased did on his death bed giue and dispose his sonn John Padduk aged about fiue yeares vnto Captaine Tho: Willet to bee att his desposing and vnder his guidance as his owne Child; These preents doe therfore Wittnes That Mary Padduk the wife of the said Robert Padduk doth Condecend vnto and allow of the said acte of f her said husband in the desposing of her said sonn John to Captain Willet as aforsaid; In Wittnes of the preeses shee the said Mary hath heerunto sett her hand and given way to haue this preent writing entered vpon publick Record.

MARY PADDUKS M mark

Wittnes heerunto

NATHANIELL MORTON Clarke

▼EMORANĎ the twentieth of Nouember i650 That Wilłam Paybody of the towne of Duxburrow in the Colonie of Plym: in New England planter doth acknowlidg That for and in Concideration of the sum of fourteen pound sterling to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully paved by Experience Michell of the towne of Duxburrow in the Colonie aforsaid Planter; hee hath freely and absolutely barganed allianated and sould vnto the said Experience Michell an house and land in Duxburrow aforsaid att blewfish riner next aloyning on the one side vnto the land the said Experience Michell now Inhabyteth and on the other side vnto the land of Willam Tubbs; with a peell of meddow land belonging vnto the aforsaid house and land and lycing att the one end therof being esteemated att about five acars bee it more or lesse; with whatsoeuer Right title or enterest the said Willam Paybody hath in or vnto any land or meddows att blewfish riuer aforsaid To haue and to hold the said house and vpland being esteemated att about ten acars bee it more or lesse with the said fiue aears of meddow bee it more or lesse with whatsoeuer Right title or Enterest the said Wilłam Paybody hath in and vnto any land or meddows att blewfishriuer aforsaid; vnto the said Experience Michell his heaires and assignes for euer the said prmeses with all and singular the appurtenances and privilidges apertaineing therunto; To belonge vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Experience Michell his heaires and assignes for euer.

* 1650.

Bradford Gouer.

*334

TEMORAND the third day of December i650 That Mary Padduk of Plym: in the Colonie of New Plym: Widdow doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the sum of nine pound and ten shillings to bee paied in mannor and form following Videlecet foure pound and ten shillings therof to bee paied by the first of March next following the date heerof: and the Remaining five pound to bee paied by yt time twelvemonth in Cattle by Steuen Wood of the towne of Plym: aforsaid in the Colonie aforsaid Smith shee hath freely f absolutly baganed allianated and sold vnto the said Steuen Wood all yt her house garden plot and shop Scittuate in Plym: aforsaid in the south street; Together with all the shelues and boards both loose and nailed in or about the house shop or garden place aforsaid with all the dores locks winddows and glase in and about the house and shop aforsaid as allso three acars or therabouts bee it more or lesse of vpland ground lying in the Newfeild being bounded with the land of Richard Sparrow on the one side (the land of John Tompson on the other side With all and singular the appurtenances belonging vnto the said house shop garden place and three acars of voland aforsaid; To have and to hold vnto the said Steuen Wood his heires and assignes for euer; The said prmises with all and singular the Duilidges appertaining therunto; To belong vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said Steuen Wood his heires and assignes foreuer.

It is further agreed vppon by the said pties That the said Mary Padduk shall dwell and Remaine in the aforsaid house vntell the first of March next following the date heerof and then shee is to leave the said house vnto Steuen Wood aforsaid.

* i650.

Bradford Gouer

*336

The sixt of December i650.

EMORANÕ That Mr Wilłam Paddy of the Towne of Plym: in the Colonie of New Plym: in New England in america marchant doth acknowlidg yt for and in Concideration of the sum of three score pound sterling to him allreddy satisfyed and paid by Robert ffinney of the towne of

Plym: in the Colonic aforsaid Planter; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sold Enfeaffed and Confermed and by these presents doth bargan sell Enfeafe and Conferme vnto the said Robert ffinney all That his house and land at the mouth of the Eelriuer formerly Called and knowne by the name of broken Wharfe; the said land Containing six score acars being bounded on the North side with the land of Tho: Morton; and on the south side with the land of Gorg Bonum and abuting vppon the bay or mouth of the Eelriuer aforsaid and so extending it selfe in length vppon a southwest linne vpp into the Woods; Together with the out houses barnes and ffences and all other appurtenances standing vppon and belonging vnto the said Tract or peell of Land Together with a smale peell of fresh meddow lying att the head of the Eelriuer aforsaid Containing by Esteemation two acars bee it more or lesse as Allso all Enlargments and aditions of land att any time graunted and added vnto the house and Land aforsaid; The said house and six score acars of vpland Together with the outhouses barnes and fences on the said land with all other appurtenances belonging therunto with the two acars of fresh meddow att the head of the Eelriuer aforsaid with all other aditions and Enlargments att any time added vnto the said house f land fê To haue and to hold vnto the said Robert ffinney his heires and assignes for euer The said prmises with all and singular the appurtenances privilidges and Emunities appertaining therunto; with all the said mr Willam Paddy his Right title and Enterest of and into the said prmises and their appurtenances and every pt and pcell therof; To beelonge and appertaine vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Robert ffinney his heires and assignes for euer.

*338

* i650.

Bradford Gouer.

A deed apointed To bee Recorded.

To all people to lugont these presents shall Com humphery Johnson of Scittuate in the Gouerment of New Plym: in New England in america Planter sendeth greeting

It now ye that I the aforsaid Humphery Johnson for and in Concideration of sixteen poundes of Corrant New England pay to mee in hand paied p John Hewes seni of Scittuate aforsaid in the gouerment aforsaid Planter; wher with I the said humphery Johnson doe acknowlidg my selfe suffisiently satisfied Contented and fully paied and therof and of every pt and peell therof doe exonarate aquit and discharge the aforsaid John hewes hee his

beires exequitors adminestrators and assignes for euer p these presents Which said figure freely and absolutly barganed and solde infeafed and Con- land John fermed and p these presents doe bargan sell infeafe and Conferme from mee sireth it may the said Humphrey Johnson and my heires to him the said John Hewes hee the future by his heires and assignes for euer all That my dwelling house and barne together with twenty acars more or lesse of vpland on which the said house and land. Barne standeth; which said house and Land was somtimes the land and house of John Williames Juni of Scittuate; and is bounded toward the east and south to the high way yt lyeth by the first herring brook mershes; Toward the West to the land of Mr floot and toward the North to the land of the said Humphery Johnson which was somtime the land of John Winter and pt to the Common with all and singular the appurtenances therunto belonging or any way appertaining to all or any pt or peell of the said twenty acars of vpland house and Barne except the privilidg of Commoning which the said Humphery Johnson doth Reserve for himselfe and his heires and assignes for ever To have and to hold the aforsaid dwelling house and Barne and twenty acars more or lesse of vpland with all the Right title and Enterest therunto belonging or any way appertaining to all or any pt or peell therof vnto the aforsaid John Hewes hee his heires and assignes for ener to the pp vse and behoof of him the said John Hewes hee his heirs and assignes for euer except as before excepted the Puilidge of the Common To bee holden according to the mannor of East greenwidge in the County of Kent in free and Common Soccage and not in Capite nor by Knightes Seruice by the Rents and services therof and therby due and of Right acustomed and warrant against all people Whatsocuer from by or vnder mee the said Humphery Johnson or by my Right or title Claiming any Right or title of or into the Omeses or any pt or peell therof And the said Humphery Johnson doth allso Couenant and promise yt Elnor Johnson wife of the aforsaid Humphery Johnson shall within one month next Ensewing the date heerof Resigne and yeald vp vnto the said John hewes all her Right and Enterest yt shee hath in the thirdes of the said dwelling house and barne and twenty acars of vpland and yt before a Magestraite according to the vsuall Manner and Custom in such Case pyided * And I the said Humphery Johnson doe allso further Couenant promise and graunt yt it shall and may bee Lawfull to and for the said John Hewes either p himselfe or his attorney to Record or inRowle these preents or to Cause them to bee Recorded or inrowled in the Court of . att New Plym: or in any other place of Records before the Gouer for that time being or any other Magestrait in yt Case puided according to the vsuall mannor of Recording or inrowling euidences In witnes Wherof

*340

I the said Humphery Johnson have herrunto sett my hand and seale this flourth day of august in the yeare of our Lord God one Thousand six hundred and fliftye i650

Signed Sealed and Deliuered in the p^rsence of vs Humphry Turner Richard Garrett

HUMPHERY JOHNSON



This ffourth of September i650

Elnor Johnson the wife of Humphery Johnson did freely Resigne vp her Right of the within meucioned house and Land before mee Timothy Hatherley one of the asistants of this Government

*342 *i650

Bradford Gou^r

ECEIUED of Humphery Johnson of Scittuate in the gouerment of New Plym: planter the full and whole sum of fiffteen pounds and fine shillings and is in full for a bill due to mee to bee payed the 24th day of June last past; I say Received of humphery Johnson in full pay for the aforsaid bill the sum of fiffteene pounds and fine shillings and I John Williams doe allso promise and ingage my selfe to Inrowle or Cause to bee Inrowled this receite in the Court of New Plym: and in the Records of the Towne of Scittuate at or before the tenth day of March next Insuing; In wittnes Wherof I have heavynto sett my hand and seale this first day of December i650.

Signed Sealed and deliuered in the presence of Richard Garrett John Saffin

*343 *The 18th of february i650.

TEMORAND that John Donham Juni of New Plym: doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideration of the sume of six pounds and ten shillings to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully payed by Samuell Donham of the Towne of Plym: aforsaid; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed and sold vnto the said Samuell Donham a peell of vpland ground being esteemated att about twelue acars bee it more or lesse lying at Wellingsla neare Plym: aforsaid; being bounded on the east with an highway betwixt

DEEDS, &c.

the vper end of Mr Bradfords and Nathaniell Mortons land att Wellingsla aforsaid and the said land and headed with the land of Henery Wood; as allso a smale peell of vpland meddow lying in the woods being esteemated at about halfe an acar more or lesse; to have and to hold the said peells of vpland and meddow with all and singular the appertenances therunto belonging vnto the said Samuell Donham his heires and assignes for ever the said pmises with all the said John Donham his Right title and enterest of and into the said pmises and every pt and peell therof to belong and appertaine vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said Samuell Donham his heires and assignes for ever.

* i650.

Bradford Gout

*344

203

The 18th of february i650.

TEMORAND That Samuell Donham of the Towne of New Plym: in the Colonie of New Plym: Planter doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideration of the sume of thirteene pounds sterling to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully payed by John Donham senior of the Towne aforsaid in the Colonic aforsaid Weauer; hee hath freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sold vnto the said John Donham an house and land; next allowing vnto the land the said John Donham now Inhabyteth being esteemated att about twelue acars bee it more or lesse being bounded on the norwest with the land of Gabryell ffallowell and John Wood and with the Comon on the southwest and on the southeast with the land of Willam Pontus and other land of the said John Donham as allso a smale peell of meddow lying att the Watering place being esteemated at about half an acar bee it more or lesse; as allso a peell of vpland ground at Wellingsla being about ten or twelve acars bee it more or lesse; being bounded on the east with an highway which lyeth betwixt the yper ends of Mr Bradfords and Nathaniell Mortons lands and the peell of vpland aforsaid and at the head with the land of henery Wood on the south; To have and to hold the said house and land and orchyard and all other appurtenances belonging therunto with the smale peell of meddow at the Watering place with the peell of vpland at Wellingsla and all and singular the appurtenanances belonging therunto vnto the said John Donham his heires and assignes for euer the said pmises with all the said Samuell Donham his Right title and enterest of and into the said Pmises and enery part and peell therof to belong and appertaine vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said John Donham his heires and assignes for ener.

*346 * i650.

Bradeor Gour

February the 22cond i650.

NOW all men by these preents that I Mannasses Kemton of Plym: in New England Planter doe acknowlidg that I have freely and absolutly given vnto my sonn in law Ephraim Morton of the Towne aforsaid in the Colonie aforsaid Planter all that peell of Land on which the said Ephraim now liveth being bounded on the norwest side therof with the smale brook Runing by the said side therof and on the southeast side with the land of Thomas Morton: abutting with the neather end upon the bay and so extending it selfe in the length vp into the woods together with all the houses out houses fences Timber and all other appurtenances therunto belonging; And allso a peell of meddow at Sagaquas viz all that is there; as allso my part and Right in the land belonging to the Purchasers att Satuket or therabout; prouided that in Case there shallbee a Plantation there or therabouts and my other sonns viz Nathaniell Morton or John Morton shall think meet to goe thether and to make vsc of any of the said lands that then my said lands shalbee equally decided into three parts vnto euery of my said sonns an equall part therof together with all and singular the appurtenances therunto belonging. To have and to hold the said peell of vpland at Plym: aforsaid bounded as aforsaid with all the houses fences and all other appurtenances therunto belonging with all the Meddow at Sagaquas with my part of the purchasers land at Satukett with all and singular the appurtenances therunto belonging the puiso abouemencioned observed, vnto the onely pper vse of the said Ephraim Morton his heires and assignes for euer; the said Pmises with all my said Right title and Enterest of and into the said Pmises and euery pt and pcell therof (the puiso aforsaid observed) to belong vnto the onely pper vsc and behoofe of him the said Ephraim Morton his heires and assignes for euer in Wittnes wherof I have heerunto sett my hand.

 $\begin{array}{ccc} & & & & \\ \text{MANNASSES} & & & & \\ \text{Marke.} & & & & \\ \end{array}$

*348 * i650.

Bradford Govnr

That Mr Timothy Hatherley of the Towne of Scittuate in the Colonic of New Plym: in New England in america gent doth acknowlidg that in the yeare i645 for and in Consideration of the sum of one and thirty

pounds sterling to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully payed by Mr John Floyde of the Towne of Scittuate aforsaid in the Colonie aforsaid marchant: hee hath freely and absolutely barganed allianated sold Infeafed and Confeirmed and doth by these Psents bargan sell Infeafe and Confeirm vnto the said Mr John Floyd; all that his house barne orchyard and home lott in Scittuate aforsaid with the marsh meddow belonging therunto together with the great lott vp the North Riuer both vpland and meddow videlecet all the housing and lands both vpland and meddow which formerly belonged and was the pper Right of Samuell hinckley in Scittuat somtimes Inhabitant of the said Towne of Scittuate; excepting twenty four acars which the said Mr Timothy Hatherley in the yeare i645 aforsaid sold vnto Thomas Clapp of Scittuate aforsaid; The said house barne orchyard home lott together with the great lott vp the North Riuer Videlecct all the Right title and enterest that Samuell hinckly hath formerly had in any houses out houses barns orchyards lands or meddows in Scittuate aforsaid; excepting 24 acars of land sold by Mr hatherley aforsaid vnto Thomas Clapp as aforsaid; to haue and to hold vnto the said Mr John Floyd his heires and assignes for euer; the said Omises with all and singular the Ouilidges Imunities and appurtenances belonging vnto the said Pmises with all the said M. Timothy hatherley his Right title and enterest of and into the said Omises and the seuerall appurtenances belonging therunto; To belonge and appertaine vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Mr John Floyd hee his heires and assignes for euer.

WHERAS Loue Brewster late deseased in his life time did make sale of three acars of Marsh meddow bee it more or lesse vnto Samuell Eaton of Duxburrow in the Collonie of New Plym: laborer; for and in Consideration of the sum of seauen pounds to him allreddy fully satisfyed and paid; which said Meddow lyeth against the neather end of the land of Henery Howland in Duxburrow aforsaid; These psents doth therfore Wittnes that Sara the late Wife of Loue Brewster executrix of his last will and Testament doth heerby acknowlidg and Consent vnto her said husbands acte in the aforsaid pmises Videlicet That hee the said Samuell Eaton shall haue and enioy $\times \times \times$ three acars of Meddow with all the appurtenances belonging therunto as his $\times \times \times$ pper Right to him his heires and assignes for ener To haue and to $\times \times \times \times$ the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Samuell E $\times \times$ heires and assignes for ener.

*350 *i650

Bradford Gouer

RECORD of the bounds of a Certaine adition of land graunted vnto John Cook Juni at Rockey nooke in the yeare i64i and sence viewed and layed forth according to order by Mr John Howland Joshua Prat and Samuell Sturtivant as followeth

From a Cleft Rock by the waterside about nine pole lying on the north side of the way by a linne southwest and northeast to the Common highway to the smelt river is agreed to bee the southerly bounds of the lands graunted to John Cook Junier from the south side to the vper way that leads to the smelt river and from a Remarkable Rocke a little about the said smelt river way two pole on the one side of the Rock and two pole on the other side a perpetuall highway vp into the woods on the south side of the land graunted to John Cook Junier lying on the north side of the said hieghway which land and highway are to Rang on the same point of the Compase with the Rest of the lots adiopning which the said John Cook hath bought of Phenias Prat; Agreed by the psons deputed and hecrunder named.

The abouesaid addition of land soe bounded as aforsaid to belong and appertaine vnto the said John Cooke as his pper Right to him and his heires and assignes for euer vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said John Cook his heires and assignes foreuer.

JOHN HOWLAND JOSHUA PRAT SAMUELL STURTIUANT

*352

* i65i.

Bradford Gour.

NOW all men by these Psents that I ffrancis Godfry of Marshfeild in the Collonic of New Plym: in america Carpenter for and in Consideracion of foure score pound secured to mee by bill; haue barganed vnto Anthony Eames and Mark Eames the son of the said Anthony both of them of Hingham in the County of Suffolke in the Massachusetts in america a Certaine psell of land Containing one hundred acars bee it more or less together with one dwelling house vpon it with all the appurtenances belonging therunto lying vppon the North Riuer in the Collony of New Plym: from Mr Varssells Rang east and by North along by the said North Riuer to a marked tree vpon the said Rang with all the meddow ground belonging

DEEDS. &c. 207

therunto; To haue and to hold with all the Right title and enterest of and Into the said Pmises to the onely pper vse and behoofe of the aforsaid Anthony Eames and Marke Eames them and their heires for euer: And the aforsaid ffrancis Godfry doe warrantice the true sale therof and bind my selfe my heires executors and assignes to maintaine the Right and title therof against any pson or psons that shall lay Claime therunto In Wittnes Wherof I have set to my hand and Seale this tenth day of December in the year of our Lord i650.

> Wheras It is expressed that ffrancis Godfry is to maintaine the Right and title against any pson or psons that shall lay Claim therunto it is explained and agreed vpon before the sealling that it is against all psons except the Indians. ffrancis Godfry.

In the Psence of vs

Moses Payne Thomas Hammond his mark e seale

Acknowledged before mee MILES STANDISH. June the 3rd i65i.

* i65i.

BRADFORD Gour

*354

The 7th of June i65i

EMORAND That Edmond Chandeler of Duxburrow in the Collonie of New Plym: in New England doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideracion of the full som of ten pounds to him allreddy secured by bill The money is by Thomas Byrd of Scittuate in the Jurisdiction of New Plym: aforsaid yea- sence paied by Thomas Byrd man hee hath fully freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sold vnto the and the bill Returned. said Thomas Byrd a Certaine peell or Tract of vpland ground being about fifty acars bee it more or lesse lying at the North Riuer in the Collonie of Plym: aforsaid being bounded on the west with the North Riuer aforsaid and soe extending it selfe vp into the woods and on the north with the lands of Richard Silvester and on the south with the land the said Thomas Byrd bought of Wilłam Nelson and is now Posessed of; with all the meddow land or mersh abuting vpon the aforsaid fifty acars of vpland bounded as aforsaid To have and to hold the said fifty agars of vpland with all the mersh meddow abuting against the same with all and singular the appurtenances belonging vnto the said vpland and mersh vnto the said Thomas Byrd to him his heires and assignes for euer to bee holden according to the mannor of East Greenwidge in the County of Kent in free and Comon Scokage and not in Capite nor by Knights seruis by the Rents and seruices therof and therby due and of Right accustomed; With warrantice against any or all peopell that shall any

way oppose the sale therof The said primises with all and singular the appurtenances apperteining vnto the said primises so bounded as aforsaid to bee holden in mannor as aforsaid; and to belong vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said Thomas Byrd his heires and assignes for eyer.

*356 * i65i.

Bradford Gouer

TEMORAND the 7th of June i651.

That Thomas Chillingsworth of the Towne of Marshfeild in the Collonie of New Plym; in New England in america shoomaker; doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideracion of the sum of fifteene pounds and fifteen shilling to bee paved in Corn and Cattell: by Robert Carver and John Russell of the towne of Marfeild aforsaid in the Collonie aforsaid Planters; hee hath fully freely and absolutly barganed allianated and sold vnto the said Robert Carver and John Russell a Certaine peell or tract of land which the said Thomas Chillingsworth bought of Jobe Cole of the Towne of Nawsett in the Collonie aforesaid the said land lying and being in the bounds and lymets of Marshfeild aforsaid being about fourty acars bee it more or lesse; lying neare vnto a pcell of meddow belonging vnto Mr Ralph Partridg being bounded from a great white oake on the Norwest sid of it; to a dead tree neare the said Mr Partridges Rayles as allso a peell of meddow being esteemated at about six acars bee it more or lesse belonging vnto the aforsaid vpland abuting from the end therof vnto the Riuer; To have and to hold the said fourty acars of vpland more or lesse with the six acars of meddow more or lesse vnto the said Robert Caruer and John Russell to them and theire heires and assignes for ever the said Omises with all and singular the appurtenances and privilidges any belonging therunto or vnto any pt or peell therof to beelonge and appertaine ynto the onely pper vse and behoofe of them the said Robert Carver and John Russell vnto them and theire heires and assignes for euer.

The 22cond of June i65i

New Plym: in New England doth acknowlidge that for and in Consideracon of the sum of three pounds and ten shillings to him allreddy paied by Samuell hickes of the towne of Plym: in the Collonie of New Plym: aforsaid; hee hath freely and absolutely barganed and sould vnto the said Samuell hickes a peell of Marsh meddow lying at the high pynes on the salthouse beach; viz

DEEDS, &c. 209

all the meddow the said Edward Banges hath there lying in one Intire peece or psell on that side the point or mersh which is toward the Gurnets nose The said peell of Mersh Meddow lying on the salthouse beach as aforsaid To haue and to hold vnto the said Samuell hicks his heires and assignes for euer the said pmises with all and singulare the appurtenances belonging vnto the said pmises to beelonge vnto the onely ppor vse and behoofe of him the said Samuell hickes his heires and assignes for euer.

*i65i, Bradford Gouer.

*358

TEMORAND The 22cond of June 1651. That Edward Banges of the Towne of Nawset allies Eastham in the Collonie of New Plym: in New England in america yeamen doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideracon of the sum of thirteene pounds to him allreddy satisfyed Contented and fully payed by Mannasses Kemton of the towne of Plym: in the Jurisdiction of New Plym: aforsaid yeamen: hee hath freely fully and absolutly barganed allianated and sold forty acars of vpland ground lying and being in the Townshipe of Plym: aforsaid neare Brownes Rock lying ten acars in breadth by the water side and extending it selfe in the length therof vp into the woods being bounded on the oneside with the other lands of the said Mannasses Kemton which hee hath given and made over vnto his sonn in law Ephraim Morton on which the said Ephraim is now seated and doth dwell; and on theother side with the lands of Thomas Morton as allso a peell of mersh meddow videlecet all the meddow or mersh that is on the Iland or spott of land Comonly Called and knowne by the name of Sagaquas To have and to hold the forty acars of vpland bounded as aforsaid with all the mersh meddow lying and being at Sagaquas aforsaid with all and singulare the Pvilidges and appurtenances belonging vnto the said vpland and mersh land vnto the said Mannasses Kemton to him his heires and assignes for euer to bee holden according to the Mannor of East Greenwidge in the County of Kent in free and Common Sockage and not in Capety nor by Knights service by the Rents and services therof and therby due and of Right acostomed; The said pmises with all and singular the appurtenances belonging vnto the said Pmises being bounded as aforsaid to bee holden in mannor as aforsaid to belonge vnto the onely pper vse and behoofe of him the said Mannasses Kemton to him his heires and assignes for euer.

furthermore Rebeckah the Wife of the said Edward Banges doth by these psents according to order give her free Consent vnto the sale of the said lands vnto the said Mannasses Kemton in forme and mannor above mencioned.

*359

*ffor the preventing of further trouble that may Come; Att the generall Court holden att Plymouth the sixt of March i655 the following writing was ordered to bee heer vnder entered.

WEE whose names are heer vnder written doe giue our full and free consent that Thomas Dexter the younger shall have those two Ilands of vpland that lye in his Mersh neer John ffreemans house witnes our hands this twentieth of September i647.

EDMOND FREEMAN
EDWARD DILLINGHAM
WILŁAM WOOD
GORG KNOT
THOMAS DEXTER
THOMAS TUPPER

I doe acknowlidg my selfe freely willing heerunto; THOMAS PRENCE.

This aboue written was entered verbatim according to the originall.

*360

*i65i

Bradford Gour

A Resignación or sale made by the said Gouer as followeth.

HERAS about tenn yeares past the within named Wilłam Bradford Gouernor and the Rest of his parteners within written being of the old Companie have Purchased the Towne of Sandwidge of the Indians and paied to them for the said purchase the vallew of sixteene pound nineteen shillings in Comodities; Now know yee that I the said Wilłam Bradford for my selfe and in the behoofe of my parteners for ξ in consideración of the sum of sixteene pound nineteen shillings to mee in hand payed by Edmond ffreeman of Sandwidge; I the said William Bradford haue assigned sould and sett ouer all my Right and title that either my selfe or my parteners haue to the said Towne of Sandwidge by Reason of the said Purchase to haue and to hold to him the said Edmond ffreeman his heires and assignes for euer in wittnes where I haue sett to my hand this 24^{th} of January 1647.

Wittes

WILŁAM BRADFORD

Tho: Willett Wilłam Paddy ARTICLES made Concluded and agreed vpon betweene the six men deputed by the towne to agitate things betwixt the Comitties and the Towne Videlecet Gorge Allen John Vincent Wilfam Newland Robert Botfish Anthony Wright and Richard Bourne this 26th of ffebrewary 1647.

Imprime The said Gorge Allen John Vincent Wiltam Newland Robert Botfish Anthony Wright and Richard Bourne; doe Couenant and agree to and with the said Edmond ffreeman to satisfy ye Just demaunds of the Comitties and theire assignes of the said Towne by Reason of theire Charges for the vsc of the Towne and likwise to satisfy the said Edmond ffreeman seauenteen pounds laid out for the Purchase; and allso to saue and keepe harmles the said Edmond ffreeman in any damages that shall Com vpon him by Reason of his buying of the Purchase.

I The said Edmond ffreeman doe Couenant and agree to and with the said Gorg Allen John Vincent Wilłam Newland Robert Botfish Anthony Wright and Richard Bourne that I the said Edmond ffreeman vpon the Condicion of the pformance of the Condicions of the first article abouesaid to make and assigne ouer the said purchase to the said Gorge Allen John Vincent Wilłam Newland Robert Botfish Anthony Wright and Richard Bourne in as good mannor as I had it from the said Gouer Witness our hands

GORG ALLEN
JOHN VINCENT
WILLAM NEWLAND

ANTHONY WRIGHT ROBERT BOTFISH RICHARD BOURNE.

i65i august the 20th

Anthony Wright Robert Botfish and Richard Bourne being deputed by the towne of Sandwidge in the behalfe of the said Towne; to sell and despose of lands vnto the vndertakers of the said towne; and to satisfy theire Just demaunds for theire paines and Charges in the townes behalfe; They the said pties have desposed vnto Mr Edmond Freeman seni as one of the aforsaid vndertakers a Certaine peell of land adioyning vnto the ffence of the aforsaid Mr Edmond ffreeman and $\times \times \times$ it selfe vnto the boggs and alsoe to the lands of Miles Black *leauing a drift way of foure pole wide to have passage vnto the said boggs and twenty acars of land adioyning vnto the lands of John Ellis by the beach if it bee there to bee had; and six acars more now possesed by Thomas Butler at the head of the spring or Cove; These severall peells of land soe bounded as aforsaid to bee and Remayne vnto the

said Mr Edmond ffreeman in the aforsaid Consideracon, to him his heires and assignes for euer To have and to hold the said peells of land with all and singular the appurtenances and privilidges belonging therunto vnto the onely pper vse and behoof of him the said Mr Edmond ffreeman senior his heires and assignes for euer.

And Wheras the Towne of Sandwidge were engaged to pay vnto the said Mr Edmond ffreeman senior the sum of seauenteen pounds in the Consideración of the purchase of the lands from the Indians; Wee the aforsaid pties videlecet John Vincent Willam Newland Anthony Wright Robert Botfish and Richard Bourne; doe despose vnto the said Mr Edmond ffreeman (in lue of 9 pound of the said seauenteen pounds) a Certaine pcell of Meddow ground now in the possesion of Mr John ffreeman adioyning vnto a pcell of land Called the plowed Neck being esteemated at about ten acars bee it more or lesse; To have and to hold the said pcell of Meddow ground with all and singular the appurtenances vnto the said Mr Edmond ffreeman his heires and assignes for euer; and 4 pounds more of the said seauenteen pounds was payed by Mr Edmond ffreeman Junier for land sould to him; and the Remayning 4 pounds of the said seauenteene pound was payed by Mis Joane Swift.

The 20th of august 1651.

THAT Wheras by a Writting made ouer to mee by William Bradford Gouernor of Plym: bearing date the 14th of January 1647 as is aboue specified Conserning the purchase of the lands of the Indians for the towne of Sandwidge which Came to seauenteene pound sterling and the towne of Sandwidg by theire assignes, have now fully satisfyed the said sum of seauenteen pound and performed such other Condicons as they were engaged in by a mutuall writing vnder our hands which being now performed I doe heerby (according to my prmise therin) Resigne and make ouer vnto the towne of Sandwidg and theire heires and Sucsessors all that Right and title that I have or might any way Otend to have by vertue of the aforsaid writting; onely Reserving what Right I have to all such lands as I have in pticular and am Justly possessed of with theire appurtenances as that peell Comonly called Plym Neck and the Rest to mee and my heires and assignes foreuer; It is allso to bee vnderstood that all such as now have lands in the said Townshipe and are Rightfully possessed of the same are Comprehended heerin though at Desent they live elswhere Wittnes my hand

Plym: august the 20th i65i. EDMOND FREEMAN SEN.

Wittnes WILŁAM BRADFORD NATHANIEL MORTON.

* i65i

Bradford Gouer.

*365

EMORANDUM the 7th of October i65i. That Gorge Russell of Scittuate doth acknowlidg that for and in Consideracion of the sum of fine pounds and ten shillings to bee paied vnto him by Gyles Rickard senior of the towne of Plym: in the Jurisdiction of New Plym: Weauer; hee hath freely and absolutely barganed allianated and sould vnto the said Gyles Rickard his house and land att Wellingslay neare Plym: aforsaid; videlecet the said house with all the Romes therof with all the boards shelues dores and lockes in about or belonging to the same; with two acars of land bee it more or lesse on which the said house now standeth with seauen acars of vpland more or lesse lying at Wobery playne; bounded with the land of henery Wood on the one side and with the land of Edward Tilson on the other side together with all the ffence or ffences vpon or any way belonging to the said house and lands; as allsoe all other appurtenances; and Wheras there are Certaine fruit trees on the aforsaid two acares of land neare the house; which said trees were planted by ffrancis Goulder the late Inhabitant of the said house and lands; The said Gyles Rickard is to give and make payment of fifteene shillings vnto the said ffrancis Goulder for the said trees; as allsoe the said Gyles Rickard is to pay vnto the said ffrancis Goulder forty shillings of the aboue said fine pound and ten shillings by order from Gorge Russell aforsaid; and the said Gyles Rickard is to haue and enioy a smale addicion of swampe lying by the said two acares which the said ffrancis Goulder Purchased of Samuell Dunham; To have and hold the said house and all the boards shelues dores and locks belonging therunto; with the two acares of (land bee it more or lesse) on the which the said house now standeth; with the seauen acares of vpland bee it more or lesse) at Wobery plaine with all and singular the ffence or ffences and all other appurtenances belonging thervnto; vnto the said Gyles Rickard to him his heires and assignes for euer The said Omises with all and singulare the appurtenances belonging vnto the said Omises with all the said Gorg Russell his Right title or enterest of and into the said Pmises or any part or pcell therof; with whatsoeuer Right or enterest the said ffrancis Goulder hath in the said fruit trees or smale peell of Swampe to belong and appertaine vnto the said Gyles Rickard his heires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Gyles Rickard to him his heires and assignes for euer.

*366 * i65i

Bradford Gouer

of this see

NOW all men by these Psents that I John Barnes of Plym: in the Jurisdiction of New Plym: vpon speciall Consideracon moueing mee thervnto doe think meet to bestow som part of my Cattell vpon my Children in manor and forme following I giue and make ouer by these Osents vnto my deare Children videlecet Jonathan Mary Hanna and Lidia two mares with theire two Coults of this yeare one of the said mares being at Eastham and the other at Plym:; as also fouer ewe sheepe which said sheepe are put forth to the halfe theire encrease vnto Wiltam Nelson; the said mares and sheepe with all theire encrease that shall through Gods blessing arise of them from this day forward to bee and Remayne as a stocke for my said Children and incase my said Children shall decease before they bee of age or bee married my mind is the said Cattell shall equally belong vnto those of them that shall survive; and if any of them at the time of theire marriage shall Require theire part of the said Cattell and theire encrease that then they shalbee deuided equally and the Remainder to goe on as before; And in case I shall see Reason to make sale of any of the horse Coults; I doe Retaine liberty vnto my selfe soe to doe prouided allwaies that I Convert them into other Cattell which may probably Conduce to the vphoulding and encreaseing of the stock aforsaid; and I doe heerby bind my selfe to bee accountable vnto the pties heerunder written whom I entrust to bee ouerseers for the desposing of the said stocke vpon theire demaund how I have desposed of such part of the Cattell by sale or exchange as aforsaid; and to see that I make good vnto the stock what I take from the same; and I doe heerby promise and Couenant to vse my best dilligence and Care I Can for the preservacion of the said stock of Cattell and theire encrease that soe they may Conduce to the ends aforsaid; promising allsoe not to require any thing for my dilligence and Care in that behalfe nor to deminish the said stock in way of Recompence for any such dilligence or Care; furthermore I do by these psents envest my trusty and welbeloued frinds Constant Southworth of Duxburrow leiuetenant Tho: Southworth of Plym: and Josiah Cook of Eastham with full power (authoritie to ouersee and despose of the aforsaid Cattell & theire encrease soe as in theire best wisdoms may Conduce to the good of my said Children according to the tennor of my mind in this writting allreddy expressed; and incase any of the three men shall decease that an other bee apointed in his stead by the aduise of the gouernor; and to have full power to acte in the aforsaid behalfe as any of the other and for such Charges as they or any of them shalbee at in the said busines that they bee satisfied out of the said

stock: These Osents not frusterating or any way hindering whatsoeuer I shalbee enabled for the future to bestow upon my said Children; In Wittnes of the Omises that they shalbee faithfully pformed I have heerunto sett my hand and seale this 24th of august i65i.

Signed Sealed and delinered in the Osence of Nathaniell Morton Gyles Rickard.

JOHN BARNES I B marke and scale.

* i65i

Bradford Gouer

*368

NOW all men by these Psents That Wheras I John Barnes Inhabitant of the Towne of Plym: in the Jurisdiccon of New Plym: on the 24th of august in this Psent yeare anno i65i did make a deed of guift of sundry Cattell viz Mares and sheepe with their encrease vnto my deare Children videlecet Jonathan Mary Hanna and Lidia according to the tearmes in the said deed expressed, I have sence thought good to make an addicion vnto the aforsaid deed of guift as followeth; Videlecet I giue vnto my aforsaid Children fouer Cowes one wherof is in the keeping of Mr Tho: howes of yarmouth which is a pyed Cow with two heifers and a steer Calfe yt Came of her that is to say my part of the said heifers and Calfe; the said Cow being put forth to the said Mr howes to halfe the encreas and a black Cow in the keeping of John Crocker of Barnstable & my part of a Steer Calfe that Came of her shee being allsoe put forth to halfe ye encrease with two Cowes in the keeping of John Willis of Duxburrow with whatsoeuer belongeth to mee of theire encrease they being allsoe put forth to halfe the encrease; the said foure Cowes with my part of theire said encrease as allsoe my part of whatsoeuer encrease shall by Gods blessing arise of them for the future I doe freely and absolutly give and bestow them on my said Children to bee as a stock aded vnto the former for them; and I doe by these psents Resigne all my Right and title that I either haue in the said Cattell & encrease or might Ptend to haue; vnto my trusty and beloued frinds Constant Southworth leiutenant Tho: Southworth and Josiah Cook; by them to bee faithfully desposed of to the vse and for the good of my said Children; according to the tenor and in the same way and mannor in euery pticular; as is expressed in the aforsaid deed; in Wittnes wherof I have heerunto sett my hand this i4th of October i65i.

In the Osence of vs Nathaniell Morton Gyles Rickard

*371 * i65i.

Bradford Gouer

TEMORANDUM the 26t of october i65i.

That Steuen Bryant of Duxborrow in the Jurisdiction of New Plym: doth acknowlidge that for and in Consideracion of the sum of fiue pound to bee paied vnto him by Willam Ford of the Towne of Duxburrow in the Jurisdiction aforsaid Miller; hee hath freely and absolutely barganed allianated and sould vnto the said Willam Ford the one halfe of a Certaine peell of mersh meddow being estemated at about eight acars bee it more or lesse lying in the mersh Comonly Called and Knowne by the name of the great mersh or Greens harbor mersh; at the Cutt in the said mersh; being bounded with the said Cutt on the one side and with the salthouse beach on the other side; the length therof extending from the said Cutt to a Certaine lone and Remarkable Ceder tree growing vpon a homack in the said mersh; To haue and to hold the said halfe part of the said eight acares of mersh meddow bee it more or lesse soe bounded as aforsaid with all the said Steuen Bryant his Right title or enterest of and into the same vnto him the said William Ford his heires and assignes for euer the said Omises with all and singulare the appurtenances belonging vnto the said pmeses; to appertaine vnto him the said Willam Ford his heires and assignes for euer vnto the onely proper vse and behoofe of him the said Willam Ford his heires and assignes for euer.

NOW all men by these Presents that I Job Cole of Eastham have sold unto Christopher Wadsworth of Duxborough a house and land lying against a place called Mortons-hole with meadow & fencing and all thereunto belonging unto ye said Christopher Wadsworth his heires Executors or Assignes for ever in Consideration of ye sum of Seventeen pounds Sterling.

Witness my hand JOB COLE August this 13th i65i Reb: Cole his wife ye day and year aboue Written did freely acknowledge her consent to the said sale of house and land.

Before me THO: PRENCE

* TO all people to whome these presents shall come Thomas Simons of Scituate in vo Gouerment of New Plymouth in New England in America Planter sendeth Greeting (& Know ye that I the said Thomas Simons for and in Consideration of fifteene pounds f ten shillings of Currant New England pay to me in hand paid by Gilbert Brookes of Scituate aforsd in ye Government aforesaid Planter wherewith I the aforesaid Thomas Simons do acknowledge my self sufficiently satisfied Contented & fully paid And thereof & of every part & parcel thereof do exonerate acquit & discharge The aforesaid Gilbert Brookes he his heirs Executors Administrators (Assignes for Ever pr these presents Haue freely & Absolutely Bargained & sold Enfeoffed & Confirmed And pr these presents Do Bargaine sell Enfeoffe (confirme from me the said Thomas Simons f my heirs to him the sd Gilbert Brookes his heirs f Assigns for euer All that my Dwelling House Barne outhouses Garden orchard (yards Together with nine Acres more or less of upland on which the sd Dwelling house & Barne standeth And is lying & Being in Scituate aforesaid And is Bounded towards ye north to ye land of William Hatch junr towards ye south to ye lands of Thomas Hick towards the East it Buts to ye high way that Leads to ve first Herring Brooke And towards the west to the swamp Likewise ten Acres more or less of vpland lying & being in Scituate aforesaid on that Hill commonly called Brushey hill And is Bounded towards ye east to the land of Thomas Chittenden Towards the west part to the herring Brooke aforesaid and part to the marsh of John Dammon Towards the north to the Common and towards ye south to ye land of Thomas Ingum being one hundred & sixty Rods in length with all & singular the Appurtenances priviledges (Immunities thereunto belonging or any way appertaining to all or any part or parcell of the aforesaid dwelling house Barne out houses orchard yards nine acres more or less of upland (ten acres more or less of upland To Have and to hold the aforesaid Dwelling House Barne outhouses Garden Orchard yards nine Acres more or less of upland & Ten acres more or less of upland unto the aforesaid Gilbert Brooks he his heirs & Assigns for ever to ye proper use & behoofe of him the said Gilbert Brookes he his heirs & Assigns for ever To be holden according to ye manour of East Greenwich in ye County of Kent in free & common soccage & not in Capite nor pr Knights Service by the Rents & Services thereof & thereby due & of Right accustomed (warranting ye sale hereof Against all people whatsoever from

by or under me ye aforesaid Thomas Simons or pr my Right or title Clayming any Right or Title of or in the premisses or any part or parcel thereof And I

the said Thō Simons do also Covenant promise & Grant That it shall & may be lawfull to & for the aforesaid Gilbert Brookes or his Attorney to Record or Enroll these presents or to Cause them to be Recorded or Enrolled in the Court at New Plimouth aforesaid or in any other place of Record before ye Governour for that time being or any other magistrate or officer in that Case provided according to ye usuall manner of Recording or Enrolling Evidences in such case provided In witness whereof I the sd Thomas Simons Have heerunto set my hand & seal this Twenty sixth day of January In the year of our Lord God one thousand six hundred forty & nine.

THOMAS SIMONS

seal.

Signed Sealed & Delivered in ye presence of us Viz' Joseph Tilden Richard Standlake Richard Garrett

*3753

* To all people to whome these presents shall come Robert Crossman of Taunton in ye County of Bristoll in New England Sendeth Greeting (& Know ye that Whereas Gilbert Brookes late of Scituate Did formerly purchase of Thomas Simons also late of Scituate A certaine tract of vpland containing nine acres more or less lying in Scituate aforesaid and bounded towards ye north to ye land of William Hatch junr Towards ye South to ye land of Thomas Hick Towards ye East Butting on the high way f towards the west to a Swamp as by the within written deed under ye hand f scal of the said Thomas Simons more fully doth f may appear Wherefore now further Know yee That I the above said Robart Crossman in consideration of Thirty shillings in money to me in hand already paid by Joseph Otis of Scituate in ye County of plimouth in New England and by vertue of Letter of Attourney under the hand & seal of the said Gilbert Brookes Dated the twentyeth day of March 169 to me Given by vertue of ye power to me therefrom derived Have Granted and do hereby Grant Sell Assign & sett over to the said Joseph Otis his heirs & Assignes the within written And above recited Deed Together with all the said Brookes his Right and Interest in and unto the said Nine acres of Land within specified and contained And as the same is within and above Butted and Bounded as fully to all Intents Constructions and Purposes as in the same, ye said Land is confirmed to the said Gilbert Brookes To Have and to hold The said and within written Deed and the said nine acres more or less of Land with the Appurtenances excepting onely what said Brookes formerly sold to John Hanmore deceased unto him the said Joseph Otis his heirs (Assignes To his (their proper use (behoofe for euer In Witness whereof I the 5d Robert Crossman Attourney as abovesaid have hereunto set my hand and seal. This nineteenth day of Aprill Anno Domini one thousand six hundred ninety and fiue: i695:

Signed Sealed & Delivered in presence of Sam¹ Sprague Samuel Sprague Jun^r

ROBERT CROSSMAN.



Entered (Recorded March ye 27th i699. pr SAML SPRAGUE Recorder. Memorand that on ye 22th day of March Annog Domini i698 The above named Robert Crossman came before me the subscriber one of his Maties Justices & acknowledged the aboue written Instrument to be his act & deed.

NATHANAEL THOMAS.

* TOW all men by these presents that I Gilbert Brookes of the Town of Rehoboth in ye County of Bristoll in their Maties Province of the Massachusets Bay in New England Have Assigned ordaining made and in my stead and Place by these presents put & constituted my well beloved friend And Son in Law Robert Crossman of the Town of Taunton in ye County of Bristoll & Province aforesaid to be my true & Lawfull Attorney in my name to seek after enter upon and Possess any land or lands of what kind or nature soever that is mine or belonging to me the said Gilbert Brookes or that ought to be mine f belong unto me within ye Township of Situate in ye County of Plimouth in the province aforesaid or any part thereof Also I do further give full power & lawfull Authority to my said Attorney to make sale of any part or parcel or all of said lands as he my said Attorney doth or may se cause And to give Deeds of ye same in his own name or otherways to Act as he my sd Attorney doth se cause And in my name to do execute f performe as fully amplely effectually to all intents constructions f purposes whatsoever as I my self might or could do if I were personally present Giving f by these presents Granting unto my sd Attorney my full & whole power & Authority in and about ye premises Ratifying & holding firm & stable whatsoever my said Attorney shall do in and about ye Premises. In witness whereof I the said Gilbert Brookes have

hereunto set my hand ℓ Affixed my seal. This twentieth day of March 169 $\frac{4}{5}$. In the seventh year of his Maties Reign.

Signed Sealed & delivered
In presence of
Stephen Paine
Samuell Paine

Entered (recorded March 27th i699. pr SAM^L SPRAGUE Recordr.

GILBERT BROOKES his mark



Memorandum that on the 29th of March i695 Gilbert Brookes Acknowledged this Instrument to be his voluntary act and Deed Before
NICHOLAS PECK one of

theire Matics Justices.

YOU shall sweare by the name of the Great God × × × × (earth, f in his holy fear, f presence that you shall not speake, or doe, deuise, or aduise, any thing or things, acte or acts, directly, or indirectly, By land, or water, that doth, shall, or may, tend to the destruction or ouerthrowe of this present plantation, Colonie, or Corporation of this towne Plimoth in New England.

Neither shall you suffer the same to be spoken, or done, but shall hinder, f oposse the same, by all due means you can.

You shall not enter into any league, treaty, Confederac or combination, with any, within the said Colonie or without the same that shall plote, or contriue any thing to the hurte, ℓ ruine of the growth, and good of the said plantation.

You shall not consente to any shuch confederation, nor conceale the same any known vnto you certainly, or by conjex but shall forthwith manifest t make knowne the same, to the Gouernours of this said towne for the time being.

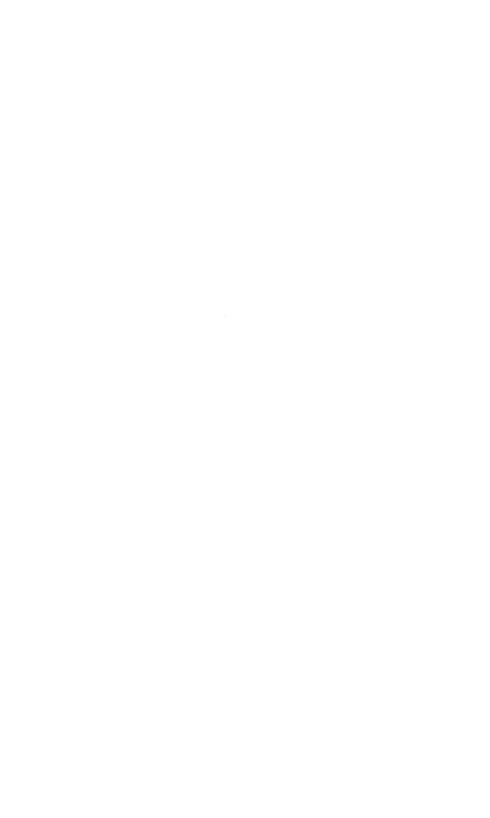
And this you promise, & swear, simply, & truly, & faithfx to performe as a true Christian as you hope for help x x God, the God of truth & punisher of falshoode.

*THE forme of the Oath which × × × × × × of the Gouernour, Counsell at cuery Election of any of them.

*384

OU shall swear, according to that wisdom, and measure of discerning giuen vnto you; faithfully, equally, ℓ indifferently without respect of persons; to adminster Justice, in all causes coming before you. And shall labor, to advance, ℓ furder the good of this Colony, ℓ plantation, to the vtmost of your power; and oppose any thing that may hinder the same.

So help you God.



BOOK OF

INDIAN RECORDS

FOR THEIR LANDS.

(223)



BOOK OF INDIAN RECORDS FOR THEIR LANDS.

[The manuscript of the Book of Indian Records is, with the exception of two pages, in the hand-writing of Nathaniel Morton and Samuel Sprague. Pages 1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 11, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 28, and 30 are in the hand-writing of Nathaniel Morton. Pages 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 33, and 34 are in the hand-writing of Samuel Sprague. Pages 7 and 9 are in an unknown hand. The title-page is bound in the volume of Laws, as also the order in relation to David Hunter, on page 242 of the printed copy. — D. P.]

* i674.

Winslow

APAMO MACHACAM and Achawanamett being the Right owners of the land heer mensioned doe desire to have them Recorded in the court of Plymouth collonie that soe wee may preserve our lands for our children; the bounds of our lands are as followeth; from the Easteren bounds of Dartmouth, att the watersyde to a place called Wassapacoasett: and soe into the woods to the southeast end of a pond called Masquanspust. which is about six or seauen Myle; and along the southsyde of the pond, To a great spruce tree marked, on four sydes, which is the head bound, on the east syde of our land, and from thence to a swamp which lyeth south from the Marked tree. The swamp is called quanumpacke; and from thence downe to the two Rockes lying by the Pathsyde; which goeth from Dartmouth to Sandwich; Eastern syde of Dartmouth bounds is the westersde of our bounds; and Sandwich path is our head bounds, on the westsyde of our land from Dartmouth bounds to them two Rockes before Named, our Tract of land is called by the Name of Mattapoisett.

Arther Hathewey and Jonathan Dellano doe Witnesse that wee haue seen these bounds;

ARTHER HATHAWEY JONATHAN DELLANO

The Names of the Indians that doe witnesses that the aboue written tract of land doth belonge to the aboue named three Indians.

October the 3, i673.

HESQUEPEST

his marke

WASNECKSUCKE his marke

PEWAT

his marke

PESWONTKOM

his marke

29

(225)

*2

The bounds of the tract of land which doth belonge to Papaumo Machacome and Achawanomett, which they doe desire to have Recorded, are as followeth from the easteren bounds of Dartmouth alonge the watersyde to a place called Wassapacoasett; and from thence to the woods, to the Land which Joseph Laythorp and Barnabase Laythorp and John Tompson bought of Wilłam Tuspaquin and from thence to a swamp called Quanapacke; and from thence to two Rockes, by the path which goeth from Dartmouth to Sandwich; the line of Dartmouth is theire bounds, on the Westsyde of theire land, the reason why all the bounds, are not Mensioned heer, which are in the other writing is because they are in the aforemensioned tract, which Wilłam Tuspaquin sold: which sale they have condesended vnto, theire land is comonly called by the Name of Mattapoisett;

Dated att Dartmouth July the 2cond 1674.

Written by Jonathan Delano being acquainted with theire land and desired by them to write theire bounds,

Witnes heervnto the (5) marke of PECHAWONCHEM.

* 1674. Winslow Gour

NOW all men by these preents that I Quachattasett Sachem of Mannomett doe acknowlidg that I haue receiued of Will Hedge or Webaquequan of Koomasabunkawitt the full sume of Nine pounds in Indian goods; with the which some of nine pounds I doe acknowlidge my selfe fully satisfyed and payed therwith, for and in consideration of a certaine tract or prsell of land sold by mee the aforsaid Quachattasett vnto the aforsaid Will: Hedge; the which tract of land lyeth att a place called by the English the blacke banke neare vnto break hart hill but called by the Indians Monechehan; the bounds of the afore mensioned land begining neare vnto the blacke banke; and soe extending easterly vpon the topp of the hill or clift for one hundred pole, and from this bound of the end of one hundred pole vpon the hill then extending southerly to a little pond called by the Indians Weakpocoinke and a little hill; and from this little hill vnto a place called Patoompawksicke; the which southermost end is to be one hundred pole likewise and from Patoompacksicke, runing to the seaward vnto the blacke banke aforesaid; all which the aformensioned prmises according to the aforsaid bounds I the aforsaid Quachattasett for my selfe my heires and assignes; To have and to hold foreuer with all the Right title, Interest that I haue; might or ought to

haue; with all the Appurtenances comodities conveniencyes privilidges and proffitts; with all woods timber or whatsoeuer is in the land or vpon the land in any Respect appertaining thervnto, I the aforsaid Quachattasett doe by these presents allianate from my selfe my heires executors and assignes and fully and absolutely deliner vnto the aforsaid Will: Hedge his heires and assignes; to warrant and saue harmles the aforsaid Will: Hedge his heires and assignes for his owne true and proper Inheritance for euer; and furthermore I the aforsaid Quachattasett doe Couenant and graunt to and with the aforsaid Will: Hedge his heires and assignes to warrant and saue harmles the aforsaid Will: Hedge his heiers and assignes; from any manor of psons. that shall or may any lawfull claime to the aforsaid bargained primises from by or vnder mee the aforsaid Quachattasett or my heires or assignes, In witnes wherof I the aforsaid Quachattasett have heervnto sett my hand and seale this sixt day of Aprill in the yeare one thousand six hundred seauenty and four.

The marke of QUACHATTASETT

Signed sealed and deliuered in the presence off Richard Bourne Sheriashubb Bourne

This deed was acknowlidg by Quachattasett this 4th of the 4th month i674 before mee JOHN ALDIN, Assistant.

* 1672.

PRENCE Gour.

NOW all men by these pisents that I Pumpanahoo of Cautuhticutt in the Collonie of New Plymouth in New Explant 1 2 2 2 in the Collonie of New Plymouth in New England doe ffreely give vnto my welbeloued frind and brother Charles or Pumpmunitt off Ashimuitt neare Sandwich in the Collonie of New Plymouth, a certaine tract of land lying and being in a place, called Ahquaunauwansuh River, runing into Cautuchticutt Riuer; and soe vnto another brooke called Peeskhamnett lying to the Northward of Cautuhticutt River, being the bounds wherin the foremensioned hundred acrees lyeth; and likewise I the aforsaid Pumppanuho doe freely give vnto the aforsaid Pumpmunitt or Charles liberty for the feeding or grassing of any kind of cattle and for the giting of any sort of Timber or wood, and likewise free libertie for ffishing fouling or hunting, what hee or his assignes hath occation for, all the which the afore mensioned hundred acrees with the aformensioned liberties and privilidges I the aforsaid Pam-

*5

*7

panaho doe freely giue for my selfe, my heires and assignes for euer vnto Pompmunitt or Charles, for himselfe his heires and assignes To have and to hold foreuer; for his owne true and feirme and proper posession and for the confeirmation heerof I the aforesaid Pampanuhoo haue sett my hand and seale: this one and thirty day of October, in the yeare one Thousand six hundred seauenty and two.

and two,

The marke of POMPANUHOO and his seale.

Signed sealed and delivered in the preence of vs the witnesses

Richard Bourne

Noauweeas 1 his marke The marke o O Cottnuttaquan

Samuell Ponaupam

This deed was acknowlidged this 1 of the 9th i672 before mee JOHN ALDEN, Assistant.

*New Plymouth.

In reference vnto the request made to the Court held att Plymouth the 10th day of June i67i by Gorge Wampey, concerning a presell or Tract of Land lying att Sampsons pond challenged by the wife of the said Gorge Wampey; hee haueing produced three euidences: viz: three Indians namly Jawannoh Captaine John of Assowamsett and Joseph of Assawamsett; whoe testifyed before the Court; that shee the wife of the said Wampey is the trew and right propriator theroff; The Court haue therfore ordered; that in case noe other doe appear betwixt this date and the 10th of July i672 to have a better title thervnto that then shee shalbe rendered and reputed the true propriator therof; and the said Court ordered that the prmises should be recorded as aboue expressed.

* 1669: 1670.

Wofako alias Harry his Booke of Records.

■TITNESS that I Wasoko alius Hary do freely and willingly [giue] { bequeath all the lands that I am posessed of, vnto my son Ma ---alivs Sam Hary, after my desease, and that my son shall not [sell] any part or parcell thereof but shall remaine to him & his heirs if Sam Hary should not live to enjoy it then to the next brother to vphold my name. vnto the which I do subscribe my name.

Witnes

The marke of WASOKO

William Hoskins John Harman

* Q

*The last Will and Testament of Pamantaquash allies the Pond Sachem.

WITNESETH these presents that Pamontaquask the pond Sachem [being weak] in body but of perfect disposeing memory declared it to be his last [will and] Testament concerning all his lands at Assawamsett or elswhere [that he is] now posessed of, that he would after his desease leaue them vnto his [] Tuspaquin alius the black Sachem, for his life and after the standard Tuspaquin [his desease vnto Soquontamouk alius William his sone and to his heires [for] euer, and desired seuerall of his men that were then about him to take [notice] of it, and be wittnesses of it if he should not liue himselfe to doe [the] writing vnder his owne hande.

his

The Indians that were present doe here vnto subscribe.

PAEMPOHUT

alius Joseph

The marke of SAM: HARRY

alius Matwatacka

WOSAKO his marke

alius Harry

v marke

PELEX his marke alius Nanauatauate

The land that the said Pomon[taquask] challenges, the names of the places × said witnesses haue made description × followeth: Pachamaquast Wekam × Nekatatacouek. Setnessnett Anec × path that goes from Cushenett to × goes through it: Wacagasaneps: Wacom × Quamakeckett Tokopissett: Maspenn × Wampaketatekam: Caskakachesqua[sh] Wachpusk. ester side of ye pond: p × Pachest: soe or Namassakett ri[uer] Pasamasatuate.

p JOHN MORTON.

Harry and his sone Sam: Harry: desiers that neither Tuspaquin nor his sone be prest to sell the said lands by any English or others whatsoeuer:

The lands mentioned which Tuspaquin posesseth: Ha Wosako went [Where the above blanks are in pp. 228 and

29 October: 1668:

Witnes

Wapetom his mark:



Wasnukesett his mark: 4

ch [Where the above blanks are in pp. 228 and 229, the original is worn away. The words in brackets are supplied in conjecture.] *10 * WHERAS the Indians of Assowamsett haue agreed amongst themselues concerning theire land for to leaue out homlotts; ffelix his
Lott is 58 acrees and an halfe these was graunted by old Tuspaquin and
William Watuspaquin did willingly and ffreely, to consent what men willing
to doe, and heer I sett my hand the 11th day of March i673.

The Marke of old ② WATUSPAQUIN
The marke of WILŁ WATUSPAQUIN
The Marke of MEMEHEVTT

NOW all men by these presents that I old Watuspaquin doe graunt vnto John Sassamon; allies Wussasoman twenty seauen acrees of land for a home lott; att Assowamsett Necke. this is my gift Giuen to him the said John Sassamon By mee the said Watuspaquin in Anno i673.

Witnes my hand

Witnes alsoe

OLD WATUSPAQUIN; his marke WILEAM TUSPAQUIN his Marke NANEHEVNT his Marke

This about said land John Sassamon about Named Gaue vnto his son in law ffelix, in Marriage with his daughter Bettey, as appears by a line or two rudely written; by the said John Sassamons owne hand but onely witnessed by the said old Watuspaquen; as followeth

Saith old Watuspaquin; it was his Will to his daughter, to have that land which was John Wasasomans; by old Watuspaquin; witnessed

OLD WATUSPAQUEN his 🔊 marke

Onely ther is a home lott graunted by the said Watuspaquin vnto one Capt: John an Indian deceased which is expressed in a writing which is the same writing in which the words abouesaid of Tuspaquin is expressed.

*11 *March the fift $i6\frac{78}{79}$. Winslow Gou^r.

It was ordered and agreed by the Court before Named that all such lands as were formerly John Sassamons in our Colloni shalbe settled on ffelex his son in law; and to be and remaine vnto him the said ffelix as his owne proper Right, with all and singulare the appurtenances belonging thervnto, to him the said ffelix To him and heires and assignes for euer.

ffebruary 25:1678.

The bounds of land given by Nanumett to his son Ralph or Aspuch-chamuck.

The lands lying neare Wauquanchett adjoyning to the bounds of Mr Edmond Freeman senir called Poekquamscutt or a great rocke neare vnto the brooke and from this great Rocke vpon a straight line vnto the red brooke; and runing Northerly on this side Partriches marsh and soe goeing to a place Kowpiscowonkouett and soe runing Northwest called Makewaumaquest and runing Northwest to a place called Wonammanitt; and soe runing to the Northeast to a place called Meshmuskuchtekutt; and soe runing Northeaster to a place called Paukohkoesseke; and soe runing easterly to a place called Sauqutagnappiepanquash and soe runing Southerly vnto a place called Quanpaukoessett and soe runing Northeasterly vnto a place called Mashashinett. and soe goeing to a place called Pethto Pogsett; and soe runing southerly to a place called Muskapasesett and soe runing southerly to a place called Quohtauanuet and soe runing to a place called Vntsatuitt and soe goeing to a place called Mussauwomineukonett; and soe goeing Westerly to a place called Wauphaneeskitt and soe Westerly to Mr ffreemans bounds aforsaid but for the swamp called Muchquachema This belongeth to the widdow Bourne and Elisha Bourne; all the aforemensioned bound belonging to the aforsaid Ralph or Aspuhchaumake with all appurtenances and privilidges thervnto belonging; as trees woods knotts or what euer benifitt belonges thervnto except one swamp aforsaid called Mauthquohkoma.

Nanumett gaue his son Ralph more about 30 acrees of land lying by the herring pond adjoying to the old feild runing Easterly towards Sandwich and Namunett in his will ordered that this 30 acrees last mensioned should not be sold or given away from his son Ralph; and his Generation successively.

One Necke of land more that shools into the herring river pond called Taupoowavmsett and soe to Sandwich bounds; all this belonging to the aforsaid Ralph;

Witnes Mannomett Peter
Tom Peenis
Amawekett
Willam Pease

This was recorded by order of the Court held att Plymouth the 5^{th} of March Ann^o 167.9.

I

2

3

*13

*The Testimony of Massentumpain this 7th of 8:73.

That he being at Naumosaukusset about seven years since that he heard Josiah or Wompatuk say that if he the said Josiah were absent or taken away by Death: He did give power and order to Pompanuhoo to give to Charles Pompmunit A certaine parcel of land lying Betwixt two Brookes and the Great River Cotuhtikut River and so to extend unto Bridgwater Bounds the names of the Rivers one is Ahquonsooawmsooh Runing toward the Northward: And the name of the other river is Namunuxet runing toward the Northwest. All this Tract of Land being thus Bounded as above Massentumpaine saith he heard Josiah giue to Charles and desired Pompnuhoo to confirm it unto Charles

The mark of MASSENTUMPAINE.

The testimony of Paupsuckqunuad this 7: of 8:73:

That he being at Assooaumsoo about six years since that he heard Josiah Wompatuck say that he had already given unto Charles Pompmunit a certaine parcel of land lying betwixt two Brookes and the great River the name of one Riuer is Ahquonsoonumsoo and the other River is called Namunnunkqsit:

The mark of PAUPSUKQUNUAD.

The Testimony of George Wampei this 31 of October 1673:

Who saith that Josiah Wompatuk with ye consent of George Wampei, gave vnto Charles Pompmunit first of all one hundred acres of Upland. And afterward the foresaid Josiah gave unto the aforesaid Charles another tract of land lying upon the Norther side of Cotuhtikut river and lying betwixt two Brookes one of ye Brookes is called Namuneunkquassit And the other Brooke is called Auhquannissonwaumissoo about one mile from Titikut River towards Bridgwater And Josiah gave this land to Charles with all Appurtenances for himself his heirs and Assigns for ever.

The mark \bigcirc of GEORGE WAMPEI.

Witness Richard Bourne

Sachamus Indian of Satucket saith that he well remembers that he was at Josiah Wampatucks Wigwam at Mattacheesset before that ye st Josiah went to the Moquaas Countrey from whence he returned no more. And the said Josiah bid him the said Sachamus remember that he did now give to Pompmunit alias Charles this heirs for ever All that peece of Land lying betweene two Brookes or Rivers one called by ye Indians Aquausowouso the

other is called Namuwouxit and from y° great river called Titticut river one mile towards Bridgwater. Sachamus further saith that the said Josiah did then before him bid his two chief men George Wompy and Peter Pompanohoo to see that this said tract of land should be accordingly settled to y° said Charles

This above written evidence yo said Sachamus affirms is certaine true before.

JOHN THACHER

Jus. of peace this 12 June 1695.

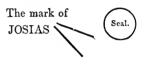
* O all Christian People to whome these presents shall come Josias an Indian Sachem living at a place called Mattakeesset in the Colony of New Plimouth and Son of Josias alias Chickatabut Sedeth Greeting. Know yee that whereas it doth appear by a writing under the hand of the said Josias alias Chickatabut Dated ve nineth of June in the ve year one thousand six hundred sixty and four that ve said Josias alias Chickatabut did then and thereby promise and engage to give and confirm certain lands at Tittecut unto two Indians one now called Peter by yo English and the other (when living) Thomas Hunter and to yo rest of yo Indians living upon Tittecutt river Therefore the said Josias ye son of Josias alias Chickatabut abovesd (the said Josias alias Chickatabut being deceased) his son ye abovesd Josias doth by these presents and in pursuance of his sd ffathers promise give grant confirm and deliver unto the said Peter an Indian of said Tittecut and living there between Taunton and Bridgwater in sd Colony All the Lands of all sorts that are and lye on the Northeasterly side of a direct line from ye ffort that is now standing on ye Hill above said Tittecutt wear and on the southeasterly side of yo river unto the place where the line betweene Middleborough land and Tittecut land doth cross the path that leadeth from the said Tittecut to Middleborough mill that is to say All ye lands called Tittecut lands on the Southeastwardly side of Tittecut river and on the Northeaswardly side of sd line that are not already disposed of unto the English Furthermore the said Josias the son of Josias alias Chickatabut deceased doth by these presents covenant and promise to and with the said Peter that it shall be free and lawfull for ever hereafter to and for the sd Peter and such Indians that shall hereafter be his heirs of asigns from time to time To have and to hold the said lands with all & singular the rights priveledges Imunities and Appurtenances within or upon the same or any maner of ways thereunto belonging or appertaining without any Trouble molestation charge suits at law or any Incumbrances that shall or may arise from by or under him the sd Josias the son of Josias alias Chickatabut or his heirs executors or administrators or any

*16

maner of way by any of their procurement for ever And whereas it is desired and the designe of ye sad Josias the son of ye said Josias alias Chickatabut That the said Peter may be able and capable to accomodate and supply with land such Indians as shall desire to live in Tittecut and want land to plant Therefore the said Josias the son of ye said Josias alias Chickatabut doth by these presents fully and absolutely forbid and prohibit the said Peter his heirs or assigns or either or any of them from 'giving selling or any maner of way making over or conveighing the said lands or any part or parcell thereof unto the English for ever. Therefore if ye said Peter or any heir or assign of his shall at any time hereafter attempt to give sell or any way make over any part or parcell of ye said lands unto the English he or they that shall so doe shall by vertue of this prohibition forfeit and loose all his and their Interest in ye said lands and by vertue of this deed the said lands lost of forfeited shall fall to and belong to the rest of ye then Tittecut Indians and their Indian heirs and Assigns for ever.

In Testimony whereof the said Josias the son of Josias alias Chickatabut have hereunto set his hand and Affixed his seal you eighth day of September in you year of our Lord one thousand six hundred eighty and six. 1686:

Signed sealed and delivered in y^e presence of Benjamin Leonard The mar j of John Cobb jun^r Thomas Leonard.



In Taunton in Bristoll County May the 8th 1694. The said Benjamin Leonard and sd John Cobb tooke oath that they saw the above said Josias signe seal and deliver the above written deed as his act and deed unto the said Peter ye day of ye date thereof. Sworne before

THOMAS LEONARD Justice

Entered and recorded July ye 9th 1695:

pr SAML SPRAGUE Recordr/

*17

* NOW all men by these presents that I yo said old Wattuspaquin and William Wattuspaquin both of us have give a free grant or gift unto a Woman called Assowetough A tract of land called Nahteawanet the bounds of that Neck is by the little swamp place called Mashquomoh from the west side of that little swamp and run a straight line to A pond called Sasonkususet ranging over that pond to an old fence and so going along with that ffence till we come to a great pond called Chupipoggut This we have given unto Assowetough with the consent of all the chief men of Assowamset that she might enjoy it peaceably without any mollestation Neither by us nor by ours or under us after us. But she shall have it for ever especially her eldest daughter that they shall not be troubled upon no account Neither by morgage or gift or sale or upon no account therefore we set our hands.

The mark O of WATTUSPAQUIN

The mark VV W WILLIAM WATTUSPAQUIN

December 23:1673.

Witness

The mark \(\infty \) of Tobias alias Poggapanossoo.

The \(\sum_{\text{mark}} \) mark of old Thomas

The \(\sum_{\text{mark}} \) mark of Pohonohoo

The mark \(\sum_{\text{of}} \) of Kankunuki.

I The above named Assowetough alias Bettey do freely will give and bequeath the abovesaid Tract of land unto my Daughter Mercy & to her heirs for ever. Witness my hand this 14th day of May 1696.

The mark of BETTY alias ASSOWETOUGH.

Witness Sam¹ Sprague icharles Isack Wonno.

*THIS is ye Gift or sale of Quateashit living at Monamat of that land called Kawamasuhkakamid. I Quateatahshit do give that land to Pompmunet or Charles Ahaz living at Ashamuit which land lies at Kawamasohkakannit the first bounds of it is called Pochuppunnukaak in English Break heart Hill. There there Acquanootas bounds meets with it Then goe's down to ye sea side And from waters side goe's into woods which is ye Southwesterly bounds and there it goe's into ye salt water there standing a great rock in ye water called Qussuknashunk which is Charles his bounds which is ye westerly bounds And upon ye upland stands a markt pine tree then runs into ye woods westerly and runs up Quite on ye north side of a fresh pond called Patopacassett which

March 16th 1664 alias 1665.

QUETEATASHIT \int his hand and mark

Witness Saseakouit his mark.

I Job Antkoo living at Soconesset I heard and saw Queteatahshit at that time above mentioned declare and sign this Instrument or writing.

I Amy so called by name together with ye wife of Queteatahshit heard him speak all these words and have hereunto set my hand

my hand.

*20

I

2

3

4

56

*Som Testimonyes concerning the lands of Watuchpoo of Sepecan

The Testimoy of Amawekitt being an old man saith hee heard from his father that these lands in difference did belong vnto the predecessors of Watachpoo;

Wassauwon hee had these lands for his owne possession.

Vspauhquan the sonne of Wassauwon held these lands for his owne.

Naunaumasso the sonne of Vspauhquan, hee likewise held these lands.

Maumoowampees the sonne of Naunaumosso hee had these lands which Maumoowampees Amawekkett knew himselfe to enjoy these lands.

Pohquantaushon the sonne of Maumoowampees Injoyed this land;

Wattachpoo the sonne of Pohquantaushon desires still to Injoy the land of his forefathers.

These witnesses Testify Concerning these lands.

The blacke Sachem with his wife testify the same that the rest of the witnesses doth.

Wausoopausuke the same

Josias witnesseth the same

Sampoiateen Navnmvott the same witnesseth.

ffrancis vnderstands the same.

Sampson hee heares and vnderstands by his father that this is truth.

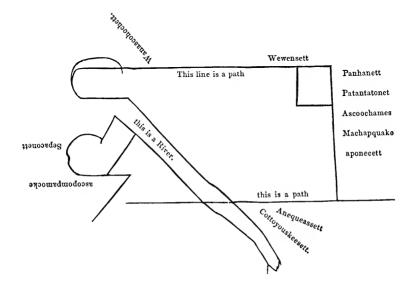
Phillip hath heard and knowne prte.

Ompatakesuke witnesseth the same.

THIS may informe the honor^a Court that I Phillip ame willing to sell the Land within this draught; but the Indians that are vpon it may liue vpon it still but the land that is [waste] may be sold and Wattachpoo is of the same mind; I have set downe all the principall names of the land wee are not willing should be sold.

ffrom Pacanaukett the 24th of the 12th month 1668.

PHILLIP: D. his mark.



Watuchpoo and Sampson and theire bretheren To hold and make sale of to whom they will by my consent; and they shall not haue it; without they be Willing to lett it goe; it shalbe soe by my consent; But without my Knowlidge they cannot safely to: but with my consent there is none that can lay claime to that land which they haue marked out; it is theires for euer soe therefore none can safely purchase any otherwise but by Watachpoo and Sampson and theire bretheren.

Witnesse my hand that I giue it to them The marke **P** of Phillip i666.

John Sassamon is a Witnesse;

*i665

PRENCE Gour

A deed appointed to bee Recorded

THES presents witnesseth that I Josias allies Chickatabutt doe promise by these presents to give vnto the Indians liveing vpon Catuhtkut River (viz) Pompanohoo Waweevs and the other Indians liveing there; that is three miles vpon each side of the River (excepting the lands that are alreddy sold to the English either Taunton Bridgwater or to the Major and doe promise by these presents not to sell or give to any any pte or pcell of land; but that the aforsaid Indians shall peacably enjoy the same without any Interuption from mee or by my meanes in any respect; the which I doe engage and promise by these presents: witnes my hand this 9th of June in the yeare 1664.

CHICKATABUTT allies JOSIAS f his marke. WUTTANAUMATUKE his marke.

Richard Bourne
John Low his marke

Witnes

A deed apointed likewise to bee recorded.

HESE presents witnesseth that wee Josias allies Chickataubutt Pompanahoo Waweevs and Wottanamatuke doe freely giue vnto Charles allies Pumpanunett a sertaine pcell of land lying by the riuer Cotuhtikutt bounded as followeth (viz) to the westward by a smale riuer called Namuwarnuksit; to the eastward bounded by a riuer called Ahquannissowamsoo and towards the North the riuer called Cotuhtikutt; and soe one hundred acrees within this bounds; extending in the woods; to accomplish the aforsaid hundred acrees and soe to bee bounded; as it appeers when layed out; all the which one hundred acrees wee the Afforsaid Chickataubutt Pompanahoo Waweevs and Wattanamatuke; doe freely giue from vs and ours to the aforsaid Pompanuett hee and his with all priuilidges emunities or whatsoeuer may bee for his benifitt within the aforsaid bounds. Witness our hands this sixt day of october in the yeare one thousand six hundred sixty and four i664.

Witnes Richard Bourne
Apwanoonke his marke
Humpees his marke

The marke JOSIAS.
The marke of POMPANAHOO
The marke of WAWEEUS
The marke of WUTTANAMATUCKE

PRENCE GOUT

*A deed appointed to bee Recorded.

*24

NOW all Men by these presents that I Quechattasett Sachem of Manmomett doe sell vnto Hope a certaine peell of Land lying att Pokeesett; bounded as followeth (viz.) of land lying betwixt the Riuers or brookes called Annussanatonsett and another called Wakonacob; and soe downe to the sea and to the old way as they goe to Saconeesett; all which the primises I the aforsaid Quechattasett doe freely sell from mee and myne vnto him and his for euer all priuilidges swamp libertie libertie of the sea and what euer is nessesary for theire welbeing respecting this peell of land; all which the primises; I doe confeirme this present day being the 9th of June in the yeare 1664. Witnes my hand

QUECHATTASETT his \angle marke

Witnes Richard Bourne
Paumpunitt
James Attukoo.

A Deed appointed to bee Recorded.

NOW all men by these preents that wee Quachattasett and Jepaupow both of Mannomett haue sold vnto Pompmunitt alfis Charles one tract or peell of land and meddow being bounded as followeth; vpon the Northerly side being bounded by the lands of James Skiffe of Sandwich; vpon the southerly side extending to a river called Coppoanissett allis Pinguin hole riuer vpon the Easterly end extending two miles into the woods from the salt water; and the westerly end being bounded by the salt water; all the aforsaid Tract or peells of land and meddow wee doe resigne from vs and ours for euer; acknowlidging ourselues fully satisfyed and payed; and deliuering vp the aforsaid lands and meddowes with all the timber wood grasse flishing fowling and what privilidges belonges thervnto either by sea or land; wee say wee fully and absolutely convey vnto the aforsaid Pompmunitt allis Charles vnto him and his with three Ilands lying before this land adjoyning by smale beaches of sand vnto the aforsaid prmises all which the aforsaid prmises with euery pte and pcell within the aforsaid bounds either lands meddowes or Ilands or any other privilidge therto belonging; wee say wee doe fully convey vnto the aforsaid Pompmunnitt vnto him and his heires assignes for euer; *26

To Haue and to hold without any just molestation from vs or any of ours. witnes our hands this sixteenth day of march in the yeare i664 Altis i665.

Witnes p^rsent

Richard Bourne

Sherjashubb Bourne.

JEPAWPOW his his marke

QUACHATTASETT his marke

NANQUATNUMACH whis marke

*i666. Prence Gou^r:

THIS writing witnesseth that I Quachatasett of Manomett haue sold a presell or necke of land vnto Pompmunett allies Charles; called Messatuag being bounded by a Riuer called Wansaquatomsa vpon the Northeast side haueing two heads; and this bounds to be betwirt these two heads runing vp to the barren hills about one mile and an halfe to a little pond amongst the hills called Sakesett and for the southerly bounds vnto a riuer called Tausakaust and soe into the woods to a marked tree being the bounds of Edmond ffreemans land; and soe to the barren hills vpon the southeast about one mile and an halfe; I Quachattasett doe acknowlidg that I haue sold and received full satisfaction for all the foremencioned necke of land with all timber and wood vpon the said necke with all the meddow land about the said necke and all priviliges thervnto belonging in any respect either by land or sea I say I doe allianate from mee and mine fore euer vnto the aforsaid Charles to him and his heires foreuer. To haue and to hold for his possession; Witnes my hand this 28th day of December in the yeare i665.

Witnesse Richard Bourne

Kunnoovnise.

QUACHATTASETT his marke

NUMOTT his marke

SEPITT his marke

THESE presents Witnesseth that wee Adtoquanpoke and Sasecakowett both of Onkowam doe sell vnto Nokunowitt of Ashumueitt a sertaine Iland with a longe beach adjoyning to it being neare vnto a place called Quanaconwampith the Iland being called Ontsett; the which Iland wee convey from vs and our childern for euer vnto the aforsaid Nokanowitt and his assignes for euer acknowlidging ourselues fully satisfyed and payed. Witnes our hands this twenty fourth of July i666.

Witnesse SASEEAKOWUTT his marke
Richard Bourne ADTOQUANPOKE his of mark.

*98

*THESE presents testify That wee Quechattasett and Nanquidnumacke doe giue vnto Jacob allies Pampequin a certaine presell of land lying att a place called Pawkeesett about forty acrees be it more or lesse bounded at a springe called by the Indians Mooskuhkaquant and soe to the eastward to a great rocke without the ffence now in being and soe by the marked trees vpon a Northwest line to a place called by the Indians Tautauchanekanesseke and then by marked trees vpon the southwest to a place called Haquesukkuppamuke; all which the foremencioned primises wee the aforsaid Quechattasett and Nanquidnumacke doe freely giue and convey from vs and ours vnto the aforsaid Jacob allies Pompequine vnto him and his heires for euer; To haue and to hold for his proper Inheritance with all timber wood grasse ffishing fowling or what privilidge thervnto belonging; all which the aformensioned primises wee doe confeirme vnto the aforsaid Jacob and his children for euer; Witnesse our hands this seauenth day of June in the yeare i666.

QUACHATTASETT his mark
NANQUIDNUMACKE his marke
Witnes

Keencomsett his promarke
Charles;
This deed was acknowlidged

his marke

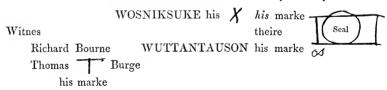
hope 1/2

This deed was acknowledged this 8th of the 4th (66) before mee JOHN ALDIN Assistant.

*THESE presents witnesseth that wee Wosniksuke and Wuttantauson both of Sepaconit doe sell vnto Paumpmunitt alties Charles of Ashimuitt one Necke of land with the meddow adjoyning; called Mehtukquaaumsett lying betwixt two Riuers the one being to the Southwards of this Necke called Acoont the other Riuer lying to the eastward called Pawkihchatt; the end of this necke extending to the salt water vpon the southeasterly line; the head of this necke being bounded by a place called Pitchuoohutt adjoyning to an old feild vpon the easterly syde and soe vpon a straight line runing westerly vnto a place called Waquompohchukoit; with all liberties priuilidges and emunities thervnto belonging with libertie of Comonage for Cattle and likewise to make vse of any Comonage for Cattle and likewise to make vse of any timber for ffenceing or building that is without this necke with libertie of ffishing or ffowling or whateuer privilidge is belonging thervnto as nessesarie; all which the foremensioned primises wee doe sell and convey from our selues and heires and assignes vnto the aforsaid Charles

*30

his heires and assignes for euer for and in consideration of eight pounds; to be payed in any sort of pay but peage; all which wee the aforsaid Wosniksuke and Wuttauntauson doe confeirme vnto the aforsaid Charles, to haue and to hold for euer. Witnes our hands and seales this 11th of July in the yeare i667.



THESE may certify all whom it may concern That wee whose names are vnderwritten doe heerby Testify and affeirme that the Tract of land bounded as followeth that is to say easterly bounded by a smale Riuer or brooke called by the Indians Mastucksett; which compaseth the said tract of land to Assonett Riuer and soe to Taunton Riuer; and Northerly bounded by land belonging to English men, the which land bounded as aforsaid hath for many yeares bin the Posession of Piowant; without disturbance The line betwixt the English men and him; to run vpon a straight line from the Marked tree; att or neare Mastucksett to the Northsyde of a place in Taunton Riuer called and knowne by the Name of Chippascutt; as witnes our hands this twenty and seauenth day of the fourth month 1673.

This writing being a cleare Testimony that Piawant aboue named is the true and sole Propriator of the lands aboue named and bounded was by Captaine Bradford ordered to be Recorded for the said Piawants Cecuritie of the said land to him and his heires foreuer.

BENJAMINE the husband to Wetamo
his mark
WETAMO Squa Sachem her marke
PANTAUSETT his marke
QUANOWIN his marke
NESCANCOO () his marke
PANOWWIN his marke

[From the volume of Laws, Part II. page 89.]

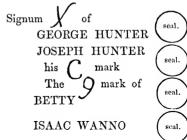
By William Bradford Esqr Judge &c. July 9th 1695.

JOHN NEEHOHAST an Indian is appointed and approved of to be Gaurdian & Overseer of David Hunter son of David Hunter an Indian deceased and is hereby impowered to take care of said Orphan and to preserve his land and estate.

*33

*/ O all Christian people to whome these presents shall come George Hunter & Joseph Hunter ye sons of Thomas Hunter an Indian formerly living at Tittecutt an Indian Plantation in Plimouth County Send Greeting (& Know ye that whereas Josias alias Charles an Indian Sachem late of Mattakeesset in ye County of Plimouth deceased did in his life time give unto David Hunter deceased brother unto the said George (Joseph a Tract of Lands at Tittecutt abovesaid as may appear by a deed vnder ye hand f seal of sd Josiah dated September the eighth in ye year 1686 reference thereunto being had And whereas the sd David Hunter hath now no child surviving and said George (Joseph Hunter being convinced that their brother David on his death bed expressed himself so that his sister Betty ye wife of John Eechee of sd Titecutt should have some of ye sd lands The A George Hunter & Joseph Hunter do hereby for themselves and their heirs Executors & Administrators agree with each other and with their sister Bettey ye wife of sd John Eechee & their heirs Executors & Administrators that ye lands given by Josias alias Charles unto sd David Hunter as in sd deed is specified shall be t is by these presents divided as followeth that is to say that ye said Betty & her Indian heirs Executors Administrators & Assigns shall for ever hereafter haue and hold f enjoy that part of sd land next unto Taunton bounds (as far up by the great river as to ye place where sd David Hunters upermost ffence came to st River to fence in ye neck then called Davids neck (from thence on a direct line to ye bounds betweene Middleborow's land (the st Indians land bearing ye same bredth there as it doth at ye river and that Isaac Wanno an Indian of st Tittecutt & his Indian heirs & assigns shall for ever hereafter Have (hold (enjoy twenty acres of land above Tittecutt greate weair (next unto ye land given by said Josias unto old Peter late of sd Tittecutt deceased said twenty acres of land to be layd as square as conveniently may be by ve great river side & also half ye grass in ye next neck below se ware And all ye rest of sa Tittecutt lands given by sa Josias unto sa David Hunter by sa deed to be equally divided between George Hunter (his sd Brother Joseph Hunter sa Georg Hunter & his Indian heirs & assigns To have & to hold & for ever to enjoy that part next to what said Betty hath & the sa Joseph Hunter & his Indian heirs & assigns To have & to Hold for ever that part next to ye land given by sa Josias unto sa Peter deceased except ye twenty acres for Isaac Wanno And in Testimony that ye st George Hunter & Joseph Hunter have divided sa lands as is above specified (that it is to ye good liking (acceptance of sd Betty (sd Isaac Wanno, these persons vizt ye said George Hunter, Joseph Hunter, Betty ye wife of John Eechee (sa Isaac Wanno for themselves their heirs executors t administrators have hereunto set their hands t affixed their seals this eleventh day of March In ye year of Christ 169% in ye tenth year of ye reign of William ye third over England Scotland ffrance t Ireland King defender of ye ffaith.

*34 * In ye presence of us
Samuel Phillips
Samuel Leonard
Elkanah Leonard



March ye 11th 169%. The above degree Hunter & Joseph Hunter & the abovesaid Betty & Isaac Wanno acknowledged ye above written Instrument to be their own free act & deed

Before me, THOMAS LEONARD Justice

Memorandum That on ye 17th day of September 1701 before me ye subscriber Judge of Probate for ye County of Plimouth personally appeared the above named George Hunter and ye aboves Betty his sister and Issac Wanno & acknowleged the above written Instrument to be their voluntary act & deed. And I do approve thereof & order ye same to be recorded.

WILLIAM BRADFORD

Entered f recorded October 28th 1701

pr SAML SPRAGUE Register.

(245)



A CULTURE AND A LOCAL TO A LOCAL	0 110 100 100 100 100
A CHAWANAMETT, Achawanomett, land	Allerton, Isaac, 9, 116, 128, 130, 131, 133
of,	land of, 3, 4
Acoont River,	Mary,
Acquanootas,	Remember,
Adams, Eliner,	Sarah,
James,	Almy, William, to Edmund Freeman, 84
John, 11	Amawekett, Amawekitt, Amawekkett, 231
land of, 5	testimony of, 236
Adey, Webb, to John Jenney, 35	Amy, an Indian woman, testimony of, 236
from John Harmon,	Annable, Anable, Anthony, 6, 11
Adtoquanpoke and Sasceakowett, deed to No-	to Thomas Raulins, 82, 85
kunowitt, 240	to Daniel Ray, 17
Aggawam,	Jane,
Ahaz, Charles, deed from Quatashit, 235, 240	Hannah,
Ahquannissowamsoo,	Sarah,
Ahquaunauwansuh,	Andrews, Andrewes, Richard, 132, 158, 190
Ahquonsooawmsooh,	Anequeassett,
Ahquonsoonumsoo, River, . 227, 232, 238	Anne, the ship, 5, 9, 11—13
Aquausowouso,	Annussanatonsett, 239
Auhquannissonwaumissoo,	Antkoo, Job, 236
Alden, Aldin, Allden, Elizabeth 10	Aponecett,
John, 6, 10, 40, 89, 113, 128, 131, 151, 153, 154,	Apwanoonke,
163, 175, 178, 179, 227, 228, 241	Armitage, Thomas, from Ellinor Billington, 22
land of, 4	Armstrong, Armestrong, Ellinor, 37, 94
and Miles Standish, to Edmund Freeman, 130,	Gregory,
131	and Ellinor Billington, marriage contract, . 33
Priscilla, 10	and wife, and F. Billington, to W. Bradford, 37
Allard, Arnold,	Ascoochames,
Allen, Allin, George,	Ascopompamocke,
John, to Ezra Covell, 75	Ashamuitt, Ashimuitt, Ashumueitt, 227, 235, 240, 241
to Samuel Eddy, 90	Assawamset, Assowamsett, Assooaumsoo, 228, 229, 232
from Timothy Hatherley, 158	Indians, agreement,
Priscilla,	Neck,
William, to John Browne, 186	Assonett River,
Allerton, Alerton, Bartholomew, 9	Assowetough, alias Bettey, gift from Wuttuspaquin, 235
Fear, 9	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
•	(247)

Aspuchchamuck, alias Ralph, land of, 231	Basset, William, to Ralph Partridge, 18
Attukoo, James,	to William Leverich,
Atwood, Ann, to Benjamin Fermayes, 181	William, Jun.,
Hermon,	Beale, William, land of, 5
to John Shawe the younger, 171	Beans, not to be transported, 8
John, from Thomas Prince, 28	Beauchamp, Beachamp, Beauchampe, John, 127-132,
from Francis Billington, 83	158
0 ,	to Timothy Hatherley, 90
	to Edmund Freeman, letter of attorney, 127
	Beaver trade, in New England,
TO AKER, WILLIAM, from John Barnes, 69	Bellingham, Richard, to Richard Chadwell, receipt, 172
Balden, Ballden, John, and William Col-	Benjamin, testimony of, 242
liar, agreement, 164	Besbeech, Thomas,
Bangs, Banges, —, 6	to Edmund Chaundler, 46
Edward, 7, 13, 14	to John Reiner, 141
from Joyce Wallen, 95	Betts, William, to Thomas Ensigne, 194
to Samuel Hickes, 208	Biddle, Joseph, 40, 135
to Manasses Kemton, 209	Billington, Christian, 48, 100, 144
Rebekab, 209	Ellinor, to Thomas Armitage, 22
Barker, John,	to Francis Billington, 28
from Thomas Howell's administrator, 187	and Gregory Armestrong, marriage contract, 33
and others, from Jonathan Brewster, 77	Francis,
Robert,	from Elinor Billington, 28
and others, from Jonathan Brewster, 77	to John Atwood, 93
and Ralph Chapman, agreement, 126	and others, to William Bradford, 37
Barnes, Barns, Hannah, from John Barnes, 214	and wife, to Jonathan Brewster and Love
John, 51, 69, 76, 88	Brewster, 48
to Robert Bartlett,	Helen,
from John Winslow, 45	John,
to Robert Hicks, 45	land of, 3, 4
from Edward Holman, 49	John, Sen.,
from John Combe and Phinehas Pratt, . 61	Bisbe, Elisha, 82
from Josiah Winslow, 63	Black, Miles,
to Thomas Wallis, 63	Bank,
from Mark Mendlove, 64	Sachem,
from Thomas Hill,	Blackwood, Blakewood, Christopher, from Timo-
to William Baker, 69	thy Hatherly, 67
to Edward Edwards, 87	to Charles Chauncey, 81
to Thomas Whitton, release,	Blace, Henry,
to George Bonham,	Bluefish River,
to Jonathan Barnes and others, 214	Blush, Abraham, from Richard Moore, 22, 23, 39
to Hannah Barnes,	to John Willis,
and Richard Willis, agreement, 64	Bompas, Edward, land of,
Jonathan, from John Barnes, 214	to Robert Hicks,
Lydia, from John Barnes,	Bonham, Bonam, Bonum, Bonume, George, 69
Mary, from John Barnes,	from Thomas Pope, 61
Mary, from John Darnes,	from Richard Willis, 69
Bartlett, Bartlet, Mary,	from John Barnes,
from John Cooks	Bordman, Thomas, from Nicholas Sympkins and
from John Cooke,	wife,
	Botfish, Robert,
from Richard Church, Sen., 165	Bourne, Elisha,
Basset, Bassett, Bassite, ——, 216	Henry,
Elizabeth,	
Elizabeth, Jun.,	
William,	007 040
ianu Oi	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

Bourne, widow, 231	Brewster, Patienee, 6
Bower, Boare, George, 58, 104	Sarah, 116, 117, 205
from Stephen Hopkins, 21	William,
from Edward Winslow, 52	land of,
to Christopher Winter, 57	heirs and assigns of, from Samuel Eaton,
Bowers, John,	confirmation, 100
Bowin, Richard,	from Frances Eaten, 16, 17
Bradford, Bradfford, Alles,	deceased, settlement of estate of, 115
Alice, land of, 6	Wrestling,
Mercy,	Mr.,
William, 12, 14, 35, 52, 91, 99, 128, 131, 136,	Bridgewater,
153, 158, 174, 180, 190, 214, 242, 244	Briggs, Brigges, Clement,
referce,	land of,
land of, 4	to John Browne,
from Thomas Clark,	to Robert Heeks,
and others, executors, to Thomas Besbeech, 35	deposition of,
from G. Armstrong and wife and F. Bil-	Broken Wharf, 21
lington,	Brooks, Brookes, Brooke, Gilbert, 106, 218
to George Watson, 51	from Thomas Simons, 217
from Thomas Wallis, 76	to Robert Crossman, letter of attorney, 219
from Edward Cope, 76	William,
to Thomas Southworth,	Browne, Browen, John, 174, 177
from Robert Hicks, 79	from Clement Briggs,
from John Done, 79	to William Hanbury, 60
to Edmund Freeman, 129, 131	from the town of Rehoboth, 177
and others, from Edmund Freeman, 132	from William Allin,
from Joseph Rogers,	from Edmund Chandeler, 187
from Constant Southworth, 141	Martha,
to John Howland, 164	Mary,
to Edmund Freeman, 210	Peter, 11, 146, 186
William, Jun.,	land of,
Mr.,	William, from Edward Holman and wife, . 113
Captain,	to John Harmon,
Break Heart (Hart) Hill, 235	from John Roe, 86
called by the Indians Monechchan, 226	Mr.,
Brett, William, from Robert Hicks, 80	Brownes Rock, 112, 200
to Ralph Partrich, 80	Bryant, Bryan, John,
Brewster, Fear, 6	Stephen and John Shaw, Jun., from Edward
Jonathan, 6, 10, 15, 18, 19, 25, 28, 73	Dotey,
land of, 5	from Abraham Pearse, 136
to Comfort Starr, 30	from John Shaw, 172
to Robert Barker and others,	to William Ford, 216
and Peter Meacock, agreement about	Buckett, Marie,
keeping the ferry,	Buckley, Buckles, Rev. Edward, 115
and Love Brewster, from Francis Billing-	Mr., 176, 197
ton and wife, 48	Bumpasse, Edward, 9, 113
settlement with Love Brewster, 115	Burcher, Edward, 5, 164
Love,	Burd, Thomas, from William Nelson, 186
settlement with Jonathan Brewster, 115	Burge, Burges, Thomas,
and Samuel Eaton, agreement, 99	to Nicholas Robins,
declaration of Samuel Eaton concerning	Burns, Burne, Burnes, Thomas, from Edmund
conveyance to, 99	Hawes,
from Samuel Eaton, 144	from John Winslow,
executrix of, to Samuel Eaton, 205	Mr., 176, 197
Lucretia, 10	Butler, Thomas,
Mary,	Byam, Nathaniel, 106, 12
32	

Byrd, Thomas,	Chauncey, Chansy, Charles,
from Edmund Chandler, 207	from Christopher Blackwood, 81
Goodman,	from Timothy Hatherley,
C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Mr., record of his house and lands, 152
	Checkett, Josiah, 82
	Mr.,
CANNON IOHN land of	Chickatabut, Chickatabutt, Chickataubutt, alias Jo-
CANNON, JOHN, land of,	sias, Indian sachem, 233
of Assowamsett,	deed to the Indians upon Catuhtkut River, . 238
	and others, deed to Charles, alias Pumpanu-
	nett,
Carpenters, law concerning)	Chillingsworth, Thomas, from Edmund Freeman,
Carter, 1 ctcr,	Sen.,
Carver, 1toberty.	from Job Cole,
	to Robert Carver and John Russell, 208
from Thomas Chillingsworth, 208	College Maria land of
Caseley, William,	Chilton, Marie, land of,
Caskakachequa[sh], 229	Chipman, John, from Edward Fitzrandolph, 180
Cattacapcheise, Indian field so called, 27	Chippascutt,
Cattle, division of, 9	Chittenden, Chittenton, Chittington, Isaac, 104, 173, 217
lost, satisfaction to be made for, 13	Thomas, 104, 217
Catuhtkut. Cautuchticutt, Cautuhticutt, River, . 227	from Timothy Hatherley, 158
Indians upon, deed from Josias, alias Chicka-	Chupipoggut Pond, 235
tabutt,	Church of Plymouth, agent of, from Ralph Smyth, 79
Cautaughcanteist Hill, 41	Church, Elizabeth, 166
Chadwell, Chadweel, Richard, to Edmund Free-	Richard,
man, the elder,	from Manasseh Kempton, 144
from Matthew Cradock, receipt, 172	to John Dingley, 197
from Richard Bellingham, receipt, 172	and Anthony Snow, from Thomas Prence, 176
and Thomas Dexter, reference and award, 148, 149	Richard, Sen., to Robert Bartlet, 165
Richard and Thomas, from Thomas Taylor, . 120	Churchill, Churchwell, John, from Richard Higgens, 111
Thomas,	Clapp, Clap, Thomas,
Thomas,	Clarke, Clarck, Clark, Faith, 179
Chambers, Thomas, 102, 167, 191	George, from James Skiffe, 26
from Timothy Hatherley,	from William Hoskine, 55
Chandler, Chandeler, Chaundler, Chanler, Edmund, 139,	Thomas, 6, 10, 49
141, 186	from Abraham Peirce,
from Thomas Besbeech,	to William Bradford,
to John Browne,	to William Dradiord,
to Thomas Byrd, 207	from Ralph Wallen,
Roger, to Francis Godfrey, 109	Thurston, the elder, to John Dunham, Jun., 179
Chansy, see Chauncey.	William, from William Colliar, 185
Chapman, Ralph,	Cleare, George, to Francis Goulder, 36
from Peter Collymer, 47	Clough, Cluff, Cluffe, Richard, 64
and others, from Jonathan Brewster, 77	from Samuel Eddy,
and Robert Barker, agreement, 126	to William Dennis, 42
Charles, an Indian,	to John Jenney, 44
Hope,	Cobb, Cob, Henry, 71, 83, 181
alias Josias,	to Manasseh Kempton, 65
Pompmunit, 232	John, Jun.,
alias Paumpmunitt, deed from Wuttuntauson	Cochman, Robert, land of, 4
and Wosniksuke, 241	Coggan, Coggen, Henry, 88
or Pumpmunitt, deed from Pumpanahoo, . 227	Coldbrook, Colebrook, meadows, 108, 112, 134
alias Pumpanunett, deed from Josias, alias'	Cole, Daniel, 174, 187
Chickataubutt and others,	to Edmund Weston, administrator of Thomas
Ahaz, deed from Quateashit, 235, 240	Howell,
Chase, William,	James,
to Stephen Hopkins,	Job, 25, 96, 208
to stepnen fropkins,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

•	
Cole, Job, to Christopher Wadsworth, 216	Cope, Edward, to William Bradford, 76
to Thomas Chillingsworth, 195	Coppoanissett, alias Pinguin Hole, 239
Reb	Corn not to be transported, 8
Collyer, Coliar, Colliar, Collier, Colyar, Collyar,	Cornish, Richard, 22
Coller, William, 18, 19, 25, 73, 99, 121, 152,	Cottnuttaquan,
174, 187	Cottoyouskeesett, 237
to William Clark, 182	Cotuhtikut, Cotuhtikutt, Cotuktikutt, River, 232, 238
and John Balden, agreement, 164	Counsel, oath of,
Collymore, Collymer, Peter, 92	Covell, Ezra, from John Allen,
to William Wills, 107	Craekston, Crakstone, John, 9
to Raph Chapman, 47	land of, 4
Combe, Coombe, Coombs, Comes, Coomes, John, 87, 175	Cradock, Matthew, to Richard Chadwell, receipt, 172
from John Holmes, 19	Criminal facts, &c., to be tried by jury, 8
from Ralph Wallen,	Crocker, John, 215
to Thomas Prence, 44, 78	William, to Nathaniel Tilden, 103
and Phinehas Pratt, to John Barnes, 61	Crofford, Daniel,
Mrs., child of, left with William Spooner, 137	Crooker, Francis, 169, 192
Conant, Christopher, 5	Crossman, Robert, to Joseph Otis, 218
Confederacy, that shall plot or contrive any thing	from Gilbert Brookes, letter of attorney, 219
to the hurt of the plantation, not to be	Cudbartsone, see Godberson.
entered into, 220	Cudworth, James, 83, 173
Confederation, for the hurt of the plantation, known	to Thomas Ensigne, 84
certainly, or by conjecture, to be forth-	from Timothy Hatherley, 158
with made known to the Governor, 220	Cugley, Hannah, 43
Conner, William, land of, 5	Cushenett,
Cook, Cooke, Francis, 5, 9, 14, 44, 51, 175, 186, 196	Cushman, Elder, 197
land of,	Thomas,
to Jacob Cook,	land of, 5
Hester,	to Thomas Lettis,
Jacob, 9	Cutbert, Cudberte, Samuel, 91, 111, 179
from Francis Cooke, 185	to Phineas Prate,
from Thomas Prence,	to Giles Ricard, Sen., 110, 111
to Moris Truant,	Cutting, Mr.,
Jane,	
John,	
from Elizabeth Warren, 27	
to Robert Bartlet, 28	AMAN, Damman, Damon, John, 186, 217
to Nathaniel Morton,	from Timothy Hatherley, 158
from Phineas Prate,	Dartmouth,
John, Jun., from Phineas Prate,	David, Hunter, 242
to Thomas Tilden,	
from Thomas Prence, 197	Deacon, alias Francis, John, 62
bounds of his land, 206	
to George Partrich,	100
Josiah,	
Josias, from Stephen Hopkins,	
from Josuah Pratt,	
to Gyles Rickett, Sen., 107, 114	1
Mary,	jury,
Sarah,	
Cooper, Humility,	
land of,	0 41 80 140
John,	
to William Wills,	
Cooper's Island,	Dennis William
Cope, Edward, from Thomas Morris,	
Cope, Luraru, nom riomas morris,	

Dennis, William, to Richard Willis, 63	AGLES NEST, 39
to William Dennis, Sen., 89	Eagle's Nest Point, 40
William, Sen., to John Winslow, 89	Eames, Anthony, from Francis Godfrey, 206
Derby, Christopher,	Mark, from Francis Godfrey, 206
Richard,	Eaton. Christian, 12, 99, 100
from Edward Dotey, 20, 46	Elizabeth,
to Samuel King, 47	Francis, 12, 15, 18, 48, 100, 144
Dexter, Thomas, and Richard Chadweell, reference	land of, 4
and award, 148, 149	Frances, to Edward Winslow, 16
to Thomas Dexter, the younger, 210	to William Brewster, 15, 16, 17
Thomas, the younger, from Edmund Free-	Ruchel,
man and others, 210	Samuel,
Dillingham, Dillingam, Edward, 149	and Love Brewster, agreement, 99
to Thomas Dexter, the younger, 210	declaration of, concerning conveyance to
Dingley, John, from Richard Church, 197	Love Brewster, 99
Division of cattle, 9—13	to the heirs and assigns of William Brews-
of lands,	ter, confirmation, 100
Dixe, Dixie, Anthony, 6	to Love Brewster, 144
W., 62	from Sarah Brewster, executrix, 205
Doane, Done, John,	Eddenden, Edmond, 68
to William Bradford, 79	Eddy, Eedy, Samuel, 44
agent for the church of Plymouth, from	from Experience Michell,
Ralph Smyth, 79	to Richard Clough,
to John Reynor, 87	from Nicholas Snow,
to William Hanbury,	from John Allen, 90
Stephen,	to John Tompson,
Doctors warre,	to Experience Michell,
Dolton, Edward,	Edwards, Edward, 88
Donham, see Dunham.	to Thomas Whitney, 88
Dotey, Doty, Edward, 111, 179	from John Barnes, 87
to Richard Derby,	Eechee, John,
from Joshua Pratt, 81	Eel River, 6, 14, 17, 21, 27, 28, 30, 49, 64, 65, 69,
to Stephen Bryan and John Shaw, Jun., 91	188, 211
Dunham, Dunhame, Donham, Donhame, John,	Elmes, Redulfus, from Timothy Hatherley, 158
land released to the town of Plymouth by, 27	Emerson, John,
land confirmed to,	to Nathaniel Tilden, 102, 103
from Edmund Tilson,	Ensigne, Ensinge, Thomas,
to Samuel Dunham,	from Timothy Hatherly,
to James Glasse,	from James Cudworth, 84
John, Sen.,	from William Betts, 194
from Samuel Donham, 203	Evans, Evance, John, 120, 121, 123
from Nathaniel Sowther,	from Arthur Mansfeild, letter of attorney, . 122
John, Jun., to Nathaniel Masterson, 155	to Edmund Freeman, letters, 122—124
from Thurston Clarke, the elder, 179	to William Paddy, letter, 125
to Samuel Donham, 202	lo it main 2 day, letter, i e e e e e e e
John, the younger, to Henry Wood, 91	
John, the elder,	
Samuel,	TALLOWELL GABRIEL 203
to James Glasse,	TALLOWELL, GABRIEL, 203 Faunce, Fance, John, 5, 9
from James Glasse,	from Manasseh Kempton, 26
from John Dunham, 149, 202	Manasseh,
to John Dunham, Sen., 203	Felix, Felex, land of, 230
Thomas, from Anthony Snow,	See Pelex.
Duxbury, town of, and George Pollard & William	Fermayes, Benjamin, from Ann Atwood, 181
Hiller, agreement about building a mill, 72	Ferry at the North River,
Dwelling houses not to be covered with thatch, . 8	
2, heling heads het to be covered with thaten, 1	

	Freeman, Mr.,
First Herring Brook, 85	Friendship, the ship,
Fish, Jonathan	Fuller, Bridget, 6, 11, 164
Fishing Point,	Matthew, to Andrew Ringe, 64
Fitzrandolph. Edward, to John Chipman, 180	from Samuel Fuller,
I-lavell, Thomas, and his son, land of, 5	Samuel, 101, 114
Goodwife,	land of, 4
Flood, Edmund, 5	to Matthew Fuller,
Floyde, John, from Timothy Hatherley, 204	Samuel, Jun.,
Fludd, Edward,	land of, 4
Fobes, see Vobes.	Mrs., 81, 133, 148
Follon, Thomas,	
Ford, Foard, Foord, John,	
Martha,	
William, from William Hiller, 109	ADBERTSON, see Godberson.
from Stephen Bryant,	Gannett, Thomas, from Edward Hall, 88
widow, land of, 5	Gardener, Richard, land of, 4
Foot, Mr.,	Garrett, Lydia,
Fortune, vessel so called,	Richard, 160, 161, 168, 169, 171, 192, 202,
Foster, Edward, 68, 83, 85, 102	218
to George Russell,	and wife, to Joseph Tilden, release, 162
Foxwell, Richard, 67	George Wampei, testimony of,
to William Wills,	Gilson, William,
Francis, an Indian, testimony of,	Ginkins, see Jenkins.
alias Deacon, John,	Glasse, Glase, James,
Richard, to Daniel Salmon, letter of attor-	to Samuel Dunham,
ney 62, 63	from Samuel Dunham,
Freeman, Freemand, Edmund, . 120, 141, 143, 240	Glover, Mrs., 44
from William Almy, 84	Godberson, Cudbartsone, Gadbertson, Godbert, 6
attorney, to Timothy Hatherley, 90	9, 61
from Richard Chadwell,	Sarah,
from John Beauchamp, letter of attorney, . 127	Samuel,
attorney of John Beauchamp, conveyances to, 127	Godfrey, Godfray, Godfry, Francis, to Roger
133	Chandler, 109
to William Bradford and others, 132	from Thomas and Constant Southworth, 165
from William Paddy, 143	to Anthony and Mark Eames, 206
to Arthur Howland,	Goodman, John, land of,
to Stephen Payne,	Gorum, John, from John Howland, 163
to Ephraim Hicks, 183	Goulder, Francis, 213
to Thomas Tupper, 188	from George Cleare,
to Thomas Dexter, the younger, 210	Governor and Council, oath of,
Edmund, Sen.,	Greenes Harbor,
from William Paddy and Thomas Willet, . 132	Greens Harbor Path,
to William Paddy and Thomas Willet, . 133	Gregory, John, 6
to Ephraim Hickes,	Grosse, Joseph,
to Thomas Chillingsworth, 154	
from Thomas Tupper, 188	
to Thomas Tupper and Edmund Freeman,	TTAKENS IOD
the younger,	Hale, Sir Edward,
from William Bradford,	Hall, Edward,
agreement with Sandwich committee, 211, 212	to William Wetherell, 4
to the town of Sandwich,	to Thomas Gamett,
Edmund, Jun.,	John, Jun.,
Freeman, Sen., 189	Hammon, Robert,
John,	Hammond, Thomas,
شاش الله الله الله الله الله الله الله ا	Transmond, Inomas,

Hanbury, Hanbery, Handbury, William, 152	Herring River Pond,
from John Browne, 60	Hesquepest,
from John Done,	Heward, see Hayward.
to Christopher Winter, 145	Hewes, John, 66, 67, 82, 92
to William Browne, 146	John, Sen., from Humphrey Johnson, 200
and William Paddy, from Andrew Hellott, . 74	Lieutenant,
Handicraftsmen, law concerning, 8	Hick, Thomas, 217, 218
Hanford, Egline,	Hicks, Hickes, Heeks, Heekes, Hixe, Elizabeth,
from Timothy Hatherley, 71	to Margaret Hicks, 183
Hanmore, Handmore, John,	Ephraim,
to William Kempe, 57	from Edmund Freeman, 147, 183
to Joseph Tilden, 167	to John Rogers, 155, 156
Haquesukkuppamuke, 241	Lydia,
Harlow, Thomas,	Margaret,
Harman, John,	from Elizabeth Hicks, 183
from William Browne,	Phebe,
to Webb Adey,	Robert, 13, 43, 57, 155
Harris, Nathaniel, 43	land of, 5
Richard,	from Edward Bompass and Moses Simon-
Harry,	son,
alias Wosako,	from Stephen Dean,
Sam,	from Clement Briggs, 34
alias Matwatacka,	deposition concerning, 34, 35
alias Wosako, deed to his son Sam Hary, 228	from Thomas Heath, acquittance, 43
Harvey, Thomas, deposition of,	from George Sowle, 45
Hatch, William, 44, 168	from John Barnes, 43
William, the elder, to Joseph Tildine, 170	to John Smyth, lease, 51
William, Jun., 217, 218	to his son, Samuel Hickes, 54
Hathawey, Arthur,	to William Bradford, 79
Hatherley, Hatherle, Hatherly, Hatherlye, Susan, 70	to John Reynor, 80
Timothy, 84, 174, 190, 191, 194, 202	to William Brett, 80
from John Lothrope, 66	to George Partrich, 115
to Thomas Ensigne, 70	wife and children, land of,
to Christopher Blackwood, 67	Samuel, 13, 150
from John Beauchampe, 90	from Robert Hickes,
to Egline Hanford,	from Edward Banges, 208
to Charles Chansy and others, 158	Hieland,
to John Floyde, 204	Higgens, Alexander,
Mr.,	Richard, to Gyles Ricket, 10'
Hawes, Edmund,	to John Churchwell,
to Robert Carver,	and John Smaly, exchange, 5
to Thomas Burne,	High Cliff, Heigh Cliffe, or Skeart Hill, 20, 47, 9
Hayward, Heward, Thomas, 103, 155	High Pines,
Heard, William, 6	Hiland, Hyland, Thomas, 19
Hearker, John, 92, 107	from Mary Lapham, 1
Heath, Thomas, to Robert Hicks, 43	from Timothy Hatherley,
William,	Hill, Ralph, to Stephen Wood, 9
Hedge, Will, or Webaquequan, deed from Qua-	Thomas, 8
chattasett,	to John Barnes, 6
Heekes, see Hicks.	Hiller, Hillar, Hilliard, Hillier, William, 14
Hellott, Hellot, Andrew, 42, 78	from Richard Wright,
from Thomas Starr,	to Mark Mendlove, 4
to William Paddy and William Hanbury, . 74	to Nathaniel Sowther, 8
See Hollet.	and George Pollerd, from Rowland Leig-
Herring Brook, 83, 85, 92, 97	horne, 4
Pond	from John Irish,

Hiller, William, and George Pollard. and the town	Howland, Arthur, from Edmund Freeman, Sen., . 151
of Duxbury, agreement, 72	Desire,
to Constant Southworth, 139	Elizabeth, 10, 183
to William Foard, 109	Henry,
Hilton, Robert,	from William Renolds, 60
William, land of, 5	John, . 10, 14, 57, 63, 115, 128, 131, 135, 206
wife and children, land of, 6	land of,
Hinekley, Samuel, 93, 205	from William Holmes, 40
Thomas,	from John Jenney, 41
Hoare, John, from Timothy Hatherley, 158	to William Kempe, 56
Hobamak, land of, 4	and others, to Edmund Freeman, 131
Hobbs Hole, 6, 7, 53, 65, 95	from William Bradford, 164
Hodgkinson, William,	to John Gorum, 166
Hollet, John, from Timothy Hatherley, 158	to Margaret Hicks,
• • •	to George Partridge,
See Hellott.	John, Jun.,
Holman, Holdman, Holiman, Amy,	
Edward, 6, 10, 157	Mr.,
to John Barnes, 49	Humpees,
to Robert Waterman,	Hunt, Edward,
and wife, to William Browne,	Hunt, Edward,
Holmes, John, from William Palmer, 18	Hunter, Betty,
to John Coomes,	David,
to Experience Michell,	George, and others, division of land, 243
William, 135, 136, 194, 196	Joseph,
to John Howland, 40	Thomas, 233, 243
to Nathaniel Sowther, 40	Hunting to be free,
to John Jenney, 42	Hunton, Mordecai, 43
from Timothy Hatherley, 158	Hurst, Hust, James, 29, 30
Lieutenant,	to Nathaniel Morton,
Mr.,	Hyland see Hiland.
Hope, deed from Quechattasett, 239	
Charles,	
Hopkins, Hobkins, Caleb,	
to Gyles Hopkins,	■ NDIAN Records for their Lands, Book of, . 223
Damaris,	1 Indians, removal of, from Wanomoycet, 177
Deborah,	Ingum, Thomas,
Elizabeth,	Insyne, see Ensigne.
Gyles,	Irish, John, 73, 153, 154
Stephen,	to William Hiller and George Pollerd, 74
land of, 4	Isaae Wanno, 235, 243
to George Boare, 21	Island Brook Pond, 57
to Josias Cooke, 39	Island Creek,
from William Chase, 83	Island Creek Pond, 56
Hoskins, Hoskine, William, 228	·
to George Clarke, 55	
Houndsditch,	
House, Howes, Howse, Elizabeth,	TACOB, alias Pampequin, deed from Quechat-
Samuel,	tasett and Nanquidnumacke, 241
to Joseph Tilden,	the vessel so called, 9, 10, 12
to Thomas Rawlins,	James Attukoo,
Thomas,	Jawannoh,
Howell, Thomas,	Jenings, John,
and others, from Jonathan Brewster,	Mr.,
	Jenkins, Jenkine, Jenkyne, Ginkins, John, from
administrator of, from Daniel Cole, 175	Anthony Snow, 66
administrator of, to John Barker, 187 Howland, Arthur, from William Paddy, 151	Edward,

Jenkins, Edward, from Timothy Hatherley, 158	Kenrick, Kennerick, Kenerich, George, 83, 169
Jenney, Jeney, Jene, Abigail,	William,
John,	King, Samuel, 91
from Web Adey, 35	from Richard Derby, 47
to John Howland, 41	Thomas, from Abraham Pearse, 95
from John Howland, 42	Knaves Acre, otherwise named Woodbee, 15
from Richard Cluffe, 44	Knight, Walter,
to George Watson, 51	Knot, George, to Thomas Dexter, the younger, . 210
Samuel, 13, 153	Koomasabunkawitt, 226
Sarah,	Kowpiscowonkouett, 231
Jepaupow and Quachattasett, deed to Pompunitt,	Kunnoovnise, 240
alias Charles, 239	
Joanes River,	
Joanes River Swamp, 60	
Job, Antkoo,	ANDS, division of,
John Nechohast, appointed guardian of David	Lapham, Laphame, Lampham, Mary, to
Hunter, 242	Thomas Hiland, 194
John Sassamon,	Thomas,
Johnson, Elnor, 201, 202	widow,
Humphrey, to John Hewes, Sen., 200	Latham, Lathame, Samuel, 34, 35
from John Williams, 202	William,
Joiners, law concerning, 8	to Ralph Partrich, 54
Joseph of Assawamsett,	Lathrop, see Lothrope.
alias Paempohut,	Lawrance's Hole,
Josiah, alias Wompatuk,	Laurence, William, from Francis Sprague, 138
Josias,	Lee, Robert,
alias Charles,	Leighorn, Leighorne, Rowland, 139, 140
alias Chichatabut, Indian sachem, to Peter, an	to William Hiller and George Pollerd, 49
Indian,	Lenerson, Solomon,
alias Chickatabutt, to the Indians upon Ca-	Lenner, Solomon, from Morris Truant,
tuhtkut River,	Leonard, Benjamin,
alias Chickataubutt and others, to Charles,	•
alias Pumpanunett,	Samuel,
Jury trials, 8	Lettis, Thomas, from Thomas Cushman,
	Leverich, Leveridg, William, 19, 149
	from William Basset,
T ANKUNUKI,	Lewis, Lewes, George, 53, 55, 89, 180
Kawamasohkakannit,	John,
Keencomsett,	from George Partrich,
Kemp, Kempe, Elizabeth, 80	Leyden, house of Richard Masterson in, sold, 177
William,	Long, Robert, land of, 6
from John Howland,	Long Island,
from John Handmore, 57	Lothrope, Lathrop, Laythorp, Laytrope, Barnabas, 226
from John Shawe, 57	Joseph,
Kempton, Kemton, Ephraim, to William Paddy, 125	John,
Julian,	to Timothy Hatherly, 66
Manasseh, 12, 92, 125	to Richard Scillis, 71
to John Faunce,	Mr., 84
to Nathaniel Morton, 26	Low, John,
from Henry Cob, 65	, .
to Joseph Tilden, 105	
to Richard Church, 144	
Manasses, to Ephraim Morton, 204	Machapquake, 237
from Edward Banges, 209	
Goodman, 165, 184	Maihew, Thomas,

Makewaumaquest,	Michell, Experience, from John Holmes, 109
Man, Richard, from Timothy Hatherley, 158	from Samuel Eedy,
Mannomett,	from Andrew Ringe, 189
Peter,	from William Paybody, 198
Mansfield, Mansfeild, Arthur, 120	Mill to be built in Duxbury,
from Edmund Freeman, 121	Minor, Minar, John,
to John Evans, letter of attorney, 122	Monechchan, or Breakhart Hill, 226
to Edmund Freeman, letters, 122—124	Moore, More, Richard, 10
Martin, Robert,	to Abraham Blush,
Mashashinett,	William,
Mashquomoh,	Mooskuhkaquant,
Maspenn× ×,	Moquaas country,
Masquanspust,	Morley, John,
Massentumpaine, testimony of, 232	Morgan, Benet, land of, 5
Masterson, Maisterson, Richard, 51, 177	Morris, Thomas, to Edward Cope, 76
Nathaniel, from John Dunham, Jun., 155	Morton, Ephraim, 13, 209
and Sarah Wood, from Mary Smith, alias	from Manasses Kemton, 204
Masterson,	George, 6
alias Smith, Mary, to Nathaniel Masterson, . 176	John, 13, 156, 204, 229
Mastucksett,	Nathaniel, 13, 40, 106, 149, 157, 182, 198, 203,
Matwataeka, alias Sam Harry, 229	204, 215
Mattacheesset,	from Manasseh Kempton, 26
Mattakeessett, 233	from Nicholas Snow,
Mattapoisett,	from the church of Scituate, 153
owners of,	Patience,
Maumoowampees,	Sarah,
Mauthquohkoma,	Thomas, 28, 46, 66, 200, 204, 209
Mayer, Meayre, Barnabas, 123, 124	land of,
May-Flower,	to Comfort Starr,
Maynard, John, from Comfort Starr, 66, 147	from Nieholas Snow,
to George Partrich,	Thomas, Sen.,
Mary,	Thomas, Jun., 6, 10
Mayo, John,	Morton's Hole, 25
Samuel,	Muchquachema,
Meacock, Maycock, Peter, to Richard Wright, . 34	Mussauwomineukonett,
and Jonathan Brewster, agreement about	Muskapasesett,
keeping the ferry,	Muskeeto, Musketoe, Hole,
Mehtukquaaumsett,	22451ccto, 12451ctoc, 21516, 1
Memcheutt,	
Mendall, Robert, to John Phillips,	
Mendam, Mendame, Robert, 109, 140	TAHTEAWANET 935
Mendlove, Mark,	Namassakett River, 235
	Nanumett,
from William Hiller,	Namunuxet, Namunukqsit, Nameunkquassit,
to John Barnes,	Namuwouxit, River, 232, 233
Mercy, land given to, by Assowetough, alias Bettey, 235	Namuwarnuksit,
Merick, Mericke, William, from Abraham Pearse, 136	Naneheunt,
from George Partridg, 178	
to John Vobes,	Nonquatnumaeh, 240 Nanauatauate, alias Pelex, 229
Meritt, Meret, Merett, Henry,	
to Nathaniel Tilden,	Nanquidnumacke and Quechattasett, deed to Ja-
from Timothy Hatherley,	eob, alias Pampequin, 241
and Joseph Tilden, award of referees, 161	Naumosaukusset,
Meshmuskuchtekutt,	Naunaumasso,
Messatuag,	Neehohast, John, appointed guardian of David
Michell, Experience, 6, 9, 163	Hunter,
to Samuel Eddy,	Nekatataeouek, 229

	Paddy, William, to Robert Finney, 199
Nelson, William, 207	Paine, Payne, Samuel,
to Thomas Burd, 186	Stephen, 177, 220
Nescancoo, testimony of,	from Edmund Freeman, 179
Newbould, Francis, 43	Moses, 207
New Field, 64	Palmer, Pallmer, Francis, 6, 11
Newland, William,	William, 6, 11
Newton, Ellen, 6	land of, 5
Nicolas, Austin, land of, 5	to John Holmes,
Noauweeas,	executors of, to Thomas Besbeech, 35
Nobscusett River,	William, Jun.,
Nokunowitt, Nokanowitt, deed from Saseeakowett	Pamontaquask, Pamantaquash, alias the Pond
and Adtoquanpoke, 240	Sachem, will of, 229
North River,	Pampequin, Pompequine, alias Jacob, deed from
ferry,	Quechattasett and Nanquidnumacke, . 241
Norton, Nortonn, Frances,	Panhanett,
Mary,	Panowwim, testimony of, 242
Nothingelse, "place commonly called," 16	Pantausett, testimony of, 242
Noye de la, Philip, land of, 5	Papamo, Papaumo, land of, 225, 226
See Delano.	Partridge, Partridg, Partrich, George, . 56, 66, 155
See Benno.	from John Cooke, the younger, 46
	from Robert Hicks,
ATH of allegiance, 220	to John Lewes,
of the Governor and Council,	from John Maynard, 147
Old Peter,	to William Mericke and John Vobes, 178
Old Thomas,	from John Howland,
Old Tuspaquin,	Raph, [Ralph,] 25, 41, 115, 195, 208
Old Wattuspaquin, gift to Assowetough, 235	from William Lathame, 54
See Tuspaquin.	from William Bassett,
Oldum, Ouldom, John,	from Francis Sprague, 19
Mr., 6	land laid out for, 25
Mr.,	from William Brett, 80
Ompatakesuke,	Partriche's Marsh,
	Pasamasatuate,
Ontsett Island,	Patantatonet,
	Patoompawksicke, Patoompacksicke,
Otis, Joseph, from Robert Crossman, 218	Patopacassett Pond,
Oulbery Playne, 24	Paukoh koesseke,
	Paumpmunitt, Paumpunitt,
	alias Charles, deed from Wuttantauson and
Pachamaquast,	Wosniksuke,
	Paupsuckqunuad, testimony of,
Padduk, John, son of Robert, to be under the	Pawkeesett,
guidance of Captain Thomas Willet, . 198	Pawkihchatt River,
Mary,	Paybody, John, 61
to Stephen Wood, 195, 199	from Nathaniel Sowther,
Robert,	William, from John Willis,
Paempohut, alias Joseph,	to Experience Michell,
Paddy, Paddie, Pady, William, 98, 119, 121, 138, 141,	
165, 210 from John Weekes,	Payne, see Paine.
from John Weekes,	Pearse, see Peirce.
and William Handury, from Andrew Henore,	Pease not to be transported,
from John Evance, letter, 125	Pease, William,
to Edmund Freeman,	Pechawonelem,
acquittance,	Peck, Nicholas,
to Arthur Howland,	Peeskhannett Brook,
to Nothaniel Morton	Peirce, Pearse, Perce, Perse, Peirc, Abraham, 7, 10, 130

Peirce, Abraham, to Thomas Clarck,	Pompmunitt, Pompanuett, Pompminett, Paumpu-
to Myles Standish, 14, 15	nitt, Pumpanunett, Pumpmunitt, alias
to Joshua Prat, 24	Charles,
to Thomas King, 95	deed from Quachattasett and Jepaupow, 239
to William Merick,	deed from Pumpanahoo,
to Stephen Bryan and Samuel Stertevaunt, . 136	deed from Josias, alias Chickatabutt, and others, 238
and Joseph Rogers, agreement, 136	deed from Quachatasett,
$Mr., \ldots \ldots 6$	alias Charles Ahaz, from Quachatasett, 235
Pelex, alias Nanauatauate, 229	Ponaupam, Samuel,
Pelts, price of, in 1616,	Pontus, William, 27, 91, 149, 150, 203
Penn, Christian, 6	Poole, Samuel,
Peric, William,	Pope, Thomas, 42, 64
Peswontkom,	to George Bonam, 61
Peter, an Indian, deed from Josiah, alias Chicka-	Pratt, Prat, Prate, Joshua, . 6, 9, 14, 17, 18, 20, 206
tabut,	from Abraham Perse,
Pompanohoo, 233	to Edward Dotey, 81
Pethto Pogsett,	to Josias Cooke, 81
Pewat,	Phinehas, 9, 20, 78, 81, 87, 88, 197, 200
Philip, Indian sachem, testimony of, 236	land of,
deed to Watuchpoo and Sampson, 237	and wife, to John Cooke, 137
Phillips, John,	to John Cooke, Jun., 137
from William Renolds,	from Samuel Cudberte,
from Robert Mendall, 48	and John Combe, to John Barnes, 61
bounds of his meadow,	Preble, Abraham,
Samuel,	Prence, Prenc, Prince, Patience, 10
Pinchin, Thomas, 161, 167, 168	Rebekah,
Pinguin Hole,	Thomas, 6, 10, 12, 23, 25, 35, 37, 38, 51, 99, 137
Piowant, Piawant, lands of,	174, 197, 216, 227, 238—240
Pitchuoohutt,	land of,
Pitcoke, George,	to John Atwood, 28
Pitt, William, land of, 5	and others, executors, to Thomas Besbeech, 33
Plain Dealing,	from Ellinor Billington and Francis Bil-
Plymouth, land released to John Donhame, 27	lington,
gift of James Shurley to the town of, 32	from John Combe, 44, 78
Brook,	to Edmund Freeman, 129, 13
church, agent of, from Raph Smyth, 79	to Jacob Cooke, 178
to John Reynor, 87	to Richard Church and Anthony Snow, . 176
Pochuppunnukaak, in English, Break Heart Hill, 235	to John Cook, Jun., 19
Pockquamscutt, 231	to Thomas Dexter, the younger, 210
Poggapanossoo, alias Tobias, 235	referce,
Pohonohoo,	Mr.,
Pohquantaushon,	Priest, Marra,
Pokeesett,	Sarah,
Pollard, Pollerd, George, 139, 140	Pryor, Daniel,
and William Hiller, from Rowland Leighorne, 49	
and the town of Duxbury, agreement, 72	
from John Irish, 74	UACHATASETT, Quachattasett, Quateashit,
Pomontaquask, land of,	Quatcatahshit, Queatatatashit, Queteatas-
Pompanahoo, Pampanuhoo, Pompanohoo, Pompa-	hit, Quechattasett, sachem of Mannomett, 22
nuhoo, Pompnohoo, Pumpanahoo, Pump-	deed to Will Hedge, or Webaquequan, 22
panuho, 232, 233	deed to Pompmunet, or Charles Ahaz, 235, 240
deed to his friend and brother, Charles, or	and Jepanpow, deed to Pompunitt, alias
Pumpmunitt, 227	Charles,
and others, deed to Charles, alias Pum-	and Nanquidnumaeke, deed to Jacob, alias
panunett,	
from Josias, alias Chickatabutt, 238	
from Josias, and S Chickataoutt, 200	

Rogers, John, 185, 196
from Ephraim Hicks, 155, 156
to Gyles Rickard, Sen.,
Joseph, 6, 12, 185
land of, 4
to William Bradford,
and Abraham Pearse, agreement, 136
Rolfe, John,
Russell, George, from Richard Wright, 24
from Edward Foster,
to Gyles Rickard, Sen., 213
John, from Thomas Chillingsworth, 208
tolling trouble transferred,
CACHAMUS, testimony of, 232
Saconeesett, 239
Saffin, Safin, John,
Sagaquas,
Sakesett,
Salmon, John, 62
Joseph,
Daniel, from Richard Francis, alias Deacon,
letter of attorney, 62, 63
Sam Harry, alias Matwatacka,
from Wasoko, alias Harry,
Sampoiateen Naunmuott,
Sampson, Samson, Indian, testimony of,
and others, deed from Philip, 237
Henry,
from Ephraim Tinkeham and wife, 146
land of, 4
Sampson's Pond,
Sanders, Henry,
Sandwich,
town of, sold by William Bradford to Ed-
mund Freeman, Sen.,
articles of agreement with Edmund Freeman,
Sen.,
from Edmund Freeman, Sen.,
Sandwich Path,
Saseakouit, Saseeakowett,
and Adtoquanpoke, deed to Nokunowitt, 240
Sasonkususet Pond,
Sassamon, Bettey,
John,
alias Wussasoman, 230
Satucket, Satuckquett,
Sauqutagnappiepanquash, 231
Sawyers, law concerning,
Scituate, church of, to Nathaniel Morton, 153
Seudder, John,
Sedgweek, [Sedgwick,] Major, 110
Seellis, see Sillis.
Sepaconett, Sepaconit, 237, 241
Sepitt,
Setnessnett,

Shaw, Shawe, John,	Snow, Nicholas, to Nathaniel Morton, 135
and John Winslow, agreement between, 15	Soquontamouk, alias William, 229
to William Kempe, 57	Soule, Soul, Sowle, George, 12, 81, 178
John, Sen.,	land of, 4
John, Jun., and Stephen Bryan, from Edward	to Robert Hicks, 45
Dotey,	Mary,
to Samuel Sturtevant,	Zaehariah,
from Ann Atwood,	South Ponds,
to Stephen Bryant,	Southworth, Sowthworth, Constant, 40, 79, 94, 135,
Shelly, Robert,	153, 154, 185, 214
Sheny, Robert,	from William Hillier, 139
Sherley, Sherly, Shurley, James, 132, 158, 190 gift of to the town of Plymouth	to William Bradford,
git of, to the tout of a function,	to Francis Godfray,
Shoemakers, law concerning, 8	Thomas, 140, 185, 214
Shreive, Thomas,	from William Bradford,
Sillis, Seallis, Seillis, Richard, 70, 161, 194	to Francis Godfrey,
from John Lothrope, 71	Sowther, Nathaniel, 29, 30, 63, 93—95, 97, 98, 106,
from Timothy Hatherley, 158	119, 138
Silvester, Riehard, 207	to John Dunhame, Jun., 114
Simmons, Thomas, 218	from William Hiller, 85
to Gilbert Brookes, 217	from William Holmes, 40
Simonson, Moses,	to John Paybody, 47
land of,	Sparrow, Richard, 63, 78, 199
to Robert Hicks,	Spooner, William, 19, 137
Simpkins, Sympkins, Isabella,	Sprague, Sprage, Spragge, Anna,
to John Williams,	Francis, 5, 11, 19
	to Ralph Partridge,
Nicholas and wife, to Thomas Bordman, 142	to Morris Truant,
to John Williams, Jun.,	
Skeart Hill,	to William Laurence,
Skiffe, James,	Merey,
to George Clarke, 26	Samuel, 219, 220, 234, 235, 244
Smaley, Smaly, John,	Samuel, Jun., 219
and Richard Higgens, exchange, 59	Spring Hill,
to Edmond Tilson, 108	Standish, Alexander,
Smith, Smyth, Bennit,	Barbara,
Daniel, 40	Charles,
Edward,	John,
Jeremiah,	Josiah, 40
John, and wife, and Thomas Whitney and	Myles, 73, 99, 128, 131, 140, 145, 151, 154, 164
wife, agreement, 181	172, 174, 183, 207
from Robert Hicks, 51	land of,
alias Masterson, Mary, to Nathaniel Masterson 176	from Edward Winslow,
and Sarah Wood, 176	from Abraham Peiree,
•	to Edward Winslow,
to John Done, agent for the church of	and John Alden, to Edmund Freeman, 130, 131
Plymouth, 70	referee,
Smiths, law concerning,	Captain, 6, 10, 55
Snow, Abigail,	Mrs.,
Anthony,	Standlake, Riehard, 218
and Riehard Church, from Thomas Prenee, 176	Starr, Stare, Staar, Starre, Comfort, 46, 14
to Thomas Dunhame,	from Jonathan Brewster, 30
to John Jenkine, 65	from Thomas Morton, 50
Constance,	to John Maynard, 66, 14
Nieholas, 6, 11	Thomas, to Andrew Hellot, 49
to Samuel Eddy,	Mr.,
to Thomas Morton 134	Statie, Hugh, land of,
to thomas ration, 104	1 banc, regn, rand on,

Stedman, Isaac, 183, 184	Tilden, Thomas, to Joseph Tilden, 161
Steward, James, land of,	from John Cook, Jun., 196
Stockbridge, John,	Mr.,
from Timothy Hatherley,	Till, James,
Stony Brook,	Tilson, Edmund, from John Smaly, 108
Cove,	to John Dunhame,
Stowe, John,	Edward, 213
Strang, Mr.,	Timber not to be sold or transported, 8
Strawberry Hill, 5	Tinkham, Tinkeham, Mary,
Sturtevant, Stertevaunt, Sturtivant, Samuel, 206	Ephraim, and wife, to Henry Sampson, 146
from John Shawe, Jun.,	Tisdall, John, 88
from Abraham Pearse,	Titteeut, Titikut, 233, 243
Surveyors to be paid,	Indians,
Sutton, Suttun, George,	River,
	Wear,
Simon,	Tobias, alias Poggapanossoo,
Swift, Joane,	Tokopissett,
iswitt, Joane,	Tompson, John,
	from Samuel Eddy,
FINALODS 1	
AILORS, law concerning,	Torrey, James,
L Tart, Tarte, Thomas, 70, 174	Tracy, Tracie, Rebekah,
from Timothy Hatherley,	
Tayler, Taylor, Richard, Sen., bounds of his land, 142	Stephen, 6, 12, 25, 78, 135
Thomas, to Richard and Thomas Chadwell, . 120	Triphosa,
Taughtaeanteist Hill,	Trespass to be tried by jury,
Taunton River,	Truant, Truent, Jaane,
Taupoowaumsett,	Morris, from Francis Sprague,
Tausakaust,	to Solomon Lenner,
Tautauchanekanesseke, 241	and wife, to John Washburne, 153
Tench, William,	Tubbs, William, 61, 198
land of, 5	Tupper, Thomas,
Tenterden, in Old England, house and land in, sold, 194	to Edmund Freeman, Sen.,
Thacher, Antony, 143, 145, 146	from Edmund Freeman,
John, 143, 233	from Edmund Freeman, Sen., 189
Thatch, dwelling houses not to be covered with, . 8	to Thomas Dexter, the younger, 210
Thomas Hunter, an Indian, 233	Turkey Point,
Thomas, Nathaniel, 219	Turner, Humphrey, 58, 66—68, 82, 102, 161, 184, 202
William,	from Thomas Roberts,
Mr.,	Goodman,
Tilden, Tilldin, Tilldin, Joseph, 95, 102-104,	Tuspaquin, Watuspaquen, Wattuspaquin, 229
218	Old,
from Samuel Howse, 100	gift to Assowetough, 233
from Manasseh Kempton, 105	alias the Black Sachem,
from Timothy Hatherley, 158	William,
from Thomas Tilden, 161	land sold by,
and Henry Meret, award of referees, 161	gift to Assowetough, 233
from Richard Garrett and wife, release, 162	
from Thomas Ricard, 167	
from John Hanmore, 168	T TNTSATUITT, 231
from William Hatch, the elder, 170	Uspauhquan,
Nathaniel, 161, 162	
from John Emerson, 102, 103	
from William Croeker,	TASSELL, Vassel, Varsall, Varssell, William. 97
from Henry Meritt, 103	99, 11
Stephen, 162, 171	Mr., 152, 163, 200
Thomas, 6, 101, 106, 185	Vassell's Creek,

	995 996
Vinall, Ann, from Timothy Hatherley, 158	Wassapacoasett,
Cincent John	Wassasoman, see Sassoman, John Sassoman.
Voles John from George Partridg, 118	Wassauwon,
from William Mericke,	Watachpoo, Watuchpoo, Wattachpoo, and others,
	Wataenpoo, Watuenpoo, Wattaenpoo, and others,
	deed from Philip,
-10	Watering Place,
WACAGASANEPS,	Waterman, Robert, from Edward Holiman, 42
Wachpusk,	Waterman, Robert, nom Zawara
Wagon X X	Watson, Elizabeth, to Thomas Watson, 32 George, from John Jeney, 51
Wad Henry,	from William Bradford, 51
Wadsworth, Wadesworth, Waddesworth, Christo-	Thomas, from Elizabeth Watson, 32
pher, 19, 25, 73, 155	Watuspaquin, Watuspaquen,
to Raph Partrich,	
from Job Cole,	See Tuspaquin. Wauphaneeskitt,
Wakonacob,	Wauquanchett,
Wallen, Walen, Joyce, 6, 12, 107	Wausoopausuke,
to Edward Bangs, 95	Waweeus, and others, deed from Josias, alias
to Gyles Rickett, Sen.,	Chickatabutt,
Ralph 6, 7	deed to Charles, alias Pumpanunctt, 238
to Thomas Clarke,	Ways, old pathways to be still allowed, 14
to John Coombe,	every man to be allowed a way to the water, 14
Wallen's Wells,	996
Wallis, Henry,	TITLE IT I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
Thomas, from Edward Winslow, 50	000
to Edward Winslow, 59	21
from John Barnes, 63	76
to William Bradford,	
Wampaketatekam, 220	
Wampei, Wompey, George, testimony of, . 232, 233	Jonn,
and wife, land of,	to William Laddy,
Wanascohochett,	Wekam× ×, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Wanno Isaac	Wellingsley, Wellingsly, Willingsly, 55, 165, 115
Wanomoveet,	anas from from
Wansaguatomsa River,) Drook,
Wapetom,	Wells, Isaac,
Waguompohehukoit,	Weston, Wheston, Whestone, Edinand, administra
Ward, John,	
Warren, Abigail,	to John Barker, 187
Anna	2 See Whiston.
Elizabeth,	125
to John Cooke, 2	Wetheren, William,
to Anthony Snow, 5	from Edward Hall, 41
Joseph,	
Mary,	58
Nathaniel, 1	
Richard, 6, 1	
land of,	7. T. L. 171
Sarah,	Whiston, Wheston, Whestone, John, 174
nidon,	from Timothy Hatherley,
Warren's Wells, 59, 10	8 White Angel, the ship,
Washburn, Washburne, John, 15	White, Goyne,
from Morris Truent,	Gowin, from Timothy Hatherley,
John, the elder,	9 Peregrme, Perigrine,
Wasnecksucke, 25	from Edward Winstow,
Wasnukesett,	Resolved,

White, William, land of, 4	Winslow, John, to John Barnes, 45
Whitney, Whitton, Winnefrute,	for the use of Thomas King, from Abraham
Thomas, from Edward Edwards, 88	Pearse, 95
from John Barnes, release, 88	and John Shaw, agreement, 15
and wife, and John Smith and wife, agree-	assignee, to William Dennis, 89
ment,	from William Dennis, 89
Whoory, Ralfe,	from William Dennis, Sen., 89
Willerd, George, 82	Josiah, 52, 225, 226, 230
Willet, Willit, Willite, Thomas, 79, 95, 119,	to John Barnes, 63
136, 138, 198, 210	from John Winslow, 23
to Edmund Freeman, 132	to Edward Winslow, 23
William, alias Soquontamouk,	Mary,
Wattuspaquin, 230, 235	Susanna,
See Tuspaquin.	Mr.,
Williams, Williams, John,	Winter, Christopher, 133, 173
from Timothy Hatherley,	from George Bower,
to Humphrey Johnson,	to John Whitcombe,
John, Jun., from Nicholas Simpkine, 192	from William Handbury, 145
from Esbel Simpkins,	John,
Willis, John,	Winthrop, Winthrope, John,
from Abraham Blush,	Mr.,
to William Paybody,	Woberry, Wooeberry, 96, 108, 112
Richard,	Wollaston, Edward,
to Thomas Roberts,	Wood, Henry,
,	from John Dunhame, the younger, 91
,	John,
,	Sarah, from Mary Smith, alias Masterson, . 176
to occupe Domaine,	Stephen, from Ralph Hill, 95
Mr.,	from Mary Padduk, 195, 196
	William, to Thomas Dexter, the younger, . 210
	Wood Island,
,	Woodbee, otherwise named Knaves Aere, 15
	Woodfeild, John, from Timothy Hatherley, 158
Winslow, Winslowe, Wynslow, Edward, 10, 14, 62, 63,	Woodward, Walter,
99, 109, 128, 131	Wompatuk, alias Josiah,
land of,	Wonammanitt,
20 2-710111	Wonno, Isaae,
,	Wosako, alias Harry,
from Frances Eaton,	deed to his son, Sam Hary,
from Myles Standish,	See Harry.
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Wosniksuke and Wuttantauson, deed to Paump-
,	munitt, alias Charles,
to George Bower,	Wright, Anthony,
to Thomas Wallis, 50	Richard,
from Thomas Wallis,	to George Russell,
to Peregrine White,	to William Hiller,
to Edmund Freeman, 129, 131	from Peter Mayeock,
referee,	Wright, William,
and others, executors, to Thomas Besbeech, . 35	
Gilbert, land of, 4	
John, 10, 11, 16, 34, 46, 63, 95	Wottanamatuke, Wattanamatuke, Wuttanama-
land of, 5	tneke, Wuttanaumatuke, and others, to
to Edward Winslow, 16	Charles, alias Pumpanunett, 238
from Edward Winslow,	Wuttantauson and Wosniksuke, deed to Paump-
to Josias Winslow,	munitt, alias charles, 24
to Thomas Rumo	I .



			137

3 9999 06174 217 5



