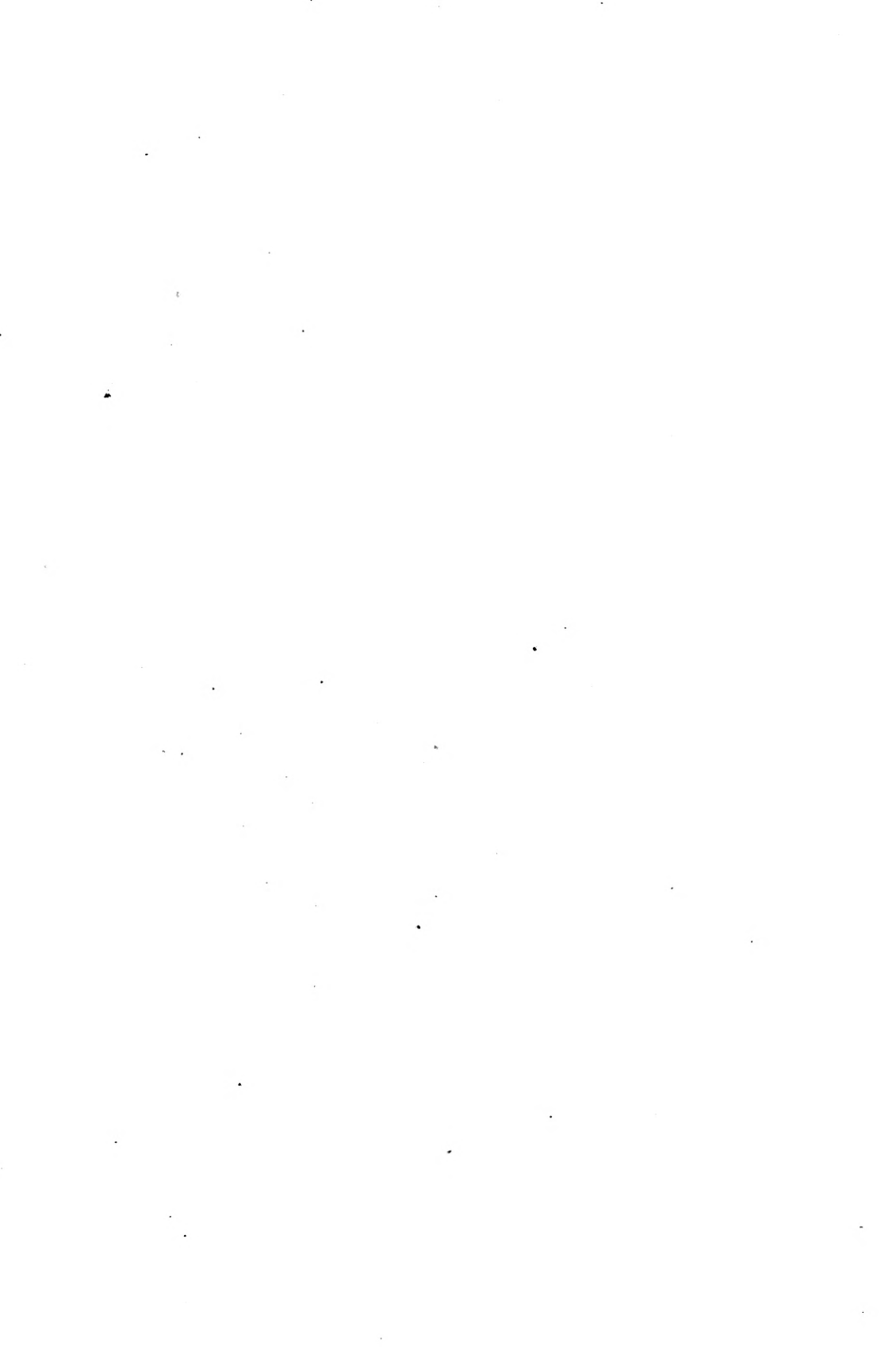




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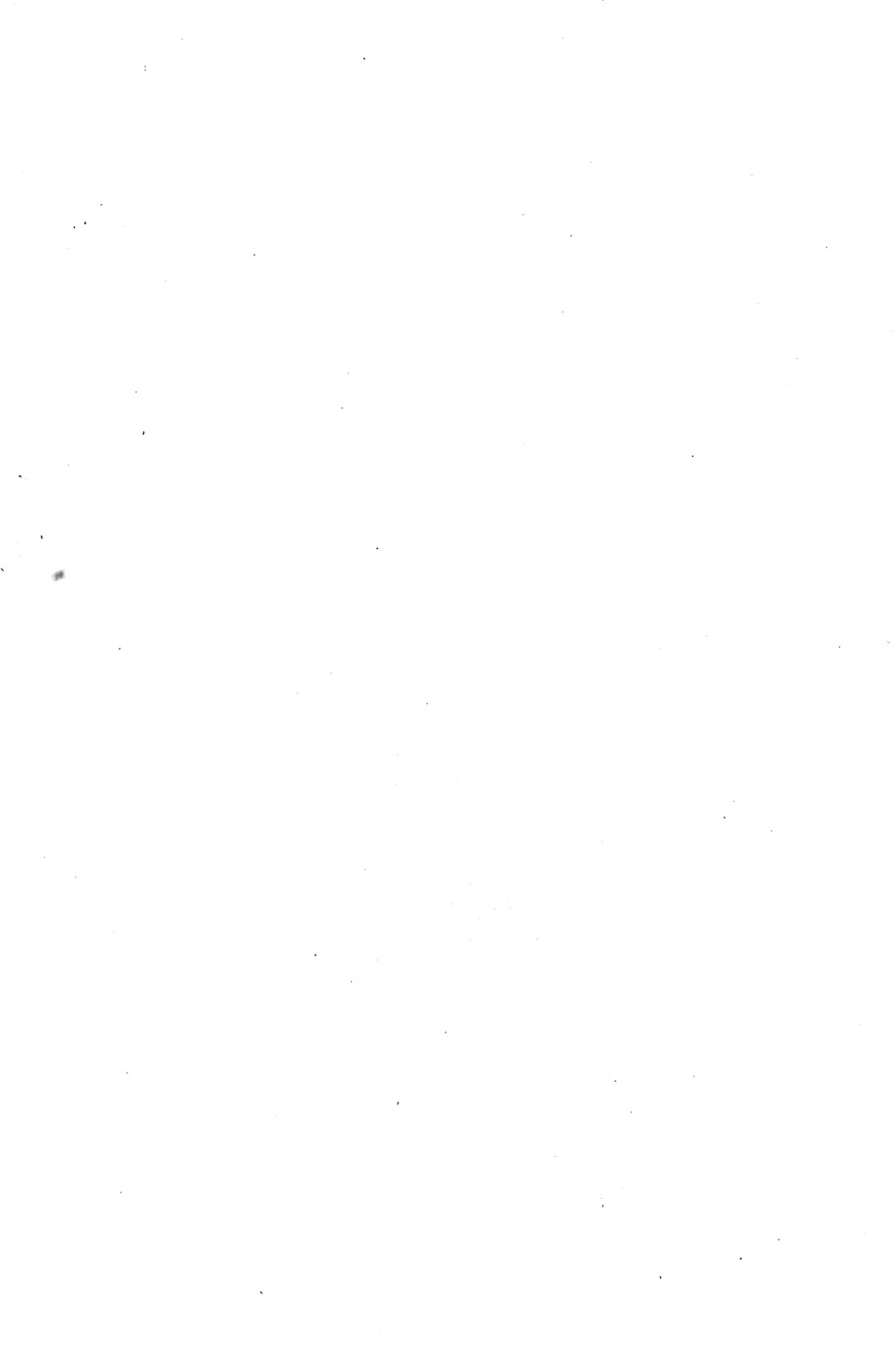
REGISTER  
OF THE  
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

...

NOVEMBER 10, 1913



WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913



# REGISTER

OF THE

# DEPARTMENT OF STATE

NOVEMBER 10, 1913



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GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1913





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# REGISTER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

## I. - SECRETARIES OF STATE (1789 1913).

Presidents.	Secretaries of State.	Date of commission.
George Washington.....	Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties March 22, 1793. Retired December 31, 1793.	September 26, 1789.
Do.....	Edmund Randolph, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties January 2, 1794. Retired August 19, 1795.	January 2, 1794.
Do.....	Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania (Secretary of War)..... Ad interim August 29, 1795, to December 9, 1795.	
John Adams.....	Timothy Pickering, of Pennsylvania..... Entered upon duties December 19, 1795. Retired May 12, 1800.	December 19, 1795.
Do.....	Charles Lee, of Virginia (Attorney-General)..... Ad interim May 13, 1800, to June 5, 1800.	
Do.....	John Marshall, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties June 7, 1800. Retired February 4, 1801.	May 13, 1800.
Do.....	John Marshall, of Virginia (Chief Justice of the United States)..... Ad interim February 4, 1801, to March 4, 1801.	
Thomas Jefferson.....	Levi Lincoln, of Massachusetts (Attorney-General)..... Ad interim March 4, 1801, to May 1, 1801.	
Do.....	James Madison, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties May 2, 1801. Retired March 3, 1806.	March 5, 1801.
James Madison.....	Robert Smith, of Maryland..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1809. Retired April 1, 1811.	March 6, 1809.
Do.....	James Monroe, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties April 6, 1811. Retired September 30, 1814.	April 2, 1811.
Do.....	James Monroe, of Virginia (Secretary of War)..... Ad interim October 1, 1814, to February 23, 1815.	
Do.....	James Monroe, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties March 1, 1815. Retired March 3, 1817.	February 28, 1815.
James Monroe.....	John Graham (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim March 4, 1817, to March 9, 1817.	
Do.....	Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania (Attorney-General)..... Ad interim March 10, 1817, to September 22, 1817.	
Do.....	John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties September 22, 1817. Retired March 3, 1825.	March 5, 1817.
John Quincy Adams.....	Daniel Brent (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim March 4, 1825, to March 8, 1825.	
Do.....	Henry Clay, of Kentucky..... Entered upon duties March 9, 1825. Retired March 3, 1829.	March 7, 1825.
Andrew Jackson.....	James A. Hamilton, of New York..... Ad interim March 4, 1829, to March 27, 1829.	March 4, 1829.
Do.....	Martin Van Buren, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 28, 1829. Retired May 23, 1831.	March 6, 1829.
Do.....	Edward Livingston, of Louisiana..... Entered upon duties May 24, 1831. Retired May 29, 1833.	May 24, 1831.
Do.....	Louis McLane, of Delaware..... Entered upon duties May 29, 1833. Retired June 29, 1834.	May 29, 1833.
Martin Van Buren.....	John Forsyth, of Georgia..... Entered upon duties July 1, 1834. Retired March 3, 1841.	June 27, 1834.
William H. Harrison.....	J. L. Martin (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim March 4, 1841.	
Do.....	Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties March 5, 1841. Retired May 8, 1843.	March 5, 1841.
John Tyler.....	Hugh S. Legaré, of South Carolina (Attorney-General)..... Ad interim May 9, 1843, to June 29, 1843. Died June 29, 1843.	
Do.....	William S. Derrick (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim June 21, 1843, to June 23, 1843.	

Presidents.	Secretaries of State.	Date of commission.
John Tyler.....	Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia (Secretary of the Navy)..... Ad interim June 24, 1843, to July 23, 1843.	
Do.....	Abel P. Upshur, of Virginia..... Entered upon duties July 24, 1843. Died February 28, 1844.	July 24, 1843.
Do.....	John Nelson, of Maryland (Attorney-General)..... Ad interim February 29, 1844, to March 31, 1844.	
Do.....	John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina..... Entered upon duties April 1, 1844. Retired March 10, 1845.	March 6, 1844.
James K. Polk.....	James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania..... Entered upon duties March 10, 1845. Retired March 7, 1849.	March 6, 1845.
Zachary Taylor.....	John M. Clayton, of Delaware..... Entered upon duties March 8, 1849. Retired July 22, 1850.	March 7, 1849.
Millard Fillmore.....	Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties July 23, 1850. Died October 24, 1852.	July 22, 1850.
Do.....	Charles M. Conrad, of Louisiana (Secretary of War)..... Ad interim September 2, 1852, to November 5, 1852.	
Do.....	Edward Everett, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties November 6, 1852. Retired March 3, 1853.	November 6, 1852.
Franklin Pierce.....	William Hunter, jr. (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim March 4, 1853, to March 7, 1853.	
Do.....	William L. Marcy, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 8, 1853. Retired March 6, 1857.	March 7, 1853.
James Buchanan.....	Lewis Cass, of Michigan..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1857. Retired December 14, 1860.	March 6, 1857.
Do.....	William Hunter, jr. (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim December 15, 1860, to December 16, 1860.	
Do.....	Jeremiah S. Black, of Pennsylvania..... Entered upon duties December 17, 1860. Retired March 5, 1861.	December 17, 1860.
Abraham Lincoln.....	William H. Seward, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1861. Retired March 4, 1869.	March 5, 1861.
Andrew Johnson.....	Elihu B. Washburne, of Illinois..... Entered upon duties March 5, 1869. Retired March 16, 1869.	March 5, 1869.
Ulysses S. Grant.....	Do..... Entered upon duties March 5, 1869. Retired March 16, 1869.	
Do.....	Hamilton Fish, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 17, 1869. Recommissioned ..... Retired March 12, 1877.	March 11, 1869. March 17, 1873.
Rutherford B. Hayes.....	William M. Evarts, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 12, 1877. Retired March 7, 1881.	March 12, 1877.
James A. Garfield.....	James G. Blaine, of Maine..... Entered upon duties March 7, 1881. Retired December 19, 1881.	March 5, 1881.
Chester A. Arthur.....	Do..... Entered upon duties March 7, 1881. Retired December 19, 1881.	
Do.....	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey..... Entered upon duties December 19, 1881. Retired March 6, 1885.	December 12, 1881.
Grover Cleveland.....	Thomas F. Bayard, of Delaware..... Entered upon duties March 7, 1885. Retired March 6, 1889.	March 6, 1885.
Benjamin Harrison.....	James G. Blaine, of Maine..... Entered upon duties March 7, 1889. Retired June 4, 1892.	March 5, 1889.
Do.....	William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary)..... Ad interim June 4, 1892, to June 29, 1892.	
Do.....	John W. Foster, of Indiana..... Entered upon duties June 29, 1892. Retired February 23, 1893.	June 29, 1892.
Do.....	William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts (Assistant Secretary)..... Ad interim February 24, 1893, to March 6, 1893.	
Grover Cleveland.....	Walter Q. Gresham, of Illinois..... Entered upon duties March 7, 1893. Died May 28, 1895.	March 6, 1893.
Do.....	Edwin F. Uhl, of Michigan (Assistant Secretary)..... Ad interim May 28, 1895, to June 9, 1895.	
Do.....	Richard Olney, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties June 10, 1895. Retired March 5, 1897.	June 8, 1895.
William McKinley.....	John Sherman, of Ohio..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1897. Retired April 27, 1898.	March 5, 1897.
Do.....	William R. Day, of Ohio..... Entered upon duties April 28, 1898. Retired September 16, 1898.	April 26, 1898.
Do.....	Alvey A. Adee, of the District of Columbia (Second Assistant Secretary)..... Ad interim September 17, 1898, to September 29, 1898.	
Do.....	John Hay, of the District of Columbia..... Entered upon duties September 30, 1898. Recommissioned ..... Recommissioned ..... Died July 1, 1905.	September 20, 1898. March 5, 1901. March 6, 1905.
Theodore Roosevelt.....		

Presidents.	Secretaries of State.	Date of commission.
Theodore Roosevelt.....	Francis B. Loomis, of Ohio (Assistant Secretary)..... Ad interim July 1, 1905, to July 18, 1905.	
Do.....	Elihu Root, of New York..... Entered upon duties July 10, 1905. Retired January 27, 1909.	July 7, 1905.
Do.....	Robert Bacon, of New York..... Entered upon duties January 27, 1909. Retired March 5, 1909.	January 27, 1909.
William H. Taft.....	Philander C. Knox, of Pennsylvania..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1909. Retired March 5, 1913.	March 5, 1909.
Woodrow Wilson.....	William Jennings Bryan, of Nebraska..... Entered upon duties March 5, 1913.	March 5, 1913.

**II.—COUNSELORS FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE (1909 1913).**

Counselors for the Department of State.	Date of commission.
Henry M. Hoyt, of Pennsylvania..... Entered upon duties August 27, 1909. Died November 20, 1910.	August 21, 1909.
Chandler P. Anderson, of New York..... Entered upon duties December 16, 1910. Retired April 22, 1913.	December 16, 1910.
John Bassett Moore, of New York..... Entered upon duties April 23, 1913.	April 21, 1913.

**III.—ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE (1853 1913).**

Assistant Secretaries of State.	Date of commission.
Ambrose Dudley Mann, of Ohio..... Retired May 8, 1855.	March 23, 1853.
William Hunter, jr., of Rhode Island (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim May 9, 1855, to October 31, 1855.	May 8, 1855.
John A. Thomas, of New York..... Entered upon duties November 1, 1855. Retired April 3, 1857.	November 1, 1855.
John Appleton, of Maine..... Entered upon duties April 4, 1857. Retired June 10, 1860.	April 4, 1857.
William H. Trescot, of South Carolina..... Entered upon duties June 11, 1860. Retired December 20, 1860.	June 8, 1860.
William Hunter (Chief Clerk)..... Ad interim March 1, 1861, to March 5, 1861.	March 1, 1861.
Frederick W. Seward, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1861. Retired March 4, 1869.	March 6, 1861.
J. C. Bancroft Davis, of New York..... Entered upon duties April 1, 1869. Retired November 13, 1871.	March 25, 1869.
Charles Hale, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties February 19, 1872. Retired January 24, 1873.	February 19, 1872.
J. C. Bancroft Davis, of New York..... Entered upon duties January 25, 1873. Retired June 30, 1874.	January 24, 1873.
John L. Cadwalader, of New York..... Entered upon duties July 1, 1874. Retired March 20, 1877.	June 17, 1874.
Frederick W. Seward, of New York..... Entered upon duties March 21, 1877. Retired October 31, 1879.	March 16, 1877.
John Hay, of Ohio..... Entered upon duties November 1, 1879. Retired May 3, 1881.	November 1, 1879.
Robert R. Hitt, of Illinois..... Entered upon duties May 4, 1881. Retired December 19, 1881.	May 4, 1881.
J. C. Bancroft Davis, of New York..... Entered upon duties December 20, 1881. Retired July 7, 1882.	December 19, 1881.
John Davis, of the District of Columbia..... Entered upon duties July 8, 1882. Retired February 23, 1885.	July 7, 1882.
James D. Porter, of Tennessee..... Entered upon duties March 21, 1885. Retired September 10, 1887.	March 20, 1885.

Assistant Secretaries of State.	Date of commis- sion.
George L. Rives, of New York..... Entered upon duties November 11, 1857. Retired March 5, 1884.	November 11, 1857.
William F. Wharton, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties April 17, 1884. Retired March 20, 1893.	April 17, 1884.
Josiah Quincy, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties March 21, 1893. Retired September 22, 1893.	March 21, 1893.
Edwin F. Uhl, of Michigan..... Entered upon duties November 11, 1893. Retired February 11, 1896.	November 11, 1893.
William Woodville Rockhill, of Maryland..... Entered upon duties February 14, 1896. Retired May 10, 1897.	February 14, 1896.
William R. Day, of Ohio..... Entered upon duties May 11, 1897. Retired April 27, 1898.	May 11, 1897.
John B. Moore, of New York..... Entered upon duties April 28, 1898. Retired September 16, 1898.	April 27, 1898.
David J. Hill, of New York..... Entered upon duties October 25, 1898. Retired January 28, 1903.	October 25, 1898.
Francis B. Loomis, of Ohio..... Entered upon duties February 9, 1903. Retired October 10, 1905.	January 7, 1903.
Robert Bacon, of New York..... Entered upon duties October 11, 1905. Retired January 27, 1909.	September 5, 1905.
John Callan O'Laughlin, of the District of Columbia..... Entered upon duties January 28, 1909. Retired March 5, 1909.	January 27, 1909.
Huntington Wilson, of Illinois..... Entered upon duties March 6, 1909. Retired March 19, 1913.	March 5, 1909.
John E. Osborne, of Wyoming..... Entered upon duties April 21, 1913.	April 21, 1913.

#### IV. SECOND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE (1866-1913).

Second Assistant Secretaries of State.	Date of commis- sion.
William Hunter, of Rhode Island..... Entered upon duties July 27, 1866. Died July 22, 1880.	July 27, 1866.
Alvey A. Adee, of the District of Columbia..... Entered upon duties August 6, 1886.	August 3, 1886.

#### V. THIRD ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE (1875-1913).

Third Assistant Secretaries of State.	Date of commis- sion.
John A. Campbell, of Wyoming..... Entered upon duties February 24, 1875. Retired November 30, 1877.	February 24, 1875.
Charles Payson, of New York..... Entered upon duties June 22, 1878. Retired June 30, 1881.	June 11, 1878.
Walker Blaine, of Maine..... Entered upon duties July 1, 1881. Retired June 30, 1882.	July 1, 1881.
Alvey A. Adee, of the District of Columbia..... Entered upon duties July 18, 1882. Retired August 5, 1886.	July 18, 1882.
John B. Moore, of Delaware..... Entered upon duties August 6, 1886. Retired September 30, 1891.	August 3, 1886.
William M. Grinnell, of New York..... Entered upon duties February 15, 1892. Retired April 10, 1893.	February 11, 1892.
Edward H. Strobel, of New York..... Entered upon duties April 17, 1893. Retired April 19, 1894.	April 13, 1893.
William Woodville Rockhill, of Maryland..... Entered upon duties April 17, 1894. Retired February 13, 1896.	April 14, 1894.
William Woodward Baldwin, of New York..... Entered upon duties February 29, 1896. Retired April 1, 1897.	February 24, 1896.
Thomas Wilbur Cridler, of West Virginia..... Entered upon duties April 8, 1897. Retired November 15, 1901.	April 8, 1897.

Third Assistant Secretaries of State.	Date of commis- sion
Herbert H. D. Peirce, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties November 16, 1904. Retired June 22, 1906.	November 16, 1904
Huntington Wilson, of Illinois..... Entered upon duties July 2, 1906. Retired December 30, 1908.	June 22, 1905
William Phillips, of Massachusetts..... Entered upon duties January 11, 1909. Retired October 13, 1909.	January 11, 1907
Chandler Hale, of Maine..... Entered upon duties October 14, 1909. Retired April 21, 1913.	September 28, 1909
Dudley Field Malone, of New York..... Entered upon duties April 22, 1913.	April 21, 1913

**VI. CHIEF CLERKS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE (1789 1913).**

Name.	Whence ap- pointed.	Date of appointment.	Date of retirement.
Henry Rensen, jr.....	N. Y.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1789
Roger Alden.....	Conn.....	Jan. 1, 1790	July 25, 1790
Henry Rensen, jr.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 1, 1790	Mar. 31, 1792
George Taylor, jr.....	N. Y.....	Apr. 1, 1792	Feb. 7, 1793
Jacob Wagner.....	Pa.....	Feb. 8, 1798	Mar. 31, 1807
John Graham.....	Va.....	July 1, 1807	July 18, 1817
Daniel Brent.....	Va.....	Sept. 22, 1817	Aug. 23, 1833
Asbury Dickins.....	N. C.....	Aug. 23, 1833	Dec. 12, 1839
Aaron Ogden Dayton.....	N. J.....	Dec. 13, 1836	June 25, 1838
Aaron Vail.....	N. Y.....	June 26, 1838	July 15, 1840
J. L. Martin.....	N. C.....	July 16, 1840	Mar. 5, 1841
Daniel Fletcher Webster.....	Mass.....	Mar. 6, 1841	Apr. 23, 1843
William S. Derrick.....	Pa.....	Apr. 27, 1843	Apr. 6, 1844
Richard K. Crallé.....	Va.....	Apr. 19, 1844	Mar. 19, 1845
William S. Derrick.....	Pa.....	Mar. 11, 1845	Aug. 27, 1845
Nicholas P. Trist.....	Va.....	Aug. 28, 1845	Apr. 14, 1847
William S. Derrick.....	Pa.....	Apr. 15, 1847	Jan. 25, 1848
John Appleton.....	Me.....	Jan. 26, 1848	Apr. 25, 1848
William S. Derrick.....	Pa.....	Apr. 26, 1848	May 15, 1851
William Hunter, jr.....	R. I.....	May 17, 1851	May 7, 1855
Robert S. Chew.....	Va.....	May 8, 1855	Oct. 31, 1855
William Hunter, jr.....	R. I.....	Nov. 1, 1855	July 29, 1869
Robert S. Chew.....	Va.....	July 27, 1869	Aug. 2, 1873
Sevellon A. Brown.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 7, 1873	Jan. 31, 1888
James Fenner Lee.....	Md.....	Feb. 1, 1888	Feb. 19, 1890
Sevellon A. Brown.....	N. Y.....	Feb. 11, 1890	Feb. 1, 1893
Robert S. Chilton, jr.....	D. C.....	Feb. 15, 1893	Apr. 13, 1903
William W. Rockhill.....	Md.....	Apr. 14, 1893	Apr. 14, 1894
Edward I. Renick.....	Ga.....	Apr. 17, 1894	May 19, 1897
William H. Michael.....	Nebr.....	May 20, 1897	Nov. 15, 1905
Charles Denby.....	Ind.....	Nov. 16, 1905	Apr. 15, 1907
Wilbur J. Carr.....	Ohio.....	May 8, 1907	Nov. 29, 1909
William McNeir.....	Mich.....	Nov. 30, 1909	Apr. 30, 1913
Ben G. Davis.....	Nebr.....	Apr. 23, 1913	.....

## VII. OFFICERS AND CLERKS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment.
<i>Secretary of State (\$12,000).</i>			
<b>William Jennings Bryan</b> .....	Ill.....	Nebr.....	March 5, 1913.
<i>Counselor for the Department of State (\$7,500).</i>			
<b>John Bassett Moore</b> .....	Del.....	N. Y.....	April 21, 1913.
<i>Solicitor (\$5,000).</i>			
<b>Joseph W. Folk</b> .....	Tenn.....	Mo.....	September 22, 1913.
<i>The Assistant Secretary of State (\$5,000).</i>			
<b>John E. Osborne</b> .....	N. Y.....	Wyo.....	April 21, 1913.
<i>Second Assistant Secretary of State (\$4,500).</i>			
<b>Alvey A. Adee</b> .....	N. Y.....	D. C.....	August 3, 1886.
<i>Third Assistant Secretary of State (\$4,500).</i>			
(With the added duty of Chief, Division of Western European Affairs.)			
<b>Dudley Field Malone</b> .....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	April 21, 1913.
<i>Director of the Consular Service (\$4,500).</i>			
<b>Wilbur J. Carr</b> .....	Ohio.....	N. Y.....	November 30, 1909.
<i>Chief Clerk (\$3,000).</i>			
<b>Ben G. Davis</b> .....	Ill.....	Nebr.....	April 23, 1913.
<i>Foreign Trade Advisers (\$4,500).</i>			
Robert F. Rose.....	Wis.....	Mont.....	June 5, 1913.
William B. Fleming.....	Ky.....	Ky.....	August 29, 1913.
<i>Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs (\$4,500).</i>			
Boaz W. Long.....	Ind.....	N. Mex.....	May 14, 1913.
<i>Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs (\$4,500).</i>			
Ransford S. Miller.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	August 31, 1909.
<i>Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs (\$3,000).</i>			
Albert H. Putney.....	Mass.....	Ill.....	September 12, 1913.
<i>Chief of the Diplomatic Bureau (\$2,250).</i>			
Sydney V. Smith.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	April 8, 1897.
<i>Chief of the Consular Bureau (\$2,250).</i>			
Herbert C. Hengstler.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	May 9, 1907.
<i>Chief of the Bureau of Appointments (\$2,100).</i>			
Miles M. Shand.....	N. J.....	N. J.....	November 2, 1908.
<i>Chief of the Bureau of Citizenship (\$2,100).</i>			
Richard W. Flournoy, jr.....	Va.....	Md.....	November 27, 1908.
<i>Chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives (\$2,100).</i>			
John R. Buck.....	Me.....	Me.....	July 2, 1906.
<i>Chief of the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursing Clerk (\$2,300).</i>			
William McNeir.....	D. C.....	Mich.....	April 23, 1913.
<i>Chief of the Bureau of Rolls and Library (\$2,100).</i>			
John A. Tonner.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	November 30, 1909.



Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment.
<i>Chief of the Division of Information (\$3,000).</i>			
John H. James .....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	August 30, 1913.
<i>Translators (\$2,100).</i>			
John S. Martin, jr.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 25, 1909.
Wilfred Stevens.....	Minn.....	Minn.....	February 11, 1904.
<i>Assistant Solicitors (\$3,000).</i>			
Frederick Van Dyne.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	June 22, 1910.
Lester H. Woolsey.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	August 1, 1913.
Edwin M. Borchard.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	September 2, 1913.
<i>Private Secretary to the Secretary of State (\$2,500).</i>			
Manton M. Wyvell.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	March 12, 1913.
<i>Assistant Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs (\$3,000).</i>			
Calvin Milton Hitch.....	Ga.....	Ga.....	July 2, 1913.
<i>Assistant Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs (\$3,000).</i>			
Percival Heintzleman.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 27, 1911.
<i>Law Clerks (\$2,500).</i>			
Henry L. Bryan.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	November 1, 1909.
Fred K. Nielsen <sup>n</sup> .....	Denmark..	Nebr.....	August 1, 1913.
<i>Clerk to the Secretary of State (\$1,800)</i>			
William F. Kelley.....	Ohio.....	Nebr.....	October 1, 1913.
<i>Assistant Law Clerk (\$1,500).</i>			
Charles H. Miller.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	December 17, 1909.
<i>Clerks of the fourth class (\$1,800).</i>			
Julian Taylor.....	Va.....	Va.....	October 1, 1887.
T. John Newton <sup>n</sup> .....	England..	D. C.....	May 11, 1893.
Edward L. Whitehouse.....	Me.....	Me.....	November 4, 1895.
John T. Coughlin.....	Md.....	Mich.....	June 25, 1900.
Ward A. Fitzsimmons.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 15, 1904.
Charles H. Campbell.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	May 24, 1905.
David A. Salmon.....	Conn.....	Conn.....	March 4, 1907.
Wallach A. McCathran.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1908.
George L. Brist.....	Wis.....	Iowa.....	November 2, 1908.
Charles Lee Cooke.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	August 2, 1909.
William Robert McDowell.....	Ill.....	S. Dak.....	December 1, 1909.
Charles B. Welsh.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 27, 1911.
Joseph R. Baker.....	N. Y.....	Okla.....	November 20, 1911.
Wallace J. Young.....	Pa.....	Ill.....	February 7, 1912.
Edward C. Stewart.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	March 1, 1912.
Leonard A. Merritt.....	Wis.....	Minn.....	August 22, 1912.
Elisha J. Babcock.....	N. Y.....	D. C.....	August 24, 1912.
<i>Clerks of the third class (\$1,000).</i>			
Thomas Griffin <sup>n</sup> .....	Ireland....	D. C.....	October 11, 1901.
Margaret M. Hanna.....	Mich.....	Kans.....	March 4, 1907.
George H. Schultze <sup>n</sup> .....	Germany .	R. I.....	March 4, 1907.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment.
<i>Clerks of the third class—Continued.</i>			
John D. Johnson.....	Vt.....	Vt.....	June 1, 1909.
Paul Webster Eaton.....	Me.....	D. C.....	June 23, 1909.
Henry G. Crocker.....	Wis.....	Cal.....	December 1, 1909.
Worthington E. Stewart.....	Mich.....	Ohio.....	January 3, 1910.
Maitland S. Wright.....	Minn.....	Wash.....	October 21, 1910.
Edward B. Russ.....	Mo.....	Pa.....	December 31, 1910.
Percy F. Allen.....	Md.....	P. R.....	June 27, 1911.
Aloysius Wenger <sup>a</sup> .....	Switz.....	La.....	June 27, 1911.
Otis G. Stanton.....	Ind.....	Ind.....	November 20, 1911.
Jacob A. Metzger.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	March 1, 1912.
James L. Duncan.....	Conn.....	Conn.....	August 22, 1912.
Charles M. Barnes.....	Va.....	Va.....	August 24, 1912.
Frank N. Bauskett.....	S. C.....	S. C.....	April 1, 1913.
Thomas Morrison <sup>a</sup> .....	Canada.....	N. Y.....	April 23, 1913.
Howard R. Barnes.....	Ohio.....	N. H.....	June 4, 1913.
Seth E. Tracy.....	Tex.....	Tex.....	August 1, 1913.
<i>Clerks of the second class (\$1,400).</i>			
Andrew E. Marschalk.....	Ga.....	D. C.....	May 24, 1905.
Mary Greer.....	D. C.....	Ohio.....	July 2, 1906.
Wilbur Underwood.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	March 4, 1907.
James S. Skinner.....	Tex.....	Tex.....	March 4, 1907.
Maud M. Crane.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	October 5, 1907.
Clarence E. Sisler.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1908.
Marianna Davis.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1908.
George B. Stambaugh.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	July 1, 1908.
Stephen H. Quigley.....	Md.....	Md.....	June 23, 1909.
Charles Jenkinson.....	R. I.....	R. I.....	June 23, 1909.
Ethel L. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	Kans.....	December 1, 1909.
Roger S. Drissel.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	December 1, 1909.
Charles L. Wade.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	January 3, 1910.
J. Hubbard Bean.....	W. Va.....	D. C.....	October 11, 1910.
Bert L. Hunt.....	Pa.....	N. Y.....	December 23, 1910.
Charles W. Williams.....	D. C.....	Pa.....	December 31, 1910.
Herbert P. Middleton.....	Mo.....	N. Y.....	November 20, 1911.
Walter W. Le Mat.....	Md.....	Md.....	November 20, 1911.
Clinton E. MacEachran.....	Mass.....	Mass.....	March 1, 1912.
Arthur J. Decker.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	January 21, 1913.
John H. Prince.....	N. C.....	S. C.....	April 1, 1913.
Robert S. Clayton.....	Mo.....	N. J.....	June 4, 1913.
Harry A. Havens.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	August 1, 1913.
James A. O'Keefe.....	N. J.....	D. C.....	September 10, 1913.
Bertha S. Davis.....	Va.....	Va.....	October 1, 1913.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment
<i>Clerks of the first class (\$1,200).</i>			
Mary W. Goss.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	November 1, 1905.
Lucy E. Abbot.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	January 6, 1907.
Mary D. Moore.....	D. C.....	Va.....	October 1, 1907.
Gilbert F. Randolph.....	N. J.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1902.
Edna K. Hoyt.....	Mich.....	Mich.....	July 1, 1904.
David Stuart Waters.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	December 1, 1907.
Frank H. Peabody.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	July 2, 1906.
Nina G. Romeyn.....	Kans.....	Ind.....	March 4, 1907.
Laura R. Cramer.....	Md.....	Md.....	March 4, 1907.
Frances R. Hough.....	Ohio.....	D. C.....	May 13, 1907.
Jennie Cook Bopp.....	N. Y.....	Iowa.....	July 1, 1908.
Owen F. Mullen.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	July 1, 1908.
Frances M. Marsh.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	April 16, 1909.
Emily S. Morrison.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	June 1, 1909.
Glenn A. Smith.....	Tenn.....	Tenn.....	December 1, 1909.
Albert W. Willard.....	Me.....	Conn.....	December 29, 1909.
Archibald S. Pinkett.....	Va.....	Pa.....	January 3, 1910.
Dora I. Coddington.....	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	July 1, 1910.
Edwin Tarrisse.....	Pa.....	D. C.....	September 1, 1910.
Donald A. De Lashmutt.....	Md.....	D. C.....	October 11, 1910.
Edgar A. Shreve.....	Va.....	Va.....	October 21, 1910.
Dwight W. Fisher.....	Ohio.....	D. C.....	April 1, 1911.
Clinton R. Whitney.....	D. C.....	Conn.....	April 1, 1911.
Duane E. Washburn.....	Ohio.....	N. C.....	May 1, 1911.
William J. Kavanagh.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	May 29, 1911.
Thomas Griffin, jr.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	June 27, 1911.
Edward T. Hynes.....	D. C.....	Va.....	June 27, 1911.
Henry P. Dugan.....	Pa.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1911.
Richard C. Tanis.....	Neth.....	N. J.....	October 5, 1911.
Humphrey D. Howell.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	October 6, 1911.
Joseph W. McMahon.....	Conn.....	Conn.....	November 13, 1911.
J. Ross Tilford.....	N. Y.....	D. C.....	August 8, 1912.
Roger B. Platt.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	August 22, 1912.
Caroline S. Larner.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	August 24, 1912.
W. Ford Cramer.....	D. C.....	N. Y.....	August 24, 1912.
Lilla L. Page.....	Ky.....	Md.....	January 21, 1913.
Lucy S. Fitzhugh.....	Ky.....	Ky.....	April 1, 1913.
Winfield S. Byars.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	April 22, 1913.
Alice M. Blandford.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	June 11, 1913.
John F. Doyle.....	N. Y.....	Ill.....	August 1, 1913.
William H. Smith.....	R. I.....	R. I.....	September 10, 1913.
Rutherford Bingham.....	Mo.....	D. C.....	September 29, 1913.
Ada Mixon.....	Ark.....	Ark.....	October 1, 1913.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment.
<i>Clerks of the \$1,000 class.</i>			
Alfred Cammack <sup>n</sup> .....	England...	D. C.....	March 6, 1900.
Edwin G. Balinger.....	D. C.....	Va.....	April 1, 1911.
William F. Marshall.....	R. I.....	R. I.....	June 27, 1911.
Arthur A. Cheney <sup>n</sup> .....	Canada....	Tex.....	October 6, 1911.
Frank X. Ward.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	November 13, 1911.
James E. McKenna.....	Mass.....	Mass.....	March 29, 1912.
Margaret H. Wentworth.....	Ohio.....	N. Y.....	June 7, 1912.
Alton R. Hodgkins.....	Me.....	Me.....	August 22, 1912.
James M. Durant.....	Miss.....	Md.....	August 24, 1912.
Frances S. Osborne.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	August 24, 1912.
John L. Mitchell.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	October 22, 1912.
Winifred Mallon.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	December 30, 1912.
Ethel G. Christenson.....	Ind.....	Ind.....	January 21, 1913.
Russell C. Jones.....	Kans.....	Kans.....	May 1, 1913.
Stephen Latchford.....	Md.....	D. C.....	August 1, 1913.
Annie S. Renick.....	Va.....	D. C.....	September 17, 1913.
Jordan Herbert Stabler.....	Md.....	Md.....	September 20, 1913.
Jeanette Klees.....	Md.....	D. C.....	October 1, 1913.
<i>Clerks of the \$900 class.</i>			
Harvey E. Fenstermacher.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 17, 1911.
Harry G. Reigner.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 28, 1911.
Daisy Loomis Le Flohic.....	Conn.....	Conn.....	July 11, 1911.
Milo E. Henry.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	October 30, 1911.
Bertin F. Toulotte.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	January 26, 1912.
Jane B. Bassett.....	Conn.....	Conn.....	March 29, 1912.
Franklin E. Vestal.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	June 7, 1912.
Albert V. Caffee.....	Ohio.....	Ky.....	June 13, 1912.
Basil B. Postlethwaite.....	Ind.....	Ind.....	August 27, 1912.
Thomas C. Malone.....	N. J.....	N. J.....	November 1, 1912.
Harvey B. Otterman.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	December 6, 1912.
Herbert O. Yardley.....	Ind.....	Ind.....	December 9, 1912.
Ralph H. Ackerman.....	N. J.....	N. J.....	January 9, 1913.
Walter B. Jernigan.....	N. C.....	N. C.....	February 14, 1913.
Stedman S. Hanks.....	Mass.....	Mass.....	May 20, 1913.
Francis L. Albert.....	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	July 1, 1913.
Albert W. Bryan.....	Md.....	Md.....	August 20, 1913.
Fred M. Rose.....	Mo.....	Mont.....	September 8, 1913.
Mark J. Ryan.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	October 31, 1913.
<i>Chief messenger (\$1,000).</i>			
Edward A. Savoy.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	November 30, 1901.
<i>Messengers (\$850).</i>			
William Freer.....	Md.....	Md.....	December 5, 1901.
John S. Butler.....	Md.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1902.
Richard H. Hawkins.....	Md.....	D. C.....	November 1, 1906.
Lloyd Sharps.....	Nebr.....	Nebr.....	July 1, 1907.
Charles M. Pugh.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	July 13, 1909.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment
<i>Assistant messengers (\$720).</i>			
Russell N. Boyd.....	Ga.....	D. C.....	August 1, 1903.
John Barry <i>th</i> .....	Ireland.....	D. C.....	July 1, 1903.
Albin F. Fairall.....	Md.....	Md.....	July 1, 1902.
Edwin P. Walker.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	July 21, 1903.
Robert P. Leftridge.....	Va.....	Va.....	July 1, 1903.
Levi Austensen <i>th</i> .....	Norway ..	Minn.....	November 1, 1905.
Howard Sangston.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	November 1, 1905.
Colbert S. Syphax.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	July 2, 1906.
Isaac Edwards.....	Pa.....	D. C.....	July 2, 1906.
Frank Johnson.....	Va.....	Va.....	July 12, 1906.
James O. Holmes.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	December 1, 1906.
Carothers H. Smith.....	Va.....	Va.....	July 1, 1907.
Charles E. Dyson.....	N. Y.....	D. C.....	October 15, 1907.
George Scott.....	Md.....	D. C.....	March 2, 1908.
Samuel Cole <i>th</i> .....	England ..	D. C.....	December 14, 1908.
Irving Jackson.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	July 13, 1909.
Daniel L. Reed.....	Tex.....	Tex.....	August 11, 1909.
Charles Reeder.....	Colo.....	D. C.....	February 10, 1910.
A. Russell Wooding.....	Mo.....	Mo.....	May 7, 1910.
Thomas Sayers.....	Pa.....	N. V.....	July 1, 1910.
John L. Butler.....	Md.....	D. C.....	August 24, 1912.
William D. Evans.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	August 24, 1912.
John L. Hargreaves.....	Tex.....	Tex.....	August 24, 1912.
Guy B. Booth.....	Pa.....	D. C.....	August 24, 1912.
Augustus Lee.....	D. C.....	Pa.....	November 5, 1912.
<i>Pa. key (\$720).</i>			
James S. Swann.....	Md.....	Md.....	October 16, 1907.
<i>Telephone switchboard operator (\$720).</i>			
Bella Hargreaves.....	N. Y.....	Tex.....	August 13, 1907.
<i>Assistant telephone switchboard operator (\$600).</i>			
Alice M. Covel.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	September 25, 1907.
<i>Laborers (\$600).</i>			
William W. Hawley.....	Va.....	D. C.....	August 21, 1907.
George Webb.....	Va.....	Va.....	August 13, 1909.
William H. Dorsey.....	Md.....	Md.....	November 24, 1911.
Louis S. Myers.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	April 6, 1912.
<i>Messenger boy (\$120).</i>			
Hyman Goldstein.....	N. Y.....	Md.....	February 3, 1912.

**VIII. ORGANIZATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.**

## CHIEF CLERK.

General supervision of the clerks and employees and of departmental matters; charge of the property of the Department.

BEN G. DAVIS, *Chief Clerk.*

Howard R. Barnes.

Duane E. Washburn.

Alice M. Blandford.

## DIPLOMATIC BUREAU.

Diplomatic correspondence and miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.

SYDNEY Y. SMITH, *Chief of Bureau.*

JULIAN TAYLOR, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Wallach A. McCathran.

Frank N. Bauskett.

Mary W. Goss.

Elisha J. Babcock.

Frances M. Marsh.

Ada Mixon.

Paul Webster Eaton.

Dora I. Coddington.

Winifred Mallon.

Worthington E. Stewart.

Edwin Tarrisse.

Russell C. Jones.

Edward B. Russ.

## DIVISION OF LATIN-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

Diplomatic and consular correspondence, on matters other than those of an administrative character, in relation to Mexico, Central America, Panama, South America, and the West Indies.

BOAZ W. LONG, *Chief of Division.*

CALVIN MILTON HITCH, *Assistant Chief of Division.*

Jordan Herbert Stabler.

Rutherford Bingham.

John T. Coughlin.

Charles Jenkinson.

Richard C. Tanis.

Caroline S. Larner.

Clinton E. MacEachran.

Stephen Latchford.

## DIVISION OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

Diplomatic and consular correspondence, on matters other than those of an administrative character, in relation to Japan, China and leased territories, Siberia, Hongkong, French Indo-China, Siam, Straits Settlements, Borneo, East Indies, India, and, in general, the Far East.

RANSFORD S. MILLER, *Chief of Division.*

PERCIVAL HEINTZLEMAN, *Assistant Chief of Division.*

Jacob A. Metzger.

## DIVISION OF NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS.

Diplomatic and consular correspondence, on matters other than those of an administrative character, in relation to Germany, Austria-Hungary, Russia, Roumania, Servia, Bulgaria, Montenegro, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Abyssinia, Persia, Egypt, and colonies belonging to countries of this series.

ALBERT H. PUTNEY, *Chief of Division.*

Roger B. Platt.

## DIVISION OF WESTERN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

Diplomatic and consular correspondence, on matters other than those of an administrative character, in relation to Great Britain (Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and British colonies not elsewhere enumerated), Portugal, Spain, France, Morocco, Belgium, the Kongo, Switzerland, Norway, Sweden, the Netherlands, Luxemburg, Denmark, and Liberia.

Supervised by the Third Assistant Secretary of State.

CHARLES LEE COOKE, *Assistant Chief of Division.*

Charles W. Williams.

Francis L. Albert.

## CONSULAR BUREAU.

Consular correspondence and miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.

HERBERT C. HENGSTLER, *Chief of Bureau.*

EDWARD L. WHITEHOUSE, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Charles H. Campbell.  
John D. Johnson.  
George L. Brist.  
Clarence E. Sisler.  
Maud M. Crane.  
Ethel L. Lawrence.  
Charles L. Wade.

Arthur J. Decker.  
Harry A. Havens.  
Mary D. Moore.  
Owen F. Mullen.  
Glenn A. Smith.  
Albert W. Willard.  
Humphrey D. Howell.

James M. Durant.  
John L. Mitchell.  
Albert V. Caffee.  
Harvey B. Otterman.  
Walter B. Jernigan.

## BUREAU OF APPOINTMENTS.

Custody of the Great Seal and applications for office, and the preparation of commissions, exequaturs, warrants of extradition, Department Register, diplomatic and consular lists, and consular bonds; correspondence and other matters regarding entrance examinations for the foreign service.

MILES M. SHAND, *Chief of Bureau.*

WALLACE J. YOUNG, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Percy F. Allen.  
Stephen H. Quigley.

William J. Kavanagh.  
Edward T. Hynes.

Milo E. Henry.

## BUREAU OF CITIZENSHIP.

Examination of applications for passports, issuance of passports and authentications; receiving and filing duplicates of evidence, registration, etc., under act of March 2, 1907, in reference to expatriation of citizens and their protection abroad; keeping of necessary records thereunder; conduct of correspondence in relation to the foregoing.

RICHARD W. FLOURNOY, JR., *Chief of Bureau.*

WALTER W. LE MAE, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Jennie Cook Bopp.  
Bertha S. Davis.

Albert W. Bryan.  
Lilla L. Page.

Basil B. Postlethwaite.  
Alfred Cammack.

## BUREAU OF INDEXES AND ARCHIVES.

Recording and indexing the general correspondence of the Department; custody of the archives; telegraph and cipher communication.

JOHN R. BUCK, *Chief of Bureau.*

T. JOHN NEWTON, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

David A. Salmon.	Nina G. Romeyn.	James E. McKenna
Edward C. Stewart.	Edgar A. Shreve.	Ethel G. Christenson.
George H. Schultze.	Dwight W. Fisher.	Annie S. Renick.
James L. Duncan.	Henry P. Dugan.	Harvey E. Fenstermacher.
Wilbur Underwood.	Joseph W. McMahon.	Daisy Loomis Le Flohic.
James S. Skinner.	Winfield S. Byars.	Franklin E. Vestal.
Roger S. Drissel.	John F. Doyle.	Herbert O. Yardley.
J. Hubbard Bean.	Margaret H. Wentworth.	Mark J. Ryan.
James A. O'Keefe.	Arthur A. Cheney.	
Frank H. Peabody.	Frank X. Ward.	

## BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS.

Custody and disbursement of appropriations and indemnity funds, and correspondence relating thereto.

WILLIAM McNEIR, *Chief of Bureau.*

WARD A. FITZSIMMONS, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Leonard A. Merritt.	Andrew E. Marschalk.	Emily S. Morrison.
Maitland S. Wright.	George B. Stambaugh.	W. Ford Cramer.
Thomas Morrison.	Herbert P. Middleton.	Frances R. Hough.

## BUREAU OF ROLLS AND LIBRARY.

Custody of the rolls, treaties, etc.; promulgation of the laws, treaties, Executive orders, and proclamations; care and superintendence of the library and public documents; care of papers relating to international commissions.

JOHN A. TONNER, *Chief of Bureau.*

WILLIAM ROBERT McDOWELL, *Assistant Chief of Bureau.*

Otis G. Stanton.	Lucy E. Abbot.	Lucy S. Fitzhugh.
Thomas Griffin, jr.	Laura R. Cramer.	Alton R. Hodgkins.

## DIVISION OF INFORMATION.

The preparation and distribution to the foreign service of diplomatic, commercial, and other correspondence and documents important to their information upon foreign relations; editing "Foreign Relations" of the United States.

JOHN H. JAMES, *Chief of Division.*

CHARLES B. WELSH, *Assistant Chief of Division.*

Aloisius Wenger.	Mary Greer.	David Stuart Waters.
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## OFFICE OF THE TRANSLATOR.

JOHN S. MARTIN, JR.,  
WILFRED STEVENS, } *Translators.*

Edna K. Hoyt.



*Private Secretary to the Secretary of State.*—Manton M. Wyvell.  
*Clerks to the Secretary of State.*—William F. Kelley, John H. Prince.  
*Clerk to the Counselor.*—Jane B. Bassett.  
*Clerk to the Assistant Secretary.*—J. Ross Tilford.  
*Clerk to the Second Assistant Secretary.*—Margaret M. Hanna.  
*Clerks to the Third Assistant Secretary.*—Bert L. Hunt, Stedman S. Hanks.  
*Clerk to the Director of the Consular Service.*—Clinton R. Whitney.  
*Stationery Room.*—Thomas Griffin, Gilbert F. Randolph.  
*Mail Clerk.*—Robert S. Clayton.  
*Lithographer.*—Walter Scott.

## OFFICE OF THE SOLICITOR.

Determination of questions of municipal and international law, claims of citizens of the United States against foreign governments, claims of subjects or citizens of foreign governments against the United States, applications for the extradition of criminals, and matters relating to international arbitrations.

JOSEPH W. FOLK, *Solicitor.*

FREDERICK VAN DYNE,	} <i>Assistant Solicitors.</i>
LESTER H. WOOLSEY,	
EDWIN M. BORCHARD,	

FRED K. NIELSEN, *Law Clerk.*

Joseph R. Baker.	Donald A. De Lashmutt.	William F. Marshall.
Henry G. Crocker.	William H. Smith.	Bertin F. Toulotte.
Seth E. Tracy.	Jeanette Klees.	

## OFFICE OF FOREIGN TRADE ADVISERS.

ROBERT F. ROSE,      *Foreign Trade Advisers.*  
 WILLIAM B. FLEMING,      *Foreign Trade Advisers.*

Marianna Davis.	Edwin G. Balinger.	Harry G. Reigner.
Charles M. Barnes.	Frances S. Osborne.	Fred M. Rose.

## OFFICE OF THE LAW CLERK.

Editing and indexing the laws, resolutions, public treaties, and proclamations for publication in the Statutes at Large.

HENRY L. BRYAN, *Law Clerk.*  
 CHARLES H. MILLER, *Assistant Law Clerk.*

## IX. DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

To what country accredited.	Name and rank.	Residence.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Compensation.	
Argentina.....	John W. Garrett, E. E. & M. P.....	Buenos Aires.....	Md.....	Md.....	Dec. 14, 1911	\$12,000	
	George L. Lorillard, Sec. of Leg.....	Buenos Aires.....	R. I.....	R. I.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,625	
	Lt. Guy Whitlock, Nav. Att.....	Buenos Aires.....	Minn.....	Navy.....	Mar. 7, 1913	.....	
Austria-Hungary..	Maj. James A. Shipton, Mil. Att.....	Buenos Aires.....	Ohio.....	Army.....	Sept. 29, 1912	.....	
	Frederic Courtland Penfield, Amb. E. & P.....	Vienna.....	Conn.....	Pa.....	July 28, 1913	17,500	
	U. Grant-Smith, Sec. of Emb.....	Vienna.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Sept. 12, 1912	3,000	
Belgium.....	Arthur Hugh Frazier, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Vienna.....	Ger.....	Pa.....	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
	Lt. Com. Richard Drace White, Nav. Att.....	See Italy.....	Mo.....	Navy.....	Apr. 24, 1912	.....	
	Capt. Allan L. Briggs, Mil. Att.....	Vienna.....	Conn.....	Army.....	July 12, 1913	.....	
Bolivia.....	Theodore Marburg, E. E. & M. P.....	Brussels.....	Md.....	Md.....	Nov. 22, 1912	12,000	
	Fred Morris Dearing, Sec. of Leg.....	Brussels.....	Mo.....	Mo.....	July 2, 1913	2,625	
	Col. John S. Parke, Mil. Att.....	Brussels.....	Tenn.....	Army.....	May 14, 1911	.....	
Brazil.....	John D. O'Rear, E. E. & M. P.....	La Paz.....	Mo.....	Mo.....	June 29, 1913	10,000	
	Charles E. Stangeland, <sup>1st</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	La Paz.....	Iowa.....	Wash.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
	Edwin V. Morgan, Amb. E. & P.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Jan. 18, 1912	17,500	
Bulgaria.....	J. Butler Wright, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	N. Y.....	Wyo.....	July 2, 1913	3,000	
	Franklin Mott Gunther, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	N. Y.....	Va.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000	
	Maj. Frederick E. Johnston, Mil. Att.....	Rio de Janeiro.....	Iowa.....	Army.....	Nov. 1, 1913	.....	
Chile.....	Charles J. Vopicka, <sup>2d</sup> E. E. & M. P.....	See Roumania.....	Bohemia	Ill.....	Sept. 11, 1913	10,000	
	Charles Campbell, Jr., <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	See Roumania.....	Mo.....	Va.....	Mar. 1, 1913	2,000	
	1st Lt. Sherman Miles, Mil. Att.....	Sofia.....	D. C.....	Army.....	Mar. 28, 1912	.....	
China.....	Henry P. Fletcher, E. E. & M. P.....	Santiago.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Dec. 21, 1909	12,000	
	Roland B. Harvey, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Santiago.....	Md.....	Md.....	June 5, 1912	2,625	
	Lt. Com. Alfred W. Johnson, Nav. Att.....	Santiago.....	Pa.....	Navy.....	Feb. 21, 1912	.....	
Colombia.....	Capt. Earl Biscoe, Mil. Att.....	Santiago.....	D. C.....	Army.....	June 1, 1912	.....	
	Paul S. Reinsch, E. E. & M. P.....	Peking.....	Wis.....	Wis.....	Aug. 15, 1913	12,000	
	John Van A. Mac Murray, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Peking.....	N. Y.....	D. C.....	Sept. 4, 1913	2,625	
Costa Rica.....	Willis R. Peck, <sup>2d</sup> Chinese Sec.....	Peking.....	China.....	Cal.....	Sept. 11, 1913	3,600	
	George T. Summerlin, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Peking.....	Ia.....	Ia.....	July 9, 1911	1,800	
	Raymond P. Tenney, <sup>2d</sup> Asst. Chinese Sec.....	Peking.....	China.....	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1913	2,000	
Cuba.....	Alexander Krisel, Stud. Int.....	Peking.....	N. J.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000	
	Carl D. Meinhardt, Stud. Int.....	Peking.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000	
	Lt. Com. Lyman A. Cotten, Nav. Att.....	See Japan.....	N. C.....	Navy.....	Dec. 30, 1911	.....	
Denmark.....	Lt. Com. Irving V. Gillis, Att.....	Peking.....	Pa.....	Navy.....	May 5, 1911	.....	
	Maj. Albert J. Bowley, Mil. Att.....	Peking.....	Cal.....	Army.....	Nov. 25, 1911	.....	
	Capt. Thomas Holcomb, jr., Att.....	Peking.....	Del.....	Navy.....	Dec. 4, 1911	.....	
Dominican Republic.	Thaddeus Austin Thomson, E. E. & M. P.....	Bogotá.....	Tex.....	Tex.....	June 10, 1913	10,000	
	Leland Harrison, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Bogotá.....	N. Y.....	Ill.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
	Edward J. Hale, E. E. & M. P.....	San José.....	N. C.....	N. C.....	June 21, 1913	10,000	
Ecuador.....	M. Marshall Langhorne, Sec. of Leg.....	San José.....	Va.....	Va.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
	William E. Gonzales, E. E. & M. P.....	Habana.....	S. C.....	S. C.....	June 21, 1913	12,000	
	Hugh S. Gibson, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Habana.....	Cal.....	Cal.....	July 6, 1911	2,625	
France.....	Francis Travis Coxé, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Habana.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Sept. 20, 1912	1,800	
	Col. Herbert J. Slocum, Mil. Att.....	Habana.....	Ohio.....	Army.....	Sept. 9, 1912	.....	
	Maurice Francis Egan, E. E. & M. P.....	Copenhagen.....	Pa.....	D. C.....	June 10, 1907	10,000	
German Empire...	Alexander R. Magruder, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Copenhagen.....	France.....	Md.....	May 1, 1913	2,000	
	Capt. Guy Cushman, Mil. Att.....	See Sweden.....	R. I.....	Army.....	Dec. 10, 1912	.....	
	James M. Sullivan, <sup>2d</sup> E. E. & M. P.....	Santo Domingo.....	Ireland.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 12, 1913	10,000	
Ecuador.....	William W. Smith, <sup>1st</sup> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	Santo Domingo.....	Ky.....	Ohio.....	Nov. 6, 1913	2,000	
	Charles S. Hartman, E. E. & M. P.....	Quito.....	Ind.....	Mont.....	July 28, 1913	10,000	
	William P. Cresson, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Leg.....	Quito.....	Del.....	Nev.....	Aug. 15, 1913	2,000	
France.....	..... Mil. Att.....	See Peru.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
	Myron T. Herrick, Amb. E. & P.....	Paris.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 15, 1912	17,500	
	Robert Woods Bliss, Sec. of Emb.....	Paris.....	Mo.....	N. Y.....	Feb. 1, 1912	3,000	
France.....	Sheldon Whitehouse, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Paris.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 2, 1911	2,000	
	Warren D. Robbins, <sup>1st</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Paris.....	N. Y.....	Mass.....	Mar. 2, 1911	1,200	
	Maj. Spencer Cosby, Mil. Att.....	Paris.....	Md.....	Army.....	Aug. 7, 1913	.....	
German Empire...	Com. Henry H. Hough, Nav. Att.....	Paris.....	Paris.....	Miquel'n	Navy.....	Nov. 8, 1910	.....
	James W. Gerard, Amb. E. & P.....	Berlin.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 28, 1913	17,500	
	Joseph C. Grew, <sup>2d</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Berlin.....	Mass.....	Mass.....	Sept. 12, 1912	3,000	
France.....	Willing Spencer, <sup>1st</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Berlin.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
	Albert B. Ruddock, <sup>1st</sup> Sec. of Emb.....	Berlin.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	Feb. 1, 1912	1,200	
	Lt. Com. Walter R. Gherardi, Nav. Att.....	Berlin.....	Hawaii.....	Navy.....	May 14, 1913	.....	
France.....	Maj. George T. Langhorne, Mil. Att.....	Berlin.....	Ky.....	Army.....	Aug. 12, 1913	.....	

To what country accredited.	Name and rank.	Residence.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Compensation.	
Great Britain.....	Walter Hines Page, Amb. E. & P.....	London.....	N. C.....	N. Y.....	Apr. 21, 1913	\$17,500	
	Irwin B. Laughlin, Sec. of Emb.....	London.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Sept. 12, 1912	3,000	
	Edward Bell, <i>i</i> 2d Sec. of Emb.....	London.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 1, 1913	2,000	
	Hallett Johnson, <i>i</i> 3d Sec. of Emb.....	London.....	N. Y.....	N. J.....	Aug. 22, 1912	1,200	
	Com. Powers Symington, Nav. Att.....	London.....	Md.....	Navy.....	Aug. 24, 1912	.....	
Greece.....	..... E. E. & M. P. <i>m</i> .....	Athens.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	
	Frederic Ogden de Billier, <i>c</i> Sec. of Leg... 1st Lt. Sherman Miles, Mil. Att.....	Athens..... ..... See Bulgaria.....	N. Y..... D. C.....	D. C..... Army.....	July 28, 1910 Feb. 17, 1913	2,000 .....	
Guatemala.....	William Hayne Leavell, E. E. & M. P.....	Guatemala.....	S. C.....	Miss.....	Oct. 19, 1913	10,000	
	Hugh R. Wilson, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg..... ..... Mil. Att.....	Guatemala..... Guatemala.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
Haiti.....	Madison R. Smith, E. E. & M. P.....	Port au Prince.....	Mo.....	Mo.....	Aug. 15, 1913	10,000	
Honduras.....	John Ewing, E. E. & M. P.....	Tegucigalpa.....	Ala.....	La.....	Sept. 10, 1913	10,000	
	Perry Belden, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Tegucigalpa.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
Italy.....	Thomas Nelson Page, Amb. E. & P.....	Rome.....	Va.....	Va.....	June 21, 1913	17,500	
	Post Wheeler, <i>c</i> Sec. of Emb.....	Rome.....	N. Y.....	Wash.....	Feb. 1, 1912	3,000	
	Alexander Benson, <i>c</i> 3d Sec. of Emb.....	Rome.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000	
	Lt. Com. Richard Drace White, Nav. Att.....	Rome.....	Mo.....	Navy.....	Apr. 24, 1912	.....	
	Col. George M. Dunn, Mil. Att.....	Rome.....	Ind.....	Army.....	Nov. 29, 1911	.....	
Japan.....	George W. Guthrie, Amb. E. & P.....	Tokyo.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	May 20, 1913	17,500	
	Arthur Bailly-Blanchard, Sec. of Emb.....	Tokyo.....	La.....	La.....	Feb. 1, 1912	3,000	
	Charles Jonathan Arnett, <i>g</i> Japanese Sec. and Int.....	Tokyo.....	.....	Wash.....	Sept. 7, 1909	3,600	
	Ralph B. Strassburger, <i>i</i> 2d Sec. of Emb.....	Tokyo.....	Pa.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 1, 1913	2,000	
	Frank D. Arnold, <i>c</i> 3d Sec. of Emb.....	Tokyo.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	1,200	
	John K. Caldwell, <i>g</i> Asst. Japanese Sec.....	Tokyo.....	Ohio.....	Ky.....	Dec. 4, 1909	2,000	
	Henry B. Hutcheon, Stud. Int.....	Tokyo.....	Conn.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000	
	Eugene H. Dooman, <i>u</i> Stud. Int.....	Tokyo.....	Japan.....	N. Y.....	Dec. 12, 1912	1,000	
	Lt. Com. Lyman A. Cotten, Nav. Att.....	Tokyo.....	N. C.....	Navy.....	Dec. 30, 1911	.....	
	Col. James A. Irons, Mil. Att.....	Tokyo.....	Pa.....	Army.....	Nov. 8, 1913	.....	
	Maj. George H. R. Gosman, Att.....	Tokyo.....	N. Y.....	Army.....	Mar. 25, 1911	.....	
Liberia.....	Capt. George M. Brooke, Att.....	Tokyo.....	Va.....	Army.....	Sept. 18, 1913	.....	
	1st Lt. Orlando C. Troxel, Att.....	Tokyo.....	Ill.....	Army.....	Mar. 25, 1911	.....	
	1st Lt. Charles Burnett, Att.....	Tokyo.....	Tenn.....	Army.....	Mar. 25, 1911	.....	
	1st Lt. Ralph S. Keyser, Att.....	Tokyo.....	Va.....	Navy.....	Dec. 16, 1911	.....	
	George W. Buckner, Minister Resident & C. G.....	Monrovia.....	Ky.....	Ind.....	Sept. 10, 1913	5,000	
	Richard C. Bundy, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Monrovia.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 31, 1910	2,000	
	Maj. Charles Young, Mil. Att.....	Monrovia.....	Ky.....	Army.....	Dec. 11, 1911	.....	
	Luxemburg.....	Henry Van Dyke, E. E. & M. P. <i>o</i> .....	See Netherl'ds.....	Pa.....	N. J.....	June 27, 1913	12,000
		James G. Bailey, Sec. of Leg.....	See Netherl'ds.....	Ky.....	Ky.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,625
	Mexico.....	..... Amb. E. & P. <i>o</i> .....	Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	17,500
		Nelson O'Shaughnessy, Sec. of Emb.....	Mexico.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 1, 1913	3,000
..... 2d Sec. of Emb.....		Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	
..... 3d Sec. of Emb.....		Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	
Capt. William A. Burnside, Mil. Att.....	Mexico.....	Ohio.....	Army.....	Dec. 2, 1911	.....		
Montenegro.....	..... E. E. & M. P. <i>u</i> .....	See Greece.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	
	Frederic Ogden de Billier, <i>c</i> Sec. of Leg... 1st Lt. Sherman Miles, Mil. Att.....	See Greece..... ..... See Bulgaria.....	N. Y..... D. C.....	D. C..... Army.....	July 28, 1910 Feb. 17, 1913	2,000 .....	
Morocco.....	..... E. E. & M. P. <i>u</i> .....	Tangier.....	.....	.....	.....	10,000	
Netherlands.....	..... Sec. of Leg.....	Tangier.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000	
	Henry Van Dyke, E. E. & M. P. <i>o</i> .....	The Hague.....	Pa.....	N. J.....	June 27, 1913	12,000	
Nicaragua.....	James G. Bailey, Sec. of Leg.....	The Hague.....	Ky.....	Ky.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,625	
	Lt. Com. Walter R. Gherardi, Nav. Att.....	See Germany.....	Hawaii.....	Navy.....	May 14, 1913	.....	
	Benjamin L. Jefferson, E. E. & M. P.....	Managua.....	Ga.....	Colo.....	June 21, 1913	10,000	
Norway.....	Arthur Mason Jones, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Managua.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000	
	Albert G. Schmedeman, E. E. & M. P.....	Christiania.....	Wis.....	Wis.....	July 21, 1913	10,000	
	Francis Munroe Endicott, <i>c</i> Sec. of Leg... Capt. Guy Cushman, Mil. Att.....	Christiania..... See Sweden.....	N. Y..... R. I.....	Mass..... Army.....	Feb. 1, 1912 Dec. 19, 1912	2,000 .....	
Panama.....	William J. Price, E. E. & M. P.....	Panama.....	Ky.....	Ky.....	Aug. 20, 1913	10,000	
	Cyrus F. Wicker, <i>c</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Panama.....	Mich.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 1, 1913	2,000	
Paraguay.....	Nicolas A. Grevstad, <i>u</i> E. E. & M. P. <i>o</i> .....	See Uruguay.....	Norway.....	Ill.....	June 30, 1911	10,000	
	H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg... ..... Mil. Att.....	See Uruguay..... See Uruguay.....	R. I..... D. C.....	D. C..... .....	Aug. 12, 1913 .....	2,000 .....	

To what country accredited.	Name and rank.	Residence.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Compensation.
Persia.....	Charles W. Russell, E. E. & M. P.....	Teheran.....	W. Va.....	D. C.....	Dec. 21, 1909	\$10,000
	Craig W. Wadsworth, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	Teheran.....	Pa.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000
	Ralph H. Bader, <i>g</i> Int.....	Teheran.....	Va.....	Va.....	July 1, 1912	1,000
Peru.....	Benton McMillin, E. E. & M. P.....	Lima.....	Ky.....	Tenn.....	July 2, 1913	10,000
	Richard E. Pennoyer, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Lima.....	Cal.....	Cal.....	Aug. 12, 1913	2,000
Portugal.....	Thomas H. Birch, E. E. & M. P.....	Lisbon.....	N. J.....	N. J.....	Sept. 10, 1913	10,000
	William W. Andrews, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Lisbon.....	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000
Roumania.....	Charles J. Vopicka, <i>o</i> E. E. & M. P.....	Bucharest.....	Bohemia.....	Ill.....	Sept. 11, 1913	10,000
	Charles Campbell, jr., <i>o</i> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	Bucharest.....	Mo.....	Va.....	Mar. 1, 1913	2,000
	1st Lt. Sherman Miles, Mil. Att.....	See Bulgaria.....	D. C.....	Army.....	Mar. 28, 1912	.....
Russia.....	Amb. E. & P.....	St. Petersburg.....	.....	.....	.....	17,500
	Charles S. Wilson, Sec. of Emb.....	St. Petersburg.....	Me.....	Me.....	Feb. 1, 1912	3,000
	Frederick A. Sterling, <i>i</i> 2d Sec. of Emb.....	St. Petersburg.....	Minn.....	Tex.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000
	Fairman R. Furness, <i>i</i> 3d Sec. of Emb.....	St. Petersburg.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	1,200
Salvador.....	Com. Henry H. Hough, Nav. Att.....	See France.....	Miquel'n.....	Navy.....	Nov. 8, 1910	.....
	..... Mil. Att.....	St. Petersburg.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	William Heimke, <i>o</i> E. E. & M. P.....	San Salvador.....	France.....	Kans.....	Aug. 5, 1909	10,000
Servia.....	Thomas Hinckley, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	San Salvador.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000
	Charles J. Vopicka, <i>o</i> E. E. & M. P.....	See Roumania.....	Bohemia.....	Ill.....	Sept. 11, 1913	10,000
	Charles Campbell, jr., <i>o</i> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	See Roumania.....	Mo.....	Va.....	Mar. 1, 1913	2,000
Siam.....	1st Lt. Sherman Miles, Mil. Att.....	See Bulgaria.....	D. C.....	Army.....	Mar. 28, 1912	.....
	Fred W. Carpenter, E. E. & M. P.....	Bangkok.....	Minn.....	Cal.....	Sept. 12, 1912	10,000
Spain.....	Sheldon L. Crosby, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg. & C. G.....	Bangkok.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000
	Leng Hui, Int.....	Bangkok.....	Siam.....	Siam.....	Aug. 27, 1901	500
	Joseph E. Willard, Amb. E. & P.....	Madrid.....	D. C.....	Va.....	Sept. 10, 1913	17,500
Sweden.....	Gustave Scholle, <i>o</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Madrid.....	Cal.....	Minn.....	Mar. 2, 1911	2,625
	Capt. Norton E. Wood, Mil. Att.....	Madrid.....	Me.....	Army.....	May 17, 1913	.....
	Charles H. Graves, E. E. & M. P.....	Stockholm.....	Mass.....	Minn.....	Mar. 8, 1905	10,000
Switzerland.....	Jefferson Caffery, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Stockholm.....	La.....	La.....	Sept. 11, 1913	2,000
	Capt. Guy Cushman, Mil. Att.....	Stockholm.....	R. I.....	Army.....	Dec. 19, 1912	.....
	Pleasant A. Stovall, E. E. & M. P.....	Berne.....	Ga.....	Ga.....	June 21, 1913	10,000
Turkey.....	..... Sec. of Leg.....	Berne.....	.....	.....	.....	2,000
	Maj. Edward P. Lawton, Mil. Att.....	Berne.....	Ga.....	Army.....	Nov. 1, 1913	.....
	Lt. Felix N. Gygax, Att.....	Berne.....	Kans.....	Navy.....	May 15, 1913	.....
	Henry Morgenthau, <i>o</i> Amb. E. & P.....	Constantinople.....	Ger.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 4, 1913	17,500
	Hoffman Philip, Sec. of Emb.....	Constantinople.....	D. C.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000
	..... Turkish Sec.....	Constantinople.....	.....	.....	.....	3,600
	G. Cornell Tarler, <i>o</i> 2d Sec. of Emb.....	Constantinople.....	N. Y.....	N. V.....	Feb. 1, 1912	2,000
Egypt.....	..... 3d Sec. of Emb.....	Constantinople.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200
	Arthur H. Leavitt, <i>g</i> Asst. Turkish Sec.....	Constantinople.....	Mass.....	N. H.....	Aug. 5, 1912	2,000
	A. Van Hemert Engert, <i>o</i> Stud. Int.....	Constantinople.....	Austria.....	Cal.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000
	Montefiore Judelsohn, Stud. Int.....	Constantinople.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000
	Maj. John R. M. Taylor, Mil. Att.....	Constantinople.....	D. C.....	Army.....	Apr. 20, 1911	.....
	Olney Arnold, Agt. & C. G.....	Cairo.....	R. I.....	R. I.....	Sept. 2, 1913	6,500
Uruguay.....	Nicolay A. Grevstad, <i>o</i> E. E. & M. P.....	Montevideo.....	Norway.....	Ill.....	June 30, 1911	10,000
	H. F. Arthur Schoenfeld, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Montevideo.....	R. I.....	D. C.....	Aug. 12, 1913	2,000
Venezuela.....	..... Mil. Att.....	Montevideo.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Preston McGoodwin, E. E. & M. P.....	Caracas.....	Ky.....	Okla.....	Sept. 18, 1913	10,000
	Henry F. Tennant, <i>i</i> Sec. of Leg.....	Caracas.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 2, 1913	2,000

## X. CLERKS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Post.		Name	Where born	Whence appointed.	Date of appointment.
Country.	City.				
Argentina	Buenos Aires	George S. Mella	Argentina	Argentina	June 1, 1909
Austria	Vienna	Andrew W. Pentland	D. C.	Va.	Oct. 9, 1913
Belgium	Brussels	Alexander Pendleton Cruger	Tex.	N. Y.	June 1, 1913
Bolivia	La Paz	Joseph E. Ponte	Venezuela	Bolivia	June 1, 1909
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro				
Chile	Santiago	Wilber Jacob Eller	Md.	Md.	Dec. 7, 1912
China	Peking	William J. Cannon	N. Y.	N. Y.	Oct. 5, 1910
Do	do	Charles L. Morgan	Va.	Ohio	May 11, 1912
Colombia	Bogota	Frederick L. Rockwood	Me.	Cal.	Sept. 15, 1910
Costa Rica	San José	Ethel Clarke	Mass.	Mass.	Aug. 1, 1912
Cuba	Habana	John J. Keyes	Ireland	Ga.	Sept. 25, 1909
Denmark	Copenhagen	Joseph G. Groeninger	Md.	Md.	Dec. 7, 1911
Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	Ramón I. Janer	Porto Rico	D. C.	Oct. 18, 1912
Ecuador	Quito	Isidoro Valencia	Ecuador	Ecuador	Dec. 1, 1909
France	Paris	Augustus Biesel	Germany	N. Y.	June 1, 1877
Do	do	Ann Singleton	La.	Fla.	Sept. 1, 1912
Do	do	Victor S. Frank	Mass.	Mass.	Aug. 1, 1911
Germany	Berlin	Laurence H. Hoile	England	Germany	Jan. 29, 1903
Do	do	Charles B. Dyar	Mass.	Mass.	Dec. 27, 1909
Great Britain	London	William L. Fairbanks	Mass.	Mass.	Jan. 1, 1909
Do	do	Francis Hodson	England	England	Oct. 3, 1886
Do	do	Emily F. Bax	England	England	Oct. 20, 1902
Do	do	Edward J. Hodson	England	England	June 1, 1906
Greece	Athens	Frank E. Masson	Greece	Greece	Sept. 25, 1902
Guatemala	Guatemala	Carlos M. Palma	Jamaica	Guatemala	Feb. 18, 1908
Haiti	Port au Prince	Charles A. Moore	Pa.	Pa.	May 20, 1902
Do	do	Edgar Furbush	Ohio	Ohio	July 30, 1908
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	Lynn W. Franklin	N. J.	Md.	Jan. 9, 1912
Italy	Rome	William A. Newcome	N. Y.	Cal.	Feb. 1, 1912
Japan	Tokyo	Harry F. Hawley	N. J.	N. Y.	Nov. 1, 1909
Do	do	M. Mochizuki	Japan	Japan	Dec. 1912
Liberia	Monrovia	Guy B. Robbins	Ind.	Nebr.	Aug. 23, 1913
Mexico	Mexico	Louis d'Antin	France	Tex.	Oct. 15, 1901
Do	do	Charles B. Parker	Vt.	Vt.	Oct. 12, 1911
Morocco	Tangier	Ernest J. Dempster	England	Morocco	Nov. 16, 1912
Do	do	Joseph R. Cazes	Morocco	N. Y.	July 1, 1895
Netherlands	The Hague	J. J. Heldon Rix	England	Netherlands	July 1, 1890
Nicaragua	Managua	Leonard Blake Modica	N. H.	Ill.	Dec. 20, 1912
Norway	Christiania	Alexander C. Wilsø	Norway	Norway	Dec. 1, 1910
Panama	Panama	Louis A. Clausel	Peru	D. C.	Aug. 19, 1912
Persia	Teheran	Ralph H. Bader	Va.	Va.	Mar. 8, 1912
Do	do	Feriborze B. Irani	India	Persia	Mar. 8, 1912
Peru	Lima	William W. Lewis	Mo.	Tenn.	Aug. 19, 1913
Portugal	Lisbon	Mary Kirk	Pa.	D. C.	Dec. 13, 1911
Roumania	Bucharest	Frank A. A. Couché	Ohio	N. Y.	Apr. 10, 1911
Russia	St. Petersburg	Francis Schlerath	N. Y.	N. Y.	Sept. 15, 1909
Do	do	Alice M. Cave	Russia	Russia	Sept. 1, 1911
Salvador	San Salvador	Antony J. Perrone	N. Y.	N. Y.	Apr. 13, 1912
Spain	Madrid	Willis J. Pummer	Va.	Va.	July 1, 1912
Do	do	Enrique Frigueros	Spain	Spain	1890
Sweden	Stockholm	Harry Alexander Hellgren	Ill.	Ill.	Mar. 1, 1913
Switzerland	Berne	John R. Weber	Switzerland	Switzerland	Apr. 1, 1898
Turkey	Constantinople	Frederick Wirth, jr.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Aug. 23, 1910
Do	do	Hagop S. Andonian	Turkey	Turkey	Nov. 1, 1909
Uruguay	Montevideo	Francis B. Elwell	Del.	Conn.	Aug. 3, 1912
Venezuela	Caracas	Richard J. Biggs, jr.	Md.	Md.	Jan. 15, 1912

**XI.—CLASSIFICATION OF CONSULATES-GENERAL AND CONSULATES.**

The act of May 11, 1908, amending the act for the reorganization of the consular service of the United States, approved April 5, 1906, provides:

That the classification of consuls-general and consuls in section two of an Act entitled "An Act to provide for the reorganization of the consular service of the United States," approved April fifth, nineteen hundred and six, be, and the same is hereby, amended so as to read as follows:

## CONSULS-GENERAL.

*Class I.—Salary, \$12,000 (2 in all).*

London, Paris.

*Class II.—Salary, \$8,000 (6 in all).*

Berlin, Hamburg, Rio de Janeiro, Shanghai,  
Habana, Hongkong,

*Class III.—Salary, \$6,000 (8 in all).*

Calcutta, Constantinople, Montreal, Vienna,  
Cape Town, Mexico City, Ottawa, Yokohama.

*Class IV.—Salary, \$5,500 (12 in all).*

Antwerp, Canton, Moscow, Seoul,  
Barcelona, Frankfort, Panama, Sydney (Australia),  
Brussels, Marseille, Rotterdam, Tientsin.

*Class V.—Salary, \$4,500 (17 in all).*

Auckland, Coburg, Hankow, Winnipeg,  
Beirut, Dresden, Mukden, Zurich,  
Boma, Genoa, Munich,  
Buenos Aires, Guayaquil, Singapore,  
Callao, Halifax, Vancouver,

*Class VI.—Salary, \$3,500 (9 in all).*

Adis Ababa, Guatemala, Monterey, Stockholm,  
Bogotá, Lisbon, Smyrna, Tangier,  
Budapest,

*Class VII.—Salary, \$3,000 (3 in all).*

Athens, Christiania, Copenhagen.

## CONSULS.

*Class I.—Salary, \$8,000.*

Liverpool.

*Class II.—Salary, \$6,000.*

Manchester.

*Class III.—Salary, \$5,000 (9 in all).*

Amsterdam, Dawson, Johannesburg, Lourenco Marques,  
Belfast, Havre, Kobé, Lyon,  
Bremen,

*Class IV.—Salary, \$4,500 (14 in all).*

Amoy, Foochow, Nottingham, Valparaiso,  
Birmingham, Glasgow, St. Gall, Vera Cruz,  
Chefoo, Kingston (Jamaica), Santiago (Cuba),  
Cienfuegos, Newchwang, Southampton,

*Class V.—Salary, \$4,000 (22 in all).*

Bahia, Harbin, Para, Toronto,  
Bombay, Leipzig, Pernambuco, Tsingtau,  
Bordeaux, Milan, Plauen, Victoria,  
Colon, Nanking, Reichenberg, Warsaw,  
Dublin, Naples, Santos,  
Dundee, Nuremberg, Stuttgart,

*Class VI.—Salary, \$3,500 (34 in all).*

Alexandria,	Chungking,	Mannheim,	Reims,
Apia,	Cologne,	Montevideo,	Rimouski,
Barmen,	Dahly,	Nagasaki,	Rome,
Barranquilla,	Durban,	Odessa,	St. Petersburg,
Basel,	Edinburgh,	Palermo,	Saloniki,
Berne,	Fiume,	Port Elizabeth,	Sherbrooke,
Bluefields,	Geneva,	Prague,	Vladivostok,
Bradford,	Georgetown,	Quebec,	
Chemnitz,	Guadalajara,	Rangoon,	

*Class VII.—Salary, \$3,000 (55 in all).*

Aix la Chapelle,	Frontera,	Madras,	St. Michael's,
Aleppo,	Ghent,	Malaga,	St. Thomas (West Indies),
Barbados,	Hamilton (Ontario),	Managua,	Sandakan,
Batavia,	Hanover,	Melbourne,	San José (Costa Rica),
Belgrade,	Harpur,	Nantes,	Seville,
Burslem,	Huddersfield,	Nassau,	Sheffield,
Calais,	Iquique,	Newcastle (England),	Swansea,
Calgary,	Iquitos,	Newcastle (N. S. W.),	Sydney (Nova Scotia),
Carlsbad,	Jerusalem,	Port Antonio,	Tabriz,
Catania,*	Karachi,	Port au Prince,	Tampico,
Colombo,	Kehl,	Progreso,	Tansui,
Corinto,	La Guaira,	Punta Arenas,	Trieste,
Dunfermline,	Leghorn,	Riga,	Trinidad,
Florence,	Liege,	St. John (N. B.),	

*Class VIII.—Salary, \$2,500 (60 in all).*

Acapulco,	Curaçao,	Mazatlan,	Sarnia,
Aden,	Erfurt,	Mersina,	Sault Ste. Marie,
Algiers,	Gibraltar,	Nice,	Stettin,
Antung,	Goteborg,	Nogales,	Swatow,
Batum,	Hamilton (Bermuda),	Nuevo Laredo,	Tamatave,
Belize,	Hull,	Orillia,	Tegucigalpa,
Bergen,	Jerez de la Frontera,	Owen Sound,	Teneriffe,
Breslau,	Kingston (Ontario),	Plymouth,	Trebizond,
Brunswick,	Leeds,	Port Limon,	Tripoli (North Africa),
Cardiff,	Limoges,	Prescott,	Valencia,
Chihuahua,	Madrid,	Puerto Cortes,	Windsor (Ontario),
Ciudad Juarez,	Magdeburg,	Rosario,	Yarmouth,
Ciudad Portirio Diaz (Piedras Negras),	Malta,	Roubaix,	Zanzibar,
Cognac,	Maracaibo,	St. Etienne,	
Cork,	Martinique	St. John's (N. F.),	
	Matamoros,	San Luis Potosi,	

*Class IX.—Salary, \$2,000 (15 in all).*

Aguascalientes,	Ensenada,	Niagara Falls,	Sierra Leone,
Asuncion,	Fernie,	Patras,	Sivas,
Bagdad,	Fort Erie,	Port Louis,	Stavanger,
Bristol,	Gorée-Dakar,	Puerto Cabello,	Suva,
Campbellton,	Grenoble,	Puerto Plata,	Tahiti,
Cape Gracias á Dios,	Guadeloupe,	Rouen,	Tapachula,
Cape Haitien,	Hermosillo,	Saigon,	Turin,
Cartagena,	Hobart,	St. John's (Quebec),	Turks Island,
Ceiba,	La Paz,	St. Pierre,	Venice,
Charlottetown,	Manzanillo,	St. Stephen,	
Cornwall,	Maskat,	Salina Cruz,	
Durango,	Moncton,	Saltillo,	

\* By the Act of Congress approved February 3, 1909, the Consulate at Messina was transferred to Catania.

## XII. CONSULAR DISTRICTS.

## ARGENTINA.

**Buenos Aires.**

The Federal Capital and the Province of Buenos Aires, The Territories of Pampa Central, Nenquen, Rio Negro, Chubut, Santa Cruz, and Tierra del Fuego.

**Rosario.**

The Provinces of Santa Fe, Cordoba, Entre Rios, Corrientes, San Luis, Santiagode Estero, Tucuman, Mendoza, San Juan, Rioja, Catamarca, Salta, and Jujuy.

The Territories of Misiones, Formosa, Chaco, and Los Andes.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

**Budapest.**

The Kingdom of Hungary, except Croatia and Slavonia.

**Carlsbad.**

All political districts under the Eger Chamber of Commerce and Industry (except the Laun district), and the districts of Dux and Teplitz under the Reichenberg Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

**Fiume.**

The whole of Croatia and Slavonia.

**Prague.**

All political districts under the Chambers of Commerce and Industry of Budweis, Prague, and Pilsen, the district of Laun under the Chamber of Commerce of Eger, and the district of Raudnitz under the Reichenberg Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

**Reichenberg.**

All political districts under the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Reichenberg, except the districts of Dux, Teplitz, and Raudnitz.

**Trieste.**

The provinces of Carinthia, Camiola, Littorale, and that portion of Styria lying south of the Drave River; also Bosnia, Herzegovina, and Dalmatia.

**Vienna.**

The provinces of Bukowina, Galicia, Silesia, Moravia, Lower Austria, Upper Austria, Salzburg, Tyrol, and that portion of the Province of Styria lying north of the Drave River.

## BRAZIL.

**Bahia.**

The States of Piauhí, Sergipe, and Bahia.

**Para.**

The States of Amazonas, Para, and Maranhão.

**Pernambuco.**

The States of Ceara, Rio Grande do Norte, Parahyba, Pernambuco, and Alagoas.

**Rio de Janeiro.**

The States of Rio de Janeiro, Espirito Santo, Minas Geraes, Goyaz, and Matto Grosso.

**Santos.**

The States of São Paulo, Parana, Santa Catharina, and Rio Grande do Sul.

## CHINA AND ADJACENT TERRITORY.

**Amoy.**

That portion of the Province of Fukien comprised in the prefectures of Fing-chou-fu, Chang-chou-fu, and Chuanchowfu, and the independent subprefecture of Lung-yen-chou.

**Antung.**

This district corresponds to the intendency of the three Eastern Marches, and consists of that portion of the Province of Shengking south and east of a line starting from the sea west of Chuanghoting, thence north about 30 miles, thence northeast, crossing the Antung Mukden Railway a little north of Feng-huan-cheng and continuing in the same direction to the boundary of Shengking and Kirin, thence following this boundary southeast to the Korean frontier.

This will give to the consular district of Antung the following places opened to trade, viz: Feng-huan-cheng, Antung, and Tatungkow.

**Canton.**

The Provinces of Kwangsi, Kweichow, and Yunnan and that portion of the Province of Kwangtung west of longitude 115°.

## CHINA AND ADJACENT TERRITORY—Continued.

**Cheloo.**

The Province of Shantung south of the Yellow River, exclusive of the German leased territory of Kiaochow.

**Chungking.**

The Provinces of Szechwan and all of Tibet south of the Kokonor region.

**Dalny.**

The Japanese leased territory of Kuantung.

**Foochow.**

The whole of the Province of Fukien except the four prefectures forming the consular district of Amoy.

**Hankow.**

The Province of Honan south of the Yellow River and the whole of the Provinces of Hupeh, Hunan, Kiangsi, Shensi, Kansu, the Kokonor region, Sinkiang (Turkestan), and that portion of Mongolia not included in the Tientsin district.

**Harbin.**

The Province of Heilungkiang and all that part of the Province of Kirin lying to the north of a line drawn between the cities of Kuanchengtzu (Changchun) and Kirin (which are included in the consular district of Mukden), and continued thence eastward to the Russo-Chinese frontier.

It will include the following places opened to trade: Manchuria, Khailar, Tsitsihar, Aigun, Sansing, and Harbin.

**Hongkong.**

The British colony of Hongkong.

**Mukden.**

All the remainder of the Province of Kirin and a portion of Shengking Province, bounded as follows:

Beginning at the junction of the Chihli boundary with the Sira Muren and following that river to its junction with the Liao, but leaving the newly opened town of Tung-Chiang-tzu within the Newchwang district; following the Liao until near the old town of Newchwang, thence south to the west of Hai-ch'eng, whence the line will follow the western border of the Japanese railway zone until north of Ta-Shih-Chiao, when it will cross to the eastern border of the railway zone, and follow this to the boundary of the neutral zone, thence east to the sea.

Less that portion of the Province forming the Antung consular district.

This will give to the consular district of Mukden the following places opened to trade: Kuanchengtzu (Changchun), Kirin, Hunchun, Tieling, Mukden, Liaoyang, Suifenho, and the four towns in the Chientao district, namely, Lung-Ching-Tsun, Chü-Tzu-Chieh, Tou-taokou, and Pai-Ts'ao-kou.

**Nanking.**

The whole of the Province of Anhwei and all of the Province of Kiangsu north of the Yangtze River, and two prefectures south of the same (Chianning and Chui Kiang).

**Newchwang.**

All the remainder of the Province of Shengking including the following places opened to trade:

Tung-chiang-tzu, Fakumen, Hsinmintun, Yin-kow. Newchwang will also have jurisdiction over Shanhaikuan.

**Saigon.**

All of French Indo-China.

**Shanghai.**

The whole of the Province of Kiangsu with the exception of that part which is included in the Nanking district, the Island of Tsungming, and the whole of the Province of Chekiang.

**Swatow.**

That portion of the Province of Kwangtung east of longitude 115°.

**Tientsin.**

The whole of the Provinces of Chihli and Shansi, and that portion of the Provinces of Honan and Shantung north of the Yellow River, together with all of Eastern Mongolia, including the Ordos country and the territory inhabited by the eastern and southern Khalkhas.

**Tsingtau.**

The German leased territory of Kiaochow.



## GERMANY.

**Aix la Chapelle.**

1. Regierungsbezirk of Aix la Chapelle (Rhine Province, Prussia).
2. Kreise of Cleve, Geldern, Mörs, Kempen, Crefeld city and township, München-Gladbach city and township (Regierungsbezirk of Düsseldorf, Rhine Province, Prussia).

**Barmen.**

1. Kreise of Rees, Dinslaken, Duisburg, Mühlheim, Essen city and township, Düsseldorf city and township, Mettmann, Solingen city and township, Grevenbroich, Neuss, Barmen, Elberfeld, Lennep, Remscheid, Oberhausen, and Rheydt (Regierungsbezirk of Düsseldorf, Rhine Province, Prussia).
2. Regierungsbezirke of Münster and Arnsberg (Province of Westphalia, Prussia).

**Berlin.**

1. Province of Brandenburg.
2. Kreise of Grünberg, Freystadt, Sagan, Sprottau, Rothenburg, Hoyerswerda, and Görlitz city and township (Province of Silesia).

*Sorau* (Consular Agency).

1. Kreise of Züllichau, Krossen, West Sternberg Guben city and township, Sorau, Kottbus city and township, Spremberg, Calau, Lübben, and Luckau. Kreis of the city of Frankfurt a. O. (Regierungsbezirk of Frankfurt, Province of Brandenburg).
2. Kreise of Grünberg, Freystadt, Sagan, Sprottau, Rothenburg, Hoyerswerda, and Görlitz city and township (Province of Silesia).

**Bremen.**

1. Free city of Bremen.
2. Grand Duchy of Oldenburg, excepting principalities of Birkenfeld and Lünebeck.
3. Regierungsbezirk of Aurich and Osnabrück (Province of Hanover).
4. Kreise of Syke, Diepholz, Sulingen, Hoya, Nienburg, Stolzenau (Regierungsbezirk of Hanover, Province of Hanover).
5. Kreise of Bremerförde, Blumenthal, Osterholz, Zeven, Achim, Lehe, Geestemünde, Rotenburg, and Verden (Regierungsbezirk of Stade, Province of Hanover).
6. Helgoland.

*Brake* (Consular Agency).

Ämter of Brake, Elsfleth, and Butjadingen (Grand Duchy of Oldenburg).

*Bremerhaven* (Consular Agency).

1. Amt of Bremerhaven (State of Bremen).
2. Kreise of Lehe and Geestemünde (Regierungsbezirk of Stade, Province of Hanover).

**Breslau.**

1. Regierungsbezirk of Posen.
2. Province of Silesia, with the exception of the Kreise of Grünberg, Freystadt, Sagan, Sprottau, Rothenburg, Hoyerswerda, and Görlitz city and township.

**Brunswick.**

1. Kreise of Ülzen, Isenhagen, Gifhorn, and Lüneburg (Regierungsbezirk of Lüneburg, Province of Hanover).
2. Kreise of Peine, Marienburg, Duderstadt, Zellerfeld, Goslar, Osterode, and Ilfeld (Regierungsbezirk of Hildesheim, Province of Hanover).
3. Duchy of Brunswick (Kreise of Brunswick, Wolfenbüttel, Helmstedt, Blankenburg, Gandersheim, and Holzminden).
4. Kreise of Grafschaft Hohenstein, Worbis, Heiligenstadt, Mühlhausen city and township (Regierungsbezirk of Erfurt, Province of Saxony).
5. Exclave of Volkenroda (Duchy of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha).
6. Amtsgerichtsbezirke of Sondershausen, Ebeleben and Grössen (Unterherrschaft of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen).

**Chemnitz.**

1. Kreishauptmannschaft of Chemnitz.
2. Amtshauptmannschaft of Rochlitz (Regierungsbezirk of Leipzig, Kingdom of Saxony).

**Coburg.**

1. Bezirksämter of Ebern, Gerolzhofen, Hassfurt, Hofheim, Kissingen, Königshofen, Mellrichstadt, Neustadt a. S., Schweinfurt, with the chartered cities of Schweinfurt and Kissingen (Regierungsbezirk of Lower Franconia, Bavaria).

## GERMANY - Continued.

**Coburg** - Continued.

2. Bezirksämter 1 and 2 of Bamberg, Berneck, Ebermannstadt, Hof, Kronach, Kulmbach, Lichtenfels, Münchberg, Naila, Rehau, Stadtsteinach, Staffelstein, Teuschnitz, with the chartered cities of Hof, Bamberg, and Kulmbach (Regierungsbezirk of Upper Franconia, Bavaria).
3. Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen, excepting Exclave of Camburg.

1. Exclave of Kranichfeld (Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach).

5. Kreise of Königsee and Rudolstadt (Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt).
6. Amtsgerichtsbezirk of Gehren (Principality of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen).
7. Verwaltungsbezirk of Dermbach (Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach).
8. Kreise of Schleusingen, Ziegenrück (Regierungsbezirk of Erfurt, Province of Saxony, Prussia).
9. Duchy of Saxe-Coburg.
10. Kreis of Schmalkalden (Regierungsbezirk of Cassel, Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).

*Sonneberg* (Consular Agency).

Sonneberg (Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen).

**Cologne.**

1. Regierungsbezirk of Cologne (Rhine Province, Prussia).
2. Regierungsbezirk of Coblenz (Rhine Province, Prussia), with exception of the Kreise of Wetzlar, Kreuznach, Zell, and Simmern.
3. Regierungsbezirk of Treves (Rhine Province, Prussia).

**Dresden.**

Kreishauptmannschaften of Dresden and Bautzen (Kingdom of Saxony).

**Erfurt.**

1. Duchy of Saxe-Gotha, with the exception of the Exclave of Volkenroda.
2. Verwaltungsbezirke of Eisenach, Apolda, and Weimar, with the exception of the Exclave of Kranichfeld (Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach).
3. Kreise of Erfurt city and township, Langensalza, Weissenae (Regierungsbezirk of Erfurt, Province of Saxony, Prussia).
4. Amtsgerichtsbezirk of Arnstadt (Principality of Schwarzburg-Sondershausen).
5. Kreis of Frankenhäusen (Principality of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt).

**Frankfort on the Main.**

1. Regierungsbezirk of Cassel, excepting the Kreise of Rinteln and Schmalkalden (Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).
2. Kreise of Wetzlar, Kreuznach, Zell, and Simmern (Regierungsbezirk of Coblenz, Rhine Province, Prussia).
3. Grand Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt, with the exception of the Kreise of Worms, Bensheim, Heppenheim, and Erbach.
4. Bezirksämter of Brückenau, Miltenberg, Gemünden, Hammelburg, Alzenau, Aschaffenburg, Lohr, Markttheidenfeld, Karlstadt, Obernburg, and the chartered city of Aschaffenburg (Regierungsbezirk of Lower Franconia, Bavaria).
5. Regierungsbezirk of Wiesbaden (Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).
6. Kreise of Paderborn, Büren, Warburg, Höxter, and Wiedenbrück (Regierungsbezirk of Minden, Province of Westphalia, Prussia).
7. Principality of Waldeck.
8. Principality of Birkenfeld (Grand Duchy of Oldenburg).

*Cassel* (Consular Agency).

1. Regierungsbezirk of Cassel, excepting the Kreise of Hanau city and township, Gelnhausen, Schlüchtern, Schmalkalden, and Rinteln.
2. Kreis of Biedenkopf (Regierungsbezirk of Wiesbaden, Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).
3. Kreise of Paderborn, Büren, Warburg, Höxter, and Wiedenbrück (Regierungsbezirk of Minden, Province of Westphalia, Prussia).
4. Principality of Waldeck.

*Wiesbaden* (Consular Agency).

Kreise of Wiesbaden city and township, Oberwesterwald, Unterwesterwald, Unterlahn, Limburg, Oberlahn, St. Goarshausen, Rheingau, Untertaunus, and Westerbürg (Regierungsbezirk of Wiesbaden, Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).

## GERMANY—Continued.

**Hamburg.**

1. Province of Schleswig-Holstein.
2. Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.
3. Principality of Ratzeburg (Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz).
4. Free cities of Hamburg and Lübeck.
5. Principality of Lübeck (Grand Duchy of Oldenburg).
6. Kreise of Hadeln, Neuhaus, Kehdingen, Stade, and Jork (Regierungsbezirk of Stade, Province of Hanover).
7. Harburg city and township, Kreise of Winsen, Soltau, Lüneburg city and township, Kreise of Bleckede and Dannenberg (Regierungsbezirk of Lüneburg, Province of Hanover).

*Kiel* (Consular Agency).

Kreise of Apenrade, Hadersleben, Sonderburg, Flensburg city and township, Kreise of Tondern, Husum, Eiderstedt, Schleswig, Eckernförde, Rendsburg, Kiel, city district of Neumünster, Kreise of Plön and Oldenburg (Province of Schleswig-Holstein).

*Lübeck* (Consular Agency).

City of Lübeck and Principality of Lübeck (Grand Duchy of Oldenburg), Principality of Ratzeburg.

**Hanover.**

1. Kreise of Neustadt a / R., Hanover city and township, Linden city and township, Kreise of Springe and Hameln (Regierungsbezirk of Hanover, Province of Hanover, Prussia).
2. Hildesheim city and township, Gronau, Alfeld, Einbeck, Uslar, Northeim, Münden, Göttingen city and township (Regierungsbezirk of Hildesheim, Province of Hanover, Prussia).
3. Kreise of Fallingb., Celle city and township, Kreis of Burgdorf (Regierungsbezirk of Lüneburg, Province of Hanover, Prussia).
4. Kreise of Minden, Lübbecke, Herford, Halle, and Bielefeld city and township (Regierungsbezirk of Minden, Province of Westphalia, Prussia).
5. Principality of Lippe.
6. Principality of Schaumburg-Lippé.
7. Principality of Pyrmont.
8. Kreis of Rinteln (Regierungsbezirk of Cassel, Province of Hesse-Nassau, Prussia).

**Kehl.**

Amt of Rastatt and the Grand Duchy of Baden south of the Amt of Rastatt.

**Leipzig.**

1. Kreishauptmannschaft of Leipzig, excepting the Amtshauptmannschaft of Rochlitz (Kingdom of Saxony).
2. Regierungsbezirk of Merseburg (Province of Saxony).
3. Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.
4. Landratsamtsbezirk of Gera (Principality of Reuss, younger line).
5. Verwaltungsbezirk of Neustadt (Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach).
6. Exclave of Camburg of the Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.

*Gera* (Consular Agency).

1. Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg.
2. Landratsamtsbezirk of Gera (Principality of Reuss, younger line).
3. Verwaltungsbezirk of Neustadt (Grand Duchy of Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach).
4. Exclave of Camburg of the Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen.

**Magdeburg.**

1. Duchy of Anhalt.
2. Regierungsbezirk of Magdeburg (Province of Saxony).

**Mannheim.**

1. Amt of Ettlingen and the Grand Duchy of Baden north of the Amt of Ettlingen.
2. Kreise of Worms, Bensheim, Heppenheim, Erbach (Grand Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt).
3. The Bavarian Palatinate.

*Neustadt-an-der-Hardt* (Consular Agency).

The Bavarian Palatinate, excepting the Bezirksämter of Frankenthal, Ludwigshafen, Speyer, and Gernersheim.

## GERMANY—Continued.

**Munich.**

1. Regierungsbezirke of Schwaben and Neuburg (Bavaria).
2. Regierungsbezirk of Upper Bavaria (Bavaria).
3. Regierungsbezirk of Lower Bavaria (Bavaria).

**Nuremberg.**

1. Regierungsbezirk of Middle Franconia (Bavaria).
2. Regierungsbezirk of Upper Palatinate (Bavaria).
3. Bezirksämter of Würzburg, Kitzingen, Ochsenfurt, and the chartered cities of Würzburg and Kitzingen (Regierungsbezirk of Lower Franconia, Bavaria).
4. Bezirksämter of Hückstadt, Forchheim, Pegnitz, Bayreuth, Wunsiedel, and the chartered cities of Forchheim and Bayreuth (Regierungsbezirk of Upper Franconia, Bavaria).

**Plauea.**

1. Kreishauptmannschaft of Zwickau (Kingdom of Saxony).
2. Principality of Reuss, older line.
3. Landratsamtsbezirk of Schleiz (Principality of Reuss, younger line).

*Markneukirchen* (Consular Agency).

Southern half of the Amtshauptmannschaft of Olsnitz and southern third of the Amtshauptmannschaft of Auerbach (Kingdom of Saxony)

**Stettin.**

1. Province of Pomerania.
2. Grand Duchy of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, excepting the Principality of Ratzeburg.
3. Regierungsbezirk of Bromberg (Province of Posen).
4. Province of West Prussia.
5. Province of East Prussia.

*Danzig* (Consular Agency).

Province of West Prussia.

*Königsberg* (Consular Agency).

Province of East Prussia.

*Swinemünde* (Consular Agency).

Kreise of Usedom, Wollin, and Rügen (Province of Pomerania).

**Stuttgart.**

1. The Kingdom of Württemberg.
2. Hohenzollern Land.

## ITALY.

**Catania.**

The Provinces of Messina, Catania, Syracuse, in the island of Sicily, and the Department of Calabria.

**Florence.**

Department of Emilia and the Provinces of Florence and Arezzo in the Department of Tuscany.

**Genoa.**

Department of Liguria, and Libya.

**Leghorn.**

Department of Tuscany, except the Provinces of Florence and Arezzo.

**Milan.**

Department of Lombardy.

**Naples.**

The Departments of Campania, Apulia, and Potenza (Basilicata).

**Palermo.**

The island of Sicily, with the exception of the Provinces of Messina, Catania, and Siracusa.

**Rome.**

The Departments of Rome, Perugia (Umbria), Marches, Abruzzi e Molise, and the island of Sardinia.

**Turin.**

Department of Piedmont.

**Venice.**

Department of Venetia.

**RUSSIA.****Batum.**

The Caucasus.

**Moscow.**

Governments of Moscow, Tver, Yaroslav, Smolensk, Vladimir, Nizhni Novgorod, Kazan, Ufa, Orenburg, Mohilev, Kaluga, Tula, Riazan, Tambov, Penza, Simbirsk, Samara, Tchernigov, Orel, Kursk, Voronesh, and Saratov.

**Odessa.**

Governments of Kherson, Bessarabia, Podolia, Kief, Poltava, Kharkof, Ekaterinoslav, Taurida, Don Cossacks district, and Astrakhan.

**RUSSIA** Continued.**Riga.**

Governments of Livonia, Couronia, Kovno, Vitebsk, and Vilna.

**St. Petersburg.**

Governments of St. Petersburg, Finland, Esthonia, Novgorod, Pskov, Olonetz, Archangel, Volgoda, Kostroma, Viatka, and Perm.

**Warsaw.**

Governments of Poland, Grodno, Minsk, and Vollynia.

**XIII.—TARIFF OF UNITED STATES CONSULAR FEES.**

[Revised to take effect November 1, 1906; amended by Executive order of June 7, 1904.]

Tariff of fees prescribed by order of the President to be charged by consular officers of the United States. All consular charges must be in strict accordance with this tariff, and be collected in gold or its equivalent. No fee or compensation will be collected for any service not covered by this tariff.

(The fees in this tariff are not prescribed for American vessels and seamen, because they are exempted by law from the payment of consular fees. Consular agents will make the fees in this tariff the basis of collection from the Treasury for services to such vessels. Foreign-built vessels, unregistered, owned by American citizens, are not exempt from the payment of the fees prescribed herein.)

Nature of service.	Fee.	Nature of service.	Fee.
<i>Miscellaneous services.</i>		<i>Services to vessels and seamen—Continued.</i>	
1. Certificate to invoice, including declaration, in triplicate or quadruplicate, covering either importations or transit shipments, including any additional declaration or certificate not otherwise provided for which is required by law or regulations for use in connection with the entry of the wares or the forwarding of the same in bond.....	\$2.50	19. For receiving and delivering ship's register and papers, including consular certificates, as prescribed in Forms Nos. 13 and 14, \$1 for each 100 tons or fraction thereof, registered measurement (net), of the vessel for which the service is performed, if under 1,000 tons; but for American vessels running regularly by weekly or monthly trips, or otherwise, to or between foreign ports, this tonnage fee will not be charged for more than four trips in a year; and tonnage fees shall not be exacted for any vessel touching at or near ports in Canada on her regular voyage from one port to another within the United States, unless some official service required by law shall be performed.	
2. Invoice of returned American goods.....	1.00	17. And for every additional 100 tons net or fraction thereof.....	\$0.50
3. Extra certificates and declarations as above described, including immigrant's oath (Form No. 128) or declaration for books and household effects under \$100 in value (Form No. 215), when issued without an invoice certificate, each.....	1.00	18. Shipping or discharging seamen, including the certificates thereof attached to crew list and shipping articles and given to seamen.....	2.00
4. Certificate to extra copies of invoices, each.....	1.00	19. Authentication of copies of protests or other necessary documents for vessels or seamen not otherwise provided for.....	2.00
5. Certificate of disinfection, in triplicate or quadruplicate.....	2.50	20. Preparation and acknowledgment for vessels or seamen of any oath or declaration for which a form is given in the Consular Regulations, or a similar necessary service not otherwise provided for.....	2.00
6. Landing certificate, including oaths of master and mate, and the complete execution of the certificate.....	2.50	21. Preparation and execution for vessels or seamen of any certificate for which a form is given in the Consular Regulations, or similar necessary service not otherwise provided for.....	2.00
7. Sealing cars coming from Canada or Mexico, for each manifest in quintuplicate with the consul's certificate, including sealing of each car, vessel, bale, barrel, box, or package.....	1.00	22. Orders or letters for vessels or seamen for which forms are given in the Consular Regulations, or other similar necessary service not otherwise provided for.....	2.00
8. Issuing a passport—Form No. 9—or extending a passport.....	1.00	23. Recording, when necessary, for vessels or seamen any document covered by the provisions of the Consular Regulations, for every hundred words or fraction thereof... .	.50
9. Visiting a passport—Form No. 10.....	1.00	24. Noting marine protest—Form No. 37.....	2.00
10. Visiting a Chinese passport or certificate.....	1.00	25. Extending marine protest—Form No. 38..... If it exceed two hundred words, for every additional one hundred words.....	3.00 .50
11. Marriage certificate, in duplicate, Form No. 27.....	1.00	26. Protest of master against charterers or freighters—Form No. 30.....	2.00
12. For taking into possession the personal estate of any citizen who shall die within the limits of a consulate, inventorying, selling, and finally settling and preparing or transmitting, according to law, the balance due thereon, \$1 for each \$100 of value or fraction thereof. If part of such estate shall be delivered over before final settlement, \$1 for each \$100 of value or fraction thereof to be charged on the part so delivered over as is not in money, and \$2 for each \$100 of value or fraction thereof on the gross amount of the residue. If among the effects of the deceased are found certificates of foreign stock, loans, or other property, \$1 for each \$100 of value or fraction thereof on the amount thereof. No charge will be made for placing the official seal upon the personal property or effects of such deceased citizen, or for breaking or removing the seals.		27. Clearance when issued by the consul, as at free ports.....	2.00
13. For each certificate of protection, sansar, or certificate of employment issued at Tangier.....	2.00	28. Attending an appraisal of vessel's goods or effects, for each day's attendance.....	5.00
<i>Services to vessels and seamen.</i>		29. Attending sale of vessel's goods, for each day's attendance during which the sale continues.....	5.00
14. Bill of health, in duplicate*.....	5.00	30. Attendance at a shipwreck, or for the purpose of assisting a ship in distress, or of saving wrecked goods or property, over and above traveling expenses, whenever the consul's interposition is required by the parties interested, for each day.....	5.00
15. Supplemental bill of health, in duplicate*.....	2.50		

\* Foreign war vessels are exempt from the payment of fees for bills of health.

TARIFF OF UNITED STATES CONSULAR FEES CONTINUED.

Nature of service.	Fee.	Nature of service.	Fee.
<i>Notarial and other services.</i>		<i>Notarial and other services—Continued.</i>	
31. Administering an oath and certificate thereof.....	\$ 1.00	40. Copies (carbon copies to be charged for at the same rate as originals):	
32. Administering oath and preparing passport application.....	1.00	For the first hundred words or fraction.....	\$0.50
33. Acknowledgment of a deed or power of attorney, or similar service, including one or more signatures, with certificate thereof, for each copy.....	2.00	For every additional hundred words or less.....	.25
34. Administering any and all oaths required to be made by pensioners and their witnesses in the execution of their pension vouchers, or by persons presenting claims for pensions or increase of pensions and their witnesses, or certifying to the competency of a local official before whom the same were executed.....	No fee.	41. Translations; for every one hundred words or fraction.....	1.00
35. Acknowledgments connected with the transfer of United States bonds.....	No fee.	42. Additional fee for all services contemplated by fees numbered 31, 32, 33, 38, 39 when rendered elsewhere than at the consular office at the request of the interested parties, for each hour or fraction thereof.....	1.00
36. Administering oaths to or taking acknowledgments of officials or employees of the United States Government, in connection with their official business or accounts.....	No fee.	In connection with any service rendered outside of the consular office at the request of private individuals, the exact amount of the expenses actually and necessarily incurred by the person rendering the service shall be collected from the persons for whom the service is performed in addition to the fee or fees prescribed therefor and a note of the amount shall be made on the margin of the fee book and fee return opposite the entry of the service and fee; but no amount in excess of the fee or fees prescribed and such actual and necessary expenses shall be charged or accepted.	
37. For rendering notarial services to officials of foreign governments who render gratuitously reciprocal courtesies to American diplomatic and consular officers.....	No fee.	43. Recording unofficial documents in consulate upon request:	
38. Certifying to official character of a foreign notary or other official.....	2.00	For the first hundred words or fraction.....	.50
39. For taking depositions, executing commissions or letters rogatory, where the record of testimony, including caption and certificate, does not exceed 500 words.....	10.00	For every additional hundred words or less.....	.25
For each additional 100 words or fraction thereof.....	.50	44. Any and all services indicated in the above tariff and performed upon written orders of the Department of State for the official use of the Government of the United States.....	No fee.
The foregoing fee shall cover the administration of the oath and all services of the consul as commissioner, but shall not include services of clerk, stenographer or typewriter, which shall be additional at the rate prescribed herein for copying.			

\* Executive order of December 21, 1906, prescribes that no fee shall be charged for the affidavit of temporary stay of owner of sealskin garment entering the United States from Canada.

**XIV. COMPENSATION OF CONSULAR AGENTS.**

The act for the reorganization of the consular service of the United States, approved April 5, 1906, provides:

“SEC. 8. That all fees, official or unofficial, received by any officer in the consular service for services rendered in connection with the duties of his office or as a consular officer, including fees for notarial services, and fees for taking depositions, executing commissions or letters rogatory, settling estates, receiving or paying out moneys, caring for or disposing of property, shall be accounted for and paid into the Treasury of the United States, and the sole and only compensation of such officers shall be by salaries fixed by law; but this shall not apply to consular agents, who shall be paid by one half of the fees received in their offices, up to a maximum sum of one thousand dollars in any one year, the other half being accounted for and paid into the Treasury of the United States. And vice-consuls-general, deputy consuls-general, vice-consuls, and deputy consuls, in addition to such compensation as they may be entitled to receive as consuls or clerks, may receive such portions of the salaries of the consul-general or consuls for whom they act as shall be provided by regulation.”

## XV.—CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

## CONSULS-GENERAL AT LARGE.

Name.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.
For North America, including Mexico, and the Bermudas.				\$5,000
<b>George H. Murphy</b> <i>f</i> .....	N. C.....	N. C.....	May 23, 1906	5,000
For eastern Asia, including the Straits Settlements, Australia, Oceania, and the islands of the Pacific.				
<b>Charles C. Eberhardt</b> .....	Kans.....	Kans.....	Jan. 12, 1910	5,000
For South America, Central America, the West Indies, and Curaçao.				
<b>Alfred L. M. Gottschalk</b> <i>b</i> .....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 16, 1908	5,000
For European Russia, the Balkan States, Greece, Asia Minor, Persia, India (as far as the western frontier of the Straits Settlements), and Africa.				
<b>James E. Dunning</b> <i>b</i> .....	Me.....	Me.....	Aug. 22, 1912	5,000
For Europe, excepting European Russia, the Balkan States, and Greece.				

ABYSSINIA-CHILE.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1914.
<b>ABYSSINIA.</b>						
Adls Ababa.....	C. G.				\$3,500	
Do.....	V. & D. C. G.					
<b>ARGENTINA.</b>						
Buenos Aires.....	Richard M. Bartleman.....C. G.	Mass.....	Mass.....	Jan. 11, 1906	4,500	
Do.....	Eli Taylor.....V. & D. C. G.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	June 18, 1913		
Do.....	Geo. R. Wendling, jr.....V. & D. C. G.	Ill.....	W. Va.....	Nov. 3, 1913		
Rosario.....	C.				2,500	
Do.....	Thomas B. Van Horne, V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Oct. 15, 1910		
Santa Fe.....	George C. Norman.....Agt.	Uruguay..	Argen...	Dec. 24, 1910		\$301.00
<b>AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.</b>						
Budapest, Hungary.....	William Coffin.....C. G.	Ky.....	Ky.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,500	
Do.....	Frank E. Mallett.....V. & D. C. G.	Mass.....	Me.....	Aug. 10, 1906		
Do.....	Hugh Kemeny.....D. C. G.	Hung.....	Hung.....	July 25, 1910		
Do.....	John J. Ronto.....D. C. G.	Hung.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 4, 1913		
Carlsbad, Austria.....	Charles L. Hoover.....C.	Iowa.....	Mo.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	Henry B. Albright.....V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Oct. 23, 1912		
Flume, Hungary.....	Samuel H. Shank.....C.	Ind.....	Ind.....	Aug. 20, 1912	3,500	
Do.....	Attilio J. Clementi.....V. & D. C.	Hung.....	Hung.....	Sept. 2, 1909		
Prague, Austria.....	Frank Deedmeyer.....C.	Ger.....	Ala.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,500	
Do.....	John L. Bouchal.....V. & D. C.	Nebr.....	Nebr.....	Aug. 29, 1912		
Relchenberg, Austria.....	William J. Pike.....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	June 24, 1910	4,000	
Do.....	August Oosterman.....V. & D. C.	Holland.....	Austria..	Aug. 6, 1912		
Trieste, Austria.....	Ralph C. Busser.....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,000	
Do.....	Orestes De Martini.....V. C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	May 23, 1907		
Do.....	Vincent Bures.....D. C.	Austria..	Austria..	May 23, 1907		
Vienna, Austria.....	Charles Denby.....C. G.	Ind.....	Ind.....	May 17, 1909	6,000	
Do.....	Robert W. Heingartner, V. & D. C. G.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Feb. 27, 1907		
<b>BELGIUM.</b>						
Antwerp.....	Henry W. Diederich.....C. G.	Pa.....	D. C.....	June 22, 1906	5,500	
Do.....	Harry Tuck Sherman, V. & D. C. G.	Me.....	Me.....	May 10, 1907		
Brussels.....	Ethelbert Watts.....C. G.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Apr. 25, 1907	5,500	
Do.....	Charles Roy Nasmith, S. V. & D. C. G.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	May 29, 1911		
Ghent.....	Henry Abert Johnson.....C.	D. C.....	D. C.....	Aug. 10, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	Julius A. Van Hee.....V. & D. C.	Ind.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 1, 1906		
Llege.....	Alexander Heingartner.....C.	N. Y.....	Ohio.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	Victor H. Duras.....V. & D. C.	Nebr.....	N. V.....	Aug. 5, 1913		
<b>BRAZIL.</b>						
Bahia.....	David R. Birch.....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	4,000	
Do.....	Edward P. W. Duder.....V. & D. C.	Brazil...	Brazil...	Oct. 28, 1913		
Para.....	George H. Pickerell.....C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	May 29, 1906	4,000	
Do.....	Edward C. Holden.....V. & D. C.	D. C.....	Mass.....	May 9, 1912		
Do.....	William R. Cox.....D. C.	England.....	Brazil...	May 5, 1906		
Manaos.....	Frederic H. Sanford.....Agt.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 20, 1912		1,300.00
Maranhão.....	Joaquim M. A. dos Santos.....Agt.	Brazil...	Brazil...	Oct. 17, 1908		129.00
Pernambuco.....	P. Merrill Griffith.....C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 10, 1910	4,000	
Do.....	Enrique Bachilleres.....V. & D. C.	Argen...	Brazil...	May 24, 1902		
Crava.....	Antonio E. da Frota.....Agt.	Brazil...	Brazil...	June 17, 1897		352.50
Rio de Janeiro.....	Julius G. Lay.....C. G.	D. C.....	D. C.....	May 21, 1910	8,000	
Do.....	Albro L. Burnell.....V. & D. C. G.	Me.....	Me.....	Jan. 8, 1912		
Do.....	Richard P. Momen.....D. C. G.	Wis.....	Wis.....	Feb. 7, 1913		
Do.....	Samuel W. Honaker.....D. C. G.	Fla.....	Tex.....	July 16, 1913		
Victoria.....	Jean Zinsen.....Agt.	Belgium.....	Brazil...	Mar. 29, 1899		1,627.25
Santos.....	Jay White.....C.	Mich.....	Mich.....	Aug. 27, 1906	4,000	
Do.....	William H. Lawrence.....V. C.	Ill.....	Ill.....	Mar. 11, 1901		
Do.....	James W. Reeves.....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Jan. 21, 1910		
Rio Grande do Sul.....	Gustav C. Peddersen.....Agt.	Brazil...	Brazil...	Jan. 8, 1913		61.00
São Paulo.....	William F. Lee.....Agt.	P. R.....	Brazil...	June 18, 1908		536.00
<b>CHILE.</b>						
Iquique.....	Percival Gassett.....C.	Mass.....	D. C.....	Apr. 15, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	Edward E. Muecke.....V. & D. C.	Cal.....	Oreg.....	Mar. 13, 1906		
Antofagasta.....	Agt.					1,123.50
Arica.....	Arthur F. Lee.....Agt.	England.....	Chile.....	Dec. 16, 1912		212.50

## CHILE—CHINA.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>Punta Arenas</b> .....	<b>Charles L. Latham</b> <i>d.</i> .....	C.	N. C.	Aug. 19, 1911	\$3,000	
Do.....	Thomas Smith Boyd.....	V. & D. C.	Scotland	July 19, 1913		
<b>Valparaiso</b> .....	<b>Alfred A. Winslow</b> <i>b.</i> .....	C.	Ind.	June 22, 1906	4,500	
Do.....	Alfred Hamilton West.....	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	July 19, 1913		
<i>Caldera</i> .....	<i>John Thomas Morong</i> .....	Agt.	Cal.	July 27, 1908		\$90.00
<i>Coguinbo</i> .....	<i>H. Vernon Kerr</i> .....	Agt.	Scotland	Feb. 20, 1912		313.00
<i>Talcahuano</i> .....	<i>Joseph O. Smith</i> .....	Agt.	R. I.	Sept. 27, 1895		390.50
<b>CHINA.</b>						
<b>Amoy</b> .....	<b>Lester Maynard</b> <i>c.</i> .....	C.	Cal.	Aug. 29, 1912	4,500	
Do.....	Charles F. Brissel.....	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	Apr. 29, 1919		
Do.....	Charles F. Brissel.....	Mar.	N. Y.	Apr. 29, 1910	1,000	
<b>Antung</b> .....	<b>Edwin L. Neville</b> <i>g.</i> .....	C.	Ohio	Sept. 18, 1913	2,500	
<b>Canton</b> .....	<b>Fleming D. Cheshire</b> .....	C. G.	N. Y.	Aug. 22, 1912	5,500	
Do.....	John K. Davis <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	China	Sept. 19, 1913		
Do.....	Wilfred H. Webber.....	V. & D. C. G.	Cal.	Nov. 7, 1912		
Do.....	Horace J. Dickinson.....	Mar.	Ark.	July 9, 1900	1,000	
Do.....	John K. Davis <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	China	Sept. 16, 1913	1,500	
<b>Chefoo</b> .....	<b>Julian H. Arnold</b> .....	C.	Cal.	Mar. 8, 1912	4,500	
Do.....	George C. Hanson <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C.	Conn.	May 13, 1912		
Do.....	Crawford M. Bishop <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C.	Md.	June 7, 1913		
Do.....	Reginald F. Smith.....	D. C.	Mass.	Aug. 4, 1913		
Do.....	Reginald F. Smith.....	Mar.	Mass.	Aug. 4, 1913	1,000	
Do.....	George C. Hanson <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Conn.	May 13, 1912	1,950	
Do.....	Crawford M. Bishop <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Md.	June 7, 1913	1,950	
<i>Tsinan</i> .....	.....	Agt.				
<b>Chungking</b> .....	<b>E. Carleton Baker</b> <i>d.</i> .....	C.	Cal.	Aug. 19, 1911	3,500	
Do.....	.....	V. & D. C.				
<b>Foochow</b> .....	<b>John Fowler</b> .....	C.	N. Y.	Mar. 13, 1912	4,500	
Do.....	Thomas P. Thompson.....	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	Jan. 21, 1911		
Do.....	Thomas P. Thompson.....	Mar.	N. Y.	Jan. 21, 1911	1,000	
<b>Hankow</b> .....	<b>Roger S. Greene</b> .....	C. G.	Mass.	Aug. 19, 1911	4,500	
Do.....	J. Paul Jameson <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	D. C.	Pa.	Dec. 2, 1911	
Do.....	Horace Remillard <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	Mass.	Mass.	July 21, 1913	
Do.....	John Holliday.....	D. C. G.	Ohio	Ohio	Oct. 1, 1913	
Do.....	John Holliday.....	Mar.	Ohio	Ohio	Mar. 11, 1912	1,000
Do.....	J. Paul Jameson <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	D. C.	Pa.	Dec. 2, 1911	1,950
Do.....	Horace Remillard <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Mass.	Mass.	Oct. 15, 1912	1,500
<b>Harbin</b> .....	<b>Southard P. Warner</b> .....	C.	D. C.	Md.	Aug. 22, 1912	4,000
<b>Mukden</b> .....	<b>Fred D. Fisher</b> .....	C. G.	Oreg.	Oreg.	Aug. 27, 1909	4,500
Do.....	Myrl S. Myers <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	Pa.	Pa.	July 25, 1911	
Do.....	M. G. Faulkner.....	Mar.	Mo.	Mo.	Mar. 27, 1908	1,000
Do.....	Myrl S. Myers <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Pa.	Pa.	July 25, 1911	1,950
<b>Nanking</b> .....	.....	C.				4,000
Do.....	Alvin W. Gilbert.....	V. & D. C.	Ia.	Nebr.	July 7, 1910	
<b>Newchwang</b> .....	<b>William P. Kent</b> <i>e.</i> .....	C.	Va.	Va.	May 2, 1910	4,500
Do.....	George F. Bickford <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C.	Wash.	Wash.	June 17, 1913	
Do.....	.....	Mar.				1,000
Do.....	George F. Bickford <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Wash.	Wash.	June 17, 1913	1,500
<b>Shanghai</b> .....	<b>Amos P. Wilder</b> <i>e.</i> .....	C. G.	Me.	Wis.	May 17, 1909	8,000
Do.....	Clarence E. Gauss.....	V. & D. C. G.	D. C.	Conn.	Dec. 19, 1912	
Do.....	Nelson T. Johnson <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	D. C.	Okla.	Dec. 2, 1911	
Do.....	Mahlon Fay Perkins <i>g.</i> .....	D. C. G.	Mass.	Cal.	May 13, 1912	
Do.....	Charles P. McKiernan <i>g.</i> .....	D. C. G.	Conn.	N. Y.	June 30, 1913	
Do.....	Charles H. Williams.....	Mar.	China	N. Y.	Feb. 1, 1913	1,000
Do.....	Nelson T. Johnson <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	D. C.	Okla.	Dec. 2, 1911	2,500
Do.....	Mahlon Fay Perkins <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Mass.	Cal.	May 13, 1912	1,500
Do.....	Charles P. McKiernan <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Conn.	N. Y.	Oct. 4, 1913	1,500
<b>Swatow</b> .....	<b>Charles L. L. Williams</b> <i>g.</i> .....	C.	Ohio	Ohio	June 24, 1910	2,500
<b>Tientsin</b> .....	<b>Samuel S. Knabenshue</b> .....	C. G.	Ohio	Ohio	Aug. 27, 1909	5,500
Do.....	Paul R. Josselyn <i>g.</i> .....	V. & D. C. G.	Iowa.	Iowa.	Nov. 22, 1912	
Do.....	Otto E. Vongehr <i>g.</i> .....	Mar.	Ger.	Cal.	Dec. 14, 1912	1,000
Do.....	Paul R. Josselyn <i>g.</i> .....	Int.	Iowa.	Iowa.	Mar. 1, 1913	1,500



COLOMBIA FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.

Place	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>COLOMBIA.</b>						
Barranquilla	Isaac A. Manning <sup>d</sup>	C.	Ind.	Oreg.	Aug. 19, 1911	\$3,500
Do	Julius A. Freund	V. & D. C.	Mich.	Mich.	Jan. 26, 1913	
Cali	Edward H. Mason	Agt.	Ill.	Ill.	Nov. 18, 1910	\$35.00
Medellin	Silas H. Wright	Agt.	N. Y.	Mich.	Apr. 16, 1908	84.60
Quibdo	Louis G. Procyfus, jr. <sup>(8)</sup>	Agt.	Cal.	Cal.	July 5, 1913	
Santa Marta	William A. Trout	Agt.	Ill.	Ind.	Aug. 10, 1909	1,175.00
Bogotá		C. G.				3,500
Cartagena	Henry P. Starrett <sup>d</sup>	C.	Mass.	Fla.	Sept. 15, 1913	2,000
Do	Charles W. Doherty	V. & D. C.	Miss.	Miss.	Aug. 13, 1913	
<b>COSTA RICA.</b>						
Port Limon	Chester Donaldson <sup>b</sup>	C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Nov. 25, 1905	2,500
Do	Henry O. Easton	V. & D. C.	Pa.	Pa.	Sept. 30, 1905	
San José	Samuel T. Lee <sup>d</sup>	C.	England	Mich.	May 31, 1909	3,000
Do	F. Percy Scott <sup>a</sup>	V. & D. C.	Nic.	N. J.	Mar. 2, 1912	
Puntarenas	John Saxe	Agt.	N. Y.	N. Y.	July 19, 1913	591.60
<b>CUBA.</b>						
Cienfuegos	Max J. Baehr <sup>ab</sup>	C.	Ger.	Nebr.	June 6, 1902	4,500
Do	Buenaventura Carbo	V. & D. C.	Cuba	N. Y.	Apr. 2, 1907	
Caibarien	P. B. Anderson <sup>(9)</sup>	Agt.	Sweden.	Pa.	June 3, 1903	1,029.60
Sagua la Grande	John F. Jora <sup>(10)</sup>	Agt.	Cuba	N. Y.	May 9, 1903	1,071.50
Habana	James Linn Rodgers	C. G.	Ohio	Ohio	Apr. 15, 1907	8,000
Do	Joseph A. Springer	V. & D. C. G.	Me.	Me.	June 23, 1902	
Cardenas	William W. Clark	Agt.	Ohio	Ohio	Aug. 1, 1912	1,330.50
Matanzas	Alfred Heydrich <sup>(11)</sup>	Agt.	Cuba	N. Y.	July 23, 1905	1,615.50
Nueva Gerona, Isle of Pines.	Vergie P. Sutherland	Agt.	Mich.	Minn.	July 6, 1910	491.00
Santiago de Cuba	Ross E. Holaday	C.	Ohio	Ohio	June 6, 1902	4,500
Do	Harry C. Morgan	V. & D. C.	Ill.	Ill.	June 13, 1912	
Antilla	George Bayless <sup>(12)</sup>	Agt.	England	Cal.	Jan. 29, 1907	2,028.60
Baroa	Augusto Soler y Mons	Agt.	Cuba	Cuba	July 10, 1913	618.00
Manzanillo	Francis B. Foster <sup>(13)</sup>	Agt.	Cuba	N. Y.	Mar. 16, 1905	1,142.50
Nuevitas	Dean K. Wood	Agt.	N. Y.	N. Y.	June 25, 1908	939.00
<b>DENMARK AND DOMINIONS.</b>						
Copenhagen	Edward D. Winslow <sup>d</sup>	C. G.	Ill.	Ill.	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000
Do	Axel Permin	V. & D. C. G.	Den.	Den.	July 19, 1913	
St. Thomas, West Indies	Christopher H. Payne <sup>b</sup>	C.	Va.	W. Va.	May 1, 1903	3,000
Do	De Witt W. Perdue	V. & D. C.	Va.	W. Va.	July 7, 1911	
Frederiksted, St. Croix Island.	Robert L. Merwin	Agt.	N. Y.	Conn.	Apr. 12, 1901	209.15
<b>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.</b>						
Puerto Plata	Charles M. Hathaway, jr. <sup>d</sup>	C.	N. Y.	Pa.	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000
Do	José Maria Esteva	V. & D. C.	D. R.	D. R.	Dec. 21, 1909	
Monte Cristi	Isaac T. Pettib	Agt.	St. Tho.	D. R.	May 27, 1895	155.50
Samana	Federico Lampe	Agt.	Cuba	D. R.	Oct. 26, 1904	391.50
Sanchez	J. Enrique Leroux	Agt.	D. R.	D. R.	Aug. 29, 1908	1,982.50
Santo Domingo	William Walker Smith <sup>b</sup>	C. G.	Ky.	Ohio	Nov. 5, 1913	
Do	Charles H. Albrecht	V. & D. C. G.	Pa.	Pa.	Oct. 28, 1913	
Do	Ramón I. Janer	D. C. G.	P. R.	D. C.	June 11, 1913	
Azuá	John Harvis <sup>(14)</sup>	Agt.	England	Mass.	Aug. 11, 1885	357.60
San Pedro de Macoris	Herbert Watson	Agt.	N. F.	D. R.	July 19, 1913	797.00
<b>ECUADOR.</b>						
Guayaquil	Frederic W. Goding <sup>b</sup>	C. G.	Mass.	Ill.	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500
Do	Charles F. Baker	V. & D. C. G.	Ky.	Okla.	July 29, 1912	
Bahía de Caraquez	Alberto Santos	Agt.	Ecuador	Ecuador	Sept. 19, 1909	537.50
Esmeraldas	George D. Hodian	Agt.	Pa.	N. Y.	Feb. 19, 1908	427.50
<b>FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.</b>						
Algiers, Algeria	Dean B. Mason <sup>f</sup>	C.	Ohio	Ohio	Dec. 13, 1911	2,500
Do	René L. J. Boisson	V. & D. C.	France.	Algeria.	Mar. 21, 1910	
Oran, Algeria	Albert H. Elford	Agt.	England	Algeria.	Nov. 7, 1909	364.00

## FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Bordeaux	Alfred K. Moe <i>b.</i>	C. N. Y.	N. J.	Mar. 3, 1909	\$4,000	
Do	John Douglas Wise	V. & D. C.	Pa.	Va.	Apr. 5, 1907	
Do	William P. Shockey	D. C.	Del.	Del.	Oct. 3, 1913	
Bayonne	Burdett Mason	Agt.	Conn.	N. Y.	Oct. 23, 1913	
Calais	James B. Milner <i>b.</i>	C.	Ind.	Ind.	Mar. 1, 1898	3,000
Do	Wm. McKone Milner	V. & D. C.	Ind.	Ind.	Dec. 8, 1908	
Boulogne-sur-mer	William Whitman	Agt.	England	France	Oct. 21, 1903	\$148.00
Cognac	George H. Jackson <i>b.</i>	C.	Mass.	Conn.	June 19, 1908	2,500
Do	Elisée Jouard <i>u.</i>	V. & D. C.	France	N. Y.	June 17, 1908	
Gorée-Dakar, Senegal		C.				2,000
Grenoble		C.				2,000
Do	Thomas W. Murton	V. & D. C.	England	France	Jan. 24, 1902	
Guadeloupe, West Indies	Frank Anderson Henry <i>d.</i>	C.	N. Y.	Del.	Aug. 23, 1912	2,000
Do	Joseph O. Florandin	V. & D. C.	St. Bart.	Guad.	Oct. 11, 1901	
Havre	John Ball Osborne	C.	Pa.	Pa.	Aug. 22, 1912	5,000
Do	John Preston Beecher	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Sept. 22, 1899	
Chebourg	Auguste Lanic <i>e.</i>	Agt.	France	France	Jan. 6, 1911	444.00
Limoges	Eugene L. Belisle <i>u.</i>	C.	Canada.	Mass.	Apr. 2, 1906	2,500
Do	John J. Ernster <i>u.</i>	V. & D. C.	Luxem.	N. Y.	Oct. 12, 1911	
Lyon	Carl Bailey Hurst <i>a.</i>	C.	Ger.	D. C.	Dec. 14, 1910	5,000
Do	Clarence Carrigan	V. & D. C.	Cal.	Cal.	Feb. 27, 1912	
Do	Marin Vachon	D. C.	France	France	Nov. 17, 1911	
Dion	Nicolas Chapuis	Agt.	France	N. Y.	July 10, 1906	1,687.50
Marseille	Alphonse Gaulin	C. G.	R. I.	R. I.	May 31, 1909	5,500
Do	Paul H. Cram	V. & D. C. G.	Me	Me	Apr. 15, 1909	
Do	Allan Macfarlane	D. C. G.	England	France	Feb. 9, 1903	
Bastia, Corsica	Simon Pamiani <i>u.</i>	Agt.	Corsica.	U. S.	Dec. 30, 1886	106.50
Cette	Carl P. Hagelin	Agt.	Sweden.	France	Dec. 20, 1901	1,105.00
Toulon	Francis M. Mansfield	Agt.	Mass.	N. Y.	July 2, 1909	743.00
Martinique, West Indies	Thomas R. Wallace <i>b.</i>	C.	Pa.	Iowa	June 24, 1910	2,500
Do	Jacques D. Schnegg	V. & D. C.	France	Mart.	June 12, 1903	
Nantes	Walter H. Schulz <i>d.</i>	C.	N. Y.	Okla.	Sept. 15, 1913	3,000
Do	Hiram D. Bennett	V. C.	N. Y.	France	Dec. 23, 1885	
Brest	Alfred Pitel	Agt.	France	France	Apr. 25, 1910	872.50
Nice	William Dulany Hunter <i>f.</i>	C.	D. C.	Minn.	Mar. 30, 1907	2,500
Do	Harry A. Lyons	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	U. S.	June 8, 1908	
Paris	Alexander M. Thackara	C. G.	Pa.	Pa.	Sept. 18, 1913	12,000
Do	Ely E. Palmer <i>s.</i>	V. & D. C. G.	R. I.	R. I.	Jan. 8, 1913	
Do	Charles P. Pressly	V. & D. C. G.	S. C.	Ga.	Sept. 19, 1913	
Do	Hanson C. Cox	D. C. G.	Md.	N. Y.	July 18, 1904	
Reims	William Bardel <i>u.</i>	C.	Ger.	N. Y.	June 10, 1908	3,500
Do	Walter Stanford	V. & D. C.	England	France	July 29, 1910	
Roubaix	Joseph E. Haven <i>b.</i>	C.	Ill.	Ill.	June 10, 1908	2,500
Do	Charles H. Bellamy	V. & D. C.	England	France	July 19, 1913	
Do	Alfred C. Harrison	D. C.	England	France	Aug. 11, 1899	
Dunkirk	Benjamin Movel	Agt.	France	France	July 25, 1885	357.00
Rouen	Lucieu Memminger <i>f.</i>	C.	Fla.	S. C.	Sept. 18, 1913	2,000
Do	René C. Reitenbach	V. & D. C.	Mass.	Pa.	Nov. 29, 1911	
Amiens	Charles Tasvencourt	Agt.	France	France	Jan. 8, 1904	85.50
Dieppe	Walter P. S. Palmer-Samboyne, Agt.		England	France	Dec. 13, 1907	156.00
Salgon, Cochln China		C.				2,000
Do	Hubert G. Baugh <i>u.</i>	V. & D. C.	India	Cal.	Feb. 27, 1913	
Do	Miller Joblin	V. & D. C.	Ark.	Va.	Mar. 24, 1909	
St. Etienne	William H. Hunt	C.	Tenn.	N. Y.	Nov. 1, 1906	2,500
Do	William W. Brunswick	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	Kans.	Dec. 21, 1912	
St. Pierre, St. Pierre Island	John K. Baxter <i>d.</i>	C.	Tenn.	Tenn.	Apr. 9, 1912	2,000
Do	George H. Frecker	V. & D. C.	St. Pierre	St. Pierre	Feb. 16, 1909	
Tahiti, Society Islands	James H. Goodier <i>d.</i>	C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Sept. 18, 1913	2,000
Do	Walter J. Williams	V. & D. C.	Canada.	Tahiti	Oct. 18, 1909	
Tamatave, Madagascar	James G. Carter <i>c.</i>	C.	Ga.	Ga.	Nov. 1, 1906	2,500
Do	Gustave Strueli	V. & D. C.	Switz.	Madag.	Apr. 3, 1912	

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>GERMAN EMPIRE.</b>						
Aix la Chapelle, Prussia.....	..... C.				\$3,000	
Do .....	Henry Quaddieg.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Oct. 17, 1912		
Apia, Samoa .....	Mason Mitchell <i>b</i> .....C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	May 1, 1908	3,500	
Do .....	Norman H. Macdonald.V. & D. C.	N. Z.....	Samoa.....	Mar. 25, 1910		
Barmen, Prussia.....	George Eugene Eager <i>c</i> .....C.	Mass.....	Ill.....	Mar. 20, 1906	3,500	
Do .....	Julius Festner.....V. & D. C.	Nebr.....	Nebr.....	Dec. 5, 1912		
Berlin, Prussia.....	..... C. G.				8,000	
Do .....	De Witt C. Poole, jr. s. V. & D. C. G.	Wash.....	Ill.....	Mar. 11, 1912		
Do .....	Frederick von Versen <i>n</i> .....D. C. G.	Ger.....	Md.....	Dec. 5, 1894		
Do .....	Alfred R. Thomsons.....D. C. G.	Md.....	Md.....	Feb. 21, 1912		
Do .....	Harold B. Quarton s.....D. C. G.	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	May 27, 1912		
Sorau, Prussia.....	George A. Makinson.....Agt.	Cal.....	Cal.....	Dec. 23, 1909		\$2,433.83
Bremen .....	William T. Fee <i>b</i> .....C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	June 22, 1906	5,000	
Do .....	Fredk. Hoyermann <i>n</i> .....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ill.....	Aug. 25, 1904		
Brake, Oldenburg.....	Wilhelm Clemens.....Agt.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Nov. 13, 1885		807.00
Bremerhaven, Bremen.....	Joseph F. Buck.....Agt.	Mich.....	Mich.....	Apr. 23, 1912		1,710.50
Breslau, Prussia.....	Herman L. Spahr <i>c</i> .....C.	Pa.....	S. C.....	June 30, 1909	2,500	
Do .....	Gustav Wiese.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Dec. 12, 1912		
Brunswick, Brunswick .....	Talbot J. Albert <i>b</i> .....C.	Md.....	Md.....	Oct. 12, 1897	2,500	
Do .....	Julius Seckel.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Sept. 8, 1893		
Chemnitz, Saxony .....	Thomas H. Norton <i>b</i> .....C.	N. Y.....	Ohio.....	July 25, 1906	3,500	
Do .....	E. Kilbourne Foote.....V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 5, 1912		
Coburg, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha .....	Joseph I. Brittain <i>b</i> .....C. G.	Pa.....	Ohio.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	
Do .....	Win. Herbert Murphy, <i>a</i> V. & D. C. G.	Ger.....	N. C.....	Oct. 10, 1912		
Sonneberg, Saxe-Meiningen .....	Frederick J. Dietzman.....Agt.	Mass.....	Mass.....	Jan. 30, 1909		5,551.00
Cologne, Prussia .....	..... C.				3,500	
Do .....	Charles Lesimple.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Apr. 29, 1901		
Do .....	Louis Vandory.....D. C.	Roum .....	Ger.....	Dec. 9, 1909		
Dresden, Saxony .....	Leo Allen Bergholz.....C. G.	Vt.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	
Do .....	James L. A. Burrell.V. & D. C. G.	Pa.....	Md.....	July 31, 1912		
Do .....	Paul Arras.....D. C. G.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Nov. 2, 1908		
Erfurt, Prussia.....	Graham H. Kemper <i>d</i> .....C.	W. Va.....	Ky.....	Sept. 18, 1913	2,500	
Do .....	Alfred Hoffmann.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Nov. 18, 1911		
Frankfort on the Main, Prussia .....	Heaton W. Harris <i>b</i> .....C. G.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Aug. 22, 1912	5,500	
Do .....	William Dawson, jr., V. & D. C. G.	Minn.....	Minn.....	Sept. 26, 1910		
Do .....	Simon W. Hanauer <i>n</i> .....D. C. G.	Ger.....	Pa.....	Dec. 1, 1909		
Cassel, Prussia .....	Gustav C. Kothe <i>(m)</i> .....Agt.	Ger.....	Kans.....	Mar. 15, 1894		1,735.50
Wiesbaden, Prussia .....	John B. Breuer <i>(m)</i> .....Agt.	Ger.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 26, 1903		2,278.50
Hamburg .....	Robert P. Skinner <i>b</i> .....C. G.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	June 10, 1908	8,000	
Do .....	E. H. L. Mummehoff.V. & D. C. G.	England	Ger.....	Mar. 18, 1903		
Do .....	Francis R. Stewart.....D. C. G.	Ind.....	N. Y.....	Jan. 24, 1912		
Cuxhaven .....	Francis R. Stewart.....Agt.	Ind.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 12, 1913		
Kiel, Prussia.....	Paul H. J. Sartori.....Agt.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Jan. 3, 1899		411.00
Lubeck .....	Wolfgang Gaedertz.....Agt.	Ger.....	Ger.....	Mar. 23, 1913		1,233.50
Hanover, Prussia .....	Albert H. Michelson.....C.	Md.....	Mass.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do .....	Arthur J. Bundy.....V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Ind.....	Oct. 11, 1911		
Kehl, Baden.....	Milo A. Jewett <i>a</i> .....C.	Turkey..	Mass.....	Dec. 20, 1911	3,000	
Do .....	..... V. & D. C.					
Leipzig, Saxony .....	Nicholas R. Snyder <i>b</i> .....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	4,000	
Do .....	Rudolph Fricke.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Ger.....	June 30, 1911		
Gera, Reuss Schleitz .....	Charles Neuer <i>(n)</i> .....Agt.	Ger.....	N. Y.....	Dec. 20, 1904		2,441.50
Magdeburg, Prussia .....	Alfred W. Donegan <i>f</i> .....C.	Ala.....	Ala.....	June 24, 1910	2,500	
Do .....	Ernest L. Ives.....V. & D. C.	Va.....	Va.....	Nov. 17, 1910		
Mannheim, Baden .....	William C. Teichmann <i>c</i> .....C.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Apr. 9, 1912	3,500	
Do .....	Samuel Berger.....V. & D. C.	Minn.....	Va.....	Aug. 13, 1913		
Neustadt-an-der-Hardt, Bavaria.....	Leopold Blum.....Agt.	Ger.....	Ger.....	June 30, 1893		1,126.00
Munich, Bavaria .....	T. St. John Gaffney <i>n</i> .....C. G.	Ireland..	N. Y.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	
Do .....	Abraham Schlesinger, <i>n</i> V. & D. C. G.	Switz.....	N. Y.....	Oct. 10, 1904		
Do .....	Arthur V. W. Cotter.....D. C. G.	Ireland..	Ger.....	Aug. 29, 1910		

## GERMAN EMPIRE—GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Nuremberg, Bavaria	George N. Ifft <i>b</i> .....	C. Pa.....	Idaho.....	Jan. 21, 1909	\$4,000	
Do	Ralph W. Dox.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Oct. 11, 1910		
Do	Oscar Bock.....	D. C. Ger.....	Ger.....	July 24, 1912		
Plauen, Saxony	Robert Brent Mosher.....	C. D. C.....	D. C.....	Aug. 19, 1911	4,000	
Do	Arthur C. Roth.....	V. & D. C. Pa.....	Pa.....	June 20, 1911		
Marxenkirchen, Saxony	W. Bruce Wallace.....	Agt. Iowa.....	Iowa.....	June 18, 1908		\$2,743.00
Stettin, Prussia	Henry C. A. Damm <i>d</i> .....	C. Wis.....	Tenn.....	Apr. 9, 1912	2,500	
Do	Emil Schmidt.....	V. & D. C. Ger.....	Ger.....	Sept. 1, 1909		
Danzig, Prussia	Ernst A. Claassen.....	Agt. Ger.....	Ger.....	Dec. 23, 1902		321.50
Konigsberg, Prussia	Alexander Eckhardt <i>(n)</i> .....	Agt. Ger.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 13, 1899		4,089.00
Swinemunde, Prussia	Wilhelm Fotenberg.....	Agt. Ger.....	Ger.....	Mar. 16, 1907		62.00
Stuttgart, Wurttemberg	Edward Higgins <i>b</i> .....	C. Mass.....	Mass.....	Apr. 29, 1907	4,000	
Do	Ernest Entenmann <i>n</i> .....	V. & D. C. Ger.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 18, 1907		
Tsingtau, China	James C. McNally <i>n</i> .....	C. England Pa.....	Pa.....	Apr. 15, 1910	4,000	
Do	John A. Bristow <i>n</i> .....	V. & D. C. Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 9, 1912		
Do	John A. Bristow <i>n</i> .....	Int. Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 10, 1913	1,500	
<b>GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.</b>						
Aden, Arabia	Felix Willoughby Smith <i>ad</i> .....	C. Russia.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 18, 1913	2,500	
Do	Paul Nalin.....	V. & D. C. France.....	Arabia.....	Dec. 10, 1912		
Hodeida, Turkey	Erich Lindenmeyer.....	Agt. Ger.....	Arabia.....	Mar. 16, 1907		234.50
Auckland, New Zealand	William A. Prickett <i>b</i> .....	C. G. N. J.....	N. J.....	Nov. 6, 1905	4,500	
Do	Leonard A. Bachelder.....	V. C. G. Mass.....	Mass.....	July 15, 1903		
Christchurch, N. Z.	Frank Graham.....	Agt. England N. Z.....	N. Z.....	Mar. 13, 1903		708.50
Dunedin, N. Z.	Frederick O. Bridgeman.....	Agt. England N. Z.....	N. Z.....	Oct. 30, 1900		401.50
Wellington, N. Z.	Arthur Edward Whyte.....	Agt. Scotland N. Z.....	N. Z.....	Aug. 4, 1913		653.00
Barbados, West Indies	Chester W. Martin <i>b</i> .....	C. Mich.....	Mich.....	June 19, 1908	3,000	
Do	James E. A. Ince.....	V. & D. C. Barba.....	Barba.....	Nov. 9, 1910		
Roseau, Dominica, W. I.	Henry A. Frampton.....	Agt. England Domin.....	Domin.....	Nov. 24, 1896		1,042.00
St. Lucia, W. I.	Charles Gabriels <i>(n)</i> .....	Agt. S. Lucia N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 4, 1913		1,338.00
St. Vincent, W. I.	Ernest A. Richards.....	Agt. St. Vin.....	St. Vin.....	Feb. 26, 1897		30.00
Belfast, Ireland	Hunter Sharp.....	C. N. C.....	N. C.....	Dec. 14, 1910	5,000	
Do	Hugh H. Watson.....	V. & D. C. Vt.....	Vt.....	Aug. 8, 1911		
Do	Edward Harvey.....	D. C. Ireland.....	Ireland.....	June 20, 1906		
Londonderry, Ireland	Philip O'Hagan.....	Agt. Ireland.....	Ireland.....	June 8, 1908		793.00
Belize, British Honduras	William L. Avery <i>b</i> .....	C. N. V.....	Mont.....	Mar. 9, 1908	2,500	
Do	John H. Biddle.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 27, 1907		
Birmingham, England	Albert Halstead <i>c</i> .....	C. Ohio.....	D. C.....	Apr. 3, 1909	4,500	
Do	Arthur V. Blakemore.....	V. C. England.....	England.....	June 21, 1907		
Do	Ernest Barker.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Nov. 15, 1893		
Kidderminster, England	James Morton.....	Agt. England.....	England.....	Mar. 10, 1870		1,088.00
Redditch, England	William V. Bremer.....	Agt. Pa.....	Pa.....	Mar. 13, 1905		1,824.50
Bombay, India	.....	C. ....	.....	.....	4,000	
Do	Selby S. Coleman.....	V. & D. C. Ind.....	La.....	Jan. 4, 1912		
Bradford, England	Augustus E. Ingram <i>f</i> .....	C. Pa.....	Cal.....	June 2, 1909	3,500	
Do	Thomas L. Renton.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	Oct. 23, 1883		
Do	Richard B. Nicholls.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Aug. 2, 1893		
Bristol, England	Roger Culver Tredwell <i>f</i> .....	C. N. Y.....	Ind.....	Sept. 20, 1913	2,000	
Do	Richard Castle.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	Jan. 9, 1909		
Burslem (Stoke-on-Trent), England	Robert S. S. Bergh <i>ab</i> .....	C. Norway.....	N. Dak.....	Dec. 20, 1911	3,000	
Do	John H. Copestake.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	Jan. 22, 1913		
Calcutta, India	James A. Smith <i>b</i> .....	C. G. Mich.....	Vt.....	Sept. 18, 1913	6,000	
Do	John Stuart Hunt.....	V. & D. C. G. Tex.....	Tex.....	June 30, 1913		
Chittagong, India	Austin J. A. Craven.....	Agt. India.....	India.....	July 19, 1913		5.00
Calgary, Alberta, Canada	Samuel C. Reat <i>d</i> .....	C. Ill.....	Ill.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,000	
Do	H. Edgar Anderson.....	V. & D. C. Minn.....	S. Dak.....	Sept. 12, 1909		
Lethbridge, Canada	Matthew P. Johnston.....	Agt. Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Feb. 18, 1913		1,085.50
Campbellton, New Brunswick	Theodosius Botkin <i>b</i> .....	C. Ohio.....	Utah.....	Mar. 30, 1907	2,000	
Do	Francis F. Matheson.....	V. C. N. B.....	N. B.....	July 1, 1908		
Paspebiac, Quebec	Daniel Bisson.....	Agt. Canada.....	Canada.....	Apr. 17, 1886		593.50
Cape Town, Cape of Good Hope	.....	C. Ga.....	.....	.....	6,000	
Do	William A. Haygood.....	V. & D. C. G. Ga.....	Ga.....	Aug. 12, 1911		

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Cardiff, Wales.....	Lorin A. Lathrop.....	C. Ohio.....	Cal.....	Aug. 15, 1907	\$2,500	
Do.....	Albert S. Phillips.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	Ill.....	Dec. 28, 1905		
Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.....	Wesley Frost <i>d.</i> .....	C. Ohio.....	Ky.....	Apr. 5, 1912	2,000	
Do.....	Charles Lee Strickland.....	V. & D. C. Me.....	N. Y.....	June 6, 1911		
<i>Summerside, P. E. I.</i> .....	<i>Neil Sinclair</i> .....	Agt. P. E. I.	P. E. I.	Oct. 8, 1907		\$231.50
Colombo, Ceylon.....	Charles K. Moser <i>d.</i> .....	C. Va.....	Va.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	.....	V. & D. C.				
Cork (Queenstown), Ireland.....	George E. Chamberlin <i>d.</i> .....	C. Conn.....	N. Y.....	June 24, 1910	2,500	
Do.....	Herbert K. Cruikshank.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	Ill.....	July 24, 1911		
Do.....	George B. Dawson.....	D. C. Ireland.....	Ireland.....	Aug. 23, 1911		
<i>Limerick, Ireland</i> .....	<i>Edmund Ludlow</i> .....	Agt. England	Ireland.....	Nov. 7, 1895		480.50
Cornwall, Ontario.....	Giles R. Taggart <i>d.</i> .....	C. N. J.....	N. J.....	Mar. 13, 1912	2,000	
Do.....	William Gibbins.....	V. & D. C.	Canada.....	Oct. 11, 1909		
Dawson, Yukon Territory.....	George C. Cole.....	C. W. Va.....	W. Va.....	June 22, 1906	5,000	
Do.....	George M. Faulkner.....	V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Aug. 27, 1913		
Dublin, Ireland.....	Edward L. Adams.....	C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 1, 1909	4,000	
Do.....	Arthur Donn Piatt.....	V. & D. C. D. C.....	Ohio.....	May 6, 1893		
<i>Galway, Ireland</i> .....	<i>Robert A. Tennant</i> .....	Agt. Scotland	Ireland.....	Apr. 4, 1901		447.50
Dundee, Scotland.....	E. Haldeman Dennison <i>b.</i> .....	C. Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 19, 1910	4,000	
Do.....	Allan Baxter.....	V. & D. C.	Scotland	Scotland	June 23, 1894	
<i>Aberdeen, Scotland</i> .....	<i>William P. Quinn</i> <sup>(M)</sup> .....	Agt. Ireland.....	Minn.....	Aug. 18, 1906		2,432.00
Dunfermline, Scotland.....	Howard D. Van Sant <i>b.</i> .....	C. N. J.....	N. J.....	Jan. 11, 1910	3,000	
Do.....	.....	V. C.				
Durban, Natal.....	Stuart J. Fuller <i>d.</i> .....	C. Iowa.....	Wis.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,500	
Do.....	Hugh S. Hood.....	V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Tenn.....	Dec. 11, 1909	
Edinburgh, Scotland.....	Rufus Fleming <i>b.</i> .....	C. Ind.....	Ohio.....	Oct. 5, 1897	3,500	
Do.....	Frederick P. Piatt.....	V. & D. C.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	July 5, 1894	
Fernie, British Columbia.....	Frank C. Denison <i>b.</i> .....	C. Vt.....	Vt.....	June 10, 1908	2,000	
Do.....	John R. Pollock.....	V. C. Cal.....	Oreg.....	Aug. 5, 1908		
Fort Erie, Ontario.....	Horace J. Harvey <i>b.</i> .....	C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 1, 1902	2,000	
Do.....	James B. Curtiss.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 21, 1909		
Georgetown, Guiana.....	Rea Hanna <i>d.</i> .....	C. Ill.....	Cal.....	Dec. 29, 1911	3,500	
Do.....	Lester W. Collins.....	V. & D. C.	Conn.....	Conn.....	Nov. 15, 1912	
<i>Cayenne, French Guiana</i> .....	<i>Louis Henry Rene Didier</i> .....	Agt. Mart.....	Guiana.....	Nov. 9, 1910		<i>b</i> 12.50
<i>Paramaribo, Dutch Guiana</i> .....	<i>Henry L. Hirschfeld</i> .....	Agt. Guiana.....	Guiana.....	Aug. 11, 1909		983.50
Gibraltar, Spain.....	Richard L. Sprague <i>a.</i> .....	C. Gibrat.....	Mass.....	July 18, 1901	2,500	
Do.....	Arthur D. Hayden.....	V. & D. C. Mass.....	D. C.....	May 17, 1907		
Glasgow, Scotland.....	John N. McCunn <i>b.</i> .....	C. Scotland	Wis.....	Jan. 14, 1908	4,500	
Do.....	Laroy Weber.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 19, 1913		
Do.....	Alfred Middleton.....	D. C. Scotland	Scotland	Scotland	May 25, 1909	
<i>Greenock, Scotland</i> .....	<i>James A. Love</i> .....	Agt. Scotland	Scotland	Scotland	Mar. 27, 1891	299.50
<i>Troon, Scotland</i> .....	<i>Peter H. Waddell</i> .....	Agt. Scotland	Scotland	Scotland	Mar. 5, 1895	1,581.00
Halifax, Nova Scotia.....	Evan E. Young <i>r.</i> .....	C. G. Ohio.....	S. Dak.....	June 5, 1913	4,500	
Do.....	Eugene M. Lamb.....	V. & D. C. G. D. C.....	D. C.....	Jan. 15, 1913		
Do.....	Harry S. Hill.....	D. C. G. N. S.....	N. S.....	Sept. 20, 1910		
<i>Bridgewater, N. S.</i> .....	<i>William H. Owen</i> .....	Agt. N. S.....	N. S.....	Apr. 18, 1872		614.00
<i>Liverpool, N. S.</i> .....	<i>Jason M. Mack</i> .....	Agt. N. S.....	N. S.....	Dec. 28, 1895		417.00
<i>Lunenburg, N. S.</i> .....	<i>David J. Radolf</i> .....	Agt. N. S.....	N. S.....	June 13, 1907		552.00
Hamilton, Bermuda.....	W. Maxwell Greene <i>b.</i> .....	C. R. I.....	R. I.....	Jan. 14, 1898	2,500	
Do.....	William H. Allen.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	May 29, 1909		
<i>St. George, Bermuda</i> .....	<i>William H. Potter</i> .....	Agt. Pa.....	Pa.....	Dec. 21, 1909		191.00
Hamilton, Ontario.....	James M. Shepard <i>b.</i> .....	C. Mass.....	Mich.....	July 17, 1897	3,000	
Do.....	Richard Butler <i>b.</i> .....	V. & D. C. Canada.....	Ill.....	Feb. 19, 1893		
<i>Galt, Ontario</i> .....	<i>James Ryerson</i> .....	Agt. Canada.....	U. S.....	Feb. 23, 1899		1,436.00
Hobart, Tasmania.....	George M. Hanson <i>d.</i> .....	C. Utah.....	Utah.....	Aug. 23, 1912	2,000	
Do.....	Charles Ernest Webster.....	V. C. Tasm.....	Tasm.....	July 13, 1899		
Hongkong.....	George E. Anderson.....	C. G. Ill.....	Ill.....	May 4, 1910	8,000	
Do.....	Algar E. Carleton.....	V. & D. C. G. Vt.....	Vt.....	Apr. 6, 1910		
Do.....	John B. Sawyer.....	V. & D. C. G. Wis.....	Oreg.....	Aug. 23, 1911		
Do.....	James Chue.....	Int. Austral.....	China.....	May 9, 1906	1,000	
Huddersfield, England.....	Franklin D. Hale <i>b.</i> .....	C. Vt.....	Vt.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	David J. Bailey.....	V. & D. C. England	England	July 29, 1893		
Hull, England.....	Lewis W. Haskell <i>d.</i> .....	C. Ark.....	S. C.....	Feb. 29, 1912	2,500	
Do.....	James Fisher.....	V. & D. C. England	England	Mar. 23, 1909		

## GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Johannesburg, Transvaal.....	Edwin N. Gunsaulus <i>b</i> .....	C. Ohio.....	Ohio.....	June 10, 1908	\$5,000	
Do.....	Charles B. Henderson.....	V. & D. C. Ill.....	Ill.....	Mar. 1, 1911		
Do.....	Albert Smith.....	D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 16, 1913		
<i>Bloemfontein, Orange River Colony.</i>	<i>Arthur E. Fichardt.....</i>	Agt. So. Af.....	So. Af.....	Feb. 29, 1907		\$4.00
Karachi, India.....	Stuart K. Lupton <i>d</i> .....	C. Tenn.....	Tenn.....	Aug. 27, 1909	3,000	
Do.....	Edward L. Rogers.....	V. & D. C. England.....	India.....	June 29, 1908		
Kingston, Jamaica.....	Thomas Willing Peters.....	C. Pa.....	D. C.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	
Do.....	.....	V. & D. C. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Montego Bay, Jamaica.....</i>	<i>Harry M. Doubleday.....</i>	Agt. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	June 3, 1907		932.00
<i>Port Morant, Jamaica.....</i>	<i>Charles Evan Halman Beard, Agt.</i>	St. Christopher.....	Jamaica.....	Jan. 2, 1913		1,321.50
<i>St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica.....</i>	<i>Anthony B. D. Kerrie.....</i>	Agt. Jamaica.....	Jamaica.....	Oct. 22, 1902		988.00
Kingston, Ontario.....	Felix S. S. Johnson.....	C. D. C.....	N. J.....	Jan. 19, 1910	2,500	
Do.....	Howard S. Folger <i>a</i> .....	V. & D. C. Canada.....	U. S.....	Apr. 6, 1912		
<i>Trenton, Ontario.....</i>	<i>Stephen J. Young.....</i>	Agt. Canada.....	Canada.....	June 2, 1891		636.00
Leeds, England.....	Homer M. Byington <i>f</i> .....	C. D. C.....	Conn.....	Sept. 18, 1913	2,500	
Do.....	Charles E. Taylor.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	June 10, 1909		
Liverpool, England.....	Horace Lee Washington.....	C. D. C.....	D. C.....	May 31, 1909	8,000	
Do.....	William Force Stead.....	V. & D. C. D. C.....	D. C.....	Mar. 29, 1913		
Do.....	William Pierce.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Apr. 28, 1894		
Do.....	Hugh Watson.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Oct. 14, 1909		
<i>Holyhead, Wales.....</i>	<i>Richard D. Roberts.....</i>	Agt. Wales.....	Wales.....	Aug. 11, 1909		12.00
<i>St. Helens, England.....</i>	<i>Ernest L. Phillips.....</i>	Agt. Pa.....	Ill.....	Apr. 9, 1908		1,472.50
London, England.....	John L. Griffiths.....	C. G. N. Y.....	Ind.....	May 31, 1909	12,000	
Do.....	Richard Westacott <i>s</i> .....	V. & D. C. G. Mass.....	Mass.....	May 24, 1897		
Do.....	Carl R. Loop.....	D. C. G. Ind.....	Ind.....	Aug. 24, 1909		
Do.....	Herbert D. Jameson.....	D. C. G. England.....	England.....	Aug. 12, 1911		
Do.....	Tracy Lay <i>s</i> .....	D. C. G. Ala.....	Ala.....	May 27, 1912		
<i>Dover, England.....</i>	<i>Frederick Crundall.....</i>	Agt. England.....	England.....	Dec. 9, 1908		213.50
Madras, India.....	José de Olivares <i>c</i> .....	C. Cal.....	Mo.....	Jan. 27, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	.....	V. & D. C. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malta, Maltese Islands.....	James Oliver Laing <i>d</i> .....	C. Kans.....	Mo.....	Aug. 2, 1910	2,500	
Do.....	James A. Turnbull.....	V. & D. C. Malta.....	Malta.....	Aug. 8, 1906		
Manchester, England.....	William H. Robertson <i>d</i> .....	C. Va.....	Va.....	June 5, 1913	6,000	
Do.....	John W. Thomas.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	Dec. 12, 1907		
Do.....	Ernard S. Moseley.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Dec. 12, 1907		
Melbourne, Australia.....	William C. Magslesen.....	C. Minn.....	Minn.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	Charles Hartlett.....	V. & D. C. Austral.....	Austral.....	Mar. 23, 1900		
<i>Adelaide, Australia.....</i>	<i>George H. Prosser.....</i>	Agt. S. Aust.....	S. Aust.....	Aug. 10, 1907		140.50
<i>Fremantle, Western Australia.</i>	<i>Udolpho W. Burke.....</i>	Agt. N. V.....	Austral.....	Jan. 10, 1911		69.00
Moncton, New Brunswick.....	Michael J. Hendrick.....	C. N. V.....	N. Y.....	June 10, 1908	2,000	
Do.....	Chipman A. Steeves.....	V. & D. C. Canada.....	Canada.....	June 30, 1909		
<i>Newcastle, N. B.....</i>	<i>Byron A. Call.....</i>	Agt. Canada.....	Canada.....	Feb. 19, 1904		2,683.50
Montreal, Quebec.....	William Harrison Bradley.....	C. G. Ill.....	Ill.....	Aug. 15, 1907	6,000	
Do.....	Patrick Gorman.....	V. & D. C. G. Canada.....	Canada.....	Feb. 18, 1889		
<i>Henningford, Quebec.....</i>	<i>Martin B. Fisher.....</i>	Agt. Canada.....	Canada.....	Sept. 29, 1912		130.00
Nassau, N. P., Bahamas.....	Henry D. Baker <i>d</i> .....	C. Mass.....	Ill.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	Eric V. Solomon.....	V. & D. C. Baha.....	Baha.....	Nov. 19, 1912		
Newcastle, N. S. W., Australia.....	George B. Killmaster <i>n</i> .....	C. Canada.....	Mich.....	Jan. 9, 1908	3,000	
Do.....	John K. Foster.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Jan. 14, 1907		
<i>Brisbane, Queensland.....</i>	<i>James W. Collins.....</i>	Agt. N. S. W.....	Queens.....	Jan. 8, 1909		1,015.00
<i>Townsville, Queensland.....</i>	<i>Joseph Rotten.....</i>	Agt. Austral.....	Queens.....	Nov. 19, 1910		248.50
Newcastle-on-Tyne, England.....	Walter C. Hamm <i>b</i> .....	C. N. Y.....	Pa.....	Feb. 12, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	Hetherington Nixon.....	V. & D. C. England.....	England.....	July 2, 1896		
<i>West Hartlepool, England.....</i>	<i>Hans C. Nielsen.....</i>	Agt. England.....	England.....	May 15, 1899		730.50
Nagara Falls, Ontario.....	Edwin W. Trimmer.....	C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
Do.....	George Mortimer.....	V. & D. C. Canada.....	Canada.....	Dec. 15, 1910		
Nottingham, England.....	Samuel M. Taylor.....	C. Ohio.....	Ohio.....	May 2, 1910	4,500	
Do.....	Lewis R. Decker.....	V. & D. C. N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Apr. 7, 1913		
Do.....	Thomas H. Cook.....	D. C. England.....	England.....	Oct. 26, 1909		
<i>Derby, England.....</i>	<i>Charles K. Edwies.....</i>	Agt. England.....	England.....	Oct. 13, 1882		1,029.50
<i>Leicester, England.....</i>	<i>Samuel S. Partridge.....</i>	Agt. England.....	England.....	June 1, 1861		1,813.00

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>Orillia, Ontario</b> .....	<b>Harry P. Dill</b> .....C.	Me	Me	June 10, 1908	\$2,500	
Do	Bertram A. S. Webber.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Nov. 9, 1909		
Midland, Ontario.....	Ronald F. White.....Agt.	Canada.	Canada.	Oct. 11, 1907		\$1,151.50
North Bay, Ontario.....	Edgar C. Wakefield.....Agt.	Me	Me	Oct. 1, 1906		2,060.00
Perry Sound, Ontario.....	Walter K. Foot.....Agt.	Ireland.	Canada.	Nov. 2, 1892		206.00
<b>Ottawa, Ontario</b> .....	<b>John G. Foster</b> .....C. G.	Vt.	Vt.	June 18, 1903	6,000	
Do	Horace M. Sanford.....V. & D. C. G.	Conn	Conn	Sept. 9, 1898		
Arnprior, Ontario.....	William B. Murphy.....Agt.	N. C.	N. C.	Aug. 21, 1909		3,251.50
<b>Owen Sound, Ontario</b> .....	<b>North Winship</b> .....C.	Ga.	Ga.	July 14, 1913	2,500	
Do	Joseph B. Hunt.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Nov. 13, 1911		
<b>Plymouth, England</b> .....	<b>Joseph G. Stephens</b> .....C.	England	Ind.	July 15, 1847	2,500	
Do	John J. Stephens.....V. & D. C.	Pa.	Ind.	Oct. 7, 1899		
<b>Port Antonio, Jamaica</b> .....	<b>Julius D. Dreher</b> .....C.	S. C.	S. C.	June 24, 1910	3,000	
Do	Daniel H. Jackson.....V. & D. C.	Jamaica	Jamaica	June 30, 1906		
Port Maria, Jamaica.....	Henry T. Wilcox.....Agt.	N. C.	N. J.	June 13, 1912		1,714.00
<b>Port Elizabeth, Cape of Good Hope</b> .....	<b>Ernest A. Wakefield</b> .....C.	Me	Me	Jan. 11, 1910	3,500	
Do	William H. Fuller.....V. & D. C.					
East London, Cape of Good Hope.	William H. Fuller.....Agt.	CapeCol	CapeCol	Mar. 28, 1884		231.85
<b>Port Louis, Mauritius</b> .....	.....C.				2,000	
<b>Prescott, Ontario</b> .....	<b>Martin R. Sackett</b> .....C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	June 5, 1903	2,500	
Do	James Buckley.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Apr. 5, 1876		
<b>Quebec, Quebec</b> .....	<b>Gebhard Willrich</b> .....C.	Ger	Wis.	June 9, 1906	3,500	
Do	Joseph F. Fitzgibbon.....V. & D. C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	July 19, 1913		
Victoriaville, Quebec.....	John H. Gray.....Agt.	Tenn	Tenn	July 2, 1913		4,081.50
<b>Rangoon, India</b> .....	<b>Maxwell K. Moorhead</b> .....C.	Pa.	Pa.	Apr. 15, 1910	3,500	
Do	Howard B. Osborn.....V. & D. C.	N. J.	N. J.	Aug. 10, 1911		
<b>Rimouki, Quebec</b> .....	<b>Frederick M. Ryder</b> .....C.	Canada.	Conn.	June 10, 1908	3,500	
Do	Michel Ringuet, jr.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	June 30, 1906		
Cabano, Quebec.....	Henry C. Hamel.....Agt.	Mass	Me	Oct. 22, 1913		4,031.50
Edmondston, N. B.....	Luther O. Keeton.....Agt.	Miss	Miss	Sept. 11, 1913		4,023.50
<b>St. John, New Brunswick</b> .....	<b>Henry S. Culver</b> .....C.	Ohio	Ohio	June 24, 1910	3,000	
Do	Lewis C. Thompson.....V. & D. C.	Va.	Va.	June 13, 1912		
Fredericton, N. B.....	William W. Heard.....Agt.	Md.	Md.	June 13, 1912		1,370.00
<b>St. John's, Newfoundland</b> .....	<b>James S. Benedict</b> .....C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Mar. 30, 1907	2,500	
Do	Henry F. Bradshaw.....V. C.	N. F.	N. F.	May 1, 1897		
Bay of Islands (Birchy Cove), Newfoundland.	O. ro C. Gould (S).....Agt.	Minn	Minn	Nov. 7, 1912		40.50
<b>St. John's, Quebec</b> .....	.....C.				2,000	
Do	John Donaghy.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Feb. 26, 1890		
<b>St. Stephen, New Brunswick</b> .....	<b>Charles A. McCullough</b> .....C.	Me	Me	July 17, 1897	2,000	
Do	Charlie N. Vroom.....V. & D. C.	N. B.	N. B.	Aug. 29, 1895		
<b>Sandakan, British North Borneo</b> .....	.....C.				3,000	
Do	John Nimmo Wardrop.....V. C.	England	B. N. B.	Apr. 21, 1909		
<b>Sarnia, Ontario</b> .....	<b>Fred C. Slater</b> .....C.	Ger	Kans	July 16, 1909	2,500	
Do	Arthur I. Chester.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	May 18, 1900		
<b>Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario</b> .....	<b>George W. Shotts</b> .....C.	Ohio	Mich	June 22, 1906	2,500	
Do	James Dawson.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Aug. 28, 1909		
Sudbury, Ontario.....	David M. Brodie.....Agt.	Scotland	Canada.	Feb. 1, 1907		1,028.00
<b>Sheffield, England</b> .....	<b>Robert J. Thompson</b> .....C.	Iowa	Ill	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do	Rice K. Evans.....V. & D. C.	Ohio	Ohio	Apr. 26, 1909		
Do	Luther J. Parr.....D. C.	England	England	July 31, 1902		
<b>Sherbrooke, Quebec</b> .....	<b>Charles N. Daniels</b> .....C.	N. Y.	Conn	Aug. 22, 1912	3,500	
Do	George E. Borlase.....V. & D. C.	Canada.	Canada.	Feb. 4, 1899		
Beebe Junction, Quebec.....	Hoel S. Beebe.....Agt.	Vt.	Vt.	Oct. 15, 1909		2,410.00
Cookshire, Quebec.....	Arthur L. Woodbridge.....Agt.	Mo.	Minn	Feb. 29, 1913		2,138.50
Megantic, Quebec.....	Henry W. Albion.....Agt.	Canada.	Canada.	Oct. 28, 1898		932.00
Waterloo, Quebec.....	Arthur S. Newell.....Agt.	Ill	Ill	Aug. 29, 1910		2,558.00
<b>Sierra Leone, West Africa</b> .....	<b>William J. Verby</b> .....C.	Ark.	Tenn	June 28, 1906	2,000	
Do	Charles Perinaux.....V. & D. C.	France	S. Leone	Sept. 16, 1913		
<b>Singapore, Straits Settlements</b> .....	<b>Edwin S. Cunningham</b> .....C. G.	Tenn	Tenn	Aug. 22, 1912	4,500	
Do	Caspar L. Dreier.....V. & D. C. G.	Iowa	Iowa	Feb. 7, 1913		
Penang, Straits Settlements.	Joseph Heim.....Agt.	S. S.	S. S.	Dec. 2, 1912		1,219.00

## GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS—GUATEMALA.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Southampton, England	Albert W. Swalm.....C.	Pa.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 19, 1909	\$4,500	
Do	John A. Broomhead <sup>a</sup> ..V. & D. C.	England	N. Y.....	July 16, 1909		
Jersey, Channel Islands	E. B. Renouf.....Ag.	Jersey	Jersey	Dec. 1, 1892		\$133.50
Weymouth, England	Frederick W. Fuller.....Ag.	England	England	July 17, 1902		344.50
Suva, Fiji Islands	.....C.				2,000	
Swansea, Wales	C. Ludlow Livingston <sup>d</sup> .....C.	N. Y.....	Pa.....	Jan. 10, 1910	3,000	
Do	William D. Rees.....V. & D. C.	Wales	Wales	Oct. 29, 1897		
Sydney, Australia	John P. Bray.....C. G.	Minn.....	N. Dak.....	June 10, 1908	5,500	
Do	Elliott Verne Richardson, V. & D. C. G.	Mass.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 25, 1910		
Sydney, Nova Scotia	Charles M. Freeman.....C.	Me.....	N. H.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000	
Do	George A. R. Rowlings, V. & D. C.	N. S.....	N. S.....	May 2, 1910		
Canso, N. S.	Alfred W. Hart.....Ag.	N. S.....	N. S.....	July 23, 1885		197.50
Louisburg, N. S.	Henry C. V. Le Vatte.....Ag.	N. S.....	N. S.....	Nov. 3, 1898		612.00
Port Harwickbury, N. S.	Alexander Bain.....Ag.	N. S.....	N. S.....	Oct. 29, 1886		464.50
Toronto, Ontario	.....C.				4,000	
Do	David S. Tovell.....V. & D. C.	Canada	Canada	Dec. 6, 1904		
Peterborough, Ontario	Charles F. Leonard.....Ag.	Vt.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 11, 1910		1,725.50
Trinidad, West Indies	Andrew J. McConnico <sup>d</sup> .....C.	Miss.....	Miss.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,000	
Do	Edward B. Cipriani <sup>a</sup> ..V. & D. C.	Trinidad	U. S.....	May 8, 1912		
Brighton, Island of Trinidad.	William E. Daly.....Ag.	P. R.....	Trinidad	Dec. 13, 1911		519.00
Grenada, W. I.	P. J. Dean.....Ag.	England	Grenada	Dec. 19, 1831		764.00
Turks Island, West Indies	Charles Forman <sup>d</sup> .....C.	La.....	La.....	Aug. 23, 1912	2,000	
Do	W. Stanley Jones.....V. & D. C.	Turks I.	Turks I.	Sept. 24, 1909		
Cockburn Harbor, W. I.	Cleophas Hunt Duham.....Ag.	Turks I.	Turks I.	July 1, 1896		52.50
Matthew Town, Bahamas	John I. Sargent.....Ag.	Baha.....	Baha.....	Dec. 7, 1910		
Salt Cay, W. I.	Alexis W. Harriott.....Ag.	Turks I.	Turks I.	Mar. 2, 1911		42.50
Vancouver, British Columbia	Rnbert E. Mansfield <sup>b</sup> .....C. G.	Iowa.....	Ind.....	Sept. 29, 1913	4,500	
Do	G. Carlton Woodward, V. & D. C. G.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Sept. 3, 1910		
Do	Joseph B. Colvard.....D. C. G.	N. C.....	N. C.....	Dec. 2, 1912		
Do	John S. Armstrong, jr., S. D. C. G.	Ariz.....	N. C.....	Dec. 12, 1912		
Nelson, B. C.	Walter S. Riblet.....Ag.	Wis.....	Wash.....	Aug. 11, 1912		2,766.50
White Horse, Yukon Territory.	Elmer J. White.....Ag.	Ohio.....	Wash.....	Apr. 7, 1911		552.00
Victoria, British Columbia	Abraham E. Smith <sup>a, b</sup> .....C.	England	Ill.....	July 2, 1897	4,000	
Do	Earl E. Boynton.....V. & D. C.	Wis.....	Wash.....	Aug. 20, 1912		
Chamberland, B. C.	George W. Clinton.....Ag.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Nov. 19, 1898		151.50
Nanaimo, B. C.	Joseph H. Pashley.....Ag.	N. Y.....	U. S.....	Mar. 29, 1906		1,112.50
Windsor, Ontario	Harry A. Conant.....C.	Mich.....	Mich.....	Apr. 18, 1905	2,500	
Do	Daniel Chater.....V. & D. C.	Canada	Canada	June 13, 1904		
Winnipeg, Manitoba	Frank Dillingham <sup>b</sup> .....C. G.	Vt.....	Cal.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	
Do	James J. McBride..V. & D. C. G.	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Aug. 24, 1909		
Fort William, Ontario	George H. Freeman.....Ag.	N. Y.....	Tenn.....	Feb. 8, 1913		1,119.00
Kenora, Ontario	Rupert H. Moore.....Ag.	England	Canada	Mar. 6, 1909		894.50
Yarmouth, Nova Scotia	Alfred J. Fleming <sup>b</sup> .....C.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Mar. 30, 1907	2,500	
Do	George P. Waller, jr., V. & D. C.	Ala.....	Ala.....	Feb. 18, 1913		
Annapolis Royal, N. S.	Jacob M. Owen.....Ag.	N. S.....	N. S.....	Apr. 8, 1872		221.50
Digby, N. S.	William B. Stewart.....Ag.	N. S.....	N. S.....	Jan. 16, 1873		502.50
GREECE.						
Athens	William H. Gale <sup>c</sup> .....C. G.	N. Y.....	Va.....	Jan. 11, 1910	3,000	
Do	Bernard Melissinos.....V. C. G.	Greece	Greece	Feb. 13, 1906		
Do	Constantine M. Corafa <sup>a</sup> ..D. C. G.	Greece	N. Y.....	Sept. 13, 1911		
Kalamata	Ripley Wilson <sup>(8)</sup> .....Ag.	Ill.....	Ill.....	Mar. 3, 1913		80.50
Patras	Arthur B. Cooke <sup>d</sup> .....C.	Va.....	S. C.....	Mar. 7, 1910	2,000	
Do	Adalbert B. C. Kuhn..V. & D. C.	Turkey	Greece	June 12, 1913		
GUATEMALA.						
Guatemala	George A. Bucklin, jr. <sup>c</sup> .....C. G.	Mo.....	Okla.....	June 24, 1910	3,500	
Do	William Owen.....V. & D. C. G.	D. C.....	Md.....	June 28, 1904		
Champerio	.....Ag.					774.50
Livingston	Edward Reed.....Ag.	Cal.....	Cal.....	Apr. 6, 1901		2,105.50
San José de Guatemala	.....Ag.					525.00



HAITI JAPAN.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1915.	
<b>HAITI.</b>							
<b>Cape Haitien</b> .....	<b>Lemuel W. Livingston</b> <sup>b</sup> .....	Fla.....	Fla.....	Jan. 14, 1898	\$2,000	.....	
Do.....	Polydor Czaykowski.....V. & D. C.	Haiti.....	Haiti.....	Jan. 27, 1912	.....	.....	
<i>Gonaives</i> .....	<i>J. William Wood</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	Haiti.....	Sept. 3, 1899	.....	237.50	
<i>Port de Paix</i> .....	<i>Carl Abegg</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	Switz.....	June 12, 1899	.....	17.00	
<b>Port au Prince</b> .....	<b>John B. Terres</b> .....	C.....	N. C.....	May 5, 1904	3,000	.....	
Do.....	Alexander Battiste.....V. & D. C.	Ga.....	Haiti.....	July 30, 1904	.....	.....	
<i>Aux Cayes</i> .....	<i>Adolph Strohm</i> .....	Agtl.	Ger.....	Dec. 1, 1909	.....	370.00	
<i>Jacmel</i> .....	<i>Louis Vital</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	Haiti.....	Feb. 6, 1904	.....	420.50	
<i>Jeremie</i> .....	<i>St. Charles Villebrun</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	Haiti.....	June 15, 1903	.....	100.50	
<i>Petit Goave</i> .....	<i>Georg Bohm</i> .....	Agtl.	Ger.....	Jan. 4, 1915	.....	320.00	
<b>HONDURAS.</b>							
<b>Ceiba</b> .....	<b>Harold D. Clum</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	N. V.....	Mar. 13, 1915	2,000	.....	
Do.....	Leopold Eden Scott.....V. & D. C.	W. I.....	Hond.....	June 20, 1912	.....	.....	
<i>Bonacca</i> .....	<i>Sandy Kirkconnell</i> .....	Agtl.	Hond.....	June 20, 1909	.....	304.00	
<i>Roatan</i> .....	<i>Oliver L. Hargrave</i> .....	Agtl.	Ark.....	May 28, 1910	.....	118.00	
<i>Tela</i> .....	<i>Wallace C. Hutchinson</i> .....	Agtl.	Vt.....	Apr. 15, 1905	.....	549.00	
<b>Puerto Cortes</b> .....	<b>David J. D. Myers</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Ga.....	Aug. 21, 1912	2,500	.....	
Do.....	.....V. & D. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<i>San Pedro Sula</i> .....	<i>J. M. Mitchell</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	N. I.....	Jan. 20, 1911	.....	50.00	
<b>Tegucigalpa</b> .....	<b>Arminius T. Haerberle</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Mo.....	Jan. 11, 1919	2,500	.....	
Do.....	Benjamin D. Guilbert.....V. & D. C.	Cal.....	Cal.....	Sept. 11, 1905	.....	.....	
<i>Amapala</i> .....	.....	Agtl.	.....	.....	.....	288.00	
<i>San Juanito</i> .....	<i>Louis E. Valentine</i> <sup>(9)</sup> .....	Agtl.	Hond.....	Sept. 5, 1915	.....	.....	
<b>ITALY.</b>							
<b>Catania</b> .....	<b>Alexander W. Weddell</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Va.....	Aug. 15, 1915	3,000	.....	
Do.....	Robert Y. Barkley.....V. & D. C.	D. C.....	D. C.....	Sept. 27, 1912	.....	.....	
<b>Florence</b> .....	<b>Leo J. Keena</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Mich.....	Dec. 14, 1910	3,000	.....	
Do.....	William Wright Burt.....V. & D. C.	Italy.....	N. Y.....	June 3, 1910	.....	.....	
<b>Genoa</b> .....	<b>John Edward Jones</b> .....	C.....	D. C.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500	.....	
Do.....	James B. Young.....V. & D. C.	Ga.....	D. C.....	Aug. 20, 1913	.....	.....	
Do.....	Angelo Boragino.....D. C.	Ga.....	Italy.....	May 16, 1909	.....	.....	
<b>Leghorn</b> .....	<b>Benjamin F. Chase</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Pa.....	Sept. 18, 1913	3,000	.....	
Do.....	Leon Böhm de Sauvanne.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Italy.....	Jan. 4, 1913	.....	.....	
<i>Carrara</i> .....	<i>Felix A. Dalmas</i> .....	Agtl.	Pa.....	May 2, 1910	.....	2,325.00	
<b>Milan</b> .....	<b>Nathaniel B. Stewart</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Ga.....	July 14, 1913	4,000	.....	
Do.....	Ho C. Funk.....V. & D. C.	Colo.....	Colo.....	Aug. 20, 1913	.....	.....	
Do.....	N. Lyle Robb.....D. C.	Kans.....	Tex.....	Nov. 3, 1913	.....	.....	
<b>Naples</b> .....	<b>William W. Handley</b> .....	C.....	D. C.....	N. Y.....	Dec. 14, 1910	4,000	.....
Do.....	Herbert C. Bier.....V. & D. C.	Ill.....	Ind.....	Dec. 5, 1912	.....	.....	
<i>Bari</i> .....	<i>Max Amadeus Miesher</i> .....	Agtl.	Italy.....	June 1, 1911	.....	905.50	
<i>Capri</i> .....	<i>Thomas Spence Jerome</i> .....	Agtl.	Mich.....	Jan. 23, 1909	.....	14.00	
<b>Palermo</b> .....	<b>Hernando de Soto</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Ger.....	Cal.....	June 24, 1910	3,500	.....
Do.....	Nicholas Paterniti.....V. & D. C.	Italy.....	Italy.....	June 6, 1911	.....	.....	
<b>Rome</b> .....	<b>Chapman Coleman</b> .....	C.....	Ky.....	June 19, 1908	3,500	.....	
Do.....	Ulysses J. Bywater.....V. & D. C.	England.....	Mass.....	July 27, 1912	.....	.....	
Do.....	Vincenzo de Masellis.....D. C.	Italy.....	Italy.....	Nov. 14, 1908	.....	.....	
<b>Tripoli, Libya</b> .....	<b>John Q. Wood</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Me.....	Hawaii.....	Aug. 2, 1910	2,500	.....
Do.....	Arthur E. Saunders.....V. & D. C.	England.....	Tripoli.....	Apr. 28, 1909	.....	.....	
<b>Turin</b> .....	<b>Charles B. Perry</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C.....	Nebr.....	Nebr.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,000	.....
Do.....	Piero Gianolio.....V. & D. C.	Italy.....	Italy.....	Mar. 6, 1909	.....	.....	
<b>Venice</b> .....	<b>James Verner Long</b> .....	C.....	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 2, 1910	2,000	.....
Do.....	Alexander Thayer.....V. & D. C.	Mass.....	Mass.....	Sept. 5, 1912	.....	.....	
<b>JAPAN.</b>							
<b>Dalny, Manchuria</b> .....	<b>Albert W. Pontius</b> <sup>g</sup> .....	C.....	Minn.....	Minn.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,500	.....
Do.....	.....V. & D. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
<b>Kobé</b> .....	<b>George N. West</b> <sup>b</sup> .....	C.....	Me.....	D. C.....	Aug. 29, 1910	5,000	.....
Do.....	Walter Gassett.....V. & D. C.	Mass.....	Hawaii.....	Nov. 20, 1905	.....	.....	
Do.....	J. Preston Doughten.....D. C.	Del.....	Del.....	Aug. 23, 1910	.....	.....	
Do.....	Walter Gassett.....	Int.....	Mass.....	Hawaii.....	Nov. 20, 1905	1,500	.....
<i>Yokkaichi</i> .....	<i>Willard de L. Kingsbury</i> .....	Agtl.	Cal.....	Cal.....	Aug. 11, 1911	1,521.50	

## JAPAN—MEXICO.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Nagasaki	Carl F. Deichman <i>d.</i>	Mo.	Mo.	May 31, 1909	\$3,500	
Do	Harold C. Huggins <i>g.</i> V. & D. C.	Oreg.	Oreg.	Dec. 5, 1912		
Do	Harold C. Huggins <i>g.</i> Int.	Oreg.	Oreg.	Dec. 5, 1912	1,500	
Seoul, Chosen	George H. Scidmore <i>f.</i> C. G.	Iowa	Wis.	Aug. 27, 1909	5,500	
Do	Raymond S. Curtice <i>g.</i> V. & D. C. G.	Conn.	Pa.	Oct. 7, 1913		
Do	Raymond S. Curtice <i>g.</i> Int.	Conn.	Pa.	Oct. 7, 1913	1,500	
Tansui, Taiwan	Adolph A. Williamson <i>g.</i> C.	D. C.	D. C.	Sept. 18, 1913	3,000	
Yokohama	Thomas Sammons C. G.	N. V.	Wash.	Aug. 27, 1909	9,000	
Do	Hasell H. Dick <i>s.</i> V. & D. C. G.	S. C.	S. C.	June 11, 1912		
Do	Joseph W. Ballantine <i>g.</i> D. C. G.	India.	Mass.	Oct. 7, 1913		
Do	Gustave J. Barrett D. C. G.	Md.	Md.	July 29, 1913		
Do	Max D. Kirjassoff <i>g.</i> D. C. G.	Russia.	Conn.	Oct. 20, 1913		
Do	Joseph W. Ballantine <i>g.</i> Int.	India.	Mass.	Oct. 7, 1913	1,650	
Do	Max D. Kirjassoff <i>g.</i> Int.	Russia.	Conn.	Oct. 20, 1913	1,500	
Hakodate	Edward Julian King	Agt.	N. Y.	Mar. 2, 1904		\$366.50
<b>KONGO.</b>						
Boma	C. G.				4,500	
Do	Harry A. McBride <i>s.</i> V. & D. C. G.	Mich.	Mich.	July 5, 1913		
<b>LIBERIA.</b>						
Monrovia	George W. Buckner J. C. G.	Ky.	Ind.	Sept. 10, 1913		
Do	John H. Reed V. C. G.	La.	Tex.	June 15, 1908		
<b>MEXICO.</b>						
Acapulco, Guerrero	Clement S. Edwards <i>d.</i> C.	N. Y.	Minn.	Mar. 2, 1911	2,500	
Do	Harry K. Pangburn V. & D. C.	Iowa	Ky.	Sept. 1, 1908		
Aguascalientes, Aguascalientes	Gaston Schmutz <i>d.</i> C.	La.	La.	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
Do	Harold G. Bretherton V. & D. C.	Canada.	Mont.	Nov. 8, 1910		
Chihuahua, Chihuahua	Marion Letcher <i>d.</i> C.	Ala.	Ga.	Jan. 10, 1911	2,500	
Do	Edward A. Powers V. & D. C.	Conn.	Ill.	July 24, 1912		
<i>Parval, Chihuahua</i>	James I. Long Agt.	Pa.	Pa.	Apr. 1, 1895		160.00
Ciudad Juarez, Chihuahua	Thomas D. Edwards <i>b.</i> C.	N. Y.	S. Dak.	June 30, 1905	2,500	
Do	Guillermo Zoeller V. & D. C.	Tex.	Tex.	Oct. 4, 1910		
Ciudad Porfirio Diaz (Piedras Negras), Coahuila	C.				2,500	
Do	William P. Blocker V. & D. C.	Tex.	Tex.	July 18, 1913		
Durango, Durango	Theodore C. Hamm <i>d.</i> C.	Vt.	Va.	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
Do	V. & D. C.					
<i>Topia, Durango</i>	Thomas J. Lawrence Agt.	Colo.	Nev.	June 18, 1910		
<i>Toryson, Coahuila</i>	George C. Carothers Agt.	Tex.	Tex.	Jan. 8, 1902		h 750.00
Esenada, Lower California	C.				2,000	
Do	Claude E. Guyant V. & D. C.	Ill.	Ill.	Oct. 15, 1913		
Do	Frederick R. Sawday V. & D. C.	England	Cal.	Mar. 1, 1911		
Frontera, Tabasco	Alphonse J. Lespinasse C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	June 10, 1908	3,000	
Do	Edward M. Watson V. & D. C.	Ind.	Kans.	Apr. 27, 1910		
Guadalajara, Jalisco	C.				3,500	
Do	William B. Davis V. & D. C.	Tex.	Colo.	Sept. 30, 1908		
Hermosillo, Sonora	Louis Hostetter <i>b.</i> C.	N. V.	N. Mex.	May 1, 1905	2,000	
Do	Robt. S. Van R. Gutman V. & D. C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Aug. 24, 1905		
<i>Guaymas, Sonora</i>	Charles D. Taylor Agt.	N. V.	N. V.	Oct. 11, 1906		h 1,143.00
La Paz, Lower California	Lucien N. Sullivan <i>d.</i> C.	Ind.	Pa.	May 31, 1900	2,000	
Do	J. C. Ingram V. & D. C.	Cal.	Cal.	July 17, 1912		
Manzanillo, Colima	Milton B. Kirk <i>t.</i> C.	Ill.	Ill.	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	
Do	Richard M. Stadden V. & D. C.	Ill.	Fla.	Oct. 11, 1906		
Matamoros, Tamaulipas	Jesse H. Johnson <i>b.</i> C.	W. Va.	Tex.	Jan. 12, 1910	2,500	
Do	Emilio J. Puig V. & D. C.	Tex.	Tex.	Apr. 29, 1912		
Mazatlan, Sinaloa	William E. Alger C.	Mass.	Mass.	Dec. 16, 1906	2,500	
Do	A. Gordon Brown V. & D. C.	Va.	Va.	Feb. 7, 1912		
<i>Los Mechis, Sinaloa</i>	Ag.					h 321.50

MEXICO-NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
Mexico, Mexico.....	Arnold Shanklin.....C. G.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Jan. 11, 1909	\$6,000	
Do .....	Henry M. Wolcott.....V. & D. C. G.	Vt.....	N. Y.....	May 14, 1912		
Do .....	John D. Van Horn.....D. C. G.	Tex.....	Tex.....	Dec. 21, 1911		
Guanajuato, Guanajuato.....	John B. Glenn.....Agt.	N. C.....	N. C.....	Feb. 27, 1912		\$200.00
Oaxaca, Oaxaca.....	.....Agt.					106.00
Puebla, Puebla.....	.....Agt.					852.00
Monterey, Nuevo Leon.....	Philip C. Hanna.....C. G.	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1899	3,500	
Do .....	T. Ayres Robertson.....V. & D. C. G.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Feb. 8, 1905		
Do .....	John C. Allen.....D. C. G.	N. V.....	N. V.....	Apr. 28, 1911		
Nogales, Sonora.....	.....C.					2,500
Do.....	Frederick Simpich.....V. & D. C.	Ill.....	Wash.....	Oct. 15, 1913		
Do.....	Thomas D. Bowman.....V. & D. C.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Dec. 21, 1911		
Cananea, Sonora.....	George A. Wiswall.....Agt.	Ill.....	Ill.....	July 29, 1909		3,377.50
Nuevo Laredo, Tamaulipas.....	Alonzo B. Garrett.....C.	W. Va.....	W. Va.....	Sept. 21, 1910	2,500	
Do.....	Shelby J. Theriot.....V. & D. C.	Tex.....	Tex.....	June 10, 1911		
Progreso, Yucatan.....	Wilbur T. Gracey.....C.	Mass.....	Cal.....	Mar. 13, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	William P. Young.....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Feb. 17, 1910		
Salina Cruz, Oaxaca.....	.....C.					2,000
Do.....	Warren W. Rich.....V. & D. C.	N. V.....	N. V.....	Nov. 20, 1912		
Puerto Mexico, Vera Cruz.....	.....C.					215.24
Saltillo, Coahuila.....	.....C.					2,000
Do.....	John R. Silliman.....V. & D. C.	Ala.....	Tex.....	Dec. 13, 1907		
San Luis Potosi, San Luis Potosi.....	Wilbert L. Bonney.....C.	Minn.....	Ill.....	June 24, 1910	2,500	
Do.....	Frank A. Dickinson.....V. & D. C.	Mexico.....	Tex.....	Sept. 30, 1908		
Tampico, Tamaulipas.....	Clarence A. Miller.....C.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Jan. 11, 1910	3,000	
Do.....	Neill E. Pressly.....V. & D. C.	S. C.....	N. C.....	Jan. 28, 1909		
Do.....	Thomas H. Bevan.....V. & D. C.	Md.....	Md.....	June 27, 1912		
Tuxpan, Vera Cruz.....	Arthur C. Payne.....Agt.	N. I.....	N. J.....	May 16, 1912		687.50
Tapachula, Chiapas.....	.....C.					2,000
Do.....	Charles A. Leshar.....V. & D. C.	Mo.....	Cal.....	Sept. 20, 1909		
Vera Cruz, Vera Cruz.....	William W. Canada.....C.	Ind.....	Ind.....	June 7, 1847	4,500	
Do.....	Ernesto Lux.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Mexico.....	Nov. 28, 1903		

MOROCCO.

Tangier.....	Maxwell Blake.....C. G.	Mo.....	Mo.....	Dec. 14, 1910	3,500	
Do.....	Arthur Gassett.....V. & D. C. G.	Mass.....	Wyo.....	May 21, 1912		
Do.....	Michael A. El Khazen.....Int.	Syria.....	Morocco.....			1,200
Casa Blanca.....	.....Agt.					
Mogador.....	George Broome.....Agt.	England.....	Morocco.....	Sept. 17, 1891		87.00

NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS.

Amsterdam.....	Frank W. Mahin.....C.	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	May 4, 1910	5,000	
Do.....	Dirk P. De Young.....V. & D. C.	Kans.....	N. Mex.....	Dec. 21, 1909		
Batavia, Java.....	Bradstreet S. Rairden.....C.	La.....	Me.....	Oct. 10, 1900	3,000	
Do.....	Percy W. Rairden.....V. & D. C.	Java.....	U. S.....	Aug. 10, 1911		
Macassar, Celebes.....	Wiebe P. de Jong.....Agt.	Java.....	Celebes.....	May 20, 1906		300.00
Padang, Sumatra.....	.....Agt.					594.50
Serabaya, Java.....	Benjamin N. Powell.....Agt.	England.....	Java.....	Oct. 29, 1877		1,382.50
Curaçao, West Indies.....	Elias H. Cheney.....C.	N. H.....	N. H.....	Feb. 2, 1899	2,500	
Do.....	Gerhard H. Krogh.....V. & D. C. G.	W. I.....	W. I.....	June 12, 1909		
Bonaire, W. I.....	Gottlob W. Hellmund.....Agt.	Bonaire.....	Bonaire.....	Jan. 9, 1909		150.50
Rotterdam.....	Soren Listoe.....C. G.	Den.....	Minn.....	May 15, 1902	5,500	
Do.....	Gerhard H. Krogh.....V. & D. C. G.	N. Dak.....	S. Dak.....	Nov. 18, 1911		
Do.....	Martin Baker.....D. C. G.	Md.....	Md.....	Jan. 20, 1913		
Flushing, Netherlands.....	Pieter F. Auer.....Agt.	Neth.....	Neth.....	Jan. 5, 1899		120.00
Luxemburg, Luxemburg.....	Desire Perulle.....Agt.	Lux.....	Lux.....	Jan. 11, 1913		295.50
Scheveningen, Netherlands.....	Anders C. Nelson.....Agt.	Den.....	Ill.....	Apr. 5, 1910		3,166.50

## NICARAGUA—PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.	
<b>NICARAGUA.</b>							
Bluefields	Arthur J. Clare <sup>a</sup>	C.	Barba	D. C.	Jan. 21, 1911	\$3,500	
Do	William A. Deverall	V. & D. C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Oct. 2, 1911	2,000	
Cape Gracias á Dios		C.				3,000	
Corinto		C.				3,000	
Do	Henry H. Leonard	V. & D. C.	Ind.	Ind.	July 1, 1908		
Matagalpa	William H. De Savigny	00.	Canada.	Minn.	Jan. 24, 1905	\$10.00	
San Juan del Sur	Charles Holmann		Ger.	Nic.	Apr. 19, 1889	451.00	
Managua		C.				3,000	
<b>NORWAY.</b>							
Bergen	Bertil M. Rasmussen	C.	Iowa	Iowa	Jan. 12, 1910	2,500	
Do	Alfred O. Tittmann	V. & D. C.	Mo.	N. Mex.	Jan. 6, 1912		
Do	Thorvald K. Beyer	D. C.	Norway.	Norway.	Aug. 3, 1908		
Christiania	Charles A. Holder <sup>d</sup>	C. G.	N. Y.	Colo.	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do	Haakon E. Dahr, jr.	V. & D. C. G.	Norway.	Norway.	Oct. 12, 1909		
Do	Martin E. Guttormsen	D. C. G.	Norway.	Norway.	Feb. 27, 1912		
Christiansand	Børve Rosenkilde		Agt.	Norway.	Mar. 5, 1910	440.00	
Tromsøem	Hallidor O. Oppodal		Agt.	Norway.	Nov. 22, 1912	581.00	
Stavanger	Walter A. Leonard <sup>d</sup>	C.	Iowa	Ill.	Aug. 23, 1912	2,000	
Do	Frithjof C. Sigmond	V. & D. C.	Minn.	Oreg.	Aug. 16, 1911		
<b>OMAN.</b>							
Maskat		C.				2,000	
Do	Mahomed Fazel	V. & D. C.	India	Oman	June 26, 1907		
<b>PANAMA.</b>							
Colon	James C. Kellogg	C.	Miss.	La.	May 27, 1905	4,000	
Do	Lindsay L. Jewel	V. & D. C.	Va.	Va.	Sept. 29, 1913		
Bocas del Toro	Paul Osterhout		Agt.	Tex.	Dec. 10, 1908	1,611.00	
Panama	Alhan G. Snyder	C. G.	W. Va.	W. Va.	Jan. 11, 1900	5,500	
Do	Daniel J. Waters	V. & D. C. G.	D. C.	D. C.	Feb. 8, 1913		
Santiago	Nathaniel I. Hill		Agt.	U. S.	June 3, 1904		
<b>PARAGUAY.</b>							
Asuncion	Cornelius Ferris, jr.	<sup>d</sup> C.	Mich.	Colo.	May 31, 1909	2,000	
Do	Maximo F. Croskey	V. & D. C.	Paraguay	Paraguay	Aug. 22, 1911		
<b>PERSIA.</b>							
Tabriz	Gordon Paddock	C.	N. Y.	N. Y.	June 24, 1910	3,000	
Teheran	Craig W. Wadsworth	<sup>k</sup> C. G.	Pa.	N. Y.	Aug. 22, 1912		
Do	Ralph H. Bader <sup>g</sup>	V. & D. C. G.	Va.	Va.	July 1, 1912		
Do	Ralph H. Bader <sup>g</sup>		Int.	Va.	July 1, 1912	1,900	
<b>PERU.</b>							
Callao		C. G.				4,500	
Do	Luther K. Zabriskie	V. & D. C.	Conn.	Conn.	July 3, 1913		
Cerro de Pasco	Harry Christiansen		Agt.	Ill.	Oct. 28, 1913	12.00	
Mollendo	Thomas Orams		Agt.	England	Peru.	July 17, 1912	519.60
Paita	Charles B. G. Wilson		Agt.	Peru.	Peru.	Aug. 1, 1908	1,387.50
Salaverry	John P. Brophy		Agt.	Canada.	Peru.	Dec. 28, 1911	637.50
Iquitos		C.				3,000	
<b>PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS.</b>							
Lisbon	Will L. Lowrie <sup>c</sup>	C. G.	Mich.	Ill.	Aug. 22, 1912	3,500	
Do	Kenneth S. Patton	V. & D. C. G.	Va.	Va.	July 25, 1912		
Funchal, Madeira	John Corveia		Ill.	Ill.	Nov. 25, 1912	1,206.50	
Oporto, Portugal	William H. Stuve		Agt.	Portugal	Portugal	Jan. 2, 1908	1,353.50
São Vicente, C. V. I.	J. B. Guimarães		Agt.	C. V. I.	C. V. I.	Jan. 23, 1905	257.00
Lourenco Marques, East Africa	George A. Chamberlain <sup>d</sup>	C.	Brazil	N. Mex.	May 31, 1909	5,000	
Do	James Owen Spence	V. & D. C.	England	L. Marq.	Mar. 5, 1910		
St. Michael's, Azores	Edward A. Creevey <sup>b</sup>	C.	N. J.	Conn.	June 10, 1908	3,000	
Do	Wm. W. Nicholls <sup>g</sup>	V. & D. C.	England	Mass.	Sept. 5, 1899		
Fayal, Azores	Moyses Benarus		Agt.	Azores.	Azores.	June 10, 1899	300.50
Terceira, Azores	Thomé de Castro		Agt.	Azores.	Azores.	Jan. 4, 1908	400.75

ROUMANIA-SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>ROUMANIA.</b>						
Bucharest.....	Charles Campbell, jr. <sup>a</sup> .....kC. G.	Mo.....	Va.....	Mar. 1, 1913		
Do.....	Wm. G. Boxshall.....V. & D. C. G.	England	Roum.....	Mar. 23, 1908		
<i>Sofia, Bulgaria</i> .....	<i>Acene C. Kermehtchieff</i> .....Agt.	Bulgaria	Bulgaria	Jan. 10, 1912		
<b>RUSSIA.</b>						
Batum.....	Leslie A. Davis <sup>d</sup> .....C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 13, 1912	\$2,500	
Do.....	Emerio Mattievich.....V. C.	Russia.....	Russia.....	June 13, 1907		
Moscow.....	John H. Snodgrass.....C. G.	W. Va.....	W. Va.....	May 31, 1909	5,500	
Do.....	Alfred W. Smith <sup>u</sup> .....V. & D. C. G.	Russia.....	Vt.....	June 20, 1912		
<i>Omsk, Siberia</i> .....	<i>Adolph F. Keinecke</i> .....Agt.	N. Y.....	N. Dak.....	June 5, 1908		\$9.00
Odessa.....	John H. Grout.....C.	Mass.....	Mass.....	Jan. 9, 1905	3,500	
Do.....	David John Howells.....V. & D. C.	England	Russia.....	Sept. 18, 1912		
<i>Rostoff-on-Don</i> .....	<i>George R. Martin</i> .....Agt.	Russia.....	Russia.....	Oct. 23, 1903		227.75
Riga.....	William F. Doty <sup>b</sup> .....C.	N. Y.....	N. J.....	June 24, 1910	3,000	
Do.....	.....V. & D. C.					
<i>Libau</i> .....	<i>Alfred Seligmann</i> .....Agt.	Ger.....	Russia.....	Sept. 19, 1908		1,430.50
St. Petersburg.....	Jacob E. Conner <sup>d</sup> .....C.	Ohio.....	Iowa.....	Aug. 27, 1909	3,500	
Do.....	Paul Bartlett.....V. & D. C.	Mass.....	Ill.....	Aug. 22, 1913		
Do.....	H. Custis Vezey.....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Fla.....	Aug. 24, 1908		
<i>Helsingfors, Finland</i> .....	<i>Victor E. ...</i> .....Agt.	Russia.....	Russia.....	June 30, 1905		687.50
<i>Kevak</i> .....	<i>Rustan Evich Albert Radau</i> .....Agt.	Russia.....	Russia.....	July 9, 1912		56.00
Vladivostok, Siberia.....	John F. Jewell <sup>b</sup> .....C.	Ill.....	Ill.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,500	
Do.....	Harold F. Newhard.....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Oct. 2, 1909		
Warsaw.....	Thomas E. Heenan.....C.	Pa.....	Minn.....	Jan. 22, 1909	4,000	
Do.....	Witold Fuchs.....V. & D. C.	Ger.....	Russia.....	Mar. 16, 1911		
<b>SALVADOR.</b>						
San Salvador.....	Thomas Huckleby <sup>i</sup> .....kC. G.	D. C.....	D. C.....	Feb. 1, 1912		
Do.....	Antony J. Perrone.....V. & D. C. G.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 21, 1913		
<b>SERVIA.</b>						
Belgrade.....	Maddin Summers <sup>j</sup> .....C.	Tenn.....	Tenn.....	Dec. 20, 1911	3,000	
Do.....	Samuel Weiss <sup>u</sup> .....V. & D. C.	Hung.....	N. Y.....	July 15, 1909		
Do.....	Elie Yeffremovitch.....D. C.	Servia.....	Servia.....	Sept. 19, 1913		
<b>SIAM.</b>						
Bangkok.....	Sheldon L. Crosby <sup>k</sup> .....kC. G.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 22, 1912		
Do.....	Carl C. Hansen <sup>u</sup> .....V. & D. C. G.	Den.....	Cal.....	Apr. 2, 1909		
<b>SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.</b>						
Barcelona.....	Henry H. Morgan.....C. G.	La.....	La.....	May 11, 1910	5,500	
Do.....	.....V. & D. C. G.					
Do.....	William J. Takes.....D. C. G.	Holland	Spain.....	Mar. 27, 1912		
<i>Bilbao</i> .....	<i>James S. Boro ko</i> <sup>(u)</sup> .....Agt.	Ireland.....	Conn.....	Oct. 1, 1913		1,023.50
<i>Palamos</i> .....	<i>Jovius H. Stone</i> .....Agt.	N. Y.....	Conn.....	Sept. 29, 1913		
<i>Palma de Mallorca</i> .....	<i>Juan Moray y Cabanellas</i> .....Agt.	Spain.....	Spain.....	Jan. 20, 1909		805.50
<i>Tavragua</i> .....	<i>Louis J. Agostini</i> <sup>(u)</sup> .....Agt.	Italy.....	Cal.....	Oct. 19, 1899		1,222.00
Jerez de la Frontera.....	W. Roderick Dorsey <sup>d</sup> .....C.	Md.....	Md.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,500	
Do.....	Albert H. Fernandez.....V. & D. C.	Gibral.....	Spain.....	Nov. 5, 1911		
Madrid.....	Frederick T. F. Dumont <sup>d</sup> .....C.	N. J.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	2,500	
Do.....	José Maria Gav.....V. & D. C.	P. I.....	P. I.....	Dec. 9, 1910		
<i>Corunna</i> .....	<i>Enrique Fraga</i> .....Agt.	Spain.....	Spain.....	Nov. 7, 1905		434.00
<i>Vigo</i> .....	<i>Enrique Mulder</i> .....Agt.	Neth.....	Spain.....	Apr. 18, 1900		881.00
Malaga.....	Robert Frazer, jr. <sup>d</sup> .....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 22, 1912	3,000	
Do.....	Thomas R. Geary.....V. C.	Spain.....	Spain.....	July 3, 1899		
Do.....	Albert S. Troughton.....D. C.	Spain.....	Spain.....	Jan. 5, 1902		
<i>Almeria</i> .....	<i>Bartley F. Post</i> <sup>(u)</sup> .....Agt.	Switz.....	Kans.....	Mar. 3, 1913		1,420.00
Seville.....	Charles S. Winans.....C.	N. Y.....	Mich.....	May 31, 1909	3,000	
Do.....	Harris N. Cookingham.....V. & D. C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Jan. 7, 1911		
<i>Cadix</i> .....	<i>James Sanderson</i> .....Agt.	England	Spain.....	May 11, 1908		1,594.00
<i>Huelva</i> .....	<i>William J. A. O. S.</i> .....Agt.	Ireland.....	Spain.....	Apr. 4, 1901		1,374.50
Tenerife, Canary Islands.....	Homer Brett <sup>l</sup> .....C.	Miss.....	Miss.....	Sept. 18, 1913	2,500	
Do.....	César Perasa y Martin.....V. & D. C.	Canary I	Canary I	Sept. 23, 1912		
<i>Grand Canary, C. I.</i> .....	<i>Peter Swannston</i> .....Agt.	Canary I	Canary I	Jan. 11, 1900		818.00

## SPAIN AND DOMINIONS—TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>Valencia</b> .....	<b>Claude I. Dawson</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C. Iowa	S. C.	Aug. 22, 1912	\$2,500	.....
Do	James A. Chesney.....	V. & D. C.	England	Spain.....	June 20, 1912	.....
<i>Alicante</i> .....	<i>Henry W. Corey</i> .....	Agt.	Spain	Spain.....	Feb. 25, 1905	\$1,107.50
<i>Denia</i> .....	<i>Luis Tono</i> .....	Agt.	Spain	Spain.....	Nov. 2, 1906	297.50
<b>SWEDEN.</b>						
<b>Goteborg</b> .....	<b>Douglas Jenkins</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C. S. C.	S. C.	Mar. 8, 1912	2,500	.....
Do	Wilhelm Hartman.....	V. & D. C.	Sweden.	Sweden.	Sept. 12, 1907	.....
<i>Malmo</i> .....	<i>Joseph Westerberg</i> <sup>(b)</sup> .....	Agt.	Sweden.	Ill.....	Sept. 24, 1913	975.00
<b>Stockholm</b> .....	<b>Ernest L. Harris</b> .....	C. G.	Iowa	Ill.....	Jan. 20, 1911	3,500
Do	Per Torsten Berg <sup>u</sup> .....	V. C. G.	Sweden.	Pa.....	June 18, 1909	.....
Do	Jacob Macdonald Bagge.....	D. C. G.	Sweden.	Sweden.	July 13, 1912	.....
<i>Sundsvall</i> .....	<i>Ernst H. Amn�us</i> .....	Agt.	Sweden.	Sweden.	Mar. 9, 1908	453.48
<b>SWITZERLAND.</b>						
<b>Basel</b> .....	<b>Philip Holland</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C. Ky	Tenn	June 26, 1913	3,500	.....
Do	Arnold Zuber.....	V. & D. C.	Switz.	Switz....	Oct. 11, 1913	.....
<b>Berne</b> .....	<b>George Helmrod</b> <sup>u</sup> .....	C. Ger	Nebr	May 1, 1908	3,500	.....
Do	Leo J. Frankenthal.....	V. & D. C.	Mass	Mass....	June 30, 1908	.....
<b>Geneva</b> .....	<b>Francis B. Keene</b> <sup>b</sup> .....	C. Wis.	Wis	Mar. 23, 1905	3,500	.....
Do	Louis H. Munier.....	V. & D. C.	Switz	Switz....	May 10, 1899	.....
<i>Vevey</i> .....	<i>Theodore F. Dwight</i> .....	Agt.	N. Y.	Mass....	Mar. 28, 1904	1,193.00
<b>St. Gall</b> .....	<b>Dominic I. Murphy</b> .....	C. Pa.	D. C.	Feb. 18, 1909	4,500	.....
Do	Eugene Nabel <sup>u</sup> .....	V. & D. C.	Ger.	R. I.....	July 1, 1908	.....
<b>Zurich</b> .....	<b>David F. Wilber</b> <sup>b</sup> .....	C. G.	N. Y.	N. Y.....	Sept. 18, 1913	4,500
Do	Frank Bohr <sup>s</sup> .....	V. & D. C. G.	Kans	Kans....	Aug. 29, 1913	.....
Do	Carl Gubler.....	D. C. G.	Switz	Switz....	Mar. 4, 1911	.....
<i>Lucerne</i> .....	<i>E. P. Frazer</i> .....	Agt.	Ga.	Ga.....	June 24, 1913	797.00
<b>TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.</b>						
<b>Aleppo, Syria</b> .....	<b>Jesse B. Jackson</b> .....	C. Ohio	Ohio	June 10, 1908	3,000	.....
Do	Lorenzo Y. Manachy.....	V. & D. C.	Syria	Syria....	Nov. 20, 1908	.....
<i>Alexandretta, Turkey</i> .....	<i>John T. Peristiany</i> .....	Agt.	Cyprus.	Turkey..	July 16, 1908	462.00
<b>Alexandria, Egypt</b> .....	<b>Arthur Garrels</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C. Mo	Mo	Aug. 22, 1912	3,500	.....
Do	Francis L. Romeo.....	V. & D. C.	Turkey.	Egypt...	Feb. 16, 1909	.....
Do	S. Pinkney Tack.....	D. C.	N. Y.	N. Y.....	Sept. 11, 1913	.....
<i>Port Said, Egypt</i> .....	<i>Edward Lyell Bristow</i> .....	Agt.	England	Egypt...	Sept. 16, 1913	634.00
<i>Suez, Egypt</i> .....	<i>Frederick T. Peake</i> .....	Agt.	England	Egypt...	July 29, 1905	633.50
<b>Bagdad</b> .....	<b>Emil Sauer</b> <sup>d</sup> .....	C. Tex.	Tex.	Aug. 19, 1911	2,000	.....
Do	James Scott Levaek.....	V. & D. C.	Turkey.	Turkey..	June 8, 1910	.....
<i>Bassorah</i> .....	<i>Arvid Koneff</i> .....	Agt.	Russia.	Turkey..	July 26, 1912	136.50
<b>Beirut, Syria</b> .....	<b>W. Stanley Hollis</b> .....	C. G.	Mass	Mass....	Dec. 19, 1910	4,500
Do	Ralph F. Chesbrough, <sup>u</sup> V. & D. C. G.	R. I.	Wis.	Sept. 13, 1913	.....	
Do	Ralph F. Chesbrough <sup>u</sup> .....	Int.	R. I.	Wis.....	Sept. 13, 1913	1,500
<i>Damascus, Syria</i> .....	.....	Agt.	.....	.....	.....	300.00
<i>Haifa, Syria</i> .....	<i>Theodore J. Struve</i> .....	Agt.	N. Y.	N. Y.....	Mar. 21, 1906	78.00
<i>Tripoli, Syria</i> .....	<i>Ira Harris</i> .....	Agt.	N. Y.	N. Y.....	Mar. 3, 1899	324.50
<b>Calro, Egypt</b> .....	<b>Olney Arnold</b> .....	C. G.	R. I.	R. I.....	Sept. 2, 1913	.....
Do	Paul Knabenshue.....	V. & D. C. G.	Ohio	Ohio....	July 17, 1911	.....
Do	Louis Belrose.....	D. C. G.	D. C.	D. C....	July 16, 1908	.....
Do	Frank B. Rairden <sup>u</sup> .....	Stud. Int.	Java	N. Y.....	Mar. 10, 1911	1,000
<i>Assiout, Egypt</i> .....	<i>George Wissa Bey</i> .....	Agt.	Egypt..	Egypt...	June 25, 1903	8.00
<b>Constantinople</b> .....	<b>Gabriel Bie Ravndal</b> <sup>u</sup> .....	C. G.	Norway	S. Dak..	Dec. 13, 1910	6,000
Do	Oscar S. Heizer.....	V. & D. C. G.	Iowa	Iowa....	Jan. 18, 1908	.....
Do	Lewis Heck <sup>u</sup> .....	D. C. G.	Pa.	Pa.....	Aug. 26, 1912	.....
Do	George W. Young <sup>u</sup> .....	D. C. G.	Iowa	Md.....	Sept. 13, 1913	.....
Do	Oscar S. Heizer.....	Mar.	Iowa	Iowa....	July 3, 1911	1,000
Do	Oscar S. Heizer.....	Int.	Iowa	Iowa....	May 21, 1906	800
Do	Lewis Heck <sup>u</sup> .....	Int.	Pa.	Pa.....	Aug. 26, 1912	1,650
Do	George W. Young <sup>u</sup> .....	Int.	Iowa	Md.....	Sept. 13, 1913	1,500
<i>Dardanelles</i> .....	<i>Alfred R. Groh</i> .....	Agt.	Turkey.	Turkey..	Nov. 9, 1908	6.00
<b>Harpur</b> .....	<b>William W. Masterson</b> .....	C. Ky	Ky	June 10, 1908	3,000	.....
Do	William E. D. Ward.....	V. & D. C.	Mass	Mass....	Nov. 22, 1910	.....

TURKEY AND DOMINIONS—ZANZIBAR.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Salary.	Fees, year ending June 30, 1913.
<b>Jerusalem, Palestine</b> .....	<b>C.</b> .....				\$3,000	
Do .....	Samuel Edelman <i>g</i> .....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 26, 1912		
Do .....	John D. Whiting <i>g</i> .....D. C.	Syria.....	Ill.....	Nov. 6, 1908		
Do .....	Samuel Edelman <i>g</i> .....Int.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Aug. 26, 1912	1,500	
<i>Jaffa, Palestine</i> .....	<i>Ja. ob Har. Legg</i> .....Agt.	Ger.....	Turkey..	Sept. 20, 1910		\$71.00
<b>Mersina</b> .....	<b>Edward I. Nathan</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Pa.....	Pa.....	May 4, 1909	2,500	
Do .....	John Debbas.....V. & D. C.	Turkey..	Turkey..	June 20, 1908		
<b>Saloniki</b> .....	<b>John E. Kehl</b> <i>b</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Ohio.....	Ohio.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,500	
Do .....	Leland B. Morris <i>g</i> .....V. & D. C.	Tex.....	Pa.....	Oct. 25, 1912		
Do .....	Leland B. Morris <i>g</i> .....Int.	Tex.....	Pa.....	Aug. 4, 1913	1,500	
<b>Sivas</b> .....	<b>C.</b> .....				2,000	
<b>Smyrna</b> .....	<b>George Horlon</b> ..... <b>C.</b>	N. Y.....	Ill.....	Aug. 19, 1911	3,500	
Do .....	John W. Dye <i>s</i> .....V. & D. C.	Ga.....	Minn.....	Dec. 13, 1911		
Do .....	James W. Wilkinson.....D. C. G.	Turkey..	Turkey..	July 1, 1908		
<i>Mitylene</i> .....	<i>Apostolos P. Hadji Christofa</i> .....Agt.	Turkey..	Turkey..	Feb. 27, 1912		
<b>Trebizond</b> .....	<b>Alfred S. Northrup</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Ill.....	Ill.....	Mar. 8, 1912	2,500	
Do .....	Isaiah Montesanto.....V. & D. C.	Turkey..	Turkey..	June 22, 1911		
Do .....	Isaiah Montesanto.....Int.	Turkey..	Turkey..	Sept. 27, 1906		
<i>Samsion</i> .....	<i>William Peter</i> .....Agt.	Switz....	Turkey..	Sept. 19, 1906		951.00
<b>URUGUAY.</b>						
<b>Montevideo</b> .....	<b>Ralph J. Totten</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Tenn.....	Tenn.....	Sept. 15, 1913	3,500	
Do .....	Albert G. Ebert.....V. & D. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	July 15, 1913		
<b>VENEZUELA.</b>						
<b>La Guaira</b> .....	<b>Thomas W. Voetter</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Ohio.....	N. Mex..	Aug. 19, 1911	3,000	
Do .....	Cyrus N. Clark.....V. & D. C.	N. Y.....	U. S.....	Nov. 23, 1912		
<i>Caracas</i> .....	<i>Richard J. Biggs, jr</i> .....Agt.	Md.....	Md.....	Jan. 24, 1912		167.00
<i>Carupano</i> .....	<i>José Blasini</i> .....Agt.	Venez...	Venez...	July 3, 1904		210.50
<i>Ciudad Bolívar</i> .....	<i>William D. Henderson</i> <i>o</i> .....Agt.	Venez...	Venez...	Dec. 7, 1910		845.50
<b>Maracaibo</b> .....	<b>John A. Ray</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Tex.....	Tex.....	Aug. 19, 1911	2,500	
Do .....	Werner J. Leitner.....V. & D. C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Dec. 30, 1910		
<b>Puerto Cabello</b> .....	<b>Herbert R. Wright</b> <i>b</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Iowa.....	Iowa.....	Jan. 13, 1909	2,000	
Do .....	Lodewyk J. Verhelst.....V. & D. C.	Curaçao	Venez...	Aug. 11, 1909		
<b>ZANZIBAR.</b>						
<b>Zanzibar</b> .....	<b>Perry C. Hays</b> <i>d</i> ..... <b>C.</b>	Ohio.....	Mont....	Aug. 23, 1912	2,500	
Do .....	Frank W. Vining <i>g</i> .....V. & D. C.	Canada..	N. J.....	Feb. 16, 1909		

## CONSULAR ASSISTANTS.

Place.	Name.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Compensation.
London	Richard Westacott	Mass	Mass	Nov. 21, 1898	\$1,800
Washington	Frederic W. Cauldwell	N. Y.	D. C.	Mar. 30, 1903	1,800
Smyrna	John W. Dye	Minn	Minn	July 21, 1906	1,800
Bay of Islands (Birchy Cove)	Ozro C. Gould	Minn	Minn	Dec. 30, 1907	1,600
Almeria	Bartley F. Vost	Switz	Kans	June 24, 1908	1,600
Zurich	Frank Bohr	Kans	Kans	June 24, 1908	1,600
Lisbon	Kenneth S. Patton	Va.	Va.	June 24, 1908	1,600
Washington	Charles Lyon Chandler	Mass	Mass	Aug. 1, 1908	1,600
Do	Ross Hazeltine	Ind.	Ind.	Mar. 3, 1909	1,400
Do	Charles C. Brov	Va.	Va.	July 19, 1909	1,400
Genoa	James B. Young	D. C.	Pa.	July 19, 1909	1,400
Kalamata	Ripley Wilson	Ill	Ill	Jan. 3, 1910	1,200
Berlin	De Witt C. Poole, jr.	Wash.	Ill	Dec. 20, 1910	1,000
Paris	Ely E. Palmer	R. I.	R. I.	Dec. 20, 1910	1,000
Quibdo	Louis G. Dreyfus, jr.	Cal.	Cal.	Dec. 20, 1910	1,000
Berlin	Alfred R. Thomson	Md.	Md.	Mar. 10, 1911	1,000
Yokohama	Hasell H. Dick	S. C.	S. C.	Mar. 10, 1911	1,000
Santo Domingo	Charles H. Albrecht	Pa.	Pa.	July 12, 1911	1,000
Naples	Herbert C. Biar	Ill	Ind.	July 12, 1911	1,000
Vancouver	John S. Armstrong, jr.	Ariz.	N. C.	July 12, 1911	1,000
London	Tracy Lay	Ala.	Ala.	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000
Berlin	Harold B. Querton	Iowa	Iowa	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000
Tampico	Thomas H. Bevan	Md.	Md.	Apr. 24, 1912	1,000
Boma	Harry A. McBride	Mich.	Mich.	Sept. 3, 1912	1,000
Milan	Ilo C. Funk	Colo.	Colo.	Sept. 3, 1912	1,000
Brussels	Charles Roy Nasmith	N. Y.	N. Y.	Nov. 27, 1912	1,000

## INTERPRETERS.

(Promoted from Corps of Student Interpreters.)

Place.	Name.	Date of commission as Student Interpreter.	Date of appointment to present post.	Compensation.
Peking	Willys R. Peck	Oct. 8, 1906	Sept. 11, 1913	\$3,600
Do	Raymond P. Tenney	June 2, 1906	Sept. 11, 1913	2,000
Canton	John K. Davis	Mar. 12, 1912	Sept. 16, 1913	1,500
Chefoo	George C. Hanson	June 2, 1909	May 13, 1912	1,650
Do	Crawford M. Bishop	Apr. 1, 1910	June 7, 1913	1,650
Hankow	J. Paul Jameson	Aug. 27, 1907	Dec. 2, 1911	1,650
Do	Horace Remillard	June 2, 1909	Oct. 15, 1912	1,500
Mukden	Myrl S. Myers	Aug. 27, 1907	July 25, 1911	1,650
Newchwang	George F. Bickford	Mar. 10, 1911	June 17, 1913	1,500
Shanghai	Nelson T. Johnson	Aug. 27, 1907	Dec. 2, 1911	2,500
Do	Mahlon Fay Perkins	Jan. 14, 1909	May 13, 1912	1,500
Do	Charles P. McKiernan	Mar. 10, 1911	Oct. 4, 1913	1,500
Tientsin	Paul R. Josselyn	Apr. 20, 1910	Mar. 1, 1913	1,500
Tsingtau	John A. Bristow	Apr. 1, 1910	Mar. 10, 1913	1,500
Tokyo	Charles Jonathan Arnell	Sept. 14, 1906	Sept. 7, 1909	3,600
Do	John K. Caldwell	Oct. 8, 1906	Dec. 4, 1909	2,000
Nagasaki	Harold C. Huggins	Apr. 1, 1910	Dec. 5, 1912	1,500
Seoul	Raymond S. Curtice	Apr. 1, 1910	Oct. 7, 1913	1,500
Yokohama	Joseph W. Ballantine	June 2, 1909	Oct. 7, 1913	1,650
Do	Max D. Kirjassoff	Mar. 10, 1911	Oct. 20, 1913	1,500
Teheran	Ralph H. Bader	Apr. 1, 1910	Feb. 8, 1912	1,000
Constantinople	Arthur H. Leavitt	June 2, 1909	Aug. 5, 1912	2,000
Do	Lewis Heck	June 2, 1909	Aug. 26, 1912	1,650
Do	George W. Young	Mar. 10, 1911	Sept. 13, 1913	1,500
Beirut	Ralph F. Chesbrough	Apr. 1, 1910	Sept. 13, 1913	1,500
Jerusalem	Samuel Edelman	June 2, 1909	Aug. 26, 1912	1,500
Saloniki	Leland B. Morris	Apr. 1, 1910	Aug. 1, 1913	1,500



STUDENT INTERPRETERS IN CHINA.

Place.	Name	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission.	Compensation.
Peking.....	Alexander Kriech.....	N. J.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	\$1,000
Do.....	Carl D. Meinhardt.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000

STUDENT INTERPRETERS IN JAPAN.

Tokyo.....	Henry B. Hitchcock.....	Conn.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	\$1,000
Do.....	Eugene H. Dooman #.....	Japan.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000

STUDENT INTERPRETERS IN TURKEY.

Cairo.....	Frank B. Rairden #.....	Java.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 10, 1911	\$1,000
Constantinople.....	A. Van Hemert Engert #.....	Austria.....	Cal.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000
Do.....	Montefiore Judelsohn.....	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 12, 1912	1,000

**XVI. BIOGRAPHICAL STATEMENT RESPECTING PERSONS SERVING UNDER APPOINTMENT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AT HOME OR ABROAD.**

**Abbot, Lucy Elizabeth**—Born in Zanesville, Ohio; educated in private schools and in a public high school; appointed clerk in the Department of the Interior September 1, 1881, and served until December 26, 1889; clerk in the Department of State at \$200, under Civil Service rules, December 27, 1889; at \$1,000 August 8, 1893; class one January 6, 1896.

**Abegg, Carl**—Born in Switzerland, 1864; naturalized in New York August 23, 1900; clerk; appointed Consular Agent at Port de Paix June 12, 1896.

**Ackerman, Ralph Henry**—Born in West Hoboken, N. J., July 23, 1862; educated in the public schools of Union Hill and in business schools; clerk and stenographer in various law offices and business concerns, 1877-1913; appointed clerk in the Department of State, at \$600, under Civil Service rules, January 9, 1913.

**Adams, Edward Le Grand**—Born in Clarence, N. Y., January 2, 1851; home, Elmira, N. Y.; attended the Clarence Academy and the University of Rochester; graduated from the State Normal School at Brockport, N. Y.; on editorial staff Rochester Democrat and Chronicle, 1873-1880; oil producer, Pennsylvania, 1880-1883; editor Elmira Daily Advertiser, 1893-1898; deputy collector United States Internal Revenue, 1890-1894; New York State tax commissioner, 1895-1898; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Stockholm June 2, 1902; Consul-General June 23, 1906; Consul at Dublin March 1, 1909.

**Adee, Alvey Augustus**—Born in Astoria, N. Y., November 27, 1842; educated by private tutors; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Madrid September 9, 1870; Chargé d'Affaires at different times; transferred from Madrid and appointed clerk class four in the Department of State July 9, 1877; Chief of the Diplomatic Bureau June 11, 1878; Third Assistant Secretary of State July 18, 1882; Second Assistant Secretary of State August 3, 1886.

**Agostini, Louis J.**—Born in Italy May 10, 1845; naturalized in San Francisco November 2, 1868; educated under private tutors; shipping agent and teacher of languages twenty-four years; appointed Consular Agent at Tarragona October 19, 1879.

**Albert, Francis Lee**—Born in Elma, Iowa, March 31, 1894; graduate of Elma high school and Cedar Valley Seminary; employed as subcarrier, post office at Osage, Iowa, and as a stenographer in Chicago; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, July 1, 1913.

**Albert, Talbot J.**—Born in Baltimore, Md., February 16, 1847; attended private school; graduated from Harvard University in 1869; practiced law in Baltimore, 1870-1877; appointed, after examination (October 11, 1877), Consul at Brunswick October 12, 1877.

**Albrecht, Charles Hahn**—Born in Philadelphia February 22, 1885; home, Philadelphia; graduate of Central High School, Philadelphia, A. B. (1902); University of Pennsylvania, A. B. (1905), LL. B. (1908); has since taken graduate courses; employed in auditor's office, Pennsylvania Railroad Co., 1905; practiced law in Philadelphia, 1908-1911; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Consular Assistant July 12, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona February 21, 1912; detailed for duty in the Department of State March, 1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Santo Domingo October 28, 1913.

**Albright, Henry Babbitt**—Born in Columbus, Ohio, December 17, 1883; graduate of Columbus high school, and studied at Ohio State University two and a half years and in business college; private in Ohio National Guard; farming and clerk for three years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama June 8, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Carlsbad October 23, 1912.

**Albro, Henry W.**—British subject, born in Canada; appointed Consular Agent at Megantic September 7, 1892; retired June, 1898; reappointed October 28, 1898.

**Alcock, William J.**—Born in Ireland in 1861; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Huelva April 4, 1901.

**Alger, William E.**—Born in Boston, Mass., September 1, 1859; attended public school in Boston and graduated from the English high school; appointed Consular Agent at Puerto Cortes January 9, 1891; Consul March 31, 1902; Consul at Tegucigalpa November 10, 1904; Consul at Puerto Cortes May 31, 1906; Consul at Mazatlan December 16, 1909.

**Allen, John C.**—Born in Black Creek, Allegany Co., N. Y., August 14, 1864; educated in the public schools of Black Creek; railroad station agent in Mexico, 1888-1893; traveling auditor and representative of oil company, 1898-1902; manager of transfer company, 1904-1907; editor and publisher of a magazine in connection with bureau for handling trade from the United States to Latin America; was for eight months clerk in the Consulate at Monterey; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Monterey April 28, 1911.

**Allen, Percy F.**—Born in Allen, Md., February 11, 1870; attended the public schools of Maryland and graduated from Goldey Commercial College of Wilmington, Del.; bookkeeper and cashier for various business houses, 1897-1902; clerk and bookkeeper, department of education, Porto Rico, 1902-1904; assistant to disbursing officer, Porto Rican teachers' study trip to United States, 1904; head bookkeeper, disbursing office, insular government of Porto Rico, 1905; resigned August 1, 1905; appointed clerk at \$840 in the Civil Service Commission September 9, 1905; at \$190 October 1, 1905; clerk at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, in the Department of State July 3, 1906; permanently at same salary January 3, 1907; class one May 1, 1907; class two November 2, 1908; class three June 27, 1911.

**Allen, William Henry**—Born in Belmont, N. Y., January 6, 1861; commission merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Hamilton, Bermuda, May 20, 1909.

**Annéus, Ernst H.**—Swedish subject, born August 2, 1872; engaged in the lumber-export and timber business; appointed Consular Agent at Sundsvall March 9, 1908.

**Anderson, George Everett**—Born in Normal, Ill., August 20, 1860; home, Springfield, Ill.; educated in the public schools and high school of Springfield, and in Shurtleff College, Alton, Ill.; took law course at Wesleyan University; was managing editor of the Peoria Journal and editor and general manager of the Springfield News; appointed Consul at Hangechow April 6, 1904; Consul at Amoy February 4, 1905; Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro February 13, 1909; Consul-General at Hongkong May 4, 1910.

**Anderson, Herbert Edgar**—Born in Austin, Minn., February 26, 1872; high-school graduate; for fourteen years real-estate and bank clerk in South Dakota; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Calgary September 12, 1906.

**Anderson, Par B.**—Born in Sweden March 27, 1868; naturalized in Delaware, Ohio, 1885; attended public schools in Sweden, and a graduate of Ohio Wesleyan University (A. B., 1885); lawyer; city solicitor in Kane, Pa., 1898; deputy collector of customs at Caibarien, Cuba, 1900-1902; steamship agent and manager sugar warehouses since 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Caibarien June 9, 1903.

**Andonian, Hagop S.**—Turkish subject, born in Constantinople January 21, 1887; assistant manager in a cotton-yarn importing firm in Constantinople, 1906-1909; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Constantinople November 1, 1909.

**Andrews, William Whiting**—Born in Cleveland, Ohio, October 17, 1875; graduate of Yale University (A. B.), 1898; member of 1100p B, First Ohio Volunteer Cavalry, April-August, 1898; engaged in management of financial affairs and in travel, 1898-1911; home, Cleveland, Ohio; appointed, after examination (January 16, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Panama March 2, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon August 22, 1912.

**Armstrong, jr., John Samuel**—Born in Tempe, Ariz., September 11, 1885; home, Wilmington, N. C.; attended Woodbury Foust School, Orange, Va. (1904-05), Phillips Exeter Academy (1905-06), and University of North Carolina (1906-1908); clerk in bank, Wilmington, N. C., five years during summer months; appointed clerk in the Consulate at Cork March 4, 1909; Deputy Consul at Cork September 13, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul January 28, 1911; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Consular Assistant July 12, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples September 27, 1911; Deputy Consul-General at Vancouver December 12, 1912.

**Arnell, Charles Jonathan**—Born at sea of American parents July 1, 1881; home, Seattle, Wash.; high-school graduate; took a partial college course; also courses in commercial and normal training; clerk in law office, 1902; with Opium Investigating Committee, 1903-1905; librarian in Philippine civil service, 1905; private secretary to the Ambassador to Japan, 1907; appointed, after examination (September 12, 1909), Student Interpreter and Vice-Consul-General at Mukden September 14, 1909; retired as Student Interpreter and appointed Interpreter March 20, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General September 14, 1907; Assistant Japanese Secretary to the Embassy to Japan June 25, 1905; Japanese Secretary and Interpreter to the Embassy to Japan September 7, 1909.

**Arnold, Frank Dundore**—Born in Reading, Pa., May 24, 1884; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, (B. S.) 1902, (LL. B.) 1905; spent one year in the University of Munich; admitted to bar of Reading; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Secretary of Legation at Guatemala City August 4, 1909; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City August 12, 1910; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo August 22, 1912.

**Arnold, Julian Herbert**—Born in Sacramento, Cal., July 10, 1876; educated in the public schools and the California State University; engaged in teaching; appointed, after examination (July, 1902), Student Interpreter in China July 18, 1902; also Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny February 4, 1904; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai July 13, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul at Foochow March 7, 1906; assigned to duty in the Consulate-General at Shanghai May 5, 1906; appointed Consul at Tansui June 22, 1909; Consul at Amoy May 1, 1908; Consul at Chefoo March 8, 1912.

**Arnold, Olney**—Born in Cumberland, R. I., September 8, 1861; home, Providence, R. I.; educated at Mowry & Goff's private school, Providence; secretary of the American Screw Co.; treasurer and general manager of the Rogers Screw Co., 1899-1913; president of the Angell Land Co.; member of the House of Representatives of Rhode Island, 1908; Democratic candidate for governor of Rhode Island, 1908-9; appointed Agent and Consul-General at Cairo, Egypt, September 2, 1913.

**Arras, Paul**—Born in Germany June 20, 1863; clerk in Dresden Consulate-General since October 21, 1891; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Dresden November 2, 1908.

**Auer, Pieter François**—Born in the Netherlands in 1866; shipbroker; appointed Consular Agent at Flushing January 5, 1899.

**Austensen, Levi**—Born in Norway February 13, 1873; naturalized; enlisted August 1, 1894, in Company H, Twentieth Infantry; honorably discharged July 31, 1897; reenlisted August 6, 1897; wounded at El Cancey, Cuba, July 1, 1898; honorably discharged February 14, 1899; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 1, 1905; assistant messenger November 1, 1905.

**Avery, William Lester**—Born in New York City February 17, 1853; educated in private and public schools of Lee, Mass.; at sea 1869-1883; from 1876 to 1883 was a shipmaster; employed as agent of the Northern Pacific Express Co. at Butte and Miles City, Mont., 1884-1897; appointed, after examination (February 20, 1898), Consul at Belize March 9, 1898.

**Babcock, Ellsha J.**—Born in Albany, N. Y., February 28, 1844; educated in public schools of Albany; served for three years in the Forty-fourth New York Volunteers during the Civil War; secretary to the Secretary of the Interior, the Attorney-General, the Secretary of the Treasury, and clerk to Senate committees; appointed private secretary to the Secretary of State March 6, 1897; Consul-General at Tangier May 23, 1910; clerk of class four in the Department of State June 22, effective July 1, 1910; reappointed August 24, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912.

**Bachelor, Leonard A.**—Born in Salem, Mass., in 1855; in business in Auckland since 1891; appointed Consul at Zanzibar April 23, 1880; Vice-Consul April 24, 1880; retired February 3, 1883; appointed Vice-Consul at Auckland October 10, 1891; Vice-Consul-General July 15, 1903.

**Bachilleres, Enrique**—Citizen of the Argentine Republic, born in Mercedes, Argentine Republic, September 27, 1858; educated in England; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Pernambuco May 24, 1902.

**Bader, Ralph Hedrick**—Born in McGaheysville, Va., June 5, 1883; graduated from the Washington and Lee University (A. B.) and the George Washington University; appointed Student Interpreter in Turkey April 1, 1910; Interpreter to the American Legation and Consular Agent at Teheran February 8, 1912; Interpreter to the American Legation and Consulate-General to Persia and Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Teheran July 1, 1912.

**Baehr, Max Joseph**—Born in Germany August 2, 1858; naturalized August 24, 1884; educated in the public and Latin schools; employed as bookkeeper and traveling salesman for many years; manager and vice-president of a wholesale jewelry and musical-instrument business in Omaha, Neb.; clerk of the district court of Howard County, Neb.; and abstractor of titles; appointed, after examination (July 21, 1898), Consul at Kiel July 21, 1898; Consul at Santos, October 26, 1899, but did not serve; appointed Consul at Magdeburg March 13, 1900; Consul at Cienfuegos June 9, 1902.

**Bagge, Jacob Macdonald**—Swedish subject, born in Göteborg July 9, 1894; clerk, 1884-1899; merchant; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Stockholm July 13, 1912.

**Bailey, David James**—British subject, born in England June 12, 1850; solicitor; appointed Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent at Huddersfield June 9, 1890; Vice and Deputy Consul July 20, 1893.

**Bailey, James G.**—Born in Salyersville, Ky., April 7, 1868; home, Salyersville; educated at Lebanon University; studied law at Northern Indiana University of Law; member of Kentucky legislature, 1895-1897; practiced law; in United States Census Office, 1900-1904; appointed Secretary of the Legation to Guatemala and Honduras June 22, 1901; Secretary of the Legation to Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Salvador June 5, 1903; Secretary of the Legation at Stockholm August 9, 1907; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City August 4, 1909; retired August, 1910; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Berne March 2, 1911; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxembourg February 1, 1912; Honorary Delegate to the adjourned meeting of the International Congress for the Purpose of Promoting Uniform Legislation Concerning Letters of Exchange held at The Hague June, 1912.

**Bailly-Blanchard, Arthur**—Born in New Orleans October 1, 1855; private secretary to Minister to France, 1885-1886; assistant to the special agent of the Department of State, French Spoliation Claims; secretary, United States Commission to Paris Exposition, 1889; an American juror at exposition; private secretary to Minister to France, 1890-1893; a secretary, Bering Sea Tribunal of Arbitration; a secretary, bimetallic mission to France; secretary to Hon. John W. Foster, Special Ambassador to Russia; attaché, American Peace Commission, Paris, 1896; a secretary, Hague Peace Conference, 1907; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris July 9, 1900; Second Secretary June 17, 1901; Secretary of the Embassy at Paris August 4, 1909; representative to the International Conference for the Discussion of the Suppression of the International Traffic in Obscene Literature, Paris, April, 1910; Delegate, with the personal rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, to the International Sanitary Conference at Paris November 7, 1911; Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo February 1, 1912.

**Bain, Alexander**—British subject, born on Cape Breton March 5, 1834; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Port Hawkesbury October 20, 1880.

**Baker, Charles Fleming**—Born in Cherokee Nation, Oklahoma, June 22, 1872; graduate (A. B.) of Presbyterian College, Emporia, Kans.; taught school in Kansas one year and in Santiago, Chile, 1903-1908; appointed clerk in Valparaiso Consulate September 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Valparaiso November 21, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Guayaquil July 20, 1912.

**Baker, Edward Carleton**—Born in Alameda, Cal., July 11, 1882; attended the grammar and high schools of Alameda and graduated from the University of California with degree of B. S.; was assistant in economics department, University of California; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Foochow January 5, 1907; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul May 5, 1909; retired as Marshal June 30, 1909; reappointed Marshal August 28, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Amoy October 21, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Foochow May 20, 1908; transferred to the Department of State as assistant to the Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs February 1, 1909; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Antung November 10, 1909; Consul at Chungking August 19, 1911.

**Baker, Henry Dunster**—Born in Attleboro, Mass., February 26, 1873; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated in the public schools of Chicago and the Harvard School of Chicago; graduated from Yale in 1896; employed as reporter on the Chicago Tribune and several years financial editor; assistant financial editor of the New York Evening Post; associate editor of the Commercial West of Minneapolis until 1903; since 1901 engaged in special literary work and as correspondent of the Financial Times of London and other papers; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Hobart August 15, 1907; detailed as Vice-Consul-General in charge at Sydney, Australia, February 23, 1910; detailed for special duty in New Zealand to investigate trade conditions February 10, 1911; Consul at Nassau August 22, 1912; on special detail to investigate the opportunities for the extension of the commerce of the United States in India February 15, 1913.

**Baker, Joseph Richardson**—Born in New Hartford, N. Y., February 11, 1872; graduated from Utica Free Academy, 1890; Hamilton College (A. B.), 1893; admitted to New York State bar, 1896; appointed law clerk at \$1,500 to Commission to the Five Civilized Tribes, Department of the Interior, February 1, 1902; clerk at \$1,000 in the Post-Office Department, under Civil Service rules, June 29, 1903; at \$1,200 February 10, 1904; transferred and appointed clerk in the Department of State class one August 6, 1906; class two July 1, 1908; class three June 1, 1909; special agent of the Department of State to investigate the claims of American citizens in Samoa April 15, 1911; also Vice and Deputy Consul at Apia April 25, 1911; services in Samoa ceased August 25, 1911, and returned to the Department of State; appointed clerk class four November 20, 1911.

**Baker, Martin**—Born in Baltimore, Md., February 22, 1878; educated in the public schools of Maryland and by private tutors; served as a private and noncommissioned officer in the Thirty-sixth Infantry, United States Volunteers, July 12, 1898, to March 16, 1901; sailor seven years; clerk in the American Consulate-General at Rotterdam since May 1, 1910; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rotterdam January 20, 1913.

**Balling, Edwin Guthrie**—Born in Washington, D. C., January 30, 1887; educated in the public schools and Linthicum Institute, Washington, D. C.; employed in the Washington office of the Southern Railway and various business offices; appointed clerk at \$1,000 per annum, on probation, in the Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, July 1, 1909; resigned December 8, 1909; appointed, on probation, clerk in the Department of State at \$90 per annum December 8, 1909; permanently at same salary June 9, 1910; at \$1,000 April 1, 1911.

**Ballantine, Joseph William**—Born in India of American parents July 30, 1888; graduate of Amherst College (A. B.), 1909; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), Student Interpreter in Japan June 2, 1909; detailed for duty at the Consulate at Kobe July 25, 1911; appointed Interpreter at Kobe August 31, 1911; also Deputy Consul December 18, 1911; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Yokohama June 11, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Tansui November 6, 1912; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Yokohama October 7, 1913.

**Bardel, William**—Born in Germany September 20, 1846; naturalized in Philadelphia October 22, 1872; home, Brooklyn, N. Y.; educated at the State Commercial College in Nuremberg, Germany; engaged in the wholesale jewelry business in New York; appointed, after examination (December 15, 1900), Commercial Agent at Bamberg December 15, 1900; Consul December 16, 1902; Consul at Rheims June 10, 1908.

**Barkley, Robert Yates**—Born in Washington, D. C., March 3, 1884; attended the Montclair (N. J.) high school four years and the New England Conservatory of Music two years; clerk with wholesale steel and iron company, Lowell, Mass., ten months; vocalist; clerk in the American Consulate at Milan May to September, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Catania September 27, 1913.

**Barnes, Charles Maurice**—Born in Winchester, Va., February 14, 1879; graduated from the Staunton (Va.) high school, 1897; attended Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va., 1897-1899 and 1903-4, and graduated from George Washington University, College of the Political Sciences (A. B.), 1901; teacher in public and private schools in Virginia, Alabama, and Tennessee; principal, New Hope Graded School, New Hope, Va., 1899-1909; instructor in Greek, Latin, and German, Starke's University School, Montgomery, Ala., 1906-1903 and 1904-5, and in Clay Hill

Academy, Millwood, Va., 1905-6; instructor in Latin, English, and history, Baylor's University School, Chattanooga, Tenn., 1907; special agent in the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1907-8, and in the United States Immigration Commission, 1906; clerk in the Bureau of the Census, 1909-1912; appointed clerk of class three in the Department of State January 5, 1912; reappointed August 24, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912.

**Barnes, Howard Russell**—Born in Marietta, Ohio, December 17, 1877; educated at Dean Academy, in public schools of Washington, D. C., and Georgetown University; clerk in a mill; an architect; private secretary and stenographer; appointed stenographer and typewriter at \$400, temporarily, in the Civil Service Commission, July 1, 1908; clerk at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, in the Department of State July 15, 1908; permanently at same salary January 15, 1909; at \$1,000 April 24, 1909; class one December 1, 1909; class two June 27, 1911; class three June 4, 1913.

**Barrett, Gustave J.**—Born in Baltimore, Md., August 5, 1885; attended the public schools of Baltimore six years, Lovola College two years, business college one year, and took private course in French; clerk and stenographer in various business offices in Baltimore five years; stenographer in the office of the Public Printer six months; stenographer in the office of the superintendent, Naval Academy, Annapolis, four years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama July 29, 1913.

**Barry, John**—Born in Ireland in August, 1831; naturalized; appointed laborer in the Department of State February 1, 1879; assistant messenger July 1, 1902.

**Bartleman, Richard M.**—Born in Boston, Mass., June 9, 1863; home, Boston; educated in public and private schools; was secretary of the Massachusetts Humane Society; engaged in civil engineering; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Caracas June 14, 1890; Consul at Antigua November 14, 1895; Consul at Malaga June 11, 1896; retired April, 1898; reappointed Consul at Malaga June 27, 1899; appointed Consul at Geneva May 8, 1909; Consul at Valencia October 31, 1900, to take effect January 1, 1901; Consul at Cadiz February 12, 1903; Consul at Seville May 7, 1904; Consul-General at Large May 14, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1906; Consul at Madrid August 15, 1907; Consul-General at Buenos Aires January 11, 1909.

**Bartlett, Paul**—Born in Taunton, Mass., July 8, 1881; attended the Phillips Exeter Academy four years and Harvard University four years (A. B.); author and illustrator; held temporary positions with business firms in Chicago several years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. Petersburg August 22, 1913.

**Bassell, Jane Bartholomew**—Born in New Britain, Conn.; educated in the high school at New Britain and business college at Hartford, Conn.; stenographer for manufacturing and law firms in New Britain and New York City from 1892 to 1907; appointed clerk in the Office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department, under Civil Service rules October 16, 1907; stenographer for Tariff Board October, 1910, to April, 1912; transferred to the Department of State and appointed clerk at \$500 March 29, 1912.

**Battiste, Alexander**—Haitian citizen, born in Georgia February 2, 1840; clergyman; appointed Deputy Consul at Port au Prince December 16, 1891; Vice and Deputy Consul July 30, 1904.

**Baugh, Hubert Gordon**—Born in India July 4, 1880; came to the United States when five years of age; graduate of University of California, A. B. (1903) and A. M. (1905); appointed, after examination (December 6, 1904), Student Interpreter in China December 22, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Canton October 8, 1906; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Canton February, 1908; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Tientsin June 30, 1908; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General August 24, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul and also Interpreter at Chungking November 27, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and also Interpreter at Hankow February 17, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Mukden December 8, 1910; also Interpreter December 10, 1910; Interpreter at Tientsin February 24, 1911; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General April 20, 1911; Consul at Saigon August 10, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Singapore July 10, 1912; reappointed Consul at Saigon November 14, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Saigon February 27, 1913.

**Bauskett, Frank N.**—Born in Columbia, S. C., November 19, 1875; attended private and public schools and South Carolina College; studied law in private office; stenographer in railroad office; private secretary to general superintendent of railroad company; timber-purchasing agent for railroad company; private secretary to a United States Senator; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 28, 1901; permanently at same salary September 25, 1904; at \$1,000 December 4, 1905; same July 2, 1906; class two March 2, 1908; class three April 11, 1913.

**Bag, Emily Florence**—British subject, born in London, England; stenographer and typewriter; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at London October 2, 1902.

**Baxter, Allan**—British subject, born in Scotland September 4, 1857; solicitor; appointed Vice-Consul at Dundee March 5, 1892; Vice and Deputy Consul November 20, 1892; Deputy Consul October 6, 1893; Vice and Deputy Consul June 23, 1894.

**Baxter, John Kirkman**—Born in Nashville, Tenn., June 4, 1882; home, Nashville; attended a private school in Dresden and studied under private tutors in Dresden and Paris; graduated from Harvard (A. B.), 1903; employed in a bank in Nashville during summer months of 1900-1901; clerk in the United States Civil Service Commission, 1903-1905; secretary of the Isthmian Civil Service Board, 1905-1912; chief of the Correspondence Division, Office of the Governor of the Canal Zone, 1906-7; chief clerk of the Department of Civil Administration, Isthmian Canal Zone, 1907-8; assistant chief clerk, Office of the Chairman, Isthmian Canal Commission, 1908-1912; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at St. Pierre April 9, 1912.

**Bayliss, George**—Born in England March 5, 1870; naturalized in San Francisco December 14, 1890; educated in public schools, England; served in United States Army five and a half years; with United States military government in Cuba, 1898-1902; appointed Consular Agent at Gibara June 2, 1903; Consular Agent at Banos October 10, 1903; Consular Agent at Antilla January 29, 1907.

**Bean, J. Hubbard**—Born in Shepherdstown, W. Va., February 1, 1831; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C.; telegraph operator; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 18, 1897; permanently at same salary April 18, 1908; class one July 1, 1908; class two October 11, 1910.

**Beard, Charles Evan Halman**—Born in St. Christopher, West Indies, February 16, 1878; employed in various capacities by fruit companies in Jamaica several years; appointed Consular Agent at Port Morant January 2, 1913.

**Beebe, Hoel S.**—Born March 4, 1851; received an academic education; in mercantile business; appointed Consular Agent at Lincolnton June 1, 1893; Consular Agent at Stanstead Junction March 31, 1908; Consular Agent at Beebe Junction October 15, 1909.

**Beecher, John Preston**—Born in New York City January 6, 1857; attended schools in New Hampshire, London, and Paris, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York; appointed clerk at the Consulate at Bordeaux March 1, 1890; Vice and Deputy Consul at Bordeaux April 21, 1893; Consul at Cognac May 13, 1893; resigned and reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bordeaux June 20, 1894; appointed Consular Clerk March 21, 1896; resigned as Consular Clerk June 5, 1897; resigned as Vice and Deputy Consul at Bordeaux August 7, 1897; appointed Deputy Consul at Havre September 16, 1897; Vice and Deputy Consul September 23, 1899.

**Belden, Perry**—Born in Syracuse, N. Y., July 11, 1885; home, Syracuse; educated in public and private schools of Syracuse, at Lawrenceville School and Groff School, and at Princeton University two years; reporter on Syracuse Herald two years; served as private secretary to the Ambassador to Austria-Hungary for nine months; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1909), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin March 31, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Tegucigalpa February 1, 1912.

**Belisle, Eugene L.**—Born in Canada March 15, 1856; home, Worcester, Mass.; educated in public and commercial schools; newspaper publisher for eight years; appointed, after examination (March 21, 1906), Consul at Limoges April 2, 1906.

**Bell, Edward**—Born in New York City August 9, 1862; graduate of Harvard University (B. A.), 1901; in broker's office, 1901-5; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Cairo July 3, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo November 18, 1900; appointed, after examination (January 19, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Teheran March 2, 1911; Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana February 18, 1912; clerk in the Department of State under the provisions of Executive order of December 11, 1910, October 11, 1912; detailed to accompany the special representatives of the President at the inauguration of Gen. Mario G. Menocal as President of Cuba at Habana May 20, 1913; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at London September 1, 1913.

**Bellamy, Charles Hargreaves**—British subject, born in Hull, England, November 19, 1851; managing director of the factory of an English firm in Roubaix, France; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Roubaix July 16, 1913.

**Belrose, Louis**—Born in Washington, D. C., January 21, 1887; educated in Preston's University School, Washington, D. C.; bank clerk; appointed Deputy Consul-General (and clerk) at Cairo July 19, 1908.

**Benarus, Moyses**—Portuguese subject, born in Terceira, Azores, October 17, 1850; member of commercial firm; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Fayal January 5, 1895; retired September, 1897; appointed Consular Agent at Fayal, Azores, June 10, 1899.

**Benedict, James S.**—Born in Aurelius, N. Y., March 5, 1850; home, Auburn, N. Y.; educated in private and public schools of Washington, D. C.; employed as draftsman and clerk in architect's office four years; temporarily employed in the Engineer's Office, War Department; appointed Consular Agent at Stratford March 8, 1879; Commercial Agent at Moncton September 10, 1882; Commercial Agent at Campbellton January 25, 1897; Consul June 22, 1906; Consul at St. John's, N. F., March 30, 1907.

**Bennett, Hiram D.**—Born in Constableville, N. Y., November 14, 1841; attended public schools and graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery in 1866; practiced dentistry at Nantes since 1870; appointed Vice-Consul at Nantes April 18, 1872; retired 1876; appointed Vice-Commercial Agent at Nantes January 23, 1879; Vice-Consul December 23, 1885.

**Benson, Alexander**—Born in Philadelphia June 23, 1873; home, Philadelphia; graduate of Princeton University (A. B., 1894) and University of Pennsylvania (LL. B., 1895); admitted to the Philadelphia bar June, 1898; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1901), Secretary of the Legation at La Paz, Bolivia, August 4, 1901; Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg March 2, 1911; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome August 22, 1912.

**Berg, Per Torsten**—Born in Sweden July 30, 1853; naturalized in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 11, 1885; educated in public and technical schools in Sweden; employed in the Carnegie Steel Company; chief engineer at the Homestead Steel Works; engineering representative of the United States Steel Corporation in Europe; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Stockholm June 18, 1909.

**Berger, Samuel**—Born at Minneapolis, Minn., November 16, 1891; home, Moss Neck, Va.; graduate of Williams College (A. B.), 1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Mannheim August 13, 1913.

**Bergh, Robert S. S.**—Born in Norway in 1852; home, Grand Forks, N. Dak.; high-school and university education; druggist; appointed, after examination (January 18, 1898), Consul at Goteborg January 21, 1898; Consul at Mainz March 30, 1907; Consul at Belgrade June 10, 1908; Consul at Burslem December 20, 1911.

**Bergholz, Leo Allen**—Born in Burlington, Vt., November 10, 1857; home, New Rochelle, N. Y.; attended public school; studied in Germany, 1872-1879; graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn. (B. A.), 1882; appointed private secretary to the Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to China May 15, 1882; took charge of the Consulate at Chinking June 13, 1883; appointed Vice-Consul August 18, 1883; in charge of Consulate from June 13, 1883, to January 25, 1884, from June 30, 1884, to October 20, 1884, and from April 9, 1885, to February 28, 1887; retired February 28, 1887; appointed Consul at Erie-ruer April 25, 1896; Consul at Three Rivers June 26, 1902; Consul at Dawson City May 5, 1904; Consul-General at Beirut June 5, 1905; Consul-General at Canton May 25, 1907; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, August 22, 1912; Consul-General at Dresden September 18, 1913.

**Bertot, Francis B.**—Born in Cuba August 29, 1849; naturalized March 18, 1877; educated in Cuba and Spain; Vice-Consul at Manzanillo for Sweden and Norway, 1868-1869; employed by American military government in Cuba, 1868-1869; commission merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Manzanillo March 19, 1905.

**Bevan, Thomas Horatio**—Born in Baltimore, Md., January 29, 1837; home, Arlington, Md.; attended Marston's University School, Baltimore, six years and Johns Hopkins University two years; employed by the United States Geological Survey during the summer of 1896; stenographer to a United States Senator, 1898-1912; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Consular Assistant April 24, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Tampico June 27, 1912.

**Beyer, Thorvald K.**—Norwegian subject, born in Bergen, Norway, August 11, 1858; engaged in publishing, stationery, and printing business, and management of a tourists' bureau; appointed Vice-Consul at Bergen April 14, 1900; retired June, 1908; appointed Deputy Consul August 3, 1908.

**Biar, Herbert Carlsson**—Born in Chicago September 22, 1884; studied in Stockholm and Lausanne, 1895-1903; student in George Washington University, 1903-10; employed in offices of various concerns in Berlin, Stockholm, London, Chicago, and Indianapolis, 1903-1909; clerk, Library of Congress, 1910-11; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consular Assistant July 12, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples December 5, 1912.

**Bickford, George Fremont**—Born in Seattle, Wash., August 12, 1880; educated in the public schools of Washington and the Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania; clerk in post-office at Chehalis, Wash., 1908-1910; home, Chehalis, Wash.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Student Interpreter in China March 10, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Newchwang June 17, 1913.

**Biddle, John Henry**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., May 26, 1871; educated at Fort Lee Military Academy; in mahogany-exporting business in Belize since 1888; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Belize July 27, 1907.

**Biesel, Augustus**—Born in Saarbrücken, Germany, April 7, 1843; naturalized in New York, 1864; attended the public schools and Cooper Institute, New York; employed with father in saddlery business in New York several years; employed in various capacities in Paris prior to 1871; employed by the Alabama Claims Commission, 1871-72; appointed messenger in the American Embassy at Paris June 4, 1872, and later promoted to clerk.

**Biggs, jr., Richard James**—Born in Baltimore, Md., September 28, 1879; graduate of Wake Forest College, A. B. (1897), A. M. (1898); studied at the University of Berlin six months and at Johns Hopkins University as graduate student of French, Spanish, and German one year; teacher, 1898-1905; Spanish correspondent for New York firms, 1906-7; clerk in the Department of Commerce and Labor, 1909; clerk in the Post Office Department, 1909-1911; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Caracas January 16, 1912; Consular Agent at Caracas January 24, 1912.

**Bingham, Rutherford**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., August 30, 1884; educated in various schools and graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (B. S.), 1907; lieutenant, Twelfth Infantry, National Guard, New York; captain, Eighteenth Infantry, National Guard, Pennsylvania; engaged in personal business, Pittsburgh and New York City, 1907-1911; home, Washington, D. C.; appointed, after examination (January 19, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Quito March 2, 1911; clerk, Department of State, September 8, 1913, under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910.

**Birch, David Robert**—Born in Philadelphia March 15, 1876; educated in Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and Ardmore high school; newspaper reporter; appointed, after examination (August 18, 1902), Consul at Malaga August 26, 1902; Consul at Genoa April 29, 1907; Consul at Alexandria June 10, 1908; detailed as Vice-Consul-General at Genoa July 1, 1908; in charge July 1 to September 12, 1908; Consul at Bahia August 22, 1912.

**Birch, Thomas Howard**—Born in Burlington, N. J., September 5, 1875; home, Burlington; educated in private schools and business college; member of a carriage manufacturing firm in Burlington, 1893-1912; colonel, National Guard of New Jersey; personal aide to the governor of New Jersey, 1912-13; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal September 10, 1913.

**Biscoe, Eurl**—Born in Washington, D. C., September 26, 1879; appointed second lieutenant Artillery Corps March 5, 1902; first lieutenant January 25, 1907; captain Coast Artillery Corps March 11, 1911; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Santiago, Chile, June 1, 1912.

**Bishop, Crawford Morrison**—Born in Baltimore, Md., August 29, 1885; attended Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va., one year; Dartmouth College, Hanover, N. H., four years (A. B., 1909); University of Maryland law school two years (B. L., 1909); and took four months' business course; admitted to the Maryland bar, 1909; instructor in English and Latin at Robert College, Constantinople, one year; appointed Student Interpreter in China April 1, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin November 22, 1912; also Interpreter March 10, 1913; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Chiefoo June 7, 1913.

**Bisson, Daniel**—Born in Canada in 1854; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Paspébiac April 17, 1889.

**Blake, Maxwell**—Born in Kansas City, Mo., November 15, 1877; home, Kansas City; educated in the public schools, St. John's Military Academy, and the Missouri State University; engaged in real estate and insurance business; appointed, after examination (January 27, 1906), Consul at Funchal February 2, 1906; Consul at Dunfermline December 21, 1907; Consul-General at Bogotá January 11, 1910; Consul-General at Tangier December 14, 1910; in charge of the American Legation at Tangier April 3 to 16, 1912, and from September 2, 1912.

**Blakemore, Arthur Villiers**—Born in England April 2, 1866; graduate of Oxford (A. B.), 1889; solicitor and notary public; appointed Vice-Consul at Birmingham June 21, 1907.

**Blanford, Alice Middleton**—Born in Washington, D. C.; educated in public schools and Waverly Seminary of Washington; appointed clerk, Inspector General's Office, War Department, July 14, 1868; clerk in Adjutant General's Office May 7, 1903; transferred to the Department of State as clerk of class one June 11, 1913.

**Blasini, José**—Citizen of Venezuela, born in Carupano January 20, 1868; ship despatcher; appointed Consular Agent at Carupano July 8, 1904.

**Bliss, Robert Woods**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., August 5, 1875; home, New York City; graduate of Harvard, 1900; served in office of secretary of Porto Rico, 1900-1901; private secretary to governor of Porto Rico, 1901-1903; appointed, after examination, Consul at Venice June 18, 1903; Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg October 10, 1904; Secretary of the Legation at Brussels January 10, 1907; delegate to the international conference to consider revision of the arms and ammunition regulations of the General Act of Brussels of July 2, 1890, April 8, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Paris February 1, 1912; attended and reported the proceedings of the International Conference for the Consideration of the Question of the Relief of Aliens held at Paris in June, 1912.

**Blocker, William P.**—Born in Hondo, Tex., September 30, 1892; attended the public schools of Hondo eight years; teacher in the public schools of Hondo, 1910-11; traveling salesman, 1911-12; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ciudad Portorrio Diaz July 18, 1913.

**Blum, Leopold**—Born in Germany in 1854; counselor; appointed Consular Agent at Neustadt June 30, 1893.

**Bock, Oscar**—German subject, born in Nuremberg, Germany, June 11, 1863; clerk in the American Consulate at Nuremberg since 1890; appointed Deputy Consul at Nuremberg January 11, 1898; Vice and Deputy Consul May 10, 1903; resigned October 1, 1910; reappointed Deputy Consul July 24, 1912.

**Bohne, Georg**—German subject, born in Hamburg February 22, 1881; member and manager of commission firm in Petit Goave; appointed Consular Agent at Petit Goave January 4, 1912.

**Bohr, Frank**—Born in Wathena, Kans., October 5, 1877; home, Troy, Kans.; graduate of the public schools, of the Kansas State Normal School, 1904, and of the University of Michigan (A. B.), 1907; taught school and farmed four years; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consular Assistant June 24, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 16, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Santo Domingo August 28, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Zurich August 20, 1913.

**Boisson, René L. J.**—French citizen, born in Paris January 31, 1874; clerk in ship broker's office; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Algiers March 21, 1910.

**Bonney, Wilbert L.**—Born in Fairmont, Minn., May 20, 1872; home, Chicago, Ill.; attended the Fairmont high school three years, Hamline University (St. Paul) four years (receiving the degree of Ph. B.), the Leipzig University one year, and read law two years; correspondent in bank in Minneapolis, 1890-1895; employed by packing house in Chicago, 1897-98; engaged in the real-estate business in Chicago three years; clerk in the United States Engineer's Office, War Department, 1899-1900; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at San Luis Potosi June 24, 1910.

**Booth, Guy B.**—Born April 1, 1871; appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State December 3, 1900; reappointed, temporarily, under Civil Service rules, August 24, 1912; permanently, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912, October 11, 1912.

**Bopp, Jennie Cook**—Born in Perry, N. V.; educated in public schools of Lacon, Ill.; clerk in United States federal clerk's office, Council Bluffs, Iowa, 1885-1892; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 July 2, 1901, under the provisions of legislative act approved June 22, 1906; at \$1,000 October 5, 1907; class one July 1, 1908.

**Boragino, Angelo**—Born in Italy May 30, 1894; naturalized in San Francisco February 7, 1905; educated in Genoa common school, and at technical school; bookkeeper and printer, 1889-1900; clerk in Genoa Consulate since 1900; appointed Deputy Consul at Genoa August 6, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul-General October 6, 1908; Deputy Consul-General May 10, 1909.

**Borchard, Edwin M.**—Born in New York City October 17, 1884; attended the College of the City of New York, Columbia College (A. B., 1905), New York Law School, and Columbia Law School (LL. B., 1908); appointed assistant in law library, Library of Congress, June 1, 1908; expert on international law with the American Agency, North Atlantic Fisheries Arbitration at The Hague, March-August, 1909; appointed law librarian of Congress January 16, 1911; Assistant Solicitor in the Department of State September 2, to take effect September 10, 1913.

**Borlase, George E.**—British subject, born in Canada, 1800; notary public; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sherbrooke February 4, 1899.

**Botkin, Theodosius**—Born in Catawba, Ohio, June 25, 1816; home, Salt Lake City, Utah; public and high school education; engaged in the practice of law and in mining; served in the Civil War and in the Spanish-American War with the rank of captain from May to December, 1898; served as police judge, probate judge, district judge, and as a member of the Kansas legislature; appointed, after examination (June 10, 1905), Consul at Port Louis, Mauritius, June 10, 1905; Consul at Campbellton March 30, 1907.

**Botten, Joseph**—British subject, born in Australia February 8, 1869; accountant; manager for company engaged in the general commission and shipping business; appointed Consular Agent at Townsville November 16, 1910.

**Bouchal, John L.**—Born in Wilber, Nebr., August 28, 1888; attended the public schools of Nebraska twelve years and Nebraska University three years; teacher in Nebraska, 1907-1909; student, 1909-1912; clerk in the American Consulate at Prague July-August, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Prague August 29, 1912.

**Bourke, James S.**—Born in Ireland March 20, 1843; naturalized in Hartford County, Conn.; graduate of Columbia Law School; practiced law in Hartford, Conn.; appointed Consular Agent at Bilbao October 1, 1913.

**Bowley, Albert J.**—Born in California November 24, 1875; graduated from the United States Military Academy June 11, 1897; and appointed additional second lieutenant Fourth Artillery; second lieutenant Fifth Artillery February 10, 1898; transferred to Fourth Artillery April 12, 1898; first lieutenant March 2, 1899; captain Artillery Corps August 1, 1901; assigned to First Field Artillery June 6, 1907; major February 9, 1912; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Peking November 25, 1911.

**Bowman, Thomas De Witt**—Born in Pacific, Mo., March 14, 1889; attended the public schools of Missouri seven years; Marvin Collegiate Institute, Fredericktown, Mo., two years, and William Jewell College, Liberty, Mo., three

years (A. B.); printer, two years; newspaper publisher, three years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nogales December 21, 1911.

**Boxshall, William G.**—British subject, born in England August 4, 1854; manager of branch office of firm engaged in machinery business; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Bucharest December 2, 1884; Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 23, 1908.

**Boyd, Russell Nathan**—Born August 29, 1875; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 1, 1875; assistant messenger August 1, 1893.

**Boyd, Thomas Smith**—British subject, born in Alloa, Scotland, February 14, 1871; cashier and assistant manager of a business firm in Punta Arenas since 1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Punta Arenas July 16, 1913.

**Boynton, Earl E.**—Born in Green Bay, Wis., February 4, 1861; attended Lincoln High School, Seattle, Wash., three years and commercial college six months; bookkeeper and stenographer in Seattle, 1907-1909; clerk in a bank at Sandpoint, Idaho, 1909-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Victoria August 20, 1912.

**Bradley, William Harrison**—Born in Galena, Ill., June 3, 1845; home, Chicago, Ill.; attended the public and high schools of Chicago; studied in Europe two years; graduated from Yale (A. B.) and took short post-graduate course at Columbia University; studied civil law with his father, who was a member of the bar; employed in various capacities in steel works, 1883-1888; appointed Consul at Nice July 1, 1880; Consul at Copenhagen August 13, 1892, but declined; retired as Consul at Nice December 1, 1893, and pursued studies in Europe for two years; appointed Consul at Tunstall July 17, 1897; Consul at Manchester June 26, 1903; Consul-General June 1, 1905; reappointed Consul June 22, 1907; appointed Consul-General at Montreal August 15, 1907.

**Bradshaw, Henry F.**—British subject, born in Newfoundland, 1815; commission broker; appointed Vice-Consul at St. John's, Newfoundland, May 1, 1897.

**Bray, John P.**—Born in Henderson, Minn., February 14, 1859; home, Grand Forks, N. Dak.; public-school education and graduate of St. Cloud (Minnesota) College; engaged in mercantile business; county auditor of Grand Forks County, Dak., for six years; State auditor, 1889-1897; postmaster at Grand Forks; chairman of the legislative commission to apportion and divide the public assets between North Dakota and South Dakota; appointed Consul-General at Melbourne June 30, 1897; Consul-General at Sydney, Australia, June 10, 1908.

**Bretherton, Harold George**—Born in Flint, Ontario, Canada, January 1, 1877; father naturalized during his minority; attended the public schools of Montana twelve years and studied assaying and chemistry; profession, assayer and chemist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Aguascalientes November 8, 1910.

**Brett, Homer**—Born in Scooba, Miss., September 1, 1877; home, Meridian, Miss.; educated at public and private schools and at the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Mississippi; served in the First Mississippi Volunteer Infantry during the Spanish-American War; in the United States postal service ten years, and the postal service of the Isthmian Canal Commission since 1907; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Maskat August 10, 1911; Consul at Tenerife September 18, 1913.

**Breuer, John B.**—Born in Germany September 28, 1854; naturalized in New York January 2, 1901; graduate of the Royal Technical University of Berlin, and has studied in Vienna, Rome, and Paris; followed special courses of political science (international, public, administrative law) and of political economy at the University of Heidelberg; has traveled extensively; civil engineer, commissioned by a New York syndicate to investigate the possibilities and make preliminary surveys for a maritime canal through Florida; appointed Consular Agent at Wiesbaden August 26, 1903; Vice-Consul at Magdeburg, temporarily, April 12, 1904; retired as Vice-Consul December 6, 1904.

**Brewer, William Upton**—Born in Franklin County, Pa., April 3, 1844; practiced law in Pennsylvania, 1868-1905; member of the Pennsylvania Senate, 1902-1907; appointed Consular Agent at Redditch March 14, 1905.

**Bridgeman, Frederick Orlando**—Born in England July 12, 1849; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Dunedin October 30, 1900.

**Briggs, Allan L.**—Born in Connecticut February 14, 1873; appointed private in First Cavalry May 11, 1893; second lieutenant Forty-seventh Volunteer Infantry August 17, 1896; honorably mustered out July 2, 1901; appointed second lieutenant Seventh Infantry February 2, 1901; first lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry February 18, 1903; first lieutenant Signal Corps September 17, 1903; assigned to Twenty-ninth Infantry September 17, 1907; captain Twenty-sixth Infantry September 15, 1911; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Vienna July 12, 1913.

**Brissel, Charles Frederick**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 29, 1886; graduated from Oberlin (Ohio) College in 1909; draughtsman and estimator for heating, ventilating, and power plant, New York, 1903-1905; teacher in Honolulu, 1906-1908; clerk, 1908-07; deputy consul in Amoy, China, 1909-10; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Amoy April 23, 1910.

**Brist, George Louis**—Born in Hill Settlement, Wis., June 27, 1878; attended public school, business college, and law school; employed as manager of a general merchandise store; attended map distributor in Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture, July 1, 1896; laborer, Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 2, 1897; permanently September 4, 1897; clerk at \$900 November 1, 1899; class one October 11, 1901; class two June 15, 1904; class three March 4, 1907; class four November 2, 1908.

**Bristow, Edward Lyell**—British subject, born in London February 24, 1874; manager of the British coaling depot at Port Said; appointed Consular Agent at Port Said September 16, 1913.

**Bristow, John Andrew**—Born in Des Moines, Iowa, September 4, 1888; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C.; Methodist College, Habana, Cuba, two years; McKinley Manual Training School, Washington, D. C., two years; Central High School, Washington, D. C., one year; and School of Instruction, United States Revenue-Cutter Service, one and one-half years; clerk, 1906-7; cadet, United States Revenue-Cutter Service, 1907-1909; appointed Student Interpreter in China April 1, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul at Tsingtau October 9, 1912; also Interpreter March 10, 1913.

**Brittain, Joseph L.**—Born in New Brighton, Pa., in 1858; home, East Palestine, Ohio; attended high schools and seminary; editor; special census agent in Ohio, 1890; member of the Seventieth and Seventy-first Assembly of Ohio; solicitor for East Palestine, Ohio; secretary of agricultural society seven years; appointed, after examination (October 13, 1897), Consul at Nantes October 15, 1897; Consul at Kehl June 9, 1902; Consul at Prague March 30, 1907; Consul-General at Coburg September 18, 1913.

**Brodie, David Marr**—British subject, born in Scotland February 4, 1879; police magistrate; appointed Consular Agent at Sudbury February 1, 1907.

**Brooke, George M.**—Born in Virginia May 17, 1875; private, corporal, and sergeant, Batteries F and O, First Artillery, August 6, 1897, to November 22, 1899; appointed second lieutenant Fifth Infantry October 1, 1899; transferred to the Artillery Corps March 10, 1901; appointed first lieutenant May 8, 1901; captain January 25, 1907; assigned to Fourth Field Artillery June 6, 1907; assigned to duty as Attaché at Tokyo September 18, 1913.

**Brome, George**—British subject, born in England; in business; appointed Consular Agent at Mogador September 17, 1911.

**Broomhead, John A.**—Born in England; a naturalized citizen of the United States; master mariner more than fourteen years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Southampton July 16, 1909.

**Brophy, John Purcell**—British subject, born in Ottawa, Canada, December 5, 1897; manager of commission agency and agent for steamship company; appointed Consular Agent at Paiza April 26, 1907; retired April, 1908; appointed Consular Agent at Salaverry December 28, 1911.

**Brown, Alfred Gordon**—Born in Hampton, Va., November 21, 1876; attended the public schools of Virginia, 1892-1894; William and Mary College, Williamsburg, Va., 1897-1899; graduated from the University of Virginia (LL. B.), 1900; practiced law at Hampton, Va., 1899-1902; cowboy in Texas, 1902-1905; civil engineer, 1905-1909; mining surveyor in Mexico, 1910-11; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Mazatlan February 7, 1912.

**Broy, Charles Clinton**—Born in Sperryville, Va., July 26, 1887; attended the public schools of Virginia; graduated from Roanoke College, Salem, Va., A. B. (1906) and A. M. (1907); scholarship to Princeton, graduate course in politics and A. M., 1908; employed as clerk by railway company during the summers of 1906 and 1907; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consular Assistant July 19, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma September 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Milan March 16, 1911; detailed for duty in the Department of State September 5, 1913.

**Brunswick, William Washington**—Born in New York City October 17, 1872; graduate of Kansas State Normal School and National School of Elocution, Philadelphia; school-teacher, reporter, and clerk for seven years; assistant secretary American Association of Commerce and Trade, Berlin, for two years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Barmen April 24, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul at Chemnitz February 10, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at St. Etienne December 21, 1912.

**Bryan, Albert William**—Born in Centerville, Md., August 23, 1883; graduate of Centerville Academy (1899), the Wyoming College of Business (1903), Wyoming Seminary (1904), and the Baltimore Business College (1906); student at the George Washington University, 1907-1909; associate editor of the Centerville Observer, 1904-5; clerk in various business concerns in Baltimore, 1904-1907; appointed stenographer and typewriter in the Office of the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, under Civil Service rules, July 5, 1907; resigned; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 31, 1907; permanently at same salary April 30, 1908; at \$1,000 July 1, 1908; class one June 23, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; clerk in the American Legation at Lima April 1, 1911; reappointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900 August 20, 1913.

**Bryan, Henry Lewis**—Born in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1853; attended public schools and graduated from Georgetown University (LL. M.), 1880; served in the United States Army, 1871-1874; clerk in War Department, 1874-1879; clerk to Senate Committees on Finance, Private Land Claims, and Engrossed Bills, 1877-1885; private secretary to the Secretary of State, 1885-86; editor Statutes at Large, 1886-1889; clerk to Senate Judiciary Committee, 1890; secretary Bureau of American Republics, 1891-1893; editor Statutes at Large, 1893-1897; clerk Senate Judiciary Committee; secretary Philadelphia Commercial Museum; Chief of Information, Bureau of American Republics, 1897-1899; practiced law in Washington, D. C., 1899-1902; appointed assistant law clerk in the Department of State December 1, 1902; law clerk November 1, 1909.

**Bryan, William Jennings**—Born in Salem, Ill., March 19, 1860; is a graduate of Illinois College, A. B. (1881), A. M. (1884), and Union College of Law, Chicago, LL. B. (1883); during his law course studied also in the office of ex-Senator Lyman Trumbull; was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1883; practiced law at Jacksonville, 1883-1887, and in Lincoln, Nebr., 1887-1894; was a member of the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, 1891-1895; nominee of the Nebraska Democratic State convention for United States Senator, 1894; editor of the Omaha World-Herald, 1894-1896; was the Democratic nominee for the Presidency in 1896, 1900, and 1908; raised the Third Regiment, Nebraska Volunteer Infantry, in May, 1898, and served as its colonel until the signing of the treaty of peace with Spain; in 1900 he established The Commoner, a weekly paper devoted to political science, political economy, and sociology, and still continues its publication; made a tour of the world in 1905; is the author of The First Battle, 1897; Under Other Flags, 1904; The Old World and Its Ways, 1907; etc.; appointed Secretary of State March 5, 1913.

**Buck, John Ralph**—Born in Bucksport, Me., July 6, 1878; educated in public schools and East Maine Conference Seminary, and graduated from Columbian University (M. D.), 1904; attaché of the American Peace Commission, Paris, September 9, 1898, to December 27, 1898; appointed clerk in War Department January, 1899; resigned March 22, 1899; appointed stenographer and typewriter in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 23, 1899; permanently at same salary September 25, 1899; clerk class one April 1, 1901; class two October 11, 1901; class three July 1, 1903; class four December 4, 1905; Chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives July 2, 1906.

**Buck, Joseph Fred**—Born in Adrian, Mich., January 24, 1888; high-school education; engaged in newspaper work in various capacities, 1905-1912; appointed Consular Agent at Bremerhaven April 25, 1912.



**Bucklin, jr., George Augustus**—Born in West Hartford, Mo., October 5, 1875; home, Norman, Okla.; attended Southwest Kansas College; graduated from the University of Oklahoma (A. B.) and Yale University (A. M.); registrar of the Oklahoma State University for three years and instructor for two years; in law office two years; notary public; appointed, after examination (July 3, 1906), Consul at Glauchoau July 10, 1906; Consul at San Luis Potosi June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Guatemala June 21, 1910.

**Buckly, James**—British subject, born in Canada December 12, 1849; merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Prescott April 5, 1876.

**Buckner, George Washington**—Born in Green County, Ky., December 1, 1855; home, Evansville, Ind.; educated in freedmen schools in Kentucky, public schools of Indianapolis, State Normal School of Terre Haute, and is a graduate of Indiana Eclectic Medical College, M. D. (1890); taught public schools for seventeen years in Kentucky and Indiana; practiced medicine in Evansville, 1890-1913; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Liberia September 10, 1913.

**Bundy, Arthur Jones**—Born in Middletown, Ohio, May 7, 1885; graduated from high school, Marion, Ind., and attended Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind., three and one-half years; was engaged in the newspaper business; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Zurich October 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Hanover October 11, 1911.

**Bundy, Richard Carlton**—Born in Wilmington, Ohio, January 31, 1876; educated in the public schools of Cincinnati; graduate of Woodward high school and Case School of Applied Sciences of Cleveland (B. S., M. E.); draughtsman and designer with the Cleveland City Forge & Iron Co.; mechanical engineer and head of mechanical department, Wilberforce University, for five years; appointed, after examination (May 20, 1903; March 10, 1910), Secretary of the Legation at Monrovia March 31, 1910.

**Bures, Vincent**—Born September 3, 1870; educated in Scientific School of Trieste; clerk in Anchor Line steamship office and in American Consulate; appointed Deputy Consul at Trieste May 23, 1907.

**Burke, Udolpho W.**—British subject, born in New York City February 21, 1876; naturalized in Australia, 1895; clerk in various business houses in Hamburg, Germany, and New York City, 1883-1890; in mining and real-estate business in Idaho, 1890-1894; in customs and postal department of the West Australian Government, 1895-1904; employed with machinery merchant at Perth, 1904-1908; representative of American export houses since 1908; appointed Consular Agent at Fremantle January 10, 1911.

**Burnell, Albro L.**—Born in Portland, Me., March 13, 1875; graduate of Bowdoin College (A. B.); teacher and superintendent of schools, Philippine Islands, 1901-1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Barranquilla December 18, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro January 8, 1912.

**Burnett, Charles**—Born in Tennessee October 28, 1877; appointed a military cadet June 10, 1897; second lieutenant Fifteenth Cavalry February 18, 1901; first lieutenant Fourth Cavalry January 3, 1906; assigned to duty as Attaché at Tokyo March 28, 1911.

**Burnside, William A.**—Born January 13, 1873; graduated from the United States Military Academy June 13, 1892, and appointed additional second lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry; second lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry November 1, 1897; first lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry January 1, 1899; transferred to Fourteenth Infantry April 6, 1899; captain Seventeenth Infantry July 23, 1904; transferred to Fourteenth Infantry March 21, 1907; served as captain quartermaster United States Volunteers, September 18, 1890, to April 17, 1900; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Mexico December 2, 1911.

**Burrell, James L. A.**—Born in Williamsport, Pa., July 9, 1889; graduate of Johns Hopkins University, 1909; studied for one and a half years in Munich University; clerk in Magdeburg Consulate since October 21, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Magdeburg December 6, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Lisbon November 17, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Dresden July 31, 1912.

**Burt, William Wright**—Born in Milan, Italy, of American parents, March 4, 1887; attended College Cantonal, Lausanne, Switzerland, 1893-1902; Centenary Collegiate Insti-

tute, Hackettstown, N. J., 1902-1906; Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1906-1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Florence June 3, 1910.

**Busser, Ralph Cox**—Born in York, Pa., January 3, 1875; attended the York high school, business college, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; practiced law; resident of Philadelphia; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Erfurt May 31, 1909; Consul at Trieste September 18, 1913.

**Butler, John L.**—Born May 30, 1861; appointed laborer in the Department of State November 17, 1885; assistant messenger July 1, 1902; retired November 1, 1905; reappointed assistant messenger June 22, 1910; reappointed August 21, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of August 21, 1912.

**Butler, John S.**—Appointed messenger in Department of State October 12, 1871; served under Superintendent of the State, War, and Navy Department Building from 1880 to 1889; appointed messenger to Samoan Commission at Berlin April 20, 1889; reappointed laborer under Superintendent of the State, War, and Navy Department Building July 16, 1889, and served by detail in the Department of State; transferred as a laborer to the Department of State July 1, 1898; appointed messenger July 1, 1902.

**Butler, Richard**—Born in Canada November 11, 1834; came to the United States in 1852 and was naturalized in October, 1894; served in the Union Army; printer, publisher, and editor for fifty years; postmaster at Clinton, Ill., for ten years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Hamilton, Canada, February 16, 1868.

**Byars, Winfield S.**—Born in Marion County, Ill., January 1, 1852; attended the public schools of Illinois, Centralia (Ill.) high school, Illinois Normal University, and Brown's Business College; stenographer in various railroad offices in St. Louis, Mo., 1865-1897; clerk in the General Land Office, 1907-1910; appointed stenographer and typewriter in the Interstate Commerce Commission March 1, 1910; transferred to the Department of State as clerk of class one April 22, 1913.

**Byington, Homer Morrison**—Born in Washington, D. C., September 19, 1879; home, South Norwalk, Conn.; educated in public schools, Wilson's College Institute, and by a tutor; newspaper correspondent, 1895-1897; clerk in Naples Consulate, 1897-1900; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples September 19, 1900; appointed, after examination (March 4, 1903), Consular Clerk March 31, 1903; in charge of Consulate at Naples from September 1 to November 4, 1907; appointed Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Rome July 3, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Bristol February 8, 1909; Consul at Bristol May 31, 1909; Consul at Leeds September 18, 1913.

**Bywater, Ulysses John**—Born in England of American parents February 8, 1886; educated in public schools, English high schools and at the University of Munich; clerk in Switzerland two years; clerk in American Consulates at Lucerne, Munich, and Dresden; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Munich October 10, 1904; Deputy Consul-General at Dresden October 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Rome July 27, 1912.

**Caffee, Albert Veazey**—Born in Fern Bank, Ohio, December 31, 1885; educated in public school of Fern Bank and Mechanics' Institute and Mueller School of Business, Cincinnati; employed as stenographer and typewriter in various business concerns in Cincinnati, 1900-1912; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, June 13, 1912.

**Caffery, Jefferson**—Born in Lafayette, La., December 1, 1856; home, Lafayette, La.; graduate of Tulane University (B. A.), 1900; studied law and history, 1900-1902; practiced law in Louisiana, 1902-1911; lieutenant colonel and aide-de-camp on the staff of the governor of Louisiana; appointed, after examination (January 16, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Caracas March 2, 1911; clerk, Department of State, June 20, 1913, under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Stockholm September 11, 1913.

**Caldwell, John K.**—Born in Picketon, Ohio, October 19, 1881; graduate of Berea College, 1905; laboratory helper in office of Supervising Architect of the Treasury, 1905; appointed, after examination (October 1, 1908), Student Interpreter in Japan October 5, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and also Interpreter at Yokohama April 10, 1909; Assistant Japanese Secretary to the Embassy to Japan December 1, 1909; Vice-Consul at Dalny, temporarily, January 17 to February 17, 1911.

**Call, Byron Niman**—British subject, born in New Brunswick April 10, 1863; appointed Consular Agent at Newcastle, New Brunswick, February 19, 1904.

**Cammack, Alfred**—Born in England July 9, 1859; naturalized in New York City January 7, 1881; educated at Northgate School, Lincoln, England; clerk in various concerns; appointed clerk in War Department February 14, 1881; transferred to the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, July 25, 1894; appointed at \$1,000 March 6, 1900.

**Campbell, jr., Charles**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., June 20, 1889; home, Charlottesville, Va.; attended the public schools of St. Louis, Smith Academy, Washington University of St. Louis, and graduated from the University of Virginia (L.L. B.); practiced law at Charlottesville, Va., 1908-9; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Panama September 13, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala March 2, 1911; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo July 6, 1911; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria March 1, 1913.

**Campbell, Charles H.**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 12, 1847; educated in private schools of Washington, D. C., and Lyons Academy, Havertord, Pa.; mustered into United States volunteer service as second lieutenant First New York Light Artillery February 4, 1865; aide-de-camp to Maj. Gen. A. A. Humphreys, commanding Second Army Corps; appointed captain and assistant adjutant-general of volunteers June 1, 1865; honorably mustered out May 11, 1866; commissioned second lieutenant Sixth United States Cavalry July 25, 1866; first lieutenant May 7, 1867; captain September 20, 1874; resigned February 15, 1881; brevetted first lieutenant and captain March 2, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services during the battle of Petersburg, Va.," appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 July 1, 1882; permanently at same salary August 5, 1882; class one February 1, 1884; class two May 6, 1883; class three December 8, 1890; class two May 6, 1893; class three November 4, 1895; class four April 1, 1900; resigned June 30, 1903; reappointed clerk class three July 1, 1903; class four May 24, 1905, to take effect June 1, 1905.

**Canada, William W.**—Born in Randolph County, Ind., in 1851; home, Winchester, Ind.; public and normal school education; practiced law; municipal judge for fourteen years; appointed Consul at Veracruz June 7, 1897.

**Cannon, William Joseph**—Born in New York City February 26, 1888; attended the public schools of New York, 1893-1902; High School of Commerce, New York, 1902-3; Eastman Business College, New York, 1903-4; Emerson Institute, Washington, 1909-1911; George Washington University, 1911-12; stenographer with various firms in New York, 1904-1909; stenographer and typewriter in the Navy Department, Washington, 1909-1912; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Peking October 5, 1912.

**Carbo, Buenaventura**—Born in Cuba April 17, 1859; naturalized in New York June 26, 1876; manager of private estate; clerk in American Consulate Cienfuegos, 1886-1894; interpreter to United States military government in Cuba, 1900-1902; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cienfuegos April 2, 1907.

**Carey, Henry W.**—British subject, born in Spain January 1, 1874; engaged in business at Alicante; appointed Vice-Consul at Alicante July 12, 1899; Consular Agent February 25, 1905.

**Carleton, Algar E.**—Born in Williamstown, Vt., August 11, 1872; educated at Randolph (Vt.) high school and Dartmouth College; newspaper reporter, 1895-1897; appointed Consular Agent at Almeria May 11, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Hongkong April 6, 1910.

**Carothers, George C.**—Born in 1875; grocer for several years; in commission business; appointed Consular Agent at Torreón January 8, 1902.

**Carpenter, Fred Warner**—Born in Sauk Center, Minn., December 12, 1873; home, San Francisco, Cal.; educated in public schools and private academy of Lakeport, Cal.; graduate of the University of Minnesota, L.L. B. (1897) and L.L. M. (1898); admitted to the bar in Minnesota and California, 1898; stenographer with a law firm in San Francisco, 1898-1900; in the Philippine Islands, 1900-1903, as stenographer and later as private secretary to Governor Taft; private secretary to the Secretary of War, 1904-1908; Secretary to the President, March 5, 1909, to June 5, 1910;

appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Morocco June 2, 1910; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Siam September 12, 1912.

**Carr, Wilbur J.**—Born in Hillsboro, Ohio, October 31, 1870; educated in Ohio public schools and Kentucky University; graduated from Georgetown University, L.L. B. (1894), and from Columbia (now George Washington) University, L.L. M. (1899); took a post-graduate course in international law, political science, and diplomacy; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court and Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 1, 1892; permanently at same salary December 1, 1892; class one August 8, 1893; served as confidential clerk to the Secretary and several of the Assistant Secretaries of State; appointed clerk of class two May 11, 1894; class three March 2, 1897; class four April 1, 1897; Chief of the Consular Bureau February 1, 1902; member of the Board of Examiners for the Consular Service; member of a board to formulate a plan for the examination of candidates for the Consular Service December 6, 1905; member of the Committee on Business Methods in the Department January 28, 1907; Chief Clerk May 8, 1907; chairman of the Department of State Advisory Committee on Printing and Publication May 8, 1907; representative of the Department of State on the United States Board of the Tercentennial Exposition at Jamestown May 9, 1907; charged with the direction of the Consular Service August 15, 1907; representative of the Department of State in the International Congress on Tuberculosis July 6, 1908; representative of the Department of State, Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition at Seattle, January 20, 1909; Director of the Consular Service November 30, 1909; appointed a member of the committee to represent the Department of State in the inquiry ordered by the President into the economy and efficiency of the Executive Departments of the Government October 19, 1910.

**Carrigan, Clarence**—Born in San Rafael, Cal., March 22, 1880; graduated from St. Ignatius College (A. B.), San Francisco, 1899; clerk in the Subsistence Department, United States Army, 1900-1901; second lieutenant, Artillery Corps, United States Army, 1901-1907; engaged in the oriental-art business in San Francisco, 1907-1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, March 3, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul at Lyon February 27, 1912.

**Carter, James Garneth**—Born in Brunswick, Ga., December 15, 1877; home, Brunswick; educated in the grammar, normal, and industrial schools of Georgia; merchant tailor, letter carrier, and manager of a newspaper for nine years, and notary public for one year; appointed, after examination (August 24, 1906), Consul at Sivas September 6, 1906, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Tamatave November 1, 1906.

**Castle, Richard**—British subject, born in England November 25, 1893; dry-goods merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bristol January 9, 1906.

**Cauldwell, Frederic Wadsworth**—Born in Watkins, N. Y., September 23, 1873; educated in public schools of Owego, N. Y., and Owego Academy; newspaper correspondent; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk March 30, 1903; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Gall December 28, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin January 28, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo June 10, 1909; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin November 1, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Batum August 21, 1911; Consul at Tapachula August 22, 1912, but did not go to post.

**Cave, Alice Mary**—British subject, born in St. Petersburg; stenographer and typewriter; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at St. Petersburg September 1, 1911.

**Cazes, Joseph Raphael**—Born in Tangier, Morocco, August 20, 1873; naturalized in New York City in 1893; educated in the schools of Tangier; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Tangier July 1, 1905.

**Chamberlain, George Agnew**—Born in São Paulo, Brazil, of American parents, March 15, 1879; educated at Lawrenceville school, New Jersey, and Princeton University; was employed as clerk in the United States Consulate at Bahia, Brazil, in 1902; head of the English department at McKenzie College, São Paulo, Brazil, in 1903; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro April 29, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul-General June 24, 1904; retired December, 1904, to engage in newspaper work; appointed Consul at Pernambuco June 22, 1906; Consul at Lourenco Marques May 31, 1906.

**Chamberlin, George Ellsworth**—Born in West Woodstock, Conn., February 17, 1872; educated in private schools and business college; traveling salesman five years; clerk in Singapore Consulate; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Singapore January 2, 1907; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Swatow January 10, 1910; Consul at Cork June 24, 1910.

**Chandler, Charles Lyon**—Born in Brookline, Mass., December 29, 1883; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1905; Dillaway Traveling Scholarship in Europe from Harvard, 1905-6; took course in international law at the University of Buenos Aires; took two years' course in political science at the University of San Marcos, Lima, Peru; private secretary to the Minister to Portugal, 1905-7; appointed, after examination, Student Interpreter in Japan October 8, 1907; Vice-Consul at Fuzui December 29, 1907; Vice-Consul at Dalny March 29, 1907; Consular Assistant August 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Montevideo November 25, 1908; assigned to duty at Buenos Aires March 16, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires July 24, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Callao August 15, 1911; assigned to duty in the Department of State; delegate on the part of the United States to the Fifth International Congress of Chambers of Commerce, Boston, September 24 to 28, 1912.

**Chapuis, Nicolas**—Born in France in 1817; naturalized in 1882; educated in French public schools; formerly a merchant in New York; retired and has lived in Dijon since 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Dijon July 10, 1906.

**Chase, Benjamin Franklin**—Born in Clearfield County, Pa., February 1, 1860; attended the public schools and high school of Clearfield, Pa., and the law department of the University of Michigan; practiced law since 1881; resident of Clearfield; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1905), Consul at Catania June 30, 1905; Consul at Zanzibar March 30, 1907, but did not go to post; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Leeds May 31, 1909; Consul at Leghorn September 18, 1913.

**Chater, Daniel**—British subject, born in Canada May 18, 1876; telegrapher and clerk; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Windsor, Ontario, June 13, 1904.

**Chenay, Arthur Alphonsus**—Born in Canada April 5, 1876; naturalized at Dallas, Tex., in June, 1908; educated in public schools of Canada, Assumption College of Sandwich (Canada), Collegiate Institute of Windsor, and Detroit College; rate and tariff clerk for two railway companies and correspondent for Dry Goods Economist, 1904-1909; appointed clerk in the Department of State, temporarily, at \$500 per annum, under Civil Service rules, July 19, 1907, on probation October 16, 1907; permanently at same salary April 16, 1910; at \$1,000 October 9, 1911, to take effect October 16, 1911.

**Cheney, Elias H.**—Born in Ashland, N. H., January 28, 1832; home, Lebanon, N. H.; educated in the public and high schools and at Phillips Exeter Academy; newspaper owner and manager; served as moderator of town meeting; member of the board of education; member of both branches of the New Hampshire state legislature; editor of the Granite State Free Press; appointed Consul at Matanzas January 6, 1892; retired June, 1894; appointed Consul at La Paz, Mexico, February 4, 1898; Consul at Curaçao February 2, 1899.

**Chesbrough, Ralph Fordyce**—Born in Providence, R. I., July 1, 1885; attended Beloit College Academy four years and graduated from Beloit (Wis.) College (B. A.); took post-graduate course in George Washington University one year; traveling salesman two and one-half years; appointed Student Interpreter in Turkey April 1, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Constantinople June 25, 1912; also Interpreter August 4, 1913; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Beirut September 13, 1913.

**Cheshire, Fleming Duncan**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., March 4, 1847; educated in public and private schools; appointed Acting Interpreter to the Consulate at Foochow September, 1877; Vice-Consul at Foochow August 7, 1878; in charge of Consulate at Foochow from November 29, 1878, to June 8, 1879; in charge of the Consulate at Canton from October 18, 1879, to April 19, 1880; Interpreter to the Consulate at Foochow March 17, 1880; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Shanghai June 19, 1880; also Vice-Consul-General at Shanghai March 22, 1882; in charge of Consulate-General at Shanghai from August 21, 1882, to May 19, 1883, and from December 15, 1883, to July, 1884; appointed Acting Interpreter to the Legation at Peking August, 1884; Interpreter to the Legation at Peking September 2, 1884; Chinese Secretary to the Legation at Peking May

16, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1906; resigned February 21, 1907; served as Chinese Secretary to the Special Plenipotentiary of the United States, April to September, 1907; appointed Consul-General at Mukden January 22, 1909; Consul-General at Larges May 24, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; Consul-General at Canton August 24, 1911.

**Chesney, James Alexander**—British subject, born in Tramore, England, March 15, 1866; Valencia agent of a firm of fruit brokers in Liverpool; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Valencia June 29, 1912.

**Chester, Arthur James**—British subject, born in Canada September 23, 1872; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sarnia May 18, 1909.

**Christenson, Ethel G.**—Born in Winamac, Ind.; graduate of Shortridge High School of Indianapolis and took a short course in the Teachers' Training School of Indianapolis; teacher in the schools of Noblesville, Ind.; appointed clerk in the Government Printing Office, under Civil Service rules, January 29, 1908; transferred to the Department of State and appointed clerk at \$600 February 28, 1911; at \$1,000 January 21, 1913.

**Christiansen, Harry**—Born in Chicago, Ill., January 31, 1894; educated in the public schools of Chicago and Orr's Business College; stenographer in Chicago and Davenport, Iowa, 1905-1908; secretary to the general superintendent of the Cerro de Pasco Mining Co. since 1908; appointed Consular Agent at Cerro de Pasco October 28, 1913.

**Christofa, Apostolos Panayoti Hadji**—Greek subject, born in Mitylene, Turkey, August 28, 1875; member of banking firm in Mitylene; appointed Consular Agent at Mitylene February 27, 1912.

**Chue, James**—British subject, born in Australia June 16, 1884; appointed Interpreter at Hongkong May 6, 1906.

**Cipriani, Edward B.**—Born in Port of Spain, Island of Trinidad, November 25, 1871; naturalized in New Jersey September, 1902; employed in lawyer's office in Jersey City, N. J., two and one-half years; admitted to practice in the United States district court of New Jersey; newspaper editor in Trinidad five years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Trinidad May 8, 1912.

**Claaszén, Ernst August**—Born in Germany December 30, 1853; automobile and insurance agent; appointed Consular Agent at Danzig December 23, 1902.

**Clare, Arthur James**—Born in Barbados May 8, 1864; naturalized in Boston, July 30, 1897; educated in private schools in Barbados, West Indies; employed as clerk in the United States Consulate at Barbados; accountant in Boston, Mass.; appointed Vice-Consul at Barbados May 21, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul July 23, 1902; Consul March 15, 1905; Consul at Georgetown June 10, 1908; Consul at Bluefields January 21, 1911.

**Clark, Cyrus N.**—Born in New York City May 8, 1859; educated in private schools and by private tutors in the United States and abroad; engaged in the investigation of properties in Venezuela for investment; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at La Guayra November 23, 1912.

**Clark, William Winter**—Born in Licking County, Ohio, June 21, 1899; attended the public and high schools of Ohio twelve years and the Ohio State University two years; clerk in the Columbus Shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. one year; appointed Consular Agent at Cardenas August 1, 1912.

**Clarke, Ethel**—Born in Auburndale, Mass.; graduate of Friends Academy, New Bedford, Mass.; took special courses at Swain School, New Bedford, two years and studied stenography at the Beale School of Shortland, Boston; employed in various clerical capacities in New York several years; stenographer in the office of the Hamburg-American Steamship Co. at San José, Costa Rica; appointed clerk in the American Legation at San José August 1, 1912.

**Clausel, Louis A.**—Born in Lima, Peru, February 18, 1883; naturalized in Washington, D. C., August 1, 1910; attended various schools in Lima and Callao, Peru, ten years; Garrison School for Officers, Fort Myer, Va., 1908-9, and Draughton's Business College, Washington, 1909-10; employed as mechanic in the Washington Navy Yard, 1903-1908; clerk in lawyer's office and with the District government, Washington, 1910-1912; clerk in the Isthmian Canal Commission, 1912; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Panama August 16, 1912.

**Clayton, Robert Samuel**—Born in Hannibal, Mo., June 16, 1872; educated in public schools of Paterson, N. J., and Washington, D. C.; appointed messenger in Navy Department February 3, 1900; watchman, State, War, and Navy Department Building, March 31, 1901; clerk in the Department of State at \$5.00, under Civil Service rules, January 24, 1910; at \$1,000, June 27, 1911; class one November 20, 1911; class two June 4, 1913.

**Clemens, Wilhelm**—Born in Germany April 22, 1830; forwarding agent; appointed Consular Agent at Brake November 13, 1885.

**Clementi, Attilio J.**—Italian subject, born in Hungary May 31, 1884; was employed by banking houses in Sharon, Pa., 1902-1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Fiume September 2, 1909.

**Clinton, George W.**—Born in Harrisburg, Pa., August 15, 1861; high-school graduate; with Canadian Collieries Co. (Dunsmuir), Ltd.; appointed Consular Agent at Union February 10, 1892; Consular Agent at Cumberland November 10, 1898.

**Clim, Harold Dunstan**—Born in Saugerties, N. Y., June 1, 1879; home, Saugerties; attended the Saugerties (N. Y.) high school; graduated from St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y. (B. A., 1901), and from Columbia University (M. A., 1903); taught school in various places, and engaged in clerical work, 1901-1906; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at San Salvador April 7, 1907; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Ceiba March 13, 1912.

**Coddington, Dora Ida**—Born in Blackhawk County, Iowa; educated in public schools and business college of Waterloo, Iowa; stenographer and typewriter for a telephone company; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, August 12, 1908; permanently at same salary February 13, 1909; at \$1,000 November 22, 1909; class one July 1, 1910.

**Coffin, William**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., October 8, 1877; home, Middleshoro, Ky.; educated in private schools in Tennessee and Kentucky and St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; was employed in mercantile business; appointed, after examination (June 26, 1906), Consul at Maskat June 28, 1906; Consul at Tripoli-in-Barbary June 10, 1908; Consul at Jerusalem June 24, 1910; on special duty in the United States in connection with the Twelfth International Congress of Navigation at Philadelphia May-June, 1912; Consul-General at Budapest September 18, 1913.

**Cole, George C.**—Born in Casville, W. Va., February 5, 1856; home, Weston, W. Va.; educated in public and private schools and West Virginia University; practiced law for twenty years; served four terms in the West Virginia State Senate; appointed Consul-General at Buenos Aires April 13, 1905; Consul at Dawson June 22, 1906.

**Cole, Samuel**—Born in England February 7, 1850; naturalized March 30, 1897, in Washington, D. C.; appointed laborer in the Department of State January 17, 1907; assistant messenger December 14, 1908, to take effect December 29, 1908.

**Coleman, Chapman**—Born in Louisville, Ky., February 10, 1813; educated at private schools, Harrods Academy, Kentucky, the Polytechnic Academy at Hanover, Germany, and the University at Munich; engaged in the practice of law; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Berlin May 8, 1874; Secretary of the Legation at Peking July 5, 1881, but declined; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Berlin September 15, 1884; Secretary of the Reciprocity Commission in October, 1897; upon the retirement of the Special Commissioner Plenipotentiary in the spring of 1901, assumed and retained charge until the discontinuance of the commission June 30, 1906; appointed Consul at Roubaix June 21, 1906; Consul at Rome June 19, 1908.

**Coleman, Selby Sumner**—Born in Seymour, Ind., July 3, 1874; attended the high schools of Edinburg, Ind., Louisville (Ky.) College of Pharmacy, and graduated from the Louisville (Ky.) Medical College in 1896; employed by retail druggists, 1892-1894; practicing physician, 1896-1899; retail druggist, 1900-1904; traveling salesman for wholesale drug house, 1905-1907; assistant manager of New Orleans branch, 1904-1908; and manager of India, Burma, and Ceylon branches since July 1, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bombay December 1, 1909; retired June 30, 1911; reappointed January 1, 1912.

**Collins, James William**—British subject, born in New South Wales September 1, 1875; importer; appointed Consular Agent at Brisbane January 3, 1909.

**Collins, Lester Wright**—Born in Meriden, Conn., February 15, 1870; attended the public schools of Connecticut ten years and Tufts College four years; employed as electrical engineer by various companies in the United States and the British West Indies, 1901-1910; superintendent of the Demerara Electric Co. (Ltd.), British Guiana, since 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Georgetown November 15, 1912.

**Colvard, Joseph Bower**—Born in Jefferson, N. C., June 18, 1889; attended the Weaver School, Lenoir, N. C., three years; University of North Carolina three and one-half years, and Emory and Henry College three months; secretary to a Member of Congress one and one-half years; clerk in the American Consulate-General at Vancouver since September 2, 1912; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Vancouver December 2, 1912.

**Conant, Harry A.**—Born in Monroe, Mich., May 5, 1844; home, Monroe; educated in public schools, Michigan State Normal School, and the University of Michigan; served in the Michigan Senate, 1878; secretary of state of Michigan, 1883-1887; practiced law and engaged in banking and manufacturing in Monroe; was first paymaster of the Michigan Naval Reserve; appointed Consul at Naples March 20, 1890; resigned June 26, 1890; appointed Consul at Windsor, Ontario, April 18, 1905.

**Conner, Jacob Elon**—Born in Wilmington, Ohio, October 21, 1862; educated at Howe's Academy, Mount Pleasant, Iowa; graduated from the Iowa State University, 1891; studied at Yale and the University of Chicago; taught for several years; reentered the University of Iowa and obtained the degree of doctor of philosophy; instructor at the University of Pennsylvania for two years; special agent under the Department of Commerce and Labor; correspondent of the New York Journal of Commerce; special agent under the Interstate Commerce Commission; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Saigon August 15, 1907; Consul at St. Petersburg August 27, 1909.

**Cook, Thomas Henry**—British subject, born in England June 20, 1850; clerk in Nottingham Consulate since 1892; appointed Deputy Consul at Nottingham October 26, 1900.

**Cooke, Arthur Biedsoe**—Born at Meltons, Louisa County, Va., June 15, 1860; graduated from the University of Virginia, receiving the degrees of B. A. (1885) and Ph. D. (1901); student at the universities of Göttingen and Berlin, 1891-1900; professor of French and German in Wofford College, Spartanburg, S. C., 1895-1908; director, department of European civilization and languages, Throop Polytechnic Institute, Pasadena, Cal., 1908-1910; director, summer school, Throop Institute, 1909; author of several books; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Patras March 7, 1910.

**Cooke, Charles Lee**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 22, 1857; educated in public and high schools in Washington, and by private instruction; patent solicitor in Washington, D. C.; transferred from the Patent Office to the Department of State and appointed clerk at \$900 July 9, 1901; at \$1,000 July 1, 1902; class one July 1, 1903; class two July 2, 1907; class three March 23, 1907; detailed as clerk in the Embassy at London at \$1,500 per annum February 27, 1909; appointed clerk class four in the Department of State August 2, 1909.

**Cookingham, Harris Nicks**—Born in Red Hook-on-Hudson, N. Y., November 2, 1833; attended the public schools of Red Hook ten years; Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, three years, and graduated from Syracuse University (A. B.), 1900; correspondent in circulation department of publishing company; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Seville January 7, 1912.

**Cooper, W. A.**—Born July 20, 1836; educated in public schools; appointed clerk in the San Francisco post office October 1, 1879; appointed United States Dispatch Agent of the Department of State at San Francisco, Cal., July 9, 1884.

**Copeslake, John Henry**—Born in England July 1, 1861; clerk in Tunstall and Burslem Consulates since 1873; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tunstall May 11, 1888; Vice and Deputy Consul at Burslem August 21, 1905; Deputy Consul November 9, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul January 23, 1913.

**Corafa, Constantine M.**—Born in Argostoli, Cephalonia, Greece, April 18, 1850; naturalized in Brooklyn September 8, 1887; educated at the Lyceum in Argostoli; clerk in the American Legation at Athens October, 1890, to September 30, 1902; translator and interpreter; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Athens February 13, 1911.

**Correia, John**—Born in Springfield, Ill., July 1, 1894; educated at Royal College, Trinidad, West Indies; commercial traveler four years; engaged in business in Springfield several years; appointed Consular Agent at Funchal November 25, 1912.

**Cosby, Spencer**—Born in Maryland October 2, 1867; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy June 16, 1887; additional second lieutenant Engineers June 12, 1891; second lieutenant April 12, 1894; first lieutenant October 13, 1895; major Engineers June 14, 1898; honorably discharged December 31, 1898; appointed captain Engineers February 3, 1901; major June 6, 1907; in charge of public buildings and grounds, District of Columbia, with rank of colonel, March 15, 1909; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Paris August 7, 1913.

**Cotten, Lyman A.**—Born in North Carolina December 18, 1874; appointed a naval cadet from North Carolina September 6, 1894; ensign April 4, 1900; lieutenant (junior grade) April 4, 1903; lieutenant January 1, 1904; lieutenant commander July 1, 1910; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Tokyo, Japan, and Peking, China, December 30, 1911.

**Cotter, Arthur V. W.**—British subject, born in Killough, Ireland, February 1, 1885; instructor in languages; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Munich August 29, 1910.

**Couché, Frank Alphonse Antoine**—Born in Port Clinton, Ohio, January 24, 1883; attended the public schools of Port Clinton and studied under private tutor; studied in Paris and Lille, France, 1897-1901; clerk in Hamburg, Germany, and in Port Clinton, Ohio, three years; automobile salesman in New York and Boston four years; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Bucharest April 19, 1911.

**Coughlin, John Thomas**—Born in Baltimore, Md., July 27, 1854; educated at Baltimore City College and graduated from Georgetown University law school, L.L. B. and LL. M.; served in the Signal Corps, United States Army, for more than three years; clerk in lawyer's office; teacher in public and private schools and tutor in preparing boys for Yale University; auditor of Detroit Citizens Street Railway Co.; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 (temporary), under Civil Service rules, May 29, 1884; permanently, same salary, November 14, 1884; class one July 12, 1886; attached to Venezuelan Claims Commission as assistant secretary May 7, 1890, to September 2, 1890; clerk class two June 6, 1892; attached to Bering Sea Tribunal of Arbitration at Paris, as secretary to the counsel for the United States, February 23, 1893, to June 11, 1893; resigned as clerk August 3, 1893; reapportioned clerk class one, under Civil Service rules, June 24, 1897; class two April 1, 1901; class four June 25, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900; attached to Alaska Boundary Tribunal from February 24, 1903, to August 19, 1903.

**Covel, Alice M.**—Appointed assistant telephone switchboard operator, Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, September 25, 1907; permanently March 25, 1908.

**Cox, William R.**—British subject, born in London in 1824; appointed clerk in the Consulate at Para in 1903; Deputy Consul May 5, 1906.

**Coxe, Francis Travis**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 13, 1886; home, Philadelphia; attended the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, six years; St. George's School, Newport, R. I., two years; Princeton University one year, and the University of Pennsylvania one year; private secretary, summer, 1910; with Insurance Co. of North America, 1911-12; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana September 29, 1912.

**Coxe, Hanson Cleveland**—Born in Baltimore, Md., February 29, 1850; educated in private schools and at Trinity University, Toronto; with New York Herald six years; member of the New York bar; author of law books; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court, 1908; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Paris July 17, 1904.

**Cram, Paul Henry**—Born in Portland, Me., January 26, 1870; graduate of Harvard University; taught school in Porto Rico two years; studied one year at the University of Grenoble, France; clerk in Marseille Consulate; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Marseille April 7, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General April 15, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo July 11, 1911, but declined and remained at Marseille.

**Cramer, Laura R.**—Born in Rockville, Md.; educated in private school; appointed in the Government Printing Office February 28, 1887; detailed to the Department of State September 27, 1890; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 October 7, 1900; class one March 4, 1907.

**Cramer, William Ford**—Born in Washington, D. C., May 17, 1889; attended high school in Washington and business college in New York City; employed in a law office in 1904; appointed messenger boy in the Department of the Interior at \$300 per annum February 29, 1905; retired April 9, 1907; employed in New York City, 1907-1909; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations December 22, 1909; clerk class one, temporarily, under Civil Service rules, August 24, 1912; permanently, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912, November 7, 1912.

**Crane, Maud M.**—Born in Washington, D. C.; attended private school in London, England, public and high school and young ladies' seminary in Washington, D. C.; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 13, 1902; permanently at same salary April 13, 1903; at \$1,000 May 24, 1905, to take effect June 1, 1905; class one July 2, 1906; class two October 5, 1907.

**Crane, R. Newton**—Born in 1848; educated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; a founder of Newark Morning Register, 1870; editor of St. Louis Globe-Democrat, 1873; appointed American Consul at Manchester February 26, 1874; retired April, 1878; became a member of the United States Supreme Court bar in 1870; chancellor diocese of Missouri, 1885; barrister, Middle Temple, 1894; chairman American Society in London, 1895; representative of United States Government in South African Deportation Claims Commission, 1901; agent in Samoan Arbitration Award, 1904-4; appointed Despatch Agent of the United States at London April 2, 1904.

**Craven, Austin James Arthur**—British subject, born in Bengal, India, June 11, 1871; agent for a firm of importers and exporters at Chittagong, India; appointed Consular Agent at Chittagong July 16, 1913.

**Creevey, Edward Allen**—Born in Jersey City November 7, 1857; home, Bridgeport, Conn.; educated in the public schools of Jersey City; merchant and contractor; served in the city council of Bridgeport, Conn., four years, on the health board one year, and as president of board of building commissioners three years; appointed, after examination (March 22, 1901), Consul at Glauhan July 6, 1901; Consul at Varmouth October 14, 1905; Consul at Colombo March 30, 1907; Consul at St. Michael's June 19, 1908.

**Cresson, William Penn**—Born in Claymont, Del., September 17, 1873; attended the Delancey School of Philadelphia, the University of Pennsylvania for two years, and the Ecole des Beaux Arts of Paris, 1888-1902; traveled in Persia and Kurdistan, 1900, and contributed articles on Middle Eastern questions to geographic magazines; studied Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, 1903; author of a work on Persia, 1908; practiced profession of architecture in Washington, D. C., 1904-1907; ranching in Nevada, 1907-8; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Secretary of the Legation at Lima, Peru, August 4, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at London February 1, 1912; detailed to attend the White-Slave-Traffic Conference at London June 30, 1912, to report the proceedings thereof; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Quito August 15, 1913.

**Crocker, Henry Graham**—Born in Milwaukee, Wis., August 10, 1868; attended Upper Canada College, Yale College, and graduated from Yale law school, L.L. B. (1891), M.L. (1892); admitted to the bar of Connecticut (1891), Illinois (1892), and California (1893); teacher Coronado (Cal.) high school and principal same school, 1895-1900; teacher Los Angeles high school, 1900-1902; appointed clerk class one, in the Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 1, 1902; permanently at same salary September 5, 1903; class two July 2, 1906; corresponding member of the Société de Législation Comparée, Paris; appointed clerk class three December 1, 1904.

**Crosby, Sheldon Leavitt**—Born in New York City November 6, 1881; home, New York City; educated by tutor and in English and German schools in Dresden; was in railway office, trust company, and insurance office in New York twelve years; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1910), Third Secretary of the Embassy at London March 31, 1910; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok August 22, 1912.

**Croskey, Maximo Ferdinand**—Citizen of Paraguay; born in Asuncion May 31, 1837; assistant electrical engineer in Asuncion; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Asuncion August 22, 1911.

**Cruget, Alexander Pendleton**—Born in San Antonio, Tex., September 21, 1836; educated in private schools and by tutors; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Liege September 23, 1907; clerk in the American Legation at Brussels June 1, 1913.

**Cruikshank, Herbert Knight**—Born in New York City November 27, 1839; educated in the public and high schools of New York and by private tutor; acted as secretary to his father in his law office in New York and to his cousin, who is in the typewriter business in Chicago; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cork July 24, 1911.

**Crundall, Frederick**—British subject, born in England March 3, 1863; shipping agent since 1877; appointed Consular Agent at Dover December 6, 1908.

**Culver, Henry S.**—Born in Delaware County, Ohio, in 1854; home, Delaware, Ohio, educated in the public schools and at a private academy; engaged in the practice of law; was prosecuting attorney of Delaware County, Ohio, for four years; mayor of Delaware, Ohio, four years; appointed, after examination (October 13, 1897), Consul at London, Ontario, October 15, 1897; Consul at Cork June 22, 1906; Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, June 24, 1910.

**Cunningham, Edwin Shedd**—Born in Sevier County, Tenn., July 6, 1868; home, Maryville, Tenn.; attended public schools; graduated from the Maryville (Tenn.) College (A. B.), 1883, and the University of Michigan (LL. B.), 1893; employed as a railway mail clerk, 1889-1890; connected with a law publishing house at Rochester, N. Y., 1894-1896; practiced law at Maryville, Tenn., 1896-1898; appointed, after examination (February 6, 1898), Consul at Aden February 16, 1898; Consul at Bergen March 3, 1903; Consul at Durban June 22, 1909; Consul at Bombay December 20, 1910; Consul-General at Singapore August 22, 1912.

**Curtice, Raymond S.**—Born in Middlefield Center, Conn., October 21, 1837; attended high school at New Rochelle, N. Y., three and one-half years; Centenary Collegiate Institute, Hackettstown, N. J., one year; Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., four years; bookkeeper during the summers of 1905 and 1906; teacher since 1908; appointed Student Interpreter in Japan April 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny November 6, 1912; also Interpreter December 18, 1912; Interpreter at Yokohama March 11, 1913; also Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama July 7, 1913; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Seoul October 7, 1913.

**Curtis, Charles Boyd**—Born in New York City December 6, 1878; attended Berkeley School, Groton School, and graduated from Harvard University (A. B.); studied law at Columbia University; member of National Guard of New York, 1903-1907; clerk in various business houses in New York City; secretary to the Ambassador at St. Petersburg, 1907-8; appointed, after examination (June 10, 1908), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople May 15, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Christiania March 31, 1910; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Santo Domingo February 1, 1912; retired from Santo Domingo November 10, 1913.

**Curtiss, James Bond**—Born in Buffalo, N. Y., May 1, 1833; graduated from Central High School (Buffalo); took a three-year course in forestry at Yale University; was employed as buyer and inspector of railroad ties one year; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Fort Erie July 24, 1909.

**Cushman, Guy**—Born in Rhode Island September 4, 1879; appointed private and corporal Company M, First Missouri Infantry, May 13, 1898; transferred to Troop D, First Ohio Cavalry, July 16, 1898; honorably mustered out October 23, 1898; appointed second lieutenant Infantry April 10, 1899; transferred to Second Cavalry May 10, 1899; first lieutenant Eleventh Cavalry February 2, 1901; captain Fifteenth Cavalry September 20, 1909; transferred to Eleventh Cavalry January 29, 1909; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Stockholm, Sweden, Christiania, Norway, and Copenhagen, Denmark, December 10, 1912.

**Czaykowski, Polydor**—Citizen of Haiti, born December 2, 1858; exporter of logwood; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cape Haitien January 27, 1912.

**Da Frola, Antonio E.**—Brazilian citizen; appointed Consular Agent at Ceara June 17, 1897.

**Dahr, jr., Haakon E.**—Norwegian subject, born in Christiania, Norway, December 5, 1878; manufacturer; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Christiania October 12, 1909.

**Dalmas, Felix Alexis**—Born in Oak Lane, Pa., December 25, 1873; attended public schools six years and studied electrical engineering; engaged in various business enterprises in the United States and Costa Rica, 1894-1904; engaged in literary work since 1904; appointed Consular Agent at Carrara May 2, 1910.

**Daly, William Edmund**—British subject, born in Porto Rico July 20, 1866; cashier and superintendent of the New Trinidad Lake Asphalt Co., Brighton, Trinidad; appointed Consular Agent at Brighton December 13, 1911.

**Damiani, Simon**—Born in Corsica, 1837; naturalized citizen of the United States; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Bastia December 30, 1886.

**Damm, Henry Christian Augustus**—Born in West Bloomfield, Wis., January 10, 1874; home, Sewanee, Tenn.; attended parochial, public, and normal schools in Illinois; engaged in orange culture in Florida; taught in Florida public schools from 1898-1904; taught in the Sewanee (Tenn.) Military Academy, 1904-1909; B. A. and M. A. of the University of the South; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Cornwall May 31, 1909; Consul at Stettin April 6, 1912.

**Daniels, Charles N.**—Born in Barre, N. Y., July 2, 1849; home, Willimantic, Conn.; educated in public, private, and preparatory schools; postmaster of Willimantic, Conn., 1890-1894; judge of probate, 1897-1903; state auditor in 1903; appointed, after examination (September 24, 1903), Consul at Sheffield September 25, 1903; Consul at Sherbrooke August 22, 1912.

**D'Antin, Louis**—Born in Paris, France, December 12, 1868; naturalized in Webb County, Tex., May 26, 1897; attended the public schools of El Paso, Tex., an English school at Chihuahua, Mexico, five years, the National Preparatory School, and the National School of Jurisprudence, Mexico City, six years; admitted to the bar in Texas; reporter on several newspapers in Mexico City; superintendent of public instruction, and owner of newspaper in Laredo, Tex., five years; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Mexico City October 15, 1901.

**Davis, Ben G.**—Born in Shannon, Ill., May 24, 1866; educated in the public schools of Illinois, Mount Morris College, and Carthage College; appointed clerk in the War Department September 14, 1887; serving through all civil service grades to March 4, 1913; appointed confidential clerk to the Secretary of State March 5, 1913; Chief Clerk, Department of State, April 23, 1913, to be effective May 1, 1913.

**Davis, Bertha Sarah**—Born in Gainsborough, Va.; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C., Hagerstown Normal High School, and private instruction for two years; typewriter in Washington, D. C.; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State July 2, 1906, under the provisions of legislative act approved June 22, 1906; class two October 1, 1913.

**Davis, John Ker**—Born in China of American parents March 5, 1882; attended Pantops Academy (Virginia) two years, Wooster Academy two years, Wooster University five years (B. A. and M. A.); private secretary and tutor in China three years; instructor in Chinese commercial school; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nanking December 10, 1909, but declined; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai April 14, 1910; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in China March 12, 1912; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Shanghai June 7, 1913; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Canton September 10, 1913.

**Davis, Leslie Amerton**—Born in Port Jefferson, N. Y., April 20, 1876; home, Port Jefferson; graduated from Cornell University (Ph. B.), 1898; Columbian (now George Washington) University (LL. B.), 1904, and took a one year's course in international law at the New York University law school; engaged in business, 1898-1901; while attending college and law school was engaged during summer vacations in journalism and conducting parties on extensive tours through Europe; engaged in the practice of law in New York City, 1904-1912; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Batum March 13, 1912.

**Davis, Marianna**—Born in Ohio; educated in public schools of Jackson, Ohio, at normal school, and the Bartlett Commercial College of Cincinnati; stenographer and typewriter in Cincinnati; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State July 2, 1900, under the provisions of Legislative act approved June 22, 1900; class two July 1, 1908.

**Davis, William Browlee**—Born in Rusk, Tex., December 22, 1852; graduate (M. D.) of Washington University, St. Louis; printer's apprentice, 1870-1876; printer, editor, and publisher; engraving clerk, Texas State Legislature, 1874; United States pension examiner in Colorado, 1875-1902; appointed Consular Agent at Guadalajara December 3, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul September 30, 1908.

**Dawson, Claude Ivan**—Born in Burlington, Iowa, October 23, 1877; home, Anderson, S. C.; attended the graded schools and Eastern High School, Washington, D. C., and studied one year at the Georgetown University law school; member of the District of Columbia militia two years; sergeant, Company G, First District of Columbia Volunteers, May to November, 1898; employed in various positions in the treasury department of the insular government of Porto Rico, 1894-1904; secretary of traction company in South Carolina, 1904-1908; examiner in Interstate Commerce Commission, 1908-1910; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Puerto Cortes June 24, 1910; Consul at Valencia August 22, 1912.

**Dawson, George Brown**—British subject, born in Cork, Ireland, October 27, 1843; shipping agent and surveyor of shipping and cargo; appointed Vice-Consul at Cork March 3, 1871; retired January, 1886; appointed Deputy Consul December 17, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul January 21, 1908; retired September, 1909; appointed Deputy Consul August 28, 1911.

**Dawson, James**—British subject, born in Sault Ste. Marie, Canada, April 15, 1870; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sault Ste. Marie August 28, 1909.

**Dawson, jr., William**—Born in St. Paul, Minn., August 11, 1885; educated at the University of Minnesota and l'École Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Petersburg March 28, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona August 24, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Frankfort September 26, 1910.

**Dean, Peter Johnson**—British subject, born in England October 12, 1857; general merchant and importer; appointed Consular Agent at Grenada December 10, 1891.

**Dearing, Fred Morris**—Born in Columbia, Mo., November 19, 1879; graduate of the University of Missouri (A. B.); took post-graduate course in jurisprudence and diplomacy in Columbian University; taught a district school in Missouri and in a military academy in St. Louis; translator in Post-Office Department and in the Department of Agriculture, 1902; private secretary to the Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba June, 1904; appointed, after examination, Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana July 29, 1906; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking April 7, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at Habana January 14, 1908; Second Secretary of the Embassy at London February 18, 1910; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City August 12, 1910; Assistant Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs December 31, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Brussels July 2, 1913.

**Debbas, John**—Grecian subject, born at Tarsus, Turkey, November 25, 1867; engaged in business and industrial affairs; appointed Consular Agent at Mersine January 23, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul June 26, 1908.

**De Billier, Frederic Ogden**—Born in New York City December 19, 1857; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.); engaged in cattle ranching and in the banking business; home, Washington, D. C.; appointed, after examination (May 1, 1908), Secretary of the Legation at Teheran June 10, 1908; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro July 28, 1910.

**De Castro, Thomé**—Portuguese subject, born in Terceira, Azores, March 5, 1881; representative of steamship company; appointed Consular Agent at Terceira, Azores, January 4, 1908.

**Decker, Arthur J.**—Born in Washington, D. C., April 23, 1884; educated in public schools of Washington, and took courses at the Young Men's Christian Association, National Shorthand College; graduate of National University law school, L. L. B. (1910), L. L. M. (1911); collector in real-estate office two years; appointed special laborer in the Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, February 4, 1902; transferred as special laborer to the Bureau of Ord-

nance April 18, 1904; transferred as clerk at \$500 per annum to the Bureau of Construction and Repair November 3, 1913; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$750 per annum June 18, 1907; class one June 1, 1908; class two January 21, 1913.

**Decker, Lewis Robertson**—Born in Rochester, N. Y., February 17, 1861; attended the public schools of Rochester; graduated from Phillips Exeter Academy; attended the University of Rochester one year; studied law one year, attended Hamilton College six months; pursued study of international law; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nottingham April 7, 1913.

**Deedmeyer, Frank**—Born in Germany November 16, 1865; naturalized in New London, Conn., March 19, 1885; educated in the public schools of Sasbach, Baden, by private tuition, and in the Latin school at Achern, Baden; taught languages, 1886-1887; admitted to the bar in 1887; practiced law; resident of Birmingham, Ala.; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Charlottetown May 31, 1909; Consul at Leghorn August 19, 1911; Consul at Prague September 12, 1913.

**Deichman, Carl Frederick**—Born in St. Joseph, Mo., November 23, 1874; home, St. Louis, Mo.; educated in the St. Louis public schools, business college, and by private tuition; employed by the Missouri Pacific Railway at St. Louis, the St. Louis & New Orleans Anchor Line, and in the Lafayette Brewery at St. Louis; employed under the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1899-1907; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consul at Manzanillo March 30, 1907; Consul at Tansui May 4, 1908; Consul at Nagasaki May 31, 1909.

**De Jong, Wiebe Pieter**—Dutch subject, born in Java October 27, 1867; manager ship agency; appointed Consular Agent at Macassar May 29, 1906.

**De Lashmatt, Donald Ayres**—Born in Frederick, Md., December 24, 1885; educated in public schools and at Charlotte Hall Military Academy; graduate of Georgetown University law school (L. L. B.), 1910; employed in Richmond, Va., and in lawyers' offices in Washington, D. C., 1904-5; appointed clerk in the War Department July 23, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 July 21, 1910; class one October 11, 1910.

**De Martini, Orestes**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 8, 1874; attended public schools in Brooklyn six years and Academy of Commerce and Industry and high school in Trieste six years; in business in New York, 1892-1897; in commission business in Europe, 1897-1908; appointed Deputy Consul at Trieste October 18, 1902; resigned September 1, 1904; appointed Vice-Consul at Trieste May 23, 1907.

**De Masellis, Vincenzo**—Italian subject, born in Naples October 2, 1873; lawyer; clerk in Naples and Rome Consulates; appointed Deputy Consul at Rome November 14, 1908.

**Dempster, Ernest J.**—British subject, born in London February 19, 1872; accountant; secretary of the Anglo-Moroccan Mining Syndicate (Ltd.) and general trustee in bankruptcy to the supreme court of Gibraltar for Morocco; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Tangier November 19, 1912.

**Denby, Charles**—Born in Evansville, Ind., November 14, 1874; graduated from Princeton University; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking July 1, 1888; First Secretary October 20, 1893; was Chargé d'Affaires from March 17 to October 27, 1914, and from May 14 to August 1, 1877; resigned November, 1877; appointed secretary-general of the provisional government established by the allied powers for the district of Tientsin July 18, 1900; adviser to the Chinese Government, 1902-1905; appointed Chief Clerk of the Department of State November 16, 1908; Consul General at Shanghai April 18, 1907; Consul-General at Vienna May 17, 1909.

**Denison, Frank C.**—Born in Rutland County, Vt., in 1850; home, Pittsford, Vt.; educated at Middlebury, Vt.; engaged in mercantile business in 1871; member of Vermont state legislature in 1887; postmaster for seventeen years; appointed, after examination (June 15, 1879), Consul at Woodstock June 28, 1877; Consul at Ferris June 10, 1908.

**Dennison, Edwin Haldeman**—Born in Columbus, Ohio, October 28, 1872; home, Columbus; educated in the Harcourt School, Gambier, Ohio, St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Yale College; employed in the Indian Service and under the Department of the Interior; appointed, after examination (November 21, 1902), Commercial Agent at Rimouski November 7, 1903; Consul at Bombay June 22, 1909; Consul at Dundee December 16, 1910.

**Derulle, Desiré**—Citizen of Luxemburg, born February 10, 1876; employed in a general insurance, banking, and steamship office; appointed Consular Agent at Luxemburg January 11, 1913.

**De Sauvanne, Leon Böhm**—German subject, born in Weimar, Germany, July 15, 1878; artist; clerk in the Consulate at Leghorn since December 1, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Leghorn January 4, 1913.

**De Savigny, William Horatio**—Born in Quebec September 24, 1869; naturalized in Ramsey County, Minn., December 10, 1892; educated in public schools of Ontario; coffee grower and manager; appointed Consular Agent at Matagalpa January 24, 1905.

**De Soto, Hernando**—Born in Jena, Germany, of American parents, August 6, 1866; educated by private instructors in Rome, 1874-1876, and at college in Paris and Jena, 1876-1884; appointed Deputy Consul at Chemnitz June 20, 1883; Deputy Consul at Dresden July 3, 1891; Deputy Consul-General October 20, 1892; Consular Clerk February 7, 1902; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Petersburg April 18, 1902; Vice-Consul at Warsaw November 11, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Petersburg July 17, 1903; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Petersburg November, 1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Gall December 15, 1903; detailed to the Consulate-General at Paris December, 1905; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Paris November 23, 1906; Vice-Consul-General at St. Gall May 22, 1907; Consul at Warsaw August 15, 1907; Consul at Riga June 10, 1908; Consul at Palermo June 24, 1910.

**Deverall, William A.**—Born in Stapleton, N. Y., October 11, 1878; educated in the public and preparatory schools of New York and at Manhattan College; served one year in the volunteer service of the United States; served seven years in the Seventh New York Infantry; clerk in New York several years; bookkeeper and later manager of New Orleans & Central American Trading Co. (Ltd.) seven years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at San Juan del Norte July 28, 1903; resigned March, 1904; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cape Gracias a Dios September 9, 1905; resigned February, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bluefields October 2, 1911.

**De Young, Dirk Poss**—Born in Buffalo, Kans., March 13, 1880; graduate of Lincoln Business College and of Nebraska State University (A. B.), 1907; commercial traveler for International Harvester Co. in the United States and abroad during vacations for seven years; in accounting department one year; formerly editor and owner of the San Marcial (N. Mex.) Standard; associate editor of the Daily Nebraskan, 1905; editorial writer on the Post Democrat and special correspondent for the Daily and Sunday Nebraska State Journal, all of Lincoln, Nebr.; appointed Deputy Consul at Santos November 28, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul March 22, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Amsterdam December 24, 1909.

**Dick, Hazell Hutchison**—Born in Rock Hill, S. C., June 24, 1888; educated in public schools of Sumter, S. C., and spent two and a half years at the United States Naval Academy; member of the National Guard, South Carolina; home, Sumter, S. C.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Consular Assistant March 10, 1911; Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama May 17, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama June 11, 1912.

**Dickinson, Frank Augustus**—Born in Mexico of American parents October 2, 1868; graduate of Alamo City Business College, 1887; importer of American machinery and agricultural implements; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at San Luis Potosi September 3, 1908.

**Dickinson, Horace Jewell**—Born in Arkansas City, Ark., October 26, 1858; attended the public schools of Arkansas and the University of Arkansas three years; stenographer and typewriter, Bureau of Customs and Immigration, Philippine Islands, 1905-1906; appointed Marshal of the Consular Court at Canton July 6, 1906.

**Didier, Louls Henry René**—French citizen, born in Fort de France, Martinique, August 25, 1885; commission merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Cavenne November 9, 1910.

**Diederich, Henry W.**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., November 15, 1845; attended public and parochial schools; graduated from Concordia College, Fort Wayne, 1866; from Concor-

dia Seminary, St. Louis, 1867; took a post-graduate course at Columbian University, Washington, D. C.; entered the ministry in 1870; professor of English language and literature in Concordia College, 1873-1880; appointed Consul at Leipzig July 9, 1880; retired April, 1893; appointed Consul at Magdeburg July 19, 1897; Consul at Bremen October 27, 1899; Consul-General at Antwerp June 22, 1906.

**Dietzman, Frederick John**—Born in Clinton, Mass., July 29, 1872; graduate (A. B.) of Holy Cross College of Worcester, Mass., 1894; studied at University of Leipzig, 1896-1900; clerk in American Consulate at Chemnitz; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Chemnitz November 28, 1900; Consular Agent at Sonneberg January 30, 1909.

**Dill, Harry P.**—Born in Phillips, Me., July 11, 1845; home, Phillips; attended public school and graduated from Westbrook Seminary in 1869; engaged in civil engineering; appointed Consul at Fort Erie February 1, 1881; Commercial Agent at Sorel March 23, 1882; Consul at Guelph February 15, 1883; retired October, 1883; appointed Commercial Agent at Lindsay, Ontario, October 27, 1891; Commercial Agent at Orillia July 23, 1893; Commercial Agent at Palmerston August 16, 1893; retired November 8, 1893; appointed Commercial Agent at Port Hope May 4, 1897; Consul May 24, 1900; Consul at Orillia June 10, 1908.

**Dillingham, Frank**—Born in Vermont, December 9, 1848; received an academic education; deputy collector of internal revenue; justice of the peace; general agent for the Southern Pacific and other railroads for many years; vice-president of the Home Insurance Co., secretary and general manager of the Consumers' Distilled Water Ice Co. and director in the Jersey Farm Co. of San Francisco; president Pacific Coast Association Native Sons of Vermont seven years; appointed, after examination (June 15, 1897), Consul at Auckland January 28, 1897; Consul-General March 2, 1903; Consul at Aix la Chapelle September 9, 1905; Consul-General at Coburg January 4, 1906; Consul-General at Winnipeg September 18, 1913.

**Doherty, Charles Wylie**—Born in Jackson, Miss., January 5, 1857; attended the public schools of Mississippi and the University of Mississippi one term; member of the State Legislature of Mississippi eight years; telegraph operator sixteen years; stenographer in Memphis, Tenn., two years; farmer and merchant at Tunica, Miss., fourteen years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cartagena August 13, 1913.

**Donaghy, John**—British subject, born in Canada, 1846; in business; appointed Vice-Consul at St. John's, Quebec, April 21, 1875; Vice and Deputy Consul February 26, 1890.

**Donaldson, Chester**—Born in Ovid, N. Y., March 28, 1862; home, New York City; educated at Gilbertsville (N. Y.) Academy and Hamilton College; taught at Riverview Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., and the Berkeley School in New York City; was principal of the West End School, New York; engaged in engineering; was connected with the Nicaraguan Canal Commission; employed as a military engineer by the Nicaraguan Government; served in the Twenty-second Regiment, New York State National Guard; appointed, after examination (October 20, 1897), Consul at Managua January 14, 1898; Consul at Port Limon November 25, 1905.

**Donegan, Alfred William**—Born in Huntsville, Ala., March 13, 1883; home, Mobile, Ala.; attended private schools nine years, the University of Virginia one year, and the University of Virginia law school three years; studied in Austria, 1904-5; appointed Consular Agent at Brünn, Austria, May 19, 1905; resigned June 30, 1907; bookkeeper in bank in Mobile, Ala., 1907; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consular Assistant June 24, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Budapest September 30, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Algiers April 9, 1909; Deputy Consul-General at Montreal February 1, 1910; Consul at Magdeburg June 24, 1910.

**Dooman, Eugene Hoffman**—Born in Osaka, Japan, March 25, 1890; father naturalized during his minority; home, New York City; attended Trinity School, New York, two years; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., four years (B. S.); Columbia University one year; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in Japan March 12, 1912.

**Dorsey, William Henry**—Born September 5, 1869; employed in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, 1906-1911; transferred to the Department of State as assistant messenger, under Civil Service rules, November 24, 1911.



**Dorsey, William Roderick**—Born in Newmarket, Md., October 8, 1863; home, Baltimore, Md.; graduate of University of Maryland law school, 1893; practiced law in Baltimore, 1894-1899; afterward engaged in various business enterprises in New York, London, and Shanghai; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai January 14, 1907; also Marshal August 13, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General June 25, 1908; retired as Marshal July 31, 1908; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Jerez de la Frontera August 22, 1912.

**Dos Santos, Joaquim Moreira Alves**—Born in Maranhão, Brazil, June 6, 1883; managing director of a cotton mill; appointed Consular Agent at Maranhão October 17, 1908.

**Doty, William Furman**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 1, 1870; home, Princeton, N. J.; attended the public schools of Brooklyn and Washington, and the Lawrenceville (N. J.) Preparatory School, Princeton University, and Princeton Theological Seminary; page in Senate two years; private secretary, 1886-87; teacher; minister; employed as clerk in the American Consulate at Tahiti in 1900; appointed, after examination (July 29, 1902), Consul at Tahiti July 31, 1902; Consul at Tabriz June 22, 1906; Consul at Riga June 24, 1910.

**Doubleday, Harry Mather**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 5, 1855; educated in public schools, Polytechnic Institute (Brooklyn), and Massachusetts Agricultural College; engaged in commercial engineering and manufacturing; appointed Consular Agent at Montego Bay June 3, 1907.

**Doughien, John Preston**—Born in Wilmington, Del., May 23, 1886; educated in various schools and spent two years in University of Virginia; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Burslem November 9, 1908; Deputy Consul at Kobé August 23, 1910.

**Dox, Ralph Watson**—Born in Lockport, N. Y., May 9, 1885; attended Columbia University six years, receiving the degrees of A. B., A. M., LL. B.; University of Paris one semester, University of Breslau one semester, and the University of Erlangen two semesters; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nuremberg October 11, 1910.

**Doyle, John F.**—Born in Paris Hill, N. Y., May 29, 1873; educated at Clayville (N. Y.) Union School and the Temple School of Shorthand and Typewriting in Washington, D. C.; served in United States Army, 1898-1901; with two business concerns in Chicago, 1901-1907; appointed watchman in the State, War, and Navy Department Building at \$720 per annum September 1, 1906; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$300, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 28, 1906; permanently at same salary January 28, 1910; at \$1,000 October 5, 1911; class one August 1, 1913.

**Dreher, Julius Daniel**—Born in Lexington County, S. C., October 28, 1846; educated in private schools and academies in South Carolina; graduated from Roanoke College (A. B., 1871; A. M., 1874); Ph. D., Williams College, 1881; LL. D., Roanoke College, 1905; served as private and lieutenant Confederate Army; taught school for three years; was a professor and financial secretary, Roanoke College, 1871-1878, and president of Roanoke College, 1878-1903; author of published addresses on educational topics; appointed, after examination (July 26, 1906), Consul at Tahiti August 2, 1906; Consul at Port Antonio June 24, 1910.

**Dreier, Caspar Ludwig**—Born in Des Moines County, Iowa, September 16, 1836; attended the public schools and Shinn College of Muscatine, Iowa; served as private in Iowa National Guard three years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Panama April 11, 1907; resigned June 30, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Panama March 11, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Singapore February 7, 1913.

**Dreyfus, jr., Louis Goethe**—Born in Santa Barbara, Cal., November 23, 1886; attended the Hotchkiss School three years; graduated from Yale University, B. A., 1910, M. A., 1911; took summer course at the Alliance Française, 1910; home, Santa Barbara, Cal.; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consular Assistant December 20, 1911; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 16, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Callao May 27, 1912; Consular Agent at Quibdó July 5, 1913.

**Drissel, Roger S.**—Born in Kellers Church, Pa., June 30, 1877; educated in public schools of Pennsylvania, Westchester State Normal School, Perkiomen Seminary, Schissler Business College, and Bethany College; teacher in public schools of Pennsylvania four years; appointed special

laborer at \$2 per diem, on probation, under Civil Service rules, in the bureau of yards and docks, League Island Navy-Yard, August 7, 1900; permanently February 7, 1901; at \$3.48 per diem February 10, 1903; transferred to the office of the United States Superintending Naval Constructor, New York Shipbuilding Co., Camden, N. J., at \$3.80 per diem, May 24, 1906; resigned March 10, 1907; appointed clerk at \$700, on probation, under Civil Service rules, in the Department of State, March 10, 1907; at \$1,000 September 3, 1907; class one July 1, 1908; class two December 1, 1909.

**Duder, Edward P. W.**—British subject, born in Bahia, Brazil, May 2, 1872; senior partner in a firm of exporters and importers in Bahia; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bahia October 28, 1913.

**Dugan, Henry P.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1872; educated in St. Patrick's School, Philadelphia; telegraph operator; appointed telegraph operator in the Treasury Department for three months in 1900; clerk in the Weather Bureau, Department of Agriculture, January 1, 1907; at \$1,000 per annum; transferred and appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, January 17, 1905; class one July 1, 1911.

**Dumont, Frederick T. Frelinghuysen**—Born in Phillipsburg, N. J., March 17, 1866; home, Lancaster, Pa.; educated at public schools and Lafayette College (C. E. and M. S.); engineer, 1887-1901; banker, directing engineer, and manager of estate, 1901-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Guadeloupe August 19, 1911; Consul at Madrid August 22, 1912.

**Duncan, James L.**—Born in Waterbury, Conn., September 11, 1897; attended high school and business college; employed as clerk in the municipal government of Waterbury, Conn.; appointed copyist at \$720 in the Patent Office December 7, 1899; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 April 11, 1909; class one July 1, 1901; class two July 1, 1903; class three August 22, 1912.

**Dunn, George M.**—Born in Indiana March 29, 1856; appointed major First United States Volunteer Cavalry May 9, 1898; honorably mustered out September 15, 1898; appointed major judge advocate United States Volunteers April 17, 1899, and vacated April 2, 1901, upon his appointment as major judge advocate of the Regular Army; promoted lieutenant colonel November 22, 1903; colonel February 20, 1913; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Rome November 29, 1911.

**Dunning, James Edmund**—Born in Bangor, Me., October 2, 1873; educated at public school and Bowdoin College (Maine); city editor of Bangor (Me.) Commercial, 1895-1901; managing editor of Brockton Times, 1901; editor of Portland Press, Advertiser, and Sunday Times, 1901-1905; special representative, National Board of Trade of the United States, at Brussels in 1900; member, permanent committee, International Chambers of Commerce, 1910; appointed, after examination (April 8, 1905), Consul at Milan April 11, 1905; Consul at Havre May 31, 1906; on special detail in the United States in the interest of trade extension and to interest business men in American Section at the International Exposition of Industry and Labor to be held at Turin in 1911, June 9 to October 10, 1910; on special duty in the United States in connection with the Twelfth International Congress of Navigation at Philadelphia May June, 1912; Consul-General at Large August 22, 1912.

**Durant, James Maxwell**—Born in Grand Gulf, Miss., September 23, 1854; attended school in New Orleans, La., and New Haven, Conn.; graduated from the Highland Military Academy, Worcester, Mass., and the Columbia Law School, Washington, D. C.; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; employed as clerk in law firm; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations September 21, 1900; clerk at \$1,000 August 24, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912.

**Duras, Victor Hugo**—Born in Wilber, Nebr., May 6, 1880; graduate of the University of Nebraska (LL. B.), Columbian University (LL. M.), George Washington University (D. C. L., and M. Dip.); employed in real-estate office one year; deputy clerk of the district court one year; clerk in the National Bank of Wilber, Nebr., two years; municipal treasurer, Isthmian Canal Commission, one year; acting judge of the Cristobal District Court; engaged in the practice of law in New York City, 1907-1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Liege August 5, 1913.

**Durham, Cleophas Hunt**—British subject, born on Turks Island November 22, 1860; importer; appointed Consular Agent at Cockburn Harbor July 1, 1877.

**Dwight, Theodore F.**—Born in Auburn, N. Y., June 11, 1816; educated in public schools, by private tutors, and at the Collegiate Institute, Rochester, N. Y.; appointed clerk of class one in the Department of State April 3, 1875; class two July 1, 1875; appointed Chief of the Bureau of Rolls and Library August 5, 1875; retired May 31, 1888; appointed Consular Agent at Vevey March 28, 1894.

**Dyar, Charles Bowker**—Born in Cambridge, Mass., April 15, 1834; attended the public schools of Cambridge, Cambridge Latin School, 1847-48, Newton High School, 1848-1850, and Harvard College, 1852-53; expert preparator, Bureau of Entomology, Department of Agriculture, 1895-9; appointed clerk in the America Embassy at Berlin December 27, 1895.

**Dye, John Walter**—Born in Winona, Minn., February 4, 1878; home, Winona; graduate of the University of Minnesota (A. B.), 1894; spent one year at George Washington University; occupied various clerical positions; physical director, Minnesota Agricultural School and the V. M. C. A. at Terre Haute; appointed, after examination (July 9, 1899), Consular Clerk July 21, 1899; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin December 18, 1899; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Genoa November 25, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General May 10, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma December 30, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Smyrna December 13, 1911.

**Dyson, Charles E.**—Born September 29, 1872; appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 15, 1907; permanently April 15, 1908.

**Eager, George Eugene**—Born in Enfield, Mass., March 15, 1836; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated in the public schools at Northampton, Mass., the high school and commercial college at New Haven, Conn.; studied four years in Germany; instructor in Lake Forest University, Illinois, for thirteen years; appointed, after examination (March 10, 1899), Consul at Barmen March 29, 1896.

**Easton, Henry Oliver**—Born in Mehoopany, Pa., December 18, 1879; high-school graduate; telegraph operator for five years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Port Limon September 30, 1895.

**Eaton, Paul Webster**—Born in Portland, Me., December 27, 1861; educated in private schools in Washington, D. C., and at Marietta Academy, and graduated from Marietta College, 1883; appointed clerk class one, War Department, January 2, 1883; resigned July 1, 1892; reappointed at \$1,000 October, 1892; class one May, 1893; transferred to General Land Office, Department of the Interior, as accountant, April, 1894, and promoted to class two; transferred to Post-Office Department March, 1898; transferred to Treasury Department May, 1900; class three July 1, 1901; transferred to Department of State as clerk class four July 1, 1904; class three June 23, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1909.

**Eberhardt, Charles Christopher**—Born in Salina, Kans., July 27, 1871; home, Salina; educated in public schools of Salina and at Wesleyan University; engaged in the insurance business; was employed in the American Embassy at Mexico; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Mexico City October 20, 1904; Consul at Iquitos May 24, 1906; Consul at Barranquilla May 1, 1908; Consul-General at Laredo January 17, 1910.

**Ebert, Albert G.**—Born in Allegheny, Pa., December 27, 1886; attended public school eight years, high school two years, and business college three months; stenographer and clerk for various business houses, 1893-1902; clerk in the United States Geological Survey, Pittsburgh, Pa., January 18 to September 15, 1900; clerk in the Consulate at Halifax since September 14, 1904; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Halifax July 9, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires January 9, 1912; resigned, to take effect May 1, 1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Montevideo July 15, 1913.

**Eckhardt, Alexander**—Born in Germany in 1850; naturalized in New York City; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Königsberg March 13, 1890.

**Eddowes, Charles Kirk**—British subject, born in England May 13, 1831; solicitor; appointed Consular Agent at Derby October 13, 1882.

**Edelman, Samuel**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 12, 1885; home, Philadelphia; educated in Philadelphia public schools, University of Pennsylvania, and Military Academy, West Point; commandant in Hudson River

Military Academy, second lieutenant Second Regiment, National Guard, Pennsylvania; on eligible list, after examination, as first lieutenant volunteer infantry, United States Army; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1899), Student Interpreter in Turkey June 2, 1899; detailed for duty at the Consulate-General at Constantinople May 23, 1911; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Constantinople July 11, 1911; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Constantinople January 24, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Jerusalem August 26, 1912.

**Edwards, Clement Stanislaus**—Born in New York City March 4, 1894; educated in schools of New Brunswick and Minnesota; practiced law in Albert Lea, Minn., several years; city attorney of Albert Lea five years; member of Albert Lea Charter Commission eight years; captain Company L, Twelfth Regiment, Minnesota Volunteer Infantry, 1888; in real-estate business; newspaper owner and editor in Albert Lea for several years; home, Albert Lea, Minn.; appointed, after examination (January 16, 1911), Consul at Acapulco March 2, 1911.

**Edwards, Isaac**—Born April 26, 1852; appointed temporary laborer at \$960 for a term of three months in the office of the Secretary of War October 9, 1899; assistant messenger in the Department of State July 2, 1896.

**Edwards, Thomas D.**—Born in Floyd, N. Y., in April, 1849; home, Lead, S. Dak.; educated at Rome, N. Y.; editor of daily newspaper for twenty years; postmaster at Lead, S. Dak., 1883-1886; and held various municipal offices; appointed, after examination (June 26, 1905), Consul at Ciudad Juarez June 30, 1905.

**Egan, Maurice Francis**—Born in Philadelphia May 24, 1852; graduate of La Salle College, A. M., 1873; A. M., Notre Dame, 1878; LL. D., Georgetown University, 1879; J. U. D., Ottawa University, 1891; Ph. D., Villanova College, 1907; subeditor McGee's Weekly, 1877-1879; Catholic Review, 1879-80; editor Freeman's Journal, 1880-1888; professor of English literature, University of Notre Dame, 1888-1895; in Catholic University of America, 1895-1907; author and translator of many books; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Denmark June 10, 1907.

**Ek, Victor**—Russian subject, born in Finland October 21, 1858; shipowner and coal importer since 1883; appointed Vice-Consul at Helsingfors January 7, 1898; Consular Agent June 30, 1896.

**Elford, Albert Harry**—British subject, born in England, March 30, 1879; shipping agent; appointed Consular Agent at Oran November 7, 1909.

**El khazen, Michael A.**—Ottoman subject, born in Syria July 30, 1875; clerk and interpreter in the Consulate-General at Tangier.

**Eller, Wilber Jacob**—Born in McDaniel, Md., July 10, 1886; educated in public schools and Baltimore Business College; stenographer in various business concerns in Baltimore, 1893-1909; in the Navy pay office, Norfolk, 1909-10; in the United States Naval Station, Guantanamo, 1910-1912; in Navy Department, 1912; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Santiago, Chile, December 7, 1912.

**Elwell, Francis Bolton**—Born in Wilmington, Del., February 5, 1886; attended the public schools of Connecticut, 1894-1898; Norwich (Conn.) Free Academy, 1898-1902; Yale University, 1902-10 (A. B.); employed in various capacities by railroad companies in the United States, Panama, and Uruguay, 1907-1912; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Montevideo August 8, 1912.

**Endicott, Francis Munroe**—Born in New York City October 17, 1874; graduate of St. Mark's School and Harvard University (A. B.), 1905; spent two years at the Harvard law school; engaged in banking business in New York City; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Cairo October 31, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo April 13, 1908; appointed, after examination (February, 1909), Secretary of the Legation at Santo Domingo August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Santo Domingo July 6, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Christiana February 1, 1912.

**Engert, Adolph Van Hemert**—Born in Vienna, Austria, of Dutch parents December 31, 1882; naturalized in Alameda County, Cal., September, 1907; home, Berkeley, Cal.; prepared for college under private tutors; attended the Gymnasium in Zurich, Switzerland, three years; high school, Ferndale, Cal., one year; graduated from University of California, Litt. B., 1908; Litt. M., 1909; studied law, 1908-1911; Teaching Fellow in History, University of California, 1909-1911; Le Conte Memorial Fellow, Harvard University, 1911-12; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 12, 1912.

**Ennenmann, Ernest**—Born in Germany January 20, 1870; naturalized in Kings County court, New York, July 28, 1899; clerk in Stuttgart Consulate since September 15, 1901; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Stuttgart March 18, 1907.

**Ernst, John Joseph**—Born in Weimerskirch, Luxembourg, August 9, 1874; naturalized in New York November, 1905; attended school in Luxembourg ten years and in Iowa one year; private in the United States Volunteer Army, 1897-1901; court interpreter and translator at Iloilo, Philippine Islands, 1901-1905; clerk, Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1905-1907; clerk in the American Legation at San Salvador, 1907-1909; appointed Vice-Consul-General at San Salvador July 3, 1908; resigned January 31, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Limoges October 12, 1911.

**Esteve, José María**—Born in San German, Porto Rico, April 20, 1860; educated in the public schools of Porto Rico; manager for firm of bankers and brokers at Puerto Plata; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Puerto Plata December 21, 1909.

**Evans, Rice Kemper**—Born in Franklin, Ohio, February 3, 1879; graduate of Miami Medical College, 1902; practiced medicine, 1902-1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sheffield April 20, 1904.

**Evans, William Davis**—Born November 30, 1884; appointed laborer in the Department of State December 23, 1904; assistant messenger June 22, 1910; reappointed August 24, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912.

**Ewing, John**—Born in Mobile, Ala., June 24, 1857; home, New Orleans, La.; educated in private schools; clerk and law student in lawyer's office, 1871-1878; clerk and deputy register of chancery court for the southwest chancery district of Alabama, 1878-1882; collection teller in bank in St. Louis, 1893; clerk and deputy collector of customs at Mobile, 1894-1905; customs broker, 1906-7; land agent and road overseer, Mobile, 1908-9; connected with the Daily States of New Orleans, 1909-1913; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras September 10, 1913.

**Fairall, Albin F.**—Born November 25, 1864; appointed laborer in the Department of State June 14, 1893; assistant messenger July 1, 1902.

**Fairbanks, William Leroy**—Born in Georgetown, Mass., March 21, 1881; attended the public and high schools of Massachusetts and took a three months' course at Eastman Business College; held various clerical positions in Georgetown, Mass., Toledo, Ohio, and Nashua, N. H., 1898-1908; clerk in the Department of State April, 1908, to December, 1909; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Peking December 21, 1909; clerk in the American Embassy at London January 1, 1911.

**Faulkner, George M.**—Born in Saxton, Pa., October 31, 1850; attended high school at Milroy, Pa., and graduated from the University of Maryland (D. D. S.); dentist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Dawson August 27, 1913.

**Faulkner, Matthew Grover**—Born in Mercer, Mo., February 10, 1835; home, Mercer; public-school education; assistant railway station agent, Mercer, Mo., 1902-3; in the United States Marine Corps, 1904-1908; appointed Marshal at Mukden March 27, 1908.

**Fazel, Mahomed**—British subject, born in India, April, 1858; employed by mercantile firm; appointed Deputy Consul at Maskat January 10, 1893; Vice and Deputy Consul June 26, 1907.

**Fedderson, Gustave Carl**—German subject, born in Rio Grande do Sul November 9, 1831; manager for a firm of importers and exporters; appointed Consular Agent at Rio Grande do Sul January 3, 1913.

**Fee, William Thomas**—Born in Niles, Ohio, in 1855; home, Warren, Ohio; attended preparatory and normal schools; graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., in 1871, and attended the University of Göttingen; admitted to the Ohio bar in 1880; was solicitor of Niles, Ohio; mayor of Warren City, Ohio, 1871-1875; member and president of the Warren City board of health five years; appointed, after examination (January 19, 1883), Consul at Cienfuegos March 1, 1898; retired April, 1898; appointed Consul at Bombay January 31, 1899; Consul at Bremen June 22, 1906.

**Fenstermacher, Harvey E.**—Born near Cressona, Schuylkill County, Pa., March 15, 1861; educated in the public schools of Schuylkill County and the Schuylkill College of Business, Norristown, Pa.; teacher in the public schools of Schuylkill County one term; stenographer in the office of a coal and coke company one month; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$200, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 17, 1911; permanently at same salary December 10, 1911.

**Fernandez, Albert H.**—British subject, born in Gibraltar, Spain, March 17, 1883; clerk in the American Consulate at Jerez de la Frontera, 1903-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Jerez de la Frontera, November 8, 1911.

**Ferris, Jr., Cornelius**—Born in Hillsdale, Mich., March 26, 1869; attended Johns Hopkins University, and graduated in law from Harvard University (LL. B.) in 1893; employed as bank clerk; admitted to the Denver (Colo.) bar in 1892; practiced law; resident of Fort Collins, Colo., 5 years; city attorney of Fort Collins for four years; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Asuncion May 31, 1909.

**Festner, Julius**—Born in Omaha, Nebr., February 2, 1869; attended Kearney Military Academy, Kearney, Nebr., one year, Creighton University High School, Omaha, four years, and graduated from Creighton University, Omaha (A. B.), 1912; served six years in the Nebraska National Guard; student correspondent and reporter for the World-Herald, Omaha, 1911-12; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Barmen December 8, 1912.

**Fichardt, Arthur Emanuel**—British subject, born in Orange Free State March 9, 1872; president Orange Free State Chamber of Commerce, justice of the peace, director in several companies; appointed Consular Agent at Bloemfontein February 26, 1907.

**Fisher, Dwight Wilton**—Born in Mt. Vernon, Ohio, September 27, 1883; educated in the public schools, business high school, and Columbian University, Washington, D. C.; employed as clerk to the principal of the Western Central High School for two years, and later as clerk to the Washington board of education; appointed clerk at \$300 in the Post-Office Department July 28, 1905; at \$1,000 October 5, 1908; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900, under Civil Service rules, January 14, 1909; appointed at \$1,000 May 9, 1910; class one April 1, 1911.

**Fisher, Fred Douglas**—Born in Albany, Oreg., March 13, 1874; home, Portland, Oreg.; educated in the public schools and at Albany College, Oregon; was employed as clerk; enlisted in the Second Oregon Volunteer Infantry; attached to the Quartermaster's Department, United States Army; appointed Vice-Consul at Nagasaki August 22, 1901; also interpreter August 22, 1903; Consul at Tansui February 23, 1904; Consul at Harbin June 22, 1906; Consul at Newchwang January 21, 1909; Consul-General at Mukden August 27, 1909.

**Fisher, James**—British subject, born in England July 3, 1885; clerk in Hull Consulate since July, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Hull March 23, 1909.

**Fisher, Martin Beatrice**—British subject, born in Hemmingford, Quebec, January 2, 1881; teacher two years; merchant six years; engaged in the real-estate and insurance business; appointed Consular Agent at Hemmingford September 20, 1912.

**Fitzgibbon, Joseph F.**—Born in New York City April 25, 1888; attended the public schools of New York seven years; New York College Preparatory School three years; Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University three years; statistical clerk with a light and power company in New York two and one-half years; cost clerk with a manufacturing concern in New York one year; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Quebec July 10, 1913.

**Fitzhugh, Lucy Stuart**—Born in Mount Sterling, Ky.; educated in schools of Lexington and graduated from Kentucky State University (A. B., A. M.); took post-graduate courses in various subjects; taught Latin and English, Muir, Ky., German in high school, Bradford, Pa., French and Latin, Bowlingbrook, Ga., and mathematics in high school, Muskegon, Mich.; private secretary to manager of Industrial School, Lexington; library assistant, Lexington Public Library; library cataloguer, Bureau of Labor, three months, 1911; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 28, 1911; at \$1,000 May 1, 1911; class one April 1, 1913.

**Fitzsimmons, Ward A.**—Born in Coal Bluff, Pa., February 8, 1872; educated in public schools and by private tutors; telegraph operator, train despatcher, and railway agent, 1889-1893; appointed clerk at \$1,000 in the Department of State June 27, 1893; continued permanently under Civil Service rules as amended May 26, 1894; class two October 1, 1901; class three July 1, 1902; attached to the United States and Venezuelan Claims Commission, Caracas, as secretary to the United States Commissioner and special disbursing officer of the Commission May 12 to October 20, 1903; clerk class four June 15, 1904, to take effect July 1, 1904; designated as the representative of the Department of State on the General Supply Committee January 14, 1909.

**Fleming, Alfred John**—Born in Palmyra, Mo., April 20, 1851; home, Brayer, Mo.; educated in the public schools and Louisville (Ky.) Baptist Seminary; editor and publisher; appointed, after examination (October 21, 1903), Commercial Agent at Stanbridge October 31, 1903; Consul at Aden June 22, 1906; Consul at Yarmouth March 30, 1907.

**Fleming, Rufus**—Born in West Lebanon, Ind., in 1852; home, Cincinnati, Ohio; educated at the University of Michigan; became managing editor of the Cincinnati Times-Star; appointed, after examination (October 4, 1897), Consul at Edinburgh October 5, 1897.

**Fleming, William Boyer**—Born in Woodford County, Ky., April 3, 1844; attended Center College, Danville, Ky.; University of Toronto, Canada; University of Göttingen; and the University of Berlin; member of the House of Representatives of Kentucky, 1880-1882; member of the board of aldermen of the general council of Louisville, 1884-85; presidential elector for the State at large (Kentucky), 1884; appointed associate justice of the United States court of the Territory of New Mexico, 1883; railroad commissioner of Kentucky, 1883-1892; law officer of the Treasury Department, 1891-1894; appointed a foreign trade adviser in the Department of State August 20, to take effect October 1, 1913.

**Fletcher, Henry Prairier**—Born in Pennsylvania April 10, 1873; by profession a lawyer; served in the army in Cuba, 1898, and for two years in the Philippines as first lieutenant and battalion adjutant of the Fortieth Infantry; home, Chambersburg, Pa.; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana May 22, 1902; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking April 29, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon March 10, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Peking April 20, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Chile December 21, 1909.

**Florandin, Joseph Oscar**—French citizen, born in St. Bartholomew November 1, 1879; shipping clerk; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Guadeloupe October 11, 1901.

**Flournoy, jr., Richard W.**—Born in Hampden-Sidney, Va., May 20, 1875; attended Washington and Lee University three years and graduated from Columbian (now George Washington) University, (L.L. B.) 1904 and (LL. M.) 1905; bank clerk in Washington, D. C., 1896-1898; teacher in Lewisburg, W. Va., and Emerson Institute, Washington, D. C., 1899-1903; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$200, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 1, 1903; permanently at same salary December 31, 1905, to take effect January 1, 1906; at \$1,000 May 23, 1905, to take effect July 1, 1905; class one March 1, 1906; class two July 8, 1907; class three July 1, 1908; Chief of the Bureau of Citizenship November 27, 1908, to take effect January 1, 1909.

**Folger, Howard Sidney**—Born in Canada of American parents February 10, 1872; railway and steamboat manager; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Kingston, Ontario, September 5, 1905; reappointed April 9, 1912.

**Folk, Joseph Wingate**—Born in Brownsville, Tenn., October 28, 1870; graduate of Vanderbilt University (L.L. B.), 1890; admitted to the bar, 1892; circuit attorney, St. Louis, 1900-1901; governor of Missouri, 1905-1906; appointed Solicitor for the Department of State September 22, 1913.

**Foot, Walter R.**—British subject, born in Ireland, 1858; druggist; appointed Consular Agent at Parry Sound November 2, 1892.

**Foot, Edward Kilbourne**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, March 4, 1857; graduated from Woodward High School, Cincinnati, and studied art and allied courses in Paris four years; occupied for a number of years in travel, study, and art work in Europe and northern Africa; American Vice-Consul at Tangier, 1887; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Chemnitz December 5, 1912.

**Forman, Charles**—Born in New Orleans, La., December 8, 1867; home, New Orleans; attended University of Louisiana five years, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute two years, and graduate of Tulane University (L.L. B.), 1889; practiced law in New Orleans, 1889-1897; held various positions in customs service in New Orleans, 1896-1912; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Turks Island August 23, 1912.

**Foster, John G.**—Born in Derby Line, Vt., March 9, 1859; home, Derby Line; graduated from Goddard Seminary, Barre, Vt., in 1876, and Tuft's College, (A. B.) 1880, and took a law course at Boston University; admitted to the bar in 1881; director of the National Bank of Derby Line, Vt., 1885-1894; director of Eastern Townships Bank of Canada, 1894-1898; member of the Vermont State Legislature, 1892-1894; appointed Consul-General at Halifax June 23, 1897; Consul-General at Ottawa June 18, 1903.

**Foster, John Kemp**—Born in New York City February 19, 1861; hotel proprietor; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Newcastle, New South Wales, January 14, 1907.

**Fowler, John**—Born in New York City May 9, 1838; educated in the public schools of Massachusetts and at Phillips Exeter Academy; was employed as clerk in the navy-yard at Washington, D. C.; ship's writer on the *Tallafoosa*; was engaged in business in Boston for several years; appointed Consul at Ningpo February 27, 1890; Consul at Chefoo May 26, 1899; Consul-General February 2, 1904; reappointed Consul June 10, 1908; Consul at Foochow March 13, 1912.

**Fraga, Enrique**—Spanish subject, born in Corunna April 20, 1897; manager of banking and ship-agency firm; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Corunna June 29, 1903; retired June 30, 1909; appointed Consular Agent November 7, 1906.

**Frampton, Henry A.**—Born in England in 1864; appointed Consular Agent at Roseau November 24, 1896.

**Frank, Victor Straus**—Born in Boston, Mass., July 1, 1873; educated in the schools of England and France; employed in various clerical positions in Paris and London; mine prospector and engineer in South Africa and Mexico; with the Isthmian Canal Commission, 1906-1908; employed in the Paris offices of Associated Press, 1906-7; New York Sun, 1908-9; New York Herald, 1910-11; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Paris August 1, 1911.

**Frankenthal, Leo J.**—Born in Boston, Mass., October 13, 1878; educated in grammar and high schools; took special course in the University of Berne; in law office one year; foreign correspondent of American newspapers; clerk in the Consulate at Berne since March, 1898; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul March 13, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul at Trieste October 12, 1907, but did not serve; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Berne June 30, 1908.

**Franklin, Lynn Winterdale**—Born in Ocean Grove, N. J., June 17, 1883; attended the public and high schools of Washington, D. C., 1893-1902; took business course, 1900-1911; stenographer and clerk in lawyer's offices and with terminal company in Washington, 1906-1911; with office specialty concern, Denver, Colo., 1911; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Tegucigalpa January 9, 1912.

**Frazer, Eugene Powell**—Born in High Shoals, Ga., March 13, 1865; attended private schools, University of Georgia two years, Columbian (now George Washington) University two years, and Atlanta Dental College one year (D. D. S.); employed by the board of education of Oconee County, Ga., 1891-02; in the Census Office, Washington, 1893-1895; practiced dentistry in Washington seven years; retired from mining business in which he was engaged for several years; appointed Consular Agent at Lucerne June 24, 1913.

**Frazer, jr., Robert**—Born in Philadelphia December 8, 1878; attended Franklin School, Germantown, Pa., two years; studied in Dresden, Germany, one year; attended the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, four years; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, four years; employed by banking firm in Porto Rico, 1899-1907; was town councilman of Salinas, P. R., and assistant supervisor of elections in Porto Rico; engaged in cane planting in Porto Rico, 1901-1908; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Valencia July 16, 1909; Consul at Malaga August 22, 1912.

**Frazier, Arthur Hugh**—Born in Heidelberg, Germany, of American parents August 12, 1898; educated by tutor and graduate of Lehigh University, 1889; studied at University of Halle, at Royal College of Viticulture, Geisenheim, and at Fresenius Chemical Laboratory, 1889-1891; vineyard owner in California, 1892-1898; in Volunteer Signal Corps, United States Army, 1898; assistant manager Central Aguirre, Porto Rico, 1901-1903; private secretary to two governors of Porto Rico, 1903-1907; appointed, after examination (May 14, 1907), Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at San Salvador August 5, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota February 18, 1910; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna August 16, 1911; detailed as Chargé d'Affaires at Rome and was in charge of the Embassy October 3 to October 12, 1913.

**Frecker, George H.**—French citizen, born in St. Pierre in 1890; merchant; appointed Vice-Commercial Agent at St. Pierre April 21, 1891; retired July, 1905; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul February 16, 1909.

**Freeman, Charles M.**—Born in Portland, Me., in 1855; home, Hillsboro Bridge, N. H.; educated in the public schools and the University of Maine; served in several public elective offices in Maine and New Hampshire; engaged in the furniture business at Hillsboro Bridge; appointed Commercial Agent at St. Pierre May 19, 1898; acted as British Consul at St. Pierre ten months in 1905; appointed Consul at St. Pierre June 23, 1909; Consul at Durango March 30, 1907; Consul at Sydney, Nova Scotia, August 19, 1911.

**Freeman, George Harry**—Born in Parma, N. Y., August 9, 1854; attended the public schools of New York, Parma (N. Y.) Institute two years, a commercial school in Rochester, and studied under private tutors; salesman and bookkeeper in Rochester eight years; real-estate dealer in the West; engaged in newspaper work in Knoxville, Tenn., and employed in various capacities since giving up newspaper work; appointed Consular Agent at Fort William February 8, 1913.

**Freer, William**—Born March 19, 1855; appointed laborer in the Department of State April 5, 1886; messenger December 5, 1901.

**Freund, Julius Abraham**—Born in Barranquilla, Colombia, of American parents October 12, 1871; educated in the public schools of Michigan and Detroit Business College; merchant in Detroit, 1885-1897; employed by commission houses in Barranquilla, 1897-98; soap manufacturer, 1899-1907; engaged in commission business in Chicago, 1908-09; employed in various capacities by firms in Barranquilla, 1910-1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Barranquilla January 20, 1913.

**Fricke, Rudolph**—Born in Germany December 18, 1865; clerk in Leipzig Consulate since August, 1893; appointed Deputy Consul at Leipzig November 17, 1893; Vice and Deputy Consul June 30, 1911.

**Frost, Wesley**—Born in Oberlin, Ohio, June 17, 1884; home, Berea, Ky.; graduated from Oberlin College, Ohio (A. B.), 1907, and George Washington University (M. A.), 1913; appointed stenographer in the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, Navy Department, 1908; stenographer to the Chief of the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1909; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations September 2, 1909; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Charlottetown April 5, 1912.

**Fuchs, Witold**—Russian subject, born in Hamburg, Germany July 16, 1871; member of firm of wholesale grocers and coal and coke merchants in Warsaw; appointed Vice-Consul at Warsaw July 22, 1903; retired September 14, 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Warsaw March 16, 1911.

**Fuller, Frederick William**—British subject, born in England January 20, 1858; auctioneer and real-estate agent; appointed Consular Agent at Weymouth July 17, 1902.

**Fuller, Stuart Jamieson**—Born in Keokuk, Iowa, May 4, 1880; home, Madison, Wis.; graduate of University of Wisconsin; in railway and export business for several years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General (and clerk) at Hongkong April 20, 1906; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Goteborg July 29, 1909; detailed as Vice-Consul in charge of the Consulate at

Naples October 12, 1910, to January 16, 1911; appointed Consul at Iquitos April 11, 1912; Consul at Durban September 18, 1913.

**Fuller, William H.**—British subject, born in England, 1858; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at East London March 28, 1884.

**Funk, Ho Clare**—Born in Trinidad, Colo., October 30, 1887; home, Boulder, Colo.; attended the public and high schools of Cripple Creek, Colo., eleven years; State Preparatory School, Boulder, Colo., one year, and graduated from the University of Colorado (B. A.), 1913; employed during vacations in various capacities by mining companies in Colorado and Mexico, 1907-1913; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1913), Consular Assistant September 3, 1913; assigned to duty in the Department of State September 27, 1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Milan August 29, 1913.

**Furbush, Edgar**—Born in Bloomingburg, Ohio, November 29, 1898; attended the public schools of Columbus, Ohio, and graduated from the law department of Howard University (J. L. B.), 1899; employed with manufacturing jeweler, Columbus, Ohio, 1883-1885; in lawyer's office in Washington, D. C., 1887-88; in Post Office Department, 1889-92; practiced law at Little Rock, Ark., 1899-91; clerk in the Consulate at Demerara, British Guiana, 1891-1895, and employed with mining company, 1891-1897; clerk in the American Legation at Port au Prince, 1897-1901; secretary of company in charge of timber exploitations in Haiti and inspector of customs on frontier of the Dominican Republic, 1897-1908; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Port au Prince July 30, 1908.

**Furness, Fairman Rogers**—Born in Wallingford, Pa., January 7, 1839; home, Wallingford, Pa.; graduated from Harvard University (A. B.), 1912; employed for six months in a publishing house in Philadelphia; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg August 22, 1912.

**Gabriel, Charles**—Born in St. Lucia June 24, 1853; naturalized in New York January 11, 1904; educated in Mico School, St. Lucia; bookkeeper in Japan, British Columbia, and New York City; hotel proprietor, Oakland, Cal.; merchant; part owner and manager coal mine in British Columbia; owner of a sulphur mine in St. Lucia; appointed Consular Agent at St. Lucia August 4, 1913.

**Gaedertz, Wolfgang**—Born in Germany August 12, 1857; insurance agent; appointed Consular Agent at Lübeck March 23, 1903.

**Gaffney, T. St. John**—Born in Limerick, Ireland, May 17, 1864; naturalized; educated at the Jesuit College, Clongoweswood, Ireland; admitted to the New York bar in 1889; engaged in the practice of law; appointed Consul-General at Dresden March 14, 1905; Consul-General at Munich September 18, 1913.

**Gale, William Holt**—Born in New York City in 1864; home, Leesburg, Va.; educated at the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; under a tutor in Europe, and at Yale University, and George Washington University; served through the Spanish-American War in the Seventy-first New York Volunteer Regiment; assistant secretary, Porto Rico, 1902-1904; engaged in dairy farming in Virginia in 1909; appointed, after examination (July 9, 1906), Consul at Puerto Plata July 16, 1909; Consul at Malta December 21, 1907; Consul-General at Athens January 11, 1910.

**Garrels, Arthur**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., January 3, 1873; home, St. Louis; educated in the public schools and Smith Academy of St. Louis; employed by banking and manufacturing firms, 1890-1898; connected with theatrical and amusement enterprises in the United States and the Far East, 1898-1903; employed in brokerage business; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Zanzibar June 22, 1908; Consul at Catania January 11, 1910; Consul at Alexandria August 22, 1912.

**Garrett, Alonzo B.**—Born in Lavalette, W. Va., January 20, 1847; home, Shoals, W. Va.; public-school education in West Virginia and Kentucky and the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati; drummer boy and corporal in the Forty-fifth Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, 1863-64; taught school in Kentucky and West Virginia, 1866-1868; practiced medicine in Ohio, 1873-1887, and later in West Virginia; represented the sixth district of West Virginia in the State Senate, 1897-1909; appointed, after examination (September 12, 1901), Consul at Nuevo Laredo September 21, 1901.

**Garrett, John Work**—Born in Baltimore, Md., May 16, 1874; graduate of Princeton University, B. S., 1895; home, Baltimore; member of banking firm, 1897-1901; appointed Secretary of the Legation at The Hague April 26, 1901; acted as secretary in the American-Russian Sealing Arbitration, The Hague, 1902, and as secretary to the Arbitral Tribunal in the Venezuelan Preferential-Treatment Case, The Hague, 1903; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxemburg July 8, 1903; delegate to the Hospital-Ship Conference, The Hague, 1904, and signed the Hospital-Ship Convention December 21, 1904; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin March 23, 1905; Secretary of the Embassy at Rome June 16, 1908; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Venezuela December 15, 1910; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina December 14, 1911.

**Gassett, Arthur**—Born in Dorchester, Mass., May 2, 1857; educated at Hurst Court College, Ore. England; ranch owner in Wyoming; mine owner and managing director in South Africa; confidential agent and prospector for London syndicates; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tangier May 21, 1912.

**Gassett, Percival**—Born in Dorchester, Mass., October 26, 1858; educated by private tuition in China and England; studied diplomacy at the George Washington University; editor and treasurer of a weekly business paper six years; engaged in various business enterprises six years; enlisted May, 1898, in First United States Volunteer Cavalry (Rough Riders); promoted to be sergeant, first sergeant, and acting lieutenant; honorably discharged at the close of the war; appointed clerk and translator in the Insular Bureau, War Department, at \$900 August 21, 1902; assistant chief of the Insurgent Records Division January, 1903; transferred to the Department of State at \$900 March 7, 1903; appointed clerk temporarily at \$1,800 June 1, 1903; reappointed clerk at \$900 October 23, 1903; at \$1,000 November 19, 1903; class four January 18, 1904, to take effect January 21, 1904; confidential clerk to the Third Assistant Secretaries of State, 1904-1907; designated in May, 1905, to make an inspection and report on certain consulates in England and Germany; private secretary and interpreter to Secretary of State Elihu Root, during his visit to Mexico, October, 1907; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Jerez de la Frontera June 10, 1908; Consul at Iquique April 15, 1912.

**Gassett, Walter**—Born in Boston, Mass., October 8, 1855; educated in private schools and Boston high school; clerk in London Stock Exchange; member of Boston Stock Exchange; stock rancher in Wyoming; storekeeper, department of public lands, Hawaii; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul, also Interpreter, at Kobe November 26, 1905.

**Gaulin, Alphonse**—Born in Woonsocket, R. I., May 24, 1874; home, Woonsocket; graduated from Harvard University law school in 1899; engaged in the practice of law in Woonsocket, and served as mayor of that city, 1902-1905; appointed Consul at Havre March 8, 1905; Consul-General at Marseille May 31, 1909.

**Gauss, Clarence Edward**—Born in the District of Columbia January 12, 1886; educated in the public and high schools of Washington, D. C., and by private tutors; employed in attorney's office and stenographer with Invalid Pensions Committee, House of Representatives, 1903-1906; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, August 2, 1906; permanently at same salary February 2, 1907; class one March 4, 1907; Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai June 7, 1907; reinstated as clerk class one in the Department of State June 23, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; appointed clerk class two July 1, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai December 10, 1912.

**Gay, José Maria**—Born in the Philippine Islands October 9, 1874; educated in Valencia and Madrid, Spain; lawyer; appointed Deputy Consul at Madrid May 10, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul December 9, 1910.

**Geary, Thomas K.**—British subject, born in Spain December 21, 1859; merchant; appointed Vice-Consul at Malaga March 4, 1894; retired April, 1898; reappointed Vice-Consul July 3, 1899.

**Gerard, James Watson**—Born in Geneseo, N. Y., 1867; a graduate of Columbia University, A. B. (1890), A. M. (1901), LL. B. (1902); admitted to the New York bar, 1902; served for four years as a major, National Guard of New York; associate justice supreme court of New York, 1908-1911; trustee New York Law Institute; home, New York City; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany July 28, 1913.

**Gherardi, Walter R.**—Born in Honolulu, Hawaii, August 9, 1875; appointed naval cadet at large September 4, 1891; ensign July 1, 1897; lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1900; lieutenant September 23, 1902; lieutenant commander July 1, 1908; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Berlin, Germany, and at The Hague, Netherlands, May 14, 1913.

**Gianolio, Piero**—Italian subject, born in Turin March 12, 1875; lawyer; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Turin March 6, 1909.

**Gibbens, William**—British subject, born in London June 7, 1854; newspaper publisher; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cornwall October 11, 1909.

**Gibson, Hugh Simons**—Born in Los Angeles, Cal., August 16, 1883; educated by tutors, at Los Angeles Military Academy, and Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; home, Los Angeles; appointed, after examination (July 8, 1908), Secretary of the Legation at Tegucigalpa July 31, 1908; Second Secretary of the Embassy at London August 4, 1909; confidential clerk to the Assistant Secretary of State February 10, 1910; clerk class three January 13, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Habana July 6, 1911.

**Gilbert, Alvin Walter**—Born in Coon Rapids, Iowa, November 14, 1873; graduated from the University of Nebraska; served in Company F, First Nebraska Volunteers, fourteen months during Spanish-American War; assistant secretary, Y. M. C. A., Warren, Pa., 1903-4; army secretary, international committee, Peking, China, 1904-1907; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Chefoo February 19, 1908; retired July, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nanking July 7, 1910.

**Gillis, Irving V.**—Born in Erie, Pa., January 1, 1875; appointed a midshipman from New York September 6, 1890; ensign July 1, 1896; lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1899; lieutenant July 20, 1901; lieutenant commander July 1, 1907; assigned to duty as assistant to the Naval Attaché at Peking May 3, 1911.

**Glenn, John B.**—Born in Rockingham County, N. C., May 25, 1884; attended Horner Military School four years, the University of North Carolina one year, Virginia Military Institute one year, and Oak Ridge Institute one year; stenographer and clerk in various railroad offices in the United States and Mexico, 1902-1906; engaged in grocery business in Silao, Mexico, 1906-7; secretary to various officials in Guanajuato, 1907-1910; in charge of legal department of the Guanajuato Power & Electric Co. since February, 1910; appointed Consular Agent at Guanajuato February 27, 1912.

**Goding, Frederic Webster**—Born in Hyde Park, Mass., May 9, 1858; home, Rutland, Ill.; educated in the public schools and colleges of Illinois and Tennessee; taught in the public schools and colleges of Illinois and Tennessee; was justice of the peace, president of board of aldermen, practiced medicine at Rutland, Ill., and was city health officer; editor and proprietor of Ancona Advocate and Loudon County Record; appointed, after examination (February 3, 1898), Consul at New Castle, New South Wales, February 11, 1898; Consul at Montevideo August 15, 1907; Consul-General at Guayaquil September 18, 1913.

**Goldstein, Hyman**—Born in New York, N. Y., February 2, 1864; messenger boy in the Government Printing Office December 4, 1911, to February 3, 1912; appointed messenger boy in the Department of State February 3, 1912.

**Gonzales, William Elliott**—Born in Charleston, S. C., April 24, 1866; home, Columbia, S. C.; received his education at home and at Kings Mountain Military School; assistant correspondent, News and Courier bureau, Columbia, 1884-1888; private secretary to the governor of South Carolina, 1888-1890; proof reader, telegraph and news editor, The State, Columbia, 1891-1903; editor in chief of The State, 1903-1913; adjutant Independent Battalion, South Carolina Volunteers, and captain Second South Carolina Volunteers, 1868-90, and saw service in Cuba; chief commissioner for South Carolina, Jamestown Exposition; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba June 21, 1913.

**Goodier, James Hurlbut**—Born in Washington Mills, N. Y., November 8, 1880; home, Utica, N. Y.; attended the public schools of Utica, Utica Free Academy four years, Hamilton College one year, and studied law in a lawyer's office three years; admitted to the New York bar in 1908; practiced law in Utica, 1908-1910, and in New York City, 1910-11; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Tahiti September 18, 1913.

**Gorman, Patrick**—British subject, born in Canada March 24, 1858; messenger and clerk in Montreal Consulate-General since 1877; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Montreal February 18, 1896.

**Gorsira, Christoffel Steinelmer**—Dutch subject, born in Curaçao June 10, 1874; in shipping business; appointed Vice-Consul at Curaçao June 12, 1906.

**Gosman, George H. R.**—Born in New York June 15, 1870; appointed assistant surgeon, U. S. A., June 20, 1901; graduated from the Army Medical School in 1903; appointed captain assistant surgeon and captain medical corps June 20, 1906; major January 1, 1910; assigned to duty as Attaché at Tokyo March 25, 1911.

**Goss, Mary W.**—Born in Auburn, N. Y.; graduate of Howland College; appointed confidential clerk to the Solicitor June 2, 1893; clerk at \$1,000 July 1, 1893; class one November 4, 1895.

**Gottschalk, Alfred L. M.**—Born in New York City February 8, 1873; home, New York City; educated in New York private schools, in Kenyon College, and New York University; engaged in newspaper and magazine work, and sugar growing in Santo Domingo; member of the Seventh Regiment, New York; was staff correspondent of the London Telegraph and New York Herald in Cuba and Porto Rico, 1898; collector of customs in Monte Christi, 1900-1902; appointed, after examination (April 21, 1902), Consul at San Juan del Norte April 25, 1902; Consul at Callao June 23, 1903; Consul-General May 22, 1905; Consul-General at Mexico City December 20, 1905; Consul-General at Large March 6, 1908.

**Gould, Ozro Couse**—Born in Winona, Minn., June 3, 1880; graduate of high school at Winona; took courses, Winona State Normal School, University of Chicago, and Columbia University; taught school at various times; clerk in the Chicago post-office and in several business concerns during his college course; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consular Clerk December 30, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Seoul December 21, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General August 5, 1909; assigned to duty at the Consulate-General at Vancouver January 12, 1911; appointed Consular Agent at Bay of Islands November 7, 1912.

**Gracey, Wilbur Tirrell**—Born in East Weymouth, Mass., February 26, 1877; home, Oakland, Cal.; educated in public and private schools of Massachusetts; employed as clerk, insurance agent, and manager; general commission merchant; appointed Marshal at Fochow April 1, 1899; also Vice-Consul at Fochow July 31, 1899; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul May 2, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul at Nanking October 6, 1904; Marshal and Vice and Deputy Consul at Fochow August 28, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Hongkong November 13, 1905; Consul at Tsingtau June 23, 1906; Consul at Nanking April 15, 1910; Consul at Progreso March 13, 1912.

**Graham, Frank**—Born in England August 22, 1846; insurance manager and sharebroker; appointed Consular Agent at Christchurch March 13, 1903.

**Grant-Smith, Ulysses**—Born in Washington, Pa., November 18, 1870; educated at Trinity Hall School, De Vaux College, and St. Paul's School; graduate of Washington and Jefferson College; took a course at the Harvard Graduate School; was head master and military instructor of Trinity Hall School, 1896-1903; home, Washington, Pa.; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople September 8, 1903; Third Secretary of the Embassy at London February 8, 1906; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, June 10, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Brussels August 4, 1909; Honorary Commissioner to the Universal and International Exposition at Brussels, 1910; Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna September 12, 1912.

**Graves, Charles Hinman**—Born in Springfield, Mass., 1830; educated in public schools; enlisted as a private in United States Army June, 1861, and became a colonel; also colonel in Regular Army until 1876; engaged in many business enterprises in Duluth, 1870-1905; was State senator of Minnesota; speaker Minnesota House of Representatives; mayor of Duluth; State capitol commissioner; home, Duluth, Minn.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Sweden and Norway March 3, 1905; Ambassador on Special Mission to represent the United States at the coronation of King Haakon of Norway June, 1906.

**Gray, John Harlan**—Born in Emmett, Tenn., May 17, 1862; attended public schools nine years and King College four years; farmer; teacher in public schools five sessions; served six months in the Army; appointed Consular Agent at Victoriaville July 3, 1914.

**Grech, Alfred R.**—British subject, born in Dardanelles August 14, 1891; steamship and insurance agent; owner of salvage steamers and tenders; appointed Consular Agent at Dardanelles November 16, 1908.

**Greene, Roger Sherman**—Born in Westborough, Mass., May 20, 1851; home, Cambridge, Mass.; graduated from Harvard University and attended the Harvard Graduate School; was appointed clerk in the American Legation at Rio de Janeiro; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro November 3, 1903; also Vice-Consul-General May 2, 1905; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate at Nagasaki March 22, 1904; also Vice-Consul at Nagasaki August 11, 1904; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate at Kobe June 10, 1905; also Vice and Deputy Consul June 12, 1905; appointed Commercial Agent at Vladivostok October 24, 1905; Consul June 22, 1909; Consul at Daluy March 30, 1907; Consul at Harbin January 21, 1909; Consul-General at Hankow August 19, 1911.

**Greene, William Maxwell**—Born in Rhode Island in 1832; educated in private and boarding schools; employed as treasurer of a cotton-goods manufactory; appointed, after examination (December 24, 1897), Consul at Hamilton, Bermuda, January 14, 1898.

**Greer, Mary**—Born in Washington, D. C.; educated in the Washington public schools and by private tuition; employed as confidential secretary to a Member of Congress; with National Republican Congressional Committee for one month; in charge of Elliott & Hatch Book Typewriter office; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$3.00 (temporary) August 1, 1883; permanently at same salary July 1, 1899; class one April 1, 1900; class two July 2, 1906.

**Grevestad, Nicolay A.**—Born in the Parish of Örskog, western Norway, 1831; home, Chicago, Ill.; graduate of the University of Norway (1871) and of the law department of the university (1878); lieutenant Norwegian army, 1874-1883; newspaper man in Norway and in this country since 1883; since 1882 has been editor of the Skandinaven, of Chicago; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Paraguay and Uruguay June 30, 1911.

**Grew, Joseph Clark**—Born in Boston, Mass., May 27, 1830; graduate of Groton School and of Harvard (1902); home, Boston, Mass.; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Cairo November 3, 1904; appointed, after examination, Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City March 11, 1905; Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg May 7, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin June 10, 1908; Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna January 27, 1911; Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin September 12, 1912.

**Griffin, Thomas**—Born in Ireland October 31, 1815; naturalized at Washington, D. C., in 1867; educated at St. Patrick's School, Washington, D. C.; appointed laborer in the Department of State November 1, 1869; watchman April 1, 1871; assistant proof reader July 1, 1871; clerk at \$300 July 1, 1874; class one August 5, 1882; class two July 20, 1886; class three October 11, 1901.

**Griffin, jr., Thomas**—Born in Washington, D. C., February 25, 1877; educated in the public and high schools of Washington; appointed clerk in the United States and Chilean Claims Commission October 1, 1901; served to October 31, 1901; clerk in the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission November 1, 1901; served to May 2, 1910; appointed clerk at \$300 in the Department of State April 26, 1910; at \$1,000 July 1, 1910; class one June 27, 1911.

**Griffith, P. Merrill**—Born in Billbrook, Ohio, in 1872; home Sabina, Ohio; educated at the University of Chicago; school superintendent; appointed, after examination (May 21, 1898), Consul at Matamoros May 31, 1898; Consul at Tampico August 15, 1907; Consul at Pernambuco January 10, 1910.

**Griffiths, John L.**—Born in New York City October 7, 1855; home, Indianapolis, Ind.; attended the New York public schools and the collegiate and law departments of Iowa State University; practiced law; member of the Indiana Legislature in 1887; supreme court reporter, 1889-1893; appointed Consul at Liverpool March 8, 1905; Consul-General at London May 31, 1909; delegate to the International Congress of Chambers of Commerce and Commercial Industrial Associations, London, 1910.

**Groeninger, Joseph George**—Born in Baltimore, Md., November 22, 1881; attended the public schools of Maryland and took two years' course in business college in Baltimore; with Standard Oil Co. two years and a telephone company four years; was associated with the Public Athletic League and Children's Playground Association of Baltimore; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Copenhagen December 7, 1911.

**Grout, John H.**—Born in Beverly, Mass., in 1857; home, Boston, Mass.; educated in the public schools of Boston and at St. Johnsbury Academy, Vermont; was employed at Tampico, Mexico, by the Mexican Central Railroad and the Louisiana Lighterage & Jetty Co.; newspaper man for eighteen years in various capacities from reporter to editor; appointed Consul at Bermuda January 14, 1893; retired October, 1893; appointed Consul at Malta January 10, 1898; Consul at Odessa January 9, 1908.

**Gubler, Carl**—Citizen of Switzerland, born March 27, 1833; clerk in the Consulate-General at Zurich; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Zurich March 4, 1911.

**Guilbert, Benjamin Douglas**—Born in California October 8, 1872; educated in public schools; dentist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tegucigalpa September 11, 1905.

**Guimaraes, J. B.**—Born in Cape Verde Islands in 1861; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at St. Vincent, Cape Verde Islands, January 23, 1895.

**Gunsauls, Edwin Norton**—Born in Mount Liberty, Ohio, December 13, 1850; home, London, Ohio; attended the public schools in Mount Vernon, Ohio; graduated from the high school at Mount Gilead, Ohio; was editor and publisher of a weekly newspaper; served one term as mayor of Centerburg, Ohio; was deputy State oil inspector; appointed, after examination (January 24, 1900), Consul at Pernambuco February 1, 1900; Consul at Toronto November 13, 1901; Consul at Cork March 8, 1905; Consul at Rimouski June 22, 1909; Consul at Johannesburg June 10, 1908.

**Guntber, Franklin Mott**—Born in New York City February 28, 1837; resident of Amherst, Va.; graduated from Harvard University, 1907; took a year's course at the Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; served as private secretary to the Ambassador to Japan, 1908-9; appointed, after examination (February 26, 1909), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris August 5, 1909; detailed to the Division of Latin-American Affairs, Department of State, November 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Managua January 27, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon February 1, 1912; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro August 22, 1912.

**Guthrie, George Wilkins**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 5, 1848; graduate of Western University of Pennsylvania, A. B. (1869), A. M. (1868); Columbian University, LL. B. (1869); LL. D., University of Pittsburgh, 1905, and Trinity College, 1907; admitted to the bar in 1869 and practiced law in Pittsburgh, 1869-1913; mayor of Pittsburgh, 1906-1909; vice-president and trustee Dollar Savings Bank; trustee University of Pittsburgh; president St. Margaret's Memorial Hospital; manager Kingsley House Association; member board of governors Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan May 26, 1913.

**Gutman, Robert S. Van R.**—Born in New York City in 1848; bank clerk; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Hermosillo August 21, 1905.

**Guttormsen, Martin E.**—Norwegian subject, born in Christiania January 23, 1883; stenographer and typewriter; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Christiania February 27, 1912.

**Guyani, Claude E.**—Born in Decatur, Ill., February 17, 1889; home, Decatur; attended the public schools of Illinois and took stenographic course in business college; clerk and stenographer Isthmian Canal Commission June 1, 1907, to August 31, 1908; resigned to accept position in Consulate-General at Panama; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Panama City September 9, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 23, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Mexico City October 29, 1910; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Salina Cruz March 8, 1912; detailed as Vice-Consul in charge of the Consulate at Ensenada November 9, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ensenada October 15, 1913.

**Gyax, Felix X.**—Born in Kansas March 30, 1834; appointed a midshipman from Kansas June 10, 1903; ensign September 13, 1908; lieutenant (junior grade) September 13,

1911; assigned to inspector of machinery at Winterthur, Switzerland, October 11, 1911; detached and to the Bureau of Steam Engineering March 10, 1912; additional duty at Nuremberg, Germany, July 16, 1912; assigned to duty as assistant inspector of machinery Aug.-burg, Germany, July 30, 1912; assigned to duty as Attaché at Berne May 15, 1913.

**Haerberle, Arminius T.**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., January 23, 1874; home, St. Louis; educated at Elmhurst College, Elmhurst, Ill., and in Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.; instructor at St. Charles College, St. Charles, Mo.; principal of the public school at Hermann, Mo.; vice-director of the Institute Ingles at Santiago, Chile, 1898-1902; employed by the Board of Foreign Missions at New York; head of the modern language department of the McKinley High School, St. Louis, Mo., 1904-1907; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Manzanillo June 10, 1908; Consul at Tegucigalpa January 11, 1910.

**Hagelin, Carl David**—Swedish subject, born in Sweden April 15, 1834; in business at Cetta; appointed Consular Agent at Cetta December 20, 1901.

**Hale, Edward Joseph**—Born at Haymount, N. C., December 25, 1830; graduate of Donaldson Academy and University of North Carolina (1860); received degree of LL. D. from the university in 1910; was one of the proprietors and editors of the Fayetteville Observer, 1860-1865; entered the Confederate Army as a private in 1861 and rose to rank of major; entered into wholesale business in New York, 1866; reestablished the Fayetteville Observer in 1882; was consul at Manchester, England, 1885-1886; visited India in 1890 with reference to the indigo crop and traveled extensively in that country and Egypt; was a vice president of the International Congress on Internal Navigation of Europe; commissioner of the Manchester Ship Canal in North America, 1890-91; returned to the conduct of the Observer in 1892 and has since been president, editor, and manager thereof; president of the Fayetteville Chamber of Commerce; president of the Upper Cape Fear Improvement Association; trustee of the University of North Carolina; director of the National Rivers and Harbors Congress; member of the British Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary life member Cobden Club; author of many historical, scientific, and commercial reports, addresses, and books; home, Fayetteville, N. C.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica June 21, 1913.

**Hale, Franklin D.**—Born in Barnet, Vt., March 7, 1834; home, Lunenburg, Vt.; educated in the public schools, Northfield (Vt.) high school, St. Johnsbury (Vt.) Academy, and the University of Michigan law school; was chairman of the board of townsite trustees in Oklahoma in 1891; chief clerk to the treasurer of the island of Cuba, 1897-1900; engaged in the practice of law; State's attorney of Essex County, Vt., for eight years; member of Vermont Legislature eight years; auditor of accounts of Vermont six years; appointed, after examination (October 29, 1902), Consul at Coaticook October 30, 1902; Consul at Charlottetown May 1, 1908; Consul at Trinidad May 31, 1909; Consul at Huddersfield August 22, 1912.

**Halstead, Albert**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 10, 1807; attended the public schools of Cincinnati and preliminary schools elsewhere; graduated from Princeton University in 1830; employed as clerk in the office of the surveyor of the port of Cincinnati, 1830-1891; represented the Cincinnati Commercial-Gazette at Washington, 1891-1895; was aid-de-camp to Governor William McKinley, 1892-1896; editor of the Springfield (Mass.) Union, 1896-1899; Washington correspondent of the Brooklyn Standard-Union and Philadelphia Evening Telegraph, 1899-1906; appointed, after examination (March 26, 1906), Consul at Birmingham April 3, 1906.

**Hamel, Henry Charles**—Born in Quincy, Mass., in 1882; home, Lewiston, Me.; graduate of Van Buren College (A. B.) and Boston School of Law; practiced law; appointed Consular Agent at Cabano October 22, 1913.

**Hamn, Theodore Cushing**—Born in Newport, Vt., February 10, 1883; educated at the State Preparatory School of Colorado, the University of Colorado, and George Washington University (M. A., 1910); clerk in the Pasadena post-office July, 1904-October, 1905; appointed clerk in the Sixth Auditor's Office, Treasury Department, November 9, 1905; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations September 2, 1905; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Durango August 10, 1911.



**Hamm, Walter Charles**—Born in Hudson, N. Y., January 25, 1847; home, Philadelphia, Pa.; public and private school education; graduated from Brown University; editorial writer on the Philadelphia Press, 1883-1903; appointed, after examination (July 14, 1903), Consul at Hull July 18, 1903; Consul at Newcastle-on-Tyne February 12, 1912.

**Hanauer, Simon W.**—Born in Burgunstadt, Germany, in 1838; naturalized in Pennsylvania; home, Philadelphia, Pa.; public-school education; retired manufacturer, merchant, journalist, and financial writer; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Frankfort on the Main March 8, 1899; Deputy Consul-General December 1, 1900; reappointed Vice-Consul-General May 24, 1912.

**Handley, William White**—Born in Washington, D. C., June 29, 1872; public-school and college education; employed under the office of the Public Printer at Washington for five years; engaged in shipping and trading business in the West Indies and Venezuela for four years; appointed Vice-Consul at Trinidad January 12, 1904; Consular Agent at Matanzas August 17, 1904; Consul at Puerto Plata June 25, 1905; Consul at Trinidad November 13, 1905; Consul-General at Boma June 22, 1908; Consul at Naples December 14, 1910.

**Hanks, Stedman Shumway**—Born in Manchester, Mass., July 17, 1884; educated at Groton School and Harvard University; private secretary to Ambassador to Great Britain, 1912; appointed clerk to the Third Assistant Secretary of State May 20, 1913.

**Hanna, Margaret M.**—Born in Ann Arbor, Mich.; educated in the public and high schools of Washington, D. C., and by private tutors; appointed confidential clerk to the Chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Department of State, at \$500 November 19, 1895; confidential clerk to the Second Assistant Secretary of State at \$500 January 6, 1899; clerk class one February 23, 1897; class two December 4, 1905; class three March 4, 1907; detailed as clerical assistant Pious Fund Arbitration at The Hague, 1902; detailed as clerical assistant Venezuelan Claims Commission at Caracas, 1902; detailed as clerical assistant to the Delegation of the United States to the Second Peace Conference at The Hague, 1907; detailed as clerical assistant to the Delegation of the United States to the Fourth International Conference of American States, Buenos Aires, 1910.

**Hanna, Philip C.**—Born in Waterloo, Iowa, June 27, 1857; attended public school, Waterloo Seminary, and graduated from Chesbrough College Institute; engaged in banking business; Consul of Venezuela at Des Moines, Iowa, 1885-1897; appointed Consul at La Guaira February 27, 1891; retired May 10, 1894; appointed Consul at Trinidad July 2, 1897; Consul at San Juan, Porto Rico, September 1, 1897; retired April 11, 1898; on special duty at St. Thomas, W. I., April 12 to July 26, 1898, and in Porto Rico July, 1898, to July 1, 1899; appointed Consul-General at Montevideo November 1, 1899.

**Hanna, Rea**—Born in Aurora, Ill., March 11, 1878; educated in the public schools of Los Angeles and the University of California; employed in selling musical merchandise; later engaged in the customs brokerage business; was a notary public; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Amoy May 19, 1906; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Iquique August 15, 1907; Consul at Georgetown December 20, 1911.

**Hansen, Carl Christian**—Born in Denmark May 14, 1862; naturalized in Modesto, Cal., July 6, 1887; attended school abroad and in California; graduated from the Cooper Medical College; hospital interne in San Francisco for four years; assistant in postgraduate department of the University of California for one year; practiced medicine; medical missionary in Turkey and Siam, 1895-1898; physician in charge of the Van Santvoord Sanatorium in Siam to October, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Bangkok April 2, 1909.

**Hanson, George Charles**—Born in Bridgeport, Conn., October 11, 1883; home, Bridgeport; graduate of Cornell University (M. E.), 1908; engaged at various times in business and engineering work; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), Student Interpreter in China June 12, 1909; Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai September 7, 1911; also Interpreter October 15, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Chefoo May 13, 1912.

**Hanson, George M.**—Born in Fillmore, Utah, June 29, 1866; home, Ogden, Utah; educated at Millard Academy and University of Utah; engaged for four years in teaching

school; in newspaper work in Ogden four years; in county treasurer's office eight years, and was private secretary to a United States Senator six years; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Hobart August 23, 1912.

**Hardegg, Jacob**—German subject, born in Germany April 10, 1890; hotel proprietor; appointed Consular Agent at Jaffa September 20, 1910.

**Hargrave, Oliver L.**—Born in Clarksville, Ark., August 19, 1857; educated in the common schools of Arkansas; engaged in railroading, 1877-1896; trucker in Florida, 1896-1899; employed on construction work in Cuba, 1900-1903; engaged in growing coconuts in Roatan; appointed Consular Agent at Roatan May 28, 1910.

**Hardy, John**—Born in England May 11, 1834; naturalized in Boston, 1893; steamship agent; appointed Consular Agent at Azua August 11, 1885.

**Hargreaves, Bella**—Appointed assistant telephone switchboard operator in the Department of State July 1, 1907; telephone switchboard operator August 13, 1907.

**Hargreaves, John L.**—Born October 26, 1876; appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State September 3, 1909; reappointed, temporarily, under Civil Service rules August 24, 1912; permanently, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912, October 11, 1912.

**Harker, Ernest**—Born in England March 9, 1868; clerk in Birmingham Consulate since 1887; appointed Deputy Consul at Birmingham November 15, 1893.

**Harriott, Alexis Wynns**—British subject, born in Salt Cay September 24, 1845; salt manufacturer, 1860-1888; entered the civil service as assistant commissioner at Grand Turk in 1888; transferred to Salt Cay in 1907; retired in 1910; appointed Consular Agent at Salt Cay May 20, 1864; reappointed December 4, 1869, and August 7, 1879; retired in 1888; reappointed March 2, 1911.

**Harris, Ernest Lloyd**—Born in Jasper County, Iowa, October 26, 1870; home, Rock Island, Ill.; attended the public schools of Edgington, Ill.; graduated from Cornell College, Mount Vernon, Iowa; spent five years at Heidelberg University, Ph. D. (1894), J. U. D. (1895); was lecturer on civil law in the State University of Iowa; appointed Consular Agent at Eisenstock May 10, 1898; Commercial Agent November 11, 1902; Consul at Chemnitz March 23, 1905; Consul at Smyrna July 25, 1909; Consul-General June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Stockholm January 20, 1917.

**Harris, Heaton W.**—Born in Washington Township, Ohio, April 23, 1859; home, Alliance, Ohio; graduated from Mount Union College, Ohio, and Cincinnati Law School; teacher in Scioto College and in Akron; engaged in the practice of law; member of Alliance city council for two years; member of the board of education three years; appointed, after examination (December 2, 1896), Consul at Mannheim December 19, 1899; Consul at Nuremberg March 30, 1907; Consul-General at Large January 25, 1909; Consul-General at Frankfort on the Main August 22, 1912.

**Harris, Ira**—Born in Albany, N. Y., in 1835; educated in common, high, and medical schools; physician, surgeon, and missionary; appointed Consular Agent at Tripoli, Syria, March 3, 1899.

**Harrison, Alfred C.**—British subject, born in Liverpool, May 15, 1859; clerk in Roubaix Consulate since September 1, 1897; appointed Deputy Commercial Agent at Roubaix May 10, 1899; Deputy Consul August 11, 1899.

**Harrison, Leland**—Born in New York City April 25, 1885; partial course at Eton College and graduated from Harvard University (B. A.), 1907; spent one year in Harvard law school; served as private secretary to the Ambassador to Japan, 1907-8; appointed, after examination (December 2, 1907), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo June 10, 1908; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking January 14, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at London August 16, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota February 1, 1912.

**Hart, Alfred Whitman**—British subject, born in Nova Scotia February 5, 1837; fish dealer; appointed Consular Agent at Canso July 23, 1885.

**Hartlett, Charles**—British subject, born in Australia July 21, 1871; clerk in Melbourne Consulate since 1887; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Melbourne March 23, 1909.

**Hartman, Charles S.**—Born in Monticello, Ind., March 1, 1891; home, Bozeman, Mont.; educated in the public schools of Monticello; practiced law in Bozeman, Mont., 1881-1913; probate judge Gallatin County, 1874-1886; member constitutional convention of Montana, 1888; member of the Fifty-third to Fifty-fifth Congresses, 1893-1897; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Ecuador July 28, 1913.

**Hartman, Wilhelm**—Swedish subject, born in Göteborg February 21, 1860; exporter and managing director of mercantile firm; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Göteborg September 12, 1907.

**Harvey, Edward**—Born in Ireland February 25, 1873; clerk in Belfast Consulate since 1897; appointed Deputy Consul at Belfast September 29, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul September 7, 1904; Deputy Consul June 20, 1906.

**Harvey, Horace J.**—Born in Fort Ann, N. Y., September 30, 1813; home, Buffalo, N. Y.; educated in the public schools and North Granville and Aurora (N. Y.) academies; proprietor of the Buffalo city flour mills; grain and flour merchant; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1902), Consul at Fort Erie July 1, 1902.

**Harvey, Roland B.**—Born in Baltimore October 12, 1879; attended private schools in Baltimore; had tutors in Switzerland, France, and Germany; graduated from Johns Hopkins University and the law school of the University of Maryland; member of the bar of Maryland and New York; practiced law in New York, 1899-1906, and in Baltimore, 1899-1909; served as assistant State's attorney; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1900), Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania and Servia and Secretary of the Diplomatic Agency in Bulgaria August 27, 1900; authorized to act as *Chargé d'Affaires* at Sofia March 24 to July 1, 1910; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria June 24, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Lima February 1, 1912; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, June 5, 1912.

**Haskell, Lewis Wardlaw**—Born in Pastoria, Ark., December 2, 1838; home, Columbia, S. C.; graduate of the South Carolina Military Academy, 1858, and the Georgetown University law school (L. L. B.), 1874; instructor at branch college of the University of Georgia, 1881-1882; clerk in Railway Commissioner's Office, Department of the Interior, 1884-1909; practiced law in Columbia, S. C., 1901-1910, and was referee in bankruptcy; served two terms in the South Carolina House of Representatives; lieutenant to lieutenant colonel of the National Guard of South Carolina; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Salina Cruz January 11, 1910; Consul at Hull February 26, 1912.

**Hathaway, jr., Charles Montgomery**—Born in Deposit, N. Y., March 21, 1872; educated at Yale University (B. A., M. A., Ph. D.); in real-estate and insurance business; instructor and tutor Adelphi College, Columbia University, and United States Naval Academy, 1902-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1909), Consul at Puerto Plata August 19, 1911.

**Haven, Joseph Emerson**—Born in Chicago, Ill., January 19, 1835; educated in the Chicago grammar and high schools; studied medicine one year; appointed, after examination (August 16, 1904), Commercial Agent at St. Christopher August 18, 1907; Consul June 22, 1909; Consul at Creteil March 30, 1907; Consul at Roubaix June 10, 1908.

**Havens, Harry A.**—Born in Whitehall, N. Y., October 28, 1885; educated in public schools and Albany (N. Y.) Business College; graduate of National University law school (L. L. B.), 1917; clerk and stenographer for five years; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$3,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 20, 1908; at \$1,000 December 1, 1908; class one June 23, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; class two August 1, 1913.

**Hawkins, Richard Henry**—Born August 15, 1893; appointed laborer in the Department of State March 1, 1887; assistant messenger July 1, 1907; messenger November 1, 1909.

**Hawley, Harry Franklin**—Born in Newark, N. J., July 5, 1889; educated in the public schools of New York and under private instruction; employed in various clerical capacities in New York City, 1895-1902; in the Philippine civil service, 1902-1907; secretary to the American delegation to the Joint International Opium Commission, Shanghai, January to March, 1909; clerk in the American Embassy at Tokyo January 18 to June 30, 1909; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Tokyo November 1, 1909.

**Hawley, William W.**—Born December 3, 1872; appointed laborer in the Department of State August 22, 1907.

**Hayden, Arthur Dorr**—Born in Taunton, Mass., February 19, 1881; educated at Lawrenceville School, Princeton University, and University of Virginia law school; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Gibraltar May 17, 1907.

**Haygood, William Askew**—Born in Watkinsville, Ga., July 8, 1852; graduated from Emory College, Oxford, Ga. (A. B.); connected with a wholesale and retail house in Atlanta, Ga., nine years; practiced law fifteen years; importer of American specialties and manufacturers' agent in South Africa nine years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cape Town August 11, 1911.

**Hays, Perry Coleman**—Born in Mendon, Ohio, June 18, 1875; attended Leland Stanford, Jr., University two years, and graduated from the University of Washington (L. L. B.), 1905; taught school in Ohio and Montana, 1898-1901; county school superintendent in Montana, 1902-1906; teacher in Philippine Normal School, 1907-1909, and in University of the Philippines, 1909-1911; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Zanzibar August 23, 1912.

**Hazelvine, Ross**—Born in Monroe County, Ind., September 7, 1883; home, Logansport, Ind.; graduate of Logansport high school; took two years' general course at Lake Forest College; a graduate (A. B.) of Indiana University and took a law course there; engaged in newspaper work, 1902-3; supervising teacher in the Philippines, 1904-1906; special correspondent, 1907; in department of education, Porto Rico, 1908; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Student Interpreter in China January 14, 1909; did not go to Peking; Consular Assistant March 3, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Halifax March 17, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Tenerife June 2, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro March 16, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires August 15, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma December 13, 1911; retired from Boma August 29, 1913, and assigned to duty in the Department of State.

**Heard, William Wilson**—Born in Frederick, Md., January 9, 1887; attended the public schools of Frederick eight years and Baltimore Business College six months; enlisted in the United States Navy June 3, 1902, and served to January 8, 1908; employed in various capacities in Frederick, 1908; clerk and stenographer, Baltimore, 1909-1912; appointed Consular Agent at Fredericton June 13, 1912.

**Heck, Lewis**—Born in Heckton Mills, Pa., February 20, 1889; graduate of Lehigh University (A. B.), 1908; engaged in farming and survey work in summer vacations; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), Student Interpreter in Turkey June 2, 1909; assigned to duty at the Consulate at Jerusalem September 29, 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Jerusalem December 17, 1910; also Interpreter at Jerusalem, 1911; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Constantinople August 26, 1912.

**Heidan, George Drum**—Born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., December 8, 1856; graduate Pennsylvania State Normal School, B. E. (1879), M. E. D. (1879); Columbia University, L. L. B. (1883), L. L. M. (1889); practiced law in Pennsylvania; official stenographer, orphan's court, Luzerne County, 1889-1890; legal representative of mining companies in Ecuador since 1899; appointed Consular Agent at Esmeraldas February 19, 1908.

**Heenan, Thomas E.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 29, 1848; educated in private and public schools of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania; auditor of Stevens County, Minn., for four years; appointed Consul at Odessa October 20, 1885; Consul-General at Newchwang March 30, 1907; Consul June 10, 1908; Consul at Warsaw January 22, 1919.

**Heim, Joseph**—British subject, born in Bavaria April 27, 1856; manager of a steamship company in Penang; Consular Agent at Penang, 1883-1885; reappointed Consular Agent at Penang December 2, 1912.

**Heimke, William**—Born in France July 3, 1817; naturalized in New Mexico in 1887; home, Leavenworth, Kans.; educated in France and Germany by private tutors, later in private and public schools in New York City, and at the United States Military Academy at West Point; class of 1875; served in and in connection with the United States Army from 1892 to 1885; general material, importing, and purchasing agent Mexican Central Railway, 1881-82; general manager, Chihuahua and Durango telephone companies, 1883-1887; member Grand Army of the Republic; life member American National Red Cross; honorary vice-

president Lincoln University Endowment Association; appointed Vice-Consul at Chihuahua February 2, 1887; and in charge of the Consulate from May 3, 1887; appointed Consul August 18, 1893; retired September 23, 1893; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Mexico City May 3, 1897; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota July 18, 1900; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala March 10, 1908; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Salvador August 5, 1909.

**Helmrod, George** Born in Bad Neuenhof, Prussia, November 30, 1845; home, Omaha, Nebr.; educated in public schools and by private tutors; attended commercial college; manufacturer of mineral waters in Omaha, 1867-1874; sewing-machine business in New York, 1874-1877; wholesale and retail grocer in Omaha, 1877-1890; director of German Savings Bank and Mutual Loan and Building Association; one of the founders of the Omaha Board of Trade; member of Nebraska Legislature, 1887-1890; county treasurer Douglas County, 1876-1900; appointed Consul-General at Apia November 23, 1901; Consul June 23, 1905; Consulat at Berne May 1, 1908.

**Heingartner, Alexander** Born in New York City, July 14, 1857; home, New Philadelphia, Ohio; educated in public schools and business college in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; deputy clerk in the county clerk's office at Canton, Ohio, 1876-1878; bookkeeper in the Canton paper mills, 1878-1881; secretary and treasurer of the same company, 1882-1887; half owner and manager of paper mill at New Philadelphia, Ohio, 1888-1893; engaged in the wholesale paper business, 1894-1898; appointed, after examination (August 10, 1898), Consul at Catania August 11, 1898; Consul at Guelph September 15, 1905; Consul at Riga June 22, 1907; Consul at Batum June 19, 1908; Consul at Liege August 10, 1911.

**Heingartner, Robert W.** Born in Canton, Ohio, February 28, 1881; educated in public schools in Ohio and four years under tutors in Europe; appointed Consular Agent at Carini March 25, 1904; Deputy Consul at Trieste September 12, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul October 16, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Vienna February 27, 1907.

**Heintzleman, Percival**—Born in Fayetteville, Pa., July 21, 1880; attended public schools; graduated from Chambersburg Academy in 1898, Pennsylvania College (A. B., 1901), and the University of Pennsylvania (A. B., 1902); appointed, after examination (October 23, 1902), Student Interpreter in China October 25, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Canton October 23, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny October 8, 1907; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny May, 1907; transferred from the consular service to the Department of State as assistant to the Third Assistant Secretary, on Far Eastern Affairs, June 1, 1907; designated assistant in the Division of Far Eastern Affairs March 20, 1908; appointed Consul at Swatow August 14, 1908, but did not go to post; detailed as Vice-Consul-General at Shanghai December 21, 1908; appointed Consul at Chungking January 22, 1909, but did not go to post; in charge of the Consulate-General at Shanghai July 1, 1909, to September 6, 1909; appointed in the Division of Far Eastern Affairs, Department of State, in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations, August 31, 1909; appointed Consul at Dalny June 21, 1910, but did not go to post; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking August 19, 1910; Assistant Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs June 27, 1911.

**Heizer, Oscar Stuart** Born in Kossuth, Iowa, February 7, 1886; preparatory and high-school education, three years scientific and literary course; course in law with correspondence school; assistant treasurer of the four American missions in Turkey, 1902-1909; appointed Deputy Consul-General (also Interpreter) at Constantinople May 21, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General January 18, 1908; also Marshal July 3, 1911.

**Hellgren, Harry Alexander**—Born in Chicago, Ill., January 20, 1880; attended the Norra Latin-Läroverket in Stockholm seven years and evening classes at the Armour Institute, Chicago, four terms; employed with a real-estate firm in Stockholm two years; with a firm of general contractors in Chicago three years; and with a real-estate and banking firm in Stockholm one year; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Stockholm March 1, 1913.

**Hellmund, Gottlieb Wilhelm** Dutch subject, born in the West Indies February 12, 1865; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Bonaire January 4, 1906.

**Henderson, Charles Barnes**—Born in Chicago, Ill., July 23, 1893; educated in the public schools of Chicago; advertising canvasser for various newspapers, 1892-1908; salesman, 1908-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Johannesburg March 1, 1911.

**Henderson, William Dalton** Born in Ciudad Bolivar, Venezuela, of American parents May 25, 1880; educated at St. Mary's College, Trinidad, six years; Wimbleton College, Wimbleton, England, three years; by private tutors in Germany two years; attorney for firm of American exporters in Venezuela; appointed Consular Agent at Ciudad Bolivar December 7, 1910.

**Hendrick, Michael J.** Born in Penn Yann, N. Y., December 23, 1847; educated at Penn Yann Academy; engaged in commission business, 1869-1873; appointed, after examination, Consul at Belleville May 20, 1873; Consul at Montion June 10, 1908.

**Hengstler, Herbert C.** Born in Middletown, Ohio, December 17, 1875; graduate of Middletown high school, Pittman and Howard Stenographic and Business College of Cincinnati, and George Washington University (L. L. B.); with paper-manufacturing firm, 1895-1898; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, August 13, 1898; permanently at same salary February 10, 1902; class one July 25, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1902; class one July 1, 1902; class two July 1, 1903; served one year as secretary to a Member of Congress; appointed clerk class three December 4, 1905; class four March 4, 1907; Chief of the Consular Bureau May 20, 1907; member of the Board on Supplies for the Foreign Service; member of the Board of Examiners for the Consular Service.

**Henry, Frank Anderson** Born in Garden City, N. Y., December 10, 1883; home, Wilmington, Del.; graduate of Lehigh University (Ch. E.), 1905; employed by a chemical company in New York, 1906-1909, and in laboratory of a powder company in Wilmington, Del., 1910-1912; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Guadeloupe August 23, 1912.

**Henry, Milo Erwin** Born in Medora, Ill., May 31, 1891; graduate of the high school, Medora, and Brown's Business College, St. Louis; stenographer in St. Louis for six months; appointed clerk in the Department of State, on probation, at \$900, under Civil Service rules, October 31, 1911; permanently at same salary May 2, 1912.

**Herrick, Myron T.** Born in Huntington, Ohio, October 6, 1854; home, Cleveland, Ohio; studied at Oberlin College and Ohio Wesleyan University; received honorary degree of A. M. from Ohio Wesleyan University in 1890; practiced law in Cleveland, 1878-1880; secretary and treasurer, 1886-1891, and president, 1894-1912, Society for Savings of Cleveland; chairman board of directors, Wheeling & Lake Erie Railroad; officer or director in several other railway and financial enterprises and served as president of the American Bankers' Association; trustee and treasurer, McKinley National Memorial Association; governor of Ohio, 1903-1906; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to France February 15, 1912.

**Heydrich, Alfred**—Born in Cuba December 14, 1862; naturalized in New York April 22, 1903; attended public schools in Germany; secretary Matanzas Water Works Co.; president and manager of that company since 1903; appointed Consular Agent at Matanzas July 22, 1905.

**Higgins, Edward** Born in Boston, Mass., May 30, 1856; home, Boston; educated in Cambridge, Mass., and at the Boston University School of Theology; traveling salesman for five years; Methodist Episcopal clergyman for twenty years; appointed, after examination (June 16, 1903), Consul at Berne June 18, 1903; Consul at Stuttgart April 24, 1907.

**Hill, Harry S.** British subject, born in Canada August 20, 1883; clerk in the consulate-general at Halifax two and one-half years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Halifax September 20, 1910.

**Hill, Nathaniel Isaac**—Born in Kingston, Jamaica, of American parents, November 5, 1896; educated at the Bishop Scott Military Academy, Portland, Oreg.; engaged in mercantile and general banking business; appointed Consular Agent at Santiago, Panama, June 3, 1904.

**Hinckley, Frank Erastus** Born August 21, 1871; home, Oakland, Cal.; graduated from Beloit College (A. B., 1892), A. M., 1897) and from Columbia University (Ph. D., 1905); admitted to the bar in California August, 1912; appointed clerk of the United States Court for China July 12, 1909; district attorney September 30, 1910.

**Hinckley, Thomas**—Born in Washington, D. C., August 4, 1837; home, Washington, D. C.; attended the public schools of the District of Columbia three years; Choyné School, Newport, R. I., three years; Charlotte Hall, Maryland, one year; Steven's Preparatory School one year; and took six months' course in mechanical engineering at Steven's Institute of Technology; engaged in electrical engineering and general work at Provo, Utah, two years; in charge of mining claims at Park City, Utah, eighteen months; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at San Salvador February 1, 1912.

**Hirschfeld, Henry Louis**—Dutch subject, born in Dutch Guiana June 14, 1874; represents American mining interests in Dutch Guiana; appointed Consular Agent at Paramaribo August 11, 1906.

**Hitch, Calvin Milton**—Born in Morven, Ga., July 28, 1869; graduate of Emory College (A. B.), 1888; practiced law and was prosecuting attorney for Brooks County, 1890-1899; member of the Georgia Legislature, 1899-1907; appointed executive secretary by three governors of Georgia and served as such, 1897-1907; private secretary to Senator Bacon, 1907-1909; general agent of an insurance company in Georgia, 1909-1913; appointed Assistant Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs July 2, 1913.

**Hitchcock, Henry B.**—Born in Canton Center, Conn., March 7, 1827; home, Ellenville, N. Y.; attended high school at Jamestown, N. Y., four years and Yale College four years; employed four summers at Chautauque, N. Y., in the baggage office of the institution and as assistant in the ticket office of the Chautauque Steamboat Co.; ticket seller for the Boston Terminal Co. one year; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in Japan March 12, 1912.

**Hodgkins, Alton Ross**—Born in Newcastle, Me., March 10, 1870; educated in public schools of Newcastle and at Lincoln Academy and graduated from Bates College (B. A.), 1911; taught school ten weeks in Newcastle, 1907-8; principal of high school, Harmony, Me., for three months in 1910; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 24, 1911; permanently at same salary February 1, 1912; at \$1,000 August 22, 1912.

**Hodson, Edward John**—British subject, born in London, England, May 5, 1879; accountant and correspondence clerk with London firm of bankers and brewers, 1889-1906; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at London June 1, 1906.

**Hodson, Francis**—British subject, born in London, England, August 11, 1868; junior clerk in the general post office, London, 1883-1886; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at London October 3, 1886.

**Hoffmann, Alfred**—German subject, born in Prussia August 10, 1865; draughtsman; clerk in the Consulate at Erfurt, 1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Erfurt November 18, 1911.

**Holle, Laurence Harwood**—British subject, born in Putney, England, October 30, 1875; stenographer and clerk; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Berlin January 20, 1913.

**Holaday, Ross Edgar**—Born in Westboro, Ohio, July 14, 1864; home, Wilmington, Ohio; graduated from the Wilmington, Ohio, high school; engaged in teaching; practiced law; was a representative in the General Assembly of Ohio for two terms; clerk in the Wilmington post-office; appointed Consul at Santiago de Cuba June 6, 1902.

**Holcomb, jr., Thomas**—Born in Newcastle, Del., August 5, 1874; appointed second lieutenant in Marine Corps from Delaware March 21, 1900; first lieutenant March 3, 1903; captain May 13, 1908; assigned to duty as Attaché at Peking December 1, 1911.

**Holden, Edward Chauvenet**—Born in Washington, D. C., June 22, 1872; graduated from the San José (Cal.) high school in 1891; attended the University of California two years and the Washington University, St. Louis, Mo., two years; employed in various clerical positions in Indianapolis, Ind., and Philadelphia, Pa., 1897-1905; held various positions on Brazilian staff of a steamship company, 1905-1911; representative of American manufacturers in Brazil; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Para May 9, 1912.

**Holder, Charles Adams**—Born in New York City November 2, 1872; graduated from New York public schools in 1887; attended St. Paul's School at Garden City, St. Paul's School at Concord, Columbia College, and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; was assistant demonstrator of therapeutics at Jefferson Medical College for two years; assistant editor of *Progressive Medicine* two years; practiced medicine in Colorado Springs, 1900-1909; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Rouen May 31, 1909; Consul-General at Christiania August 22, 1912.

**Holland, Philip**—Born in Murray, Calloway County Ky., August 26, 1877; home, Jackson, Tenn.; attended public schools for nine years and McMerrin College, Martin, Tenn., two years; taught school one year; attended Southwestern Baptist University three years; studied law in that university and graduated in 1902; practiced law in Tennessee, 1902-1910; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Puerto Plata March 7, 1910; Consul at Saitillo August 19, 1911; Consul at Basel June 26, 1913.

**Holliday, John**—Born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 28, 1882; attended the Sackett School, Cleveland, five years and the Catholic Bohemian School, Cleveland, three years; shipping clerk for a Cleveland firm two years; in the United States Marine Corps, 1904-1912; appointed Marshal at Hankow March 11, 1912; also Deputy Consul-General October 1, 1913.

**Hollis, William Stanley**—Born in Chelsea, Mass., in 1866; home, Boston, Mass.; educated in the Massachusetts public schools and the United States Naval Academy; in the Massachusetts Volunteer Militia, 1888-89; appointed clerk in the Consulate at Cape Town July 1, 1889; Consular Agent at Port Natal March 18, 1891; Consul at Mozambique August 18, 1892; Consul at Lourenco Marques January 6, 1898, and while holding that post was in charge of the Consulate at Pretoria December 15, 1899, to February 10, 1900; appointed Consul at Dundee May 31, 1909; Consul-General at Beirut December 19, 1910.

**Holmann, Charles**—Born in Germany, 1836; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at San Juan del Sur April 10, 1886.

**Holmes, James Obelton**—Born May 15, 1870; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 2, 1906; assistant messenger December 1, 1906.

**Honaker, Samuel William**—Born in Tampa, Fla., March 14, 1885; attended the public and high schools of Plano, Tex., nine years, Bingham Preparatory School, Asheville, N. C., two years, and University of Virginia five years (A. B., A. M.); clerk in railroad office at Amarillo, Tex., 1909-10; with the La Plata Cold Storage Co., Puerto la Plata, Argentina, 1912-13; clerk in the American Consulate-General at Rio de Janeiro since March, 1913; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro July 10, 1913.

**Hood, Hugh Seneca**—Born in Ripley, Ohio, May 4, 1864; educated in the public schools of Ohio; stenographer in various offices in Chattanooga, Tenn., 1890-1900; stenographer and clerk for Fort Elizabeth municipality, 1900-1903; clerk in consulate at Durban since February 8, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul December 11, 1909.

**Hoover, Charles Louis**—Born in Oskaloosa, Iowa, January 11, 1872; home, Bolivar, Mo.; graduated from high school in 1888; attended the University of Missouri; employed by a cattle company in Idaho; assistant engineer in mining company until 1893; attended Corner University, Lincoln, Nebr., for two years; school principal at Maple Creek, Nebr., and Edgemont, S. Dak., until January, 1898; entered the Railway Mail Service in 1898; served in the Post Office Department and bureau of education in the Philippine Islands; division superintendent of schools; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1909), Consul at Madrid June 4, 1909; Consul at Carlsbad August 22, 1912.

**Horton, George**—Born in Fairville, N. Y., October 11, 1859; graduate of two high schools and the University of Michigan and George Washington University; on editorial staff of the *Chicago Record-Herald*; appointed Consul at Athens May 17, 1893; retired March 15, 1898; reappointed January 9, 1905; appointed Consul-General June 22, 1906; Consul at Saloniki January 10, 1910; Consul-General at Smyrna August 14, 1911.

**Hosletter, Louis**—Born in New York City August 14, 1850; home, Omaha, Nebr.; attended public school and the College of New York; engaged in manufacturing and in general merchandise business; appointed, after examination (April 26, 1905), Consul at Hermosillo May 1, 1905.

**Hough, Frances Rozetta**—Born in Cleveland, Ohio; educated in a private school of Cleveland and in public schools and Mt. Vernon Institute of Washington, D. C.; served as a private secretary for three years; appointed clerk in the Office of the Superintendent of Public Documents, Government Printing Office, June, 1892; transferred to the Department of State as clerk class one May 13, 1907.

**Hough, Henry H.**—Born in St. Pierre, Miquelon, January 8, 1871; appointed a midshipman from Massachusetts September 16, 1887; ensign July 1, 1893; lieutenant (junior grade) March 3, 1897; lieutenant October 20, 1899; lieutenant commander January 1, 1906; commander May 14, 1911; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Paris and St. Petersburg November 8, 1910.

**Howell, Humphrey Daniel**—Born in Washington, D. C., December 25, 1860; educated in high school and George Washington University; stenographer and correspondent; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 per annum, temporarily, August 25, 1907; clerk at \$500, on probation, October 30, 1909; permanently at same salary May 23, 1910; at \$1,000 October 21, 1910; class one October 6, 1911, to take effect October 16, 1911.

**Howells, David John**—British subject, born in Lidney, England, April 28, 1865; independent business man; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Odessa September 18, 1912.

**Hoyleman, Frederick**—Born in Germany September 24, 1892; naturalized by superior court, Cook County, Ill., October 10, 1911; clerk in Bremen Consulate since 1899; appointed Deputy Consul at Bremen June 11, 1903; Vice and Deputy Consul August 25, 1904.

**Hoyt, Edna K.**—Born in Coldwater, Mich.; college education; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State, under Executive order, July 1, 1904.

**Huggins, Harold Clarkson**—Born in Portland, Oreg., June 2, 1883; attended Stanford University three years and University of Chicago one year (Ph. B.); stenographer; teacher; appointed Student Interpreter in Japan April 1, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Nagasaki December 5, 1912.

**Hunt, Bert L.**—Born in North Fork, Pa., January 29, 1884; graduated from high school, Geneseo, Pa., 1900; attended teachers' training school one year; commercial school one year; graduated from Georgetown University law school (J. L. B.), 1912; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; taught school at Ellensburg, Pa., 1901-2; stenographer for Goodyear Lumber Co., Galton, Pa., 1903; stenographer and bookkeeper, F. W. Higgins & Co., Olean, N. Y., 1903-1908; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 15, 1908; permanently at same salary January 15, 1909; class one June 23, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; class two December 23, 1910, to take effect January 1, 1911.

**Hunt, John Stuart**—Born in Victoria, Tex., August 23, 1885; home, Victoria; attended grammar and high schools in Victoria four years, Presbyterian College of South Carolina two years, Tulane University (L. A.) one year; studied with private tutor three years; attended National University law school, Washington, D. C., two years, and George Washington University two years; tax collector of Victoria County one-half year; in Adjutant General's Office, War Department, four years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Calcutta June 20, 1913.

**Hunt, Joseph B.**—British subject, born in Guelph, Ontario, in 1864; manager of telegraph and express office in Owen Sound for many years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Owen Sound November 13, 1911.

**Hunt, William Henry**—Born in Nashville, Tenn., June 28, 1869; educated at Lawrence Academy, Groton, Mass., and Williams College, Williamstown; was employed in New York City for a time and later as clerk in the American Consulate at Tamatave; appointed Vice-Consul at Tamatave May 20, 1897; Consul August 23, 1901; Consul at St. Etienne November 1, 1906.

**Hunter, William Dulany**—Born in Georgetown, D. C., August 20, 1866; educated at the Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.; appointed, after examination (December, 1888), Consular Clerk December 13, 1888; served in the Consulate at Liverpool from June, 1890, to November, 1892; in the Consulate-General at Paris from February, 1891, to October, 1892; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai June 23, 1893; was in charge

of the Consulate-General from November, 1893, to May, 1894; resigned as Vice and Deputy Consul-General May 8, 1895; appointed Vice-Consul to establish a Consulate at Harput, Turkey, June, 1895; attached to the Legation at Constantinople from December, 1895, to January, 1897; designated to make an inspection of consulates in the West Indies and certain consulates in South America November 20, 1897; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Cairo June 1, 1898; also Vice-Consul-General at Cairo May 23, 1899; retired as Vice-Consul-General and as Deputy Consul-General at Cairo July 10, 1902; appointed Consul at Nice March 30, 1907.

**Hurst, Carl Bailey**—Born in Bremen, Germany, of American parents August 16, 1867; attended Phillips Exeter Academy, Harvard College, and graduated from the University of Tübingen, Germany (M. A. and Ph. D.), in 1891; appointed Consul at Catania July 22, 1892; Consul at Crete September 23, 1893; Consul at Prague March 23, 1895; Consul-General at Vienna June 8, 1897; resigned March 27, 1903; appointed Consul at La Guaira October 19, 1904; Consul at Plauen August 23, 1905; Consul at Lyon December 14, 1910.

**Hutchinson, Wallace C.**—Born in Vermont July 20, 1855; graduate of Vermont State Normal School; planter; appointed Consular Agent at Tela April 12, 1908.

**Hynes, Edward T.**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 21, 1874; educated in public schools of Baltimore, Maryland Business College, and by tutors; bookkeeper and clerk in Baltimore, 1895-1901; clerk in Washington navy-yard, 1901; stenographer under Philippine civil service, 1902-1904; stenographer with steamship line in Baltimore, 1905; stenographer, Isthmian Canal service, 1905-6; stenographer at navy-yard, Norfolk, 1907-1910; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, temporarily, under Civil Service rules, April 16, 1910; on probation at \$1,000 July 1, 1910; permanent at same salary January 3, 1911; class one June 27, 1911.

**Ifft, George Nicolas**—Born in Butler County, Pa., January 27, 1865; home, Pocatello, Idaho; attended the public schools and Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa.; graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., and attended the University of Leipzig; employed as reporter on Pittsburgh, Chicago, Denver, and Salt Lake City newspapers; editor of the Pocatello (Idaho) Tribune for twelve years; appointed, after examination (May 15, 1905), Consul at Chatham May 19, 1905; Consul at Annaberg June 22, 1906; Consul at Warsaw June 10, 1908; Consul at Nuremberg January 21, 1909.

**Ince, James Edward Audley**—British subject, born in Barbados January 7, 1887; clerk in the Consulate at Barbados since June 20, 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Barbados November 6, 1910.

**Ingram, Augustus Engenio**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 6, 1867; educated at Shrewsbury School, England, and by a tutor; in law office in Los Angeles five years; appointed clerk, under Civil Service rules, in the Department of Agriculture, April 12, 1898; transferred to the Department of State March 21, 1900, and detailed for duty in the office of the Third Assistant Secretary of State; appointed, after examination (May 13, 1902), Consular Clerk May 15, 1902; Deputy Consul-General at Paris, December 13, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris, July 20, 1903; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris December, 1903; assigned to duty in the Consulate-General at Antwerp, December, 1903; appointed Vice-Consul at Nottingham June 17, 1904; Vice-Consul-General at Stockholm June 8, 1905; in charge of the Consulate-General at Stockholm from June 15, 1905, to August 16, 1905; appointed Vice-Consul at Nottingham August 1, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris December 22, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin July 7, 1906; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin January, 1907; assigned to duty in the Consulate-General at Montreal January, 1907; appointed Consul at Warsaw March 30, 1907; but did not serve; assigned to duty in the Department of State at Washington June 1907; appointed Consul at Calais August 15, 1907, but did not serve; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Consul at Bradford June 2, 1909.

**Ingram, Joseph Clarence**—Born in Sutter County, Cal., July 25, 1867; educated in the public schools of California and under private tutors; in the hospital service, United States Navy, five years; pharmacist; practicing dentist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at La Paz, Mexico, July 17, 1912.

**Irani, Feriborze Behram**—*Peria*, 1867; born in Bombay, India, December 11, 1872; teacher of English in Teheran and attended parliamentary session in Teheran for newspaper correspondents; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Teheran March 1, 1902.

**Irons, James A.**—Born in Pennsylvania February 21, 1857; appointed a military cadet July 1, 1875; second lieutenant Twentieth Infantry June 1, 1876; graduated from the Infantry and Cavalry School, 1882; appointed first lieutenant May 14, 1882; captain August 28, 1893; major of engineers June 2, 1895; honorably discharged February 12, 1902; appointed major February 23, 1902; detailed as inspector-general February 28, 1902; assigned to Sixteenth Infantry March 1, 1902; appointed lieutenant colonel Fourteenth Infantry April 8, 1902; colonel Twentieth Infantry June 26, 1902; Military Attaché at Tokyo April 17, 1907; to March 7, 1909; reassigned to duty as Military Attaché at Tokyo November 2, 1912.

**Ives, Ernest Linwood**—Born in Norfolk, Va., October 17, 1877; attended public schools eight years, Norfolk Academy two years, Virginia Military Institute one year, and William and Mary College two years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Mannheim June 7, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul at Magdeburg November 17, 1905.

**Jackson, Daniel Hill**—British subject, born in Jamaica February 11, 1877; clerk in Port Antonio Consulate since 1892; appointed Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent at Port Antonio September 25, 1892; Vice and Deputy Consul June 26, 1906.

**Jackson, George H.**—Born in Natick, Mass., February 28, 1893; attended public and high schools, graduating in 1899; graduated from Madison University, Hamilton, N. Y.; studied at Yale University and Shaw University; entered the ministry; medical missionary in the Congo State, 1893-1895; assistant instructor in Yale medical school; appointed, after examination (July 14, 1897), Consul at Cognac July 25, 1897; Consul at La Rochelle May 25, 1898; Consul at Cognac June 10, 1908.

**Jackson, Irving**—Born April 8, 1877; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 2, 1900; assistant messenger January 2, 1902; messenger July 1, 1907; assistant messenger July 13, 1909.

**Jackson, Jesse B.**—Born in Paulding, Ohio, November 10, 1871; educated in the public schools of Paulding, Ohio; served in Spanish-American War; enrolling clerk, Ohio House of Representatives, 1900-1901; employed in insurance and real-estate business; appointed, after examination (March 9, 1905), Consul at Alexandretta March 17, 1905; Consul at Aleppo June 10, 1908.

**James, John H.**—Born in Urbana, Ohio, November 18, 1869; graduate of the Urbana University (B. A.), 1891; University of Michigan (LL. B.), 1894; engaged in the practice of law, 1892-1903; and in newspaper work, 1904-1911; appointed Chief of the Division of Information, Department of State, August 25, to take effect October 15, 1911.

**Jameson, Herbert Deony**—British subject, born in London July 27, 1870; clerk in Consulate-General at London since 1891; appointed Deputy Consul-General at London August 12, 1911.

**Jameson, Jay Paul**—Born in Washington, D. C., November 4, 1874; home, Washington; attended public and private schools; graduate of Dickinson College (Ph. B.), 1907; stenographer and typewriter, 1903; appointed, after examination (August 4, 1907), Student Interpreter in China August 27, 1907; appointed Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Shanghai November 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General April 25, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Hankow December 2, 1911.

**Janer, Ramon Isaac**—Born in Las Piedras, Porto Rico, June 3, 1858; naturalized in the District of Columbia; graduated from the University of Porto Rico, 1880, and the George Washington University (A. B.), 1881; clerk with a tobacco company in Porto Rico, 1880-71; clerk in the War Department, Washington, 1902-1903; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Santo Domingo October 18, 1912; Deputy Consul-General at Santo Domingo June 11, 1913.

**Jefferson, Benjamin Lafayette**—Born in Columbus, Ga., October 2, 1871; graduate of Georgia schools and University of Maryland (A. B. and M. D.); engaged in the practice of medicine at Littleton, Colo., 1897-1905, and later in Routt County; member of the House of Representa-

tives of Colorado, 1898-1900; member of the Senate of Colorado, 1900-1908; presidential elector on Democratic ticket, 1908; registrar of the State board of land commissioners of Colorado, 1908-1913; home, Steamboat Springs, Colo.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua June 21, 1913.

**Jenkins, Douglas**—Born in Adams Run, S. C., February 9, 1880; home, Greenville, S. C.; attended private school and graduated from the Porter Military Academy, Charleston, S. C., in 1897; member of the Sumter Guards at Charleston; was employed as clerk and law student, 1897-1901; admitted to the bar in May, 1901; law clerk and practicing attorney, 1901-1903; became a reporter on the Greenville News in 1903, and later became city editor; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at St. Pierre June 23, 1908; Consul at Goteborg March 8, 1912.

**Jenkinson, Charles**—Born in Rhode Island July 26, 1884; educated in grammar and high schools and business college in Rhode Island; appointed copyist in the Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, at \$720, on probation, under Civil Service rules, February 27, 1905; at \$840 May 13, 1905; permanently at same salary September 14, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 January 3, 1906; appointed at \$1,000 March 4, 1907; class one July 1, 1907; class two June 23, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; detailed as clerk to the Agency of the United States in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration before the Permanent Court at The Hague, 1910; on special detail at the American Embassy in Mexico City February 21 to May 8, 1913; special representative of the American National Red Cross to attend to the repatriation of destitute American refugees from Mexico June 1 to 26, 1913.

**Jernigan, Walter Barry**—Born in Johnson County, N. C., April 9, 1877; attended public and preparatory schools and commercial school; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 18, 1907; at \$1,000 March 28, 1907; class one October 31, 1907; class two June 1, 1909; clerk in the American Legation at Peking January 1, 1911; resigned October 5, 1912; reinstated as clerk at \$900 in the Department of State February 14, 1913.

**Jerome, Thomas Spencer**—Born in Saginaw, Mich., January 24, 1864; graduate (Ph. B.) of University of Michigan and (M. A.) Harvard University; practiced law in Detroit twelve years; counsel to United States Transportation Commission, War Department, 1898; appointed Consular Agent at Sorrento January 10, 1900; Consular Agent at Capri January 23, 1901.

**Jewel, Lindsey L.**—Born in Montgomery County, Va., November 24, 1877; graduate of Virginia Polytechnic Institute (B. S., C. E.); draftsman for bridge and construction company, 1902-1905; engineer for construction company, 1905-6, and manager of erection, 1906-1912; president Central American Construction Co. at Colon; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Colon September 26, 1913.

**Jewell, John F.**—Born in Scales Mound, Ill., May 11, 1874; home, Galena, Ill.; attended Warren Academy, Charles City (Iowa) Academy, and the law department of the University of Michigan; lawyer; appointed, after examination (June 3, 1902), Consul at Martinique June 9, 1902; Consul at St. Michael's June 22, 1906; Consul at Melbourne June 10, 1908; Consul at Vladivostok August 19, 1911.

**Jewett, Milo A.**—Born in Sivas, Turkey, of American parents; October 27, 1837; attended private schools in Vermont and the public schools of Milwaukee, Wis.; graduated from Harvard University (M. D.), 1881; member of Massachusetts Medical Society and Canandaigua, N. Y., Medical Society; assistant physician at Brigham Hall, Canandaigua; assistant superintendent of the Danvers Insane Asylum ten years; appointed Consul at Sivas March 20, 1892; served with international commission to investigate Sassouan massacres; appointed Consul at Trebizond December 11, 1905; Consul at Kehl December 20, 1911.

**Joblin, Miller**—Born in Batesville, Ark., December 9, 1875; graduate of Arkansas College (B. S.); in oil business at Saigon; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Saigon March 21, 1909.

**Johnson, Alfred W.**—Born in Pennsylvania November 18, 1876; appointed a naval cadet at large May 20, 1895; ensign January 28, 1901; lieutenant (junior grade) January 28, 1904; lieutenant January 12, 1905; lieutenant commander July 1, 1911; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Santiago, Chile, February 21, 1912.

**Johnson, Felix S. S.** Born in Washington, D. C., January 9, 1894; home, Vineland, N. J.; educated in the Vineland (N. J.) high school, Picton Academy, and Bonn University; practiced law; appointed Deputy Consul at Kehl January 12, 1887; Consular Agent at Freiburg April 28, 1891; retired October, 1892; appointed Commercial Agent at Stanbridge December 18, 1892; Consul at Puerto Cortes July 19, 1905; Consul at Bergen August 17, 1909; Consul at Kingston, Ontario, January 10, 1910.

**Johnson, Frank**—Appointed laborer in the Department of State July 2, 1906; assistant messenger July 12, 1909.

**Johnson, Hallett** Born in New York City November 20, 1888; home, South Orange, N. J.; graduated from Williams College (A. B.), 1908, and Columbia University (L.L. B.), 1911; practiced law in New York City, 1911-12; member of the Seventh Regiment National Guard of New York; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Third Secretary of the Embassy at London August 22, 1912.

**Johnson, Henry Abert** Born in Washington, D. C., May 9, 1855; educated in the public schools of Washington; was appointed a cadet midshipman in the Naval Academy and graduated in 1877; resigned from the Navy in 1881; appointed Consul at Venice March 25, 1889; Consul at Valencia May 1, 1903; Consul at Liege March 29, 1907; Consul at Ghent August 19, 1911.

**Johnson, Jesse H.** Born in Clarksburg, W. Va., September 6, 1843; home, Columbus, Tex.; attended the academy and public schools in Clarksburg; sheriff of Colorado County, Tex., in 1866; district clerk of same county, 1870-1882; tax collector, 1886-1894; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1899), Consul at Coaticook November 19, 1899; Consul at Santos September 20, 1901; Consul at Swansea March 30, 1907; Consul at Matamoros January 12, 1910.

**Johnson, John David**—Born in Vermont November 3, 1834; attended public schools of Vermont and Eastman Business College, and graduated from Georgetown University (L.L. B.), 1908; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; stenographer and typewriter in business offices and public stenographer, 1902-1904; appointed clerk in navy-yard, Portsmouth, N. H., at \$720, on probation, under Civil Service rules, November 12, 1904; resigned April 30, 1905; appointed clerk in the Post-Office Department at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, May 1, 1905; resigned July 6, 1905; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 7, 1905; permanently at same salary January 6, 1906; class one July 2, 1906; class two March 14, 1907; class three June 1, 1909; detailed as clerk to the Agency of the United States in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration before the Permanent Court at The Hague, 1910.

**Johnson, Nelson Truster**—Born in Washington, D. C., April 3, 1857; spent twelve years in public and private schools, and two years in George Washington University; appointed, after examination (August 14, 1907), Student Interpreter in China August 27, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Mukden November 1, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Harbin April 18, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Hankow July 29, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Shanghai December 22, 1911; Mixed Court Assessor; designated to exercise judicial authority and jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases June 7, 1913.

**Johnston, Frederick E.** Born in Iowa February 22, 1875; appointed second lieutenant First Infantry June 11, 1897; second lieutenant Eleventh Infantry August 7, 1897; transferred to Seventh Artillery April 2, 1905; first lieutenant March 26, 1904; captain Artillery Corps August 22, 1901; detailed as paymaster May 29, 1906, to May 28, 1906; major Coast Artillery Corps April 12, 1911; designated as Military Attaché at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, November 1, 1913.

**Johnston, Matthew Pitt** Born in Chariton, Iowa, September 2, 1872; educated in the Chariton high school and Highland Park College, Des Moines, Iowa; traveling representative of a threshing-machine company of Racine, Wis., 1902-1904; engaged in the real-estate business in Lethbridge since 1904; appointed Consular Agent at Lethbridge February 18, 1913.

**Jones, Arthur Mason**—Born in New York City November 20, 1885; home, New York City; attended Groton School, Groton, Mass., six years; graduated from Harvard University (A. B.), 1909; studied international law at Oxford University one year; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Managua February 1, 1912.

**Jones, John Edward** Born in Washington, D. C., February 21, 1895; attended public and preparatory schools and Georgetown University; graduated in medicine from Columbian University; engaged in the practice of medicine; employed one year under the Washington City post office; secretary to United States Senator; clerk to the Senate Committee on National Banks; appointed Consul at Dalny July 7, 1905; Consul-General January 11, 1909; reappointed Consul June 22, 1909; appointed Consul at Winnipeg March 30, 1907; Consul-General June 10, 1909; Consul-General at Genoa September 18, 1913.

**Jones, Russell Columbus**—Born in Irving, Kans., December 21, 1895; educated in public schools and at Central Kansas Business College; employed as stenographer with various concerns in Kansas, 1910-11; appointed clerk in the Department of State, at \$700, under Civil Service rules, November 1, 1911; at \$1900 May 1, 1913.

**Jones, Walter Stanley** British subject, born in Turks Island May 17, 1858; commission merchant and steamship agent; appointed Vice-Consul at Turks Island October 9, 1895; Vice and Deputy Consul September 24, 1909.

**Josselyn, Paul Reitler**—Born in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, December 18, 1884; attended the public schools of Cedar Rapids, Iowa; graduated from Beloit (Wis.) College (B. A.) in 1904, and took a special course at George Washington University one year; employed as clerk and stenographer by various business concerns; appointed clerk in the office of the Chief of Ordnance, War Department, August, 1904, after examination, Student Interpreter in China April 29, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin July 20, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin November 22, 1912; also Interpreter March 1, 1913.

**Jouard, Elisée** Born in France in 1851; naturalized in New York; educated in French high school; retired merchant of Cognac; appointed Consular Agent at Cognac February 11, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul June 17, 1908.

**Jova, John F.** Born in Cuba October 4, 1859; naturalized in New York November 14, 1879; educated in United States; manager of private property; interpreter to United States military government at Sagua la Grande; appointed Vice-Consul at Sagua la Grande January 5, 1897; retired April, 1898; appointed Consular Agent May 9, 1903.

**Judelson, Montefiore**—Born in New York City June 30, 1884; home, New York City; graduated from the College of the City of New York (B. A.), 1911; assistant teacher of physical training in the New York City vacation playgrounds, 1909-1911; substitute teacher in the New York City public schools from September, 1911, to March, 1912; teacher in the New York City evening schools, 1912; examiner for the committee on school inquiry of the board of estimate and apportionment of the City of New York during March and April, 1912; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 12, 1912.

**Kavanagh, William J.**—Born in Albany, N. Y., June 30, 1869; educated in the public schools of Rochester, N. Y., preparatory school, and by private tutors; was private secretary, first, to the head of a manufacturing and later to the resident manager of an export and commission house; bookkeeper and clerk five years; Spanish correspondent three years; appointed special laborer in Navy Department at \$3.04 per diem, on probation, under Civil Service rules, December 3, 1903; permanently at same salary June 3, 1904; clerk at \$1,000 July 1, 1905; transferred and appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900 June 12, 1909; class one March 4, 1907; class two June 1, 1909; detailed for special duty at the American Embassy at Mexico City March 22 to May 25, 1911, during the Madro revolution; appointed clerk class one May 26, 1911.

**Keena, Leo John**—Born in Detroit, Mich., April 12, 1878; attended public and parochial schools in Detroit, Detroit College, and the University of Michigan; seaman on U. S. S. *Yosemite* in 1893; engaged in mining, lumbering, and office-equipment business; resident of Detroit; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Chihuahua May 31, 1909; Consul at Florence December 14, 1910.

**Keene, Francis Bowler** Born in Milwaukee, Wis., December 11, 1855; home, Milwaukee; graduate of Harvard, 1880; was employed on railroad engineer corps and as agent for coal-mining company; newspaper editor; member of the Wisconsin Legislature; appointed, after examination, Consul at Florence March 14, 1903; Consul at Geneva March 23, 1905.

**Keeton, Luther O.**—Born in Toombs, Miss., March 28, 1875; attended public and high schools and graduated from Wyatt's Business College, Meridian, Miss.; took course in higher accounting with the International Accountants' Society, Detroit, Mich.; bookkeeper and railroad office man six years; traveling salesman for various business concerns eight years; served as private in the First Mississippi Volunteers April to December, 1868, during which time was detailed as regimental surgeon's clerk; did cost accounting in eastern manufacturing plant one year; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, February 1, 1905; permanently at same salary August 2, 1905; class one November 22, 1909; class two May 26, 1911; Consular Agent at Cabano August 16, 1913, but did not go to post; Consular Agent at Edmundston September 11, 1913.

**Kehl, John E.**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, October 10, 1875; home, Cincinnati; high-school and business-college education; studied for the wood-carving profession; cashier and bookkeeper for six years; conducted printing and publishing business until 1897; appointed, after examination (October 13, 1897), Consul at Stettin October 15, 1897; Consul at Sydney, Nova Scotia, June 10, 1908; Consul at Saloniki August 19, 1911.

**Kelley, William Fitch**—Born in Fremont, Ohio, December 2, 1854; graduate of Hillsdale College (Ph. B.), 1887; practiced law in Lincoln, Nebr., for twenty-two years; appointed clerk to the Secretary of State October 1, 1913.

**Kellogg, James C.** Born in Woodville, Miss., in 1859; home, New Orleans, La.; attended public and private schools of New Orleans and the University of the South at Sewanee and studied in the universities of Germany, France, and Austria for eight years; graduated in pharmacy and medicine from Vanderbilt University; practiced medicine; appointed Consul at Stettin March 21, 1896; retired September, 1893; appointed Consul at Barranquilla February 3, 1905; Consul at Colon May 27, 1905.

**Kemeny, Hugh**—Hungarian subject, born January 23, 1880; bookkeeper; employed as clerk in the Consulate-General at Budapest October, 1909; appointed Deputy Consul-General July 25, 1910.

**Kemper, Graham Hawes** Born in Bethany, W. Va., April 15, 1877; educated at Transylvania University (B. S.), Kentucky State University (M. S.), George Washington University, and Georgetown University; teacher in the United States and in Philippine Islands; clerk United States Civil Service Commission, 1900-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Cartagena August 10, 1911; Consul at Erfurt September 18, 1913.

**Kent, William Patton**—Born in Wytheville, Va., March 8, 1857; home, Wytheville; graduated from William and Mary College and from the University of Virginia (L.L. B.); practiced law ten years; newspaper editor; stock raiser; captain of volunteers in the Second Virginia Infantry during the Spanish-American War; appointed, after examination (July 17, 1906), Consul-General at Guatemala July 21, 1906; resigned, to take effect August 4, 1909; appointed Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, April 15, 1910, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Newchwang May 2, 1910.

**Kermekchieff, Acene C.**—Bulgarian subject, born in Ronschouk, Bulgaria, February 24, 1872; practicing physician; appointed Consular Agent at Sofia January 10, 1912.

**Kerr, Henry Vernon**—Citizen of Chile, born in Coquimbo November 8, 1895; bookkeeper; appointed Consular Agent at Coquimbo February 20, 1912.

**Keyes, John Joseph**—Born in Dublin, Ireland, of American parents February 4, 1878; educated in the public schools of Savannah, Ga.; stenographer in various railroad offices in the South and in customhouse and with supervisor of police in Habana during the first intervention; employed by the United Railways of Habana, 1902-3; steamship line, 1903-4; in law office, 1904-5; with supervisor of Department of State and Justice, Provisional Government of Cuba, 1905-1906; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Habana September 25, 1909.

**Keyser, Ralph S.**—Born in Thoroughfare, Va., May 10, 1883; appointed second lieutenant in Marine Corps from Virginia March 10, 1905; first lieutenant May 13, 1909; assigned to duty as Attaché at Tokyo December 16, 1911.

**Killmaster, George Benjamin**—Born in Ontario, Canada, August 23, 1865; naturalized February 10, 1893; home, Killmaster, Mich.; attended high school, Michigan Military Academy, and Dufferin College, London, Canada; employed as clerk at Brantford, Ontario; engaged in the lumber business until 1874; appointed Commercial Agent at Port Rowan April 2, 1874; Consul June 22, 1906; Consul at Newcastle, New South Wales, January 9, 1908.

**King, Edward Julian**—Born in New York City March 29, 1866; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Hakodate March 2, 1904.

**Kingsbury, Willard de Lamater**—Born in San Pablo, Cal., December 18, 1868; attended academy; graduated from the college of the University of the Pacific (A. B.) in 1886; graduated from business college; teacher, school principal, and missionary; appointed Consular Agent at Yokkaichi, Japan, August 11, 1909.

**Kirjassoff, Max David**—Born in St. Petersburg March 2, 1885; father naturalized during minority; graduate of Yale University (B. A.), 1910; with manufacturing concern and land title company, Waterbury, Conn., 1910-11; home, Waterbury, Conn.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Student Interpreter in Japan March 10, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul and Interpreter at Tansui August 6, 1913; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Yokohama October 29, 1913.

**Kirk, Mary**—Born in Curwensville, Pa.; graduated from Swathmore College (A. B.), 1889; teacher in ladies' private school in Rio de Janeiro, 1893-1895; clerk in Brazilian Legation at Washington, 1895-1898; employed in the Bureau of American Republics, 1898-1911; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Lisbon December 13, 1911.

**Kirk, Milton Beckwith**—Born in Chicago, Ill., November 17, 1880; educated in private and public schools, in Paris, Berlin, the Chicago Latin School, and Yale University; in broker's office two years; member of firm of James S. Kirk & Co., soap manufacturers; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consular Clerk March 30, 1907; Deputy Consul-General at Paris May 28, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma August 13, 1909; assigned to duty in the Consulate-General at Cape Town December, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Johannesburg March 3, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Callao December 23, 1910; Consul at Manzanillo August 19, 1911.

**Kirkconnell, Sandy**—British subject, born in Honduras June 21, 1870; appointed Consular Agent at Bonacca June 29, 1906.

**Klees, Jeanette**—Born in Baltimore, Md.; attended the public schools of Maryland and took course at a business college; stenographer and cashier in real-estate office; served temporary appointment as stenographer and typewriter in the Civil Service Commission; employed as stenographer and typewriter in the Department of State under various special appropriations, 1908-1912; appointed clerk at \$900 in the Department of State August 24, 1912, under the provisions of the Executive order of August 24, 1912; at \$1,000 October 1, 1913.

**Knabenshue, Paul**—Born in Toledo, Ohio, October 31, 1883; graduate of Toledo high school; employed in Belfast Consulate; appointed Vice-Consul at Belfast June 20, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul May 23, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo July 17, 1911.

**Knabenshue, Samuel S.**—Born in Fairfield County, Ohio, November 1, 1815; home, Toledo; public and high school education; taught in the city schools of Lancaster, Ohio; political editor of the Toledo Blade for over twenty years; appointed Consul at Belfast January 9, 1905; Consul-General at Tientsin August 27, 1909.

**Konoff, Arwid**—Russian subject, born October 17, 1880; agent for the Russian Steam Navigation Co.; appointed Consular Agent at Bassora July 26, 1912.

**Kothe, Gustav C.**—Born in Cassel, Germany, July 6, 1836; home, Salina, Kans.; admitted to citizenship by the supreme court of the District of Columbia June 10, 1865; served for three years as second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain in the Civil War; in business in Illinois, Alabama, and Kansas, 1865-1886; deputy county clerk of Salina County; appointed Consular Agent at Cassel May 15, 1890; retired June, 1893; reappointed March 15, 1894.



**Krisel, Alexander**—Born in Alliance, N. J., December 18, 1890; home, Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended the public schools of New York eight years; studied under private tutors three years; attended Brooklyn Law School; graduated from St. Lawrence University (L.L. B.), 1911; clerk in law office in New York City; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in China March 12, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Swatow September 29, 1913.

**Krogh, Gerhard H.**—Born in Fargo, N. Dak., February 28, 1885; graduate of the Fargo Central High School and took a six months' course at Dakota Business College, Fargo; stenographer, and later bookkeeper and cashier with a savings and loan association of Fargo, 1904-1910; clerk in the Consulate-General at Rotterdam, 1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Rotterdam November 18, 1911.

**Kuhn, Adalbert B. C.**—German subject, born in Smyrna, Turkey, February 17, 1869; member of a firm of currant exporters in Patras, Greece; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Patras June 12, 1913.

**Laing, James Oliver**—Born in Leavenworth, Kans., April 19, 1874; home, Kansas City, Mo.; attended public and high school in Leavenworth; studied law three years at the University of Michigan; attended Columbia University, New York, one year, and the University of Heidelberg one year; took a course in bookkeeping in Kansas City and studied at the George Washington University one year; lived in Europe more than four years, principally in France and Germany, and one year in North Africa and the Near East; was secretary to the assistant commissioner to the Paris Exposition in 1909; occupied various positions with the Kansas City Star and Times, and engaged in real-estate business, 1901-1908; member of the bar; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations November 4, 1904; appointed, after examination (May 29, 1909), Consul at Malta August 2, 1910.

**Lamb, Eugene Melvin**—Born in Washington, D. C., March 7, 1891; attended the public schools of Washington eight years and Central High School five years; employed three months in the Bureau of Animal Husbandry, Department of Agriculture; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Yarmouth August 6, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Halifax January 15, 1913.

**Lampl, Federico**—Born in Cuba February 7, 1875; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Samana October 26, 1904.

**Langhorne, George T.**—Born in Kentucky July 5, 1867; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy September 1, 1883; additional second lieutenant Fifth Cavalry June 12, 1889; second lieutenant Third Cavalry August 31, 1889; first lieutenant First Cavalry December 11, 1897; captain Twenty-seventh United States Volunteer Infantry July 5, 1899; major Thirty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry August 17, 1899; captain Eleventh Cavalry February 2, 1901; transferred to Twelfth Cavalry August 15, 1912; appointed major Fifth Cavalry August 27, 1912; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Berlin August 12, 1913.

**Langhorne, Maurice Marshall**—Born in Lynchburg, Va., May 7, 1870; graduate of Virginia Military Institute; secretary to his father for several years; appointed Marshal of the Consular Court at Canton February 16, 1901; Vice-Consul at Canton March 19, 1901; retired as Marshal December 2, 1902; appointed Commercial Agent at Dalny February 19, 1903; retired January, 1904; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ciudad Juarez June 13, 1904; Consul at Chungking July 13, 1904, but declined; Deputy Consul-General at Santo Domingo May 23, 1905; retired 1905; appointed, after examination, Secretary of the Legation at Christiania July 5, 1906; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro December 21, 1906; Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay September 17, 1910; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna March 2, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at San José, Costa Rica, February 1, 1912.

**Laniece, Auguste**—French citizen, born in Cherbourg January 25, 1864; steamship agent; appointed Consular Agent at Cherbourg January 6, 1911.

**Larner, Caroline Speddon**—Born in Washington, D. C.; educated in private schools in Washington and took special courses in modern languages and business methods; as-

sistant editor, Bulletin of the Pan American Union, July, 1895, to January, 1910; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations January 12, 1910; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State August 24, 1912, under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910.

**Lathford, Stephen**—Born in Annapolis Junction, Md., February 4, 1883; attended the public schools of Maryland and a business college in Washington, D. C.; employed as clerk, 1900-1904; stenographer and typewriter, 1904-5; appointed stenographer and typewriter in Panama, under the Isthmian Canal Commission, July 18, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 August 19, 1911; at \$1,000 August 1, 1913.

**Latham, Charles Louis**—Born in Greenville, N. C., December 18, 1877; educated at private schools and at St. Mary's College, Gastonia, N. C.; graduated from Bingham Military School, Asheville, N. C., 1898, and from the Georgetown University school of law in 1903; attended the Berlitz and Y. M. C. A. schools; was employed as clerk in the War Department; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Cartagena February 17, 1909; Consul at Punta Arenas August 10, 1911.

**Lathrop, Lorin Andrews**—Born in Gambier, Ohio, in 1858; private and high school education; employed in the United States mint at San Francisco for three years; appointed Consul at Bristol July 18, 1882; retired October 31, 1886; reappointed February 28, 1891; appointed Consul at Cardiff August 15, 1907.

**Laughlin, Irwin Boyle**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., 1871; graduate of Yale, 1893; traveled extensively in Europe and the Orient; treasurer of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Co. of Pittsburgh; private secretary to the Minister to Japan, 1904-5; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Tokyo January 13, 1905; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok June 23, 1906; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking March 6, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg June 17, 1907; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro July 30, 1908; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Paris August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin December 21, 1909; detailed as secretary of the Special Mission to the Ottoman Empire October 7, 1910; Secretary of the Embassy at London September 12, 1912.

**Lawrence, Ethel Lee**—Born in Montour Falls, N. Y.; educated in public and private schools and graduated from Tanner's Business College, of Washington, D. C.; studied one year in George Washington University; appointed copyist in the Patent Office at \$720, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 2, 1902; permanently at same salary January 2, 1903; at \$800 March 6, 1903; at \$900 July 1, 1903; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 April 12, 1904; at \$1,000 July 2, 1909; class one March 4, 1907; class two December 1, 1909.

**Lawrence, Thomas J.**—Born in Denver, Colo., December 30, 1875; attended the public and high schools of Nevada, the Nevada State University five years, the last year being on post-graduate work; connected with various mining companies for several years; appointed Consular Agent at Topia, Mexico, June 18, 1910.

**Lawrence, William Henry**—Born in Chicago, Ill., July 11, 1853; educated in public schools; coffee broker in Chicago to June 1, 1893; in business since in Brazil; appointed Vice-Consul at Santos March 11, 1911.

**Lawton, Edward P.**—Born in Georgia February 2, 1863; appointed second lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry June 14, 1885; first lieutenant Nineteenth Infantry June 4, 1892; captain March 2, 1896; retired with rank of major July 3, 1908; designated as Military Attaché at Berne November 1, 1913.

**Lay, Julius G.**—Born in Washington, D. C., August 9, 1872; home, Washington; educated in the public schools and academy at Yonkers, N. Y., and Columbia grammar school, New York City; employed as clerk in the Consulate at Ottawa for four years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Ottawa September 1, 1893; Consul at Windsor, Ontario, October 26, 1897; Consul-General at Barcelona, Spain, May 3, 1899; Consul-General at Canton October 3, 1904; Consul-General at Cape Town May 21, 1909; Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro May 2, 1910.

**Lay, Tracy**—Born in Gadsden, Ala., November 5, 1882; home, Gadsden; studied civil engineering at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute four years and political science at George Washington University two years; reporter and editor, 1904; advertising manager for a department store, Montgomery, Ala., 1904-1907; and for a dry-goods company, Birmingham, Ala., 1907-8; secretary to a Member of Congress, 1908-1911; clerk of the Committee on Immigration and Naturalization, House of Representatives, 1911-12; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Consular Assistant March 12, 1912; Deputy Consul-General at London May 27, 1912.

**Leavell, William Hayne**—Born in Newberry District, S. C., May 24, 1850; home, Carrollton, Miss.; attended Newberry College and Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; received the degree of D. D. from Austin College, 1895, and LL. D. from University of Mississippi, 1908; ordained to the ministry, 1879, and served as pastor in various parts of the country, 1879-1905; served as a director and president board of Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Austin, Tex., and of Austin College; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala October 16, 1913.

**Leavitt, Arthur Howland**—Born in Spencer, Mass., December 13, 1884; home, Hanover, N. H.; graduate of Dartmouth College (A. B.), 1907; language course at Tuck School, 1908-9; bookkeeper in vacation seasons; in Dartmouth College library, 1905-1906; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1906), Student Interpreter in Turkey June 2, 1906; appointed also Vice and Deputy Consul at Saloniki July 22, 1906; assigned to duty at the Consulate-General at Cairo September 20, 1906; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Cairo July 25, 1911; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Constantinople December 18, 1911; Assistant Turkish Secretary of the Embassy to Turkey August 5, 1912.

**Lee, Arthur Frederic**—British subject, born in Liverpool October 15, 1867; manager for a commission house in Arica; appointed Consular Agent at Arica December 10, 1912.

**Lee, Augustus**—Born July 21, 1879; appointed skilled laborer, Department of Agriculture, July 1, 1908; assistant messenger in the Department of State November 5, 1912.

**Lee, Samuel T.**—Born in Leeds, England, May 30, 1876; admitted to citizenship at Ann Arbor, Mich., May 26, 1899; educated at Ann Arbor (Mich.) public and high schools and the University of Virginia; read law; served in Army three years during Spanish-American War; appointed clerk and translator, War Department, Manila, P. I., at \$1,200 September 17, 1900; transferred to bureau of education, Manila, P. I., July 16, 1901; promoted to division superintendent of schools for Oriental Negroes at \$1,600 November 1, 1902; resigned December 15, 1903; appointed chief of the record division, department of police and prisons, Canal Zone, at \$1,800 June 26, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 July 30, 1906; class one March 4, 1907; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Nogales August 15, 1907; Consul at San José, Costa Rica, May 31, 1909; detailed as Vice-Consul at Bluefields on special duty September 7, 1910, to May 17, 1911.

**Lee, William Edward**—Born in Porto Rico December 30, 1875; engaged in commission business in Brazil since 1896; appointed Consular Agent at São Paulo June 18, 1908.

**Le Flohic, Daisy Loomis**—Born in Tolland, Conn.; educated in public schools of Connecticut and Washington, D. C., graduating from the Washington high school; studied in the Corcoran School of Art and in business schools; appointed clerk in Census Bureau July 2, 1906; in Government Printing Office October 19, 1907; office of Superintendent of Documents August 19, 1907; in July and August, 1909, was stenographer to United States Commission to Liberia; stenographer in office of Superintendent of Documents, 1909-1911; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 July 11, 1911.

**Leftridge, Robert P.**—Born May 2, 1854; appointed laborer under the Superintendent of the State, War, and Navy Department Building and assigned to duty in the Department of State September 21, 1886; resigned June 15, 1897; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 15, 1897; resigned June 30, 1903; appointed assistant messenger July 1, 1903.

**Leitner, Werner Justus**—Born in New York City November 20, 1876; educated in the grammar schools of New Jersey and in high school; took correspondence course in mechanical engineering; electrician in New York City several

years; engineer-in-chief of the Maracaibo Electric Light Co.; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Maracaibo December 30, 1910.

**Le Mat, Walter William**—Born in Hyattsville, Md., December 21, 1885; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C., and one year in Georgetown University; appointed messenger boy in Ordnance Bureau, Navy Department, under Civil Service rules, at \$120, February 12, 1903; copyist at \$810; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 March 26, 1907; appointed clerk at \$1,000 October 31, 1907; class one November 2, 1908; class two November 20, 1911.

**Leung Hui**—Born July 6, 1876, in Siam; educated in French and American schools of Bangkok; appointed Interpreter to the Legation at Bangkok August 27, 1901.

**Leonard, Charles F.**—Born in Brattleboro, Vt., March 19, 1812; attended high school and seminary at West Brattleboro, Vt.; served as adjutant and first lieutenant in the Fifth Volunteer Infantry one year during the Civil War; superintendent of the Iowa Incubator Co. for seven years; retired from business in 1907; appointed Consular Agent at Peterborough October 11, 1910.

**Leonard, Henry Harrison**—Born in Connersville, Ind., March 9, 1865; educated in public schools; bookkeeper and engaged in business in Nicaragua; appointed Consular Agent at Corinto March 19, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul July 1, 1908.

**Leonard, Walter Anderson**—Born in Essex, Iowa, August 3, 1880; home, Evanston, Ill.; graduate of State University of Nebraska (A. B.), 1903, and took post-graduate work in commercial subjects in three universities; bookkeeper in Essex, Iowa, 1897-98; head of commercial department, Kankakee (Ill.) high school, 1904-5; spent a year abroad studying; instructor of commercial subjects in high school of Kenilworth; was Vice and Deputy Consul at Freiburg, 1907-8, and Vice and Deputy Consul at Kehl, 1908, and clerk at both posts; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Stavanger August 23, 1912.

**Leroux, Juan Enrique**—Born in Dominican Republic of an American father June 28, 1876; clerk; appointed Consular Agent at Sanchez August 29, 1908.

**Leshner, Charles Albert**—Born in Sedalia, Mo., September 2, 1864; educated in public schools; planter and land owner; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tapachula September 20, 1909.

**Lesimple, Charles**—Born in Germany March 6, 1866; clerk in English Consulate at Cologne and later in American Consulate; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cologne April 21, 1901.

**Lespinasse, Alphonse John**—Born in Lakeville, N. Y., July 17, 1854; home, New York City; educated at Fort Washington Institute; importer and exporter of provisions; appointed Consul at Merida October 27, 1874; retired February, 1880; appointed Consul at Tuxpam January 28, 1902; Consul at Frontera June 10, 1908.

**Letcher, Marion**—Born in Shorter, Ala., September 4, 1872; educated at the University of Alabama and the University of Chicago; was school assistant in Montgomery, Ala., 1895-96; principal of Seale (Ala.) high school; first lieutenant in United States Volunteer Infantry and company commander in Cuba during Spanish-American War; president of Douglasville College, Douglasville, Ga., 1900-1901; superintendent of public schools, Conyers, Ga., 1901-1903; employed in the Bureau of Education, 1903-1909; resident of Washington, D. C.; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Acapulco June 2, 1909; Consul at Chihuahua January 10, 1911.

**Levack, James Scott**—British subject; member of a British firm in Bagdad; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bagdad June 8, 1910.

**Le Vatte, Henry Charles Vermer**—British subject, born in Cape Breton, 1858; notary public and commission merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Louisburg November 3, 1878.

**Lewis, William Waters**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., June 6, 1881; attended the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; graduated from the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn., (C. E.) 1904; engineer and surveyor in the Philippine Islands, 1904-1909; employed in a railroad office in Nashville, 1910-1913; appointed Clerk in the American Legation at Lima August 19, 1913.

**Lindenmeyer, Erich**—Born in Germany June 25, 1879; clerk in Germany and Austria, 1899-1902; clerk and manager in Aden, Mombasa, and Hodeida since 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Hodeida March 10, 1907.

**Listoe, Soren**—Born in Denmark April 27, 1846; naturalized; educated by private tuition; engaged in newspaper work; register of the United States land office at Fergus Falls, Minn., 1875-1883; farmer; took up editorial work in 1888; member of the Minnesota State Legislature; editor of the St. Paul Nordvesten for many years; appointed Consul at Disseldorf July 26, 1892; retired May, 1893; appointed Consul at Rotterdam June 20, 1897; Consul-General May 15, 1902, to take effect July 1, 1902.

**Livingston, Charles Ludlow**—Born in New York City June 10, 1870; home, Pittsburgh, Pa.; attended Fordham University and graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania law school; employed in steel works; engaged in electrical engineering; practiced law; collector of collateral inheritance tax in Allegheny County, Pa., for three years; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Salina Cruz June 10, 1908; Consul at Swansea January 10, 1910.

**Livingston, Lemuel W.**—Born in Monticello, Fla., in 1861; attended public schools; graduated from Cookman Institute, Jacksonville, Fla., and in pharmacy, and from the medical department of Howard University, Washington, D. C.; employed under the Treasury Department, 1883-1888; principal of the Douglas School, Key West, Fla., for seven years; practiced medicine; appointed, after examination (November 17, 1897), Consul at Cape Haitien January 14, 1898.

**Long, Boaz Walton**—Born in Warsaw, Ind., September 27, 1879; educated in the public schools of Indiana, New Mexico, and Michigan, and at Wentworth Military Academy, Lexington, Mo., and St. Michael College, Santa Fe, N. Mex.; with business concerns in various capacities, 1894-1898; manager of a commission company in San Francisco, 1899-1902; proprietor of a commission company, with offices in San Francisco, Chicago, and Mexico City, 1900-1913; appointed Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs in the Department of State May 14, 1913.

**Long, James I.**—Born in Pennsylvania in 1864; manager of Parral & Durango Railway Co. and of a mining company; appointed Consular Agent at Parral April 1, 1895.

**Long, James Verner**—Born in Pennsylvania in 1851; home, Pittsburgh; graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; spent two years in Europe pursuing art studies at Dresden, attending lectures on international law at the University of Heidelberg, and traveling; returned to America and read civil and commercial law at Pittsburgh one year; spent several months in remote West studying the tribal conditions and customs of the American Indians; appointed member of Board of Fish Commissioners of Pennsylvania; secretary and subsequently vice-president of the Society of Arts in Pittsburgh; appointed Consul at Florence February 27, 1891; retired November, 1893; remained abroad three years traveling in Europe and the Orient in pursuance of art study and archeological investigation; returned to America to look after personal interests, 1895-1903; appointed Consul at Patras June 15, 1903; Consul at Venice August 15, 1907; Consul at Malta January 10, 1910; reappointed Consul at Venice August 2, 1910.

**Loop, Carl Raymond**—Born in New Ross, Ind., September 19, 1877; educated in public schools, Butler College, University of Chicago, and Indiana Law School; practiced law, 1902-1906; manager court department, Federal Union Surety Co., 1906-7; appointed Vice-Consul at Winnipeg February 21, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General June 30, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at London August 24, 1909.

**Lorillard, George L.**—Born in Newport, R. I., August 17, 1881; graduate of St. Mark's School and Harvard University (A. B.), 1903; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana April 29, 1903; Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen March 23, 1905; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro April 6, 1906; Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon June 10, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires February 1, 1912.

**Love, James A.**—British subject, born in Scotland June 5, 1866; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Greenock March 27, 1891.

**Lowrie, Will Leonard**—Born in Adrian, Mich., March 8, 1890; graduated from Adrian C. H. G.; attended the University of Michigan and the University of Leipzig; newspaper and magazine writer four years; on editorial staff

of Chicago Tribune three years; secretary to the American minister to Brazil one year; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro January 14, 1890; resigned July 15, 1901; appointed, after examination (July 14, 1906), Consul at Weimar July 27, 1906; Consul at Erfurt June 10, 1908; Consul at Carlshad May 31, 1909; Consul-General at Lisbon August 24, 1912.

**Ludlow, Edmund**—British subject, born in England, 1877; appointed Consular Agent at Limerick November 7, 1876.

**Lupton, Stuart Kenneth**—Born in Clarksville, Tenn., November 9, 1875; attended high school; graduated from Southwestern Presbyterian University (Tennessee) and Washington University; employed as bookkeeper and salesman; practiced dentistry; home, Clarksville, Tenn.; appointed Marshal of the Consular Court and Vice and Deputy Consul at Amoy May 8, 1905; resigned May, 1906; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Valparaiso September 21, 1909; appointed, after examination (November 19, 1908), Vice and Deputy Consul at Messina November 21, 1908; Consul January 27, 1909; Consul at Catania February 19, 1909; Consul at Karachi August 27, 1909.

**Lux, Ernesto**—Born in Germany, 1864; clerk in Veracruz office since 1897; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Veracruz November 23, 1903.

**Lyons, Harry A.**—Born in Buffalo, N. Y., November 10, 1862; educated by tutors and at Neuchâtel and Darmstadt; clerk in Nice Consulate since February 18, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nice June 8, 1908.

**McBride, Harry Alexander**—Born in Flint, Mich., October 14, 1887; home, Pontiac, Mich.; educated at the Pontiac (Mich.) high school and private schools in Dresden; manager of printing and advertising departments for hotel, 1903-1908; in Consulate-General at Dresden October, 1908, to February, 1909; appointed Consular Agent at Bilbao February 16, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona October 31, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Zurich October 18, 1911; appointed, after examination (April 4, 1912), Consular Assistant September 3, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma July 5, 1913.

**McBride, James Jacob**—Born in Xenia, Ohio, December 20, 1880; graduate (B. Ph.) Antioch College, 1903; bank bookkeeper, 1904; instructor George Junior Republic at Annapolis, 1904-5; appointed Consular Agent at Arrprior September 25, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Winnipeg August 24, 1909.

**McCathran, Wallace Arthur**—Born in Washington, D. C., April 27, 1873; educated in public schools of Washington; studied law in George Washington University; clerk and bookkeeper United States naval gun factory, 1889; appointed copyist at \$3.20 per diem in the Navy Department June 21, 1892; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 April 28, 1900; at \$1,000 January 15, 1901; class one July 1, 1901; class two July 1, 1903; assigned to duty at Portsmouth, N. H., in connection with Russo-Japanese Peace Commission July to September, 1905; class three March 4, 1907; class four July 1, 1908.

**McConnico, Andrew Jackson**—Born in Vaiden, Miss., February 20, 1875; educated at Moody's Boys' School, Mount Hermon, Mass., and Brown University, Providence, R. I.; was reporter on the Providence Evening Telegram and the Providence Journal and Bulletin; was admitted to the bar at Vaiden in 1902; practiced law; town treasurer and town solicitor of Vaiden; resident of Vaiden; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at St. John's, Quebec, May 31, 1909; Consul at Trinidad September 18, 1914.

**McCullough, Charles Augustus**—Born in Calais, Me., in 1846; home, Calais; educated at public school and Calais (Me.) Academy; was alderman of Calais, 1882-1884, and in 1889; mayor of Calais, 1889-1911; served as a member of the State Legislature, 1892-1895, and as State senator in 1896-97; engaged in iron and brass foundry business for twenty years; appointed, after examination (July 12, 1897), Consul at St. Stephen July 17, 1897.

**McCunn, John Niven**—Born in Glasgow, Scotland, December 10, 1835; naturalized February 6, 1892; educated at St. Enoch's School, Glasgow, Scotland, Wauyapa (Wis.) high school, Milton (Wis.) College, various teachers' institutes in Wisconsin, and Green Bay Business College; engaged in farming and teaching; proprietor of the Green Bay (Wis.) Business College; appointed, after examination (July 25, 1897), Consul at Dunfermline July 28, 1897; Consul at Glasgow January 14, 1908.

**Macdonald, Norman H.** British subject, born in New Zealand in 1873; surveyor and land agent in Samoa since 1892; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Apia March 25, 1910.

**McDowell, William Robert** Born in Bloomington, Ill., June 17, 1895; educated in public schools, Evergreen City Business College, and Illinois State Normal University; clerk in business concerns and in postal service; dramatic editor; newspaper correspondent; proprietor of department store; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$5,000, for thirty days, under Civil Service rules, January 11, 1900; period extended for thirty days February 12, 1900; appointed clerk at \$500 on probation, under Civil Service rules, February 14, 1900; permanently at same salary August 14, 1900; stenographer and typewriter at \$1,000 February 9, 1901; clerk class one April 1, 1901; class two July 1, 1902; class three October 23, 1907; class four December 1, 1909.

**MacEachran, Clinton Edson** Born in Beverly, Mass., December 27, 1887; received public school education and one year in a business college; stenographer for business house in Boston four and one-half years; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 21, 1910; permanently at same salary April 24, 1911; class one November 20, 1911; class two March 1, 1912; on special detail at the Embassy in Mexico City February 21, 1913, to September 6, 1913, and November 8, 1913.

**Macfarlane, Allan** Born in England November 6, 1877; clerk in Marseille Consulate since March, 1900; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Marseille February 9, 1903.

**McGoodwin, Presion Buford** Born in Princeton, Ky., August 12, 1880; home, Oklahoma City, Okla.; educated in public and private schools of Kentucky and Oklahoma and Central University, Kentucky (A. M.), 1899; journalist in Kentucky, Missouri, and Ohio, 1899-1910; managing editor of the Oklahoman, 1910-1912; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Venezuela September 18, 1913.

**Mack, Jason M.** British subject, born in Nova Scotia, 1843; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Liverpool, Nova Scotia, December 28, 1895.

**McKenna, James Edward** Born in Boston, Mass., November 20, 1887; educated in Boston public schools, Boston College, and the law school of Georgetown University; employed in the Boston Public Library four years and in a law office six months; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 8, 1910; permanently at same salary April 14, 1911; at \$1,000 March 20, 1912, to take effect April 1, 1912.

**McKiernan, Charles Patrick** Born in Naugatuck, Conn., February 13, 1887; graduate of Yale University (B. A.), 1909; served as substitute teacher in New York City; clerk in Civil Service Commission, 1910-11; home, New York City; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Student Interpreter in China March 10, 1911; Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai June 30, 1913; also Interpreter October 4, 1913.

**McMahon, Joseph William**—Born in Meriden, Conn., June 24, 1885; attended high school two years; graduated from business school in Hartford, Conn.; employed by companies in Meriden, Conn., 1902-1908; in Fina Life Insurance Co. at Hartford, Conn., 1908-09; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 28, 1909; permanently at same salary January 28, 1910; at \$1,000 November 1, 1910; class one November 13, 1911.

**McMillin, Benton** Born in Monroe County, Ky., September 11, 1845; attended Phylomath Academy, Tennessee, and Kentucky University; admitted to bar of Tennessee, 1871, and practiced law at China; member Tennessee House of Representatives, 1874; commissioner to treat with Kentucky for the purchase of territory, 1875; judge of circuit court, 1877; Member of Forty-sixth to Fifty-fifth Congresses, resigning from Fifty-fifth Congress January 10, 1893; governor of Tennessee for two terms, 1897-1903; engaged in insurance business in Nashville; home, Carthage, Tenn.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru July 2, 1913.

**MacMurray, John Van Antwerp** Born in Schenectady, N. Y., October 6, 1881; educated at Lawrenceville School; graduate of Princeton University (B. A., 1902, and M. A., 1907) and Columbia University law school (LL. B., 1909); admitted to the bar in New York, 1909; home, Princeton, N. J.; appointed, after examination (March 15, 1907), Sec-

retary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok May 10, 1907; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro June 10, 1908, but did not go to post; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg July 30, 1908; clerk in the Department of State, charged with the distribution of information among the diplomatic missions, April 12, 1911; clerk class three June 27, 1911; designated Assistant Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs July 7, 1911; Acting Chief February 12 to May 14, 1912; redesignated Acting Chief August 24, 1912; appointed Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs December 13, 1912; Secretary of the Legation at Peking September 4, 1913.

**McNally, James Clifford** Born in Stratfordshire, England, May 12, 1895; attended the public schools of Pittsburgh, Holy Ghost College of Pittsburgh, and graduated from St. Vincent's College, Latrobe, Pa.; graduated in law from the University of Michigan in 1917, and was admitted to the bar; practiced law in Salt Lake City; appointed United States commissioner; appointed probate judge for Salt Lake County; returned to the practice of law; home, Pittsburgh, Pa.; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bogota January 14, 1908; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Guatemala City October 27, 1899; Consul-General May 17, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1900; Consul at Liege, Belgium, November 5, 1902; delegate to the International Congress on Wines, Liege, and to the International Congress for the Economic Expansion of the World, Mons, 1905; Consul at Nanking March 30, 1907; Consul at Tsingtau April 15, 1910.

**McNeir, William** Born in Washington, D. C., October 14, 1864; educated in public schools and Emerson Institute, Washington; appointed page in the House of Representatives December 1, 1877; served until March 4, 1879; appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State May 1, 1881; packer August 5, 1882; clerk at \$1,000, under Civil Service rules, August 1, 1889; class one July 1, 1889; class two May 2, 1892; resigned June 9, 1892; reapointed clerk class one May 11, 1893; class two February 23, 1897; class three April 1, 1899; class four June 25, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900; appointed Chief of the Bureau of Rolls and Library December 4, 1905; member of the Department of State Advisory Committee on Printing and Publication February 23, 1906; member of the Committee on Business Methods January 28, 1907; representative of the Department of State on the United States Board on Geographic Names May 24, 1907; Chief Clerk November 30, 1909; appointed a member of the committee to represent the Department of State in the inquiry ordered by the President into the economy and efficiency of the Executive Departments of the Government October 10, 1910; Chief of the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursing Clerk April 23, 1913, to take effect May 1, 1913.

**Magelssen, William C.**—Born in Bratsberg, Minn., October 19, 1873; attended the public schools and Luther College, Decorah, Iowa; assistant business manager of the South Dakota Echo for one year; assistant city assessor of Sioux Falls for two terms; home, Bratsberg, Minn.; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Beirut September 20, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul-General August 30, 1905; Consul at Bagdad June 22, 1905; Consul at Colombo February 20, 1909; Consul at Melbourne August 19, 1911.

**Magruer, Alexander Richardson**—Born in Nice, France, of American parents January 17, 1883; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1900; with a cement company in New York City one and a half years; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1900), Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay August 4, 1900; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro September 17, 1910; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome March 2, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Lima June 5, 1912; clerk class three in the Department of State under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910, December 13, 1912; Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen May 1, 1913.

**Mahl, Frank W.**—Born in Muscatine, Iowa, in 1851; home, Clinton, Iowa; attended university and law school; was postmaster for four years; regent of Iowa State University; editor and manager of the Clinton (Iowa) Daily Herald; appointed, after examination (December 2, 1897), Consul at Reichenberg December 18, 1897; Consul at Nottingham June 11, 1902; Consul at Amsterdam May 4, 1910.

**Makinson, George Albert** Born in San Francisco, Cal., March 18, 1886; educated in the Lowell high school; machinist's apprentice three years; salesman; assistant foreman machinist, Bureau of Navigation, Manila, 1907; employed as assistant secretary of American Association of Commerce and Trade, Berlin; appointed Consular Agent at Sorau December 23, 1909.

**Mallett, Frank Earle**—Born in Lee, Me., June 18, 1875; educated in public and private schools and at Heidelberg, Paris, Geneva, and Turin; clerk in American Consulate at Cologne, 1899-1900; teaching, writing, translating, etc., 1900-1904; clerk in American Consulate at Budapest, 1904; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Budapest August 10, 1906.

**Mallon, Winifred**—Born in North Evans, Erie County, N. Y.; graduate of Eastern High School, Washington, D. C., and took a course in Columbian University; engaged in clerical, newspaper, and magazine work and as private secretary; in Library of Congress, 1902-3; appointed typewriter at \$500, under Civil Service rules, Department of Commerce and Labor January, 1904; transferred to the War Department August, 1905; promoted to \$1,000 June, 1908; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 July 20, 1911; appointed at \$1,000 December 30, 1912; to be effective January 1, 1913.

**Malone, Dudley Field**—Born in New York City June 3, 1880; received his education in the public schools of New York; College of St. Francis Xavier, Fordham University (A. B. B. and Fordham Law School (L. B.)); practicing attorney New York City; appointed Third Assistant Secretary of State April 21, 1913; special representative of the President, with the rank of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary, at the inauguration of Gen. Mario G. Menocal as President of Cuba at Habana May 20, 1913.

**Malone, Thomas C.**—Born August 29, 1872; appointed laborer in the War Department December 8, 1903; classified laborer July 1, 1906; transferred to the Department of State as assistant messenger July 8, 1907; appointed clerk at \$500 November 1, 1912.

**Manachy, Lorenzo V.**—Turkish subject, born in Syria November 28, 1875; clerk in Alexandretta Consulate, 1905-1908; clerk in shipping office; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Aleppo November 20, 1908.

**Manning, Isaac A.**—Born in Abingdon, Ind., January 14, 1864; home, Salem, Oreg.; educated in the public schools of Salem; engaged in newspaper work; general manager of coffee syndicate in Nicaragua; appointed Consular Agent at Matagalpa November 2, 1899; resigned January, 1903; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consul at Cartagena March 30, 1907; Consul at La Guaira February 18, 1909; Consul at Barranquilla August 10, 1911.

**Mansfield, Francis Milton**—Born in Lynn, Mass., February 14, 1871; educated in public and commercial schools of Boston and Washington; author of books on foreign travel for seven years; appointed Consular Agent at Toulon, France, July 2, 1909.

**Mansfield, Robert E.**—Born in Long Creek, Iowa, June 13, 1867; home, Marion, Ind.; educated in the public schools of Iowa and Indiana; journalist, appointed, after examination (May 22, 1899), Consul at Zanzibar May 25, 1899; retired January 10, 1901; appointed Consul at Valparaiso March 27, 1901; Consul at Lucerne June 22, 1902; Consul at St. Gall June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Zurich February 17, 1909; Consul-General at Vancouver September 29, 1913.

**Marburg, Theodore**—Born in Baltimore, Md., July 10, 1862; educated at Princeton Preparatory School, Johns Hopkins University, Oxford, Ecole Libre de la Science Politique, Paris, and University of Heidelberg; A. M., Johns Hopkins University, 1902; trustee Johns Hopkins University; president Municipal Art Society; vice president American Economic Association, 1899-1901; chairman executive committee, American Peace Congress, 1911; president Maryland Peace Society; secretary American Society for Judicial Settlement of International Disputes; author, poet, translator, and contributor to reviews; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Belgium March 15, 1913.

**Marschalk, Andrew Earle**—Born in Cartersville, Ga., March 19, 1874; educated in public school of Washington, D. C.; stenographer to a member of the House of Representatives and in office of lawyer; newspaper reporter; appointed temporary clerk in the War Department May 13, 1898; resigned November 30, 1899; appointed special laborer at \$2.80 per diem in the Navy Department, under Civil Service rules, December 4, 1899; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 July 16, 1900; class one June 17, 1901, to take effect July 1, 1901; resigned June 30, 1903; reappointed July 1, 1903; class two May 24, 1905, to take effect June 1, 1905.

**Marsh, Frances M.**—Born in Lewisburg, Pa.; educated in the public schools of Lewisburg and Bucknell Institute; clerk in railway office; in office of Register of Wills, Washington, D. C., and assistant clerk to the Senate Committee on Rules; appointed clerk in the Department of State, at \$1,000 per annum, under Executive order, April 19, 1904.

**Marshall, William Francis**—Born in Newport, R. I., January 6, 1849; educated in the private and public schools of Newport; clerk for three and one-half years in the chemical laboratory, Naval Torpedo Station, Newport, and for nine months in a lawyer's office and in business houses of Newport; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 30, 1910; permanently at same salary October 1, 1910; at \$1,000 June 27, 1911.

**Martin, Chester W.**—Born in Coldwater, Mich., August 11, 1853; home, Ithaca, Mich.; public-school education; employed in export business in New York City for ten years; register of deeds in Gratiot County, Mich., four years; engaged in real-estate business; served in the Michigan State Senate, 1895-99; appointed, after examination (October 14, 1897), Consul at Amherstburg October 15, 1897; Consul at Martinique June 22, 1909; Consul at Barbados June 10, 1908.

**Martin, George R.**—British subject, born in Russia April 29, 1872; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Rostoff-on-Don October 23, 1903.

**Martin, jr., John Stephen**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 23, 1855; graduate of the "Lycee" of the University of France in Marseille (B. S.), 1873; in commercial business at Marseille; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Marseille November 10, 1878; acted as Consul on several occasions; resigned September 15, 1884; appointed confidential clerk to the Commissioner of Railroads November 1, 1889; clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, August 1, 1891; permanently at same salary February 1, 1892; class one February 10, 1892; class two September 15, 1893; class three May 11, 1894; class four July 1, 1895; translator June 25, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900.

**Mason, Burdett**—Born in New Haven, Conn., February 14, 1853; educated in New Haven, Conn., Germany, and Italy; musician, painter, astronomer; appointed Consular Agent at Bayonne October 28, 1913.

**Mason, Dean Birchard**—Born in Cleveland, Ohio, December 17, 1857; educated in public schools, Cleveland; Lycee, Marseille, Cornell University, and in Germany; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Vienna August 25, 1893; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Frankfurt December 13, 1895; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 8, 1899; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk June 8, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris July 7, 1899; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Algiers November 10, 1911; Consul at Algiers December 18, 1911.

**Mason, Edward Hopkins**—Born in Chicago, Ill., January 16, 1870; attended private schools in Chicago and graduated from Yale (B. A.); railroad contractor; president of the Cali Tramway Co.; appointed Consular Agent at Cali November 18, 1910.

**Masson, Frank Edward**—British subject, born in Athens, Greece, November 21, 1879; served in the United States Army, 1896-1900; representative of a Pittsburgh company in mining experiments in Greece; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Athens September 25, 1902.

**Masterson, William Wesley**—Born in Carrollton, Ky., February 6, 1861; home, Carrollton; educated in public schools, Henry College, and Cincinnati Law School; practiced law in Carrollton, Ky., 1885-1895; appointed Consul at Aden February 25, 1895; retired April, 1898, and resumed the practice of law in Carrollton; was also connected with a newspaper, 1898-1902; reappointed Consul at Aden March 13, 1903; appointed Consul at Batum June 22, 1909; Consul at Harput June 10, 1908.

**Matheson, Francis F.**—Born in New Brunswick July 2, 1861; in business since 1883; police magistrate of Campbellton; appointed Vice-Consul at Campbellton July 1, 1908.

**Mattievich, Emerio**—Austro-Hungarian subject, born in Sevastopol September 12, 1882; managing partner in firm of steamship, general commission, and forwarding agents; appointed Vice-Consul at Batum June 13, 1907.

**Maynard, Lester**—Born in San Francisco, Cal., April 5, 1877; educated in the public schools of California; journalist, publisher, editor, and war correspondent; appointed Consul at Sandakan June 29, 1909; Consul at Vladivostok March 11, 1908; Consul at Harbin August 19, 1911; Consul at Amoy August 20, 1912.

**Meinhardt, Carl David**—Born in Brockport, N. Y., July 30, 1888; home, Brockport; attended the Brockport State Normal School and graduated from Syracuse University (Ph. B.), 1911; principal of Crown Point (N. Y.) high school, 1911-12; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in China March 12, 1912; Deputy Consul-General at Hankow October 3, 1913.

**Melissinos, Bernard**—Greek subject, born in Cephalonia August 1, 1868; in coal business; appointed Consular Agent at Piræus August 30, 1909; also Vice-Consul-General at Athens September 13, 1909; retired as Consular Agent at Piræus February 27, 1908.

**Mella, George Stavro**—Citizen of Argentina, born in Buenos Aires January 27, 1874; clerk in ship broker's office, 1889; 1898; in railway office, 1899; 1903; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Buenos Aires June 1, 1903.

**Memminger, Lucien**—Born in Tampa, Fla., August 11, 1879; home, Charleston, S. C.; educated in the public schools; on staff of five newspapers for several years; served a full term in the State militia of South Carolina; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consular Clerk March 30, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Boma April 3, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples August 13, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Beirut April 21, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Smyrna January 21, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris December 13, 1911; Consul at Rouen September 18, 1912.

**Merritt, Leonard A.**—Born in Marquette County, Wis., June 3, 1867; educated in public schools and a commercial college and graduated from George Washington University (L. L. M.); telegraph operator; railway station agent; stenographer in various offices in St. Paul, Minn.; postmaster for two years in Minnesota; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; appointed compiler in the Department of Agriculture, under Civil Service rules, March 24, 1896; resigned August 4, 1899; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, August 5, 1899; permanently at same salary October 1, 1899; at \$1,000 June 3, 1898; class one July 1, 1899; class two February 1, 1902; class three March 2, 1908; class four August 22, 1912.

**Merwin, Robert Lorin**—Born in New York City October 21, 1863; educated in public schools of New York and Connecticut; merchant on St. Croix Island since 1885; British Vice-Consul at St. Croix, 1887-1895; appointed Consular Agent at Frederickstad April 12, 1901.

**Meitzer, Jacob Allen**—Born in Stark County, Ohio, February 5, 1889; attended public school, high school, and commercial college; employed as school-teacher, bookkeeper, stenographer, and order clerk; appointed copyist at \$900 in the General Land Office, under Civil Service rules, May 2, 1907; resigned September 12, 1907; appointed clerk at \$900 in the Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, September 13, 1907; permanently at same salary March 13, 1908; at \$1,000 July 1, 1908; class one June 1, 1909; class two October 21, 1910; class three March 1, 1912.

**Michelson, Albert Heminway**—Born in Annapolis, Md., January 16, 1878; home, Cambridge, Mass.; studied in Paris; attended the Worcester (Mass.) Academy, and graduated from Harvard University in 1901; appointed Consular Agent at Charleroi April 13, 1901; Consul at Turin January 29, 1905; Honorary Commissioner to the International Exposition of Industry and Labor of 1911; Consul at Hanover August 22, 1912; attended the sessions of the Conference for the Regulation of International Expositions held at Berlin October 8, 1912.

**Middleton, Alfred**—Born in Scotland June 1, 1880; law clerk, stenographer, and bookkeeper; clerk in Glasgow Consulate since 1905; appointed Deputy Consul at Glasgow November 7, 1909; Vice-Consul September 24, 1907; Deputy Consul May 25, 1909.

**Middleton, Herbert Paul**—Born in Kansas City, Mo., May 14, 1882; attended public schools and graduated from Banks Business College of Philadelphia; took courses at Temple College, Young Men's Christian Association of Washington, D. C., and at Pearson's Preparatory School, Washington, D. C.; student in George Washington University since 1907; clerk and bookkeeper in several concerns in

Philadelphia; appointed special laborer (typewriter) at \$2.48 per diem, on probation, under Civil Service rules, January 29, 1909, in Navy Department, with duty at naval magazine, Iona Island; permanently August 12, 1906; at \$2.80 per diem February 18, 1907; clerk at \$1,000, temporarily, in the Department of State July 1, 1907; clerk at \$900, on probation, August 1, 1907; permanently at same salary February 1, 1908; class one July 1, 1908; class two November 20, 1911.

**Miescher, Max Amadeus**—Citizen of Switzerland, born in Naples, Italy, March 12, 1856; member of firm of exporters in Bari, Italy; appointed Consular Agent at Bari June 1, 1912.

**Miles, Sherman**—Born in Washington, D. C., December 5, 1882; graduated from the United States Military Academy June 11, 1901; appointed additional second lieutenant Eleventh Cavalry June 13, 1905; second lieutenant July 7, 1905; first lieutenant Third Field Artillery July 8, 1907; assigned to duty as Military Attaché to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria March 28, 1912; also to Greece and Montenegro February 17, 1913.

**Miller, Charles Henry**—Born in Washington, D. C., September 16, 1879; attended public school and business college in Washington; appointed laborer in the Department of State January 1, 1894; clerk at \$800 June 8, 1896; at \$900 February 15, 1897; at \$1,000 November 4, 1898; transferred to the Department of Commerce and Labor July 1, 1903; appointed clerk of class one in the Bureau of Manufactures July 1, 1905; resigned December 17, 1906; appointed assistant law clerk in the Department of State at \$1,500 per annum December 17, 1906.

**Miller, Clarence A.**—Born in Houstonia, Mo., September 13, 1877; attended grammar, high, and Kansas City law schools and George Washington University; in Third Missouri Volunteer Regiment in 1898; engaged in the practice of law, 1899-1903; private secretary to State senator, 1901-1903; employed under the Bureau of Pensions, 1903-4; employed in the Bureau of Corporations, 1904-1907; lecturer in Washington College of Law on "Corporation Law;" appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consul at Matamoros August 15, 1907; Consul at Tampico January 11, 1910.

**Miller, Ransford Stevens**—Born in Ithaca, N. Y., October 21, 1867; graduate of Cornell University, 1888; secretary of the Young Men's Christian Association, Japan, for four years; Acting Interpreter to the Legation to Japan from February, 1895; appointed Interpreter August 27, 1895; Japanese Secretary and Interpreter to the Embassy to Japan July 24, 1906; Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs, Department of State, August 31, 1906; secretary, with personal rank of Minister Plenipotentiary, of the Special Embassy representing the President and people of the United States at the funeral of the late Emperor of Japan at Tokyo September 13, 15, 1912.

**Milner, James B.**—Born in Middlefork, Ind., October 30, 1857; educated in public school, Purdue University, and Indiana State University; practiced law in Lafayette, Ind.; prosecuting attorney and county attorney; appointed, after examination (February 23, 1868), Consul at Calais March 1, 1868.

**Milner, William McKone**—Born in Lafayette, Ind., June 3, 1887; educated in Indiana, France, and Germany; studied law in London two years; clerk in Calais Consulate; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Calais December 8, 1908.

**Mitchell, John Le Roy**—Born in Reading, Pa., June 18, 1891; educated in public schools of South Bethlehem, Pa., and Washington, D. C.; later took special courses; in Navy Department as messenger and clerk, under Civil Service rules, November 20, 1906, to January 31, 1910; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$600 January 25, 1910; at \$1,000 October 22, 1912.

**Mitchell, Jr., J. M.**—Born in New Jersey in 1858; physician and druggist; appointed Consular Agent at San Pedro Sula January 26, 1891.

**Mitchell, Mason**—Born in Hamilton, N. Y., February 26, 1859; attended the public schools of Syracuse, N. Y., Phillips Academy, and St. John's; lecturer and writer; theatrical manager for twenty-five years; was chief of scouts under Canadian government during Riel rebellion in 1885; served in Spanish-American War; appointed, after examination (July 21, 1902), Consul at Zanzibar July 23, 1902; Commercial Agent at Campbellton March 8, 1905; Consul at Chungking September 8, 1905; Consul at Apia May 1, 1908.

**Mixon, Ada**—Born in Lee County, Ark.; attended the public schools of Arkansas and various private schools of Washington, D. C.; graduate of Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tenn.; teacher of public schools in Arkansas and clerk for a business house; appointed clerk, temporarily, in the Department of State, at \$500 per annum, March 10, 1907; clerk at \$600, on probation, under Civil Service rules, April 14, 1907; permanently at same salary October 11, 1907; at \$1,000 July 1, 1908; class one October 1, 1913.

**Muchizuki, Matsutarō**—Graduate of Harvard University, 1910; business man and journalist; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Tokyo December, 1912.

**Modica, Leonard Blake**—Born in Henniker, N. H., August 24, 1883; graduated from Dartmouth College (A. B.), 1903; employed in the implement-supply business in Kansas City, Mo., one year; clerk in the American Legation at Bogotà July, 1909, to September, 1910; at Managua March, 1911, to March, 1912; reappointed clerk in the American Legation at Managua December 26, 1912.

**Moe, Alfred Keane**—Born in Buffalo, N. Y., October 5, 1874; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, 1891-1893, and at Harvard College, 1893-1897; law student, 1897-98; employed as clerk in the War Department, 1898-99; resigned April 14, 1899, to engage in the practice of law; reentered the Government service November 1, 1899; appointed, after examination (May 4, 1902), Consul at Tegucigalpa June 2, 1902; Consul at Dublin October 13, 1904; Consul at Bordeaux March 3, 1909.

**Momsen, Richard Paul**—Born in Milwaukee, Wis., September 12, 1860; attended the German parochial, grammar, and high schools of Milwaukee; graduated from George Washington University law school (L. L. B.), 1913; private secretary to a Congressman, 1901-1913; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro February 7, 1913.

**Montesanto, Isaiah**—Subject of Greece, born in Smyrna, Turkey, November 8, 1862; Interpreter to the Consulate at Sivas, Turkey, 1889-1900; appointed Vice-Consul at Trebizond August 18, 1900; also Interpreter to the Consulate September 27, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul June 22, 1911.

**Moore, Charles Albert**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., August 28, 1868; educated in public and private schools in Philadelphia; employed in the Philadelphia post office two and one-half years; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Port au Prince May 30, 1902.

**Moore, John Bassett**—Born in Smyrna, Del., December 3, 1860; graduate of the University of Virginia, 1880; admitted to the bar in Delaware, 1883; is an L. L. D. of Columbian (now George Washington) University, Delaware College, Yale University, and the University of Chile; was a law clerk in the Department of State, 1885-89; Third Assistant Secretary of State, 1889-1891; and Assistant Secretary of State April-September, 1893; professor of international law and diplomacy, Columbia University, 1897; secretary and counsel, Spanish-American Peace Commission, Paris, 1898; agent of the United States before the United States and Dominican Arbitration Tribunal, 1904; delegate of the United States, Fourth International American Conference, Buenos Aires, 1903; Special Plenipotentiary to the Centenary Celebration of Chile, 1910; member of the International Commission of Jurists, 1912; member of the Permanent Court at The Hague; author of Report on Extraterritorial Crimes, 1887; Report on Extradition, 1893; Extradition and Interstate Rendition (2 vols.), 1891; American Notes on the Conflict of Laws, 1895; History and Digest of International Arbitrations (6 vols.), 1895; American Diplomacy: Its Spirit and Achievements, 1905; Digest of International Law (5 vols.), 1902; Five Phases of American Development: Federalism, Democracy, Imperialism, Expansion (1912); editor of the Works of James Buchanan (12 vols.), 1908; an editor of the Political Science Quarterly and the Journal du Droit International Privé; appointed Counselor for the Department of State April 23, 1913; authorized and directed by the President to perform the duties of Secretary of State during the absence or sickness of the Secretary of State April 24, 1913; appointed the representative of the Department of State on the Central Committee of the American National Red Cross May 29, 1913.

**Moore, Mary D.**—Born in Washington, D. C.; educated in schools of Washington; appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State at \$500 September 20, 1889; appointed confidential clerk to the Chief of the Consular Bureau at \$1,000 January 6, 1897; brought into the classified service by Executive order of May 5, 1899; class one October 1, 1901.

**Moore, Rupert Holyoake**—British subject, born in England June 22, 1875; in newspaper work; appointed Consular Agent at Kenora March 6, 1909.

**Moorhead, Maxwell Kennedy**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., July 14, 1877; home, Pittsburgh; attended Shady Side Academy, Pittsburgh, and graduated from the University of Chicago; employed as clerk for five years with the Pennsylvania Railway Co.; appointed, after examination (June 24, 1903), Consul at St. Thomas, Ontario, June 26, 1905; Consul at Belgrade June 22, 1909; Consul at Acapulco January 13, 1908; Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, May 31, 1909; Consul at Rangoon April 15, 1910.

**Morel, Benjamin**—Born in France, 1858; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Dunkirk July 25, 1883.

**Morey y Cabanellas, Juan**—Spanish subject, born in Palma de Mallorca November 2, 1872; assistant to director of harbor-extension works four years; appointed Consular Agent at Palma de Mallorca January 29, 1909.

**Morgan, Charles Leslie**—Born in Amherst County, Va., January 4, 1854; private, corporal, sergeant, and quartermaster sergeant, United States Marine Corps, 1878-1912; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Peking May 11, 1912.

**Morgan, Edwin Vernon**—Born in Aurora, N. Y., February 22, 1865; graduate of Harvard University, A. B. (1890), A. M. (1891); student at University of Berlin, 1891-92, 1894-95; instructor in history, Harvard, 1892-1894, and Adelbert College, 1895-1897; secretary to United States Commissioner to Samoan Islands, April to August, 1899; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Seoul January 4, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Seoul March 15, 1900; Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg March 6, 1901; confidential clerk to the Third Assistant Secretary of State April 7, 1902; Consul at Dalny January 22, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Korea March 18, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba November 26, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Paraguay and Uruguay December 21, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal May 24, 1911; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Brazil January 18, 1912.

**Morgan, Harry Corneau**—Born in Decatur, Ill., January 24, 1853; educated in the public and high schools of Decatur; assistant receiving teller, First National Bank, Denver, Colo., three and one-half years; employed in various capacities in the United States, Nicaragua, and Mexico, 1905-1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Santiago de Cuba June 13, 1912.

**Morgan, Henry H.**—Born in New Orleans, La., December 24, 1860; home, New Orleans; educated at Brussels, Belgium, and Bonn, Germany; studied law; appointed Secretary of the Legation at the City of Mexico September 27, 1883; retired June 7, 1885; employed as attorney to prosecute the Belden claim against the Mexican Government in 1886; cashier of a gas-light company in St. Louis, 1887-1891; engaged in mining in Mexico, 1892-1895; traveled abroad, 1895; appointed Consul at Horgen June 5, 1897; Consul at Aarau May 25, 1898; Consul at Lucerne May 15, 1902; to take effect July 1, 1902; Consul at Stuttgart June 22, 1909; Consul at Amsterdam April 14, 1917; Consul-General at Barcelona May 11, 1919.

**Morgenthau, Henry**—Born in Germany April 26, 1856; came to the United States in 1863; educated in public schools, College of the City of New York, and Columbia University (L. L. B.), 1877; practiced law in New York, 1877-1900; president Central Realty Bond & Trust Co., 1899-1905; president Henry Morgenthau Co. (real estate), 1905-1913; director in several banking, mercantile, and manufacturing concerns; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Turkey September 4, 1912.

**Morong, John Thomas**—Born in San Francisco, Cal., July 4, 1853; public-school education; in various lines of business in Chile since 1879; appointed Consular Agent at Caldera July 27, 1906.

**Morris, Leland Burnette**—Born in Fort Clark, Tex., February 7, 1851; graduated from Emerson Institute, Washington, D. C., and attended University of Pennsylvania part of five years; passed examinations of preliminary board, Pennsylvania State Law Examiners; appointed Student Interpreter in Turkey April 1, 1907; Deputy Consul at Saloniki June 25, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Saloniki October 23, 1912; also Interpreter August 4, 1913.

**Morrison, Emily Selina** Born in Millers Place, N. Y.; educated in public and private schools of Washington, D. C.; appointed skilled laborer at \$900 in Census Office January 1, 1900; clerk at \$750 March, 1900; at \$840 May, 1900; at \$900 January 1, 1901; at \$1,000 July 1, 1902; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 October 11, 1905; appointed at \$1,000 July 1, 1907; class one June 1, 1909.

**Morrison, Thomas** Born in Canada August 24, 1843; educated in public and private schools and academies; assistant to a railway superintendent; served in the Army of the Potomac; appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State March 7, 1897; class three July 1, 1899; class four November 1, 1891; disbursing clerk to the American delegation at the First Peace Conference at The Hague in 1893; Chief of the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursing Clerk April 1, 1907; clerk class three April 23, 1913, to take effect May 1, 1913.

**Mortimer, George** British subject, born in Copetown, Ontario, Canada, May 4, 1857; telegrapher and station agent; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Niagara Falls December 15, 1910.

**Morton, James** Born in England March 3, 1845; solicitor since 1857, and town clerk of Kidderminster since 1867; appointed Consular Agent at Kidderminster March 10, 1870.

**Mosely, Ernald Simpson** British subject, born in England November 23, 1880; clerk in Manchester Consulate since May, 1895; appointed Deputy Consul at Manchester December 12, 1907.

**Moser, Charles Krath** Born in Marion, Va., August 27, 1877; attended public and private schools of Richmond, Va., high schools of Riverside and Santa Cruz, Cal., and the University of California; employed on ranches, 1892-1897; at the Dow Steam Pump Works in San Francisco in 1896; manager of a fruit-drying company in 1900; reporter on San Francisco Chronicle, 1900-1904; admitted to the California bar in 1902; practiced law; magazine writer and an associate editor of the Washington Post; resident of Lewinsville, Va.; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Aden May 31, 1906; Consul at Colombo August 19, 1911.

**Mosher, Robert Brent** Born in the District of Columbia in 1857; appointed clerk in the War Department in 1888; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 19, 1890; permanent, class one, January 19, 1891; class three November 4, 1895; class four January 6, 1896; designated to act as Appointment Clerk January 23, 1897; appointed Chief of the Bureau of Appointments July 7, 1898; Consul at Collingwood March 10, 1905; Consul at Port Elizabeth November 21, 1909; Consul-General at Hankow January 11, 1910; Consul at Plauen August 10, 1911.

**Muecke, Edward E.** Born in San Francisco, Cal., December 11, 1890; educated in California and Germany; postmaster of Aurora, Oreg., 184-95; merchant; appointed Vice-Consul at Liquea October 8, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul March 13, 1902.

**Mulder, Enrique** Born in the Netherlands in 1856; ship broker; appointed Consular Agent at Vigo August 24, 1897; retired April, 1898; reappointed April 18, 1900.

**Mullen, Owen Fisher** Born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 17, 1877; educated in public schools of Philadelphia, Banks Business College, and Franklin Institute; clerk, stenographer, and typewriter in various offices, factories, and stores, 1890-1904; appointed clerk (stenographer and typewriter) at \$100 per month, on probation, in the office of the engineer of the fourth light-house district, Department of Commerce and Labor, at Philadelphia, October 4, 1904; continued after probationary period at same salary; resigned July 22, 1905; appointed special laborer (typewriter), temporarily, at \$2.80 per diem, in the bureau of ordnance, League Island navy-yard, Philadelphia, September 3, 1907; appointment expired November 6, 1907; appointed special laborer (stenographer), temporarily, at \$3.04 per diem, in the bureau of construction and repair, League Island navy-yard, November 19, 1907; resigned January 4, 1908; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, December 31, 1907; class one July 1, 1908.

**Mummenhoff, Ernest Herbert Lawrence** Born in England January 27, 1874; clerk in Hamburg Consulate since March, 1893; appointed Deputy Consul at Hamburg June 15, 1898; Vice and Deputy Consul June 8, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 18, 1903.

**Munier, Louis H.**—Citizen of Switzerland, born April 9, 1872; bookkeeper and correspondent; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Geneva May 10, 1891.

**Murphy, Dominic I.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 31, 1817; educated in the private and public schools of Philadelphia; journalist; lawyer; appointed clerk in Pension Office March 22, 1871; afterwards Chief Clerk of Pension Bureau, First Deputy Commissioner, and Commissioner of Pensions; Secretary of the Isthmian Canal Commission April 14, 1901; appointed Consul at Bordeaux May 23, 1905; Honorary Commissioner to the International Maritime Exposition, Bordeaux, 1907; Consul at St. Gall February 18, 1909.

**Murphy, George H.** Born in Scuppernon, N. C., September 28, 1860; educated in public and private schools in North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Delaware; teacher in Rugby Academy, Wilmington, Del.; appointed, after examination (June, 1886), Consular Clerk June 22, 1886; Vice and Deputy Consul at Chemnitz September 7, 1886; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 7, 1889; Vice and Deputy Consul-General April 8, 1890; Consular Agent at Hanover December 23, 1890; Vice-Commercial Agent at Luxemburg June 30, 1893, retired as Vice-Commercial Agent February 13, 1896; appointed Vice-Consul at Colon January 17, 1898; designated to inspect consulates on the west coast of Colombia, Central America, and Mexico March 17, 1898; retired as Vice-Consul April 18, 1898; designated to inspect certain consulates in Mexico November 19, 1898; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bremen September 26, 1899; Vice and Deputy Consul at Magdeburg February 5, 1900; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Frankfurt December 1, 1900; designated to inspect certain consulates in Germany November 18, 1904; appointed Consular Agent at St. Catharines March 13, 1905; Consul-General at Large May 23, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1906.

**Murphy, William B.**—Born in North Carolina October 15, 1850; educated in North Carolina; appointed Deputy Consul at Chemnitz March 13, 1888; Vice and Deputy Consul March 26, 1889; Deputy Consul-General at Vienna June 20, 1890; retired March, 1893; appointed Consular Agent at Geestemünde August 10, 1893; Consular Agent at Bremerhaven-Geestemünde December 8, 1893; Consular Agent at Guben September 23, 1897; Consular Agent at Sorau August 2, 1898; Consular Agent at Anrpor August 24, 1909.

**Murphy, William Herbert**—Born in Berlin, Germany, of American parents April 11, 1880; attended the public schools of Washington three years; gymnasia at Magdeburg and Frankfurt five years; North Carolina Military Academy one year; St. Catharines Collegiate Institute two years; McGill University, Montreal, four years; employed as electrical engineer, 1911-12; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Coburg October 10, 1912.

**Murton, Thomas William**—Born in England July 7, 1858; is a professor of English; appointed Vice-Consul at Grenoble June 28, 1895; Vice and Deputy Consul January 24, 1902.

**Myers, David Jackson Duke**—Born in La Fayette, Ga., April 5, 1887; graduate of University of Georgia (A. B.), 1900; taught in schools in Georgia, 1900-1901; teacher in the Philippines, 1901-1903, and for six months in 1905; civil engineer, Canton, China, 1903-14; surveyor in the Philippines, 1905-1912; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Puerto Cortes August 24, 1912.

**Myers, Louis Samuel**—Born April 2, 1873; appointed laborer (unclassified) in the Department of Commerce and Labor July 3, 1903; transferred to the Department of State April 6, 1912.

**Myers, Myrl Scott** Born in Cumberland County, Pa., February 17, 1886; attended private schools; graduate of Dickinson College, A. B. (1906), A. M. (1907); principal of Auburn schools, 1906-7; appointed, after examination (August 14, 1907), Student Interpreter in China August 27, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Canton November 1, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Tientsin December 1, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Mukden July 25, 1911.

**Nabel, Eugene** Born in Germany October 28, 1879; naturalized in Rhode Island February 18, 1903; educated in private schools and commercial colleges in Chemnitz and business college in Providence; reporter, accountant, and correspondent, 1890-1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at St. Gall September 6, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul July 1, 1908.



**Nalin, Paul**—Citizen of France, born in Marseille March 4, 1857; manager for the Messageries Maritimes at Aden; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Aden December 10, 1912.

**Nasmith, Charles Roy**—Born in Mannsville, N. Y., July 18, 1882; graduate of Colgate University (A. B.), 1904; attended Harvard University law school three months; engaged on survey work in vacation seasons; teacher in two schools, 1904-1909; clerk in Limoges Consulate, 1907; appointed Vice-Consul at Limoges April 22, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Brussels May 24, 1911; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Consular Assistant November 27, 1912.

**Nathan, Edward Isaac**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1878; attended the Philadelphia high school; graduated from the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; employed as wholesale dry-goods stock clerk; instructor; practiced law since 1915; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Patras August 15, 1907; Consul at Mersina May 4, 1909.

**Nelson, Anders Christian**—Born in Denmark May 11, 1858; naturalized in Chicago, 1891; educated in public and private schools and military school of Denmark; in newspaper work for sixteen years in Minneapolis and Chicago; appointed Consular Agent at Schiedam August 13, 1901; Consular Agent at Scheveningen April 5, 1910.

**Neuer, Charles**—Born in Germany, 1844; naturalized citizen of the United States; in dry-goods business in New York nine years; appointed Consular Agent at Gera July 31, 1882; retired April, 1904; reappointed December 20, 1904.

**Neville, Edwin Lowe**—Born in Cleveland, Ohio, November 16, 1884; graduate of Cleveland high school and the University of Michigan (B. A.), appointed, after examination (August 14, 1907), Student Interpreter in Japan August 27, 1907; also Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny, Manchuria, August 6, 1909; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny September 30, 1909; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Seoul, Korea, March 29, 1910; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General February 25, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny November 25, 1911; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Seoul January 17, 1912; appointed Consul at Antung September 18, 1913.

**Newcome, William A.**—Born in New York in June, 1866; appointed stenographer and typewriter, War Department, San Francisco, Cal., under Civil Service rules, February, 1898; resigned September, 1904; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, December 2, 1904; class one March 1, 1905; class four July 2, 1906; resigned August 31, 1908; detailed as clerical assistant to the delegation of the United States to the Second Peace Conference at The Hague, 1907; appointed clerk on the Japanese Exposition Commission; reinstated as clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 February 1, 1909; assigned to duty in connection with the Department's exhibit at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition at Seattle, Wash., May 18, 1909, to October 15, 1909; appointed clerk class one April 1, 1911; at \$1,800 October 5, 1911; clerk in the American Embassy at Rome February 1, 1912.

**Newell, Arthur S.**—Born in Morris, Ill., October 17, 1850; attended the Adamsville (Ill.) Academy; decorator; appointed Consular Agent at Waterloo, Canada, January 12, 1889; resigned January 28, 1901; reappointed August 29, 1910.

**Newhard, Harold Frederick**—Born in Allentown, Pa., September 19, 1877; educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania and in a business college; clerk; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Vladivostok October 2, 1909; also Interpreter January 26, 1910; retired as Interpreter July 1, 1913.

**Newton, Thomas John**—Born in England January 20, 1852; naturalized at Washington, D. C., in 1875; educated in public schools of Philadelphia; clerk and salesman in business houses; clerk deputized to administer oaths in office of pension agent, Washington, D. C.; appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State at \$900 July 1, 1874; permanently at same salary February 1, 1875; class one July 1, 1875; class two August 5, 1881; class three July 1, 1889; class four May 11, 1903; special disbursing officer of the Department of State for the Alaskan Boundary Tribunal from August 1 to November 18, 1903.

**Nicholls, Richard Boundy**—Born in England April 20, 1891; clerk in Bradford Consulate since 1883; appointed Deputy Consul at Bradford August 2, 1893.

**Nicholls, William W.**—Born in England October 24, 1860; naturalized May 12, 1886; educated in the Boston grammar, high, and Latin schools and by private instruction; shipping and commission merchant fourteen years; appointed Consular Agent at St. Michael's December 12, 1894; retired May 1, 1906; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul September 5, 1894.

**Nielsen, Fred Kenelm**—Born in Denmark April 26, 1879; educated in public schools of Omaha, Nebr.; graduate of the University of Nebraska (A. B., LL. B.) and of Georgetown University (LL. M.); employed in real-estate office and practiced law in Nebraska; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 15, 1904; permanently at same salary January 16, 1905; class one July 2, 1906; class two March 4, 1907; class three November 2, 1908; special agent of the General Land Office May 17, 1906; resigned January 19, 1911; clerk with Newfoundland Fisheries Arbitration Commission January, April, 1911; clerk of class three, Department of State, April 25, 1911; law clerk August 1, 1912.

**Nielsen, Hans Christian**—British subject, born in England, 1850; shipowner; appointed Consular Agent at Hartlepool January 12, 1897; Consular Agent at West Hartlepool May 15, 1899.

**Nixon, Hetherington**—British subject, born in England May 13, 1859; clerk in Newcastle Consulate since 1892; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Newcastle-on-Tyne July 2, 1896.

**Norman, George C.**—Citizen of Argentina; born in Montevideo, Uruguay, February 25, 1880; general commission agent; appointed Consular Agent at Santa Fé December 24, 1910.

**Northrup, Alfred S.**—Born in Chicago, Ill., June 9, 1873; graduated from the University of Chicago (A. B.), 1894; admitted to Illinois bar, 1895; practiced law at Chicago, 1895-1901, except period from March to October, 1898, during which served in Troop H, Sixth United States Cavalry, in United States and Porto Rico; superintendent of schools, Porto Rico, 1901-1903; Philippine government service, 1904-1906, principally in the administration of friar lands estates; admitted to Philippine bar, after examination in Spanish civil law, March, 1906; practiced law in Manila, P. I., and Mexico City, Mexico, 1906-1909; special agent, General Land Office, Department of the Interior, July, 1909, to March, 1910; assistant to the Solicitor, Department of Agriculture, April, 1910, to March, 1911; naturalization examiner, Department of Commerce and Labor, April, 1911, to March, 1912; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Trebizond March 8, 1912.

**Norton, Thomas Herbert**—Born in Rushford, N. Y., June 30, 1851; attended the public schools of New York State and Ontario, Canada; graduated from Hamilton College (A. B.), 1873, and the University of Heidelberg (Ph. D.), 1875; attended the University of Berlin, 1876-77, and the University of Paris, 1877-78; degree of Sc. D. conferred by Hamilton College, 1895; manager of large chemical works in France for four years; editor of the St. Catharines (Canada) Daily News for one year; on the editorial staffs of Nature and The Chemical News (London); author of the Government report on the chemical exhibits of the Paris Exposition, 1878; professor of chemistry, University of Cincinnati, for seventeen years, and university librarian three years; founder of the Cincinnati Chemical Society in 1890; counselor of the American Chemical Society seven years; general secretary of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1893, and vice-president, 1894; nominated in 1895 by the Department of State, at the request of the Ottoman Government, to found school of science at Constantinople; appointed, after examination (May 28, 1900), Consul at Harput June 5, 1900; Consul at Smyrna March 8, 1905; Consul at Chemnitz July 25, 1906; detailed for special duty to make an investigation and report upon chemical industries in Europe July 1, 1911.

**O'Hagan, Philip**—Born in Ireland January 1, 1864; solicitor, notary public, and commissioner; appointed Consular Agent at Londonderry June 8, 1905.

**O'Keefe, James A.**—Born in Newark, N. J., March 4, 1868; attended public school and the Cathedral School and St. Aloysius Academy at Newark, N. J.; employed as telegraph clerk, operator, traffic chief, and chief operator in the Postal and Western Union Telegraph companies at Richmond and Washington; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, January 2, 1900; permanently at same salary July 2, 1906; class one December 7, 1909; class two September 10, 1913.

**Olivares, José de** Born in California November 25, 1857; educated in private and public schools of southern California, by tutors, and at the Liceo de Varones at Guadalajara, Mexico; traveling correspondent for various American newspapers until 1901; correspondent at Paris Exposition, 1900; author of "Our Islands and Their People"; war correspondent during Spanish-American War; World's Fair (St. Louis) Exposition Commissioner for the South American Republics, and commissioner from the Argentine Republic to the exposition in 1904; newspaper correspondent until 1909; appointed, after examination (June 13, 1906), Consul at Managua June 23, 1906; assigned to special duty in the Department of State December 1, 1909 January 11, 1910; appointed Consul at Madras January 27, 1911.

**Oosterman, August** Dutch subject, born in Breda, Holland, April 25, 1888; clerk in the American Consulate at Kehl, 1909-1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Reichenberg August 6, 1912.

**Oppedal, Halldor O.** Norwegian subject, born October 17, 1866; newspaper editor; appointed Consular Agent at Trondhjem November 22, 1912.

**Orams, Thomas** Born in London December 21, 1857; has resided in Peru since 1884; telegrapher with West Coast Cable Co. since 1886; appointed Consular Agent at Mollendo July 17, 1912.

**O'Rear, John Davis** Born in Andrain County, Mo., March 21, 1870; home, Mexico, Mo.; graduate of the Mexico high school, 1890; taught school and studied law three years; practiced law in Mexico, Mo., 1893-1913; has served as city counsel and prosecuting attorney of Andrain County; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia June 26, 1913.

**Osborn, Howard Baldwin** Born in Passaic, N. J., June 14, 1877; attended high school in New Jersey and the dental department of the University of Pennsylvania three years; dentist since 1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Rangoon August 10, 1911.

**Osborne, Frances Stark** Born in Pennsylvania; graduated from Wilkes-Barre Female Institute; took library course in Washington Public Library, and employed as assistant children's librarian October, 1906, to December 15, 1909; appointed in the Department of State in connection with foreign trade and treaty relations November 9, 1909; clerk at \$1,000, temporarily, under Civil Service rules, August 24, 1912; permanently, under the provisions of Executive order of August 24, 1912, October 11, 1912.

**Osborne, John Ball** Born in Pennsylvania June 24, 1898; preparatory education at Hillman Academy in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., and graduated from Yale University (A. B.), 1899; appointed Consul at Ghent November 20, 1899; retired December 23, 1899; admitted to bar of Philadelphia, 1895, and practiced law in Philadelphia and Scranton, 1895-1897; appointed assistant secretary of the Reciprocity Commission October 18, 1897; Chief of the Bureau of Trade Relations in the Department of State May 17, 1905; designated a member of the Interdepartmental Statistical Committee by Executive order of September 10, 1908; designated Honorary Commissioner-General to the Universal and International Exposition, Brussels, 1910, and Honorary Commissioner to the American Exposition, Berlin, 1910; designated a delegate to the International Congress of Chambers of Commerce and Commercial and Industrial Associations, London, 1910; appointed Consul at Havre August 22, 1912.

**Osborne, John E.** Born in Westport, N. Y., June 19, 1894; received a high-school education and was then apprenticed to a druggist in Vermont; is a graduate of the University of Vermont (M. D.); removed to Rawlins, Wyo., and was appointed assistant surgeon, Union Pacific Railroad; established a wholesale and retail drug house; engaged in raising live stock; was a member of the Wyoming Territorial Legislature one term; was mayor of Rawlins, 1888; governor of Wyoming, 1893-1897, and declined a renomination for that office; member of the Fifty-fifth Congress, 1897-1899, vice chairman Democratic National Congressional Committee, 1898; is a member of the Democratic National Committee; appointed Assistant Secretary of State April 21, 1913.

**O'Shaughnessy, Nelson** Born in New York City February 12, 1879; educated by private tutors, at Georgetown University, Washington, D. C., and at Oxford University, graduating in 1899 (A. B.); studied international law in London and Languages in different countries of Europe; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen March 17, 1904; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin March 17, 1905; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna April

9, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City January 27, 1911; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City March 1, 1913.

**Osterhout, Paul** Born in Belleville, Tex., November 27, 1854; home, Belton, Bell County, Tex.; educated in the public schools of Texas, Baylor University, and graduate of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1887; temporary acting assistant surgeon of the Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service, 1901-1908; police surgeon for Panama Government; appointed Consular Agent at Bocas del Toro December 10, 1908.

**Ottermann, Harvey Boyd** Born in Allegheny, Pa., September 17, 1886; educated in public schools of Allegheny, at Carnegie Institute of Technology, and shorthand schools; stenographer for Pittsburgh concerns nearly three years; appointed clerk in the Department of State, at \$900 per annum, under Civil Service rules, December 6, 1912.

**Owen, Jacob M.** British subject, born in Nova Scotia, 1817; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Annapolis Royal April 8, 1872.

**Owen, William** Born in Washington, D. C., August 23, 1852; educated in private schools; coffee planter; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Guatemala June 28, 1904.

**Owen, William H.** British subject, born in Nova Scotia, 1843; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Bridgewater April 18, 1872.

**Paddock, Gordon** Born in New York City September 6, 1865; graduate of Princeton University, 1887, and Columbia University law school, 1889; practiced law in New York City; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Seoul April 24, 1901; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General May 9, 1901; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General May 23, 1902, to take effect July 1, 1902; duties as Secretary of Legation ceased November 24, 1905; appointed Vice-Consul-General July 17, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul at Harbin May 1, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Mukden November 1, 1907; Consul at Tabriz June 24, 1910.

**Page, Lilla L.** Born in Fulton, Ky.; attended private school in Virginia; appointed clerk in the Bureau of the Census at \$500 June 22, 1900; at \$720 September 1, 1900; resigned May 9, 1901; reinstated at \$500 January 2, 1902; appointed at \$1,000 May 1, 1904; transferred and appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 July 28, 1906; class one January 21, 1913.

**Page, Thomas Nelson** Born at Oakland Plantation, Hanover County, Va., April 23, 1853; attended Washington and Lee University three years; a graduate of University of Virginia, J. L. B. (1874); Litt. D., Washington and Lee University (1887) and Yale (1901); J. L. D., Tulane (1889), William and Mary College (1906), and Washington and Lee University (1907); practiced law in Richmond, Va., 1875-1893; lecturer and author of many books and poems; member of American Academy of Arts and Letters; home, Washington, D. C.; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy June 21, 1913.

**Page, Walter Hines** Born in Cary, N. C., August 15, 1855; residence, Garden City, Long Island, N. Y.; was educated at Randolph-Macon College, 1872-1876, and was a fellow at Johns Hopkins University, 1876-1878; editor of The Forum, 1890-1895; literary adviser to Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 1895-1897; editor of The Atlantic Monthly, 1896-1899; editor of The World's Work and a member of the publishing firm of Doubleday, Page & Co. since November, 1900; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Great Britain April 21, 1913.

**Palma, Carlos Manuel** Citizen of Cuba, born in Kingston, Jamaica, May 4, 1873; interpreter and translator in the American Legation at Guatemala, 1905-1908; appointed clerk February 18, 1908.

**Palmer, Ely Eliot** Born in Providence, R. I., November 20, 1887; attended the public schools of Providence ten years; Worcester Academy one year; graduated from Brown University (B. A.), 1908, George Washington University (Master of Diplomacy), 1910; did graduate work in the University of Paris, 1908-09; clerk in bank, 1904; assistant director summer playgrounds committee, Providence, 1906, and director, 1907-8; bookkeeper, 1909; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consular Assistant December 20, 1910; assigned to duty in the American Embassy at Mexico City May, 1911; assigned to duty in the Department of State December 8, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris January 8, 1913.

**Palmer-Samborne, Walter Pellew Stukeley**—Born in England December 24, 1862; was British Proconsul at Dieppe, 1889-1898; British Vice-Consul at Bordeaux, 1899-1904; appointed Consular Agent at Dieppe December 13, 1907.

**Pangburn, Harry Keep**—Born in Perry, Iowa, March 27, 1879; graduate of high school and University of Chicago (M. D.), 1901; interne in Marine-Hospital Service, 1901; at Fort Stanton Hospital, 1902; physician for various companies, 1902-1908; engaged in private practice in Acapulco since January, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Acapulco September 1, 1908.

**Parke, John S.**—Born in Tennessee December 10, 1853; appointed a military cadet July 1, 1875; second lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry June 13, 1879; first lieutenant October 21, 1880; captain April 26, 1888; major Twenty-second Infantry July 31, 1893; transferred to Fourteenth Infantry April 15, 1894; appointed lieutenant colonel March 3, 1911; colonel April 4, 1913; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Brussels May 13, 1911.

**Parke, Charles Bailey**—Born in West Rutland, Vt., January 7, 1883; graduate (A. B.) of Middlebury College; postal clerk in Vermont; clerk in marble works; teacher in Hoosick Falls, 1903-7; typewriter and accountant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nogales March 19, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul at Mazatlan June 21, 1909; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Mexico City October 12, 1911.

**Parr, Luther J.**—British subject, born in England January 13, 1884; messenger and clerk in Sheffield Consulate since April 17, 1901; appointed Deputy Consul at Sheffield July 31, 1902.

**Partridge, Samuel Steads**—British subject, born in England June 22, 1834; solicitor; appointed Consular Agent at Leicester June 1, 1841.

**Pashley, Joseph H.**—Born in Utica, N. Y., August 9, 1849; educated in public schools; retired from business; appointed Consular Agent at Nainaimo March 29, 1906.

**Paterniti, Nicholas**—Italian subject, born in Palermo, Italy, December 3, 1888; assistant clerk in the Consulate at Palermo, 1905-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Palermo June 6, 1911.

**Patton, Kenneth Stuart**—Born in Salem, Va., July 22, 1883; home, Charlottesville, Va.; graduate of University of Virginia, A. B. (1904); one year at the Sorbonne, Paris; three years at Johns Hopkins University; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consular Assistant June 24, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Rome April 20, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Ceiba February 15, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Lisbon July 27, 1912.

**Payne, Arthur Coyle**—Born in Menlo Park, N. J., May 21, 1864; attended high and preparatory schools at Metuchen, N. J.; Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J., four years (B. Sc.); engaged in oil mining in Mexico; appointed Consular Agent at Tuxpan May 16, 1912.

**Payne, Christopher H.**—Born in Red Sulphur Springs, Va. (now West Virginia), September 7, 1843; educated at Richmond Institute, Virginia; entered the ministry; practiced law; was deputy collector of internal revenue, 1889-1893, and internal-revenue agent, 1893-99; appointed, after examination (April 30, 1903) Consul at St. Thomas May 1, 1903.

**Peabody, Frank Haxton**—Born in Grafton, Ohio, March 11, 1843; high-school education; appointed clerk to Reciprocity Commissioner October 20, 1897; clerk class one in the Department of State July 2, 1900, under the provisions of legislative act approved June 22, 1900.

**Peake, Frederick T.**—British subject, born in England April 3, 1835; representative at Suez of British shipping firm; appointed Consular Agent at Suez July 29, 1905.

**Peck, Willys Ruggles**—Born in China, of American parents, October 24, 1883; graduate of the University of California, 1906; was employed for two years as instructor by the governor of Chihli, China; appointed, after examination (October 1, 1906), Student Interpreter in China October 8, 1909; Assistant Chinese Secretary to the Legation at Peking November 9, 1908; Chinese Secretary to the Legation at Peking September 11, 1913.

**Penfield, Frederic Courtland**—Born in Connecticut April 23, 1855; home, New York City; graduate of Russell's Military School of New Haven and took special courses in Germany;

A. M., Princeton, 1897; on editorial staff of Hartford Courant five years; appointed Vice-Consul-General at London, 1885; Diplomatic Agent and Consul-General at Cairo, 1893-1897; Fellow Royal Geographical Society, an officer of the French Academy, and has received many decorations; author of many articles on economic and international subjects; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary July 28, 1913.

**Pennoyer, Richard Edmands**—Born in Oakland, Cal., December 25, 1883; home, Berkeley, Cal.; attended the public schools of California; studied in private schools and under a tutor in Europe; graduated from the University of California, 1910; private secretary to the ambassador at Paris, 1911; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay February 1, 1912; Secretary of the Legation at Lima August 12, 1913.

**Pentland, Andrew Watson**—Born in Washington, D. C., September 11, 1883; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C.; in law and newspaper offices in Washington for several years; appointed, after examination, a stenographer in the navy-yard at Norfolk November 7, 1905; clerk of the \$500 class, Department of State, December 16, 1908; Deputy Consul-General (and clerk) at Hamburg February 25, 1909; clerk in the American Embassy at Vienna October 6, 1913.

**Perasa y Martin, César**—Spanish subject, born in Teneriffe August 18, 1891; appointed clerk in the American Consulate at Teneriffe July 13, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul at Teneriffe September 23, 1912.

**Perdue, De Witt W.**—Born in Big Spring, Montgomery County, Va., January 9, 1870; educated in the public schools of Virginia and at the Virginia Normal and Collegiate Institute at Petersburg; taught school in Virginia several years and later engaged in teaching and real-estate business in Huntington, W. Va.; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. Thomas July 7, 1911.

**Perinaux, Charles**—Citizen of France, born in the Department of Allier, France, May 15, 1870; independent business man at Sierra Leone; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sierra Leone September 19, 1913.

**Peristiany, John T.**—Citizen of France, born in Cyprus June 17, 1870; engaged in commission business and agent for steamship company fourteen years; appointed Consular Agent at Alexandretta July 16, 1908.

**Perkins, Mahlon Fay**—Born in North Adams, Mass., November 23, 1882; attended public schools; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1904; in advertising business, Boston, 1905-6; tutor, 1906; teacher in California, 1909-1908; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Student Interpreter in China January 14, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Chefoo May 25, 1911; also Interpreter July 25, 1911; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Shanghai May 13, 1912.

**Permin, Axel**—Danish subject, born in Copenhagen November 11, 1872; English, Danish, and German correspondent for business house in Copenhagen; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Copenhagen February 14, 1907; resigned July, 1909; reappointed December 3, 1909; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Copenhagen, temporarily, September 30, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Copenhagen July 10, 1913.

**Perrone, Antony James**—Born in New York City July 21, 1882; attended the public schools of New York, 1897-1905; commercial high school, Brooklyn, 1906-1909; took evening course at College of the City of New York, 1910-1912; stenographer and translator for express company, 1909-1911; clerk in Department of Commerce and Labor, 1911-12; appointed clerk in the American Legation at San Salvador April 13, 1912; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General at San Salvador July 21, 1913.

**Perry, Charles Boswell**—Born in Crete, Nebr., January 25, 1884; graduate of Doane College (A. B.), 1905; draftsman on railway survey; clerk in Trebizond Consulate, 1907-8; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Halifax February 9, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Calcutta March 17, 1909; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Turin August 22, 1912.

**Peter, William**—Citizen of Switzerland, born November 21, 1874; clerk in office of mercantile firm; appointed Consular Agent at Samsun September 19, 1909.

**Peters, Thomas Willing**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., November 4, 1855; engaged in cattle raising in Wyoming; national-bank director at Cheyenne; appointed Commercial Agent at Plauen December 9, 1887; Consul June 20, 1895; Consul-General at St. Gall March 18, 1903; Consul-General at Munich March 30, 1907; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, September 18, 1913.

**Petit, Isaac T.**—Danish subject, born in 1858; appointed Consular Agent at Monte Christi May 27, 1895.

**Philip, Hoffman**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 13, 1872; educated at the Lawrenceville School, by private tutors, at Magdalen College, Cambridge, and Columbian University law school, Washington; engaged in investigation work for the United States Fish Commission, 1897; member of Troop A, First Volunteer Cavalry, in Spanish-American War, 1898; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Tangier November 6, 1903; Vice and Deputy Consul-General November 18, 1902; Consul-General March 8, 1905; Secretary of Legation and Consul-General January 11, 1907; member of the Mixed Claims Commission at Casa Blanca, 1908; Minister Resident and Consul-General to Abyssinia July 20, 1908; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro December 21, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople June 24, 1910; Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State, February 10, 1912; reapointed Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople August 22, 1912.

**Phillips, Albert Stanley**—Born in Port Chester, N. Y., May 24, 1880; educated in United States and Wales; clerk and electrician; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cardiff December 28, 1905.

**Phillips, Ernest Lincoln**—Born in Wilkes-Barre, Pa., December 14, 1877; educated in Chicago public schools and Cardiff University; electrician in Chicago two years and in Cardiff one and a half years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Cardiff May 3, 1899; Consular Agent at Chaux-de-Fonds November 10, 1905; Consular Agent at St. Helens April 9, 1908.

**Piatt, Arthur Donn**—Born in Georgetown, D. C., April 20, 1867; home, North Bend, Ohio; educated in private and public schools of the United States and in college in Ireland; clerk in Cork Consulate, 1886-1893; appointed Deputy Consul at Cork April 23, 1892; Vice and Deputy Consul at Dublin May 6, 1893.

**Piatt, Frederick Paul**—Born in North Bend, Ohio, March 20, 1869; educated in the United States and Ireland; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Edinburgh July 5, 1894.

**Pickerell, George Henry**—Born in Columbus, Ohio, in 1858; public-school education; engaged in railroading, iron manufacturing, and as a commercial traveler; was secretary of the Crystal Ice & Storage Co. of Youngstown, Ohio; appointed, after examination (September 15, 1898), Consul at St. Michael's September 19, 1898; Consul at Para May 29, 1905.

**Pierce, William**—British subject, born in England March 2, 1863; employed as messenger and clerk in Liverpool Consulate since February 23, 1876; appointed Deputy Consul at Liverpool April 28, 1874.

**Pike, William J.**—Born in Scranton, Pa., in 1864; home, Hallstead, Pa.; educated in the Oneonta (N. Y.) high school and the Delaware Literary Institute and studied law two years; employed for four years as clerk in the law division of the Eleventh Census; was clerk of the Committee on Education, House of Representatives, for nine years; newspaper editor four years; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1902), Consul at Zittau April 26, 1903; detailed as Vice-Consul at Reichenberg July 4, 1906; in charge July 4 to December 1, 1903; appointed Consul at Kehl March 30, 1907; Consul at Reichenberg June 21, 1910.

**Pinkett, Archibald S.**—Born in Luray, Va., October 8, 1878; educated at the Howard University (Washington, D. C.) commercial department (1902) and law department (1906); executive clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Executive order, April 16, 1907; class one January 3, 1910.

**Pitel, Alfred**—French citizen, born January 15, 1878; broker; appointed Consular Agent at Brest April 25, 1910.

**Platt, Roger B.**—Born in Bath, N. Y., April 10, 1884; graduated from Haverling high school, 1901; attended the Elmira School of Commerce; graduated from Cornell University, 1908; employed as clerk in bank at Hammondsport, N. Y., 1905-07; stenographer; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500 per annum, on probation, January 5, 1910; permanently at same salary July 9, 1910; at \$1,000 April 1, 1911; class one August 22, 1912.

**Plummer, Willis Jordan**—Born in Portsmouth, Va., June 21, 1880; educated at the Norfolk (Va.) Academy, University of Virginia, and George Washington University; took course in Spanish language and literature at the University of Madrid; employed as census enumerator in the District of Columbia, 1910; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Madrid July 1, 1912.

**Pollock, John R.**—Born in Presidio Barracks, Cal., May 22, 1895; educated in public schools and Pacific University two years; in mining business, 1896-1898; in wholesale business since 1899; appointed Consular Agent at Fernie March 26, 1901; Vice-Consul at Fernie August 5, 1908.

**Ponte, Joseph E.**—Born in Caracas, Venezuela, April 5, 1883; educated in the public schools of New York; employed in various capacities by a firm of importers and exporters in New York eleven years; appointed clerk in the American Legation at La Paz June 1, 1909.

**Pontius, Albert William**—Born in St. Paul, Minn., August 24, 1878; home, St. Paul; business-college and high-school education; was employed as drug clerk; appointed, after examination (February 12, 1903), Student Interpreter in China March 9, 1903; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin November 14, 1905; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Newchwang December 20, 1905; also Interpreter May 4, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General and also Interpreter at Hankow February 21, 1908; transferred to the Department of State as assistant to the Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs October 16, 1908; appointed Consul at Swatow January 22, 1909; Consul at Chungking January 10, 1910; detailed as Vice-Consul in Charge at Nanking January 1 to May 26, 1910; detailed for special duty at Hankow May 31, 1910; appointed Consul at Dalny August 19, 1911.

**Poole, jr., De Witt Clinton**—Born in Fort Vancouver, Wash., October 28, 1885; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., seven years; Madison, Wis., high school four years; Institute Rachez, Brussels, Belgium, five months; degree of A. B. from the University of Wisconsin; newspaper reporter, 1906-1908; editor and manager of East Moline (Ill.) Herald, 1908-1910; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consular Assistant December 20, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin October 7, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 11, 1912.

**Postlethwaite, Basil Bertram**—Born in Otwell, Ind., August 22, 1884; attended the public and high schools of Otwell and the Indiana State Normal School, Terra Haute, three years; taught in the public schools of Pike County, Ind., 1903-1905 and 1907-1909; clerk in the Census Bureau, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1910-1912; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, August 27, 1910.

**Potenberg, Wilhelm**—Born in Germany September 26, 1863; retired business man; appointed Consular Agent at Swinemünde March 19, 1907.

**Potter, William Hubley**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 23, 1894; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; engaged in ranching in Texas, 1885-1895; employed as book-keeper and correspondent, 1895-1902; employed by brokerage company, 1902-05; appointed Consular Agent at St. George, Bermuda, December 20, 1909.

**Powell, Benjamin N.**—British subject, born in England, 1858; manager of an American manufacturing concern; appointed Consular Agent at Serabaya October 20, 1897.

**Powers, Edward Allen**—Born in New Haven, Conn., October 17, 1840; educated at the Stratford (Conn.) Academy; mine manager and engineer in Mexico; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Chihuahua July 24, 1912.

**Pressly, Charles Payson**—Born in Abbeville County, S. C., July 14, 1860; attended the public schools of South Carolina and graduated from Erskine College, Due West, S. C. (A. B.), 1880; taught school one year; studied law and was admitted to the bar of South Carolina, 1885; practiced law in Augusta, Ga., twenty years; appointed Vice-Consul at Grenoble April 4, 1894; Vice and Deputy Consul at Marseille November 27, 1897; Deputy Consul at Bordeaux February 9, 1899, but did not go to post; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Paris September 19, 1913.

**Pressly, Neill Erskine**—Born in Moffattsville, S. C., September 11, 1850; graduate of Erskine College (A. B.) and of Erskine Theological Seminary (B. D.), superintendent of missions in Mexico since 1879; appointed Vice-Consul at Tampico February 8, 1884; retired August 13, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul January 28, 1909.

**Price, William Jennings**—Born in Lancaster, Ky., December 15, 1873; home, Danville, Ky.; graduate of Centre College, A. B. (1892), A. M. (1893), LL. B. (1893); member of the bar, United States Supreme Court; prosecuting attorney of Boyle County, Ky., 1901-1907; member of law faculty of Central University for seven years; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama August 20, 1913.

**Prickitt, William A.**—Born in Monmouth County, N. J., March 20, 1835; educated at public school; served in the Civil War; in insurance and banking business, 1872-1879; and member of New York stock exchange; later engaged in dairy farming and packing canned goods; appointed, after examination (October 10, 1897), Consul at Rheims October 12, 1897; Consul-General at Auckland November 6, 1905.

**Prince, John Hamilton**—Born in Polk County, N. C., October 6, 1857; attended the public schools of Landrum, S. C., and graduated from Spartanburg Business College; stenographer in an attorney's office in Spartanburg, 1896-97; office of Southern Railway Co. in Washington, 1900-07; office Isthmian Canal Commission, 1908-1911; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 April 26, 1911; class one October 6, 1911, to take effect October 10, 1911; class two April 1, 1913.

**Prosser, George Henry**—British subject, born in Australia April 25, 1867; director in a tobacco company and in a phosphate company; appointed Consular Agent at Adelaide August 10, 1907.

**Pugh, Charles M.**—Born September 21, 1858; appointed assistant messenger, Department of State, July 2, 1907; messenger July 13, 1909.

**Puig, Emilio J.**—Born in Brownsville, Tex., September 17, 1873; educated at St. Mary's University, Galveston, Tex., and St. Edward's College, Austin, Tex.; employed by railroad company several years; engaged in various enterprises in Mexico; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Matamoros April 20, 1912.

**Putney, Albert H.**—Born in Boston, Mass., September 28, 1822; graduated from Yale University (A. B.), 1843; Boston University (LL. B.), 1845; admitted to the bar of Massachusetts and practiced law in Boston, 1845-1849; admitted to the bar of Illinois and practiced law in Chicago, 1849-1913; admitted to the bar and employed one year in the law department of the Philippine Islands; professor of constitutional and international law at the Illinois College of Law, 1900-1903; dean of the Illinois College of Law, 1904-1912; dean of the Webster College of Law, Chicago, 1912-13; author of various law works, magazine articles, etc.; appointed Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs in the Department of State September 12, 1913, to take effect September 20, 1913.

**Quadflieg, Henry**—German subject, born in Aix la Chapelle March 21, 1831; clerk in the American Consulate at Aix la Chapelle since December, 1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Aix la Chapelle October 17, 1912.

**Quann, William Patrick**—Born in Ireland March 17, 1867; naturalized in Chicago, 1897; educated in Ireland; law clerk two years; clerk department of public works, St. Paul, three years; appointed Consular Agent at Aberdeen August 18, 1906.

**Quarton, Harold Barlow**—Born in Algona, Iowa, February 3, 1885; home, Algona; graduated from Grinnell (Iowa) College (Ph. B.), 1908; took three months' graduate work in the University of Colorado; graduated from George Washington University (M. Dip.), 1912; employed in mail department of a national bank in Des Moines, Iowa, 1908; principal of the high school at Victor, Iowa, 1909; principal of the high school at Aspen, Iowa, 1909-11; appointed, after examination (January 21, 1912), Consular Assistant March 12, 1912; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin May 27, 1912.

**Quigley, Stephen H.**—Born in Rockville, Md., September 10, 1877; attended private and public schools; graduated from the Baltimore City College in 1897; studied under private tutors; attended business colleges in Baltimore and Washington; employed as clerk in 1898; with surveying party on Washington-Rockville turnpike in 1899; stenographer in the Montgomery County court (sixth Maryland judicial district) at various times, 1900-1901; employed in stenographic bureau; appointed in the engineer department of the District of Columbia municipal government in 1901; served in the surface division, surveyor's office, and office of the permit clerk; appointed assistant permit clerk in October, 1902,

but declined; clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 23, 1902; permanently at same salary April 23, 1903; at \$1,000 July 1, 1903; class two June 15, 1904; class three May 21, 1905, to take effect July 1, 1905; acting Chief of the Bureau of Appointments from August 27 to December 2, 1905; detailed to represent the Department of State on the Committee on Grades and Salaries in the Executive Departments November, 1905; appointed clerk class four November 2, 1905; class two June 23, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1906.

**Radau, Rustan Erich Albert**—Russian subject, born in St. Petersburg June 18, 1884; in business in Reval; appointed Consular Agent at Reval July 9, 1912.

**Rairden, Bradstreet S.**—Born in New Orleans, La., November 7, 1858; educated at the Bath (Me.) public school and in England; connected with the New York Life Insurance Co. as resident secretary at Batavia, Java; appointed Consul at Batavia August 18, 1892; retired September 1, 1897; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul October 5, 1898; reappointed Consul October 10, 1900.

**Rairden, Frank Bradstreet**—Born in Java of American parents May 1, 1883; home, Brooklyn, N. Y.; attended school in England two years, Dutch school and academy at Batavia ten years; agent for life-insurance company at Batavia; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Batavia June 12, 1909; appointed, after examination (January 28, 1911), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 10, 1911; detailed for duty in the Consulate-General at Cairo December 24, 1912.

**Rairden, Percy Wallace**—Born in Anjer, Java, of American parents November 14, 1883; attended school in England two years and the Dutch school and academy at Batavia eleven years; life-insurance agent one year; employed by sewing-machine company in Batavia since May, 1910; clerk in the Consulate at Batavia, 1909-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Batavia August 10, 1911.

**Randolph, Gilbert F.**—Born in Cumberland County, N. J., June 10, 1863; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C.; appointed laborer in the Department of State June 15, 1881; packer September 1, 1887; clerk at \$400, under Civil Service rules, February 23, 1897; class one July 1, 1902.

**Rasmusen, Beril Mathias**—Born in Roland, Iowa, November 20, 1862; educated in public schools and the Eastern Iowa Normal School; banker; employed in the Railway Mail Service, 1889-1890; military postal service in Cuba in 1899; Philippine postal service in 1900; appointed Consular Agent at Stavanger August 21, 1903; Consul June 22, 1905; Consul at Bergen January 12, 1910.

**Ravndal, Gabriel Be**—Born in Norway June 27, 1865; naturalized; home, Sioux Falls, S. Dak.; graduate (B. A. and M. A.) of the Royal University of Norway; studied at the University of Minnesota; engaged in newspaper work; member of House of Representatives of South Dakota; appointed, after examination (January 15, 1893), Consul at Beirut January 22, 1893; Consul at Dawson City June 5, 1905; Consul-General at Beirut June 22, 1906; Consul-General at Constantinople December 10, 1910; delegate on the part of the United States to the Fifth International Congress of Chambers of Commerce, Boston, September 24 to 28, 1912.

**Ray, John Arthur**—Born in Orangeville, Tex., July 14, 1879; graduate of Baylor University, A. B. (1898); Yale University, B. A. (1900), M. A. (1902); Docteur de l'Université de Paris, 1900; corporal, First Texas Cavalry, in 1898; instructor in Baylor University, 1901-1903; in Williams College, 1903-06; in the United States Naval Academy, 1906-1909; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Masket May 31, 1909; Consul at Maracaibo August 19, 1911.

**Reat, Samuel C.**—Born in Tuscola, Ill., June 14, 1868; home, Tuscola; attended the University of Illinois; graduate of Northwestern University (LL. B.) and of Columbian University (B. S.); employed in the 1900 census; became city attorney of Tuscola, Ill., in 1892; reflected in 1893; owner and business manager of the Tuscola Journal; State examiner of corporations in Illinois, 1905; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Port Louis June 22, 1908; Consul at Tansui May 31, 1909; Consul at Calgary September 18, 1913.

**Reed, Daniel L.**—Born February 8, 1877; appointed laborer in the Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, at \$60 per annum April 23, 1906; transferred and appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State at \$20 August 11, 1907.

**Reed, Edward**—Born in Garrote, Cal., June 6, 1857; graduate of University of California, 1879; planter; appointed Consular Agent at Livingston April 6, 1901.

**Reed, John Hamilton**—Born in Baton Rouge, La., March 4, 1862; graduate, A. B. and A. M., of New Orleans University; teacher at Wiley University, 1895-1897; president College of West Africa since January, 1907; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Monrovia June 15, 1908.

**Reeder, Charles Augustus**—Born March 4, 1874; appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State February 10, 1910.

**Rees, William Daniel**—British subject, born in Wales March 4, 1879; clerk in Swansea Consulate since 1897; appointed Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent at Swansea January 25, 1897; Vice and Deputy Consul October 20, 1897.

**Reeves, James Whildin**—Born in Summit Hill, Pa., September 23, 1883; attended the public schools of Lansford, Pa., and graduated from Banks Business College, Palmers Business College, and Central High School of Philadelphia; employed in various clerical capacities, 1902-1904; stenographer and typewriter and chief clerk, Isthmian Canal Commission, sixteen months; secretary to the American Minister to Colombia one year; stenographer for railway company in Brazil six months; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Santos January 21, 1910.

**Reigner, Harry Gottshall**—Born in Pottstown, Pa., December 6, 1861; graduate of Pottstown Business College and Strayer's Business College of Philadelphia; employed as salesman in Pottstown and as stenographer in Philadelphia; appointed clerk in the Department of State, on probation, at \$500 per annum June 28, 1911; permanently at same salary January 10, 1912.

**Reinecke, Adolph F.**—Born in New York City April 1, 1866; grammar-school education; engaged in various enterprises, 1883-1885; bookkeeper, 1890-1901; traveling salesman, 1901-2; general agent for harvester company since 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Onsk June 8, 1908.

**Reinsch, Paul Samuel**—Born in Milwaukee, Wis., June 10, 1860; home, Madison, Wis.; graduate, University of Wisconsin, A. B. (1882), LL. B. (1884), Ph. D. (1888); studied at University of Berlin and at Rome and Paris; assistant professor political science, 1890-1901, and professor, 1901-1913, University of Wisconsin; Roosevelt professor universities of Berlin and Leipzig, 1911-12; delegate of United States, Third Pan-American Conference, Rio de Janeiro, 1906, and Fourth Conference, Buenos Aires, 1910; delegate First Pan-American Scientific Congress, Santiago, 1909; member Pan-American Commission of United States; author of World Politics at the End of the Nineteenth Century as Influenced by the Oriental Situation, Intellectual Currents in the Far East, and many other books, and a contributor to reviews and historical and economic journals; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to China August 15, 1913.

**Reifenbach, René Camille**—Born in Somerville, Mass., February 10, 1886; educated in Germany and France; graduate of the École de Commerce, Boulogne-sur-mer; in charge of the manufacturing department of an oil company at Franklin, Pa., and Rouen, France, seven years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Rouen November 29, 1911.

**Remillard, Horace**—Born in Roxbury, Mass., August 5, 1835; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1906; edited high-school paper two years; Harvard University guide in summer vacations; translated for publication "Le Nouveau Cynce"; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), Student Interpreter in China June 2, 1909; Deputy Consul-General at Hankow January 10, 1912; also Interpreter October 15, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Hankow July 21, 1913.

**Renick, Annie Shepperd**—Born in Warrenton, Va.; educated in private schools in Warrenton and Staunton, Va.; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000 September 17, 1913, under the provisions of the Executive order of September 17, 1913.

**Renouf, E. B.**—British subject, born in Jersey, 1894; solicitor; appointed Consular Agent at Jersey December 1, 1902.

**Renton, Thomas Leavens**—Born in England March 2, 1814; wool merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bradford October 23, 1883.

**Reurie, Anthony Bayly Dougall**—British subject, born in Jamaica April 7, 1894; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at St. Ann's Bay October 22, 1902.

**Ribley, Walter Sutherland**—Born in Okeo, Wis., July 25, 1864; educated in public schools and Cedar Valley Seminary; accountant and in independent business; city treasurer, Columbia, S. Dak., two years; city clerk, Mount Vernon, Wash., one year; appointed Consular Agent at Nelson August 16, 1902.

**Rich, Warren Walter**—Born in Hamilton, N. Y., September 18, 1863; graduate of Colgate University (A. B.), 1884; member of New York bar; clerk in Treasury Department, 1893-1896; pay clerk on U. S. S. *Columbia*, 1896; clerk in Treasury Department, 1897-1907; appointed Consular Agent at Salina Cruz July 15, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul June 16, 1910; resigned June 30, 1912; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Salina Cruz November 20, 1912.

**Richards, Ernest A.**—Born in St. Vincent in 1846; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at St. Vincent February 26, 1897.

**Richardson, Elliott Verne**—Born in Newburyport, Mass., March 4, 1868; attended the New Jersey State Model School eight years; graduated from Princeton University in 1888; took six months' post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University; chief master-at-arms, U. S. S. *Balger*, April 27, Oct. 27, 1898; salesman, 1888-1894; private secretary, 1899-07; newspaper correspondent and journalist; clerk in Consulate at Sydney, New South Wales, since June 1, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 25, 1910.

**Ringou, jr., Michel**—British subject, born in Quebec May 22, 1879; merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent at Rimouski December 20, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul June 30, 1909.

**Rix, John Joseph Helsdon**—British subject, born in England October 2, 1857; by profession teacher of English language and literature; appointed clerk in the American Legation at The Hague July 1, 1890.

**Robb, N. Lyle**—Born in Galva, Kans., May 11, 1887; attended the public schools of Kansas and Texas, the New England College of Music, Boston, one and one-half years, and the University of Florence, Italy, six months; took private lessons in music and languages in Leipzig and Paris; clerk in the Consulate at Milan, 1900-1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Catania February 28, 1911; Deputy Consul at Milan November 3, 1913.

**Robbins, Guy B.**—Born in Dublin, Ind., August 12, 1883; home, Omaha, Neb.; public-school education; in real-estate office in Omaha; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Monrovia August 23, 1913.

**Robbins, Warren Delano**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., September 3, 1883; attended Groton School and graduated from Harvard University (B. A.), 1905; served as private secretary to the Ministers to Portugal and Argentine Republic, 1900-10; home, Fair Haven, Mass.; appointed, after examination (January 10, 1911), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris March 2, 1911.

**Roberts, Richard David**—British subject, born in Wales August 30, 1848; appointed Consular Agent at Holyhead, Wales, August 11, 1909.

**Roberson, Treadwell Ayres**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., January 19, 1879; educated in public and private schools, St. Louis Military Academy, and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; manager and secretary of various companies; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Monterey August 4, 1903; Vice and Deputy Consul-General November 25, 1903; retired September, 1904; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General February 8, 1905.

**Robertson, William Henry**—Born in Botetourt County, Va., June 26, 1892; home, Richmond, Va.; education obtained by private tuition, at private schools, and at the University of Virginia; engaged in business in Washington, D. C., 1884-85; entered financial business in New York and Washington in 1901; appointed Commercial Agent at Moncton October 28, 1883; Commercial Agent at Varmouth February 15, 1889; Commercial Agent at Port Hope January 31, 1888; Consul at St. Gall January 12, 1890; retired May 5, 1891; appointed Consul at Hamburg June 8, 1893; retired 1897; appointed Consular Agent at Anrpior December 5, 1900; retired March, 1901; appointed, after examination (July 9, 1907), Consul at Gotteberg August 15, 1907; Consul-General at Tangier January 13, 1908; Consul-General at Callao May 2, 1910; Consul at Manchester June 5, 1913.

**Rockwood, Frederick Leslie**—Born in Augusta, Me., September 23, 1849; educated in the public schools of Maine, Dirigo Business College, Augusta, Me., and the New York Nautical School; received instruction on State of Maine sailing ships four years, qualifying as master; lieutenant in the United States Revenue-Cutter Service, 1873-1884; employed by the Standard Chemical Co. of Cleveland, Ohio, and New York several years; made a trip of investigation to Central America, 1891-92; settled in Bogotà, 1894; made a trip of investigation to the commercial centers of South America, 1899-1901; engaged in various enterprises on his own account at various times; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Bogotà February 2, 1906; resigned March, 1907; employed as foreman store-keeper at La Boca by the Isthmian Canal Commission, 1908-09; clerk in the Consulate-General at Bogotà, 1909-10; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Bogotà September 15, 1910.

**Rodgers, James Lynn**—Born in Columbus, Ohio, September 10, 1891; educated in public and private schools and Ohio State University; engaged in newspaper work and manufacturing; was a member of various Ohio State commissions and secretary to the governor of Ohio; appointed Consul-General at Shanghai March 8, 1905; Consul-General at Habana April 15, 1907.

**Rogers, Edward Lloyd**—British subject, born in England January 9, 1866; banker; appointed Consular Agent at Karachi January 8, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul June 29, 1908.

**Romeo, Francis L.**—Born in Turkey February 1, 1865; member of firm of estate agents, insurance and shipping agents, and chartered accountants; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Alexandria February 16, 1909.

**Romeyn, Nina Genevieve**—Born in Fort Scott, Kans.; education received from private teachers, in private and public schools, the Classical School for Girls at Indianapolis, and at George Washington University; employed as clerk in the business office of the Daughters of the American Revolution; Spanish copyist in the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, November 25, 1903; permanently at same salary May 25, 1904; at \$1,000 June 6, 1906; class one March 4, 1907.

**Ronto, John J.**—Born in Fétény, Hungary, June 10, 1884; became an American citizen through the naturalization of his father in 1894; attended the schools at Fétény six years and the parochial school, Ithaca, N. Y., seven years; employed in a drug store in New York City, 1902-1905; in ticket broker's office, 1905-1907; with life-insurance company, 1909-10; clerk in the Consulate-General at Budapest since July 1, 1911; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Budapest August 4, 1913.

**Roosa, Isaac Percival**—Born January 28, 1851; attended Monticello Academy and graduated from Cornell University, 1874; in foreign freight department, Pennsylvania Railroad, New York, for several years; appointed Deputy United States Despatch Agent at New York February, 1886; Despatch Agent October 31, 1890.

**Rose, Fred Manderson**—Born in Kansas City, Mo., July 4, 1889; educated in the public schools and a business college; employed as stenographer in railroad office at Great Falls, Mont., 1908-1911; in lawyer's office at Colusa, Cal., 1911-12; clerk in the United States land office, Havre, Mont., 1913; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, September 3, 1913.

**Rose, Robert Forrest**—Born in Darlington, Wis., June 4, 1868; educated in high school of Darlington and under private instructors, and studied law in Darlington, Milwaukee, and Chicago; reporter and writer on Milwaukee Sentinel, Chicago Tribune, and for Associated Press; traveled with William Jennings Bryan in 1897 as Associated Press representative and was his private secretary in campaigns of 1900 and 1908; court reporter in Chicago, 1909-10; founder and editor of The Shorthand Writer, a monthly magazine, and author of Success Shorthand System; appointed clerk to the Secretary of State May 8, 1911; Foreign Trade Adviser June 5, 1913.

**Rosenkilde, Børre**—Norwegian subject, born in Christiansand, Norway, June 26, 1879; has been engaged in the commission and insurance business since 1892; appointed Consular Agent at Christiansand March 5, 1910.

**Roth, Arthur Curtis**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 29, 1882; educated in the public schools and at a business college in Philadelphia; accountant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Plauen June 29, 1912.

**Rowlings, George A. R.**—British subject, born in Canada June 29, 1898; lawyer; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Sydney, Nova Scotia, May 2, 1910.

**Ruddock, Albert Billings**—Born in Chicago, Ill., January 13, 1886; home, Chicago; attended Hopkin's Grammar School, New Haven Conn., one year; Yale College four years (B. A., 1907; Columbia University one year (M. A.), 1910; Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, one year; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin February 1, 1912.

**Rudolf, Daniel J.**—British subject, born in Nova Scotia July 11, 1849; dry-goods merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Lunenburg June 13, 1907.

**Russ, Edward Bartlett**—Born in Louisiana, Mo., February 10, 1898; educated in public schools of Harrisburg, Pa.; appointed copyist at \$200 in the Pension Office October 23, 1899; clerk at \$1,000 January 1, 1907; class one July 1, 1907; transferred to the Department of State as clerk class one July 20, 1909; appointed clerk class two February 13, 1904; class three December 31, 1910, to be effective January 1, 1911.

**Russell, Charles Wells**—Born in Wheeling, W. Va., May 16, 1856; educated at Georgetown University and graduated in its law department; entered Department of Justice, 1889; legal adviser Dockery Joint Congressional Commission, 1893-1895; special assistant attorney-general in charge insular and territorial affairs, 1902-1903; Assistant Attorney-General, 1905-1906; investigated and reported on starvation and military situation in Cuba, December, 1897, to January, 1898; legal adviser Porto Rico Evacuation Commission, 1898; investigated Panama Canal title in Paris, 1907; effected transfer Panama Canal title and property, in Paris, May, 1904; legal adviser in Panama to United States Government of Canal Zone; investigated peonage slavery in Southern States, October, 1906; home, Washington, D. C.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia December 21, 1909.

**Ryan, Mark J.**—Born in Sag Harbor, N. Y., May 27, 1894; attended the Glen Cove (N. Y.) grammar school, 1901-1909, and the Glen Cove high school, 1909-1911; took course in interior wiring with the International Correspondence School of Scranton, Pa.; employed as telegraph operator by the Long Island Railroad Co., 1911-1913; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, October 31, 1913.

**Ryder, Frederick M.**—Born in Iberville, Canada, November 3, 1852; educated in Canadian graded schools; newspaper publisher; appointed Consul at Quebec February 12, 1890; retired November, 1893; appointed Consul at San Juan del Norte March 8, 1905; Consul at Rimouski June 10, 1908.

**Ryerson, James**—Born in Canada October 9, 1846; father naturalized in Chautauqua County, N. Y., during his minority; educated in Canada and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; enlisted in Company E, Thirteenth Ohio Cavalry, February, 1864, and served until February, 1865; carpenter; appointed Consular Agent at Galt February 23, 1891.

**Sackett, Martin Russell**—Born in Plymouth, N. Y., April 28, 1855; attended the public schools and the State Normal School of New York; graduated from the Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary (1876) and from Syracuse University (1880); principal of Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary at Gouverneur, N. Y., seven years; secretary and treasurer of the Gouverneur Publishing Co. sixteen years; for two terms treasurer of St. Lawrence County, N. Y.; appointed, after examination (May 28, 1903), Consul at Prescott June 5, 1903.

**Salmon, David Alden**—Born in Westport, Conn., January 30, 1876; attended high school and business college; employed in clerical capacity; appointed clerk at \$500 in the War Department May 4, 1898; at \$1,000 March 15, 1899; class one July 1, 1909; class two April 21, 1902; class three February 1, 1901; transferred to the Department of State as clerk class two July 7, 1906; appointed clerk class four March 4, 1907.

**Sammons, Thomas**—Born in New York State in 1873; studied law at Albany, N. Y.; attended Albany Law School and studied international law and diplomacy at George Washington University; telegraph operator, 1879-1883; editor and publisher, 1888-1898; private secretary to a United States Senator, 1898-1905; appointed Consul-General at Newchang March 8, 1905; assigned to Mukden and Antung in May, 1906, in connection with the negotiations for the opening of these ports under the treaty of 1903; appointed Consul-General at Seoul March 30, 1907; Consul-General at Yokohama August 27, 1909; delegate on the part of the United States to the Fifth International Congress of Chambers of Commerce, Boston, September 24 to 28, 1912.

**Sanderson, James**—British subject, born in England May 8, 1866; chemical manufacturer and agent; appointed Consular Agent at Cadiz May 11, 1908.

**Sanford, Frederic Henry**—Born in Palmyra, N. Y., June 22, 1867; attended the public schools of New York ten years, Yale College four years (A. B.), and George Washington University two years (LL. B.); clerk in the War Department, 1891-1894; Consular Agent at Manaos March 5, 1902, to June 10, 1903; manager of a rubber exporting house in Manaos; appointed Consular Agent at Manaos August 20, 1912.

**Sanford, Horace Monroe**—Born in New Haven, Conn., October 12, 1860; educated in public schools; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Ottawa September 9, 1868.

**Sangston, Howard Eli**—Born in New York July 22, 1876; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 1, 1905; assistant messenger November 1, 1905.

**Santos, Alberto**—Born in Ecuador May 10, 1871; attended St. James College, Maryland, three years; is an importer and exporter; appointed Consular Agent at Bahia de Caraquez September 10, 1909.

**Sargent, John Ignatius**—British subject, born in Nassau, New Providence, Bahamas, September 20, 1848; commission merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Matthew Town March 18, 1874; retired 1885; appointed Consular Agent at Matthew Town December 7, 1910.

**Sartori, Paul Hermann Johannes**—Born in Germany in 1872; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Kiel January 3, 1899.

**Sauer, Emil**—Born in Lange, Tex., June 10, 1881; home, Lange, Tex.; educated at the University of Texas (B. Lit.) and at the Harvard University Graduate School (A. M.); teacher and instructor; special agent United States Census Office, March to November, 1910; examiner United States Tariff Board, 1910-11; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Bagdad August 19, 1911.

**Saunders, Arthur E.**—British subject, born in England July 27, 1857; superintendent Eastern Telegraph Co.; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tripoli-in-Barbary April 28, 1900.

**Savoy, Edward Augustine**—Born May 2, 1855; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 1, 1871; assistant messenger June 15, 1881; messenger June 15, 1893; detailed as messenger to the Paris Peace Commission September 17, 1893, to December 24, 1893; chief messenger November 30, 1901.

**Sawday, Frederick Richard**—Born in Sidmouth, England, July 29, 1870; naturalized in San Diego County, Cal., July 29, 1890; educated in private boarding schools in Hoxton and Exeter, England; engaged in sheep raising in California five years; general merchandise business twenty years; engaged in the mercantile business in Esenada five years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ensenada March 1, 1911.

**Sawyer, John B.**—Born in Appleton, Wis., January 17, 1881; educated in the public and high schools and the University of California (B. S.), 1902; Chinese inspector under the Department of Commerce and Labor; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Hongkong August 23, 1911.

**Saxe, John**—Born in New York City September 22, 1884; attended the public and high schools of New York thirteen years and Columbia University (mechanical engineering) two years; employed with mining companies in Puntarenas and San Mateo, Costa Rica, five years; chief engineer with engineering company in Puntarenas since 1910; appointed Consular Agent at Puntarenas July 10, 1913.

**Sayers, Thomas**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 14, 1874; appointed coal passer, United States Navy, March 20, 1893; laborer in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing July 20, 1901; laborer in the Department of State June 17, 1910; assistant messenger July 1, 1910.

**Schlerath, Francis**—Born in Hoboken, N. J., April 7, 1871; attended private schools and Stanislas College, Paris, France, and the Gymnasium at Trier, Germany; employed in various clerical capacities in Paris and London; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at St. Petersburg September 15, 1909.

**Schlesinger, Abraham**—Born in Switzerland February 15, 1852; naturalized in the superior court of New York City August 28, 1884; physician; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Munich October 10, 1904.

**Schmedeman, Albert George**—Born in Madison, Wis., November 25, 1874; home, Madison; educated in public schools and Northwestern Commercial College; member of the common council of Madison, 1903-1907, and of various boards of Madison at different times; treasurer Guardian Life Insurance Co.; director Bank of Wisconsin; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Norway July 21, 1913.

**Schmidt, Emil**—German subject, born June 20, 1864; insurance agent; appointed Vice and Deputy Commercial Agent at Eibenstock November 10, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul June 30, 1906; office abolished June 30, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Stettin September 1, 1909.

**Schmutz, Gaston**—Born in New Orleans, La., February 14, 1871; educated in public and private schools; clerk and cashier, 1890-1898 and 1901-1905; second lieutenant Second Louisiana Regiment, United States Volunteer Army, 1898-1899; United States Government service, 1905-1909; Philippine service, 1906-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Aguascalientes August 19, 1911.

**Schnegg, Jaques Daniel**—Born in France November 29, 1872; agent of American Trading Co. of New York; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Martinique June 12, 1903.

**Schoenfeld, Hans Frederick Arthur**—Born in Providence, R. I., January 31, 1886; educated at Friends' Select School, Washington, and George Washington University (A. B., A. M.); studied law, 1908-1910; assistant and instructor in history at the George Washington University, 1907-1910; appointed Consular Agent at Caracas September 17, 1910; confidential clerk to the Assistant Secretary of State January 4, 1912; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople February 15, 1912; Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay August 12, 1913.

**Scholle, Gustave**—Born in San Francisco May 23, 1863; educated in public schools, New York, 1870-1876, and took civil-engineering course in institutes in Troy, Berlin, and Paris, 1879-1880; graduate of University of Minnesota (L. L. B.), 1903; with the Meriden & Waterbury Railway, 1887-1890; Northwestern Wheel & Foundry Co., 1889-1893; fur manufacturer, 1893-1895; practiced law in St. Paul, 1903-1908; quartermaster-general, staff of governor of Minnesota, 1888-1900; member of board of education, St. Paul; chairman Minnesota State Highway Commission; home, St. Paul, Minn.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1909), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin March 11, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Paris April 1, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Madrid March 2, 1911.

**Schultze, George H.**—Born in Germany June 10, 1857; naturalized in Hamilton County, Ohio, October 5, 1878; educated at high school (gymnasium) in Germany and business college; engaged in mercantile business; served in United States Army; appointed copyist in the Patent Office at \$750 September 11, 1891; model attendant at \$300 February 1, 1895; copyist at \$500 March 21, 1899; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 January 24, 1901; appointed clerk class one February 1, 1902; class two March 1, 1905; class three March 31, 1907.

**Schulz, Walter H.**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 17, 1883; home, Oklahoma City; educated in public schools, Emerson Institute, George Washington University, and in Berlin, Germany; newspaper correspondent and editor in Oklahoma and Washington; appointed, after examination (May 26, 1900), Consul at Aden August 10, 1911; Consul at Nantes September 15, 1913.



**Scidmore, George H.**—Born in Iowa October 12, 1851; attended private schools in Madison, Wis., and Washington, D. C.; graduated from the law department of the National University and was admitted to the District of Columbia bar in 1877; English law-school lecturer at Tokyo; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk May 10, 1879; Vice-Consul at Dunfermline August 21, 1877; Vice-Consul at Osaka and Hiogo September 13, 1881; Vice-Consul-General at Shanghai June 24, 1885; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Kanagawa December 23, 1885; special agent to investigate claims of American citizens to lands in the Fiji Islands September 7, 1891; Deputy Consul-General at Kanagawa June 1, 1894; Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama November 5, 1892; detailed as legal adviser to American Legation at Tokyo March 17, 1894; appointed Consul at Nagasaki March 30, 1897; Consul at Kobe June 2, 1899; Consul-General at Seoul August 27, 1899.

**Scott, F. Percy**—Born in San Juan del Norte, Nicaragua, of American parents February 20, 1879; educated in private schools and under private tutors; employed in various clerical positions, 1892-1912; appointed Vice-Consul at San Juan del Norte September 24, 1893; resigned November 22, 1893; appointed Vice-Consul at Port Limon September 14, 1893; retired July, 1905; appointed Vice-Consul at San José, Costa Rica, November 19, 1902; retired February, 1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at San José, Costa Rica March 2, 1912.

**Scott, George**—Born December 25, 1872; appointed laborer in the Department of State August 20, 1907; assistant messenger March 2, 1908.

**Scott, Leopold Eden**—British subject, born in Cayman Brac, West Indies, December 12, 1884; attended high school in Ann Arbor, Mich., two years and University of Michigan four years (B. S.), 1900; employed as levelman, draftsman, and instrument man by different concerns in Alabama for several years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ceiba June 20, 1912.

**Scott, Walter**—Born June 30, 1874; attended public school; employed as printer and lithographic pressman in the Hydrographic Office, Navy Department, for fourteen years; employed as lithographer in the Department of State April 4, 1904.

**Seckel, Julius**—Born in Germany January 31, 1890; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Brunswick September 8, 1893.

**Seligmann, Alfred**—British subject, born in Germany May 11, 1860; member of export firm since 1886; appointed Consular Agent at Libau September 19, 1908.

**Shand, Miles Martin**—Born in New Brunswick, N. J., January 10, 1859; educated in public schools of New Brunswick; appointed temporary clerk in the Department of State March 20, 1882; permanently at \$1,000 August 5, 1882; class one July 1, 1889; class two May 11, 1893; sent on special mission to consulates in the West Indies April-May, 1898; class three June 25, 1909, to take effect July 1, 1909; class four July 1, 1903; Chief of the Bureau of Appointments November 2, 1908; member of the Board of Examiners for the Diplomatic Service.

**Shank, Samuel Herbert**—Born in Marion County, Ind., February 4, 1871; educated in public school, preparatory school, Butler College, and spent two years in law school; employed for four years in the Marion County (Ind.) clerk's office; attorney at law; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Winnipeg November 7, 1903; Consul March 30, 1904; Consul at Mannheim March 30, 1907; Consul at Sherbrooke March 21, 1912; Consul at Fiume August 20, 1912.

**Shanklin, Arnold**—Born in Carrollton, Mo., January 29, 1866; home, St. Louis; graduate of the Carrollton high school, 1882; of the Washington University, St. Louis (L. L. B.), 1899; LL. D. from Upper Iowa University, 1908; engaged in the practice of law in Kansas City, Mo., ten years; admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court; commissioner of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition to Mexico in 1903; appointed Consul-General at Panama September 25, 1905; Consul-General at Mexico City January 11, 1909.

**Sharp, Hunter**—Born in Hertford County, N. C., October 5, 1861; educated by private tuition, at St. Michael's Home School for Boys, Reisterstown, Md., at Trinity College (North Carolina), Bingham's Military Academy (North Carolina), the University of North Carolina, and the University of Maryland; appointed Marshal at Osaka and

Hiogo May 10, 1890; also Vice-Consul at Osaka and Hiogo March 12, 1891; retired as Vice-Consul October 1, 1892; retired as Marshal July 17, 1892; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Osaka and Hiogo April 25, 1900; also Interpreter at Osaka and Hiogo April 25, 1900; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul and as Interpreter July 1, 1902; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Kobe August 1, 1902; also Interpreter August 1, 1902; Consul March 10, 1905; Consul-General at Moscow June 10, 1908; Consul at Lyon May 31, 1909; Consul at Belfast December 14, 1910.

**Sharps, Lloyd**—Born October 15, 1861; appointed laborer in the Department of State October 8, 1883; assistant messenger July 1, 1902; messenger July 1, 1907.

**Shepard, James M.**—Born in Cambridge, Mass.; November 24, 1842; home, Cassopolis, Mich.; educated in the public schools of Cambridge, Willbraham Academy, and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; served in the Navy during the Civil War; taught school in Wisconsin and Michigan until 1870; editor and publisher; member of the Michigan State Senate, 1874-80; House of Representatives committee clerk during Forty-seventh Congress; secretary to United States Senator and Senate committee clerk Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, and Fiftieth Congresses; secretary to the president of the World's Columbian Commission, Chicago, 1890-1897; commissioner on the Michigan State Board of Corrections and Charities, 1895-1898; appointed, after examination, Consul at Hamilton, Ontario, July 17, 1897.

**Sherman, Harry Tuck**—Born in Bucksport, Me., August 13, 1869; educated in public schools in Boston, two years in Brown University, and three years Middle Temple Law School, London; clerk in shipping house in Antwerp, and engaged in literary and journalistic work; appointed clerk in the Consulate at Antwerp July 10, 1890; resigned January 1, 1891; reappointed July 1, 1892; retired June 30, 1893; appointed Deputy Consul-General September 7, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul-General May 10, 1907.

**Shipton, James A.**—Born in Ohio March 10, 1867; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy June 15, 1886; additional second lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 11, 1895; second lieutenant First Artillery December 8, 1895; first lieutenant March 2, 1899; captain United States Volunteer Infantry August 17, 1899; major October 20, 1899; honorably mustered out July 2, 1901; appointed captain Artillery Corps, United States Army, July 1, 1901; major Coast Artillery Corps December 7, 1900; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Buenos Aires September 20, 1912.

**Shockley, William Penn**—Born in Milford, Del., July 3, 1870; attended the public schools of Delaware and graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. (Ph. B.), 1894; member of the town council of Dover, Del., two years; admitted to the bar and practiced law in Dover, 1897-1913; appointed Deputy Consul at Bordeaux October 3, 1913.

**Shotts, George W.**—Born in Ross County, Ohio, 1844; home Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; educated at Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; engaged in fire-insurance business; appointed, after examination (February 25, 1869), Commercial Agent at Sault Ste. Marie February 25, 1869; Consul June 22, 1906.

**Shreve, Edgar Allen**—Born in Dunn Loring, Va., September 11, 1882; attended public school; graduated from the Washington Business High School in 1901 and from the Bliss Electrical School in 1903; employed as clerk in real-estate office, 1901-2; manager of printing company, 1902-1908; appointed clerk in the Department of State, temporarily, at \$900 per annum, September 16, 1908; retired March 15, 1909; appointed on probation at same salary, under Civil Service rules, April 24, 1909; permanently at same salary October 24, 1909; at \$1,000 December 20, 1909; class one October 21, 1910.

**Sigmond, Frithjof Carl**—Born in Zumbrota, Minn., April 29, 1883; attended the public schools of Minnesota and studied five years in the schools of Norway; clerk in Chicago and Portland, Oreg., five years; messenger in Consulate at Stavanger nine months; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Stavanger August 10, 1911.

**Silliman, John Reid**—Born in Green County, Ala., December 7, 1855; graduate of Princeton University (A. B.), 1879; railway and insurance clerk and insurance agent in Texas until 1897; former in Mexico since 1897; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Saltillo December 13, 1907.

**Simpich, Frederick**—Born in Urbana, Ill., November 21, 1858; graduated from the New Franklin (Mo.) high school in 1878; studied under private tutor for three years; employed as stenographic reporter with referee in bankruptcy for three years; connected with the New York Export & Import Co. in China in 1902; stenographer to Major Wood, U. S. Army, in 1913; represented the Manila Far Eastern Review in Europe and America in 1904; Philippine correspondent for various newspapers; manager of the Manila Times in 1905; connected with the Wenatchee Daily World in 1906 and with the San Francisco Bulletin in 1907; resident of Wenatchee, Wash.; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908) Consul at Bagdad May 31, 1909; Consul at Ensenada June 8, 1911; detailed as Vice-Consul in charge of the Consulate at Nogales November 9, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nogales October 15, 1913.

**Sinclair, Neil**—British subject, born on Prince Edward Island, 1843; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Summerside October 8, 1907.

**Singleton, Ann**—Born in Avoyelles Parish, La.; attended the H. Sophie Newcomb College, New Orleans, three years and the Mary Baldwin Seminary, Staunton, Va., one year; stenographer and typewriter in the Census Office, Washington, D. C., 1869-1901; with the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission, Habana, Cuba, 1902-1907; with the Department of State and Justice, Habana, Cuba, 1908-9; engaged in secretarial work in Paris, France, 1909-1912; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Paris September 1, 1912.

**Sisler, Clarence Eugene**—Born in Washington, D. C., June 16, 1881; graduate of the Washington high school, 1899; special courses in Young Men's Christian Association, Gonzaga College, and Sprague Correspondence School of Law; stenographer, bookkeeper, timekeeper, and chief clerk purchasing department of the Washington Railway & Electric Co., 1899-1904; appointed clerk in the Depot Quartermaster's Department at Large, War Department, under Civil Service rules, March 8, 1904; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 December 2, 1904; class one July 2, 1905; class two July 1, 1908.

**Skinner, James Sidney**—Born in Liberty, Tex., May 22, 1865; educated in private schools and Washington and Lee University; cotton factor and commission merchant in Galveston, Tex.; appointed inspector in customs service at Galveston, December, 1902; resigned June 8, 1905, to accept appointment in the Department of State; appointed clerk at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 6, 1905; permanently at same salary December 9, 1905; class one July 2, 1906; class two March 4, 1907.

**Skinner, Robert P.**—Born in Massillon, Ohio, February 24, 1866; home, Massillon; public and high school education; newspaper publisher, 1886-1897, in Massillon; appointed, after examination (November 6, 1897) Consul at Marseille December 18, 1897; Consul-General April 9, 1901; commissioner and plenipotentiary to establish relations and to negotiate a treaty between the United States and Ethiopia June 22, 1903; Consul-General at Hamburg June 10, 1908; on special detail for the purpose of adjusting the claims of the creditors of the Republic of Liberia in Great Britain, France, Germany, and the Netherlands March 25 to June 6, 1912.

**Slater, Fred C.**—Born in Germany November 10, 1864; father naturalized during his minority; home, Topeka, Kans.; attended the public schools and graduated from the high school of Junction City, Kans., in 1887; practiced law for seventeen years in Topeka; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Sarnia July 19, 1909.

**Slocum, Herbert J.**—Born in Ohio April 25, 1855; appointed a cadet in the United States Military Academy July 1, 1872; second lieutenant, Twenty-fifth Infantry, June 21, 1875; transferred to the Seventh Cavalry July 28, 1875; first lieutenant September 22, 1883; captain August 29, 1893; served as major inspector general, United States Volunteers, May 12, 1893, to May 12, 1899; appointed quartermaster, United States Army, July 25, 1901; major First Cavalry August 20, 1903; transferred to Second Cavalry October 16, 1903; transferred to Seventh Cavalry February 26, 1905; lieutenant colonel of cavalry March 3, 1911; colonel August 2, 1912; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Habana September 9, 1912.

**Smith, Abraham E.**—Born in England in 1839; naturalized; public-school education; postmaster at Woodstock, Ill., 1861-1865; postmaster at Rockford, Ill., 1875-1879; publisher and editor of the Rockford Gazette; appointed, after examination (June 29, 1897), Consul at Victoria, British Columbia, July 2, 1897.

**Smith, Albert**—Born in New York City May 26, 1879; attended the public schools of New York, 1888-1894; College of the City of New York, 1894-1895; Columbia University, 1896-1898; employed in various clerical capacities by banking house in New York City; appointed Deputy Consul at Johannesburg September 19, 1913.

**Smith, Alfred Willoughby**—Born in Russia of American parents September 22, 1870; educated in commercial schools, Odessa, and Yale law school; was English lecturer in University of Kiev four years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Odessa May 19, 1902; Deputy Consul-General at Moscow January 12, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Moscow June 26, 1912.

**Smith, Carothers H.**—Born October 17, 1877; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 2, 1905; assistant messenger July 1, 1907.

**Smith, Felix Willoughby**—Born in Russia of American parents June 25, 1872; educated in Russia by tutors and in Columbian University law school; private in the Army six months; practiced law in New York fourteen years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Catania March 17, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul at Warsaw August 8, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at Beirut December 28, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General March 6, 1911; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Aden September 18, 1913.

**Smith, Glenn Alvin**—Born in Avondale, Tenn., September 27, 1876; educated in public schools and Knoxville Business College; clerk in railway and other offices, 1882-1900; appointed clerk at \$1,000 in the office of the Chief Signal Officer, War Department, temporarily, December 24, 1898; clerk at \$500 in the Adjutant-General's Office, War Department, January 17, 1900; at \$1,000 August 29, 1904; class one December 14, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 January 30, 1906; class one December 1, 1909.

**Smith, James A.**—Born in Grand Rapids, Mich., November 3, 1805; home, Middlebury, Vt.; educated in the public schools in Grand Rapids and at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.; engaged in marble business for fifteen years; appointed, after examination (April 10, 1897), Consul at Leghorn April 22, 1897; Consul-General at Boma March 30, 1907; Consul-General at Genoa June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Calcutta September 18, 1913.

**Smith, Joseph Orville**—Born in Rhode Island August 12, 1843; educated at Pierce Academy, Massachusetts; in woolen manufacturing, railway construction, flour milling, mining, etc., in Chile since 1869; appointed Consular Agent at Talcahuano September 27, 1895.

**Smith, Madison Roswell**—Born in Glenallen, Mo., July 9, 1850; home, Farmington, Mo.; graduate of Central College; taught school for three years; admitted to the bar in Missouri, 1874; practiced law, 1877-1913; prosecuting attorney of Bollinger County, 1877-78; member of the Missouri Senate, 1886-1890; reporter, St. Louis court of appeals, 1898-1902; newspaper owner and editor for several years; member of the Sixtieth Congress, 1907-1909; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Haiti August 15, 1913.

**Smith, Reginald F.**—Born in Lowell, Mass., in 1879; attended the public schools of Lowell; graduated from Phillips Academy, 1897, and from Tufts College, 1901; teacher in the Philippines two years; entered the civil service of the Philippine Islands and served in the office of the city assessor and collector, 1903-1905, and in the office of the collector of internal revenue, 1905-1913; appointed Deputy Consul and Marshal at Cebu August 4, 1913.

**Smith, Sydney Yost**—Born in Washington, D. C., November 28, 1857; educated in public schools and academy of Washington; bookkeeper in real-estate office; assistant official reporter, House of Representatives; appointed clerk in Pension Office June 17, 1880; resigned June 30, 1881, to accept appointment as clerk in Department of State; appointed temporary clerk at \$500 July 1, 1881; class one August 5, 1882; class two, temporary, July 24, 1883; class one December 10, 1883; class two August 10, 1885; class three July 1, 1885; class four September 5, 1881; Chief of the Diplomatic Bureau April 8, 1897; member of the Board of Examiners for the Diplomatic Service; disbursing officer of the delegation of the United States to the Fourth International Conference of American States, Buenos Aires, 1910.

**Smith, William H.**—Born in Newport, R. I., September 19, 1888; educated in public schools of Newport; clerk and salesman in a library, hotel, and other concerns; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 24, 1907; permanently at same salary January 8, 1910; at \$1,000 April 1, 1911; class one September 19, 1912.

**Smith, William Walker**—Born in Covington, Ky., November 21, 1874; home, Cincinnati, Ohio; educated at White and Sykes Preparatory School, the New York Military Academy, and graduated from the Cincinnati Law School in 1897; traveled for two years in Europe and the United States; was secretary and treasurer of Electric Supply & Contracting Co. of Cincinnati; practiced law in Cincinnati, 1897-1907; served in the Seventy-fifth and Seventy-sixth General Assemblies of Ohio; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1910), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople March 31, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Bern February 1, 1912; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Santo Domingo November 9, 1913.

**Snodgrass, John Harold**—Born in Williamstown, W. Va., March 5, 1879; educated in the public schools of Marietta, Ohio, and Marietta College; attended the Cincinnati Law School; was regimental quartermaster- sergeant in the Second West Virginia Volunteer Regiment, 1898-99; night editor of the Wheeling Intelligencer; general manager and editor of the Wheeling Evening Telegraph; appointed Consul at Pretoria March 18, 1905; Consul at Kobié June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Moscow May 31, 1909.

**Snyder, Alhan Goshorn**—Born in Charleston, W. Va., November 5, 1879; educated in the public schools of Charleston and the Washington and Lee University; employed as clerk in the American Consulate at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz November 1, 1898; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz May 8, 1899; retired October 29, 1911; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bogota February 12, 1903; served as *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim* from December 19, 1903, to December 8, 1904, and from May 24, 1905, to November 27, 1905; appointed Consul-General at Buenos Aires June 23, 1906; Consul-General at Panama City January 11, 1909.

**Snyder, Nicholas R.**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., February 22, 1869; home, Pittsburgh; public-school and college education; managing salesman; appointed, after examination (February 29, 1898), Commercial Agent at Port Antonio February 28, 1898; Consul June 22, 1906; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, June 7, 1910; Consul at Leipzig August 22, 1912.

**Soler y Mones, Augusto**—Citizen of Cuba, born in Baracoa in 1897; partner in business in Baracoa ten years; appointed Consular Agent at Baracoa July 19, 1913.

**Solomon, Eric Vernon**—British subject, born in Dunmore Town, Bahamas, May 31, 1886; clerk in the American Consulate at Nassau since July, 1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nassau November 19, 1912.

**Spahr, Herman Louis**—Born in Macon, Ga., December 18, 1875; educated in South Carolina College, University of Heidelberg, and University of Chicago; lieutenant in South Carolina Volunteer Infantry, 1898; admitted to the South Carolina bar, 1899; instructor in South Carolina College, 1900-1908; appointed, after examination (June 18, 1909), Consul at Breslau June 30, 1909.

**Spence, James Owen**—British subject, born in London, England, January 29, 1879; proprietor of a forwarding company; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Lourenco Marques March 5, 1910.

**Spencer, Willing**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 29, 1877; home, Philadelphia; educated in private schools in Philadelphia, Massachusetts, Switzerland, and Germany; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1897; took a year's instruction at the Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris, 1901; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania law school, and was admitted, after examination, to the Philadelphia bar, 1903; practiced law in Philadelphia for seven years; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1910), Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg March 31, 1910; clerk class one in the Department of State, under Executive order, January 29, 1911; class four June 27, 1911; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin August 19, 1911.

**Sprague, Richard Louis**—Born in Gibraltar, of American parents, May 29, 1872; education received by private tuition; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Gibraltar June 29, 1893; appointed Consul July 18, 1901.

**Springer, Joseph Alden**—Born in Portland, Me., May 17, 1871; educated in the United States and Cuba; engaged in patent and banking business in Habana, 1890-1902; appointed temporary Consular Agent at Cardenas June 1, 1897; retired in 1898; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk January 8, 1899; also Vice-Consul-General at Habana August 21, 1895; Vice and Deputy Consul-General June 23, 1896; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General April 21, 1898; resigned as Consular Clerk July 1, 1899; re-appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General June 23, 1902.

**Squier, George O.**—Born in Michigan March 21, 1868; graduated from the United States Military Academy June 12, 1887, and appointed second lieutenant Third Artillery; first lieutenant June 30, 1893; appointed first lieutenant Signal Corps February 23, 1896; captain February 2, 1901; major March 2, 1903; lieutenant colonel March 17, 1911; served as captain signal officer, United States Volunteers, from May 28 to July 18, 1898; lieutenant colonel Signal Corps, United States Volunteers, July 18 to December 7, 1899; and captain Signal Corps, United States Volunteers, April 17, 1899, to June 30, 1901; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at London March 12, 1912.

**Stabler, Jordan Herbert**—Born in Baltimore, Md., October 29, 1885; attended the Country School for Boys and graduated from Johns Hopkins University (A. B.), 1907; took courses in the University of Maryland, the Johns Hopkins University, the Sorbonne, and the Collège de France; home, Baltimore; field secretary, Maryland State Library Commission; private secretary to Minister at Brussels, 1909; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Secretary of Legation at Ouito June 28, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin March 2, 1911, but did not go to post; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala July 9, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Stockholm February 1, 1912; clerk in the Department of State September 20, 1913, under the provisions of the Executive order of December 1, 1910.

**Stadden, Richard M.**—Born in Springfield, Ill., May 27, 1856; home, Jacksonville, Fla.; educated in public schools and St. Louis University; chief clerk, United States land office, at Gamesville, 1876-77; civil engineer and contractor on various railways and harbor works in the United States and Mexico; Hawaiian Consul at Manzanillo, 1886-87; appointed Consul at Manzanillo August 3, 1886, and served until February 18, 1887; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Manzanillo October 11, 1906.

**Stambaugh, George Bingham**—Born in Marietta, Pa., October 19, 1858; educated in various business schools and in George Washington University; stenographer, typewriter, and accountant with three business concerns in Pennsylvania five years; appointed clerk in the Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce and Labor, at \$750, on probation, under Civil Service rules, November 15, 1904; storekeeper February 1, 1905, at \$900; at \$1,000 July 1, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$500 December 7, 1905; appointed at \$1,000 July 2, 1906; class one March 4, 1907; class two July 1, 1908.

**Stanford, Walter**—French citizen, born in England December 4, 1871; in business at Reims; appointed Vice-Consul at Reims November 1, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul July 29, 1910.

**Stangeland, Charles Emil**—Born in Sheldahl, Iowa, May 1, 1881; home, Seattle, Wash.; educated at the Augsburg Seminary (A. B.), 1898; University of Wisconsin, 1898-69; University of Minnesota, 1900-1902 (A. M.), 1903; University of Berlin, 1902-3; Columbia University, 1903-4 (Ph. D.), 1904; University of Paris and Ecole des Sciences Politiques, 1907-8; member of the faculty of the State College of Washington, 1905-1906; special agent in the Bureau of the Census, 1906-1911; special agent in the Bureau of Corporations, 1911; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at La Paz February 1, 1912.

**Stanton, Otis G.**—Born in Noblesville, Ind., May 17, 1868; attended public schools of Indiana and graduated from Indiana University (A. B.), 1891; took a post-graduate course to January, 1892; teacher in grade and high school, 1888-1893; instructor in Indianapolis high school, 1897; superintendent Irvington, Ind., schools, 1897-1902; principal of Central Academy of Plainfield, Ind., 1902-3; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 3, 1903; permanently at same salary December 8, 1903; class one December 16, 1904; class two March 4, 1907; class three November 20, 1911.

**Starrett, Henry Prince**—Born in Boston, Mass., December 14, 1825; home, Thomaston, Me.; attended schools and business college in Maine; home, Dade City, Fla.; clerk and stenographer in United States, 1893-1895; clerk in Consulate at Santiago de Cuba, 1895-97; in engineer office, United States Army, Cuba, 1899; clerk in Santiago and Habana, 1900-7; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Habana October 3, 1907; appointed, after examination (April 1, 1912), Consul at Cartagena September 15, 1913.

**Stead, William Force**—Born in Washington, D. C., August 29, 1834; educated in public and private schools and University of Virginia; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Nottingham June 11, 1898; Vice and Deputy Consul at Liverpool March 26, 1913.

**Steeves, Chipman Archibald**—British subject, born in New Brunswick January 28, 1850; barrister at law; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Moncton June 30, 1906.

**Stephens, John Jolly**—Born in New York State in 1875; educated in public and private schools of the United States and England, at Harleigh House, Bodmin, England, and Wabash College, Indiana; practiced law in San Francisco; assistant city and county attorney of San Francisco, 1890; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Plymouth October 7, 1899.

**Stephens, Joseph Grigg**—Born in Cornwall, England, in 1851; naturalized; attended public and private schools in England and Wyoming Seminary, Pennsylvania; pastor in Methodist Episcopal Church; appointed Consul at Plymouth July 15, 1897.

**Sterling, Frederick Augusline**—Born in Lake City, Minn., August 13, 1876; educated in Switzerland, Smith Academy, St. Louis, and graduated from Harvard University (A. B.), 1898; one year in law department, Washington University, St. Louis; owner and manager of cattle ranch eight years; manufacturer of woolen goods two years; appointed, after examination (January 10, 1911), Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg March 2, 1911; Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg August 22, 1912.

**Stevens, Willfred**—Born in Shakopee, Minn., May 16, 1874; educated in public schools; appointed compositor in Government Printing Office February, 1894; proof reader September, 1894; special clerk (translator and librarian) at \$1,500 in Adjutant-General's Office, War Department, on probation, March 1, 1897; permanently at same salary August 31, 1897; translator and librarian at \$1,800 March 8, 1901; transferred to Department of State as translator February 11, 1904.

**Stewart, Edward Combs**—Born in Washington, D. C., January 15, 1849; educated in public schools of Washington; telegraph clerk and operator in several cities and manager of several telegraph branch offices in Washington; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 24, 1884; permanently at same salary January 24, 1885; class one August 1, 1886; class two December 23, 1899; class three June 15, 1904, to take effect July 1, 1904; class four March 1, 1912.

**Stewart, Francis Robert**—Born in Evansville, Ind., August 7, 1874; educated in the public and high schools of Indiana; employed as stenographer and in various confidential positions in New York City, 1894-1905; general manager of an incubator company for several years; clerk in the Consulate-General at Hamburg, 1911; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Hamburg January 24, 1912; also Consular Agent at Cuxhaven August 12, 1913.

**Stewart, Nathaniel Bacon**—Born in Butler, Ga., January 4, 1871; attended the public schools of Butler; graduated from the University of Georgia; attended the George Washington University law school; employed under the Navy Department, 1893-1897; under the War Department, 1897-1899; transferred to the engineer department of the city of Habana in 1899, and appointed paymaster in 1902; returned temporarily to the War Department; appointed provincial treasurer in the Philippine Islands July, 1902; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Castellammare di Stabia August 15, 1907; Consul at Madras June 10, 1908; Consul at Durban December 10, 1910; Consul at Milan July 14, 1913.

**Stewart, William B.**—British subject, born in Nova Scotia in 1814; clerk of the supreme court of Nova Scotia for the county of Digby; appointed Consular Agent at Digby January 16, 1873.

**Stewart, Worthington E.**—Born near Ravenna, Mich., December 1, 1871; attended public schools in Michigan; employed in stenographic and clerical positions with various commercial and legal firms; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, September 8, 1905; class one March 4, 1907; class two, November 2, 1908; class three January 3, 1910.

**Stone, Junius H.**—Born in New York City October 21, 1865; educated in the public and high schools of Stamford, Conn.; served seven years with the National Guard of New York; employed in various capacities by a firm of wholesale grocers in New York, 1883-1894; cork manufacturer, manager, and director of various cork-manufacturing companies, 1894-1913; appointed Consular Agent at Palamos September 26, 1913.

**Stovall, Pleasant Alexander**—Born in Augusta, Ga., July 10, 1851; home, Savannah, Ga.; graduate of the University of Georgia (B. S.), 1875; an editor of the Athens Georgian, 1877; news editor and later associate editor of the Augusta Chronicle, 1876-1891; editor and proprietor of the Savannah Press, 1891-1913; was lieutenant colonel and aide-de-camp on the staff of two governors of Georgia, 1891-1898; trustee of the University of Georgia; trustee public schools of Savannah; member of the Georgia Legislature, 1902-1906 and 1912-13; author of a life of Robert Tombs and of many articles; lecturer; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland June 21, 1913.

**Strassburger, Ralph Beaver**—Born in Norristown, Pa., March 26, 1883; home, Oakdale, Long Island, N. Y.; graduate of United States Naval Academy, 1905; passed midshipman, United States Navy, 1905-1907; ensign, United States Navy, 1907-1909; resigned May 21, 1909; with steam boiler company in New York, 1909-1912; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria August 22, 1912; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo March 1, 1913.

**Streuli, Gustave**—Citizen of Switzerland, born in Zurich February 20, 1880; hat manufacturer and general exporter; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tamatave April 3, 1912.

**Strickland, Charles Lee**—Born in Livermore, Me., August 11, 1836; attended the public schools of Bangor, Me., and studied dentistry four years in Boston; has practiced dentistry since 1860; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Charlottetown June 6, 1911.

**Strohm, Adolph**—German subject, born in Hamburg May 25, 1871; exporter and importer; appointed Consular Agent at Aux Cayes December 1, 1906.

**Struve, Theodore J.**—Born in Buffalo, N. Y., November 2, 1868; educated in the German school of Haifa, 1875-1881, and the Lyceum Tempelstift, Jerusalem; importer and dealer in general merchandise; appointed Consular Agent at Haifa March 21, 1906.

**Stuve, William H.**—German subject, born in Portugal August 1, 1873; steamship agent and wine exporter; appointed Consular Agent at Oporto January 2, 1908.

**Sullivan, James Mark**—Born in Killarney, Ireland, January 6, 1873; came to the United States when a young child; home, Brooklyn, N. Y.; graduate of Yale University (L. L. B.), 1902; practiced law in Connecticut, 1902-1906, and in New York City, 1906-1913; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Dominican Republic August 12, 1913.

**Sullivan, Lucien Norris**—Born in Indianapolis, Ind., April 16, 1896; graduated (B. A.) from the Rose Polytechnic Institute, Terre Haute, Ind.; took post-graduate course at Lehigh University (M. S.); employed as draftsman in the Union Iron Works, San Francisco, 1891-1893; in milling company and other firms two years; inspector of public works at Indianapolis, 1895-96; connected with contracting firm in establishing drainage system at San Antonio, Tex., 1896-97; draftsman with beet-sugar and ice-manufacturing machinery company in 1899; with Bethlehem Steel Co. two years; instructor at Lehigh University, 1902-1906; engineer at Pachuca, Mexico, 1906-7; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at La Paz, Mexico, May 31, 1909.

**Summerlin, George Thomas**—Born in Rayville, La., November 11, 1872; educated in private schools, Louisiana State University, Agricultural and Mechanical College, and graduated from the United States Military Academy, 1899; commissioned additional second lieutenant Sixth United States Cavalry, second lieutenant Eighth Cavalry, captain and adjutant Thirty-second Volunteer Infantry, first lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, captain Tenth Cavalry, captain Fifth Cavalry; resigned from Army May 17, 1903; appointed clerk, Division of Information, Department of State, July 1, 1903; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo April 7, 1910; Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking July 6, 1911.

**Summers, Maddin**—Born in Nashville, Tenn., February 1, 1877; educated at Vanderbilt University and Columbian University; clerk in a bank in Nashville, Tenn.; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk July 27, 1899; also Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona June 13, 1900; detailed to Legation in Madrid March 20, 1901; retired as Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona September 25, 1901; detailed for duty with the Second Pan-American Congress in Mexico City November 7, 1901; appointed assistant secretary of the American delegation November 20, 1901; assigned to special duty in Spain obtaining evidence for the Spanish Treaty Claims Commission March 21, 1902; appointed Vice-Consul at Madrid May 26, 1904; retired as Vice-Consul January, 1905; reappointed Vice-Consul at Madrid February 16, 1905; appointed Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; detailed for special work in connection with the Alsop claim, 1910; accredited as *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim* at La Paz, Bolivia, March 25, 1911; appointed Consul at Chihuahua August 19, 1911, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Belgrade December 20, 1911.

**Sutherland, Vervie Pontious**—Born in Flint, Mich., February 18, 1882; attended public schools ten years and took a correspondence course; served two years with Company C, National Guard of Minnesota; architect and builder; appointed Consular Agent at Nueva Gerona July 6, 1910.

**Swalm, Albert W.**—Born in Pennsylvania November 30, 1835; proprietor and publisher of various Iowa papers, including the Oskaloosa Daily and Weekly Herald; private in the Thirty-third and Thirty-fourth Iowa Infantry in the Civil War; president of the Iowa Press Association for several years; regent of Iowa State University ten years; postmaster at Oskaloosa four years; appointed Consul at Montevideo June 26, 1897; Consul at Southampton March 19, 1903.

**Swann, James S.**—Born April 2, 1856; appointed laborer in the Department of State November 8, 1893; assistant messenger July 1, 1902; packer October 10, 1907.

**Swanston, Peter**—British subject, born in Grand Canary July 22, 1856; retired merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Grand Canary January 11, 1900.

**Symington, Powers**—Born in Baltimore, Md., October 6, 1872; appointed a naval cadet from West Virginia September 7, 1888; graduated 1892; appointed ensign July 1, 1894; lieutenant (junior grade) March 3, 1896; lieutenant August 30, 1900; lieutenant commander July 1, 1906; commander May 10, 1912; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at London August 24, 1912.

**Syphax, Colbert Stewart**—Born March 18, 1871; appointed laborer in the Department of State July 1, 1905; assistant messenger July 2, 1906.

**Taggart, Giles Russell**—Born in Clarksboro, N. J., July 20, 1876; home, Woodbury, N. J.; attended Princeton University one year; University of Pennsylvania one and one-half years; graduated from George Washington University, (B. S., 1900 and (L. B.), 1906; admitted to the District of Columbia bar, 1906; clerk in lawyers' offices and glassworks office in Woodbury, N. J., 1886-1891; clerk in the Department of Justice, 1895-1900; Department of Agriculture, 1900-1903; Department of Commerce and Labor, 1903-1908; special attorney, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1908-1912; writer of special feature articles for newspapers, 1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Cornwall March 13, 1912.

**Takes, William Johannes**—Dutch subject, born in Den Helder, Holland, February 13, 1861; clerk in the Consulate-General at Barcelona, 1910-1912; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Barcelona March 27, 1912.

**Tanis, Richard Cornelius**—Born in Holland March 21, 1877; naturalized in Paterson, N. J., 1899; graduate of Heffley's Academy of Brooklyn and Drake's Business College of

Passaic; employed as clerk, letter carrier, and stenographer for seventeen years; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 1, 1910; permanently at same salary September 10, 1910; class one October 5, 1911.

**Tarler, George Cornell**—Born in New York City October 4, 1876; graduate of the City College of New York (B. S., 1895; M. S., 1897); Columbia University (M. A., 1897; LL. B., 1899); spent three years in travel in Europe and Central America; admitted to the New York bar, 1899; practiced law in New York City (1899-1908); appointed, after examination (July 3, 1908), Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana July 31, 1908; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok August 4, 1909; special representative of the President at the coronation of King Vajiravudh November 11, 1907; Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay August 10, 1911; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople February 1, 1912.

**Tarrisse, Edwin**—Born in Pennsylvania June 26, 1871; educated in public schools; clerk in stock brokers and railway offices and to a Member of the House of Representatives and a Senator; appointed clerk at \$1,200 in the Interstate Commerce Commission May 29, 1896; resigned July 1, 1895; appointed confidential clerk to the Chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Department of State, at \$600, January 6, 1897; clerk class one December 31, 1897; class two April 17, 1900; class three December 1, 1909; class one September 1, 1910.

**Tassencourt, Charles**—Born in France December 5, 1832; commission merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Amiens January 8, 1904.

**Taylor, Charles Douglas**—Born in New York City in 1858; educated in public schools and military academy; supply agent of railway company, 1883-1901; commission merchant since 1901; appointed Consular Agent at Guaymas October 11, 1906.

**Taylor, Charles Edward**—British subject, born in England August 30, 1877; school-teacher and accountant; appointed Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Leeds October 11, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul June 10, 1909.

**Taylor, Eli**—Born in New York City May 2, 1873; attended the New York public schools, high school, and commercial school; clerk in insurance office four years; reporter and advertising solicitor for New York Evening Post thirteen years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires October 4, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires June 18, 1913.

**Taylor, John R. M.**—Born in the District of Columbia January 13, 1865; appointed a military cadet June 14, 1885; second lieutenant Seventh Infantry June 12, 1886; first lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry August 27, 1890; graduated from the Infantry and Cavalry School in 1897; appointed captain Fourteenth Infantry July 17, 1899; major March 11, 1911; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Constantinople April 20, 1911.

**Taylor, Julian**—Born in Washington, D. C., May 22, 1853; attended St. John's Academy, the Episcopal High School, and Blackburn's School, at Alexandria, Va.; graduate of University of Virginia (M. A.), 1874; taught in Hanover (Va.) Academy, 1874-1876; took a partial law course in the University of Virginia, 1876; admitted to the bar in 1877; admitted to the New Orleans bar in 1878; studied abroad; instructor in modern languages, University of Virginia, 1881-1883; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 1, 1885; permanently at same salary December 31, 1885; class four October 1, 1887.

**Taylor, Samuel M.**—Born in Ohio July, 1856; home, Urbana, Ohio; graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University in 1882 and the Cincinnati Law School in 1883; served in the Ohio General Assembly, 1887-1891; secretary of state of Ohio, 1892-1897; practiced law; appointed Consul at Glasgow July 27, 1897; Consul-General at Callao June 22, 1906; Consul at Nottingham May 2, 1910.

**Teichmann, William C.**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., December 30, 1856; attended private school, Washington University (St. Louis), the Polytechnic College at Brunswick (Germany), the universities of Berlin, Leipzig, and Munich, and graduated from the latter; engaged in literary work and became a correspondent and editorial writer for American and German-American newspapers; teacher in St. Louis; city chemist of St. Louis, 1893-1903; appointed, after examination (June 26, 1906), Consul at Elbenstock June 28, 1906; Consul at Colombo June 10, 1913; Consul at Stettin February 20, 1904; Consul at Mannheim April 6, 1912.

**Tennant, Henry Fry**—Born in Massville, N. Y., March 5, 1886; home, Buffalo, N. Y.; is a graduate of Cornell University (L. L. B.); was a bond salesman in New York City; practiced law in Buffalo; served as clerk in the Legation at Lisbon, 1909-11; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Third Secretary of Embassy at Mexico City August 22, 1912; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City March 1, 1913; Secretary of the Legation at Caracas August 5, 1913.

**Tennant, Robert A.**—British subject, born in Scotland, 1867; steamship agent; appointed Consular Agent at Galway May 4, 1901.

**Tenney, Raymond Parker**—Born in China September 13, 1887, of American parents; educated in China, California, Paris, Ohio, New York, at Harvard University three years, and Harvard University law school one year; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1909), Student Interpreter in China June 2, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin September 6, 1911; also Interpreter October 29, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Canton November 22, 1912; Assistant Chinese Secretary to the Legation at Peking September 11, 1913.

**Terres, John B.**—Born in Charlotte, N. C., September 25, 1847; attended private school, and graduated from Richmond Medical College in 1869; practiced medicine; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Port au Prince July 26, 1880; resigned January 30, 1885, to take effect March 4, 1885; reapointed October 1, 1885; appointed Consul May 5, 1904.

**Thackara, Alexander M.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., September 24, 1848; graduated from the United States Naval Academy in 1869; resigned from the naval service in 1882 to take charge of manufacturing business; appointed Consul at Hayre April 1, 1887; Consul-General at Berlin March 13, 1905; Consul-General at Paris September 18, 1913.

**Thayer, Alexander**—Born in Cambridge, Mass., June 18, 1895; educated in public schools and at Harvard University; clerk in Trieste Consulate, 1901-2; appointed Deputy Consul at Trieste January 8, 1901; Vice and Deputy Consul at Venice September 5, 1902.

**Theriot, Shelby Joseph**—Born in Liberty, Tex., September 17, 1874; educated in the public schools and St. Mary's College, San Antonio, Tex.; druggist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nuevo Laredo June 10, 1911.

**Thomas, John William**—British subject, born in England April 7, 1870; clerk in Manchester Consulate since 1893; appointed Deputy Consul at Manchester April 13, 1901; Vice-Consul June 12, 1905; Vice and Deputy Consul December 12, 1907.

**Thompson, Lewis Christian**—Born in Norfolk, Va., July 19, 1885; attended private school four years and Norfolk Academy three years; clerk for paper companies in Norfolk four years; traveling salesman; clerk and office man for stationery company in Lynchburg; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. John, N. B., June 13, 1912.

**Thompson, Robert J.**—Born in La Porte City, Iowa, October 15, 1895; educated in the La Porte City high schools; studied law two years, taught for two years; railway postal clerk six years; editor of the Chicago Times one year; secretary of the Illinois State Commission to the Tennessee Centennial; secretary of the Civic Federation, Chicago, one year; secretary of the Lafayette Memorial Commission, 1898; commissioner to present first Lafayette coin to the President of France, 1900; engaged in manufacturing; became president and manager of the National Recording Safe Co.; appointed, after examination (June 16, 1906), Consul at Hanover June 26, 1906; Consul at Sheffield August 22, 1912.

**Thompson, Thomas Percival**—Born on Staten Island, N. Y., June 13, 1887; educated at Columbia Institute, New York, French Mission School, Nagasaki, Japan, and Seattle, Wash., high school; traveling salesman and in publishing business in China, 1905-1909; representative of a London house in Siberia, 1909-10; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Marshal at Foochow January 21, 1911.

**Thomson, Alfred Ray**—Born in Linden, Md., January 16, 1880; attended the public schools of Maryland and District of Columbia and spent two years in George Washington University; assistant observer and clerk in United States Weather Bureau, 1907-1911; home, Silver Spring, Md.; appointed, after examination (January 26, 1911), Consular Assistant March 10, 1911; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin February 21, 1912.

**Thomson, Thaddeus Austin**—Born in Burleson County, Tex., January 17, 1883; home, Austin, Tex.; educated in public schools, Salado College, and Texas Military Institute; planter and ranch owner and engaged in locating public lands; admitted to the Texas bar in 1883; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia June 10, 1913.

**Tilford, James Ross**—Born in New York City January 10, 1892; attended the public and high schools of Washington, D. C.; graduate of Georgetown University (L. L. B.), 1913; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; stenographer in lawyer's office, Washington, D. C., 1908-1910; secretary to the president of George Washington University, March to July, 1910; stenographer and clerk in various Departments of the Government, 1910-1912; appointed confidential clerk to the Assistant Secretary of State April 5, 1912; clerk class one, under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910, August 8, 1912.

**Tito, Michael A.**—Born in New Orleans, La., December 1, 1882; attended the German Parochial School and graduated from St. Aloysius College (M. A.), 1909; assistant bookkeeper two years; clerk and stenographer for railroad company in New Orleans four years; appointed clerk in the Post Office Department December 19, 1906; secretary to the assistant postmaster at New Orleans February 6, 1911; United States Despatch Agent at New Orleans March 20, 1911.

**Tittmann, Alfred O.**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., July 27, 1874; attended the Real Gymnasium, Karlsruhe, eight years; Polytechnic Institute, Karlsruhe, three years; Leipzig University one year; and Göttingen University one-half year; merchant, 1893-99; rancher of angora goats in New Mexico, 1900-1906; employed by a development company in Mexico, 1907; held various clerical positions, 1908-1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Mannheim November 17, 1910; Vice and Deputy Consul at Bergen January 9, 1912.

**Tonner, John A.**—Born in Canton, Ohio, October 8, 1867; appointed confidential clerk in the Department of State for thirty days at \$1,200, on probation, June 21, 1897; permanently at same salary July 23, 1897; at \$1,600 April 1, 1901; resigned November 1, 1905; reapointed clerk class three July 2, 1906, under the provisions of legislative act approved June 22, 1906; appointed clerk class four June 1, 1909; Chief, Bureau of Rolls and Library, November 30, 1909.

**Tono, Luis**—Spanish subject, born in Denia in 1838; shipping agent; appointed Consular Agent at Denia November 2, 1906.

**Totten, Ralph James**—Born in Nashville, Tenn., October 1, 1880; attended the Montgomery Bell Academy, Nashville, eight years, and business college; employed in the Southern Express Co. and the Plant Railway System at Tampa, Fla.; assistant bookkeeper and assistant manager and head of department in various Nashville business firms, 1899-1907; appointed, after examination (November 20, 1907), Consul at Puerto Plata June 10, 1908; Consul at Maracaibo March 7, 1910; Consul at Trieste August 13, 1911; Consul at Montevideo September 18, 1913.

**Toulotte, Bertin Francis**—Born in Washington, D. C., February 28, 1887; graduate of Mt. St. Joseph's College of Baltimore, 1905; clerk in telephone company, 1905-1907; appointed clerk in the Navy Department, under Civil Service rules, July 3, 1907; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$400 November 17, 1910; retired November 1, 1911; reinstated as clerk at \$900 January 29, 1912.

**Tovell, David Stewart**—British subject, born in Canada March 19, 1882; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Toronto December 9, 1904.

**Tracy, Seth Elliott**—Born in Houston, Tex., January 8, 1867; attended private and public schools at Houston, preparatory department of Ripon College, Wisconsin; Spencerian Business College, Washington, D. C.; graduated from George Washington University law school in 1891; post-graduate course in 1895; employed by the Galveston, Houston & San Antonio Railway Co.; assistant city attorney and practicing attorney at Houston; appointed clerk class one in the Adjutant-General's Office, War Department, November 26, 1888; class two, Record and Pension Division, War Department, July 11, 1890; class three January 13, 1892; resigned October 7, 1895; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, temporarily, January 7, 1909; clerk at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 23, 1909; permanently at same salary December 23, 1909; class one July 1, 1910; class two August 22, 1912; class three August 1, 1913.

**Tredwell, Roger Culver**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 12, 1883; graduate of St. Paul's School, and of Yale University, 1907; attended university at Grenoble, France, 1908; in business in Bloomington, Ind., 1907-1908, and in New York, 1908-9; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul-Assistant April 11, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Yokohama May 19, 1910; Deputy Consul-General at London August 12, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Burslem September 8, 1911; in charge September, 1911, to March, 1912; reappointed Deputy Consul-General at London May 21, 1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Dresden May 31, 1912; assigned to duty at the Consulate-General at London July 27, 1912; assigned to duty in the Department of State October 11, 1912; appointed Consul at Bristol September 29, 1913.

**Trigueros, Enrique**—Spanish subject, born in Madrid August 14, 1876; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Madrid in 1896.

**Trimmer, Edwin W.**—Born in Rochester, N. Y., May 20, 1851; public-school education; guide in United States Capitol for ten years; appointed Consular Agent at Bluefields February 6, 1903; Vice-Commercial Agent at Cape Gracias a Dios August 4, 1904; Vice-Commercial Agent at Port Deitrick January 13, 1905; Vice-Consul at Cape Gracias a Dios (Port Deitrick) June 8, 1905; Consul June 21, 1905; Consul at Niagara Falls August 19, 1911.

**Troughton, Albert S.**—British subject, born in Spain March 3, 1872; clerk at the United States Consulate at Malaga since 1888; appointed Deputy Consul at Malaga January 5, 1903.

**Trout, William A.**—Born in La Salle County, Ill., January 20, 1873; high-school graduate; electrical and mechanical engineer; appointed Consular Agent at Santa Marta August 10, 1900.

**Troxel, Orlando C.**—Born November 23, 1875; appointed a military cadet June 19, 1897; second lieutenant Tenth Cavalry February 18, 1901; first lieutenant Fourteenth Cavalry November 28, 1903; transferred to the Tenth Cavalry December 11, 1905; assigned to duty as Attaché at Tokyo March 25, 1911.

**Tuck, S. Pinkney**—Graduate of Dartmouth College, 1913; appointed Deputy Consul at Alexandria, Egypt, September 11, 1913.

**Turnbull, James A.**—British subject, born in Malta October 31, 1868; banker and merchant; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Malta August 8, 1909.

**Underwood, Wilbur Walker St. John**—Born in Washington, D. C., May 29, 1876; educated in public schools of Washington and the Columbian University; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, October 4, 1899; permanently at same salary April 4, 1900; at \$1,000 July 1, 1901; class one July 1, 1902; class two March 4, 1907.

**Vachon, Marin**—French citizen, born in Lyon, France, October 31, 1857; clerk in the Consulate at Lyon since 1893; appointed Deputy Consul at Lyon November 17, 1911.

**Valencia, Isidoro**—Citizen of Ecuador, born in Quito, April 15, 1878; employed as clerk and accountant by the Ecuadorian Government prior to entering the American Legation; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Quito December 4, 1901.

**Valentine, Louis F.**—Born in San Juanito, Honduras, of American parents September 15, 1889; attended Peekskill Military Academy one year; St. Paul's School, Garden City, one year; Barnard School, New York City, three years; and took a six months' course in mining at Columbia College; general agent for mining company at Honduras; appointed Consular Agent at San Juanito October 7, 1910; retired January, 1912; reappointed September 5, 1912.

**Vandory, Louis**—Hungarian subject, born in Roumania June 26, 1882; clerk in Consulate at Cologne since 1905; appointed Deputy Consul December 9, 1909.

**Van Dyke, Henry**—Born in Germantown, Pa., November 10, 1852; home, Princeton, N. J.; graduate of Polytechnic Institute, Brooklyn, 1861; Princeton, A. B. (1873), A. M. (1879); Princeton Theological Seminary (1877), University of Berlin (1879), D. D., Princeton (1883), Harvard (1891), Yale (1896); LL. D., Union (1898), Washington and Jefferson (1902), Wesleyan (1903), Pennsylvania (1908), Geneva, Switzerland, (1909); pastor United Congregational Church, Newport,

1879-1882; Brick Presbyterian Church, New York, 1883-1900, 1907-1911; professor English literature, Princeton, 1901-1912, trustee Princeton; American lecturer University of Paris, 1908-9; moderator General Assembly Presbyterian Church United States, 1902-3; president Holland Society, 1900-1901, National Institute of Arts and Letters, 1909-1910; member American Academy of Arts and Letters; honorary fellow Royal Society Literature; poet, author, lecturer, and editor; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Netherlands and Luxemburg June 27, 1913.

**Van Dyne, Frederick**—Born in Palmyra, N. Y., November 24, 1861; attended Palmyra high school; graduated from Georgetown University, LL. B. (1890), LL. M. (1891); taught at Palmyra in 1872; student in law office, 1881-1883; employed by the Lawyers' Publishing Co. of Rochester, 1883-1888; author of "Citizenship of the United States" (1903), "Van Dyne on Naturalization" (1907), and "Our Foreign Service" (1909); appointed clerk of class one in the War Department October 26, 1888; clerk class one in the Department of State April 27, 1891; class four May 6, 1893; Assistant Solicitor of the Department of State April 21, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900; retired 1900; reappointed March 7, 1907; appointed Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, March 8, 1907; Assistant Solicitor in the Department of State June 22, 1910, effective July 1, 1910; Technical Delegate to represent the Government of the United States in the Commission of Jurists, Rio de Janeiro, June, 1912.

**Van Hee, Julius A.**—Born in South Bend, Ind., January 26, 1875; graduate of Marshalltown high school, 1891; attended the college of "Maison de Melle." Antwerp; appointed clerk in Ghent Consulate August 5, 1895; Vice-Consul at Ghent February 15, 1897; Vice and Deputy Consul February 1, 1900.

**Van Horn, John De Witt**—Born in Fort Elliott, Tex., January 6, 1881; educated at the Sumner County high school, Wellington, Kans., and the Wentworth Military Academy, Lexington, Mo.; employed by the First National Bank, Clarendon, Tex., five and one-half years; auditor and cashier for construction company in Tuxtepec, Mexico, one and one-half years; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Mexico City December 21, 1912.

**Van Horne, Thomas B.**—Born in Franklin, Ohio, October 9, 1875; attended the public schools of Franklin eleven years, Denison University one year, and the University of Michigan three years; dentist; appointed Consul at Rosario June 30, 1905; was detailed as Vice-Consul in charge of the Consulate at Montevideo June 10, 1908, to August 4, 1908; resigned as Consul at Rosario October 1, 1909; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Rosario October 15, 1910.

**Van Sant, Howard D.**—Born in Camden, N. J., April 13, 1895; educated at the State Model School, Trenton, N. J., and the public school at Toms River; engaged in real-estate business and conveyancing for fifteen years; was town councilman for three years, justice of the peace two years, mayor of Island Heights, N. J., for six years; appointed, after examination (January 15, 1905), Consul at Guelph January 11, 1905; Consul at Kingston, Ontario, September 15, 1905; Consul at Dunfermline January 11, 1910.

**Verhelst, Lodewyk J.**—Dutch subject, born in Curaçao November 24, 1857; messenger and clerk in the Consulate at Puerto Cabello for two years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul August 11, 1909.

**Vestal, Franklin Earl**—Born near Warsaw, Ill., May 10, 1881; educated in country school, Hamilton high school, Keokuk high school, Gem City Business College; a graduate of State University of Iowa (B. A., 1912); taught in country school near Hamilton, Ill.; office assistant and instructor Miami Military Institute, Ohio, and employed as stenographer in Keokuk, Iowa, and Iowa City; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, under Civil Service rules, June 7, 1912.

**Vezev, Harry Custis**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 30, 1873; educated in public schools and Brown Preparatory School, Philadelphia; stenographer; was private secretary to Ambassador to Russia, 1904-1907, and secretary to the American delegation to the Second Peace Conference at The Hague, 1907; importer of American goods into Russia; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. Petersburg August 24, 1903.

**Villedrouin, St. Charles**—Born in Haiti December 10, 1873; naturalized in New York in 1894; in business at Jeremie; appointed Consular Agent at Jeremie June 15, 1903.

**Vining, Frank W.**—Born in Canada March 11, 1882; naturalized in New Jersey April 24, 1903; educated in the public schools of London, Canada; agent of New York firm at Zanzibar; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Zanzibar February 16, 1909.

**Vital, Louis**—Born in Jacmel, Haiti, February 13, 1880; naturalized October 23, 1900; educated in Paris, Hamburg, and Manchester; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Jacmel February 9, 1904.

**Voetter, Thomas Wilson**—Born in Salem, Ohio, July 10, 1857; attended the Pittsburgh public and high schools; graduated from Cornell University in 1882; employed in electrical work, 1892-1894; served in Pennsylvania naval militia, 1893-94; employed in iron foundry, 1894-95; in employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1895; in the Indian Service, 1901-1907; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1907), Consul at Saltillo August 15, 1907; Consul at La Guaira August 19, 1911.

**Vongehr, Otto Ewald**—Born in Königsberg, Germany, April 6, 1887; naturalized in San Francisco, Cal., February 8, 1912; attended Heald's Business College, San Francisco; employed as clerk in San Francisco three years; appointed Marshal at Tientsin December 14, 1912.

**Von Versen, Frederick**—Born in Germany in 1847; naturalized in Baltimore, 1873; educated in Germany; in shipping business, Baltimore, 1878-1880; clerk in Berlin Consulate-General, 1880-1889; insurance manager, Berlin, 1889-1894; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 24, 1887; retired March, 1889; appointed Deputy Consul-General December 5, 1894.

**Vopicka, Charles J.**—Born in Dolni Hbity, Bohemia, November 3, 1857; naturalized; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated in common and Latin schools and business college in Prague; president and director of several banking and manufacturing concerns in Chicago; member Chicago Board of Education, 1901-1907; Chicago West Park Commission, 1894-1897; Chicago Board of Local Improvements, 1902-1904; Chicago Charter Convention, 1909; director, Illinois Manufacturers' Association, 1909-1913; member executive committee Chicago Association of Commerce, 1912; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria September 11, 1913.

**Vroom, Charlie N.**—British subject, born in New Brunswick, 1854; farmer and justice of the peace; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at St. Stephen August 26, 1895.

**Waddell, Peter H.**—British subject, born in Scotland, 1870; lawyer; appointed Consular Agent at Troon March 5, 1896.

**Wade, Charles Lee**—Born in Washington, D. C., September 13, 1870; educated in public schools of Washington; stenographer and typewriter in railway office, 1898-1901; appointed stenographer in the department of construction and repair, navy-yard, Washington, August 30, 1901; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 April 9, 1907; appointed clerk class one October 5, 1907; class two January 3, 1910.

**Wadsworth, Craig Wharton**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 12, 1872; educated at the Hill School and spent one year at Harvard; member of First United States Cavalry in the Spanish-American War; on staff of governor of New York, 1896-1900; appointed Third Secretary of Embassy at London May 14, 1902; Second Secretary at London March 10, 1902; resigned August 9, 1909; appointed, after examination (May 27, 1912), Secretary of Legation and Consul-General at Teheran August 22, 1912.

**Wakefield, Edgar Charles**—Born in Gardiner, Me., April 25, 1869; educated in public schools; dealer in wood in Gardiner; appointed Consular Agent at North Bay October 1, 1909.

**Wakefield, Ernest A.**—Born in Gardiner, Me., in 1868; public-school education; engaged in life-insurance business; appointed, after examination (January 26, 1898), Commercial Agent at Orillia January 27, 1898; Consul May 21, 1909; Consul at Rangoon June 10, 1908; Consul at Port Elizabeth January 11, 1910.

**Walker, Edwin Palmer**—Born June 4, 1837; enlisted August 12, 1862, Company A, Eighty-ninth Illinois Volunteer Infantry; was private, corporal, sergeant, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain in said company; placed on company's roll of honor for "gallant conduct" at battle of Stone River December 31, 1862; was in twenty-three of

twenty-five battles of the regiment; wounded in left arm and side at the battle of Nashville December 16, 1864; brevetted major, United States Volunteers, "for faithful and meritorious services;" mustered out with regiment June 10, 1865; appointed assistant messenger in the Department of State, under Civil Service rules, on probation, July 21, 1902; permanently at same salary January 21, 1903.

**Wallace, Thomas Ross**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 20, 1843; home, Atlantic, Iowa; attended public school and commercial college; served three terms as clerk of the district and circuit courts of Iowa; mayor of Atlantic three terms and alderman of same city several years; teacher; lawyer; appointed, after examination (July 5, 1901), Consul at Crefeld July 6, 1901; Consul at Jerusalem March 30, 1907; Consul at Martinique June 24, 1910.

**Wallace, William Bruce**—Born in Atlantic, Iowa, November 5, 1882; educated in public schools of Chicago, and seven months in Berlitz School of Crefeld; clerk in Crefeld Consulate, 1901-1903; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Crefeld December 5, 1903; Consular Agent at Markneukirchen June 18, 1908.

**Waller, jr., George Platt**—Born in Montgomery, Ala., September 7, 1880; attended the public schools of Montgomery; Marion (Ala.) Institute two years; University of Virginia five years (B. A., M. A., and Ph. D.); appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Yarmouth February 18, 1913.

**Ward, Frank X.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 4, 1882; completed course at parochial school in Philadelphia; graduate of Georgetown University (L.L. B.), 1913; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; employed in railroad ticket office, 1896-97, and in office of manufacturing concern, 1897-1905; appointed clerk in the Isthmian Canal Commission, under Civil Service rules, April 4, 1905; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 June 30, 1910; at \$1,000 November 13, 1911.

**Ward, William Earl Dodge**—Born in Newton Centre, Mass., October 21, 1884; attended the public schools of Massachusetts and took a four years' course at Amherst (Mass.) College; clerk in treasurer's office of railroad company, New York, three years; treasurer and business agent of the American mission at Harput; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Harput November 22, 1910.

**Wardrop, John Nimmo**—British subject, born in England June 17, 1872; in shipping business; appointed Vice-Consul at Sandakan December 2, 1907; reappointed April 21, 1909.

**Warner, Southard Parker**—Born in Washington, D. C., October 29, 1881; attended the Friends' Select School, Washington, and Lawrenceville School, New Jersey; graduated from Dartmouth College in 1903; appointed Consular Agent at Gera April 4, 1904; Consul at Leipzig August 9, 1904; Consul at Bahia August 27, 1909; Consul at Harbin August 22, 1912.

**Washburn, Duane E.**—Born in Ashtabula, Ohio, May 6, 1887; educated in public school, high school, and business college; employed as stenographer and clerk in railroad offices; appointed clerk in the Department of State, on probation, at \$1,000 per annum September 11, 1909; permanently at same salary March 21, 1910; class one May 1, 1911; detailed for duty in connection with the delegation representing the Government of the United States in the Commission of Jurists, Rio de Janeiro, June, 1912.

**Washington, Horace Lee**—Born in Washington, D. C., June 4, 1864; educated at the Boston Latin School, Friends' College (Providence), and the University of Virginia; Fellow, Royal Geographical Society, 1912; engaged in the practice of law; appointed confidential clerk to the Third Assistant Secretary of State June 4, 1892; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo October 1, 1891; Consul at Alexandria October 30, 1896; Consul at Valencia June 13, 1899; Consul at Geneva October 31, 1900, to take effect January 1, 1901; Consul-General at Cape Town March 18, 1905; Consul-General at Large May 18, 1906, to take effect July 1, 1909; Consul-General at Marseille June 10, 1908; Consul at Liverpool May 31, 1909.

**Waters, Daniel J.**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 25, 1891; graduated from the Business High School, Washington, and studied under private tutors; employed as typewriter by the official reporters of the Senate four years; employed by various Government Departments during the recesses of Congress, 1910-11; financial aide to the treasurer general of Persia, 1911; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Quebec October 17, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Panama February 8, 1913.



**Waters, David Stuart**—Born in Washington, D. C., March 25, 1876; attended graded schools and St. John's College, Washington, two years; clerk in banking house two years; in theatrical business two years; newspaper correspondent seven years; appointed stenographer and typewriter temporarily in the Department of State November 18, 1903; resigned September 13, 1905; appointed clerk at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, September 14, 1905; at \$1,000 September 15, 1905; clerk class one December 4, 1905.

**Watson, Edward Marion**—Born near Prairieeton, Ind., February 3, 1863; educated in the public schools of Kansas; served in Company M, First Louisiana Volunteers, May 1 to October 3, 1868; salesman, 1888-89; engaged in business since 1900; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Frontera, Mexico, April 27, 1910.

**Watson, Hubert**—British subject, born in St. John's, Newfoundland, October 28, 1883; manager of the San Pedro de Macoris branch of the Royal Bank of Canada; appointed Consular Agent at San Pedro de Macoris July 19, 1913.

**Watson, Hugh**—British subject, born in England February 17, 1882; messenger in Consulate, Liverpool, 1890-1907; baggage inspector for steamship company; appointed Deputy Consul at Liverpool October 14, 1909.

**Watson, Hugh Hammond**—Born in Bradford, Vt., November 10, 1885; home, Montpelier, Vt.; graduate of University of Vermont, 1906; clerk in Three Rivers Consulate, 1907-8; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Three Rivers December 28, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Yarmouth May 2, 1908; Vice and Deputy Consul at Belfast August 8, 1911.

**Watts, Ethelbert**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., February 25, 1845; educated at the University of Pennsylvania and abroad; served as a private in the Union Army; was engaged in the manufacture of pig iron for several years; cashier of the Centennial Board of Finance, Philadelphia, 1876; secretary and subsequently treasurer of the Investment Co. of Philadelphia; appointed, after examination (March 7, 1892), Consul at Horgen March 25, 1892; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Cairo May 5, 1897; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, October 30, 1899; Consul at Prague October 25, 1901; Consul-General at St. Petersburg September 8, 1903; Consul-General at Brussels April 25, 1907.

**Webb, George**—Born March 23, 1871; appointed laborer (unclassified) in the Bureau of Engraving and Printing August 3, 1903; transferred to the Department of State August 13, 1910.

**Webber, Bertram Arthur Srapnel**—British subject, born in Orillia, Ontario, October 8, 1875; engaged in insurance, real-estate, and customs brokerage business; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Orillia November 9, 1909.

**Webber, Wilfred Hill**—Born in Franklin, Pa., February 10, 1860; educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania; printer, reporter, and local editor for various newspapers in Pennsylvania and Arizona, 1874-1884; manager and part owner of plumbing and gas fixture business in Los Angeles, Cal., 1881-1890; deputy sheriff, Los Angeles County, 1891-92; deputy tax collector, Los Angeles County, 1893-04; deputy United States marshal for the southern district of California, 1894-95; clerk in United States pension agency at San Francisco, 1896-1903; inspector in the United States Immigration Service, Department of Commerce and Labor, 1903-1912; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Canton November 7, 1912.

**Weber, John Rodolfe**—Citizen of Switzerland, born in Breitiège March 14, 1852; bookkeeper and commercial traveler, 1878-1887; interpreter and assistant clerk in the American Legation at Berne, 1887-1898; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Berne April 1, 1898.

**Weber, Laroy**—Born in Buffalo, N. Y., July 7, 1861; educated in the public and high schools of Buffalo; clerk in hotel, railroad, and business offices in Buffalo several years; clerk in the American Consulate at Glasgow since March, 1913; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Glasgow July 16, 1913.

**Webster, Charles Ernest**—British subject, born in Tasmania October 21, 1861; merchant; appointed Vice-Consul at Hobart July 13, 1894.

**Weddell, Alexander Wilbourne**—Born in Richmond, Va., April 6, 1876; home, Richmond; educated in private schools, Richmond high school, and George Washington University; employed by various Richmond business concerns, 1892-1904; private and acting first sergeant, Henrico Light

Dragoons, Virginia State Militia; clerk, Library of Congress, 1904-1907; private secretary to the Minister to Denmark and clerk in American Legation at Copenhagen, 1908-1910; appointed, after examination (May 29, 1909), Consul at Zanzibar January 11, 1910; Consul at Catania August 22, 1912.

**Weiss, Samuel**—Born in Hungary May 18, 1873; naturalized in New York October 10, 1894; attended elementary schools and gymnasium in Hungary ten years, and night school in New York one year; cashier of the Serbian branch office of New York Life Insurance Co. since 1897; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Belgrade July 19, 1909.

**Welsh, Charles Brelsford**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., January 1, 1880; attended the public schools of Washington, D. C., and graduated from Washington Business High School, 1897, and Georgetown University law school (L.L. B.), 1912; member of the bar of the District of Columbia; clerk in real-estate and law office; appointed messenger at \$500 in the Patent Office July 1, 1898; transferred as laborer (classified) to the Department of State August 1, 1900; appointed clerk at \$500 March 13, 1901; at \$1,000 January 22, 1904; class one June 15, 1904, to take effect July 1, 1904; class two July 8, 1907; at \$1,600 November 30, 1909; at \$1,800 June 27, 1911.

**Wendling, jr., George Reuben**—Born in Bloomington, Ill., March 9, 1883; attended Woodberry Forest high school, Lawrenceville School, Preston's University School, Princeton University one year, and University of Virginia two years; spent one summer on geological survey work; in insurance business in Baltimore and New York for several years; insurance agent in Argentina; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Buenos Aires November 3, 1913.

**Wenger, Aloysius**—Born in Switzerland April 3, 1868; naturalized in New Orleans August 18, 1898; educated in Switzerland, France, and United States; studied law in Philadelphia; graduate (Ph. D.) of Jesuit College of New Orleans; teacher in colleges South and East nine years; appointed clerk at \$900 in the Bureau of Pensions July 26, 1900; at \$1,000 September 26, 1901; class one February 16, 1904; transferred to the Department of State as clerk class one October 7, 1907; appointed clerk class two November 30, 1908, to take effect January 1, 1909; at \$1,600 June 27, 1911.

**Wentworth, Margaret Harris**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio; graduate of St. Agnes School of Albany, N. Y.; language courses with private teachers and in Berlitz School; teacher in St. Faith's School of Saratoga, N. Y.; clerk in the Immigration Commission, March 29 to July 8, 1900; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 7, 1909; permanently at same salary January 7, 1910; at \$1,000 October 11, 1910; resigned October 16, 1911; reinstated at \$1,000 June 7, 1912.

**West, Alfred Hamilton**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., April 27, 1879; attended the Escuela Mixta and Colejio Hispano-Americano at Habana, Cuba, five years, Pratt's Institute, Brooklyn, three years, and Bellevue Medical College one year; interpreter to the governor of Porto Rico, 1898; teacher of languages and English correspondent for Spanish commercial houses ten years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Valparaiso July 19, 1913.

**West, George N.**—Born in Maine in 1847; public-school education; employed for twenty-five years in the Treasury Department; chief clerk of the steamboat-inspection service; clerk to the Senate Committee on Commerce; appointed, after examination (March 29, 1897), Consul at Pietou April 14, 1897; Consul at Sydney, Nova Scotia, July 1, 1897; Consul-General at Vancouver June 10, 1908; Consul at Kobe August 26, 1910.

**Westacott, Richard**—Born in Boston, Mass., March 26, 1847; educated in public schools; in wholesale iron business thirty years, and general agent for the Old Colony Co. fifteen years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at London May 24, 1897; appointed, after examination, Consular Clerk November 21, 1898; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908.

**Westerberg, Joseph**—Born in Sweden July 20, 1861; naturalized in Cook County, Ill., 1888; attended the public schools of Sweden and studied under private tutors; graduated from the Kent College of Law, Chicago (L.L. B.), 1895; editor of a Swedish newspaper two years; teacher in public evening schools of Chicago, 1896-1897; clerk in a law office, 1893-1894; admitted to the bar of Illinois in 1893 and practiced law in Chicago, 1895-1913; appointed Consular Agent at Malme, Sweden, September 24, 1913.

**Wheeler, Post**—Born in Owego, N. Y., August 6, 1869; educated at Rugby and a graduate of the William Penn Charter School and of Princeton University, A. B. (1891), Litt. D. (1893); instructor in English, Princeton University; took course medical department, University of Pennsylvania, and post-graduate course at the Sorbonne, Paris, 1894-95; correspondent in Paris and Morocco of the Westminster Gazette and the New York Evening Post; editor, New York Press, 1896-1904; engaged in mining in Alaska and Washington two years; author of a university text-book and several volumes of critiques and poems; colonel and judge advocate general on staff of the governor of Washington; appointed, after examination, Second Secretary of the Embassy to Japan July 21, 1904; Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg December 21, 1904; Secretary of the Embassy at Rome February 1, 1912.

**White, Elmer John**—Born in Cambridge, Ohio, November 28, 1859; educated in Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio; employed in the Railway Mail Service eighteen months; teacher; owner and editor of newspapers in Florida, Ohio, Washington, and Yukon Territory; appointed Consular Agent at White Horse, Yukon Territory, April 7, 1911.

**White, Jay**—Born in Lapeer, Mich., January 1, 1864; educated in the public schools of Lapeer, at Pennsylvania Military College, and at Julien's (Paris); engaged in the lumber business and banking; appointed Consular Agent at Lucerne March 30, 1894; Consul at Hanover October 16, 1896; Consul-General at Bogotá June 22, 1906; Consul at Santos August 27, 1909.

**White, Richard Drake**—Born in Missouri April 30, 1877; appointed naval cadet from Missouri May 20, 1895; ensign January 28, 1901; lieutenant (junior grade) January 28, 1904; lieutenant September 30, 1904; lieutenant commander March 4, 1911; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Rome, Italy, and Vienna, Austria, April 24, 1912.

**White, Ronald Francis**—British subject, born in Canada March 7, 1870; railway agent; appointed Consular Agent at Waubesaheue May 20, 1898; Consular Agent at Midland October 16, 1900; retired December, 1901; reappointed October 14, 1907.

**Whitehouse, Edward L.**—Born in Augusta, Me., August 21, 1853; appointed Consular Clerk March 5, 1890; clerk in the Department of State at \$1,000, on probation, under Civil Service rules, June 10, 1891; permanently at same salary December 31, 1891; class one April 1, 1892; class four November 4, 1895.

**Whitehouse, Sheldon**—Born in New York City February 5, 1883; educated at Farnborough School and Eton College, England, and at Yale University and New York Law School; served as private secretary to the Ambassador to Great Britain one year; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Secretary of the Legation at Caracas August 4, 1909; was Chargé there for a year; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Paris March 2, 1911; detailed to Embassy at Constantinople October-December, 1911.

**Whiting, John D.**—Born in Jerusalem of American parents June 10, 1882; private education in Jerusalem and America; merchant; also engaged in making collections for American museums; appointed Deputy Consul at Jerusalem November 6, 1908.

**Whitlock, Guy**—Born in Minnesota May 8, 1876; appointed naval cadet from Minnesota May 20, 1897; ensign June 7, 1903; lieutenant (junior grade) June 7, 1909; lieutenant June 7, 1909; assigned to duty as Naval Attaché at Buenos Aires March 7, 1913.

**Whitman, William**—British subject, born in London July 18, 1858; express agent; appointed Consular Agent at Boulogne-sur-mer October 21, 1903.

**Whitney, Clinton Raymond**—Born in Washington, D. C., August 6, 1882; attended the public schools of Washington; Georgetown Law School two years; invoice clerk in Bridgeport, Conn., 1900-1908; stenographer, typewriter, and stock clerk in Washington, 1908-9; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 17, 1909; permanently at same salary January 17, 1910; at \$1,000 December 31, 1910, to be effective January 1, 1911; class one April 1, 1911.

**Whyte, Arthur Edward**—British subject, born in Hollytown, Scotland, September 22, 1870; public accountant; secretary, company manager, and director of five public companies in Wellington, New Zealand; appointed Consular Agent at Wellington August 4, 1913.

**Wicker, Cyrus French**—Born in Marquette, Mich., October 7, 1882; home, New York City; attended Berkeley School and St. Paul's School, and Columbia University for one year; graduate of Yale University, A. B. (1902), and New York Law School, LL. B. (1907); Rhodes Scholar at Balliol College, Oxford, B. C. L. (1910); M. A. Yale (1910); clerk of the revisions committee of the Legislature of New York and secretary to an assembly man, 1907; served as private secretary to the Ambassador to Germany; member of the bars of New York and Connecticut; appointed, after examination (August 21, 1908), Secretary of the Legation at Tangier June 24, 1910; member of the Board of Public Works for the Empire of Morocco, 1910-1912; on special duty in the Department of State, 1912-13; detailed for special duty in connection with the Twelfth International Congress of Navigation at Philadelphia, May-June, 1912; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Panama March 1, 1913.

**Wiess, Gustav**—German subject, born December 1, 1857; independent business man; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Breslau December 12, 1912.

**Wilber, David F.**—Born in Milford, N. Y., December 7, 1859; attended public school at Milford and graduated from Cazenovia (N. Y.) Seminary, 1879; engaged with his father and brother in the hop business in Otsego County, N. Y., 1879-1899; engaged in agricultural pursuits, breeding of cattle, and the real-estate business, 1890-1895; member of the board of supervisors of Otsego County two terms; appointed member of the New York State Commission to investigate tuberculosis in cattle in 1893; Representative from the twenty-first New York congressional district in the Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Congresses; engaged in the wholesale tea, coffee and spice business; appointed, after examination (June 26, 1903), Consul at Barbados June 20, 1903; Consul-General at Singapore February 10, 1905; Consul-General at Halifax March 30, 1907; Consul at Kobe August 27, 1909; Consul-General at Vancouver August 26, 1910; Consul-General at Zurich September 18, 1913.

**Wilcox, Henry Tabor**—Born in Asheville, N. C., April 5, 1838; attended Vineland (N. J.) high school three and one-half years; took courses in banking and finance and banking and commercial law at the American Institute of Banking; employed in various capacities by the Vineland Trust Co., 1907-1912; appointed Consular Agent at Port Maria June 13, 1912.

**Wilder, Amos Parker**—Born in Calais, Me., February 15, 1862; home, Madison, Wis.; attended the Augusta (Me.) public and high schools; graduated from Yale; was connected with the Wisconsin State Journal for nearly twelve years; became president and editor in chief; appointed Consul-General at Hongkong March 7, 1906; Consul-General at Shanghai May 17, 1909.

**Wilkinson, James W.**—British subject, born in Turkey September 6, 1868; accountant and antimony merchant; appointed Deputy Consul at Smyrna June 26, 1902; resigned May 20, 1903; reappointed September 15, 1906; appointed Deputy Consul-General July 1, 1908.

**Willard, Albert W.**—Born in Portland, Me., October 2, 1875; educated in public schools of Portland, and a course in stenography, typewriting, and bookkeeping; stenographer and cashier for a powder company in several towns, 1895-1908; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$500, on probation, under Civil Service rules, July 7, 1908; permanently at same salary January 7, 1909; at \$1,000 June 1, 1909; class one December 20, 1909.

**Willard, Joseph Edward**—Born in Washington, D. C., May 1, 1865; home, Richmond, Va.; graduate of Virginia Military Institute, and studied law, University of Virginia; captain Third Virginia Regiment, United States Volunteers, in the Spanish-American war; member Virginia house of representatives, 1891-1902; lieutenant governor of Virginia, 1902-1909; corporation commissioner of Virginia, 1909-1910; president Virginia Hotel Co. and of Washington & Jefferson Realty Corporation of Richmond; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Spain July 28, 1913; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Spain September 10, 1913.

**Williams, Charles Henry**—Born in Tientsin, China, June 7, 1882; educated in schools at Shanghai; with Tientsin firms, 1897-1899; in Chinese post office, 1899-1900; Chinese interpreter to German forces, 1900-1907; customs service at Manila, 1902; with Singer Manufacturing Co. in Tientsin, 1903-1909; in Africa for a year as a labor overseer; traveling, 1907-8, and engaged in brokerage business; appointed Marshal at Tientsin December 21, 1908, and also Deputy Consul-General August 21, 1910; appointed Marshal at Chefoo July 18, 1912; appointed also Deputy Consul September 5, 1912; Marshal at Shanghai February 1, 1913.

**Williams, Charles Louis Loos** Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, May 20, 1887; high-school graduate; appointed, after examination (February 20, 1903), Student Interpreter in China March 17, 1903; Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai July 7, 1906; retired as Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai January, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Chicoo September 25, 1907; Interpreter September 29, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul and reappointed Interpreter July 1, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul and also Interpreter at Newchwang July 9, 1909; Consul at Swatow June 24, 1910.

**Williams, Charles Wesley** Born in Washington, D. C., January 18, 1852; attended public schools in Washington; graduated from the Central High School; attended Lehigh University two years and business college one year; employed at the Bethlehem Steel Works; appointed classified laborer in the Medical Department, United States Army, Washington, D. C., January 7, 1874; resigned July 3, 1895; appointed special laborer (clerk) in the United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., July 5, 1900; resigned March 10, 1907; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$200, on probation, under Civil Service rules, March 11, 1907; at \$1,000 March 28, 1907; class one October 3, 1907; class two December 31, 1910, to be effective January 1, 1911.

**Williams, Edward Thomas** Born in Columbus, Ohio, October 17, 1854; attended public schools of Columbus and graduated from the high school in 1872; graduated from Bethany College, West Virginia; entered the ministry; became missionary in China; was translator at the Kiangnan Arsenal at Shanghai; appointed Interpreter to the Consulate at Shanghai November 25, 1876; Vice-Consul-General at Shanghai October 27, 1877; resigned November 1, 1878; appointed Chinese Secretary to the Legation at Peking February 23, 1900; Consul-General at Tientsin March 10, 1908; Assistant Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs in the Department of State August 31, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Peking July 6, 1911; also Chinese Secretary February 23, 1912; retired as Chinese Secretary September 11, 1913.

**Williams, Walter Johnstone**—British subject, born in Canada September 28, 1874; dentist; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Tahiti October 13, 1909.

**Williamson, Adolph Anrum**—Born in Washington, D. C., April 28, 1893; graduate (1910) of Western High School and Business High School (1902), Washington; in a real-estate office three years; physical instructor, Y. M. C. A., one and a half years; newspaper correspondent; sergeant in the District of Columbia National Guard; appointed, after examination (October 1, 1903), Student Interpreter in Japan October 8, 1903; Vice and Deputy Consul at Dalny December 19, 1908; Consul at Antung August 19, 1911; Consul at Tansui September 18, 1913.

**Willrich, Gebhard** Born in Germany May 27, 1833; naturalized in St. Louis, Mo., October 27, 1876; home, Milwaukee, Wis.; educated at the country school at Gilton, Hanover, Germany, and the Latin schools at Oldenburg and Kiel; member of Minnesota State Legislature, 1889-1891; member and president of the St. Paul (Minn.) school board, 1892-1895; judge of probate, 1895-1902; practiced law, 1900-1902; vice president of a trust company, 1902; special agent for the examination of State institutions, 1902-3; appointed, after examination (September 26, 1908), Consul at St. John, New Brunswick, October 3, 1908; Consul at Quebec June 9, 1909.

**Wilsø, Alexander Charles** Norwegian subject, born in Christiania, October 14, 1891; served in Light Battery F, Fourth Artillery, United States Army, January 1, 1894, to April 3, 1897; manager of clothing store in Christiania, 1901-1910; appointed clerk in the American Legation at Christiania December 1, 1910.

**Wilson, Charles B. G.**—British subject, born in Peru January 28, 1879; office manager for mercantile firm; appointed Consular Agent at Paita August 1, 1908.

**Wilson, Charles Stetson** Born in Bangor, Me., in 1875; graduate of Harvard University; appointed Secretary of the Legation to Greece, Roumania, and Servia March 7, 1901; attended the coronation of King Peter of Servia at Belgrade September 21, 1904; appointed Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro and of the Diplomatic Agency in Bulgaria March 10, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Habana July 18, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires May 16, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Rome December 15, 1910; Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg February 1, 1912.

**Wilson, jr., Daniel Allen** Born in Owensboro, Ky., August 17, 1884; public-school education; shipping clerk in manufacturing establishment; bond merchant for four years; appointed Marshal of the United States Court for China December 23, 1909.

**Wilson, Hugh Robert** Born in Evanston, Ill., January 24, 1883; home, Evanston; attended Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., four years; graduated from Yale University (B. A.), 1906; studied at the Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; traveled one year; employed in various capacities by a firm of wholesale furnishers for men, in Chicago, three and one-half years; private secretary to the American Minister to Portugal, 1911; appointed, after examination (December 4, 1911), Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala February 1, 1912.

**Wilson, Ripley** Born in Chicago, Ill., December 20, 1887; home, Chicago; attended University School, Chicago, nine years and Yale University two years; was employed, temporarily, as freight clerk by a railroad company and as engineer by a lignite company of Texas and in business office of Chicago Tribune nine months; clerk in the Consulate-General at London August, 1906, to January, 1907; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1909), Consular Assistant January 3, 1910; assigned to duty at the Consulate-General at London January 3, 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Moscow June 12, 1911; Consular Agent at Almeria April 30, 1912; Consular Agent at Kalamata March 2, 1913.

**Winans, Charles Sumner**—Born in Tyre, N. V., January 25, 1864; educated in the Chelsea public schools and Albion College; for several years wholesale and retail merchant and importer of American goods into Chile; president and business manager of Iquique English College six years; appointed Consul at Iquique May 21, 1906; Consul at Valencia March 30, 1907; Consul at Seville May 31, 1909.

**Winship, North** Born in Macon, Ga., December 31, 1884; home, Macon; attended the public schools of Macon and took special courses in George Washington University; graduated from Mercer University (B. L.), 1910; employed in various clerical positions, 1904-1907; secretary of manufacturing plant, 1907-1910; admitted to the bar in Georgia June 3, 1910; appointed, after examination (May 26, 1909), Consul at Tahiti June 24, 1910; Consul at Owen Sound July 14, 1913.

**Winslow, Alfred A.** Born in Crown Point, Ind., in 1854; high-school and college education; served as assistant inspector in the Bureau of Animal Industry; was treasurer of the city of Hammond, Ind.; journalist; appointed, after examination (June 28, 1898), Consul at Liege July 7, 1898; Consul-General at Guatemala City November 5, 1902; Consul at Valparaiso June 22, 1906.

**Winslow, Edward D.**—Born in Chicago, Ill., December 16, 1850; attended the public schools of Chicago and graduated from the law department of the Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; engaged in grain-export and stock and grain business in Chicago; appointed Consul at Stockholm July 28, 1877; Consul-General May 27, 1895; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General June 7, 1900; retired in 1901; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Goteborg January 22, 1909; Consul-General at Stockholm March 29, 1909; Consul at Plauen December 14, 1910; Consul-General at Copenhagen August 16, 1911; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* at Copenhagen June 9 to July 10, 1912.

**Wirth, jr., Frederick** Born in New York City February 25, 1883; attended the public schools of New York eight years, Softner Preparatory School, New York, two years, and New York Law School two years; studied international law at the University of Vienna; admitted to the bar in New York City, 1907; stenographer and law clerk in New York six years; practiced law one year; clerk in the American Embassy at Vienna October, 1907, to June, 1910; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Constantinople August 23, 1910.

**Wise, John Douglas** Born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 23, 1880; educated in schools in Washington, D. C., Rhode Island, and Virginia; newspaper reporter and writer; clerk in Bordeaux Consulate; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Bordeaux April 5, 1907.

**Wissa Bey, George**—Egyptian subject, born in Assiout in 1871; engaged in farming and commerce; appointed Consular Agent at Assiout June 25, 1903.

**Wiswall, George Augustus**—Born in Chicago, Ill., September 4, 1873; attended grammar and high schools; employed in copper company for eight years; appointed Consular Agent at Cananea July 29, 1909.

**Woël, J. William**—Born in Haiti February 22, 1862; naturalized; educated in France and England; merchant; appointed Consular Agent at Gonaïves September 8, 1899.

**Wolcott, Henry Merrill**—Born in Colchester, Vt., November 8, 1879; graduate of Burlington high school and Burlington Business College; clerk United States naval station, San Juan, 1902-1904; clerk to post-office inspector, New York, 1904-5; business stenographer, 1905-6; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Santiago de Cuba June 9, 1906; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Mexico City May 14, 1912.

**Wood, Dean Richmond**—Born in Oswego, N. Y., July 25, 1898; educated in public schools; clerk in various business houses in the United States, Cuba, and Mexico thirteen years; with Isthmian Canal Commission, Panama, 1907-8; appointed Vice-Consul at Madrid December 11, 1909; Consul at Ceiba March 26, 1903; resigned April 9, to take effect April 13, 1907; appointed Consular Agent at Nuevitas June 25, 1908.

**Wood, John Quinby**—Born in Bucksport, Me., June 24, 1897; graduate of Wesleyan University (A. B.), 1899, and of Harvard University (LL. B.), 1903; an instructor in Oahu College, Honolulu, 1899-1893; commissioner of education of the Republic of Hawaii for one year; is a member of the bar of Massachusetts and Hawaii and practiced law in Hawaii until 1894; spent six years in Italy and France studying the languages and history of these countries and practicing international law; practiced law in New York and Boston, 1905-1908; attached to the Consulate at Milan since September, 1908; appointed Deputy Consul at Milan January 20, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul April 17, 1909; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Venice January 12, 1910; Consul at Tripoli August 2, 1910.

**Wood, Norton E.**—Born December 26, 1876; private and corporal in Troop C, First Cavalry, May 15, 1900, to July 15, 1901; appointed second lieutenant Artillery Corps February 2, 1901; graduated from the Artillery School in 1905; appointed first lieutenant March 3, 1906; assigned to First Field Artillery June 6, 1907; transferred to Sixth Field Artillery August 29, 1908; graduated from the Mounted Service School in 1908; appointed captain March 11, 1911; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Madrid May 17, 1913.

**Wooding, A. Russell**—Born April 30, 1889; appointed laborer in the correspondence division of the Isthmian Canal Commission at \$600 per annum May 17, 1906; transferred and appointed laborer in the Department of State at \$600 November 15, 1909; appointed Assistant Messenger May 7, 1910.

**Woodward, George Carlton**—Born near West Chester, Pa., December 7, 1874; educated in public schools and Pierce Business School; law clerk and stenographer in Alaska seven years; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul (and clerk) at Dawson October 26, 1904; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Vancouver September 3, 1910.

**Woodridge, Arthur Lee**—Born in Harrisonville, Mo., August 6, 1878; educated in the public schools of Harrisonville; engaged in various branches of newspaper work since 1898; appointed Consular Agent at Cookshire February 29, 1913.

**Woolsey, Lester H.**—Born in Stone Ridge, N. Y., August 3, 1877; graduated from Harvard College (A. B.) and George Washington University law school (LL. B.); pursued graduate course for degree of Ph. D. at Harvard and George Washington University; author of various Government reports and professional papers on scientific and legal subjects; assistant geologist in United States Geological Survey; examiner, United States Land Office; transferred and appointed clerk class three in the Department of State September 16, 1906; law clerk April 18, 1911; designated as secretary of the American delegation to the International Fur Seal Conference which was convened in Washington June 30, 1911; appointed Assistant Solicitor in the Department of State August 1, 1913.

**Wright, Herbert R.**—Born in Marshalltown, Iowa, August 15, 1871; educated in public schools of Marshalltown and the State University of Iowa (LL. B.); practiced law in Des Moines; owner and editor of Iowa Emancipator, 1904; appointed, after examination (June 14, 1905), Consul at Puerto Plata March 39, 1905; Consul at Utula June 15, 1905; Consul at Puerto Cabello January 13, 1909.

**Wright, Joshua Butler**—Born in Irvington, N. Y., October 18, 1877; home, Cody, Wyo.; attended Lawrenceville school and graduated from Princeton University (B. S.), 1897; engaged in banking in New York City six years, and agriculture and stock raising in Wyoming two years; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Secretary of the Legation at Tegucigalpa August 4, 1909; Chargé d'Affaires July 20, September 6, 1911; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria February 1, 1912, but did not go to post; assigned to special duty in the Department of State; appointed clerk at \$1,000 in the Department of State August 24, 1912, under the provisions of the Executive order of August 24, 1912; Secretary of the Legation at Brussels October 4, 1912; secretary of the American delegation to the Opium Conference at The Hague June 14, 1913; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro July 2, 1913.

**Wright, Maitland Schoolcraft**—Born in Pope County, Minn., July 17, 1876; educated in public schools and normal school of Moorhead, Minn.; telegraph operator; appointed telegrapher in the Navy Department during the Spanish-American War; transferred, under Civil Service rules, to the office of Superintendent State, War, and Navy Building June 23, 1899; transferred to the Department of State as clerk at \$900 January 10, 1902; appointed at \$1,000 July 1, 1903; class one, temporarily, March 23, 1904; permanently at same salary June 15, 1904; class two March 4, 1907; class three October 21, 1910.

**Wright, Silas Haynes**—Born in Rouses Point, N. Y., August 11, 1859; graduate of Annapolis Naval Academy; mining engineer and mine director in Colombia since 1896; appointed Consular Agent at Medellín April 16, 1908.

**Wyvell, Manton Marble**—Born in Scottsville, N. Y., May 2, 1878; graduate of Wellsville (N. Y.) high school; won a scholarship at Cornell University (1897) and graduated from Cornell (A. B., 1901; LL. B., 1903); admitted to the bar in 1903 and practiced law in New York City, 1904-1912; designated attorney by attorney general of New York in franchise-tax litigation; writer on current topics; appointed private secretary to the Secretary of State March 12, 1913.

**Yardley, Herbert O.**—Born in Worthington, Ind., April 13, 1884; educated in the public schools of Worthington and Eaton Rapids, Mich.; appointed clerk in the Department of State at \$900, on probation, under Civil Service rules, December 9, 1912.

**Yeffremovitch, Elie**—Servian subject, born in Kragujevatz, Servia, July 26, 1885; clerk in the Royal Servian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1908-1911; clerk in the American Consulate at Belgrade; appointed Deputy Consul at Belgrade September 19, 1913.

**Yerby, William James**—Born in Phillips County, Ark., September 22, 1897; home, Memphis, Tenn.; attended the Tennessee public schools and Le Moyne Institute; graduated from Roger Williams University and McHARRY Medical College of Walden University; publisher for six years and practicing physician eight years; appointed, after examination, Consul at Sierra Leone June 28, 1906.

**Yost, Bartley F.**—Born in Switzerland September 30, 1877; father naturalized in 1889; educated in the public schools of Kansas and Washburn College; attended six sessions of Normal Institute; taught school intermittently, 1896-1905; in business one year; clerk of the district court of Osborne County, Kans., and part owner of the Osborne County News, 1906-1908; appointed, after examination (November 29, 1907), Consul Assistant June 24, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Paris April 20, 1909; Consular Agent at Almeria March 3, 1913.

**Young, Charles**—Born March 12, 1864; graduated from the United States Military Academy August 31, 1886, and appointed additional second lieutenant Tenth Cavalry; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry October 4, 1887; second lieutenant October 4, 1888; transferred to Ninth Cavalry October 31, 1887; first lieutenant Seventh Cavalry December 22, 1899; transferred to Ninth Cavalry October 1, 1897; captain February 2, 1901; major August 28, 1912; served as major of the Ninth Ohio Colored Infantry from May 14, 1898, to January 28, 1899; assigned to duty as Military Attaché at Monrovia December 11, 1911.

**Young, Evan Erastus**—Born in Kenton, Ohio, August 17, 1878; attended Hiram College, Ohio, the South Dakota School of Mines, and graduated from the University of Wisconsin law school; three years' army service in the Philippines; appointed, after examination (August 10, 1905), Consul at Harput August 15, 1905; Consulat Saloniki June 10, 1908; Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs, Department of State, November 24, 1909; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Ecuador July 6, 1911; appointed in the Department of State and designated as Foreign Trade Adviser September 4, 1912; delegate on the part of the United States to the Fifth International Congress of Chambers of Commerce, Boston, September 24 to 28, 1912; appointed Consul-General at Halifax June 5, 1913.

**Young, George William**—Born in Sioux City, Iowa, September 22, 1886; educated in public schools of Washington, D. C., Army and Navy Preparatory School, and law department of George Washington University; served as clerk in contractor's office; clerk at navy-yard; clerk in Bureau of Labor; home, North Chevy Chase, Md.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1910), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 10, 1911; Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Constantinople September 13, 1913.

**Young, James Barclay**—Born in Washington, D. C., February 14, 1884; attended public schools ten years; graduated from the William Penn Charter School (Philadelphia) and the University of Pennsylvania (B. S.); reporter for Washington, Philadelphia, and New York newspapers; private secretary to his father while the latter was in Congress; read law; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consular Assistant July 19, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Milan September 8, 1909; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin March 16, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul at Breslau April 28, 1911; reappointed Deputy Consul-General at Berlin May 26, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Genoa February 19, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Milan July 22, 1913; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Genoa August 29, 1913.

**Young, Stephen Johnson**—British subject, born in Canada April 7, 1848; barrister and solicitor; appointed Consular Agent at Trenton June 2, 1891.

**Young, Wallace J.**—Born in West Chester, Pa., August 21, 1886; graduate of the high school of Washington, D. C.; private secretary to several Members of the House of Representatives, Fifty-eighth and Fifty-ninth Congresses; appointed clerk in the Census Office at \$500 July 5, 1900; promoted to \$1,000 and \$1,200; service discontinued July 1, 1902; appointed clerk at \$540 in the Civil

Service Commission July 15, 1913; at \$600 October 1, 1913; at \$1,000 December 1, 1914; at \$1,200 July 1, 1915; transferred to the Department of State as clerk class one February 10, 1917; clerk to the Third Assistant Secretary of State, 1917-1919; appointed clerk class two October 31, 1917; class three November 2, 1918; secretary of the boards of examiners for the diplomatic and consular services May 17, 1919; attached to the Agency of the United States in the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration before the Permanent Court at The Hague, 1919; appointed clerk class four December 16, 1919; assistant secretary of the American Delegation to the Opium Conference at The Hague October 4, 1911; also special disbursing officer for the Department of State to the same delegation October 14, 1911; reinstated as clerk class four in the Department of State February 7, 1912.

**Young, William P.**—Born in York, Pa., July 13, 1874; educated at the York Collegiate Institute; employed in various clerical capacities by business firms in Philadelphia, 1889-1902; bookkeeper and salesman, Merida, Yucatan, 1902-3; manager of steamship agency, Merida and Progreso, Yucatan, 1903-1905; agent of steamship company at Progreso; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Progreso February 17, 1910.

**Zabriskie, Luther Klumbell**—Born in Preston, Conn., October 10, 1870; attended the public schools of Connecticut, Worcester Academy four years, Yale College four years (A. B.), and Edinburgh University one year; member of the State Legislature of Connecticut, 1907-8; member of Connecticut Special School Commission, 1907-1909; member editorial staff *Norwich Bulletin*, 1907-1911; clerk in the Consulate-General at Callao, 1911-12; appointed Deputy Consul at Callao June 7, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Callao July 5, 1913.

**Zinzen, Jean**—Born in Belgium May 25, 1891; educated in Belgium; in Belgian Government service in South Africa, 1894-1895; since then an exporter and importer; appointed Consular Agent at Victoria, Brazil, March 26, 1895.

**Zoeller, Guillermo**—Born in Boerne, Tex., April 26, 1868; attended the public schools of Boerne; employed in various clerical positions, 1883-1894; customhouse broker, 1894-1897; clerk in customs agency of the Mexican Central Railroad, 1897-1906; customs agent, 1906-1907; member of a commercial firm in Ciudad Juarez, 1907-1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Ciudad Juarez October 4, 1910.

**Zuber, Arnold**—Citizen of Switzerland, born in Basel July 17, 1885; clerk in the American Consulate at Basel since April, 1908; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Basel October 11, 1913.

**XVII.—BIOGRAPHICAL STATEMENT OF DIPLOMATIC OFFICERS AND CONSULS—GENERAL CONSULS, CONSULAR ASSISTANTS, INTERPRETERS, AND STUDENT INTERPRETERS WHO HAVE DIED OR RETIRED FROM THE SERVICE SINCE JANUARY 1, 1906.**

**Ames, Edward Winslow**—Born in Wakefield, Mass., October 26, 1874; attended the public schools of Wakefield eight years; Phillips Academy, Andover, four years; Harvard College four years; Columbian University School of International Law and Diplomacy three months; teacher, 1899, 1899; clerk in the American Legation at Rio de Janeiro, 1899, 1901; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro August 12, 1901; Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires April 6, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, March 24, 1904; resigned March 8, 1905.

**Anderson, George B.**—Born in 1864; teacher in Noble's College, Tokyo, Japan, one year; newspaper correspondent fifteen years and editorial writer on the *Troy (N. Y.) Press*; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Rio de Janeiro June 30, 1893; retired September 21, 1894; appointed Consul at Antigua June 27, 1895; Consul at Grenobles October 2, 1897; Consul at Pretoria March 13, 1899; Consul at Guadeloupe June 29, 1903; Consul at Antigua March 10, 1905; Consul at Martinique June 10, 1905; died at post March 2, 1910.

**Anderson, Larz**—Born in Paris, France, August 15, 1866; educated abroad and at Phillips Exeter Academy; Harvard University (A. B.); appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at London July 20, 1891; Secretary of the Embassy at Rome August 8, 1894; retired, 1897; captain and assistant adjutant general during the Spanish-American War, acting as adjutant general, Second Division, Second Army Corps; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Belgium August 13, 1911; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan November 14, 1912; retired June 11, 1913.

**Atwell, William P.**—Born in Warren, Ohio, in 1843; home, Washington, D. C.; educated in the public schools and at the University of Wisconsin; appointed lieutenant in the Thirty-ninth Wisconsin Infantry May 18, 1864; second lieutenant in the Forty-third Infantry June 22, 1867; retired as captain December 31, 1870; appointed Consular Agent at Schiedam May 14, 1883; retired July, 1885; appointed Commercial Agent at Roubaix June 27, 1890; retired June, 1893; reappointed Commercial Agent at Roubaix May 28, 1897; appointed Consul May 31, 1899; Consul at Ghent June 22, 1899; died at post July 28, 1911.

**Austin, Richard Wilson**—Born in Decatur, Ala., August 27, 1857; educated at the Loudon high school and the University of Tennessee; clerk in the Post Office Department, 1879, 1881; assistant doorkeeper, House of Representatives, 1881, 1883; agent, Quartermaster's Department, War Department, 1883, 1885; receiver for the First National Bank, Sheffield, Ala., 1886, 1890; United States marshal for the eastern district of Tennessee, 1897, 1902; attorney; appointed, after examination, Consul at Glasgow June 23, 1902; resigned November 23, 1907.

**Aubier, Joseph M.**—Born in St. Charles, Quebec, in 1845; naturalized; home, Central Falls, R. I.; attended high school and academy; member of school committee and license commissioner at Central Falls, R. I.; census enumerator, Cohoes, N. Y., 1869; editor and publisher at Central Falls, R. I.; appointed Commercial Agent at St. Hyacinthe May 18, 1878; Consul June 22, 1900; Consul at Guadeloupe June 10, 1902; retired October 16, 1904.

**Aymé, Louis H.**—Born in New York City May 20, 1855; graduated from Trinity School and Columbia College, New York, in 1874; employed as scientific assistant to the New Zealand party, United States Transit of Venus Expedition, 1873, 1875; appointed Consul at Merida February 19, 1889; resigned October 15, 1884; special ethnologist, Smithsonian Institution, 1884, 85; special writer for the *Chicago Times*, 1888, 89; employed on the *Chicago Inter-Ocean*, 1890-91; foreign press editor at the World's Columbian Exposition, 1891, 1893; employed on the *Chicago Tribune*, 1894, 1896; financial secretary, Press Club of Chicago, in 1897; appointed Consul at Guadeloupe January 9, 1898; Consul at Paris June 29, 1902; Consul-General at Lisbon May 24, 1907; died at post May 16, 1912.

**Bacon, Robert**—Born in Massachusetts; graduate of Harvard University; member of the banking firm of J. P. Morgan & Co. for several years; member of the board of overseers of Harvard University; member of the central committee, American National Red Cross; home, New York City; appointed Assistant Secretary of State September 5, 1905; Secretary of State January 7, 1906; and

served to March 7, 1909; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to France December 21, 1909; resigned January 2, 1912.

**Bailey, Everett E.**—Born in Illinois in 1857; engaged in cattle raising and contracting; superintendent of construction of Isthmus & Tehuantepec Railroad and of Mexican National Railroad; trader, storekeeper, and traveling salesman; appointed Consul at Ensenada May 22, 1900; retired September 6, 1906.

**Baker, Orlando Harrison**—Born in Union County, Ind., in 1836; home, Indianola, Iowa; graduate of De Pauw (Indiana University, A. B., 1858), A. M. (1861); received degree of LL. D. from Simpson College, 1906; principal Cherry Grove (Ill.) Seminary, 1858, 1860; of Delaney Academy, 1860-1862; of Des Moines (Iowa) Conference Seminary, 1863-1866; of Glenwood Institute, 1866-1868; professor at Simpson College, 1868, 1871; president Algona (Iowa) College, 1871-1875; editor of *Indianola (Iowa) Herald*, 1880-1886; special correspondent for *Chicago Inter-Ocean* in Southern States and Mexico, 1887, 1889; appointed, after examination, Consul at Copenhagen September 29, 1892; retired January 25, 1894; appointed Consul at Sidney, New South Wales, June 19, 1900; Consul at Sandakan June 10, 1908; died on board the transport *Thomas* at Nagasaki, Japan, August 6, 1913.

**Baldwin, George E.**—Born in Portage County, Ohio, in 1830; home, Canton, Ohio; educated in the public schools; prosecuting attorney of Stark County, Ohio, and circuit court judge for the judicial circuit of Ohio; practiced law at Canton, Ohio, thirty years; appointed Consul at Nuremberg March 20, 1901; resigned, to take effect December 25, 1909.

**Barrett, John**—Born in Grafton, Vt., November 28, 1866; graduated from Worcester (Mass.) Academy, 1884; Dartmouth College (A. B.), 1886; received honorary degrees from Dartmouth (A. M.), 1896, and Tulane University (LL. D.), 1902; taught at Hopkins Academy, Oakland, Cal.; engaged in newspaper work in California, Washington, and Oregon; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Siam February 14, 1894; retired 1895; war correspondent in the Philippines, 1898, 99; delegate to the Second International Conference of American States at Mexico City, 1901, 2; commissioner general of foreign affairs for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1902, 3; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina July 24, 1903; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama March 17, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia June 21, 1905; resigned January 6, 1907.

**Beaupré, Arthur M.**—Born in Oswego, Ill., July 20, 1854; educated in public schools; practiced law in Aurora, Ill.; county clerk, Kane County Ill., 1885, 1894; home, Aurora, Ill.; appointed, after examination, Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Guatemala October 7, 1897; served as *Chargé d'Affaires* from December 9, 1897, to January 24, 1898, and from February 12, 1899, to April 5, 1899; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bogota October 27, 1899; served as *Chargé d'Affaires* from September 23, 1900, to January 28, 1901, and from March 17, 1902, to July 22, 1902; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia February 12, 1903; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina March 17, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Netherlands and Luxemburg April 2, 1905; Honorary Delegate to the adjourned meeting of the International Congress for the Purpose of Promoting Uniform Legislation Concerning Letters of Exchange held at The Hague September, 1911; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba August 12, 1912; retired June 28, 1913.

**Berliner, Solomon**—Born in New York City October 5, 1856; home, New York City; educated in New York City and in Germany; engaged in mercantile business, 1880, 1894; studied law; appointed Consul at Teneriffe March 4, 1895; retired April 21, 1898; reappointed July 18, 1899; died in Washington, D. C. November 13, 1910.

**Beutelspacher, Gustave**—Born in Stuttgart, Germany, in 1850; naturalized; home, Canton, Ohio; public-school education; foreman for many years of engraving department of a company manufacturing watch cases at Canton, Ohio; appointed, after examination, Nov. 27, 1897, Commercial Agent at Moncton December 27, 1897; Consul June 22, 1902; resigned, to take effect May 14, 1908.

**Binda, John Louis**—Born in Italy June 5, 1889, of American parents; educated in Massachusetts public schools, one year in Italy, and three years at Harvard University; appointed, after examination (May 5, 1902), Student Interpreter in Turkey June 2, 1902; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Saloniki January 23, 1911; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Cairo August 5, 1912; also Deputy Consul-General at Cairo December 2, 1912; resigned May 28, 1913.

**Bishop, William Henry**—Born January 7, 1847; attended Hartford (Conn.) high school, St. John's College, Fordham, N. Y.; graduated from Yale University; professor at Yale University until 1902; engaged in literary work; appointed, after examination (January 15, 1903), Consul at Genoa February 5, 1903; Consul at Palermo December 12, 1904; resigned, to take effect July 1, 1910.

**Blumenthal, William**—Born in New York City February 15, 1878; attended Columbia grammar school, Phillips Academy one year, Yale University three years (B. A., and Oxford University three years (M. A.)); appointed Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon May 27, 1904; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris March 10, 1905; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople November 27, 1905; retired April 10, 1909.

**Bluthardt, Theodore J.**—Born in Neuenburg, Germany, July 24, 1837; naturalized in Cook County, Ill., February 28, 1860; attended the public schools six years and the Royal Gymnasium three years; surgeon in the United States Army, 1861-1863; physician and surgeon; appointed Consul at Bremen March 30, 1902; died at post January 14, 1906.

**Bond, Wallace C.**—Born in Louisville, Ky., January 29, 1875; home, Cheyenne, Wyo.; educated in the public schools of New Brunswick, N. J., and by private tuition; employed for five years in a New York banking house; was private secretary to Governor De Forest Richards, of Wyoming, for five years; editor of the Cheyenne Daily Leader, 1903-1904; appointed, after examination (March 11, 1907), Consul at Aden March 20, 1907; Consul at Karachi June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Copenhagen August 27, 1909; resigned, to take effect January 1, 1911.

**Bordewich, Henry**—Born in Norway in 1844; educated in mercantile school in Bergen and by private tuition; served in United States Navy during the Civil War; county auditor of Yellow Medicine County, Minn., for fourteen years; postmaster at Granite Falls, Minn., for four years; appointed, after examination (June 29, 1897), Consul at Christiania July 4, 1897; Consul-General May 9, 1906; died at post March 19, 1912.

**Boutell, Henry Sherman**—Born in Boston, Mass., March 14, 1850; graduate of Northwestern University, A. B. (1874), A. M. (1875), and of Harvard University, A. B. (1879), A. M. (1877); admitted to the bar in Illinois, 1879, and to the Supreme Court of the United States, 1880; member of the Chicago Citizen's Committee to prepare municipal election law, 1881; member Illinois Legislature, 1884; member board of trustees of the Northwestern University and received the degree of LL. D. from that institution in 1904; member of the House of Representatives, Fifty-sixth to the Sixty-first Congresses, inclusive; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal March 2, 1911; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland April 24, 1911; retired July 31, 1913.

**Boutell, Roger S. G.**—Born in Chicago, Ill., October 21, 1881; attended St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1897, 1899; Harvard College, 1899-1903; admitted to the bars of the District of Columbia and Illinois in May, 1906; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Berne February 9, 1903; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxembourg December 11, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires March 9, 1907; but did not go to post; resigned April 17, 1907.

**Bowens, G. Jarvis**—Born in Wilmington, N. C., August 28, 1894; home, Norfolk, Va.; attended Gregory Institute, Wilmington, five years; Shaw University, Raleigh, N. C., four years; studied under private tutors two years; deputy register of deeds at Wilmington, N. C., six months; practiced medicine and surgery fourteen years; appointed, after examination (June 22, 1925), Consul at Guadeloupe June 24, 1925; resigned July 1, 1929.

**Bragg, Edward Stuyvesant**—Born in Unadilla, N. Y., February 26, 1827; attended the public schools; took preparatory course and graduated from Geneva College; read law and was admitted to the bar of New York in 1852; went to Fond du Lac, Wis., in 1850; elected district attorney, 1854; delegate to the Charleston Convention, 1860; served

in the Union Army, 1861-1865, as captain, major, lieutenant colonel, colonel, and brigadier general; appointed postmaster at Fond du Lac, 1869; State senator in Wisconsin, 1878-80; served in the Forty-fifth, Forty-sixth, and Forty-seventh Congresses; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Mexico, 1893-94; appointed Consul-General at Habana May 16, 1902; Consul-General at Hongkong September 15, 1902; resigned, to take effect May 1, 1903; died in Fond du Lac, Wis., June 29, 1912.

**Brickwood, jr., Albert William**—Born in Chicago, Ill., October 14, 1874; attended public and high schools; graduated in 1897; read law; graduated from Lewis Institute, University of Chicago; census enumerator; connected with the Illinois Central Railway Co. at Chicago in 1901; assistant secretary and commissary of the Chicago & Patagonia Copper & Gold Mining Co. in 1902; appointed clerk in the American Consulate at Nogales; Vice and Deputy Consul July 17, 1905; Consul at Puerto Cortes August 17, 1909; Consul at Tapachula May 21, 1909; resigned March 1, 1911.

**Bridgman, George Herbert**—Born in Keene, N. H., January 19, 1832; home, Elizabeth, N. J.; graduated from Dartmouth College, 1856, and from Harvard Medical School, 1860; house surgeon, city hospital, Boston, eighteen months; practiced medicine in Keene, N. H., eight years, and in Elizabeth, N. J., ten years; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia October 7, 1877; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, July 11, 1902; resigned, to take effect December 31, 1906.

**Bright, Frederick I.**—Born in Logan, Ohio, May 16, 1875; attended the public schools of Logan and Ohio Wesleyan University; taught in the district schools of Hocking County, Ohio; graduated in law from the Ohio State University in 1900; engaged in the practice of law; member of the Seventy-sixth Ohio General Assembly; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1906), Consul at Huddersfield March 29, 1906; resigned April 26, 1912.

**Brown, Philip Marshall**—Born in Hampden, Me., 1874; attended public schools and graduated from Williams College, 1892; instructor in Robert College, Constantinople, 1893-1900; private secretary to the Chargé d'Affaires at Constantinople, 1900-1901; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople March 8, 1901; Secretary of the Legation to Guatemala and Honduras June 5, 1903; Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople June 21, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras November 11, 1908; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City December 21, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro June 24, 1910, but did not proceed there; resigned July 7, 1910.

**Branot, Hilary S.**—Born near Pennsville, Pa., June 4, 1864; home, Greensburg, Pa.; attended the public schools of Pennsylvania; Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, Pa., two years; Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio, two years; editor of the Evening Press, Greensburg, Pa., twelve years; and at the same time was secretary-treasurer of the Taylor Wire Nail Co.; appointed, after examination (May 21, 1897), Consul at St. Etienne June 25, 1897; Consul at Jerez de la Frontera November 1, 1906; resigned March 23, 1908.

**Bryan, Charles Page**—Born in Chicago, Ill., in 1857; educated at the University of Virginia and graduated from the Columbian College law school; practiced law in Colorado, 1879-1883; served two terms in the Colorado Legislature; on military staffs of governor of Colorado and three governors of Illinois; made two tours of Europe for the World's Columbian Exposition; member of the Legislature of Illinois four terms; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to China November 19, 1877; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Brazil January 19, 1895; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland September 29, 1902; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal January 7, 1903; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Belgium December 21, 1904; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan August 12, 1911; retired November 15, 1912.

**Bryce, Lloyd**—Born in Flushing, Long Island, N. Y., September 20, 1851; home, New York City; educated at Georgetown University, at Christ Church, Oxford, England (B. A. and M. A.), and at the law school of Columbia University; paymaster general of New York National Guard; member of the Fiftieth Congress; editor and owner of the North American Review, 1889-1890; essayist and author; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Netherlands and Luxembourg August 12, 1911; Honorary Delegate to the adjourned meeting of the International Congress for the Purpose of Promoting Uniform Legislation Concerning Letters of Exchange held at The Hague June, 1912; retired September 10, 1913.

**Buckler, William Hepburn**—Born in Paris, France, of American parents February 1, 1867; educated by private tutors and at Cambridge (England) University; practiced law in Baltimore, 1894, 1903; writer; secretary of the emergency committee appointed by the mayor of Baltimore in February, 1904; secretary of the Special Embassy to Spain in June, 1906; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Madrid June 13, 1907; resigned, to take effect June 19, 1909.

**Butler, Hamilton**—Born in Berwick, Me., December 26, 1881; graduate of Columbia University (A. B.), 1903; member of the Twenty-second Regiment National Guard, New York, 1903, 1905; private and corporal, American Company, Shanghai Volunteer Corps, 1907, 1909; appointed, after examination (March 28, 1905), Student Interpreter in China April 10, 1905; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Shanghai April 8, 1908; also Vice-Consul-General November 27, 1918; Vice and Deputy Consul-General and also Interpreter at Tientsin April 6, 1909; appointed Vice-Consul, temporarily, at Newchwang January 10, 1910; reappointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin February 23, 1910; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General and also Interpreter at Canton December 30, 1910; retired 1913.

**Byington, A. Homer**—Born in Herkimer, N. Y., July 23, 1820; Washington correspondent of the New York Tribune during the Civil War; State senator of Connecticut and served as president of the State Senate one term; associate publisher of the Palladium at New Haven, Conn., nearly twenty years; appointed, after examination (July 27, 1867), Consul at Naples July 27, 1867; resigned to take effect September 1, 1907; died in Flushing, L. I., December 20, 1910.

**Caldwell, John C.**—Born in Maine; colonel in the Civil War; State senator of Maine eight years; president of the Board of Pardons of Kansas; appointed Consul at Valparaiso April 10, 1860; acted as *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim* to Chile from August, 1870, to December 2, 1870; appointed Minister Resident to Paraguay and Uruguay January 8, 1874; appointed *Chargé d'Affaires* August 15, 1876; retired May, 1881; appointed Consul at San José, Costa Rica, July 2, 1867; retired August 31, 1900.

**Calhoun, William James**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 5, 1848; educated in public schools and at Poland Seminary, Ohio; admitted to the bar January, 1875, and practiced law in Danville, Ill.; member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, 1878, 1900; home, Chicago, Ill.; member of the law firm of Calhoun, Lyford & Sheehan, 1900, 1906; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to China December 21, 1900; retired May 15, 1913.

**Carroll, Philip**—Born in New York City December 13, 1849; educated in public schools and at Georgetown University; served over three years during the Civil War; clerk in the Department of State, 1871, 1874; appointed Consular Agent at Port Stanley December 10, 1870; Commercial Agent at Port Stanley and St. Thomas April 1, 1881; Consul at Palermo, February 15, 1884; Consul at Newcastle-on-Tyne October 16, 1891; Consul at Demerara March 16, 1891; retired July, 1894; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Monterey February 2, 1893; Commercial Agent at Aguascalientes, October 20, 1903; Commercial Agent at Grenville April 1, 1904; Consul at Manzanillo June 22, 1906; died at post December 15, 1906.

**Carter, John Ridgely**—Born in Baltimore November 28, 1895; graduate of Trinity College, B. A. (1883), M. A. (1885); studied in the University of Leipzig, the Maryland University law school, and graduated from the Harvard law school; practiced law in Baltimore; home, Baltimore, Md.; private secretary to the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Great Britain, 1894, 1896; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at London September 10, 1899; Secretary of the Embassy March 10, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Servia and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria September 25, 1900; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria June 24, 1910; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina August 12, 1911, but did not proceed there; resigned September 20, 1911.

**Caughy, Charles M.**—Born in Baltimore, Md., June 4, 1850; educated at Mount St. Mary's College and Georgetown University; clerk in the Department of State, 1880, 1892; appointed Consul at Messina September 20, 1843; Consul at Malaga April 24, 1907; Consul at Milan May 31, 1907; retired November 27, 1912; died in Richmond, Va., August 27, 1913.

**Cheney, Arthur Sanford**—Born in Joliet, Ill., October 1, 1892; attended Hopkins Grammar School four years, Hillhouse High School one year, Yale University (Sheffield Scientific

School) three years, Yale Medical School two years; University of Vienna six months; instructor in physiology in the Hillhouse High School, New Haven, Conn., six years; physician and surgeon; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Reichenberg November 27, 1906; appointed, after examination, Consul at Messina August 15, 1907; died at post December 28, 1908.

**Chester, Frank Dyer**—Born in Newtonville, Mass., December 2, 1864; home, Newtonville; graduate of Harvard University (Ph. D.), 1894; fellow of Harvard University, 1895, 1897; appointed Consul at Budapest January 28, 1897; Consul-General May 14, 1904; retired July 1, 1905.

**Chilton, Robert S.**—Born in Washington, D. C., in 1864; home, Washington; public-school education; appointed temporary clerk in Department of State at \$600 August 7, 1877; clerk at \$500 November 1, 1878; at \$1,000 September 15, 1880; class one November 1, 1881; class two August 5, 1882; class three February 1, 1884; class four (temporary) July 21, 1884; class three February 10, 1884; class for March 1, 1888; resigned April 2, 1889, to accept appointment as private secretary to the Vice-President; resigned February 14, 1893; appointed Chief Clerk of the Department of State January 9, 1893, to take effect February 15, 1893; confidential clerk to the Second Assistant Secretary of State April 15, 1893; appointed temporary Vice-Consul at Erzerum June 21, 1895; Chief of the Consular Bureau December 30, 1895; resigned January 3, 1902, to take effect February 1, 1902; appointed Consul at Toronto March 10, 1905; resigned, to take effect September 30, 1913.

**Clay, Brutus Junius**—Born in Madison County, Ky., February 29, 1847; home, Richmond, Ky.; attended Transylvania University and graduated from the University of Michigan (C. E.), 1868; began business as wholesaler and retail grocer at Richmond, Ky., 1868; also conducted cotton plantation in Mississippi, and farms in Kentucky and Illinois; engaged also in manufacturing lumber at Ford, Ky., quarrying and sawing freestone at Longford, Ky.; boring for gas and oil, and mining at Waco, Ky.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland March 8, 1905; retired March 1, 1910.

**Coffin, Henry Peronneau**—Born in Phoenixville, Pa., May 21, 1882; graduated from William Penn Charter School in 1900 and the Wharton School of Finance and Economy, University of Pennsylvania, in 1907; taught school, 1900-1901; clerk; reporter on Phoenixville (Pa.) Daily Republican and Reading Herald; in charge of business office of Philadelphia Evening Bulletin; resident of Philadelphia; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Matanzas June 2, 1909; Consul at Rosario December 16, 1909; retired July 6, 1911.

**Cole, Winthrop Ritchie**—Born in Paris, France, of American parents November 28, 1888; attended school in Paris, 1897-1900; private and public schools in England, 1900-1903; Christ Church, Oxford, 1903-1911; George Washington University, 1911, 12; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 12, 1912; resigned, to take effect January 31, 1913.

**Collier, William Miller**—Born in Lodi, N. Y., November 11, 1897; home, Auburn, N. Y.; graduated from Hamilton College, A. B. (1889), A. M. (1892); attended Columbia Law School, 1889-90; law student and clerk in New York and Brooklyn offices; admitted to the bar, 1892; clerk surrogate's court, Cayuga County, N. Y., 1893, 1894; referee in bankruptcy, northern district of New York, 1898; president New York State Civil Service Commission, 1899-1903; lecturer on bankruptcy, New York Law School, 1903-1905; appointed Special Assistant Attorney General, Department of Commerce and Labor, March, 1903; Solicitor, 1904; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Spain March 8, 1905; retired June 10, 1906.

**Combs, Leslie**—Born at Little Compton, R. I., July 31, 1852; educated in public schools and Transylvania University; stock farmer and tobacco planter for several years; United States pension agent for Kentucky, 1868, 1900, and again 1900-1902; home, Lexington, Ky.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala and Honduras, November 12, 1902; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru December 10, 1906; retired February 28, 1911.

**Cooldige, John Gardner**—Born in Boston, Mass., July 4, 1893; home, Boston; graduate of Harvard (A. B.), 1881; traveled in the Far East three years, South America four years, and Europe four years; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Peking May 22, 1902; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City January 10, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua June 5, 1908; resigned November 10, 1908.



**Cornelius, George Otto**—Born in Smithport, Pa., May 29, 1836; home, Warren, Pa.; educated at Smithport Academy and high school; county treasurer, 1873-74; county surveyor six years; justice of the peace, 1881-1891; appointed, after examination (August 26, 1901), Consul at St. John's, Newfoundland, September 21, 1901; retired September 16, 1907.

**Covert, John Cutler**—Born in Norwich, N. Y., in 1834; home, Cleveland, Ohio; educated in public schools; editorially connected with the Cleveland Leader for twenty-five years; editor in chief five years; served in the Ohio Legislature, 1877-1881; appointed Consul at Lyon July 17, 1897; retired July 31, 1904.

**Crane, Robert Treat**—Born in Baltimore, Md., June 9, 1880; home, Baltimore; graduate of Johns Hopkins University, A. B. (1902) and Ph. D. (1907), his doctoral dissertation being entitled, "The State in Constitutional and International Law"; graduated from the University of Maryland law school and admitted to practice in Maryland, appointed Deputy Consul-General at Montreal April 29, 1908; appointed, after examination (November 26, 1907), Consular Assistant June 24, 1908; Consul at Guadeloupe May 31, 1909; Consul at Rosario August 19, 1911; resigned July 16, 1913.

**Crowninshield, Caspar Schuyler**—Born June 1, 1871; educated in private schools and academies in Washington and New York; delegate to Paris Exposition in 1900; appointed, after examination (April 27, 1901), Commercial Agent at Castellamare di Stabia April 27, 1901; Consul June 22, 1902; Consul at Naples August 30, 1907; died at post September 26, 1910.

**Crum, William Demos**—Born in Charleston, S. C., February 9, 1852; home, Charleston; educated at the Saxon School of the Military Government, Avery Institute, American Missionary School (graduating from the last named in 1875), South Carolina University, and Howard University of Washington, D. C., where he graduated (M. D.), 1881; collector of the port of Charleston for six years; practiced medicine in Charleston, 1881-1900; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Liberia June 13, 1900; died at Charleston, S. C., December 7, 1912.

**Cutting, jr., William Bayard**—Born in New York City June 13, 1878; attended Cutler School, New York, 1885-1891; Groton School, 1891-1895; Harvard College, 1895-1899 (A. B.); Columbia Law School, 1901-2; private secretary to the American Ambassador at London, 1899-1901; edited a country newspaper in California, 1903-4; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Milan January 17, 1903; Secretary of the Legation at Tangier March 11, 1906, but did not proceed there; resigned July 13, 1909; died at Aswan, Egypt, March 19, 1910.

**Dabney, Thomas Ewing**—Born in New Orleans, April 19, 1885; attended public and private schools and a graduate of Sewanee University, 1905; took a Master's degree at Harvard University, 1909; home, New Orleans; appointed after examination (April 5, 1907), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City May 1, 1907; Second Secretary March 1, 1909; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at San Salvador April 4, 1910; resigned December 28, 1911.

**Davidson, James Wheeler**—Born in Austin, Minn., in 1872; home, Austin; educated in the Austin public schools and Northwestern Military Academy; member of the Peary Arctic expedition to Greenland in 1894; correspondent with the Japanese army in Formosa, 1895-97; appointed Consular Agent at Tansui December 16, 1896; Consul June 2, 1898; Consul at Antung January 23, 1904; Vice-Consul-General at Shanghai, temporarily, December 22, 1904; Consul at Antung May 23, 1905; resigned February 10, 1906.

**Davis, George Fleming**—Born in Morton, Mo., April 5, 1881; home, Richmond, Mo.; educated at public and private schools, Central College, Fayette, Mo., and at Vanderbilt University; newspaper reporter, 1904-1906; representative of ore shippers in Mexico, 1906-1911; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Consul at Ceiba August 16, 1911; died at post February 13, 1912.

**Dawson, Thomas Cleland**—Born in Hudson, Wis., July 30, 1895; partial course at Harvard College and graduated from Hanover College and from Cincinnati Law School, 1896; took bachelor's degree (1898) and master's degree (1898); engaged in printing a newspaper at Enterprise, Fla., 1882-1884; practiced law in Iowa, 1899-1902; correspondent, and later city editor, Iowa Daily Register,

1897-99; practiced law, 1891-1897; assistant attorney-general, Iowa, 1891-1892; home, Council Bluffs, Iowa; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Rio de Janeiro June 8, 1897; Minister Resident and Consul-General to Santo Domingo April 26, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia January 16, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Chile April 21, 1906; Resident Diplomatic Officer and Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs, Department of State, August 31, 1906; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama June 24, 1907; designated Special Agent of the United States to the Provisional Government of the Republic of Nicaragua October 17, 1909; designated Special Peace Commissioner of the United States to Honduras, February 11, 1911; appointed Ambassador on Special Mission to attend the ceremonies incident to the centenary celebration of the Republic of Venezuela June 13, 1911; appointed Resident Diplomatic Officer, Department of State, June 27, 1911; died in Washington, D. C., May 1, 1912.

**Day, Erastus Sheldon**—Home, Colchester, Conn.; attorney at law; appointed Consul at Bradford, England, April 7, 1897; retired August 28, 1909.

**Deal, Charles**—Home, Champlain, N. Y.; in commercial business and twelve years in the customs service; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1897), Consul at St. John's, Quebec, July 17, 1897; retired August 30, 1904.

**De Castro, Hector**—Born in Constantinople, Turkey, June 30, 1862; naturalized; educated in Austria and France; was one of the founders of the Commercial Cable Co.; secretary of the Intercontinental Railway Commission, 1896-1897; appointed Consul-General at Rome June 28, 1897; Consul-General at Zurich June 16, 1908; died in Rome, Italy, January 30, 1909.

**Demers, Pierre Paul**—Born in St. Norbert d'Arthabaska, Canada, August 7, 1879; naturalized; attended Nicolet Seminary, Quebec, and St. Joseph's College, New Brunswick; graduate of the Boston University law school; practiced law for five years; member of the New Hampshire House of Representatives; appointed, after examination (March 30, 1903), Consul at Port Limon March 30, 1903; Consul at Barranquilla November 25, 1905; Consul at Bahia March 19, 1908; resigned, to take effect October 8, 1909.

**Dexter, Lewis**—Born in Smithfield, R. I., January 26, 1829; engaged in cotton business; appointed Consul at Leeds December 18, 1897; retired August 19, 1906.

**D'Hauteville, Paul Grand**—Born in Newport, R. I., July 24, 1874; educated at Eton College and Cambridge (England) University; architect; secretary to the British-French Muscat Arbitration Tribunal at The Hague February, August, 1905; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Berne March 19, 1905; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxemburg May 15, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Berne December 11, 1905; resigned August 13, 1908.

**Dickinson, Charles M.**—Born in Lowville, N. Y., in 1842; attended the public schools of New York, Fairfield Seminary, and Lowville Academy; practiced law in Binghamton and New York City; became editor of the Binghamton Republican in 1878 and afterwards its sole proprietor; appointed Consul-General at Constantinople September 17, 1897; Consul-General at Larnge May 14, 1907; resigned, to take effect October 11, 1907.

**Dickinson, George W.**—Born in Aurelius, N. Y., in 1843; home, Port Byron, N. Y.; educated in public schools and at Auburn Academy; served two terms in the State Legislature of New York; appointed, after examination (January 11, 1892), Consul at Acapulco January 22, 1898; retired June 9, 1913.

**Dickson, Almar F.**—Born in Middletown, Conn., in 1849; home, Middletown; attended public school at East Haddam, Conn.; appointed Consul at Gaspe August 2, 1897; Consul at Tapachula June 19, 1908, but did not proceed there; resigned June 27, 1908.

**Diétrich, Herman R.**—Born in Utica, Mo., January 6, 1892; home, Utica; educated in public schools of Utica; engaged in farming, general merchandise, and newspaper business; appointed postmaster at Utica in 1892; resigned on election to the general assembly in 1902; appointed Consul-General at Guayaquil April 2, 1907; detailed in 1907 to assist in the railway arbitration between Ecuador and the Guayaquil & Quito Railway Co.; temporarily in charge of the Legation at Quito in 1907; resigned December 12, 1912.

**Dodge, H. Percival**—Born in Boston, Mass., January 15, 1870; home, Boston; graduate of Harvard University (A. B., 1892) and of Harvard law school (LL. B., 1895); admitted to the bar of Suffolk County, Mass., 1895; practiced law in Boston, 1895-1897; studied in Europe, 1897-98; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin February 10, 1899; Second Secretary of the Embassy July 9, 1899, to take effect September 1, 1899; Secretary of the Embassy October 13, 1899; Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo August 8, 1899; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras and Salvador July 1, 1907; continued as Minister to Honduras until February 6, 1909; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Salvador July 1, 1908; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Morocco May 12, 1909; Resident Diplomatic Officer and Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs, Department of State, June 22, 1910; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama July 6, 1911; on May 12, 1912, designated chairman of the committee to supervise the Panaman municipal and presidential elections of 1912; retired August 27, 1913.

**Borman, Archibald Bland**—Born in Taylorville, Ill., March 13, 1882; graduate of the University of Illinois, 1904; two years in Harvard University law school; one semester in University of Berlin; taught school in Illinois; appointed, after examination (August 14, 1907), Consular Clerk August 27, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Berlin December 14, 1908; resigned July 18, 1911.

**DuBois, James T.**—Born in Hallstead, Pa., April 17, 1854; home, Hallstead; attended public schools; graduated from the Ithaca (N. Y.) Academy, Cornell University, and Columbian University law school; read law; was editor of the National Republican, Washington, D. C., until 1877; officer and director of various financial institutions; appointed Commercial Agent at Aix la Chapelle November 2, 1877; Consul November 6, 1880; Consul at Callao July 25, 1883; Consul at Leipzig November 8, 1883; resigned January 14, 1889; appointed Consul-General at St. Gall November 15, 1887; Law Clerk in the Department of State July 9, 1901; Consul-General at Singapore April 5, 1906; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia August 21, 1911; resigned, to take effect June 15, 1913.

**Dudley, Irving Bedell**—Born in Jefferson, Ohio, November 30, 1860; home, San Diego, Cal.; graduate of Kenyon College (B. A., 1882) and of Columbian University law school (1885); took degree of LL. M., 1889; practiced law in San Diego, Cal., and served on the bench, 1888-1897; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru June 28, 1897; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Brazil December 20, 1900; died in Baltimore, Md., November 27, 1911.

**Dudley, L. Edwin**—Home, Boston, Mass.; served in the Union Army; engaged in business in Boston; secretary and general manager of the Citizen's Law and Order League of Boston twelve and one-half years; appointed, after examination (June 10, 1897), Consul at Vancouver, British Columbia, July 7, 1897; retired June 30, 1908.

**Duhaime, Victor L.**—Born in St. Barnabe, Quebec, August 3, 1867; naturalized; home, Manchester, N. H.; educated in village schools and Manchester public school; selectman, 1893-96; engaged at various times in wholesale liquor business and in the furniture business; appointed, after examination (December 8, 1903), Consul at Saltillo December 11, 1903; resigned November 1, 1907.

**Dunlap, Hiram J.**—Born in Leyden, Ill., February 8, 1844; home, Kankakee, Ill.; public-school education; editor of a newspaper for twenty-five years; postmaster at Kankakee, Ill., 1897-1907; appointed Consul at Breslau November 20, 1883; Commercial Agent at Firth August 10, 1891; retired August, 1893; appointed Consul at Cologne March 17, 1905; resigned, to take effect June 30, 1911.

**Dye, Alexander Vincent**—Born in Flora, Ill., February 11, 1870; home, Liberty, Mo.; attended the public schools of Kansas, Southwest Kansas Business College; had private instruction in languages; graduated from William Jewell College, A. B. (1900), A. M. (1904); attended Chicago University and graduated from the University of Leipzig, Ph. D. (1913); employed as bookkeeper, 1894-1897; professor in William Jewell College, 1904-1906; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Nogales May 31, 1909; resigned, to take effect January 1, 1913.

**Eddy, Spencer Fayette**—Born in Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1874; home, Chicago; graduate of Harvard (A. B.), 1895; pursued post-graduate studies at the universities of Berlin and Heidelberg; private secretary to the American Ambassador to Great Britain, 1897-98; clerk in the Department of State, 1898-99; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at London February 10, 1900; Second Secretary of the Em-

bassy at Paris June 10, 1900; Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople June 17, 1901; Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg September 8, 1903; Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin October 1, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina April 2, 1908; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Serbia and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria January 11, 1909; resigned and left Bucharest September 29, 1909.

**Edwards, Alanson William**—Born in Lorain County, Ohio, August 27, 1846; home, Fargos, N. Dak.; attended public school and McKendrick College, Lebanon, Ill.; editor for thirty years; mayor of Fargos, 1889-97; appointed Consul-General at Montreal March 14, 1900; resigned June 30, 1906.

**Einstein, Lewis**—Born in New York City March 15, 1877; graduate of Columbia University, 1898; A. M., 1899; author of several historical books, articles, reviews, etc.; home, New York City; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris June 5, 1903; Third Secretary of the Embassy at London March 10, 1905; Secretary of the United States Commission at the Moroccan Conference, November 24, 1905; Second Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople March 1, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy June 28, 1907; Secretary of the Embassy, November 13, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Peking December 21, 1909; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica July 6, 1911; retired June 7, 1913.

**Eldridge, jr., Francis Reed**—Born in Haddonfield, N. J., May 28, 1856; educated in public schools; graduate of Baltimore City College, 1908; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Student Interpreter in Japan January 14, 1909; Interpreter to the Consulate-General at Yokohama March 18, 1911; also Deputy Consul-General June 30, 1911; resigned, to take effect September 8, 1912.

**Ellis, George W.**—Born in 1873; attended Gunton Institute, Howard University, and graduated from the University of Kansas, classical and law; clerk for one year in Census Office; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Monrovia March 19, 1903; resigned and left post April 17, 1910.

**Ellsworth, Luther Thomas**—Born in West Richfield, Ohio, in 1854; home, Cleveland, Ohio; attended the public schools of Ohio and graduated from Bryant, Stratton, and Felton's Business College, Cleveland; stockholder, director, and secretary of a gold-mining company in Colombia, 1874-1878; teacher in the public schools of Texas, 1879-80; foreman of coating station for L. S. & M. S. Railway Co. at Elkhart, Ind., 1881-1886; assistant to master carpenter of the same company at Cleveland, Ohio, 1887-1897; appointed Consul at Puerto Cabello May 5, 1888; Consul at Cartagena October 12, 1903; Consul at Chihuahua March 30, 1907; Consul at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz October 21, 1907; resigned July 17, 1913.

**Fowle, Charles Warren**—Born in Talas, Turkey in Asia, of American parents August 19, 1882; educated at home and in public schools of Woburn, Mass.; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1905; bank clerk in Woburn, 1905-6; Assistant Interpreter, American embassy, Constantinople, 1906-1910; appointed clerk class three in the Department of State, under Executive order, August 1, 1910; Assistant Chief of the Division of Near Eastern Affairs June 27, 1911; Interpreter to the American Embassy at Constantinople February 8, 1912; Turkish Secretary of Embassy at Constantinople July 1, 1912; resigned, to take effect October 14, 1913.

**Fox, Williams Carlton**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., May 20, 1855; educated at Washington University, St. Louis, and Pennsylvania Military College; appointed Consul at Brunswick March 28, 1879; retired September 26, 1883; appointed Vice-Consul at Teheran August 24, 1891; resigned October, 1892; secretary to Minister to Greece, Roumania, and Serbia, 1892-93; Chief Clerk of the Bureau of the American Republics July 1, 1898; temporary Director and Secretary of the Bureau of the American Republics April 24, 1901; representative of the Bureau of the American Republics and disbursing agent of the delegation of the United States to the International Conference of American States held at Mexico City, October 25, 1901; appointed Director of the Bureau of the American Republics April 5, 1905; representative of the Bureau of the American Republics at the International Conference of American States held at Rio de Janeiro July 27, 1907; member Government boards of management, Pan-American Exposition (1901), Louisiana Purchase Exposition (1904), and Lewis and Clark Exposition (1905); appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Ecuador January 10, 1907; designated one of the arbitrators in the controversy between the Government of Ecuador and the Guayaquil & Quito Railway Co. July 15, 1907; retired July 10, 1911.

**Francis, Charles Spencer**—Born in Troy, N. Y., June 17, 1853; home, Troy; attended Troy Academy and graduated from Cornell University, 1877; secretary to his father, who was American Minister at Athens, 1871-1873; officer on the staff of Governor Almon B. Cornell, of New York, and Major-General J. B. Carr, N. G. S. N. Y.; twice elected alumni trustee of Cornell University; director United National Bank, Troy, and Troy and Albany trust companies; editorial director and owner of the Troy Times; regent University of the State of New York, 1903-1906; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece December 20, 1903; retired December 10, 1902; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary March 22, 1909; retired April 1, 1910.

**Furniss, Henry Watson**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., February 14, 1898; graduate of Howard University (M. D.), 1921; Ph. D., 1835; post-graduate courses, Harvard medical school, 1893, and New York Post-Graduate School, 1894; clerk United States Census Office, 1894-1896; surgeon Freedmen's Hospital, 1894-97; practiced medicine and surgery in Indianapolis, 1890-97; appointed, after examination (January 10, 1888), Consul at Bahia January 14, 1888; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Haiti November 23, 1905; retired September 17, 1913.

**Gage, Henry Tift**—Born near Geneva, N. Y., November 25, 1852; home, Los Angeles, Cal.; educated in public schools of Michigan and by private tutors; practiced law in California for thirty years; was governor of California, 1900-1903; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal December 21, 1900; retired March 1, 1911.

**Gale, Esson McDowell**—Born in Bad Axe, Mich., December 8, 1854; home, Ann Arbor, Mich.; educated in a private school in Germany and public schools in Michigan; graduate of the University of Michigan, A. B. (1907), A. M. (1908); assistant in European history, University of Michigan, 1907-8; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Student Interpreter in China June 4, 1908; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai February 10, 1911; also Interpreter March 1, 1911; resigned March 1, 1913.

**Gard, Allen**—Born in Baltimore, Md., July 10, 1831; home, South Orange, N. J.; graduate of the Pratt Institute High School of Brooklyn and Yale University (Ph. B.), 1911; served as teacher in the Philippines, 1901-1905; district secretary, Lanao, Moro Province, 1909-7; governor, district of Lanao, Moro Province, 1917-8; appointed, after examination (May 25, 1909), Consul at Ceiba, Honduras, August 2, 1910; Consul at Charlottetown August 19, 1911; died at Ceiba October 27, 1911.

**Gifford, George**—Born in Maine November 16, 1842; home, Portland, Me.; educated at Colby University, Waterville, Me.; admitted to Maine bar, 1864; editor of Portland Daily Press; member of Maine Legislature; appointed Commercial Agent at Nantes May 31, 1878; Consul at La Rochelle February 24, 1882; Consul at Cognac May 9, 1883, but declined; appointed Consul at Basel January 11, 1884; resigned, to take effect June 30, 1913.

**Goldschmidt, Louis**—Born in Alsace-Lorraine in 1862; naturalized; educated in public schools and gymnasium; engaged in mercantile affairs at Dover, N. H.; lieutenant colonel in the First Regiment New Hampshire State National Guard; appointed, after examination (January 12, 1878), Consul at La Guaira January 17, 1898; Consul at Nantes October 13, 1904; retired October 2, 1913.

**Gracey, Samuel L.**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1835; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and Boston University; minister for thirty years; army chaplain; served two terms in the Massachusetts Legislature; appointed Consul at Fochow May 27, 1899; retired December 31, 1893; reappointed April 3, 1897; died in West Newton, Mass., August 16, 1911.

**Gregory, jr., John Hanaford**—Born in Florida August 23, 1875; educated by tutor for five years in Paris; served as a captain at Santiago during the Spanish-American War; appointed, after examination (October 26, 1907), Secretary of the Legation to Honduras and Salvador November 27, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at Managua July 2, 1912; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople August 4, 1910; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro February 1, 1912, but did not proceed there; resigned February 7, 1912.

**Griscom, Lloyd Carpenter**—Born in Riverton, N. J., November 4, 1872; home, New York City; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, Ph. B. (1894), LL. D. (1909); attended the University of Pennsylvania law school, 1891-1893; New York Law School, 1895; Secretary to the Ameri-

can Ambassador at London, 1893-4; admitted to the bar of New York, 1894; deputy district attorney, New York, 1897; served in the volunteer army during the Spanish-American War; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople July 24, 1902; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia June 17, 1911; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Japan December 10, 1912; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Brazil January 29, 1909; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy December 10, 1907; retired June 14, 1916.

**Guenther, Richard**—Born in Potsdam, Prussia, in 1815; home, Oshkosh, Wis.; high-school education; served as school commissioner; State treasurer for two terms; Member of Congress for four terms; member and president of the Wisconsin State Board of Control; appointed Consul-General at Mexico City January 28, 1890; retired May, 1893; appointed Consul-General at Frankfurt November 11, 1893; Consul-General at Cape Town May 4, 1910; resigned December 6, 1912; died in Oshkosh, Wis., April 5, 1913.

**Guild, Curtis**—Born in Boston February 2, 1860; home, Boston; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1881; LL. D., Holy Cross College, 1909; Williams College, 1908; S. T. D., University of Geneva, 1909; served from bill collector to editor of Commercial Bulletin of Boston and since 1902 has been sole owner of that paper; brigadier general State militia of Massachusetts at outbreak of Spanish-American War and served as lieutenant colonel and inspector general of the Seventh Corps; lieutenant governor of Massachusetts, 1902-1905, and governor, 1906-1909; appointed Special Delegate, with the rank of Ambassador, to attend the ceremonies in Mexico City incident to the celebration of the first centennial of the Republic of Mexico July 5, 1910; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia April 24, 1911; retired June 24, 1913.

**Gummeré, Samuel R.**—Born in Trenton, N. J., February 10, 1853; graduate of Princeton (A. B.), 1876; admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1874 and practiced law at Trenton; secretary to the American Minister at The Hague, 1881-1884; appointed Consul-General at Tangier May 4, 1888; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Morocco March 8, 1905; member of the commission to represent the United States at the Moroccan Conference November 24, 1905; resigned as Minister and left Morocco June 11, 1906.

**Hadley, Frank Wright**—Born in Kansas City, Kans., September 17, 1853; home, Los Angeles, Cal.; graduate of University of California, 1907; in business in Los Angeles and Berkeley, 1909; appointed, after examination (August 14, 1907), Student Interpreter in Japan August 27, 1907; Student Interpreter in China December 4, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Tientsin December 1, 1908; retired as Student Interpreter and appointed Interpreter also at Tientsin February 10, 1909; Vice-Consul-General and also Interpreter at Shanghai April 6, 1906; mixed court assessor; designated to exercise judicial authority and jurisdiction in civil and criminal cases August 10, 1900; resigned June, 1913.

**Halstead, Marshal**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio; home, New York City; attended public schools and Princeton College; editor of the Cincinnati Commercial Gazette and connected with newspaper syndicates; engaged in newspaper work in London, England; appointed, after examination (November 29, 1897), Consul at Birmingham December 18, 1897; resigned March 29, 1909.

**Hamilton, John E.**—Home, Covington, Ky.; practiced law thirty-four years in Covington and Cincinnati; appointed, after examination (July 12, 1897), Commercial Agent at Morrisburg, Canada, July 13, 1897; Commercial Agent at Cornwall, Canada, July 1, 1901; Consul at Cornwall June 22, 1909; retired August 6, 1909.

**Hannah, Frank Sanford**—Born in Moberly, Mo., April 10, 1850; home, Evanston, Ill.; attended public school at Moberly and graduated from high school in 1887; telegraph operator, 1888-1891; bank teller, 1890-1893; partner in concert agency, 1893-1894; traveled in Europe, 1899-1902; in insurance business in Chicago, 1902-1904; appointed, after examination (July 15, 1904), Consul at Magdeburg July 21, 1911; Consul at Kehl June 24, 1910; resigned August 31, 1911.

**Harmony, Julio**—Born in Mexico of American parents in 1847; attended private schools in New York and studied medicine in Paris; appointed Consul at Corunna, Spain, October 18, 1892; Consular Agent at Corunna June 30, 1909; declined, and retired from the service.

**Harris, Charles B.**—Born December 9, 1833; educated in the Indiana public schools; enlisted in the Thirteenth Indiana Volunteer Infantry; clerk and bookkeeper in various firms in Goshen; was deputy auditor of Elkhart County, Ind.; cashier of the First Hannibal National Bank; deputy auditor of Hennepin County, Minn.; commercial salesman; engaged in farming; was president of the Indiana State Board of Agriculture; appointed Consul at Nagasaki October 21, 1897; Consul at Reichenberg March 30, 1907; resigned, to take effect July 9, 1919.

**Haskins, Thomas Wilson**—Born in Newtown, Conn., December 10, 1856; attended the public schools of California nine years and the California State University three years; clerk in Los Angeles two years; appointed Student Interpreter in China July 18, 1893; Assistant Chinese Secretary to the Legation to China June 4, 1914; Consul at Swatow June 24, 1918; died at Peshai-ho, China, July 12, 1908.

**Haynes, Thornwell S.**—Born in Sparta, N. C., May 20, 1868; home, Central, S. C.; graduate of Wofford College, Sparta, N. C., and Vanderbilt University (A. M.); engaged in teaching six years; appointed Consul at Rouen May 23, 1905; Commercial Agent at Vladivostok March 8, 1908, but did not proceed there; Consul at Nanking June 13, 1905; Consul-General at Singapore March 30, 1907; retired February 7, 1909.

**Haywood, William**—Born in Washington, D. C., in 1853; employed in the office of the clerk of the Court of Commissioners of Alabama Claims and as law clerk in the office of the counsel for the United States before said court, 1882-1885; confidential clerk to the Solicitor for the Department of State, 1893-97, and to the Assistant Secretary of State, 1891-1892; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Honolulu, 1897-1909; collector of internal revenue for the district of Hawaii, 1903; appointed Consul-General at Seoul June 23, 1907; died in New Mexico December 19, 1909.

**Heald, Perley C.**—Born in Lowell, Me., May 5, 1842; home, Midland, Mich.; attended public schools and Fryburg Academy, Maine; county surveyor ten years and mayor of Midland for two terms; State trespass agent two years; State senator one term; deputy dairy and food commissioner three years; appointed, after examination (January 20, 1905), Commercial Agent at Wallaceburg, Ontario, January 24, 1905; Consul at Saigon June 22, 1909, but did not proceed there; resigned September 18, 1909.

**Henry, Harold Oliver**—Born in Paris April 2, 1887, of American parents; educated in Paris and Washington; took diploma of Bachelier's-Lettres, University of Paris; in business in Europe, 1914-1909; with Gorham Manufacturing Co., Providence, R. I., as clerk and assistant in welfare work, 1909-1908; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Student Interpreter in China June 4, 1908; Consular Assistant December 13, 1911; died in Peking January 1, 1912.

**Henry, William W.**—Born in Waterbury, Vt., November 21, 1831; attended public schools; Civil War veteran; United States marshal for the district of Vermont for seven years; appointed, after examination (July 8, 1897), Consul at Quebec July 17, 1897; retired August 5, 1904.

**Hibben, Paxton**—Born in Indianapolis, Ind., December 5, 1883; graduate of Princeton, 1905; took master's degree at Harvard (1914) and spent one year in the Harvard law school; engaged in construction work for the Indianapolis Water Co. and reporter on Indianapolis News; admitted to practice at the bar of the supreme court of Indiana, 1909; Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, 1909; home, Indianapolis, Ind.; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg May 9, 1915; Second Secretary at Mexico City July 18, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota June 10, 1908; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxemburg December 21, 1909; detailed to act as secretary of the International Tribunal on behalf of the United States in the Venezuelan Arbitration at The Hague September 25 to October 25, 1910; Honorary Delegate to the adjourned meeting of the International Congress for the purpose of promoting uniform legislation concerning letters of exchange held at The Hague September, 1911; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, February 1, 1912; retired July 1, 1912.

**Hicks, John**—Born in Auburn, N. Y., April 12, 1847; home, Oshkosh, Wis.; graduate of Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis. (I. L. D.), 1869; began newspaper work at the age of 20 on the Oshkosh Northwestern, of which he later became owner; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru March 30, 1884; resigned 1893; made tour of Europe, 1895, and traveled in Egypt,

Turkey, Italy, and France, 1896; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Chile July 14, 1898; resigned May 5, 1909.

**Higgins, John C.**—Born in Red Lion Hundred, Del., in 1837; educated at the Newark Academy and Delaware College; railway supplies merchant in New York City; deputy collector of customs at Delaware City and Wilmington; member of the Delaware House of Representatives, 1890-1892; engaged in farming; appointed, after examination (June 30, 1897), Consul at Dundee July 5, 1897; retired September 30, 1914.

**Hill, David Jayne**—Born in Plainfield, N. J., June 10, 1836; graduate of Bucknell University, 1871; took courses at the universities of Berlin and Paris; degree of LL. D. conferred by Colgate University, University of Pennsylvania, and Union College; president, Bucknell University, 1879-1883; president, Rochester University, 1883-1897; spent two years in study of public law of Europe; professor of European diplomacy in George Washington University; author of many books; appointed Assistant Secretary of State October 25, 1898; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland January 7, 1903; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Netherlands and Luxemburg March 15, 1905; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany April 2, 1908; retired September 2, 1911.

**Hill, Frank Davis**—Born in Pine Island, Minn., May 28, 1892; home, Pine Island; educated at the University of Minnesota, National Law School, and Columbian University law school; appointed Consul at Asuncion November 5, 1887; Consul at Montevideo February 16, 1899; retired October 30, 1893; appointed Consul at La Guaira November 13, 1895; retired September 9, 1896; appointed Consul at Santos November 25, 1899; Consul at Amsterdam July 10, 1899; Consul-General at St. Petersburg April 29, 1907; Consul-General at Barcelona March 10, 1908; Consul-General at Frankfurt on the Main May 4, 1910; died at post May 23, 1912.

**Hitt, Robert Stockwell Reynolds**—Born in Paris, France, of American parents June 7, 1879; graduate of Yale University, 1898; of Harvard University law school, 1901; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris July 18, 1901; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin October 13, 1902; Secretary of the Embassy at Rome March 25, 1905; Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin June 10, 1908; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama December 21, 1909; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Venezuela June 24, 1910, but did not go to post; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala September 17, 1910; retired September 9, 1913.

**Hoefele, Philip Millard**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., January 27, 1890; attended the John Eysler Institute, St. Louis, three years, the public schools of St. Louis four years, and Johnson's Commercial College, St. Louis, two years; stenographer and confidential clerk in St. Louis, 1885-1890 and 1893-1897; secretary to general manager of a railway company in Los Angeles, Cal., 1891-92; private secretary to the American Ambassador to Mexico, 1897-1900; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City April 30, 1900, to March 1, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Santo Domingo July 31, 1908, to August, 1909; appointed clerk in the American Embassy at Vienna June 1, 1910; resigned September, 1913.

**Hoke, Joseph T.**—Born in Berkeley County, Va., in 1835; home, Kingwood, W. Va.; educated in commercial schools and colleges in Oberlin, Ohio, and Hillsdale and Ann Arbor, Mich.; member of the State Legislature; president of the Senate; judge of the circuit court of Kingwood, W. Va., for eleven years; appointed, after examination (October 8, 1897), Consul at Windsor, Nova Scotia, October 8, 1897; resigned June 30, 1908.

**Holloway, William R.**—Born in Richmond, Ind., December 6, 1830; home, Richmond; private secretary to the governor of Indiana; owner and editor of the Indianapolis Sentinel; postmaster of Indianapolis for twelve years; founder and editor of Indianapolis Times; appointed Consul-General at St. Petersburg August 21, 1897; Consul-General at Halifax September 8, 1903; resigned July 1, 1907; died in Indianapolis, Ind., December 30, 1911.

**Hotchkiss, E. Scott**—Born in Cairo, N. Y., March 27, 1837; home, Independence, Wis.; public-school education; engaged in farming; was sheriff for four years; bookkeeper of the Wisconsin State Senate one term; court commissioner and justice of the peace for about four years; appointed, after examination (July 24, 1902), Consul at Brockville July 26, 1902; Consul at Calgary June 28, 1906; successor appointed September 18, 1913.

**Hotschick, George M.**—Born in Stettin, Germany, September 14, 1852; naturalized November 16, 1864; home, Madison, Wis.; educated in public schools and the Royal Gymnasium at Stettin, Germany; was chief clerk of the Connecticut Department of State; assistant chief clerk of the Connecticut State Land Office; editorial writer and correspondent; appointed, after examination (January 26, 1900), Consul at Trieste February 1, 1901; died in Chicago, Ill., July 12, 1911.

**Howard, Henry Clay**—Born in Mount Sterling, Ky., November 14, 1860; educated in private schools; graduated from Columbian University law school, 1884, taking the master's degree in 1885; admitted to the bar in the District of Columbia, 1885; clerk in Treasury Department, 1882-1885; admitted to the bar in Kentucky, 1887; practiced law in Kentucky, 1887-1910; elected judge of the Bourbon County court, 1894; made referee in bankruptcy, 1898; home, Paris, Ky.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Peru January 18, 1911; retired September 9, 1913.

**Howe, Church**—Born in Princeton, Mass., December 18, 1820; public-school and academic education; enlisted as a private in the Civil War in 1861; promoted to be captain in the Fifteenth Massachusetts Regiment; brevet major, United States Army; department commander, Grand Army of the Republic; admitted to the bar in 1870; engaged in stock raising in Nebraska, farming, banking, and railroad constructing; several years vice-president of the Nebraska extension of the Missouri Pacific Railroad; served twenty years as a member of the Nebraska State Legislature, in both branches; was president of the First National Bank of Auburn, Nebr.; appointed, after examination (June 24, 1877), Consul at Palermo July 26, 1877; Consul at Sheffield August 25, 1879; Consul-General at Antwerp September 8, 1893; Consul-General at Montreal June 22, 1906; Consul at Manchester August 15, 1907; resigned October 11, 1912.

**Howells, Joseph A.**—Born in St. Clairsville, Ohio, September 1, 1832; home, Jefferson, Ohio; educated in the public schools of Hamilton, Ohio; member of the board of education of Jefferson for about twenty years; councilman one term; postmaster twenty-one years; member of the board of trustees of Wilberforce University for eighteen years; presidential elector from the nineteenth Ohio district, 1904; editor of the Ashtabula Sentinel; appointed, after examination (October 26, 1905), Consul at Turks Island October 30, 1905; resigned, to take effect July 7, 1912; died in Auburndale, Fla., August 10, 1912.

**Hull, Willard Basherer**—Born May 1, 1854; graduate of Marshalltown (Iowa) high school; appointed, after examination (October 21, 1902), Student Interpreter in China November 26, 1902; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Hankow September 18, 1905; also appointed Interpreter March 27, 1907; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul-General and Interpreter at Canton February 21, 1908; Vice-Consul-General and also Interpreter at Shanghai November 27, 1908; resigned, to take effect December 31, 1910.

**Hutchinson, Norman**—Born in San Francisco, Cal., August 10, 1875; home, San Francisco; educated at the Belmont (Cal.) schools; "Bellerive", Vevey, Switzerland; Cornell University (L. L. B.), 1897; Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; Merton College, Oxford, England; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, January 8, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Caracas March 24, 1904; Secretary of the Legation at Stockholm June 28, 1906; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania and Servia and Secretary of the Diplomatic Agency in Bulgaria July 24, 1907; resigned September 26, 1909.

**Iddings, Lewis Morris**—Born in Warren, Ohio, April 23, 1850; home, New York City; graduate of the University of Michigan (Ph. B.), 1872; Columbia University (L. L. B.), 1881; admitted to the bars of New York and Colorado; on staff of New York Tribune, 1876-1880; Evening Post, 1880-1891; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome August 3, 1892; Secretary of the Embassy January 14, 1898; Agent and Consul-General at Cairo March 24, 1906; retired 1910.

**Ide, Henry Clay**—Born at Barnet, Vt., September 18, 1844; graduate of Dartmouth College, 1869; degree of LL. D. conferred by Dartmouth (1906) and Tufts College (1903); member of Vermont State Senate, 1882-1885; United States Commissioner, Samoa, 1891; chief justice, Samoa, under joint appointment of England, Germany, and United States, 1893-1897; member of Taft Commission on establishment of civil government in Philippine Islands, 1902; secretary finance and justice for Philippines, 1901-1904; vice-governor of Philippines, 1904-5; acting governor,

1905-6; governor-general, 1907; author of several books relating to the Philippines; director in several banks and manufacturing corporations; home, St. Johnsbury, Vt.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Spain April 1, 1909; delegate to the Fourth International Congress for the Repression of the White-Slave Traffic, Madrid, 1910; retired August 23, 1913.

**Jackson, John Brinckerhoff**—Born in Newark, N. J., August 10, 1862; graduate United States Naval Academy, 1883; commissioned ensign, United States Navy, 1885; resigned from Navy, 1889; studied law in the New York University law school and admitted to the bar in New York, 1890; degree of A. M. conferred by Princeton University, 1896; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Berlin December 30, 1896; Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin November 15, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece, Roumania, and Servia October 13, 1902; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania, Servia, and Greece and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria June 5, 1905; representative of the United States at the coronation of King Peter of Servia at Belgrade September 24, 1904; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece and Montenegro and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria March 8, 1905; delegate to the International Archeological Congress, Athens, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia July 4, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba December 21, 1906; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria August 12, 1911; special representative of the President, with rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, at the celebration of the coming of age of the Crown Prince of Bulgaria February 2, 1912; retired October 28, 1913.

**Janes, Henry L.**—Born in Racine, Wis., December 24, 1876; graduated at the University of Wisconsin, 1902, completing also one year in the law school; M. A., University of Wisconsin, 1903; Scholarship in Political Science, Columbia University, New York City, 1904; studied public law at Berlin and Paris following year; appointed Fellow in Political Science, University of Wisconsin, which position he resigned upon being appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana, Cuba, in 1905; received the degree of Ph. D., University of Wisconsin, 1908; appointed a delegate of the University of Wisconsin to the First Pan-American Scientific Congress held at Santiago, Chile; Second Secretary of the Legation at Habara May 8, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, June 29, 1900; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro June 10, 1905; Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople December 21, 1904; Assistant Chief, Division of Latin-American Affairs, Department of State, June 22, 1910; secretary of and special disbursing officer in connection with the delegation representing the Government of the United States in the Commission of Jurists, Rio de Janeiro, June, 1912; arbitrator in the controversy between the Government of Ecuador and the Guayaquil & Quito Railway Co. November 11, 1912; retired from the Department of State December 12, 1912.

**Jay, Peter Augustus**—Born in Newport, R. I., August 23, 1877; home, Newport; attended Eaton College, England, five years and graduated from Harvard University (A. B.), 1900; in business in New York, 1901-3; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris October 13, 1902; Second Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople June 5, 1903; Secretary of the Legation September 8, 1903; Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople June 28, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo June 21, 1907; Agent and Consul-General at Cairo December 21, 1906; retired October, 1913.

**Jenkins, John**—Born in France of Welsh parents in May, 1838; attended school in France until 1851, then emigrated to the United States; naturalized; home, Omaha, Nebr.; machinist, draftsman, and consulting engineer; appointed city boiler inspector in Omaha in 1883; deputy commissioner of labor and industrial statistics of Nebraska, 1887-1897; deputy county clerk for Douglas County in 1892; county commissioner, 1892-1897; appointed, after examination (July 27, 1897), Consul at San Salvador July 27, 1897; Consul-General August 20, 1901; resigned June 23, 1907.

**Johnson, James W.**—Born in Jacksonville, Fla., June 17, 1871; graduated from Atlanta University in 1904 (A. B. and A. M.); graduate student at Columbia University for three years; principal of the colored high school at Jacksonville, Fla., for eight years; admitted to the bar in 1897; engaged in literary work; appointed, after examination (March 20, 1909), Consul at Puerto Cabello March 20, 1909; Consul at Corinto January 12, 1900; resigned September 1, 1913.

**Johnston, James**—Born in Warrington, England, August 31, 1851; naturalized; home, Paterson, N. J.; attended private schools; school commissioner and high sheriff of Passaic County; appointed, after examination (July 16, 1897), Consul at Sheffield, July 26, 1897; Consul at Palermo August 25, 1900; Consul at Hankow December 15, 1901; Consul at Algiers February 9, 1902; retired August 19, 1909.

**Jones, Thomas C.**—Appointed Consul at Funchal, Madeira, June 16, 1886; retired January 17, 1891; reappointed June 22, 1893; retired March 31, 1906.

**Kaiser, Louis**—Born in Fritzlar, Germany, July 26, 1842; naturalized; home, Bushnell, Ill.; attended private school in Germany; merchant for thirty-seven years; mayor of Bushnell six years; member of board of education two years; member of the Illinois Legislature four years; appointed Consul at Mazatlan April 1, 1895; retired July 3, 1909.

**Kerens, Richard C.**—Born in Killbuck, Ireland, in 1842, and came to the United States in infancy; educated in public schools of Jackson County, Iowa; in the Union Army, 1861-1865; contractor for the Southern overland mail, controlling many frontier routes, and builder of several railway lines; home, St. Louis, Mo., since 1876; commissioner at large from Missouri to World's Columbian Exposition, 1892-93; United States Commissioner for Intercontinental Railway Commission, 1892-1900; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary December 21, 1900; retired June 29, 1913.

**King, Hamilton**—Born in St. John's, Newfoundland, June 4, 1852; naturalized citizen of the United States; graduate of Olivet College, A. B. (1878), A. M. (1881); studied at Chicago Theological Seminary (1878-79), Leipzig University (1881-84), and American School at Athens (1884); author, preacher, lecturer; principal of the preparatory department, Olivet College, 1879-1893; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Siam January 14, 1898; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary April 27, 1903; died at post September 2, 1912.

**King, Pendleton**—Born in North Carolina in 1844; graduated from Haverford College and studied in Berlin and Paris; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople March 9, 1892; served as *Chargé d'Affaires ad interim* at various times; retired June 5, 1896; appointed Chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives June 1, 1894; Consul at Aix la Chapelle December 12, 1905; died in Giessen, Germany, July 31, 1913.

**Kitchen, William Whitney**—Born in Toronto, Canada, April 6, 1875; naturalized in Buffalo, N. Y., 1908; attended the public schools of Toronto and studied science at Toronto University two years; graduated from Toronto University (M. D.), 1899; practiced medicine in Buffalo, 1899-1910; home, Gulfport, Miss.; appointed, after examination (January 19, 1911), Consul at Tenerife March 2, 1911; died at post October 16, 1912.

**Knowles, Horace Treeley**—Born in Delaware in 1863; home, Wilmington, Del.; graduate of Delaware College; practiced law in Newcastle County, Del.; appointed Consul at Bordeaux June 26, 1887; retired July 16, 1893; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Servia January 16, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Servia and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria July 1, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua January 11, 1909; Minister Resident and Consul-General to Santo Domingo December 21, 1909; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia June 21, 1910; retired August 23, 1913.

**Landon, Francis G.**—Graduate of Princeton University, 1881; member of Seventh Regiment, National Guard, New York, for twenty years, serving as regimental adjutant four years and captain seven years; member of Assembly of New York three years; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin October 19, 1904; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna March 17, 1905; retired June 1, 1907.

**Lang, Paul**—Born in Bath, N. H., July 1, 1869; educated at New Hampshire and Vermont academies and at Dartmouth College; admitted to the bar in 1893; practiced law; appointed, after examination (July 5, 1897), Consul at Sherbrooke July 13, 1897; died at post October 31, 1911.

**Ledoux, Urbain J.**—Born in St. Helena, Quebec, August 13, 1874; naturalized; home, Biddford, Me.; attended public and parochial schools in Biddford; St. Mary's College, Marienville, Quebec, three years; graduated from Van Buren College; studied law two years; newspaper editor; appointed, after examination (July 21, 1897), Consul at

Three Rivers, Canada, July 28, 1897; Consul at Prague September 8, 1903; Consul at Santos March 30, 1907, but did not go to post; resigned June 4, 1907.

**Lee, Joseph Wilcox Jenkins**—Born in Maryland October 9, 1876; home, Knoxville, Md.; educated at the University of Maryland; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Panama March 31, 1903; Consul-General at Panama March 1, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Ecuador September 18, 1905; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala and Honduras January 10, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala July 1, 1907; resigned March 1, 1908.

**Leffingwell, Albert**—Born in Aurora, N. Y., February 13, 1845; home, Aurora; attended Cayuga Lake Academy three years, Hamilton College (M. D.), and studied at Long Island College Hospital three years; engaged in literary work and scientific studies; justice of the peace, 1902-1904; appointed Consul at Warsaw June 9, 1905; resigned September 26, 1906.

**Leishman, John G. A.**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., March 28, 1857; home, Pittsburgh; in steel brokerage business, 1881-1886; vice-president Carnegie Bros. & Co. and president of Carnegie Steel Co., 1886-1897; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland June 9, 1897; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Turkey December 20, 1900; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary June 18, 1906; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy April 1, 1906; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany August 12, 1911; retired October 4, 1913.

**Le Roy, James A.**—Born in Pontiac, Mich., December 9, 1875; home, Pontiac; attended public schools two years and the University of Michigan three years (A. B.); engaged in newspaper work in Detroit, New York, and Washington; served in the Philippine Islands, 1900-1902, in the capacity of private secretary; newspaper and magazine correspondent; appointed, after examination (July 28, 1903), Consul at Durango August 7, 1903; Consul at Nogales March 30, 1907, but did not go to post; resigned August 11, 1907; died at Fort Bayard, N. Mex., in February, 1909.

**Lieber, Peter**—Born in Düsseldorf in 1834; naturalized; home, Indianapolis, Ind.; attended high school; Civil War veteran; engaged in business in Indianapolis; appointed Consul at Düsseldorf May 12, 1893; retired November, 1897; reappointed November 26, 1899; retired June 30, 1908.

**Lieberknecht, Adam**—Born in Germany in 1837; naturalized; home, Geneseo, N. Y.; learned the printer's trade in New York; owner and editor of the Geneseo Republic; appointed Consul at Tampico August 16, 1891; retired October, 1893; appointed Consul at Zurich July 17, 1897; Consul at Aden June 22, 1908, but did not go to post; retired June 30, 1908.

**Liefeld, Ernest Theophilus**—Born in New Haven, Conn., February 8, 1860; home, New Haven; attended public school, high school, normal school, and Yale and Leipzig universities; teacher in New Haven high school, 1885-1893; private tutor in New Hampshire; appointed, after examination (November 2, 1897), Consul at Freiburg November 3, 1897; retired June 30, 1908.

**Linard, Drew Jones**—Born October 21, 1866; educated at private schools, San Mateo (Cal.) Military Academy, and Burlington (N. J.) College; engaged in civil engineering for twenty years in Chile, Peru, Yucatan, Mexico, and the United States; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consul at Ceiba March 30, 1907; retired October 21, 1910.

**Lyon, Ernest**—Born September 22, 1860, in Belize, British Honduras; naturalized in New York October 6, 1894; graduate of New Orleans University and of Union Theological Seminary; spent nineteen years as a minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church in New York, Baltimore, and Louisiana; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General at Monrovia, Liberia, March 16, 1903; retired August 22, 1909.

**MacClintock, Samuel**—Born June 22, 1872; graduated from the University of Chicago in 1897; was instructor in the Armour Institute of Technology and the Princeton-Yale Academy; engaged in mining and lumbering in West Virginia; spent year at the University of Chicago in graduate study; teacher, principal, and member of a provincial school board in the Philippines, 1901-1906; studied political science at the University of Chicago and received degree of Ph. D. in 1908; appointed, after examination (April 7, 1908), Consul at Tegucigalpa May 31, 1909; Consul at Puerto Cortes December 19, 1909; resigned to take effect April 16, 1910.

**McCormick, Robert Sanderson**—Born in Rockbridge County, Va., July 26, 1849; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated at the University of Chicago and the University of Virginia; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at London April 29, 1884; retired July 1, 1891; official representative of the World's Columbian Exposition in London, 1892-93; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary March 7, 1901; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary May 27, 1903; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia September 26, 1902; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to France March 8, 1905; retired March 2, 1907.

**McCreery, Fenton R.**—Born in Flint, Mich., April 21, 1899; educated at the Michigan Military Academy and the University of Michigan; home, Flint, Mich.; clerk in Consulate at Valparaiso, 1899-01; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, November 7, 1891; retired May, 1893; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Mexico City April 8, 1897; served as Chargé d'Affaires from August 4, 1905, to March 7, 1909; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Santo Domingo January 19, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras December 21, 1909; resigned July 1, 1911.

**McFarland, Silas Clark**—Born in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, in 1860; educated in the public schools and a denominational university; postmaster, Marshalltown, Iowa, four years; publisher; appointed, after examination, Consul at Nottingham January 7, 1886; Consul at Reichenberg June 11, 1902; Consul-General at St. Gall March 28, 1907; Consul-General at Large June 19, 1908; died October 24, 1908.

**McGoogan, George Byron**—Born in Zanesville, Ind., January 3, 1875; home, Fort Wayne, Ind.; attended public school at Zanesville and graduated from Fort Wayne College of Medicine; clinical course in Post-Graduate Medical College, Chicago; taught school four years; practicing physician, 1896-1898; studied law; admitted to the bar in Indiana April 23, 1900; in the revenue service, 1898-1902; appointed, after examination (June 22, 1909), Consul at La Paz, Mexico, June 27, 1909; Consul at Progreso June 2, 1909; Consul at Georgetown August 16, 1911; died at Mobile, Ala., August 26, 1911.

**McMackin, John**—Born in Ireland June 24, 1850; father naturalized; attended the National School in Ireland eight years and Cooper Institute, New York, 1868-1870; special inspector of customs, New York, 1880-1883; employed under the New York State government, 1884-1905; appointed Consul at Georgetown July 13, 1905; died in New York State August 13, 1909.

**MacMaster, Frederic Duncan**—Born in Saratoga Springs, N. Y., September 14, 1868; attended public schools and medical college; chief clerk, paymaster's office, Santiago de Cuba, one year; adjutant general's office, Habana, two years; volunteer service in the Army May to August, 1898; contract surgeon August 1, 1898, to May, 1899; secretary to deputy police commissioner, New York City, one year; appointed, after examination (February 24, 1905), Consul at Zanzibar March 8, 1905; retired December 31, 1909.

**McMillan, Neal**—Born in Huntington, Quebec, December 25, 1843; naturalized; moved to Michigan in 1847; attended public schools in Detroit and Grand Rapids; taught school for several years; in drug business; member of the Michigan Legislature four years; State oil inspector four years; appointed, after examination (January 3, 1893), Consul at Sarnia January 16, 1893; retired August 31, 1909.

**Magill, Samuel E.**—Born in Erie, Pa., in 1861; home, Chicago, Ill.; attended Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; employed as clerk in the American Consulate at Cardenas, 1881-82; engaged in the coal and real-estate business in Chicago until 1877; appointed clerk in the Consulate at Cardenas October, 1881; retired August, 1882; appointed, after examination, Consul at Tampico July 17, 1897; Consul-General at San Salvador May 25, 1907; Consul at Guadalajara June 10, 1908; died in Hot Springs, Ark., January 26, 1913.

**Magoon, Charles E.**—Born in Steele County, Minn., December 5, 1861; home, Lincoln, Nebr.; attended high school at Owatonna, Minn., the University of Nebraska, and graduated from Monmouth College (L.L. D.), 1903; admitted to the bar, 1882, and practiced law at Lincoln, Nebr., 1882-1889; judge advocate, with rank of major, Nebraska National Guard; law officer, Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department, 1899-1904; general counsel, Isthmian Canal Commission, 1904-5; member of the Isthmian Canal Commission, and governor of the Canal Zone, 1905-6; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama July 3, 1905; retired October 12, 1906.

**Malmros, Oscar**—Born in Kiel, Germany, May 17, 1871; naturalized; educated by private tutors, at the Kiel Gymnasium, and the University of Kiel; came to the United States in 1897; member of the Wisconsin Legislature, 1891-92; in 1890 was court commissioner for Ramsey County, Minn.; adjutant general of Minnesota, 1891-1892; appointed Consul at Galatz, Roumania, March 11, 1893; retired in 1897; appointed Consul at Winnipeg April 26, 1899; Consul at Pictou May 1, 1897; retired October, 1897; appointed Consul at Leith February 4, 1883; Consul at Cognac February 22, 1887; Commercial Agent at St. Etienne October 12, 1888; retired April, 1893; appointed Consul at Penia October 1, 1899; retired July 18, 1892; appointed Consular Agent at Markneukirchen June 15, 1893; retired October 8, 1902; appointed Consul at Colon February 8, 1904; reappointed May 3, 1904; appointed Consul at Rouen March 8, 1905; retired June 23, 1907; died at Rouen August 28, 1909.

**Man, Ernest A.**—Born in Pennsylvania in 1849; military and high school education; studied law six years and admitted to the bars of New York and New Jersey; planter in Florida, 1862-1866; appointed Consul at Goteborg February 22, 1887; retired (December 2, 1890) appointed Consul at Bergen May 13, 1899; retired August 4, 1897; appointed Consular Agent at Schiedam October 27, 1898; Consul at Breslau March 8, 1901; Consul-General at Copenhagen June 22, 1909; Consul at Leghorn June 24, 1907; resigned January 21, 1911.

**Manning, Bernard**—Born in Sumter County, S. C., March 13, 1880; attended private school two years, the public schools of Sumter seven years, and graduated from the University of South Carolina (A. B.) after a four years' course; assistant bookkeeper in the Bank of Sumter and secretary to its president; appointed, after examination (June 27, 1910), Student Interpreter in Turkey December 26, 1910; but did not serve; appointed Consular Assistant March 3, 1911; Vice and Deputy Consul-General at Genoa October 7, 1911; resigned January 11, 1912.

**Manton, Benjamin D.**—Born in Providence, R. I., 1830; attended public school; became a sailor; commander in the China and Australia trade; volunteer lieutenant and commander in the Civil War; in employ of Brazil, transporting troops in the Paraguayan War; built steamship docks in Colonia; installed telephone systems in Argentina and in Uruguay; installed electric lighting system in Colonia, Uruguay; plantation owner; appointed Consul at Colonia November 5, 1890; retired June 30, 1909; died at Barbados, West Indies, July 30, 1911.

**Marsh, Richard Ogelsby**—Born in Washington, D. C., March 27, 1882; educated in the public schools of Washington, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the University of Lausanne, Switzerland (C. E.); recorder, United States Army Engineer Corps, 1902-3; topographer, Mexican International Railway Co., 1904; correspondent in China of the London Times, 1905; observer, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey in Philippines, 1909; resident engineer, Philippine Railroad Co., 1909-7; assistant engineer, Bolivia National Railroad, 1907-8; engineer and agent of private business concerns, visiting London and Costa Rica, 1908-1910; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1910), Secretary of the Legation at Panama March 31, 1910; assigned to duty as clerk at \$1,000 in the Division of Latin-American Affairs, Department of State, September 16, 1910; Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg January 27, 1911, but did not proceed there; resigned March 9, 1911.

**Martin, Lewis A.**—Born in Malden, W. Va., December 20, 1838; attended public and private schools; was in the Civil War; served five terms in the West Virginia Legislature; practiced law for twenty-seven years; appointed, after examination (July 15, 1901), Consul at Ciudad Porfirio Diaz July 15, 1901; Consul at Chihuahua October 21, 1907; retired September 17, 1909.

**Martin, William**—Born in Exeter, England, March 1, 1842; emigrated to the United States in 1855; naturalized; home, Dunkirk, N. Y.; attended East Greenwich (R. I.) Seminary and Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; Methodist Episcopal minister, 1871-1885; mayor of Dunkirk, N. Y., 1891; appointed Consul at Chinkiang October 10, 1897; Consul at Nanking May 10, 1900; Consul-General at Hankow February 3, 1905; resigned June 30, 1909.

**Mason, Frank H.**—Born in Niles, Ohio, April 24, 1849; home, Cleveland; educated in public schools and Hiram College (Ohio); served as private, lieutenant, and captain in the Civil War; reporter, editorial writer, and managing editor of the Cleveland Leader, 1870-1880; appointed Consul at Basel February 20, 1880; Consul at Marseille January 11, 1884; Consul-General at Frankfurt June 20, 1884;

Consul-General at Berlin November 11, 1898; Consul-General at Paris March 8, 1905; Special Commercial Expert Attaché of the Embassy to France June 18, 1908; resigned May 24, 1913, and successor appointed September 18, 1913.

**May, Henry Coleman**—Born in San Rafael, Cal., August 7, 1881; educated at Georgetown University and Harvard University; home, Washington, D. C.; private secretary to the Minister to Panama, 1909-7; appointed, after examination (August 6, 1907), Secretary of the Legation at Panama November 27, 1907; Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg June 16, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Stockholm August 4, 1909; retired April 25, 1912.

**Merrill, Selah**—Born in Connecticut May 2, 1837; attended Williston Seminary (Easthampton, Mass.), Yale University (A. M.), the New Haven Theological Seminary, Union College (L. L., D.), and Iowa College (D. D.); chaplain in the Civil War; studied two years in Berlin; taught at Andover; spent two years in exploration work east of the Jordan; appointed Consul at Jerusalem March 31, 1882; retired October, 1885; reappointed February 27, 1891; retired October, 1893; reappointed January 24, 1898; appointed Consul at Georgetown March 30, 1907; Consul at Stettin June 10, 1908, but did not go to post; resigned September 12, 1908; died January, 1909.

**Merry, William Lawrence**—Born in New York in 1842; received an academic education; captain of steamships engaged in California trade and served with Pacific Mail Steamship Co. until 1874; general agent Central American Transit Co. and North American Steamship Co. on the Nicaraguan Isthmus three years; agent United States Mail Steamship Co. on the Panama Isthmus one year; president North American Navigation Co.; president San Francisco Chamber of Commerce seven years and several years a trustee; Consul-General of Nicaragua on Pacific coast six years; author of "The Nicaraguan Canal, the Gateway between the Oceans"; "The Problem of Cheap Transportation"; etc.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Salvador July 17, 1867; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua and Costa Rica December 12, 1907; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Costa Rica July 1, 1908; resigned July 28, 1911; died in Battle Creek, Mich., December 14, 1911.

**Metcalf, Horace W.**—Born in Danvers, Me., May 28, 1833; educated at Lincoln Academy, Newcastle, Me., and at the Maine Wesleyan Seminary; bookkeeper for shipbuilding firm in Damariscotta, 1850-1859; became member of the firm, 1859; in shipping and commission business in Baltimore, 1860-91; member of the firm of B. D. Metcalf & Sons, shipbuilders and owners, 1892; in shipping and commission business in Philadelphia, 1868; coal business, 1876; shipbuilding, 1885; appointed Consul at Newcastle-on-Tyne December 13, 1899; retired June, 1893; conducted a business agency in New York, 1895; reappointed Consul at Newcastle-on-Tyne June 25, 1897; resigned January 12, 1912.

**Meyer, George von L.**—Born in Boston, Mass., June 24, 1858; home, Hamilton, Mass.; graduate of Harvard, A. B. (1879), LL. D. (1911); merchant and trustee, 1879-1899; director of various manufacturing and banking companies; member Boston Common Council, 1880-90; Board of Aldermen, 1891; member of the House of Representatives of Massachusetts, 1892-1897, and speaker, 1894-1897; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy December 14, 1909; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia March 8, 1905; retired March, 1907.

**Michael, William H.**—Born in Ohio July 14, 1815; attended public schools, Bacon's College (Cincinnati), and the State University of Iowa; taught school; mustered into the United States volunteer infantry service September 21, 1861; honorably discharged therefrom on account of injuries sustained in and subsequent to the battle of Shiloh October 23, 1862; reentered the service in 1863 for duty in the Mississippi Squadron, United States Navy, as master's mate; was promoted in 1864 for gallant conduct in action, and was honorably discharged with the thanks of the Government in June, 1866; correspondent; editor Daily Sioux City Journal; editor and newspaper proprietor in Nebraska; admitted to the bar in 1880; appointed Clerk of Printing Records, United States Senate, and editor and compiler of the Congressional Directory and the Abridgment of Messages and Documents June, 1887, and served in that capacity for six years; was again in 1895 employed by the Senate as editor of the Directory and Abridgment, and performed that duty two years; appointed Chief Clerk of the Department of State May 20, 1897; Consul-General at Calcutta November 19, 1905; resigned December 23, 1912.

**Miles, Basil**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1877; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania (A. B.), 1897, and Oxford University (B. Litt.), 1902; engaged for two years with a manufacturing concern in Philadelphia; taught school for three years; traveled in Europe two years; private secretary to the Ambassador to Russia, 1905-6; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg August 24, 1906; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin May 21, 1907; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City June 16, 1908, but did not qualify; retired September 1, 1908.

**Miller, Henry B.**—Born in 1855; public and high school education; employed in the customs service at Portland, Oreg., 1879-80; manager of mercantile institutions for fifteen years; president of the Oregon State Board of Horticulture, 1890-1902; president of the State Agricultural College; fruit grower; appointed Consul at Chungking March 6, 1909; Consul-Gen. at Newchang March 20, 1909; Consul-General May 12, 1909; Consul-General at Yokohama March 8, 1905; Consul at Belfast August 27, 1909; resigned, to take effect November 5, 1910.

**Miller, J. Martin**—Born in St. Mary's, Va. (now W. Va.), June 24, 1850; attended the public schools of Wheeling and Pennington Seminary, New Jersey; war correspondent in Philippines and China; Washington correspondent of a Newark newspaper for three years and special correspondent abroad; appointed, after examination (March 24, 1905), Consul at Aix la Chapelle March 24, 1905; Consul-General at Auckland September 6, 1905, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Reims November 7, 1905; resigned December 31, 1907.

**Mills, William Wallace**—Born in Indiana in 1837; home, El Paso, Tex.; attended high school; collector of customs at El Paso for seven years; deputy marshal in the Internal Revenue Service; horticulturist; appointed, after examination (October 16, 1897), Consul at Chihuahua October 10, 1897; resigned March 31, 1907; died in Austin, Tex., February 10, 1913.

**Moffat, Thomas Parker**—Born in Elmira, N. Y., April 7, 1866; attended public school and graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1888; employed in the transportation department of the Erie Railroad about two years; cashier and managing clerk of the foreign department of Wells Fargo Express Co.; expert accountant in the office of the comptroller of New York City; appointed Consul at Turks Island January 8, 1903; Consul at La Guaira September 30, 1905; detailed as Vice-Consul at Trinidad September 1, 1908; in charge from September 1, 1908; appointed Consul February 17, 1909; Consul at Bluefields May 31, 1909; Consul at Managua January 20, 1911; resigned March 20, 1911.

**Monroe, jr., Gustavus Lane**—Born in Vicksburg, Miss., December 12, 1878; home, Vicksburg; educated under tutors and at Winchester School, University of Mississippi, University of California, and George Washington University; appointed, after examination (September 30, 1907), Secretary of the Legation at La Paz, Bolivia, October 11, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at San José, Costa Rica, May 15, 1909; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok February 1, 1912, but did not proceed there; resigned March 28, 1912.

**Moore, Fred R.**—Born in Prince William County, Va., June 16, 1857; attended graded schools of Washington, D. C.; messenger in Treasury Department; employed in a national bank for eighteen years; organizer and secretary National Negro Business League, 1914-1917; deputy collector of internal revenue for two months in 1904; publisher the Colored American Magazine, 1901-1907; publisher the New York Age since 1907; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Liberia March 5, 1913; qualified but did not go to his post.

**Moore, Thomas Ewing**—Born in Lancaster, Ohio, January 11, 1867; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy, Georgetown University, and Maryland Agricultural College; appointed Commercial Agent at St. Hyacinthe July 1, 1890; Commercial Agent at Erlurt March 7, 1892; Commercial Agent at Weimar August 10, 1893; Consul at Weimar January 6, 1896; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania and Servia March 10, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Peking June 28, 1906; Secretary of the Legation at Lisbon April 29, 1907; resigned, to take effect June 10, 1908.

**Morawetz, Albert R.**—Born in Baltimore, Md., July 25, 1850; educated in private schools in Baltimore, in Germany, and in Switzerland; engaged in mining; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Nogales February 1, 1898; Consul November 21, 1902; Consul at Bahia February 13, 1906; Consul-General at Large August 11, 1907; Consul at Leipzig January 19, 1910; retired June 30, 1912.



**Morey, William**—Born in Hampden, Me., in 1837; followed the sea and became a captain; went to Ceylon in 1864; appointed Commercial Agent at Colombo February 8, 1875; retired April 17, 1874; appointed Consul at Colombo August 6, 1877; retired July 16, 1907.

**Moriarty, jr., George Andrews**—Born in Newport, R. I., February 14, 1883; attended St. George's School (Newport), Christ Church College (Oxford), 1905-6, and graduated from Harvard University, A. B. (1906), A. M. (1907); appointed Consular Agent at Fiume, Hungary, October 29, 1907; Vice and Deputy Consul June 17, 1908; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1909), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City August 4, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City August 12, 1910; Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala January 27, 1911; resigned March 7, 1911.

**Moses, George Higgins**—Born in Lubec, Me., February 9, 1869; graduate of the high school of Franklin (N. H.), of the Phillips Exeter Academy, 1887, and of Dartmouth College, (A. B.) 1890; took A. M. degree, 1893; private secretary to the governor of New Hampshire, 1889; entered office of the Concord Evening Monitor, 1891, and was managing editor of that paper, 1892-1909; secretary New Hampshire State Board of Forestry Commission, 1893-1907; during the session of the Portsmouth Peace Conference, 1905, served as private secretary to the governor of New Hampshire; member of the board of education of Concord, 1902-1909; home, Concord, N. H.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece and Montenegro April 5, 1909; resigned July 12, 1912.

**Mowrer, Frank Roger**—Born in Xenia, Ohio, July 7, 1879; attended the public schools of Ohio; Ohio Wesleyan University, 1888-89; Cornell University, 1891-91 and 1893-94 (L. L. B.); admitted to the bar in Ohio in 1894; and practiced law at Xenia, 1895-1897; appointed Marshal at Yokohama December 18, 1897; retired July 16, 1899; appointed Marshal at Canton July 22, 1899; retired November 16, 1900; appointed Consul at Antigua January 9, 1901; Consul at Ghent October 17, 1901; Consul-General at Adis Ababa June 22, 1909; Consul at Leghorn April 12, 1907; Consul-General at Copenhagen June 24, 1907; resigned July 27, 1909.

**Nash, Paul**—Born in Geneva, N. Y., April 28, 1877; educated by private tutor, at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and abroad; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok February 19, 1903; Consul at Venice October 16, 1904; Consul at Vladivostok March 30, 1907; Consul at Reims March 10, 1908; Consul-General at Budapest June 1, 1908; died in London January 9, 1913.

**Nason, Charles Pinckney Holbrook**—Born in Newburyport, Mass., September 7, 1842; attended high school; graduated from Williams College in 1862, and attended Andover Theological Seminary; with Army of the Potomac and in the Government service at Washington, D. C., 1863-1865; in business in Chicago and Cincinnati, 1865-1870; clergyman in Presbyterian and Congregational churches for many years; writer and lecturer; appointed, after examination (July 2, 1901), Consul at Grenoble July 5, 1901; resigned, to take effect October 29, 1913.

**Neely, Roy H.**—Born in Mattoon, Ill., January 17, 1870; attended public schools and business college in Topeka, Kans.; clerk and stenographer in the War and Treasury Departments; appointed Consular Clerk March 31, 1904, and served in the Consulate-General at Habana, 1904-1907; resigned June 30, 1907.

**Neill, Richard Renshaw**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., October 29, 1845; received an academic education; served nine months as corporal in the Keystone Light Artillery of Philadelphia during Civil War; entered the United States Marine Corps as second lieutenant, 1865; served on the coast of Brazil; promoted to first lieutenant, 1871; resigned 1873; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Lima July 5, 1884; retired September 10, 1906.

**Nicolson, Donald**—Born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 19, 1889; father naturalized during minority; educated in public schools of Newton, Mass., and spent two years at Brown University; employed in a foundry and by a street railway company; was a school teacher in Porto Rico; special agent of the United States Immigration Commission; home, Newton, Mass.; appointed, after examination (January 30, 1911), Student Interpreter in Turkey March 18, 1911; resigned February 20, 1913.

**Northcott, Elliott**—Born in Clarksburg, W. Va., April 26, 1897; graduate of Northwestern Academy, Clarksburg; studied one year in McAfee's School, Petersburg, and one year in the law department, University of Michigan; admitted to the bar in West Virginia, 1901; practiced law in Huntington, 1891-1909; city attorney of Huntington, 1897; assistant United States attorney for the district of West Virginia, 1898-1905; United States attorney for the southern district of West Virginia, 1905, 1907; home, Huntington, W. Va.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia April 23, 1909; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua January 6, 1911; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Venezuela December 21, 1911; retired August 29, 1914.

**Norton, Edward John**—Born in St. Paul, Minn., December 29, 1874; home, Memphis, Tenn.; educated at St. Mary's School, St. Paul, Minn.; cashier of two concerns at Port Limon; manager merchandise department United Fruit Co., Port Limon; resident manager of the Fruit Dispatch Co., at Memphis, Tenn.; appointed, after examination (March 14, 1907), Consul at Asuncion March 29, 1907; Consul at Malaga May 31, 1909; Consul at Bombay August 22, 1912; resigned, to take effect August 30, 1913.

**O'Brien, Edward C.**—Born in Fort Edward, N. Y.; home, New York City; received an academic education; engaged in flour business in Plattsburg, N. Y., several years; United States Commissioner of Navigation, 1890-1894; commissary general of subsistence, with rank of brigadier general, staff of governor of New York, 1894; commissioner of docks, New York; chairman of the International Deep Waterways Convention, Cleveland, 1896; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Paraguay and Uruguay March 8, 1903; retired February 8, 1910.

**O'Brien, Thomas J.**—Born in Jackson, Mich., July 26, 1841; graduate of the University of Michigan (L. L. B.), 1865; degree of L. L. D. conferred by the University of Michigan, 1878; assistant general counsel, Grand Rapids & Indiana Railway, 1871-1883; general counsel, 1883-1903; candidate for judge of supreme court, Michigan, 1883; home, Grand Rapids, Mich.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Denmark March 8, 1905; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan June 11, 1907; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy August 12, 1911; retired September 17, 1913.

**O'Hara, John W.**—Born in Connersville, Ind., September 22, 1853; attended public schools and the University of Michigan; practiced law; appointed Consul at Montevideo March 14, 1903; Consul at Santos August 15, 1907; but did not go to post; retired from Montevideo June 6, 1908.

**Orr, Arthur**—Born in Evanston, Ill., October 4, 1854; attended the Sillig Institute, Switzerland, and Lawrenceville School; graduate of Princeton University (B. S.), 1876; course at Ecole Libre des Sciences Politiques, Paris; home, Evanston, Ill.; appointed, after examination (February 17, 1908), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin June 15, 1908; Third Secretary of the Embassy at London November 18, 1908; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro March 31, 1910; clerk in the Department of State, charged with the distribution of information among the diplomatic missions June 4, 1910; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro March 2, 1911; resigned July 25, 1911.

**Owsley, jr., Harry Bryan**—Born in Chicago, Ill., March 20, 1885; educated in Chicago, Lawrenceville, and Princeton University; served as private secretary to the Minister at Lisbon and the Ambassador at Constantinople; appointed, after examination, Secretary of the Legation at Montevideo November 29, 1907; retired in August, 1909.

**Ozman, Edward H.**—Born in Rochester, Minn., August 19, 1857; attended the University of Wisconsin; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1881; lawyer; was president of St. Paul Bar Association; secretary of State Bar Association, member of State Board of Examiners in Law, and Minnesota State senator; appointed, after examination (June 25, 1897), Consul at Stuttgart July 15, 1897; Consul-General at Constantinople June 22, 1909; died at post December 9, 1910.

**Paddock, Harry Luzerne**—Born in Santa Barbara, Cal., January 2, 1852; attended public school ten years, Trinity College four years, and the University of California three years; practiced law in San Francisco; appointed, after examination (February 21, 1909), Consul at Amoy February 28, 1909; resigned April 9, 1908.

**Pearson, Richmond**—Born in Richmond Hill, N. C., January 26, 1852; home, Asheville, N. C.; graduate of Princeton, A. B. (1872), A. M. (1875); admitted to the bar of North Carolina, 1873; appointed Consul at Verviers and Liege June 19, 1874; resigned April 22, 1877; member of the State Legislature of North Carolina, 1855, 1856; member Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses from the ninth North Carolina district, 1893, 1894; appointed Consul at Genoa December 19, 1894; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia December 17, 1895; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece and Montenegro July 1, 1897; retired June, 1898.

**Peirce, Herbert Henry Davis**—Born in Cambridge, Mass., April 11, 1849; graduate of Harvard, 1871; studied geology, Royal School of Mines, London; appointed Secretary of the Legation at St. Petersburg May 15, 1894; retired January, 1898; appointed Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg March 15, 1898; Third Assistant Secretary of State November 15, 1901; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Norway June 22, 1909; retired May 30, 1911.

**Phillips, William**—Born in Massachusetts May 30, 1878; home, Boston; attended private schools in Boston and Milton Academy and graduated from Harvard University (B. A., 1900); attended Harvard law school, 1900-1902; served as private secretary to the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Great Britain, 1903-1905; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking March 10, 1905; transferred from the Diplomatic Service to the Department of State as assistant to the Third Assistant Secretary, Far Eastern Affairs, June 1, 1907; designated Chief of the Division of Far Eastern Affairs March 20, 1908; appointed Third Assistant Secretary of State January 11, 1909; Secretary of the Embassy at London September 25, 1910; delegate to the International Congress of Chambers of Commerce and Commercial and Industrial Associations, London, 1909; retired and left London November 16, 1912.

**Pierrepoint, Seth Low**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 25, 1834; educated at Groton School and graduate of Columbia University, 1857; private secretary to Ambassador to Italy and to Minister to Portugal, 1857-8; appointed, after examination (July 8, 1858), Third Secretary of the Embassy at Paris January 11, 1859; Secretary of the Legation at Santiago, Chile, August 1, 1860; designated as Secretary of the American delegation to the International Fur Seal Conference, which was convened in Washington, May 11, 1911; appointed clerk class one in the Department of State, under the provisions of Executive order of December 1, 1910, July 25, 1911; designated Assistant Chief of the Latin-American Division December 13, 1912; resigned June 14, 1913.

**Pitcairn, Hugh**—Born in Scotland August 19, 1845; parents emigrated to the United States in 1849; attended public schools; connected with various railroads, 1860-1875; graduated in medicine in 1880 and practiced at Harrisburg; studied two years at universities at Berlin and Vienna; part owner of the Altoona Tribune; appointed, after examination (July 17, 1897), Consul at Hamburg July 28, 1897; Consul-General February 12, 1903; retired November 7, 1908; died at Hamburg July 16, 1911.

**Plumacher, Eugene H.**—Born in 1832; founded Swiss colony in Tennessee in 1857; taught languages until 1878; appointed Commercial Agent at Maracaibo June 24, 1878; Consul February 12, 1883; retired April 11, 1909; died in Washington, D. C., September 25, 1910.

**Pooly, Robert Preston**—Born in St. Helena in 1834; naturalized; attended public school; appointed Vice-Consul at Sierra Leone April 18, 1872; retired September 16, 1878; appointed Consul at St. Helena January 13, 1868; Consul at Persina June 16, 1868, but did not go to post; retired from St. Helena June 29, 1868.

**Potter, Julian**—Born in New Rochelle, N. Y., August 19, 1853; educated at St. Paul's, Concord, N. H., and at Harvard; connected with a legal and brokerage firm, 1890-1907; engaged in literary work; appointed, after examination (October 24, 1903), Consul at Nassau October 30, 1903; Consul at Rouen August 27, 1912, but did not go to post; resigned January 31, 1913.

**Prees, Griffith W.**—Born in Wales in 1851; graduated in medicine in Glasgow and at the Miami department of the Cincinnati University; practiced medicine; appointed, after examination (July 22, 1897), Consul at Swansea July 28, 1897; retired June 29, 1907.

**Price, Milton Morat**—Born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., December 25, 1839; attended Iowa College nine years, Andover Theological Seminary two years, and law school two years; served in the Civil War, 1861-62; register in bankruptcy two years; Consul at Marselle, 1869-1873; clerk United States circuit court ten years; member South Dakota Legislature two years; appointed Consular Agent at Jerez de la Frontera December 11, 1902; Commercial Agent December 20, 1902; Consul June 29, 1909; died at Paris October 25, 1910.

**Quay, Jerome A.**—Born September 29, 1838; superintendent of the Pennsylvania State Reformatory; appointed Consul at Florence March 15, 1905; died at post September 24, 1909.

**Ragsdale, James W.**—Born in Monroe County, Ind., February 12, 1848; home, Santa Rosa, Cal.; educated at Cornell College, Iowa; newspaper editor, owner, and publisher; served in both branches of the California Legislature for six years; appointed Consul at Tientsin September 17, 1877; Consul-General February 2, 1903; Consul-General at St. Petersburg March 19, 1908; Consul June 10, 1908; Consul-General at Halifax August 27, 1909; resigned, to take effect July 12, 1913.

**Reid, Whitelaw**—Born in Xenia, Ohio, October 27, 1837; graduate of Miami University, A. B. (1856), A. M. (1859); A. M., University City of New York (1872), Dartmouth (1873); LL. D., Miami (1890), Princeton (1892), Yale (1901), Cambridge (1902), St. Andrews (1905); D. C. L., Oxford (1907); editor, Xenia News, 1858-59; legislative correspondent, 1860-61; war correspondent, 1861-62; Washington correspondent, 1862-1868, Cincinnati Gazette; aide-de-camp to Generals Morris and Rosecrans in West Virginia; clerk, Military Committee of Congress, 1862-63; librarian, House of Representatives, 1863-1866; cotton planter, Louisiana, 1866-67; on editorial staff, managing editor, editor-in-chief, and chief proprietor, New York Tribune, 1868-1905; declined appointment as Minister to Germany, 1877 and 1881; regent (1878), vice-chancellor (1902), and chancellor (1904), University State of New York; nominee of Republican party for Vice-President, 1892; author of many books; home, New York City; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to France March 23, 1889; resigned April 21, 1892; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary on Special Mission to represent the United States at the ceremonies incident upon the sixtieth anniversary of the accession to the Throne of Queen Victoria May 28, 1897; Commissioner Plenipotentiary of the United States to negotiate and conclude a treaty of peace between the United States and Spain September 13, 1898; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to represent the United States at the ceremonies incident upon the coronation of King Edward VII February 3, 1902; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Great Britain March 8, 1905; died at post December 15, 1912.

**Richardson, Charles Francis Phelps**—Born in Boston, Mass., April 14, 1874; graduate of Harvard (A. B., 1896), and Columbian College (LL. B., M. A., 1902); appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin June 2, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Rio de Janeiro June 6, 1904; Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro January 27, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen April 9, 1909; resigned June 21, 1910.

**Richardson, Harry Bentley**—Born in Bentleyville, Pa., June 21, 1835; home, Bentleyville; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College (A. B., 1857); shipper for steel company at Ellsworth, Pa., 1908-9; principal of the high school at California, Pa., 1910-11; superintendent of schools at Bentleyville, 1911-12; appointed, after examination (January 31, 1912), Consular Assistant March 12, 1912; Deputy Consul at Liverpool May 27, 1912; Vice and Deputy Consul at Belgrade February 7, 1913; resigned, to take effect May 31, 1913.

**Richardson, John B.**—Born in Corinth, Vt., February 20, 1850; attended Dartmouth College four years and the Union Theological Seminary three years; minister; appointed Consul at Matamoros September 6, 1890; retired June, 1893; appointed Consul at Port Limon June 27, 1902, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Culla August 2, 1902; Consul at Jalapa March 23, 1905; resigned August 6, 1907.

**Richardson, Norval**—Born in Vicksburg, Miss., October 8, 1877; educated by private tutors, at Lawrenceville Preparatory School, and one year in Southwestern Presbyterian University; member of the firm of Richardson & Co., of Vicksburg, 1898-1907; author of books and magazine stories; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1900), Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana August 4, 1900; Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen July 29, 1911; retired April 23, 1913.

**Riddle, John Wallace**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 17, 1854; home, St. Paul, Minn.; graduate of Harvard (A. B.), 1887; attended Columbia Law School, New York, 1888-1891; Ecole des Sciences Politiques, Paris, 1891-1893; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Constantinople April 15, 1893; retired June 30, 1899; appointed Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg November 1, 1901; Agent and Consul-General at Cairo September 8, 1903; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Servia March 8, 1905; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia December 19, 1909; retired September, 1910.

**Ridgely, Benjamin Hersey**—Born in Baltimore, Md., in 1860; engaged in the profession of journalism in Louisville, Ky., sixteen years; appointed Consul at Geneva June 29, 1893; Consul at Malaga May 8, 1900; Consul at Nantes June 6, 1912; Consul-General at Barcelona October 3, 1913; Consul-General at Mexico City March 12, 1918; died at Monterey October 10, 1918.

**Rives, George Barclay**—Born in New York City June 10, 1874; home, Cobham, Albemarle County, Va.; graduate of St. Paul's School and Princeton University (A. B.); studied law, 1900-1902; with the Manhattan Trust Co. of New York, 1897-08; appointed Third Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin February 28, 1902, to take effect March 13, 1902; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna May 27, 1902, to take effect July 1, 1902; Secretary of the Embassy at Vienna March 16, 1905; delegate to the International Preliminary Congress for the Suppression of the White-Slave Traffic, Vienna, 1906; appointed Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro January 31, 1911; retired August 10, 1913.

**Robert, Albert W.**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., January 18, 1864; educated in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., Yale University, the universities of Bonn and Berlin, Cornell University, and the Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris; engaged in real-estate and insurance business in Florida; in charge of the Flagler real estate interests in Dade County, Fla.; resident of West Palm Beach, Fla.; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1908), Consul at Algiers May 31, 1909; successor appointed December 18, 1911; died in Troy, N. Y., February 20, 1913.

**Roche, James Jeffrey**—Born in Ireland May 31, 1847; naturalized in Massachusetts September 10, 1873; educated in the public schools and at St. Dunstan's College, Prince Edward Island; metropolitan park commissioner in Massachusetts, 1893; newspaper editor several years; appointed, after examination, Consul at Genoa December 13, 1903; Consul at Berne April 20, 1907; died at post April 3, 1908.

**Rockhill, William Woodville**—Born in Philadelphia in 1854; graduate of the Military School of St. Cyr, France; served three years as lieutenant in the French army in Algeria; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Peking April 9, 1884; Secretary July 1, 1885; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* at Seoul from December 11, 1886, to April 3, 1887; left Peking on leave April 2, 1888; resigned in the United States July 5, 1888, to take effect on expiration of leave; two scientific missions to China and Tibet under auspices of the Smithsonian Institution, 1888-1892; appointed Chief Clerk, Department of State, April 14, 1893; Third Assistant Secretary of State April 14, 1894; delegate to the International Congress of Geography, London, 1895; Assistant Secretary of State February 11, 1896; resigned May 10, 1897; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary and Consul-General to Greece, Roumania, and Servia July 8, 1897; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece, Roumania, and Servia May 25, 1898; resigned May 19, 1899, on appointment as Director of the International Bureau of the American Republics; granted leave of absence July 20, 1900, to proceed to China as Special Commissioner of the United States; appointed Plenipotentiary on the part of the United States for the settlement of the Boxer troubles, February 21, 1901; signed the final protocol September 7, 1901; resumed duties of Director of the International Bureau of the American Republics October 24, 1901; resigned March 7, 1905; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to China March 8, 1905; designated Ambassador Extraordinary to represent the United States at the funeral ceremonies of His Majesty the Emperor of China April 21, 1906; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia May 17, 1906; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Turkey April 24, 1911; successor appointed September 4, 1913.

**Roosevelt, George W.**—Born in Chester, Pa., in 1813; college education; served with Company K, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861-1864; engaged in various clerical and commercial pursuits in New Orleans and Philadelphia

after the Civil War; appointed Consul at Auckland March 28, 1878; Consul at St. Helena April 30, 1879; Consul at Matanzas September 1, 1880; Consul at Bordeaux May 14, 1881; Consul at Brussels June 14, 1882; Consul-General at Brussels March 14, 1901; died at post April 14, 1907.

**Rosenberg, Louis James**—Born in Riga, Russia, August 27, 1870; naturalized in Wayne County, Mich., May 21, 1902; attended the German elementary school, Riga, six years; Russian Academy one year, and studied under private tutors in Riga two years; took university extension course and studied under private tutors in Chicago; graduated from the Detroit College of Law (L. L. B.) admitted to the bar in Michigan in 1900 and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1902; appointed, after examination (June 10, 1900), Consul at Seville June 28, 1902; Consul at Pernambuco May 31, 1904; Consul at Barranquilla January 12, 1907; declined and resigned from Pernambuco January 13, 1910.

**Rowen, John English**—Born in Thompsonville, Conn., in 1838; public and private school education; engaged in business; elected State senator; appointed, after examination (January 20, 1895), Consul at Port Stanley February 4, 1893; Consul at Punta Arenas June 19, 1908; resigned, to take effect June 30, 1911.

**Rublee, William Alvah**—Born March 10, 1860; educated at Phillips Exeter Academy and Harvard University; engaged in editorial work; was vice president and director of the Milwaukee Sentinel Co.; appointed Consul at Prague June 2, 1890; retired November 6, 1893; appointed Consul-General at Hongkong March 2, 1911; Consul-General at Habana September 15, 1909; Consul-General at Vienna March 20, 1913; Consul-General at Hongkong May 17, 1919; died at post April 15, 1910.

**Ruffin, John N.**—Born in Tennessee in 1870; attended the public schools of Memphis and graduated from Roger Williams University of Nashville in 1892; studied law two years; engaged in educational department of Memphis for three years; appointed, after examination (July 26, 1897), Consul at Asuncion July 26, 1897; retired August 10, 1907.

**Russell, William W.**—Born in Washington, D. C., December 3, 1850; educated at the Rockville Academy and the United States Naval Academy; civil engineer and served on various surveys in South America, Mexico, and the United States; lieutenant on the cruiser *America* when that vessel was delivered to Brazilian authorities; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Caracas November 15, 1895; Secretary of the Legation at Panama City February 5, 1904; Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim* from February 13, 1904; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Colombia March 17, 1904; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Venezuela June 21, 1905; appointed Commissioner to the National Exposition in Quito, Ecuador, and served from August 10, 1908, to January 12, 1909; appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to the Dominican Republic June 24, 1910; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to the Dominican Republic July 6, 1911; retired August 15, 1913.

**Salisbury, Alfred**—Born in Hueneme, Cal., September 24, 1883; attended Los Angeles high school; graduated from the University of California in 1907; appointed Student Interpreter in Japan August 27, 1907; resigned September 12, 1908.

**Sands, William F.**—Born in Washington, D. C., July 20, 1874; educated at Feldkirch, Austria, and passed the Government examinations; graduate of Georgetown University law school, 1894; served as adviser to the Emperor of Korea, 1900-1905; Chevalier of the Legion of Honor of France; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Tokyo, May 27, 1897; Secretary of the Legation at Seoul October 14, 1897; resigned October 27, 1900, while Chargé d'Affaires *ad interim*, to take effect January 15, 1901; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Panama April 1, 1905; Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala July 1, 1912; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City June 10, 1915; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Guatemala August 1, 1916; retired October 14, 1919.

**Sartoris, Algernon**—Born in Washington, D. C., March 17, 1877; educated in private schools in England and in Columbian University law school; appointed, after examination, Secretary of the Legation at Guatemala June 10, 1908; resigned May 18, 1910.

**Schmucker, George Bertram**—Born in Augusta County, Va., July 2, 1854; educated in public and private schools and business and commercial colleges, and George Washington University one year; employed as stenographer and book-

keeper, 1860-1861; paymaster and office manager in Victoria, La., 1861-1863; appointed clerk in the War Department at Washington in 1863; immigrant inspector at Tampa in 1864; designated to act as inspector in charge in 1868; resident of Tampa; appointed, after examination (November 10, 1868), Consul at Ensenada May 31, 1869; retired June 3, 1911.

**Schoyer, Balkam**—Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., September 2, 1852; graduate of the University of Michigan and Harvard law school; admitted to bar in Pittsburgh, 1882; and practiced there until 1892; practiced law in Mexico City, 1892-1897; studied international law at the University of Rome and elsewhere in Europe, 1897-1898; appointed, after examination (May 17, 1898), Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rio de Janeiro August 21, 1898; Secretary of the Legation at Bogota December 21, 1898; Secretary of the Legation at Berne February 18, 1900; died near Berne April 2, 1910.

**Schumann, Walter**—Born in New York July 1, 1870; graduated from Columbia grammar school in 1888; employed in importing house until 1892; in structural iron and steel works, 1891-1897; appointed, after examination (May 13, 1897), Consul at Mainz June 23, 1897; Consul at Odessa March 30, 1897, but did not go to post; retired as Consul at Mainz August 31, 1897.

**Schurman, Jacob-tiouid**—Born in Freetown, Prince Edward Island, May 23, 1854; naturalized in Tompkins County, N. Y., in 1892; home, Ithaca, N. Y.; is a graduate of the University of London, A. B. (1877), A. M. (1878); studied at Paris and Edinburgh; Sc. D., Edinburgh, 1878; pursued his studies in several other European universities, 1878-1880; is an LL. D. of Columbia, Yale, Edinburgh, Williams, Dartmouth and Harvard; professor of English literature, political economy, and psychology, Acadia College, 1880-1882; professor of metaphysics and English literature, Dalhousie College, 1882-1889; Sage professor of philosophy, Cornell University, 1886-1892, and since 1892 president of Cornell University; president of the first Philippine Commission, 1899; is the author of several philosophical and religious books; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Greece and Montenegro August 16, 1912; retired August 17, 1913.

**Schutt, Warren Ellis**—Born in Newfield, N. Y., December 20, 1883; home, New York City; attended Ithaca high school, Cornell University three years, and Oxford University three years; salesman one year; instructor of history in the College of the City of New York one and one-half years; appointed, after examination (May 25, 1909), Consular Assistant June 24, 1909; Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples September 8, 1910; and Deputy Consul at Kehl September 23, 1911; resigned from Kehl February 17, 1912.

**Schuyler, jr., Montgomery**—Born in Stamford, Conn., September 2, 1877; graduate of Columbia University, A. B. (1899), A. M. (1900); university scholar in Indo-Iranian languages, 1899-1900; university fellow, 1900-1902; author of books and many articles on oriental and literary subjects; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg May 14, 1902; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok October 10, 1904; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General to Roumania and Servia June 28, 1906; Secretary of the Embassy at St. Petersburg January 10, 1907; Secretary of the Embassy at Tokyo December 21, 1907; Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City February 1, 1912; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Ecuador March 1, 1913; retired September 30, 1913.

**Seeger, Eugene**—Born in Darmstadt, Germany, in 1842; naturalized in 1874; home, Chicago, Ill.; educated at the Government College in Germany, private school in Sydenham, England, and at the universities of Munich and Paris; newspaper editor, author, and lecturer in Chicago more than twenty years; city statistician for the city of Chicago; appointed Consul-General at Rio de Janeiro October 15, 1897; resigned May 7, 1900; designated to attend the exposition held at Rio de Janeiro in 1908 to celebrate the centenary of the opening of the ports of Brazil to the commerce of the world.

**Sewell, William L.**—Born in Medina County, Ohio, in 1859; home, Mansfield, Ohio; educated at Oberlin College; practiced law at Mansfield more than twenty years; appointed, after examination (May 13, 1897), Consul at Toronto July 17, 1897; Consul at Pernambuco November 13, 1901; died in Canada March 25, 1909.

**Seyfert, Augustus G.**—Born in Berks County, Pa., April 6, 1852; public and normal school education; engaged in teaching; clerk in the office of the recorder of deeds at

Lancaster, Pa.; farmer; served in the Pennsylvania State Legislature; appointed, after examination (October 4, 1897), Consul at Stratford October 5, 1897; retired June 30, 1906; appointed Consul at Matamoros August 17, 1906; Consul at Collingwood November 21, 1906; Consul at Owen Sound June 10, 1908; resigned, to take effect October 31, 1912.

**Shaughnessy, Walter D.**—Born July 31, 1881; educated at Riverview Military Academy (New York), Hamilton Institute (New York City), Salt Lake City (Utah) Business College and public schools, Belmont School (California), and business college in San Francisco; was yeoman and commodity storekeeper in the army transport service, 1900-1901; engaged in mining in Idaho in 1902; employed under the Pacific Board of Fire Underwriters, 1902-3; employed in the capacity of secretary, 1904-5; real-estate solicitor in 1905; appointed, after examination (February 7, 1906), Consular Agent at Charlevoix February 19, 1906; Consul at Aguascalientes April 6, 1907; Consul at Martinique April 13, 1910; declined and resigned from Aguascalientes April 16, 1910.

**Sherrill, Charles Hitchcock**—Born in Washington, D. C., April 13, 1857; home, New York City; graduate of Yale University (1880) and Yale law school (1891); took degree M. A., 1890; admitted to bar in 1892 and practiced law in New York City, 1892-1909; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina April 1, 1909; resigned July 27, 1911.

**Shirley, John H.**—Born in Centralia, Ill., April, 1858; attended public school; passenger conductor on Illinois Central Railway for ten years; appointed, after examination (November 8, 1901), Commercial Agent at Goderich January 2, 1902; Consul at Suva June 22, 1906, but did not go to post; appointed Consul at Charlottetown November 21, 1909; retired May 13, 1908.

**Sickles, Stanton**—Born in Madrid, Spain; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Madrid May 20, 1897; Secretary of the Legation at Brussels October 17, 1903; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro and Bulgaria January 10, 1907; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro July 1, 1907; Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bangkok June 10, 1908, but did not go to post; retired from the service August, 1908.

**Sleeper, Jacob**—Born in Boston, Mass., December 23, 1806; educated in public and private schools and in Europe; private secretary to the governor of Porto Rico; appointed Secretary of the Legation and Consul-General at Bogota May 26, 1862; retired May, 1868; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Habana May 21, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Caracas June 28, 1903; Secretary of the Legation at Berne August 28, 1908; Secretary of the Legation at Habana February 18, 1910, but did not go to post; resigned March 10, 1910.

**Sloucm, Clarence Rice**—Born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 12, 1870; educated by private tuition and at Williams College; engaged in exporting and importing; private in the New York State National Guard; appointed Consul at Warsaw March 6, 1903; Consul at Weimar March 3, 1905; Consul-General at Boma June 28, 1906; Consul at Zittau May 6, 1907; Consul at Fiume June 10, 1908; died at post February 25, 1912.

**Smith, Arthur Donaldson**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 27, 1860; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883; attended Johns Hopkins University one year; Harvard University medical school two years; took degree of M. D. at University of Pennsylvania, 1883; pursued medical studies in Europe two years; extensive traveler, African explorer, and lecturer before various scientific societies in America and Europe; appointed, after examination (March 1, 1906), Consul at Mersina March 3, 1906; Consul at Patras May 7, 1909; Consul at Aguascalientes April 13, 1910; resigned, to take effect April 8, 1911.

**Smith, Calvin Franklin**—Born in Bath, Pa., September 7, 1872; attended public schools and the Keystone Normal School; Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., one term; Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., one term; practicing attorney for five years; borough solicitor at various times for Nazareth Borough, Tatamy Borough, and Stockertown Borough, and solicitor for the Northampton County Poor Directors; appointed Consul at Zanzibar August 15, 1907; resigned April 3, 1908.

**Smith, Samuel**—Born in Paterson, N. J., June 30, 1852; attended public school; engineer; appointed Vice-Consul at Moscow February 4, 1898; Consul July 15, 1901; retired August 10, 1908.

**Sorsby, William Brooks**—Born in Panola, Miss., September 27, 1858; home, Clinton, Miss.; educated in private schools at Panola and at Mississippi College, Clinton; edited several country newspapers in Mississippi; part owner Mobile (Ala.) Morning Telegram, 1884; owned gold-mining property in Ecuador, 1893-1895; appointed Consul-General at Guayaquil June 29, 1886; retired April, 1893; appointed Consul at San Juan del Norte October 23, 1897; Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, November 27, 1901; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia July 11, 1902; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras June 5, 1903; retired December, 1908, without having gone to post; died March 26, 1912.

**Squiers, Herbert Goldsmith**—Born in Madoc, Canada, April 20, 1850, of American parents residing abroad; educated at the Canandaigua Academy, Minnesota Military Academy, Maryland Agricultural College; graduate of the United States Artillery School, 1883; St. John's College, New York, Hon. A. M. (1887), LL. D. (1909); served in the United States Army as second lieutenant, 1877-1890; first lieutenant, 1890-01; military instructor at St. John's College, 1885-89; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at Berlin November 15, 1894; retired May, 1897; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Peking January 19, 1898; chief of staff to Sir Claude Macdonald during siege of Peking, 1900-1901; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Cuba May 20, 1902; resigned November, 1905; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Panama October 20, 1907; retired December 31, 1909; died in London, England, October 10, 1911.

**Steinhart, Frank**—Born in Passau, Germany, May 12, 1864; naturalized; attended public and high school in Munich eight years; agent of the War Department; chief clerk of First Army Corps; chief clerk, Department of Porto Rico; chief clerk, Division and Department of Cuba; appointed Consul-General at Habana March 29, 1903; resigned June 30, 1907.

**Stone, Benjamin F.**—Born in Ohio in 1832; home, Chillicothe, Ohio; graduated from Marietta College in 1853; served in the Seventy-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry during the Civil War; after the war engaged in the practice of law; probate judge of Ross County, Ohio, nine years; appointed Consul at Huddersfield September 30, 1897; resigned May 29, 1906.

**Storer, Bellamy**—Born in Cincinnati, Ohio, August 28, 1847; home, Cincinnati; graduate of Harvard, A. B. (1867), A. M. (1870); Cincinnati Law School (LL. B.), 1890; admitted to the bar in Ohio, 1869, and practiced law at Cincinnati; member of the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses, 1891-1895, from the first Ohio district; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Belgium May 4, 1897; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Spain April 12, 1899; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary September 29, 1902; retired March, 1906.

**Straight, Willard D.**—Born in Oswego, N. Y., January 31, 1880; attended Oswego high school, Bordentown Military Institute, and Cornell University; journalist and member of the Chinese Imperial Customs; appointed Vice-Consul-General at Seoul April 6, 1905; Consul-General at Mukden June 22, 1906; resigned June 9, 1909.

**Straus, Oscar Solomon**—Born December 23, 1850; attended Georgia and New York schools; graduate of Columbia University, 1871; of Columbia law school, 1873; L. H. D., Brown University, 1895; LL. D., Washington and Lee University (1899), University of Pennsylvania (1900), and Columbia University; practiced law, 1873-1881; afterward in mercantile life in New York; served as president New York Board of Trade and the National Primary League; vice-president of the National Civic Federation and the International Law Association of America; president of the American Social Science Association; author of numerous publications dealing with history and international law; Secretary of Commerce and Labor, 1906-1909; home, New York City; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Turkey March 24, 1887; retired in 1890; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Turkey June 3, 1895; retired in 1900; appointed in 1902 as a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Turkey May 17, 1909; retired December 11, 1910.

**Strickland, Peter**—Born in Connecticut in 1837; attended school in New London; connected with mercantile affairs, 1864-1883; appointed Consul at Gorée-Dakar September 27, 1883; retired July 25, 1906.

**Stutesman, James F.**—Born in Peru, Ind., July 19, 1866; graduate of Wabash College; engaged in business and banking, 1887-1891; examiner Department of Justice, 1891-1893; member of the Indiana Legislature, 1875-96, 1901-1904; practiced law in Peru, Ind., 1893-1906; in banking business in Indianapolis, Ind., 1909-1908; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Bolivia June 5, 1908; resigned July 12, 1910.

**Swenson, Laurits Selmer**—Born in New Sweden, Minn., June 12, 1865; graduate of Luther College (A. B., A. M.), 1892; took a post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University; principal of Lutheran Academy, Albert Lea, Minn., 1888-1897; member board of regents of University of Minnesota, 1875-1877; writer on educational subjects; vice-president Union State Bank; president Wipond Land & Colonization Co.; home, Minneapolis, Minn.; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Denmark October 4, 1897; resigned March, 1905; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Switzerland December 21, 1906; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Norway April 27, 1911; retired October 8, 1913.

**Taylor, P. Emerson**—Born in Dry Run, Pa., January 18, 1874; graduated from the Pennsylvania State Normal School at Shippensburg, Pa., in 1891; took post-graduate course; attended the University of Nebraska; school principal at McVeytown and Hastings, Pa., three years; practiced law in Chambersburg, 1896-1900, and served three years as county solicitor; member of governor's troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, in the Spanish-American War; land and immigration agent of Southern Pacific Railway in Louisiana and Texas one year; engaged in the practice of law at Tekamah, Nebr., for six years; county attorney at Tekamah, 1903-1907; resident of Tekamah; appointed, after examination (July 7, 1908), Consul at Port Louis May 31, 1909, but did not go to post; Consul at Stanger January 10, 1910; Consul at Trinidad August 22, 1912; died at post April 8, 1913.

**Tenney, Charles Daniel**—Born in Boston, Mass., June 29, 1857; graduate of Dartmouth College, 1878; M. A., 1879; LL. D., 1900; principal Anglo-Chinese School, Tientsin, 1880-1895; president Imperial Chinese University, Tientsin, 1895-1900; Chinese secretary, Tientsin provisional government, 1900-1902; president Imperial Chinese University, Tientsin, and superintendent of schools in Chihli Province, 1902-1906; director of Chinese Government students in the United States and England, 1909-1908; appointed Vice-Consul and Interpreter at Tientsin March 6, 1894; resigned June 30, 1896; appointed Chinese Secretary at Peking March 11, 1908; member of the Joint International Opium Commission, Shanghai, 1904; Consul at Nanking March 13, 1912; resigned July 26, 1914.

**Thomas, Leonard M.**—Born in Pennsylvania; graduate of St. Paul's School and Yale University (A. B.), 1901; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome December 10, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Madrid January 10, 1907; resigned, to take effect June 5, 1907.

**Thompson, David E.**—Born in Bethel, Mich., February 28, 1854; home, Lincoln, Nebr.; educated in the public schools of Michigan; truckman and brakeman on railroad, 1872; superintendent, 1881; manager of various industrial institutions since 1891; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Brazil September 27, 1902; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary January 13, 1905; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary 1907-Mexico January 24, 1907; retired December 24, 1909.

**Thompson, Edward H.**—Born in Massachusetts September 28, 1838; attended the public schools and Worcester Polytechnic Institute; archeologist; appointed Consul at Merida February 14, 1888; retired November, 1893; appointed Consul at Progreso June 25, 1897; retired September 6, 1909.

**Touhay, St. Leger A.**—Appointed Consular Clerk July 1, 1883; Vice and Deputy Consul at Turin May 29, 1885; Commercial Agent at Solingen December 3, 1891; Commercial Agent at Turin January 27, 1892; Consular Agent at Carrara June 3, 1893; retired as Consular Agent September, 1894; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Naples February 1, 1898; retired June 3, 1898; appointed Vice-Consul at Tunis July 24, 1900; retired June 30, 1904; appointed Consular Agent at Suez October 20, 1904; Consular Agent at Bari September 26, 1905; died at post May 15, 1907.

**Tower, Charlemagne**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 17, 1848; home, Philadelphia; graduate of Harvard (A. B.), 1872; studied in Europe, 1872-1873; LL. D., Lafayette (1891), Glasgow (1901), University of Chicago (1904), St. Andrew's, Scotland (1906), and Hamilton (1909); admitted to the bar

and practiced law in Philadelphia, 1878-1882; president Duluth & Iron Range Railroad and managing director of the Minnesota Iron Co., 1882-1883; officer and director in several corporations; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary April 1, 1887; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia January 12, 1899; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany September 26, 1902; retired June 8, 1903.

**Turner, Arthur Campbell**—Born in St. Louis, Mo., October 22, 1880; educated in private schools in Missouri and at the University of Virginia; studied languages in Switzerland, 1896-1900, and took courses in the University of Lausanne, 1900-1902; enlisted in United States Volunteer Infantry, 1898; promoted to be sergeant; appointed, after examination (March 15, 1907), Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana May 10, 1907; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City, July 2, 1908; Third Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople February 18, 1909; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Constantinople May 15, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Madrid August 4, 1909; Secretary of the Legation to Paraguay and Uruguay March 2, 1911; resigned June 26, 1911.

**Twells, John Steel**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 17, 1833; attended Princeton College, New Jersey; attorney at law; appointed Consul at Naples February 27, 1860; retired October, 1893; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul at Kingston, Jamaica, February 3, 1909; Commercial Agent at Carlsbad October 7, 1902; Consul at Carlsbad June 22, 1906; retired August 26, 1909.

**Vail, Delmar J.**—Resident of Orwell, Vt.; appointed, after examination, Consul at Charlottetown July 17, 1897; died at post October 30, 1906.

**Van Buren, Harold Sheffield**—Born in New York City in 1855; educated at Yale University; United States Marshal at Kanagawa, Japan, 1886-1888; appointed Consul at Nice June 11, 1897; died at post February 12, 1907.

**Vignand, Henry**—Born in New Orleans, La., November 27, 1830; taught in public schools and wrote for New Orleans papers, 1852-1856; newspaper editor, 1857-1861; captain Sixth Louisiana Regiment, 1861-62; secretary of the Confederate Diplomatic Commission, Paris, 1863; secretary of the Roumanian Legation at Paris, 1866; with the Alabama Claims Commission at Geneva, 1872; honorary commissioner to the Vienna Exposition, 1873; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Paris December 14, 1875; empowered, September 22, 1883, with Minister Morton, to represent the United States at the International Conference held at Paris October 15, 1883, to negotiate an international convention for the protection of submarine cables, which resulted in the treaty of March 14, 1884; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Paris April 11, 1885; resigned, to take effect March 31, 1909.

**Viney, John Irwin**—Born in England May 4, 1882; father naturalized in 1885; educated in private and public schools in Virginia, France, Germany, in University of Virginia, University of Virginia law school, and Harvard University law school; assistant in moral philosophy, University of Virginia, 1904-5; appointed, after examination (October 1, 1906), Student Interpreter in China October 8, 1906; appointed also Deputy Consul-General at Shanghai September 7, 1909; retired June 21, 1910.

**Walker, Edward B.**—Born in Middletown, N. Y., October 26, 1899; attended the public schools of Kingston, N. Y., and graduated from Kingston Academy in 1877; admitted to the New York State bar in 1881; engaged in the practice of law; appointed a special employee and special disbursing agent under the Treasury Department April 28, 1905; appointed, after examination (January 19, 1906), Consul at Burslem January 30, 1906; resigned, to take effect September 22, 1911.

**Wallace, William Kay**—Born in New York City November 10, 1889; educated in various schools in Europe and United States and graduate of Yale University, 1908; Vale, M. A., 1911; appointed, after examination (July 8, 1908), Third Secretary of the Embassy to Japan January 14, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Copenhagen August 4, 1909; Second Secretary of the Legation at Habana July 6, 1911; resigned March 5, 1912.

**Wardman, George B.**—Born in Wyoming April 30, 1869; attended Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass., three years, and Troy Polytechnic Institute; engaged in mining, assaying, and street-railway enterprises; appointed Commercial Agent at Aguascalientes June 14, 1904; Consul July 25, 1906, but declined and retired from the service.

**Webster, William H. H.**—Born in New York City August 21, 1840; educated in the public schools of Rochester, N. Y.; in the employ of railways as machinist, engineer, and conductor for twenty-nine years; member of the New York State Board of Mediation and Arbitration for six years; appointed Consul at Chatham December 5, 1889; retired September, 1893; appointed Consul at Niagara Falls October 26, 1903; died at post April 15, 1911.

**Weitzel, George T.**—Born in Frankfort, Ky., June 23, 1873; attended public schools; graduate of Harvard University (A. B.), 1894, and Harvard law school (LL. B.), 1897; enlisted as private in Battery A, 18, 82, and participated in the Porto Rico campaign; volunteer member of the *posse comitatus*, street-car strike, St. Louis, 1900; practiced law in St. Louis, 1897-1907; appointed, after examination (July 9, 1907), Secretary of the Legation to Nicaragua and Costa Rica August 12, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at Panama City July 25, 1908; diplomatic adviser to Admiral Kimball, commanding the Nicaraguan Expeditionary Squadron December 17, 1907; appointed Second Secretary of the Embassy at Mexico City March 31, 1910, but did not go to post; assigned to duty in the Division of Latin-American Affairs in the Department of State July 29, 1910; appointed clerk class four in the Department of State, under Executive order, January 29, 1911; detailed for special duty at the American Embassy at Mexico City March 22 to May 23, 1911, during the Madero revolution; appointed Assistant Chief of the Division of Latin-American Affairs June 27, 1911; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Nicaragua December 21, 1911; retired July 8, 1913.

**Weiden, Ellwood Austin**—Born in Philadelphia, Pa., December 11, 1883; attended the University of Pennsylvania (B. S., 1903) and the graduate school of the university (Ph. D., 1906); University of Berlin during the spring semester of 1905; Harvard University, 1906-7; appointed Consular Clerk August 15, 1907; Consular Assistant July 1, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Paris September 1, 1908; Deputy Consul-General at Budapest April 20, 1909; retired October 28, 1919.

**White, Charles Dunning**—Born in Ithaca, N. Y., November 5, 1898; home, Summit, N. J.; attended public and private schools and graduated from Princeton University (A. B.), 1899; studied law in New York; pursued post-graduate studies at the universities of Berlin and Jena; spent several years in literary work in Europe; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Buenos Aires March 28, 1904; Secretary of the Legation to the Netherlands and Luxemburg March 9, 1907; Secretary of the Legation at Christiania December 21, 1909; Secretary of the Legation at Habana March 31, 1910; associate secretary to the secretary-general of the North Atlantic Coast Fisheries Arbitration Tribunal at The Hague, 1910; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Honduras July 6, 1911; successor appointed September 10, 1913.

**White, Henry**—Born in Baltimore, Md., March 29, 1859; home, Washington, D. C.; educated by private tutors and in private schools in the United States and France; LL. D., St. Andrew's University, Scotland; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Vienna June 6, 1883; Second Secretary of the Legation at London November 26, 1883; Secretary of the Legation March 1, 1889; retired November, 1893; appointed Secretary of the Embassy at London March 16, 1897; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Italy March 8, 1905; member of the commission to represent the United States at the Moroccan Conference November 24, 1905; delegate to the conference for the formulation of rules to govern the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome May 28, 1905; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to France December 19, 1906; resigned and left Paris November 3, 1909.

**Williams, Daniel Webster**—Born in Jackson County, Ohio, October 31, 1862; attended private and public schools and Ohio University at Athens, Ohio; editor of the Standard-Journal at Jackson, Ohio, 1889-1905; appointed, after examination (February 9, 1905), Consul at Cardiff March 1, 1905; resigned June 14, 1907.

**Williams, John T.**—Born in North Carolina May 1, 1850; attended public and private schools; Howard State Normal School at Fayetteville, N. C.; taught in public schools eight years; graduated in 1889 from Leonard Medical College, Shaw University, Raleigh; physician; organizer and president of a drug company; appointed Consul at Sierra Leone February 25, 1898; resigned April 12, 1906.

**Wilson, Henry Lane**—Born in Crawfordsville, Ind., November 3, 1857; graduate of Wabash College, 1874; editor Lafayette (Ind.) Journal, 1882-1883; practiced law and engaged in banking in Spokane, Wash., 1885-1897; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Chile June 9, 1897; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Belgium March 8, 1905; delegate to the International Conference for the Economic Expansion of the World, Mons, Belgium, 1903; delegate to the International Conference to Consider Measures for Revision of Arms and Ammunition Regulations of the General Act of Brussels of July 2, 1890, November 25, 1907; appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Mexico December 21, 1909; retired October 13, 1913.

**Wilson, Huntington**—Born in Chicago, Ill., December 15, 1875; educated in various preparatory schools and graduated from Yale University (A. B.), 1897; took a course in the law department of George Washington University; admitted, after examination, to be a member of the bars of the Court of Appeals and the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia; appointed Second Secretary of the Legation at Tokyo May 4, 1897; Secretary of the Legation at Tokyo October 10, 1900; Chargé d'Affaires from January until June, 1901, September, 1902, from February 24 until June 2, 1903, and from November 19, 1905, until May, 1906; Secretary of the Embassy May 26, 1909; Third Assistant Secretary of State June 22, 1906; designated chairman of the Board of Examiners for the Consular Service, under Executive order of June 27, 1906; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Roumania and Servia and Diplomatic Agent in Bulgaria December 17, 1908, but did not go to post; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Argentina January 11, 1909; when about to proceed to his post was offered and accepted the Assistant Secretaryship of State under President Taft's administration; appointed Assistant Secretary of State March 5, 1909; designated chairman of the Board of Examiners for the Diplomatic Service, under Executive order of November 26, 1909; accredited as Ambassador Extraordinary on Special Mission to the Ottoman Empire September 30, 1910; appointed a member of the committee to represent the Department of State in the inquiry ordered by the President into the economy and efficiency of the Executive Departments of the Government October 19, 1910; Delegate to the Ninth International Conference of the Red Cross, Washington, May 7 to 17, 1912; retired March 19, 1913.

**Winthrop, Robert Mason**—Born in Boston, Mass., March 7, 1873; graduate of Harvard University; home, Boston; appointed Secretary of the Legation at Brussels May 1, 1902; Secretary of the Legation at Madrid October 17, 1903; Second Secretary of the Embassy at Rome January 10, 1907; Secretary of the Legation to Greece and Montenegro August 4, 1909; resigned January 26, 1910.

**Wood, Charles M.**—Appointed Consular Clerk March 24, 1873; served in the consular offices at Rome, Lyon, and Paris, 1873-1882; appointed Deputy Consul-General at Rome June 7, 1882; Vice and Deputy Consul-General February 12, 1884; died at post May 22, 1908.

**Woods, Cyrus E.**—Born in Clearfield, Pa., September 2, 1864; home, Greensburg, Pa.; graduate of La Fayette College (A. B.), 1886; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1889; was a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1897-1907, serving as chairman of the judiciary general committee, and was president *pro tempore* of the Senate, 1905-1907; was general counsel of the Pittsburgh Coal Co., 1907-1912; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal January 25, 1912; retired August 19, 1913.

**Worden, James Perry**—Born in Hastings-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., May 25, 1897; attended St. Stephen's College (New York), Columbia University (A. B. and A. M.), and took post-graduate course; attended Halle University, Germany (Ph. D.); clerk in publishing house; printer, reporter, editor, and special foreign correspondent on the New York Sun and Tribune for several years; lectured for ten years; writer for various periodicals; instructor in modern languages at various schools and colleges; appointed, after examination (July 6, 1917), Consul at Bristol August 13, 1907; retired January 1, 1910.

**Worman, James H.**—Born in Berlin, Germany, February 28, 1845; naturalized; took degrees at the University of Berlin, the Sorbonne, Paris, and several other universities abroad and in the United States; editor and publisher of various magazines and theological works and editorial contributor to several encyclopedias; author of text-books in modern and ancient languages; librarian of Drew Theological Seminary; held several professorships at different universities; appointed, after examination (August 13, 1898), Commercial Agent at Cognac August 15, 1898; Consul at Munich February 10, 1899; Consul-General at Munich May 19, 1902; Consul at Three Rivers May 5, 1904; retired June 30, 1908.

**Wright, Luke E.**—Born in Tennessee in 1846; home, Memphis, Tenn.; read law and admitted to the bar of Tennessee (L.L. D.), Hamilton College, 1903; practiced law in Memphis; attorney general of Tennessee eight years; member of the United States Philippine Commission, 1900-1904; appointed civil governor of the Philippine Islands, 1904; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Japan January 25, 1906; resigned, to take effect September 1, 1907.

**Wright, William F.**—Born in Westbrook, Conn., May 6, 1858; educated at St. Augustine College, Benecia, Cal.; clerk to various Senate committees for about eighteen years, twelve of which he was private secretary to a United States Senator; appointed, after examination (May 24, 1904), Consul-General at Munich May 5, 1904; retired May 15, 1907.

**Wynne, Robert J.**—Born in New York City November 18, 1851; attended New York public schools; employed as telegrapher and became chief operator of the Pacific & Atlantic Telegraph Co.; Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette; private secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury; journalist and correspondent of the Cincinnati Tribune, Philadelphia Bulletin, and New York Press; First Assistant Postmaster General; Postmaster General, 1904-5; appointed Consul-General at London March 8, 1905; resigned August 1, 1909.

**XVIII.—REGULATIONS CONCERNING PRECEDENCE OF DIPLOMATIC AGENTS.**

The rules on this subject which have been prescribed by the Department are the same as those contained in the seven rules of the Congress of Vienna, found in the protocol of the session of March 9, 1815, and in the supplementary or eighth rule of the Congress of Aix la Chapelle of November 21, 1818. They are as follows:

ARTICLE I. Diplomatic agents are divided into three classes: That of ambassadors, legates, or nuncios; that of envoys, ministers, or other persons accredited to sovereigns; that of *chargés d'affaires* accredited to ministers for foreign affairs.

ART. II. Ambassadors, legates, or nuncios only have the representative character.

ART. III. Diplomatic agents on an extraordinary mission have not, on that account, any superiority of rank.

ART. IV. Diplomatic agents shall take precedence in their respective classes according to the date of the official notification of their arrival. The present regulation shall not cause any innovation with regard to the representative of the Pope.

ART. V. A uniform mode shall be determined in each state for the reception of diplomatic agents of each class.

ART. VI. Relations of consanguinity or of family alliance between courts confer no precedence on their diplomatic agents. The same rule also applies to political alliances.

ART. VII. In acts or treaties between several powers which grant alternate precedence, the order which is to be observed in the signatures shall be decided by lot between the ministers.

ART. VIII. \* \* \* It is agreed that ministers resident accredited to them shall form, with respect to their precedence, an intermediate class between ministers of the second class and *chargés d'affaires*.

These rules have been formally or tacitly accepted by all governments except the Ottoman Porte, which divides diplomatic representatives into three classes only—ambassadors, ministers, and *chargés d'affaires*.

**XIX.—REGULATIONS GOVERNING APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE AND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE PERSONNEL OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.**

## EXECUTIVE ORDERS.

Whereas, The Congress, by Section 1753 of the Revised Statutes of the United States has provided as follows:—

“The President is authorized to prescribe such regulations for the admission of persons into the civil service of the United States as may best promote the efficiency thereof, and ascertain the fitness of each candidate in respect to age, health, character, knowledge, and ability for the branch of service into which he seeks to enter; and for this purpose he may employ suitable persons to conduct such inquiries, and may prescribe their duties, and establish regulations for the conduct of persons who may receive appointments in the civil service.”

And, Whereas, it is deemed best for the public interest to extend to the diplomatic service the aforesaid provision of the Revised Statutes and the general principles embodied in the Civil Service Act of January 16th, 1883;—

The Secretary of State is hereby directed to report from time to time to the President, along with his recommendations, the names of those secretaries of the higher grades in the diplomatic service who by reason of efficient service have demonstrated special capacity for promotion to be chiefs of mission.

There shall be kept a careful efficiency record of every officer of the diplomatic service, in order that there may be no promotion except upon well established efficiency as shown in the service, and that retention in the service may be conditioned upon the officers' maintaining a degree of efficiency well up to the average high standard which the interests of the service demand.

Initial appointments from outside the service to secretaryships in the diplomatic service shall be only to the Classes of Third Secretary of Embassy, or, in case of higher existent vacancies, of Second Secretary of Legation, or of Secretary of Legation at such post as has assigned to it but one secretary. Vacancies in secretaryships of higher classes shall be filled by promotion from the lower grades of the service, based upon efficiency and ability as shown in the service.



To make it more practicable to extend to the appointment, promotion, transfer, or retention of secretaries in the diplomatic service the civil service principle of promotion on the basis of efficiency as shown in the service, and in order that the action of the Department may be understood by the officers concerned, all secretaryships in the diplomatic service shall be graded according to the importance, volume, difficulty, or other aspects of the work done by each mission in proportion to the number of men allotted to it, and this classification shall be made known to the members of the service.

A person separated from a secretaryship in the diplomatic service without delinquency or misconduct at his own request in writing may, within a period of one year from the date of such separation, be reinstated in the grade from which he was separated, provided he shall have been originally appointed after the prescribed examination for that grade. In the event, however, that such separation shall be for the purpose of undertaking other work under the Department of State, the limitation of one year for eligibility for reinstatement shall not hold. This rule shall be applicable as regards reinstatements to the consular service and also to the Department of State when transfers shall have been to another branch of the foreign service.

The Third\* Assistant Secretary of State, the Solicitor for the Department of State, the Chief of the Diplomatic Bureau, and the Chief of the Bureau of Appointments, and the Chief Examiner of the Civil Service Commission or some person whom the Commission shall designate, or such persons as may be designated to serve in their stead, are hereby constituted a Board whose duty it shall be to determine the qualifications of persons designated by the President for examination to determine their fitness for possible appointment as secretaries of embassy or legation.

The examination herein provided for shall be held in Washington at such times as the needs of the service require. Candidates will be given reasonable notice to attend, and no person shall be designated to take the examination within thirty days of the time set therefor.

The examinations shall be both oral and in writing and shall include the following subjects:—international law, diplomatic usage, and a knowledge of at least one modern language other than English, to wit, French, Spanish, or German; also the natural, industrial and commercial resources and the commerce of the United States, especially with reference to the possibilities of increasing and extending the trade of the United States with foreign countries; American history, government and institutions; and the modern history since 1850 of Europe, Latin America and the Far East. The object of the oral examination shall also be to determine the candidate's alertness, general contemporary information, and natural fitness for the service, including mental, moral, and physical qualifications, character, address, and general education and good command of English. In this part of the examination the applications previously filed will be given due weight by the Board of Examiners. In the determination of the final rating, the written and oral ratings shall be of equal weight. A physical examination shall also be included as supplemental.

Examination papers shall be rated on a scale of 100, and no person with a general rating of less than 80 shall be certified as eligible.

No person shall be certified as eligible who is under twenty-one or over fifty years of age, or who is not a citizen of the United States, or who is not of good character and habits and physically, mentally, and temperamentally qualified for the proper performance of diplomatic work, or who has not been specially designated by the President for appointment to the diplomatic service subject to examination and subject to the occurrence of an appropriate vacancy.

Upon the conclusion of the examinations, the names of the candidates who shall have attained upon the whole examination the required mark will be certified by the Board to the Secretary of State as eligible for appointment.

The names of candidates will remain on the eligible list for two years, except in the case of such candidates as shall within that period be appointed or shall withdraw their names. Names which have been on the eligible list for two years will be dropped therefrom and the candidates concerned will not again be eligible for appointment unless upon fresh application, designation anew for examination, and the successful passing of such second examination.

Applicants for appointment who are designated to take an examination and who fail to report therefor, shall not be entitled to take a subsequent examination unless they shall have been specifically designated to take such subsequent examination.

In designations for appointment subject to examination and in appointments after examination, due regard will be had to the rule, that as between candidates of equal merit, appointments

\* As amended by the Executive order of September 17, 1913.

should be made so as to tend to secure proportional representation of all the States and Territories in the diplomatic service; and neither in the designation for examination or certification or appointment after examination will the political affiliations of the candidates be considered.

The Board of Examiners is authorized to issue such notices and to make all such rules as it may deem necessary to accomplish the object of this regulation.

Transfers from one branch of the foreign service to another shall not occur except upon designation by the President for examination and the successful passing of the examination prescribed for the service to which such transfer is made. Unless the exigencies of the service imperatively demand it, such person to be transferred shall not have preference in designation for the taking of the examination or in appointment from the eligible list, but shall follow the course of procedure prescribed for all applicants for appointment to the service which he desires to enter. To persons employed in the Department of State at salaries of eighteen hundred dollars or more, the preceding rule shall not apply and they may be appointed, on the basis of ability and efficiency, to any grade of the diplomatic service.

The Secretary of State may, as provided by Rule III of the present Civil Service Rules, request the Civil Service Commission to hold special examinations for the position of clerk of class two or above in the Department of State, such examination to follow generally and so far as the Secretary of State shall deem practicable, the lines of the present foreign service examinations.

In the case of promotions in the Department of State to the grades of clerk of class two or above, the Secretary of State may require the passing of an examination in the general nature of the present diplomatic or consular service examinations.

With further reference to the matter of promotions in the Department of State, the Secretary of State is directed to cause to be kept, as a guide in determining the promotion or retention of the personnel, a careful record of the efficiency of each clerk in the Department.

WM. H. TAFT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, *November 26, 1909.*

No officer or employee of the Government shall, directly or indirectly, instruct or be concerned in any manner in the instruction of any person or classes of persons, with a view to their special preparation for the examinations of the Boards of Examiners for the diplomatic and consular services.

The fact that any officer or employee is found so engaged shall be considered sufficient cause for his removal from the service.

WM. H. TAFT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, *December 23, 1910.*

#### INFORMATION FOR APPLICANTS DESIRING APPOINTMENT TO SECRETARYSHIPS OF EMBASSY OR LEGATION.

Diplomatic-service examinations are not held at regularly stated periods, but only at such times as it is deemed expedient to replenish the list of those eligible for such appointment. The dates of the holding of examinations are publicly announced through the press.

Although designations for examination are made by the President, applications for appointment should be addressed to the Secretary of State.

An application is considered as pending for a period of two years. After such period has elapsed without its being acted upon, another application with endorsements will be necessary to obtain for it further consideration.

Applicants for appointment, in their correspondence with the Department, should always sign their names as given in their applications, without enlargement or contraction.

A candidate is not designated for examination with a view to his appointment to a particular post, but in order to determine his eligibility for appointment to some post where, in the judgment of the Department, his services would best serve the public interest.

No special training is accepted in lieu of the prescribed examination.

The Department is not able definitely to forecast when vacancies in the service may occur.

Blank forms of application for appointment may be had upon application to the Department of State.

For information concerning the appointment of clerks in diplomatic missions, see page 136.

## POSTS IN THE AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

Provision is made for the appointment of the following diplomatic officers:

Ambassadors extraordinary and plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary, Brazil, France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Russia, Spain, and Turkey, at seventeen thousand five hundred dollars each;

Envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, Belgium, Chile, China, Cuba, and the Netherlands and Luxemburg, at twelve thousand dollars each;

Envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary to Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Greece and Montenegro, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Morocco, Nicaragua, Norway, Panama, Paraguay and Uruguay, Persia, Peru, Portugal, Salvador, Siam, Sweden, Switzerland, and Venezuela, at ten thousand dollars each;

Envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria, ten thousand dollars;

Minister resident and consul-general to Liberia, five thousand dollars;

Agent and consul-general at Cairo, six thousand five hundred dollars;

Secretaries of embassy to Austria-Hungary, Brazil, Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Russia, and Turkey, at three thousand dollars each;

Secretaries of legation to the Argentine Republic, Belgium, Chile, China, Cuba, the Netherlands and Luxemburg, and Spain, at two thousand six hundred and twenty-five dollars each;

Secretaries of legation to Bolivia, Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, Ecuador, Guatemala, Honduras, Liberia, Morocco, Nicaragua, Norway, Panama, Peru, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, and Venezuela, at two thousand dollars each;

Secretary of legation to Salvador and consul-general to San Salvador two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation to Siam and consul-general at Bangkok, two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation to Greece and Montenegro, two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation to the Dominican Republic and consul-general at Santo Domingo, two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation to Paraguay and Uruguay, two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation and consul-general to Roumania, Servia, and Bulgaria, two thousand dollars;

Secretary of legation to Persia and consul-general at Teheran, who shall be an American student of the language of that country, two thousand dollars;

Second secretaries of embassy to Austria-Hungary, Brazil, Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Mexico, and Russia, at two thousand dollars each;

Second secretaries of legation to China and Cuba, at one thousand eight hundred dollars each;

Second secretary of embassy to Turkey, who shall be an American student of the language of that court and country, two thousand dollars;

Third secretaries of embassy to Great Britain, France, Mexico, Germany, and Russia, at one thousand two hundred dollars each;

Third secretary of embassy to Japan, who shall be an American student of the Japanese language, one thousand two hundred dollars;

Third secretary of embassy to Turkey, who shall be an American student of the Turkish language, one thousand two hundred dollars.

## GENERAL INFORMATION REGARDING SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

Secretaries of embassy or legation are entrusted with the duty of transcribing the official communications of the head of the mission and of recording the same in books to be carefully preserved with the archives of the office, and are expected to perform such other duties of an official character as may be required of them by their chief of mission. The classification and indexing of the originals of all despatches, notes, and official communications, the custody of the records, books, seal and cipher of the embassy or legation are also under their control, subject to the general supervision and direction of the head of the mission. They are also authorized by statute to administer oaths, take depositions, and generally to perform notarial acts.

All diplomatic officers are allowed to draw on the Secretary of State at the rate of five cents per mile for the distance required to be traveled in direct transit to or from their posts, but not while traveling on leave of absence. They are also allowed compensation at the rate of their salary for the time spent in transit within a maximum period fixed for the post.

When a secretary of legation acts as *chargé d'affaires ad interim* he is allowed, in addition to his salary as secretary, the difference between such salary and 50 per centum of the salary of the chief of the mission.

The statutory leave of absence granted to diplomatic officers annually is sixty days, but it rests with the Department to determine whether the leave may be granted. When leave of absence with permission to visit the United States is granted, the transit time, within a maximum period allowed, is not counted as part of the sixty days.

### INFORMATION REGARDING CLERICAL APPOINTMENTS IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

Clerks are employed at the various diplomatic missions and receive compensation varying, as a rule, from \$1,000 to \$1,800 a year. Their duties embrace bookkeeping, letter writing, recording correspondence, and routine chancery work. They are frequently appointed upon nomination of a chief of mission, but the Department of State exercises its right to make independent appointments whenever that course appears to be in the interest of the service. Under the law American citizens only may be appointed to clerkships in American diplomatic missions.

For such appointments no examination is required, but to become eligible for promotion to the grade of secretary of embassy or legation a clerk in a diplomatic mission must successfully pass the prescribed entrance examination.

Applications for clerical appointments should be filed with the Department of State. In view, however, of the fact that such appointments are frequently made upon the nomination of the principal officer under whom service is to be rendered, direct correspondence with the principal officer at the post in which the applicant particularly desires to serve is also advisable.

A blank form of application for such an appointment may be had upon application to the Department of State.

### SAMPLE EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

The following questions are furnished as suggestive of the character of those comprised in the examination—for the taking of which two days of six hours each are allowed:

#### SUBJECT—INTERNATIONAL LAW.

1. (a) State the origin and nature of international law and indicate the chief factors in its modern development.

(b) What is the status of international law in American jurisprudence; *i. e.*, is it regarded as a branch of municipal law or is it considered a foreign system?

(c) State some of the leading writers in international law, enumerate some text-books on the subject, and state what books you would refer to if a question of international law arose with which you are unfamiliar.

2. (a) Upon the execution of Louis XVI, the British Government refused to receive the French diplomatic agent and sent him his passports. Was the action of the British Government correct?

(b) Napoleon III began suit in the Supreme Court of the United States. Upon his dethronement and the establishment of the French Republic on September 3, 1870, it was contended that the suit abated by reason of the deposition of the Emperor Napoleon. What, in your opinion, should be the holding on this point?

(c) Cotton owned by the Confederate States was shipped to their agents in Liverpool, who paid the expenses of transportation, took possession of the cotton, stored it in warehouses, and guarded it at considerable expense. Upon the fall of the Confederacy the United States filed a bill, praying to have the cotton delivered to a duly constituted agent of the United States. The agents of the Confederacy seek to enforce a lien on the cotton for their expenses. How, in your opinion, should the court decide?

3. (a) A local statute forbids fishing within the three-mile limit without a license and forbids, under penalty of confiscation of the vessel, all fishing on Sunday. The sloop *Venturesome* began fishing Sunday morning beyond the three-mile limit, but after the nets had been laid and the fish surrounded the *Venturesome* drifted within the three-mile limit and was apprehended while taking the fish from the nets placed beyond the three-mile limit, but which had drifted within the limit. Upon suit brought for confiscation of the vessel, what, in your opinion, would be the holding of the court?

(b) Suppose the vessel had begun fishing within the three-mile limit, and noticing the approach of a revenue cutter put to sea. The cutter followed, captured the *Venturesome* upon the high seas, brought it to port, and began condemnation proceedings. What, in your opinion, should be the holding of the court?

4. (a) A diplomatic agent, driving his automobile at a rate of speed forbidden by law, runs over and seriously injures a passer-by. The chauffeur is notified by the police to go with him to the police station but refuses. The policeman thereupon arrests him, the diplomatic agent protesting that he must be driven at once to the State Department on important business for his Government. If consulted, what would you advise the diplomatic agent and the chauffeur as to their rights and duties in the premises.

(b) A diplomatic agent leases a house for the period of two years at an annual rental of five thousand dollars, payable monthly. The agent pays rent for the first three months, but thereafter neglects to pay the rent when due. At the expiration of a year the owner of the house seeks to evict the diplomat and files an action to recover the rent due and damages for the breach of the lease. What, in your opinion, should be the result? Would it make any difference in your answer if instead of a diplomat the tenant was a consul-general?

5. (a) The late President Castro proceeded to La Guaira upon a French merchant ship. Upon his arrival in La Guaira the Venezuelan authorities came aboard and demanded Castro, but the captain refused to deliver him. The Venezuelan authorities thereupon withdrew, and the captain, fearing that force would be used, transferred Castro to a French man-of-war lying in the harbor. Upon demand made upon the man-of-war to surrender Castro and refusal, a land battery opened fire upon the man-of-war. Discuss and distinguish the two situations.

(b) During the recent revolution in Constantinople one X, a member of the late Turkish Cabinet, applied to the American embassy for admission and was admitted. One Y, a member of the recent Government, indicted for the misappropriation of funds, secretly entered the American embassy. Z, an opponent of the revolution, pursued by a mob, seeks refuge in the American embassy. What should be the action of the American embassy in each of these cases?

Would it make any difference, in your opinion, if the events described had taken place in Paris upon the overthrow of Napoleon III or in Brazil upon the expulsion of Dom Pedro?

6. A Japanese army crosses the boundary between Korea and China at 1.30 a. m., on May 15, 19— . News of the invasion of China by Japanese forces does not reach Manila until May 17, 19—. On May 16, without any knowledge of the state of affairs created by the invasion of China, X, Y & Z, an American firm, shipped on board an American steamer a cargo of arms and ammunition, destined to a Chinese port, in fulfillment of a contract previously entered into. The vessel is captured by a Japanese cruiser on the ground that war existed between China and Japan. X, Y & Z asked the good offices of the American embassy at Tokyo to secure the release of the cargo on the ground that there was no declaration of war and the American shippers did not and could not know at the date of the shipment of the hostile relation between Japan and China. What advice would you give to the representative of X, Y & Z?

7. Discuss the effect of war upon trade; upon executory and executed contracts?

8. (a) Define contraband, state its divisions, and the penalty for its carriage if captured.

(b) Define blockade and note the conditions under which a declaration is valid as binding upon neutrals.

9. State the requirements of a valid capture of (a) enemy and (b) neutral property upon the high seas. State when title passes to captor in each case and the formalities requisite to give a perfect title to captured property.

10. (a) Enumerate some of the more important recent international conferences and state some of their most important results.

(b) Explain the distinction between "good offices," "mediation," and "arbitration." Cite

some American instances of arbitration, and explain the attitude of the United States toward arbitration.

(c) Give the general arbitration clause and explain why "independence, vital interests, and honor" are excluded from the obligation of arbitration provided for by recent treaties.

SUBJECT—DIPLOMATIC USAGE.

1. What official relations, if any, does a secretary of legation have with the Government of the country in which he resides?

2. Give your understanding of the difference between a chargé d'affaires, a chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, and a chargé des affaires.

3. A secretary of legation being in charge of the legation at the time of the arrival of a new minister, what part would the secretary of legation be called upon to take in the preliminaries preceding the minister's official reception?

4. The immunity from the criminal and civil jurisdiction of the country of his sojourn, which the diplomatic representative possesses, is also accorded to the secretary of the legation. On what ground?

5. What is the procedure in the case of an international convention to which a large number of Governments are signatory?

SUBJECT—MODERN LANGUAGES.

Make a close translation of one (and only one) of the following into idiomatic English:

AMBASSADE DE LA RÉPUBLIQUE

FRANÇAISE AUX ETATS-UNIS,

*Washington, le 15 Mai 1902.*

MONSIEUR LE PRÉSIDENT:

J'ai reçu de mon Gouvernement le télégramme suivant:

"Le Président et le Gouvernement de la République française profondément émus de la sympathie que le Président, le Gouvernement, le Congrès et la Nation des Etats-Unis témoignent aux victimes de la catastrophe de la Martinique, vous chargent d'être auprès d'eux l'interprète de la reconnaissance qu'éprouve la Nation française toute entière pour cette généreuse assistance dont le souvenir demeurera impérissable."

En vous apportant l'expression des remerciements de M. le Président de la République et du Gouvernement français, je ne saurais vous dire assez, Monsieur le Président, combien je suis sensible à l'honneur d'être leur interprète auprès de vous.

Les sentiments traditionnels d'amitié, qui unissent les Etats-Unis à la France, ne se sont jamais manifestés avec plus d'éclat, mais, en montrant qu'il existe entre les nations comme entre les particuliers, des liens d'humanité et de pitié vous avez donné au monde civilisé un exemple qui restera dans la mémoire des hommes.

Agréez, je vous prie, Monsieur le Président, les assurances de ma haute et respectueuse considération.

JULES CAMBON.

MONSIEUR LE PRÉSIDENT DES ETATS-UNIS D'AMÉRIQUE.

EL EMBAJADOR DE FRANCIA

AL PRESIDENTE DEL CONSEJO DE MINISTROS,

MINISTRO DE ESTADO.

MADRID, 16 de Febrero de 1900.

SR. PRESIDENTE:

El Ministro de Negocios Extranjeros de la República, á quien comunicó la adhesión del Gobierno de S. M. á nuestra proposición de reanudar en París las negociaciones relativas á la delimitación de los territorios discutidos entre nuestros dos países en el Golfo de Guinea, me encarga manifieste á V. E. que está dispuesto por su parte á continuar inmediatamente esta negociación, poniéndose de acuerdo, al efecto, con el Sr. León y Castillo.

A su juicio, el Embajador de S. M. podría estar asistido, como él lo estará, por uno ó dos Delegados, á quienes incumbiría la preparación de las soluciones sobre las cuales habría luego que ponerse de acuerdo. Monsieur Delcassé está dispuesto á confiar este trabajo á un Agente de su

Departamento, en unión de un funcionario de la Administración de las Colonias. V. E. apreciará si le es posible confiar igual encargo á uno de los miembros de la Embajada española en París y á un Delegado técnico para que exista igualdad en la representación de los dos países.

Por lo que respecta á las negociaciones en sí mismas, el Ministro de Negocios Extranjeros de la República estima como V. E. que es preferible volver lo menos posible al examen de los títulos invocados por una y otra parte, ya que el estudio de que han sido objeto y la facultad de referirse á esta primera parte de los trabajos permiten reducir al mínimum esta especie de información previa.

KAISERLICH DEUTSCHE BOTSCHAFT,

*Washington, den 5 Juni 1902.*

HERR STAATSEKRETÄR:

Emil Heiden-Heimer, Hopfenhandlung in Mainz, hatte an den in Monterey (Mexico) verstorbenen William Bischoff, Direktor der Cerveceria Cuanthemoc daselbst, eine Darlehnsforderung von 300 Mark.

Herr Heiden-Heimer hat sich dieserhalb an den Kaiserlichen Vicekonsul in Monterey gewendet, welcher ihm unter dem 30 April d. J. mitgetheilt hat, dass der Generalkonsul der Vereinigten Staaten in Monterey erklärt habe, er könne nur die in Mexico kontrahirten Verbindlichkeiten des Verstorbenen decken, den danach verbleibenden Rest des Nachlasses werde er in den ersten Tagen des Mai d. J. an das Schatzamt der Vereinigten Staaten in Washington abführen. Die gedachte Schuldforderung sei desshalb durch die Behörden der Vereinigten Staaten geltend zu machen.

Auf den Antrag des Herrn Heiden-Heimer beehre ich mich Eurer Excellenz gefällige Vermittelung dafür ergeben in Anspruch zu nehmen dass, die Forderung desselben von 300 Mark bei Regelung des Bischoff'schen Nachlasses berücksichtigt werde.

Idem ich einen bezüglichen Rechnungsauszug hier beifüge, benutze ich auch diesen Anlass, um Eurer Excellenz die Versicherung meiner ausgezeichnetsten Hochachtung zu erneuern.

HOLLEBEN.

Make an idiomatic translation of the following into the language chosen by you above.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,

*Washington, August 12, 1900.*

The Government of the United States learns with satisfaction of the appointment of Earl Li Hung Chang as envoy plenipotentiary to conduct negotiations with the powers, and will, on its part, enter upon such negotiations with a desire to continue the friendly relations so long existing between the two countries.

It is evident that there can be no general negotiation between China and the powers so long as the ministers of the powers and the persons under their protection remain in their present position of restraint and danger, and that the powers can not cease their efforts for the delivery of these representatives, to which they are constrained by the highest considerations of national honor, except under an arrangement adequate to accomplish a peaceable deliverance.

We are ready to enter into an agreement between the powers and the Chinese Government for a cessation of hostile demonstrations, on condition that a sufficient body of the forces composing the relief expedition shall be permitted to enter Peking unmolested and to escort the foreign ministers and residents back to Tientsin; this movement being provided for and secured by such arrangements and dispositions of troops as shall be considered satisfactory by the generals commanding the forces composing the relief expedition.

SUBJECT NATURAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND COMMERCIAL RESOURCES AND COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES.

1. In connection with the conservation of the natural resources of the United States, discuss one, and only one, of the following:

(a) Our forests.

(b) Our water supply (rivers and streams).

2. Name five important groups of manufacturing industries in the United States, and two States leading in each.

3. Name, in the order of their relative importance, two principal classes of articles of export from the United States to—
- (a) China.
  - (b) Australia.
  - (c) Canada.
  - (d) Argentina.
  - (e) Russia.
4. (a) To what cause or causes do you attribute the present high cost of meats in the United States?
- (b) Name the two principal centers of the meat-packing industry. Name the two principal cattle-raising States.

SUBJECT—AMERICAN HISTORY, GOVERNMENT, AND INSTITUTIONS.

1. How, when, and from whom was (a) the contiguous territory of the United States acquired; (b) the noncontiguous territory?
2. (a) By what treaty was the war of 1812 with Great Britain terminated?  
(b) When was that treaty signed and when was it ratified?
- (c) What important battle was fought after the treaty was signed, and by whom were the opposing forces in that battle commanded?
3. How is the President of the United States chosen, and what are the constitutional requirements for eligibility to the office?
4. Name the executive departments of the Federal Government, and state the principal functions of each.
5. Where in the American Government is the treaty-making power vested?

SUBJECT—MODERN HISTORY (SINCE 1850) OF EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA, AND THE FAR EAST.

1. Briefly describe the features which have been noticeable in the government and development of South American republics.
2. With what countries and events do you associate the following: Alexander II; Bismarck; Marquis Ito; Dom Pedro; Cecil Rhodes; Thiers; Garibaldi; Maximilian?
3. Briefly describe the form of government of the German Empire.
4. What causes led up to the Russo-Japanese War and what were its results?

**XX. REGULATIONS GOVERNING APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS IN THE CONSULAR SERVICE.**

EXECUTIVE ORDERS.

Whereas, The Congress, by Section 1753 of the Revised Statutes of the United States has provided as follows:

“The President is authorized to prescribe such regulations for the admission of persons into the civil service of the United States as may best promote the efficiency thereof, and ascertain the fitness of each candidate in respect to age, health, character, knowledge, and ability for the branch of service into which he seeks to enter; and for this purpose he may employ suitable persons to conduct such inquiries, and may prescribe their duties, and establish regulations for the conduct of persons who may receive appointments in the civil service.”

And, whereas, the Congress has classified and graded the consuls-general and consuls of the United States by the act entitled “An act to provide for the reorganization of the consular service of the United States,” approved April 5, 1906, and has thereby made it practicable to extend to that branch of the civil service the aforesaid provisions of the Revised Statutes and the principles embodied in the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883.

Now, therefore, in the exercise of the powers conferred upon him by the Constitution and laws of the United States, the President makes the following regulations to govern the selection of consuls general and consuls in the civil service of the United States, subject always to the advice and consent of the Senate:—



1. Vacancies in the office of consul-general and in the office of consul above class 8 shall be filled by promotion from the lower grades of the consular service, based upon ability and efficiency as shown in the service.

2. Vacancies in the office of consul of class 8 and of consul of class 9 shall be filled:

(a)\* By promotion on the basis of ability and efficiency as shown in the service, of consular assistants † and of vice consuls, deputy consuls, consular agents, student interpreters and interpreters in the consular or diplomatic service, who shall have been appointed to such offices upon examination.

(b) By new appointments of candidates who have passed a satisfactory examination for appointment as consul as hereafter provided.

3. Persons in the service of the Department of State with salaries of two thousand dollars or upwards shall be eligible for promotion, on the basis of ability and efficiency as shown in the service, to any grade of the consular service above class 8 of consuls.

4. The Secretary of State, or such officer of the Department of State as the President shall designate, the Director of the Consular Service, ‡ the Chief of the Consular Bureau, ‡ and the Chief Examiner of the Civil Service Commission, or some person whom said Commission shall designate, shall constitute a Board of Examiners for admission to the consular service.

5. It shall be the duty of the Board of Examiners to formulate rules for and hold examinations of applicants for admission to the consular service.

6. The scope and method of the examinations shall be determined by the Board of Examiners, but among the subjects shall be included at least one modern language other than English; the natural, industrial and commercial resources and the commerce of the United States, especially with reference to the possibilities of increasing and extending the trade of the United States with foreign countries; political economy; elements of international, commercial and maritime law.

7. Examination papers shall be rated on a scale of 100, and no person rated at less than 80 shall be eligible for certification.

8. No one shall be examined who is under twenty-one or over fifty years of age, or who is not a citizen of the United States, or who is not of good character and habits and physically and mentally qualified for the proper performance of consular work, or who has not been specially designated by the President for appointment to the consular service subject to examination.

9. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in the eighth or ninth class of consuls which the President may deem it expedient to fill, the Secretary of State shall inform the Board of Examiners, who shall certify to him the list of those persons eligible for appointment, accompanying the certificate with a detailed report showing the qualifications, as revealed by examination, of the persons so certified. If it be desired to fill a vacancy in a consulate in a country in which the United States exercises extra-territorial jurisdiction, the Secretary of State shall so inform the Board of Examiners, who shall include in the list of names certified by it only such persons as have passed the examination provided for in this order, and who also have passed an examination in the fundamental principles of the common law, the rules of evidence and the trial of civil and criminal cases. The list of names which the Board of Examiners shall certify shall be sent to the President for his information.

10. No promotion shall be made except for efficiency, as shown by the work that the officer has accomplished, the ability, promptness and diligence displayed by him in the performance of all his official duties, his conduct and his fitness for the consular service.

11. § It shall be the duty of the Board of Examiners to formulate rules for and hold examinations of persons designated for appointment as consular assistant † or as student interpreter, and of such persons designated for appointment as vice consul, deputy consul and consular agent, as shall desire to become eligible for promotion. The scope and method of such examination shall be determined by the Board of Examiners, but it shall include the same subjects hereinbefore prescribed for the examination of consuls. Any vice consul, deputy consul or consular agent now in the service, upon passing such an examination shall become eligible for promotion, as if appointed upon such examination.

\* As amended by Executive orders of December 12, 1906, and April 20, 1907.

† As amended by the Act approved May 21, 1908.

‡ As amended by Executive order of December 8, 1909.

§ As amended by Executive order of December 12, 1906.

12. In designations for appointment subject to examination and in appointments after examination, due regard will be had to the rule, that as between candidates of equal merit, appointments should be so made as to secure proportional representation of all the States and Territories in the consular service; and neither in the designation for examination or certification or appointment will the political affiliations of the candidate be considered.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, *June 27th, 1906.*

No officer or employee of the Government shall, directly or indirectly, instruct or be concerned in any manner in the instruction of any person or classes of persons, with a view to their special preparation for the examinations of the Boards of Examiners for the diplomatic and consular services.

The fact that any officer or employee is found so engaged shall be considered sufficient cause for his removal from the service.

WM. H. TAFT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, *December 23, 1910.*

## REGULATIONS GOVERNING EXAMINATIONS FOR THE CONSULAR SERVICE

PROMULGATED BY THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS DECEMBER 13, 1906.

1. The examinations will be the same for all grades and will be to determine a candidate's eligibility for appointment in the consular service, irrespective of the grade for which he may have been designated for examination and without regard to any particular office for which he may be selected.

2. The examinations will consist of an oral and a written one, the two counting equally. The object of the oral examination will be to determine the candidate's business ability, alertness, general contemporary information, and natural fitness for the service, including moral, mental, and physical qualifications, character, address, and general education and good command of English. In this part of the examination the applications previously filed will be given due weight by the Board of Examiners, especially as evidence of the applicant's business experience and ability. The written examination will include those subjects mentioned in the Executive order, to wit, at least one modern language other than English—French, German, or Spanish;\* the natural, industrial, and commercial resources and the commerce of the United States, especially with reference to possibilities of increasing and extending the foreign trade of the United States; political economy, and the elements of international, commercial, and maritime law. It will likewise include American history, government, and institutions; political and commercial geography; arithmetic (as used in commercial statistics, tariff calculations, exchange, accounts, etc.); the modern history, since 1850, of Europe, Latin America, and the Far East, with particular attention to political, commercial, and economic tendencies. In the written examination, composition grammar, punctuation, spelling, and writing will be given attention.

3. To become eligible for appointment, except as student interpreter, in a country where the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction, the applicant must pass the examination outlined above, but supplemented by questions to determine his knowledge of the fundamental principles of common law, the rules of evidence, and the trial of civil and criminal cases.

4. The examinations to be given candidates for appointment as student interpreters will follow the same course as in the case of other consular officers, provided, however, that no one will be examined for admission to the consular service as a student interpreter who is not between the ages of nineteen and twenty-six, inclusive, and unmarried; and, provided further, that upon appointment each student interpreter shall sign an agreement to continue in the service so long as his services may be required, within a period of five † years.

5. Upon the conclusion of the examinations the names of the candidates who shall have attained upon the whole examination an average mark of at least eighty, as required by the Execu-

\*As amended by the Board of Examiners February 13, 1911.

†As amended by the Act approved May 21, 1908.

tive order, will be certified by the Board to the Secretary of State as eligible for appointment in the consular service, and the successful candidates will be informed that this has been done.

6. The names of candidates will remain on the eligible list for two years, except in the case of such candidates as shall within that period be appointed, or as shall withdraw their names, and of candidates holding subordinate positions in the consular service, when eligibility shall not expire until appointment to consular rank or until separation from the service. Candidates whose names have thus been dropped from the eligible list will not again be eligible for appointment unless upon fresh application, designation anew for examination, and the successful passing of such second examination.\*

#### INFORMATION FOR APPLICANTS DESIRING APPOINTMENT IN THE CONSULAR SERVICE.

The next consular-service examination will be held beginning January 19, 1914.

Consular-service examinations are held in Washington only.

Blank forms of application for appointment may be had upon application to the Department of State.

Although designations for examination are made by the President, applications for appointment should be addressed to the Secretary of State.

Applications are considered as pending for a period of two years. After such period has elapsed without their being acted upon, another application with indorsements will be necessary to obtain for them further consideration.

Applicants for appointment, in their correspondence with the Department, should always sign their names as given in their applications, without enlargement or contraction.

A candidate is not designated for examination with a view to his appointment to a particular post, but in order to determine his eligibility for appointment to some post where, in the judgment of the Department, his services would best serve the public interests.

No special training is accepted in lieu of the prescribed examination, and no transfers, without examination, are made to the consular service from other branches of the Government service. The successful passing of the regular entrance examination, except as provided for in regulations 2 and 3 of the Executive order of June 27, 1906, is necessary for appointment.

The Department is not able definitely to forecast when vacancies in the service may occur.

Clerks in consular offices and vice and deputy consuls are appointed without examination, but are only eligible for appointment to the grade of consul upon the passing of the regular entrance examination.

Appointments to the consular service are made only after a rigid physical examination of the candidate.

It is not the practice of the Department to designate for examination vice or deputy consuls or clerks in consulates until they have served at least two years.

The written language examinations include papers in French, German, and Spanish only.

Dependent upon the number of candidates, the examinations last from three to six days.

#### GENERAL INFORMATION REGARDING CONSULAR OFFICERS.

##### DUTIES OF CONSULAR OFFICERS.

Consular officers are expected to endeavor to maintain and promote all the rightful interests of American citizens, and to protect them in all privileges provided for by treaty or conceded by usage; to visa and, when so authorized, to issue passports; when permitted by treaty, law, or usage, to take charge of and settle the personal estates of Americans who may die abroad without legal or other representatives, and remit the proceeds to the Treasury in case they are not called for by a legal representative within one year; to ship, discharge, and, under certain conditions, maintain and send American seamen to the United States; to settle disputes between masters and seamen of American vessels; to investigate charges of mutiny or insubordination on the high seas and send mutineers to the United States for trial; to render assistance in the case of wrecked or stranded American vessels, and, in the absence of the master or other qualified person, take charge of the

\*As amended by the Board of Examiners October 25, 1911.

wrecks and cargoes if permitted to do so by the laws of the country; to receive the papers of American vessels arriving at foreign ports and deliver them after the discharge of the obligations of the vessels toward the members of their crews, and upon the production of clearances from the proper foreign port officials; to certify to the correctness of the valuation of merchandise exported to the United States where the shipment amounts to more than \$100; to act as official witnesses to marriages of American citizens abroad; to aid in the enforcement of the immigration laws, and to certify to the correctness of the certificates issued by Chinese and other officials to Chinese persons coming to the United States; to protect the health of our seaports by reporting weekly the sanitary and health conditions of the ports at which they reside, and by issuing to vessels clearing for the United States bills of health describing the condition of the ports, the vessels, crews, passengers and cargoes; and to take depositions and perform other acts which notaries public in the United States are authorized or required to perform. A duty of prime importance is the promotion of American commerce by reporting available opportunities for the introduction of our products, aiding in the establishment of relations between American and foreign commercial houses, and lending assistance wherever practicable to the marketing of American merchandise abroad.

In addition to the foregoing duties, consular officers in China, Turkey, Siam, Maskat, Morocco, and a few other so-called un-Christian countries, are invested with judicial powers over American citizens in those countries. These powers are usually defined by treaty, but generally include the trial of civil cases to which Americans are parties, and in some instances extend to the trial of criminal cases.

#### VICE-CONSULAR OFFICERS.

A vice-consular officer takes the place and exercises all the functions or powers of a consul-general or consul when the latter is temporarily absent or relieved from duty. He receives no salary except in the absence of the consul-general or consul, when he receives one-half of that officer's salary (in the absence of an agreement to the contrary). For the period during which the consul-general or consul may be absent beyond sixty days and the time necessary to make the journey to and from the United States, the vice-consular officer receives the entire salary of the office. It is usual to give a vice-consul regular employment as a clerk in the consular office, in which case he receives regular compensation at the rate of from \$300 to \$1,500 a year, according to the importance of the office and the nature of the work to be performed. For such appointments no examination is required, but to become eligible for promotion to the grade of consul a vice-consular officer must successfully pass the prescribed entrance examination.

#### DEPUTY CONSULAR OFFICERS.

A deputy consular officer is a subordinate of a consul-general or consul, under whose supervision he exercises consular functions, usually of a routine character. He never assumes the responsible charge of the office, that being the duty of the vice-consul. His compensation is limited to that which he may receive for performing duties as clerk, and varies from \$300 to \$1,500 a year, according to the importance of the post. For such appointments no examination is required, but to become eligible for promotion to the grade of consul a deputy consular officer must successfully pass the prescribed entrance examination.

#### CONSULAR AGENTS.

A consular agent is an officer subordinate to a consul-general or consul, exercising similar powers at ports or places different from those at which the consulate general or consulate is situated. He acts under the direction of his principal, and one half of the fees collected by him constitute his compensation, which may not exceed \$1,000 in any one year.

#### CONSULAR ASSISTANTS.

There are forty consular assistants, who are appointed by the President and hold office during good behavior. They may be assigned, from time to time, to such consular offices and with such duties as the Secretary of State may direct. When so assigned they are subordinate to the principal officer at the post, and perform such clerical or other duties of the office as he may designate. They receive a salary of \$1,000 a year for the first three years, and thereafter \$200 a year additional each succeeding year until a maximum of \$1,800 is reached. Candidates for the office of consular assistant must be over eighteen years of age. Consular assistants are eligible for promotion to the grade of consul without further examination.

## CLERKS IN CONSULAR OFFICES.

Clerks are employed at the various consular offices and receive compensation varying, as a rule, from \$300 to \$1,500 a year, beginning with their arrival and entrance upon duty at the consular office. Their duties embrace bookkeeping, letter writing, recording correspondence, and routine consular work. They are frequently appointed upon nomination of a consul-general or consul, but the Department of State exercises its right to make independent appointments whenever that course appears to be in the interest of the service. Preference is given to American citizens for clerkships of all grades, and *only* such citizens will be considered for appointment to positions the compensation of which is \$1,000 a year or more.

For such appointments no examination is required, but to become eligible for promotion to the grade of student interpreter, consular assistant, or consul a clerk in a consular office must successfully pass the prescribed entrance examination.

Applications for clerical appointments should be filed with the Department of State. In view, however, of the fact that such appointments are frequently made upon the nomination of the principal officer under whom service is to be rendered, direct correspondence with the principal officer at the post in which the applicant particularly desires to serve is also advisable.

## STUDENT INTERPRETERS.

Provision is made for ten student interpreters at the legation to China, six at the embassy to Japan, and ten at the embassy to Turkey. These officers receive annual salaries of \$1,000 and allowances for tuition of \$180 each in China and \$125 each in Japan and Turkey, and are required to study the language of the country with a view of supplying interpreters to the American diplomatic and consular offices in China, Japan, and Turkey. Upon receiving an appointment each student interpreter is required to sign an agreement to continue in the service as interpreter to the legations and consulates so long as his services may be required within a period of five years. After acquiring the language of the country, they may be assigned to duty in diplomatic or consular offices, and are eligible to promotion to the office of interpreter and to that of consul of class 8 or 9.

## MARSHALS FOR CONSULAR COURTS.

Marshals are provided for certain of the consular courts in China and at Constantinople, Turkey, where the American consuls are invested with judicial powers over American citizens. It is the duty of marshals to execute all process issued by the ambassador or minister of the United States, or by the consuls at the ports at which they reside, and to make due return thereof, and to perform the duties comprehended in the consular court regulations. They are also required to assist in the general work of the consulates.

## COMPENSATION OF CONSULAR OFFICERS.

All consular officers whose respective salaries exceed \$1,000 a year are prohibited from engaging in private business in the country in which they have their official residence, and the Department may extend this prohibition to any other consular officer or employee. Consular officers are required to account for all fees collected by them, and the salaries fixed by law or regulation constitute their sole and only compensation, except as specially provided in the case of consular agents, who are compensated, up to the limit of \$1,000, by one-half of the fees collected by them.

## TRAVELING EXPENSES.

Consuls-general, consuls, and student interpreters are entitled to additional compensation of five cents a mile when traveling under orders of the Secretary of State, and in going to and returning from their posts, except in connection with leaves of absence. Consular assistants are allowed actual and necessary traveling expenses, but no provision is made for traveling expenses of clerks in consular offices.

## EXAMINATIONS.

As will be seen by reference to the foregoing regulations for promotion and examination, all candidates for the offices of consul of class 8 or 9, consular assistant, and student interpreter, and also candidates for the offices of vice and deputy consular officer and consular agent who may desire to become eligible for promotion are required to pass the prescribed examination. Candidates for the offices of vice and deputy consular officer and consular agent who do not desire to become eligible for promotion, and of clerk in a consular office, are not required to be examined.

## SAMPLE EXAMINATION FOR THE CONSULAR SERVICE.

[The relative weights of the subjects, on a scale of 20, are: International, Maritime, and Commercial Law, 3; Political and Commercial Geography, 3; Arithmetic, 2; Modern Languages, 2; Natural, Industrial, and Commercial Resources and Commerce of the United States, 4; Political Economy, 2; American History, Government, and Institutions, 2; and Modern History (since 1850) of Europe, South America, and the Far East, 2.]

[Examinations of April, 1912.]

## SUBJECT—INTERNATIONAL, MARITIME, AND COMMERCIAL LAW.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer six (and only six) of the following questions:

1. (a) Distinguish between citizenship and domicile.  
(b) Name three ways in which citizenship may be terminated.
2. In the absence of treaty stipulations, what effect will the return of a naturalized citizen of the United States to his native country have, with regard to liability to military service?
3. (a) A vessel being overdue, her owners took out insurance to cover vessel and cargo. It subsequently appeared that when such insurance was taken out the vessel had already been wrecked and the cargo lost. Can the owners collect the insurance?  
(b) What rate of insurance may legally be charged on a respondentia bond?
4. Discuss the question of the right of a neutral power to have commercial dealings with a belligerent.
5. What is the modern practice with reference to private property of citizens of one belligerent power, found within the territory of the other belligerent?
6. What is the practice with reference to private property found on the high seas under the following circumstances: (1) Neutral goods, not contraband, under an enemy's flag; (2) enemy's goods, not contraband, under a neutral flag; (3) contraband goods under a neutral flag and consigned to a neutral port?
7. A, the holder of a promissory note made by B and indorsed by C, accepted from B, on the day the note fell due, a check dated six days later, which check was to be in full satisfaction of the note. The check proved worthless when presented on the day of its date, and B failed to pay the note. Has A a right of action against C, the indorser? Why?
8. (a) Define bill of lading, invoice, power of attorney, and bill of exchange.  
(b) Under what circumstances, if any, may a bank avoid liability for the payment of a forged check?

## SUBJECT—POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer four (and only four) of the following questions:

1. (a) Name five seaports on the east coast of Asia north of Singapore and exclusive of Japan.  
(b) Locate (1) the Gulf of Bothnia; (2) the Black Sea; (3) the Kongo River; (4) Lake Athabasca; (5) Lake Nyasa.
2. (a) Name two principal silk-producing countries.  
(b) Give two leading exports of (1) Argentina, (2) Australia, (3) Norway, (4) India.
3. (a) Name the two river valleys which produce the most rubber.  
(b) What two countries are the greatest manufacturers of steel?  
(c) What are the two greatest cotton-producing countries of the world?
4. (a) To what countries, respectively, do the following belong: (1) The Bermudas; (2) Iceland; (3) the Gallipagos Islands; (4) the Caroline Islands; (5) Madagascar  
(b) In what country is each of the following-named cities: (1) Asuncion; (2) Adelaide; (3) Fez; (4) Teheran; (5) Liege?
5. Name eight bodies of water through which a ship would pass on a direct voyage from Baltimore to Odessa.

## SUBJECT—ARITHMETIC.

1. The following table shows the number of passengers departing from seaports of the United States for foreign countries during a period of six years. Find the "total number of passengers departed" for each of the years given in the table and the "grand total" for all the years.



If weighing over  $\frac{1}{3}$  ounce but not over  $\frac{2}{3}$  ounce per square yard, \$3 per pound.

If weighing over  $\frac{2}{3}$  ounce but not over 1 ounce per square yard, \$2.65 per pound.

If weighing over 1 ounce per square yard, \$2.50 per pound.

What is the duty on an importation of such fabrics containing 79,200 meters,  $\frac{3}{4}$  yard wide, the total weight of the importation being 1,200 kilos.

(1 meter=39.37 inches; 1 kilo=2.046 pounds.)

(All the work of determining the rate of duty must be given in full, absolute exactness being required. Compute the duty on the nearest whole number of pounds in the importation.)

SUBJECT—MODERN LANGUAGES.

Make a close translation of one (and only one) of the following into idiomatic English:

SRES. J. H. Y CA, *Londres.*

HABANA, *5 de Julio, 1911.*

MUY SRES. MIOS: Me ha mencionado nuestro amigo comun el Sr. D. J. R., capitán de la "Libertad", su casa de Uds. en Lóndres como una de las mas respetables; me amparo pues de esta ocasion para entablar correspondencia con Uds., tomándome la libertad de remitirles adjunta la factura de embarque de 12 barriles de azúcar, cargados para Lóndres con dirección á la casa de Uds. sobre el navio el "William and Mary", capitán T. Tengan Uds. á bien el operar la venta de dichas mercancías con arreglo á mis mejores intereses, guardando entre manos el producto neto á mi disposición. La calidad es excelente, y espero que el resultado de este ensayo no será sino el comenzamiento á consignaciones de mas importancia. Para meterme al abrigo de toda pérdida he hecho asegurar el montante de dichas mercancías. Suplico á Uds. tengan la bondad de informarme, por cada correo, del estado de su mercado en ron, azúcar, café y algodon, y enviarme los precios corrientes de sus exportaciones para esta parte del mundo. Me aprovecho de esta ocasion para ofrecerles á Uds. mis servicios en esta isla, refiriéndoles para mi solvabilidad al capitán Ribero que debe llegar á Lóndres uno de estos dias.

Esperando de Uds. prontas noticias me repito de Uds. atto. y S. S.

J. S.

KINGSTON, JAMAÏQUE, *le 5 Juillet, 1911.*

MESSIEURS V. ET FILS à *Anvers.*

Notre ami commun, M. J. Roberts, capitaine du "Trelawney", m'ayant mentionné votre maison à Anvers comme une de plus respectables, je saisis cette occasion pour entamer une correspondance avec vous, en prenant la liberté de vous adresser ci-inclus le connaissance de douze tonneaux de sucre, chargés pour Londres á votre adresse, sur le navire "William et Mary", capitaine John Gray. Veuillez opérer la vente de cette marchandise au mieux de mes intérêts, en gardant en vos mains le produit net à ma disposition. La qualité est excellente, et j'espère que le résultat de ce petit essai sera un encouragement à des consignations plus considérables. Pour me garder de toute perte j'ai fait assurer le montant ici: ceci pour votre gouverne. Je vous prie de me renseigner par chaque paquebot sur l'état de votre marché pour le rhum, le sucre, le café, et le coton, ainsi que de m'envoyer les prix-courants de vos exportations pour cette partie du monde. Je saisis cette occasion pour vous faire l'offre de mes services dans cette ile, m'en référant pour ma solidité á M. le capitaine Roberts, qui doit être arrivé maintenant à Anvers. Dans l'attente de vos prochaines nouvelles, je vous prie, Messieurs, de me croire.

Votre tout dévoué,

W. E. G.

HERN J. J., *London.*

PERNAMBUCO, *1. Juni 1911.*

Wir erlauben uns, Ihnen hierdurch anzuzeigen, dass wir unter der Firma S. & R. und mit dem Beistande unsrer Freunde, (der) Herren D. C. & Co. in London, ein Agenturgeschäft auf hiesigem Platze begründet haben. Da unser Herr S. während der letzten elf Jahre in verschiedenen Gegenden Südamerikas gewohnt, und unser Herr R. den grössten Teil seines Lebens in Oporto, Lissabon und andern Städten Portugals zugebracht hat, so hegen wir die Überzeugung, das Erfahrung und Platzkenntnis uns in den Stand setzen, in allen Fällen, in denen Sie unsrer Dienste bedürfen sollten, Ihnen völlige Zufriedenheit zu gewähren. Wir werden Vorkehrungen treffen, uns über den Stand der Märkte zu Bahia und Rio de Janeiro regelmässig unterrichtet zu halten, zu



dem Zwecke, jeden Vorteil, den dieselben bieten mögen, wahrzunehmen, um Ladungen in Schiffen, die Auftrag erhalten hatten, hier für Order anzulaufen, weiter zu dirigieren. Es wird in solchen Fällen unsre beständige Sorge sein, das Interesse unsrer Freunde nach besten Kräften zu fördern. Wir erlauben uns, Referenzen beizufügen und Sie, wenn Sie uns mit Ihren Aufträgen beehren, unsres Eifers und unsrer Aufmerksamkeit zu versichern. Indem wir Sie ersuchen, von unsrer Unterschrift Notiz zu nehmen, zeichnen wir ergebenst,

S. &amp; R.

Make an idiomatic translation of the following into the language chosen by you above:

Mr. A. M., *Florence, Italy.*

CHICAGO, Dec. 17, 1911.

SIR: We are in receipt of your favor of the 14th inst., and regret very much our inability to reduce the prices that we quoted. We should be sorry if the price list furnished interfered in any way with our entering into business relations with your firm, with which we have long desired to cooperate. Your offers, however, are so much below prices current that we prefer to lose an order rather than to cut our profits below a paying basis. For two months past textiles have been looking up, and, in line with other manufacturers, we should rather raise than lower quotations. In fact, we have decided to revise our price list on January 1, and prices will be, on an average, 5 per cent higher. We would advise you, therefore, to avail yourself of present favorable conditions by sending us an order at the prices quoted you, and we trust that you may see your way clear to do this. Awaiting your reply, we are,

Your obedient servants,

B. & C.

OPTIONAL.

[N. B.—After completing the foregoing prescribed test a candidate may, if he so desires, make the following translations. An added credit will be given for the additional work performed. The language selected in the preceding test should also be selected in this test.]

Make a close translation of one (and only one) of the following into idiomatic English:

El mundo de las ilusiones, que es, como si dijéramos, un segundo mundo, se viene abajo con estrépito. El misticismo en religión, la rutina en la ciencia, el amaneramiento en las artes, caen como cayeron los dioses paganos: entre burlas. Adiós sueños torpes; el género humano despierta, y sus ojos ven la claridad. El sentimentalismo vano, el misticismo, la fiebre, la alucinación el delirio, desaparecen, y el que antes era enfermo, hoy está sano, y se goza con placer indecible en la justa apreciación de las cosas. La fantasía, la terrible loca, que era el ama de la casa, pasa á ser criada...Dirija usted la vista á todos lados, señor Penitenciario, y verá el admirable conjunto de realidad que ha sustituido á la fábula. El cielo no es una bóveda, las estrellas no son farolillos, la luna no es una cazadora traviesa, sino un pedrusco opaco; el sol no es un cochero emperejilado y vagabundo, sino un incendio fijo. Las sirtes no son ninfas, sino dos escollos; las sirenas son focas; y en el orden de las personas, Mercurio es Manzanedo; Marte es un viejo barbilampiño, el conde de Molke; Néstor puede ser un señor de gaban que se llama monsieur Thiers; Orfeo es Verdi; Vulcano es Krupp; Apollo es cualquier poeta. ¿Quiere usted más? Pues Júpiter, un Dios digno de ir á presidio si viviera aún, no descarga el rayo, sino que el rayo cae cuando á la electricidad le de la gana. No hay Parnaso, no hay Olimpo, no hay laguna Estigia, ni otros Campos Eliseos que los de Paris. No hay ya más bajada al Infierno que las de la geología, y este viajero, siempre que vuelve, dice que no hay condenados en el centro de la tierra. No hay más subidas al cielo que las de la astronomía, y ésta, á su regreso, asegura no haber visto los seis ó siete pisos de que hablan el Dante y los místicos y soñadores de la Edad Media.

Mais c'est un examen de conscience que vous me demandez, cher ami. Et cependant, je n'hésite pas une seconde à vous répondre.

Oui, je suis fière, heureuse, et cela à plein cœur, de la façon dont je vais être fêtée. Vous me demandez, ami, si je crois en toute conscience que je mérite cet honneur. Si je dis oui, vous me croirez bien orgueilleuse; si je dis non, vous me jugerez bien coupable.

Il me plait davantage vous dire les "pourquoi" de ce "parce que". Voilà vingt-neuf ans que je livre au public les vibrations de mon âme, les battements de mon cœur, les larmes de mes yeux. J'ai interprété cent douze rôles, j'ai créé trente-huit personifications, dont seize sont œuvres de poètes. J'ai lutté comme pas un être humain n'a lutté. De nature indépendante, exécrant le

mensonge, je me suis créé des ennemis acharnés. Ceux que j'ai daigné combattre, je les ai vaincus et pardonnés. Ils sont devenus mes amis. La boue que me jetaient les autres tombait en poussière séchée par le soleil brûlant de ma foi et de ma volonté.

J'ai voulu, j'ai voulu ardemment arriver au summum de l'art; je n'y suis pas encore; il me reste bien moins à vivre que je n'ai vécu; mais qu'importe! Chaque pas me rapproche de mon rêve! Les heures qui ont pris leur vol emportant ma jeunesse m'ont laissé ma vaillance et ma gaieté; car mon but est le même et c'est vers lui que je vais.

J'ai traversé les Océans emportant mon rêve d'art en moi, et le génie de ma nation a triomphé! J'ai planté le verbe français au cœur de la littérature étrangère, et c'est ce dont je suis le plus fière. Grâce à la propagande de mon art, la langue française est aujourd'hui langue courante de la jeune génération.

SARAH BERNHARDT.

Mein Vater war ein streng rechtlicher Ehrenmann. Aus bitterer Armuth hatte er sich durch eigene Anstrengung zum Wohlstande erhoben. Rastlos thätig, dachte er nur darauf, seine Handlung zu behaupten, zu erweitern, vielen hundert Fabrikanten Erwerb zu verschaffen, und uns, seinen Kindern, ein unabhängiges Leben zu sichern. Er arbeitete täglich zehn, oft wohl auch elf Stunden, nur seine Baue zogen ihn bisweilen auf einzelne Stunden ab, sonst nichts in der Welt. Er war zum Kaufmann geboren, aber in einem bessern Sinn; kleinliche Nebenvortheile verschmähte er, und ich glaube, es wäre ihm unmöglich gewesen Detailhändler zu sein. Nie benutzte er die häufige Gelegenheit, durch Concursvermittlung reicher zu werden; er wandelte stets auf gerader Bahn, und konnte zürnen, wenn seine Diener auf den Messen in seiner Abwesenheit die Käufer übertheuerten.—Einfach, wie die Grundsätze seines Lebens, war sein Aeusseres. Die Mobilien blieben fast unverändert: das ererbte Silberzeug behielt seine Form: nur auf feines Tuch hielt er und auf guten Rheinwein. Frugal war sein Tisch: die hohen Festtage abgerechnet, stets nur ein Gericht; Abends oft nur Kartoffeln oder Rettig. Wein nur Sonntags, ausser im Sommer Abends auf dem Garten. Tractamente etwa jährlich eins, dann liess sich aber Vater Haupt nicht schimpfen. Champagner konnte er nicht leiden, dieser kam sehr selten. Dagegen alter Rheinwein, Ungar und Bischof von Burgunder. Sonntägliche Spaziergänge ins Feld, dann und wann eine Spazierfahrt unterbrachen die sich immer gleiche Lebensweise. Uebrigens war er gastfrei; sehr oft kamen auswärtige Handelsfreunde, und die Lieblingsfactors nahm er von der Schreibstube nicht selten zum Mittagmahl mit.

Make an idiomatic translation of the following into the language chosen by you above:

The action of the scientific bodies which recently met in Washington looking to the appointment of an international commission to investigate the high cost of living throughout the world is worthy of commendation.

It is not likely, however, that any such commission will discover a definite remedy for the high prices that are prevailing throughout the world. Were the conditions due to any one cause, a remedy might be suggested. So many causes have influenced the high prices that the commission might have to be given powers over life and death and human character to bring about any appreciable change.

The world and its people have been moving forward. The desire for luxuries and good service has increased. The world has been specializing, and more money is in circulation. The man who was satisfied with \$12 a week ten years ago, and who could lay aside a few dollars for a rainy day, now receives \$25 and is unable to lay aside a penny. It is not so much that the purchasing power of money has decreased as it is that the desires of man have increased.

SUBJECT—NATURAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND COMMERCIAL RESOURCES AND COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer the first and two (and only two) of the remaining questions:

1. Discuss, in not less than 300 nor more than 500 words, one (and only one) of the following industries of the United States:—Petroleum; bituminous coal; leather goods, including boots and shoes—with reference, particularly, to volume, exportation, and centers of production and of exportation.

2. Name four States leading in value of manufactures and give two of their principal articles of manufacture.
3. Name the principal articles of commerce between the United States and Chile; Russia; South Africa; Cuba; Japan. Distinguish exports from imports.
4. What three products of the Pacific coast, in your opinion, will be benefited by the opening of the Panama Canal, and why?

SUBJECT—POLITICAL ECONOMY.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer four (and only four) of the following questions:

1. State the three main factors of production and briefly discuss their relation to each other.
2. Discuss international trade in regard to (a) its origin and (b) its influence upon international policies.
3. (a) State three economic benefits of large-scale production.  
(b) What factor ultimately fixes monopoly prices?
4. (a) Give four reasons why the precious metals best serve as a medium of exchange.  
(b) In what sense may fiat money be considered a creation of wealth?
5. Write not less than 200 words on either of the following subjects:  
(a) The economic value of universal international arbitration.  
(b) The economic advantages of labor unions to the laborer.

SUBJECT—AMERICAN HISTORY, GOVERNMENT, AND INSTITUTIONS.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer four (and only four) of the following questions:

1. (a) Describe Wolfe's campaign against Quebec and state the results.  
(b) What was the Ordinance of 1787? To what territory did it apply?
2. (a) Describe the events which led up to the War of 1812?  
(b) Explain the following historical terms: (1) Monroe Doctrine, (2) Dorr's Rebellion, (3) the Omnibus Bill, (4) Mugwumps.
3. Write a brief account (of not more than 300 words) of the territorial growth of the United States since the adoption of the Constitution.
4. (a) Describe one method of amending the Constitution of the United States.  
(b) In what cases shall the Supreme Court of the United States have original jurisdiction?
5. (a) Mention two important functions usually exercised by the governor of a State?  
(b) Mention three powers that are expressly denied to the several States by the Federal Constitution.

SUBJECT—MODERN HISTORY (SINCE 1850) OF EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA, AND THE FAR EAST.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer three (and only three) of the following questions:

1. (a) Compare the first decade of Napoleon III's reign with the second.  
(b) What war was terminated by the Treaty of Prague? Mention two important provisions of this treaty.
2. (a) Discuss the Boxer War as to its causes and results.  
(b) What effect has the English occupation of Egypt had upon that country?
3. (a) In what war did each of the following battles or sieges occur and which nation or nations were victorious: (1) Balaklava, (2) Sedan, (3) Sea of Japan.  
(b) What two Provinces were recently annexed by Austria-Hungary?
4. (a) Explain the following historical terms: (1) Boers, (2) Young Turks, (3) Home Rule, (4) Taiping Rebellion.  
(b) Give a brief account of the attempt of Maximilian to establish a monarchy in Mexico.

AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE REORGANIZATION OF THE CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES, APPROVED APRIL 5, 1906, AS AMENDED BY THE ACT APPROVED MAY 11, 1908.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the consular system of the United States be reorganized in the manner hereinafter provided in this Act.

SEC. 2. That the consuls-general and the consuls of the United States shall hereafter be classified and graded as hereinafter specified, with the salaries of each class herein affixed thereto.\*

CONSULS-GENERAL.

Class one, twelve thousand dollars.—London, Paris.

Class two, eight thousand dollars.—Berlin, Habana, Hongkong, Hamburg, Rio de Janeiro, Shanghai.

Class three, six thousand dollars.—Calcutta, Cape Town, Constantinople, Mexico City, Montreal, Ottawa, Vienna, Yokohama.

Class four, five thousand five hundred dollars.—Antwerp, Barcelona, Brussels, Canton, Frankfort, Marseilles, Moscow, Panama, Rotterdam, Seoul, Sydney (Australia), Tientsin.

Class five, four thousand five hundred dollars.—Auckland, Beirut, Boma, Buenos Ayres, Calao, Coburg, Dresden, Genoa, Guayaquil, Halifax, Hankau, Mukden, Munich, Singapore, Vancouver, Winnipeg, Zurich.

Class six, three thousand five hundred dollars.—Adis Ababa, Bogota, Budapest, Guatemala, Lisbon, Monterey, San Salvador,† Smyrna, Stockholm, Tangier.

Class seven, three thousand dollars.—Athens, Christiania, Copenhagen.

CONSULS.

Class one, eight thousand dollars.—Liverpool.

Class two, six thousand dollars.—Manchester.

Class three, five thousand dollars.—Amsterdam, Bremen, Dawson, Belfast, Havre, Johannesburg, Kobe, Lourenço Marquez, Lyon.

Class four, four thousand five hundred dollars.—Amoy, Birmingham, Chefoo, Cienfuegos, Fuchau, Glasgow, Kingston (Jamaica), Newchwang, Nottingham, Saint Gall, Santiago, Southampton, Veracruz, Valparaiso.

Class five, four thousand dollars.—Bahia, Bombay, Bordeaux, Colon, Dublin, Dundee, Harbin, Leipzig, Milan, Nanking, Naples, Nuremberg, Para, Pernambuco, Plauen, Reichenberg, Santos, Stuttgart, Toronto, Tsingtau, Victoria, Warsaw.

Class six, three thousand five hundred dollars.—Alexandria, Apia, Barmen, Barranquilla, Basel, Berne, Bluefields, Bradford, Chemnitz, Chungking, Cologne, Dalny, Durban, Edinburgh, Fiume, Geneva, Georgetown, Guadelajara, Mannheim, Montevideo, Nagasaki, Odessa, Palermo, Port Elizabeth, Prague, Quebec, Rangoon, Rheims, Rimouski, Rome, Saint Petersburg, Saloniki, Sherbrooke, Vladivostok.

Class seven, three thousand dollars.—Aix la Chapelle, Aleppo, Barbados, Batavia, Belgrade, Burslem, Calais, Calgary, Carlsbad, Catania,‡ Colombo, Corinto, Dunfermline, Florence, Frontera, Ghent, Hamilton (Ontario), Hanover, Harput, Huddersfield, Iquitos, Iquique, Jerusalem, Karachi, Kehl, La Guaira, Leghorn, Liege, Madras, Malaga, Managua, Melbourne, Nantes, Nassau, Newcastle (New South Wales), Newcastle (England), Port Antonio, Punta Arenas, Port au Prince, Riga, Sandakan, Progreso, Seville, Saint John (New Brunswick), Saint Michaels, Saint Thomas (West Indies), San Jose, Sheffield, Swansea, Sydney (Nova Scotia), Tabriz, Tampico, Tamsui, Trieste, Trinidad.

Class eight, two thousand five hundred dollars.—Acapulco, Aden, Algiers, Antung, Batum, Belize, Bergen, Breslau, Brunswick, Cardiff, Chihuahua, Ciudad Juarez, Ciudad Porfirio Diaz,

\*Classification of Consuls-General and Consuls as amended by "An Act to amend an Act entitled 'An Act to provide for the reorganization of the consular service of the United States,' approved April fifth, nineteen hundred and six," approved May 11, 1908.

† By the Act making appropriations for the Diplomatic and Consular Service approved May 21, 1908, the provision for Consul-General at San Salvador was repealed and the combined office of Secretary of Legation and Consul-General at San Salvador created.

‡ By the Act approved February 3, 1909, the Consulate at Messina was transferred to Catania.

Cognac, Cork, Curaçao, Erfurt, Gibraltar, Gothenburg, Hamilton (Bermuda), Hull, Jerez de la Frontera, Kingston (Ontario), Leeds, Limoges, Madrid, Magdeburg, Malta, Maracaibo, Martinique, Matamoros, Mazatlan, Mersine, Nice, Nogales, Nuevo Laredo, Orillia, Owen Sound, Plymouth, Port Limon, Prescott, Puerto Cortez, Rosario, Roubaix, Saint Johns (Newfoundland), Saint Etienne, San Luis Potosi, Sarnia, Sault Sainte Marie, Stettin, Swatow, Tamatave, Tegucigalpa, Teneriffe, Trebizond, Tripoli, Valencia, Windsor (Ontario), Yarmouth, Zanzibar.

Class nine, two thousand dollars.—Aguascalientes, Asuncion, Bagdad, Bristol, Campbellton, Cape Cracias, Cape Haitien, Cartagena, Ceiba, Charlottetown, Cornwall, Durango, Ensenada, Fernie, Fort Erie, Gorée-Dakar, Grenoble, Guadeloupe, Hermosillo, Hobart, La Paz, Manzanillo, Maskat, Moncton, Niagara Falls, Patras, Port Louis, Puerto Cabello, Puerto Plata, Rouen, Saigon, Saint Johns (Quebec), Saint Pierre, Saint Stephen, Salina Cruz, Saltillo, Sierra Leone, Sivas, Stavanger, Suva, Tahita, Tapachula, Turin, Turks Island, Venice.

SEC. 3. That the offices of vice-consuls-general, deputy consuls-general, vice-consuls, and deputy consuls shall be filled by appointment, as heretofore, except that whenever, in his judgment, the good of the service requires it, consuls may be designated by the President without thereby changing their classification to act for a period not to exceed one year as vice-consuls-general, deputy consuls-general, vice-consuls, and deputy consuls; and when so acting they shall not be deemed to have vacated their offices as consuls. Consular agents may be appointed, when necessary, as heretofore. The grade of commercial agent is abolished.

SEC. 4. That there shall be five inspectors of consulates, to be designated and commissioned as consuls-general at large, who shall receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars each, and shall be paid their actual and necessary traveling and subsistence expenses while traveling and inspecting under instructions from the Secretary of State. They shall be appointed by the President, with the advice and consent of the Senate, from the members of the consular force possessing the requisite qualifications of experience and ability. They shall make such inspections of consular offices as the Secretary of State shall direct, and shall report to him. Each consular office shall be inspected at least once in every two years. Whenever the President has reason to believe that the business of a consulate or a consulate-general is not being properly conducted and that it is necessary for the public interest, he may authorize any consul-general at large to suspend the consul or consul-general, and administer the office in his stead for a period not exceeding ninety days. In such case the consul-general at large so authorized shall have power to suspend any vice or deputy consular officer or clerk in said office during the period aforesaid. The provisions of law relating to the official bonds of consuls-general, and the provisions of sections seventeen hundred and thirty-four, seventeen hundred and thirty-five, and seventeen hundred and thirty-six, Revised Statutes of the United States, shall apply to consuls-general at large.

SEC. 5. No person who is not an American citizen shall be appointed hereafter in any consulate-general or consulate to any clerical position the salary of which is one thousand dollars a year or more.

SEC. 6. Sections sixteen hundred and ninety-nine and seventeen hundred of the Revised Statutes of the United States are hereby amended to read as follows:

“SEC. 1699. No consul-general, consul, or consular agent receiving a salary of more than one thousand dollars a year shall, while he holds his office, be interested in or transact any business as a merchant, factor, broker, or other trader, or as a clerk or other agent for any such person to, from, or within the port, place, or limits of his jurisdiction, directly or indirectly, either in his own name, or in the name or through the agency of any other person; nor shall he practice as a lawyer for compensation or be interested in the fees or compensation of any lawyer; and he shall in his official bond stipulate as a condition thereof not to violate this prohibition.

“SEC. 1700. All consular officers whose respective salaries exceed one thousand dollars a year shall be subject to the prohibition against transacting business, practicing as a lawyer, or being interested in the fees or compensation of any lawyer contained in the preceding section. And the President may extend the prohibition to any consul-general, consul, or consular agent whose salary does not exceed one thousand dollars a year or who may be compensated by fees, and to any vice or deputy consular officer or consular agent, and may require such officer to give a bond not to violate the prohibition.”

SEC. 7. That every consular officer of the United States is hereby required, whenever application is made to him therefor, within the limits of his consulate, to administer to or take from any person any oath, affirmation, affidavit, or deposition, and to perform any other notarial act which any notary public is required or authorized by law to do within the United States; and for every

such notarial act performed he shall charge in each instance the appropriate fee prescribed by the President under section seventeen hundred and forty-five, Revised Statutes.

SEC. 8. That all fees, official or unofficial, received by any officer in the consular service for services rendered in connection with the duties of his office or as a consular officer, including fees for notarial services, and fees for taking depositions, executing commissions or letters rogatory, settling estates, receiving or paying out moneys, caring for or disposing of property, shall be accounted for and paid into the Treasury of the United States, and the sole and only compensation of such officers shall be by salaries fixed by law; but this shall not apply to consular agents, who shall be paid by one half of the fees received in their offices, up to a maximum sum of one thousand dollars in any one year, the other half being accounted for and paid into the Treasury of the United States. And vice-consuls-generals, deputy consuls-general, vice-consuls, and deputy consuls, in addition to such compensation as they may be entitled to receive as consuls or clerks, may receive such portion of the salaries of the consul-general or consuls for whom they act as shall be provided by regulation.

SEC. 9. That fees for the consular certification of invoices shall be, and they hereby are, included with the fees for official services for which the President is authorized by section seventeen hundred and forty-five of the Revised Statutes to prescribe rates or tariffs; and sections twenty-eight hundred and fifty-one and seventeen hundred and twenty-one of the Revised Statutes are hereby repealed.

SEC. 10. That every consular officer shall be provided and kept supplied with adhesive official stamps, on which shall be printed the equivalent money value of denominations and to amounts to be determined by the Department of State, and shall account quarterly to the Department of State for the use of such stamps and for such of them as shall remain in his hands.

Whenever a consular officer is required or finds it necessary to perform any consular or notarial act he shall prepare and deliver to the party or parties at whose instance such act is performed a suitable and appropriate document as prescribed in the consular regulations and affix thereto and duly cancel an adhesive stamp or stamps of the denomination or denominations equivalent to the fee prescribed for such consular or notarial act, and no such act shall be legally valid within the jurisdiction of the Government of the United States unless such stamp or stamps is or are affixed and canceled.

SEC. 11. That this Act shall take effect on the thirtieth day of June, nineteen hundred and six.

SEC. 12. That all Acts or parts of Acts inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed.

Approved, April 5, 1906.

## **XXI.—REGULATIONS GOVERNING INTERPRETERS AND STUDENT INTERPRETERS IN CHINA, JAPAN, AND TURKEY.**

1. Vacancies in the grade of student interpreter in China, Japan and Turkey shall be filled by the appointment of persons who have successfully passed the examination for student interpreter prescribed by the Executive Order of June 27, 1906.\*

2. After appointment, student interpreters will report for duty to the head of the mission to which they are to be attached in China, Japan or Turkey, as the case may be, upon receiving instructions to do so from the Secretary of State.

3. After entering upon their duties at the mission, students will be expected to devote their time, under the supervision of the head of the mission and under the immediate direction of the language secretary thereof, to the study of the language of the country. Their retention in the service will depend upon their progress in mastering the language and upon their industry and good conduct. In order to determine their progress they will be examined quarterly by the language officer, a report of which examinations will be made annually to the chief of mission and be transmitted by him to the Secretary of State with his own report upon the general efficiency, adaptability, loyalty, good moral conduct and standing of each student. The substance of these reports will be entered upon the record of each student at the Department of State.

4. In forwarding his first annual report upon each student at the end of one year after the student's arrival at the diplomatic mission, the chief of the mission will report to the Secretary of State whether in his opinion and that of the language officer of the mission the student has shown by progress in his studies and by his conduct and bearing that he possesses the qualifications

\* See p. 140 *supra*; see also Executive order of December 23, 1910, p. 142.

indispensable for successful work as an interpreter. If his opinion should be unfavorable to the student, he will recommend, either that the student be assigned to some subordinate position, which, in his opinion, the student may be capable of filling, or that he be dropped from the service, and his report should be accompanied by the examination papers.

5. Except as otherwise provided herein, students shall remain attached to missions for at least two years. Upon the completion of two years' study of the language of the country, they will be examined for the purpose of determining their eligibility for promotion to the grade of Interpreter by a board composed of the language officer and two qualified Americans designated by the chief of the mission. The examination shall be both oral and written and shall test the student's knowledge of moderately difficult written and spoken language of the country, together with the history, geography, commerce and institutions of the country and an elementary knowledge of such of the laws of the country as may pertain to the duties which they may ultimately be called upon to perform, either as interpreters or consular officers. Students in Turkey will also be examined in the French language. In order to pass the examination students must receive a rating of 80 on a scale of 100. A report of the result of the examination, accompanied by the papers in the written examination and a detailed report of the special qualifications, industry, moral conduct and dependableness of each student will be made by the head of the mission to the Secretary of State for his consideration in determining the student's eligibility for promotion and for entry upon the efficiency records of the students. Inasmuch as in the interests of uniformity in the three branches of the Student corps, it is necessary that the Department review the examinations of the Students, no information as to the grades given by the Board of examiners or the recommendations by the head of the mission should be given the candidates except upon specific authorization from the Department.

6. Students who successfully pass the foregoing examination, and whose efficiency records are in other respects satisfactory, may be given the rank of Interpreter, at a salary of \$1,500 per annum; provided that there shall be not more than three Interpreters at this salary in Japan, seven in China, and five in Turkey. If at the completion of the first period of two years' study the student shall be unable to pass the prescribed examination, he shall be permitted, at the discretion of the chief of mission and language officer, to continue his studies at the mission for not more than one year longer.

7. Two years after passing the foregoing examination, a second will be given, more difficult than the first but similar in scope, except that it shall include international and commercial law and an intimate knowledge of Consular Regulations and practice. Interpreters or students passing the second examination with a rating of at least 80 may be promoted to be Interpreters with a salary of \$1,650 per annum; provided, that there shall be not more than two such Interpreters in Japan, four in China and four in Turkey. Candidates who fail to pass this examination may be given an opportunity to appear for re-examination one year later. It is intended that success in this second examination shall indicate the student as qualified for the post of Assistant Japanese, Chinese, or Turkish Secretary at the diplomatic mission in Japan, China, or Turkey, as the case may be, or, if in China, of Assistant Assessor on the Mixed Court at Shanghai.

8. Two years after the passage of the second examination, there will be given the final examination, which will be more difficult but of similar scope, with the additional requirement of a fair knowledge of common, criminal, and admiralty law and practice. On passing this examination, promotion may be made to be Interpreter, with a salary of \$1,800 per annum; provided, that in the service there shall be not more than two such Interpreters in Japan, three in China and two in Turkey. Such rank shall indicate the Interpreter as qualified for the grade of consul or for the post of Japanese, Chinese, or Turkish Secretary at the diplomatic mission, or, if in China, the Interpreters shall be eligible for promotion to the office of Assessor on the Mixed Court at Shanghai.

9. All examinations will take place at the diplomatic mission in the country of which the students or interpreters are studying the language. In the event, however, that the exigencies of the service shall not permit the students or the interpreters to return to Tokyo, Peking, or Constantinople for the purpose of taking the required examinations, the Ambassador or Minister, as the case may be, after the preparation of the papers by the language officer, shall mail them in personal and sealed envelopes to the consul in whose office the interpreter is serving, and said consular officer shall conduct the written examination in the same manner as if it were being held in Tokyo, Peking or Constantinople.

10. Special examinations prior to the termination of the specified periods may be arranged for such students or interpreters as may submit with their applications evidence of such familiarity with the subjects prescribed as to justify the holding of a special examination.

11. The chiefs of mission concerned will exercise a supervisory control over the movements of the student interpreters and interpreters and make such transfers, subject to the approval of the Secretary of State, as may be deemed advisable in order that the officers may receive the broadening influence resulting from a knowledge of conditions at the various posts. Students attached to a mission may be required, at the discretion of the chief of mission, to perform some minor part of the official work of the mission, to the end that they may gain useful knowledge of the mode of transacting the routine business of the foreign service. It should be understood, however, that the students' first duty is to acquire the language and no other duties should be permitted to interfere with that object.

12. Notwithstanding the requirement that students shall pursue their studies at the mission for at least two years after their appointment, the Secretary of State may at any time detach a student and assign him to other duty to meet an exigency of the service; but such special assignment shall not relieve the student from the obligation to continue his study of the language and to submit himself for examination in the language as elsewhere provided, unless expressly stated in the order assigning him to special duty.

13. It is desired that student interpreters and interpreters shall not marry until they have been in the service for a period of at least four years.

14. As soon as student interpreters shall have been promoted to the rank of Interpreter, they may be granted leave of absence for a period not to exceed sixty days (exclusive of transit time, when permission to visit the United States is expressly granted). The application for such leave of absence shall be made to the Secretary of State and must receive the approval of the officer under whom the Interpreter may be serving at the time. Subsequently to the first leave of absence, those provisions of the Consular Regulations which govern the granting of leaves of absence shall apply to the interpreter corps.

P. C. KNOX.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,

*February 28, 1913.*

#### INFORMATION FOR APPLICANTS DESIRING APPOINTMENT TO THE STUDENT-INTERPRETER CORPS.

The appointment of ten student interpreters to be attached to the legation to China, six to be attached to the embassy to Japan, and ten to be attached to the embassy to Turkey is provided for by law.

Student interpreters are appointed to study the language of the country to which they are assigned for duty, that they may be qualified for appointment as interpreters to the diplomatic mission or consular offices in that country.

The salary of student interpreters is fixed by law at \$1,000 per annum. They are entitled to additional compensation of 5 cents a mile when traveling under orders of the Secretary of State, and in going to and returning from their posts, except in connection with leaves of absence. For each student's tuition there is an annual allowance of \$180 in China and \$125 in Japan and Turkey, while quarters for them are also provided at both Tokyo and Peking.

Blank forms of application will be furnished by the Department of State upon request.

Only citizens of the United States are appointed as student interpreters.

The legal residence of a minor is regarded as that of his parent or guardian for the purposes of appointment as student interpreter.

To aid the Board of Examiners in determining the physical condition of candidates, all candidates who have been designated to take the entrance examination are, at the time of the mental examination, given a rigid physical examination by a surgeon designated for that purpose.

All foreign-service examinations are held in Washington.

Examinations are not held at regularly stated periods, but only at such times as it is deemed expedient to replenish the list of those eligible for appointment as student interpreter. The dates of the holding of examinations are publicly announced through the press.



Although designations for examination are made by the President, applications for appointment should be addressed to the Secretary of State.

An application is considered as pending for a period of two years. After that period has elapsed without its being acted upon, another application with indorsements will be necessary to obtain further consideration.

Applicants for appointment, in their correspondence with the Department, should always sign their names as given in their applications, without enlargement or contraction.

A candidate is not designated for examination with a view to his appointment to a particular post, but in order to determine his eligibility for appointment to such a post as in the judgment of the Department his services would best serve the public interests.

No special training is accepted in lieu of the prescribed examination, and no transfers are made to the student-interpreter corps from other branches of the Government service without examination. The successful passing of the regular entrance examination is necessary for appointment.

The Department is not able definitely to forecast when vacancies in the service may occur.

#### SAMPLE EXAMINATION FOR THE STUDENT-INTERPRETER CORPS.

The following questions are furnished as suggestive of the character of those comprised in the examination, for the taking of which two days of six hours each are allowed (see also p. 130):

##### SUBJECT—MODERN LANGUAGES.

Make a close translation of one (and only one) of the following into idiomatic English:

(a) Le bonhomme fut enfin, à l'âge de quatre-vingt-deux ans, pris par une paralysie qui fit de rapides progrès. Son avarice le soutenait instinctivement, aussi la mort de cet homme ne contrasta-t-elle pas avec sa vie. Dès le matin il se faisait rouler entre la cheminée de sa chambre et la porte de son cabinet, sans doute plein d'or. Il restait là sans mouvement, mais il regardait tour à tour avec anxiété ceux qui venaient le voir et la porte doublée de fer. Il se faisait rendre compte des moindres bruits qu'il entendait; et, au grand étonnement du notaire, il entendait le bâillement de son chien dans la cour. Il se réveillait de sa stupeur apparente au jour et à l'heure où il fallait recevoir des fermages, faire des comptes avec des closiers, ou donner des quittances. Il s'agitait alors dans son fauteuil à roulettes, jusqu'à ce qu'il se trouvât en face de la porte de son cabinet. Enfin arrivèrent les jours d'agonie, pendant lesquels la forte charpente du bonhomme fut aux prises avec la destruction.

(b) Vor vielen Jahren, als im Spessart die Wege noch schlecht und nicht so häufig als jetzt befahren waren, zogen zwei junge Bursche durch diesen Wald. Der eine mochte achtzehn Jahre alt sein und war ein Zirkelschmied, der andere, ein Goldarbeiter, konnte nach seinem Aussehen kaum sechzehn Jahre haben und machte wohl jetzt eben seine erste Reise in die Welt. Der Abend war schon heraufgekommen, und die Schatten der riesengrossen Fichten und Buchen verfinsterten den schmalen Weg, auf dem die beiden wanderten. Der Zirkelschmied schritt wacker vorwärts und piff ein Lied, schwatzte auch zuweilen mit Munter, seinem Hund, und schien sich nicht viel darum zu kümmern, dass die Nacht nicht mehr fern, desto ferner aber die nächste Herberge sei. Aber Felix, der Goldarbeiter, sah sich oft ängstlich um. Wenn der Wind durch die Bäume rauschte, so war es ihm, als höre er Tritte hinter sich. Wenn das Gesträuch am Wege hin und her wankte und sich teilte, glaubte er Gesichte hinter den Büschen lauern zu sehen.

(c) Hace muchos años que en la isla de Sto. Domingo vivía una familia rica, poseedora de una finca con muchos esclavos y tierras, y vivía feliz porque era humana con sus negros, hospitalaria con los extrangeros y caritativa con los pobres. Tenían los dueños de aquella finca un hijo á quien amaban como á primogénito y único, sucesor de su nombre y heredero algun día de los caudales que habían allegado con el trabajo de sus negros. Contaba el niño muy pocos años cuando una desgracia visitó por primera vez á aquella familia, privándola de la cariñosa madre. Esta, en sus últimos momentos, recomendó muy especialmente el hijo que dejaba, á una negra ya anciana, que había pertenecido á sus padres, asistido á su madre en sus últimos catorce años de completa ceguera, y á quien todos respetaban, porque jamas hubo sierva mas fiel á todos sus deberes. Tenía ella dos hijos; pero desde el momento que en el lecho de la moribunda, ofreció atender al hijo de su ama mas que á los suyos propios, se consagró exclusivamente al cuidado del pobre huerfanito.

Make an idiomatic translation of the following into the language chosen by you above:

Canada was invaded by the English army in June, 1759. The invaders had everything in their favor—numbers, resources, the good will among the colonies which were freely administering their own affairs, and the government of the mother country, which was sending soldiers and vessels to them in abundance. Our Canadians, forsaken by the French Government, and supported solely by an excellent military chief, Montcalm, and by a handful of brave soldiers who had made up their minds to die with them, were devoured by the unworthy civil administrators, who, up to the last, enriched themselves on the public ruin. Their allies, the redskins, foreseeing the inevitable catastrophe, had almost all abandoned them.

SUBJECT—NATURAL, INDUSTRIAL, AND COMMERCIAL RESOURCES AND COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Persons examined for Consular Assistant and Student Interpreter will answer the first and two (and only two) of the remaining questions:

*Question 1.* Discuss, in not less than 300 nor more than 500 words, one (and only one) of the following industries of the United States:—Petroleum; bituminous coal; leather goods, including boots and shoes—with reference, particularly, to volume, exportation, and centers of production and of exportation.

*Question 2.* Name four States leading in value of manufactures and give two of their principal articles of manufacture.

*Question 3.* Name the principal articles of commerce between the United States and Chile; Russia; South Africa; Cuba; Japan. Distinguish exports from imports.

*Question 4.* What three products of the Pacific coast, in your opinion, will be benefited by the opening of the Panama Canal, and why?

SUBJECT—POLITICAL ECONOMY.

*Question 1.* Distinguish between monopoly and competition. What is meant by barter?

*Question 2.* Give an economic definition of supply, demand, value, and price.

*Question 3.* Distinguish between a *direct* and an *indirect* tax, giving an example of each.

*Question 4.* Discuss fully mechanical improvements in relation to their effect on production and on the wage-earner.

*Question 5. (a)* Why does a nation engage in foreign trade?

*(b)* What is meant by "the balance of trade?"

SUBJECT—INTERNATIONAL, MARITIME, AND COMMERCIAL LAW.

*Question 1. (a)* Define international law.

*(b)* Distinguish between public and private international law.

*Question 2.* Distinguish between a state and a government.

*Question 3.* What is meant by extradition? What rights has the person extradited?

*Question 4.* Discuss "contraband of war," and the determination of the contraband character of goods.

*Question 5.* What was the cause of the Spanish-American war, and upon what principle of international law was the action of the United States in declaring war based?

*Question 6.* Distinguish between a *de facto* and a *de jure* government.

*Question 7.* What were the causes which led to the Geneva Arbitration? How was the tribunal composed and what was the award?

*Question 8.* What is a treaty? piracy? privateering? effective blockade?

*Question 9.* Name the essential elements of a contract.

*Question 10.* Name the essential elements of negotiable paper. Name three kinds of negotiable paper, and give two kinds of indorsements for transfer.

SUBJECT—AMERICAN HISTORY, GOVERNMENT, AND INSTITUTIONS.

*Question 1.* What effects did the discovery of America have on Europe in regard to geographical knowledge, commercial enterprise, and colonization?

- Question 2.* (a) Briefly define the term *Monroe Doctrine*.  
 (b) State two causes of our war with Great Britain (1812-1815).  
 (c) How did the United States acquire Tutuila?
- Question 3.* (a) State the constitutional qualifications for the Presidency of the United States?  
 (b) What is the name of the highest court of the United States?  
 (c) Where do bills for Federal revenue originate?
- Question 4.* (a) State *three* purposes, given in the preamble, for which the Constitution of the United States was framed?  
 (b) To what class of persons do the immigration laws and regulations extend?  
 (c) What is meant by the term *impeachment*?
- Question 5.* Name the executive department of the Federal Government which exercises supervision over each of the following:  
 (a) Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization.  
 (b) Bureau of Insular Affairs.  
 (c) Forestry Service.  
 (d) General Land Office.  
 (e) Revenue-Cutter Service.

SUBJECT—POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY.

- Question 1.* (a) What two countries border on Spain?  
 (b) What large island is situated off the southeast coast of Africa?  
 (c) Name two seas which border on the Chinese Empire.
- Question 2.* Name the two countries which produce the largest supply of raw silk. What three countries produce the most pig iron?
- Question 3.* For what manufactured or other product is each of the following countries chiefly noted: France, Switzerland, Mexico, Ceylon?
- Question 4.* What are the products of which Brazil is the largest world-producer? What country has the best shipping facilities in the world?
- Question 5.* Name the four principal bodies of water (larger than a strait) through which a ship would pass on the shortest all-water route from Bombay, India, to Tokyo, Japan.

SUBJECT—ARITHMETIC.

*Question 1.* The following is the value of the articles named, which were brought to the United States from Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippines during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1905. Find the total value of each article and the grand total for all the articles:

Articles.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Philippines.	Total.
Coffee .....	\$201,642	\$173,617	\$876	.....
Cotton, raw and manufactured.....	105,870	9,510	465	.....
Fruit and nuts.....	250,847	193,373	9,229	.....
Straw and palm leaf, manufactured.....	89,155	747	167	.....
Sugar and molasses.....	176,891	113,499	498,399	.....
Tobacco and cigars.....	577,182	7,084	3,445	.....
Grand total.....				.....

*Question 2.* During the month of May, 1907, Curtis & Co. had the following transactions with Conrad Cook: May 2, they owed him on account \$8.50. May 3, they gave him their note due in 1 yr. for \$80, receiving credit for its face value. May 4, he sold them 872 lb. pork at 10 ct. per pound. May 5, he bought of them 620 bu. wheat at 90 ct. per bushel. May 12 they bought of him 750 ft. lumber at \$1.40 per hundred. May 16, he transferred to them by indorsement a note given him by Joe Dent, due in 3 mo., face of note \$300, they giving him credit for the same. May 23, he bought of them 180 lb. veal at 9 ct. per pound. May 25, he bought of them 2,980 lb. hay at \$18 per ton of 2,000 lb. May 31, they bought of him 3,360 lb. coal at \$6 per ton of 2,240 lb.



**XXIII. BOARD OF EXAMINERS FOR THE CONSULAR SERVICE.**

(Under Executive orders of June 27, 1906, June 20, 1907, and December 8, 1909.)

Dudley Field Malone, of New York. Wilbur J. Carr, of New York. Herbert C. Hengstler, of Ohio.  
 George R. Wales, of Vermont.  
*Secretary.*—Wallace J. Young, of Illinois.

**XXIV.—UNITED STATES COURT FOR CHINA.***Judge.*—*District Attorney.*—Frank E. Hinckley, of California.*Marshal.*—Daniel Allen Wilson, jr., of Michigan.*Clerk.*—**XXV.—DESPATCH AGENTS.**

I. P. Roosa, Room 622, No. 2 Rector street, New York.  
 W. A. Cooper, Post-Office Building, San Francisco.  
 R. Newton Crane, 4 Trafalgar Square, London, England.  
 Michael A. Tito, Post-Office Building, New Orleans, Louisiana.

**XXVI.—INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND MEXICO.**

(No. 2 Dupont Circle, Washington, D. C.)

*Commissioner on the part of the United States.*—Brig. Gen. Anson Mills, U. S. A.  
*Consulting Engineer on the part of the United States.*—W. W. Follett, of Colorado.  
*Commissioner on the part of Mexico.*—Señor Don Fernando Beltrán y Puga, of Mexico.  
*Consulting Engineer on the part of Mexico.*—Señor Don E. Zayas, of Mexico.  
*Second Consulting Engineer on the part of Mexico.*—Señor Don Juan Martin del Campo.  
*Secretary of the United States Commission.*—Wilbur Keblinger, of Virginia.  
*Secretary of the Mexican Commission.*—Señor Don Manuel W. Velarde, of Mexico.  
*Second Secretary of the Mexican Commission.*—Señor Don Eduardo Soriano Bravo.

**XXVII.—ALASKAN BOUNDARY DELIMITATION COMMISSION AND CANADIAN BOUNDARY DELIMITATION COMMISSION.**

*Commissioner for the United States.*—O. H. Tittmann, of Missouri.  
*Commissioner for Great Britain.*—Dr. W. F. King.

**XXVIII.—INTERNATIONAL WATERWAYS COMMISSION.**

*Commissioners for the United States.*—Gen. Oswald H. Ernst, U. S. A., retired; George Clinton, of New York; Eugene E. Haskell, of Michigan.  
*Commissioners for Great Britain.*—George C. Gibbons, Louis A. Coste, William J. Stewart.

**XXIX.—INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND CANADA, UNDER THE TREATY SIGNED JANUARY 11, 1909.**

*Commissioners for the United States.*—James A. Tawney, of Minnesota; George Turner, of Washington; Obadiah Gardner, of Maine.  
*Secretary.*—L. White Busbey, of Illinois.  
*Commissioners for Great Britain.*—T. Chase Casgrain, Henry A. Powell, Charles A. Magrath.  
*Secretary.*—Lawrence Johnston Burpee.

**XXX.—ST. JOHN RIVER JOINT COMMISSION.**

*Commissioners for the United States.*—George A. Murchie, of Maine; Peter Charles Keegan, of Maine.  
*Counsel.*—Oscar F. Fellows, of Maine.  
*Commissioners for Great Britain.*—John Keefe, Mariner G. Teed.  
*Counsel.*—A. J. Gregory, Wendell P. Jones.

**XXXI.—PECUNIARY CLAIMS ARBITRATION COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN.**

*Arbitrator.*—Chandler P. Anderson, of New York.  
*Agent for the United States.*—Robert Lansing, of New York.  
*Special Assistant to the Agent.*—Arthur P. McKinstry, of New York.  
*Counsel.*—Joshua Reuben Clark, of Utah; Charles F. Wilson, of the District of Columbia; Herbert H. D. Peirce, of Massachusetts.  
*Secretary.*—Robert A. Young.  
*Chief Clerk and Disbursing Officer.*—Llewellyn M. Snowden.

**XXXII. RIO GRANDE RIVER COMMISSION.**

*Commissioner for the United States.*—Wilbur Keblinger, of Virginia.  
*Commissioner for Mexico.*—Señor Don Fernando Beltrán y Puga.

**XXXIII.—INTERNATIONAL FISHERIES COMMISSION.**

*Commissioner for the United States.*—Hugh M. Smith, of the District of Columbia.  
*Commissioner for Great Britain.*—Edward E. Prince.

**XXXIV.—INTERNATIONAL PRISON COMMISSION.**

*Commissioner on the part of the United States.*—Charles R. Henderson, of Illinois.

**XXXV.—INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGRICULTURE AT ROME, ITALY.**

*Member of the Permanent Committee.*—David Lubin, of California.

**XXXVI. INTERNATIONAL OFFICE OF PUBLIC HEALTH AT PARIS.**

*Representative of the United States.*—Surgeon J. M. Eager, of the Public Health Service.

**XXXVII. PAN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES.**

*Members.*—Andrew Carnegie, Elihu Root, James B. McCreary, Charles B. Landis, James L. Slayden, Robert Bacon, Gen. George W. Davis, Benjamin Ide Wheeler, Edmund J. James, Leo S. Rowe, Paul S. Reinsch, John Barrett, Henry G. Davis, Henry White, Henry D. Flood, William Sulzer.  
*Honorary President.*—William Jennings Bryan.  
*Chairman.*—Leo S. Rowe.  
*Vice-Chairman.*—Andrew Carnegie.  
*Secretary.*—John Barrett.  
*Executive Committee.*—Leo S. Rowe, Charles B. Landis, Gen. George W. Davis, John Barrett.

**XXXVIII. INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNALS OF EGYPT.**

In 1876, as the result of negotiations between the Ottoman and Egyptian Governments and the various Christian powers having representatives at Cairo, certain courts were created in Egypt for the trial of civil and commercial causes arising between natives and foreigners of different nationality, as well as all questions of real estate between any person and suits of foreigners against the Egyptian Government and members of the Khedival family. These mixed tribunals, in civil matters within their exclusive jurisdiction, superseded the consular courts. A mixed tribunal consists of five judges, three of whom are foreigners and two natives. The foreign judges are appointed by the Khedive on the recommendation of the great powers, each of which is represented by from one to three judges. There are three tribunals of original jurisdiction (first instance), one each at Cairo, Alexandria, and Mansura, and a court of appeals at Alexandria. The United States is represented in these courts by the following judges:

*Court of appeals.*—Somerville P. Tuck, of New York (appointed 1908; appointed to court of first instance 1894).

*Court of first instance.*—William G. Van Horne, of Utah (appointed 1902); Pierre Crabités, of Louisiana (appointed 1911).

**XXXIX.—PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION PROVIDED FOR BY THE CONVENTION SIGNED AT THE HAGUE, JULY 29, 1899.**

## ARGENTINA.

His Excellency Mr. Estanislao S. Zeballos, LL. D., Professor of Private International Law at the University of Buenos Aires; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and Worship.

Mr. Luis Maria Drago, LL. D., Member of the Law faculty of the University of Buenos Aires; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and Worship and Delegate Plenipotentiary at the Second Peace Conference.

His Excellency Mr. Carlos Rodriguez Larreta, LL. D., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris; formerly Professor of Constitutional Law at the University of Buenos Aires, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Worship, and Delegate Plenipotentiary at the Second Peace Conference.

Mr. Joaquin V. Gonzalez, LL. D., Senator, President of the National University of La Plata; formerly Minister of the Interior, for Foreign Affairs and Worship, of Justice and Public Instruction, and Deputy.

## AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Mr. Henri Lammasch, LL. D., Aulic Councilor, Member of the House of Lords of the Austrian Parliament, Professor of International Law at the University of Vienna.

His Excellency Mr. Albert de Berzeviczy, Privy Councilor, President of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences and Letters, President of the Chamber of Deputies of the Hungarian Parliament; formerly Minister of Religion and Public Instruction in Hungary.

His Excellency Baron Ernest de Plener, LL. D., Privy Councilor, President of the Supreme Court of Audit, Member of the House of Lords of the Austrian Parliament.

Mr. Francois Nagy, LL. D., Confidential Counselor of His Imperial Majesty, Secretary of State in Reserve of the Kingdom of Hungary, Member of the Chamber of Deputies of the Hungarian Parliament.

## BELGIUM.

Baron Descamps, Senator, Secretary-General of the Institute of International Law, and Professor of the University of Louvain; formerly Minister of Sciences and Arts.

Mr. Ernest Nijs, Counselor at the Court of Appeals of Brussels.

Mr. Leon Arendt, Honorary Director-General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Jules van den Heuvel, Minister of State; formerly Minister of Justice.

## BOLIVIA.

Mr. Severo Fernandez Alonso, LL. D., Minister at Buenos Aires; formerly President of Bolivia and Professor of International Law at the University of Chuquisaca.

Mr. Claudio Pinilla, LL. D., Minister for Foreign Affairs; formerly Minister to Brazil.

His Excellency Mr. Ignacio Calderon, Minister to the United States; formerly Professor of Law in the University of La Paz and Minister of Finance.

## BRAZIL.

- His Excellency Mr. Lafayette Rodrigues Pereira, LL. D., formerly Senator, Councilor of State, and President of the late Imperial Council of Ministers.
- His Excellency Mr. Ruy Barbosa, LL. D., Senator, Member of the Brazilian Academy; formerly Ambassador, Vice-Chief of the Provisional Government of the Republic, and Delegate to the Hague Conference.

## BULGARIA.

- Mr. Stoyan Danef, LL. D., President of the Council of Ministers and Minister for Foreign Affairs; formerly President of the Council of Ministers, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Worship, and Professor at the University of Sofia.
- Mr. Dimitri Stancioff, LL. D., Minister at Paris and Brussels; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs.

## CHILE.

- Mr. Carlos Concha, LL. D., formerly Minister of State, President of the Chamber of Deputies, and Minister at Buenos Aires.
- Mr. Miguel Cruchaga, LL. D., Minister at Berlin; formerly Minister at Buenos Aires, Minister of State, Member of the Chamber of Deputies, and Delegate to the Fourth Pan-American Conference at Buenos Aires.
- Mr. Alejandro Alvarez, LL. D., formerly legal adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Technical Delegate to the Fourth Pan-American Conference at Buenos Aires.
- Mr. Eliodoro Yañez, Senator; formerly Deputy and Minister for Foreign Affairs.

## CHINA.

- His Excellency Wu Ting-fang, formerly Minister to the United States of America and Imperial Commissioner for the Revision of Laws.
- His Excellency Hoo-Wei-Teh, formerly Under Secretary of State of the Board of Foreign Affairs and Minister at Tokyo.
- His Excellency Liou She-Shun, Vice Minister for Foreign Affairs.
- His Excellency J. van den Heuvel, Belgian Minister of State; formerly Minister of Justice.

## COLOMBIA.

- General Jorge Holguín, formerly President of Colombia, Minister for Foreign Affairs, of War, of Finance, and of the Treasury, Financial Delegate in Europe, and Deputy to the Hague Conference.
- General Marceliano Vargas, formerly Minister Plenipotentiary at Paris and Minister of the Interior.
- Mr. J. Marcelino Hurtado, Minister to the Quirinal; formerly Minister at Washington.
- Mr. Felipe Diaz Erazo, Counselor of Legation at Paris.

## CUBA.

- Mr. Antonio Sanchez de Bustamante, LL. D., Senator, Professor of International Public and Private Law at the University of Habana.
- Mr. Gonzalo de Quesada, Barrister, Minister at Berlin; formerly Minister at Washington.
- Mr. Manuel Sanguily, Barrister, Inspector General of the Army; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and Senator.
- Mr. Juan B. Hernandez Barreiro, LL. D., President of the Supreme Tribunal of the Republic.

## DENMARK.

- His Excellency Mr. J. H. Deuntzer, LL. D., Privy Councilor, Judge of the Supreme Court; formerly Prime Minister, Minister for Foreign Affairs, Professor of Law at the University of Copenhagen, and a Member of the Folkething.
- Mr. Axel Vedel, Chamberlain, Prefect of the Department of Praesto; formerly Director at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Delegate to the Second International Peace Conference.
- Mr. Carl Emil Cold, Counselor of the Court of Appeals of Copenhagen.
- Mr. D. Nyholm, Honorary Councilor of State and Member of the Mixed Tribunal at Cairo; formerly Associate Justice of the Supreme Court at Copenhagen.



## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

- Mr. Francisco Henriquez y Carvajal, Minister to Haiti; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs.  
 Mr. Rafael J. Castillo, LL. D., Member of the Supreme Court; formerly Attorney-General of Santo Domingo.  
 Mr. Eliseo Grullon, Consul-General at Amsterdam; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and President of the Constitutional Assembly.  
 Mr. Apolinar Tejera, Minister of Justice and Public Instruction; formerly President of the Supreme Court and Deputy.

## ECUADOR.

- His Excellency Mr. Honorato Vasquez, LL. D., Deputy, Senator, Under Secretary of State at the Department for Public Instruction and Foreign Affairs, Rector of the University of Azuay; formerly Minister at Lima and Madrid.

## FRANCE.

- Mr. Leon Bourgeois, LL. D., Senator, Minister of Labor; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs, President of the Chamber of Deputies, President of the Cabinet Council, and Minister of Labor and Social Providence.  
 Mr. A. Decrais, Senator; formerly Ambassador to Italy, to Austria-Hungary, to Great Britain, and Minister of the Colonies.  
 Baron D'Estournelles de Constant, Minister Plenipotentiary, Senator.  
 Mr. Louis Renault, Minister Plenipotentiary, Professor in the Law Faculty of the University of Paris, Law Officer of the Department for Foreign Affairs.

## GERMAN EMPIRE.

- Mr. Kriege, LL. D., Counselor of Legation, Director of the Department for Foreign Affairs.  
 Mr. von Martitz, LL. D., Superior Confidential Counselor of the Regency, Professor of Law at the University of Berlin.  
 Mr. de Staff, LL. D., President of the Superior Court of Marienwerder.

## GREAT BRITAIN.

- The Honorable Sir Charles Fitzpatrick, Member of the Privy Council, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the Dominion of Canada.  
 The Earl de Desart, K. C. B., formerly Solicitor of the Treasury.  
 The Right Honorable James Bryce, O. M.; formerly Ambassador at Washington.

## GREECE.

- Mr. Denis Stephanos, Deputy; formerly Chief of the Civil Cabinet of the King, Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Minister of Justice (twice).  
 Mr. Georges Streit, Minister at Vienna, Member of the Institute of International Law; formerly Professor of International Law at the University of Athens.  
 Mr. Michel Kebedgy, Member of the Institute of International Law; formerly Judge of the Mixed Court of Appeals at Alexandria and Professor of International Law at the University of Berne.  
 Mr. A. Typaldo Bassia, Member of the Chamber of Deputies.

## GUATEMALA.

- Mr. Antonio Batres Jauregui, Councilor of State; formerly President of the Judicial Power and of the Supreme Court of Justice, Minister for Foreign Affairs and Public Instruction, Minister at Washington and Rio de Janeiro, and Delegate to the Third International American Conference.  
 Mr. Carlos Salazar, Substitute Dean of the Faculty of Law, Guatemalan Counsel at the Court of Justice of Central America; formerly Member of the Court of Appeals.  
 Mr. Antonio González Saravia, LL. D., Justice of the Supreme Court.  
 Mr. Alberto Mencos, LL. D., formerly Minister on Special Mission to Salvador and Spain.

## HAITI.

- Mr. Jaques Nicolas Leger, Barrister, President of the Legislative Society of Port au Prince; formerly Secretary of State for Foreign Relations and Worship, President of the Bar Association of Port au Prince, Deputy, and Minister at Washington.
- Mr. Solon Ménos, Barrister; formerly Minister to the United States, Secretary of State for Finance, Commerce, Justice, and Foreign Relations, President of the Legislative Society of Port au Prince, and President of the Bar Association of Port au Prince.
- Mr. F. D. Legitime, Publiciste; formerly President of Haiti.
- Mr. Tertullien Guilbaud, Barrister, Secretary of State for Justice and Public Instruction; formerly Private Secretary to the President, Member of the Constitutional Assembly, and Senator.

## ITALY.

- Mr. Guido Fusinato, LL. D., Deputy, Councilor of State; formerly Professor of International Law at the University of Turin and Minister of Public Instruction.
- Mr. Victor Emmanuel Orlando, Lawyer, University Professor, Member of Parliament; formerly Minister of Justice.
- His Excellency Mr. Tommaso Tittoni, Ambassador at Paris, Senator; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and Ambassador at London.
- Dr. Carlo Schanzer, LL. D., Member of the Superior Council of Public Health and of Public Benevolence and Assistance; formerly Minister of Posts and Telegraphs.

## JAPAN.

- Baron Itchiro Motono, LL. D., Ambassador at St. Petersburg.
- Mr. Henry Willard Denison, Law Officer of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs at Tokyo.

## LUXEMBURG.

- Mr. Henri Vannerus, President of the Council of State; formerly President of the Superior Court of Justice.

## MEXICO.

- Mr. José Ives Limantour, LL. D., Member of the Institute of France (associate of the Academy of Moral and Political Sciences); formerly Minister of Finance and Public Credit.
- Mr. Pablo Macedo, LL. D.; formerly President of the Monetary Commission and Director of the National School of Law and President of the Senate.
- Mr. Joaquin Obregon Gonzalez, LL. D., formerly Governor of Guanajuato.
- Mr. Joaquin D. Casasus, LL. D., formerly Ambassador at Washington and Director of the National School of Law.

## MONTENEGRO.

(No appointments have been made.)

## NETHERLANDS.

- His Excellency Jonkheer A. F. de Savornin Lohman, LL. D., Minister of State, Member of the Second Chamber of the States-General; formerly Minister of the Interior and Professor of the Free University of Amsterdam.
- Mr. Jonkheer G. L. M. H. Ruys de Beerenbrouck, LL. D., Member of the Council of State on Extraordinary Mission, Commissioner of the Queen in the Province of Limbourg; formerly Minister of Justice.
- Mr. P. W. A. Cort van der Linden, LL. D., Member of the Council of State; formerly Minister of Justice.
- His Excellency Jonkheer A. P. C. van Karnebeek, LL. D., Minister of State; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs.

## NICARAGUA.

- Mr. Desiré Pector, Consul-General of Honduras and Nicaragua at Paris.

## NORWAY.

Mr. G. Gram, Provincial Governor; formerly Minister of State of Norway.

His Excellency Mr. George Francis Hagerup, LL. D., Member of the Nobel Committee of the Storting, Member of the Institute of International Law, Minister to Denmark, the Netherlands, and Belgium; formerly Minister of State and President of the Council, Minister of Justice, Member of the Supreme Court of Norway, and Professor of Law at the University of Christiania.

Mr. Sigurd Ibsen, LL. D., formerly Minister of State.

Mr. H. J. Horst, President of the Norwegian Group of the Interparliamentary Union for Arbitration and Peace, Member of the Nobel Committee of the Storting, Member of the Interparliamentary Council, Member of the Commission of the International Peace Bureau; formerly Deputy, President of the Lagthing, and College Principal.

## PANAMA.

His Excellency Dr. Belisario Porras, President of Panama; formerly Minister at Washington and at San José, Costa Rica.

Dr. Ramon M. Valdes, LL. D., Minister at London; formerly Secretary of State for the Interior and Justice, Minister at Washington and Brussels.

## PERSIA.

His Excellency Mirza Samad-Khan Momtazos-Saltaneh, formerly Minister at Paris.

His Excellency Mirza Hassan-Khan Muchir ul Dovlet, Minister of Public Instruction; formerly Minister at St. Petersburg.

## PERU.

His Excellency Mr. Carlos G. Candamo, Minister at Paris and London.

Dr. Ramon Ribeyro, LL. D., Member of the Supreme Court of Justice, Professor of International Law at the University of San Marcos; formerly Minister of State and Envoy Extraordinary.

Dr. Luis F. Villarán, LL. D., Rector of the University of San Marcos, Member of the Supreme Court of Justice; formerly Minister of State.

His Excellency Dr. Manuel Alvarez Calderón, LL. D., Minister at Berne; formerly Minister at Brussels, at Washington, and at Santiago, Chile; delegate to the Second Pan-American Conference at Mexico City.

## PORTUGAL.

His Excellency Mr. Fernando Matozo Santos, formerly Peer of the Realm and Minister of Finances and for Foreign Affairs.

His Excellency Mr. Francisco Antonio da Veiga Beiraõ, Councillor of State; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs, of Justice, and Prime Minister.

His Excellency Mr. José Capello Franco Frazão (formerly Comte de Penha Garcia), LL. D., formerly President of the Chamber of Deputies.

His Excellency Mr. Artur Pinto de Miranda Montenegro, LL. D., formerly Minister of Justice.

## ROUMANIA.

Mr. Theodore G. Rosetti, President of the Senate; formerly President of the Council of Ministers and President of the High Court of Cassation and Justice.

Mr. Jean Kalindéru, LL. D., Administrator of the Crown Domain; formerly President of the High Court of Cassation and Justice.

Mr. Jean N. Lahovary, Deputy; formerly Minister of Agriculture and of Domain, Minister Plenipotentiary and Minister for Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Constantin G. Dissescu, Minister of Worship and Public Instruction.

## RUSSIA.

Mr. A. Sabouloff, Secretary of State, Member and President of the First Department of the Council of the Empire, Senator, and Privy Councillor.

Mr. Tagantzeff, Member of the Council of the Empire, Senator, and Privy Councillor.

Baron Michel de Taube, Permanent Member of the Council of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Professor of International Law at the Imperial University of St. Petersburg, Councillor of State and Adjunct of the Ministry of Public Instruction.

## SALVADOR.

- Mr. Manuel Delgado, LL. D., formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs, Minister Plenipotentiary, and Rector of the National University.
- Mr. Salvador Gallegos, LL. D., formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs and Minister Plenipotentiary.
- Mr. Salvador Rodriguez Gonzalez, LL. D., Private Secretary of the President; formerly Minister for Foreign Affairs, of Justice, and of the Public Charities.
- Mr. Alonso Reyes Guerra, LL. D., Consul-General at Hamburg, Germany.

## SERVIA.

- Mr. George Pavlovitch, formerly Minister of Justice, Professor of Law of the University of Belgrade, and President of the Court of Cassation.
- Dr. Milenko R. Vesnitch, LL. D., Minister at Paris, Member of the Institute of International Law; formerly Minister of Justice, President of the Scoupchtina, and Professor of Law of the University of Belgrade.

## SIAM.

- Mr. Corragioni d'Orelli, LL. D., Counselor of Legation at Paris.
- Mr. Jens I. Westengard, General Adviser to the Siamese Government.

## SPAIN.

- His Excellency Mr. Eduardo Dato y Iradiez, Deputy; formerly Minister of the Interior and Minister of Grace and Justice.
- His Excellency Mr. Rafael M. de Labra, Senator. Barrister at the Court of Cassation, Member of the Institute of International Law; formerly Deputy.
- His Excellency Mr. Manuel Garcia Prieto, Marquis de Alhucemas, LL. D., Deputy; formerly Minister of State and Minister of Justice.
- Mr. Felipe Sanchez Roman, Professor of Law at the University of Madrid, Senator; formerly Minister of State and Subsecretary of Grace and Justice.

## SWEDEN.

- Mr. Knut Hjalmar Leonard de Hammarskjöld, LL. D., Governor of the Province of Upsal; formerly Minister of Justice, Minister of Worship and of Public Instruction, Minister at Copenhagen, President of the Court of Appeals of Jönköping, and Professor of Law of the University of Upsal.
- Mr. Johan Fredrik Ivar Afzelius, LL. D., Member of the First Chamber of the Diet, President of the Court of Appeal at Stockholm; formerly President of the Commission for the Revision of Laws and Counselor of the Supreme Court.
- Mr. Johannes Hellner, LL. D., formerly Minister and Member of the Supreme Court.
- His Excellency Baron Carl Nils Daniel Bildt, D. Lit., Minister to Italy and Member of the Swedish Academy at Stockholm.

## SWITZERLAND.

- His Excellency Mr. Charles Edouard Lardy, LL. D., Swiss Minister at Paris, Member and formerly President of the Institute of International Law.
- Mr. Eugene Huber, LL. D., Law Professor at the University of Berne.
- Colonel Leo Weber, LL. D., Colonel of the Military Justice, Auditor in Chief of the Swiss Army; formerly Federal Judge.

## TURKEY.

- His Highness Ibrahim Hakky Pasha, formerly Grand Vizier and Ambassador at Rome.
- His Excellency Gabriel Effendi Nouradounghian, Senator; formerly Minister of Commerce and Public Works, Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Legal Adviser to the Sublime Porte.
- His Excellency Yorghiadis Effendi, Senator.
- His Excellency Said Bey, formerly Vice-President of the Council of State.

## UNITED STATES.

- Mr. George Gray, United States Circuit Judge; formerly United States Senator.  
 Mr. Oscar S. Straus, formerly Secretary of Commerce and Labor and Ambassador at Constantinople.  
 Mr. Elihu Root, United States Senator; formerly Secretary of War and Secretary of State.  
 Mr. John Bassett Moore, Counselor for the Department of State.

## URUGUAY.

- Mr. Juan Pedro Castro, LL. D., Honorary Member of the Board of Directors of Public Instruction, formerly Professor of Civil Law at the University of Montevideo, Minister at Paris and Brussels, and President of the Senate.  
 Mr. Juan Zorrilla de San Martín, LL. D., formerly Minister Plenipotentiary at Madrid, Lisbon, and Paris, and Professor of Public International Law in the University of Montevideo.  
 Mr. José Pedro Massera, LL. D., Member of the Chamber of Deputies; formerly Director-General of Public Instruction and Professor of Criminal Law in the University of Montevideo.

## VENEZUELA.

- Dr. Francisco Arroyo Parejo, LL. D., Barrister, Professor of Law at the University of Caracas; formerly Procureur-Général.  
 Dr. Carlos Leon, LL. D., Barrister, Instructor at the University of Caracas; formerly Minister of Public Instruction, Member of the Court of Cassation, and Governor of the Federal District.  
 Dr. Nicomedes Zuloaga, LL. D., Barrister; formerly Member of the Court of Cassation.  
 General Manuel Antonio Matos, Minister for Foreign Affairs; formerly Senator and Minister of Finance.

## SECRETARY-GENERAL.

Baron Michiels van Verduynen.

## FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COURT.

Jonkheer W. Röell.

## THE ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL.

The Administrative Council consists of the Minister for Foreign Affairs of the Netherlands and the diplomatic representatives at The Hague of the ratifying powers.

## XL. FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Argentina..... April 11, 1911.	Mr. Rómulo S. Naón.....	E. E. and M. P.....	1600 N. H. Ave.
	Dr. Eduardo Labougle.....	First Secretary of Legation.....	
	Mr. Eduardo Racedo, jr.....	Second Secretary.....	
	Office of Legation.....		1600 N. H. Ave.
Austria-Hungary..... April 24, 1913.	Dr. Constantin Theodor Dumba, Privy Councillor.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Baron Erich Zwiedinek von Südenhorst.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	1339 19th St.
	Com. Maximilian Burstyn.....	Naval Attaché.....	The Bachelor.
	Konstantin von Masirevich.....	First Secretary.....	
	Stephen Hedry de Hedri et de Genre Aba, Chamberlain to His Imperial and Royal Apostolic Majesty.....	Second Secretary.....	
	Baron Karl von Freudenthal.....	Attaché.....	Rauscher's.
	Office of Embassy.....		1304 18th St.
Belgium..... November 21, 1911.	Mr. E. Havenith.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Mr. Charles Symon.....	Secretary of Legation.....	
	Count du Monceau.....	Attaché of Legation.....	
	Office of Legation.....		2011 Mass Ave.
Bolivia..... May 27, 1904.	Señor Don Ignacio Calderon.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Don Ml. V. Ballivián, jr.....	Secretary of Legation.....	
	Office of Legation.....		1633 Avenue of the Presidents.
Brazil..... June 16, 1911.	Mr. D. da Gama.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Mr. E. L. Chermont.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	2419 Mass. Ave.
	Lieut. Com. Radler de Aquino.....	Naval Attaché.....	1627 Avenue of the Presidents.
	Capt. A. J. Fonseca.....	Military Attaché.....	1916 Avenue of the Presidents.
	Mr. A. J. de Ipanema Moreira.....	Second Secretary.....	Do.
	Mr. J. L. de Modesto Leal.....	do.....	1737 H St.
	Mr. M. da Costa Barradas.....	Commercial Attaché.....	
	Office of Embassy.....		1913 Avenue of the Presidents.
Chile..... June 27, 1911.	Señor Don Eduardo Suárez M.....	E. E. and M. P.....	The Portland.
	Señor Don Felipe Aninat.....	First Secretary of Legation.....	
	Señor Don Santiago Rivas.....	Second Secretary of Legation.....	The Dewey.
	Lieut. Edgar von Schröeders.....	Naval Attaché.....	Seattle, Wash.
	Office of Legation.....		1329 K St.
China..... December 21, 1909.	Mr. Chang Yin Tang.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Mr. Chang Kang-jen.....	First Secretary.....	
	Mr. Liang Lean Fang.....	Second Secretary.....	
	Mr. Wu Chang.....	do.....	
	Mr. Chung Wen-pang.....	do.....	
	Mr. T. Yt. Leo.....	do.....	
	Mr. Tan Yao Fen.....	Attaché.....	
	Mr. Wong Kong Yot.....	do.....	
Office of Legation.....		2901 19th St.	
Colombia..... June 25, 1912.	Señor Don Julio Betancourt.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Don Roberto MacDouall.....	First Secretary of Legation.....	1341 L St.
	Office of Legation.....		1319 K St.
Costa Rica..... January 5, 1899.	Señor Don Joaquín Bernardo Calvo.....	E. E. and M. P.....	1329 18th St.
	Office of Legation.....		Do.
Cuba..... June 17, 1913.	Dr. Pablo Desvernine.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Don Manuel de la Vega-Calderón.....	First Secretary.....	The Burlington.
	Office of Legation.....		The Parkwood.
Denmark..... November 8, 1912.	Mr. Constantin Brun.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
Office of Legation.....			1605 22d St.

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Dominican Republic. February 23, 1912.	Señor Dr. Don Francisco J. Peynado.....	E. E. and M. P.....	2120 Le Roy Place.
	Señor Don I. A. Cernuda.....	First Secretary of Legation..	1417 K St.
	Office of Legation.....		Southern Building.
Ecuador ..... July 15, 1913.	Señor Dr. Don Gonzalo S. Córdova.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Dr. Don S. S. Wither S.....	First Secretary of Legation..	
	Señor Don Carlos Cordovez.....	Second Secretary.....	
	Señor Joaquin F. Córdova.....	Attaché.....	
	Office of Legation.....		31 Broadway, New York City.
France..... February 7, 1903.	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Mr. de Peretti de la Rocca.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	2005 Columbia Road.
	Commander Benoist d'Azy.....	Naval Attaché.....	1034 Conn. Ave.
	Capt. de Bertier de Sauvigny.....	Military Attaché.....	
	Mr. Dejean.....	First Secretary and Commercial Attaché.	7 East 41st St., New York.
	Mr. L. de Laboulaye.....	Second Secretary.....	1532 22d St.
	Mr. de Sartiges.....	Third Secretary.....	
	Office of Embassy.....		2400 Avenue of the Presidents.
Germany..... December 30, 1908.	Count J. H. von Bernstorff.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Mr. Haniel von Haimhausen.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	1719 H St.
	Commander Boy-Ed.....	Naval Attaché.....	The Bachelor.
	Major von Herwarth.....	Military Attaché.....	The Albany.
	Mr. Albert Kienlin.....	Second Secretary.....	
	Baron Kurt von Lersner.....	Third Secretary.....	1220 Avenue of the Presidents.
		Baron Horst von Lersner.....	Attaché.....
	Office of Embassy.....		1435 Mass. Ave.
Great Britain..... May 6, 1913.	Sir Cecil Arthur Spring-Rice.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Mr. Colville Barclay.....	Counselor.....	
	Capt. Heathcoat S. Grant.....	Naval Attaché.....	2304 Mass. Ave.
	Lieut. Col. Moreton F. Gage.....	Military Attaché.....	2622 Avenue of the Presidents.
	The Honorable Ernest Scott.....	First Secretary.....	1735 N. H. Ave.
	The Honorable Thomas Spring-Rice.....	Third Secretary.....	
	Mr. D. G. Osborne.....	do.....	
	Lord Eustace Percy.....	do.....	
	Viscount Campden.....	Honorary Attaché.....	The Bachelor.
	Mr. J. M. Wilson.....	do.....	1722 H St.
Mr. Ivar Campbell.....	do.....	1711 H St.	
	Office of Embassy.....		1300 Conn. Ave.
Greece..... July 29, 1909.	Mr. L. A. Coromilas.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Mr. L. L. Caftanzoglu, LL. D.....	First Secretary of Legation..	
	Mr. A. Vouros.....	Chargé d'Affaires (March 13, 1913).	
	Office of Legation.....		The Wyoming.
Guatemala ..... December 19, 1911.	Señor Don Joaquin Méndez.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Don Francisco Sánchez Latour.....	Secretary of Legation.....	
	Office of Legation.....		1750 Mass. Ave.
Haiti..... July 30, 1913.	Mr. Ulrich Duvivier.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Mr. Hubert Alexis.....	Secretary of Legation.....	
	Office of Legation.....		1420 R. I. Ave.
Honduras..... July 16, 1912.	Dr. Alberto Membreño.....	E. E. and M. P.....	
	Señor Don R. Camilo Díaz.....	Secretary.....	
	Office of Legation.....		31 Broadway, New York. Hotel Gordon.
Italy..... November 1, 1910.	The Marquis Cusani Confalonieri.....	Amb. E. and P.....	
	Mr. Giuseppe Catalani.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	The Highlands.
	Mr. G. B. Ceccato.....	Commercial Delegate.....	
	Nobile Carlo dei Conti Montagnini.....	Attaché.....	
	Office of Embassy.....		1400 N. H. Ave.

172 FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Japan..... February 27, 1912.	Viscount Sutemi Chinda.....	Amb. E. and P.....	1321 K St.
	Mr. K. Shidehara.....	Counselor of Embassy.....	The Highlands.
	Commander Shigetoshi Takeuchi, I. J. N.....	Naval Attaché.....	The Benedick.
	Lieut. Col. Kazutsugu Inouye, I. J. A.....	Military Attaché.....	Do.
	Mr. Saburo Okabé.....	Second Secretary.....	The Champlain.
	Mr. Fumekichi Ohta.....	Third Secretary.....	Do.
	Mr. Nobutaro Kawashima.....	.....do.....	.....
	Mr. Nagakagé Okabé.....	Attaché.....	The Woodward.
Mexico..... May 10, 1912.	Mr. Hiroshi Saito.....	.....do.....	.....
	Office of Embassy.....	.....	1310 N St.
	Señor Don Manuel Calero.....	Amb. E. and P.....	.....
	Señor Don A. Algara R. de Terreros.....	First Secretary.....	1413 I St.
	Señor Don Ricardo Huerta.....	Second Secretary.....	.....
	Señor Don Miguel Fernández de la Regata.....	Third Secretary.....	.....
Netherlands..... October 10, 1908.	Lieutenant Colonel of the General Staff José F. Avalos.	Military Attaché.....	The Balfour.
	Office of Embassy.....	.....	1413 I St.
	Jonkheer J. Loudon.....	E. E. and M. P.....	.....
	Mr. F. M. Schmolck.....	First Secretary of Legation...	.....
Nicaragua..... May 29, 1913.	Office of Legation.....	.....	Care Consulate- General of the Netherlands, 11 Broadway, New York City.
	Señor General Don Emiliano Chamorro.....	E. E. and M. P.....	.....
	Señor Dr. Don Joaquin Cuadra Zavala.....	Secretary of Legation.....	Stoneleigh Court.
Norway..... November 1, 1910.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Mr. H. H. Bryn.....	E. E. and M. P.....	1734 Conn. Ave.
	Mr. William Malthe Johannessen.....	Secretary of Legation.....	The Bachelor.
	Mr. Christopher F. Smith.....	Attaché.....	1729 De Sales St. The Wyoming.
Panama..... May 27, 1913.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Señor Dr. Don Eusebio A. Morales.....	E. E. and M. P.....	The Portland.
	Señor Don J. E. Lefevre.....	First Secretary of Legation...	Do.
	Señor Don Nicolás Remón.....	Attaché of Legation.....	Do.
Paraguay..... February 18, 1913.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Mr. Héctor Velázquez.....	E. E. and M. P.....	.....
	Mr. Silvano Mosqueira.....	Attaché.....	2017 Mass. Ave.
Persia.....	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Mirza Ali Kuli Khan.....	Chargé d'Affaires (August 31, 1910).	2139 Wyoming Ave.
	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
Peru..... April 23, 1912.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Mr. Federico Alfonso Pezet.....	E. E. and M. P.....	.....
	Mr. Manuel de Freyre y Santander.....	First Secretary of Legation...	The Bachelor.
	Capt. Enrique V. Gomez.....	Military Attaché.....	.....
	Mr. Alfonso Washington Pezet.....	Attaché.....	2223 R St.
Portugal..... May 1, 1902.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Viscount de Alte.....	E. E. and M. P.....	Stoneleigh Court.
Russia..... November 28, 1911.	Office of Legation.....	.....	.....
	Mr. George Bakhmétéff, Master of the Imperial Court.	Amb. E. and P.....	1701 K St.
	Mr. A. Scherbatskoy, Chamberlain to H. M. the Emperor of Russia.	Counselor of Embassy.....	1612 R. I. Ave.
	Captain Vassilieff.....	Naval Attaché.....	1756 Q St.
	Colonel of the General Staff Nicolai Golejewski.	Military Attaché.....	1777 Church St.
	Mr. A. Lyssakovsky, Gentleman in Waiting to H. M. the Emperor of Russia.	First Secretary.....	1632 Church St.
	Mr. Andrew Kalpaschnikoff-Camack.....	Attaché.....	.....
	Mr. H. de Bach, Gentleman in Waiting to H. M. the Emperor of Russia.	Second Secretary.....	.....
.....	Office of Embassy.....	.....	.....
	Mr. B. Yonine.....	.....do.....	Rauscher's.
	Mr. C. Medzikhovsky.....	Commercial Attaché.....	2605 Conn. Ave.
.....	.....	.....	1517 L St.



Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Salvador..... October 9, 1913.	Dr. Don Francisco Dueñas..... Señor Dr. Don Carlos A. Meza..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... Secretary of Legation.....	The New Willard. The Montana. The Portland.
Siam ..... May 22, 1912.	Prince Traidos Prabandh..... Mr. Edward H. Loftus..... Nai Choate..... Nai Jajaval..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... First Secretary of Legation... Attaché ..... do.....	The Dresden.   1721 R. I. Ave.
Spain..... May 24, 1910.	Señor Don Juan Riaño y Gayangos, Cham- berlain to H. M. the King of Spain. Señor Don Manuel Walls y Merino..... Señor Conde de San Esteban de Cañongo... Colonel of the General Staff Don Nicolas Urcullu y Cereijo..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P.....  First Secretary of Legation... Second Secretary of Legation... Military Attaché.....	   1521 Harvard St.
Sweden ..... April 23, 1912.	Mr. W. A. F. Ekengren..... Count Claës Bonde..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... Secretary of Legation.....	The Bachelor. 1820 N St.
Switzerland ..... June 11, 1909.	Dr. Paul Ritter..... Dr. Ernest Baumann..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... Secretary of Legation.....	Rauscher's. 2013 Hillyer Place.
Turkey ..... June 14, 1910.	Youssouf Zia Pacha..... Djévad Bey..... Abdul Hak Hussein Bey..... Ibrahim Zia Bey..... Office of Embassy.....	Amb. E. and P..... Counselor ..... First Secretary..... Second Secretary.....	The Dupont.  2024 Florida Ave.
Uruguay..... May 31, 1911.	Dr. Carlos Maria de Pena..... Dr. Alfredo de Castro..... Señor Hugo V. de Pena..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... First Secretary of Legation... Second Secretary of Legation.	1737 H St.  1734 N St.
Venezuela..... May 4, 1909.	Señor Don P. Ezequiel Rojas ..... Señor Dr. Don Esteban Gil-Borges..... Office of Legation.....	E. E. and M. P..... First Secretary of Legation...	1017 Avenue of the Presidents.

**XLI. FOREIGN CONSULAR OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES.**

## ARGENTINA—AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
<b>ARGENTINA.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Manuel S. Macias, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 18, 1906
California.....	San Francisco.....	Boutwell Dunlap, Vice-Consul..... For California.	Mar. 30, 1909
Florida.....	Apalachicola.....	William W. Pooser, Vice-Consul..... Jurisdiction also in St. Joseph.	Jan. 6, 1910
	Fernandina.....	Tomas C. Borden, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 20, 1906
	Pensacola.....	J. Harris Pierpont, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 19, 1906
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torras, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 6, 1906
	Savannah.....	William G. Morrell, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 19, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Alberto W. Brickwood, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 14, 1912
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Alfred LeBlanc, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 20, 1906
Maine.....	Portland.....	Clarence W. Small, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 24, 1906
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	James F. Ferguson, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 19, 1906
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Guillermo McKissock, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 21, 1906
Mississippi.....	Pascagoula.....	Juan L. Dantzler, Vice-Consul..... For Mississippi.	Jan. 30, 1907
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Gustavo von Brecht, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 21, 1906
New York.....	New York City.....	Abel Pardo, Consul-General..... For the United States.	July 11, 1911
		Manuel A. Molina, Consul.....	June 6, 1911
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Guillermo P. Wilson, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 19, 1906
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Jose Florentino Fernandez, <sup>a</sup> in charge of Vice-Consulate.. For the island of Luzon.	Aug. 14, 1913
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Sergio Ramirez, Vice-Consul..... For Porto Rico.	Sept. 11, 1911
Texas.....	Port Arthur.....	Christopher Stephen Flanagan, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 2, 1911
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	H. C. Leslie, Vice-Consul.....	May 26, 1910
	Norfolk.....	Guillermo Klyver, Vice-Consul..... For Norfolk and Portsmouth.	Apr. 21, 1906
Washington.....	Tacoma.....	Beecher A. McKensis, Vice-Consul.....	July 3, 1912
<b>AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	..... Consul.. (Office in charge of the Consulate at New Orleans.)	
California.....	San Francisco.....	Josef Goričar, Consul..... For Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Wash- ington.	May 17, 1911
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Hans Schwegel, Consul..... For Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.	Mar. 19, 1913
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Johann Baptist Cafiero, Vice-Consul..... For Florida.	Mar. 25, 1910
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Ludwig E. Busch, <sup>f</sup> Acting Vice-Consul..... For Georgia and South Carolina.	Aug. 10, 1911
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Federico A. Schaefer, <sup>f</sup> Consul.....	Aug. 21, 1899
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Hugo Silvestri, Consul-General..... For Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Nebraska, and the coun- ties in Wisconsin not included in the jurisdiction of the Consulate at St. Paul.	July 24, 1913
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Franz Hindermann, Consul..... For Louisiana and Mississippi.	Aug. 20, 1896
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	G. Louis Hester, Consul..... For Maryland.	Apr. 9, 1904
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Oswald Kunhardt, Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire.	Oct. 30, 1912
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Edgar Prochnik, Vice-Consul..... For Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota. In Michigan the counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Kewee- naw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Onto- nagon, and Schoolcraft. In Wisconsin the counties of Ashland, Bayfield, Douglas, and Iron.	Feb. 17, 1912
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Chevalier Michael von Straszewski, Consul..... For Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma.	Mar. 10, 1913

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY - BELGIUM.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
New York.....	Buffalo.....	Johann von Nyiri, Deputy Consular Agent..... For the counties of Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Cortland, Erie, Genesee, Jefferson, Livingston, Monroe, Niagara, Onondaga, Ontario, Orleans, Oswego, Schuyler, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins, Wayne, Wyoming, and Yates.	Mar. 21, 1909
	New York City.....	Alexander Nuber von Pereked, Consul-General..... For Connecticut, New York, and Rhode Island. In New Jersey, the counties of Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, Union, and Warren.	Mar. 30, 1909
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	..... Consul..... For the counties in Ohio other than those under the jurisdiction of the Consulate in Cleveland; Consulate temporarily under the jurisdiction of the Consulate in Cleveland.	
	Cleveland.....	Ernest Ludwig, Consul..... For Ohio and also Michigan, except the counties under the jurisdiction of the Vice-Consulate at St. Paul.	Apr. 28, 1910
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Chevalier Georg von Grivičić, Consul..... For the counties of Adams, Berks, Bradford, Bucks, Carbon, Chester, Columbia, Cumberland, Dauphin, Delaware, Franklin, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Perry, Philadelphia, Pike, Schuylkill, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Wayne, Wyoming, and York, in Pennsylvania. The State of Delaware. In New Jersey, the counties of Atlantic, Burlington, Camden, Cape May, Cumberland, Gloucester, Ocean, and Salem.	May 17, 1911
	Pittsburgh.....	Baron Lothar von Hauser, Consul..... For the counties of Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Bedford, Blair, Butler, Cambria, Cameron, Center, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Fulton, Greene, Huntington, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Mifflin, Potter, Somerset, Venango, Warren, Washington, and Westmoreland, in Pennsylvania. For the counties of Brook, Hancock, Marshall, and Ohio, in West Virginia.	Mar. 19, 1913
	Uniontown.....	Ludwig Váczek, Deputy Consular Agent..... For Fayette County.	Jan. 22, 1912
	Wilkes-Barre.....	Emil Neumann, Deputy Consular Agent..... For the counties of Bradford, Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Schuylkill, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne, and Wyoming.	Nov. 29, 1911
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Karl Ziegler, Consul.....	Dec. 7, 1911
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Joannes D. Stubbe, Consul.....	Aug. 31, 1901
Texas.....	Galveston.....	John Reymershoffer, Consul..... For Texas.	Oct. 4, 1900
Vermont.....	Proctor.....	..... Consul Agent..... For Vermont.	
Virginia.....	Richmond.....	Christophorus L. D. Borchers, Consul..... For Virginia, except the counties of Bland, Buchanan, Carroll, Craig, Dickenson, Floyd, Giles, Grayson, Lee, Montgomery, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, and Wythe. For the State of North Carolina.	Aug. 20, 1887
	West Virginia.....	Charleston.....	Geza Hoffmann, <sup>9</sup> in charge of Consulate..... For the State of West Virginia, except the counties of Brooke, Hancock, Marshall, and Ohio. For the States of Kentucky and Tennessee. For the counties of Bland, Buchanan, Carroll, Craig, Dickenson, Floyd, Giles, Grayson, Lee, Montgomery, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, and Wythe, in Virginia.

**BELGIUM.**

Alabama.....	Birmingham.....	..... Vice-Consul..... For the counties of Bibb, Blount, Calhoun, Cherokee, Clay, Cleburne, Colbert, Cullman, Dekalb, Etowah, Fayette, Franklin, Jackson, Jefferson, Lamar, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison, Marion, Marshall, Morgan, Pickens, Randolph, St. Clair, Shelby, Talladega, Tuscaloosa, Walker, and Winston.
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## BELGIUM.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Alabama (continued).....	Mobile.....	Consul..... For the counties of Autauga, Baldwin, Barbour, Bullock, Butler, Chambers, Chilton, Choctaw, Clarke, Coffee, Conecuh, Coosa, Covington, Crenshaw, Dale, Dallas, Elmore, Escambia, Geneva, Greene, Hale, Henry, Houston, Lee, Lowndes, Macon, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe, Montgomery, Perry, Pike, Russell, Sumter, Tallapoosa, Washington, and Wilcox.	
Arkansas.....	Little Rock.....	F. Vinsonhaler, Consul..... For Arkansas.	Nov. 13, 1908
California.....	Los Angeles.....	V. Ponet, Vice-Consul..... For Arizona and southern California.	Dec. 31, 1897
	San Francisco.....	F. Drion, Consul..... For Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.	Apr. 30, 1910
Colorado.....	Denver.....	J. Mignolet, Consul..... For Colorado, New Mexico, and Wyoming.	Jan. 3, 1895
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	J. Buttgenbach, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 19, 1901
	Pensacola.....	W. D. Howe, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 29, 1904
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	H. L. De Give, Consul..... For Georgia, except southeastern Georgia.	Oct. 8, 1910
	Savannah.....	L. M. Le Hardy de Beaulieu, Consul..... For southeastern Georgia.	June 20, 1907
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	R. F. Lange, Vice-Consul.....	July 9, 1900
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Ch. Henrotin, Consul..... For Illinois, Indiana, and Iowa.	Dec. 4, 1876
Kansas.....	Kansas City.....	G. Mignolet, Consul..... For Kansas and Kansas City, Mo.	Nov. 26, 1912
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	St. De Ridder, Consul..... For Kentucky, Ohio, and Tennessee.	Nov. 28, 1902
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	L. De Waele, Consul..... For Arkansas, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming.	Jan. 4, 1911
		C. S. Schaefer, Honorary Consul..... For Louisiana and Mississippi.	Jan. 14, 1903
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	A. T. Leftwich, Consul..... For Delaware and Maryland.	May 8, 1903
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	E. S. Mansfield, Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont.	Jan. 3, 1895
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	Théophile François, Consul..... For Michigan.	Dec. 2, 1884
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	M. Seguin, Consul..... For Missouri, except Kansas City.	Aug. 12, 1913
Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	A. L. Delanney, Consul..... For Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.	Nov. 13, 1908
New York.....	New York City.....	Pierre Mali, Consul..... For Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island.	Jan. 25, 1899
		F. Gobert, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 3, 1913
		J. Van Bickstal, <sup>#</sup> Second Vice-Consul.....	June 6, 1912
Oregon.....	Portland.....	C. H. Labbé, Vice-Consul..... For Idaho and Oregon.	Sept. 1, 1909
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Paul Hagemans, Consul-General..... For the United States, except the districts of the Consuls-General in New Orleans and San Francisco.	Feb. 13, 1890
		H. Hessenbruch, Consul..... For the counties of Adams, Bedford, Berks, Blair, Bradford, Bucks, Carbon, Center, Chester, Clinton, Columbia, Cumberland, Dauphin, Delaware, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lancaster, Lebanon, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, Mifflin, Monroe, Montgomery, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Perry, Philadelphia, Pike, Potter, Schuylkill, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Wayne, Wyoming, and York.	Mar. 23, 1906
	Pittsburgh.....	F. O. Henzi, Vice-Consul..... For the counties of Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Cambria, Cameron, Clarion, Clearfield, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Fayette, Forest, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, McKean, Mercer, Somerset, Venango, Warren, Washington, and Westmoreland.	May 11, 1912

## BELGIUM BRAZIL.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	E. L. P. J. Franck, Consul..... For the Philippine Islands.	Jan. 15, 1912
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	A. Bravo, Vice-Consul..... For the Departments of Aguadilla and Mayagüez.	Dec. 10, 1906
	Ponce.....	J. Lacot, Vice-Consul..... For the Departments of Guayama and Ponce.	Jan. 17, 1905
	Habana, Cuba.....	Ch. de Waepenaert, Consul-General..... For Porto Rico and dependencies.	Sept. 21, 1910
	San Juan.....	J. E. Saldaña, Consul..... For the Departments of Arecibo, Bayamon, and Humacao and the island of Vieques.	Feb. 19, 1902
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	B. Rutledge, Consul..... For North Carolina and South Carolina.	Feb. 12, 1907
Texas.....	Galveston.....	J. W. Jokusch, Consul..... For Oklahoma and Texas.	Apr. 25, 1913
Virginia.....	Norfolk and New- port News.	A. J. P. Mottu, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 22, 1912
	Richmond.....	Fred E. Nolting, Consul..... For Virginia and West Virginia.	Sept. 15, 1906
Washington.....	Seattle.....	E. C. Neufelder, Vice-Consul..... For Washington.	May 12, 1898
Wisconsin.....	Green Bay.....	R. Van Crombrugge, Consul..... For Minnesota and Wisconsin.	Sept. 1, 1909
<b>BOLIVIA.</b>			
California.....	San Diego.....	Philip Morse, Consul.....	Apr. 1, 1901
	San Francisco.....	Carlos Sanjinés F., Consul.....	Apr. 29, 1908
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Frederick Harnwell, Consul.....	July 11, 1902
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Honorary Consul.....	
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Raymond M. Glacken, Consul.....	Dec. 27, 1902
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Arthur P. Cushing, Consul.....	Nov. 4, 1907
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Edwin R. Heath, Honorary Consul.....	Oct. 16, 1895
New York.....	New York City.....	Adolfo Ballivian, Consul-General.....	July 13, 1911
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Wilfred H. Schoff, Honorary Consul.....	June 15, 1893
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	John D. Leitch, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 6, 1910
<b>BRAZIL.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Truman Gile McGonigal, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 4, 1912
		Drew Linard, Commercial Agent.....	June 18, 1913
California.....	San Francisco.....	Archibald Barnard, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 28, 1903
		Eugene Gesvret, <sup>#</sup> Commercial Agent.....	May 22, 1911
Florida.....	Fernandina.....	Vice-Consul.....	
	Pensacola.....	J. B. G. Hall, Commercial Agent.....	May 22, 1908
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Ignacio J. Diaz, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 18, 1912
		Vicente J. Vidal, Commercial Agent.....	Oct. 30, 1913
		Walter B. Cook, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	E. D. Walter, Commercial Agent.....	Jan. 14, 1903
		H. P. Adams, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 18, 1908
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Stuart R. Alexander, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul.....	June 4, 1912
		Charles Dittmann, Vice-Consul.....	June 21, 1898
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Emmanuel Dittmann, Commercial Agent.....	Aug. 27, 1901
		Leonce Rabillon, Vice-Consul.....	May 21, 1908
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	James F. Ferguson, <sup>#</sup> Commercial Agent.....	May 23, 1911
		Jayme Mackay d'Almeida, Vice-Consul.....	June 5, 1901
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	Pedro Mackay d'Almeida, Commercial Agent.....	Oct. 24, 1901
		Gabriel Bruner Dantzer, Vice-Consul.....	May 27, 1909
New York.....	New York City.....	William Ross, Commercial Agent.....	Feb. 15, 1910
		Manuel Ros, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 16, 1905
		Andrew Gray, Commercial Agent.....	Dec. 23, 1901
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Afonso de Figueiredo, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 3, 1877
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Manuel Jacintho Ferreira da Cunha, Consul-General.....	Nov. 30, 1910
		Francisco Garcia Pereira Leão, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Napoleon Bonaparte Kelly, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 14, 1901
		Henry C. Sheppard, Commercial Agent.....	Dec. 5, 1906
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	J. M. Poizat, Consul.....	June 7, 1913
Texas.....	Port Arthur.....	Waldemar E. Lee, Vice-Consul.....	June 27, 1905
Virginia.....	Norfolk and New- port News.	Christopher Stephen Flanagan, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 21, 1911
		Barton Myers, Vice-Consul.....	June 10, 1884
		R. Baldwin Myers, Commercial Agent.....	July 29, 1908

## CHILE—COSTA RICA.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
<b>CHILE.</b>			
California .....	Los Angeles.....	Frank C. Prescott, Consul.....	Aug. 19, 1913
	San Francisco.....	Arturo Lorca Pellross, Consul.....	Jan. 23, 1911
		Cárlos E. Wessel, Vice-Consul.....	May 17, 1912
Georgia .....	Savannah .....	Roberto B. Reppard, Consul.....	Nov. 26, 1880
Hawaii .....	Honolulu.....	J. W. Waldron, Consul.....	May 27, 1912
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	M. H. Ehler, Consul.....	Jan. 11, 1912
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Pedro Fernández, Consul.....	June 9, 1913
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	R. G. Leopold, Consul.....	May 23, 1895
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Horacio N. Fisher, Consul.....	Dec. 18, 1876
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Ernesto Cramer, Consul.....	July 29, 1908
New York .....	Brooklyn.....	Leon Bondar, Consul.....	July 24, 1913
	New York City.....	Ricardo Sánchez Cruz, Consul-General..... For the United States.	Apr. 1, 1908
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Ramon Escobar, Consul.....	Aug. 19, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia .....	Dudley Bartlett, Consul.....	Mar. 25, 1904
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	A. Malvey, Consul.....	Jan. 4, 1906
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	.....Consul.....	
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	A. G. Bailey, Vice-Consul..... Jurisdiction also in Newport News.	Jan. 27, 1910
Washington .....	Port Townsend.....	Oscar Klocker, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 2, 1896
	Tacoma .....	Luis A. Santander Ruiz, Consul.....	May 13, 1913
<b>CHINA.</b>			
California .....	San Francisco.....	..... Consul-General..... Owyang Kee, Vice-Consul.....	May 4, 1908
Hawaii .....	Honolulu.....	Chen Ching Ho, Consul.....	June 23, 1911
Massachusetts.....	Boston .....	.....Honorary Consul.....	
New York.....	New York City.....	Liang Lean-fang, <sup>#</sup> Acting Consul.....	May 28, 1913
		.....Vice-Consul.....	
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Moy Back Hin, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 16, 1906
Pennsylvania .....	Philadelphia .....	.....Honorary Consul.....	
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Liu Yi, Consul-General.....	Oct. 27, 1913
Washington .....	Seattle .....	Goon Dip, Honorary Consul.....	Mar. 1, 1909
<b>COLOMBIA.</b>			
Alabama .....	Mobile.....	Juan Llorca Marti, Consul.....	Nov. 17, 1909
California .....	Los Angeles.....	James Moorkens, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1912
	San Francisco.....	Francisco Valencia, Consul.....	Aug. 2, 1912
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	C. C. Phelps, <sup>#</sup> Consul.....	July 22, 1910
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	D. A. Martelo J., <sup>†</sup> Consular Agent.....	Sept. 29, 1910
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	William A. Riordan, Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1911
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Jorge Vargas Heredia, Consul.....	Jan. 25, 1888
		For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island.	
Mississippi.....	Gulfport .....	Federico L. Rockwood, <sup>#</sup> Consular Agent.....	Feb. 19, 1910
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	J. Arbuckle, Consul.....	Mar. 21, 1898
New York.....	New York City.....	Francisco Escobar, Consul-General.....	Oct. 3, 1911
		Rafael del Castillo, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 13, 1910
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia .....	Arturo de Brigard, Consul.....	May 17, 1912
Porto Rico.....	Ponce .....	Manuel R. Morales, <sup>#</sup> Consul.....	July 22, 1910
	San Juan.....	M. R. Calderón, <sup>#</sup> Consul.....	July 22, 1910
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Howard P. Wilson, Consul.....	Nov. 3, 1902
		John D. Leitch, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 8, 1911
<b>COSTA RICA.</b>			
Alabama .....	Mobile .....	Truerman G. McGonigal, Consul.....	Sept. 8, 1911
		Thomas D. Nettles, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 8, 1911
California .....	Los Angeles.....	Carlos Enrique Bobertz, Consul.....	Dec. 26, 1912
	San Francisco.....	P. de Obarrio, Consul-General.....	June 7, 1911
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	Berthold Singer, Consul.....	Aug. 2, 1899
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Lamar C. Quintero, Consul-General.....	Mar. 21, 1907
		With jurisdiction in the South of the United States. John Marshall Quintero, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 15, 1897
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	William A. Riordan, Consul.....	June 26, 1896

## COSTA RICA—DENMARK.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Max Otto von Klock, Consul.....	July 29, 1911
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Ernst B. Filsinger, Consul.....	Mar. 27, 1905
New York.....	New York City.....	Manuel González Zeledón, Consul-General.....	Jan. 17, 1911
		Alejandro Monestel, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 2, 1906
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Grandville G. Ames, Consul.....	Aug. 1, 1899
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Wilfred H. Schoff, Consul.....	Oct. 28, 1909
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Nicolás Megioinoff, Consul.....	June 3, 1912
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Henry Mosle, Consul.....	Jan. 4, 1897
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Harry Reyner, Honorary Consul.....	July 13, 1909
		With jurisdiction also in Newport News	
	Richmond.....	Rafael Villafranca, Honorary Consul.....	July 29, 1908
<b>CUBA.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	J. Nelson Polhamus, Consul.....	July 29, 1913
California.....	Los Angeles.....	James Pennie, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 12, 1910
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Alberto F. Hevia y Prieto, Vice-Consul.....	July 29, 1913
Florida.....	Fernandina.....	John N. Partridge, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 25, 1913
	Jacksonville.....	Julio Rodríguez Embil, Honorary Consul.....	Sept. 20, 1909
	Key West.....	Antonio Díaz y Carrasco, Consul.....	June 24, 1903
	Pensacola.....	Vincent J. Vidal, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 20, 1904
	Tampa.....	Rafael Martínez Ibor, Consul.....	Oct. 20, 1907
		For Port Tampa also.	
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	C. H. Whitington, Honorary Consul.....	July 25, 1910
	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torrás, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Savannah.....	Arthur J. Howard, Honorary Consul.....	July 5, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Tomás Estrada Palma y Guardiola, Consul.....	July 29, 1913
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	Richard P. Cane, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 18, 1905
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	José R. Cabrera y Zunzunegui, Consul.....	July 29, 1913
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	César A. Barranco y Fernández, Consul.....	July 20, 1913
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	José Monzón y Aguirre, Honorary Consul.....	Feb. 10, 1904
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	C. W. Harrah, Honorary Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1906
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	Joseph W. Corry, Honorary Consul.....	July 25, 1912
	Pascagoula.....	Manuel León Ros, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 4, 1909
		With jurisdiction in Scranton and Moss Point.	
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Loren O. Booram, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 12, 1913
	St. Louis.....	Augusto Aguilera y Requeijo, Consul.....	July 29, 1913
New York.....	New York City.....	Leopoldo Dolz y Arango, Consul-General.....	July 29, 1913
		For the United States.	
		Felipe Taboada y Ponce de Leon, Consul.....	Oct. 25, 1912
		Ernesto Mantilla, Vice-Consul.....	July 29, 1913
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Francisco Peña y Hernandez, Honorary Consul.....	June 11, 1906
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Jacinto J. Luis, Consul.....	Oct. 28, 1908
		With jurisdiction over Wilmington, Del.	
Porto Rico.....	Aguadilla.....	Ernesto H. Lienau y Lange, Honorary Consul.....	Mar. 18, 1911
	Arecibo.....	Fernando Alemán y Valleé, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Mayagüez.....	Alberto Bravo Gonzalez, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Ponce.....	Carlos Morales Alvarado, Honorary Consul.....	June 12, 1906
	San Juan.....	José Caminero y Shelton, Consul.....	June 15, 1911
Tennessee.....	Chattanooga.....	Honorary Consul.....	
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Ernesto Casaus y Almoína, Consul.....	Dec. 18, 1912
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Antonio Altamira y Polo, Consul.....	Aug. 14, 1913
	Norfolk.....	Gaspar de la Vega y Calderón, Honorary Consul.....	Sept. 2, 1909
<b>DENMARK.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Louis Donald, Vice-Consul.....	July 29, 1902
		For Alabama.	
California.....	San Francisco.....	Johannes Erhardt Bøggild, Consul.....	April 21, 1913
		For Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.	
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Viggo Egede Baerresen, Vice-Consul.....	May 4, 1903
		For Colorado.	
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Carl McKenzie Oerting, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 4, 1895
		For Florida.	
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Christian Hedemann, Consul.....	Aug. 12, 1909
		For Hawaii.	

## DENMARK DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	George Beech, Consul..... For Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	Oct. 21, 1908
Iowa .....	Council Bluffs.....	Vice-Consul..	
Kansas .....	Kansas City.....	Jep Hansen Mølland, Vice-Consul..... For Kansas.	Nov. 15, 1897
Kentucky .....	Louisville .....	Charles E. Currie, Consul..... For Kentucky, Ohio, and Tennessee.	June 29, 1899
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Thyge Sjøgaard, <sup>9</sup> Acting Consul..... For Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.	Apr. 8, 1909
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	Holger A. Koppel, Vice-Consul..... For Maryland.	Oct. 10, 1905
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Gustaf Lundberg, Consul..... For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	July 25, 1895
Michigan.....	Detroit .....	Peter Sørensen, Vice-Consul..... For Michigan.	Mar. 27, 1884
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	John C. Nelson, Vice-Consul..... For Minnesota.	Apr. 24, 1896
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	P. Ibsen, Vice-Consul..... For Missouri.	Aug. 31, 1911
Nebraska.....	Omaha .....	Otto Wolff, Vice-Consul..... For Nebraska.	Oct. 1, 1909
Nevada.....	Lovelocks .....	Peter Anker, Vice-Consul..... For Nevada.	Jan. 4, 1895
New Jersey.....	Perth Amboy.....	Vice-Consul..	
New York.....	New York City.....	Axel Nørgaard, <sup>10</sup> Acting Consul..... For Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.	July 8, 1913
North Dakota.....	Grand Forks.....	Marinus Rasmussen, Vice-Consul..... For North Dakota and South Dakota.	Mar. 17, 1910
Ohio.....	Cleveland .....	Mark L. Thomsen, Vice-Consul..... For Ohio.	Dec. 13, 1904
Oregon.....	Portland .....	Henry Harkson, Vice-Consul .....	Nov. 11, 1912
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Christian Moe, Vice-Consul..... For Pennsylvania.	May 14, 1910
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	Robert Henry Wood, Consul.....	Nov. 2, 1900
Porto Rico.....	Humacao.....	Antonio Roig, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 8, 1901
	Mayagüez.....	Albert Bravo, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 19, 1901
	Ponce.....	Jorge Armstrong, <sup>11</sup> in charge of Consulate..... For Porto Rico.	Apr. 8, 1913
	San Juan.....	T. G. I. Waymouth, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 8, 1901
South Carolina .....	Charleston.....	James M. Seignius, Vice-Consul..... For South Carolina.	Nov. 20, 1902
Texas.....	Galveston .....	Hans Guldmann, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 24, 1909
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	Thorvald Orlob, Vice-Consul .....	Feb. 3, 1900
		For Utah.	
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	H. E. Parker, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 13, 1908
	Norfolk.....	E. O. Parkinson, Vice-Consul..... For Virginia.	Apr. 17, 1911
Washington.....	Seattle.....	John P. Jacobsen, Vice-Consul..... For Alaska and Washington.	May 29, 1894
Wisconsin .....	Kenosha.....	Peter Bering Nelson, Vice-Consul .....	Mar. 31, 1892
		For Wisconsin.	

## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

Alabama .....	Mobile .....	T. G. McGonigal, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 23, 1911
California .....	San Francisco .....	John Barneson, Honorary Consul .....	Sept. 2, 1913
Illinois .....	Chicago.....	Frederick W. Job, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 8, 1900
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	William A. Riordan, Vice-Consul.....	July 9, 1900



## DOMINICAN REPUBLIC FRANCE.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Manuel F. Cestero, Consul.....	Feb. 20, 1913
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	R. W. Lightburne, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 15, 1911
New York.....	New York City.....	Francisco Deetjen, Consul-General.....	Feb. 5, 1913
		Henry C. Niese, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 13, 1913
North Carolina.....	Wilmington.....	Thomas F. Wood, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 5, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Rodman Wanamaker, Consul.....	July 10, 1908
Porto Rico.....	Aguadilla.....	Eduardo Fronteras, Vice-Consul.....	July 10, 1912
	Arecibo.....	Fernando Alemán, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 1, 1913
	Fajardo.....	Vice-Consul.....	
	Humacao.....	José Janer, Vice-Consul.....	May 12, 1905
	Mayagüez.....	J. Esteban Buñols, Consul.....	June 18, 1913
	Ponce.....	Ramón Almonte, Consul.....	Feb. 5, 1913
		Blas C. Silva, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 3, 1912
	San Juan.....	Antonio Cabral, Consul-General.....	May 9, 1913
		For Porto Rico.	
	Vieques.....	Vice-Consul.....	
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Harry Reynor, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 5, 1908

## ECUADOR.

California.....	Los Angeles.....	Honorary Consul-General.....	
	San Francisco.....	Juan Chávez M., Consul-General.....	Nov. 29, 1912
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Frutos T. Plaza, Consul.....	May 16, 1913
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Pacífico Chiriboga G., Consul.....	Nov. 21, 1911
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Consul.....	
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Gustavo Preston, Consul.....	Feb. 19, 1889
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Consul.....	
New York.....	New York City.....	Juan Manuel Lasso, Consul-General.....	Apr. 25, 1912
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	David S. Reinberg, Honorary Consul.....	Dec. 31, 1897
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Arturo de Brigard, Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1912
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Ricardo E. Barretto, Consul.....	Mar. 27, 1902
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Consul.....	
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Vice-Consul.....	

## FRANCE.

Alabama.....	Birmingham.....	Simon Klotz, Consular Agent.....	Aug. 17, 1894
	Mobile.....	C. J. Wheeler, Consular Agent.....	May 6, 1913
Alaska.....	Nome.....	Albert Schneider, Consular Agent.....	Apr. 25, 1901
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Louis Sentous, jr., Consular Agent.....	Aug. 27, 1910
	San Diego.....	Abraham Blockman, Consular Agent.....	Jan. 9, 1908
	San Francisco.....	Raphaël Monnet, Consul in charge of Consulate-General. For Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, and Utah.	Jan. 20, 1913
	San José.....	Consular Agent.....	
Colorado.....	Denver.....	A. Bourquin, Consular Agent.....	Mar. 24, 1903
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Westerby Howe, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 3, 1905
	Tampa.....	Ernest W. Monroe, Consular Agent.....	June 5, 1908
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Alexis Nicolas, Consular Agent.....	Apr. 13, 1906
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Auguste Marques, <sup>9</sup> Honorary Consul.....	Sept. 6, 1912
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Louis Emile Houssin Baron de Saint Laurent, Consul..... For Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	July 11, 1907
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	Michel Hermann, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 12, 1898
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge.....	Alexander Grouchy, Consular Agent.....	Aug. 5, 1909
	New Orleans.....	Marie Henri Leduc, Consul-General in charge of Consulate. For Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Tennessee.	Jan. 20, 1913
Maine.....	Portland.....	Ernest de Beaufort le Prohon, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 6, 1887
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Léonce Rabillon, Consular Agent.....	Apr. 24, 1896
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Joseph J. Flamand, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 19, 1900
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	Joseph Belanger, Consular Agent.....	Apr. 15, 1886
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Consular Agent.....	
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	John Paoli, Consular Agent.....	July 27, 1907
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Emile-Stanislas Brus, Consular Agent.....	June 15, 1900
	St. Louis.....	Marc François Eugène Seguin, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 1, 1912

## FRANCE—GERMAN EMPIRE.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
New York.....	New York City.....	Etienne Marie Louis Lanel, Consul-General..... For Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.	Mar. 13, 1907
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Eugene C. Pociely, Consular Agent.....	July 11, 1902
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Charles Henri Labbé, Consular Agent.....	June 1, 1899
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Maurice Heilmann, <sup>u</sup> Consul.....	June 5, 1912
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Henri Eugène Aymé-Martin, Consul.....	Nov. 17, 1910
Porto Rico.....	Arecibo.....	Eugène Elie Lefranc, Consular Agent.....	Dec. 11, 1911
	Humacao.....	P. Sandoz, Consular Agent.....	Dec. 20, 1906
	Mayagüez.....	Dr. Andre Orsini, Consular Agent.....	Mar. 2, 1906
	Ponce.....	Louis Raphael Vincent Leccia, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 3, 1908
	San Juan.....	Joseph René Pierre Daubrée, Consul..... For Porto Rico.	Jan. 8, 1910
	Vieques.....	Ch. Le Brun, Consular Agent.....	Dec. 20, 1906
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	.....Consular Agent.....	
Texas.....	Brownsville.....	Harold Laurens Dundas Kirkham, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 16, 1911
	Dallas.....	Jean Baptiste Adoue, Consular Agent.....	May 24, 1897
	El Paso.....	Jean Marie Romagny, Consular Agent.....	Dec. 9, 1909
	Galveston.....	Paul Marie Suzor, Vice-Consul..... For Texas.	Apr. 11, 1913
	San Antonio.....	Alfred Sanner, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 16, 1911
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Walter Herron Taylor, Consular Agent.....	Dec. 4, 1906
Washington.....	Seattle.....	Raymond Guillaume Emile Henri Adrien de Lobel-Mahy, Vice-Consul. For Washington.	Nov. 8, 1910
<b>GERMAN EMPIRE.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	E. Holzborn, Consul..... For Alabama.	Jan. 24, 1880
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Perry W. Weidner, Consul..... For Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura counties.	Nov. 27, 1912
	San Francisco.....	Franz Bopp, Consul-General..... For California (except the counties included in the jurisdiction of the Consulate at Los Angeles) and Nevada.	July 24, 1913
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Kurt Ziegler, Consul..... For Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah.	Feb. 4, 1913
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Gerhard Rolfs, Consul..... For Florida.	Nov. 9, 1908
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	Eckhard von Schack, <sup>u</sup> in charge of Consulate..... For Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.	Feb. 21, 1913
	Savannah.....	Ernst Eichhorn, Consul..... For Georgia.	Aug. 27, 1904
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Georg Rodiek, Consul..... For Hawaii.	Oct. 30, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Alfred Geissler, Consul-General..... For Illinois (except St. Clair, Madison, and Monroe counties), Iowa, Michigan, Nebraska, and Wisconsin.	July 24, 1913
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Paul Roh, Consul..... For Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas.	Mar. 5, 1909
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Carl A. Lüderitz, Consul..... For Maryland and the District of Columbia.	June 23, 1908
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Wilhelm Theodor Reincke, Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island.	Oct. 30, 1900
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Johannes Grunow, Consul..... For Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota.	July 18, 1904
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Wilhelm Breitling, Consul..... For Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair counties in Illinois.	Oct. 25, 1913
New York.....	New York City.....	Paul Falcke, Consul-General..... For Connecticut, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Virginia.	Jan. 17, 1913
		Erich Hossenfelder, Consul..... For the port of New York.	Mar. 19, 1913

## GERMAN EMPIRE- GREAT BRITAIN.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
North Carolina.....	Wilmington.....	Johann Gieschen, Consul..... For North Carolina.	Oct. 9, 1912
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Oscar Mezger, Consul..... For Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, and West Virginia.	June 12, 1911
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Arthur Mudra, Consul..... For Delaware and Pennsylvania.	June 18, 1910
Philippine Islands.....	Cebu.....	Conrad André, Vice-Consul..... For the islands of Bohol, Cebu, Leyte, and Samar.	Jan. 24, 1912
	Iloilo.....	Vice-Consul..... For Iloilo.	
	Manila.....	Franz Karl Zitelmann, Consul..... For the Philippine Islands, the island of Guam of the Ladrone, and the Sulu Islands.	Dec. 6, 1909
Porto Rico.....	Aguadilla.....	Ernst H. Lienau, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 17, 1912
	Arecibo.....	Adolph Koester, Vice-Consul.....	July 13, 1909
	Mayaguez.....	Otto Ohrt, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 9, 1912
	Ponce.....	Julius Umbach, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 2, 1904
	San Juan.....	Waldemar Hepp, Consul..... For Porto Rico.	Sept. 21, 1903
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Emil Jahnz, Consul..... For South Carolina.	June 23, 1908
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Otto Scheidt, Consul..... For Texas.	May 7, 1907
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Henry L. Schmelz, Vice-Consul..... For Newport News, Norfolk, and Portsmouth.	Sept. 11, 1911
	Richmond.....	Emil Carl Vietor, Consul..... For Virginia, except Norfolk, Newport News, and Portsmouth.	July 12, 1902
Washington.....	Port Townsend.....	August Duddenhausen, Vice-Consul..... For Clallam, Island, Jefferson, and San Juan counties, Washington.	Dec. 1, 1907
	Seattle.....	Wolf von Löhneysen, Consul..... For Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.	Jan. 27, 1910
	Tacoma.....	Otto Richter, Vice-Consul..... For Adams, Asotin, Chehalis, Clarke, Columbia, Cowitz, Franklin, Garfield, Klickitat, Lewis, Pacific, Pierce, Skamania, Thurston, Wahkiakum, Wallawalla, Whitman, and Yakima counties, Washington.	Dec. 4, 1907
<b>GREAT BRITAIN.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Thomas John McSweeney, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 13, 1911
Alaska.....	Nome.....	Lionel Rupert Stuart Weatherley, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 8, 1908
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Charles White Mortimer, Vice-Consul..... For the district of Los Angeles.	Apr. 20, 1903
	San Diego.....	Allen Hutchinson, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 21, 1907
	San Francisco.....	Alexander Carnegie Ross, Consul-General..... For Arizona, California, Nevada, and Utah.	Nov. 9, 1911
		Douglas Young, Vice-Consul.....	July 17, 1913
		Halford Dumergue Gerrard, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1908
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Alfred Crebbin, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 11, 1909
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Hugh Black Rowland, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1909
Florida.....	Fernandina.....	William B. C. Duryeé, Vice-Consul.....	May 12, 1909
	Jacksonville.....	Walter Mucklow, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 20, 1909
	Key West.....	W. J. H. Taylor, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 5, 1887
	Pensacola.....	William Dodson Howe, Vice-Consul.....	June 25, 1913
	Port Tampa.....	James Ward Morris, Vice-Consul.....	June 9, 1905
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torras, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 26, 1893
	Darien.....	Robert Manson, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 4, 1898
	Savannah.....	Arthur Montague Brookfield, Consul..... For Georgia, North Carolina, and South Carolina.	July 8, 1910
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	John Baptist Rentiers, Consul..... For Hawaii.	Apr. 20, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Horace Dickinson Nugent, Consul-General..... For Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	June 7, 1913
		Hugh Hutchinson Cassells, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 7, 1912

## GREAT BRITAIN.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Henry Thomas Carew-Hunt, Consul-General..... For Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, and Mississippi.	Oct. 14, 1910
		Guy Henry Bullock, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 25, 1913
		Ruby Warner Hopkins, Proconsul.....	Jan. 22, 1912
Maine.....	Portland.....	John Bernard Keating, Vice-Consul..... For all the ports of entry in Maine.	Nov. 23, 1895
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Gilbert Fraser, Consul-General..... For Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia.	June 7, 1913
		Ernest A. Boyd, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 26, 1913
		James Guthrie, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 15, 1910
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Frederick Peter Leay, Consul-General..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	June 7, 1913
		Francis O'Meara, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 10, 1913
		John B. Masson, <sup>u</sup> Vice-Consul.....	May 17, 1910
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	Howard G. Meredith, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 15, 1908
Minnesota.....	Duluth.....	Henry Taylor, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 10, 1905
	St. Paul.....	Charles Edward Hamilton, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 9, 1907
Mississippi.....	Biloxi.....	James J. Lemon, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 4, 1894
	Gulfport.....	Max Rowland, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 1, 1913
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Herbert Whitehead Mackirdy, Vice-Consul.....	May 18, 1907
	St. Louis.....	Charles Lyons Markham Pearson, Consul..... For Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Tennessee and the city of East St. Louis, Ill.	June 7, 1913
		William Keane Small, Proconsul.....	Aug. 3, 1910
Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	Mathew Alexander Hall, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 17, 1898
New York.....	Buffalo.....	William Henry James Cole, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 12, 1909
	New York City.....	Courtenay Walter Bennett, Consul-General..... For Connecticut, New Jersey, and New York.	June 7, 1913
		John Joseph Broderick, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 1, 1912
		Laurence Milner Robinson, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 7, 1913
		Richard Lysle Nosworthy, <sup>t</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 25, 1911
North Carolina.....	Wilmington.....	James Sprunt, Vice-Consul.....	May 26, 1884
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Will L. Finch, Vice-Consul.....	May 10, 1909
	Cleveland.....	H. E. Gresham, Vice-Consul.....	July 31, 1909
Oregon.....	Astoria.....	Edward Mackay Cherry, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1909
	Portland.....	Thomas Edward Erskine, Consul..... For Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington.	Apr. 1, 1913
		John Philip Trant, Vice-Consul.....	June 7, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Wilfred Powell, Consul-General..... For Delaware, Ohio, and Pennsylvania.	June 7, 1913
		Hugh Alexander Ford, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 28, 1910
		Edward Waring Wilson, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 9, 1909
	Pittsburgh.....	Charles Edward Eardley Childers, Consul.....	Sept. 5, 1913
Philippine Islands.....	Cebu.....	John Talbot Ramsden Knowles, <sup>u</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 28, 1908
	Iloilo.....	Eric St. Cyr Purdon, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1909
	Manila.....	Alfred Ernest Wileman, Consul-General..... For the Philippine Islands.	Dec. 10, 1909
		William Massy Royds, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 1, 1912
		John N. Sidebottom, <sup>u</sup> Proconsul.....	May 19, 1911
Porto Rico.....	Arecibo.....	Lorenzo Oliver, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 25, 1910
	Arroyo de Guayama.....	Henry Alexander McCormick, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 9, 1909
	Humacao.....	Antonio Roig, Vice-Consul..... For Fajardo, Humacao, and Naguabo.	July 6, 1900
	Mayagüez.....	Adolf Steffens, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 3, 1905
	Ponce.....	Fernando Miguel Toro, Vice-Consul.....	July 6, 1900
	San Juan.....	George Ambrose Pogson, Consul.....	Apr. 21, 1913
		Thomas G. I. Waymouth, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 19, 1903
Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	Henry Joseph Church Dubois, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 9, 1912
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Alexander Harkness, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 27, 1904
		James Cuthbert Roach, Proconsul.....	Oct. 4, 1904

## GREAT BRITAIN GUATEMALA.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Charles Alexander Spencer Perceval, Consul..... For New Mexico and Texas.	Oct. 15, 1909
	Sabine Pass.....	Samuel Wythe Barnes, Vice-Consul..... John R. Adams, Vice-Consul..... For Sabine Pass and Port Arthur.	Mar. 27, 1905 Dec. 26, 1902
Tutuila, Samoa.....	Apia, Samoa.....	Thomas Trood, <i>t</i> Acting Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 30, 1900
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Hugh John FitzGerald, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 1, 1912
	Norfolk.....	Barton Myers, Vice-Consul..... Robert Baldwin Myers, Proconsul.....	Dec. 24, 1877 July 22, 1908
Washington.....	Richmond.....	Arthur Ponsoby Wilmer, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 15, 1907
	Grays Harbor.....	Thomas Moar Watt Copland, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 29, 1909
	Port Townsend.....	Oscar Klöcker, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 28, 1892
	Seattle.....	Bernard Pelly, Consul..... William Henry Murray, Vice-Consul..... John F. Lyon, <i>u</i> Proconsul.....	June 7, 1913 Aug. 29, 1913 June 11, 1912
	Tacoma.....	Charles Ernest Lucian Agassiz, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 18, 1907
<b>GREECE.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	..... Consul...	
California.....	San Francisco.....	Richard de Fontana, Consul.....	June 11, 1908
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Nikolaos Salopoulos, Consul.....	Aug. 22, 1899
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Augustin Synadino, Honorary Consul-General..... For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	Feb. 6, 1913
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Hector M. Pasmazoglou, <i>t</i> in charge of Consulate..... For Missouri.	Apr. 30, 1908
Montana.....	Butte.....	Th. Staikos, <i>u</i> in charge of Vice-Consulate..... With jurisdiction over Montana and Utah.	May 26, 1913
Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	..... Consul...	
New York.....	New York City.....	D. N. Botassi, Consul-General.....	Oct. 23, 1873
North Carolina.....	Wilmington.....	Demetre Vafiades, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 26, 1911
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Aristotèle Tsakonas, Consul..... For Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia.	Aug. 31, 1910
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	..... Vice-Consul...	
Washington.....	Tacoma.....	Hans Heidner, Consul..... Jurisdiction includes the States of Oregon and Washington and the Territory of Alaska.	July 19, 1907
<b>GUATEMALA.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Frimman Gile McGonigal, Consul.....	July 1, 1911
California.....	San Diego.....	Ormond W. Follin, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	June 11, 1909
	San Francisco.....	Juan Padilla Matute, Consul-General.....	July 19, 1912
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Vicente J. Vidal, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	June 11, 1900
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	..... Consul-General...	
		For Illinois.	
Kansas.....	Kansas City.....	Edwin R. Heath, Honorary Consul..... For Kansas.	July 18, 1896
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	Shirley M. Crawford, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 13, 1901
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Manuel Morales Sáenz, Consul-General.....	Feb. 29, 1909
		Angel Peña, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 3, 1913
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	C. Morton Stewart, jr., Honorary Consul-General..... For Maryland.	Feb. 13, 1896
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	A. C. García, Consul.....	Mar. 10, 1909
		William A. Mosman, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 15, 1912
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	B. Richards, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 6, 1913
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	L. D. Kingsland, Honorary Consul-General..... For Missouri.	Feb. 13, 1896
		Dr. Ramon Bengoechea, Consul-General.....	June 13, 1906
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Dudley Bartlett, Honorary Consul.....	Mar. 25, 1910
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Carlos Vère, Consul.....	June 30, 1908
Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	Eduardo G. Kelton, Consul.....	Aug. 29, 1911
Texas.....	Galveston.....	J. Merrow, Honorary Consul.....	Jan. 29, 1913
Washington.....	Seattle.....	..... Consul...	

## HAITI- ITALY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
<b>HAITI.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	James Thomas, Consul..... With jurisdiction over Galveston and New Orleans.	Oct. 25, 1913
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	B. Preston Clark, Consul.....	Oct. 16, 1909
New York.....	New York City.....	Louis Bazelaïs, Consul-General..... Ernest Bastien, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 14, 1913 June 22, 1912
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	Adolfo Steffens, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 23, 1908
	Ponce.....	Blas C. Silva, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 16, 1912
	San Juan.....	Charles Vère, Consul.....	Oct. 12, 1909
<b>HONDURAS.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Licenciado Timoteo Miralda, Consul.....	Aug. 14, 1913
California.....	San Diego.....	Marcos Martínez, Vice-Consul.....	July 25, 1910
	San Francisco.....	Fernando Somoza Vivas, Consul-General.....	Mar. 29, 1912
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Alan O. Clephane, Consul.....	Oct. 8, 1907
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	James Samuel Easterby, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 31, 1911
	Tampa.....	Alfredo López Galeano, Honorary Consul.....	Sept. 2, 1913
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	Edward B. Coffey, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 7, 1912
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Céleo Dávila, Consul-General..... For Louisiana.	June 21, 1913
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Joseph Henry Emslie, Honorary Consul.....	June 18, 1913
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Gabriel Madrid Hernández, Honorary Consul.....	July 18, 1912
	St. Louis.....	L. D. Kingsland, Consul-General.....	Dec. 16, 1898
New York.....	New York City.....	R. Camilo Díaz, Consul-General.....	Aug. 12, 1911
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	.....Vice-Consul..	
Texas.....	Galveston.....	H. H. Haines, Honorary Consul.....	Feb. 15, 1913
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	A. W. Duckett, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 16, 1912
<b>ITALY.</b>			
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Giovanni Piuma, Consular Agent.....	July 11, 1911
	San Francisco.....	Chevalier Ferdinando Daneo, Consul..... For Alaska, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Wash- ington.	Dec. 23, 1911
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Romano Lodi Fè, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul..... Chevalier Orestes de Vella, Consul..... For Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Ne- braska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming.	June 25, 1912 Aug. 11, 1911
	Trinidad.....	Roberto Ferrari, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 14, 1910
Connecticut.....	New Haven.....	Giuseppe Maio, Consular Agent.....	Jan. 31, 1908
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	Michele Riccio, Consular Agent..... Giuseppe de Stefano, Consular Agent..... For Delaware, and in Pennsylvania the counties of Berks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, Lebanon, and York.	Dec. 31, 1900 Nov. 16, 1912
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Emanuele Fronani, <sup>†</sup> in charge of Consulate.....	June 11, 1910
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Chevalier Giovanni Battista Cañero, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 6, 1894
	Tampa.....	Baldassare Colombo, <sup>†</sup> Acting Consular Agent.....	June 25, 1912
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Mosé Cañero, Consular Agent..... For Georgia.	Jan. 21, 1908
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Federico Augusto Schaefer, Consul.....	Feb. 4, 1899
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Count Giulio Bolognesi, Consul..... For Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Michigan, Min- nesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin.	July 6, 1912
	Springfield.....	Arturo Granata, <sup>#</sup> Consular Agent.....	June 10, 1913
Indiana.....	Clinton.....	Annibale Salaroglio, Consular Agent.....	July 30, 1910
Kansas.....	Frontenac.....	Raffaele Purgatorio, Consular Agent.....	Sept. 14, 1912
Kentucky.....	Louisville.....	Giuseppe Cuneo, Consular Agent.....	May 12, 1898
Louisiana.....	Independence.....	Luigi Scala, Consular Agent.....	Aug. 21, 1913
	New Orleans.....	Chevalier Gualtiero Chilesotti, Consul..... For Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, and Texas.	Aug. 11, 1911
		Chevalier Carlo Papini, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 4, 1906
		Count Gerolamo Moroni, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 23, 1908
Maine.....	Portland.....	Vervena Gaspare, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 4, 1905

## ITALY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Giovanni Schiattino, Consular Agent..... For Maryland.	Feb. 16, 1911
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Chevalier Gustavo Di Rosa, Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont.	Dec. 7, 1911
	Springfield.....	Camillo Santarelli, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 23, 1911
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	Tommaso de Marco, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 18, 1910
Minnesota.....	Duluth.....	Chevalier Pietro Cardiello, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 24, 1899
	St. Paul.....	Attilio Castigliano, Consular Agent.....	Sept. 3, 1911
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	Vincenzo Gialloreti, Consular Agent.....	Sept. 14, 1912
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Salvatore Pennisi, <sup>1</sup> in charge of Consular Agency.....	June 25, 1912
Montana.....	Butte.....	Alessandro Broletti, Consular Agent.....	July 31, 1910
Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	Carlo Trucano, <sup>1</sup> in charge of Consular Agency.....	June 25, 1912
New Jersey.....	Newark.....	Antonio Venuto, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 9, 1909
	Trenton.....	Alfredo Magnani, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 12, 1904
New Mexico.....	Albuquerque.....	Felice Ronca, Consular Agent.....	July 1, 1907
New York.....	Albany.....	Carlo Melini, Consular Agent.....	Apr. 17, 1913
	Buffalo.....	Germano Placido Baccelli, Consular Agent.....	July 13, 1898
	New York City.....	Michele Caboni, Consular Agent..... Nobile Chevalier Giacomo Fara Forni, Consul-General. For Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Rhode Island.	Oct. 4, 1910 Mar. 17, 1910
		Giuseppe Gentile, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 13, 1912
		Luigi Sillitti, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 13, 1912
		Gino Buti, Consular Attaché.....	May 28, 1912
	Rochester.....	Cesare Sconfietti, Consular Agent.....	Mar. 8, 1911
	Yonkers.....	Carlo Mariotti, Consular Agent..... With jurisdiction in Westchester County.	June 15, 1912
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Carlo Ginocchio, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 18, 1902
	Cleveland.....	Chevalier Nicola Cerri, Consular Agent.....	Aug. 7, 1900
Oklahoma.....	MacAlester.....	Giovanni Battista Tua, Consular Agent..... For Oklahoma.	Mar. 1, 1910
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Carlo Visetti, Consular Agent.....	Sept. 4, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Altoona.....	Count Saverio Ranuzzi, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Adams, Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Center, Clearfield, Clinton, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, Huntington, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Snyder, Somerset, and Union.	Nov. 16, 1912
	Erie.....	Count Altonso Sagramoso, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Cameron, Clarion, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango, and Warren.	Mar. 6, 1913
	Philadelphia.....	Chevalier Giovanni Cesare Majoni, Consul..... For Delaware, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.	Aug. 11, 1911
		Nobile Carlo dei Marchesi De-Constantin di Châteauneuf, Vice-Consul.	Aug. 29, 1912
	Pittsburgh.....	Chevalier Giuseppe Natali, <sup>10</sup> Acting Vice-Consul..... For the counties of Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Jefferson, Lawrence, Mercer, Washington, and Westmoreland.	Apr. 22, 1913
	Scranton.....	Chevalier Fortunato Tiscar, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Bradford, Carbon, Columbia, Dauphin, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, Lycoming, Monroe, Montour, Northampton, Northumberland, Pike, Schuylkill, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne, and Wyoming.	June 7, 1897
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Franz Karl Zitelmann, <sup>10</sup> Acting Consul.....	May 25, 1912
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	Giacomo Antonio Caino, Consular Agent.....	June 29, 1908
	Ponce.....	F. F. Costa, Consular Agent.....	Nov. 19, 1905
	San Juan.....	Alessandro Bozzo, Consul..... For Porto Rico.	Apr. 28, 1904
Rhode Island.....	Providence.....	Mariano Vervena, Consular Agent.....	July 6, 1890
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Chevalier Giovanni Sottile, Consular Agent..... For North Carolina and South Carolina.	May 2, 1899
Tennessee.....	Memphis.....	Giovanni Galella, <sup>10</sup> in charge of Consular Agency.....	June 2, 1913
Texas.....	Fort Worth.....	Vito Graffeo, <sup>10</sup> Acting Consular Agent.....	Sept. 16, 1912
	Galveston.....	Chevalier Clemente Nicolini, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 14, 1887
	Port Arthur.....	Aldo Lombardo, <sup>10</sup> in charge of Consular Agency.....	July 18, 1912

## ITALY JAPAN.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Arturo Parati, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Accomac, Alexandria, Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, Bland, Brunswick, Buchanan, Campbell, Caroline, Carroll, Charles City, Charlotte, Craig, Culpeper, Dickenson, Dinwiddie, Elizabeth City, Essex, Fairfax, Franklin, Fauquier, Floyd, Giles, Gloucester, Grayson, Greensville, Halifax, Henry, Isle of Wight, James City, King George, King and Queen, King William, Lancaster, Lee, Loudon, Lunenburg, Madison, Mathews, Mecklenburg, Middlesex, Montgomery, New Kent, Nansemond, Norfolk, Northumberland, Nottoway, Patrick, Pittsylvania, Princess Anne, Prince Edward, Prince George, Prince William, Pulaski, Rappahannock, Richmond, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Southampton, Spotsylvania, Stafford, Surry, Sussex, Tazewell, Warwick, Washington, Westmoreland, Wise, Wythe, and York.	July 11, 1902
	Richmond.....	Camillo Verta, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Albemarle, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Buckingham, Chesterfield, Clarke, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Frederick, Goochland, Greene, Hanover, Henrico, Highland, Louisa, Nelson, Orange, Page, Powhatan, Rockingham, Shenandoah, and Warren.	Sept. 14, 1912
Washington.....	Seattle.....	Chevalier Augusto J. Ghigliione, Consular Agent.....	Feb. 8, 1907
West Virginia.....	Fairmont.....	Chevalier Telesio Lucei, <sup>2</sup> Acting Consular Agent..... For the counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Braxton, Brooke, Calhoun, Doddridge, Gilmer, Grant, Hampshire, Hancock, Hardy, Harrison, Jefferson, Lewis, Marion, Marshall, Mineral, Monongalia, Morgan, Nicholas, Ohio, Pendleton, Pleasants, Preston, Randolph, Ritchie, Taylor, Tucker, Tyler, Upshur, Wetzell, Wirt, Wood, and Wyoming.	Oct. 4, 1913
	Northfork.....	Donato dei Baroni Perillo, Consular Agent..... For the counties of Boone, Cabell, Clay, Fayette, Greenbrier, Jackson, Kanawha, Lincoln, Logan, Mason, McDowell, Mercer, Mingo, Monroe, Pocahontas, Putnam, Raleigh, Roane, Summers, Wayne, and Webster.	Nov. 16, 1912
Wisconsin.....	Milwaukee.....	Arminio Conte, Consular Agent.....	Oct. 24, 1906
<b>JAPAN.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	William Peter Hutchison, Honorary Consul.....	May 20, 1902
California.....	San Francisco.....	Yasutaro Numano, <sup>2</sup> Acting Consul-General..... Yasutaro Numano, Consul..... For Arizona, California, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico, and Utah.	Apr. 19, 1913 Apr. 23, 1913
Colorado.....	Denver.....	A. L. Bennett, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 20, 1909
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Hisakichi Eitaki, Consul-General.....	Nov. 21, 1912
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Kahachi Abe, Consul..... For Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, and Wisconsin.	Nov. 7, 1912
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	John Walker Phillips, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 19, 1897
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Erwin H. Walcott, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 9, 1908
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	J. E. Smith, Honorary Consul.....	June 10, 1905
New York.....	New York City.....	Kametaro Iijima, Consul-General..... .....Consul..... For Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Porto Rico, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.	July 9, 1913
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Morizo Ida, Consul..... For Idaho (except that part included in the consular district of Seattle), Oregon, and Wyoming.	Aug. 7, 1911
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	J. Franklin McFadden, Honorary Consul.....	June 28, 1904
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Tsunezo Sugimura, Vice-Consul..... For the Philippine Islands and the Island of Guam.	Nov. 8, 1910
Texas.....	Galveston.....	J. H. Langbehn, Honorary Consul.....	June 8, 1904



## JAPAN-MEXICO.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Washington	Seattle	Seiichi Takahashi, Consul. For Alaska, Montana, and Washington, and the counties of Boise, Bonner, Custer, Idaho, Kootenai, Latah, Lemhi, Nez Perce, and Shoshone in Idaho.	Aug. 7, 1911
<b>LIBERIA.</b>			
Alabama	Mobile	George W. Lovejoy, Consul.	Feb. 25, 1899
California	San Francisco	Ray P. Saffold, Consul.	July 14, 1902
District of Columbia	Washington	Ernest Lyon, Consul-General.	Oct. 31, 1911
Louisiana	New Orleans	L. H. Reynolds, Vice-Consul.	Oct. 27, 1898
Massachusetts	Boston	Consul-General. For the United States.	
Missouri	St. Louis	Hutchins Inge, Consul.	Aug. 3, 1899
New Jersey	Jersey City	Albert W. Minick, Vice-Consul.	Aug. 4, 1900
New York	New York City	Edward G. Merrill, Consul.	Oct. 31, 1906
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	Thomas J. Hunt, Consul. Robert C. Moon, Vice-Consul.	Mar. 25, 1895 Sept. 28, 1897
Philippine Islands	Manila	R. Summers, Consul.	Oct. 10, 1900
Texas	Galveston	L. R. Gibson, Consul.	Aug. 12, 1901
<b>MEXICO.</b>			
Alabama	Mobile	Roberto Gayon, Consul. For Alabama.	Aug. 12, 1911
Arizona	Clifton	Carlos Palafox, Consul. For Graham and Greenlee counties.	Dec. 10, 1912
	Douglas	Miguel Lopez Torres, Consul. For the municipality of Douglas.	
	Naco	Enrique de la Sierra, Consul. For Cochise County.	Aug. 13, 1912
	Nogales	Angel Aguilar, Consul. For Santa Cruz County.	
	Phoenix	Tristan Garza Castillon, Consul. For Apache, Coconino, Gila, Maricopa, Mohave, Navajo, Pinal, and Yavapai counties.	
	Tucson	Alejandro Ainslie, Consul. For Pima County.	
	Yuma	Manuel Beltran, Consul. For Yuma County.	
California	Calexico	Isaac Aceves, Consul. For Imperial County.	
	Los Angeles	Manuel Piña Cuevas, Consul. For Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura counties.	
	San Diego	León Gómez, Consul. For Riverside and San Diego counties.	July 30, 1912
	San Francisco	Antonio León Grajeda, Consul-General. Indirect jurisdiction over Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. Direct jurisdiction over the State of California, except the consular districts of Calexico, Los Angeles, and San Diego, and the State of Nevada.	Nov. 18, 1911
Colorado	Denver	Gustavo Levy, Vice-Consul. Adelaido José Ortiz, Consul. For Colorado, Montana, and Wyoming.	Aug. 31, 1910 June 12, 1909
Florida	Pensacola	Consul. Ignacio J. Diaz, Honorary Vice-Consul. For Florida (except the county of Hillsboro) and Georgia.	Dec. 3, 1912
	Tampa	Leopoldo J. Castellanos, Honorary Vice-Consul. For Hillsboro County.	July 3, 1912
Hawaii	Honolulu	Guillermo Lanz, Consul. For Honolulu and dependencies.	Aug. 7, 1903
Illinois	Chicago	Alberto Leal, Consul. For Illinois, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.	
Indiana	Indianapolis	Russell B. Harrison, Vice-Consul. For Indiana.	Aug. 23, 1907

## MEXICO.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Kentucky .....	Louisville .....	Horace C. Brannin, Consul..... For Kentucky and Tennessee.	Feb. 13, 1906
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Plutarco Ornelas, Consul..... For Louisiana. Jesús Carbajal y Rosas, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 18, 1911 July 17, 1912
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	Manuel Cuesta, Consul..... For Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia.	
Massachusetts.....	Boston .....	Arturo P. Cushing, Honorary Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	
Michigan.....	Detroit .....	Daniel F. Altland, Vice-Consul..... For Michigan.	Aug. 28, 1907
Mississippi .....	Pascagoula.....	Vicente Ros, Vice-Consul..... For Mississippi.	Dec. 9, 1892
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Eduardo Vefarde, Consul..... For Kansas City, and the States of Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oklahoma, and South Dakota.	
	St. Louis.....	Fernando Baz, Consul..... For Arkansas, Iowa, Missouri, except Kansas City, and East St. Louis, Ill.	
New York.....	New York City....	Enrique Martínez Sobral, Consul-General..... Indirect jurisdiction over Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. Direct jurisdiction over Connecticut, New Jersey, and New York.	Aug. 29, 1912
		Alfonso L. Jiménez, Vice-Consul.....	May 18, 1911
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Enrique Ornelas, Honorary Consul..... For Ohio.	Oct. 8, 1912
Oregon.....	Portland .....	Frank A. Spencer, Consul..... For Idaho and Oregon.	Jan. 23, 1897
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia .....	Jorge L. Canalizo, Consul..... For Pennsylvania, except the city of Pittsburgh.	Mar. 9, 1910
	Pittsburgh.....	Joseph S. Carriols, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Pittsburgh.	July 25, 1911
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	José Rosales, Honorary Consul.....	Aug. 1, 1911
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	Federico Gatell y García de Quevedo, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 3, 1903
	Ponce .....	..... Vice-Consul...	
	San Juan.....	Manuel Paniagua y Oller, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 11, 1900
Texas .....	Brownsville.....	Abelardo A. Trévino, Consul..... For Cameron, Hidalgo, Nueces, Refugio, and San Patricio counties.	
	Del Rio.....	Ricardo S. Bravo, Consul..... For Valverde County.	Mar. 30, 1912
	Eagle Pass.....	José A. Garza, jr., Consul..... For Dimmit, Edwards, Kinney, Maverick, Pecos, Terrell, Uvalde, and Zavalla counties.	
	El Paso .....	Cesar Canseco, Consul..... For El Paso, Loving, and Winkler counties, and the State of New Mexico.	
		Alfredo Margán, Vice-Consul.....	May 3, 1912
	Galveston .....	Gonzalo de A. Fernández, Consul..... For Brazoria, Calhoun, Chambers, Galveston, Harris, Jackson, and Matagorda counties, except the port of Texas City.	Dec. 26, 1912
	Laredo.....	Antonio Lozano y Castro, Consul..... For Duval, Webb, and Zapata counties.	May 22, 1911
	María .....	Pedro Gama, Consul..... For Brewster, Jeff Davis, and Presidio counties.	
	Port Arthur.....	Porfirio Castelló, Consul..... For Jefferson and Orange counties.	Nov. 26, 1912
		Francis G. McEwan, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 10, 1912
	Riogrande City....	Salvador Martínez de Alva, Consul..... For Brooks and Starr counties, except Roma.	

## MEXICO—NETHERLANDS.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Texas (continued).....	Roma.....	Fernando Serrano, Consul..... For Roma and vicinity.	
	San Antonio.....	Manuel A. Esteva, Consul-General..... Direct jurisdiction over the State of Texas, except the consular districts of Brownsville, Del Rio, Eagle Pass, El Paso, Galveston, Laredo, Marfa, Port Arthur, Rio Grande City, Roma, and Texas City. Indirect jurisdiction over Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and that part of Texas comprised in the above-named consular districts.	Aug. 13, 1911
	Texas City.....	Francisco Espinosa y Rondro, Vice-Consul..... Federico Mendoza y Vizcaino, Consul..... For Texas City.	Mar. 14, 1912
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	Rafael L. Velarde, Consul..... For Utah.	Mar. 25, 1912
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Juan A. Mateos, jr., Honorary Consul.....	Dec. 6, 1912
	Norfolk.....	Honorary Vice-Consul..... For North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia, except the port of Newport News.	
Washington.....	Seattle.....	Eduardo R. Rodriguez, Consul..... For Washington.	July 19, 1912

## MONACO.

California.....	San Francisco.....	Ray P. Saffold, Consul.....	Nov. 23, 1902
New York.....	New York City.....	Auguste Jouve, Consul..... Stanislas d'Halewyn, <i>in charge of Consulate</i> .....	Dec. 29, 1900 Aug. 9, 1911

## MONTENEGRO.

Montenegrin interests in the United States are intrusted to the consular officers of Russia in the United States.

## NETHERLANDS.

Alabama.....	Mobile.....	L. Donald, Vice-Consul..... For Alabama.	Jan. 17, 1913
California.....	Los Angeles.....	F. J. Zeehandelaar, Vice-Consul..... For Arizona and southern California.	July 17, 1908
	San Francisco.....	H. A. van Coenen Torchiana, Consul-General..... For Arizona, California, Nevada, Oregon, and Washington.	Oct. 25, 1913
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	J. W. Boellaard, Vice-Consul..... For Florida east of the Apalachicola River.	Dec. 11, 1911
	Pensacola.....	A. Zelius, Vice-Consul..... For Florida west of the Apalachicola River.	Nov. 29, 1895
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	H. R. Jolles, Consul..... For Georgia, South Carolina, and Florida east of the Apalachicola River.	July 12, 1911
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	H. M. von Holt, Consul..... For Hawaiian Islands.	Jan. 30, 1901
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	G. Birkhoff, Consul-General..... For Idaho, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	Apr. 13, 1908
		C. van Rijn van Alkemade, Vice-Consul.....	May 7, 1910
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	W. J. Hammond, Consul..... For Alabama, Florida west of the Apalachicola River, Louisiana, and Mississippi.	Sept. 29, 1901
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	R. H. Mottu, Consul..... For Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia.	Mar. 7, 1904
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Ch. C. Dasey, Consul..... For Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	Oct. 25, 1912
Michigan.....	Grand Rapids.....	Jacob Steketeer, Vice-Consul..... For Michigan.	Jan. 30, 1901
Minnesota.....	Minneapolis.....	A. Eenkema, Vice-Consul..... For Minnesota.	Aug. 14, 1910

## NETHERLANDS -NORWAY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Mississippi .....	Gulfport.....	J. W. Corry, Vice-Consul..... For Mississippi.	Apr. 4, 1907
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	G. H. ten Broek, Consul..... For Arkansas, Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Mis- souri, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Utah.	Oct. 15, 1907
New York .....	New York City.....	Consul-General..... For Connecticut, New Jersey, and New York. A. van de Sande Bakhuÿzen, Consul.....	Apr. 7, 1911
Ohio.....	Cleveland .....	J. A. Schuurman, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul .....	Oct. 30, 1913
Oregon.....	Portland .....	P. Plantinga, Consul..... For Indiana and Ohio. J. W. Matthes, Vice-Consul..... For Oregon.	June 30, 1909
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	J. W. Matthes, Vice-Consul..... For Pennsylvania. A. Katz, Consul.....	Dec. 4, 1906
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	P. K. A. Meerkamp van Embden, Consul..... T. Bremer, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 24, 1900
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	Jacobó Bravo, Vice-Consul..... For west coast of Porto Rico.	Nov. 16, 1906
	Ponce .....	Otto E. A. F. Wantzelius, Vice-Consul..... For south coast of Porto Rico.	July 26, 1900
	San Juan.....	Albert E. Lee, Consul..... For Porto Rico.	May 19, 1900
Texas.....	Galveston .....	O. S. Flint, Consul..... For Galveston and suburbs	Jan. 31, 1908
	Port Arthur.....	J. van Tyen, Consul..... For Texas, except Galveston and suburbs.	Dec. 5, 1912
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	E. D. J. Luening, Vice-Consul..... For city of Newport News.	Nov. 16, 1912
	Norfolk.....	B. Myers, Vice-Consul..... For North Carolina and Virginia, except city of New- port News.	May 23, 1913
Washington .....	Seattle.....	J. C. J. Kempees, Vice-Consul..... For Alaska and Washington.	May 6, 1913
<b>NICARAGUA.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile .....	Miguel Alvarez Saballos, Consul.....	Jan. 19, 1912
California.....	Sacramento .....	Faustino Arellano, Consul.....	May 6, 1913
	San Francisco.....	Adolfo Vivas, Consul-General.....	Jan. 24, 1911
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	B. Singer, Consul.....	Oct. 11, 1905
Kansas .....	Kansas City.....	Edwin R. Heath, Consul-General.....	June 17, 1901
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Clarence A. Burgheim, Consul-General..... For Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas. Juan José Zavala, Consul.....	Sept. 20, 1912
Massachusetts.....	Boston .....	Charles Hall Adams, Consul.....	Mar. 29, 1911
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Willis Wood, Consul.....	Apr. 10, 1890
	St. Louis .....	Rodolfo José Gutiérrez Consul-General.....	June 19, 1908
New York.....	New York City.....	Humberto Pasos Diaz, Consul-General..... José Luis Livingston, <sup>#</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 15, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia .....	Ignacio Eugenio Lacayo, Consul-General.....	Apr. 18, 1912
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	Lorenzo Guerrero Potter, Consul-General.....	Mar. 24, 1911
Virginia.....	Norfolk .....	Trinidad Eugenio Lacayo, Consul-General..... Ignacio Garcia Rojas, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 24, 1911
		Charles M. Barnett, Consul.....	Dec. 4, 1908
			Apr. 10, 1899
<b>NORWAY.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile .....	Louis Donald, Vice-Consul..... For Alabama.	May 22, 1906
Alaska.....	Nome.....	Gudbrand Jørgensen Lomen, Vice-Consul..... For Alaska.	July 1, 1909
California.....	Eureka.....	Fredrik Engebretsen, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 27, 1910
	Los Angeles.....	Georg Marencus Ottis, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1912
	San Diego.....	John Engebretsen, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 22, 1906
	San Francisco.....	Knud Henry Lund, Consul..... For California, Oregon, and Washington, and the Ter- ritory of Alaska. Henry Lund, jr., Vice-Consul.....	May 2, 1906
			July 24, 1909

## NORWAY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Colorado .....	Denver .....	Viggo Egede Baerresen, Vice-Consul..... For Colorado.	July 11, 1911
District of Columbia.....	Washington .....	..... Vice-Consul..	
Florida.....	Fernandina .....	Thomas Crawford Borden, Vice-Consul..... For Fernandina.	May 22, 1906
	Jacksonville .....	Walter Mucklow, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 27, 1910
	Key West.....	William John Hamilton Taylor, Vice-Consul..... For Key West.	May 22, 1906
	Pensacola .....	Eric Alexander Zelius, Vice-Consul..... For Florida, except the ports of Key West, Fernan- dina, Jacksonville, and Tampa.	June 6, 1906
	Tampa .....	Barton Hewitt Smith, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 3, 1910
Georgia.....	Savannah .....	Einar Storm Trosdahl, Vice-Consul..... For Georgia.	Dec. 5, 1906
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Fritz Anton Klamp, <sup>g</sup> in charge of Consulate..... For Hawaii.	May 14, 1913
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	Oscar Hauman Haugan, Consul..... For Illinois, Indiana, and Michigan.	Jan. 28, 1911
Iowa .....	Decorah .....	Johannes B. Wist, Vice-Consul..... For Iowa.	May 7, 1906
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Andreas Emil Ugland, Vice-Consul..... For Louisiana.	May 21, 1906
Maine.....	Portland .....	Percy Firmin Keating, Vice-Consul..... For Maine.	July 11, 1911
Maryland .....	Baltimore .....	Arthur Frederick Sidebotham, Vice-Consul..... For Maryland.	May 23, 1906
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Peter Justin Paasche, Vice-Consul..... For Massachusetts.	July 11, 1906
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	..... Vice-Consul.. For Michigan.	
Minnesota.....	St. Paul .....	Engbreth Hagbarth Hobe, Consul..... For Idaho, Iowa, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	May 3, 1906
Mississippi .....	Gulfport .....	Valdemar Aagaard, Vice-Consul..... For Mississippi.	Dec. 11, 1911
Missouri.....	St. Louis .....	Johan Guldbrand Børresen, Vice-Consul..... For Missouri.	Apr. 25, 1907
Montana .....	Great Falls.....	Ingolf Ahrentz Hovind Stub, Vice-Consul.....	June 13, 1912
Nebraska.....	Omaha .....	A. L. Undeland, Vice-Consul..... For Nebraska.	May 7, 1906
New York.....	Buffalo.....	Sören Th. M. B. Kielland, Vice-Consul.....	May 8, 1906
	New York City.....	Christopher Ravn, Consul-General..... For the United States (except the Territory of Hawaii) and Porto Rico.	May 1, 1906
	Niagara Falls.....	Ferdinand Bülow Lunde, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 5, 1911
North Carolina.....	Wilmington .....	Job Morten August Stillesen, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 10, 1911
		Walter Smallbones, Vice-Consul..... For North Carolina.	Mar. 19, 1913
North Dakota.....	Grand Forks.....	Halfdan Bendeke, Vice-Consul..... For North Dakota.	May 7, 1906
Ohio.....	Cleveland .....	Ole M. Friestad, Vice-Consul..... For Ohio.	May 5, 1906
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Endre Martin Cederbergh, Vice-Consul..... For Oregon.	Oct. 22, 1906
Pennsylvania .....	Philadelphia .....	Christian Moe, Vice-Consul..... For Pennsylvania.	June 3, 1910
Philippine Islands.....	Cebu .....	Guy Walford, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 9, 1912
	Hilo.....	Tomo Hugh Wolseley Price, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 1, 1912
	Manila .....	Harold M. Pitt, Consul..... For Philippine Islands.	Sept. 6, 1911
Porto Rico.....	Ponce .....	Thomas Edward Lee, Vice-Consul..... For the Department of Ponce	July 11, 1906
	San Juan.....	Alfonso Manuel Fernandez, Consul..... For the island of Porto Rico.	Apr. 3, 1910
South Carolina .....	Charleston.....	Chr. J. Larsen, Vice-Consul..... For South Carolina.	May 22, 1906

## NORWAY PARAGUAY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
South Dakota.....	Yankton.....	Sigurd O. Hanger, Vice-Consul.....	May 3, 1913
Texas.....	Galveston.....	John W. Focke, Vice-Consul.....	May 8, 1905
		For Texas, except the harbors of Port Arthur and Sabine Pass.	
	Port Arthur.....	John Robert Adams, Vice-Consul.....	May 22, 1906
		For Port Arthur and Sabine Pass.	
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	Anton H. Boxrud, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 21, 1912
		For Utah.	
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Henry Curtis Blackiston, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 18, 1912
		For Newport News.	
	Norfolk.....	Aubrey Gregory Bailey, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 4, 1908
		For Virginia, except the port of Newport News.	
Washington.....	Port Townsend.....	Oscar Klöcker, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1908
		For the counties of Chehalis, Clallam, Island, Jefferson, Kitsap, Mason, Pacific, San Juan, and Wahkiakum.	
	Seattle.....	Thomas Samuel Huntington Kolderup, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 5, 1905
		For the counties of Chelan, Douglas, Ferry, King, Lincoln, Okanogan, Skagit, Snohomish, Spokane, Stevens, and Whatcom.	
	Tacoma.....	Ole Granrud, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 7, 1912
		For the counties of Adams, Asotin, Benton, Clarke, Columbia, Cowlitz, Franklin, Garfield, Kittitas, Klickitat, Lewis, Pierce, Skamania, Thurston, Wallawalla, Whitman, and Yakima.	
Wisconsin.....	Milwaukee.....	Olaf I. Rove, Vice-Consul.....	May 7, 1906
		For Wisconsin.	
<b>PANAMA.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Miguel C. Avilés P., Consul.....	Mar. 6, 1913
		Miguel Alvarez S., Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 17, 1913
		Julio Zambeta, Consul Agent.....	May 26, 1910
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Tomás L. Duque, Honorary Consul.....	Dec. 14, 1909
	San Diego.....	Alexander Morrice, Honorary Consul.....	May 23, 1913
	San Francisco.....	Alejandro Briceño, Consul.....	July 5, 1912
		José E. de Veaza, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	July 17, 1913
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Leopoldo J. Castellanos, Honorary Consul.....	Oct. 13, 1913
Georgia.....	Atlanta.....	Russell Hopkins, Consul.....	May 12, 1905
Hawaii.....	Hilo.....	Reginaldo F. Guard, Consul.....	Jan. 11, 1906
	Honolulu.....	Augusto Márquez, Honorary Consul.....	Apr. 23, 1910
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	D. H. Turner, Consul.....	Feb. 6, 1913
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Rodolfo Perez, Consul-General.....	July 27, 1909
		Nathan Eisenmann, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 25, 1912
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	James F. Ferguson, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 6, 1905
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Arthur P. Cushing, Consul.....	Sept. 22, 1911
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	Burwell Richard, Honorary Consul.....	Apr. 10, 1912
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Loren O. Booram, Consul.....	Dec. 5, 1910
	St. Louis.....	Honorary Consul.....	
New York.....	New York City.....	Manuel Quintero V., Consul-General.....	June 2, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Wilfred H. Schoff, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1904
Porto Rico.....	Ponce.....	Matias Vidal, Honorary Consul.....	May 10, 1911
	San Juan.....	Charles Vere, Consul.....	Feb. 4, 1905
Texas.....	Galveston.....	A. A. Van Alstyne, Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1905
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	John D. Leitch, Honorary Consul.....	Nov. 11, 1909
Washington.....	Puget Sound.....	Harry S. Garfield, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1905

## PARAGUAY.

Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Elliott K. Rickarby, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 18, 1901
California.....	San Francisco.....	Eustorjio Calderón, Consul.....	May 10, 1913
Delaware.....	Wilmington.....	Alfredo L. Demorest, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 28, 1913
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Consul-General.....	
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Consul.....	
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Consul.....	
Indiana.....	Indianapolis.....	Charles E. Coffin, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 31, 1900
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Guillermo Love, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 7, 1902
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Harold A. Meyer, Consul.....	Mar. 25, 1911
Michigan.....	Detroit.....	Juan Walker, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 7, 1902

## PARAGUAY-PORTUGAL.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Guillermo C. Winsborough, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 7, 1902
	St. Louis.....	James E. Brock, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 25, 1913
New Jersey.....	Newark.....	James A. Coe, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 7, 1902
	Trenton.....	Vice-Consul.....	
New York.....	Buffalo.....	Alfredo J. Miller, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1913
	New York City.....	Felix Auedigne, Consul-General.....	July 13, 1902
		For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	
Ohio.....	Rochester.....	William Wallace White, Consul.....	Jan. 23, 1908
		John M. Ives, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 11, 1904
	Cincinnati.....	Irwin F. Westheimer, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 29, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Rodman Wanamaker, Consul-General.....	July 31, 1908
		For Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Missouri, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.	
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Reese M. Fleischmann, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 19, 1913
		Manuel Fernandez Juncos, Consul.....	Feb. 4, 1903
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Consul.....	
		For Norfolk and Newport News.	
	Richmond.....	M. D. Hoge, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 6, 1902
<b>PERSIA.</b>			
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Consul-General.....	
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Milton Seropyan, Vice-Consul.....	June 9, 1904
New Jersey.....	Jersey City-Hoboken.	Alphonse Rutis, <sup>a</sup> Consul-General.....	Nov. 15, 1911
		For New Jersey and Pennsylvania.	
New York.....	New York City.....	H. H. Topukyan, Consul-General.....	May 21, 1909
		Dikran Khan Kelekian, Consul.....	Nov. 28, 1902
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Hag Herant Pakradooni, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 11, 1903
<b>PERU.</b>			
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Elmer F. Mackusick, Consul.....	May 29, 1906
	San Diego.....	E. J. Louis, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 14, 1901
	San Francisco.....	Enrique Grau, Consul.....	May 20, 1899
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Consul.....	
		For Florida and Georgia.	
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Bruce Cartwright, jr., Consul.....	Sept. 19, 1911
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	W. M. L. Fiske, Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1906
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Richard Barthel, Consul.....	June 2, 1905
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	O. G. H. E. Kehrhaun, Consul.....	June 10, 1903
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Eugenio C. Andres, Consul.....	Mar. 29, 1904
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Claude H. Wetmore, Consul.....	Sept. 25, 1913
New York.....	New York City.....	Eduardo Higginson, Consul-General.....	Jan. 29, 1904
Ohio.....	Toledo.....	Charles Scott Rowley, Consul.....	Nov. 19, 1912
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Carlos Barreto, Consul.....	Dec. 13, 1909
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Wilfredo H. Schoff, Honorary Consul.....	May 12, 1898
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Antonio Maria Barreto, Consul.....	Dec. 5, 1911
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	Dr. Manuel J. Nuñez, Consul.....	May 28, 1907
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Consul.....	
		For North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.	
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	E. J. Rudgard Wigg, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 17, 1908
Washington.....	Port Townsend and Puget Sound.	F. Albert Bartlett, Consul.....	Apr. 7, 1908
	Tacoma.....	Luis M. Duarte, Consul.....	Aug. 15, 1910
<b>PORTUGAL.</b>			
California.....	San Francisco.....	Simão Lopes Ferreira, Consul.....	Oct. 15, 1909
		For San Francisco and its consular district.	
		Manoel Teixeira Freitas, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 11, 1912
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	Emmanuele Fronani, Vice-Consul.....	June 5, 1911
Florida.....	Key West.....	José Guilherme Piodella, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1912
	Pensacola.....	Juan L. Borrás, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 24, 1884
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torras, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 27, 1880
	Savannah.....	Vice-Consul.....	
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Antonio de Souza Canavarro, Consul-General.....	Sept. 21, 1910

## PORTUGAL SIAM.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Illinois .....	Chicago .....	S. Chapman Simms, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 25, 1893
Louisiana .....	New Orleans.....	Luiz da Costa Carvalho, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1912
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Adelbert W. Mears, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 11, 1907
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Jorge da Silveira Duarte d'Almeida, Consul.....	June 21, 1911
		For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	
		Camillo Camara, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 26, 1913
		For Boston.	
Mississippi .....	Gulfport.....	John Paoly, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 6, 1909
		For Gulfport and its district.	
New York .....	New York City....	Carlos Rangel de Sampaio, Consul-General.....	May 23, 1913
		For all the States except California, Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Hampshire, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Washington.	
		Carlos Olavo Correia d'Azevedo, Vice-Consul.....	July 19, 1912
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	J. J. de Macedo, jr., Vice-Consul.....	June 9, 1909
		For Philadelphia and its district.	
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	Daniel R. Williams, Consul.....	Feb. 14, 1912
		For the Philippine Islands.	
Porto Rico.....	San Juan.....	José Maria Lomba, Consul.....	July 13, 1910
		Dr. Esteban Garcia Cabrera, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 9, 1900
Virginia.....	Newport News and Norfolk.	James Haughton, Vice-Consul.....	June 4, 1899

## RUSSIA.

Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Murray Wheeler, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 4, 1892
California.....	San Francisco.....	Pierre Rojdestwensky, Consul-General.....	Aug. 12, 1909
		Ambrose Gherini, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 8, 1911
		For Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.	
Florida.....	Pensacola .....	Fannin Chipley, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 23, 1902
Georgia.....	Savannah .....	..... Vice-Consul...	
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Auguste Marqués, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 8, 1911
Illinois.....	Chicago .....	Victor Chiehkine, Consul.....	July 19, 1912
		Baron Bernhard Uxkull, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 20, 1913
		For Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.	
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	..... Vice-Consul...	
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Joseph A. Conry, Consul.....	Sept. 20, 1912
New York .....	New York City....	Michel Oustinow, Consul-General.....	Mar. 19, 1913
		Baron O. A. Korff, <sup>10</sup> Vice-Consul.....	June 6, 1913
Oregon.....	Portland .....	..... Vice-Consul...	
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia .....	William Tacker, Consul.....	Sept. 20, 1912
Philippine Islands.....	Manila .....	..... Vice-Consul...	
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Carl C. Biehl, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 29, 1911

## SALVADOR.

California.....	San Francisco.....	Encarnación Mejía, Consul-General.....	Mar. 27, 1901
		For the United States.	
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Antonio Peralta L., <sup>11</sup> in charge of Consulate.....	July 2, 1913
New York.....	New York City....	José Alfaro Morán, Consul.....	Mar. 11, 1913

## SERVIA.

New York.....	New York City....	Michel Poupine, Honorary Consul-General.....	June 9, 1911
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## SIAM.

California.....	San Francisco.....	Henry G. W. Dinkelspiel, Consul.....	Oct. 13, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago .....	Milward Adams, Consul.....	Feb. 23, 1906
New York.....	New York City....	Loring Townsend Hildreth, Consul.....	June 24, 1902

## \*SPAIN.

Alabama.....	Mobile .....	Juan Llorea y Martí, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 18, 1911
		For Alabama.	
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Fernando Carrere Diaz, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	May 18, 1912
		For the counties of Imperial, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, Santa Barbara, and Ventura.	



## SPAIN.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
California (continued).....	San Francisco.....	Count Esteban de Salazar y Cologan, Consul..... For Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.	Jan. 2, 1903
		Arturo Brand, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 6, 1911
Florida.....	Fernandina.....	Santiago Carrio, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1900
	Pensacola.....	J. Garriga, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 2, 1911
	Tampa.....	Alejandro Nistal y Casas, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For the port and municipality of Tampa.	May 27, 1904
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torras, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	June 14, 1900
	Savannah.....	Javier Esteve y Borrell, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.	Jan. 11, 1905
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Ignacio de Arana y Abreu, Consul..... For Hawaii.	Oct. 12, 1911
		Thomas Farrington Sedgwick, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 26, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Berthold Singer, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 24, 1904
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Alejandro Berea y Rodrigo, Consul..... For Arkansas, Colorado, Kansas, Louisiana, New Mexico, and Oklahoma.	Apr. 24, 1911
		Delín Vilá, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1912
Maine.....	Portland.....	Chauncey Red Burr, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Maine.	Dec. 30, 1905
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	..... Honorary Vice-Consul..... For the District of Columbia and Maryland.	
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Pedro Mackay de Almeida, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	June 5, 1904
Mississippi.....	Gulfport.....	Alberto Christ Aldecoa, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Mississippi.	Dec. 3, 1912
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	James Arbuckle, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 17, 1906
New York.....	New York City.....	Francisco Javier de Salas y Schar, Consul-General..... For Connecticut, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.	Sept. 2, 1913
		Fernando Pérez del Pulgar y Aguirre, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 30, 1912
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Horace Chester Newcomb, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Delaware and Pennsylvania.	Dec. 2, 1901
Philippine Islands.....	Cebu.....	Cristobal Garcia, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Bohol, Cebu, Leyte, and Samar.	Mar. 30, 1909
	Iloilo.....	Juan Estrada y Acebal, Consul..... For the Visayas and Calamianes Islands, Paragua, Masbate, Tablas, Sibuyan, the islands adjacent thereto except Cebu, and the Sulu Archipelago.	Sept. 26, 1907
	Manila.....	Guillermo Leyra y Roquer, Consul-General..... General jurisdiction over the Philippine Archipelago; special jurisdiction over the Batanes and Babuyan Islands, Luzon, Mindoro, Guam, and the territory of the Philippine Archipelago, except the consular district of Iloilo.	Oct. 4, 1913
		Alberto de la Guardia Ojea, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 6, 1911
Porto Rico.....	Aguadilla.....	Juan Casellas, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Aguadilla and its district.	Oct. 12, 1911
	Arecibo.....	..... Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Arecibo, Barceloneta, Camuy, Ciales, Hatillo, Manati, Morovis, Quebradillas, Utuado, and Vega-Baja.	
	Humacao.....	Antonio Ma. Oms y Call, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Ceiba, Fajardo, Hato Grande or San Lorenzo, Humacao, Juncos, Luquillo, Naguabo, Piedras, and Yabucoa.	Dec. 21, 1899
	Mayagüez.....	Juan Vazquez y Lopez Amor, Honorary Consul..... For Anasco, Cabo Rojo, Hormigueros, Lajas, Las Marias, Maricao, Mayagüez, Sabana Grande, and San German.	Dec. 21, 1899
		Francisco Pelegri Roger, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 13, 1904
	Ponce.....	Florencio Suarez, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For the district of Ponce.	Sept. 27, 1904
	San Juan.....	Emilio de Motta y Ortiz, Consul..... For Porto Rico.	Oct. 30, 1912
		José María Martínez y de Pons, Vice-Consul.....	July 13, 1911
	Vieques.....	Avelino Portela Rolán, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Vieques and its district.	Dec. 4, 1906

## SPAIN—SWITZERLAND.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Charles F. Middleton, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For South Carolina.	July 18, 1911
Texas.....	Brownsville.....	Emilio C. Forto, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 13, 1912
	Galveston.....	Hendrich Mosle, Honorary Vice-Consul..... For Texas, except Brownsville.	June 14, 1900
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Arthur C. Humphreys, Honorary Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 7, 1909
<b>SWEDEN.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Harold Green Grimley, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 4, 1910
Alaska.....	Nome.....	..... Vice-Consul..	
California.....	Los Angeles.....	Gottlieb Eckdahl, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 24, 1913
	San Diego.....	Nils Mahnberg, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 20, 1908
	San Francisco.....	William Matson, Consul..... For Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.	Apr. 29, 1908
		Fredrik Westerberg, Vice-Consul.....	July 29, 1908
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Walter Anders Peterson, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 18, 1910
Florida.....	Pensacola.....	Charles McKenzie-Oerting, Vice-Consul.....	July 11, 1906
Georgia.....	Savannah.....	Andrew John Ritch, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 4, 1910
Hawaii.....	Honolulu.....	Georg Friedrich Rodiek, Consul..... For the Territory of Hawaii.	July 16, 1907
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	John R. Lindgren, Consul..... For Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin.	Oct. 8, 1908
		Henry S. Henschen, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 27, 1909
Iowa.....	Sioux City.....	Gustavus Nelson Swan, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 11, 1899
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Gustaf Reinhold Westfeldt, jr., Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 4, 1910
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Paul Gerhard Luediger Hilken, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 14, 1912
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Birger Gustaf Adolf Rosentwist, Vice-Consul.....	June 21, 1906
Michigan.....	Grand Haven.....	Daniel Frederick Pagelson, Vice-Consul.....	July 12, 1904
Minnesota.....	Minneapolis.....	C. A. Smith, Consul..... For Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wyoming.	Oct. 8, 1908
		Carl Edvard Wallerstedt, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 30, 1909
	St. Paul.....	Joseph Ansgarius Jackson, Vice-Consul.....	July 13, 1909
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	Johan Gustaf Nelson, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 4, 1909
Nebraska.....	Omaha.....	Emric M. Stenberg, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 13, 1909
New York.....	New York City.....	Magnus Claeholm, Consul..... For Alabama, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.	Jan. 6, 1909
		Carl Gotthard Gylfe Anderberg, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 18, 1910
North Dakota.....	Grand Forks.....	Andrew Isidor Widlund, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 17, 1906
Ohio.....	Cleveland.....	Laurentius Ludwig Malin, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 31, 1895
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Elof Valdemar Lidell, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 20, 1908
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Marcel Alonzo Viti, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 17, 1906
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Herman Forst, Consul.....	Oct. 8, 1910
Porto Rico.....	Ponce.....	Max Karl Wilhelm Heine, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 4, 1910
	San Juan.....	Johann Friedrich von Uffel Schomburg, Consul..... For the island of Porto Rico.	July 10, 1907
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Louis Albert Adoue, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 4, 1912
Utah.....	Salt Lake City.....	Jacob Bolin, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 23, 1911
Virginia.....	Norfolk.....	Henning Fernstrom, Vice-Consul.....	June 18, 1907
Washington.....	Port Townsend.....	Oscar Klöcker, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 4, 1905
	Seattle.....	Andrew Chiberg, Vice-Consul.....	Aug. 2, 1879
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	..... Vice-Consul..	
<b>SWITZERLAND.</b>			
California.....	San Francisco.....	John Freuler, Consul..... For California and Nevada.	Oct. 27, 1913
		..... Vice-Consul..	
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Paul Weiss, Consul..... For Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, and Utah.	Apr. 7, 1911
		Max Waessel, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 14, 1912

## SWITZERLAND—URUGUAY.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
District of Columbia.....	Washington.....	The Legation of Switzerland in Washington has charge of consular matters in the District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, and Maryland.	
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Arnold Holinger, Consul..... For Iowa, northern Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin	Feb. 19, 1892
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Eugène Hildebrand, Vice-Consul..... Emile Böhn, Consul..... For Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, and South Carolina.	Feb. 17, 1911 July 29, 1910
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Alfred Karlen, Consul..... For Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming.	Mar. 27, 1911
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	John J. Meyer, Consul..... For Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, and southern Illinois.	Feb. 29, 1912
New York.....	New York City.....	Louis H. Junod, Consul..... Henri Escher, Vice-Consul..... For Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, and Vermont.	Nov. 22, 1912 Nov. 27, 1912
Ohio.....	Cincinnati.....	Edmund Lüthy, Consul..... For Indiana, Kentucky, Ohio, and Tennessee.	June 30, 1909
Oregon.....	Portland.....	Albrecht Streiff, Consul..... For Idaho and Oregon.	May 19, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	..... Consul..... For Delaware, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.	
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	Otto Gmür, Consul.....	Feb. 17, 1911
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Ulrich Müller, Consul..... For Oklahoma and Texas.	Jan. 4, 1909
Washington.....	Seattle.....	Samuel J. Wettrick, Consul..... For Alaska and Washington.	Mar. 29, 1913
	Tacoma.....	J. M. Thüringer, Vice-Consul.....	Mar. 29, 1913
<b>TURKEY.</b>			
California.....	San Francisco.....	Maurice Hall, Honorary Consul.....	Mar. 1, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Charles Henrotin, Consul-General.....	July 3, 1893
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Avram Farhi Effendi, Consul-General.....	Oct. 29, 1911
New York.....	New York City.....	Djélal Bey, Consul-General..... Chah Mir Effendi, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 12, 1911 Jan. 17, 1913
Philippine Islands.....	Manila.....	..... Consul-General.....	
<b>URUGUAY.</b>			
Alabama.....	Mobile.....	Juan Llorca Marty, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 21, 1911
California.....	San Francisco.....	O. M. Goldaracena, Consul..... For California.	July 15, 1911
Florida.....	Apalachicola.....	Salomon Brash, Vice-Consul.....	June 19, 1905
	Jacksonville.....	..... Vice-Consul.....	
	Pensacola.....	Vicente J. Vidal, Commercial Agent.....	Oct. 30, 1913
Georgia.....	Brunswick.....	Rosendo Torras, Vice-Consul..... For Brunswick and Darien.	June 7, 1901
	Savannah.....	Ramon Esteve, Consul.....	Mar. 24, 1903
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Juan Moffitt, Consul.....	Feb. 11, 1904
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Rafael Marín, Vice-Consul.....	Jan. 20, 1912
Maine.....	Portland.....	..... Consul.....	
Maryland.....	Baltimore.....	Leonce Rabillon, Consul.....	Mar. 1, 1892
Massachusetts.....	Boston.....	Max Otto von Klock, Vice-Consul.....	Sept. 11, 1911
Mississippi.....	Pascagoula.....	Manuel L. Ros, Vice-Consul..... For Biloxi, Gulfport, and Pascagoula.	May 22, 1905
Missouri.....	Kansas City.....	Gabriel Madrid Hernandez, Vice-Consul.....	May 19, 1913
New York.....	Albany.....	Guillermo A. Saxton, Vice-Consul.....	Dec. 5, 1907
	New York City.....	Mario L. Gil, Consul-General..... For Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, New Hampshire, Nebraska, Nevada, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.	Oct. 21, 1912
		Alfredo Metz Green, Consul.....	Mar. 2, 1907
		Henry H. Jennings, Vice-Consul.....	July 15, 1911

## URUGUAY—VENEZUELA.

State.	Residence.	Name, rank, and jurisdiction.	Date of recognition.
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....	Rodman Wanamaker, Consul.....	Sept. 8, 1911
Porto Rico.....	Mayagüez.....	Jacobo Bravo y Gonzalez, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 30, 1906
	Ponce.....	For Aguadilla and Mayagüez. Carlos Armstrong, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 30, 1906
	San Juan.....	For Guayama and Ponce. Manuel Méndiz Morales, Consul.....	Feb. 3, 1913
		Manuel Gomez Lopez, Vice-Consul.....	Feb. 3, 1913
		For Arecibo, Bayamon, and Humacao.	
South Carolina.....	Charleston.....	Vice-Consul.....	
Texas.....	Galveston.....	Enrique Schroeder, Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 28, 1902
	Port Arthur.....	Thomas Rice, Vice-Consul.....	May 19, 1913
Virginia.....	Newport News.....	Enrique C. Blackiston, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 25, 1909
	Norfolk.....	Aubrey G. Bailey, <sup>10</sup> Vice-Consul.....	Nov. 19, 1909
Washington.....	Seattle.....	D. B. Roy Anderson, Vice-Consul.....	Oct. 21, 1912
<b>VENEZUELA.</b>			
California.....	San Francisco.....	Joseph Lander Eastland, Consul.....	Mar. 31, 1906
Florida.....	Jacksonville.....	James V. Muñoz, Honorary Consul.....	Apr. 29, 1913
Illinois.....	Chicago.....	Alberto W. Brickwood, Honorary Consul.....	June 6, 1912
Louisiana.....	New Orleans.....	Vicente Pérez León, Consul.....	Oct. 25, 1913
Missouri.....	St. Louis.....	James The Graeme Arbuckle, Honorary Consul.....	Dec. 28, 1910
New York.....	New York City.....	Pedro Rafael Rincones, Consul-General.....	Nov. 10, 1911
		Antonio Duplat, Vice-Consul.....	July 18, 1912
		Hector Pereira Alvarez, Consul.....	Jan. 3, 1913
Pennsylvania.....	Philadelphia.....		
Porto Rico.....	Arecibo.....	Sebastián Bonet, Consul.....	May 5, 1908
	Mayagüez.....	Adolfo Steffens, Consul.....	Jan. 5, 1907
	San Juan.....	Juan Vicente Camacho, Consul.....	Apr. 7, 1913
		Juan Eugenio Medina, Vice-Consul.....	Apr. 25, 1912
Washington.....	Tacoma.....	C. E. Lucian Agassiz, Honorary Consul.....	Oct. 22, 1912

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# 1913.

## JULY.

S.	M.	T.	W.	T.	F.	S.
...	...	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	...	...

## OCTOBER.

S.	S.	M.	T.	W.	T.	F.	S.
...	...	...	...	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	...	...	...	...	...

## AUGUST.

...	...	...	...	...	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30
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## NOVEMBER.

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## SEPTEMBER.

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## DECEMBER.

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14	15	16	17	18	19	20
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# 1914.

## JANUARY.

...	...	...	...	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

## APRIL.

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3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30

## FEBRUARY.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	31

## MAY.

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## MARCH.

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## JUNE.

...	...	...	...	...	...	1
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15
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23	24	25	26	27	28	29
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