

Maryland

L

158

.D17

1960/61

NINETY-FIFTH

ANNUAL REPORT

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

OF MARYLAND

1961

Manuscript
Library
College Park, Md.

STATE OF MARYLAND.
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

NINETY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

Maryland State Board of Education .

SHOWING CONDITION

Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1961



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Maryland.
 L
 158
 E117
 1963/4

MARYLAND DIRECTORY SCHOOL OFFICIALS MARYLAND STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

Name	Address	Term Expires
Jerome Frampton, Jr., President	Federalsburg	1964
George C. Rhoderick, Jr., Vice-president	Middletown	1961
Mrs. Kenneth S. Cole	Chevy Chase	1962
Mrs. J. Wilmer Cronin	Aberdeen	1966
Dwight O. W. Holmes	Baltimore	1965
Richard Schifter	Bethesda	1963
William L. Wilson	Cumberland	1967
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Secretary-Treasurer		

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

STATE OFFICE BUILDING

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 1

Name	Office
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr.	State Superintendent of Schools
David W. Zimmerman	Assistant State Superintendent
William S. Sartorius	Assistant State Superintendent in Administration, Finance, and Research
W. Theodore Boston	Director of Certification and Accreditation
Nettie B. Taylor	Director of Library Extension
Herschel M. James	Director of Vocational Education
Robert C. Thompson	Director of Vocational Rehabilitation
Willis H. White	Director of Instruction
E. Drusilla Chairs	Administrative Assistant II
Dorothy E. Young	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Anne M. Ryland	Senior Stenographer
Walter Blackwell	Chauffeur I

Division of Instruction—WILLIS H. WHITE, Director

Paul E. Huffington	Assistant Director and Supervisor of High Schools
*Mrs. Genevieve S. Blew	Supervisor of Instruction
George M. Crawford	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Gladys T. Hopkins	Supervisor of Curriculum
Mrs. Grace A. Dorsey	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred L. Sowers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Herbert R. Steiner	Supervisor of Physical Education
Sarah L. Leiter	Supervisor of Pupil Services
Mrs. Geneva E. Flickinger	Supervisor of Adult Education
Andrew W. Mason	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Rozelle J. Miller	Supervisor of Special Education
Thomas W. Pyles	Supervisor of High Schools
Lewin A. Wheat	Supervisor of High Schools
Beverly J. Sheain	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Beverly B. Armiger	Senior Stenographer
Mildred M. Faulstich	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Esther R. Furman	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Janet L. Harrison	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rosalind C. Lohrfinck	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Rena B. Levitz	Senior Stenographer
Agnes M. Roberts	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Oma R. McClung	Senior Typist

Division of Vocational Education—HERSCHEL M. JAMES, Director

Harry M. McDonald	Supervisor of Agriculture
Dwight P. Jacobus	Supervisor of Educational Services to Industry
Evelyn F. Miller	Supervisor of Home Economics
*Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	State Adviser for High School Homemakers Club
Frank H. Nachman	Counselor for Veterans On-the-Job Training Program
Elizabeth McGinnity	Stenographer-Secretary
Lillian O. Erpenstein	Senior Stenographer
Sandra R. Bush	Senior Stenographer
Florence M. Brady	Junior Clerk

Division of Certification and Accreditation—W. THEODORE BOSTON, Director

James L. Reid	Assistant Director and Supervisor of School Plant Planning
M. Eleanor Rice	Supervisor of Certification
Helen L. Widmyer	Supervisor of Accreditation
Harold D. Reese	Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education

* Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Eleanor G. Weagly	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
C. William Anthony	Supervisor of Teacher Recruitment
Ruth E. Hobbs	Assistant Supervisor of Equivalence Examinations
George A. Myers	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Charles C. Conlon	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Richard K. McKay	Assistant Supervisor of Trade Schools
Carroll L. Speck	Assistant Supervisor of Certification
Helen Ellis	Stenographer-Secretary
Elsie F. Forman	Stenographer-Secretary
Alice Algie	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie R. Gale	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Miriam Rieger	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Evelyn R. McClurkin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Bessie S. Price	Senior Stenographer
Bessie I. Rones	Senior Stenographer
Helen D. Wysocki	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Gertrude A. Gorrell	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Verlena Miller	Senior Clerk
Leah C. Dittmar	Senior Clerk
Mrs. Hanna Zusman	Senior Clerk
Helen D. Trumbauer	Senior Clerk

Division of Library Extension—NETTIE B. TAYLOR, Director

Mae Graham	Supervisor of Public School Libraries
Doris L. Anderson	Stenographer-Secretary
Martha J. Keydash	Senior Stenographer

STATE CURRICULUM CENTER 400 Cathedral Street, Baltimore 1

Eleanor Hocker	Counselor
M. E. Naomi Johnson	Associate Librarian
Mrs. Margaret J. Smith	Library Assistant
Louis Myers	Service Worker

Division of Administration, Finance, and Research WILLIAM S. SARTORIUS, Assistant State Superintendent

William L. Barall	Supervisor of Finance
Wesley N. Dorn	Supervisor of Instruction (Research)
R. Christine Hogan	Supervisor of Research
Howard E. Bosley	Supervisor of Teachers College Business Management
Morris W. Rannels	Supervisor of Transportation
Charles V. Akeley	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Bernard G. Geyer	Assistant Supervisor of Finance
Mrs. Anne K. Carroll	Assistant Supervisor of Research
Helen D. George	Editor
Jesse C. Gawthrop	Auditor
Margaret E. Albaugh	Administrative Assistant I
Mrs. Genevieve J. Nekervis	Statistician I
Mrs. Virginia K. Goldsmith	Statistician II
Mrs. Verda McCloy	Statistician II
Mrs. Mary E. Hoover	Principal Account Clerk I
Margaret F. Flahavan	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Laura Gaither	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mary B. Prince	Principal Account Clerk II
Phyllis E. Rodgers	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Dorothy M. Norris	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Ruth S. Friedland	Stenographer-Secretary
Carrye Hamburger	Stenographer-Secretary
Lenore Klein	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Dolores B. Jones	Report Typist
Mrs. Susan T. Brownfield	Statistical Clerk
Mrs. Clara P. Haffner	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ellen C. Gordon	Senior Typist
Mrs. Ruth V. Meyer	Tabulating Equipment Operator
Mrs. JoAnn Calvert	Key Punch Operator
Lloyd E. Holmes	Office Appliance Operator

Division of Vocational Rehabilitation—ROBERT C. THOMPSON, Director

W. Bird Terwilliger	Assistant Director
Lionel Burgess	Supervisor of Case Services
*George W. Keller	Asst. Supr. of Services for the Blind
*Francis J. Borges	Medical Consultant

* Part time

** Address: 2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Charlotte A. Sylvester	Stenographer-Secretary
Mrs. Florence B. Ackerman	Principal Stenographer
Anne Nusinov	Principal Stenographer

METROPOLITAN BALTIMORE OFFICE

2 West Redwood Street, Baltimore 1

Thomas D. Braun	Supervisor
J. Leo Delaney	Assistant Supervisor
Ernest O. Allnutt, Jr.	Counselor
Myrtle E. Chell	Counselor
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Cochran	Counselor
James G. Dashiell	Counselor
J. Bruce Edemy	Counselor
Mrs. Sue H. Flowers	Counselor
Martha R. Harrison	Counselor
Harold B. Hayes	Counselor
William W. Lamprell	Counselor
I. D. Medinger	Counselor
William B. Melville	Counselor
Charles L. Reis	Counselor
Ruth W. Ring	Counselor
Morris L. Scheer	Counselor
James D. Smyth	Counselor
M. Eugene Spurrier	Counselor
Lawrence E. Williams	Counselor
Emma Lueckert	Stenographer-Secretary
Mary E. Farnaudis	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mabel Dwyer	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Mary J. Ryan	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Frances S. Goodwin	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Louise T. Gregg	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Nancy H. Maslanka	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Vivien L. Seuer	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Eleanor M. Mosner	Senior Stenographer
Bell Sklar	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Olive M. Mayo	Receptionist

EASTERN SHORE DISTRICT

700 East Main Street, Salisbury

Raymond H. Simmons	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Jack R. Nichols	Counselor
1—Joseph E. Guschke	Counselor
2—Frank A. Tarbutton	Counselor
1—Mrs. Ruth K. Lunsford (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Dorothy H. Slagle (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anne E. Bishop	Senior Stenographer
1—P.O. Box 576, Easton Health Center, Centreville Road, Easton	
2—Board of Education, Chestertown	

SOUTHERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

4313 Hamilton Street, Hyattsville

Merl D. Myers	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Leslie B. Cole	Counselor
1—Feldon G. Nides	Counselor
2—Stanley J. Scher	Counselor
3—Carroll Walsh	Counselor
3—F. dePaul Whitehurst	Counselor
1—Mrs. Jeannette D. Dart (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Frances L. Winkler (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Mrs. Joan B. C. Clark	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Elizabeth Cruz	Senior Stenographer
1—Speer Building, 3 Church Circle, Annapolis	
2—Board of Education, La Plata	
3—26 South Perry Street, Rockville	

WESTERN MARYLAND DISTRICT

74 West Washington Street, Hagerstown

H. Dorsey Devlin	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
Bernard F. Kelly	Counselor
Edward J. Shuck	Counselor
1—John M. Cobun	Counselor
2—Stanley Hamilton, Jr.	Counselor
3—William C. Hill	Counselor

Name

Office

WESTERN MARYLAND (Cont'd)

1—Mrs. Betty J. Lovenstein (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
2—Mrs. Eleanor B. Gorsuch (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
3—Mrs. Elizabeth K. Baker (half-time)	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Alfreda E. Coffman	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Annie G. McCarty	Senior Stenographer
1—111 Union Street, Cumberland	
2—P.O. Box 121, Room 12, City Hall, Westminster	
3—115 East Church Street, Frederick	

DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS PROGRAM

(Old Age and Survivors' Insurance)

10 East Fayette Street, Baltimore 2

Robert L. Burton	Assistant Supervisor in Charge
David Forsyth	Junior Counselor
Arthur W. Rees	Junior Counselor
Minnie Gerber	Junior Counselor
Kathleen E. Scheve	Junior Counselor
* Hilary O'Herlihy, M.D.	Medical Consultant
* Mahmud Thamer, M.D.	Medical Consultant
* S. J. Venable, M.D.	Medical Consultant
Mrs. Octavia D. Hastings	Senior Stenographer
Elizabeth De Polo	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Julia A. Fanning	Senior Stenographer
Betty L. Block	Senior Typist

MARYLAND TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Board of Trustees and Office Staff

STATE OFFICE BUILDING

301 West Preston Street, Baltimore 1

Hooper S. Miles, Chairman	State Treasurer
Thomas G. Pullen, Jr., Vice-chairman	State Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary S. Ellis	Principal, North Salisbury Elementary School, Wicomico County
Louis L. Goldstein	State Comptroller
Willis H. White	Director, Division of Instruction, State Department of Education
John P. Mannion	Director
C. G. Cristis	Accountant
Edgar T. Pfaff	Administrative Assistant II
Mrs. Ruth F. Connell	Principal Account Clerk II
Mrs. Mildred Scott	Senior Account Clerk
Mrs. Edna Doyle	Accounting Machine Operator
Mrs. Emelia Kufer	Accounting Machine Operator
Eva Shagogue	Senior Stenographer
Mrs. Anna M. Novak	Senior Typist
Mrs. Anne Trhlik	Senior Clerk

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN MARYLAND

County	Library	Librarian
Allegany	Allegany County Library	Mary G. Walsh
Anne Arundel	Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library,	
	Annapolis	Esther King
Baltimore City	Enoch Pratt Free Library	Edwin Castagna, Director
Baltimore	Baltimore County Library, Towson	Richard Minnich
Calvert	Calvert County Library	Edward Hall
Caroline	Denton Public Library	
	Federalsburg Community Library	Mrs. William T. Messick
	Ridgely Community Library	Mrs. Paul Hoffman
Carroll	Carroll County Public Library, Westminster	Margaret J. Hoefler
Cecil	Cecil County Library, Elkton	Mrs. Dorothy W. Jefferson
Charles	Charles County Library, La Plata	Edward Hall
Dorchester	Dorchester County Public Library, Cambridge	Mrs. Margaret Henry
	Hurlock Free Public Library	Mrs. Floyd N. Harper
	Vienna Public Library	Mrs. Alan Webb
Frederick	C. Burr Artz Library, Frederick	Josephine Etchison
	Emmitsburg Public Library	Louise Sebald
	Thurmont Public Library	Mrs. Ernest Hammaker
Garrett	Ruth Enlow Library of Garrett County, Oakland	Edith Brock
Harford	Harford County Library, Bel Air	Roenna Fahrney
Howard	Howard County Library, Ellicott City	Mrs. Lenna Burgess
Kent	Chestertown Public Library	Cornelia Davis

* Part time

<i>County</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Librarian</i>
Montgomery	Montgomery County Department of Public Libraries, Gaithersburg	George B. Moreland
	Takoma Park Public Library	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt
Prince George's	Prince George's County Memorial Library, Hyattsville	Elizabeth B. Hage
Queen Anne's	Queen Anne's County Library, Centreville	Mrs. Mary M. Hoopes
St. Mary's	St. Mary's County Memorial Library, Leonardtown	Edward Hall
Somerset	Corbin Memorial Library, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty
	Princess Anne Public Library	
Talbot	Talbot County Free Library, Easton	Mrs. Elizabeth H. Baker
Washington	Washington County Free Library, Hagerstown	Roy Provins
Wicomico	Wicomico County Free Library, Salisbury	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.
Worcester	Worcester County Library	Mrs. Dorothy G. Moore

PRESIDENTS OF STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES

Earle T. Hawkins	Towson	William E. Henry	Bowie
R. Bowen Hardesty	Frostburg	Parlett L. Moore	Coppin, Baltimore-17
Wilbur Devilbiss	Salisbury		

ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPERVISORY STAFF

ALLEGANY COUNTY

108 Washington Street, Cumberland

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Ralph R. Webster	Superintendent of Schools
Richard T. Rizer	Assistant Superintendent and Supervisor of High Schools
Jack A. Petry	Supervisor of High Schools
Robert E. Pence	Supervisor of Physical Education
Arthur G. Ramey	Supervisor of Transportation
Margaret E. Doak	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mildred E. Willison	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Elizabeth I. Flake	Supervisor of Elementary Education
LaVern J. Hahn	Supervisor of Music Education
Julius D. Lonnholm	Supervisor of Vocational, Industrial, and Adult Education
Theodore P. Foote	Supervisor of Art Education
Ruth C. McColly	Supervisor of Home Economics
Joseph T. Downey	Supervisor of Maintenance
Gladys Miller Eaton	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Homer S. Higgins	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Esther M. Carter	Visiting Teacher
Glenn U. Hanna	Visiting Teacher
Eugene J. Hopkins	Visiting Teacher
Elizabeth Dixon Pitcher	Financial Secretary and Office Manager
Helen B. Diekerhoff	Secretary to the Superintendent

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY

Green Street, Annapolis

David S. Jenkins	Superintendent of Schools
Fred L. Alexander	Administrative Assistant
Mrs. Alice Torovsky	Secretary to the Superintendent
R. Harold McCann	Assistant Superintendent—Administration
Frank C. Gunderloy	Director of Construction
Ernest H. Herklotz	Supervisor of Purchasing
Mrs. Madolyn R. Leonard	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Dennis W. Turner	Supervisor of Maintenance
Frank G. Baker, Jr.	Supervisor of Transportation
Larry Bonari	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Leonard Johnson	Supervisor of Custodial Services
Henry G. Weaver	Assistant Supervisor of Custodial Services
Mrs. Mary Franke	Assistant in Finance
Ruth V. Dudderar	Assistant Superintendent—Elementary Schools
Richard R. Clopper	Director of Senior High Schools
Robert S. Shaffner	Director of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Eva M. Pumphrey	Director of Curriculum
Leviash Daniel	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Winifred B. Fowler	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Sarah V. Jones	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Carl Mauro	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia D. Moore	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Ruby G. Myers	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Everett Pettigrew	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Reed	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
H. Elizabeth Slater	Supervisor of Instruction—Elementary Schools
Mrs. Elizabeth B. Carroll	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Wayne M. Cornwell	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools

Name

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY (Cont'd)

Office

James W. Dunagan	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Annabelle E. Ferguson	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Mrs. Katherine K. Frantum	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Katharine Kibler	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Douglas S. King	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Edward Konick	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Betty J. Mitchell	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Dorothy Noble	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Roland Olson	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Joshua M. Potter	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Mrs. Glorious Shenton	Supervisor of Instruction—Secondary Schools
Doris Clements	Supervisor of Home Economics
Richard D. Carlson	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Margaret A. Adams	Supervisor of Music
William J. Callaghan	Supervisor of Physical Education
Mary E. Wellham	Supervisor of Art
Grady L. Ballard	Director of Personnel and Research
Mrs. Ellen T. Elliott	Assistant in Personnel
Mrs. Eleanor B. Waring	Director of Special Services for Children
Mary E. Moss	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Ruth P. Eason	Supervisor of Special Education
George E. Klinkhamer	Supervisor of Special Education
Marne L. Groff	School Psychologist
John Malcolm	School Psychologist
Jay Orr	Visiting Teacher
Esther Hamilton	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary C. Brown	Visiting Teacher
Alice Gilbert	Visiting Teacher
Jack Hogsten	Visiting Teacher
B. Lewis Landton	Visiting Teacher
Joseph Parlett	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Annie Witheridge	Visiting Teacher

BALTIMORE CITY

3 East Twenty-fifth Street, Baltimore 18

George B. Brain	Superintendent of Schools
Edwin Stein	Deputy Superintendent
Mary A. Adams	Assistant Superintendent, Elementary Education
Houston R. Jackson	Assistant Superintendent, Staff Services
William E. Lehr	Assistant Superintendent, School Facilities
John W. Lewis	Assistant Superintendent, Business Management
Vernon S. Vavrina	Assistant Superintendent, Secondary, Vocational, Adult Education
Robert O. Lloyd	Administrative Assistant, General Administration
Edward H. Goldstein	Special Assistant, General Administration
Richard L. Micherdzinski	Director of Art Education
Robert H. Nicholson	Director of Cafeterias
George F. Smith	Director of Equipment and Supplies
Edith V. Walker	Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. Pearl Goetz	Area Director of Elementary Education
Helen Hermon	Area Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. Marion C. Johnson	Area Director of Elementary Education
Mrs. E. Romaine Jones	Area Director of Elementary Education
Eleanor R. Shank	Area Director of Elementary Education
Elmon L. Vernier	Director of Health and Physical Education
M. Bernice Wiese	Director of Library Services
Emile H. Serposs	Director of Music Education
Walter A. Maccubbin	Director of Personnel
Angela M. Broening	Director of Bureau of Publications
Albert G. Packard	Director of Educational Testing Service
Leona C. Buchwald	Director of Guidance and Placement Service
Arthur Lichtenstein	Director of Special Services for Pupils
Orlando F. Furno	Director of Research
William J. Hucksoll	Director of Vocational Education
Wilmer V. Bell	Director of Adult Education
Harrie M. Selznick	Director of Special Education
Charles Golab	Director of School Buildings and Grounds
Alexina C. Stidham	Administrative Assistant, Secondary, Vocational, Adult Education
Lavinia W. Keagle	Special Assistant, Special Education
L. Merle Smuck	Supervisor of Audio-Visual Education
Mrs. Eloise Payne	Supervisor of Cafeterias
Elizabeth C. Bonthron	Supervisor of Cafeterias
John E. Wall	Supervisor of Cafeteria Facilities
H. Spilman Burns	Supervisor of Procurement of Supplies and Equipment
Dwight S. Caskey	Supervisor of Educational Equipment
Irvin R. Brose	Supervisor of Educational Supplies
O. Eugene Albright	Supervisor of School Accounting
Mrs. LaVerna W. Reed	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Rebecca E. Carroll	Supervisor of Elementary Education

BALTIMORE CITY (Cont'd)

Mrs. Lillian H. Dantley	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. A. Katherine Gross	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Charlotte M. Hurtt	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Carolyn E. Motschieder	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Catherine Brunner	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Marie B. Schnuck	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lily W. Stevenson	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Margaret Freudenberger	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Anna M. Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edith E. Hale	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Doris Hammond	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Maria Hammond	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jeannette Lewis	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lydia L. Atkins	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Helen A. Nitkoski	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lucille Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Margery Prout	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Calvin Carrington	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edith Corcoran	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Katherine Buckley	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Buleken	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jennette Caplan	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Ethel Cox	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Florence D. Bailey	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lenore Dickman	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Ethel Hooker	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Evelyn Josephson	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Evelyn Karas	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Ada Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edna Maciekowich	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Alma McMahon	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Gwendolyn Seaborn	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mary Metz	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Elaine Nolan	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Idelle Kieffe	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Anne Royer	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Edna Russell	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Sara Teiger	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Vera Carrington	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Jean Elfert	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Vashiti Jude	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Louise Tilden	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Anna Cella	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Dorothy Diehl	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Mary Veloso	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Madessa H. Wallace	Supervisor of Elementary Education
Mrs. Lillian B. Reid	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
Mrs. Pauline D. Smith	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
George F. Horn	Supervisor of Art, Secondary Education
Mrs. Virginia G. Timmons	Supervisor of Art, Secondary Education
Mrs. Elizabeth Walton	Supervisor of Art, Elementary Education
Andrew T. Norgan	Supervisor of Secondary Physical Education
Mary Elizabeth McCoy	Supervisor of Secondary Physical Education
Ruth C. Cinsky	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
R. Evelyn Douglass	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Dorothy V. Horine	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Eloise Thomas	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Leo C. Woods	Supervisor of Elementary Physical Education
Corwin H. Taylor	Supervisor of Instrumental Music Education
Don Regier	Supervisor of Secondary School Vocal Music
Mrs. Alice Rusk	Supervisor of Library Services
Lillie G. Patterson	Supervisor of Library Services
Olive Mumford	Supervisor of Library Services
Mrs. Margaret A. Binns	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Abia F. Jackson	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Constance Pawelek	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Eleanor M. Downs	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Della V. Weber	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Alice S. Beer	Supervisor of Elementary Music Education
Mrs. Hildreth S. Lambert	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
Herbert Stern	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
Anna M. Schone	Supervisor of Guidance and Placement Service
William C. McClean	Supervisor of Personnel
Elizabeth Armstrong	Supervisor of School Social Workers
Paul Yaffe	Supervisor of Psychological Services
Clara E. Grether	Supervisor of Research
Herschel H. Newlin	Administrative Supervisor of School Facilities
Dorothy M. Kell	Supervisor of English, Secondary Schools
Leonard Woolf	Supervisor of English, Secondary Schools
Mrs. Josie G. Smith	Supervisor of English, Secondary Schools

Name

BALTIMORE CITY (Cont'd)

Office

L. Earl Wellemeyer	Supervisor of English, Secondary Schools
Otto K. Schmied	Supervisor of Foreign Languages, Secondary Schools
Thomas D. Troy	Supervisor of Foreign Languages, Secondary Schools
Edward Biller, Jr.	Supervisor of Geography, Secondary Schools
Zelda B. Brenner	Supervisor of History, Secondary Schools
Frank Fairbank	Supervisor of History, Secondary Schools
Mrs. Edythe D. Myers	Supervisor of History, Secondary Schools
Eunice Bowers	Supervisor of Mathematics, Secondary Schools
William J. Gerardi	Supervisor of Mathematics, Secondary Schools
S. Leroy Taylor	Supervisor of Mathematics, Secondary Schools
Elra M. Palmer	Supervisor of Science, Secondary Schools
Mrs. Dorothy H. Fader	Supervisor of Science, Secondary Schools
Sidney Blum	Supervisor of Science, Secondary Schools
Robert Buxbaum	Supervisor of Science, Secondary Schools
James Francey	Supervisor of Vocational-Industrial Education
James O. Proctor	Supervisor of Vocational Education for Adults
E. Duncan Hyde	Supervisor of Business Education
Forest L. Lawton	Supervisor of Distributive Education
Nellie S. Buckey	Supervisor of Home Economics
Mrs. Suella Harrington	Supervisor of Home Economics
Stanley J. Pawelek	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Mrs. Koma Stinchcomb	Supervisor of Special Education in Secondary Schools
G. Edward Griefzu	Supervisor of Vocational-Industrial Education
Carl J. White	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Mrs. Katharine Whiteside-Taylor	Supervisor of Parent Education
William McK. Rawlings	Supervisor of General Adult Education
Mrs. Lois T. Murray	Supervisor of Special Education in Elementary Schools
Louise Young	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Lillian Maith	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Elsie Bevans	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Sadie Douglass	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Elsie Warrell	Supervisor of Special Education
Helen Knox	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Florence Owings	Supervisor of Special Education
Frank Bennett	Supervisor of Safety Education
Mrs. Eleanora B. Kane	Supervisor of Radio and TV Education
Ambrose Chlada, Jr.	Supervisor of School Facilities
Oscar L. Helm	Supervisor, General Adult Education
C. Wilson Knauff	Supervisor of Stores, Accounting, and Distribution
Wallace C. Kirk	Supervisor of Educational Supplies and Equipment
Charles A. Pertsch	Senior District Supervisor of Maintenance
James K. Legg	District Supervisor of School Buildings
Louis H. Reitz	Senior Supervisor of Heating, Plumbing, and Ventilating Installations
Albert S. Valench	Senior District Supervisor of School Buildings
Milton B. Malan	Supervisor of School Repair Shop
Kazimer Grabarkiewicz	Supervisor of Operations and Custodial Training
John P. Lockwich	Supervisor of Operating Engineers
Sampson D. Ruffin	Supervisor of School Building Operations
John D. Scanlon	Supervisor of School Building Operations
William T. Dorsey	Supervisor of School Custodians
Albert W. Clark, Jr.	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Edward A. Paris	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Louis Kopera	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Elmer P. Jennings	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Ernest Gambrell	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Albert F. Hartka	Supervisor of School Building Operations
Vernon H. Byus	Assistant Supervisor of Vocational Education
Jack F. Bocher	Supervisor of Transportation
Maurice L. Reilly	Business Manager, Cafeterias
Gustav A. Brandt	Senior Administrative Officer, Office Services
Mrs. May Richardson	Regional Cafeteria Manager
Mrs. Helen C. Starr	Head, Department of Home Visitor Service
Mrs. Barbara Levine	Head, Department of Speech Correction
Ruth Richards	Specialist in Personnel
Louis A. Sedlak	Specialist in Personnel
Edith Pruss	Specialist in Personnel
Walter Miller	Specialist in Personnel
John F. Giblette	Specialist in Aptitude Testing
Mrs. Cleo C. Ammen	Specialist in Aptitude Testing
Mary Jane Shapiro	Specialist in Reading Analysis
Charles Cephas	Specialist in School Social Work
Mrs. Marjorie Everingham	Specialist in School Social Work
Mrs. Dollie R. Walker	Specialist in School Social Work
Mrs. Eugenie Wheeler	Specialist in School Social Work
Maxwell J. Frankford	Specialist in School Social Work
Chester L. Kiser	Specialist in Research
Martin H. Ralla	Specialist in Research
Leaore M. Coard	Specialist in Personnel
Mrs. Minnie W. Graham	Specialist in Americanization, Citizenship and Elem. Education
Francis M. Froelicher	Associate in Education for Older Adults
Mrs. Margaret H. West	Secretary to the Superintendent

BALTIMORE COUNTY

Aigburth Manor, Towson 4

(1) Sollers Point High School, Sparrows Point 19

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Edward G. Stapleton	Superintendent of Schools
Joshua R. Wheeler	Assistant Superintendent in Administration
Hornor O. Elseroad	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
William T. Willis, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent in Finance
Morris R. Baker	Engineer in Charge of Construction, Operation and Maintenance
G. Alfred Helwig	Director of Curriculum
B. Melvin Cole	Director of Elementary Education
Norris A. King	Director of Secondary Education
Loyal W. Joos	Director of Educational Research and Planning
Charles M. DeWitt	Director of Pupil Services
Leon E. Grant	Director of Purchasing
Walter M. Gordon, Sr.	Director of Transportation
Walter M. Snyder	Director of Personnel
William A. Marshall, 3rd	Assistant Construction Engineer
Preston L. Grimm	Administrative Assistant to the Superintendent
Vincent Brant	Supervisor of High Schools
Helen E. Hale	Supervisor of High Schools
Joseph B. Hillyard	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Carey K. Sentz	Supervisor of High Schools
Jean C. Sisk	Supervisor of High Schools
Mary R. Childs	Supervisor of High Schools
Jean R. Moser	Supervisor of High Schools
Robert W. Gifford	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Margie B. Handy	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Samuel D. Herman	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Stella H. Johnston	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mervin L. Keedy	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Mary E. Saterlie	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louella H. Woodward	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Josiah A. Blacklock	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Shirley V. Conner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Katherine Dost	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clotilde Drechsler	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
(1) Mrs. Pauline J. Hobbs	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Gene M. Hastings	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hilda Kestner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Eleanor B. Requard	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Olive T. Jobes	Supervisor of Art
M. Ethel Troyer	Supervisor of Art
John W. Craft	Supervisor of Music
Nicholas Geriak	Supervisor of Music
Thomas R. Lawrence	Supervisor of Music
Harold S. Martin	Supervisor of Physical Education
James L. Miller	Supervisor of Physical Education
Thomas M. Greene	Supervisor of Business and Adult Education
Paul P. Plevyak	Supervisor of Business Education
Arthur A. Dick	Supervisor of Vocational Education and Industrial Arts
William A. Odell	Supervisor of Industrial Arts
Mary E. Kelleher	Supervisor of Home Economics
Ralph E. Kessler	Supervisor of Special Education
Elliott E. Lapin	Supervisor of Special Education
Gloria L. Engnoth	Supervisor of Special Education
Charles E. Leiman	Supervisor of Clinical Services
Anna R. Meeks	Supervisor of Guidance
Emma E. Williams	Supervisor of Guidance
William E. Kline	Supervisor of Testing
Mrs. Ruthetta L. Gilgash	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Adele Tomey Woronka	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
E. Lyle Root	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Elizabeth D. Hodges	Supervisor of Library Services
Dorothy A. McGinniss	Supervisor of Library Services
Mrs. Louise W. Erlbeck	Supervisor of Secondary Nursing Program
William O. Feader	Supervisor of Accounting
Herman C. Burton	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mildred E. Jones	Supervisor of Visiting Teachers
Herd S. Eburg	Supervisor of Plant Maintenance and Operation
Ian Gordon	Supervisor of Grounds Operations
Henry Schleisener	Supervisor of Grounds
Mrs. Margaret S. Farlow	Supervisor of Credentials
Herbert G. Otter	Assistant Supervisor, Plant Maintenance
Donald E. Custer	Assistant Supervisor Plant Operations
Thomas S. Bowyer	Assistant Supervisor, Grounds Maintenance
Gilbert Schiffman	Supervisor of Reading
Helen G. Huttenhauer	Assistant in Publications
*Merle S. Bateman	Assistant in Publications
Karl V. Sloop	Assistant in Audio-Visual Aids

* Part time

BALTIMORE COUNTY (Cont'd)

Fred C. Donovan	Assistant in Transportation
C. Thomas Dunnoek	Assistant in Transportation
Karl F. Swem	Assistant in Transportation
Ray H. Wingerd	Assistant in Transportation
William F. Stammer	Assistant in Transportation
H. Erich Koch	Assistant in Plant Operations
William C. Strasser	Specialist in Educational Information
John H. Day, Jr.	Assistant in Educational Information
Charles T. Mahan	Assistant in Real Estate and Records
Jack L. O'Donnell	Mechanical Assistant, Engineering
Andrew L. Bareham	Assistant in Grounds Maintenance
Charles F. Beyer	Assistant in Grounds Maintenance
Edgar J. Price	Assistant in Grounds Operation
W. LeRoy Willis	Assistant in Plant Operations
C. H. Brown, Jr.	Architectural Assistant
Edward R. Clemons	Assistant Landscape Architect
Charles E. Jockel	Assistant in Purchasing
Thomas Wilhelm, Jr.	Assistant in Purchasing
Kenneth C. Towle	Assistant in Statistics and Research
John H. Day, Jr.	Special Assistant
William J. Kinling	Assistant in Child Accounting
John C. McLaughlin	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
A. Price Ransone	Assistant in Educational Research and Planning
Allen M. Sutton	Assistant in Personnel
Joe H. Leckrone	Assistant in Personnel
Gertrude A. Wardell	Library Cataloguer
C. Barry Carpenter	Assistant in Accounting
Mrs. Olga D. Cooper	Psychologist
Mrs. Hermione H. Hawkins	Psychologist
David A. Loiry	Psychologist
Walter M. Musgrove	Psychologist
Marion H. Pelton	Psychologist
Sheldon K. Riggs	Psychologist
Roger E. Saunders	Psychologist
Mrs. Ruth E. Sherman	Psychologist
Arthur M. Green	Psychologist
Jordon Lawrence	Psychologist
Gloria M. McDowell	Psychologist
David H. Black	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Edna S. Congdon	Visiting Teacher
Wanda S. Greene	Visiting Teacher
John J. Hart	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Marie J. Hunycutt	Visiting Teacher
Thomas J. Jordan	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irma R. Kell	Visiting Teacher
Evelyn B. Maus	Visiting Teacher
(1) Mrs. Eliza S. McDaniel	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Vivian S. McIntosh	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances N. Osgood	Visiting Teacher
Angelo V. Quaranto	Visiting Teacher
Louis S. Sagi	Visiting Teacher
Helen-Louise Scarborough	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth Z. Steiner	Visiting Teacher
Mary L. Stoll	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Kathryn R. Stonesifer	Visiting Teacher
Susan Summers	Visiting Teacher
Edna S. Warwick	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Mary G. Wheeler	Visiting Teacher
F. Richard Keyton	Visiting Teacher
Delores M. Strauss	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Evelyn C. Norton	Financial Secretary to the Superintendent
Mrs. Carol J. Day	Secretary to the Superintendent

CALVERT COUNTY

Court House, Prince Frederick

Maurice A. Dunkle	Superintendent of Schools
Douglas M. Bivens, Jr.	Director of Instruction
Mrs. Thelma M. Cornish	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Mildred G. Finlon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Lola M. Parks	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Lloyd J. Falk	Supervisor of Maintenance
* William J. Middleton	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Virginia D. Parran	Chief Bookkeeper
E. Anne Yoe	Secretary to Superintendent

* Part time.

CAROLINE COUNTY

Law Building, Denton

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
Wilbur S. Hoopengardner	Superintendent of Schools
Louise C. Dennison	Supervisor of Instruction
Lewis W. Davis	Supervisor of Instruction
Fred G. Usilton	Supervisor of Instruction
Frederick H. Sheeley	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Richard W. Hall	Supervisor of Transportation and Special Services
Mrs. Bertha M. Williams	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Virginia M. York	Secretary-Bookkeeper
Mrs. Barbara J. Bacsak	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Myrtle Jane Good	Secretary
Elizabeth Ann Thawley	Secretary

CARROLL COUNTY

Carroll County Office Building, Westminster

Samuel M. Jenness	Superintendent of Schools
John F. Wooden, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Evon F. Bowers	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Maraget M. Bailer	Supervisor of High Schools
Fred L. Engle	Supervisor of High Schools
Ruth E. DeVore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Charles E. Reck	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
* Mae Prince	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Josephine D. West	Supervisor of Home Economics and Cafeterias
* Philip S. Royer	Supervisor of Music
Maye E. Grimes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Dolores J. Snyder	Visiting Teacher
Mary E. Huber	Visiting Teacher
Roland F. Hailley	Assistant in Custodial Services, School Lunch and Maintenance
Maurice V. Wolfe	Assistant in General Maintenance and Utilities
Charles E. Ecker	Supervisor of Transportation
* Herbert M. Phillips	Assistant in Transportation
Curvin M. Seitz	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Nadine Saylor	Assistant Financial Secretary
Mrs. Martha S. Gilbert	Secretary to the Superintendent
Treasa Bear	Receptionist and Stenographer
Mrs. Pauline D. Peterson	Secretary to the Supervisors

CECIL COUNTY

308 Court House, Elkton

Robert A. Gibson	Superintendent of Schools
Edwin B. Fockler	Supervisor of High Schools
William C. Graham	Supervisor of High Schools
Walter J. Finn	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Evelyn P. Kay	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Norman J. Moore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rachel E. Boyd	Supervisor of Home Economics
Edwin H. Barnes	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
James M. Renn	Supervisor of Maintenance
Samuel H. Dixon	Supervisor of Transportation
Louis P. Wright	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
Mrs. Mary A. Crouse	Visiting Teacher
Willard W. Taylor	Bookkeeper and Financial Secretary
Dorothy J. Moore	Secretary to Superintendent
Elaine J. Dawson	Secretary
Mrs. Adrienne L. Boyd	Secretary
Mrs. Ruth M. Diem	Secretary
Mrs. Marie L. Bruner	Secretary
Mrs. Barbara A. Halligan	Audiometrist
Leslie B. Pippin	Building Inspector

CHARLES COUNTY

Court House, Charles Street, La Plata

C. Paul Barnhart	Superintendent of Schools
Edward C. Turner	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Genevieve S. Brown	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Christine E. Pearson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Joseph C. Parks	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cecelia G. Farrall	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Georgia B. Lucas	Visiting Teacher

* Part time.

** Part time. Also serves as teacher in Robert M. Sr.-Jr. High School.

CHARLES COUNTY (Cont'd)

Margaret A. Posey	Supervisor of School Lunch Program and Purchasing
Mrs. Julia C. Totten	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Marianne M. Canter	Clerk
Mrs. Mary Jane Frere	Clerk
Mrs. Hazel J. Cary	Clerk
Peggy Lee Garner	Clerk
Mrs. Ann B. Thompson	Clerk

DORCHESTER COUNTY**Court Lane, Cambridge**

James C. Busick	Superintendent of Schools
Albert S. Farver	Supervisor of High Schools
Evelyn E. Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Viola J. Comegys	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John Armstrong	Supervisor of Transportation
John T. Comer, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
John A. Marshall, Jr.	Bookkeeper
Mrs. Mary W. LeCompte	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Dorothy S. Stephens	Secretary to Superintendent
Charlotte Jean Cantwell	Stenographer

FREDERICK COUNTY**115 East Church Street, Frederick**

James A. Sensenbaugh	Superintendent of Schools
Harry V. Frushour	Assistant Superintendent for Administration
Quentin L. Earhart	Assistant Superintendent for Instruction
* Duval W. Sweadner	Supervisor of Adult Education
Frederick J. Brown, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Evelyn F. S. Davis	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Mrs. Louise F. Thompson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Alice M. Love	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Warren R. Evans	Supervisor of Physical Education
Janice Wickless	Helping Teacher
Herman A. Hauver	Coordinator of Pupil Services
James L. Fisher	Supervisor of Music
Richard E. Summers	Supervisor of Art
Alice L. Robinson	Supervisor of Library Service
Mrs. Virginia D. Klos	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
* Mary A. Nuce	Supervisor of Home Economics
Paul L. Hoffmaster	Supervisor of Transportation
Paul E. Fogle	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Joseph Rexroad	Home Visitor
Mary M. Fiery	Home Visitor
Mrs. Dorothy Nelson	School Psychologist
Tolbert F. Lawyer	Supervisor of School Facilities
H. D. Williams	Assistant in Plant Operations
William J. E. Null	Assistant in Maintenance (Mechanical)
Allen R. Gaddis, III	Assistant in Administration
Mrs. Pauline J. Bowlus	Secretary to the Superintendent

GARRETT COUNTY**Fourth Street, Oakland**

Willard L. Hawkins	Superintendent of Schools
Foster D. Bittle	Supervisor of Junior-Senior High Schools
Edwin W. Elias	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Caroline Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
John L. Fitzwater	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Robert R. Martin	Supervisor of Transportation
Oren T. Graser	Supervisor of Maintenance
Mrs. Margaret S. McComas	Financial Secretary
Lucille Tasker	Secretary to Superintendent

HARFORD COUNTY**45 East Gordon Street, Bel Air**

Charles W. Willis	Superintendent of Schools
Benjamin S. Carroll	Assistant Superintendent
Howard B. Peters	Director of Instruction
C. Clark Jones	Director of Personnel
George B. Prettyman, Sr.	Director of Public Relations
Alfonso A. Roberly	Business Manager

* Part time

Name

Office

HARFORD COUNTY (Cont'd)

Violet A. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Hazel L. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Helen M. Fisher	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Jane M. Gent	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Richard J. Williams	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alden H. Halsey	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Dorothy M. Rowe	Supervisor of High Schools
Thomas L. Smith	Supervisor of High Schools
Annetta G. Wright	Supervisor of High Schools
John R. Walker	Supervisor of Industrial Education
W. Warren Sprouse	Supervisor of Music
James H. Clow, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles C. McCullough	Visiting Teacher
Joseph F. Snee	Visiting Teacher
George N. Bollinger	Administrative Assistant
Howard R. Cheek	Supervisor of Transportation
Earle B. Wagner	Administrative Assistant
Edward J. Plevyak	Administrative Assistant
Ralph H. Morgan	Building Engineer
Mrs. Alice W. Crowl	Financial Secretary
Ann L. Campbell	Secretary to Superintendent

HOWARD COUNTY

Court House Annex, Ellicott City

John E. Yingling	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Mary R. Hovet	Supervisor of High Schools
Frank B. Durigg	Supervisor of High Schools
Wilhelmina E. Oldfield	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary E. White	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Harry T. Murphy	Supervisor of Transportation
Gilbert E. Miller	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Walter D. Phelan	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Irene M. Johnson	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Sara S. Snapp	Secretary to Superintendent

KENT COUNTY

400 High Street, Chestertown

Reade W. Corr	Superintendent of Schools
Robert J. Johnson	Administrative Assistant
Carey E. Lacey	Supervisor of High Schools
Louise Hepbron	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
*Mrs. Sara B. Chambers	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Madeleine Fennell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
** George S. Rose	Supervisor of Testing and Guidance
Mrs. Clara M. Chaires	Chief Bookkeeper and Clerk
Mrs. Florence C. Ward	Secretary to Superintendent

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

Box 231, Rockville

C. Taylor Whittier	Superintendent of Schools
John A. Permenter	Assistant Superintendent
Richard E. Wagner	Acting Director of Secondary Education
James C. Craig	Director of Elementary Education
William A. Early	Director of Personnel
Paul A. Henry	Director of Administrative Services
Lester J. Welch	Director of School Facilities
Brian M. Benson	Director of Finance
Maxwell E. Burdette	Director of Research
Elaine Barnes	Director of Educational Services
Sonia Brenner	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William Broomall	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Anne Caldwell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Theophil I. K. Muellen	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Etheleen Daniel	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Agnes Drewry	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William Evans	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mary L. Grau	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marion O. Rockwood	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Lillian Klein	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Martha Ann Satterfield	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Edda Larimore	Supervisor of Elementary Schools

*Part time. Also Vice-principal at Garnett Elementary School.

**Part time.

Name

Office

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Cont'd)

M. Francis Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elsie Schurter	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Clare Stratemyer	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth Wilson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Philip Arsenault	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Marion Beckwith	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Thomas Bilek	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Sue M. Brett	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Kieran Carroll	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
William Fleming	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Greaney	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Leadore D. Du Bois	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Charles Proctor	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Jacob Rabinovich	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Ernest W. Snodgrass	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
William F. Brennan	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Thomas W. Stevenson	Assistant Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Murray L. Andrews	Supervisor of Libraries
**Genevieve S. Blew	Supervisor of Foreign Languages
Crescent J. Bride	Supervisor of Physical Education
Edmund T. Burke	Supervisor of Science
William C. Feddeman	Administrative Supervisor of Secondary Education
Noble V. Fritz	Supervisor of Commercial Education
Edmund S. Hoffmaster, Jr.	Assistant Supervisor of Science
Charles T. Horn	Supervisor of Music
Mary Mohler	Supervisor of Remedial Reading
Leonard Oass	Supervisor of Industrial Education
Chester Petranek	Assistant Supervisor of Music
Barbara Riley	Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education
Hazel Smith	Assistant Supervisor of Music
Marjorie St. Clair	Supervisor of Art
Miriam Tannhauser	Administrative Supervisor in Special Education
Elizabeth Engel	Assistant Supervisor in Special Education
Louise S. Walker	Supervisor of Audiovisual Aids
James W. Jacobs	Curriculum Coordinator
Mary H. Watson	Administrative Assistant to Assistant Superintendent
Helen M. Johnson	Supervisor of In-Service Education
John P. Causey	Assistant Director of Elementary Education
Ruth S. Gue	Assistant Director of Elementary Education
Helen P. Bready	Assistant Director of Secondary Education
Bob R. Nichols	Assistant Director of Secondary Education
Kenneth W. Rollins	Supervisor of Guidance
Julia Watkins	Supervisor of Home Arts
T. Owen Knight	Administrative Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Richard A. Cleveland	Visiting Teacher
Reno A. Continetti	Area Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Robert F. Fioranonti	Visiting Teacher
Mildred D. Clement	Visiting Teacher
Henry J. Glauque	Visiting Teacher
Jewel A. Green	Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Henley	Area Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Weymouth H. Judkins	Area Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Anne H. Medvick	Visiting Teacher
Edith P. Popenoe	Area Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Geraldine Reynolds	Visiting Teacher
Joseph Sagneri	Visiting Teacher
Henry Shetterly	Visiting Teacher
Marjorie Van Dien	Visiting Teacher
Eileen D. Wilkinson	Visiting Teacher
Edward A. Hebda	Visiting Teacher
William B. Prigg	Visiting Teacher
Cecile Finley	Chief Psychologist
William H. Ashbaugh	Psychologist
Gilbert Ghitelman	Psychologist
Charlotte M. Simos	Psychologist
George Usdansky	Psychologist
Margaret C. Battison	Assistant Psychologist
Miller Eves	Psychologist
Jane S. Harris	Assistant Psychologist
Pearl Haugh	Assistant Psychologist
Ruth Linn	Assistant Psychologist
Blanches Rochmes	Psychologist
Ernest C. Young	Assistant Psychologist
M. S. H. Johnston	Psychological Counselor in Special Education
Helen Kohut	Psychological Counselor in Remedial Reading
Alexander M. Gottesman	Administrative Assistant
Dorothy B. Waleski	Assistant for Information and Publications
Helen Joseph	Secretary to Superintendent
George V. Menke	Director of Operations and Safety
Otho H. Hawk	Supervisor of Buildings and Grounds

**Part time

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Cont'd)	
James L. Mullinix	Supervisor of Maintenance
Corelli A. David	Director of School Cafeterias
Jane B. Boyd	Supervisor of School Cafeterias
June R. Odor	Area Supervisor of School Cafeterias
James H. Sheldon	Director of Construction
John S. Jenkins	Architectural Assistant to Director of Construction
Frank Snyder	Administrative Aide to Director of Construction
Edward T. Michaels	Director of Purchasing
Anton Suttora	Supervisor of Purchasing
James R. Shade, Jr.	Director of Planning
Robert F. Bierly	Population Analyst
Earl L. Yates	Site Acquisition Aide
Richard N. Ream	Director of Transportation
Jack B. Powell	Assistant Director of Transportation
Richard B. Grove	Assistant Director of Finance
V. Wilson Campbell	Supervisor of Accounting
James B. Kline	Senior Accountant
Reginald J. Crockett	Internal Auditor
J. Gordon McDonald, Jr.	Supervisor of Insurance and Federal Aid
H. Douglas Hall	Supervisor of Payroll and I. B. M.
Wilton L. Kennedy	Assistant Supervisor of Payroll and I. B. M.
Irma B. Dumford	Supervisor of Personnel—Elementary
Forrest G. Shearin, Jr.	Assistant Supervisor of Personnel—Secondary
Gertrude G. Justison	Assistant Supervisor of Appraisal and Accounting
Rufus C. Browning	Assistant Director of Personnel
Malowe C. Aussen	Personnel Assistant in Statistics and Reports
Anne D. Langen	Personnel Assistant in Certification
Anne A. Tackett	Personnel Assistant in Elementary
Max K. Emerson	Transportation Area Supervisor
Robert E. Elliott	Transportation Area Supervisor
Charles Wyatt	Supervisor of Operations and Safety
Jerome L. Offutt	Field Supervisor of School Lunch
Roberta S. Abel	Director of Sites Acquisition
Gardner B. Jordan	Supervisor of Maintenance
William H. Melton	Administrative Aide to Director of Construction
Arnold A. Adams	Senior Accountant
Robert Kaufman	Supervisor of Research
Samuel M. Goodman	Supervisor of Testing
William O. N. Scott	Coordinator of Professional Advancement Program
Robert McCord	

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

Upper Marlboro

William S. Schmidt	Superintendent of Schools
Rowannetta S. Allen	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Elementary Education
George H. Robinson	Assistant Superintendent of Schools for Secondary Education
Thomas S. Gwynn, Jr.	Assistant Superintendent of Schools
Edward S. Beach, Jr.	Administrative Assistant
Robert Novak	Dean, Prince George's Community College
Margaret A. Beardsley	Supervisor of Kindergartens
Emma M. Bowman	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Eunice E. Burdette	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Rita M. Donovan	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
William W. Hall	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Leila V. Hardesty	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
A. Mildred Hoyle	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elisabeth C. Kelly	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Thomas Johnson	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Elizabeth McMahon	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Stella Spicknall	Supervisor of Reading Clinic
Mrs. Helen H. Brashears	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Nelda Davis	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Katherine Fossett	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Katherine Grimes	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Dora Kennedy	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Truman S. Klein	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Howard B. Owens	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Mrs. Mary Snouffer	Supervisor of Secondary Schools
Russell Olson	Coordinator of Adult Education Program and the Evening High School
Mrs. Mary Beth Wackwitz	Supervisor of Art Education
Mary A. Thompson	Supervisor of Health Education and Health Services
M. Gladys Dickerson	Supervisor of Home Economics
Warren Smeltzer	Supervisor of Industrial and Vocational Education
Mrs. Louise B. Bennett	Supervisor of Libraries
Mrs. Frances H. Lynch	Supervisor of Music
Mrs. Marilyn Krummel	Supervisor of Music
Vincent C. Holochwost	Supervisor of Physical Education
Ada M. Warrington	Supervisor of Physical Education

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY (Cont'd)

C. Elizabeth Rieg	Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Frances R. Fuchs	Assistant Supervisor of Special Education
Mrs. Margaret Conant	Coordinator of Parent Study Program
Eugenia Balsley	Supervisor of Publications
Francis Parker	Coordinator Safety Education Activities
Victor Rice	Coordinator of Testing and Research
Stanley Jacobson	Supervisor of Psychological Services
Betty Howard	School Psychologist
Mrs. Martha Odell	School Psychologist
Ferdinand Cardano	Helping Teacher
Bruce Hoak	Helping Teacher
Helen Bowman	Helping Teacher
John A. Woods	Helping Teacher
David Young	Helping Teacher
Marian E. Lobdell	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles O. Wendort	Assistant Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Mary Kay Gardner	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth W. Hamilton	Visiting Teacher
Lillian L. Harvey	Visiting Teacher
Willie M. Henson	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Barbara R. Jones	Visiting Teacher
M. Dorothy Jump	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Arlene A. Korn	Visiting Teacher
Robert C. Nabors	Visiting Teacher
Harry Rose	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Charlotte Spencer	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elizabeth M. Bower	Visiting Teacher
Donald R. Burgess	Visiting Teacher
Harry F. Fauber	Visiting Teacher
Julian P. King	Visiting Teacher
Elmer K. Zeller	Supervisor of Purchasing
D. Carl McMillen	Supervisor of Personnel and Credentials
Arthur E. Robinson	Supervisor of Maintenance
Alan Poole	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Lorton Layman	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Leon Stout	Assistant Supervisor of Maintenance
Franklin B. Klase	Supervisor of Custodial Services
William H. Smith	Senior Building Inspector
Flora Schroyer	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Mrs. Ann Hall	Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program
John W. Helm	Supervisor of Transportation
Russell O. Eckert	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Anthony R. Miller	Assistant Supervisor of Transportation
Ruth Jefferson	Assistant Treasurer
Mrs. Helen S. Bowie	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Betty R. Collinson	Assistant Secretary to the Board of Education

QUEEN ANNE'S COUNTY

Centreville

Harry C. Rhodes	Superintendent of Schools
John E. Miller	Supervisor of Transportation and High Schools
Mrs. Alberta C. Browne	Elementary Supervisor
Mrs. Margaret S. Stack	Elementary Supervisor
John H. Webb	High School Supervisor
Mrs. Lola P. Brown	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Marie Shortall	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Frances Rampmeyer	Typist-Stenographer
Donna Harrington	Stenographer

ST. MARY'S COUNTY

Leonardtown

Robert E. King, Jr.	Superintendent of Schools
James H. Ogden	Assistant Superintendent of Schools and Supervisor of Instruction
Richard L. Holler	Supervisor of Instruction
E. Violette Young	Supervisor of Instruction
Ralph S. Waters	Supervisor of Instruction
Harriet H. Reeder	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Mrs. Beulah S. Bennett	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Elberta W. Hayden	Financial Secretary
Paul T. Hannen	Maintenance Engineer
Howard G. Haverkamp	Assistant Maintenance Engineer
Mrs. Dolores G. Rose	Coordinator of Cafeteria Services
Mrs. Marie B. Burroughs	Stenographer
Helen Marie Owens	Stenographer
Hattie M. Higgs	Financial Assistant
Marion R. Pulkerton	Stenographer

SOMERSET COUNTY
Court House Annex, Princess Anne

<i>Name</i>	<i>Office</i>
John L. Bond	Superintendent of Schools
Mrs. Alice Mae C. Beauchamp	Supervisor of Elementary Education
George F. Carrington	Supervisor of Secondary Education
Kermit A. Cotman	Supervisor of Elementary and Secondary Education
Charles O. Burns, Jr.	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Clarence N. Baughan	Supervisor of Transportation
Mrs. Alva Bozman Laird	Financial Secretary
Mrs. Marian Tyler Colborn	Stenographer-Typist
Mrs. Elizabeth H. Murray	Stenographer-Typist

TALBOT COUNTY
Washington Street, Easton

Gerald E. Richter	Superintendent of Schools
Arthur R. Higginbottom	Supervisor of High Schools
Mrs. Lillian C. Davis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Kathleen A. Francis	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Virginia S. G. Darrow	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
P. Kennard Wright	Supervisor of Maintenance
Robert W. Rausch	Controller
Mrs. Eileen H. Camper	Stenographer
Mrs. Betty M. Wilke	Clerk

WASHINGTON COUNTY
Commonwealth Avenue, Hagerstown

William M. Brish	Superintendent of Schools
William C. Diehl	Assistant Superintendent
William L. Donaldson	Assistant Superintendent
Carl R. Beer	Supervisor of Senior High Schools
C. Scott Couchman	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Annilea H. Browne	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
M. Frances Grimes	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Alva D. Temple	Supervisor of Junior High Schools
Douglas M. Bivens	Director of Curriculum and Supervision
Miriam L. Hoffman	Supervisor of Music
*Mrs. Anormallee M. Way	Supervisor of Home Economics
Alfred C. Roth, Jr.	Supervisor of Vocational and Industrial Arts
H. Edwin Semler	Supervisor of Physical Education
Claude B. Brubeck	Supervisor of Driver Education and Safety
Catherine L. Beachley	Supervisor of Guidance and Research
Russell L. Kepler	Director of Plant Operations
Delbert G. Summerville	Supervisor of Maintenance and Construction
W. Harland Biggs	Supervisor of Plant Operations
Joseph H. Vance	Supervisor of Transportation
E. Raye Francis	Supervisor of School Lunch Program
Robert F. Lisher	Supervisor of Audiovisual
T. Wilson Cahall	Administrative Assistant
John R. Brugger	Chief Engineer (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
George H. Ropp	Instructional Supervisor (Closed-Circuit Television Project)
James D. Morgan	Supervisor of Testing
V. Richard Martin	Director of Pupil Personnel
John E. McCue	Visiting Teacher
Mrs. Frances H. Machen	Visiting Teacher
James R. Lemmert	Visiting Teacher
Mary E. Byer	Visiting Teacher
F. Richard Crowther	Director of Finances
Carl M. Mann	Director of Purchases
Mrs. Lois R. Malott	Secretary to Superintendent

WICOMICO COUNTY
Main Street, Salisbury

Royd A. Mahaffey	Superintendent of Schools
Sheldon B. Dawson	Assistant Superintendent
Harold A. Fulton	Director of Instruction
Carl W. Dumire	Supervisor of High Schools
Frederick H. Spigler, Jr.	Supervisor of High Schools
Martha E. Jones	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Louise L. Mitchell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Marie A. Dashiell	Supervisor of Elementary Schools
Mrs. Cora G. Smith	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Charles R. Berry	Visiting Teacher
Branche H. Phillips, Jr.	Supervisor of Transportation
Joanna Lankford	Financial Secretary

*Part time

WICOMICO COUNTY (Cont'd)

Mrs. Geneva D. Smith	Bookkeeper
Juanita L. Townsend	Secretary to Superintendent
Mrs. Louise L. Layfield	Bookkeeper-Clerk
Mrs. Dorothy F. Matthews	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Sally A. Bennett	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Janice W. Miles	Clerk-Stenographer
Mrs. Shirley A. Davis	Clerk-Stenographer

WORCESTER COUNTY

Market Street, Snow Hill

Paul D. Cooper	Superintendent of Schools
Paul S. Hyde	Assistant Superintendent in Instruction
Alfred S. Hancock	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Louise S. Adkins	Supervisor of Instruction
Mrs. Annie B. Downing	Supervisor of Instruction
Wilbur A. Jones	Supervisor of Pupil Personnel
Ernest G. Holland	Visiting Teacher
Benjamin W. Nelson	Supervisor of Transportation
Clinton D. Cutright	Supervisor of Maintenance and Purchasing
Elsie M. Dryden	Clerk
Mrs. Pauline S. Bowen	Assistant Clerk
Mary Elizabeth Bowen	Assistant Clerk
Mrs. Arvetta H. Taylor	Assistant Clerk

CONTENTS

	Page
Letter of Transmittal.....	22
Legislation Affecting Education.....	23
Notes from the Minutes of the State Board of Education.....	28
Administrative Divisions of the State Department of Education:	
Certification and Accreditation.....	39
Instruction	46
Vocational Education	59
Library Extension	62
Vocational Rehabilitation	67
Dates of Opening and Closing Schools, Length of Session.....	72
Enrollment, Teaching Staff, Number of Public and Nonpublic Schools..	72
Number Different Pupils in Public and Nonpublic Schools.....	73
Grade Enrollment	74
Education for Handicapped Children, Schools and Classes for Atypical Children	81
Births in Maryland	89
Withdrawals in Public Schools.....	92
Average Number Pupils Belonging.....	93
Nonpromotions in Public Schools.....	94
High School Graduates: Number, Occupations, Colleges Attended.....	97
High School Enrollment: by Subject.....	105
Enrollment in Individual High School Subjects.....	106
Teachers: by Subject Taught, by Sex, Size of School, Summer School Attendance, Certification, Preparation, Resignations, Turnover, Source	116
Costs of Maryland Schools:	
Total, Per Cent from State.....	143
State Minimum Program.....	146
Distribution of Tax Dollar.....	147
Cost per Pupil.....	148
Salaries	154
Transportation	156
Adult Education, Vocational Education.....	159
School Lunch, Special Milk.....	166
Capital Outlay, Bonded Indebtedness, Value of School Property....	171
County Levies, Assessments, Tax Rates.....	174
Maryland State Teachers Colleges; Junior Colleges.....	179
Contributions of Teachers to State Teachers' Retirement System.....	188
Parent-Teacher Associations	189
High School Equivalence.....	190
Maryland Public Libraries.....	191
Vocational Rehabilitation	192
Financial Statements and Statistical Tables.....	194
Index	242

January 1, 1962

THE HONORABLE J. MILLARD TAWES
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor Tawes:

In accordance with the provision of the laws of Maryland, I have the honor to present to you herewith, the ninety-fifth "annual report covering all operations of the State department of education and the support, conditions, progress and needs of education throughout the State" for the period beginning July 1, 1960 and ending June 30, 1961.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.
Secretary-Treasurer
State Board of Education
Baltimore, Maryland

1961 MARYLAND LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION

REGULAR SESSION

School Loans

- Chapter 2, House Bill 82, authorizes a \$1,600,000 bond issue for school construction in Wicomico County.
- Chapter 213, Senate Bill 237, authorizes a \$25,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Baltimore City.
- Chapter 216, Senate Bill 343, authorizes a \$500,000 bond issue for school construction in Howard County.
- Chapter 399, Senate Bill 383, authorizes a \$3,500,000 bond issue for school construction in Harford County.
- Chapter 410, Senate Bill 434, authorizes a \$5,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Frederick County.
- Chapter 414, Senate Bill 446, authorizes a \$2,000,000 bond issue for school construction in St. Mary's County.
- Chapter 424, Senate Bill 480, authorizes a \$1,500,000 bond issue for school construction in Charles County.
- Chapter 432, Senate Bill 556, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$20,000,000 to supplement the financing of the construction of public school buildings and facilities by the several local political subdivisions in the State.
- Chapter 491, House Bill 236, authorizes a \$1,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Dorchester County.
- Chapter 515, House Bill 443, authorizes a \$10,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Anne Arundel County.
- Chapter 553, House Bill 664, authorizes a \$750,000 bond issue for school construction in Cecil County.
- Chapter 893, House Bill 486, authorizes a \$10,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Prince George's County.
- Chapter 901, House Bill 754, authorizes a \$506,500 bond issue for school construction in Caroline County.
- Chapter 902, House Bill 807, authorizes a \$5,000,000 bond issue for school construction in Allegany County.

Library Legislation

- Chapter 191, House Bill 68, includes certain employees of the Enoch Pratt Free Library, the Department of Public Libraries of Montgomery County, and the Washington County Free Library in the Teachers' Retirement System.
- Chapter 292, Senate Bill 438, authorizes the County Commissioners of Wicomico County to appropriate \$50,000 over a five-year period to the Wicomico County Free Library, Inc.
- Chapter 896, House Bill 677, authorizes the County Commissioners of Anne Arundel County to appropriate \$200,000 to finance the construction of a public library building and library facilities provided such funds are matched by the Annapolis-Anne Arundel Public Library Association.
- Chapter 899, House Bill 697, authorizes the County Commissioners of Charles County to appropriate \$225,000 to finance the construction of a public library building.
- Chapter 904, House Bill 876, authorizes the County Commissioners of Prince George's County to appropriate \$60,000 to finance the construction of a public library building and facilities in the Tenth (Laurel) Election District of the County.

Retirement

- Chapter 111, Senate Bill 9, permits the Board of Trustees of the Teachers' Retirement System to set the rate of interest from time to time from a minimum of 3 per cent to a maximum of 4 per cent. Said regulation applies only to teachers who joined the system on or after July 1, 1955.

- Chapter 112, Senate Bill 10, sets regular interest rates at 4 per cent for those persons who were members of the State Employees' Retirement System on or before June 30, 1955. It permits the Retirement Board of Trustees to set the rate of interest from a minimum of 3 per cent to a maximum of 4 per cent.
- Chapter 184, House Bill 352, repeals a set of obsolete local laws for Allegany County relating to an old Teachers' Retirement Fund.
- Chapter 191, House Bill 68, (See under "Library Legislation.")
- Chapter 395, Senate Bill 368, permits persons to transfer between actuarial-based State pension systems upon paying into their present system certain contributions.
- Chapter 563, House Bill 696, authorizes the County Commissioners of Garrett County to make supplementary retirement payments to certain retired public school teachers.
- Chapter 571, House Bill 774, increases the supplementary pensions paid to certain retired public school teachers in Baltimore County. The amount to be paid is raised from \$2,000 to \$2,400 per year or 40 per cent of their highest average wage during any 5-year period of service, whichever sum is larger.
- Joint Resolution 21, Senate Joint Resolution 31, requests the Legislative Council to study the feasibility of the State's undertaking to pay a certain part of the contribution of each State employee to the Employee's Retirement System.

General Legislation Affecting Education

- Chapter 26, Senate Resolution 41, urges the State Board of Education to revise the oath taken by all public school teachers in the State.
- Chapter 134, Senate Bill 211, authorizes any local board of education in the State to establish a community college, defines what constitutes such a college, and provides for the administration and financing of these colleges.
- Chapter 145, Senate Bill 272, increases the individual allowances from \$100 to \$200 per year for members of the Garrett and Wicomico county boards of education.
- Chapter 172, House Bill 190, increases the individual expense allowance from \$100 to \$200 per year for members of the Somerset County Board of Education.
- Chapter 188, House Bill 8, provides for a deputy State superintendent of schools who shall represent the State Superintendent of Schools in the latter's absence.
- Chapter 257, House Bill 508, repeals an unnecessary power of the Cecil County Board of Education with reference to the sale of certain property to the Jacob Tome Institute, this power having been exercised and the action completed.
- Chapter 268, House Bill 70, provides for an increase of \$4.00 in the fee for motor vehicle instruction and examination permits. The funds thus accumulated are to be used by the State Department of Education to provide for driver education for public high school students in the several political subdivisions.
- Chapter 299, Senate Bill 481, establishes the Charles County Youth Commission. The Youth Commission is to study the services available to and the needs of the youth in the County. The County Superintendent of Schools is a regular member of the Commission.
- Chapter 322, Senate Bill 215, provides for the regulation, licensing, and bonding of persons engaged in soliciting for certain nonpublic schools. All solicitors for nonpublic schools located within or without the State are required to apply to the State Superintendent of Schools for an annual permit.

- Chapter 349, Senate Bill 505, requires the County Commissioners and the Board of Education for Allegany County to provide full educational programs and facilities for retarded and handicapped children through the school term ending after the eighteenth birthday of such children.
- Chapter 355, Senate Bill 74, provides that all Legislative scholarships to be awarded from the Third Legislative District of Baltimore City shall be awarded after a competitive examination by officials of the institution concerned.
- Chapter 358, Senate Bill 94, authorizes the State Department of Education to impose certain restrictions upon degree-granting institutions to prevent the issuance of substandard degrees.
- Chapter 361, Senate Bill 101, raises the State minimum salary schedule for public school teachers from \$3200-\$5300 to \$3600-\$5700. The salary scale for supervisors is increased from \$5400-\$6800 to \$6200-\$7800. Basic aid per pupil is increased from \$28 to \$40, and the local tax rate prerequisite to sharing in the Equalization Fund is raised from 75 cents to 87 cents on each \$100 of assessable property. Funds received by the local units from motor vehicle license fees (A-J) are no longer considered in calculation of Equalization and Incentive Funds. The Incentive Fund is increased from \$20 to \$22 per pupil. In addition each local school system is entitled to receive \$70 per pupil for increased enrollments over the previous year.
- Chapter 373, Senate Bill 212, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$5,000,000 to be used exclusively for the purpose of supplementing the financing of the construction of public community college facilities in the several political subdivisions of the State.
- Chapter 374, Senate Bill 221, eliminates the restrictive definition of handicapped children from Section 244 of Article 77. Removal of the restrictive definition will permit the State to assist in paying for the education of such children who are over age eighteen.
- Chapter 375, Senate Bill 223, permits the State Board of Education to cooperate with other departments and agencies, both public and private, in providing vocational rehabilitation and in developing the necessary facilities and services.
- Chapter 381, Senate Bill 280, requires certain signalling lights on all new vehicles. Stop signals need be visible only from the rear except in the case of school buses.
- Chapter 412, Senate Bill 443, creates a State Scholarship Board to administer the proposed Federal Scholarship Program. In addition, 608 general State scholarships are established, which program of awards is also to be administered by the State Scholarship Board.
- Chapter 429, Senate Bill 519, increases the individual expense allowance from \$100 to \$250 per year for members of the Queen Anne's County Board of Education.
- Chapter 430, Senate Bill 535, provides a \$500,000 matching State grant to Mt. St. Mary's College for construction of a science laboratory.
- Chapter 433, Senate Bill 557, increases the individual expense allowance from \$100 to \$200 per year for members of the Dorchester County Board of Education.
- Chapter 451, House Bill 347, increases from 30 to 45 acres the limitation on the power of county boards of education to acquire land by condemnation for school purposes.
- Chapter 463, House Bill 540, provides for the establishment and operation of an Insurance Fund for the rebuilding of county-owned public buildings, including school buildings in Prince George's County.
- Chapter 476, House Bill 24, provides that certain unclaimed funds of non-residents of the United States shall be paid to the local political subdivisions for the use of the public schools.
- Chapter 493, House Bill 243, provides that members of the instructional staff at each of the five State training schools shall not be included in the classified service of the State.

- Chapter 519, House Bill 458, authorizes the Superintendent of Schools of Prince George's County, the Maryland State Police, and/or the Prince George's County Police to approve the location of school bus loading zones in that County.
- Chapter 525, House Bill 496, provides for public transportation of nonpublic school children in Baltimore County. The County board of education is authorized to establish new bus routes if necessary.
- Chapter 538, House Bill 569, increases the individual expense allowance from \$250 to \$600 per year for members of the Cecil County Board of Education.
- Chapter 549, House Bill 659, increases from \$300 to \$500 the amount of educational assistance which may be paid to certain war orphans by the State Board of Education.
- Chapter 552, House Bill 663, authorizes the Cecil County Board of Education to sell two school properties to the County Commissioners.
- Chapter 592, House Bill 40, amends Section 268 of Article 77 to clarify a reference to Maryland State College at Princess Anne.
- Chapter 601, House Bill 201, requires that the Montgomery County public school budget be submitted to the County Commissioners at least 45 days before the usual date for levying County taxes.
- Chapter 635, Senate Bill 495, authorizes the establishment of the St. Mary's County Youth Commission. The Commission is to make provisions for the recreational, educational, and health needs of youth in the County. The County Superintendent of Schools is a designated member of the Commission.
- Chapter 657, Senate Bill 362, increases from 6 to 7 the number of members on the Baltimore County Board of Education and increases from 3 to 5 the number of members on the Cecil County Board of Education.
- Chapter 663, Senate Bill 526, requires the Attorney General to review periodically the surety bonds given by persons accepting scholarships in education and to require the Attorney General to take appropriate action should the obligations incurred under the bond not be properly discharged. In addition, all such scholarship holders must render the promised State service within five years after leaving college.
- Chapter 664, Senate Bill 537, permits legislators and other appointing authorities to transfer right of appointment to certain State scholarships to other legislators and appointing authorities. In addition it requires that State scholarships be awarded on or before July 1 of each year.
- Chapter 700, House Bill 251, amends Sections 2(a), (50), and 265 of Article 66½ to require all vehicles used as school buses to be registered as such by the Department of Motor Vehicles.
- Chapter 845, House Bill 853, provides for school crossing guards in Anne Arundel County and places them under the supervision of the Board of Police Examiners.
- Chapter 867, House Bill 757, repeals an obsolete Charles County law relating to the establishment and supervision of McDonogh Institute, the manual training school for the County.
- Chapter 885, Senate Bill 196, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$18,180,000 for capital improvements, maintenance, and equipment in certain State buildings. Funds from this Act are allotted to the five State teachers colleges as follows:

Coppin State Teachers College.....	\$ 155,000
State Teachers College at Bowie.....	107,700
State Teachers College at Frostburg.....	222,300
State Teachers College at Salisbury.....	191,000
State Teachers College at Towson.....	390,000

Total \$1,066,000

- Chapter 888, House Bill 16, increases the minimum salary schedule for county superintendents of schools from \$8000-\$10,000 to \$10,000-\$14,000. The County Commissioners of the several counties are given the power to approve or disapprove portions of such salaries in excess of the State schedule.
- Chapter 889, House Bill 42, amends Section 173 of Article 77 to change references to "normal schools" to "teachers colleges."
- Chapter 907, House Bill 967, increases from \$300 to \$480 per year the individual expense allowance for members of the Anne Arundel County Board of Education.
- Joint Resolution 26, House Joint Resolution 29, requests the Governor to appoint a commission to study the expansion of public higher education in Maryland.
- Joint Resolution 49, House Joint Resolution 9, requests a Commission to study the problem of physical fitness of Maryland youth and to make recommendations to the State Board of Education.

SPECIAL SESSION

- Chapter 11, House Bill 3, authorizes a \$750,000 bond issue for junior college construction in Washington County.

**NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF
EDUCATION AND THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE STATE
TEACHERS COLLEGES**

Special Meeting—July 18, 1960

The Board met in special session to formulate an opinion on the subject of financial support for public schools.

The State Superintendent in an introductory statement reminded the Board that the cooperative study of financing public education in the State has been going on for nearly three years under the sponsorship of the State Department and the local school systems. It has been discussed in meetings of the State Board and in meetings all over the State. All the school superintendents are in favor of the plan proposed. The plan proposed as a result of this study, the so-called Mort Plan, reported in detail in *Education for Our Times, A State Action Program*, issued by the State Department of Education in May, 1959, merely extends the Equalization Plan so that one county may have as good a program as another if it makes the same effort. In brief, the proposal is that:

The State should share in the *total* cost of education as authorized by law.

Each local school system should be able to provide the same quality of education for the same tax effort.

The State's share should average approximately 50 per cent on a State-wide basis. Each local unit's percentage share will depend on its relative tax ability and its educational need.

The State's share should be based on equalized assessments and on equitable measures of need.

The motion was carried by the Board to accept in principle the financial plan as presented, subject to modifications which will include some type of flexible minimum and maximum to be specifically incorporated following further study and agreement by the Board.

The Board agreed to meet in the evening of August 31, 1960, for the purpose of considering the specific proposal for a flexible minimum and maximum to be incorporated in the plan. The staff of the State Department was asked to prepare a report on the plans for the Board's consideration.

August 31, 1960

The Board was informed that Bylaw 16 had been reviewed by the Assistant Attorney General and found that "it is broad enough to permit those counties which keep their financial records on an accrual basis to report on an accrual basis."

Action of the State Board included:

Decision that all resolutions of the State Board of Education for formal approval be written in the form of resolutions and that each be numbered by year and resolution number.

Appointment of six rather than three committees of the State Board to work with the State Superintendent of Education and his staff to consider matters and make recommendations to the State Board. These committees, each with one member and with the President of the Board as ex-officio member of each, covered the following fields—State Department of Education headquarters, public schools, higher education—as well as other problems involving the educational program beyond the high school level—vocational rehabilitation, public libraries, and advanced planning.

Adoption of revised standards for nonpublic schools offering instruction in the following specialized areas—art, barbering, beauty culture, business, dance, drafting, electronics, flight, music, and practical nursing. Following the November 25, 1959, meeting of the State Board of Education when *General Standards for Nonpublic Schools Offering Instructions in Specialized Areas* were adopted, copies of these standards were distributed to interested schools. Among the changes proposed in a subsequent meeting by representatives of these schools was the desirability of presenting all standards applicable to a given type of school in one document. The documents were developed in this form.

Adoption of *Maryland Standards for Nonpublic Schools—Nursery Schools and Kindergartens*, and revocation of all previously existing standards applying to nonpublic nursery schools and kindergartens. "Proposed Standards for Nonpublic Nursery Schools and Kindergartens" had been presented to the Board for preliminary review at the meeting in February of 1960. A meeting was held with the owners of such schools and their suggestions were incorporated into the standards. In addition, certain changes were made in order to expand and clarify some of the sections of the bulletin which had not been thoroughly understood.

Approval of the budget requests for Headquarters (\$1,111,842), Vocational Rehabilitation (\$1,498,774), and the State Teachers Colleges (\$6,044,064) amounting to \$8,654,680, an increase of \$2,117,150 over the appropriation for fiscal year. 1961.

Approval of the appointment of Mrs. Rozelle J. Miller as Supervisor of Special Education, effective September 1, 1960, to succeed Dr. Geneva E. Flickinger now Supervisor of Adult Education.

Approval of a revision of Bylaw 62 which now reads as follows: "Only citizens of the United States shall be employed as teachers in the public school system in the counties or admitted to or be employed by the State Teachers Colleges. For good and sufficient reason, however, the State Superintendent of Schools, upon request of the local school system, or in the case of the State Teachers Colleges, upon the request of the president, may make an exception to the provision of this bylaw, but he shall report all such exceptions to the State Board of Education."

Special Meeting—October 11, 1960

The Board approved with some modification the Balanced Partnership (Mort) Plan for financial support of public education in Maryland. This plan is the result of several years of study by the superintendents of schools, the State Board of Education, the State Department of Education, and lay groups, with Dr. Paul R. Mort of Columbia University as consultant. With the modification, approved by the Board, State aid would be limited in each local school system to support of an expenditure per pupil unit not greater than \$20 more than the preceding year at whatever per cent as a State-wide average the State Legislature may determine.

Special Meeting—October 26, 1960

The Board approved a plan, subject to several suggestions of its members to be finalized at the November meeting, to make a transition to professorial rank in the State teachers colleges. This plan resulted from proposals of a committee of State teachers college presidents and members of the State Department of Education appointed at the request of the State Board to study this transition.

November 30, 1960

Each member of the Board was given a copy of the revised policies on professorial rank at the State teachers colleges, which it approved at a special meeting on October 26, 1960, but which needed some clarification and rewording. The revised policies follow:

1. That as a general rule not more than 55 per cent of the faculty occupy the ranks of Professor and Associate Professor, and that not more than 30 per cent of the faculty occupy the rank of Professor
2. That the criteria be applied to current faculty in determining rank status for the year 1961-62, except that retroactive requirements such as "70 hours in the teaching field" and "Master's plus 45 hours" shall not be used in the 1961-62 transition
3. That in the transition from the 1960-61 scale to the 1961-62 scale, each faculty member be guaranteed one increment in the rank to which he is transferred

CRITERIA FOR PROFESSORIAL RANK**Professor**

1. The earned doctorate, including at least 70 semester hours of credit in graduate and undergraduate courses in the subject field which the person teaches
2. Eight years of successful teaching experience, five years of which shall be at the college level. In unusual circumstances research or other comparable professional activity may be accepted as fulfilling a part of the required years of teaching.
3. Demonstrated proficiency in teaching
4. Demonstrable evidence of continuing interest in the area of specialization through such activities as scholarly research, productive activity, and participation in professional societies
5. Evidence of superior service in such areas as assuming committee responsibilities, working with students individually or in groups,

performing assigned administrative duties, cooperating effectively with professional colleagues, participating and leading in civic and community activities

Associate Professor

1. Doctor's degree normally required. In unusual circumstances an individual may be considered if he has the Master's degree plus 45 hours in the subject field which he teaches.
2. Five years of successful teaching experience with at least three years at the college level. In unusual circumstances research or other comparable professional activity may be accepted as fulfilling a part of the required years of teaching.
3. Demonstrated proficiency in teaching
4. Demonstrable evidence of continuing interest in the area of specialization through such activities as scholarly research, productive activity, and participation in professional societies
5. Evidence of commendable service with such areas as assuming committee responsibilities, working with students individually or in groups, performing assigned administrative duties, cooperating effectively with professional colleagues, participating and leading in civic and community activities

Assistant Professor

1. Doctor's degree is desirable. Minimum requirement Master's plus 30 semester hours in the subject field which the person teaches. Under unusual circumstances individuals holding the Master's degree may be considered.
2. Teaching experience is desirable.
3. Marked growth in quality of teaching
4. Demonstrable evidence of continued growth in such areas as research, scholarly activities, and participation in professional societies
5. Evidence of ability and willingness to participate in such areas as assuming committee responsibilities, working with students individually or in groups, performing assigned administrative duties, cooperating effectively with professional colleagues, participating and leading in civic and community activities

Instructor

1. Master's degree in the subject field which the person teaches. Under unusual circumstances individuals with a Bachelor's degree may be considered.
2. Teaching experience is desirable but not required.
3. Evidence of potential in college teaching
4. Demonstrated interest in, and understanding of, scholarly research productive activity, and professional societies
5. Promise of ability and evidence of willingness to participate in such areas as assuming committee responsibilities, working with students individually or in groups, performing assigned administrative duties, cooperating effectively with professional colleagues, participating and leading in civic and community activities

The State Superintendent reported that the Council of Chief State School Officers would hold its annual meeting in Baltimore during the week of November 5, 1961. The organization is composed of one school official from each of the fifty states as well as Guam, American Samoa, Canal Zone, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The United States Commissioner of Education and certain members of his staff usually are in attendance, as are certain representatives from various state departments interested in the

subject under discussion. The deliberations of this Council are of considerable importance and national concern.

It is planned that a part of the program will be devoted to a study of the organization and operation of the Maryland State Department of Education.

Action of the State Board included:

Authorization for the State Superintendent to make appointments of classified employees to the State Department of Education, subject to final confirmation by the State Board of Education. (Resolution No. 1960-1E)

Authorization for the State Superintendent to make appointments of classified employees to the State teachers colleges, subject to final confirmation by the Board of Trustees of the State Teachers Colleges. (Resolution No. 1960-1T)

Approval of professional staff of the State Department of Education to pursue such graduate study during the regular school year and during summer sessions as may be necessary to qualify for higher degrees; and authorization for the State Superintendent to approve such programs of graduate study and the administrative arrangements related thereto upon proper application by a staff member. (Resolution No. 1960-2E)

Approval of the 1962 consolidated budget request in the amount of \$117,731,519 which includes the total public school budget of \$102,210,128. The consolidated request is an increase of \$5,682,100 over the 1961 appropriation. (Resolution No. 1960-3E)

Authorization for the State Superintendent to initiate a study designed to explore the possibility of setting up a State-wide system of 12-month employment of selected teachers; the funds for making this study to be solicited from a foundation interested in such a project; and the local school superintendents, the Maryland State Teachers' Association, and the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers to be fully consulted in connection with the aforesaid study. (Resolution No. 1960-4E)

February 22, 1961

Members of the Board were given copies of the *Report on Teacher Education Scholarship Program, 1960*. A condensed summary follows:

<u>Number</u>	<u>1960</u>
Applicants who took the qualifying test.....	958
Eligible candidates	754
Scholarships available	233
a. For current phase.....	152
b. For replacements	81
Applicants offered scholarships.....	703
Accepting	233
Declining—total	470
Declining by forfeit.....	59
Declining after acceptance.....	69
Awards made from State-wide eligible list.....	43
Total number of scholarships in force.....	608

Dr. William M. Brish, Chairman of the State Committee on Educational Television, submitted to the Board a report: "The Use of Television for Instructional Purposes—A Viewpoint." As stated in this report: "Education today faces responsibilities that are both old and enduring and new and perplexing. The tempo of our way of life has speeded up. We now live in a culture that is acquiring new knowledge at a tremendous pace and is applying at an ever increasing rate the discoveries of science to industry, business, transportation, communication, and to all the aspects of everyday living. As a result, many new resources have quickly become a regular and accepted part of our lives. . . . Do media which have brought about spectacular improvement in communications have implications for teaching procedures and school organization? Can television make a worthwhile contribution to the education program? Will it help to expand the educational opportunities for pupils? Is it a resource that can improve the quality of instruction? Not only are questions such as these being asked in many school systems all over the United States, but many projects, experiments, and studies involving the use of television for instruction are actually being conducted. These projects vary in size from installations in a single school building to a network linking all the schools of a large system. As a result, many pupils are now regularly receiving some part of their formal education by television."

Several television projects are now being conducted in Maryland:

1. The Eastern Shore Project
2. The Greater Washington Area Project
3. The Baltimore TV Activities
4. The Washington County Closed-Circuit Educational Television Project
5. Baltimore County Activities

In general, the use of television for instructional purposes in Maryland and elsewhere indicates that it has both potentials and limitations that affect its contribution to the school program and that these are an outgrowth of the nature of the medium itself. When television is used, the potentials and limitations indicate that:

- a. There must be careful planning by studio teachers, classroom teachers, and the supervisory staff.
- b. It should be coordinated with the other experiences of the school day.
- c. Pupils need to understand how to use television as an educational experience.
- d. The televised lesson should be more than a passive experience for the pupil.
- e. New procedures must be developed to handle situations growing out of the limitations of television.

In order to broaden interest among the various school systems of the State in the use of television for instructional purposes, the State Committee on Educational Television is prepared to offer suggestions or advice to school systems; provide current information about the status of State and national projects; participate upon request in local workshops or professional meet-

ings; arrange for demonstrations, visits, or field trips; hold a State-wide meeting for leaders in the various school systems interested in exchanging views about using television; and assist in developing plans for a State program if it becomes desirable.

Dr. David W. Zimmerman reported that this committee, which is composed of superintendents, supervisors, principals, people working directly with educational television projects in the State, and representatives of the State Department of Education, was appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools more than a year ago and charged with the responsibility of evaluating what has been accomplished in this area and developing a point of view for the public school systems of the State in order to assist them in charting the direction for this new medium of education. The State Superintendent pointed out that national committees and committees in other states are trying to determine the place of educational television in the public school program, that there are many problems in connection with the use of television, and that at this time no one is sure which is the best procedure. He added that he hoped the State Committee could recommend a program which the State Board of Education could foster and support after exploring all possibilities.

The Board agreed that this is an area in which it and the State Department of Education should exercise some degree of leadership and requested the committee to complete its study as soon as possible so that additional studies of costs might be made and the Board might make suggestions to the counties for a desirable educational television program.

Dr. Zimmerman reported that he and Dr. Pullen had met with Dr. Philip H. Coombs and Dr. Lester A. Nelson of the Fund for the Advancement of Education in New York to explore the possibilities of a study of better utilization of staff, including twelve-month employment of teachers, in the local school systems of Maryland and the extent to which the Fund might be interested in working with the State Department of Education and the local school systems in such a study. Both Dr. Coombs and Dr. Nelson indicated that they would be interested in discussing this matter with school people in the State, and Dr. Zimmerman and Dr. Pullen are now planning a meeting of the State Committee on Staff Utilization and the superintendents.

Action of the State Board included:

Approval and adoption of the revision of Maryland standards for community and junior colleges. (Resolution No. 1961-1E)

Approval in principle of certain items from the proposed requirements for certification of teachers. This action was taken in view of the fact that local school superintendents are now recruiting teachers for another year. The proposed requirements for the certification of teachers were presented to the Board at its November, 1960, meeting. Revisions have been made since that time, and these proposals, which provide a basic plan for certifi-

cation, were given to the members of the Board, with the suggestion that possibly sometime in the early part of April a special meeting be held to consider them, since the members of the Board had not had an opportunity to study them carefully prior to this meeting.

The State Superintendent reported that he had presented to the school superintendents at their meeting on December 16, 1960, a clarifying opinion concerning the purpose and use of cumulative records of pupil progress. At his request, the Board approved the incorporation of this statement into the minutes of the State Board of Education so that it may be a matter of public record. The statement follows:

The public school system is dedicated to the purpose of providing the best possible educational program for each individual pupil. This program is developed on the basis of comprehensive information concerning the ability, interests, and needs of the pupil. A good teacher must know and understand each pupil he teaches in order to help the pupil learn successfully. A system of cumulative records, including progress reports, subject grades, test scores, medical records, psychological reports, and selective guidance notes, is necessary in order to provide for the systematic gathering and use of information concerning the pupil. Accordingly, the State Board of Education has prescribed certain uniform record forms to be used by the local school systems in setting up such a system for pupils. These forms and the manual for their use were developed by the staff of the State Department of Education in cooperation with representatives from each local school system.

In helping the pupil to learn, the teachers and other school personnel work closely with parents, interpreting to them information about the pupil's ability and achievement in school and receiving in turn information about the pupil's development which the parents think may be helpful. The pupil's cumulative records may be used as a basis for mutual exchange of information with parents and are available to the parents or legal guardians for discussion in a conference with appropriate school personnel. School administrators and teachers recognize that in the education of children they act as the agent of the parents or legal guardians and that parents or legal guardians are entitled to full information about the child. Indeed the best interests of the child can be served by the full cooperation of parent and school.

Special Meeting—April 19, 1961

Mr. Wilbur S. Hoopengardner, chairman of the Superintendents' Committee on Certification, led the discussion of the "Proposed Requirements for Certification" as revised through February 22, 1961. At the February meeting the Board requested that the proposed requirements be sent to the local school superintendents, with the request that they discuss them with the members of their local boards of education. At its February meeting the Board had also approved in principle, because of the time element, the section of the requirements headed "Based on Credit."

The Board gave general approval in principle to the plan as presented in the certification report. Prior to the May meeting when this subject would also be considered, three Board mem-

bers were requested to meet with the Superintendents' Committee on Certification to revise the material in light of the discussion of this special meeting and in light of any further questions the members of the Board might direct to this special committee.

May 31, 1961

In the annual election of officers of the State Board of Education, Mr. Jerome Framptom, Jr., was re-elected president. Mrs. Kenneth S. Cole, a member of the State Board since 1956, was elected vice-president, succeeding Mr. George C. Rhoderick, Jr., whose term expired. Mr. C. William Hetzer of Williamsport was appointed by the Governor to succeed Mr. Rhoderick. The Board adopted the following resolution on Mr. Rhoderick:

Resolution on Mr. George C. Rhoderick, Jr.

The State Board of Education wishes to express its sincere regret upon the retirement of Mr. George C. Rhoderick, Jr., as a member of the Board and as its vice-president. The Board desires to have recorded in its minutes this expression of the high regard and respect which its members have accorded him since he first became a member of that body.

Mr. Rhoderick has been diligent and untiring in carrying out his duties as a member of the Board. Therefore, in consideration of his outstanding abilities and accomplishments, the Board wishes to extend its warm appreciation to him for his services to public education in Maryland during the past four years.

George C. Rhoderick, Jr., was born in Middletown, Maryland, on July 26, 1895. In 1914 he was graduated from Middletown High School. He entered The Johns Hopkins University College of Engineering in 1915. In 1918 he was accepted for military service and was sent to Kelley Field, Texas, where he taught in radio school for the duration of the First World War.

Mr. Rhoderick is sole owner of a publishing business in Middletown which includes three weekly newspapers, *The Valley Register*, Middletown; *Community Reporter*, Mt. Airy; and *Catoctin Enterprise*, Thurmont.

In 1936 Mr. Rhoderick was appointed to the Frederick County Board of Education where he served with distinction for eighteen years. He was president of the Board for nine years, and under his direction the excellent system of modern public schools in the county began to evolve.

At the present time, Mr. Rhoderick is a member of the Governor's Maryland Civil War Centennial Commission and is active in many areas of community service and welfare. He has given unstintingly of his time and energy to many such public endeavors.

The members of the State Board of Education are indeed grateful to Mr. Rhoderick for the unique contributions he has made on behalf of public education in Maryland and again wish to express their deep regret upon his retirement from their membership.

The State Superintendent presented to the Board an opinion dated March 8, 1961, by the Assistant Attorney General, James O' C. Gentry, which states: "At your request I have reviewed Section 165 of Article 77 which provides, 'the Board of Trustees shall authorize the course or courses of studies to be offered, including courses for observation and practice in teaching.' This

office is of the opinion that the above provision merely requires that the Board of Trustees authorize the general or over-all program of study, not the specific subjects to be taught."

The State Superintendent announced officially the accreditation of the State Teachers College at Bowie by the Middle States Association.

The State Board approved the request of Dr. William E. Henry, President of Bowie, in accordance with the desire of his faculty and students, that the new Laboratory School at Bowie be named in honor of the late Charlotte B. Robinson, music instructor at the college for thirty-seven years.

Other action of the State Board included:

Appointment of Dr. David W. Zimmerman to the position of Deputy State Superintendent of Schools, effective June 1, 1961.

Dr. Zimmerman was made Assistant Superintendent in Finance and Research on March 1, 1950, and on August 31, 1955, his title was changed to Assistant State Superintendent and his duties broadened. The Attorney General ruled on October 26, 1959, that the Assistant State Superintendent of Schools, by virtue of Section 46, Article 77 of the *Annotated Code of Maryland*, is de facto the deputy of the State Superintendent of Schools. The General Assembly of 1961 changed Section 46 so as to authorize the title of Deputy State Superintendent of Schools.

Adoption of amendments to the State Plan for Further Extension of Library Services to Rural Areas—Resolution No. 1961-3E (See section on Division of Library Extension for further details.)

Grant to the University of Baltimore full authority to award the Bachelor of Arts degree to qualified candidates. (Resolution No. 1961-4E)

Grant to Xaverian College, Silver Spring, full authority to award the Associate in Arts degree to qualified candidates. (Resolution No. 1961-5E)

Approval of the new "Requirements for Teacher Certification"—Resolution No. 1961-6E. (See section on Certification for further details.)

Prior to this action, Mr. Wilbur S. Hoopengardner, Chairman of the Superintendents' Committee on Certification, reminded the Board that at the special meeting of April 19, it had discussed the "Proposed Requirements for Certification" as revised through February 22, 1961, and had given general approval in principle to the plan as presented in the report. However, the Board had made suggestions concerning the report, and a committee of the Board had been appointed to meet with the Superintendents' Committee on Certification to revise the material in the light of the discussion. The committee held two meetings to consider a draft of a revised report. Mr. H. Orville Berwick reported that the Committee on Teacher Education and Professional Standards of the State Teachers' Association had approved

the proposed requirements in principle. The State Superintendent cautioned the Board that it is not possible to make an instrumentality such as this perfect in the beginning and that from time to time it might be necessary for the State Superintendent to ask the Board to make modifications in the requirements.

Repeal of Bylaw 16 which required each county board of education to go beyond the requirements of Section 72 of Article 77 by preparing a statement of receipts and expenditures by individual schools. Section 72 requires each county board of education to publish and distribute an annual report on the condition and needs of each respective local school system. (Resolution No. 1961-8E)

As the Board of Trustees of the State Teachers Colleges, approval of the 1963-1967 capital improvements budget in the amount of \$21,807,490 which includes sub-budget totals for each of the five State teachers colleges. (Resolution No. 1961-1T)

As the Board of Trustees, authorization for each of the presidents of the State teachers colleges to require all students to pay a curriculum fee of \$10 per semester. (Resolution No. 1961-3T)

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

The services of the Division of Certification and Accreditation for the year 1960-61 may be reported generally under six broad headings:

1. Certification of teachers
2. Accreditation of educational programs
3. School plant planning
4. High school equivalence certificates
5. School lunch program
6. Teacher recruitment

CERTIFICATION

As will be seen from TABLE 49, page 123, the number of certificates issued to teachers, supervisors, and administrators during the academic year 1960-61 has continued to increase. In 1959-60 there were 4,407 certificates of all types issued, while in the academic year 1960-61 there were 5,124 certificates issued in the over-all certification of teachers for the State. Since there were within the counties of Maryland 1,306 more teachers employed in 1960-61 than in 1959-60, while only 717 additional certificates were issued, there is an indication that the percentage of teacher turnover continues to show some decrease for the State as a whole. Of the total number of certificates issued, 2,329 were emergency or other substandard certificates, while 2,795 certificates were issued to teachers who had full qualifications for regular certification. Thus it can be seen that 45.5 per cent of the certificates issued were based upon qualifications which failed to meet the full requirements for regular certification. However, of the 2,329 teachers who were issued emergency or other substandard certificates, 1,659 had met the requirements for the baccalaureate degree. Over the past several years the percentage of teachers issued emergency or other substandard certificates but who held college degrees has ranged from 60 to 70 per cent. For the year 1960-61 this percentage is 71.2. Some teachers in this category have excellent qualifications and some have actually met Maryland's requirements for a regular certificate but have engaged in no recent formal study. Others have good subject matter preparation but lack some of the necessary professional preparation required for full certification. Any holder of the emergency or provisional degree certificate can usually with relatively little effort qualify for regular certification in one of the various teaching fields.

On May 31, 1961, the State Board of Education adopted new basic certification requirements designated as Bylaw 77. Proposals for revision of the requirements for special teaching areas were also developed and are under further study by various groups and will probably be adopted during the 1961-62 school year. Among the changes in certification procedures adopted, two

new approaches to certification are particularly significant. Graduates of institutions accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education who are recommended by the college may be issued a Standard Professional Certificate without reference to the detailed course work included in the students' college programs. Reciprocity with states within the Northeast Reciprocity Compact Area for the issuance of the Standard Professional Certificate at both the elementary and secondary levels has also been provided.

ACCREDITATION

Institutions of Higher Learning

Two new junior college programs were given initial approval to operate in the State during the past academic year. One institution, formerly offering baccalaureate degrees in Law and Commerce only, was given conditional approval for the issuance of the B.A. degree, subject to review within a three-year period. Approval for the awarding of the Associate in Arts degree was granted to one nonpublic junior college.

Members of the Department served on the committee of the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools which re-evaluated former accreditation of one college of the State. One additional State institution was given initial accreditation by Middle States during the academic year as a result of a review of progress on recommendations made in a previous evaluation. The Department reviewed the proposed program for two prospective institutions at college or university level on which action was withheld pending further development of the plans for operation.

During the academic year the Maryland State Board of Education approved programs for the preparation of secondary school teachers at three of the State teachers colleges. The State Board of Education also approved the awarding of Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science degrees to nonteacher education students for the three above-mentioned State teachers colleges. During the year the teachers colleges have continued study and development of the curriculum in order to meet present needs. At the close of the academic year the State-approved colleges and universities could be classified as follows: 15 two-year colleges and 29 four-year colleges and universities, 21 of which were approved for teacher education.

Nonpublic Academic Schools Below College Level

The number and kind of academic schools below college level which were operating in the State in 1960-61 and which had been approved by the Department were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Number</u>
Secondary	52
Secondary-Elementary	8
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten	1
Secondary-Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	1
Tutoring	6
Special	18
Elementary	4
Elementary-Kindergarten	5
Elementary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	4
Primary	1
Primary-Kindergarten	5
Primary-Kindergarten-Nursery School	4
Kindergarten	37
Kindergarten-Nursery School	19
Nursery School	32
Total	197

Nonpublic Secondary Schools

On the approved list of nonpublic academic secondary schools there are 62 regular secondary schools and 6 tutoring schools. Of these 68 schools, 45 were church-operated and 23 were privately operated. There are other nonpublic schools in Maryland which are not on the list since church-operated schools and private schools which have a charter from the Maryland Assembly are exempt from approval requirements; however, any of these institutions may request approval of the State Superintendent of Schools at their discretion.

Nonpublic Nursery Schools, Kindergartens, Elementary Schools, and Special schools

These schools are operating in the following ways:

Cooperatives with parents participating	34
Cooperatives administered by parents who do not participate daily	12
Smaller centers (3 groups or less)	36
Larger centers (more than 3 groups), owned by individuals	10
Schools governed by board of directors (two of these centers offer a summer program)	28
Church-sponsored centers	6
Others (sponsored by housing projects, civic groups, colleges, etc.)	15
Total	141

There were 20 centers which provided, in addition to an educational program, a service for the full-day care of children of working parents. Twelve of these centers were approved in January, 1948, when the law requiring approval went into effect. Enrollment in the nonpublic elementary and preschool centers

during the two years 1959-60 and 1960-61, including new schools approved during each of these years were as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Enrollment *</u>	
	<u>1959-60</u>	<u>1960-61</u>
Nursery schools	1,938	1,888
Kindergartens	2,383	2,345
Elementary schools	3,051	† 3,122
Special schools	621	839
Total	7,993	‡ 8,194

* Figures are those for all schools listed as operating during the year, including new schools and those removed from list during year and closed at end of year.

† In the five schools terminating at eighth grade there were 181 children enrolled.

‡ In the total enrollment there were 1,338 day-care children enrolled. Actually the total number of children attending centers where a day-care program is operated as a part of that center in addition to the approved part of the program is appreciably larger than the figure of 1,338. Many of the centers do not include in their annual reports the enrollment figures for children in the unapproved part of the operation.

Nonpublic Specialized Schools

In this classification eight schools applied for approval and received certificates and 28 schools received tentative approvals. Thirty-one schools closed in the period July 1, 1959, to June 30, 1960. During the period of this report consultants were engaged in connection with the approval of electronics courses and courses in automation. Experts from television stations, industry, the Federal Communications Commission, and the Johns Hopkins Research Laboratories were among those consulted. In August of 1960 the State Board of Education approved the revised standards for nonpublic specialized schools. At the same time teacher certification standards were approved. In the spring of 1961 the Legislature passed legislation requiring the licensing of solicitors for certain nonpublic schools. Standards have been developed for use in the licensing of solicitors and are awaiting final approval of the State Law Department and the State Superintendent of Schools. During the year new legislation pertaining to the operation of schools in beauty culture was enacted. In May of 1961 a State-wide meeting of beauty school owners and operators was held under the sponsorship of the Department for the purpose of study of the new legislation and discussion of operating procedures resulting therefrom. A representative of the Division attended the annual convention of the National Association of State Approval agencies in Charleston, South Carolina. During the academic year July 1, 1960, to June 30, 1961, approximately 32,600 students were enrolled in the nonpublic specialized schools and approximately 1,000 teachers were employed in these schools.

HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCE

As of June 30, 1961, the equivalence program completed its twentieth year. At the close of the first ten-year period, June, 1951, approximately 7,000 certificates had been issued. The number more than doubled during the next ten-year period and now totals 23,520.

Several business firms and industrial plants are offering study courses to prepare employees for the examination, and at the penal institutions, where courses are offered as rehabilitation therapy, a special examination is given at least once annually.

SCHOOL PLANT PLANNING

During the past year the Assistant Director of the Division examined and recommended for approval the following:

Sites	45	Contracts	106
Preliminary plans	113	Deeds, right of ways, etc.	128
Final plans	96	Change orders	332

Consultative services were provided by the Division to superintendents and architects in the broad aspects of school plant planning. The Assistant Director of the Division also served as coordinator of the teachers college construction program, working with the college presidents and various State agencies in developing master plans, immediate and long-range capital programs and budgets, educational specifications, and architectural planning for individual buildings and the supervision of their construction.

TEACHER RECRUITMENT

During the 1960-61 school year the public schools of Maryland required a total of 1,413 high school teachers in the various subject areas to fill vacant positions and to staff new classrooms. However, the teacher preparation institutions of the State were able to supply only 749 teacher graduates to meet that demand. The most severe shortages continued to exist in the fields of mathematics and the physical sciences. During the same period, the public schools needed 1,270 elementary teachers to staff their classrooms. A total of 553 prospective teachers were graduated from State colleges and universities in June, 1960. As in the past, the shortages in teaching personnel, on both the high and elementary school levels, were met by recruiting out-of-State teachers, former teachers, and by employing teachers with emergency or provisional certificates.

TEACHER EDUCATION SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

The 1960 Teacher Education Scholarship examination was administered on Saturday, February 27, 1960, in twenty-five State-wide test centers. For the first time since 1957 the same examination was used for both the Teacher Education Scholarship Program and the General Scholarship Program. Students made their choice of scholarship at the time of registration.

Pre-test registration indicated that 1,847 students were interested in sitting for the examination. The test was actually administered to 1,548 students at the various test centers. A breakdown of the registration data for the 1,548 students is as follows:

<u>Type of Registration</u>	<u>No.</u>
Teacher Education only.....	468
Senatorial only	590
Teacher Education and Senatorial.....	490
	<hr/>
	1,548
Total Teacher Education.....	958

Of the 958 Teacher Education candidates 754, or 79 per cent, were placed on the eligible list.

The first scholarship offers were sent out on April 4, 1960, including scholarship openings accrued from previous years. A total of 233 Teacher Education scholarships were available for distribution. Of the 754 eligible candidates, 703 were offered scholarships. Two hundred thirty-three students accepted and 470 declined. Sixty-three of those declining did so by forfeit, and 69 declined after having previously indicated acceptance of the offer.

The 1960 phase of the Teacher Education Scholarship Program was terminated on November 28, 1960, when acceptance of the final award was received by the Department.

DRIVER EDUCATION

The 1961 session of the Maryland General Assembly enacted legislation which will provide special financial support for public school driver education programs. It is believed that this legislation will have a most salutary effect on the quantitative and qualitative growth of driver education programs in this State.

SCHOOL LUNCH AND DIRECT DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES PROGRAM

School Lunch and Special Milk Programs

To insure the lowest possible distributive cost to the schools participating in the School Lunch and Special Milk Programs, reimbursements were paid during the 1960-61 school year on the

applicable fraction of a cent. The desired result in that distributor cost of milk remained more stable was achieved. For the most part there was also a decrease in distributor costs of milk to the schools. State-wide, there was a 5.2 per cent increase in participation in the Special Milk Program in 1960-61 over 1959-60. For the School Lunch Program there was a State-wide increase of 8.7 per cent in participation over the previous year. With the exception of two counties, all counties and Baltimore City shared in this increase in participation. Due to the increased participation it was necessary to reduce the rate of reimbursement to the local school units from \$.04 to \$.025, effective April 1, 1961. A later supplementary payment was made to the local units, and the over-all reimbursement per lunch for the entire year was approximately \$.0375.

Direct Distribution of Commodities Program

For the school year July 1, 1960, to June 30, 1961, 851 schools participated in the program of distribution of U. S. Department of Agriculture donated commodities. This program was administered and supervised through the local boards of education and through direct contact with the participating nonpublic schools. Current agreements covering the distribution of U. S. Department of Agriculture donated commodities were renewed except for the agreement with the Department of Catholic Education. In the interest of more direct and less complicated administrative procedures in handling the work with the schools of the Baltimore Diocese of the Roman Catholic Church, individual agreements were obtained from the schools formerly sponsored and administered through the Department of Catholic Education.

Foods were distributed to all eligible schools and school systems based on average daily participation, inventories on hand at the local level, and knowledge of past experiences in utilization.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION**SUPERVISORY ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNTIES AND TO INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS IN THE AREAS OF ORGANIZATION, ADMINISTRATION, AND INSTRUCTION**

The annual Maryland Conference on Secondary Education, attended by high school supervisors and principals from all local units, was held on March 23 and 24, 1961. Dr. Jerome S. Bruner, Professor of Psychology, Harvard University, set the stage for the conference in the opening session when he discussed recently developed concepts of the psychology of learning. In subsequent sessions, applications of these principles were developed in the fields of English, mathematics, and the fine arts. Panel discussions in each of these areas were stimulated by nationally known authorities including Dr. Joseph Mersand, Past President of the National Council of Teachers of English; Dr. Howard O. Fehr, Head of the Department of Teachers of Mathematics, Teachers College, Columbia University; and Dr. Edwin Ziegfield, Head of the Department of Fine and Industrial Arts, Teachers College, Columbia University.

The Maryland Conference on Elementary Education, which was held this year on April 13 and 14, 1961, is one means by which supervisors and administrators in the State keep abreast with new developments in the elementary school. The speakers, all eminent educators actively engaged in study and revision of elementary school programs, gave the newest developments in selection of subject matter and the organization of schools for most effective learning. Specific subject areas receiving special emphasis at this Conference were social studies, language arts, science, and mathematics.

Revision of Curriculum

Revision of curriculum continues to be a major concern in practically all of the school systems. This year many of the counties continued revision of the elementary school social studies courses. This was usually done with careful study of the high school program in order that the result might be a continuous sequence from grade one through grade twelve. Particular attention is being directed to concepts and values relating to conservation of resources, world interdependence, dignity and worth of the individual, and responsibility for achieving democratic action. There is also much emphasis on broadening the content to include the geographical, economical, political, historical, and cultural aspects of each problem selected for study.

Science and mathematics courses for all grades are also receiving considerable attention in most school systems.

Language arts continues to receive attention in many of the systems. New procedures and materials are being used in teach-

ing pupils to read. Most systems recognize the ever present need to place more emphasis on oral and written English.

Assistance in Accreditation

Individual high schools scheduled for evaluation by the regional accrediting association were assisted in their preparations for this service. Also, two members of the Department staff participated on invitation of one local unit on a committee to conduct a detailed evaluation of a junior high school in that school system.

Along with helping the high schools in preparing for their evaluation, the Division assisted with several less formalized evaluations. Using the Boston Elementary Evaluative Criteria several elementary schools were evaluated in St. Mary's and Anne Arundel counties. There were special projects carried out by using the services of a number of State supervisors plus several local supervisors and local elementary school principals to form a visiting committee. These committees spent two days in each school and then gave written reports including commendations and recommendations for the particular school's use.

In-service Education of Teachers

Programs for the in-service education of principals, teachers, and other local staff members were marked by their variety and number during the year. Most of these programs were for several days' duration.

All the local systems recognize the value of in-service education for teachers. Such education involves teachers in course of study revision, in study, in experimentation, in working with specialists, and in evolving new and better techniques of teaching. The practice of giving school time for in-service education is growing; some systems give one half day per month, others three or more days each school year. Many systems use the last two weeks in June for in-service work.

The child study program continues as a phase of the in-service programs for the teachers in the State. In many instances the responsibility of leadership for the program has now been assumed by the local school systems. The State Department of Education provided consultant service from the Child Study Institute at the University of Maryland to four local school systems. There is need to encourage a renewed interest in child study. Opportunities are being provided for the many new teachers who have entered the local school systems in the past five years to get information on child growth and development and the techniques for understanding the pupils in their classrooms.

Interest continues in the changing emphasis in mathematics, and again particular attention was focused on the improvement of the teaching of arithmetic in the elementary school. During

June a series of two-week workshops for classroom teachers were sponsored by this Department. One workshop was held in Salisbury for all teachers of the first, second, and third grades in Wicomico and Somerset counties; another was held in Snow Hill for Worcester County. Both of these followed last year's workshop on general content and this year the emphasis was on the content for the primary grades with much consideration and thought given to procedures and materials. A third workshop for elementary and junior high school teachers of Allegany and Garrett counties was held at the State Teachers College at Frostburg. The purpose was to develop a better understanding of some of the basic principles of mathematics that are required in teaching the newer materials in arithmetic. As knowledge and uses of mathematics develop and changes in curriculum are proposed, the need for more in-service education will continue to increase.

A two-week institute on elementary school mathematics for principals, supervisors, and administrators sponsored cooperatively by this Department and Anne Arundel County was held at the Severna Park High School in Anne Arundel County. The consultant-lecturers for the workshop were mathematicians and psychologists directly involved in the outstanding experimental mathematics projects currently being conducted in this country. More than 175 participants from 19 local school systems and teacher-training institutions attended.

The Use of Television in Instruction

Television continues to be used as a means of enriching classroom activities and also in direct teaching, especially in art, music, French, and science. The programs in the State, with the exception of the nationally known experiment in Washington County, are telecast from local commercial stations in Baltimore City, Washington, D. C., and Salisbury. These programs are watched not only by the pupils in the classrooms but also by parents. Direct teaching has as its "raison d'être" the fact that many elementary teachers at the present time need additional information and skills in some subjects such as a foreign language, music, and art; and local school systems cannot furnish all of the special teachers needed in these areas.

The television teacher can be a specialist in the subject with time to develop lesson materials and procedures and thus is able to present rich and varied lessons. As the programs have progressed, however, it has become apparent that success with this medium is in the hands of the regular classroom teacher. Pupils, if they are to really profit by television, do not just "watch" a program; there must be preparation for each lesson and constant follow-up. This requires a technique on the part of the classroom teacher new and different from that usually followed when he is in direct control of material to be presented to the class. It also

requires a way of learning on the part of the pupil which is different from that when he is face to face with his instructor.

State-wide Studies

Members of the Division of Instruction were actively involved, along with professional representatives from the local units, in a number of State-wide studies which were initiated, continued, or concluded during the past year. Of paramount importance among these was the completion of the report of the State Committee to Study Maryland Public Secondary Schools under the chairmanship of Dr. David W. Zimmerman, Deputy State Superintendent of Schools. This report, the result of a two-year, comprehensive analysis of the State's high school program, will be distributed locally in the fall of 1961 for critical study by superintendents, central staff members, high school principals and teachers, teacher-training institutions, boards of education, and interested citizens. Based upon a revised expression of philosophical beliefs and objectives and in the light of the current major controversies in secondary education, it presents principles and policies for the guidance of local school systems in the organization, administration, and services of their schools, including detailed treatments of each area of the curriculum. Contributing to the preparation of this report, in addition to members of the Department staff, were representatives from each of the twenty-four local school systems.

Consultant service was rendered by Dr. Matthew P. Gaffney, formerly Larsen Professor of Education, Harvard University; Dr. Will French, Emeritus Professor of Education, Teachers College, Columbia University; Dr. William T. Gruhn, Professor of Education, University of Connecticut; and Mr. Harry Spencer, Director of Instruction, Floral Park, New York. Dr. Vernon Anderson, Dean of the College of Education, University of Maryland, and Dr. Wilbur Devillbiss, President, State Teachers College at Salisbury, met frequently with the Committee and provided invaluable assistance.

A related report on high school standards, designed to complement the foregoing, is now in the process of preparation by a second State Committee appointed in the spring of 1961. It is anticipated that this report will be ready for initial release in about one year.

In striving for an effective educational program there is need to examine constantly what all of the schools are doing and to make revisions which more nearly meet changing economic, political, and social conditions. It seems appropriate at this time to make a State-wide study of elementary schools and to give careful thought to goals, principles of learning, the nature of the elementary school child, and the learning he needs for the world in which he is living and will live in the future. A steering committee composed of supervisors, principals, members of the

Division of Instruction at the State Department of Education, and the Maryland Superintendents Committee on Supervision and Curriculum was organized this year. This committee has drafted tentative plans for a study of elementary schools which should get under way in 1961-62.

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES AND COOPERATION IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF MATERIALS OF INSTRUCTION

In addition to the assistance rendered to the local school systems by members of the Division of Instruction, arrangements were made with colleges and other agencies both in and out of the State to have resource people with highly specialized knowledge and skill serve as consultants. By this means more and better consultant service for teachers was provided in literature, language arts, social studies, science, and other areas. In addition to regional meetings, consultants worked with many individual school systems in the areas of language arts, mathematics, and social studies.

One of the highly important activities this year has been the improvement of science education in grades one through twelve. This included working with high school science teachers in classroom observations and faculty meetings, assisting in the selection of science equipment and the development of science projects for school science fairs, providing for county and school groups other consultant help in science, and attending county and regional conferences for science teachers.

At the elementary level lectures and demonstrations on the teaching of science have been given. The supervisors have served as consultants for a number of school committees working on elementary science, planning school science fairs, and demonstrating how to use science kits and science tables to improve learning in science.

The New Curriculum Center

Considerable time was spent in organizing curriculum materials at the Division of Library Extension for the new State Curriculum Center. The State Committee for the Curriculum Center met a number of times to consider the following:

- Definition of the Curriculum Center
- Persons to be Served
- Materials in the Center
- Services of the Center
- Personnel of the Center

Improvement of Curriculum Materials

The new bulletin, *Music in Our Maryland Schools*, was published and introduced in numerous counties. Meetings were held

in three areas of the State (Eastern Shore, Tri-counties, Howard County) to introduce this bulletin to teachers, principals, and supervisors. Consultants and members of the State Music Committee presented the philosophy of the teaching of music in Maryland public schools and suggestions of ways to implement the use of the bulletin.

The fourth book of the Conservation Series, *Maryland's Rocks and Minerals*, went to press. A script of "The Geology of Maryland," which will supplement *Maryland's Rocks and Minerals* in both filmstrip and slide form, was prepared. The commentary is both printed and in tape recording form.

An Audiovisual Catalogue consisting of the audiovisual materials housed in the new State Curriculum Center was prepared and is being printed.

A meeting of the State Coordinating Committee was held to evaluate materials for the 1961 List I, the Supplement, List II, and to discuss distribution policies. The group agreed that List II should be revised and should consist of materials which were developed by the Maryland non-State agencies and were useful to schools.

The Baltimore *Sunpapers* continued to supply each of the 23 county boards of education and this Department with free monthly prints (September until June) of the news film "Screen News Digest."

The *Baltimore News-Post* continued to sponsor free monthly prints of the Current Affairs Filmstrips to the junior and senior high schools of Baltimore, Harford, Anne Arundel, and Howard counties and Baltimore City.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

In addition to rendering usual services to school units through workshops, conferences, and visitations, the Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation served on an Elementary School Playground Committee in Montgomery County and a committee that is evaluating the physical education, interschool and intramural programs in Baltimore County. He also worked closely with the State Committee to Study the Maryland Public Secondary Schools and a subcommittee of the Maryland Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation to study time allocation given to physical education in all Maryland political subdivisions.

Plans were completed by Towson and Frostburg State Teachers Colleges for instituting major programs in secondary school physical education in the fall of 1961. At present Maryland schools are experiencing a critical shortage of trained women physical education teachers. It is hoped the two new Maryland college training programs will in time meet most of the need.

Health

As co-chairman of the Maryland State School Health Council, the Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation assisted a subcommittee in studying and making recommendations concerning the law which requires an annual census of handicapped children. The report of the subcommittee has been submitted to the State Superintendent of Schools.

Interschool Sports

A subcommittee of the Maryland Public Secondary Schools Athletic Association completed an evaluation study of the structure, organization, and activities of the Association. The purpose was to improve the State high school athletic program.

The Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation served as Health Chairman of the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers. Among other duties in this connection he planned and conducted a workshop for local P.T.A. health chairmen responsible for administering it. General acceptance of and satisfaction with the way the Association is meeting its responsibilities and functions were revealed. However, desirable changes that should be made became evident. For example, an overwhelming majority of school people indicated the Association should, as soon as possible, organize district track and field meets to be held prior to the State meets. This was accomplished for the first time in 1961 when seventeen district meets were held. Only boys who qualified in district meets participated in the two State meets, one for Class AA and A schools, another for Class B and C schools. The number of boys who participated in Association sponsored meets was, of course, greatly increased over other years. The entire 1961 expanded track program was conducted smoothly and successfully. Excellent cooperation was received from the counties and schools.

For the first time in many years a clinic for football coaches was sponsored by the Association. Approximately 120 coaches and principals attended the two-day meetings. The coaching staff of the University of Maryland served as lecturers and consultants. A similar clinic is planned for next year. Forty-nine member schools sponsored football in the fall of 1960.

Outdoor Education

Washington County inaugurated an Outdoor School on a pilot basis in the spring of 1961. Close cooperation was received from the Frederick County Outdoor School. The few classes that were accommodated in the starting program used a camping facility, Camp Airy, procured by the Washington County Board of Education.

Prince George's County employed a consultant, Dr. L. B. Sharp, to make recommendations on several tracts of land pres-

ently owned, and others which might be acquired, for their potential use in outdoor education programs.

Cecil County sent a pilot group to the Harford County Outdoor School. Those counties which have outdoor schools, established for more than one year, are Frederick, Harford, and Calvert.

The Supervisor of Physical Education and Recreation assisted Mr. Andrew Mason and Dr. L. B. Sharp, consultant, in an evaluation study of the programs of the three forestry camps operated by the Maryland State Department of Welfare.

PUPIL PERSONNEL AND PARENT EDUCATION SERVICES

During the 1960-61 school year programs of pupil services—guidance, health, psychological, pupil personnel, and school social work services—continued to grow steadily. This Department emphasized the development and coordination of these services as closely inter-related functions which are an integral part of the total instructional program. The Supervisor of Pupil Services and one of the Supervisors of Special Education worked in a cooperative and consultative relationship with the directors of pupil services and the supervisors of guidance, health, psychological, pupil personnel, and school social work services in the local school systems to provide State-wide leadership in this area.

Significant achievements during the year were:

Coordination of Pupil Services

Emphasis was given to provision for local supervisory leadership, coordination with community resources, appraisal of existing services, and study of automatic data processing as related to school records.

Six local units now have directors of pupil services with supervisors in the area of pupil services responsible to them. This pattern of organization is proving particularly effective in the large school systems. Planned programs of coordination with local administrative and teaching personnel are carried out. Other local units have made a definite effort to coordinate services by close cooperation of the supervisors responsible for these programs.

State-wide committees were established to discuss the possibilities of using automatic data processing not only for pupil accounting records but also for the cumulative record and individual pupil schedules. Many local units are experimenting with programs designed to make the keeping of records more effective and their use more meaningful.

Guidance

Emphasis was given to provision for local supervisory leadership, provision of additional counseling services for pupils, and

evaluation of existing guidance programs. Ten full-time guidance supervisors in the local units assumed responsibilities during the past year.

Psychological Services

Emphasis was given to further definition of the function of the psychologist working in the local school system and to the development of an organized group of psychologists employed by local boards of education.

There are 42 psychologists employed in the local school systems. The psychologist is being used increasingly as a consultant and is working with teachers in the prevention of problems as well as in diagnosis and individual evaluation.

Pupil Personnel Services

Emphasis was given to the coordination of pupil personnel services with those services offered by community agencies and to the implementation of the team concept within the local school system. Continued emphasis was given to preventive work with students through early identification and referral of those students who have problems of adjustment. Particular emphasis was given to work with the student who plans to drop out of school before the completion of the secondary school program.

In each local school system definite programs were carried out involving school personnel and personnel from community agencies. In the small units where specialized personnel are not available through the school program, community resources were used extensively.

Pupil personnel workers participated actively in the State-wide study of drop-outs. A joint project with the Employment Service was continued during this year in an attempt to follow-up students who drop out of school and help them with effective job placement. A State-wide committee is being organized to give particular attention to this problem.

Parent Education

There were many parent education groups in the State during the past year. Local units continue to assume responsibility for this program, with this Department providing consultant service as requested.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Continued efforts have been directed toward development of new services and the improvement of existing programs for atypical children throughout the State. All local school systems now have at least one special class. Five classes have been organized in local systems that previously had no special classes

and over 12,000 pupils received speech therapy. Services were increased for children with specific learning disorders such as aphasia, strephosymbolia, and perceptual dysfunctions. Workshops, conferences, and committees continued to provide means by which programs can be improved.

A workshop for teachers of educable and trainable retarded was organized. This workshop was held at Towson State Teachers College, June 19-23. Four outstanding specialists, nationally known in the field of special education, acted as consultants. One hundred sixty-three teachers, principals, and supervisors participated in the conference.

A plan was worked out with the University of Maryland and Southern Regional Education Board to implement their contractual arrangement to provide scholarships to George Peabody College for Maryland's teachers of the partially sighted and blind.

ADULT EDUCATION

The Committee on Adult Education continued its study of adult education in Maryland. In addition to outside consultants, the Committee heard representatives from such groups and organizations as the Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers; the Extension Service, the University of Maryland; YMCA; the Baltimore Museum of Art; The Enoch Pratt Free Library; labor; and the C & P Telephone Company. The Committee will present recommendations to the State Superintendent of Schools sometime during 1961-62.

The availability of State funds for programs of nonvocational adult education, though publicized at a late date, caused several local school systems to re-examine their offerings. No doubt, some additional nonvocational programs will be developed in 1961-62.

A workshop for State Directors of Adult Education was held under the auspices of the U. S. Office of Education in Washington in June, 1961.

A project in liberal adult education was initiated in Calvert County. Participants included the local superintendent of schools, his entire supervisory staff, the local health doctor, and several community leaders. The project took the form of a seminar, with emphasis on reading, study, and discussion of basic questions relating to the nature of man.

The Baltimore County Public Schools were awarded a grant of \$4,000 from the Fund for Adult Education for the purpose of further developing their programs of liberal adult education and public responsibility. The grant was made for the year 1961-62 on nomination of the State Superintendent of Schools to the National Association of Public School Adult Educators. As part of this program, Baltimore County has added another supervisor of adult education to its staff.

Civil Defense has recently been introduced into programs of

adult education. The question of Maryland's position on this matter should be discussed and, if considered feasible, a program should be developed.

The relationship of adult education to the role of the aging population is being considered. It is especially important to consider what unique features this group of senior citizens presents in planning programs of adult education.

Another area of concern is that of the mental health of adults. This area is likewise being explored.

INSTITUTIONAL PROGRAMS

The principal responsibilities of the Supervisor of Special Education for Institutions during the school year 1960-61 have been in providing technical advice, guidance, and supervision to the educational programs of various State institutions, especially the institutions for juvenile delinquents operated by the State Department of Public Welfare.

Consultative visits were made at planned intervals to the Barrett School for Girls, Boys' Village, Maryland Training School for Boys, Maryland Children's Center, and Montrose School for Girls. Training school education was stressed with particular emphasis being given to curriculum development, effective teaching techniques, in-service training, integration, and school budgets.

The first annual preschool conference for all the training school teachers of Maryland was held on September 1, 1960, at the Maryland Training School. The general theme of the conference was "Training School Education Moves Forward" and was concerned not only with the abilities and needs of delinquent children but also with the role of the teacher in the training school. The conference afforded training school teachers an opportunity for hearing well-known speakers in training school work, for sharing school practices, for discussing problems of mutual interest, and for considering various ways in making their educational program more meaningful.

An in-service training program for the purpose of promoting the professional growth of the teachers at the Barrett Training School for Girls was organized during the second semester. The weekly sessions gave attention to basic training school philosophy, objectives of Barrett School, needs of delinquent girls, human relationships, framework for the curriculum, lesson planning, demonstrations in teaching arithmetic, language arts, science, social studies, home economics, and cosmetology, different means of recognizing achievement, and the extension of present curriculum offerings.

A one-day reading clinic was held for the school staff at Boys' Village. The theme of the clinic was "Helping Training School Boys to Read and to Like Reading."

Dr. L. B. Sharp, Professor of Outdoor Education at Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, helped to survey the three boys forestry camps located in Western Maryland with respect to the over-all camp program. Dr. Sharp's findings, conclusions, and recommendations were incorporated in a report and submitted to the Department of Welfare for deliberation and possible implementation.

NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT

Science and Mathematics

Two phases of Title III of the National Defense Education Act were in continuous operation throughout the year to strengthen science and mathematics instruction. One of these was concerned with supervisory and related services from the State Department of Education and the other was concerned with the administration of local acquisition programs for science and mathematics equipment, and minor remodeling.

As a part of the first phase, twenty-three regional conferences were held in five areas of the State for science and mathematics teachers. The purpose of these sessions was to provide opportunities to discuss newest developments, content, and procedures of instruction in science and mathematics.

Assistance was provided local school systems in their continual appraisal and further development of science and mathematics programs in both elementary and secondary schools. Special attention is being given to planned, sequential science programs, in grades 1-12; in-service programs for teachers; and consideration of the many new science and mathematics curriculum programs now under development. Pilot projects were developed to organize, test, and develop new methods, techniques, and procedures for improving science and mathematics instruction.

Acquisitions under this program indicate considerable increases in laboratory facilities, and specialized equipment as integral parts of improved instructional programs in science and mathematics. A greater variety of learning experiences, as well as increased student participation in experimental procedures, becomes available through these acquisition programs.

Modern Foreign Languages

During the year 1960-61, continued efforts were made to implement N.D.E.A., Title III, in the area of modern foreign language instruction. These efforts were concerned with supervisory and related services of the State Department of Education as well as with the administration of local acquisition programs for modern foreign language equipment and minor remodeling.

Conferences and workshops throughout the State provided

opportunities to demonstrate and to discuss the newest developments in materials and methods of instruction in modern foreign language.

Assistance was provided local school systems in their continuing evaluation and further development of foreign language programs. Special attention was given to planning sequential programs; in-service programs for teachers; and consideration of improved instructional materials.

Experimental materials in French and Spanish were developed and distributed to help teachers meet the new goals of language as communication. The audio-lingual concept became more widely accepted. More and more schools offered a minimum sequence of three years of the same language.

Guidance and Counseling

During this year, Title V-A funds were used primarily to provide additional counselors and clerical personnel in the local school systems. Additional counseling time was provided by employing the counselors during the summer months. The employment of clerical personnel freed the counselor from routine duties to devote more time to working with the students. Counselor-pupil ratio in the State continues to be well above the desired 300 to 1.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

AGRICULTURE

Practices and procedures in agricultural education have reflected the unprecedented changes in agriculture and its related occupations. With the increased cost of machinery, farm mechanics instruction has increased tremendously in importance. Ornamental horticulture has assumed a new importance in the suburban counties and has possibilities of bringing vocational agriculture into an area and an occupation which is new. The steady increase in the number and per cent of part-time farmers necessitates a revamping of agriculture subject matter and subject matter distribution. The high cost of farms and equipment has decreased the number of vocational agriculture graduates who actually buy farms, but it has increased considerably the number of father-son partnerships. There is a rapid increase in the in-service training of teachers in local workshops and also advanced college training. The general pattern of farming is changing rapidly in various sections of the State; thus increased emphasis is being given on adapting the course of study to local needs.

Membership in the Future Farmers of America and the New Farmers of America has changed very little in the past ten years. While there are fewer chapters now, consolidation has increased the size of many of these chapters. Activities in these organizations are on three levels—local, state, and national. A wide variety of activities on all three levels has been made possible through most liberal aid and financing by several foundations and organizations. These activities are designed to aid boys to ever greater accomplishments. Splendid motivation is provided through a series of degrees through which a boy may advance according to his achievements. An over-all objective is the development of student leadership. Members are being given increased responsibilities for the directing and planning of their own activities. The culminating activities for the year's work in these organizations are the annual State Conventions held at the University of Maryland and Maryland State College respectively.

TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

Due to the rapid change in technology in trade and industry, special emphasis has been placed on such courses as electrical technology, industrial electronics, machine design, mechanical and aircraft technology, industrial electric tool design technology, mechanical technology, and laboratory technology.

Part-time cooperative training programs have increased in number and variety of offerings to meet the ever changing needs in industry.

A completely new venture in the trade and industrial educa-

tion field was that of a pilot program for small business, conducted in Washington County. This was a cooperative program, sponsored by the Washington County Board of Education, Hagerstown Chamber of Commerce, Hagerstown Manufacturers' Bureau, Hagerstown Retailers' Bureau, in cooperation with the Small Business Administration. Eight consecutive weekly sessions of two hours each were conducted, with a representative of industry or business the keynote speaker at each. These programs were taped and 16-mm. sound motion pictures were made available through the Vocational Division to those interested in developing a similar program.

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES TO INDUSTRY

A vocational interest survey of Maryland employers was made during the summer of 1960. Questionnaires were sent on a random sample basis to approximately 5,000 employers representing the major business and industry groups in the State. Follow-up interviews were made with those employers who indicated that they employed technicians. This survey has provided information that will be used in planning vocational courses to meet the projected requirements of business and industry in Maryland.

Vocational educators from Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and Virginia met with Maryland in a staff-improvement program at Hancock, Maryland, devoting one series of sessions to "Improving the Day-trade Program," and "Supervisory Training Technique of Job Instruction."

In cooperation with the Maryland Society of Training Directors, a management program was conducted for the Baltimore chapter of the American Society of Life Underwriters. A comprehensive examination was administered by the College of Life Underwriters.

In-service training programs for supervisors were developed and conducted for the A. L. Mathias Company, industrial food service managers, and the Church Home and Hospital.

The annual spring meeting of the Maryland Vocational Association was held at Aberdeen Proving Grounds in cooperation with the U.S. Army Ordnance School. More than two hundred industrial education teachers attended the concurrent teaching demonstrations centered on the latest teaching aids.

The new Vocational Rehabilitation Center at Rosewood State Training School requested assistance in its teacher training program for their trade teachers. These State employers are trade qualified but have no teaching experience requirement for the position. A basic program for developing skills in "job analysis" and "job instruction" was instituted.

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION

As part of the continuous effort to have instructional programs keep pace with the changing needs of individuals and families, special thought and attention were given to the following phases of the program :

In the day-school program greater emphasis was given to the areas of housing and family relationships through in-service programs on both State and local levels.

Increased attention in the teaching of foods and nutrition to understanding the basic principles in regard to health, economics, management, and the role food plays in family living rather than the preparation of a standard product.

Increased attention in the teaching of clothing and textiles to achieving a balance between garment construction and other aspects of clothing construction. More time is being devoted to buymanship, wardrobe planning, care, management, aesthetic qualities, and the performance characteristic of textiles.

The program of work in the homemakers clubs for students was built around the topics of family unity and family fitness, and the State project was devoted to developing a greater understanding of senior citizens. In carrying out the program of work the chapter members planned and conducted many worthwhile activities for senior citizens in their respective communities.

A workshop in the area of Child Development and Family Relationships was held for supervisors and teacher educators to define the competences that are needed by teachers for effective teaching in these two areas in the secondary school program.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

Changes in the pattern of lending services and in the personnel of the Division of Library Extension characterized the activities of 1960-61. With the inauguration of the State-wide lending services of the Enoch Pratt Free Library in Baltimore through contract with the Department of Education, the specialized information and resources of one of the country's greatest public libraries became available to all citizens of the State. Requests are made through local public libraries. The change placed heavier responsibility on local libraries to provide the ephemeral and general current material and the books for children, since these materials are not available through the Pratt Library contract services.

The bulk of the book collection of the Division of Library Extension was dispersed to existing county public libraries to augment local book resources; a smaller group of specialized books was given to the State Library in Annapolis, and the Maryland material and general film collection were allocated to the Pratt Library for use in filling requests throughout the State. The professional library of educational materials for members of the Department and the curriculum materials center for use of educators throughout the State were separated from the original collection and organized into two library collections.

Members of the Division staff participated in a number of professional assignments, conferences, and study groups, without as well as within the State. Miss Mae Graham, Supervisor of School Libraries, was a member of the special committee of the Study Commission of Chief State School Officers which developed the policy bulletin, *Responsibilities of State Department of Education for School Library Services*, published by the Council of Chief State School Officers.

The Division made arrangements for the collection, "Books on Exhibit," containing some 800 new juvenile books to be scheduled throughout the counties of the State through the local boards of education. This collection provides an opportunity for librarians, teachers, parents, and the general public to see and examine current materials as an aid to selection and purchase. Lists of book and film acquisitions by the Pratt Library were distributed to local libraries as a part of the contract services.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Public library activities within the State were centered on two primary goals: the establishment of new county libraries and the strengthening of existing libraries through cooperative arrangements among neighboring libraries.

The first goal of complete State-wide library service came nearer to achievement this year when the boards of county com-

missioners in Caroline, Dorchester, and Kent counties voted to provide sufficient funds to establish county public libraries under the provisions of the 1945 public libraries law. During the spring of 1961 these counties began the organization of county library service, leaving only Frederick and Somerset counties without such services. These new county libraries as well as others within the State are being strengthened at the outset by policy decisions to cooperate with neighboring counties in sharing special resources and services.

The Allegany County Library came into being in July, 1960, coordinating the resources and services of the Cumberland, Frostburg, and La Vale public libraries and initiating county-wide bookmobile service in the spring of 1961. The Worcester County Library coordinated the services of the four existing public libraries in the county and initiated bookmobile service in the fall of 1960.

A significant development has been the cooperative activities that have been undertaken by neighboring county libraries in various parts of the State. These projects are demonstrating in Maryland what has been proved in other parts of the country—that libraries can plan and work together to improve the total library service—that better use can be made of funds, of staff with special abilities, and of books. The first of those projects began in Southern Maryland where the three library boards of Charles, St. Mary's, and Calvert counties agreed to try to solve some of their problems of staff through cooperation. They formed the Southern Maryland Regional Library Association, jointly employed a library administrator for the three counties, set up centralized cataloging and processing, and are developing together other services and resources. An executive committee composed of the presidents of the three boards decides on policies affecting the multicounty operation. Library policies for a single county are still determined by the local boards. Each county library is operated as an independent unit except for the activities and services that the three agree should be performed by the Association and for which each county pays a certain amount into the joint fund. At present the regional association staff is composed of one chief library administrator, one part-time cataloger, and two clerk-typists. A position of assistant library administrator has been authorized by the Association, and applicants are being interviewed for this new position. This cooperative arrangement has allowed this area of about 85,000 people to gain strength by sharing. Books move freely from one county to another, board members and staff members meet and confer on common problems, people are aware of libraries in Southern Maryland, both library use and local library appropriations have increased markedly. County commissioners are beginning to see the values of this cooperative arrangement, are no longer so afraid that one county's money may be spent to the advantage

of another county. The people involved in this venture are convinced that it is working successfully and that the further improvement of library service in Southern Maryland will be accomplished through the Association.

Another significant project began less than a year ago on the Eastern Shore when Wicomico and Worcester counties decided to make maximum joint use of the books transferred from the Division of Library Extension by setting up an area reference center called the Lower Shore Area Library Center. This center has as its purpose the supplying of collections of books from the center to the libraries in the two counties, the answering of reference questions referred to it by the two libraries, the preparation of exhibits and display materials, and eventually the ordering, cataloging, and processing of all books for the two counties. In January the new Dorchester County Library joined in the project. Plans have been made to set up centralized processing for the three counties and to expand the plan and purchase the basic equipment that would make it possible for this center to perform the ordering, cataloging, and processing of books for all the counties on the Eastern Shore. If the other libraries on the Shore decide to take advantage of this possibility, it will be of great value in improving library services by freeing the professional librarians from time-consuming, routine tasks that could be done elsewhere. At the present time the Lower Shore Center is located in the basement of the State Teachers College, Salisbury; has a staff of one cataloger, one full-time and one part-time clerk; and is operated through a contractual agreement among the three boards.

Cooperative projects in other sections of the State have included in-service training sessions for staff, sharing of books and other materials, joint book lists and exhibits, and the sharing of experienced professional staff members.

These cooperative projects have been financed partially through Federal Library Services Act funds. The LSA has been extended another five years, 1961-66. Within that period libraries can begin and firmly establish better services through new cooperative patterns. Because of the need for growth through cooperation, a committee appointed by the State Superintendent of Schools recommended revision of old plan for the use of these funds. For the next five years the major portion of Federal LSA funds will be used for cooperative projects. Many libraries in Maryland will be able to attain standards of high quality service only through the cooperative arrangements that will make specialized materials, staff, and services available on a regional basis.

Conferences

Conferences held this year were focused on needed staff training and on planning for further library development.

In December the public library administrators met at the in-

vation of the Department of Education and decided to form an autonomous association known as the Maryland Association of Public Library Administrators. Miss Elizabeth Hage, Director, Prince George's County Memorial Library, was elected chairman. The group, with the cooperation of the Division of Library Extension, held two one-day meetings—one to discuss the public library legislation and the other to discuss the lending services of the Enoch Pratt Free Library under the contract with the Department of Education and the changes in the use of Federal Library Services Act Funds.

Two regional conferences on selection and use of reference books were held for staffs of local county libraries. About forty persons attended the sessions at Cumberland and Salisbury. Consultant for both conferences was Miss Mary Barton, former Head, Reference Department, Enoch Pratt Free Library.

"Public Library Work with Children" was the theme of a one-day State-wide conference for all public library staffs. The program was prepared by a committee of librarians under the chairmanship of Miss Mae Graham of the Division of Library Extension. Principal speaker was Mrs. Ruth Hill Viguers, editor, Horn Book Magazine. About seventy persons from all over the State attended.

A conference on "Public Library Development" for trustees and librarians on the Eastern Shore was held in June to bring new trustees and librarians together to discuss library services and cooperative plans. Miss Ruth Warneke, Assistant Professor of Library Science, Western Reserve University, was the consultant and speaker. About forty trustees and seven librarians from the 7 county libraries on the Eastern Shore attended.

Other Highlights

Mr. P. D. Brown, Trustee, Charles County Public Library, was awarded a national trustee citation by the American Library Association at its annual conference. The citation emphasizes his outstanding contribution to library development in Southern Maryland and the State and his efforts to secure improved legislation for public libraries.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES

National recognition of the school library as a part of instruction and the concept of the school library as an integrated materials center provided both school administrators and librarians with the impetus and the direction they needed to make 1960-61 the most successful year so far in the development of the school library program in the State.

The Division of Library Extension sponsored two meetings for principals, supervisors, and librarians to discuss The School Library as an Instructional Materials Center and one for school library supervisors and directors of instruction to discuss the same topic.

The Supervisor of School Libraries worked with study committees in Frederick, Howard, and Montgomery counties where they were making detailed, statistical studies of the status of their libraries and recommendations for improvement. She also worked with all the school librarians in Caroline County who are developing a manual of uniform organization for the schools in the county.

The supervisors of public and school libraries made a joint survey of all school libraries in St. Mary's County, with recommendations to the Superintendent of Schools and to the County Library Board.

Interest in elementary school libraries continues to grow, and a large percentage of the supervisor's time is spent with elementary supervisors and principals throughout the State. Allegany, Anne Arundel, Carroll, Cecil, Charles, Dorchester, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, Talbot, and Worcester counties asked for assistance with these programs.

Tangible evidences of growth:

1. Increased appropriations for library materials
2. Increased personnel
 - a. Second librarians and/or clerical assistants in large schools
 - b. Increased number of elementary school librarians
 - c. Appointment of school library supervisors in Anne Arundel and Howard counties in June, 1961
 - d. Organization of a Division of Instructional Materials in Montgomery County, with increased staff
3. Central processing and cataloging
 - a. Central processing and cataloging for all libraries in Baltimore City and Montgomery County
 - b. Central processing and cataloging for basic collections in the new schools of Baltimore and Frederick counties
4. High morale
 - a. Active membership of school librarians in the Maryland Library Association and the Association of School Librarians of Maryland
 - b. Attendance of thirty Maryland school librarians at a five-day, non-credit course at Columbia University on the subject, "Audio-Visual Services and the School Library"
 - c. Attendance by more than thirty school librarians at summer school at the University of Maryland or Western Maryland College where library science courses were offered. Attendance by at least ten others at graduate library schools out of the State

These tangible evidences of growth seem to indicate trends for the future:

1. The school library will be generally accepted as part of the school's instructional program and as an integrated materials center.
2. The school library program will begin in the elementary school and extend through the senior high school.
3. School systems will continue to look for cooperative methods of purchasing and processing library materials in order to decrease costs and increase efficiency in use.
4. Local school library leadership at the school system level will continue to increase.
5. School librarians will have increased responsibility to assist teachers as well as pupils in knowledge and use of materials.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

This was another year of gradual but continuous development of vocational rehabilitation services to persons with disabling conditions heretofore thwarted in their endeavor to join the ranks with their neighbors in suitable and satisfactory employment. The case load persisted in growth. Of a total of 5,925 persons served, 1,491 were rehabilitated. Both of these groups were higher than last year when 5,743 persons were served and 1,413 were rehabilitated. New cases advance to new totals year after year, with 3,834 being referred in 1961, an increase of 115 over last year's number of 3,719. The new cases added to those carried over from the preceding year, amounting to 5,439, brought the total number in the case load up to 9,273. A greater awareness of the effectiveness of vocational rehabilitation services is constantly being promoted by the proof of more successfully rehabilitated persons.

The total cost of the vocational rehabilitation program in Maryland in 1961 was \$1,049,520.26, of which \$602,142.82 was Federal funds and \$447,377.44 was State funds. The total expenditures amounted to less than \$1,137,215.52, which would have been the cost to maintain the rehabilitants on welfare for one year, about one-third less than their annual earnings of \$3,439,592.

Perhaps the outstanding feature of the work in fiscal year 1961 was the effort of the Division to expand and improve services in the five districts * of the State.

SOUTHERN MARYLAND

In Prince George's County the Division cooperated with the County Health Department and the local Society for Mentally Retarded Children in establishing a diagnostic clinic. Through the use of this facility clients of the Division, as well as other mentally retarded children, may have the benefit of thorough social and vocational evaluation.

The Division also cooperated with the Prince George's County Hospital in inaugurating a work evaluation program under which rehabilitation clients are given an opportunity to try out on various jobs in a hospital setting under close supervision. This program has facilitated the satisfactory placement of a number of disabled persons.

In Montgomery County, the Washington Sanatorium and Hospital opened a Prosthetic and Orthotic Clinic staffed by qualified physiatrists, orthotists, physical therapists, occupational therapists, and a counselor of the Division who was given special training in this field. Through this clinic it is possible to provide

* District Offices: Southern Maryland—Hyattsville; Western Maryland—Hagerstown; Eastern Shore—Salisbury; Metropolitan Baltimore; Disability Determinations (OASI).

the best in services to amputees and other orthopedically handicapped clients without the necessity of their traveling to Baltimore.

Through a grant from the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, the Montgomery County Health Department, in cooperation with the Tuberculosis Association and the Heart Association, established a program for training occupational therapy aides to relieve the acute shortage of trained personnel in hospitals and nursing homes throughout the county. Division staff members participated in the planning and organization of this program.

WESTERN MARYLAND

In the western part of the State, the Division extended to Springfield State Hospital a more intensive program of vocational rehabilitation counseling by adding to the existing service another day and one-half of counselor time. This has resulted in making service available to all those in the convalescent area, as well as to those referred through social service. It has been possible for counselors to see more disabled persons and to work out more rehabilitation plans for patients preparing to be discharged from that mental hospital. In addition, a typing class has been started, using existing equipment, and approximately forty patients are being taught the rudiments of typing or being given intensive brush-up training. This program has proven to be successful, as it has resulted in vocational success in several cases, in addition to the immeasurable therapeutic effect on all students.

During the year, the Division also extended vocational rehabilitation services to the Clifton T. Perkins Hospital and began working with those patients who are considered to be severely mentally ill to the extent of maximum security necessity. Among cases accepted by the Division, there have been good results in training and placement.

EASTERN SHORE DISTRICT

In cooperation with the Governor's Committee to Promote Employment of the Handicapped and the Maryland State Division of Employment Security, there were conducted in two Eastern Shore counties this past year Job Clinics for handicapped workers. In Wicomico County, seventy-five employers from both large and small companies actively participated in interviewing, evaluating, and placing of the handicapped persons referred. In Cecil County, forty-five employers cooperated.

In cooperation with the Maryland Workshop for the Blind and the local Lions Club, a small workshop was set up in Easton for blind workers whose potential is not good enough for industrial or outside employment. Making use of a visiting teacher

from the workshop, training was given to a small number of such blind workers from Talbot, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Dorchester counties. Instruction was in crafts, leather work, and chair caning, with the principal costs to the Division being transportation and supplies. The building, maintenance, and its equipment were donated by the Easton Lions Club. While this operation is small in the number of trainees, it has served an unmet need, and it is expected that it will have further trainees next year.

Two joint civic club dinners and programs in the observance of National Employ and Physically Handicapped Week were sponsored. In Elkton the sponsorship was by Kiwanis, Lions, and Rotary, with Mr. E. K. Foster, Vice-President and Group Executive of Bendix Corporation, as the principal speaker. In Salisbury, this affair was sponsored by the Rotary Club, with Mr. Chester Troy, Chairman of the Maryland Governor's Committee, giving the main address. Successfully rehabilitated workers attend both meetings as special guests.

METROPOLITAN BALTIMORE DISTRICT

The Metropolitan District focused its major emphasis this year on directing staff efforts and professional skill to consolidate gains that had been made in areas already being served.

In the area of the mentally handicapped, a counselor was assigned to the out-patient clinics of Crownsville and Springfield State hospitals, to insure continuity of the programs for clients which had been started during their hospitalization. Another counselor was assigned to work at Rosewood State Training School to evaluate patients for the purpose of selecting those who could benefit from vocational rehabilitation services. Still another counselor, working at Spring Grove State Hospital, participated in a pilot study being conducted to rehabilitate narcotics.

Cooperation with the Richmond Professional Institute in supervising rehabilitation counseling trainees was continued.

One of the counselors who has worked closely with the Heart Evaluation Clinic in Baltimore served on a National Committee for Workshop Evaluation Clinics of the American Heart Association.

The orientation classes for medical students to the field of vocational rehabilitation was continued at the University of Maryland School of Medicine and extended to the nursing students at Mercy, Bon Secours, St. Agnes, Sinai, and Union Memorial hospitals and to public health nurses.

Additional counseling time assigned to Baltimore County permitted an extension of services to more people in that area.

DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS

The Disability Determinations Unit of the Division processed 17 per cent more cases in 1961 than during the previous year. This increase was brought about largely by amendments to the Social Security laws, which became effective during September, 1960. At that time, the age requirements for eligibility to disability benefits were eliminated. The result was a substantial increase in applications from younger disabled persons. The history of legislation to date suggests that the Social Security Disability Program has not yet been stabilized from its conservative beginning in 1954.

During the year, the Unit assisted the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance in publicizing its disability program by contacting local medical societies and other medical groups. The purpose was to explain the implications of adjudication as related to medical evidence and the need for detailed medical reports. The film, "Disability Decision," which was made available by the Bureau, was shown to medical societies, hospital staffs, and the staffs of State institutions.

MISCELLANEOUS ACTIVITIES

Each year larger numbers of severely disabled persons, including the mentally retarded, are referred to the Division. Since no adequate rehabilitation center facilities are available in Maryland, continued use has been made of the Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center of the Virginia Division of Vocational Rehabilitation. At the Center, vocational evaluation, physical therapy, occupational therapy, work adjustment, and vocational training were obtained for mentally retarded, paraplegic, and other severely disabled clients of the Division.

A study of the possibilities of establishing a sheltered workshop in the upper counties of the Eastern Shore was initiated by the Chestertown local office. Participants have been health departments, boards of education, and county superintendents of schools from Caroline, Cecil, Kent, and Queen Anne's counties. The local welfare departments and Division of Employment Security from these same counties participated, as well as representatives from the ministerial associations, the Veterans Administration Hospital at Perry Point, and the Upper Eastern Shore Association for the Mentally Retarded, and heart associations. A Steering Committee of persons from each of these counties has subsequently met and is continuing its study on the desirability of establishing such a rehabilitation facility for the Upper Eastern Shore areas.

A vocational rehabilitation counselor was employed by the Workmen's Compensation Commission to implement the legislation passed in 1960, and a plan for improved referrals was put into effect with the Division's Metropolitan Baltimore office.

"Comeback" completed its ninth consecutive year as a sustaining public service program on WMAR-TV, Channel 2.

REHABILITATION CENTER AT ROSEWOOD

The establishment of a Rehabilitation Center at the Rosewood State Training School under the Department of Mental Hygiene provided an additional rehabilitation facility. Under a director of education, it provided a training program of job experiences in shoe repairing, food service, upholstery, sewing, and home mechanics to prepare patients for employment as part of the rehabilitation program in the hospital. A trained vocational rehabilitation counselor directed and supervised the hospital rehabilitation program, and a clinic team consisting of a psychologist, a social worker, an industrial therapist, a medical adviser, and a vocational rehabilitation counselor screened the patients into the program and made recommendations as to the types of work activities in which the patients participated.

A counselor from the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation served on this clinic team and, in addition, acted as a consultant in recommending realistic practices and in establishing acceptable standards. Through close cooperative efforts with this newly-created facility in the field of mental disability, many more patients can be rehabilitated into employment in the community.

TABLE 1—Actual Days Schools Were Open: Opening and Closing Dates: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1960	Date of Closing Schools June 1961	LOCAL UNIT	Number Actual Days Schools Were Open	Date of Opening Schools September 1960	Date of Closing Schools June 1961
Allegany.....	180	7	13	Harford.....	180	7	16
Anne Arundel.....	180	6	16	Howard.....	180	8	17
Baltimore City.....	180	6	15	Kent.....	180	6	15
Baltimore.....	180	7	16	Montgomery.....	180	6	16
Calvert.....	180	6	14	Pr. George's.....	180	6	21
Caroline.....	180	6	12	Queen Anne's.....	181	6	13
Carroll.....	180	6	16	St. Mary's.....	180	7	16
Cecil.....	180	6	16	Somerset.....	181	6	9
Charles.....	180	7	17	Talbot.....	181	6	16
Dorchester.....	180	1	9	Washington.....	180	7	14
Frederick.....	180	7	16	Wicomico.....	182	6	9
Garrett.....	180	6	9	Worcester.....	180	6	9

TABLE 2—Fall Enrollment—Grades N-12, Teaching Staff, Number of Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Grand Total	Elementary	High
ENROLLMENT			
Total.....	739,647	467,910	271,737
Public*.....	607,580	358,479	249,101
Nonpublic.....	132,067	109,431	22,636
TEACHING STAFF			
Total.....	29,271	.....	.....
Public*.....	24,663	13,008	11,655
Nonpublic.....	4,608	.....	.....
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS			
Total.....	†1,434	1,194	365
Public*.....	†1,031	827	267
Nonpublic.....	†403	367	98

* Includes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates.

TABLE 3—Number of Different Pupils, Teachers, and Schools: Public and Nonpublic: State of Maryland: 1952-1961

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PUPILS			NUMBER OF TEACHERS			NUMBER OF SCHOOLS		
	Total	Public*	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
GRAND TOTAL									
1952.....	464,240	386,724	77,516	16,229	13,358	2,871	1,278	940	338
1953.....	495,543	414,183	81,360	17,435	14,369	3,066	1,275	936	339
1954.....	529,429	443,338	86,091	18,577	15,452	3,125	1,264	926	338
1955.....	566,900	472,006	94,894	20,166	16,848	3,318	1,314	942	372
1956.....	601,359	499,561	101,798	21,563	17,881	3,682	1,331	943	388
1957.....	635,984	526,651	109,333	22,969	19,165	3,804	1,359	960	399
1958.....	665,963	551,127	114,836	24,554	20,590	3,964	1,373	979	394
1959.....	695,668	574,845	120,823	26,136	21,948	4,188	1,388	990	398
1960.....	727,431	600,753	126,678	27,717	23,556	4,361	1,401	1,008	393
1961.....	758,497	626,430	132,067	29,271	24,663	4,608	1,434	1,031	403
TOTAL ELEMENTARY									
1952.....	317,556	253,061	64,495	.....	7,462	.....	1,137	822	315
1953.....	339,728	271,745	67,983	.....	8,114	.....	1,130	814	316
1954.....	364,451	291,890	72,561	.....	8,803	.....	1,114	799	315
1955.....	386,103	305,860	80,243	.....	9,600	.....	1,145	796	349
1956.....	403,758	319,179	86,579	.....	10,025	.....	1,156	790	366
1957.....	422,143	330,057	92,086	.....	10,561	.....	1,164	797	367
1958.....	440,970	344,580	96,390	.....	11,440	.....	1,166	802	364
1959.....	453,497	354,239	101,258	.....	12,120	.....	1,178	812	366
1960.....	463,071	359,552	105,519	.....	12,561	.....	1,173	814	359
1961.....	479,951	370,520	109,431	.....	13,008	.....	1,194	827	367
TOTAL HIGH									
1952.....	146,684	133,663	13,021	.....	5,896	.....	289	219	70
1953.....	155,815	142,438	13,377	.....	6,255	.....	284	217	67
1954.....	164,978	151,448	13,530	.....	6,649	.....	279	211	68
1955.....	180,797	166,146	14,651	.....	7,248	.....	292	221	71
1956.....	195,601	180,382	15,219	.....	7,856	.....	300	223	77
1957.....	213,841	196,594	17,247	.....	8,604	.....	316	232	84
1958.....	224,993	206,547	18,446	.....	9,150	.....	335	251	84
1959.....	240,171	220,606	19,565	.....	9,828	.....	337	251	86
1960.....	262,360	241,201	21,159	.....	10,795	.....	353	258	95
1961.....	278,546	255,910	22,636	.....	11,655	.....	365	267	98

* Excludes duplicates.

NOTE: Data for elementary schools include demonstration schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 4—Fall Enrollment by Grade—Organization: Maryland Public Schools: 1951-1960

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	GRADE											Special Classes†			
		Kinder- garten*	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11	12†	
GRAND TOTAL																
1951.....	370,958	13,954	40,580	38,008	39,748	37,136	33,276	31,258	29,471	26,779	23,794	19,221	15,575	13,150	9,008	
1952.....	399,050	18,252	46,206	40,392	38,440	40,098	37,238	33,008	31,708	28,104	25,841	20,974	16,555	14,077	8,157	
1953.....	428,262	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,900	40,015	36,833	33,414	30,191	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	8,521	
1954.....	451,875	18,193	52,765	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	37,342	32,208	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	13,150	9,008	
1955.....	481,791	18,917	51,289	43,037	45,059	40,053	38,441	40,376	36,359	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	14,676	8,157	
1956.....	507,026	20,322	50,886	41,658	44,856	39,505	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	39,804	
1957.....	532,121	21,103	55,861	51,346	50,617	51,354	51,889	43,977	40,781	38,452	38,354	32,808	24,667	18,198	11,285	
1958.....	555,734	21,553	57,432	53,665	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	45,423	40,399	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	10,525	
1959.....	581,093	22,497	59,211	55,774	53,327	50,405	49,811	49,620	52,026	44,346	39,291	35,757	31,165	25,301	12,562	
1960.....	606,809	23,308	61,571	57,268	55,208	53,087	50,943	48,667	54,328	52,639	44,778	36,943	30,965	28,198	9,705	
TOTAL ELEMENTARY																
1951.....	241,135	13,954	40,580	38,008	39,748	37,136	33,276	31,258	1,102	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,032
1952.....	260,322	18,252	46,206	40,392	38,440	40,098	37,238	33,008	625	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,063
1953.....	280,634	17,964	53,839	45,893	40,549	38,900	40,015	36,833	618	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,083
1954.....	293,278	18,193	51,585	45,536	40,222	38,652	39,680	37,342	151	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,453
1955.....	305,983	18,917	51,289	43,037	45,059	40,053	38,441	40,376	187	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,256
1956.....	317,385	20,322	50,886	41,658	44,856	39,505	39,804	39,804	114	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,722
1957.....	331,619	21,103	55,861	51,346	50,617	51,354	51,889	43,977	127	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,276
1958.....	341,259	21,553	57,432	53,665	50,768	50,153	50,743	50,577	91	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,238
1959.....	348,291	22,497	59,211	55,774	53,327	50,405	49,811	49,620	87	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,528
1960.....	357,708	23,308	61,571	57,268	55,208	53,087	50,943	48,667	34	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,396
TOTAL HIGH																
1951.....	129,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,369	26,738	23,794	19,221	15,575	13,150	2,976
1952.....	138,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,083	28,094	25,841	20,974	16,555	14,077	2,104
1953.....	147,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,796	30,171	26,552	23,133	17,812	14,676	2,518
1954.....	161,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,191	32,167	29,035	24,307	19,964	15,962	2,971
1955.....	175,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,189	36,314	31,291	26,573	20,724	17,687	2,960
1956.....	189,651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,690	36,322	35,192	29,203	22,208	18,198	5,838
1957.....	200,502	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,654	38,383	38,354	32,808	21,667	19,627	6,009
1958.....	214,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45,832	40,361	37,831	36,406	28,509	21,750	4,286
1959.....	232,802	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51,939	44,315	39,291	35,757	31,165	25,301	5,034
1960.....	249,101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,294	52,613	44,778	36,943	30,965	28,198	1,310

* Includes enrollment in prekindergarten classes.

† Includes post-graduates.

‡ Also includes ungraded vocational pupils in high schools.

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, FALL OF

* Includes kindergarten and prekindergarten enrollment as follows:

[illegible]

NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE

³ Includes following post-graduates: Allegany, 1; Dorchester, 2; Montgomery, 5; Prince George's, 4; Wicomico, 1; Worcester, 1; Total, 14.
⁴ Includes following undergrads: Allegany, 55; Anne Arundel, 15; Baltimore City, Physically Handicapped, 54 and Trainables, 56; Baltimore, 481; Calvert, 18; Carroll, 19; Cecil, 80; Dorchester, 53; Harford, 70; Howard, 81; Montgomery, 62; Prince George's, 127; Wicomico, 56; Worcester, 49; Total, 1,310.

Note: Following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges are excluded above;

Total	771	771	...	...	...	82	138	103	115	130	106	97
Frosburg	213	213	...	...	...	97	31	29	33	35	30	28
Townson	222	222	...	...	...	24	50	50	50	43	26	28
Stearns	205	205	...	...	...	31	27	30	29	31	28	29
Baigrie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anne Arundel	16	16	...	...	...	...	3	1	5	4	2	1
Prince George's	104	104	...	...	...	...	27	13	22	11	20	11

TABLE 8—Nonpublic Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Elem- entary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kinder- garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	132,007	109,431	614	2,467	5,986	15,736	14,326	13,759	12,871	11,971	11,366	10,274	10,061	*†‡22,636	762	894	6,381	4,996	4,560	4,161
Allegany.....	3,065	2,445	...	...	86	323	334	319	278	280	301	257	267	620	...	...	167	141	148	164
Anne Arundel.....	5,602	4,571	...	69	498	706	636	590	591	513	483	413	372	*†781	31	36	198	168	155	160
Baltimore City.....	43,915	36,064	254	719	1,621	5,025	4,611	4,347	4,336	4,042	3,930	3,698	3,581	*†‡7,751	293	317	2,028	1,592	1,504	1,325
Baltimore.....	29,105	23,111	210	545	1,482	3,411	3,091	2,958	2,984	2,439	2,253	2,023	2,015	5,994	200	291	1,647	1,401	1,266	1,189
Calvert.....	163	143	...	...	...	25	24	15	24	9	16	16	14	20	...	...	10	5	2	3
Caroline.....	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	521	420	...	...	25	49	54	60	46	49	46	46	45	101	...	...	36	32	13	20
Cecil.....	1,100	940	...	...	96	158	137	145	116	109	75	48	56	†220	20	28	29	53	36	34
Charles.....	1,504	1,345	...	10	20	265	135	179	174	177	142	139	134	249	...	...	80	49	63	57
Dorchester.....	30	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,889	1,521	...	44	84	226	192	203	181	153	156	145	137	368	...	...	121	91	77	79
Garrett.....	108	108	...	...	...	14	14	17	11	17	13	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	1,104	1,104	...	14	177	153	138	125	112	119	89	82	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,499	1,382	20	...	85	206	192	162	166	144	142	128	137	117	...	...	30	31	29	27
Kent.....	31	31	...	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	19,620	16,480	81	888	556	2,309	2,152	2,123	1,940	1,764	1,728	1,497	1,442	*3,140	122	128	885	719	684	505
Prince George's.....	15,902	14,113	18	111	1,089	2,091	1,946	1,841	1,618	1,500	1,404	1,212	1,193	1,789	46	43	719	389	271	318
Queen Anne's.....	110	48	...	...	...	1	7	11	10	5	14	...	...	†62	...	12	7	6	...	...
St. Mary's.....	4,209	3,295	...	...	...	527	450	424	383	363	371	379	398	914	21	21	257	202	219	194
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	475	415	...	9	29	55	51	56	38	52	45	42	38	60	...	...	21	21	18	...
Washington.....	1,444	1,029	1	22	89	135	118	134	109	109	118	98	96	415	19	18	121	96	75	86
Wicomico.....	431	406	...	25	29	57	44	50	54	37	40	41	29	25	...	...	25	...	...	...
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 22; Baltimore City, 2; Montgomery, 97; Total, 121.

† Includes following ungraded: Anne Arundel, 21; Baltimore City, 24; Cecil, 20; Queen Anne's, 30; Total, 95.

‡ Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 606.

TABLE 9—Catholic (Parish and Private) Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE								
		Total Ele- men- tary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kinder- garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total High	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State.....	110,831	94,256	234	17	2,089	14,087	12,978	12,470	11,660	10,811	10,231	9,928	9,751	16,575	...	...	5,274	3,953	3,514	3,168
Allegany.....	2,979	2,359	...	...	...	323	334	319	278	280	301	257	267	620	...	...	167	141	148	164
Anne Arundel.....	4,572	4,082	...	...	...	638	576	503	511	440	416	380	339	490	...	...	154	126	107	103
Baltimore City.....	37,479	31,647	135	17	862	4,432	4,175	3,918	3,900	3,609	3,506	3,609	3,484	45,832	...	...	1,676	1,277	1,185	1,028
Baltimore.....	23,636	19,542	8	...	164	3,080	2,855	2,728	2,464	2,216	2,056	1,965	2,006	4,094	...	...	1,312	1,031	901	850
Calvert.....	163	143	...	...	...	25	24	15	24	9	16	16	14	20	...	...	10	5	2	3
Caroline.....	30	30	...	...	...	49	54	60	46	49	46	46	45	101	...	...	36	32	13	20
Carroll.....	496	395	...	...	...	131	115	127	96	92	53	44	47	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
Cecil.....	801	...	...	...	...	263	132	176	172	176	142	138	132	249	...	...	80	49	63	57
Charles.....	1,580	1,331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1,651	1,325	...	...	...	214	182	191	166	140	142	127	125	326	...	...	110	81	68	67
Garrett.....	108	108	...	...	...	14	14	17	11	17	13	10	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	918	918	...	...	...	135	121	112	103	113	86	82	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	1,335	1,218	...	...	...	25	192	179	152	150	130	118	132	117	...	...	30	31	29	27
Kent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	15,318	13,234	61	...	278	1,876	1,771	1,810	1,070	1,531	1,473	1,413	1,351	2,084	...	...	683	549	509	343
Prince George's.....	14,099	12,451	...	...	219	1,980	1,824	1,735	1,524	1,481	1,328	1,189	1,171	1,648	...	...	673	386	271	318
Queen Anne's.....	...	...	...	...	...	527	450	424	383	361	369	379	398	691	...	...	224	158	166	143
St. Mary's.....	3,982	3,291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	319	259	...	...	...	42	39	38	23	37	31	28	21	60	...	...	21	21	18	...
Washington.....	985	782	...	...	...	111	90	97	86	85	84	88	84	203	...	...	73	51	34	45
Wicomico.....	365	340	...	...	...	55	43	48	53	35	39	39	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes following in two-year commercial course after eighth grade: Baltimore City, 666.

TABLE 10.—Nonpublic Non-Catholic Enrollment by Grade: State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

Local Unit	Grand Total	NUMBER OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE					
		Total Elementary	Special Classes	Nursery	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total State	21,246	15,175	380	2,450	3,897	1,649	1,348	1,289	1,211	1,160	1,135	346	310	762	894	1,107	1,043
Allegany	86	86	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	73	67	33	33	31	36	44	48
Anne Arundel	1,090	789	...	69	219	68	60	57	80	433	424	80	97	203	317	352	319
Baltimore City	6,436	4,517	119	702	593	436	236	429	436	223	197	58	9	206	291	335	365
Baltimore	5,469	3,569	202	545	331	236	...	230	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	339
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	17	22	4	9	20	28	29	34
Cecil	344	139	...	...	27	22	3	3	20	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
Charles	14	14	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	30	30	...	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick	238	196	...	44	46	12	10	12	15	13	14	18	12	42	...	11	9
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	186	186	...	14	106	18	17	13	9	6	3	10	5	...	...	...	...
Howard	164	164	20	...	60	14	13	10	16	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent	31	31	...	11	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	4,302	3,246	20	888	278	433	381	313	270	233	255	84	91	122	128	262	170
Prince George's	1,803	1,662	18	111	870	111	122	106	94	109	76	23	22	40	43	46	3
Queen Anne's	110	48	...	...	1	7	...	11	10	5	14	...	...	7	12	7	6
St. Mary's	227	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	21	21	33	44
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51
Talbot	156	156	...	9	26	13	12	18	15	15	14	14	17	...	18	48	41
Washington	459	247	1	22	32	24	28	37	23	24	34	10	1	212	...	45	...
Wicomico	66	66	...	25	29	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes following post-graduates: Anne Arundel, 22; Baltimore City, 2; Montgomery, 37; Total, 121.

† Includes following ungraded: Anne Arundel, 21; Baltimore City, 24; Cecil, 20; Queen Anne's, 30; Total, 95.

TABLE 11—Total Number of Handicapped Maryland Children Enrolled Either in Special Classes, Home and Hospital Instruction or Special Schools*: Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	Mentally Retarded	Ortho- pedically Handicapped	Communi- cative Disorders	Visually Handicapped	Epileptic	Brain Damage	Other Physically Handicapped	Disturbed Emotionally
1955-56.....	6,272	4,405	879	114	109	23	51	614	77
1956-57.....	7,308	5,345	898	140	97	30	94	625	79
1957-58.....	8,482	6,363	847	180	117	26	126	727	96
1958-59.....	9,578	7,487	716	156	101	38	219	714	147
1959-60.....	11,039	8,589	824	281	69	33	259	829	155
1960-61.....	13,653	11,021	922	298	84	36	361	748	183
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61									
Allegany.....	256	218	18	1	1	1	...	16	1
Anne Arundel.....	1,087	879	64	31	...	1	7	74	31
Baltimore City.....	6,842	5,993	379	116	55	17	17	213	52
Baltimore.....	1,594	1,280	101	29	10	8	12	118	36
Calvert.....	63	56	2	...	...	...	...	4	1
Caroline.....	76	67	1	...	...	...	1	7	...
Carroll.....	111	76	17	...	...	1	1	15	1
Cecil.....	198	183	3	...	...	...	1	10	1
Charles.....	85	64	6	2	1	1	...	10	1
Dorchester.....	42	33	2	...	...	1	...	5	...
Frederick.....	178	125	33	1	...	...	...	16	3
Garrett.....	17	2	3	2	...	...	...	10	...
Harford.....	316	247	20	...	2	1	3	37	6
Howard.....	226	208	11	...	...	...	...	5	2
Kent.....	44	33	2	...	...	...	2	6	1
Montgomery.....	975	478	113	76	3	2	218	57	28
Prince George's.....	805	466	103	36	11	2	81	93	13
Queen Anne's.....	23	15	1	...	...	...	...	6	1
St. Mary's.....	77	63	6	2	...	...	1	5	...
Somerset.....	14	8	2	2	...	...	...	2	...
Talbot.....	30	21	2	...	...	...	...	6	1
Washington.....	327	262	26	...	...	1	15	19	4
Wicomico.....	156	140	5	...	1	...	2	8	...
Worcester.....	111	103	2	...	...	...	...	6	...

* Special schools outside of Maryland public school system.

NOTE: Excludes children enrolled in therapy programs; also those in preschool classes.

TABLE 12—Program for Education of Handicapped Children of School Age in Maryland Financed with Special State Funds: Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		HOME AND HOSPITAL INSTRUCTION		INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS	
	Pupils	State Aid	Pupils	State Aid	Pupils	State Aid
1955-56.....	2,199	\$551,290	1,237	\$86,741	962	\$461,291
1956-57.....	2,398	729,407	1,290	167,016	1,108	553,766
1957-58.....	2,533	736,635	1,361	180,275	1,172	546,122
1958-59.....	2,412	740,812	1,319	211,107	1,093	529,705
1959-60.....	2,651	781,417	1,512	209,827	1,139	549,234
1960-61.....	2,182	572,679	*1,584	234,630	598	338,049
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61						
Allegany.....	38	7,888	36	6,688	2	1,200
Anne Arundel.....	155	92,794	153	91,284	2	1,500
Baltimore City.....	730	26,284	474	70,284	426	146,090
Baltimore.....	366	99,355	261	39,773	105	59,750
Calvert.....	9	1,229	9	1,229	.....	.....
Caroline.....	12	4,191	9	2,391	3	1,800
Carroll.....	37	3,599	35	3,599	.....	.....
Cecil.....	15	2,484	14	1,564	1	600
Charles.....	22	4,439	22	4,439	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	8	1,113	8	1,113	.....	.....
Frederick.....	42	6,727	41	6,127	1	600
Garrett.....	17	3,330	15	2,150	2	1,200
Harford.....	73	13,117	71	12,397	2	750
Howard.....	22	4,646	18	5,240	4	2,400
Kent.....	17	5,076	13	2,676	4	2,400
Montgomery.....	261	97,004	122	18,454	139	78,550
Prince George's.....	244	57,391	185	25,510	59	32,421
Queen Anne's.....	8	1,373	7	773	1	600
St. Mary's.....	16	4,108	10	1,060	6	3,048
Somerset.....	6	403	6	403	.....	.....
Talbot.....	10	3,024	8	1,824	2	1,200
Washington.....	41	6,531	43	6,031	1	600
Wicomico.....	23	4,382	15	1,692	8	3,360
Worcester.....	9	1,397	9	1,397	.....	.....

* Includes 11 pupils receiving instruction through a school-to-home telephone system as follows: Frederick, 3; Montgomery, 3; Prince George's, 1; Washington, 3; Wicomico, 1.

† Includes 133 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.

‡ Because Baltimore City changed from a nonqualifying to an equalization unit in 1960-61, severely handicapped pupils were aided through regular State aid funds rather than through this special fund for handicapped pupils.

NOTE: These pupils are in addition to those reported in special classes in TABLES 6 and 7.

TABLE 13—Special Classes for Handicapped Children: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL			MENTALLY RETARDED				BRAIN DAMAGE		ORTHOPEDICALLY HANDICAPPED		COMMUNICATIVE DISORDERS*		VISUALLY HANDICAPPED		PERSONNEL			
	Schools with Special Classes	Classes	Enroll-ment	Moderate		Severe		No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	Total	Teachers	Aides	Other†
				No. of Classes	Enroll-ment	No. of Classes	Enroll-ment												
1955-56.....	140	287	4,739	200	3,758	37	368	5	51	26	345	11	113	8	104	333	292	22	19
1956-57.....	170	348	5,648	232	4,416	60	574	9	89	26	335	13	138	8	96	405	354	26	25
1957-58.....	211	425	6,716	291	5,262	74	695	11	126	23	337	18	179	8	117	485	426	35	24
1958-59.....	242	485	7,781	334	6,265	90	833	18	185	18	246	17	153	8	99	552	490	42	20
1959-60.....	281	576	8,984	396	7,224	99	922	27	259	19	237	20	273	6	69	640	575	42	32
1960-61.....	320	715	11,471	522	9,473	104	1,045	31	297	25	318	27	270	6	65	824	718	63	43
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61																			
Allegany.....	9	16	218	13	189	3	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	15	3	..
Anne Arundel.....	29	69	932	42	676	20	199	..	7	..	19	..	31	..	..	81	70	7	4
Baltimore City.....	93	296	6,112	255	5,554	12	181	1	10	14	202	10	112	4	53	321	299	..	22
Baltimore.....	48	95	1,228	72	1,000	19	193	..	..	..	..	3	28	1	7	113	95	11	7
Calvert.....	4	4	54	4	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Caroline.....	3	5	64	5	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..
Carroll.....	4	6	76	2	36	4	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	2	..
Cecil.....	9	14	183	11	160	3	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	14	9	..
Charles.....	4	4	63	4	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	4	4	..
Dorchester.....	2	2	34	2	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Frederick.....	5	11	136	3	53	7	70	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	14	11	3	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	12	20	243	14	204	6	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	20	1	..
Howard.....	12	15	204	14	191	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	15	1	..
Kent.....	2	2	27	2	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Montgomery.....	25	59	714	25	355	4	38	19	202	4	46	7	73	..	..	79	61	13	5
Prince George's.....	32	50	561	25	341	10	93	8	64	3	29	3	26	1	8	61	50	6	5
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	15	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's.....	4	4	61	3	53	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
Somerset.....	1	1	8	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Talbot.....	1	2	20	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	9	19	283	11	208	5	52	2	14	1	9	..	..	..	..	21	19	2	..
Wicomico.....	7	10	133	6	110	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	..	..
Worcester.....	4	10	102	7	77	3	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	1	..

* Includes aphasia, streptophymia, hearing and speech defects.

† Includes mainly speech, physical, and occupational therapists.

NOTE: The above children have been classified according to major handicap although many of them have more than one handicap.

TABLE 11—Handicapped Children Receiving Home and Hospital Instruction*: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	Mentally Retarded	ORTHOPEDEICALLY HANDICAPPED				OTHER PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED				Disturbed Emotion- ally	Epileptic
			Cerebral Palsy	Congenital Deformity	Post-polio- myelitis	Other Orthopedic Defect	Congenital Heart	Plastic Condition	Rheumatic Fever	Other Physical Defect		
1955-56.....	1,237	20	36	70	116	288	12	17	269	320	67	22
1956-57.....	1,290	26	61	47	62	361	20	28	268	307	76	28
1957-58.....	1,361	29	48	48	77	318	25	36	288	384	94	24
1958-59.....	1,319	19	40	39	55	295	26	22	272	377	136	28
1959-60.....	1,512	32	57	58	59	363	27	39	282	410	139	26
1960-61.....	1,584	36	44	46	57	456	37	18	246	432	177	35

BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61												
Allegany.....	36	3	2	1	4	11	8	1	6	10	1	1
Anne Arundel.....	153	13	21	14	23	41	10	7	28	36	31	4
Baltimore City.....	474	2	7	11	9	119	7	..	30	129	32	17
Baltimore.....	261	2	..	..	..	71	..	..	1	78	36	7
Calvert.....	9	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	..
Caroline.....	9	..	..	2	5	1	1	..	1	3	..	..
Carroll.....	35	..	..	1	..	10	1	..	4	11	1	1
Cecil.....	14	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	2	7	1	..
Charles.....	22	1	1	1	..	5	..	1	4	8	1	1
Dorchester.....	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	..	1
Frederick.....	41	2	2	2	1	15	1	..	2	13	3	..
Garrett.....	15	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	4	6	6	..
Harford.....	71	4	2	1	4	16	..	..	12	28	1	1
Howard.....	18	..	1	..	..	10	..	..	1	1	2	..
Kent.....	13	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	4	1	..
Montgomery.....	122	1	3	4	5	59	1	1	21	22	22	2
Prince George's.....	185	2	1	3	..	65	3	3	25	59	13	..
Queen Anne's.....	7	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1	1	..
St. Mary's.....	10	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	1	3	..	..
Somerset.....	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Talbot.....	8	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	3	1	1
Washington.....	43	1	..	..	1	16	..	..	5	13	4	..
Wicomico.....	15	..	1	1	..	3	1	..	3	6	..	..
Worcester.....	9	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	5	..	..

* Includes 133 county children in Baltimore City hospital schools who are distributed to the counties of their residence.

TABLE 15—Severely Handicapped Children Attending Special Schools Outside of Maryland Public School System :
Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total	Mentally Retarded	Cerebral Palsied	Disturbed Emotionally*	Orthopedically Handicapped	Hearing and Speech Handicapped	Epileptic	Other Physically Handicapped
1955-56.....	296	259	23	9	1	1	1	2
1956-57.....	370	329	25	3	1	2	2	8
1957-58.....	427	385	32	2	1	1	2	4
1958-59.....	478	370	38	11	3	3	10	43
1959-60.....	543	411	45	16	5	8	7	51
1960-61.....	598	468	48	6	1	10	1	64
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61								
Allegany.....	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City.....	256	245	10	..	..	1	..	..
Baltimore.....	105	85	13	..	..	..	1	6
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Garrett.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Harford.....	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	1
Howard.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	2
Kent.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	139	84	20	6	1	2	..	26
Prince George's.....	59	30	1	..	..	4	..	24
Queen Anne's.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	6	2	..	..	..	2	..	2
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	1
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* In each case these children had additional mental and/or physical handicaps.

TABLE 16—Children Receiving Speech and Hearing Therapy: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Number of Therapists	NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING									
		Grand Total	Speech Therapy				Hearing Therapy				
			Total	Special Classes	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	Total	Special Classes	Grades 1-6	Grades 7-12	
1955-56.....	49.0	5,684	5,453	.....	5,363	90	231	.....	212	19
1956-57.....	63.0	7,179	6,959	.....	6,808	151	220	.....	191	29
1957-58.....	68.4	7,459	7,162	538	6,474	150	297	66	193	38	
1958-59.....	78.2	8,814	8,560	468	7,795	297	254	60	140	54	
1959-60.....	94.9	11,933	10,660	749	9,567	344	373	69	244	60	
1960-61.....	113.5	10,487	9,935	857	8,736	342	552	84	333	135	
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61											
Allegany.....	2.0	150	150	54	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	5.0	737	737	103	683	133	68	12	43	13	
Baltimore City.....	23.0	2,411	2,343	319	2,107	.....	21	.....	21	.....
Baltimore.....	27.0	2,615	2,504	.....	2,275	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	1.0	32	31	4	24	3	1	1	.....	.....
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	1.0	91	91	.....	90	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	1.5	215	215	.....	210	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	3.0	249	249	.....	249	.....	182	.....	116	66
Garrett.....	4.0	184	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	1.0	109	108	6	102	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Howard.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	23.0	1,686	1,541	265	1,246	30	145	50	70	25	
Prince George's.....	20.0	1,478	1,438	96	1,176	166	40	18	16	6	
Queen Anne's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	1.0	104	104	.....	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	43.0	332	240	7	233	.....	92	2	65	25
Wicomico.....	1.0	94	92	3	85	4	2	.....	2	.....
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* All hearing therapy is provided by Health Department in cooperation with the Board of Education.

TABLE 17

Program for Education of Preschool Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds: 1958-59-1960-61

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	NUMBER OF PUPILS BY SCHOOL AND HANDICAP							STATE AID			
		Maryland Public Schools				Nonpublic Schools			Total	Mary- land Public Schools	Non- public Schools	
		Total	Mentally Retarded	Ortho- pedic	Communi- cative Diseases	Total	Mentally Retarded	Ortho- pedic				Communi- cative Diseases
1958-59.....	84	26	15	8	18	58	21	30	\$45,835	\$13,146	\$32,689	
1959-60.....	123	62	24	12	35	71	20	38	66,553	33,494	33,059	
1960-61.....	139	58		11	23	81	21	36	79,220	43,646	35,574	
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61												
Allegany.....	22	19	19			13		3	13,817	12,617	1,200	
Anne Arundel.....	40	26		11	15	14	5	3	28,063	21,793	6,270	
Baltimore City.....	21					21	3	10	10,718		10,718	
Baltimore.....												
Calvert.....												
Caroline.....												
Carroll.....												
Cecil.....	1					1		1	600		600	
Charles.....	1					1		1	600		600	
Dorchester.....												
Frederick.....												
Garrett.....												
Harford.....	1					1		1	100		100	
Howard.....												
Kent.....												
Montgomery.....	26	8			8	18	9	6	12,488	4,388	8,100	
Prince George's.....	18					18	1	11	6,286		6,286	
Queen Anne's.....												
St. Mary's.....	1					1	1		600		600	
Somerset.....												
Talbot.....	1					1	1		200		200	
Washington.....	5	5	5			2	1		4,848	4,848		
Wicomico.....	2								900		900	
Worcester.....												

* Cerebral palsied.

NOTE: State aid for preschool handicapped children was first provided in 1958-59.

TABLE 18—Number of Pupils*: Maryland Schools for Atypical Children and Institutions: Fall of 1960

NAME AND LOCATION	NUMBER OF PUPILS					Total Number of Different Teachers
	Nursery School	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	High	Special	
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie.....	..	..	88	3	..	7
Benedictine School for Exceptional Children, Ridgely.....	..	..	..	..	30	5
Boy's Village of Maryland, Inc.....	..	..	210	21	..	13
Cerebral Palsy Nursery Treatment Center, Silver Spring.....	7	5	7	..	..	6
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, In-Patient Dept.....	..	..	35	..	..	10
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Out-Patient Dept.....	18	11	..	..	..	9
Friendly School, Baltimore.....	..	..	25	..	..	3
Houses of Good Shepherd (2), Baltimore.....	..	..	79	..	..	14
Linwood Children's Farm, Ellicott City.....	..	..	..	..	20	9
Marc Nursery School, Bethesda.....	15	..	..	..	..	4
Maryland School for Blind, Baltimore.....	..	34	157	62	..	39
Maryland School for the Deaf, Frederick.....	16	20	90	42	..	27
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven.....	..	..	265	76	..	24
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown.....	..	..	73	62	..	16
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills.....	32	55	152	..	..	17
St. Francis' School for Special Education, Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	85	10
St. Maurice School, Bethesda.....	..	..	..	..	61	5
St. Vincent's Infant Home, Baltimore.....	17	10	..	..	..	3
School of the Chimes, Baltimore.....	..	..	74	..	..	11
Searchlight Training Centers (3), Baltimore.....	11	11	46	..	..	14

*Figures furnished by principals of schools.

NOTE: These enrollments are also shown in TABLES IV and V.

TABLE 19—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1951-1960

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total State.....	61,081	63,165	64,523	67,445	69,205	72,108	76,127	75,997	77,165	77,496
Allegany.....	1,824	1,785	1,729	1,577	1,586	1,583	1,664	1,634	1,667	1,690
Anne Arundel...	2,969	3,132	3,444	3,811	3,840	4,036	4,574	4,762	5,058	5,185
Baltimore City...	22,630	22,775	22,748	23,523	23,291	23,782	25,067	24,464	23,893	23,262
Baltimore.....	7,489	7,937	8,547	9,057	9,699	10,701	11,740	11,759	11,993	12,047
Calvert.....	405	427	432	431	471	413	473	421	457	458
Caroline.....	396	432	431	405	423	460	393	465	435	436
Carroll.....	818	1,019	888	921	984	995	1,079	1,095	1,110	1,095
Cecil.....	801	901	958	1,054	1,163	1,261	1,437	1,252	1,281	1,287
Charles.....	782	684	825	877	937	891	986	987	975	1,023
Dorchester.....	630	585	597	632	588	616	625	616	560	547
Frederick.....	1,464	1,438	1,430	1,519	1,533	1,597	1,607	1,577	1,602	1,662
Garrett.....	508	497	467	448	448	470	420	470	444	449
Harford.....	1,645	1,789	1,724	1,855	1,982	1,917	2,008	2,042	2,121	2,121
Howard.....	597	581	615	660	698	708	734	762	857	861
Kent.....	285	318	317	354	387	320	360	373	375	385
Montgomery.....	5,478	6,113	6,275	6,708	7,053	7,394	7,593	7,614	7,848	8,199
Prince George's...	7,020	7,250	7,566	7,687	8,072	8,997	9,416	9,761	10,224	10,572
Queen Anne's...	298	334	279	335	386	357	322	355	362	351
St. Mary's.....	916	881	1,029	1,116	1,085	1,046	1,124	1,118	1,430	1,413
Somerset.....	432	446	427	477	429	433	388	404	403	452
Talbot.....	435	458	451	431	499	470	472	453	467	426
Washington.....	1,714	1,794	1,771	1,869	1,967	1,929	1,935	1,957	1,894	1,895
Wicomico.....	980	1,002	1,019	1,061	1,094	1,144	1,149	1,091	1,141	1,134
Worcester.....	565	587	554	637	590	588	561	565	568	546

TABLE 20—White Resident Births in Maryland: 1951-1960

LOCAL UNIT	WHITE RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total State.....	47,992	50,146	50,918	53,204	54,548	56,382	59,122	58,862	59,538	60,093
Allegany.....	1,792	1,758	1,691	1,540	1,553	1,554	1,638	1,608	1,643	1,671
Anne Arundel..	2,322	2,467	2,734	3,033	3,137	3,324	3,752	3,934	4,197	4,361
Baltimore City..	14,938	14,989	14,628	14,949	14,366	14,032	14,305	13,380	12,577	11,998
Baltimore.....	6,932	7,382	7,999	8,560	9,209	10,203	11,146	11,260	11,495	11,605
Calvert.....	160	186	196	169	190	175	196	183	197	195
Caroline.....	300	325	313	301	311	352	278	346	307	304
Carroll.....	778	922	840	881	912	942	1,016	1,040	1,055	1,034
Cecil.....	737	834	883	979	1,067	1,173	1,341	1,153	1,176	1,190
Charles.....	397	387	457	476	527	494	560	558	549	567
Dorchester.....	350	342	324	370	337	327	358	349	336	298
Frederick.....	1,304	1,306	1,282	1,369	1,388	1,431	1,468	1,438	1,431	1,488
Garrett.....	507	497	466	448	448	470	420	470	444	449
Harford.....	1,426	1,557	1,193	1,625	1,763	1,695	1,755	1,804	1,858	1,868
Howard.....	480	480	499	561	582	589	613	649	743	749
Kent.....	204	224	209	258	257	215	244	247	252	274
Montgomery...	5,122	5,794	5,899	6,343	6,720	7,010	7,208	7,234	7,450	7,768
Prince George's..	6,157	6,430	6,705	6,782	7,108	7,880	8,290	8,650	9,042	9,489
Queen Anne's...	197	231	190	226	254	226	205	239	243	236
St. Mary's.....	690	675	812	877	831	798	831	844	1,120	1,146
Somerset.....	226	243	223	264	225	219	197	205	192	239
Talbot.....	281	293	301	270	337	301	321	308	324	271
Washington.....	1,684	1,769	1,731	1,825	1,925	1,882	1,882	1,909	1,835	1,851
Wicomico.....	686	733	735	736	771	774	797	773	769	758
Worcester.....	322	322	308	362	330	316	301	281	303	284

TABLE 21—Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1951-1960

LOCAL UNIT	COLORED RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Total State.....	13,089	13,019	13,605	14,241	14,657	15,726	17,005	17,135	17,627	17,403
Allegany.....	32	27	38	37	33	29	26	26	24	19
Anne Arundel...	647	665	710	778	703	712	822	828	861	824
Baltimore City...	7,692	7,786	8,120	8,574	8,925	9,750	10,762	11,084	11,316	11,264
Baltimore.....	557	555	548	497	490	498	594	499	498	442
Calvert.....	245	241	236	262	281	238	277	238	260	263
Caroline.....	96	107	118	104	112	108	115	119	128	132
Carroll.....	40	97	48	40	72	53	63	55	55	61
Cecil.....	64	67	75	75	96	88	96	99	105	97
Charles.....	385	297	368	401	410	397	426	429	426	456
Dorchester.....	280	243	273	262	251	289	267	267	224	249
Frederick.....	160	132	148	150	145	166	139	139	171	174
Garrett.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	219	232	231	230	219	222	253	238	263	253
Howard.....	117	101	116	99	116	119	121	113	114	112
Kent.....	81	94	108	96	130	105	116	126	123	111
Montgomery....	356	319	376	365	333	384	385	380	398	431
Prince George's..	863	820	861	905	964	1,117	1,126	1,111	1,182	1,083
Queen Anne's...	101	103	89	109	132	131	117	116	119	115
St. Mary's.....	226	206	217	239	254	248	293	274	310	267
Somerset.....	206	203	204	213	204	214	191	199	211	213
Talbot.....	154	165	150	161	162	169	151	145	143	155
Washington.....	30	25	40	44	42	47	53	48	59	44
Wicomico.....	294	269	284	325	323	370	352	318	372	376
Worcester.....	243	265	246	275	260	272	260	284	265	262

TABLE 22

Withdrawals* from Public Schools: Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total	WITHDRAWALS BY CODE†													
		Transferred to Other Schools			W7	W13	W5	W6	W8	W9	W10	W11	W12	W14	
		W1	W2	W3&4											
ELEMENTARY															
Total Counties.....	21,514	8,210	283	12,402	51	63	162	..	37	22	282	2	..	..	..
Allegany.....	604	311	6	264	1	4	3	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	2,898	916	45	1,859	8	13	20	..	1	4	32	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	3,522	1,218	48	2,152	9	9	42	..	2	1	41	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	154	60	..	87	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	183	50	..	125	1	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	369	105	3	246	3	..	2	..	..	..	9	1	..	..	..
Cecil.....	859	277	..	561	1	1	11	..	1	1	6	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	363	108	8	232	2	4	3	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	140	50	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	646	339	2	276	1	4	4	..	2	2	16	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	137	42	..	82	..	..	2	..	7	..	4	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1,311	498	5	768	1	3	16	..	..	1	18	1	..	..	..
Howard.....	431	74	11	330	..	3	2	..	2	..	9	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	123	35	..	84	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	3,336	1,562	92	1,614	6	6	9	..	6	9	32	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	3,816	1,533	43	2,155	9	10	22	..	4	1	39	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	177	46	..	123	..	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	597	99	8	474	1	1	10	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	135	34	..	97	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	125	44	5	67	..	..	3	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	890	526	6	330	1	1	7	..	3	2	14	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	496	240	1	239	3	..	4	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	202	43	..	151	..	1	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	..
HIGH															
Total Counties.....	13,729	1,844	88	5,084	347	45	254	258	4,470	37	619	86	577	20	..
Allegany.....	426	54	7	100	10	2	2	8	165	..	38	..	40	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	1,751	219	9	678	70	5	22	40	566	4	70	4	64	..	..
Baltimore.....	2,550	276	9	854	82	7	89	87	925	10	90	28	89	4	..
Calvert.....	112	..	..	30	3	..	..	1	65	1	9	3	..	..	..
Caroline.....	133	10	..	50	2	..	3	..	59	..	1	..	8	..	..
Carroll.....	321	49	2	106	3	1	17	..	95	2	22	2	20	2	..
Cecil.....	474	51	12	206	11	1	2	3	165	1	5	..	17	..	..
Charles.....	247	18	1	86	4	..	2	1	103	..	18	..	14	..	..
Dorchester.....	139	10	..	48	8	..	..	..	49	..	13	..	11	..	..
Frederick.....	444	83	2	103	5	1	7	6	171	6	21	14	22	3	..
Garrett.....	129	2	..	64	3	1	..	3	36	..	12	..	5	3	..
Harford.....	685	105	1	321	6	2	11	5	174	1	29	4	23	3	..
Howard.....	253	10	..	120	6	..	4	4	82	..	15	..	12	..	..
Kent.....	114	3	..	34	2	3	2	1	51	..	9	..	9	..	..
Montgomery.....	1,834	377	24	793	46	7	36	44	343	11	61	12	76	4	..
Prince George's.....	2,396	383	10	909	41	9	25	36	819	..	75	1	85	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	140	5	..	59	3	1	..	2	48	..	4	14	4	..	..
St. Mary's.....	316	15	4	184	3	..	2	3	73	..	24	1	7	..	..
Somerset.....	144	5	..	38	5	..	10	1	60	1	9	..	15	..	..
Talbot.....	127	5	1	27	3	..	1	..	73	..	10	..	7	..	..
Washington.....	582	151	6	138	19	2	6	4	212	..	29	..	15	..	..
Wicomico.....	243	8	..	74	5	2	10	7	95	..	24	..	17	1	..
Worcester.....	169	5	..	62	4	1	3	2	41	..	31	3	17	..	..

* Withdrawals who did not re-enter during 1960-61 the school from which they withdrew—excluding kindergarten.

† Codes: W1—Transferred—Public school in county

W6—Armed services

W2—Transferred—Nonpublic school in county

W8—Age 16 or over

W3&4—Transferred—Outside county

W9—Mental

W7—Committed to institution

W10—Physical

W13—Death

W11—Economic

W5—Special case

W12—Marriage

W14—Suspended

**TABLE 23—Average Number Belonging per Teacher and Principal:
State of Maryland: 1952-1961**

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary*	High
1952.....	27.6	32.2	21.7
1953.....	27.5	31.9	21.8
1954.....	27.4	31.5	22.0
1955.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1956.....	26.8	30.4	22.0
1957.....	26.3	30.0	21.7
1958.....	25.1	28.0	21.5
1959.....	24.6	27.3	21.4
1960.....	24.2	26.9	21.2
1961.....	23.9	26.6	21.0

BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-1961			
Allegany.....	24.8	26.6	23.1
Anne Arundel.....	24.5	26.9	21.6
Baltimore City.....	24.6	27.5	21.3
Baltimore.....	23.2	24.9	21.4
Calvert.....	24.5	28.6	19.5
Caroline.....	22.3	29.1	16.9
Carroll.....	23.5	27.9	19.7
Cecil.....	23.9	27.5	20.0
Charles.....	24.6	28.6	20.5
Dorchester.....	25.4	29.4	21.8
Frederick.....	22.6	24.8	20.5
Garrett.....	25.1	25.8	24.3
Harford.....	24.3	27.2	21.3
Howard.....	23.8	26.0	21.2
Kent.....	22.4	26.4	18.5
Montgomery.....	22.7	25.3	19.9
Prince George's.....	24.5	27.5	21.3
Queen Anne's.....	22.0	26.0	18.0
St. Mary's.....	24.5	28.5	20.1
Somerset.....	23.6	27.5	19.7
Talbot.....	23.6	27.4	19.7
Washington.....	24.3	26.0	22.5
Wicomico.....	25.4	28.5	21.9
Worcester.....	22.6	26.1	18.8

*Excludes kindergartens and elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 24—Number and Per Cent Nonpromotions: Maryland County High School Pupils: June Net Roll, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	JUNE NET ROLL			Per Cent Not Promoted
	Total	Promoted	Not Promoted	
Total Counties.....	179,280	170,357	8,923	5.0
Allegany.....	7,815	7,600	215	2.7
Anne Arundel.....	16,646	15,964	682	4.1
Baltimore.....	36,868	35,079	1,789	4.9
Calvert.....	1,512	1,477	35	2.3
Caroline.....	1,801	1,758	43	2.4
Carroll.....	4,697	4,527	170	3.6
Cecil.....	3,654	3,374	280	7.7
Charles.....	2,931	2,628	303	10.3
Dorchester.....	2,698	2,599	99	3.7
Frederick.....	6,381	6,117	264	4.1
Garrett.....	1,968	1,889	79	4.0
Harford.....	6,946	6,565	381	5.5
Howard.....	3,141	3,012	129	4.1
Kent.....	1,349	1,254	95	7.0
Montgomery.....	30,741	29,538	1,203	3.9
Prince George's.....	28,581	26,357	2,224	7.8
Queen Anne's.....	1,467	1,352	115	7.8
St. Mary's.....	2,285	2,119	166	7.3
Somerset.....	1,770	1,657	113	6.4
Talbot.....	1,665	1,609	56	3.4
Washington.....	8,190	7,956	234	2.9
Wicomico.....	4,058	3,879	179	4.4
Worcester.....	2,116	2,047	69	3.3

NOTE: Policy of promotion and nonpromotion varies in the different counties.

TABLE 25—Number, Per Cent, and Causes of Nonpromotion: Maryland County Elementary Pupils*: June Net Roll, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Not Promoted	Per Cent Not Promoted	NUMBER NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE			
			Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance†	Immaturity‡	All Other Causes
Total Counties.....	10,130	4.2	194	352	8,791	793
Allegany.....	136	1.7	2	3	129	2
Anne Arundel.....	1,254	5.1	24	45	1,169	16
Baltimore.....	2,769	5.7	87	49	2,065	568
Calvert.....	296	10.7	2	14	280	..
Caroline.....	86	3.5	1	7	78	..
Carroll.....	252	4.3	..	14	238	..
Cecil.....	467	8.4	6	22	427	12
Charles.....	423	9.7	3	57	358	5
Dorchester.....	80	2.4	5	..	75	..
Frederick.....	60	0.8	..	3	56	1
Garrett.....	169	6.2	5	5	159	..
Harford.....	436	4.7	4	18	319	95
Howard.....	134	3.0	3	1	128	2
Kent.....	46	2.4	1	3	41	1
Montgomery.....	872	2.1	11	30	772	59
Prince George's.....	1,427	3.5	17	31	1,370	9
Queen Anne's.....	69	3.3	4	1	64	..
St. Mary's.....	262	7.4	5	27	227	3
Somerset.....	145	5.9	..	7	130	8
Talbot.....	225	9.4	5	7	211	2
Washington.....	142	1.5	1	1	130	10
Wicomico.....	282	4.6	6	1	275	..
Worcester.....	98	3.1	2	6	90	..

*Excludes kindergarten and pupils attending elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

†Irregular attendance due to unfortunate home conditions.

‡Immaturity—social, intellectual, emotional.

**TABLE 26—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade*:
Counties of Maryland: June Net Roll, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	FIRST GRADE ENROLLMENT			NUMBER AND PER CENT NOT PROMOTED					
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number			Per Cent		
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total Counties..	45,254	23,758	21,496	3,710	2,404	1,306	8.2	10.1	6.1
Allegany.....	1,323	681	642	79	56	23	6.0	8.2	3.6
Anne Arundel..	4,700	2,464	2,236	514	335	179	10.9	13.6	8.0
Baltimore.....	8,959	4,680	4,279	829	538	291	9.3	11.5	6.8
Calvert.....	544	287	257	75	46	29	13.8	16.0	11.3
Caroline.....	423	225	198	34	23	11	8.0	10.2	5.5
Carroll.....	1,039	556	483	98	71	27	9.4	12.8	5.6
Cecil.....	1,443	878	565	219	136	83	15.2	15.5	14.7
Charles.....	817	410	407	130	90	40	15.9	21.9	9.8
Dorchester.....	615	317	298	35	24	11	5.7	7.6	3.7
Frederick.....	1,333	735	598	21	16	5	1.6	2.2	0.8
Garrett.....	440	217	223	44	27	17	10.0	12.4	7.6
Harford.....	1,753	934	819	134	90	44	7.6	9.6	5.4
Howard.....	833	411	422	84	50	34	10.1	12.2	8.1
Kent.....	362	184	178	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery..	7,549	3,873	3,676	327	217	110	4.3	5.6	3.0
Prince George's	7,716	4,084	3,632	654	409	245	8.5	10.0	6.7
Queen Anne's..	438	225	213	13	6	7	3.0	2.7	3.3
St. Mary's....	686	366	320	100	65	35	14.6	17.7	10.9
Somerset.....	459	263	196	46	30	16	10.0	11.4	8.2
Talbot.....	434	233	201	83	45	38	19.1	19.3	18.9
Washington...	1,678	850	828	36	26	10	2.1	3.1	1.2
Wicomico.....	1,117	585	532	97	61	36	8.7	10.4	6.8
Worcester....	593	300	293	58	43	15	9.8	14.3	5.1

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

**TABLE 27—Public High School Graduates: State of Maryland—1952-61:
by Local Unit—Year Ending June 30, 1961**

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR, 1952-1961			
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611
1952-53.....	13,356	6,256	7,100
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400
1954-55.....	15,161	7,313	7,848
1955-56.....	16,767	8,019	8,748
1956-57.....	17,122	8,368	8,754
1957-58.....	18,380	8,891	9,489
1958-59.....	20,462	9,861	10,601
1959-60.....	23,854	11,560	12,294
1960-61.....	26,923	13,142	13,781
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61			
Allegany.....	1,091	584	507
Anne Arundel.....	1,768	837	931
Baltimore City.....	6,169	2,945	3,224
Baltimore.....	4,124	1,982	2,142
Calvert.....	176	89	87
Caroline.....	231	129	102
Carroll.....	631	304	327
Cecil.....	396	178	218
Charles.....	315	146	169
Dorchester.....	351	179	172
Frederick.....	719	337	382
Garrett.....	279	142	137
Harford.....	800	397	403
Howard.....	336	170	166
Kent.....	154	81	73
Montgomery.....	3,704	1,862	1,842
Prince George's.....	3,227	1,547	1,680
Queen Anne's.....	156	76	80
St. Mary's.....	220	115	105
Somerset.....	217	110	107
Talbot.....	216	105	111
Washington.....	906	462	444
Wicomico.....	500	252	248
Worcester.....	237	113	124

TABLE 29—Number and Per Cent of High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall After Graduation: State of Maryland—1952-1961

YEAR	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			ENTRANTS TO STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES			
	Total	Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent	
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1951-52.....	12,352	5,741	6,611	527	166	361	4.3
1952-53.....	13,356	6,256	7,100	595	140	455	4.5
1953-54.....	14,070	6,670	7,400	609	163	446	4.3
1954-55.....	15,161	7,313	7,848	605	170	435	4.0
1955-56.....	16,767	8,019	8,748	566	129	437	3.4
1956-57.....	17,122	8,368	8,754	606	156	450	3.5
1957-58.....	18,380	8,891	9,489	761	219	542	4.1
1958-59.....	20,462	9,861	10,601	811	219	592	4.0
1959-60.....	23,854	11,560	12,294	1,009	276	733	4.2
1960-61.....	26,923	13,142	13,781	943	279	664	3.5
							Boys
							Girls
							5.5
							6.4
							6.0
							5.5
							5.0
							1.9
							5.7
							5.6
							6.0
							2.1
							4.8

TABLE 29.—Number and Per Cent of Maryland High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation: 1951-1960

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		Number Continuing Education				Number Staying or Working at Home, Married				Per Cent Continuing Education				Per Cent Staying or Working at Home, Married	
			Higher Education*		Other†		Higher Education*		Other†							
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
1951.....	6,596	6,505	1,605	1,352	150	692	106	762	24.3	20.8	2.3	10.6	1.6	11.7		
1952.....	5,741	6,611	1,783	1,434	156	618	61	813	31.1	21.7	2.7	9.3	1.1	12.3		
1953.....	6,256	7,100	2,026	1,669	154	689	144	1,018	32.4	23.5	2.5	9.7	2.3	14.3		
1954.....	6,670	7,400	2,212	1,742	155	714	78	973	33.2	23.5	2.3	9.6	1.2	13.1		
1955.....	7,313	7,848	2,294	1,810	200	755	131	1,146	31.4	23.1	2.7	9.6	1.8	14.6		
1956.....	8,019	8,748	2,400	1,970	163	781	147	1,116	29.9	22.5	2.0	8.9	1.8	12.7		
1957.....	8,368	8,754	2,675	2,226	161	806	269	1,207	32.0	25.4	1.9	9.2	3.2	13.8		
1958.....	8,891	9,489	3,096	2,536	228	962	345	1,349	34.8	26.7	2.6	10.1	3.9	14.2		
1959.....	9,861	10,601	3,469	2,883	239	1,081	384	1,368	35.2	27.2	2.4	10.2	3.9	12.9		
1960.....	11,560	12,294	4,527	3,728	330	1,260	456	1,637	39.2	30.3	2.9	10.2	3.9	13.3		

* College or University, Teacher Training, or Art, Drama, or Music School.

† Trade, commercial or vocational; college prep or post-graduate high school; or nursing.

TABLE 30
Number and Per Cent of Maryland Public High School Graduates Continuing Education: 1960 Graduates in 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	High School Graduates 1959-60	NUMBER CONTINUING EDUCATION			PER CENT CONTINUING EDUCATION		
		Total	Degree-granting Institutions*	Other†	Total	Degree-granting Institutions*	Other†
Total State.....	23,854	9,845	8,255	1,590	41.3	34.6	6.7
Allegany.....	989	331	221	110	33.4	22.3	11.1
Anne Arundel.....	1,552	466	389	77	30.0	25.1	4.9
Baltimore City.....	5,222	2,048	1,847	201	39.2	35.4	3.8
Baltimore.....	3,694	1,643	1,246	397	44.5	33.7	10.8
Calvert.....	154	37	31	6	24.0	20.1	3.9
Caroline.....	186	60	51	9	32.2	27.4	4.8
Carroll.....	531	176	132	44	33.1	24.8	8.3
Cecil.....	385	127	74	53	33.0	19.2	13.8
Charles.....	290	70	54	16	24.1	18.6	5.5
Dorchester.....	334	110	80	30	32.9	23.9	9.0
Frederick.....	662	212	151	61	32.0	22.8	9.2
Garrett.....	250	50	29	21	20.0	11.6	8.4
Harford.....	725	289	225	64	39.8	31.0	8.8
Howard.....	323	104	88	16	32.1	27.2	4.9
Kent.....	149	49	30	19	32.8	20.1	12.7
Montgomery.....	3,126	2,104	1,965	139	67.3	62.9	4.4
Prince George's.....	2,818	1,135	1,031	104	40.3	36.6	3.7
Queen Anne's.....	149	43	27	16	28.8	18.1	10.7
St. Mary's.....	201	40	31	9	19.9	15.4	4.5
Somerset.....	193	78	61	17	40.4	31.6	8.8
Talbot.....	220	90	64	26	40.9	29.1	11.8
Washington.....	1,024	328	245	83	32.0	23.9	8.1
Wicomico.....	448	187	140	47	41.7	31.2	10.5
Worcester.....	229	68	43	25	29.7	18.8	10.9

* College or University, Teacher Training, or Art, Drama, or Music School.
† Trade, commercial, or vocational; college prep or post-graduate high school; or nursing.

TABLE 31—Total Number and Per Cent of 1960 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools Reported by Principals as Having Following Occupations in 1960-61

[illegible]

* Break-down includes duplicates both studying and working or girls married and studying or working as follows: Anne Arundel, 7 boys—2 girls; Baltimore, 83 boys—51 girls; Howard, 1 boy; total, 43 boys—53 girls.
† Includes one girl.
‡ Includes one boy.
§ Includes two boys.

TABLE 32—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1960-61 by 1959-60 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: Total Colleges and Universities

LOCAL UNIT	COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN MARYLAND															
	Grand Total All Maryland Schools		University of Maryland		Morgan State College		University of Baltimore		Johns Hopkins University		Western Maryland College		Maryland State College		Washington College	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total State	3,303	2,591	1,342	934	189	205	177	13	168	50	64	50	42	27	41	41
Allegany	98	60	12	5	1	2	11	3	3	2	3	8	50	42	27	41
Anne Arundel	156	133	73	47	9	11	11	3	12	11	8	8	50	42	27	41
Baltimore City	888	620	383	129	129	136	90	6	73	11	10	6	50	42	27	41
Baltimore	541	408	235	130	5	6	55	4	*32	13	12	6	50	42	27	41
Calvert	9	16	2	3	3											
Caroline	20	16	8	6	1	4			2	1		1				
Carroll	40	51	14	6	6	1	12		3	6	9					
Cecil	30	27	14	12	3	1			2							
Charles	21	17	4	1	1	5			1	1	1	3				
Dorchester	27	32	7	3	6	2										
Frederick	53	38	22	11	1	2			3	1	2					
Garett	9	3	2						2	1						
Harford	98	61	24	17	3	3	5		4	4	3	1				
Howard	40	34	20	8	2	5	3		3		2	3				
Kent	13	14	6	4	2	2										
Montgomery	600	475	308	286	4	12			12	2	4	1				
Prince George's	432	345	207	234	2		1		*10	2	3	1				
Queen Anne's	12	6	2						1							
St. Mary's	15	10	5			3										
Somerset	19	33	4	3	1	1				1	1	2				
Talbot	17	28	5		2	3			1	2		2				
Washington	91	86	21	14					2			2				
Worcester	55	63	18	21	5	4			1			4				
Worcester	19	15	2		2	2										

* Includes one girl.

TABLE 32—Continued—Maryland Colleges Attended in 1960-61 by 1959-60 Graduates of Maryland Public High Schools: State Teachers Colleges—Art and Music Schools—Junior Colleges

Local Unit	State Teachers Colleges								Art and Music Schools				Junior Colleges																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Bowie				Coppin				Frostburg				Salisbury				Towson				Maryland Institute				Peabody Conservatory of Music				Baltimore Junior College				Catonsville Community College				Essex Community College				Charles Junior College				Frederick Junior College				Harford Junior College				Montgomery Junior College				Prince George's Community College				Hagerstown Junior College				St. Mary's Seminary Junior College				Villa Julie Junior College																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	B		G		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B	

* Includes one girl.

TABLE 34—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High Schools, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French, Spanish, German, and Russian b		Agriculture c		Home Economics		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Counties: Number.....	83,323	91,457	31,647	29,576	38,551	58,400	69,774	63,522	81,938	74,076	3,945	4,804	14,570	17,240	3,642	55,574	45,302	3,463	10,075	27,476	80,389	73,585	48,136	50,699	36,233	35,226
Per Cent.....	.....	.....	33.9	32.3	62.7	63.8	74.7	69.4	87.8	81.0	4.2	5.3	15.6	18.8	3.9	59.5	49.5	3.8	10.8	25.7	80.1	80.4	51.6	55.4	38.5	38.5
Allegany.....	4,051	3,937	470	377	3,499	3,372	3,470	3,149	3,319	3,162	334	404	230	303	105	2,173	1,706	523	458	1,001	2,705	2,582	2,539	2,718	1,843	1,842
Anne Arundel.....	8,798	8,601	760	662	7,734	7,678	7,437	7,354	7,805	7,088	156	187	1,119	1,311	39	5,008	4,250	252	479	1,678	7,061	6,929	5,359	5,376	3,270	2,774
Baltimore.....	19,232	18,742	11,798	11,264	7,414	7,471	17,437	15,734	16,031	801	926	3,059	3,492	3,16	61	65	10,006	770	1,212	4,246	10,093	13,556	12,782	12,075	11,378	11,378
Calvert.....	806	788	199	167	607	597	711	647	735	647	35	46	66	95	347	373	70	116	116	1,131	1,068	1,068	1,068	1,068	1,068	1,068
Caroline.....	958	920	..	..	943	920	809	762	765	710	78	99	59	61	209	642	609	..	218	397	823	731	615	696	275	279
Carroll.....	2,392	2,470	350	297	2,003	2,162	2,200	2,104	1,983	1,933	27	76	185	245	123	1,525	1,275	166	111	348	2,183	1,944	1,944	1,944	799	704
Cecil.....	1,914	1,975	..	..	1,903	1,961	1,732	1,649	1,689	1,582	48	85	208	214	85	1,406	1,217	111	111	348	706	1,593	1,593	1,593	1,593	1,593
Charles.....	1,524	1,523	336	245	1,125	1,176	1,315	1,315	1,273	1,185	88	73	101	117	298	511	467	93	219	406	1,222	1,084	823	823	367	367
Dorchester.....	1,371	1,321	159	142	1,187	1,143	1,165	1,083	1,132	980	47	78	151	111	115	657	546	54	213	395	1,255	1,106	897	897	401	401
Frederick.....	3,374	3,228	2,066	1,945	1,133	1,131	2,871	2,647	2,831	2,669	213	256	305	366	292	1,823	1,754	..	601	865	3,009	2,641	1,957	2,112	1,483	1,361
Garrett.....	1,051	1,009	225	183	824	825	951	795	918	777	19	32	78	71	190	577	487	131	128	342	736	542	608	678	367	274
Harford.....	3,619	3,588	2,045	1,992	1,473	1,511	2,698	2,539	3,253	3,008	233	280	522	547	185	2,112	1,656	..	556	1,193	2,643	2,335	2,199	2,351	1,493	1,659
Howard.....	1,681	1,563	629	550	1,080	1,017	1,477	1,303	1,493	1,291	70	74	207	285	104	956	838	27	114	526	1,430	1,208	1,025	1,042	416	416
Kent.....	685	732	..	..	685	732	587	655	592	620	20	30	45	80	99	367	420	..	120	171	590	629	495	495	256	256
Montgomery.....	15,619	15,459	13	3	13,967	13,596	9,765	8,751	13,820	12,253	996	1,153	4,445	5,773	251	8,211	5,267	234	1,674	3,384	13,284	12,146	4,630	4,934	2,267	3,239
Prince George's.....	14,954	14,534	9,761	9,124	4,648	4,817	6,851	5,780	13,268	11,316	337	349	2,280	2,408	154	10,768	8,017	1,453	1,642	4,170	12,587	11,264	6,984	7,131	6,509	6,197
Queen Anne's.....	776	788	95	82	658	660	650	670	606	591	..	..	109	143	138	339	324	143	163	239	679	670	440	489	141	126
St. Mary's.....	1,200	1,236	..	..	1,180	1,226	1,119	1,091	994	939	..	..	250	250	129	573	758	59	163	375	1,066	1,050	614	723	567	603
Somerset.....	930	921	368	341	572	584	833	837	830	795	5	7	150	166	113	396	564	..	177	241	899	884	575	565	46	37
Talbot.....	889	880	163	106	769	789	774	774	670	693	7	10	171	194	130	297	260	82	145	231	713	690	344	267	..	..
Washington.....	4,370	4,059	1,864	1,699	2,359	2,227	3,656	3,170	3,647	3,235	246	399	496	540	265	3,125	2,517	25	372	962	3,554	3,042	2,560	2,607	1,771	1,654
Wicomico.....	2,007	2,110	..	..	1,951	2,012	1,793	1,761	1,714	1,704	185	300	206	229	113	1,417	1,300	..	346	592	1,579	1,350	934	1,073	987	1,055
Worcester.....	1,099	1,103	406	357	..	..	897	848	960	866	..	..	120	198	94	583	499	40	176	333	794	717	458	477	184	191

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual schools.
† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.
‡ Includes following number of boys and girls taking Spanish.

SPANISH		GERMAN:		EDUCATION:		boys and girls taking		Baltimore County.	
							</		

b Includes 68-164 taking Russian in Baltimore County.

TABLE 35—Pupils Enrolled in Various English Courses: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	ENGLISH													Other
	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	7	8	9	10	11	12	Dramatics	Journalism	Speech Including Public Speaking	Reading 7-8	Remedial Reading	
1955-56.....	131,711	126,537	28,988	26,509	23,116	19,626	15,528	13,192	946	1,936	1,586	2,472	.....	284
1956-57.....	144,362	135,647	28,484	28,955	26,210	21,510	16,873	13,440	1,148	1,846	1,421	2,472	.....	2,003
1957-58.....	155,620	143,670	28,740	28,374	26,635	24,716	18,772	14,772	1,024	1,883	1,621	4,828	.....	2,300
1958-59.....	171,147	155,729	33,622	28,682	28,087	27,380	22,029	16,432	1,217	2,098	1,712	5,880	2,065	1,949
1959-60.....	192,387	171,547	38,916	33,586	28,454	27,284	24,329	19,403	1,123	2,170	2,087	8,726	3,146	3,163
1960 61.....	206,114	184,713	38,993	38,601	33,384	27,516	24,241	21,679	1,464	2,705	2,785	7,984	3,456	*3,306
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960														
Allegany.....	9,876	7,975	1,223	1,413	1,371	1,201	1,049	1,120	.....	178	78	2,172	71	.....
Anne Arundel.....	20,211	17,389	4,217	3,781	2,972	2,523	2,240	1,854	102	184	67	1,953	141	177
Baltimore.....	40,095	37,970	7,899	7,862	6,853	5,868	5,108	4,313	336	486	525	20	59	766
Calvert.....	2,523	1,574	349	333	305	227	184	182	.....	48	52	818	.....	25
Caroline.....	2,670	1,878	393	384	348	281	273	247	21	33	30	660	.....	.....
Carroll.....	5,102	4,849	942	1,062	892	686	587	664	79	93	15	43	.....	39
Cecil.....	4,199	3,883	869	845	710	567	411	418	.....	33	15	171	.....	65
Charles.....	3,279	3,046	696	637	543	468	387	331	.....	.....	4	106	107	.....
Dorchester.....	2,850	2,692	505	578	478	397	389	381	.....	54	.....	42	9	17
Frederick.....	6,980	6,602	1,305	1,426	1,262	1,018	852	764	111	172	52	.....	.....	18
Garrett.....	2,164	2,055	438	400	371	299	274	288	.....	65	.....	.....	.....	29
Harford.....	7,786	7,199	1,528	1,513	1,332	1,014	1,004	839	63	103	11	.....	134	245
Howard.....	3,963	3,243	821	584	628	485	414	358	43	49	28	430	72	51
Kent.....	1,418	1,117	307	314	243	203	191	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	35,216	31,061	6,334	6,508	5,579	4,670	4,138	3,831	164	218	919	68	529	258
Prince George's.....	33,632	29,484	6,372	6,349	5,283	4,217	3,823	3,327	460	845	903	73	1,674	306
Queen Anne's.....	1,816	1,564	350	302	291	252	201	201	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	201
St. Mary's.....	2,478	2,436	546	490	468	405	323	238	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Somerset.....	1,883	1,851	396	409	340	265	218	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Talbot.....	2,038	1,738	365	365	319	251	223	224	.....	.....	.....	291	.....	.....
Washington.....	10,419	8,426	1,694	1,759	1,689	1,275	1,150	946	29	105	56	385	332	999
Wicomico.....	5,055	4,180	961	828	721	616	552	515	56	16	30	551	192	17
Worcester.....	2,461	2,201	483	459	386	328	250	251	.....	23	.....	175	41	65

* Includes the following: Literature—Anne Arundel, 74; Carroll, 39; Prince George's, 62; Washington, 33; Creative Writing and Composition—Anne Arundel, 38; Baltimore, 125; Garrett, 29; Harford, 77; Howard, 6; Montgomery, 129; Washington, 31; Worcester, 14; Special Classes—Baltimore, 468; Calvert, 25; Cecil, 65; Dorchester, 17; Frederick, 18; Harford, 70; Howard, 45; Montgomery, 56; Prince George's, 95; Wicomico, 17; Ungraded Core—Prince George's, 32; Worcester, 51; 7th Grade Spelling—Anne Arundel, 32; Spelling and Vocabulary—Queen Anne's, 201; Library Science—Washington, 900; Radio-T.V.—Washington, 35; Advanced English—Anne Arundel, 33; Advanced Composition—Baltimore, 72; Publications—Montgomery, 10; Advanced Grammar—Montgomery, 63; Review of Fundamentals—Somerset, 28; English Workshop—Prince George's, 117; Yearbook—Baltimore, 54; Not Specified—Baltimore, 47; Harford, 98.

TABLE 36.—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplications	Total Excluding Duplications	SOCIAL STUDIES			World History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Psychology	Economics and Sociology	Consumer Problems and Economics	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	Civics and Social Studies								
1955-56.....	127,279	121,857	29,038	26,516	22,781	16,573	15,907	9,634	2,908	2,326	1,127	380	89
1956-57.....	135,034	129,902	28,480	28,887	25,465	17,406	17,209	10,385	2,929	2,369	895	537	472
1957-58.....	144,498	137,500	28,931	28,502	28,259	20,231	19,343	10,982	3,288	2,760	1,141	470	591
1958-59.....	156,480	148,972	33,593	28,671	27,366	22,884	22,151	12,459	4,262	2,419	1,337	641	697
1959-60.....	171,992	164,142	38,511	33,322	27,749	22,483	24,610	13,218	4,201	3,068	1,502	620	2,708
1960-61.....	192,890	178,174	35,969	34,525	31,890	23,760	28,971	15,745	14,190	3,239	1,572	743	*2,286
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960													
Allegany.....	8,092	7,088	1,551	1,670	1,363	1,062	1,070	720	205	299	73	79	32
Anne Arundel.....	17,794	17,083	2,027	1,507	3,392	2,425	4,724	1,222	1,974	289	132	70	932
Baltimore.....	40,091	37,947	7,899	7,862	6,853	5,878	5,184	4,285	1,198	86	..	..	17
Calvert.....	1,658	1,570	349	336	290	220	182	178	50	53	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1,969	1,863	396	393	334	260	222	261	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	4,948	4,812	961	1,062	896	649	593	643	99	45	..	..	..
Cecil.....	4,035	3,864	558	603	712	537	673	422	398	43	21	..	65
Charles.....	3,065	2,922	696	630	542	385	384	216	197	15	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	2,785	2,631	505	409	283	253	573	238	395	112	129	..	141
Frederick.....	6,584	6,275	1,305	1,426	1,262	753	860	614	208	138	..	..	18
Garrett.....	2,064	2,057	438	400	371	299	267	289	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	7,135	7,021	1,528	1,513	1,332	782	991	806	378	42	..	..	70
Howard.....	3,755	3,276	779	387	628	286	637	347	378	140	92	..	81
Kent.....	1,419	1,307	307	314	243	202	197	156	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	34,699	27,579	5,383	5,293	5,527	2,876	5,284	827	7,156	422	995	271	665
Prince George's.....	29,949	28,350	6,559	6,349	5,283	3,460	3,924	2,727	353	1,071	34	62	127
Queen Anne's.....	1,544	1,495	246	200	264	160	300	233	118	..	..	20	87
St. Mary's.....	2,559	2,415	546	490	466	388	332	233	233	..	55	..	..
Somerset.....	2,035	1,865	396	409	235	268	223	190	112	144	38	20	..
Talbot.....	1,777	1,707	365	365	222	257	364	64	113	27	..	..	..
Washington.....	8,289	8,149	1,732	1,797	1,134	1,511	1,171	413	356	175	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	4,427	3,963	961	649	179	503	552	504	634	224	..	221	..
Worcester.....	2,217	2,165	482	461	362	316	264	241	40	..	..	..	51

* Includes the following: Pan American and Far Eastern Affairs—Dorchester, 124; Montgomery, 177; Modern and European History—Anne Arundel, 32; Baltimore, 283; Montgomery, 364; Queen Anne's, 22; American Government—Montgomery, 42; Family Living—Queen Anne's, 35; Special Classes in 9 Counties—927; Ungraded Core—Prince George's, 32; Historical Influences—Queen Anne's, 30; Not Specified—Baltimore, 167; Worcester, 51.

TABLE 37.—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Science*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	SCIENCE			BIOLOGY		Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Consumer Science	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	Ninth Grade	I	II					
1955-56.....	87,389	86,634	15,108	19,785	20,534	18,081	262	5,499	2,941	1,958	1,744	...
1956-57.....	110,736	110,558	24,538	28,035	23,718	20,090	376	6,280	2,895	2,619	1,860	325
1957-58.....	117,908	117,113	24,366	25,776	25,429	23,119	323	7,063	3,256	3,404	2,197	275
1958-59.....	125,441	124,353	25,941	28,479	24,365	26,352	466	9,759	3,617	3,400	2,601	461
1959-60.....	129,426	129,164	25,048	31,301	23,813	26,373	877	10,492	4,257	4,269	1,537	839
1960-61.....	134,106	133,296	22,324	31,989	27,159	27,652	2,022	10,906	5,039	4,907	1,592	4516

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960												
Allegany.....	6,597	6,559	1,523	1,665	1,191	1,209	...	378	250	349	32	....
Anne Arundel.....	11,645	11,536	7,899	3,498	2,756	2,068	1,002	1,054	477	790	1,423	....
Baltimore.....	33,193	33,171	349	7,862	6,116	5,937	...	2,657	894	...	...	395
Calvert.....	1,360	1,358	393	334	295	218	...	52	36	61	...	15
Caroline.....	1,571	1,571	393	394	309	277	...	103	56	41	...	....
Carroll.....	4,315	4,304	979	1,008	949	669	...	279	200	208	23	....
Cecil.....	3,387	3,381	869	845	635	584	...	166	100	95	28	65
Charles.....	2,638	2,625	505	628	469	478	...	134	64	165	...	....
Dorchester.....	2,262	2,248	505	578	394	405	...	172	66	142	...	....
Frederick.....	5,505	5,518	1,250	1,390	901	1,035	74	319	190	346	...	....
Garrett.....	1,747	1,746	438	400	367	300	...	69	47	126	...	....
Harford.....	5,276	5,297	454	1,513	1,151	1,064	...	556	207	257	53	21
Howard.....	2,909	2,780	730	601	630	534	24	195	103	92	...	....
Kent.....	1,242	1,242	307	314	243	202	...	59	72	48	...	....
Montgomery.....	18,787	18,516	843	6,404	2,645	4,559	197	2,270	797	1,052	...	20
Prince George's.....	12,797	12,631	367	...	5,305	4,330	...	1,455	722	525	33	...
Queen Anne's.....	1,320	1,320	336	293	288	226	...	53	68	59	...	....
St. Mary's.....	2,215	2,210	546	490	481	397	...	114	73	114	...	....
Somerset.....	1,576	1,570	396	347	347	260	...	149	91	24	...	....
Talbot.....	1,548	1,548	365	365	280	264	...	116	126	33	...	....
Washington.....	6,868	6,826	1,732	1,780	519	1,564	392	369	157	355	...	....
Wicomico.....	3,558	3,554	961	828	524	742	228	113	162	25	...	....
Worcester.....	1,751	1,745	382	390	364	330	105	74	81	...	...	....

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry programs are taught Related Science as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.
† Includes the following: Advanced Science—Harford, 21; Montgomery, 20; Special Classes—Baltimore, 395; Calvert, 15; Cecil, 65.

TABLE 38—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Mathematics*: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	MATHEMATICS		GENERAL MATH.		ALGEBRA		GEOMETRY		Trigo- nometry	Mathem- atics Review	Business Arith- metic	Other
			Seventh Grade	Eighth Grade	I (Grade 9)	II (Grades 10,11,12)	I	II	Plane	Solid				
1955-56.....	103,191	102,489	28,384	26,398	14,689	550	10,794	5,304	5,447	1,172	1,629	2,363	6,461	.....
1956-57.....	113,306	110,951	28,494	28,808	16,175	2,184	13,073	6,083	6,412	1,415	1,720	2,199	6,743	.....
1957-58.....	122,035	119,648	28,863	28,299	16,885	2,662	13,213	7,534	7,712	1,852	2,200	2,694	8,121	.....
1958-59.....	133,771	130,122	33,581	27,983	15,359	3,051	16,915	9,244	9,891	1,870	2,514	2,985	9,137	1,241
1959-60.....	147,497	143,696	38,926	30,395	14,665	2,572	19,271	10,536	10,455	2,697	3,370	3,245	9,874	1,491
1960-61.....	156,951	156,014	36,196	33,184	16,317	3,364	22,975	11,777	11,311	2,085	3,312	3,677	9,899	12,854

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960

Allegany.....	6,624	6,481	1,509	1,552	864	314	772	326	448	120	136	75	489	19
Anne Arundel.....	15,189	14,893	3,779	3,371	1,622	763	1,769	879	1,001	183	308	492	1,022	600
Baltimore.....	34,851	33,672	7,899	6,807	3,950	477	5,163	3,114	1,938	398	739	1,250	2,516	16
Calvert.....	1,383	1,382	349	258	151	24	146	89	80	20	25	87	158	16
Caroline.....	1,477	1,475	393	384	83	.....	149	86	86	.....	49	106	121	.....
Carroll.....	4,035	3,916	979	1,008	478	.....	491	178	317	126	100	168	170	20
Cecil.....	3,287	3,271	869	845	366	52	354	169	162	62	35	72	236	65
Charles.....	2,457	2,439	701	643	268	37	287	95	133	34	27	87	145	.....
Dorchester.....	2,181	2,112	505	577	240	38	243	141	133	42	61	92	98	11
Frederick.....	5,583	5,500	1,092	1,394	647	222	676	299	379	48	108	61	443	214
Garrett.....	1,713	1,695	428	401	224	14	150	66	86	58	.....	134	97	55
Harford.....	6,935	6,261	1,528	1,365	663	257	778	616	385	30	194	19	500	.....
Howard.....	2,823	2,784	700	613	284	17	395	154	167	40	.....	194	259	.....
Kent.....	2,217	2,212	307	290	108	.....	164	83	84	14	.....	56	111	.....
Montgomery.....	24,857	26,973	4,060	4,676	1,566	404	4,991	2,873	2,741	529	701	103	651	1,562
Prince George's.....	24,676	24,584	6,303	5,938	2,807	246	3,777	1,131	2,135	269	465	184	1,779	242
Queen Anne's.....	1,263	1,197	347	230	90	21	212	72	48	.....	24	98	61	.....
St. Mary's.....	1,956	1,933	546	490	241	.....	251	159	68	.....	32	89	80	.....
Somerset.....	1,627	1,625	396	409	150	110	264	80	95	.....	51	72	72	.....
Talbot.....	1,380	1,363	365	305	168	.....	108	96	80	13	82	65	67	31
Washington.....	6,786	6,882	1,694	1,139	816	243	1,108	670	401	.....	119	113	464	19
Wicomico.....	3,479	3,479	960	664	292	14	552	276	256	86	45	31	303	.....
Worcester.....	1,832	1,826	487	425	239	111	175	125	88	13	62	50	57	.....

* Pupils enrolled in Trade and Industry program are taught Related Mathematics as an integral part of that program and are not included in this summary.

† Includes the following: Industrial Mathematics—Allegany, 19; Carroll, 20; Montgomery, 20; Remedial Mathematics—Baltimore, 90; Dorchester, 11; Montgomery, 4; Washington, 19; Special Classes—Baltimore, 416; Calvert, 16; Cecil, 65; Frederick, 214; Montgomery, 40; Talbot, 31; Experimental Program—Montgomery, 1,498; Analytic Mathematics—Baltimore, 94; Prince George's, 100; United Algebra—Prince George's, 32; Contemporary Mathematics—Prince George's, 110; Not specified—Garrett, 55.

TABLE 39—Pupils Enrolled in Foreign Languages: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	LATIN				FRENCH				SPANISH				OTHER	
	Total	I	II	III	Total	I	II	III	Total	I	II	III		
1955-56	5,725	3,667	2,478	157	5,670	3,982	2,417	186	3,668	2,280	1,426	107	.....
1956-57	6,302	4,088	2,784	180	6,585	5,233	2,891	249	3,813	2,711	1,401	133	28	
1957-58	7,652	4,688	3,541	159	8,373	6,601	3,973	439	4,265	3,291	1,806	194	118	
1958-59	9,144	5,444	3,502	156	11,013	9,017	4,896	1,063	6,666	4,165	2,143	358	475	
1959-60	9,299	4,481	3,692	*708	14,976	14,523	7,039	1,849	7,954	4,462	2,915	457	945	
1960-61	8,809	4,469	3,632	.....	23,411	14,523	7,039	1,849	7,954	4,462	2,915	457	945
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960														
Allegany	738	398	340	.....	316	197	77	42	217	131	71	15	.....
Anne Arundel	343	186	131	26	2,042	1,109	467	466	318	179	110	429	70	
Baltimore	1,727	754	661	*312	4,375	2,254	1,710	411	2,194	1,299	678	217	22	
Calvert	81	37	44	.....	108	52	56	.....	39	16	23	.....	.....
Caroline	177	122	55	.....	81	55	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	103	59	44	.....	430	165	241	24	171	83	53	35	.....
Cecil	133	66	67	.....	251	168	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles	161	89	72	.....	218	101	78	439	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	125	106	19	.....	332	142	129	61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick	469	288	171	10	582	358	208	16	89	56	33	.....	.....
Garrett	51	30	21	.....	149	81	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	513	266	204	43	808	488	300	20	261	166	81	11	.....
Howard	144	79	56	*9	461	287	137	437	91	35	56	.....	.....
Kent	50	28	22	.....	125	42	69	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	2,149	978	967	*204	8,154	6,165	1,535	454	1,789	990	692	407	275	
Prince George's	686	271	348	67	2,330	1,154	1,021	155	2,240	1,171	945	124	118	
Queen Anne's	.....	.....	.....	.....	237	114	107	16	15	.....	.....	15	.....
St. Mary's	.....	.....	.....	.....	380	230	131	19	92	66	17	9	.....
Somerset	12	.....	12	.....	316	245	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	17	17	.....	.....	365	241	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	645	395	232	18	774	548	206	20	262	160	87	15	.....
Wicomico	485	300	166	19	259	147	112	.....	176	110	66	.....	.....
Worcester	.....	.....	.....	.....	318	180	96	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Includes 78 taking 4th year Latin; Baltimore, 13; Howard, 1; Montgomery, 64.

* Includes 203 taking 4th year French; Anne Arundel, 34; Baltimore, 24; Charles, 15; Howard, 32; Montgomery, 98.

* Includes 22 taking 4th year Spanish; Anne Arundel, 6; Baltimore, 14; Montgomery, 2.

* Includes following: German I: Anne Arundel, 32; Montgomery, 120; Prince George's, 118; German II: Anne Arundel, 38; Montgomery, 142; German III: Montgomery, 13; Russian; Baltimore, 22.

TABLE 40—Pupils Enrolled in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	INDUSTRIAL				AGRICULTURE			HOME ECONOMICS		
	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	Arts	Education	Total	General	Vocational	Total	General	Vocational
1955-56.....	41,411	39,543	38,441	2,970	3,851	602	3,249	37,953	35,002	2,951
1956-57.....	42,679	41,877	40,140	2,210	3,885	695	3,220	40,749	37,387	3,362
1957-58.....	43,690	42,978	41,148	2,272	3,764	589	3,205	41,043	37,787	3,256
1958-59.....	49,760	48,542	46,729	3,631	3,560	384	3,182	42,506	38,682	3,824
1959-60.....	52,743	51,410	49,713	3,631	3,424	273	3,151	45,179	41,377	3,802
1960-61.....	58,017	56,265	53,101	2,916	3,680	442	3,238	48,864	45,401	3,463

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960										
Alegany.....	2,228	2,173	2,092	136	105	65	40	2,229	1,706	523
Anne Arundel.....	5,218	5,076	4,989	222	39	...	39	4,502	4,250	252
Baltimore.....	12,434	11,988	12,072	362	316	37	279	10,079	10,079	...
Calvert.....	347	347	347	...	95	...	95	443	373	70
Caroline.....	672	642	672	...	209	...	209	609	609	...
Carroll.....	1,525	1,525	1,485	40	123	...	123	1,441	1,275	166
Cecil.....	1,410	1,410	1,419	21	88	...	88	1,328	1,217	111
Charles.....	657	657	657	...	298	53	245	754	661	93
Dorchester.....	657	657	657	...	115	...	115	602	548	54
Frederick.....	1,824	1,823	1,824	...	293	...	293	1,754	1,754	...
Garrett.....	577	577	577	...	190	...	190	618	487	131
Harford.....	2,249	2,125	2,209	40	185	...	185	1,660	1,660	...
Howard.....	1,093	1,061	1,061	29	109	14	95	863	836	27
Kent.....	367	367	367	...	99	...	99	420	420	...
Montgomery.....	9,085	8,635	8,430	655	280	116	164	5,501	5,267	234
Prince George's.....	10,928	10,839	9,811	1,117	154	9	145	9,470	8,017	1,453
Queen Anne's.....	391	389	391	...	138	42	96	467	324	143
St. Mary's.....	573	573	573	...	129	...	129	817	758	59
Somerset.....	396	396	396	...	113	25	88	564	564	...
Talbot.....	297	297	297	...	130	18	112	342	260	82
Washington.....	3,181	3,178	2,922	259	265	20	245	2,562	2,537	25
Wicomico.....	1,435	1,418	1,407	28	113	...	113	1,300	1,300	...
Worcester.....	583	583	583	...	94	43	51	539	499	40

TABLE 41—Pupils Enrolled in Music, Art, and Physical Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	MUSIC					ART—ARTS AND CRAFTS			PHYSICAL EDUCATION		
	Excluding Duplicates			Including Duplicates		Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys						
1955-56.....	82,205	40,161	42,044	93,562	45,739	47,823	51,823	25,163	109,466	56,722	52,744
1956-57.....	85,209	41,761	43,448	95,618	46,966	48,652	53,488	25,633	115,204	60,315	54,889
1957-58.....	83,547	40,850	42,697	92,889	45,820	47,061	55,644	28,939	121,643	63,235	58,408
1958-59.....	87,381	43,033	44,348	95,539	47,282	48,257	58,919	30,229	129,150	67,490	61,660
1959-60.....	98,654	48,467	50,187	106,823	52,366	54,462	67,271	33,023	140,137	73,147	66,990
1960-61.....	98,835	48,136	50,699	106,828	52,366	54,462	71,459	33,226	153,974	80,389	73,585

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960											
Allegany.....	5,257	2,539	2,718	6,178	2,907	3,271	3,685	1,843	5,377	2,795	2,582
Anne Arundel.....	8,159	3,820	4,339	8,486	3,948	4,538	6,030	3,276	13,083	7,061	6,022
Baltimore.....	25,280	12,488	12,792	26,652	13,317	13,335	23,433	12,975	37,648	19,932	18,556
Calvert.....	953	463	490	953	463	490	364	231	1,254	701	553
Caroline.....	1,311	615	696	1,681	803	878	534	275	1,614	823	791
Carroll.....	3,741	1,747	1,994	4,397	2,132	2,265	1,503	799	4,319	2,183	2,130
Cecil.....	1,843	921	922	2,004	1,039	965	761	394	3,242	1,649	1,593
Charles.....	1,697	823	874	1,897	880	1,017	710	460	2,306	1,222	1,084
Dorchester.....	1,814	897	917	2,012	1,011	1,001	785	394	2,361	1,235	1,106
Frederick.....	4,069	1,957	2,112	4,507	2,182	2,325	2,844	1,483	5,650	3,009	2,641
Garrett.....	1,286	608	678	1,362	652	710	641	367	1,278	736	542
Harford.....	4,550	2,199	2,351	4,750	2,292	2,457	3,132	1,493	4,983	2,648	2,335
Howard.....	2,067	1,025	1,042	2,256	1,128	1,128	862	416	2,630	1,340	1,298
Kent.....	993	495	498	1,465	664	801	511	255	1,219	650	569
Montgomery.....	9,564	4,630	4,934	10,464	5,111	5,353	5,506	2,267	25,430	13,284	12,146
Prince George's.....	14,115	6,984	7,131	14,832	7,421	7,411	12,706	6,509	23,851	12,587	11,264
Queen Anne's.....	909	440	469	956	470	486	267	141	1,349	679	670
St. Mary's.....	1,337	614	723	1,388	693	735	1,170	567	2,156	1,106	1,050
Somerset.....	1,170	575	595	1,244	615	629	85	46	1,783	899	884
Talbot.....	611	344	267	697	394	303	.....	.....	1,403	713	690
Washington.....	5,167	2,560	2,607	5,653	2,734	2,919	3,425	1,771	6,596	3,554	3,042
Wicomico.....	2,007	934	1,073	2,036	938	1,078	2,042	987	2,929	1,579	1,350
Worcester.....	935	458	477	964	481	483	375	184	1,511	794	717

TABLE 42—Pupils Enrolled in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	Total Including Duplicates	Total Excluding Duplicates	General Business	Typing	Advanced Typing & Office Practice	Personal and Academic Typing	Steno- graphy	Book- keeping	Business Economics	Business Law	Salesman- ship	Other
1955-56.....	37,539	23,257	7,599	8,461	4,280	3,764	5,289	5,729	661	1,176	459	121
1956-57.....	38,613	24,344	7,803	7,995	4,689	4,036	5,418	5,692	842	1,266	515	357
1957-58.....	43,651	27,430	8,511	9,516	5,038	5,237	5,669	6,107	824	1,565	598	586
1958-59.....	47,423	29,827	9,078	9,310	5,667	5,568	6,231	7,132	1,028	1,950	538	911
1959-60.....	51,999	32,453	8,945	10,672	6,169	6,102	6,750	7,983	1,211	2,155	967	1,045
1960-61.....	55,826	33,551	9,227	12,940	6,935	5,272	6,802	8,358	1,625	2,642	1,047	*978

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960												
Allegany.....	2,459	1,459	157	585	347	94	354	447	...	247	58	170
Anne Arundel.....	4,370	2,157	406	1,049	855	165	658	725	69	123	70	250
Baltimore.....	11,238	5,458	1,748	2,627	892	1,228	1,170	1,583	774	774	442	...
Calvert.....	551	309	141	96	36	71	71	66	20	50	...	...
Caroline.....	934	615	217	176	119	94	125	143	30	30	...	...
Carroll.....	2,100	1,263	390	258	268	521	253	303	107	...	...	...
Cecil.....	1,625	1,054	354	308	293	100	185	220	...	74	63	28
Charles.....	1,012	625	228	163	163	60	144	154	27	51	...	...
Dorchester.....	977	608	175	202	125	81	138	133	...	...	...	43
Frederick.....	2,187	1,466	541	376	290	128	211	224	193	160	33	28
Garrett.....	866	470	184	183	195	...	120	102	...	41	41	...
Harford.....	2,739	1,749	492	735	408	152	292	293	34	144	29	160
Howard.....	784	640	139	294	55	26	126	126	...	18	...	...
Kent.....	484	291	104	146	85	21	36	92	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	7,712	5,058	867	2,372	846	1,296	965	813	56	178	98	221
Prince George's.....	9,060	5,812	1,771	1,648	979	849	1,087	1,700	276	502	197	51
Queen Anne's.....	588	402	138	198	88	26	29	40	39	30	...	...
St. Mary's.....	824	540	197	145	104	66	161	151	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	507	418	116	157	57	30	45	102	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	622	376	141	114	89	15	55	70	...	92	16	...
Washington.....	2,117	1,334	255	574	300	91	314	508	...	48	...	27
Wicomico.....	1,339	938	322	333	204	93	161	226	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	731	509	141	149	137	65	102	137	...	...	...	...

* Includes the following: Distributive Education—Allegany, 22; Montgomery, 38; Banking—Anne Arundel, 21; Frederick, 7; Montgomery, 139; Business Machines—Anne Arundel, 196; Cecil, 28; Consumer Education—Montgomery, 44; Prince George's, 22; Business English—Harford, 160; Commercial Mathematics—Washington, 27; Personal Recordkeeping—Dorchester, 14; Frederick, 21; Prince George's, 29; Business Training—Allegany, 148; Anne Arundel, 33; Dorchester, 29.

TABLE 43—Pupils Enrolled in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	DRIVER EDUCATION*			DRIVER TRAINING†		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	414	180	234	5,174	2,308	2,866
1956-57.....	1,311	619	692	5,719	2,611	3,108
1957-58.....	970	472	498	6,772	3,247	3,525
1958-59.....	1,191	571	620	6,464	3,158	3,306
1959-60.....	1,301	666	635	6,583	3,114	3,469
1960-61.....	2,470	1,285	1,185	6,987	3,515	3,472
BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960						
Allegany.....	...	...	...	472	268	204
Anne Arundel.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore.....	...	...	...	1,640	844	796
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	93	51	42	...	...	...
Carroll.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	522	289	233	...	...	...
Charles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	...	...	...	180	93	87
Frederick.....	960	516	444	...	...	...
Garrett.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	...	...	...	578	291	287
Howard.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	146	59	87	61	25	36
Montgomery.....	488	240	248	1,744	883	861
Prince George's.....	...	...	...	747	341	406
Queen Anne's.....	34	19	15	189	91	98
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	161	74	87
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	131	63	68	143	71	72
Washington.....	...	...	...	319	171	148
Wicomico.....	...	...	...	753	363	390
Worcester.....	96	48	48	...	...	...

* Driver Education—Classroom instruction only.

† Driver Training—Classroom instruction and behind-the-wheel training or behind-the wheel training only.

TABLE 41—Pupils Reported as Members of Glee or Choral Clubs, Orchestras, or Bands: Maryland County High Schools: Fall of 1960

YEAR AND LOCAL UNIT	GLEE OR CHORAL CLUBS			ORCHESTRAS, BANDS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1955-56.....	12,181	3,744	8,437	10,152	6,795	3,357
1956-57.....	12,983	4,386	8,597	11,121	7,262	3,859
1957-58.....	10,425	3,075	7,350	12,802	8,317	4,485
1958-59.....	12,222	3,767	8,455	12,970	8,353	4,617
1959-60.....	12,336	3,778	8,558	14,701	9,479	5,222
1960-61.....	13,319	4,033	9,286	16,506	10,505	6,001

BY LOCAL UNIT, FALL OF 1960						
Allegany.....	931	308	623	872	412	460
Anne Arundel.....	1,148	304	844	1,148	757	391
Baltimore.....	3,112	916	2,196	2,566	1,658	908
Calvert.....	245	105	140	126	78	48
Caroline.....	231	60	171	302	178	124
Carroll.....	416	170	246	495	318	177
Cecil.....	153	40	113	372	234	138
Charles.....	159	42	117	403	216	187
Dorchester.....	124	68	56	266	147	119
Frederick.....	734	256	478	745	473	272
Garrett.....	258	84	174	246	127	119
Harford.....	499	130	369	642	373	269
Howard.....	170	68	102	301	181	120
Kent.....	339	118	221	253	144	109
Montgomery.....	2,094	646	1,448	2,609	1,869	740
Prince George's.....	1,362	392	970	2,890	1,850	1,040
Queen Anne's.....	30	8	22	192	103	89
St. Mary's.....	32	17	15	166	91	75
Somerset.....	130	61	69	41	27	14
Talbot.....	..	..	..	203	129	74
Washington.....	840	175	665	1,112	731	381
Wicomico.....	177	37	140	289	220	69
Worcester.....	135	28	107	267	189	78

TABLE 45—Number of Different Individuals Teaching and Number of Public High Schools Offering Each Subject: Counties of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Core		Arts and Crafts		English		Mathematics		Social Studies		Science		Latin		French		Spanish		Business Education	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties....	1,006	114	108	67	1,483	196	1,494	220	1,281	176	1,207	216	113	96	233	161	99	80	410	122
Allegany.....	25	8	..	..	84	11	59	11	59	10	47	11	7	6	5	5	2	2	19	6
Anne Arundel....	40	2	2	2	258	13	191	13	241	13	89	12	6	4	16	10	*5	*5	37	7
Baltimore.....	354	20	42	18	121	15	275	25	111	13	294	24	22	16	43	24	†25	†25	73	13
Calvert.....	8	4	3	3	25	4	18	4	17	4	12	4	3	2	3	2	..	..	10	2
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	31	7	15	7	26	7	19	7	3	3	2	2	1	1	12	4
Carroll.....	13	7	13	9	49	12	41	13	43	12	39	14	1	1	9	7	..	..	18	7
Cecil.....	..	..	..	..	42	7	39	7	47	7	36	7	3	3	4	4	2	2	19	6
Charles.....	11	4	6	6	41	8	33	8	35	7	33	8	2	2	4	4	..	..	11	4
Dorchester.....	7	2	..	..	24	6	21	6	25	6	19	6	2	2	3	3	..	..	8	4
Frederick.....	73	8	5	3	29	7	55	10	27	7	52	10	6	6	9	7	1	1	19	6
Garrett.....	9	3	4	2	24	3	15	4	19	2	19	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	2
Harford.....	80	7	10	6	45	7	75	7	40	7	51	7	6	5	10	7	4	3	25	7
Howard.....	22	5	..	..	24	5	26	6	29	5	26	6	3	3	5	5	1	1	8	3
Kent.....	..	..	3	2	23	4	18	4	23	4	16	4	2	2	3	3	..	..	6	4
Montgomery.....	1	1	2	2	319	24	210	24	279	24	159	24	24	20	53	24	†20	†22	65	15
Prince George's..	291	25	6	6	140	26	181	31	86	13	99	28	10	9	30	23	*30	*22	..	..
Queen Anne's....	3	1	4	2	25	4	14	4	17	4	17	4	..	..	4	4	1	1	8	4
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	27	5	24	5	25	5	23	5	..	..	5	4	2	2	9	5
Somerset.....	9	5	1	1	16	7	24	7	19	7	25	7	1	1	5	5	..	..	9	5
Talbot.....	2	1	..	..	15	3	17	3	17	3	15	3	1	1	3	3	..	..	9	3
Washington.....	43	9	6	4	52	9	79	12	35	7	63	12	6	6	8	7	3	2	18	7
Wicomico.....	..	..	1	1	48	5	41	5	41	5	34	5	4	3	4	4	2	1	13	4
Worcester.....	15	2	..	..	21	4	23	4	20	4	20	4	..	..	5	4	..	..	9	4

LOCAL UNIT	Agriculture		Industrial Work		Home Economics		Physical Education		Art		Music		Driver Education		Library		Guidance		Administration Supervision	
	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total Counties....	76	60	525	197	430	208	816	221	280	164	510	217	111	96	261	208	368	209	506	219
Allegany.....	4	3	23	9	20	9	31	11	11	9	19	11	8	6	9	10	8	19	13	13
Anne Arundel....	2	1	43	12	34	12	55	13	24	13	38	13	..	15	13	29	13	37	7	7
Baltimore.....	5	2	99	23	70	25	145	25	65	25	89	25	12	11	51	24	75	25	115	25
Calvert.....	1	1	3	2	6	3	7	4	..	..	6	4	..	..	5	4	5	4	8	4
Caroline.....	5	4	9	7	8	7	16	7	4	4	11	7	3	3	7	7	7	8	7	7
Carroll.....	4	2	16	12	20	14	32	14	3	3	27	14	7	15	14	15	13	23	14	7
Cecil.....	2	2	13	7	13	7	20	7	5	4	12	7	6	6	7	8	7	13	7	5
Charles.....	6	5	6	6	8	7	20	8	3	3	15	8	3	6	6	6	6	7	13	8
Dorchester.....	2	2	6	4	5	4	15	6	3	3	9	5	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	5
Frederick.....	7	4	14	10	14	10	37	10	11	10	27	10	7	7	12	10	13	10	20	10
Garrett.....	3	2	5	2	5	2	13	4	2	1	7	3	..	3	3	4	3	6	4	7
Harford.....	3	2	22	7	16	7	26	7	10	6	20	7	7	7	6	12	6	13	7	7
Howard.....	2	1	8	4	8	5	15	6	4	4	13	6	..	5	5	5	5	10	6	4
Kent.....	2	2	4	4	5	4	8	4	2	2	8	4	4	4	4	5	4	6	4	4
Montgomery.....	5	4	104	24	58	24	149	24	43	23	59	24	19	10	41	24	71	24	81	24
Prince George's..	3	3	88	31	82	31	134	31	61	31	85	31	15	14	29	29	51	30	74	31
Queen Anne's....	3	3	4	3	5	4	8	4	..	..	8	4	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	4
St. Mary's.....	2	2	4	4	6	5	12	5	6	5	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5
Somerset.....	2	2	2	2	4	4	13	7	1	1	5	5	..	4	6	6	5	6	6	6
Talbot.....	2	2	5	3	6	3	6	3	..	..	5	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3
Washington.....	5	4	30	12	23	12	30	12	11	8	26	12	7	7	12	12	14	12	18	12
Wicomico.....	1	4	10	5	8	5	16	5	7	5	9	5	5	5	5	5	8	5	8	5
Worcester.....	2	2	7	4	6	4	8	4	4	4	6	4	4	3	4	4	4	7	7	4

* Includes one teacher and one school teaching German.

† Includes one teacher and one school teaching Russian.

* Includes four teachers and four schools teaching German.

* Includes two teachers and two schools teaching German.

**TABLE 46—Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1961**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER AND PER CENT MEN TEACHERS					
	Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1923	1,048	14.2	591	9.3	457	43.3
1928	1,136	13.8	574	8.4	562	39.6
1933	1,347	16.1	617	9.4	730	41.4
1938	1,613	18.6	766	11.5	847	41.8
1943	1,464	16.6	561	8.8	903	36.8
1952	3,263	24.5	709	9.5	2,554	43.3
1953	3,628	25.3	822	10.2	2,806	44.9
1954	3,885	25.1	866	9.8	3,019	45.4
1955	4,406	26.2	1,019	10.6	3,387	46.7
1956	4,818	27.0	1,098	11.0	3,720	47.3
1957	5,114	26.7	1,074	10.2	4,040	46.9
1958	5,612	27.3	1,175	10.3	4,437	48.5
1959	6,127	28.4	1,373	11.7	4,754	48.4
1960	6,932	30.2	1,488	12.3	5,444	50.4
1961	7,446	30.2	1,869	14.4	5,577	47.9

TABLE 47—Number and Per Cent of Schools, Teachers, Pupils: One-Teacher* Elementary Schools: Counties of Maryland: 1923-1961

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	ONE TEACHER ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS*				
	Number of One-Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Teachers	Pupils in One- Teacher Schools	Per Cent of Total Ele- mentary Pupils
1923.....	1,496	69.9	39.6	†	.....
1928.....	1,206	65.1	31.7	†	.....
1933.....	740	53.2	20.3	†	.....
1938.....	560	48.1	15.4	†	.....
1943.....	275	31.4	7.8	7,546	5.8
1952.....	75	10.9	1.5	1,926	1.2
1953.....	59	8.7	1.1	1,450	0.9
1954.....	50	7.5	0.8	1,295	0.7
1955.....	30	4.5	0.5	753	0.4
1956.....	24	3.7	0.3	595	0.3
1957.....	23	3.9	0.3	584	0.3
1958.....	17	2.1	0.3	410	0.2
1959.....	11	1.2	0.1	278	0.1
1960.....	12	1.8	0.1	300	0.1
1961.....	10	1.3	0.1	281	0.1
BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-1961					
Dorchester.....	8	33.3	7.1	228	6.6
Somerset.....	1	8.3	1.1	20	0.8
Talbot.....	1	9.1	1.1	33	1.3

* Schools having a one-teacher organization of grades one to five or more.

† Data unavailable.

TABLE 49—Number of Public Schools: Average Number Belonging: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING	All Schools	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore City	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS (1-6)																									
All Schools.....	*823	29	59	145	78	13	9	18	18	12	24	29	16	21	13	11	92	105	10	17	16	12	43	19	14
30 or less.....	13	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	4	1	1	3	3	..	1	1	1	..	1	1
31—60.....	36	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..
61—90.....	46	2	1	2	1	3	..	1	1	..	6	4	..	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
91—120.....	25	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
121—150.....	25	2	5	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	2	1	1	1	..	..	2	2	1	2	2	..	..	..
151—180.....	33	1	2	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	1	2	2	..	..	..
181—210.....	34	2	1	2	2	..	1	1	1	2	..	2	2	2	2	..	..	2	2	1	1	3	..	..	..
211—240.....	38	5	6	2	2	..	..	1	2	1	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	2	2	4	2	..	..	..	..
241—270.....	31	3	2	2	2	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	6	1	..	1	1	..	..
271—300.....	39	3	3	2	5	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
301—330.....	42	1	1	3	2	2	..	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	..	9	9	..	..	..	2	2	2
331—360.....	35	1	2	6	2	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	4	4	..	2	1	2	2	2
361—390.....	48	1	3	8	2	1	..	1	1	1	..	3	2	1	1	..	9	9	9	1	..	1	4	1	1
391—420.....	41	3	2	7	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	2	..	2	3	1	9	6	6	1	..	..	..	..	..
421—450.....	27	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	2
451—480.....	26	1	1	9	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	1	..	..	1	1	1
481—510.....	25	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	5	5	5	1	..	..	3	1	1
511—540.....	23	..	2	4	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	5	4	4	..	..	..	1	1	1
541—570.....	27	1	1	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	1
571—600.....	24	1	2	7	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
601—630.....	42	..	11	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	9	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
631—720.....	27	..	3	10	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
721—780.....	31	..	2	9	9	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
781—840.....	22	1	1	7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
841—900.....	22	..	..	13	6	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
901—960.....	10	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
961—1020.....	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1021—1080.....	7	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
1081—1140.....	3	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1141—1200.....	6	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1201 and over.....	6	..	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR, AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS (7-12)																									
All Schools.....	*267	9	13	50	25	4	7	14	7	8	5	10	4	8	5	4	24	31	4	5	7	3	11	5	4
50 or less.....	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
51—100.....	12	..	..	3	1	2	..	1	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101—150.....	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
151—200.....	9	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
201—250.....	13	3	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
251—300.....	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
301—350.....	5	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
351—400.....	12	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	1
401—450.....	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	..	..	..
451—500.....	8	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
501—600.....	21	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	..	1	2	2	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	1	3	..	..
601—700.....	14	..	2	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	3	4	1	..	..	1	1	1	1
701—800.....	26	2	..	6	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	1	..	1	1	..	3	4	..	..	..	1	1	1	1
801—900.....	8	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
901—1000.....	15	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	8	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
1001—1100.....	9	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..
1101—1200.....	11	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1201—1300.....	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1301—1400.....	11	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1401—1500.....	6	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1501—1600.....	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
1601—1700.....	5	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1701—1800.....	8	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1801—1900.....	3	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901—2000.....	8	1	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001—2100.....	8	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2101—2200.....	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2201—2300.....	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2301—2400.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2401—2500.....	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2501—and over.....	8	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* A total of five seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum (two in Allegany, one each in Dorchester, Howard and Washington) are included in the number of elementary schools but excluded from the number of high schools.

TABLE 50—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Qualified for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1952-61

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
GRAND TOTAL.....	850	831	776	857	917	1,078	1,116	1,191	1,302	1,386
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN.....	38	44	35	34	34	29	49	43	553	561
ELEMENTARY	297	339	324	327	388	487	462	458		
120 Semester hours.....	73	78	88	85	97	155	159	193	183	211
JUNIOR HIGH (Core).....										
HIGH SCHOOL	442	370	329	411	398	407	446	497	566	614
Total High School.....										
Agriculture.....	15	13	12	11	12	14	10	8	12	11
Art.....	21	21	21	21	16	20	22	24	23	29
Commerce.....	12	12	14	30	18	17	22	23	35	26
English.....	72	48	46	47	53	58	87	98	105	107
Foreign Languages (any).....	18	14	18	14	15	14	25	30	33	41
Health.....	5	31	21	25	40	38	31	47	37	44
Home Economics.....	28	32	19	16	12	15	11	14	12	21
Industrial Arts.....	29	18	14	23	26	15	18	30	35	39
Library Science.....	23	41	42	45	48	44	40	36	33	40
Mathematics.....	39	37	39	38	22	37	42	49	37	44
Music.....	53	19	13	22	25	24	11	20	25	21
Physical Education:										
Men.....										
Women.....										
Science:										
All Sciences.....	21	13	12	16	14	18	19	16	39	34
General Science.....	3	1	1	6	10	13	9	13	13	12
Biology.....	6	1	1	1	2	2	5	8	8	6
Chemistry.....	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	7
Physics.....	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Social Sciences.....	80	68	57	94	85	77	91	77	113	117
Speech.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	14
Other.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 51—Teachers in Service October 1960 Who Attended Summer Schools, Evening Classes and Workshops:
Summer of 1960 and School Year 1959-60: Counties of Maryland

Local Unit	TEACHERS IN SERVICE OCTOBER 1960 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOLS AND WORKSHOPS IN 1960											
	All Teachers				Elementary Teachers (1-6)				High School Teachers (7-12)			
	Total Teachers Employed		Attending Schools		Attending Workshops		Total Teachers Employed	Attending Schools		Attending Workshops		Total Teachers Employed
			Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number
Total Counties.....	17,945	6,476	36.1	2,056	11.5	936	3,474	37.1	1,347	14.4	3,002	8,579
Allegany.....	638	107	16.8	98	15.4	302	46	15.2	55	18.2	61	336
Anne Arundel.....	1,675	461	27.5	153	9.1	883	983	32.8	492	10.3	168	782
Baltimore.....	3,654	1,430	39.1	487	13.3	1,930	677	33.1	334	20.4	753	1,724
Calvert.....	175	49	28.0	53	30.3	65	32	33.7	31	32.6	17	180
Caroline.....	195	61	31.3	35	17.9	90	27	30.0	27	30.0	34	105
Carroll.....	455	68	14.9	68	14.9	226	95	11.1	56	24.8	43	229
Cecil.....	391	130	33.2	54	13.8	206	77	37.4	31	15.0	53	185
Charles.....	297	76	25.6	83	27.9	152	36	23.7	50	32.8	40	145
Chesapeake.....	237	78	32.9	21	8.9	113	46	40.7	16	14.1	32	124
Frederick.....	627	256	37.6	41	6.5	323	132	40.9	19	5.9	104	304
Garrett.....	188	65	34.6	21	11.2	98	31	31.6	13	13.3	34	90
Harford.....	677	218	32.2	77	11.4	342	124	36.3	42	12.3	94	335
Howard.....	314	103	32.8	11	3.5	163	44	27.0	3	1.8	50	151
Kent.....	148	55	37.2	23	15.5	75	35	46.7	14	18.7	20	73
Montgomery.....	3,268	1,396	42.7	316	9.7	1,757	766	43.6	216	12.3	630	1,511
Prince George's.....	2,857	1,259	44.1	126	4.4	1,488	701	47.0	28	2.5	558	1,369
Queen Anne's.....	168	65	38.7	38	22.6	84	28	33.3	23	27.4	37	84
St. Mary's.....	245	81	33.1	34	13.9	127	42	33.1	13	10.2	39	118
Somerset.....	181	33	18.2	23	12.7	89	14	15.7	21	23.6	19	92
Talbot.....	175	61	33.4	41	23.4	91	28	30.8	24	26.4	33	84
Washington.....	745	194	26.0	180	24.2	384	163	42.5	115	29.9	91	361
Wicomico.....	398	164	41.2	39	9.8	216	118	54.6	13	6.0	46	182
Worcester.....	237	86	36.3	34	14.3	122	49	40.2	32	26.2	37	115

TABLE 52—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1958-59, 1959-60, 1960-61

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Total Number of Certificates Issued	4,200	4,407	5,124
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision	1	..	5
High School Supervision	6	10	10
Elementary Supervision	11	3	10
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel	1	..	2
Supervisor of Special Subjects	7	1	7
Supervisor or Director in Special Areas	48	45	90
Visiting Teacher	11	10	20
County Librarian	4	5	15
High School			
Principal	26	24	23
Academic	497	657	781
Special	418	349	447
Vocational	62	56	83
Junior High School	153	150	158
Nonpublic	37	53	67
Elementary			
Principal	43	42	51
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education	612	674	831
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects	67	63	72
Bachelor of Science for Kindergarten Teaching	79	75	97
Advanced First Grade	1	..	..
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science	22	14	26
Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
Administration and Supervision	30	28	38
High School	659	693	734
Elementary School	761	742	873
Nondegree			
Administration and Supervision .....	..	2	..
High School	30	40	26
Elementary School	324	337	345
Provisional Certificates	158	170	179
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree	38	68	14
Nondegree	94	96	120

TABLE 53.—Years of Preparation: All Elementary and High School Teachers and Principals: Maryland Public Schools: October 1960

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL						TOTAL ELEMENTARY						TOTAL HIGH											
	Master's Degree*			2-3 Years College			Less Than 2 Years College†			Master's Degree*			2-3 Years College			Bachelor's Degree			2-3 Years College			Less Than 2 Years College		
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent
Total State.....	5,650	23.4	14,838	61.6	2,978	12.4	635	2.6	2,110	16.8	7,337	58.4	2,605	20.7	515	4.1	3,540	30.8	7,481	65.0	373	3.2	120	1.0
Allegany.....	166	26.0	406	63.6	61	9.6	5	0.8	45	14.9	203	67.2	49	16.2	5	1.7	121	36.0	203	60.4	12	3.6	3	0.4
Anne Arundel.....	250	14.9	1,037	61.9	298	17.8	90	5.4	74	8.3	469	52.5	263	29.5	87	9.7	176	22.5	568	72.6	35	4.5	3	0.4
Baltimore City.....	1,974	32.1	3,004	48.8	922	15.0	256	4.1	773	24.0	1,525	47.3	734	22.8	189	5.9	1,291	40.9	1,479	50.4	188	6.4	67	2.3
Baltimore.....	741	20.3	2,403	65.8	421	11.5	89	2.4	276	14.3	1,196	62.0	390	20.2	68	3.5	465	27.0	1,207	70.0	31	1.8	21	1.2
Calvert.....	30	17.2	128	73.1	15	8.6	2	1.1	11	11.6	68	71.6	15	15.8	1	1.0	19	23.7	60	75.0	..	..	1	1.3
Caroline.....	27	13.8	160	82.1	8	4.1	..	..	10	11.1	73	81.1	1	7.8	..	..	17	16.2	87	82.9	1	0.9	..	..
Carroll.....	65	14.3	278	61.1	85	18.7	27	5.9	22	9.7	107	47.4	75	33.2	22	9.7	43	18.8	171	74.7	10	4.3	5	2.2
Cecil.....	64	16.4	233	59.6	83	21.2	11	2.8	25	12.1	94	48.6	22	14.5	2	1.3	39	21.1	139	75.1	6	3.3	1	0.5
Charles.....	55	18.5	215	72.4	25	8.4	2	0.7	17	11.2	111	73.0	22	14.5	2	1.8	38	26.2	104	71.7	3	2.1	2	1.6
Dorchester.....	41	17.3	147	62.0	45	19.0	4	1.7	12	10.6	62	54.9	37	32.7	2	1.8	29	23.4	85	68.5	8	6.5	..	..
Fredrick.....	105	16.7	420	67.0	89	14.2	13	2.1	38	11.8	191	59.1	84	26.0	10	3.1	67	22.0	229	75.3	5	1.7	3	1.0
Garrett.....	37	19.7	127	67.5	22	11.7	2	1.1	14	14.3	60	61.2	22	22.5	2	2.0	23	25.6	67	74.4	6	1.8	..	..
Harford.....	95	14.0	464	68.5	106	15.7	12	1.8	28	8.2	203	59.4	100	29.2	11	3.2	67	20.0	261	77.9	6	1.8	1	0.3
Howard.....	69	22.0	188	59.9	47	14.9	10	3.2	24	14.7	91	55.8	39	24.0	9	5.5	45	29.8	97	64.2	8	2.7	..	..
Kent.....	22	14.9	104	70.3	21	14.2	1	0.6	11	14.7	44	58.7	19	25.3	1	1.3	11	15.1	60	82.2	2	2.7	..	..
Montgomery.....	1,018	31.1	2,054	62.9	151	4.6	45	1.4	412	23.4	1,161	66.1	145	8.3	39	2.2	606	40.1	893	59.1	6	0.4	6	0.4
Prince George's.....	499	17.5	2,007	70.2	313	11.0	38	1.3	185	12.4	986	66.3	284	19.1	33	2.2	314	22.9	1,021	74.6	29	2.1	5	0.4
Queen Anne's.....	22	13.1	118	70.2	28	16.7	..	..	6	7.2	50	59.5	48	33.3	..	..	16	19.0	68	81.0	4	3.4	1	0.8
St. Mary's.....	25	10.2	153	62.5	53	21.6	14	5.7	8	6.3	57	44.9	49	38.6	13	10.2	17	14.4	96	81.4	4	3.4	..	..
Somerset.....	22	12.2	147	81.2	10	5.5	2	1.1	7	7.9	73	82.0	1	7.9	2	2.2	15	16.3	74	80.4	3	3.3	..	..
Talbot.....	48	27.4	106	60.6	19	10.9	10	5.5	17	18.7	54	59.3	18	19.8	4	2.2	31	36.9	52	61.9	1	1.2	2	0.6
Washington.....	175	23.5	472	63.4	92	12.3	6	0.8	62	16.2	294	60.9	84	21.9	4	1.0	113	31.3	238	65.9	8	2.2	..	..
Wicomico.....	66	16.6	296	74.4	35	8.8	1	0.2	21	9.7	162	75.0	32	14.8	1	0.5	45	24.7	134	73.6	3	1.7	..	..
Worcester.....	34	14.3	171	72.2	29	12.2	3	1.3	12	9.9	83	68.0	25	20.5	2	1.6	22	19.1	88	76.5	4	3.5	1	0.9

* Includes the following teachers who have doctor's degrees:

Total	Elementary	High
Total State.....	68	50
Allegany.....	3	3
Anne Arundel.....	2	1
Baltimore City.....	31	23
Baltimore.....	11	6
Harford.....	1	1
Montgomery.....	13	10
Prince George's.....	1	1
Somerset.....	2	2
Talbot.....	1	1
Washington.....	1	2

† Included in this group are aides whose degree status is not available.

TABLE 54—Years of Preparation: New Elementary and High School Teachers and Principals: Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	GRAND TOTAL						TOTAL ELEMENTARY (1-6)						TOTAL HIGH (7-12)					
	Master's Degree*		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College		Master's Degree*		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Bachelor's Degree		2-3 Years College		Less Than 2 Years College	
	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent	Num-ber	Per Cent
Total State.....	471	10.5	3,525	78.9	145	3.3	177	7.9	1,699	75.7	201	11.6	107	4.8	294	13.2	1,826	82.1
Allegany.....	3	21.1	30	78.9	13	3.0	2	12.5	14	87.5	44	23.0	12	6.3	6	27.3	16	72.7
Anne Arundel.....	35	8.2	326	76.2	13	3.0	9	4.7	126	66.0	47	23.0	12	6.3	26	11.0	200	84.4
Baltimore City.....	51	6.7	504	74.0	16	2.2	18	4.6	273	69.3	59	15.0	44	11.1	33	9.0	291	79.1
Baltimore County.....	60	8.4	587	82.1	16	2.2	16	4.5	286	80.3	46	12.9	8	2.3	44	12.3	301	83.8
Calvert.....	3	7.0	34	79.1	2	4.6	1	4.3	18	78.3	4	17.4	..	..	2	10.0	16	80.0
Caroline.....	8	21.1	30	78.9	8	9.0	4	25.0	12	75.0	11	31.4	7	20.0	4	18.2	18	81.8
Carroll.....	3	3.4	64	71.9	5	6.3	3	8.8	16	45.7	9	26.5	4	11.8	4	8.7	41	89.1
Cecil.....	7	8.7	59	73.7	9	11.3	3	8.8	18	52.9	9	26.5	4	11.8	5	23.8	15	71.4
Charles.....	5	11.6	35	81.4	1	2.3	2	28.6	5	71.4	1	4.5	..	..	2	12.5	14	87.5
Dorchester.....	4	17.4	19	82.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	8	6.8	95	80.5	3	2.5	3	4.8	46	74.2	10	16.2	3	4.8	5	8.9	49	87.5
Garrett.....	12	8.1	129	87.2	2	1.3	4	5.9	61	89.7	1	9.1	1	1.5	8	10.0	68	85.0
Harford.....	8	10.1	54	68.4	14	17.7	3	3.8	26	62.0	10	23.8	3	7.1	5	13.5	28	75.7
Howard.....	2	7.7	19	73.1	..	..	..	..	8	57.1	4	28.6	..	..	..	..	11	91.7
Kent.....	166	21.9	584	77.2	1	0.1	78	18.5	338	80.1	6	1.4	6	1.4	88	26.3	246	73.4
Montgomery.....	66	9.1	601	82.6	47	6.5	24	6.4	299	80.0	42	11.2	9	2.4	42	11.9	302	85.6
Prince George's.....	4	19.0	17	81.0	..	..	2	28.6	5	71.4	11	25.6	5	11.6	2	14.3	12	85.7
Queen Anne's.....	4	5.2	57	74.0	11	14.3	5	6.5	25	58.1	..	..	..	..	2	5.9	32	94.1
St. Mary's.....	3	13.1	19	82.6	1	4.3	1	8.3	10	83.4	..	..	1	8.3	2	18.2	9	81.8
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	7	9.4	55	73.3	9	12.0	2	7.1	15	93.7	1	6.3	..	..	5	10.0	15	100.0
Washington.....	3	6.5	41	89.1	1	2.2	..	..	19	67.9	5	17.9	2	7.1	5	10.6	36	76.6
Wicomico.....	4	6.5	57	91.9	1	1.6	..	..	34	97.1	1	6.3	1	2.9	4	14.8	23	85.2
Worcester.....	3	6.5	41	89.1	1	2.2	..	..	15	93.7	..	..	..	..	3	10.0	26	86.7

* Includes the following teachers who have doctor's degrees:

	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
Total State.....	10	6	4	4	..	..
Baltimore City.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Baltimore County.....	3	2	1	1	..	..
Montgomery.....	5	3	2	2	..	..
Somerset.....	1	..	..	..	1	1

NOTE: Ten aides and thirteen teachers for whom no information was available are excluded from this study.

TABLE 55—Status of Certification of All Elementary School Principals and Teachers (Grades 1-6): Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

Local Unit	PRINCIPALS			TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING										
	Total			Regular			Other						Other											
Reg.	Em.		BS	JH HS	A-1st 1st	Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		Aides	No Cer-tif-icate*	Regular		Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		Aides	No Cer-tif-icate*	
						Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	A-1st 1st Gr.	2nd Grade	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.
Total State	627	113	6,490	181	908	112	9	1,987	1,640	422	44	53	1	58.0	7.2	0.9	0.1	16.7	16.4	..	0.3	0.4	+	
Allegany.....	302	21	3	216	3	38	2	3	11	5	..	..	..	79.5	12.6	0.6	..	2.0	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	893	43	16	313	5	34	7	168	219	80	8	..	..	40.4	3.8	0.8	..	20.6	33.5	..	0.9	..	..	..
Baltimore City†	3,221	137	..	1,831	19	501	63	2	252	227	149	40	..	61.7	13.5	2.0	0.1	7.8	11.7	..	..	1.2	..	..
Baltimore	1,930	74	3	1,114	28	37	20	7	235	342	48	11	11	63.0	1.9	1.0	0.4	12.3	20.2	..	0.6	0.6	..	..
Calvert.....	95	1	60	1	4	..	..	9	11	1	..	..	..	72.7	4.2	..	..	10.5	12.6	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	90	5	63	3	3	..	..	15	4	..	..	..	..	75.6	3.3	..	..	16.7	4.4	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	226	10	7	71	14	18	1	27	56	19	3	..	..	42.0	8.0	0.4	..	15.1	33.2	..	1.3	..	..	..
Cecil.....	206	12	6	78	7	12	1	16	63	4	6	1	..	47.1	5.8	0.5	..	10.7	32.5	..	2.9	..	..	0.5
Charles.....	152	6	1	94	3	13	..	25	8	2	..	..	..	67.8	8.5	..	..	17.1	6.6	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	113	8	4	60	..	14	..	3	22	..	2	..	..	60.2	12.4	..	..	6.2	19.5	..	1.7	..	..	..
Frederick.....	323	23	1	132	18	18	5	52	64	10	..	..	..	53.6	5.6	1.5	..	16.4	22.9	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	98	7	3	55	3	8	..	6	14	2	..	..	..	66.3	8.2	..	..	9.2	16.3	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	342	13	4	167	6	36	2	39	64	10	1	..	..	54.4	10.5	0.6	..	12.6	21.6	..	0.3	..	..	..
Howard.....	163	8	5	67	5	7	1	29	32	8	1	..	..	49.1	4.3	0.6	..	20.9	24.5	..	0.6	..	..	..
Kent.....	75	8	2	36	4	7	..	7	10	1	..	..	..	64.0	9.3	..	..	12.0	14.7	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	1,757	83	6	806	25	20	5	561	122	36	2	1	..	57.1	1.1	0.3	..	32.3	9.0	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
Prince George's.....	1,488	82	26	606	17	37	4	441	242	27	5	1	..	47.4	2.5	0.2	..	31.4	18.1	..	0.3	0.1	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	84	7	2	39	2	19	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	57.2	22.6	..	..	10.7	9.5	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	127	5	6	34	13	13	..	26	31	10	2	..	..	30.7	10.2	..	..	25.2	32.3	..	1.6	..	..	..
Somerset.....	89	5	4	66	..	2	..	6	4	1	1	..	..	79.8	2.3	..	..	11.2	5.6	..	1.1	..	..	..
Talbot.....	91	10	2	43	5	5	..	16	13	2	..	..	..	58.2	5.5	0.3	..	19.8	16.5	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	384	26	8	226	15	33	1	21	50	4	..	..	..	69.5	8.6	0.3	..	7.5	14.1	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	216	16	1	148	5	17	..	13	13	1	2	..	..	78.2	7.9	..	..	6.5	6.5	..	0.9	..	..	..
Worcester.....	122	10	2	75	1	12	..	10	10	2	..	..	..	70.5	9.9	..	..	9.8	9.8	..	..	..	..	..

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

† "Elected" and "probationary" teachers are included under "regular" certificates; special substitutes under "other."

+ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 56—Status of Certification of All High School Principals and Teachers (Grades 7-12): Maryland Public Schools—1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS		TEACHERS										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING									
	Total		Regular				Other				Regular		Other									
	Reg.	Lim.	HA HS JH	Voc.	BS	No Deg.	Provisional		Emergency		Substitute		No Certif-icate*	Regular		Other						
							No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.		No Deg.	Deg.	No Deg.	Deg.					
220	24	8,356	594	373	26	118	1,471	246	20	58	8	82.9	0.2	1.0	13.0	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.1			
Total State.....	11,514																					
Allegany.....	336	9	2	251	14	26	6	4	18	5	4	5	1	89.3	1.8	1.2	5.9	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	
Anne Arundel.....	782	13	..	473	28	36	2	9	182	29	4	..	..	70.3	0.3	1.2	23.3	3.7	0.5	0.6	0.1
Baltimore City.....	2,935	42	..	2,299	226	46	1	32	180	98	1	10	..	89.0	0.1	1.1	6.1	3.4	0.1	0.4	..	
Baltimore.....	1,724	24	1	1,363	54	69	2	13	149	29	2	18	..	87.6	0.1	0.8	8.7	1.7	0.1	1.0	..	
Calvert.....	80	2	2	54	3	4	..	1	12	..	1	1	..	78.7	..	1.2	17.5	..	1.3	1.3	..	
Caroline.....	105	4	1	68	11	8	..	1	11	1	..	..	..	86.6	..	1.0	11.4	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.4
Carroll.....	229	2	4	125	9	5	..	6	46	11	1	5	1	61.6	..	2.6	28.0	4.8	0.4	2.2	0.4	
Cecil.....	185	6	..	117	7	3	..	..	60	5	..	..	..	71.9	..	2.7	24.9	2.7	..	0.5	..
Charles.....	145	7	1	88	13	2	2	1	29	2	..	2	..	75.8	1.4	0.7	20.7	1.4	..	1.6	..	
Dorchester.....	124	7	..	76	3	1	..	4	20	5	..	..	..	75.0	..	3.2	16.1	4.1	..	1.6	..
Fredrick.....	304	6	..	210	17	24	1	6	31	4	2	3	..	84.5	0.3	2.0	10.2	1.3	0.7	1.0	..	
Gaithers.....	90	1	2	47	8	15	..	1	16	..	..	..	..	78.9	..	1.1	20.0	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	335	7	..	260	19	12	..	5	25	5	..	1	1	88.9	..	1.5	7.5	1.5	..	0.3	0.3	
Howard.....	151	5	..	105	9	5	2	2	17	6	..	..	..	82.1	1.3	1.3	11.3	4.0	..	..	..
Kent.....	73	3	..	52	6	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	86.3	..	..	11.0	2.7	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	1,511	23	1	1,152	47	26	1	8	240	4	2	5	2	82.6	0.1	0.5	16.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Prince George's.....	1,369	26	5	898	65	34	3	16	286	26	4	4	2	74.7	0.2	1.2	21.3	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Queen Anne's.....	84	4	..	59	8	4	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	89.3	..	..	10.7	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	118	3	1	51	5	2	1	1	48	3	2	1	..	51.7	0.8	0.8	41.6	2.6	1.7	0.8	..	
Somerset.....	92	5	2	60	4	8	2	..	8	3	..	..	..	83.6	2.2	..	10.9	3.3	..	..	..
Talbot.....	84	2	..	63	5	2	..	1	11	..	..	..	..	85.7	..	1.2	13.1	..	0.3	0.3	..
Washington.....	361	10	2	262	24	17	1	3	36	4	1	1	..	86.7	0.3	0.8	10.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	..	
Wicomico.....	182	5	..	142	5	10	..	1	16	3	..	..	..	80.0	..	0.5	8.8	1.7	..	..	..
Worcester.....	115	4	..	81	4	6	..	3	13	1	..	1	..	82.6	1.7	2.6	11.3	0.9	..	0.9	..	

* "No Certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

† "Elected" and "probationary" teachers are included under "regular" certificates; special substitutes under "other."

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 57

**Status of Certification of New Elementary School Teachers (1-6):
Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61**

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR			OTHER			Aides	No Certi- ficate*
		B.S.	Jr. H.S.	H.S.	Emergency		Substitute		
					Degree	No Degree	No Degree		
Total State: Number†	2,265	913	5	15	884	341	21	10	76
PerCent...	100.0	40.3	0.2	0.7	39.0	15.0	0.9	0.4	3.5
Allegany.....	20	18	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	205	55	..	..	85	54	4	..	7
Baltimore City‡	422	161	..	..	141	109	..	8	3
Baltimore.....	397	220	..	..	108	51	6	..	12
Calvert.....	25	15	..	1	5	4	..	..	..
Caroline.....	18	8	..	..	10	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	39	5	..	3	10	18	2	..	1
Cecil.....	39	12	..	..	11	11	2	..	3
Charles.....	26	13	..	..	11	2	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	9	7	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Frederick.....	69	27	..	1	27	13	..	..	1
Garrett.....	11	4	3	..	3	1	..	..	..
Harford.....	76	44	..	1	27	4	..	..	..
Howard.....	45	11	..	..	20	14	..	..	..
Kent.....	15	5	..	..	6	4	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	467	196	1	3	233	8	..	1	25
Prince George's...	402	126	..	5	194	52	3	1	21
Queen Anne's.....	8	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	45	10	..	..	17	12	4	..	2
Somerset.....	12	7	..	..	4	1	..	..	..
Talbot.....	18	6	..	1	10	1	..	..	..
Washington.....	31	16	1	..	6	7	..	..	1
Wicomico.....	38	28	..	..	7	1	..	..	2
Worcester.....	20	12	..	..	7	1	..	..	..

* "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

† Total State figures exclude transfers between local units.

‡ "Elected" and "probationary" teachers are included under regular certificates, special substitutes under "other".

TABLE 58
Status of Certification of New High School Teachers (7-12):
Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Total	REGULAR		Elementary BS	OTHER				No. Certi- ficate*
		HA HS Voc	Jr. H.S.		Emergency		Substitute		
					Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree	
Total State: Number†	2,227	1,166	151	21	724	66	10	26	63
Per Cent.	100.0	52.4	6.8	0.9	32.5	3.0	0.4	1.2	2.8
Allegany	25	7	11	1	5	9	5	2	1
Anne Arundel	248	132	8	3	83	9	5	8	6
Baltimore City†	400	213		2	148	29		2	
Baltimore	392	222	63	6	80	8		7	6
Calvert	23	11		2	7	1		1	1
Caroline	24	13	2	1	7		1		
Carroll	59	23	2	..	27	4		1	2
Cecil	47	20	3	..	21			1	2
Charles	25	10		..	13	2			
Dorchester	18	8	1	..	9				
Frederick	61	29	16		13	2	1		
Garrett	11	2	1	..	8				
Harford	87	53	8		19	2		1	4
Howard	41	22		1	14	3			1
Kent	14	9			4	1			
Montgomery	368	216	5	4	115	1			27
Prince George's	367	196	29	4	116	8	2	2	10
Queen Anne's	15	11			4				
St. Mary's	35	15	1		18		1		
Somerset	14	3	3		7	1			
Talbot	16	6	1		9				
Washington	50	24	3		19			2	2
Wicomico	34	20	2	1	9				2
Worcester	33	19	4		9			1	

* "No certificate" includes teachers who stayed in service a short time making certification impractical.

† Total State figures exclude transfers between local units.

‡ "Elected" and "probationary" teachers are included under regular certificates, special substitutes under "other".

TABLE 60—Number and Per Cent of All Elementary School Teachers and Principals (1-6): Maryland Public Schools:
By Years of Experience: October, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total	YEARS OF EXPERIENCE									
		1		2		3-4		5-9		10-19	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	12,587	1,080	8.6	982	7.8	1,637	13.0	2,629	20.9	2,867	22.8
Allegany.....	302	8	2.7	11	3.6	14	4.6	57	18.9	56	18.5
Anne Arundel.....	893	95	10.6	79	8.9	134	15.0	208	23.3	156	17.5
Baltimore City.....	3,221	223	6.9	235	7.3	386	12.0	635	20.3	485	15.0
Baltimore.....	1,930	233	12.1	192	9.9	305	15.8	401	20.8	750	38.9
Calvert.....	95	10	10.5	7	7.4	17	17.9	21	22.1	449	47.3
Caroline.....	90	5	5.6	5	5.6	8	8.8	17	18.9	18	20.0
Carroll.....	226	17	7.5	9	4.0	23	10.2	52	23.0	37	16.4
Cecil.....	206	20	9.7	12	5.8	9	4.4	27	13.1	73	35.4
Charles.....	152	6	3.9	8	5.3	12	7.9	29	19.1	76	50.0
Dorchester.....	113	5	4.4	5	4.4	7	6.2	11	9.8	56	49.6
Frederick.....	323	36	11.1	26	8.0	56	17.3	57	17.7	89	27.6
Garrett.....	98	7	7.1	1	1.0	2	2.1	11	11.2	53	54.1
Harford.....	342	31	9.1	29	8.5	52	15.2	57	16.7	103	30.1
Howard.....	163	18	11.0	4	2.5	16	9.8	31	19.0	42	25.8
Kent.....	75	5	6.7	4	5.4	7	9.3	16	21.3	27	36.0
Montgomery.....	1,757	113	6.4	119	6.8	216	12.3	497	28.3	384	21.9
Prince George's.....	1,488	187	12.6	168	11.3	247	16.6	308	20.7	300	20.2
Queen Anne's.....	84	7	8.3	7	8.3	10	10.7	13	15.5	39	46.5
St. Mary's.....	127	14	11.0	10	7.9	26	20.5	17	13.4	27	21.3
Somerset.....	89	4	4.4	6	6.8	13	14.6	18	20.2	24	27.0
Talbot.....	91	4	4.4	5	5.5	7	7.7	12	13.2	31	34.1
Washington.....	384	11	2.8	5	1.3	26	6.8	61	15.9	93	24.2
Wicomico.....	216	16	7.4	12	5.6	31	14.3	37	17.1	52	24.1
Worcester.....	122	10	8.2	10	8.2	11	11.5	19	15.6	34	27.8

TABLE 61—Number and Per Cent of All High School Teachers and Principals (7-12): Maryland Public Schools:
By Years of Experience: October, 1960

LOCAL UNIT	Total	YEARS OF EXPERIENCE									
		1		2		3-4		5-9		10-19	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	11,514	1,281	11.1	1,094	9.5	1,549	13.5	2,460	21.4	2,742	23.8
Allegany.....	336	11	3.3	13	3.9	39	11.6	57	17.0	77	22.9
Anne Arundel.....	792	164	20.7	95	12.1	114	14.6	131	16.8	156	19.9
Baltimore City.....	2,385	242	10.2	244	10.2	263	11.0	315	13.2	394	16.5
Baltimore County.....	1,724	233	13.5	228	13.2	297	17.1	405	23.5	374	21.7
Calvert.....	80	10	12.5	7	8.7	7	8.7	23	28.8	25	31.3
Caroline.....	105	15	14.3	8	7.6	9	8.6	18	17.1	36	34.3
Carroll.....	229	30	13.1	33	14.4	32	14.0	33	14.4	53	23.1
Cecil.....	185	23	12.4	24	13.0	16	8.7	31	16.8	44	23.8
Charles.....	135	15	11.1	8	5.9	14	9.7	32	22.1	54	37.2
Dorchester.....	124	14	11.3	9	7.3	9	7.3	17	13.7	39	31.4
Fredrick.....	304	34	11.2	30	9.9	40	13.1	58	19.1	79	26.0
Garrett.....	306	7	2.3	6	2.0	9	3.0	16	5.2	28	9.1
Harford.....	335	44	13.1	44	13.1	59	17.6	82	24.5	65	19.4
Howard.....	151	20	13.2	14	9.3	23	15.2	32	21.2	37	24.5
Kent.....	73	9	12.3	8	11.0	10	13.7	13	17.8	19	26.0
Montgomery.....	1,511	121	8.0	105	6.9	224	14.8	409	27.1	436	28.9
Prince George's.....	1,369	267	19.5	167	10.8	254	18.5	293	21.4	281	20.5
Queen Anne's.....	84	12	14.3	12	14.3	15	17.9	13	15.5	16	19.0
St. Mary's.....	118	19	16.1	17	14.4	16	13.5	32	28.0	23	19.5
Somerset.....	92	4	4.4	5	5.4	14	15.2	15	16.3	30	32.6
Talbot.....	84	9	10.7	6	7.2	10	11.9	13	15.5	18	21.4
Washington.....	361	19	5.3	29	8.0	38	10.5	67	18.5	89	24.7
Wicomico.....	182	13	7.1	16	8.9	26	14.3	36	19.8	44	24.2
Worcester.....	115	13	11.3	14	12.2	13	11.3	18	15.7	28	24.3

TABLE 62—Number and Per Cent of New Teachers and Principals (1-12): Maryland Public Schools:
By Years of Experience: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Total	YEARS OF EXPERIENCE									
		1		2		3-4		5-9		10-19	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	*4,864	2,573	52.9	506	10.4	583	12.0	648	13.3	409	8.4
Allegany.....	45	19	42.2	9	20.0	6	13.3	7	15.6	3	6.7
Anne Arundel.....	453	273	60.2	42	9.3	43	9.5	52	11.5	29	6.4
Baltimore City.....	822	518	63.0	60	7.3	73	8.9	104	12.6	59	7.2
Baltimore.....	789	496	62.9	81	10.3	77	9.7	73	9.3	49	6.2
Calvert.....	48	19	39.6	6	12.5	7	14.6	7	14.6	2	4.1
Caroline.....	42	19	45.2	2	4.8	4	9.5	6	14.3	6	14.3
Carroll.....	98	55	56.1	9	9.2	11	11.2	7	7.1	13	13.3
Cecil.....	86	46	53.4	13	15.1	8	9.3	4	4.7	11	12.8
Charles.....	51	17	33.3	4	7.9	8	15.7	9	17.6	7	13.7
Dorchester.....	27	17	63.0	1	3.7	1	3.7	2	7.4	3	11.1
Frederick.....	130	73	56.2	14	10.8	16	12.3	8	6.1	14	10.8
Garrett.....	22	14	63.6	1	4.6	3	13.6	3	13.6	3	13.6
Harford.....	163	89	54.6	15	9.2	23	14.1	18	11.1	10	6.1
Howard.....	86	42	48.8	4	4.7	7	8.1	14	16.3	12	14.0
Kent.....	29	10	34.5	6	20.7	2	6.9	5	17.2	5	17.2
Montgomery.....	835	281	33.7	89	10.7	133	15.9	204	24.4	91	10.9
Prince George's.....	769	409	53.2	103	13.4	107	13.9	86	11.2	52	6.8
Queen Anne's.....	23	17	73.9	1	4.4	5	21.7	3	13.0	12	52.2
St. Mary's.....	80	42	52.5	11	13.7	13	16.3	6	7.5	7	8.7
Somerset.....	27	9	33.4	5	18.5	5	18.5	1	3.7	5	18.5
Talbot.....	33	15	45.5	5	15.1	6	18.2	5	15.1	2	6.1
Washington.....	81	38	46.9	9	9.9	10	12.3	11	13.6	8	9.9
Wicomico.....	72	29	40.3	9	12.5	12	16.7	10	13.9	7	9.7
Worcester.....	53	26	49.1	8	15.1	6	11.3	6	11.3	6	11.3

* Includes 372 transfers between units.

NOTE: "New" teachers are those who did not teach in the public schools of the same local unit during the preceding year.

TABLE 63—Number and Per Cent of New Elementary School Teachers and Principals (1-6): Maryland Public Schools:
By Years of Experience: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Total	YEARS OF EXPERIENCE									
		1		2		3-4		5-9		10-19	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	*2,457	1,176	47.9	259	10.5	321	13.1	384	15.6	224	9.1
Allegany.....	20	8	40.0	6	30.0	2	10.0	2	10.0	1	5.0
Anne Arundel.....	205	101	49.3	26	12.7	22	10.7	32	15.6	16	7.8
Baltimore City.....	422	232	55.2	27	6.4	33	7.8	66	15.6	39	9.2
Baltimore County.....	397	236	59.4	40	10.1	44	11.1	42	10.6	25	6.3
Calvert.....	25	10	40.0	3	12.0	5	20.0	4	16.0	3	12.0
Caroline.....	18	5	27.8	1	5.5	3	16.7	5	27.8	1	5.5
Carroll.....	39	18	46.1	4	10.3	5	12.8	6	15.4	6	15.4
Cecil.....	39	19	48.7	1	2.6	5	12.8	2	5.1	7	18.0
Charles.....	26	10	38.5	1	3.9	4	15.4	3	11.5	5	19.2
Dorchester.....	9	5	55.6	1	11.1	..	..	1	11.1	2	22.2
Frederick.....	69	37	53.6	7	10.2	11	15.9	2	2.9	7	10.2
Garrett.....	11	7	63.6	..	..	..	..	1	9.1	2	18.2
Harford.....	76	38	50.0	4	5.3	15	19.7	8	10.5	5	6.6
Howard.....	45	20	44.5	..	..	5	11.1	6	13.3	8	17.8
Kent.....	15	3	20.0	4	26.6	1	6.7	3	20.0	3	20.0
Montgomery.....	467	138	29.6	48	10.3	78	16.7	134	28.7	44	9.4
Prince George's.....	402	194	48.3	61	15.3	59	14.7	46	11.4	29	7.2
Queen Anne's.....	8	6	75.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	45	22	48.9	5	11.1	11	24.5	1	2.2	5	11.1
Somerset.....	12	5	41.6	2	16.7	3	25.0	..	..	2	16.7
Talbot.....	18	5	27.8	4	22.2	3	16.7	4	22.2	2	11.1
Washington.....	31	13	41.9	2	6.5	2	6.5	6	19.3	5	16.1
Wicomico.....	38	14	36.8	2	5.3	7	18.4	7	18.4	6	15.8
Worcester.....	20	10	50.0	3	15.0	2	10.0	3	15.0	1	5.0

* Includes 192 transfers between units.

NOTE: "New" teachers are those who did not teach in the public schools of the same local unit during the preceding year.

TABLE 64—Number and Per Cent of New High School Teachers and Principals (7-12): Maryland Public Schools:
By Years of Experience: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Total	YEARS OF EXPERIENCE									
		1		2		3-4		5-9		10-19	
		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	*2,407	1,397	58.0	247	10.3	262	10.9	264	10.9	185	7.7
Allegany.....	25	11	44.0	3	12.0	4	16.0	5	20.0	2	8.0
Anne Arundel.....	248	172	69.3	16	6.5	21	8.5	20	8.1	13	5.2
Baltimore City.....	400	266	66.5	33	8.3	40	10.0	36	9.0	20	5.0
Baltimore.....	392	260	66.3	41	10.5	33	8.4	31	7.9	24	6.1
Calvert.....	23	9	39.2	3	13.0	2	8.7	3	13.0	4	17.4
Caroline.....	24	14	58.3	1	4.2	1	4.2	1	4.2	5	20.8
Carroll.....	59	37	62.7	5	8.5	3	5.1	1	1.7	7	11.9
Cecil.....	47	27	57.4	9	19.1	8	16.8	2	4.3	4	8.5
Charles.....	25	7	28.0	3	12.0	4	16.0	6	24.0	2	8.0
Dorchester.....	18	12	66.6	..	..	1	5.6	1	5.6	1	5.6
Frederick.....	61	36	59.0	7	11.5	5	8.2	6	9.8	7	11.5
Garrett.....	11	7	63.6	1	9.1	..	..	2	18.2	1	9.1
Harford.....	87	51	58.6	11	12.7	8	9.2	10	11.5	5	5.7
Howard.....	41	22	53.7	4	9.7	2	4.9	8	19.5	4	9.7
Kent.....	14	7	50.0	2	14.3	1	7.1	2	14.3	2	14.3
Montgomery.....	368	143	38.9	41	11.1	55	14.9	70	19.0	47	12.8
Prince George's.....	367	215	58.6	39	10.6	48	13.1	40	10.9	23	6.3
Queen Anne's.....	15	11	73.3	..	..	4	26.7	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	35	20	57.2	6	17.1	2	5.7	5	14.3	2	5.7
Somerset.....	15	4	26.7	3	20.0	2	13.3	1	6.7	3	20.0
Talbot.....	15	10	66.6	1	6.7	3	20.0	1	6.7	..	..
Washington.....	50	25	50.0	6	12.0	8	16.0	5	10.0	3	6.0
Wicomico.....	34	13	44.1	7	20.6	5	14.7	3	8.8	1	3.0
Worcester.....	33	16	48.4	5	15.2	4	12.1	3	9.1	5	15.2

Includes 180 transfers between units.

*Note: "New" teachers are those who did not teach in the public schools of the same local unit during the preceding year.

TABLE 65—Number and Per Cent of Teachers Who Withdrew from Maryland Public Schools: Summer 1960 and School Year, 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY (1-6)		HIGH (7-12)	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State*	3,515	14.6	1,881	14.9	1,634	14.2
Allegany.....	55	8.6	31	10.3	24	7.1
Anne Arundel.....	345	20.6	169	18.9	176	22.5
Baltimore City.....	687	11.1	306	9.5	381	13.0
Baltimore.....	558	15.3	330	17.1	228	13.2
Calvert.....	38	21.7	20	21.1	18	22.5
Caroline.....	41	21.0	17	18.9	24	22.9
Carroll.....	93	20.4	41	18.1	52	22.7
Cecil.....	69	17.6	31	15.0	38	20.5
Charles.....	46	15.5	25	16.4	21	14.5
Dorchester.....	27	11.4	11	9.7	16	12.9
Frederick.....	103	16.4	53	16.4	50	16.4
Garrett.....	24	12.8	13	13.3	11	12.2
Harford.....	124	18.3	65	19.0	59	17.6
Howard.....	65	20.7	40	24.5	25	16.5
Kent.....	29	19.6	15	20.0	14	19.2
Montgomery.....	493	15.1	309	17.6	184	12.2
Prince George's.....	559	19.6	328	22.0	231	16.9
Queen Anne's.....	20	11.9	6	7.1	14	16.7
St. Mary's.....	70	28.6	46	36.2	24	20.3
Somerset.....	27	14.9	11	12.3	16	17.4
Talbot.....	35	20.0	18	19.8	17	20.2
Washington.....	79	10.6	35	9.1	44	12.2
Wicomico.....	60	15.1	33	15.3	27	14.8
Worcester.....	51	21.5	20	16.4	31	26.9

* Transfers between units are excluded from State total.

TABLE 66—Causes Reported for Withdrawal of Teachers from Maryland Public Schools (Grades 1-12): Summer 1960 and School Year, 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Total	Death	Retirement	Dropped	TEACHING ELSEWHERE			Work Other Than Teaching	Military Service	RESIGNED						LEAVE OF ABSENCE				
					In Another Maryland Local Unit	In Another State or Country	In Nonpublic Schools or in Supervisory Position			To Study	Moved Away	Married	Maternity	Home Responsibility	Personal Illness	Dissatisfied with Teaching	Other Reasons or Causes Unknown	For Study	For Illness or Other Reasons	For Maternity
Total State.....	*3,515	44	201	268	183	184	52	151	24	127	656	110	465	219	110	74	380	67	72	311
Allegany.....	55	1	16	9	2	5	4	15	1	1	4	13	47	15	12	4	3	1	3	6
Anne Arundel.....	345	2	1	11	13	16	3	47	6	25	109	6	36	38	23	15	55	2	1	9
Baltimore City.....	687	22	88	63	33	33	10	47	6	21	67	11	76	37	21	15	104	9	16	140
Baltimore County.....	558	6	6	19	6	13	3	17	6	25	106	11	76	37	21	15	104	9	16	68
Calvert.....	38	1	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	2	5	2	1	4	3	2	2	1	1	1
Caroline.....	41	1	5	2	6	5	1	1	1	1	9	5	4	1	2	1	6	2	2	1
Cecil.....	93	2	4	4	5	12	1	4	1	1	23	5	1	5	1	8	4	2	1	2
Charles.....	69	1	5	3	1	5	1	1	1	1	15	1	7	2	1	2	1	1	1	11
Dorchester.....	27	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Frederick.....	103	1	2	7	11	8	4	5	1	5	9	7	16	5	2	1	14	1	2	5
Garrett.....	24	1	2	1	5	4	1	12	2	2	23	11	21	10	5	1	1	2	2	1
Harford.....	124	1	1	10	11	14	1	5	1	4	13	11	11	10	4	1	2	2	1	1
Howard.....	65	1	2	2	12	21	2	2	1	3	5	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	2
Kent.....	29	1	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Montgomery.....	493	5	12	35	31	31	7	9	4	12	74	24	111	36	9	21	56	25	25	14
Prince George's.....	559	2	11	41	24	22	3	30	2	12	117	22	94	25	16	21	81	6	5	25
Queen Anne's.....	20	1	2	2	2	5	1	1	1	3	20	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
St. Mary's.....	70	1	5	1	4	8	2	1	1	1	4	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1
Somerset.....	27	1	1	2	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Talbot.....	35	1	6	1	6	4	1	1	1	2	5	1	4	8	3	1	3	1	6	5
Washington.....	79	5	8	4	1	4	1	3	1	3	24	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	6
Wicomico.....	60	1	4	5	1	5	1	5	1	3	13	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	3
Worcester.....	51	1	6	18	6	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3

* Transfers between units are included in individual unit totals but excluded from State total.

TABLE 68
Source of Teachers (Grades 1-12) New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	Increase in No. of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS										
			Inexperienced					Experienced					
			Total			Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total		Who Taught in 1959-60*		Who Last Taught Previous to 1959-60	
			Number	Per Cent	Number			Per Cent	In Maryland	In Other States	In Maryland	In Other State	
Total State.....	†4,492	1,302	2,478	50.9	1,393	1,085	2,386	49.1	445	1,027	512	402	
Allegany.....	45	-6	19	42.2	17	2	26	57.8	8	9	8	1	
Anne Arundel.....	453	101	270	59.6	98	172	183	40.4	26	72	57	28	
Baltimore City.....	822	244	498	60.6	384	114	324	39.4	69	82	111	62	
Baltimore.....	789	248	477	60.5	328	149	312	39.5	82	118	76	36	
Calvert.....	48	13	19	39.6	8	11	29	60.4	5	15	5	4	
Caroline.....	42	8	18	42.9	9	9	24	57.1	4	7	5	8	
Carroll.....	98	9	51	52.0	41	10	47	48.0	9	10	21	7	
Cecil.....	86	16	45	52.3	19	26	41	47.7	7	19	7	8	
Charles.....	51	11	18	35.3	4	14	33	64.7	8	16	4	5	
Dorchester.....	27	-3	17	63.0	11	6	10	37.0	4	4	1	1	
Fredrick.....	130	37	67	51.5	41	26	63	48.5	12	24	19	8	
Garrett.....	22	-2	14	63.6	8	6	8	36.4	2	4	2	6	
Harford.....	163	47	87	53.4	32	55	76	46.6	17	37	16	9	
Howard.....	86	23	37	43.0	21	16	49	57.0	8	26	6	9	
Kent.....	29	..	11	37.9	8	3	18	62.1	4	4	5	5	
Montgomery.....	835	314	260	31.1	83	177	575	68.9	98	325	52	100	
Prince George's.....	769	218	401	52.1	189	212	368	47.9	44	176	62	86	
Queen Anne's.....	23	7	16	69.6	6	10	7	30.4	2	4	1	3	
St. Mary's.....	80	17	39	48.7	19	20	41	51.3	3	17	8	13	
Somerset.....	26	1	8	30.8	7	1	18	69.2	3	5	8	2	
Talbot.....	34	-1	15	44.1	13	2	19	55.9	3	6	7	3	
Washington.....	81	-2	38	46.9	21	17	43	53.1	7	19	14	3	
Wicomico.....	72	-1	28	38.9	18	10	44	61.1	11	18	12	3	
Worcester.....	53	3	25	47.2	8	17	28	52.8	9	10	15	4	

* Includes transfers from private schools.

† Total State figure excludes 372 transfers between units.

TABLE 69.—Source of Elementary School Teachers (Grades 1-6) New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	NEW TO LOCAL UNIT	Increase in No. of Teaching Positions to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS						Who Last Taught Previous to 1959-60			
			Inexperienced			Experienced						
			Total		Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total			Who Taught in 1959-60*		
			Number	Per Cent			Number	Per Cent				
Total State	42,265	496	1,125	45.8	713	412	1,332	54.2	239	556	305	232
Allegany	20	-8	8	40.0	7	1	12	60.0	5	1	6	
Anne Arundel	205	26	99	48.3	18	51	106	51.7	13	34	41	18
Baltimore City	422	145	246	58.3	198	48	176	41.7	35	45	64	32
Baltimore	397	64	225	56.7	178	47	172	43.3	45	66	39	22
Calvert	25	6	10	40.0	7	3	15	60.0	2	8	2	3
Caroline	18	3	4	22.2	3	1	11	77.8	2	4	2	6
Carroll	39	8	17	43.6	14	3	22	56.4	4	2	14	2
Cecil	39	9	18	46.2	11	7	21	53.8	6	9	3	3
Charles	26		10	38.5	4	6	16	61.5	4	9	2	1
Dorchester	9	-8	5	55.6	4	1	4	44.4	2	2		
Frederick	69	20	32	46.4	18	14	37	53.6	7	13	11	6
Garrett	11	-3	7	63.6	7		4	36.4		3	1	
Harford	76	11	37	48.7	20	17	39	51.3	9	24	7	2
Howard	45	11	17	37.8	10	7	28	62.2	3	17	4	4
Kent	15		3	20.0	1	2	12	80.0	2	2	4	1
Montgomery	467	138	125	26.8	15	80	342	73.2	56	191	33	62
Prince George's	402	76	190	47.3	88	102	212	52.7	29	96	37	50
Queen Anne's	8	4	6	75.0	3	3	2	25.0	1	1		
St. Mary's	45	3	20	44.4	15	5	25	55.6	2	6	7	10
Somerset	12		4	33.3	1		8	66.7		1	6	1
Talbot	18	2	5	27.8	1	1	13	72.2	2	1	6	1
Washington	31	-4	13	41.9	9	4	18	58.1	3	8	6	1
Wicomico	38	-7	11	36.8	12	2	24	63.2	3	10	9	2
Worcester	20		10	50.0	3	7	10	50.0	1	3	1	2

* Includes transfers from private schools.

† This total State figure excludes 192 transfers between units.

TABLE 70—Source of High School Teachers (Grades 7-12) New to the Schools of Each Local Unit of Maryland During the School Year 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	New TO LOCAL UNIT	Increase in No. of Teaching Positions October to October	SOURCE OF TEACHERS										Who Last Taught Previous to 1959-60	In Maryland	In Other States
			Inexperienced					Experienced							
			Total			Residents of Maryland	Residents of Other States	Total		In Maryland	In Other States				
			Number	Per Cent	Number			Per Cent							
Total State.....	12,227	806	1,353	56.2	680	673	1,054	43.8	206	171	207	170			
Allegany.....	25	2	11	44.0	10	1	14	56.0	3	8	2	1			
Anne Arundel.....	248	75	171	69.0	50	121	77	31.0	13	38	16	10			
Baltimore City.....	400	99	252	63.0	186	66	148	37.0	34	37	17	30			
Baltimore County.....	392	184	252	64.3	150	102	140	35.7	37	52	37	14			
Calvert.....	23	7	9	39.1	1	8	14	60.9	3	7	3	1			
Caroline.....	24	5	14	58.3	6	8	10	41.7	2	3	3	2			
Carroll.....	59	1	34	57.6	27	7	25	42.4	5	8	7	5			
Cecil.....	47	7	27	57.4	8	19	20	42.6	1	10	4	5			
Charles.....	25	11	8	32.0	7	8	17	68.0	4	7	2	1			
Dorchester.....	18	5	12	66.7	7	5	6	33.3	2	2	1	1			
Fredrick.....	61	17	35	57.4	23	12	26	42.6	5	11	8	2			
Garrett.....	11	1	7	63.6	1	6	4	36.4	2	1	1	1			
Harford.....	87	36	50	57.5	12	38	37	42.5	8	16	9	1			
Howard.....	31	12	20	48.8	11	9	21	52.2	5	9	2	5			
Kent.....	14	..	8	57.1	7	1	6	42.9	2	2	1	1			
Montgomery.....	368	176	135	36.7	38	97	233	63.3	42	134	19	38			
Prince George's.....	367	142	211	57.5	101	110	156	42.5	15	80	25	36			
Queen Anne's.....	15	3	10	66.7	3	7	5	33.3	1	3	1	..			
St. Mary's.....	35	14	19	54.3	3	15	16	45.7	1	11	1	3			
Somerset.....	14	1	4	28.6	3	1	10	71.4	3	1	2	1			
Talbot.....	16	3	10	62.5	9	1	6	37.5	1	2	1	2			
Washington.....	50	2	25	50.0	12	13	25	50.0	4	11	8	2			
Wicomico.....	34	6	14	41.2	6	8	20	58.8	8	8	3	1			
Worcester.....	33	3	15	45.5	5	10	18	54.5	5	7	4	2			

* Includes transfers from private schools.

† This total State figure excludes 180 transfers between units.

TABLE 71
Number and Per Cent of Teachers New* to Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	ALL TEACHERS			NEW TEACHERS					
	Total	Elementary	High	Total		Elementary (1-6)		High (7-12)	
				Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total State.....	24,101	12,587	11,514	†4,492	†18.6	†2,265	†18.0	†2,227	†19.3
Allegany.....	638	302	336	45	7.1	20	6.6	25	7.4
Anne Arundel.....	1,675	893	782	453	27.0	205	22.9	248	31.7
Baltimore City.....	6,156	3,221	2,935	822	13.3	422	13.1	400	13.6
Baltimore.....	3,654	1,930	1,724	789	21.6	397	20.6	392	22.7
Calvert.....	175	95	80	48	27.4	25	26.3	23	28.7
Caroline.....	195	90	105	42	21.5	18	20.0	24	22.9
Carroll.....	455	226	229	98	21.5	39	17.3	59	25.8
Cecil.....	391	206	185	86	22.0	39	18.9	47	25.4
Charles.....	297	152	145	51	17.2	26	17.1	25	17.2
Dorchester.....	237	113	124	27	11.4	9	8.0	18	14.5
Frederick.....	627	323	304	130	20.7	69	21.4	61	20.0
Garrett.....	188	98	90	22	11.7	11	11.2	11	12.2
Harford.....	677	342	335	163	24.1	76	22.2	87	26.0
Howard.....	314	163	151	86	27.4	45	27.6	41	27.1
Kent.....	148	75	73	29	19.6	15	20.0	14	19.2
Montgomery.....	3,268	1,757	1,511	835	25.5	467	26.6	368	24.3
Prince George's.....	2,857	1,488	1,369	769	26.9	402	27.0	367	26.8
Queen Anne's.....	168	84	84	23	13.7	8	9.5	15	17.9
St. Mary's.....	245	127	118	80	32.7	45	35.4	35	29.7
Somerset.....	181	89	92	26	14.4	12	13.5	14	15.2
Talbot.....	175	91	84	34	19.4	18	19.8	16	19.0
Washington.....	745	384	361	81	10.9	31	8.1	50	13.9
Wicomico.....	398	216	182	72	18.1	38	17.6	34	18.7
Worcester.....	237	122	115	53	22.4	20	16.4	33	28.7

* Teachers are considered "new" if they were not teaching in Maryland units the preceding year.

† Transfers between units are included in individual unit totals and percentages but excluded from State total.

TABLE 72—Disbursements for Current Expenses, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: 1923-1961

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS					PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE					Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State	Federal	Local	State							
					Equalization Fund	Other	Total	Federal				
									Local			
INCLUDING TEACHERS' RETIREMENT AND SOCIAL SECURITY FOR TEACHERS PAID DIRECT BY STATE*												
1923.....	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	1.8	22.1	23.9	0.4	75.7	\$789,311	\$4,776,355	
1928.....	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2.6	17.3	19.9	0.4	79.7	2,131,699	3,430,589	
1933.....	18,283,874	4,606,690	80,139	13,597,045	3.7	16.9	20.8	0.5	78.7	3,142,211	1,955,727	
1938.....	20,456,347	6,185,186	209,722	14,061,439	5.3	24.9	30.2	1.0	68.8	3,739,554	2,335,232	
1943.....	23,536,466	6,950,750	245,787	16,339,959	6.0	23.5	29.5	1.1	69.4	3,776,207	834,802	
1952.....	80,669,915	29,980,208	2,380,208	48,309,472	15.3	21.9	37.2	2.9	59.9	7,751,625	40,596,878	
1953.....	91,545,687	32,159,406	2,457,252	56,929,029	14.3	20.8	35.1	2.7	62.2	9,850,293	43,516,284	
1954.....	100,176,018	35,202,775	2,632,578	62,340,665	12.5	22.7	35.2	2.6	62.2	12,023,860	49,316,960	
1955.....	113,993,449	38,559,018	4,005,882	70,528,519	11.8	22.3	34.1	3.5	62.4	14,217,276	44,094,549	
1956.....	127,567,393	48,285,737	5,418,321	73,863,335	14.8	23.1	37.9	4.2	57.9	15,893,439	49,737,925	
1957.....	147,327,417	54,665,634	7,001,761	85,660,022	13.5	23.6	37.1	4.8	58.1	20,758,922	51,509,069	
1958.....	165,894,991	59,329,750	7,357,815	99,207,426	13.6	22.2	35.8	4.4	59.8	21,274,818	64,210,477	
1959.....	190,300,919	76,034,849	7,317,219	106,948,851	13.7	26.3	40.0	3.8	56.2	25,502,907	63,916,337	
1960.....	210,744,259	82,627,283	9,600,637	118,516,339	13.2	26.0	39.2	4.6	56.2	29,006,335	69,335,601	
1961.....	237,488,842	91,916,040	12,258,159	133,314,643	12.0	26.7	38.7	5.2	56.1	32,834,165		
EXCLUDING TEACHERS' RETIREMENT AND SOCIAL SECURITY FOR TEACHERS PAID DIRECT BY STATE												
1923.....	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	1.8	22.1	23.9	0.4	75.7	\$789,311	\$4,776,355	
1928.....	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2.6	17.3	19.9	0.4	79.7	2,131,699	3,430,589	
1933.....	17,267,512	3,590,328	80,139	13,597,045	3.9	16.9	20.8	0.5	78.7	3,142,211	1,955,727	
1938.....	19,431,459	5,160,298	209,722	14,061,439	5.6	20.9	26.5	1.1	72.4	3,739,554	2,335,232	
1943.....	22,344,899	5,759,153	245,787	16,339,959	6.3	19.5	25.8	1.1	73.1	3,776,207	834,802	
1952.....	76,617,670	25,927,990	2,380,208	48,309,472	16.1	17.7	33.8	3.1	63.1	7,751,625	40,596,878	
1953.....	86,992,726	27,606,445	2,457,252	56,929,029	15.0	16.7	31.7	2.8	65.5	9,850,293	43,516,284	
1954.....	94,261,876	29,288,633	2,632,578	62,340,665	13.3	17.8	31.1	2.8	66.1	12,023,860	49,316,960	
1955.....	107,400,043	32,866,212	4,005,882	70,528,519	12.4	18.2	30.6	3.7	65.7	14,217,276	44,094,549	
1956.....	120,186,301	40,904,645	5,418,321	73,863,335	15.7	18.3	34.0	4.5	61.5	15,893,439	49,737,925	
1957.....	135,995,511	43,333,628	7,001,761	85,660,022	14.6	17.3	31.9	5.1	63.0	20,758,922	51,509,069	
1958.....	154,095,583	47,530,342	7,357,815	99,207,426	14.6	16.2	30.8	4.8	64.4	21,274,818	64,210,477	
1959.....	175,621,813	61,360,743	7,317,219	106,948,851	14.9	20.0	34.9	4.2	60.9	25,502,907	63,916,337	
1960.....	193,739,953	65,622,977	9,600,637	118,516,339	14.4	19.5	33.9	4.9	61.2	29,006,335	63,292,965	
1961.....	218,724,254	73,151,452	12,258,159	133,314,643	13.1	20.4	33.5	5.6	60.9	32,834,165	69,335,601	

* Teachers' Retirement System not established in 1923 and 1928; Social Security payments are included beginning 1957.

NOTE: Time series for part "Including Teachers' Retirement and Social Security for Teachers Paid Direct by State," corrected to exclude State retirement money for related expense fund and agencies other than public schools as previously reported.

TABLE 73—Source of Current Expenses: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961 (Includes the following programs: day school, including kindergarten; handicapped children; Federal funds for school lunch and special milk; junior college; adult education; and Teachers Retirement and Social Security for teachers paid direct by State.)

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Funds	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Federal	Local Funds
					Equal- ization	Other	Total		
Total State	\$237,488,842	\$91,916,040	\$12,258,159	\$133,314,643	12.0	26.7	38.7	5.2	56.1
Allegany	5,645,854	3,336,906	189,563	2,119,385	30.9	28.2	59.1	3.3	37.6
Anne Arundel	14,213,415	7,240,814	1,102,091	5,870,510	22.0	28.9	50.9	7.8	41.3
Baltimore City	62,480,932	18,438,297	770,880	43,271,755	1.5	28.0	29.5	1.2	69.3
Baltimore	36,023,490	9,610,219	856,858	25,556,413	0.9	25.8	26.7	2.4	70.9
Calvert	1,527,358	1,114,191	91,980	321,187	44.6	28.4	73.0	6.0	21.0
Caroline	1,775,194	1,214,784	31,413	528,997	41.2	27.2	68.4	1.8	29.8
Carroll	3,730,732	1,948,159	66,336	1,716,237	23.3	28.9	52.2	1.8	46.0
Cecil	3,619,428	2,058,624	268,732	1,292,072	29.7	27.2	56.9	7.4	35.7
Charles	2,868,875	1,908,028	274,870	685,977	39.7	26.8	66.5	9.6	23.9
Dorchester	2,174,499	1,272,474	29,655	872,370	31.7	26.8	58.5	1.4	40.1
Frederick	5,859,774	2,698,099	291,716	2,869,959	19.6	26.4	46.0	5.0	49.0
Garrett	1,747,531	1,338,216	37,104	372,211	49.3	27.3	76.6	2.1	21.3
Harford	6,623,940	3,363,519	832,742	2,427,679	24.5	26.3	50.8	12.6	36.6
Howard	2,861,414	1,402,866	199,191	1,259,357	21.6	27.4	49.0	7.0	44.0
Kent	1,301,440	765,778	46,491	489,171	30.1	28.7	58.8	3.6	37.6
Montgomery	38,444,149	11,869,846	3,245,885	23,328,418	7.2	23.7	30.9	8.4	60.7
Prince George's	26,524,149	11,457,456	2,876,598	12,190,095	16.3	26.9	43.2	10.8	46.0
Queen Anne's	1,520,711	884,386	28,602	607,723	31.7	26.4	58.1	1.9	40.0
St. Mary's	2,185,914	1,302,225	405,310	478,379	33.4	26.2	59.6	18.5	21.9
Somerset	1,511,485	1,184,264	19,526	307,695	48.8	29.5	78.3	1.3	20.4
Talbot	1,495,358	821,489	28,483	645,386	26.0	28.9	54.9	1.9	43.2
Washington	7,733,988	3,531,766	465,101	3,737,121	20.4	25.3	45.7	6.0	48.3
Wicomico	3,478,093	2,021,490	48,494	1,407,109	29.4	28.7	58.1	1.4	40.5
Worcester	2,141,119	1,132,144	49,538	959,437	25.3	27.6	52.9	2.3	44.8

TABLE 74—Source of Current Expenses: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961 (Includes the following programs: day school, including kindergarten; handicapped children; Federal funds for school lunch and special milk; junior college; and adult education.)

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Funds	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE				
					State			Fed- eral	Local Funds
					Equal- ization	Other	Total		
Total State.....	\$218,724,254	\$73,151,452	\$12,258,159	\$133,314,643	13.1	20.4	33.5	5.6	60.9
Allegany.....	5,225,047	2,916,099	189,563	2,119,385	33.4	22.4	55.8	3.6	40.6
Anne Arundel.....	13,227,195	6,254,594	1,102,091	5,870,510	23.7	23.6	47.3	8.3	44.4
Baltimore City.....	56,955,978	12,913,343	770,880	43,271,755	1.7	21.0	22.7	1.3	76.0
Baltimore.....	33,336,189	6,922,918	856,858	25,556,413	1.0	19.8	20.8	2.6	76.6
Calvert.....	1,419,378	1,006,211	91,980	321,187	48.0	22.9	70.9	6.5	22.6
Caroline.....	1,641,567	1,081,157	31,413	528,997	44.6	21.3	65.9	1.9	32.2
Carroll.....	3,459,513	1,676,940	66,336	1,716,237	25.1	23.4	48.5	1.9	49.6
Cecil.....	3,342,562	1,781,758	268,732	1,292,072	32.1	21.2	53.3	8.0	38.7
Charles.....	2,655,931	1,695,084	274,870	685,977	42.9	20.9	63.8	10.4	25.8
Dorchester.....	2,026,901	1,124,876	29,655	872,370	34.0	21.5	55.5	1.5	43.0
Frederick.....	5,439,117	2,277,442	291,716	2,869,959	21.2	20.7	41.9	5.4	52.7
Garrett.....	1,621,083	1,211,768	37,104	372,211	53.1	21.6	74.7	2.3	23.0
Harford.....	6,135,975	2,875,554	832,742	2,427,679	26.5	20.4	46.9	13.6	39.5
Howard.....	2,648,254	1,189,706	199,191	1,259,357	23.3	21.6	44.9	7.5	47.6
Kent.....	1,201,785	666,123	46,491	489,171	32.6	22.8	55.4	3.9	40.7
Montgomery.....	35,237,173	8,662,870	3,245,885	23,328,418	7.8	16.8	24.6	9.2	66.2
Prince George's.....	24,501,972	9,435,279	2,876,598	12,190,095	17.6	20.9	38.5	11.7	49.8
Queen Anne's.....	1,414,356	778,031	28,602	607,723	34.0	21.0	55.0	2.0	43.0
St. Mary's.....	2,065,427	1,181,738	405,310	478,379	35.3	21.9	57.2	19.6	23.2
Somerset.....	1,394,872	1,067,651	19,526	307,695	52.9	23.6	76.5	1.4	22.1
Talbot.....	1,378,391	704,522	28,483	645,386	28.2	22.9	51.1	2.1	46.8
Washington.....	7,191,749	2,989,527	465,101	3,737,121	22.0	19.5	41.5	6.5	52.0
Wicomico.....	3,222,403	1,765,800	49,494	1,407,109	31.8	23.0	54.8	1.5	43.7
Worcester.....	1,981,436	972,461	49,538	959,437	27.3	21.8	49.1	2.5	48.4

TABLE 75—State Aid for Minimum Program*: Maryland Public Day Schools—
Grades 1-12: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	COST OF MINIMUM PROGRAM				STATE AID FOR MINIMUM PROGRAM	
	Total†	Minimum Salaries	Other Current Expense Cost	Transportation	Amount†	Per Cent
Total State.....	\$136,169,688	\$101,053,928	\$25,263,482	\$9,751,604	\$67,689,163	49.7
Allegany.....	4,189,499	3,036,487	759,123	385,367	2,827,721	67.5
Anne Arundel....	9,476,260	6,868,851	1,717,213	889,644	6,005,682	63.4
Baltimore City...	33,230,548	26,489,346	6,622,337	118,865	11,075,096	33.3
Baltimore.....	19,150,582	14,257,969	3,564,491	1,327,676	6,081,393	31.7
Calvert.....	1,187,321	763,800	190,950	232,448	976,264	82.2
Caroline.....	1,335,960	890,785	222,696	220,187	1,045,917	78.3
Carroll.....	2,760,344	1,946,728	486,682	317,123	1,622,416	58.8
Cecil.....	2,527,542	1,771,745	442,936	312,861	1,723,450	68.2
Charles.....	2,071,872	1,401,869	350,468	318,859	1,646,171	79.5
Dorchester.....	1,673,800	1,128,120	282,030	263,484	1,097,030	65.5
Frederick.....	3,631,311	2,590,526	647,631	391,712	2,160,600	59.5
Garrett.....	1,479,496	898,190	224,547	343,057	1,179,172	79.7
Harford.....	4,237,085	2,816,215	704,054	716,555	2,733,771	64.5
Howard.....	2,001,911	1,371,804	342,951	286,236	1,140,890	57.6
Kent.....	950,824	643,518	160,880	143,666	629,341	66.2
Montgomery....	16,885,502	12,867,369	3,216,842	795,556	7,594,437	45.0
Prince George's...	15,308,555	11,624,811	2,906,202	772,766	9,093,230	59.4
Queen Anne's....	1,093,134	713,535	178,384	199,599	743,202	68.0
St. Mary's.....	1,514,525	1,004,283	251,070	257,495	1,143,448	75.5
Somerset.....	1,246,445	839,975	209,994	196,476	1,040,040	83.4
Talbot.....	1,149,058	787,554	196,889	164,579	671,215	58.4
Washington.....	4,841,722	3,503,893	875,973	461,471	2,838,887	58.6
Wicomico.....	2,669,986	1,812,010	453,003	362,724	1,709,226	64.0
Worcester.....	1,556,406	1,024,545	256,136	273,198	910,564	58.5

* The minimum program in calculating State Equalization aid includes the following:

- total minimum salaries of the allowed number of teachers and principals as determined by State law;
- other current expense including the cost of operation and maintenance and the cost of instruction other than the salaries of teachers, principals, and supervisors; and
- the cost of approved transportation to public schools.

† Tuition applicable to Bylaw 11 included in these columns only.

TABLE 76—Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSES								Capital Outlay*
	Adminis- tration	Super- vision	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Books, Materials, and Other Costs of In- struction	Operation	Mainte- nance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.3	1.9	65.7	8.7	8.6	4.1	7.5	1.2	25.0
Allegany.....	1.8	1.7	68.0	4.1	8.7	3.1	11.0	1.6	1.4
Anne Arundel.....	2.1	2.2	66.9	7.0	7.7	2.5	9.6	2.0	29.8
Baltimore City.....	2.1	2.3	69.2	8.2	9.4	4.1	3.9	0.8	20.2
Baltimore.....	2.2	2.0	66.5	8.4	9.0	4.6	6.4	0.9	30.7
Calvert.....	3.0	1.8	60.2	4.9	6.0	4.6	18.0	1.5	31.9
Caroline.....	2.7	1.6	62.5	6.0	6.4	4.3	15.6	0.9	21.5
Carroll.....	1.4	2.1	68.4	4.2	6.1	4.9	12.2	0.7	8.6
Cecil.....	2.1	1.7	64.2	5.7	9.4	4.0	11.5	1.4	6.9
Charles.....	1.8	1.2	63.0	7.2	8.0	3.1	14.6	1.1	15.9
Dorchester.....	2.0	1.0	62.0	3.8	8.8	5.8	14.9	1.7	0.2
Frederick.....	2.1	2.1	63.1	9.1	6.9	5.9	10.0	0.8	24.5
Garrett.....	2.3	1.4	61.3	3.9	5.1	2.7	22.3	1.0	2.3
Harford.....	2.2	1.9	62.3	7.7	7.1	3.5	14.4	0.9	26.3
Howard.....	1.8	1.4	66.7	4.9	5.6	5.1	14.0	0.5	22.4
Kent.....	3.0	2.6	63.4	5.2	7.0	3.5	14.4	0.9	12.3
Montgomery.....	3.1	1.9	61.0	15.0	9.0	3.5	5.0	1.5	31.3
Prince George's.....	1.7	1.3	67.7	6.9	9.0	5.1	6.7	1.6	25.4
Queen Anne's.....	2.5	1.7	62.6	5.5	6.1	4.8	16.2	0.6	14.3
St. Mary's.....	2.3	1.4	56.8	7.6	7.3	8.2	15.3	1.1	18.0
Somerset.....	1.8	1.8	65.8	3.8	6.5	3.8	15.6	0.9	21.7
Talbot.....	2.9	1.6	66.3	4.7	7.5	2.4	14.1	0.5	2.2
Washington.....	†2.7	2.0	61.5	9.9	8.7	3.8	9.8	1.6	11.9
Wicomico.....	1.9	1.5	65.8	5.2	7.1	3.5	13.8	1.2	19.2
Worcester.....	1.9	1.9	62.7	6.0	6.7	3.4	16.3	1.1	7.1
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.4	2.0	68.9	9.1	9.0	4.3	3.1	1.2	33.3
Allegany.....	1.9	1.9	73.7	4.4	9.4	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.5
Anne Arundel.....	2.3	2.4	72.0	7.5	8.2	2.6	2.8	2.2	31.3
Baltimore City.....	2.1	2.3	69.4	8.3	9.5	4.1	3.5	0.8	20.3
Baltimore.....	2.3	2.0	69.1	8.7	9.3	4.8	2.8	1.0	31.5
Calvert.....	3.5	2.2	72.0	5.9	7.2	5.4	2.0	1.8	35.9
Caroline.....	3.1	1.8	72.4	7.0	7.4	5.0	2.3	1.0	24.1
Carroll.....	1.6	2.3	75.3	4.6	6.7	5.5	3.2	0.8	9.4
Cecil.....	2.3	1.8	70.8	6.3	10.4	4.5	2.4	1.5	7.6
Charles.....	2.0	1.4	71.7	8.2	9.1	3.6	2.7	1.3	17.7
Dorchester.....	2.3	1.1	71.4	4.4	10.1	6.7	2.0	2.0	0.2
Frederick.....	2.3	2.2	67.9	9.8	7.4	6.3	3.2	0.9	25.9
Garrett.....	2.9	1.8	76.8	4.9	6.3	3.3	2.7	1.3	2.8
Harford.....	2.5	2.1	70.7	8.7	8.1	4.0	2.8	1.1	28.8
Howard.....	2.0	1.6	75.1	5.5	6.2	5.8	3.3	0.5	24.5
Kent.....	3.3	3.0	72.0	5.9	8.0	4.0	2.7	1.1	13.7
Montgomery.....	3.3	1.9	62.6	15.4	9.2	3.6	2.5	1.5	31.8
Prince George's.....	1.8	1.3	70.0	7.2	9.4	5.3	3.4	1.6	26.0
Queen Anne's.....	2.8	2.0	73.0	6.5	7.1	5.6	2.3	0.7	16.3
St. Mary's.....	2.7	1.6	65.1	8.7	8.4	9.4	2.9	1.2	20.1
Somerset.....	2.1	2.1	76.6	4.4	7.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	24.4
Talbot.....	3.3	1.8	75.4	5.4	8.5	2.7	2.3	0.6	2.5
Washington.....	†2.9	2.1	66.1	10.7	9.3	4.2	3.0	1.7	12.6
Wicomico.....	2.1	1.7	74.2	5.8	8.0	4.0	2.8	1.4	21.1
Worcester.....	2.2	2.2	73.0	7.1	7.8	3.9	2.5	1.3	8.2

* Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expenses excluding debt service.

† Excludes Ford Foundation TV project.

NOTE: Expenditures by State and Baltimore City for retirement of teachers and expenditures by State for Social Security for teachers are not included.

TABLE 77—Cost per Pupil Belonging—K-12: Current Expenses*—Including Transportation: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS										Adminis- tration‡		Fixed Charges‡°	
	Total including Teachers' Retirement and Social Security††		Total excluding Teachers' Retirement and Social Security††		Elementary (K-6)‡		High (7-12)							
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank		
Total State	\$389.07	..	\$357.34	..	\$301.22	..	\$405.85	..	\$8.31	..	\$4.47	..		
Allegany	347.89	21	321.39	21	284.97	17	335.99	24	5.87	22	5.13	6		
Anne Arundel	335.53	23	311.85	23	266.16	22	345.35	21	6.75	16	6.46	2		
Baltimore City	376.08	12	341.83	14	282.19	18	409.02	8	7.24	14	3.30	17		
Baltimore	408.53	3	377.23	3	325.62	3	415.85	5	8.56	8	3.63	12		
Calvert	352.90	19	327.72	19	264.13	23	400.23	10	9.72	6	4.94	7		
Caroline	399.87	5	369.35	5	292.15	12	443.88	2	10.21	3	3.13	19		
Carroll	345.61	22	319.98	22	255.27	24	382.86	15	4.78	24	2.24	22		
Cecil	380.79	10	351.35	10	289.43	14	412.67	6	7.54	13	4.83	8		
Charles	378.58	11	349.61	11	308.45	8	383.90	14	6.45	18	3.97	10		
Dorchester	355.17	18	330.77	17	285.98	16	357.09	20	6.70	17	5.87	4		
Frederick	402.16	4	372.55	4	325.20	4	403.83	9	8.16	9	3.18	18		
Garrett	363.91	15	337.13	16	317.77	6	336.05	23	7.98	11	3.58	14		
Harford	390.57	7	360.86	8	320.28	5	387.10	11	8.11	10	3.57	15		
Howard	370.42	14	342.28	13	300.78	9	380.41	16	6.15	19	1.71	23		
Kent	387.75	9	357.53	9	295.38	11	409.43	7	10.77	2	3.48	16		
Montgomery	472.54	1	430.80	1	352.12	1	494.19	1	14.56	1	6.84	1		
Prince George's	371.65	13	342.54	12	291.47	13	385.55	13	6.04	20	5.62	5		
Queen Anne's	412.72	2	383.47	2	328.50	2	432.72	3	9.51	7	2.27	21		
St. Mary's	357.39	17	337.40	15	286.71	15	385.95	12	7.97	12	3.59	13		
Somerset	351.67	20	324.34	20	269.85	20	377.27	18	5.79	23	2.97	20		
Talbot	359.28	16	330.75	18	278.19	19	376.91	19	9.90	5	1.66	24		
Washington	390.37	8	360.93	7	317.57	7	377.78	17	10.13	4	6.01	3		
Wicomico	334.30	24	309.36	24	269.29	21	344.26	22	5.97	21	3.93	11		
Worcester	391.54	6	362.02	6	298.98	10	428.77	4	7.05	15	4.05	9		

* Excludes home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from elementary and high costs.

‡ Half-time kindergarten pupils, where applicable, are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

° State payments for Teachers' Retirement and Social Security are not included in this column.

Note: Excludes per pupil costs for Ford Foundation TV project in Washington County.

TABLE 78—Cost per Pupil Belonging—K-12: Current Expenses*—Excluding Transportation: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS								Adminis- tration‡		Fixed Charges‡*	
	Total ¹ including Teachers' Retirement and Social Security†‡		Total excluding Teachers' Retirement and Social Security†‡		Elementary (K-6)‡		High (7-12)					
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank
Total State.....	\$372.20	..	\$340.47	..	\$286.51	..	\$385.93	..	\$8.31	..	\$4.47	..
Allegany.....	322.37	15	295.87	15	261.46	11	308.44	22	5.87	22	5.13	6
Anne Arundel.....	313.44	19	289.75	18	248.61	16	316.71	20	6.75	16	6.46	2
Baltimore City.....	374.93	4	340.68	4	280.66	6	408.47	2	7.24	14	3.30	17
Baltimore.....	393.85	2	362.55	2	315.47	2	395.33	3	8.56	8	3.63	12
Calvert.....	298.67	23	273.50	23	220.48	24	327.18	18	9.72	6	4.94	7
Caroline.....	348.64	8	318.13	9	243.42	19	389.24	4	10.21	3	3.13	19
Carroll.....	315.39	17	289.75	19	227.05	23	350.21	12	4.78	24	2.24	22
Cecil.....	347.66	9	318.21	8	256.91	12	378.63	6	7.54	13	4.83	8
Charles.....	334.40	13	305.43	13	263.72	10	340.52	14	6.45	18	3.97	10
Dorchester.....	311.24	20	286.84	20	245.76	17	308.69	21	6.70	17	5.87	4
Frederick.....	375.19	3	345.58	3	298.71	3	376.30	7	8.16	9	3.18	18
Garrett.....	294.64	24	267.85	24	249.48	15	265.46	24	7.98	11	3.58	14
Harford.....	346.23	10	316.51	10	273.97	7	345.34	13	8.11	10	3.57	15
Howard.....	331.67	14	303.53	14	264.34	9	338.51	15	6.15	19	1.71	23
Kent.....	343.92	11	313.71	11	251.56	14	365.61	10	10.77	2	3.48	16
Montgomery.....	461.21	1	419.47	1	342.25	1	480.70	1	14.56	1	6.84	1
Prince George's.....	359.82	6	330.72	6	283.13	5	368.89	8	6.04	20	5.62	5
Queen Anne's.....	357.61	7	328.35	7	272.05	8	379.51	5	9.51	7	2.27	21
St. Mary's.....	313.43	18	293.45	16	245.16	18	337.88	16	7.97	12	3.59	13
Somerset.....	305.53	21	278.20	21	228.18	22	325.09	19	5.79	23	2.97	20
Talbot.....	318.85	16	290.32	17	241.55	20	331.15	17	9.90	5	1.66	24
Washington.....	363.86	5	334.42	5	291.26	4	351.03	11	10.13	4	6.01	3
Wicomico.....	298.75	22	273.81	22	237.21	21	303.55	23	5.97	21	3.93	11
Worcester.....	339.77	12	310.25	12	254.73	13	365.73	9	7.05	15	4.05	9

* Excludes home teaching of handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Expenditures for administration and fixed charges are included here but excluded from elementary and high costs.

‡ Half-time kindergarten pupils, where applicable, are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

° State payments for Teachers' Retirement and Social Security are not included in this column.

NOTE: Excludes per pupil costs for Ford Foundation TV project in Washington County.

TABLE 79—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades K-12*: Current Expenses—Including Administration and Fixed Charges: Maryland Public Day Schools: 1952-1961

LOCAL UNIT	CURRENT EXPENSE COST PER PUPIL BELONGING, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30									
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957†	1958	1959	1960	1961
Total State; Including Retirement and Social Security.....	\$216.43	\$231.41	\$236.90	\$249.65	\$265.53	\$290.77	\$311.69	\$340.82	\$361.09	\$389.07
Excluding Retirement and Social Security.....	205.19	219.60	222.61	236.76	249.76	267.77	288.86	313.72	331.05	357.34
Allegany.....	197.18	216.35	222.33	227.16	259.20	268.61	283.04	304.59	311.05	321.39
Anne Arundel.....	179.14	183.22	194.00	211.82	224.39	241.97	256.13	288.65	288.39	311.85
Baltimore City.....	220.20	246.81	248.14	251.83	252.33	274.14	290.83	308.93	311.62	341.83
Baltimore County.....	193.14	203.47	218.23	232.83	247.30	270.79	302.11	319.85	344.49	377.23
Calvert.....	185.26	210.63	213.34	232.91	241.34	271.72	282.60	303.99	314.45	327.72
Caroline.....	206.15	219.01	234.43	236.66	256.70	285.15	312.15	331.93	348.23	369.35
Carroll.....	185.04	164.23	166.05	208.07	238.06	240.75	258.02	290.30	307.43	319.98
Cecil.....	191.90	199.13	206.59	232.51	241.39	267.58	284.55	325.39	330.87	351.35
Charles.....	198.15	208.07	218.27	236.71	243.10	277.89	294.12	328.43	332.24	349.61
Dorchester.....	204.30	213.87	222.07	227.10	248.61	261.89	286.97	305.44	314.87	330.77
Fredrick.....	179.33	184.04	188.15	200.11	229.37	234.37	277.55	332.10	343.35	372.55
Garrett.....	207.58	226.66	230.60	237.66	257.93	275.50	296.90	310.25	319.64	337.13
Harford.....	164.62	164.66	164.93	180.71	207.26	227.24	278.77	311.22	325.34	360.86
Howard.....	198.37	218.66	215.25	237.88	253.94	264.94	279.47	308.99	314.41	342.58
Kent.....	227.69	234.54	248.92	263.11	263.11	284.69	307.65	328.47	337.65	357.53
Montgomery.....	238.47	240.13	237.48	255.86	273.52	304.21	316.69	352.79	405.29	430.80
Prince George's.....	185.50	200.16	206.86	222.55	241.96	250.58	267.17	289.57	319.58	342.51
Queen Anne's.....	214.84	223.85	243.83	250.11	276.88	300.75	319.55	342.37	361.23	382.47
St. Mary's.....	197.12	209.79	213.81	237.75	233.88	243.89	275.12	303.79	313.90	337.40
Somerset.....	184.11	193.67	209.51	224.41	244.35	260.68	275.49	295.86	309.52	324.34
Talbot.....	188.69	205.97	219.92	233.63	251.32	266.61	296.12	330.98	324.89	330.75
Washington.....	209.90	205.20	213.66	219.30	257.46	286.59	297.61	324.56	347.85	360.93
Wicomico.....	179.55	188.83	193.92	213.10	235.35	252.44	265.63	293.75	297.72	309.36
Worcester.....	195.70	207.72	225.76	246.47	261.10	277.31	292.19	326.41	338.17	362.02

* Half-time kindergarten pupils, where applicable, are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

† Beginning year ending June 30, 1957 Social Security payments by State for teachers are included in Total State—Including Retirement and Social Security. Local unit data do not reflect Teachers' Retirement or Social Security payments by State.

NOTE: This TABLE has been changed to reflect full-time equivalents of kindergartens for years shown; also corrected to exclude State retirement money for related expense fund and agencies other than public schools as previously reported.

TABLE 30—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades K-12: Maryland Public Day Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses *	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION †						School Libraries	Other
		Mainte- nance	Operation		Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction			
					Salaries	Travel						
Total State.....	\$344.56	\$21.65	\$15.20	\$31.83	\$275.88	\$6.87	\$0.25	\$247.15	\$4.44	\$6.53	\$1.59	\$9.05
Allegany.....	310.40	29.19	10.20	28.48	242.53	5.45	0.28	223.82	3.27	4.96	0.95	3.80
Anne Arundel.....	298.63	25.46	7.80	24.30	241.07	6.89	0.27	213.04	4.74	4.33	1.47	10.33
Baltimore City.....	331.28	7.38	14.83	33.24	276.33	8.02	0.13	253.25	3.39	4.20	0.72	6.62
Baltimore.....	365.04	18.97	17.90	34.84	293.33	7.40	0.19	258.32	5.10	9.32	2.64	10.36
Calvert.....	313.06	56.76	15.01	19.95	221.34	5.60	0.42	199.31	3.90	5.57	2.34	4.20
Caroline.....	356.00	53.65	16.13	23.99	262.23	5.73	0.23	235.75	4.65	7.59	1.28	7.00
Carroll.....	312.96	33.32	16.18	19.86	243.60	6.55	0.31	223.66	3.11	4.96	0.92	4.09
Cecil.....	338.97	36.98	14.38	33.56	254.05	5.48	0.41	228.12	4.16	6.39	1.39	8.10
Charles.....	339.18	48.56	11.36	28.89	250.37	4.23	0.33	227.52	2.93	10.02	1.73	3.61
Dorchester.....	318.20	45.84	19.45	29.40	223.51	3.29	0.08	207.75	4.65	4.20	1.71	1.83
Frederick.....	361.20	32.64	22.47	26.27	279.82	7.59	0.27	241.71	7.30	7.29	4.89	10.77
Garrett.....	325.57	70.78	9.18	17.32	228.29	4.62	0.21	210.64	2.93	3.66	3.77	2.46
Harford.....	349.17	47.04	13.07	26.63	262.43	6.78	0.18	232.91	5.77	8.07	2.26	6.46
Howard.....	334.42	41.98	17.90	19.41	255.13	4.64	0.32	233.25	5.25	5.84	1.93	3.90
Kent.....	343.28	47.12	12.95	25.57	227.64	9.02	0.55	230.90	4.09	4.46	1.51	7.11
Montgomery.....	409.40	16.17	16.07	41.16	336.00	8.23	0.40	291.30	5.34	8.57	1.60	20.56
Prince George's.....	330.88	17.62	17.99	31.88	263.39	4.20	0.36	238.70	4.84	7.46	1.53	6.30
Queen Anne's.....	371.68	57.55	18.56	23.86	271.71	6.44	0.34	243.59	3.78	8.84	1.66	7.06
St. Mary's.....	325.84	48.20	28.02	25.16	224.46	4.33	0.39	194.60	5.16	9.96	1.86	8.16
Somerset.....	315.58	48.49	12.45	21.26	233.38	5.66	0.39	215.05	4.52	1.61	0.83	5.27
Talbot.....	319.18	42.24	8.11	25.25	243.58	4.92	0.32	222.96	4.39	5.42	1.99	3.58
Washington.....	344.78	30.14	14.58	22.85	267.18	7.22	0.26	237.01	4.80	9.16	1.91	6.82
Wicomico.....	299.47	39.01	11.01	32.34	227.11	4.54	0.18	206.69	2.56	3.73	1.25	8.16
Worcester.....	350.91	55.71	12.42	24.53	258.25	6.47	0.34	231.33	4.93	6.56	1.63	6.99

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 81—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades K-6: Maryland Public Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses *	SCHOOL PLANT		SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†						Other		
		Other School Services	Mainte- nance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks		Materials of Instruction	School Libraries
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$301.22	\$18.56	\$14.09	\$27.53	\$241.04	\$6.45	\$0.22	\$217.77	\$3.51	\$4.10	\$1.30	\$7.69
Allegany	284.97	26.74	10.00	26.79	221.44	4.79	0.15	206.27	2.95	3.58	0.98	2.72
Anne Arundel	266.16	20.65	7.51	22.81	215.19	4.73	0.26	194.13	4.01	3.30	1.08	7.68
Baltimore City	282.19	6.64	13.22	26.45	235.88	8.28	0.10	215.30	2.60	3.00	0.61	5.90
Baltimore	325.62	13.20	17.31	30.64	264.47	7.40	0.19	236.94	3.73	4.92	2.31	8.98
Calvert	264.13	45.78	11.50	18.63	188.22	5.75	0.44	169.36	3.45	3.80	2.53	2.80
Caroline	292.15	51.07	14.34	20.99	205.75	4.75	0.26	186.42	3.65	4.03	0.92	5.72
Carroll	255.27	31.01	13.40	16.81	194.05	5.43	0.36	180.67	2.24	2.15	0.71	2.49
Cecil	289.43	36.60	10.86	24.90	217.07	2.88	0.21	200.30	3.34	2.75	1.27	6.32
Charles	308.45	49.17	9.74	24.77	224.77	3.42	0.27	202.55	2.97	10.15	1.75	3.66
Dorchester	285.98	41.99	21.33	26.38	196.28	4.95	0.10	181.69	4.00	3.57	1.40	0.57
Frederick	325.20	31.24	20.73	25.27	247.96	6.92	0.23	217.32	5.84	2.66	4.45	10.54
Garrett	317.77	69.96	11.23	16.97	219.61	5.28	0.29	204.49	2.81	2.18	3.25	1.31
Harford	320.25	49.38	12.05	23.34	235.51	6.33	0.18	210.71	5.15	5.02	2.21	5.91
Howard	300.78	39.28	15.29	17.81	228.40	3.91	0.29	212.02	5.00	2.73	1.21	3.24
Kent	295.38	47.12	9.67	22.46	216.13	8.85	0.51	195.80	2.90	2.18	1.53	4.36
Montgomery	352.12	13.31	13.47	35.86	289.48	6.74	0.33	256.05	4.08	4.66	1.11	16.51
Prince George's	291.47	12.27	18.66	28.82	231.72	3.81	0.30	211.27	3.98	5.46	1.14	5.76
Queen Anne's	328.50	58.90	13.60	21.94	234.06	6.45	0.29	210.85	2.93	5.54	1.42	6.58
St. Mary's	286.71	43.37	23.25	25.70	192.39	5.17	0.43	167.26	4.64	6.09	1.78	7.02
Somerset	269.85	43.88	9.86	18.96	197.15	4.96	0.33	181.44	2.94	1.21	0.75	5.52
Talbot	278.19	38.52	7.62	25.97	206.08	4.82	0.33	189.22	3.78	5.08	1.55	1.30
Washington	317.57	29.94	14.02	30.66	242.95	7.17	0.25	217.52	4.10	5.71	1.53	6.67
Wicomico	269.29	34.91	10.32	20.17	203.89	4.54	0.17	185.13	1.77	2.60	1.06	8.62
Worcester	298.98	47.63	10.70	19.20	221.45	5.45	0.31	200.05	3.72	4.88	1.71	5.33

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.

TABLE 82—Cost per Pupil Belonging—Grades 7-12: Maryland Public High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses*	Other School Services	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction†	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION‡					School Libraries	Other
			Maintenance	Operation		Supervisors		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction			
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State.....	\$405.85	\$26.02	\$16.77	\$37.91	\$325.15	\$7.46	\$0.30	\$5.77	\$9.95	\$2.00	\$10.98	
Allegany.....	335.99	31.65	10.41	30.18	263.75	6.11	0.40	3.60	6.36	0.92	4.88	
Anne Arundel.....	345.35	32.39	8.22	26.43	278.31	10.01	0.28	5.79	5.80	2.40	14.15	
Baltimore City.....	409.02	8.55	16.00	43.99	340.39	7.62	0.18	4.64	5.45	0.89	7.78	
Baltimore.....	415.85	26.40	18.65	40.25	330.55	7.40	0.19	2.85	15.00	3.06	12.14	
Calvert.....	400.23	76.32	21.27	22.31	280.33	5.32	0.39	4.72	8.71	1.99	6.55	
Caroline.....	443.88	57.21	18.60	28.11	339.96	7.08	0.20	6.02	12.49	1.79	8.75	
Carroll.....	382.86	36.13	19.55	23.54	303.64	7.90	0.25	4.16	8.37	1.17	6.03	
Cecil.....	412.67	37.55	19.61	46.46	309.05	9.36	0.60	2.69	5.52	1.81	10.74	
Charles.....	383.90	47.68	13.72	34.80	287.61	5.41	0.40	2.63	8.83	1.70	3.55	
Dorchester.....	357.09	50.49	17.18	33.05	256.37	1.28	0.05	5.44	4.98	2.08	3.34	
Frederick.....	403.83	34.31	24.53	27.47	317.52	8.38	0.30	9.03	12.76	5.40	11.05	
Garrett.....	336.05	71.88	6.43	17.79	239.95	3.72	0.10	3.08	5.65	4.47	4.02	
Harford.....	387.10	43.97	14.41	30.94	297.78	7.37	0.18	2.62	12.00	2.32	7.20	
Howard.....	380.41	45.67	21.48	21.60	291.66	5.63	0.35	5.58	10.11	2.91	4.80	
Kent.....	409.43	47.12	17.47	29.87	314.97	9.26	0.60	5.73	7.62	1.48	10.91	
Montgomery.....	494.19	20.41	19.92	49.00	404.86	10.44	0.50	7.20	14.34	2.34	26.55	
Prince George's.....	385.55	25.04	17.06	36.12	307.33	4.75	0.43	6.04	10.23	2.00	7.03	
Queen Anne's.....	432.72	55.64	25.58	26.58	324.92	6.44	0.41	2.89	13.50	1.99	7.74	
St. Mary's.....	385.95	52.54	35.35	24.34	273.72	3.03	0.33	3.65	15.91	1.09	9.92	
Somerset.....	377.27	54.71	15.94	24.36	282.26	6.60	0.47	6.66	2.14	1.06	4.33	
Talbot.....	376.91	47.49	8.80	24.23	296.39	5.05	0.29	5.25	5.00	2.63	6.79	
Washington.....	377.78	30.37	15.26	35.58	296.57	7.29	0.27	5.64	13.34	2.38	7.00	
Wicomico.....	344.26	45.10	12.02	25.56	261.58	4.53	0.20	2.73	5.41	1.54	7.48	
Worcester.....	428.77	67.82	15.01	32.52	313.42	7.90	0.38	6.75	9.08	1.52	9.47	

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

**TABLE 83—Average Annual Salary per Teacher and Principal:
Public Schools of Maryland: 1923-1961**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL		
	Total	Elementary	High
1923.....	\$1,243	\$1,156	\$1,671
1928.....	1,408	1,320	1,830
1933.....	1,453	1,398	1,659
1938.....	1,556	1,487	1,784
1943.....	1,775	1,648	1,994
1952.....	3,886	3,858	3,919
1953.....	3,947	3,891	4,019
1954.....	4,093	4,020	4,186
1955.....	4,163	4,104	4,237
1956.....	4,465	4,450	4,482
1957.....	4,719	4,684	4,760
1958.....	4,944	4,821	5,092
1959.....	5,247	5,079	5,447
1960.....	5,493	5,436	5,556
1961.....	5,852	5,715	5,999

TABLE 84—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY			HIGH		
	Total	Teachers	Principals†	Total	Teachers	Principals†	Total	Teachers	Principals†
Total State.....	\$5,852	\$5,714	\$8,830	\$5,715	\$5,531	\$8,477	\$5,999	\$5,90	\$9,799
Allegany.....	5,494	5,403	7,174	5,436	5,325	6,708	5,545	5,467	8,405
Anne Arundel...	5,069	4,937	8,093	5,035	4,857	7,664	5,107	5,025	10,005
Baltimore City...	6,183	5,999	10,181	5,837	5,593	9,893	6,577	6,448	10,809
Baltimore.....	5,931	5,802	10,470	5,829	5,648	10,208	6,044	5,968	11,275
Calvert.....	4,814	4,649	6,872	4,759	4,586	6,428	4,882	4,722	7,873
Caroline.....	5,205	5,097	7,200	5,360	5,273	6,780	5,083	4,961	7,620
Carroll.....	5,206	5,091	7,348	5,000	4,800	7,241	5,382	5,325	7,650
Cecil.....	5,368	5,244	7,275	5,415	5,273	6,883	5,317	5,215	8,450
Charles.....	5,541	5,434	7,573	5,719	5,662	6,900	5,357	5,194	8,163
Dorchester.....	5,263	5,139	6,700	5,331	5,200	6,331	5,203	5,088	7,500
Frederick.....	5,403	5,274	7,805	5,307	5,108	7,483	5,496	5,425	9,200
Garrett.....	5,267	5,188	6,257	5,244	5,132	6,310	5,297	5,255	6,125
Harford.....	5,597	5,501	8,200	5,653	5,544	7,741	5,540	5,459	9,314
Howard.....	5,513	5,374	7,971	5,508	5,342	7,658	5,518	5,409	8,720
Kent.....	5,117	4,978	6,687	5,117	4,923	6,489	5,118	5,028	7,283
Montgomery...	6,592	6,469	9,984	6,448	6,273	9,527	6,744	6,667	11,675
Prince George's...	5,779	5,626	8,831	5,732	5,526	8,443	5,829	5,729	10,128
Queen Anne's...	5,299	5,166	6,865	5,412	5,287	6,428	5,188	5,055	7,850
St. Mary's....	4,714	4,575	7,021	4,703	4,584	5,973	4,725	4,605	8,150
Somerset.....	5,040	4,910	6,387	4,965	4,847	6,011	5,113	4,969	6,871
Talbot.....	5,190	5,065	6,748	5,103	4,904	6,484	5,279	5,210	8,200
Washington....	5,686	5,581	7,293	5,563	5,432	6,899	5,812	5,725	8,400
Wicomico.....	5,205	5,100	7,027	5,232	5,109	6,659	5,176	5,091	8,280
Worcester.....	5,191	5,071	6,850	5,170	5,034	6,417	5,213	5,107	8,150

* Grades 1 through 12 only; kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.

† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

TABLE 85—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number and Per Cent of Public School Pupils Transported:
Counties of Maryland: 1952-1961

Year	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION						NUMBER AND PER CENT PUPILS TRANSPORTED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE					
	Total			Elementary			Total			Elementary		
	Amount	Per Pupil	Amount	Amount	Per Pupil	High	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1951-52.....	\$4,395,220	\$82.66	\$2,354,813	\$31.19	\$2,040,407	\$34.54	134,576	55.1	75,499	49.3	59,077	64.7
1952-53.....	4,720,060	32.55	2,541,055	31.25	2,179,005	34.20	145,019	55.2	81,310	49.3	63,709	65.0
1953-54.....	5,060,825	31.91	2,707,337	30.63	2,352,888	33.53	158,572	55.5	88,395	49.0	70,177	66.8
1954-55.....	5,328,488	31.79	3,035,637	31.88	2,492,851	31.69	173,846	55.5	95,230	48.3	78,659	67.8
1955-56.....	6,039,827	32.91	3,268,055	33.18	2,771,772	32.59	183,592	55.0	98,501	47.7	85,051	66.9
1956-57.....	6,802,444	35.41	3,712,436	36.88	3,090,008	33.78	192,126	55.5	100,650	47.9	91,476	67.3
1957-58.....	7,437,938	37.12	3,911,221	37.22	3,526,717	37.02	204,969	55.4	105,076	47.6	96,893	67.2
1958-59.....	8,238,252	38.24	4,217,269	38.45	4,020,983	38.03	213,414	55.8	109,696	47.8	103,718	67.4
1959-60.....	8,789,916	38.47	4,514,918	39.74	4,274,998	37.21	228,435	56.1	113,598	48.3	114,897	66.6
1960-61.....	9,793,092	41.68	4,947,464	43.43	4,845,628	40.04	234,593	54.9	113,927	46.9	121,006	65.5

TABLE 86—Expenditures of Public Funds for Transportation: Cost per Public School Pupil Transported: Number and Per Cent Transported: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION AND COST PER PUPIL TRANSPORTED					NUMBER AND PER CENT TRANSPORTED					
	Total		Elementary		High	Total		Elementary		High	
	Amount	Cost per Pupil	Amount	Cost per Pupil		Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent		
Total State.....	\$9,978,244	.....	\$5,098,500	.....	\$4,879,744	237,365	.....	116,151	.....	121,214	.....
Allegany.....	405,337	\$51.69	187,300	\$50.44	218,037	7,842	49.2	3,713	46.8	4,129	51.7
Anne Arundel.....	919,891	36.81	431,059	37.18	488,832	24,987	59.5	11,593	47.1	13,394	77.0
Baltimore City.....	185,152	30.11	151,086	26.47	34,116	2,432	48.5	1,224	38.4	1,208	61.4
Baltimore.....	1,260,319	30.11	490,612	26.47	769,707	41,849	48.5	18,532	38.4	23,317	97.3
Calvert.....	232,537	56.44	119,900	46.31	112,637	4,120	95.3	2,589	94.2	1,531	97.3
Caroline.....	224,334	65.10	123,620	70.20	100,714	3,446	78.1	1,761	69.5	1,685	89.8
Carroll.....	319,761	39.11	163,578	37.03	156,183	8,175	76.6	4,417	76.9	3,758	77.2
Cecil.....	311,511	46.27	182,860	45.91	128,651	6,733	70.3	3,983	69.9	2,750	70.8
Charles.....	324,708	48.35	194,825	49.01	129,883	6,715	90.6	3,975	91.1	2,740	89.9
Dorchester.....	265,784	79.65	133,096	79.65	132,688	3,337	54.8	1,671	50.5	1,666	60.1
Frederick.....	383,079	43.13	203,991	42.61	179,088	8,882	62.1	4,787	62.2	4,095	62.0
Garrett.....	326,986	76.06	184,764	80.30	142,222	7,118	90.1	2,901	84.8	1,998	97.1
Harford.....	728,170	62.03	431,668	71.04	296,502	11,739	70.9	6,076	65.0	5,663	78.6
Howard.....	293,583	42.59	159,461	42.51	134,122	6,894	90.9	3,751	86.4	3,143	96.9
Kent.....	144,543	64.96	83,835	68.66	60,708	2,225	66.7	1,221	63.7	1,004	70.9
Montgomery.....	870,382	30.59	452,598	35.52	417,784	28,452	39.3	12,742	30.8	15,710	50.5
Prince George's.....	821,335	25.93	336,709	26.54	484,626	31,678	45.5	12,686	31.6	18,992	57.6
Queen Anne's.....	200,360	63.32	120,216	66.53	80,144	3,164	85.2	1,607	84.2	1,357	86.7
St. Mary's.....	265,026	49.03	151,759	48.50	113,267	5,405	88.0	3,129	84.5	2,276	96.9
Somerset.....	196,890	71.54	102,096	66.08	94,794	2,752	64.1	1,545	63.2	1,207	65.2
Talbot.....	165,715	70.07	87,817	69.81	77,898	2,865	57.2	1,258	52.4	1,107	63.8
Washington.....	488,279	49.61	265,624	53.16	222,655	9,843	54.0	4,997	50.9	4,846	57.5
Wicomico.....	384,523	61.81	196,488	60.35	168,035	5,897	57.2	3,256	53.1	2,641	63.2
Worcester.....	280,039	67.74	143,588	67.19	136,451	4,134	76.4	2,137	66.5	1,997	90.7

NOTE: Per cent transported and per pupil costs for Baltimore City and Total State are not shown because in Baltimore City only 0.1 per cent of total enrollment is transported. See TABLE 85 for these data for Total Counties.

TABLE 87.—Number of Public Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense:
Number of Vehicles Used: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961.

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number of Schools	NUMBER OF SCHOOLS TO WHICH TRANSPORTATION WAS PROVIDED				NUMBER OF VEHICLES			
		Total	Elementary Only	Combined Elem. and High	High School Only	Busses Owned by		Private Cars and Station Wagons	
						Local Unit	Contractors		
Total State.....	1,027	800	566	52	182	739	1,820	107	
Allegany.....	34	30	21	4	5	1	104	12	
Anne Arundel.....	72	65	432	..	13	2	219	*2	
Baltimore City.....	185	38	20	..	18	15	11	..	
Baltimore.....	102	89	65	..	24	200	169	1	
Calvert.....	16	16	12	1	3	..	56	1	
Caroline.....	10	10	3	6	1	..	51	4	
Carroll.....	23	23	9	9	5	..	83	3	
Cecil.....	24	24	17	1	6	..	70	7	
Charles.....	15	15	7	5	3	..	84	11	
Dorchester.....	29	28	23	..	5	1	59	4	
Frederick.....	35	35	25	4	6	35	86	*8	
Garrett.....	18	18	14	2	2	..	78	17	
Harford.....	25	25	17	4	4	10	189	*3	
Howard.....	18	18	13	..	5	..	76	..	
Kent.....	13	13	9	2	2	..	38	..	
Montgomery.....	116	95	71	..	24	237	..	..
Prince George's.....	135	103	72	1	30	201	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	14	14	10	..	4	..	48	7	
St. Mary's.....	19	19	14	3	2	..	64	11	
Somerset.....	19	19	12	4	3	..	51	†2	
Talbot.....	14	14	11	1	2	1	41	1	
Washington.....	51	49	38	3	8	35	83	10	
Wicomico.....	22	22	17	2	3	..	94	2	
Worcester.....	18	18	14	..	4	1	66	1	

* Includes the following number of county-owned cars or station wagons: Anne Arundel, 2; Frederick, 6; Harford, 3; total, 11.

† Excludes two boats in Somerset.

‡ Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

TABLE 88—National Defense Education Act: Expenditures by Local Units and State Department of Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	EXPENDITURES UNDER NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT				
	Total Federal Funds	Title III*	Title V*	Title VIII*	Title X*
Total State.....	\$1,038,501	\$664,798	\$254,807	\$113,054	\$5,842
State Department of Education..	34,142	16,509	4,631	7,160	5,842
Allegany.....	24,346	13,589	10,757	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	172,433	146,402	26,031	.....	.....
Baltimore City.....	148,320	47,188	41,620	59,512	.....
Baltimore.....	119,484	82,822	25,885	10,777	.....
Calvert.....	21,588	17,508	4,080	.....	.....
Caroline.....	10,995	7,213	3,782	.....	.....
Carroll.....	9,770	8,396	1,374	.....	.....
Cecil.....	14,663	7,162	7,501	.....	.....
Charles.....	9,949	9,949	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	5,844	1,079	4,765	.....	.....
Frederick.....	33,903	24,348	9,555	.....	.....
Garrett.....	6,788	3,094	3,694	.....	.....
Harford.....	65,650	44,782	11,679	9,189	.....
Howard.....	11,577	7,690	3,887	.....	.....
Kent.....	12,385	9,599	2,786	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	136,532	88,360	28,554	19,618	.....
Prince George's.....	88,792	59,147	29,645	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	5,564	2,240	3,324	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	19,049	14,865	4,184	.....	.....
Somerset.....	2,822	2,822	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	11,861	8,733	3,128	.....	.....
Washington.....	30,448	11,018	12,632	6,798	.....
Wicomico.....	18,653	11,370	7,283	.....	.....
Worcester.....	22,943	18,913	4,030	.....	.....

* Title III—Science, Mathematics, and Modern Foreign Language.

Title V—Guidance, Counseling, and Testing.

Title VIII—Area Vocational Education—Technical.

Title X—Improvement of Statistical Services of State Educational Agencies.

**TABLE 89—Federal Funds Allotted and Expended in Maryland:
Vocational Education: Year Ending June 30, 1961**

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Balance, July 1, 1960	1960-61 Allotment	1960-61 Expenditures	Balance, June 30, 1961
Total.....	\$30,235	\$572,323	\$558,173	\$44,385
Agriculture.....	1,118	114,524	114,718	924
Trades and Industry.....	24,349	304,596	285,859	43,086
Home Economics.....	.....	104,253	104,253	.....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	.....	15,566	15,566	.....
Distributive Occupations.....	4,768	33,384	37,777	375

**TABLE 90—Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher
Training in Vocational Education: State of Maryland: Year Ending June
30, 1961**

SOURCE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total					
State and University Funds.....	\$43,556	\$16,345	\$12,025	\$14,497	\$689
Federal Funds.....	47,856	16,345	12,025	18,797	689
State Administration and Supervision					
State Funds.....	31,947	10,145	10,779	10,334	689
Federal Funds.....	36,247	10,145	10,779	14,634	689
Teacher Training					
University of Maryland Funds.....	11,609	6,200	1,246	4,163	.....
Federal Funds.....	11,609	6,200	1,246	4,163	.....

**TABLE 91—Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

TYPE OF EXPENDITURES	TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM				
	Total	Agriculture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Occupations
Total.....	\$558,173	\$121,756	\$288,986	\$109,654	\$37,777
Instruction in Schools					
Day Schools.....	244,445	97,750	108,378	38,317	
Adult Education.....	105,926	7,661	49,537	46,500	2,228
Cooperative and Continuation	121,920	.....	88,278	.....	33,642
Supervision.....	33,206	.....	25,948	6,040	1,218
Instruction by the University of Maryland					
Volunteer Fireman.....	4,820	.....	4,820	.....	.....
Teacher Training and Guidance.....	11,609	6,200	1,246	4,163	.....
State Administration and Supervision.....	36,247	10,145	10,779	14,634	689

TABLE 92—Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Aid for High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY*		DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS	
		Enroll-ment	Program Salaries		Regular and Summer Travel	Enroll-ment	Program Salaries		Summer Travel	Enroll-ment	Salaries and Travel	Enroll-ment	Salaries and Travel
			Regular	Summer			Regular	Summer					
Total State.....	\$364,802	3,298	\$10,418	\$49,746	\$7,587	3,463	\$28,854	\$12,092	\$420	11,515	\$190,892	647	\$31,853
Allegany.....	6,859	40	429	527	57	523	3,718	459	18	136	1,051	22	600
Anne Arundel.....	7,423	39	1,056	1,170	151	252	2,468	....	....	229	2,578	....	....
Baltimore City.....	163,751	279	1,127	778	33	....	....	....	....	*11,873	*145,723	370	19,128
Baltimore County.....	13,711	35	264	1,008	118	70	345	540	31	362	9,633	....	....
Calvert.....	2,366	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Caroline.....	5,545	209	1,890	3,124	531	166	764	397	27	10	258	....	....
Carroll.....	3,937	123	1,831	2,372	158	111	795	540	62	21	145	....	....
Cecil.....	3,920	88	1,444	1,284	252	93	207	432	21	....	....	....	....
Charles.....	6,710	245	2,053	3,139	409	54	81	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dorchester.....	3,465	115	704	1,908	319	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Frederick.....	12,213	293	4,970	6,292	981	131	434	....	....	....	....	....	....
Garrett.....	1,400	140	1,057	2,952	369	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harford.....	7,312	185	3,810	2,786	148	27	522	....	....	40	645	....	....
Howard.....	7,415	95	1,592	1,361	231	....	....	....	....	29	419	....	....
Kent.....	2,133	99	924	977	232	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Montgomery.....	43,384	164	4,084	3,363	602	234	3,780	868	19	255	615,943	255	*14,825
Prince George's.....	36,389	115	3,762	2,139	260	1,453	13,654	6,354	147	1,117	9,773	....	....
Queen Anne's.....	2,786	96	1,289	1,785	132	143	651	558	21	....	....	....	....
St. Mary's.....	2,687	129	1,012	1,386	344	59	245	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somerset.....	2,891	88	645	1,375	371	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Talbot.....	4,445	112	1,128	1,977	421	82	455	450	14	....	....	....	....
Washington.....	14,109	215	2,949	4,174	559	25	457	1,494	60	*385	4,407	....	....
Wicomico.....	2,227	143	1,372	2,225	373	....	....	....	....	28	257	....	....
Worcester.....	2,614	51	1,056	1,941	236	40	278	....	....	....	....	....	....

* Includes 264 in Baltimore City and 78 in Washington in Area Vocational Education; also 67 girls in Baltimore City in Practical Nursing Training.

a Includes salary of supervisor—\$3,095; equipment—\$22,702.

b Includes travel of supervisor—\$268; salary of supervisor and clerk—\$2,080; equipment—\$3,083.

c Includes summer salary—\$1,863; travel—\$305.

**TABLE 93—Adult Education: Receipts and Expenditures: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	RECEIPTS FOR ADULT EDUCATION FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN LOCAL				EXPENDITURES FOR ADULT EDUCATION		
	Total	Federal	State	Fees from Attendance	Total	Salaries	Expenses
Total State.....	\$500,196	\$194,769	\$111,018	\$194,409	\$892,617	\$840,283	\$52,334
Allegany.....	14,516	6,109	5,520	2,887	10,476	10,476	....
Anne Arundel.....	6,170	779	3,479	1,912	4,201	3,987	214
Baltimore City....	273,391	*142,329	34,301	96,761	618,699	585,915	32,784
Baltimore.....	55,352	14,924	25,103	15,325	70,487	58,514	11,973
Calvert.....	575	204	371	....	70	70	....
Caroline.....	1,597	527	617	453	1,194	1,144	50
Carroll.....	3,821	542	2,674	605	3,493	3,126	367
Cecil.....	3,335	856	1,283	1,196	1,738	1,621	117
Charles.....	1,395	168	1,227	....	1,443	1,443	....
Dorchester.....	1,247	604	629	14	1,232	1,232	....
Frederick.....	8,009	2,817	3,902	1,290	5,178	5,130	48
Garrett.....	535	127	408	....	474	474	....
Harford.....	5,809	....	2,556	3,253	8,298	8,298	....
Howard.....	569	....	569	....	1,055	1,055	....
Kent.....	1,907	401	1,071	435	1,627	896	731
Montgomery.....	79,834	16,725	8,370	54,739	88,191	83,483	4,708
Prince George's....	20,734	....	6,074	14,660	48,247	47,277	970
Queen Anne's....	369	....	369	....	2,076	2,076	....
St. Mary's.....	336	....	336	....	978	978	....
Somerset.....	280	....	280	....	280	280	....
Talbot.....	576	....	576	....	3,722	3,350	372
Washington.....	17,711	6,918	10,148	645	17,292	17,292	....
Wicomico.....	1,822	637	951	234	2,166	2,166	....
Worcester.....	306	102	204	....	....	....	....

* Fees received for Korean Veterans.

TABLE 94—Adult Education Classes: Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: State of Maryland: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agri- culture	Home Economics	Trades and Industry	Business Education*	General
Total State.....	1,297	46,548	542	8,113	4,315	9,298	24,280
Allegany.....	26	968	32	540	132	191	73
Anne Arundel.....	17	375	...	24	33	146	172
Baltimore City.....	590	23,637	...	2,183	2,047	4,480	14,927
Baltimore.....	208	7,035	...	944	760	1,151	4,180
Calvert.....	1	21	...	...	...	21	...
Caroline.....	7	150	...	58	...	51	41
Carroll.....	10	260	20	41	41	158	...
Cecil.....	10	176	24	32	...	120	...
Charles.....	6	208	12	61	...	135	...
Dorchester.....	6	124	30	25	...	69	...
Frederick.....	19	706	42	45	35	261	323
Garrett.....	4	61	11	...	...	50	...
Harford.....	48	1,231	34	160	101	434	502
Howard.....	4	61	...	13	16	32	...
Kent.....	6	171	15	...	16	97	43
Montgomery.....	148	5,991	131	2,927	95	775	2,063
Prince George's.....	90	3,809	...	781	435	719	1,874
Queen Anne's.....	11	263	80	100	30	38	15
St. Mary's.....	6	147	48	45	...	54	...
Somerset.....	2	43	...	...	12	31	...
Talbot.....	6	93	31	17	...	45	...
Washington.....	61	784	17	61	562	144	...
Wicomico.....	11	234	15	56	...	96	67
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes Distributive Occupations.

**TABLE 95—Adult Education Program: Title of Courses Offered:
State of Maryland: 1960-61**

TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TITLE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATIONS	
Agriculture.....	14	Business Education.....	8
Arc Welding.....	6	Real Estate.....	2
Vocational Agriculture.....	4	Supervisory Management.....	1
Young Farmers.....	2		
Other Agriculture.....	3	Total.....	11
Total.....	29		
HOME ECONOMICS		BUSINESS EDUCATION	
Clothing.....	181	Accounting and Bookkeeping.....	23
Cooking.....	7	Business English.....	8
Crafts.....	3	Commercial Arithmetic and Law.....	7
Family Living.....	6	Investment Planning.....	14
Flower Arrangement.....	5	Office Machines.....	10
Furniture Upholstering, Repairing.....	3	Office Practice.....	14
Home Economics.....	4	Shorthand.....	69
Interior Decorating.....	13	Typing.....	165
Millinery.....	19	Total.....	310
Nursing.....	13		
Rug Making.....	9	GENERAL	
Self Improvement.....	28	Americanization.....	54
Sewing.....	37	Apprentice Training.....	21
Slip Covers.....	5	Art, Arts and Crafts.....	55
Other.....	3	Boiler Operation and Safety.....	10
Total.....	336	Ceramics.....	19
TRADES AND INDUSTRY		Driver Education.....	8
Apprenticeship Training Course.....	2	Elementary Education.....	55
Auto Mechanics.....	10	English, Writing.....	113
Barbering.....	2	French.....	21
Blueprint Reading.....	6	General Industrial Training.....	15
Building Trades.....	18	German.....	5
Cosmetology.....	13	Greek.....	1
Electric Code.....	5	Home Furnishing.....	3
Electricity.....	40	Italian.....	1
Electronics.....	10	Mathematics.....	77
Food Service.....	3	Music, Singing.....	4
Industrial Safety.....	2	Navigation and Seamanship.....	3
Machine Shop.....	11	Parent Education.....	83
Mathematics.....	5	Physical Education.....	4
Mechanical Drawing, Drafting.....	5	Psychology.....	16
Plumbing.....	6	Russian.....	18
Printing Trades.....	9	Secondary Education.....	171
Radio and TV.....	9	Sewing.....	4
Related English.....	13	Spanish.....	22
Steam Fitting.....	5	Technical.....	99
Supervisory, Management Training.....	6	Woodshop.....	30
Tailoring.....	11	Other General Courses.....	4
Welding.....	10		
Woodworking.....	3	Total.....	916
Other Trades.....	6		
Total.....	210		

TABLE 96—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1952-1961

YEAR	NUMBER OF LUNCHESES* SERVED ANNUALLY														
	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Belonging Participating in Program	Type A		Type A WOM		Type B		Type B WOM		Type C		
					Total Number Served	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	
1951-52.....	627	67.0	122,488	34.6	20,211,810	11,950,673	59.1	5,720	†	77,367	0.4	13,418	0.1	8,164,632	40.4
1952-53.....	636	68.2	139,585	37.1	22,823,540	14,178,003	62.1	.....	.....	54,353	0.2	.....	.....	8,591,184	37.7
1953-54.....	672	72.5	152,050	37.5	24,899,476	16,051,753	64.5	.....	.....	50,228	0.2	.....	.....	8,797,495	35.3
1954-55.....	576	61.4	111,396	25.7	18,294,070	18,236,188	99.7	.....	.....	57,882	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955-56.....	620	66.0	124,489	27.1	20,473,498	20,443,874	99.9	.....	.....	29,624	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956-57.....	649	67.9	136,639	27.2	22,599,007	22,599,007	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957-58.....	694	71.0	146,441	28.9	23,924,777	23,924,777	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958-59.....	735	74.5	156,507	29.5	26,068,899	26,068,899	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959-60.....	758	75.5	170,286	30.7	28,152,218	28,152,218	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960-61.....	793	77.2	186,533	32.2	30,611,974	30,611,974	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Type A—1½ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, ¾c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tps. butter or fortified margarine.

* Type B—½ pt. milk, 1 oz. protein, ½c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.

† Less than 0.1 per cent.

YEAR	EXPENDITURES										Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Com- modities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reim- bursement	All Other Income	Total Expendi- tures	Food	Labor	All Other Ex- penditures	Value* of Donated Goods and Services			
1951-52	\$6,090,980	\$5,312,329	\$678,634	\$100,017	\$5,945,331	\$4,152,010	\$1,502,786	\$290,535	\$44,707	\$288,607		
1952-53	7,255,323	4,201,882	680,361	2,373,080	7,030,062	4,751,203	1,825,169	453,690	54,399	567,124		
1953-54	7,872,020	4,689,287	699,295	2,483,438	7,624,865	5,033,961	2,139,418	431,486	55,500	1,022,980		
1954-55	8,967,923	4,990,042	740,208	3,237,473	8,890,410	5,816,185	2,509,382	554,843	52,355	1,426,472		
1955-56	10,492,556	5,845,501	1,419,551	3,227,304	10,333,476	6,885,690	2,920,690	527,096	63,989	1,102,046		
1956-57	11,923,727	6,718,622	1,758,154	3,446,951	11,625,938	7,531,418	3,438,011	656,509	60,029	1,574,511		
1957-58	12,690,117	7,116,921	1,905,926	3,667,270	13,073,528	8,549,972	3,902,972	620,631	64,481	773,659		
1958-59	14,530,985	8,166,216	2,201,649	4,163,120	14,081,067	9,110,724	4,331,966	638,377	58,434	1,157,441		
1959-60	15,627,013	8,931,459	2,343,885	4,351,669	15,440,397	9,888,538	4,814,583	737,276	56,774	1,633,796		
1960-61	16,885,986	9,698,152	2,438,369	4,744,465	16,992,884	10,779,400	5,466,452	747,092	62,648	1,754,428		

* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.† Type B— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 1 oz. protein, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 1 tsp. butter or fortified margarine.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

Type C— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk,
WOM—without milk.

YEAR	INCOME					EXPENDITURES					Value* of U.S.D.A. Com- modities	
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reim- bursement	All Other Income	Total Expendi- tures	Food	Labor	All Other Ex- penditures	Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value of U.S.D.A. Com- modities		
1951-52.....	\$6,090,980	\$5,312,329	\$678,634	\$100,017	\$5,945,331	\$4,152,010	\$1,502,786	\$290,535	\$44,707	\$288,607		
1952-53.....	7,255,323	4,201,882	680,361	2,373,080	7,030,062	4,751,203	1,825,169	453,690	54,399	567,124		
1953-54.....	7,872,020	4,680,287	699,295	2,483,438	7,624,865	5,053,961	2,139,418	431,486	55,500	1,022,980		
1954-55.....	8,967,923	4,900,042	740,208	3,257,673	8,880,410	5,816,185	2,509,382	554,843	63,355	746,472		
1955-56.....	10,492,356	5,845,501	1,419,551	3,227,304	10,333,476	6,885,690	2,920,690	527,096	63,989	1,102,046		
1956-57.....	11,923,727	6,718,622	1,758,154	3,416,951	11,625,338	7,531,418	3,438,011	656,509	70,029	1,574,511		
1957-58.....	12,690,117	7,116,921	1,905,926	3,667,270	13,073,528	8,549,925	3,902,972	620,631	64,481	773,659		
1958-59.....	14,530,985	8,166,216	2,201,649	4,163,120	14,081,067	9,110,724	4,331,966	638,377	58,434	1,157,441		
1959-60.....	15,627,013	8,931,459	2,343,885	4,351,669	15,440,397	9,888,538	4,814,583	737,276	56,774	1,633,796		
1960-61.....	16,865,986	9,698,152	2,438,369	4,749,465	16,992,884	10,779,400	5,466,452	747,032	62,648	1,754,428		

* Cash values (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.

† Foods acquired through the U.S. Department of Agriculture programs. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices as quoted at time of delivery. Time series figures include nonpublic schools serviced by this agency—to the amount of \$100,048 in 1960-61.

‡ Beginning in 1952-53 Payments from Lunches represents only program income from children.

§ Includes Federal special milk money as follows: 1955-56, \$711,031; 1956-57, \$858,728; 1957-58, \$959,789; 1958-59, \$1,121,198; 1959-60, \$1,221,778; 1960-61, \$1,302,643.

**TABLE 97—Participation and Reimbursement Paid: Special Milk Program:
Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61**

YEAR — LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Total Number of One-Half Pints Milk Reimbursable	Reimburse- ment Paid
1955-56	772	82.2	21,833,604	\$ 820,471
1956-57	818	85.6	26,390,908	983,689
1957-58	874	89.5	28,715,326	1,080,048
1958-59	914	92.7	36,390,152	1,286,797
1959-60	943	94.2	35,555,378	1,354,115
1960-61	960	93.5	37,398,754	1,436,752

BY LOCAL UNIT, 1960-61				
Allegany	32	94.1	1,015,887	40,635
Anne Arundel	72	100.0	3,298,396	130,052
Baltimore City	183	98.9	8,749,509	318,992
Baltimore	98	96.1	6,512,117	248,506
Calvert	14	87.5	166,452	6,096
Caroline	10	100.0	198,174	7,144
Carroll	23	100.0	479,152	19,315
Cecil	20	83.3	427,264	15,639
Charles	13	86.7	468,299	18,442
Dorchester	18	62.1	220,090	8,322
Frederick	35	100.0	392,101	15,350
Garrett	15	83.3	274,003	10,581
Harford	25	100.0	1,186,665	46,374
Howard	18	100.0	731,769	29,073
Kent	13	100.0	208,346	6,965
Montgomery	104	89.7	6,209,982	246,226
Prince George's	134	99.3	4,703,467	185,698
Queen Anne's	13	92.9	160,588	6,193
St. Mary's	13	68.4	285,312	11,092
Somerset	13	68.4	98,778	3,198
Talbot	11	78.6	160,955	6,438
Washington	48	94.1	676,051	26,691
Wicomico	22	100.0	524,768	20,879
Worcester	13	72.2	250,629	8,851

TABLE 98—Income and Expenditures: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	INCOME				EXPENDITURES				Value* of Donated Goods and Services	Value† of U.S.D.A. Com-modities
	Total Cash Income	Cash Payments from Lunches	Federal Reim-bursement	All Other Income	Total Expendi-tures	Food	Labor	All Other Ex-penditures		
Total State	\$16,885,986	\$9,698,152	\$2,438,369	\$1,749,465	\$16,992,884	\$10,779,400	\$5,466,452	\$747,032	\$62,648	\$1,654,380
Allegany	654,644	472,986	102,078	79,580	650,427	405,385	193,018	52,024	..	91,295
Anne Arundel	994,051	560,848	186,393	246,810	994,823	654,370	317,046	195,411	47	101,160
Baltimore City	2,488,618	915,318	319,830	1,253,470	2,508,822	1,321,883	991,528	129,879	7,368	166,537
Baltimore	2,851,803	1,653,971	432,326	765,506	2,867,196	1,783,601	953,716	129,879	..	296,983
Calvert	75,903	50,109	11,084	14,710	77,868	54,517	18,029	5,322	398	11,097
Caroline	141,559	94,251	18,933	28,375	135,301	89,266	40,979	5,056	1,786	19,323
Carroll	417,257	234,259	52,941	130,067	418,132	286,687	113,883	17,562	10	43,825
Cecil	318,895	212,906	39,138	66,851	319,981	205,733	106,362	7,886	143	33,647
Charles	191,015	91,773	28,372	70,870	192,082	145,726	43,973	3,283	..	17,225
Dorchester	195,302	118,772	22,175	54,355	195,884	129,043	58,508	8,333	1,262	20,176
Frederick	554,420	370,322	69,445	114,653	580,891	366,684	202,327	11,880	254	78,998
Garrett	160,242	107,766	25,396	27,080	161,047	111,428	42,044	7,575	86	23,038
Harford	669,640	428,462	98,924	142,254	674,967	444,765	210,779	19,423	1,063	74,501
Howard	295,618	187,471	51,157	56,990	292,754	208,576	75,279	8,899	626	30,561
Kent	87,759	57,407	13,581	16,771	88,842	56,660	26,169	6,013	638	11,343
Montgomery	2,699,275	1,558,253	396,343	744,679	2,688,038	1,700,341	894,673	93,024	46,155	213,507
Prince George's	2,468,152	1,569,048	350,761	548,343	2,490,666	1,721,034	690,424	79,208	1,004	222,670
Queen Anne's	118,930	86,748	17,973	14,209	119,796	82,149	31,534	6,113	..	17,187
St. Mary's	135,901	96,498	22,065	13,929	139,239	96,238	36,149	6,852	7	17,166
Somerset	69,338	46,963	9,300	13,075	70,635	48,676	18,414	3,515	..	8,490
Talbot	137,736	72,345	16,151	49,240	137,054	97,613	36,174	3,267	72	12,552
Washington	687,662	448,725	92,586	146,351	716,464	459,054	233,939	23,471	1,729	99,874
Wicomico	324,592	173,074	42,483	109,035	324,525	217,636	91,731	15,158	..	28,110
Worcester	147,664	89,877	18,934	38,853	147,450	92,335	40,674	14,441	..	15,415

* Cash value (determined by rates prevailing in the community) affixed to donated labor, food, and equipment.

† Foods acquired through the U.S. Department of Agriculture programs.

‡ Includes Federal special milk money in the amount of \$1,302,613. Wholesale value based on Baltimore wholesale prices quoted at time of delivery.

TABLE 99—Participation and Types of Lunches Served: National School Lunch Program: Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	Number of Approved Schools Participating in Program	Per Cent of Total Schools in State Participating in Program	Average Daily Participation	Per Cent of Total Average Number Be- longing in State Participating in Program	Total Number of Type A* Lunches Served
Total State.....	793	77.2	186,533	32.2	30,611,974
Allegany.....	32	94.1	10,071	63.4	1,644,222
Anne Arundel.....	67	93.1	9,935	23.9	1,626,044
Baltimore City.....	88	47.6	14,894	9.7	2,505,945
Baltimore.....	92	90.2	32,639	38.0	5,272,909
Calvert.....	9	56.3	1,053	24.5	169,934
Caroline.....	8	80.0	2,150	49.4	348,646
Carroll.....	23	100.0	5,477	51.8	908,673
Cecil.....	20	83.3	3,825	40.7	632,712
Charles.....	12	80.0	1,721	23.4	277,353
Dorchester.....	18	62.1	2,295	37.9	374,963
Frederick.....	32	91.4	9,185	64.7	1,491,153
Garrett.....	11	61.1	2,583	54.7	425,877
Harford.....	25	100.0	8,652	52.7	1,414,461
Howard.....	17	94.4	3,674	48.5	605,566
Kent.....	10	76.9	1,290	39.1	214,596
Montgomery.....	96	82.7	25,477	35.0	4,197,224
Prince George's.....	118	87.4	28,324	40.8	4,708,190
Queen Anne's.....	10	71.4	2,028	55.8	333,850
St. Mary's.....	12	63.1	2,074	34.4	322,673
Somerset.....	8	42.1	1,106	25.9	187,109
Talbot.....	11	78.6	1,563	38.1	260,952
Washington.....	45	88.2	11,115	61.3	1,791,148
Wicomico.....	20	90.9	3,579	34.9	584,430
Worcester.....	9	50.0	1,823	34.0	313,344

* Type A— $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. milk, 2 oz. protein, $\frac{3}{4}$ c. vegetables and/or fruit, 1 serving bread, 2 tsps. butter or fortified margarine.

TABLE 100—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total	EXPENDITURES FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY		
		Elementary	High	Administration Buildings
Total State.....	\$69,335,601	\$25,493,085	\$42,374,401	\$1,468,115
Allegany.....	72,383	18,672	51,561	2,150
Anne Arundel.....	5,608,033	1,374,184	4,233,849	.....
Baltimore City.....	14,422,910	4,887,549	9,475,424	59,937
Baltimore.....	14,787,495	4,646,107	10,126,169	15,219
Calvert.....	663,608	264,786	390,228	8,594
Caroline.....	449,507	38,114	411,393	.....
Carroll.....	326,297	87,332	238,965	.....
Cecil.....	248,360	13,566	232,684	2,110
Charles.....	501,060	137,734	354,704	8,622
Dorchester.....	3,284	894	1,745	645
Frederick.....	1,765,866	577,368	1,188,498	.....
Garrett.....	37,408	37,127	281	.....
Harford.....	2,192,647	800,058	1,392,589	.....
Howard.....	763,603	693,866	69,737	.....
Kent.....	167,784	111,083	56,701	.....
Montgomery.....	16,030,974	6,833,892	8,113,164	1,083,918
Prince George's.....	8,330,516	3,264,552	4,792,656	273,308
Queen Anne's.....	236,693	81,364	155,329	.....
St. Mary's.....	452,334	303,838	148,496	.....
Somerset.....	385,996	308,049	72,151	5,796
Talbot.....	31,684	12,981	18,215	488
Washington.....	939,138	774,433	161,211	3,494
Wicomico.....	766,759	195,182	571,523	54
Worcester.....	151,262	30,354	117,128	3,780

**TABLE 101—Value* of Maryland Public School Property per Pupil Belonging:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	TOTAL		ELEMENTARY		HIGH	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State.....	\$682,258,728	\$1,131.78	\$327,233,791	\$914.32	\$355,024,937	\$1,449.53
Allegany.....	18,096,821	1,139.57	6,079,126	763.14	12,017,695	1,518.44
Anne Arundel...	48,959,252	1,175.95	20,778,751	845.99	28,180,501	1,650.66
Baltimore City†	146,962,613	873.35	70,617,595	667.26	76,345,018	1,222.67
Baltimore.....	103,969,094	1,210.39	48,813,156	1,008.93	55,155,938	1,470.19
Calvert.....	3,648,600	850.75	2,031,600	739.62	1,617,000	1,048.71
Caroline.....	3,782,000	858.10	1,700,026	662.96	2,081,974	1,129.60
Carroll.....	11,431,149	1,080.48	6,072,927	1,047.76	5,358,222	1,120.12
Cecil.....	16,478,150	1,752.53	6,252,400	1,111.95	10,225,750	2,705.51
Charles.....	8,350,089	1,136.00	3,727,769	855.80	4,622,320	1,543.60
Dorchester.....	8,200,800	1,355.39	3,345,300	1,011.00	4,855,500	1,771.05
Frederick.....	17,337,405	1,220.43	8,095,655	1,051.22	9,241,750	1,420.76
Garrett.....	4,712,160	998.25	2,412,000	891.45	2,300,160	1,141.69
Harford.....	23,940,540	1,457.97	11,877,584	1,274.31	12,062,956	1,699.10
Howard.....	4,784,640	631.52	2,431,065	555.61	2,353,575	735.29
Kent.....	3,322,900	1,007.46	1,560,687	815.83	1,762,213	1,272.08
Montgomery.....	104,563,094	1,292.16	59,600,963	1,193.28	44,962,131	1,451.61
Prince George's...	84,220,673	1,212.30	38,307,506	948.84	45,913,167	1,577.83
Queen Anne's...	3,686,875	1,014.10	1,566,150	735.49	2,120,725	1,408.00
St. Mary's.....	5,799,459	961.88	3,549,050	971.84	2,250,409	946.58
Somerset.....	4,347,618	1,018.94	1,501,475	612.75	2,846,143	1,566.91
Talbot.....	6,253,415	1,525.41	3,498,015	1,459.33	2,755,400	1,618.44
Washington.....	24,754,181	1,323.58	12,363,631	1,191.12	12,390,550	1,488.62
Wicomico.....	16,916,200	1,650.04	7,681,860	1,254.22	9,234,340	2,237.43
Worcester.....	7,741,000	1,418.75	3,369,500	1,023.63	4,371,500	2,019.63

* Value based on 100 per cent of the insured valuation for each school building and the equipment thereof. Value of sites has been excluded.

† Baltimore City shows value of buildings and equipment as carried by the Bureau of Accounts and Disbursements; this valuation does not constitute the basis for insurance.

TABLE 102

**Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation:
June 30, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	SCHOOL BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AS OF JUNE 30, 1961			1960 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded In- debtedness	Per Cent School Bonded In- debtedness is of Assessed Valuation
	Total	County Bonds	State Loan*			
Total State.....	\$414,335,626	\$330,897,249	\$83,438,377	\$8,777,767,742	\$21	4 7
Allegany.....	5,128,807	1,919,000	3,209,807	†175,772,230	34	2 9
Anne Arundel.....	34,935,367	31,818,000	3,117,367	1435,951,832	12	8 0
Baltimore City.....	86,695,000	86,695,000		†2,839,186,688	33	3 1
Baltimore.....	90,497,715	75,219,000	15,278,715	1,629,118,265	18	5 5
Calvert.....	2,768,293	2,074,000	694,293	27,286,770	10	10 1
Caroline.....	3,017,061	2,360,000	657,061	36,587,657	12	8 2
Carroll.....	2,643,386	400,000	2,243,386	143,360,452	54	1 8
Cecil.....	7,307,002	4,720,000	2,587,002	103,484,435	14	7 1
Charles.....	2,013,296	325,000	1,688,296	52,117,802	26	3 9
Dorchester.....	3,591,982	3,075,300	516,682	71,697,280	20	5 0
Frederick.....	10,207,891	6,855,000	3,352,891	189,068,183	19	5 4
Garrett.....	1,619,437	1,075,000	544,437	38,881,135	24	4 2
Harford.....	12,806,216	12,139,000	667,216	189,328,746	15	6 8
Howard.....	4,225,639	1,963,000	2,262,639	105,904,527	25	4 0
Kent.....	1,432,837	850,000	582,837	40,582,398	28	3 5
Montgomery.....	65,181,449	42,586,949	22,594,500	1,252,138,455	21	5 2
Prince George's.....	52,004,625	38,141,000	13,863,625	814,019,105	16	6 4
Queen Anne's.....	1,567,127	1,040,000	527,127	43,350,101	28	3 6
St. Mary's.....	1,575,239		1,575,239	48,075,079	31	3 3
Somerset.....	2,253,612	1,650,000	603,612	26,465,319	12	8 5
Talbot.....	2,548,124	2,015,000	533,124	61,319,480	24	4 1
Washington.....	11,962,914	8,075,000	3,887,914	†244,968,175	20	4 9
Wicomico.....	6,006,597	4,742,000	1,264,597	125,513,608	21	4 8
Worcester.....	2,346,010	1,160,000	1,186,010	83,590,020	36	2 8

* General School Construction Loan.

† Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority.

TABLE 103—Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness* and Interest Payments per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments	LOCAL UNIT	School Bonded Indebtedness	Interest Payments
Total State.....	\$687.33	\$18.92	Garrett.....	\$343.07	\$ 8.05
Allegany.....	322.96	7.46	Harford.....	779.90	16.28
Anne Arundel.....	839.11	23.44	Howard.....	557.74	13.77
Baltimore City.....	515.20	12.69	Kent.....	434.42	12.04
Baltimore.....	1,053.55	33.30	Montgomery.....	805.49	21.30
Calvert.....	645.49	19.71	Prince George's.....	748.57	21.32
Caroline.....	684.54	17.60	Queen Anne's.....	431.05	11.87
Carroll.....	249.85	5.72	St. Mary's.....	261.26	5.54
Cecil.....	777.13	21.08	Somerset.....	528.17	14.21
Charles.....	273.90	8.61	Talbot.....	621.57	17.74
Dorchester.....	593.67	15.01	Washington.....	639.65	18.46
Frederick.....	718.56	21.93	Wicomico.....	585.89	15.64
			Worcester.....	429.97	11.24

* Includes General School Construction Loan.

TABLE 104

Calculated School Tax Rates and Published Tax Rates: State of Maryland: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*				Published Tax Rates†	Additional Rates in Districts and Incorporated Places‡
	Total	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service		
Total State.....	\$1.79	\$1.46	\$0.04	\$0.29	.....	.....
Allegany.....	1.36	a1.14	0.01	0.21	\$2.20	\$.08—\$1.54
Anne Arundel°.....	1.73	a1.29	.....	0.44	b2.16	1.25—1.55
Baltimore City°.....	1.60	1.46	.....	0.14	3.60	.....
Baltimore°.....	1.88	a1.46	0.03	0.39	2.54	.....
Calvert.....	2.09	a1.37	0.07	0.65	2.17	.75—1.25
Caroline.....	1.84	1.33	0.05	0.46	2.35	.25—1.15
Carroll°.....	1.67	1.29	0.17	0.21	1.95	.50— .85
Cecil.....	1.72	a1.20	0.03	0.49	2.42	.35—1.33
Charles.....	1.59	a1.33	0.13	0.13	1.65	.50— .65
Dorchester°.....	1.38	1.13	.....	0.25	1.85	.10—1.50
Frederick°.....	1.61	a1.31	0.02	0.28	1.88	.10—1.65
Garrett°.....	1.23	0.97	0.02	0.24	2.35	.40— .90
Harford°.....	1.52	a1.26	.....	0.26	1.61	1.00—1.15
Howard°.....	1.45	a1.14	0.03	0.28	1.85	.....
Kent°.....	1.56	a1.15	0.11	0.30	2.00	.20— .85
Montgomery.....	2.32	a1.90	0.10	0.32	2.53	.06— .80
Prince George's.....	2.06	a1.49	0.16	0.41	2.42	.25—1.77
Queen Anne's°.....	1.55	1.22	0.04	0.29	2.00	.20— .74
St. Mary's.....	1.26	a0.91	0.08	0.27	1.80	.90
Somerset.....	1.41	1.15	0.06	0.20	2.25	.70—1.45
Talbot.....	1.38	0.98	0.01	0.39	2.10	.95—1.15
Washington°.....	1.74	a1.40	0.05	0.29	1.89	.35— .85
Wicomico.....	1.63	1.10	0.05	0.48	1.96	.40—1.23
Worcester.....	1.49	a1.11	0.10	0.28	1.80	.90—1.40

* Calculated by dividing tax funds received by Local Boards of Education by total assessed valuations as used in calculation of State aid payments.

† Rates are for fiscal period on which district operates. State property tax and special service levies are excluded.

‡ Figures are from reports made to State Fiscal Research Bureau.

° Calendar year fiscal period.

a Excludes federal funds authorized by Public Law 874 as amended.

b Average rate of eight election districts which vary from \$1.95 to \$2.34.

TABLE 105
Local Revenue Appropriations: Maryland Public Schools: 1960-61

LOCAL UNIT	LOCAL REVENUE*	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS†				PER CENT OF TOTAL REVENUE APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			
		All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Capital Outlay	Debt Service
Total State	\$363,509,513	\$158,238,615	\$128,301,925	\$4,702,953	\$25,233,737	43.5	35.3	1.3	6.9
Allegany.....	6,941,433	2,459,338	2,067,322	15,100	376,916	35.4	29.8	0.2	5.4
Anne Arundel†.....	15,393,036	7,480,052	5,541,533	.....	1,938,519	48.6	36.0	.....	12.6
Baltimore City†.....	150,341,682	45,109,778	41,326,299	.....	3,783,479	30.0	27.5	.....	2.5
Baltimore†.....	57,097,494	31,692,702	23,825,363	1,305,491	6,561,848	55.5	41.7	2.3	11.5
Calvert.....	1,112,036	588,217	385,107	20,000	183,110	52.9	34.6	1.8	16.5
Caroline.....	1,594,459	713,520	513,086	21,000	179,434	44.7	32.2	1.3	11.2
Carroll†.....	4,344,752	2,219,995	1,721,841	190,775	307,379	51.1	39.6	4.4	7.1
Cecil.....	3,668,366	1,841,630	1,285,059	29,380	527,191	50.2	35.0	0.8	14.4
Charles.....	2,054,928	904,771	754,980	75,754	74,037	44.0	36.7	3.7	3.6
Dorchester†.....	2,563,392	1,019,720	839,065	.....	180,655	39.8	32.7	.....	7.1
Frederick†.....	6,451,760	3,109,991	2,584,667	27,200	498,124	48.2	40.1	0.4	7.7
Garrett†.....	1,876,256	471,549	348,856	14,900	107,793	25.1	18.6	0.8	5.7
Harford†.....	5,236,806	2,843,492	2,253,553	18,096	571,843	54.3	43.0	0.4	10.9
Howard†.....	3,067,052	1,547,999	1,206,788	35,647	305,564	50.5	39.3	1.2	10.0
Kent†.....	1,382,369	613,456	464,759	26,344	122,353	44.4	33.6	1.9	8.9
Montgomery.....	46,982,656	28,798,429	23,579,409	1,292,005	3,927,015	61.3	50.2	2.7	8.4
Prince George's.....	32,013,430	17,085,788	12,370,363	1,326,558	3,388,867	53.4	38.7	4.1	10.6
Queen Anne's†.....	1,544,951	702,557	549,275	14,945	138,337	45.5	35.5	1.0	9.0
St. Mary's.....	1,913,439	621,776	449,256	39,769	132,751	32.5	23.5	2.1	6.9
Somerset.....	1,137,076	386,798	315,750	16,363	54,685	34.0	27.8	1.4	4.8
Talbot.....	2,145,792	882,648	621,337	9,500	251,811	41.1	29.0	0.4	11.7
Washington†.....	7,335,429	3,773,090	2,936,774	70,407	765,909	51.4	40.0	1.0	10.4
Wicomico.....	4,446,676	2,087,106	1,406,580	63,719	616,807	46.9	31.6	1.4	13.9
Worcester.....	2,864,243	1,284,213	954,903	90,000	239,310	44.8	33.3	3.1	8.4

* Figures from State Fiscal Research Bureau: include taxes, licenses and permits, and fines and forfeitures.

† Figures from annual financial reports of Local Boards of Education adjusted to conform to county's fiscal period.

‡ County operates on calendar year. Revenue here reported is that of 1960.

TABLE 106

**1960-61 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes:
State of Maryland**

LOCAL UNIT	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	COUNTY COMMISSIONERS			Federal Housing Authority	State Tax Commission†	Classes A through J Motor Vehicles‡
		Total	Real Estate	Personal Property			
Total State	\$8,832,905,932	\$6,863,597,452	\$6,665,265,029	\$198,332,423	\$55,138,190	\$1,914,170,290	\$266,832,194
Allegany	175,812,040	125,584,630	120,160,230	5,424,400	39,810	50,187,600	7,461,000
Anne Arundel°	436,226,634	365,050,032	358,820,207	6,229,825	274,802	70,901,800	19,358,206
Baltimore City°	2,893,688,528	1,996,037,988	1,951,844,958	44,193,030	54,501,840	a\$43,148,700	50,234,778
Baltimore°	1,629,118,265	1,348,442,035	1,330,138,840	18,303,195	.....	b\$80,676,230	47,226,752
Calvert	27,286,770	23,428,590	22,170,970	1,257,620	.....	3,858,180	1,615,392
Caroline	36,587,657	29,202,087	26,748,201	2,453,886	.....	7,385,570	2,589,425
Carroll°	143,360,452	109,077,292	99,429,215	9,648,077	.....	34,283,160	7,261,410
Cecil	103,484,435	74,663,585	68,641,475	6,022,110	.....	28,820,850	4,116,426
Charles	52,117,802	42,268,912	39,644,372	2,624,540	.....	9,848,890	4,620,879
Dorchester°	71,697,280	52,782,170	47,597,910	5,184,260	.....	18,915,110	3,474,824
Frederick°	189,068,183	137,744,833	114,151,148	23,593,685	.....	51,323,350	8,207,726
Garrett°	38,881,135	26,612,085	22,818,242	3,793,843	.....	12,269,050	2,062,787
Harford°	189,328,746	140,254,066	131,884,629	8,369,437	.....	49,074,680	9,801,801
Howard°	105,904,527	84,337,767	80,562,837	3,774,930	.....	21,566,760	5,338,838
Kent°	40,582,398	32,534,048	28,612,833	3,921,215	.....	8,048,350	1,889,813
Montgomery	1,252,138,455	1,088,817,675	1,075,716,780	13,100,895	.....	163,320,780	33,664,071
Prince George's	814,019,105	694,108,635	685,115,445	8,993,190	.....	119,910,470	28,988,017
Queen Anne's°	43,350,101	36,656,121	32,946,945	3,709,176	.....	6,693,980	2,079,550
St. Mary's	48,075,079	37,661,289	35,176,939	2,484,350	.....	10,413,790	3,746,105
Somerset	26,465,319	20,863,879	19,318,937	1,544,942	.....	5,601,440	1,487,727
Talbot	61,319,480	51,234,740	47,319,875	3,914,865	.....	10,084,740	2,636,131
Washington°	245,289,913	182,848,475	171,687,015	11,161,460	321,738	62,119,700	9,823,108
Wicomico	125,513,608	92,918,338	89,061,542	3,856,796	.....	32,595,270	5,765,803
Worcester	83,590,020	70,468,180	65,695,484	4,772,696	.....	13,121,840	3,381,625

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Data are for the year ended December 31, 1960, adjusted as of October 1961.

‡ Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

° Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

a Includes assessment for tools and machinery and inventories of manufacturers as required by Baltimore City Ordinance number 643.

Ordinance number 1340 provides that this assessment be removed over a four-year period beginning 1959. This figure also includes assessments for some government property which is in litigation.

b Includes assessments for some government property which is in litigation.

TABLE 107.—Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars:
State of Maryland: 1923, 1928, 1938, 1956-1960

LOCAL UNIT	1923	1928	1938	*1956	*1957	*1958	*1959	*1960
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$6,778,651	\$7,680,650	\$8,122,815	\$8,377,298	\$8,832,906
Allegany.....	69,886	80,715	83,160	†152,935	†157,294	†161,993	†167,510	†175,812
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	55,760	†258,056	†402,437	†338,849	†377,342	†436,227
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	†2,598,337	†3,049,498	†3,090,697	†2,967,381	*a2,893,589
Baltimore.....	104,239	157,654	199,908	†1,231,625	†1,319,676	1,449,448	1,554,852	b1,629,118
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	20,537	22,422	23,224	24,611	27,287
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	14,813	31,475	31,424	33,416	34,985	36,588
Carrall.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	102,380	114,242	126,124	133,303	143,360
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	80,091	85,966	90,039	92,992	103,484
Charles.....	8,394	9,938	10,145	†36,608	†40,930	†45,889	48,715	52,118
Dorchester.....	18,987	21,918	26,403	64,919	66,878	68,029	71,103	71,697
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	66,548	131,160	139,244	†147,968	169,583	189,068
Garrett.....	16,303	21,653	19,661	31,141	32,711	34,226	35,563	38,881
Harford.....	28,580	39,763	53,192	†135,963	144,158	153,388	164,592	189,329
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	51,725	65,261	75,793	90,511	105,905
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	17,062	28,807	31,896	34,323	36,922	40,582
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	†880,662	†948,416	1,022,149	1,097,389	1,252,138
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	541,692	595,811	†660,073	710,890	814,019
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	36,310	38,051	38,975	41,468	43,350
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	9,084	34,301	37,937	39,924	41,703	48,075
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	23,094	23,229	24,024	24,933	26,465
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,682	47,798	50,503	53,802	57,098	61,320
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	†192,290	†207,902	†225,221	†238,639	†245,290
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	31,538	91,595	101,635	109,188	116,050	125,514
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	65,150	72,765	76,053	79,159	83,590

* Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.

† Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.

a See footnote "a" on TABLE 106.

b See footnote "b" on TABLE 106.

TABLE 108
Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging:
1959-60

LOCAL UNIT	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Number of Pupils Belonging†	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$8,832,905,932	579,841	\$15,233
Allegany.....	175,812,040	15,880	11,071
Anne Arundel*.....	436,226,634	41,611	10,483
Baltimore City*.....	‡2,893,688,528	154,288	18,755
Baltimore*.....	°1,629,118,265	85,844	18,978
Calvert.....	27,286,770	4,289	6,362
Caroline.....	36,587,657	4,352	8,407
Carroll*.....	143,360,452	10,580	13,550
Cecil.....	103,484,435	9,403	11,005
Charles.....	52,117,802	7,350	7,091
Dorchester*.....	71,697,280	6,051	11,849
Frederick*.....	189,068,183	14,206	13,309
Garrett*.....	38,881,135	4,720	8,237
Harford*.....	189,328,746	16,420	11,530
Howard*.....	105,904,527	7,576	13,979
Kent*.....	40,582,398	3,298	12,305
Montgomery.....	1,252,138,455	72,727	17,217
Prince George's.....	814,019,105	69,472	11,717
Queen Anne's*.....	43,350,101	3,636	11,922
St. Mary's.....	48,075,079	6,029	7,974
Somerset.....	26,465,319	4,267	6,202
Talbot.....	61,319,480	4,100	14,956
Washington*.....	245,289,913	18,127	13,532
Wicomico.....	125,513,608	10,252	12,243
Worcester.....	83,590,020	5,363	15,586

* Calendar year (1960).

† Excludes kindergarten pupils.

‡ See footnote "a" on TABLE 106.

° See footnote "b" on TABLE 106.

TABLE 109—Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1952-1961

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON		
						Total	Baltimore City	Counties
1952	357	27	47	b63	c19	d201	96	d105
1953	392	58	36	a88	h33	b177	86	b91
1954	376	c59	33	a85	d17	e182	99	e83
1955	366	c76	43	c57	e36	b154	79	b75
1956	421	a74	51	84	c43	a169	91	a78
1957	520	c74	73	c84	e48	c241	110	e131
1958	537	d51	82	c94	h61	a249	105	a144
1959	533	46	60	b106	h60	j261	113	j148
1960	546	c47	55	98	e56	c290	112	c178
1961	540	c54	66	a94	d47	e279	120	e159

Includes following number of out-of-State graduates:
a, one; b, two; c, three; d, four; e, five; h, eight; j, six.

TABLE 110—Home County and Teaching County: 1960 Maryland State Teachers College Graduates: Fall of 1960

AREA	TOTAL 1960 GRADUATES		BOWIE		COPPIN		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
Grand Total.....	546	546	47	47	55	55	98	98	56	56	290	290
Teaching.....	..	474	..	36	..	48	..	89	..	50	..	251
Not Teaching.....	..	72	..	11	..	7	..	9	..	6	..	39
Out-of-State.....	11	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	5	3	3	2
Allegany.....	75	16	..	..	..	..	74	16	..	..	1	4
Anne Arundel.....	26	17	13	9	..	..	1	4	..	..	12	58
Baltimore City.....	170	108	3	3	47	47	4	7	2	7	98	147
Baltimore.....	105	161	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Calvert.....	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	1	3
Carroll.....	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	11	4
Cecil.....	7	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	..
Charles.....	6	4	6	4	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..
Dorchester.....	5	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	10	19	2	..	..	..	4	14	..	..	4	5
Garrett.....	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	7	4	2	6	10
Harford.....	12	17	2	2	..	..	..	3	1	..	4	1
Howard.....	7	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Kent.....	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	14	16	2	1	..	1	3	6	..	2	9	6
Prince George's.....	11	43	2	4	..	..	3	26	..	9	4	4
Queen Anne's.....	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1
St. Mary's.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Somerset.....	5	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..
Talbot.....	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	10	1
Washington.....	12	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Wicomico.....	29	20	2	1	..	..	..	..	27	17	1	1
Worcester.....	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..

TABLE III—Total Enrollment* at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1951-60

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
1951.....	1,944	268	180	403	213	880
1952.....	2,136	323	204	478	266	865
1953.....	2,307	334	246	438	329	960
1954.....	2,692	329	289	501	446	1,127
1955.....	2,874	314	294	629	428	1,209
1956.....	2,866	303	293	609	365	1,296
1957.....	2,895	310	302	588	400	1,295
1958.....	3,182	343	342	703	391	1,403
1959.....	3,504	352	360	846	431	1,515
1960.....	3,891	389	351	1,066	445	1,640

* Includes extension and evening students.

TABLE 112

**Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1960**

CLASS	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
TEACHER TRAINING						
Total.....	3,504	389	351	907	352	1,505
Freshman....	1,328	180	75	363	149	561
Sophomore....	913	66	109	268	98	372
Junior.....	725	79	89	181	56	320
Senior.....	518	56	69	95	49	249
Fifth Year....	20	8	9	....	....	3
ARTS AND SCIENCE						
Total.....	245	....	....	105	57	83
Freshman....	175	....	....	74	41	60
Sophomore....	66	....	....	27	16	23
Junior.....	4	....	....	4	....	....
Senior.....	....	....	....	....	....	....
OTHER STUDENTS						
Total.....	142	....	....	54	36	52
Extension:						
Graduate....	31	....	....	....	....	31
Undergraduate	21	....	....	....	....	21
Nurses.....	69	....	....	45	24	....
Other.....	21	....	....	9	12	....
CAMPUS SCHOOL						
Elementary ..	783	120	....	215	213	235

TABLE 113—Enrollment in Teacher Training Classes: Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County: Fall of 1960

AREA	GRAND TOTAL			BOWIE			COPPIN			FROSTBURG			SALISBURY			TOWSON		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Grand Total.....	*3,504	1,684	1,138	389	340	49	351	351	..	907	313	594	352	177	175	*1,505	503	320
Out-of-State.....	77	46	25	7	6	1	3	3	..	22	11	11	30	21	9	15	5	4
Allegany.....	420	81	338	2	2	..	..	..	..	417	79	338	..	..	..	1	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	174	98	33	62	58	4	1	1	..	18	8	10	3	2	2	90	29	18
Baltimore City.....	951	555	148	16	12	4	327	327	..	30	13	17	6	4	2	572	199	125
Baltimore.....	597	229	148	11	10	1	8	8	..	54	36	18	16	10	6	508	165	123
Calvert.....	18	13	3	8	6	2	6	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	..
Caroline.....	28	18	10	7	6	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	19	11	8	1	1	1
Carroll.....	64	33	17	3	2	1	..	..	..	27	14	13	3	3	..	31	14	3
Cecil.....	33	12	10	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	17	8	9	13	2	2
Charles.....	24	13	4	8	7	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	13	4	3
Dorchester.....	79	41	34	27	26	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	44	14	30	7	..	..
Frederick.....	68	40	21	6	5	1	..	..	..	45	28	17	1	1	..	16	6	3
Garrett.....	35	12	23	3	3	..	..	..	..	35	12	23	6	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	106	51	24	19	18	1	..	..	..	9	5	4	10	6	4	68	22	15
Howard.....	22	12	5	5	5	..	2	2	..	5	2	3	..	1	1	9	2	2
Kent.....	17	13	4	11	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	1	1	1	..
Montgomery.....	111	59	39	5	5	..	..	..	..	65	31	34	1	..	1	40	23	4
Prince George's.....	195	97	68	67	57	10	1	1	..	73	26	47	6	1	5	48	12	6
Queen Anne's.....	15	6	7	4	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	6	2	4	4	..	2
St. Mary's.....	30	15	5	11	11	..	..	..	..	4	2	2	1	1	1	14	1	3
Somerset.....	69	43	22	31	27	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	17	18	3	1	..
Talbot.....	41	27	10	17	14	3	1	1	..	1	..	1	14	9	5	8	3	1
Washington.....	123	52	57	1	1	..	..	..	..	94	41	53	109	57	52	28	10	4
Wicomico.....	170	102	61	51	42	9	..	..	..	1	1	..	57	..	..	9	2	..
Worcester.....	37	14	22	8	7	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	25	5	20	3	1	1

* Includes 682 students, distributed by county in this column only, who will not select their Teaching Area until the end of their Freshman Year.

**Table 114—Enrollment in Arts and Science at Maryland State Teachers Colleges
by County: Fall of 1960**

AREA	GRAND TOTAL	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
Total State.....	245	...	...	105	57	83
Out-of-State.....	7	...	...	3	4	...
Allegany.....	88	...	...	88	...	...
Anne Arundel.....	5	...	...	2	...	3
Baltimore City.....	32	...	...	...	...	32
Baltimore.....	47	...	...	2	...	45
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	6	...	...	...	6	...
Carroll.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Cecil.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	10	...	...	...	10	...
Frederick.....	3	...	...	3	...	...
Garrett.....	3	...	...	3	...	...
Harford.....	1	...	...	...	...	1
Howard.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Prince George's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	1	...	...	...	1	...
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	6	...	...	...	6	...
Talbot.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	1	...	...	1	...	...
Wicomico.....	22	...	...	1	21	...
Worcester.....	11	...	...	...	9	2

TABLE 115—Enrollment in Maryland Public Junior Colleges: Fall of 1960

AREA	GRAND TOTAL	BALTIMORE CITY		CATONSVILLE		ESSEX		CHARLES		FREDERICK		HARFORD		MONTGOMERY		PRINCE GEORGE'S		HAGERSTOWN	
		Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated	Matriculated	Nonmatriculated
Grand Total	4,600	1,255	25	221	6	212	4	88	2	113	62	243	7	1,475	89	348	8	429	13
Out-of-State	363	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	240	24	21	..	68	2
Allegany	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	62	49	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City	942	880	18	33	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Baltimore	690	303	6	163	3	205	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Cecil	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	1	..	..	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	233	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	221	6	2	..	..	..	1	..
Howard	25	3	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery	1,119	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1,050	58	1	8	..	..
Prince George's	499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	7	326	..	..	..
Queen Anne's .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	363	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	349	..
Wicomico .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 116
Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1952-1961

YEAR ENDING	Average Enroll- ment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees*	To State

BOWIE							
1952.....	262	\$261,264	\$32,810	\$228,454	\$997	\$125	\$872
1953.....	331	316,737	59,506	257,231	957	180	777
1954.....	343	351,712	72,599	279,113	1,025	211	814
1955.....	338	363,046	75,092	287,954	1,074	222	852
1956.....	321	388,296	71,585	316,711	1,210	223	987
1957.....	301	435,714	70,800	364,914	1,447	235	1,212
1958.....	305	454,809	72,839	381,970	1,491	239	1,252
1959.....	330	472,120	91,132	380,988	1,431	276	1,155
1960.....	346	513,573	92,985	420,588	1,484	269	1,215
1961.....	380	580,229	98,844	481,385	1,527	260	1,267

COPPIN							
1955.....	267	\$172,823	\$9,625	\$163,198	\$647	\$36	\$611
1956.....	295	199,662	9,148	190,514	677	31	646
1957.....	289	238,292	10,352	227,940	825	36	789
1958.....	317	262,896	11,179	251,717	829	35	794
1959.....	347	286,047	13,584	272,463	824	39	785
1960.....	352	332,064	12,529	319,535	943	35	908
1961.....	354	410,974	12,982	397,992	1,161	37	1,124

FROSTBURG							
1952.....	338	\$318,342	\$42,462	\$275,880	\$942	\$126	\$816
1953.....	373	402,258	88,372	313,886	1,078	237	841
1954.....	394	418,682	58,716	359,966	1,063	149	914
1955.....	458	459,180	57,667	401,513	1,003	126	877
1956.....	564	484,506	65,589	418,917	859	116	743
1957.....	548	585,568	63,651	521,917	1,068	116	952
1958.....	533	660,283	75,669	584,614	1,239	142	1,097
1959.....	659	741,680	114,939	626,741	1,125	174	951
1960.....	799	865,201	163,727	701,474	1,083	205	878
1961.....	1,002	1,054,647	203,947	850,700	1,053	204	849

SALISBURY							
1952.....	174	\$282,935	\$22,765	\$260,170	\$1,626	\$131	\$1,495
1953.....	234	349,424	54,129	295,295	1,493	231	1,262
1954.....	250	343,124	41,983	301,141	1,372	168	1,204
1955.....	338	386,826	64,918	321,908	1,144	192	952
1956.....	362	416,580	68,945	347,635	1,151	191	960
1957.....	313	450,320	51,424	398,896	1,439	164	1,275
1958.....	337	494,967	49,515	445,452	1,469	147	1,322
1959.....	343	510,803	62,672	448,131	1,489	183	1,306
1960.....	381	543,933	85,709	458,224	1,428	225	1,203
1961.....	393	617,078	99,357	517,721	1,570	253	1,317

TOWSON							
1952.....	855	\$757,257	\$92,816	\$664,441	\$886	\$109	\$777
1953.....	851	842,915	121,076	721,839	990	142	848
1954.....	893	962,662	135,050	827,612	1,078	151	927
1955.....	1,033	1,024,421	173,733	850,688	992	168	824
1956.....	1,170	1,120,202	180,904	939,298	957	154	803
1957.....	1,233	1,239,538	196,399	1,043,139	1,005	159	846
1958.....	1,232	1,370,552	210,037	1,160,515	1,112	170	942
1959.....	1,345	1,483,923	278,001	1,205,922	1,103	207	896
1960.....	1,434	1,605,057	283,139	1,321,918	1,119	197	922
1961.....	1,563	1,833,698	310,910	1,522,788	1,173	199	974

* In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Beginning in 1957-58 board is \$266 at Bowie, Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson, for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$150 additional; out-of-state students pay \$400 for either junior college or teacher education curriculum.

**TABLE 117—Source of Expenditures*: Maryland State Teachers Colleges:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT EXPENSES PAID BY									
		State Students		General Adminis- tration		Instruction		Dietary Services		Plant Operation and Maintenance	
				State	Students	State	Students	State	Students	State	Students
Total.....	\$ 4,496,626	\$ 3,770,586	\$ 726,040	\$ 534,326	\$ 12,124	\$ 2,250,569	\$ 168,402	\$ 248,853	\$ 387,929	\$ 736,838	\$ 157,585
Bowie.....	580,229	481,385	98,844	76,190	277	240,911	2,657	35,110	62,776	129,174	33,134
Coppin.....	410,974	397,992	12,982	58,121	....	257,437	245	17,263	12,017	65,171	720
Frostburg...	1,054,647	850,700	203,947	109,769	6,727	511,106	36,939	61,017	115,696	168,808	44,585
Salisbury...	617,078	517,721	99,357	81,591	....	284,671	32,541	31,136	47,597	120,323	19,219
Towson.....	1,833,698	1,522,788	310,910	208,655	5,120	956,444	96,020	104,327	149,843	253,362	59,927

* Current year cash disbursements and encumbrances less budget credits.

TABLE 118—Inventories of Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges: June 30, 1961

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$20,277,268	\$2,269,204	\$15,189,020	\$2,819,044
State Department of Education.....	390,726	.....	.....	390,726
Teachers' Retirement System.....	29,468	.....	.....	29,468
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	3,515,691	281,257	2,907,708	326,726
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	2,064,347	397,451	1,402,671	264,225
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	4,901,462	733,013	3,724,335	444,114
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	3,332,998	180,615	2,677,051	475,332
State Teachers College, Towson.....	6,042,576	676,868	4,477,255	888,453

TABLE 119—Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions: Year Ending June 30, 1961

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1961	Members in Active Service May 31, 1961
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$10,390,090	19,850
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	\$9,327,897	17,589
Allegany.....	201,728	665
Anne Arundel.....	450,260	1,273
Baltimore.....	2,611,016	3,452
Calvert.....	50,513	172
Caroline.....	65,018	205
Carroll.....	127,175	491
Cecil.....	134,682	386
Charles.....	103,598	307
Dorchester.....	68,889	224
Frederick.....	199,962	610
Garrett.....	61,089	189
Harford.....	235,269	666
Howard.....	104,541	293
Kent.....	47,617	145
Montgomery.....	3,204,605	3,715
Prince George's.....	986,219	2,698
Queen Anne's.....	54,365	173
St. Mary's.....	52,888	172
Somerset.....	55,912	181
Talbot.....	56,022	177
Washington.....	256,037	813
Wicomico.....	123,073	422
Worcester.....	77,419	250
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$1,062,193	2,261
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$140,218	288
Bowie.....	13,660	32
Coppin.....	18,539	27
Frostburg.....	30,520	66
Salisbury.....	15,800	38
Towson.....	61,699	125
DEPARTMENTS.....	\$97,297	292
County Libraries.....	55,191	196
Education.....	38,589	86
Forests and Parks.....	3,143	9
Research and Education.....	374	1
OTHER COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.....	\$824,678	1,681
Barrett School for Girls.....	1,384	4
Md. School for the Deaf.....	10,244	31
Md. Training School for Boys.....	11,453	33
Montrose School for Girls.....	3,848	12
Morgan State College.....	68,778	160
Rosewood State Training School.....	4,476	14
St. Mary's Seminary-Junior College.....	9,556	22
University of Maryland.....	714,939	1,405

**TABLE 120—Parent-Teacher Associations: Maryland County Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Schools	Number Having Parent-Teacher Associations	Per Cent Having Parent-Teacher Associations
Total Counties.....	842	832	98.9
Allegany.....	34	30	88.2
Anne Arundel.....	72	72	100.0
Baltimore.....	102	102	100.0
Calvert.....	16	16	100.0
Caroline.....	10	10	100.0
Carroll.....	23	22	95.7
Cecil.....	24	24	100.0
Charles.....	15	15	100.0
Dorchester.....	29	29	100.0
Frederick.....	35	35	100.0
Garrett.....	18	18	100.0
Harford.....	25	25	100.0
Howard.....	18	18	100.0
Kent.....	13	13	100.0
Montgomery.....	116	116	100.0
Prince George's.....	135	135	100.0
Queen Anne's.....	14	14	100.0
St. Mary's.....	19	17	89.5
Somerset.....	19	19	100.0
Talbot.....	14	14	100.0
Washington.....	51	50	98.0
Wicomico.....	22	21	95.5
Worcester.....	18	17	94.4

TABLE 121—High School Equivalence: State of Maryland: 1952-1961

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS WHO			Total Number of Certificates Issued
	Completed Examination*	Earned Certificate	Earned Certificate through USAFI†	
1952.....	779	527	580	1,107
1953.....	1,005	700	613	1,313
1954.....	1,377	887	837	1,724
1955.....	1,495	885	717	1,602
1956.....	1,476	854	967	1,821
1957.....	1,603	954	740	1,694
1958.....	1,802	963	837	1,800
1959.....	1,681	867	722	1,589
1960.....	1,850	951	712	1,663
1961.....	1,940	1,002	833	1,835

* Indicates re-tests.

† United States Armed Forces Institute.

TABLE 122—Statistics of Maryland Public Libraries: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT Library	AMOUNT AND SOURCE OF OPERATING INCOME ^a					OPERATING EXPENDITURES ^d					Capital Expenditures for Buildings and Land ^e	Number of Volumes ^e	Circula- tion	1960 Popula- tion
	Total	Federal	State	County	City	Other	Total	Salaries	Books and Related Materials	Other, including Equipment and Book- mobiles				
Total.....	\$5,268,831	\$138,021	\$362,065	\$1,942,264	\$2,553,747	\$272,734	\$5,380,073	\$3,565,155	\$1,007,341	\$897,577	\$474,900	3,258,350	11,097,299	3,027,259
Allegany.....	84,000	21,250	13,467	34,600	10,000	4,773	74,132	33,583	19,982	20,567	.....	74,024	319,251	84,169
Anne Arundel.....	169,086	4,000	20,616	125,000	2,500	16,970	165,360	84,405	52,296	23,229	6,980	130,486	500,796	206,634
Baltimore City [†]	2,656,705	.....	112,324	2,451,763	.....	86,078	2,638,309	2,001,511	408,123	244,275	227,193	1,726,466	4,535,535	939,024
Baltimore County.....	459,402	4,000	47,702	387,632	.....	21,708	456,833	250,160	97,533	73,140	.....	1,145,079	492,428	492,428
Calvert.....	19,403	8,159	2,849	8,303	.....	92	18,441	5,242	4,146	9,053	.....	4,278	34,248	15,826
Caroline ^a	11,360	6,000	1,752	3,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll ^b	962	.....	.....	.....	300	652	.....	504	266	125	.....	8,417	.....	19,402
Carroll ^c	43,065	.....	7,815	28,054	.....	2,209	44,893	37,328	2,561	4,604	.....	19,334	85,534	52,785
Cecil.....	40,758	5,480	7,745	26,000	.....	1,583	44,166	24,932	4,226	18,958	.....	18,049	128,162	48,408
Charles.....	38,427	8,693	3,211	21,019	.....	504	48,708	21,747	10,990	10,971	.....	34,999	79,190	32,572
Dorchester ^a	5,021	.....	.....	3,000	2,000	621	4,946	2,589	1,666	691	.....	15,461	17,941	29,666
Frederick—Barnitsburg ^a.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick—Frederick ^a	377,888	.....	.....	15,000	11,500	11,288	40,720	21,036	10,146	9,547	.....	25,456	87,186	1,369
Thurmont ^a	2,049	.....	.....	1,000	1,000	49	1,689	.....	781	901	.....	3,995	8,239	1,998
Garrett ^a	32,571	4,000	3,751	17,209	.....	7,483	26,522	9,353	4,091	13,478	.....	21,266	59,085	20,420
Harford.....	57,850	4,197	10,280	36,000	.....	7,973	61,624	29,856	7,722	24,046	.....	50,388	180,516	76,722
Howard ^a	32,081	4,000	7,054	20,637	.....	390	31,455	14,766	6,714	9,881	.....	21,896	162,168	36,132
Kent ^a.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	751,200	12,436	40,911	631,862	.....	66,000	865,719	509,869	201,500	154,350	203,250	421,400	2,600,347	340,328
Takoma Park ^a	35,799	.....	.....	.....	30,526	5,273	34,719	13,712	8,221	6,786	.....	31,137	135,133	16,799
Prince George's.....	498,034	6,168	42,887	436,108	.....	10,781	492,855	294,100	98,077	100,588	13,100	156,100	711,979	357,395
Queen Anne's ^a	21,893	5,000	2,893	.....	300	3,292	17,821	9,814	4,233	3,774	.....	18,233	55,548	16,369
St. Mary's.....	28,836	9,148	6,226	13,333	.....	1,226	39,980	17,714	7,516	13,710	.....	23,658	73,170	38,915
Somerset—Crisfield ^a	1,562	.....	.....	500	300	752	1,474	530	327	617	.....	6,028	6,789	3,340
Princess Anne ^a	637	.....	.....	400	125	112	1,458	.....	.....	774	.....	5,171	5,069	1,351
Talbot.....	41,597	6,500	3,884	12,215	3,500	15,498	37,502	22,394	7,508	7,600	.....	52,713	110,655	21,578
Washington ^a	113,178	.....	13,608	57,548	38,365	3,657	113,752	21,173	28,025	16,654	.....	122,600	400,171	91,210
Wicomico.....	57,118	9,000	7,848	35,800	1,500	2,970	54,245	31,016	11,390	11,927	17,677	32,310	190,478	49,050
Worcester.....	35,745	13,000	4,272	16,546	.....	1,927	44,512	14,514	10,427	19,671	.....	16,617	36,557	29,735

* Not State-aided in 1960-61 or calendar year, 1960.

† Calendar year unit, 1960.

‡ No report filed.

§ Included in population served by county libraries; therefore, omitted from total.

a Six-months' report as State-aided library.

b Six-months' report as non-State-aided library.

c Excludes unexpended balances from previous years and gifts.

d Excludes items paid for outside of the library fund as reported.

e Does not include pamphlets, pictures, and periodicals.

**TABLE 123—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1961**

LOCAL UNIT	Total Number Cases	Rehabili- tated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed: Under Ad- visement	Closed: Other Services
Total State.....	5,925	1,491	140	963	1,211	1,407	713
Allegany.....	142	47	...	29	26	28	12
Anne Arundel.....	221	52	2	28	54	70	15
Baltimore City.....	2,505	586	71	460	518	554	316
Baltimore.....	541	115	12	60	154	106	94
Calvert.....	47	11	2	7	4	20	3
Caroline.....	64	12	...	8	8	19	17
Carroll.....	170	42	5	11	28	72	12
Cecil.....	108	34	...	22	21	20	11
Charles.....	85	31	6	12	10	22	4
Dorchester.....	94	18	2	17	20	23	14
Frederick.....	160	73	...	9	30	29	19
Garrett.....	34	6	...	7	13	4	4
Harford.....	74	24	...	7	19	19	5
Howard.....	40	14	...	3	8	11	4
Kent.....	34	9	3	7	4	7	4
Montgomery.....	355	99	17	64	76	79	20
Prince George's.....	408	86	10	70	94	96	52
Queen Anne's.....	31	14	...	5	4	6	2
St. Mary's.....	92	22	3	20	16	22	9
Somerset.....	54	15	...	4	12	15	8
Talbot.....	55	17	...	10	7	12	9
Washington.....	364	107	3	66	59	105	24
Wicomico.....	200	46	4	30	22	54	44
Worcester.....	47	11	...	7	4	14	11

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabili- tated*	Other†	CHARACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabili- tated*	Other†
Total Number	5,925	1,491	4,434	Race			
Age				White.....	3,989	1,105	2,884
Under 21.....	1,547	349	1,198	Negro.....	1,928	384	1,544
21—30.....	1,117	293	824	Other.....	8	2	6
31—40.....	1,294	358	936	Sex			
41—50.....	1,136	278	858	Male.....	3,879	976	2,903
Over 50.....	831	213	618	Female.....	2,046	515	1,531
Education				Marital Status			
None.....	71	11	60	Single.....	2,735	588	2,147
1—3.....	340	70	270	Married.....	2,174	661	1,513
4—6.....	910	214	696	Other.....	1,016	242	774
7—9.....	2,084	538	1,546	Employment			
10—12.....	1,563	400	1,163	History (at Survey)			
H.S. Graduate.....	520	153	367	Employed.....	443	214	229
13—14.....	192	49	143	Unemployed.....	5,482	1,277	4,205
15—16.....	96	35	61	Never Worked...	1,233	266	967
College.....	34	13	21	Worked at Some Time.....	4,249	1,011	3,238
Unknown.....	115	8	107	Number on Welfare (at Survey).....	697	173	524
Dependents							
0.....	3,625	834	2,791				
1.....	705	190	515				
2.....	498	143	355				
3.....	435	146	289				
4.....	275	81	194				
5.....	165	45	120				
Over 5.....	222	52	170				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (1,491).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (4,434).

**TABLE 124—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered:
State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961**

TYPE OF SERVICE	Number of Clients	Average Cost	Total Expenditures
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	5,494	....	\$563,211.14
Diagnosis			
Medical.....	1,731	\$19.77	34,216.73
Psychiatric.....	56	46.07	2,580.02
Psychological.....	181	45.43	8,223.15
Occupational.....	33	68.71	2,267.55
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical.....	94	45.05	4,234.64
Psychiatric.....	28	298.25	8,351.00
Surgical.....	135	153.27	20,692.00
Dental.....	78	131.85	10,284.08
Physical and occupational therapy.....	77	112.09	8,630.58
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial appliances.....	161	291.89	46,994.38
Braces.....	78	71.90	5,608.06
Hearing aids.....	66	199.69	13,179.63
Glasses and artificial eyes.....	120	24.29	2,914.68
Surgical appliances.....	132	77.23	10,193.79
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated.....	26	119.76	3,113.71
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization.....	161	312.14	50,254.73
Convalescent home care.....	...	...	...
Nursing care.....	10	423.07	4,230.75
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training.....	95	67.98	6,457.79
Educational institutions.....	606	250.86	152,022.03
Employment.....	12	228.26	2,739.08
Correspondence.....	40	96.57	3,862.92
Tutorial.....	114	64.21	7,320.38
Training materials.....	322	34.67	11,163.19
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training.....	394	281.13	110,765.18
Medical or physical restoration.....	16	63.30	1,012.77
Placement.....	35	33.78	1,182.17
Medical care.....	6	32.17	193.00
Transportation			
Training.....	384	53.60	20,582.93
Medical or physical restoration.....	109	18.20	1,983.44
Placement.....	75	6.51	488.05
Occupational Tools and Equipment (Clients).....	113	64.05	7,237.87
Miscellaneous (Other).....	6	38.48	230.86

Statement of Appropriations: Maryland State Department of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1961

Unit or Program	Balance, July 1, 1960	APPROPRIATIONS				Budget Credits	Amend- ments	Total Available	Disburse- ments	Reversions	Total Deductions	Encumbered Balances, June 30, 1961
		General Fund	Special Fund	Federal Fund	Cancellations							
Aid per Pupil.....	.....	\$11,752,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$4,701,160	\$16,454,060	\$16,366,812	\$77,248	\$16,444,060	\$10,000
Aid per Classroom.....	.....	24,227,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,000	24,302,000	24,185,837	.....	24,185,837	116,163
Equalization Aid.....	\$76,038	31,967,867	.....	.....	.....	.....	* (909,160)	31,134,745	28,295,466	1,819,279	30,114,745	1,020,000
Part Payment of Salaries.....	.....	2,678,877	.....	.....	.....	.....	103,125	2,782,002	2,493,686	198,316	2,692,002	90,000
Incentive Fund for School Construction.....	1,196	7,278,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,279,481	7,127,616	106,865	7,234,481	45,000
Handicapped Children.....	927,800	1,050,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,978,525	852,370	75,430	927,800	1,050,725
Public Libraries.....	407,714	.....	.....	\$144,000	* \$ (3,098)	.....	28,137	576,753	554,484	22,269	576,753	.....
Federal Vocational Education.....	416,804	.....	.....	557,965	* (30,014)	.....	11,856	956,611	526,228	.....	526,228	430,383
Junior College.....	.....	431,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	431,550	391,852	39,698	431,550	.....
Adult Education.....	20,417	75,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,417	95,417	.....	95,417	.....
School Lunch.....	103,012	.....	.....	1,111,459	* (6,366)	.....	24,633	1,238,738	1,158,224	.....	1,158,224	80,514
Veterans Training Program.....	786	.....	\$5,000	.....	* (4,285)	\$3	.....	1,504	1,432	.....	1,432	72
Education of War Orphans.....	.....	38,190	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,190	31,147	7,043	38,190	.....
National Defense Education Act.....	874,001	.....	.....	1,064,035	* (348,302)	.....	129,915	1,589,734	656,367	.....	656,367	933,367
Special Milk.....	102,407	.....	.....	1,351,137	* (10,000)	.....	.....	1,573,459	1,463,402	.....	1,463,402	110,057
Supplementation for Anticipated Legislation.....	.....	3,970,125	.....	.....	.....	.....	* (3,970,125)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Headquarters, State Department of Education.....	29,229	896,351	.....	33,350	* (17,513)	2,721	119,063	1,063,201	985,981	56,464	1,042,445	20,756
Vocational Rehabilitation.....	51,245	462,888	.....	753,313	* (35,450)	3,598	61,266	1,296,860	1,247,947	18,171	1,266,118	30,742
State Teachers College, Bowie.....	.....	488,970	.....	.....	* (4,665)	3,408	9,766	598,821	597,702	14,965	592,087	5,934
State Teachers College, Coppin.....	2,100	399,478	101,142	.....	* (233)	928	3,393	415,881	407,704	4,878	412,582	6,299
State Teachers College, Frostburg.....	2,494	323,031	13,215	.....	* (1,973)	10,135	77,882	1,067,250	1,062,949	.....	1,062,949	4,301
State Teachers College, Salisbury.....	11,098	511,108	105,620	.....	* (9,925)	2,323	10,060	630,284	614,161	1,497	615,658	14,926
State Teachers College, Towson.....	9,401	1,503,531	289,852	.....	* (10,176)	8,387	47,427	1,848,422	1,838,845	983	1,839,928	8,394
Teachers' Retirement System.....	.....	15,834,690	.....	.....	.....	33,110	1,331	15,869,131	15,853,404	15,727	15,869,131	.....
State-aided Educational Institutions.....	.....	1,555,870	.....	.....	.....	500	.....	1,556,370	1,544,341	12,029	1,556,370	.....
Employment of Physically Handicapped.....	125	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,625	3,286	213	3,499	126
Total.....	\$2,628,153	\$106,357,650	\$670,510	\$5,021,259	* \$ (482,000)	\$65,113	\$524,729	\$114,785,414	\$108,336,660	\$2,471,095	\$110,807,755	\$3,977,659

* Denotes red figure.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance Forwarded from 1959-60	\$305	\$2,100	\$2,494	\$11,098	\$29,156
General Fund Appropriation	488,970	399,478	823,031	511,108	1,503,531
Special Fund Appropriation	103,509	13,215	205,894	107,570	317,039
Appropriation Cancellations and Additions	*(1,366)	968	(1,775)	*(7,033)	1,222
Budget Credits	3,408	928	10,135	2,322	8,386
Nonbudgeted Receipts	12,630	2,835	52,359	23,076	80,376
Net Transfers	7,399	3,393	27,669	8,110	20,240
Total Funds Available	\$614,855	\$422,917	\$1,119,807	\$656,251	\$1,959,950
DISBURSEMENTS					
General Administration					
Salaries and Wages	\$67,832	\$45,212	\$96,095	\$72,721	\$178,516
Technical and Special Fees	.....	2,024	1,211	.....	3,000
Communication	2,804	2,160	6,446	2,431	11,554
Travel	130	352	382	640	1,360
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	440	810	714	644	331
Contractual Services	1,907	1,697	6,138	2,799	5,256
Supplies and Materials	1,670	1,325	2,679	1,453	8,722
Equipment—Replacement	150	842	1,134	340	401
Equipment—Additional	466	2,243	555	.....	1,525
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions	789	1,242	1,740	371	2,820
Fixed Charges	319	190	1,082	663	1,181
Total	\$76,507	\$58,097	\$118,176	\$82,062	\$214,666
Instruction					
Salaries and Wages	\$218,253	\$215,441	\$469,279	\$287,380	\$876,136
Technical and Special Fees	1,650	1,895	25,665	7,620	85,123
Communication	.....	.....	.....	50	1,053
Travel	440	1,047	2,178	1,129	3,311
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	3,196	.....	1,493	398	2,130
Constructual Services	702	937	2,709	1,694	7,335
Supplies and Materials	5,524	9,615	16,250	6,055	19,586
Equipment—Replacement	4,270	.....	4,935	3,336	5,426
Equipment—Additional	6,636	27,955	27,089	10,145	52,180
Total	\$240,671	\$256,890	\$549,598	\$317,807	\$1,052,280
Dietary Services					
Salaries and Wages	\$40,458	\$15,540	\$64,583	\$36,616	\$112,347
Technical and Special Fees	.....	.....	4,518	.....	2,527
Food	55,269	12,024	108,014	38,014	129,754
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	.....	.....	.....	.....	139
Constructual Services	459	1,005	.....	2,281	2,948
Supplies and Materials	1,432	640	3,591	2,376	7,203
Equipment—Replacement	506	.....	.....	1,054	1,206
Equipment—Additional	.....	.....	3,335	.....	2,242
Total	\$98,124	\$29,209	\$184,041	\$80,341	\$258,366
Plant Operation and Maintenance					
Salaries and Wages	\$102,942	\$37,101	\$136,497	\$80,323	\$200,127
Technical and Special Fees	.....	.....	634	.....	1,483
Fuel	21,470	5,155	10,908	13,597	31,491
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance	1,243	118	946	670	1,891
Constructual Services	28,282	14,100	43,695	31,154	43,800
Supplies and Materials	5,290	3,336	11,511	6,732	25,074
Equipment—Replacement	3,046	3,050	228	956	5,450
Equipment—Additional	127	618	6,715	518	4,218
Total	\$162,400	\$63,508	\$211,134	\$133,950	\$313,534
Total Program Expenditures	\$577,702	\$407,704	\$1,062,949	\$614,160	\$1,838,846
Refunds	1,981	.....	4,422	1,221	6,909
Activities Association	6,137	1,250	25,455	14,437	23,200
Athletic Association	4,070	.....	20,450	.....	23,850
Application Fees	†130	.....	.....	7,301	15,740
Other Expenditures	752	.....	356	118	12,192
Total Disbursements	\$590,072	\$408,954	\$1,113,632	\$637,237	\$1,920,737
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury	\$18,284	\$6,079	\$1,874	\$4,388	\$12,380
Balance, June 30, 1961	\$6,499	\$7,884	\$4,301	\$14,626	\$26,833

* Denotes red figure.

† Transferred to General Fund.

NOTE: Disbursements for Summer School at Frostburg, Salisbury, and Towson are included under appropriate items in Instruction and Dietary Services.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational
Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
RECEIPTS		
Balance Forwarded from 1959-60.....	\$34,460	\$51,245
General Fund Appropriation.....	896,351	462,888
Federal Fund Appropriation.....	87,291	810,642
Appropriation Cancellations.....	*(17,513)	*(35,450)
Budget Credits.....	2,721	3,598
Nonbudgeted Receipts.....	21,789	
Net Transfers.....	65,122	3,937
Total Funds Available.....	\$1,090,221	\$1,296,860
DISBURSEMENTS		
	DEPARTMENTAL AND FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION	ADMINISTRATION
Salaries.....	\$212,866	\$50,842
Technical and Special Fees.....	12,451	16
Communication.....	7,314	1,567
Travel.....	9,466	1,639
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	1,902	423
Contractual Services.....	17,431	259
Supplies and Materials.....	6,232	525
Equipment—Replacement.....	1,399	522
Equipment—Additional.....	4,775	361
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	9	3,735
Fixed Charges.....	3,002	398
Total.....	\$276,847	\$60,287
	SUPERVISORY AND CONSULTATIVE SERVICES	PLACEMENT AND GUIDANCE
Salaries.....	\$305,988	\$331,130
Technical and Special Fees.....	34,246	9,239
Communication.....	8,639	10,853
Travel.....	17,597	18,161
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	4,851	
Contractual Services.....	8,165	193
Supplies and Materials.....	6,617	3,417
Equipment—Replacement.....	3,441	740
Equipment—Additional.....	4,826	1,782
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	3,992	22,372
Fixed Charges.....	1,200	28,126
Total.....	\$399,562	\$426,013
	ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES	CASE SERVICES
Salaries.....	\$174,550	
Technical and Special Fees.....	19,476	
Communication.....	4,929	
Travel.....	6,861	
Motor Vehicle Operation and Maintenance.....	2,242	
Contractual Services.....	5,602	
Supplies and Materials.....	3,738	
Equipment—Replacement.....	4,004	
Equipment—Additional.....	995	
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		\$ 581,693
Total.....	\$222,397	\$581,693
	LIBRARY EXTENSION SERVICES	DISABILITY DETERMINATIONS (O.A.S.I.)
Salaries.....	\$6,152	\$67,531
Technical and Special Fees.....	50	85,771
Communication.....		1,488
Travel.....	34	2,386
Contractual Services.....	75,025	173
Supplies and Materials.....	134	1,498
Equipment—Replacement.....		28
Equipment—Additional.....	5,255	1,054
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....	525	6,968
Fixed Charges.....		4,800
Total.....	\$87,175	\$171,697

* Denotes red figure.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT—(Continued)**Maryland State Department of Education: Headquarters and Vocational Rehabilitation: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	HEADQUARTERS	VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION
DISBURSEMENTS		
Grants, Subsidies, and Contributions.....		SPECIALIZED FACILITIES FOR THE BLIND \$8,258
Total Program Expenditures.....	\$985,981	\$1,247,948
Other Expenditures.....	\$20,783	.....
Total Disbursements.....	\$1,006,764	\$1,247,948
Unexpended Balance Returned to Treasury.....	\$56,464	\$18,170
Balance, June 30, 1961.....	\$26,993	\$30,742

FINANCIAL STATEMENT**Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Loans to Students— Title II-National Defense Education Act: Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961**

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE	COPPIN	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON
RECEIPTS					
Balance, July 1, 1960.....	\$5,472	\$480	\$11,806	\$1,054	\$9,147
Receipts:					
State Funds.....	832	1,242	1,740	411	2,911
Federal Funds.....	7,366	10,910	15,255	3,335	26,107
Total Funds Available..	\$13,670	\$12,632	\$28,801	\$4,800	\$38,165
DISBURSEMENTS					
Loans to Students.....	\$12,838	\$11,619	\$22,550	\$3,398	\$21,895
Balance, June 30, 1961.....	\$832	\$1,013	\$6,251	\$1,402	\$16,270

NOTE: This program accounted for as "Miscellaneous Funds" by State Comptroller.

Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges:

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	BOWIE				COPPIN			
	Balance, July 1, 1960	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1961	Balance, July 1, 1960	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1961
1 General Construction Loan of 1951:								
2 Boiler plant and steam distribution.....	\$285	....	*\$285	....	....	....	....	....
3 Library building.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4 General Construction Loan of 1953:								
5 Extension of main bldg. and Newell Hall....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
6 Equipment for gymnasium.....	771	....	*771	....	....	....	....	....
7 General Construction Loan of 1954:								
8 Equipment for residence hall.....	7,505	....	978	\$6,527	....	....	....	....
9 Equipment for library building.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
10 General Construction Loan of 1955:								
11 Supplemental residence hall for 100 women	578	....	*578	....	....	....	....	....
12 Supplemental residence hall for 75 men.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
13 Supplemental residence hall for 75 women	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
14 Purchase of additional land.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
15 General Construction Loan of 1957:								
16 Construction of parking facilities.....	10,350	....	10,350	....	....	....	....	....
17 Construction of library building.....	16,324	....	9,800	6,524	....	....	....	....
18 Site improvements, including roads.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
19 Planning for gymnasium.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
20 Convert old library to student bldg.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
21 Refurbishing exterior of Newell Hall.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
22 Construction of laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
23 Construction of incinerator.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
24 Construction of auditorium-gymnasium.....	....	....	....	....	\$59,876	....	\$10,659	\$49,217
25 Site improvement and utilities.....	....	....	....	....	6,630	....	5,967	663
26 General Construction Loan of 1958:								
27 Acquisition of land and properties.....	....	....	....	....	19,017	....	16,369	2,648
28 Land.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
29 Equipment new library.....	6,280	....	1,111	5,169	....	....	....	....
30 Site improvements.....	9,059	....	9,059	....	....	....	....	....
31 Construction of playing field.....	3,230	....	3,230	....	....	....	....	....
32 Equipment new laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
33 Installation of showers and toilets.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
34 Site improvement.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
35 Equipment new laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
36 Site improvement.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
37 Equipment for student center.....	....	....	....	....	261	....	*261	....
38 Equipment new gymnasium.....	....	....	....	....	4,328	....	3,785	543
39 General Construction Loan of 1959:								
40 Acquisition of land.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
41 Remodeling of old laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
42 Replacement of existing boilers.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
43 Construction, laboratory school.....	431,677	....	359,437	72,240	....	....	....	....
44 Remodeling of main building.....	8,840	....	8,796	44	....	....	....	....
45 Construction of dining hall.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
46 Site improvement.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
47 Laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
48 Construction of gymnasium.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
49 Construction—president's residence.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
50 Utilities—president's residence.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
51 Construction of library.....	....	....	....	....	281,111	....	278,711	2,400
52 Laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	7,040	....	7,040	....
53 General Construction Loan of 1960:								
54 Equipment for new laboratory school.....	....	\$19,300	5,095	14,205	....	....	....	....
55 Site improvement, new laboratory school..	....	50,000	2,591	47,409	....	....	....	....
56 Improvements to athletic field.....	....	35,000	1,898	33,102	....	....	....	....
57 Equipment—dining hall and student	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
activities bldg.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
58 Purchase of land and improvements.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
59 Remodeling old laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
60 Construction of roadway, sidewalks.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
61 Construction of women's residence hall....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
62 Equipment for new gymnasium.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
63 Construction of roads, walks, parking areas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
64 Modernize and extend fire alarm system....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
65 Extend electrical distribution system.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
66 Rewire adm. and old campus school bldgs..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
67 Construction of two exits—auditorium.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
68 Enclose stairways in women's dormitory....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
69 Plans and specifications for infirmary.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
70 Plans and specifications for add'l dining hall	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
71 Survey and plans for add'l athletic field....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
72 Road widening, sidewalks.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
73 Equipment for new library.....	....	....	....	....	....	\$38,000	32,431	5,569
74 Construction of laboratory school.....	....	....	....	....	....	615,000	155,060	459,940
75 Grading of athletic area.....	....	....	....	....	....	25,000	....	25,000
76 TOTAL.....	\$494,599	\$104,300	\$413,979	\$185,220	\$378,263	\$678,000	\$510,283	\$545,980

* Includes the following amounts reverted: line 2—\$120; 5—\$349; 6—\$74; 11—\$531; 12—\$397; 13—\$535; 23—\$32; 33—\$194; 37—\$216; 49—\$1; total—\$2,449.

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961

	FROSTBURG				SALISBURY				TOWSON			
	Balance, July 1, 1960	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1961	Balance, July 1, 1960	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1961	Balance, July 1, 1960	Additional Available	Dis- bursed	Balance, June 30, 1961
1												
2												
3	\$247		\$247									
4												
5									\$2,699		*\$2,699	
6												
7												
8												
9									1,279			\$1,279
10												
11	1,176		*1,176									
12	1,175		*1,175									
13					\$2,490		\$895	\$1,595				
14												
15												
16												
17	582			\$582								
18					6,000		6,000					
19					9,501		439	9,062				
20									9,382		7,883	1,499
21									183,553		183,547	6
22									177		*177	
23												
24												
25												
26												
27												
28	43,994			43,994								
29												
30												
31												
32	12,900		12,424	476								
33	194		*194		12,954		12,923	31				
34												
35									31,100		12,152	18,948
36									32,944		21,041	11,903
37												
38												
39												
40									102			102
41									50,000		3,409	46,591
42									185,548		146,660	38,888
43												
44												
45	305,631		263,189	42,442								
46	50,000		41,520	8,480								
47	8,156		3,131	5,025								
48					337,203		332,001	5,202				
49					44,947		*44,947					
50					3,500		3,500					
51												
52												
53												
54												
55												
56												
57		\$20,000	13,831	6,169								
58		60,000	54,900	5,100								
59		35,000	5	34,995								
60		60,000	50,352	9,648								
61		425,000	101,938	323,062								
62						\$3,100	2,969	131				
63						75,000	2,404	72,596				
64										\$25,000	25,000	
65										15,000	736	14,264
66										40,000	7,511	32,489
67										13,300	10,290	3,010
68										22,000	18,813	3,187
69										1,600	1,034	566
70										3,000		3,000
71										5,000	2,021	2,979
72										25,000	23,889	1,111
73												
74												
75												
76	\$424,055	\$600,000	\$544,082	\$479,973	\$416,595	\$78,100	\$406,078	\$88,617	\$496,784	\$149,900	\$466,862	\$179,822

TABLE I—Number of Public Schools: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Grand Total	ELEMENTARY				HIGH				Combined Elementary-High
		Total Elementary	One Teacher*		Other Elementary	Total High	Junior	Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	
			1a	1b						
Total State.....	1,027	760	2	10	748	204	86	66	52	63
Allegany.....	34	25	..	..	25	5	..	5	..	4
Anne Arundel.....	72	59	..	..	59	13	6	3	4	..
Baltimore City.....	185	135	..	..	135	40	27	1	12	10
Baltimore.....	102	77	..	..	77	24	13	4	7	1
Calvert.....	16	12	..	..	12	3	1	2	..	1
Caroline.....	10	3	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	6
Carroll.....	23	9	..	..	9	5	..	1	4	9
Cecil.....	24	17	..	..	17	6	1	4	1	1
Charles.....	15	7	..	..	7	3	..	3	..	5
Dorchester.....	29	24	..	8	16	5	1	3	1	..
Frederick.....	35	25	..	..	25	6	1	4	1	4
Garrett.....	18	14	..	..	14	2	..	2	..	2
Harford.....	25	17	..	..	17	4	1	3	..	4
Howard.....	18	13	1	..	12	5	2	2	1	4
Kent.....	13	9	..	..	9	2	..	2	..	2
Montgomery.....	116	92	..	..	92	24	14	3	7	..
Prince George's.....	135	104	..	..	104	30	17	4	9	1
Queen Anne's.....	10	10	..	..	10	4	..	4	..	..
St. Mary's.....	19	14	1	..	13	2	..	2	..	3
Somerset.....	19	12	..	1	11	3	..	3	..	4
Talbot.....	14	11	..	..	10	2	..	2	..	1
Washington.....	51	40	..	1	40	8	1	4	3	3
Wicomico.....	22	17	..	..	17	3	1	1	1	2
Worcester.....	18	14	..	..	14	4	..	4	..	..

* 1a—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 4 or lower.
 1b—Schools having one teacher and grades 1 to 5 or higher.
 † Includes Junior High General Vocational and Special Curriculum.
 ‡ Includes Senior High Vocational-Technical.

TABLE II—Total Number of Different Pupils: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	ALL PUPILS			ELEMENTARY†			HIGH		
	Grand Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total State*,	625,653	320,582	305,071	369,743	190,250	179,493	255,910	130,332	125,578
Allegany.....	16,449	8,375	8,074	8,265	4,227	4,038	8,184	4,148	4,036
Anne Arundel.....	44,637	22,942	21,695	26,415	13,739	12,716	18,182	9,203	8,979
Baltimore City.....	177,419	91,032	86,384	110,024	56,060	53,964	34,975	32,420	32,420
Baltimore.....	89,809	46,258	43,542	50,691	26,327	24,364	39,109	19,931	19,178
Calvert.....	4,472	2,337	2,135	2,849	1,504	1,345	1,623	833	790
Caroline.....	4,612	2,386	2,226	2,688	1,400	1,288	1,924	986	938
Carroll.....	11,025	5,614	5,411	6,063	3,202	2,861	4,962	2,442	2,520
Cecil.....	10,207	5,136	5,071	6,118	3,115	3,003	4,089	2,021	2,068
Charles.....	7,790	3,984	3,806	4,628	2,409	2,219	3,162	1,575	1,587
Dorchester.....	6,241	3,178	3,063	3,416	1,731	1,685	2,825	1,447	1,378
Frederick.....	14,759	7,651	7,108	8,013	4,204	3,809	6,746	3,447	3,299
Gaithersburg.....	4,903	2,540	2,363	2,809	1,465	1,344	2,094	1,075	1,019
Harford.....	17,630	8,984	8,646	10,103	5,197	4,906	7,527	3,787	3,740
Howard.....	8,146	4,247	3,899	4,762	2,491	2,271	3,384	1,756	1,628
Kent.....	3,456	1,729	1,727	1,966	1,019	977	1,460	710	750
Montgomery.....	84,471	42,855	41,616	52,312	26,661	25,651	32,159	16,194	15,965
Prince George's.....	73,355	37,752	35,603	42,781	22,218	20,563	30,574	15,534	15,040
Queen Anne's.....	3,850	1,978	1,872	2,250	1,183	1,067	1,600	795	805
St. Mary's.....	6,605	3,363	3,242	4,019	2,088	1,931	2,586	1,275	1,311
Somerset.....	4,466	2,302	2,164	2,568	1,343	1,215	1,908	959	949
Talbot.....	4,262	2,182	2,080	2,477	1,300	1,177	1,785	882	903
Washington.....	19,388	9,981	9,407	10,767	5,502	5,265	8,621	4,479	4,142
Wicomico.....	10,665	5,412	5,253	6,373	3,287	3,086	4,292	2,125	2,167
Worcester.....	5,728	2,912	2,816	3,447	1,777	1,670	2,281	1,135	1,146

* Total State figures exclude duplicates among the counties and Baltimore City.

† Includes the following pupils in kindergarten: Anne Arundel, 13B—11G; Baltimore City, 7,133B—7,119G; Baltimore, 30B—25G; Caroline, 28B—33G; Montgomery, 4,432B—4,345G; Washington, 330B—294G; Worcester, 59B—48G; total*, 12,019B—11,866G.

NOTE: Data excludes the following pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Bowie, 64B—57G; Frostburg, 100B—114G; Towson, 119B—115G; Salisbury, 110B—103G; total*, 389B—388G.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Frederick	1,651	...	38	1,287	326	5	...	3	1	66
Garrett	108	...	...	108	...	1	...	...	...	4
Harford	918	...	71	847	...	3	...	3	...	19
Howard	1,335	...	25	1,193	117	5	...	4	1	36
Kent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	15,318	...	278	12,956	2,084	25	...	3	3	373
Prince George's	14,099	...	219	12,232	1,648	22	...	6	...	323
Queen Anne's	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	3,982	...	...	3,291	691	10	...	2	2	118
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	319	...	...	259	60	1	...	...	1	10
Washington	985	...	57	725	203	1	...	...	1	25
Wicomico	365	...	...	340	25	1	...	...	1	9
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†										
Total State	21,236	2,450	3,897	8,828	6,061	207	162	12	33	1,797
Allegany	86	...	86	...	3	...	...	...	...	6
Anne Arundel	1,090	69	219	501	301	15	...	2	1	86
Baltimore City	6,436	702	759	3,056	1,919	42	...	3	10	571
Baltimore	5,469	545	1,318	1,706	1,900	47	...	3	7	508
Calvert	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	25	...	25	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
Cecil	344	...	...	139	205	3	...	1	2	33
Charles	14	...	...	14	...	1	...	...	...	1
Dorchester	30	10	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Frederick	238	44	46	106	42	5	...	...	1	34
Garrett	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	186	11	106	66	...	3	...	...	...	11
Howard	164	60	104	...	...	4	...	...	...	23
Kent	31	11	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
Montgomery	4,302	888	278	2,080	1,056	42	...	1	5	351
Prince George's	1,803	111	870	681	141	29	...	...	3	83
Queen Anne's	110	...	...	48	62	2	...	1	1	9
St. Mary's	227	...	...	...	223	1	...	...	1	14
Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	156	9	29	118	...	1	...	...	...	16
Washington	459	22	32	193	212	4	...	1	2	41
Wicomico	66	25	29	12	...	2	...	...	...	4
Worcester	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Figures furnished by Directors of Catholic Education.

† Figures furnished by principals of schools.

‡ Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only as follows: Baltimore City, 1; Cecil, 1; Montgomery 2; Total, 4.
 § Includes schools that are nursery and/or kindergarten only as follows: Allegany, 3; Anne Arundel, 7; Baltimore City, 17; Baltimore, 26; Carroll, 1; Dorchester, 1; Frederick, 3; Harford, 2; Howard, 1; Kent, 1; Montgomery, 21; Prince George's, 24; Washington, 1; Wicomico, 1; Total, 109.

TABLE IV—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Catholic Schools (Parish and Private): State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers	LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Different Teachers
	Total	Kinder- garten	Other Ele- mentary	Second- ary			Total	Kinder- garten	Other Ele- mentary	Second- ary	
GARRETT.....	108	...	108	...	4	Elizabeth Seton, Bladensburg.....	283	...	617	283	14
St. Peter's, Oakland.....	108	...	108	...	4	Holy Family, Hillcrest Heights.....	617	...	819	...	10
HARFORD.....	918	71	847	...	19	Holy Redeemer, College Park.....	819	...	130	...	16
St. Joan of Arc, Aberdeen.....	209	...	209	...	19	La Reine, Suitland.....	130	...	30	...	9
St. Margaret's, Bel Air.....	491	40	451	...	10	*La Salle Hall, Ammendale.....	30	...	1,460	...	24
St. Patrick's, Havre de Grace.....	218	31	187	...	5	Mt. Calvary, Forestville.....	1,450	...	601	...	16
HOWARD.....	1,335	25	1,193	117	36	*Pallotti, Laurel.....	203	...	203	...	8
Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Ilchester.....	205	...	205	...	4	*Regina High, Adelphi.....	576	...	576	...	26
St. Augustine's, Elkridge.....	408	...	408	...	8	St. Ambrose's, Cheverly.....	945	...	945	...	16
St. Louis, Clarksville.....	208	...	208	...	4	St. Bernard's, Riverdale.....	880	...	880	...	16
St. Paul's, Ellicott City.....	239	...	239	...	4	St. Hugh's, Greenbelt.....	434	...	434	...	13
*Trinity Prep and Lower School, Ilchester.....	275	25	133	117	16	St. James', Mt. Rainier.....	509	...	509	...	13
MONTGOMERY.....	15,318	278	12,956	2,084	373	St. Jerome's, Hyattsville.....	1,005	118	1,307	16	
*Academy of the Holy Cross, Kensington.....	544	...	...	544	23	St. John Baptist de la Salle, Chillum.....	1,123	...	1,307	...	26
Academy of the Holy Names, Silver Spring.....	344	...	...	344	14	St. Margaret's, Seat Pleasant.....	1,307	...	1,033	...	19
*Georgetown Prep., Bethesda.....	259	...	52	...	20	St. Mark's, University Hills.....	670	101	569	...	13
Holy Redeemer, Kensington.....	1,294	...	1,294	...	23	St. Mary's, Landover Hills.....	1,128	...	496	...	18
Little Flower, Glen Echo.....	805	...	805	...	16	St. Mary's, Laurel.....	496	...	337	...	15
Mater Dei, Silver Spring.....	55	...	55	...	4	St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro.....	337	...	92	...	2
Our Lady of Good Counsel, Wheaton.....	597	...	597	...	25	St. Philip's, Suitland.....	92	...	3,291	...	118
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda.....	1,010	78	932	...	17	St. MARY'S.....	3,291	691	496	...	10
St. Andrew's, Silver Spring.....	131	...	131	...	4	Father Andrew White, Leonardtown.....	496	...	274	...	9
St. Angela Hall, Bethesda.....	30	30	...	...	1	Holy Angels-Sacred Heart, Avenue.....	274	...	200	...	9
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring.....	1,113	...	1,113	...	16	Leonard Hall, Leonardtown.....	200	...	946	...	18
St. Camillus, Silver Spring.....	1,280	107	1,173	...	21	Little Flower, Great Mills.....	946	...	320	...	11
St. Catherine Labouré, Wheaton.....	1,461	...	1,461	...	24	*Ryken, Leonardtown.....	217	...	320	...	9
St. Jane de Chantal, Bethesda.....	1,158	...	1,158	...	21	St. John's, Hollywood.....	320	...	475	...	11
St. John's, Silver Spring.....	935	...	935	...	16	St. Joseph's, Morgana.....	475	...	292	...	14
St. Jude's, Rockville.....	926	...	926	...	15	*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown.....	292	...	389	...	13
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg.....	385	...	385	...	8	*St. Michael's, Ridge.....	389	...	291	98	14
St. Mary's, Rockville.....	877	...	877	...	16	*St. Peter Claver's-Card. Gibbons Institute, Ridge.....	373	...	289	84	14
St. Maurice's, Bethesda.....	61	...	61	...	5	TALBOT.....	319	...	259	60	10
St. Michael's, Silver Spring.....	691	...	691	...	14	SS. Peter and Paul's, Easton.....	319	...	259	60	10
St. Peter's, Olney.....	355	...	355	...	9	WASHINGTON.....	985	...	725	203	25
*Stone Ridge, Bethesda.....	416	20	213	183	33	*St. Maria Goretti's, Hagerstown.....	985	57	725	203	25
Ursuline Academy, Bethesda.....	515	36	270	209	23	WICOMICO.....	365	...	340	25	9
Villa Mercy, Bethesda.....	7	7	...	...	1	St. Francis de Sales', Salisbury.....	365	...	340	25	9
PRINCE GEORGE'S.....	14,099	219	12,232	1,648	323						
*De Matha High, Hyattsville.....	426	...	...	426	18						

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.
† Includes 666 in commercial course after eight grades of elementary school.
‡ Includes 17 in nursery school.

TABLE V—Number of Pupils and Teachers: Nonpublic Non-Catholic Schools: State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers	LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary			Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	
TOTAL STATE.....	Total (207)	21,236	2,450	3,897	8,828	6,061	1,797				
ALLEGANY.....	Total (3)	86		86							
Bee'r Rabbit Children's House.....		20		20			6				5
Hill Street School Kindergarten.....		28		28			2				4
Trinity Lutheran Kindergarten.....		38		38			1				2
ANNE ARUNDEL.....	Total (15)	1,090	69	219	501	301	86				6
Annapolis Children's Kindergarten, Inc.....		20		20			1				39
Barrett School for Girls.....		91		20	88	3	7				10
Colonial Nursery School.....		16		16			1				2
Glen Island Country School.....		81	6	15	60		8				3
Gibson Burnie S.D.A. School.....		41		41			2				3
Holladay School.....		27		27			2				6
Linthicum Heights Kindergarten.....		50		50			3				
North Linthicum Hilltop Kindergarten, Inc.....		25		25			2				1
Old Hilltop Kindergarten.....		20	5	15			7				5
Rainbow School, Inc.....		19		19			5				4
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....		227		75	152		2				50
Salvation Army Day Care Center.....		55	42		13		9				15
*Severn School.....		277			277	277	6				11
West Tutorial School.....		21			21	21	23				14
Wroxeter-on-Severn School, Inc.....		120			120		4				35
BALTIMORE CITY.....	Total (42)	6,436	702	759	3,056	1,919	571				2
*Bais Yaakov School for Girls.....		324	23	46	183	72	14				5
*Baltimore Institute Prep. School.....		70			70		17				3
Berea Temple Academy.....		88			77	11	7				1
Beth Tfiloh School.....		345	30	90	225		26				5
Brooklyn Community Nursery School, Inc.....		85	85				6				2
Bryn Mawr School, The.....		585	8	32	256	289	63				5
Calvert School, Inc.....		267	31	31	236		26				3
Calvary Christian Day School.....		222		71	151		6				1
Cedarcroft Kindergarten.....		74	24	50			6				5
Children's Guild, Inc., The.....		16	16				4				2
Children's Nursery School.....		32	25	7			4				2
Dickeyville Nursery School.....		60	42	18	25		5				3
*Friendly School, The.....		25	46	43	271	322	55				10
*Friends School.....		682			212	420	11				9
*Gilmor School.....		632	29	16	66		3				11
Grace and St. Peter's School.....		111			53	92	48				3
Greater Baltimore Academy.....		145		25			15				7
Greenspring Kindergarten.....		92	62	30			2				4
Greenwood Nursery School and Kgn. Homewood School, Inc.....		100	14	48	38		10				2
Immanuel Lutheran School.....		290		33	257		9				
BALTIMORE CITY—(continued)											
Interdenominational Nursery School.....		39		39			39				5
Ireland Nursery School, The.....		34	16	18			34				4
Kinderkraft Center.....		76	10	66			2				2
Kornerstone Kindergarten.....		9	6	3			3				3
Little School, The.....		25		25			6				6
Louis M. Lasky Preparatory School.....		6									
Maryland School for the Blind, Inc., The.....		253		34	157		62				39
*Mechina High School.....		113					113				10
Mt. Washington Nursery, Inc.....		27									2
Northwood Appold Methodist Week- day Nursery School.....		9	9				9				1
Open Bible School.....		83		15	68		7				7
Palapasco Nursery.....		35	35				5				5
Redeemer Lutheran School.....		98			98		4				4
Roland Park Country Day School.....		469		21	280		50				5
*Salvation Army Day Nursery, The.....		62	62				91				15
*Samuel Ready School for Girls.....		127					11				11
School of the Chimes, Inc.....		74					74				14
Searchlight Training Center.....		68		11			46				35
*Talmudical Academy of Baltimore, Inc.....		496		46	247		30				2
Washington Street Nursery School, Inc.....		33	28	5			33				5
Woodland Nursery School.....		545					545				508
BALTIMORE.....	Total (47)	5,469	545	1,318	1,706	1,900	508				3
Aero Acres Kindergarten.....		50		50			17				1
Beth El Nursery School.....		69	13	56			5				5
Blue Bird School, The.....		124					124				12
*Boys' Latin School of Baltimore, The.....		35		35			2				2
Briar Patch Kindergarten.....		50		50			2				2
Catonville Kgn. Association, Central Presbyterian Church Kindergarten.....		29		29			3				3
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, In Patient Dept.....		55					55				10
Children's Rehabilitation Institute, Out Patient Dept.....		29	18	11			9				9
Church of the Redeemer Parish Day School.....		66	39	27			11				11
Crockett's Nursery School and Kindergarten.....		43	9	31			3				3
Crosby School, The.....		73	13	25	35		7				7
Dundaik Church of the Brethren Kindergarten.....		38	10	28			4				4
Dundaik YMCA Kindergarten.....		46		46			2				2

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Num- ber of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary		Total	Nurs- ery	Kin- der- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	
BALTIMORE—(continued)										
Epsom Chapel Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	62	31	31	..	CECIL.....Total (3)	344	..	..	139	205
*First Lutheran School.....	132	..	84	..	*Jacob Tome Institute.....	149	..	..	87	62
*Garrison Forest School.....	300	..	..	23	*West Nottingham Academy.....	138	..	..	..	138
Glyndon Play Center.....	42	42	..	..	Perryville SDA School.....	57	..	..	52	5
Hannah More Academy and Richleigh School.....	251	..	..	..	CHARLES.....Total (1)	14	..	..	14	..
Happy Acres School.....	149	78	19	88	Waldorf SDA School.....	14	..	..	14	..
Happy Day School.....	26	11	15	..	DORCHESTER.....Total (1)	30	10	20	..	1
Highfield Nursery School.....	25	25	..	..	Sunny Day Kindergarten, The.....	30	10	20	..	1
Holy Cross Kindergarten.....	50	..	50	..	FREDERICK.....Total (5)	238	44	46	106	42
Holy Nativity Lutheran Kindergarten.....	62	..	62	..	Fort Detrick Co-op Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	24	6	18	..	34
Jewish Community Center Nursery School.....	42	42	..	..	Frederick SDA School.....	16	..	..	16	2
Lutheran Church of the Good Shepherd Kindergarten.....	22	..	22	..	Hood College Nursery School.....	22	22	..	..	2
Lydia Zink School.....	36	..	16	20	Linganore Hills Farm Kindergarten.....	8	..	8	..	1
Maryland State Training School for Boys.....	33	..	33	..	Maryland School for the Deaf.....	168	16	20	90	27
*McDonogh School.....	341	..	..	265	HARFORD.....Total (3)	186	14	106	66	11
Milford Mill Church Kindergarten.....	798	..	..	261	Aberdeen Kindergarten.....	42	..	42	..	2
Montrose School for Girls.....	156	54	102	537	Harford Day School, Bel Air.....	86	20	66	..	6
*Oldfields School, Inc.....	135	..	..	..	Tiny Tot School.....	58	14	44	..	3
*Park School of Baltimore, Inc.....	85	..	..	73	HOWARD.....Total (4)	164	..	60	104	23
Parkville Kindergarten, Inc.....	467	22	22	174	Attholton SDA School.....	40	..	..	40	2
Pilgrim Christian Day School.....	132	44	44	85	Ellicott City Kindercraft, Inc.....	50	..	50	..	2
Rosewood State Training School.....	239	32	47	152	Glenside Country School.....	54	..	10	44	10
St. James Academy.....	46	..	55	..	Linwood Children's Center, Inc.....	20	..	..	20	9
St. Luke's Church School Kindergarten.....	48	28	17	29	KENT.....Total (1)	31	11	20	..	3
St. Paul's Lutheran Kindergarten.....	102	25	20	..	Jack and Jill Kindergarten.....	31	11	20	..	3
St. Paul's Lutheran School.....	108	27	77	..	MONTGOMERY.....Total (42)	4,302	888	278	2,080	351
St. Paul's School.....	505	..	27	81	Alexander School, The.....	181	..	21	160	10
*St. Timothy's Parish Day School.....	97	..	13	270	Aspen Hill Cooperative Nursery.....	16	16	..	..	1
*St. Timothy's School, The.....	124	..	..	22	Bannockburn Nursery School, Inc.....	46	46	..	..	4
Searchlight Training Center— Dundalk.....	36	11	11	..	Bethesda-Chevy Chase Nursery School Inc.....	28	28	..	..	2
Searchlight Training Center— Towson.....	11	..	..	14	Bethesda Community School, Inc.....	169	148	21	..	11
Swain Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	39	25	14	..	*Bulls School, The.....	256	..	..	256	16
	25	..	..	11	Calvary Lutheran School.....	96	..	8	88	4
	25	..	25	..	Carpenter's Primary School, Mrs.....	52	..	10	42	4
	25	..	25	..	Cedar Lane Co-op Nursery School.....	16	16	..	..	1
	25	..	25	..	Community Nursery School, Inc.....	24	24	14	77	2
	25	..	25	..	*Cynthia Warner School.....	106	..	..	33	15
	25	..	25	..	Damascus-Rockville SDA School.....	18	18	..	..	2
	25	..	25	..	Garrett Park Co-op Nursery School.....	..	..	..	..	1
CARROLL.....Total (1)	25	..	..	..			
Just-Five Folks Kindergarten.....	..	..	..	..		

TABLE V—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers: State of Maryland: Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT School	NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Differ- ent Teach- ers	LOCAL UNIT School				NUMBER OF PUPILS				Total Number of Differ- ent Teach- ers
	Total	Nurs- ery	Kind- er- garten	Other Ele- men- tary						Total	Nurs- ery	Kind- er- garten	Other Ele- men- tary	
MONTGOMERY—(continued)														
Glenbrook Nursery School, Inc.	45	45	..	..	2	PRINCE GEORGE'S—(continued)				402	..	60	233	109
Green Acres School, Inc.	107	42	9	56	18	Concordia Lutheran School				20	..	20	100	8
Jeann Blair Nursery School	29	29	..	..	5	Dale Kindergarten				108	..	..	17	..
John Neffs Andrews School	408	..	..	408	18	Edith SDA School				17	..	..	107	..
Kentington Nursery School, Inc.	30	30	..	..	2	Forest Heights Co-op Kindergarten				40	..	40	..	1
Kiddy Label School	57	19	15	23	5	Glenside Co-op Kindergarten				44	..	44	..	1
*Landon School for Boys	502	40	322	180	8	Greenbelt Co-op Kindergarten Center				25	..	25	..	2
*Libbey's School, Miss	46	17	13	16	4	Greenbelt Co-op Kindergarten— North End				25	..	25	..	2
*Mellow School for Boys	176	15	..	52	19	Greenbelt Co-op Nursery School, Inc.				16	16	..	..	2
Montgomery County Jewish Commu- nity Co-op Nursery School	15	15	..	..	4	Hillcrest Heights Co-op Kindergarten				100	..	100	..	2
Mathey Goose Nursery School	40	40	..	..	3	Holy Cross Lutheran Kindergarten				39	..	39	..	1
Norwood Parish School, The	26	15	11	..	6	Hyattsville Co-op Nursery School and Kindergarten				79	16	63	..	5
Outdoor Nursery School, Inc.	117	..	32	85	12	Jack and Jill School				31	11	20	..	2
Primrose Day School, Inc., The	34	34	51	97	11	J. Enos Ray Kindergarten, Inc.				50	..	50	..	2
Rock Creek Gardens Co-op Nursery, Inc.	148	..	..	..	..	Kaywood Nursery School and Kindergarten, Inc.				37	23	14	..	2
Rock Creek Park Nursery School and Kindergarten	28	28	..	..	2	Kent Village Nursery School and Kindergarten, Inc.				41	16	25	..	2
Rockville Nursery School and Kindergarten, Inc.	31	31	..	..	4	Kiddieland Kindergarten				20	20	..	..	3
Silver Spring Nursery School, Inc.	60	44	16	..	8	Laurel Cooperative Kindergarten				41	..	41	..	1
Slijo SDA Elementary School	28	28	..	..	2	Sligo Kindergarten				25	25	..	..	2
Spacerville SDA School	177	..	..	177	10	Takoma Park Nursery School, Inc.				29	29	..	..	3
Suburban Nursery School, Inc.	139	..	..	94	10	University Park Kindergarten				40	..	40	..	..
*Takoma Academy	31	31	..	..	3	QUEEN ANNE'S				110	..	..	48	62
Town and Country Day School	360	82	52	157	27	Gunston School, The			Total (2)	30	..	..	30	30
United Cerebral Palsy Nursery	291	..	..	..	20	W. C. Moffett Intermediate School				80	..	..	48	32
Treatment Center	19	7	5	7	6	ST. MARY'S			Total (1)	227	..	..	4	223
Washington Missionary College	181	..	..	181	13	*Charlotte Hall School				227	..	..	4	223
Elementary Training School	25	25	..	..	3	TALBOT			Total (1)	156	9	29	118	16
Wood Hill Nursery School, Inc.	30	30	..	..	13	Country School, Inc., The				156	9	29	118	16
Woodlawn School	81	..	..	81	13	WASHINGTON			Total (4)	459	22	32	193	212
PRINCE GEORGE'S	1,803	111	870	681	83	Hillside Co-op Nursery School				22	22	..	65	38
Adelphi Kindergarten Assoc., Inc.	25	25	..	..	1	Mt. Aerna Academy				103	..	..	130	9
Andrews Air Force Base Kgn.	49	..	49	..	1	St. James' School				204	..	32	128	44
Ascension Lutheran School	48	..	48	..	1	Truth for Youth School				66	25	29	12	4
Beltville Community Kindergarten, Inc.	22	..	22	..	1	WICOMICO			Total (2)	12	12	..	12	1
Beltville SDA School	121	..	..	121	6	Park SDA School				54	25	29	..	3
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc.	234	..	..	210	13	Salisbury Co-op Nursery School and Kindergarten				..	..	..	..	..
Carrollton Cooperative Kindergarten	50	..	50	..	2									
College Park Co-op Kindergarten	25	..	25	..	1									

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Department of Education.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging and Attending: Per Cent of Attendance:
Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING			AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING			PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State.....	602,821.2	*1357,896.6	244,924.6	557,662.1	*1331,734.8	225,927.3	92.5	*192.8	92.4
Allegany.....	15,880.4	7,965.9	7,914.5	15,130.5	7,576.9	7,553.6	95.3	95.1	95.4
Anne Arundel.....	41,633.6	24,561.3	17,072.3	38,911.9	23,059.8	15,852.1	93.5	93.9	92.9
Baltimore City.....	168,274.1	105,832.7	62,441.4	149,401.2	94,661.0	54,740.2	88.8	89.4	87.7
Baltimore.....	85,897.4	48,381.2	37,516.2	80,471.1	45,431.7	35,039.4	93.7	93.9	93.4
Calvert.....	4,288.7	2,746.8	1,541.9	3,946.0	2,540.0	1,406.0	92.0	92.5	91.2
Caroline.....	4,407.4	2,564.3	1,843.1	4,213.5	2,455.4	1,758.1	95.6	95.7	95.4
Carroll.....	10,579.7	5,796.1	4,783.6	10,088.4	5,500.9	4,587.5	95.3	94.9	95.9
Cecil.....	9,402.5	5,622.9	3,779.6	8,766.6	5,249.4	3,517.2	93.2	93.3	93.1
Charles.....	7,350.4	4,355.9	2,994.5	6,737.9	3,985.6	2,752.3	91.7	91.5	91.9
Dorchester.....	6,050.5	3,308.9	2,741.6	5,743.1	3,153.5	2,589.6	94.9	95.3	94.5
Frederick.....	14,206.0	7,701.2	6,504.8	13,337.1	7,269.9	6,067.2	93.9	94.4	93.3
Garrett.....	4,720.4	2,765.7	2,014.7	4,491.3	2,571.9	1,919.4	95.1	95.1	95.3
Harford.....	16,420.4	9,320.8	7,099.6	15,558.9	8,814.3	6,744.6	94.7	94.6	95.0
Howard.....	7,576.4	4,375.5	3,200.9	7,180.6	4,123.3	3,057.3	94.8	94.4	95.3
Kent.....	3,298.3	1,913.0	1,385.3	3,091.9	1,806.5	1,285.4	93.7	94.4	92.8
Montgomery.....	80,921.2	49,947.2	30,974.0	75,799.1	46,681.7	29,117.4	94.1	94.2	94.0
Prince George's.....	69,472.0	40,373.1	29,098.9	63,114.2	38,030.8	25,083.4	93.7	94.2	93.1
Queen Anne's.....	3,653.6	2,129.4	1,506.2	3,408.6	2,005.8	1,402.8	93.7	94.2	93.7
St. Mary's.....	6,029.3	3,651.9	2,377.4	5,659.8	3,434.8	2,205.0	93.5	94.1	92.7
Somerset.....	4,266.8	2,450.4	1,816.4	4,017.2	2,302.2	1,715.0	94.1	93.9	94.4
Talbot.....	4,099.5	2,397.0	1,702.5	3,872.8	2,261.5	1,611.3	94.5	94.3	94.6
Washington.....	18,702.4	10,378.9	8,323.5	17,856.8	9,907.3	7,949.5	95.6	95.5	95.9
Wicomico.....	10,252.0	6,124.8	4,127.2	9,724.4	5,810.6	3,913.4	94.9	94.9	94.8
Worcester.....	5,456.2	3,291.7	2,164.5	5,129.2	3,094.6	2,034.6	94.0	94.0	94.0

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING:

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 212.1; Anne Arundel, 16.0; Baltimore, 211.4; Prince George's, 104.5; Wicomico, 206.8; Total, 750.8.

† Includes following number belonging in kindergarten: Anne Arundel, 22.1; Baltimore City, 13,985.7; Baltimore, 53.8; Caroline, 55.5; Montgomery, 8,193.8; Washington, 575.2; Worcester, 93.7; Total, 22,979.8.

AVERAGE NUMBER ATTENDING:

* Excludes following number attending in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 199.2; Anne Arundel, 15.1; Baltimore, 200.3; Prince George's, 98.8; Wicomico, 196.9; Total, 710.3.

† Includes following number attending in kindergarten: Anne Arundel, 18.3; Baltimore City, 11,859.6; Baltimore, 49.6; Caroline, 49.7; Montgomery, 7,338.3; Washington, 516.2; Worcester, 84.8; Total, 19,916.5.

PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE:

* Excludes following per cent of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Allegany, 93.9; Anne Arundel, 94.2; Baltimore, 94.7; Prince George's, 94.5; Wicomico, 95.2; Total, 94.6.

† Includes following per cent of attendance in kindergarten: Anne Arundel, 82.8; Baltimore City, 84.8; Baltimore, 92.1; Caroline, 89.5; Montgomery, 89.5; Washington, 89.7; Worcester, 90.5; Total, 86.7.

TABLE VII—Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS								Clerks in Schools	
	All Schools				Elementary					
	Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women			

* Includes following teachers of kindergartens:

Total.....	414.4	.....	414.4	.....	414.4	.....	414.4
Anne Arundel.....	4.0	.....	4.0	.....	4.0	.....	4.0
Baltimore City.....	251.9	.....	251.9	.....	251.9	.....	251.9
Baltimore.....	1.0	.....	1.0	.....	1.0	.....	1.0
Calvert.....	1.5	.....	1.5	.....	1.5	.....	1.5
Caroline.....	142.0	.....	142.0	.....	142.0	.....	142.0
Washington.....	12.5	.....	12.5	.....	12.5	.....	12.5
Worcester.....	1.5	.....	1.5	.....	1.5	.....	1.5

† Excludes following principals and teachers in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:
Bowie, 4; Frostburg, 8; Salisbury, 8; Towson, 11; Total, 31.

TABLE VII—Continued

Number of Positions in Public Schools and County Offices: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY, AND CLERICAL POSITIONS IN COUNTY OFFICES							Janitors, Cleaners, Firemen, etc.	Repair or Utility Men
	Supts. and Asst. Supts.	Supervisors		Supervisors of Pupil Personnel and Visiting Teachers	Other Ad- ministrative or Supervisory Positions	Office and Clerical Staff			
		Elementary	High						
Total State.....	45.5	202.1	184.7	184.0	425.3	488.5	4,398.4	949.8	
Allegany.....	1.5	4.5	5.0	4.0	3.0	10.0	116.0	3.0	
Anne Arundel.....	3.0	13.5	18.5	9.0	15.0	23.0	240.0	45.0	
Baltimore City.....	7.0	80.2	46.5	79.0	*214.0	100.0	b1,348.0	*294.0	
Baltimore.....	4.0	16.0	26.0	24.0	74.5	88.0	819.0	115.0	
Calvert.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	16.7	9.5	
Caroline.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	5.0	20.3	6.5	
Carroll.....	1.0	4.0	4.3	3.0	3.5	7.0	36.0	8.0	
Cecil.....	1.0	2.0	4.9	2.0	4.0	6.6	51.7	31.8	
Charles.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	7.0	36.5	2.0	
Dorchester.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	438.0	2.0	
Frederick.....	2.0	4.5	5.0	3.0	4.2	9.0	86.0	12.0	
Garrett.....	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	26.0	3.0	
Hartford.....	1.5	6.0	6.5	3.0	7.5	17.0	83.0	10.0	
Howard.....	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.0	25.0	5.0	
Kent.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	4.0	19.0	4.0	
Montgomery.....	2.0	24.9	28.0	18.0	52.2	89.0	573.0	165.0	
Prince George's.....	1.0	15.5	13.5	16.0	19.5	52.0	550.0	183.0	
Queen Anne's.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	.5	4.0	20.0	4.0	
St. Mary's.....	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	23.0	2.0	
Somerset.....	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	24.0	2.0	
Talbot.....	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.0	24.7	4.0	
Washington.....	3.0	6.5	7.0	5.0	9.0	26.0	145.0	*29.0	
Wicomico.....	2.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.0	8.0	46.5	5.0	
Worcester.....	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	32.0	7.0	

a Includes 30 part-time physicians and 48 full-time nurses employed only from September through December; also includes 2 part-time psychiatrists and 13 full-time psychologists.

b Includes 518 on part-time basis.

c Includes 43 warehouse and distribution personnel.

d Includes 15 on part-time basis.

e Includes 6 on part-time basis.

TABLE VIII—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total State Funds	Aid per Classroom Unit	Equalization Aid	Part-time Payment of Officials' Salaries	Physical Examination of Bus Drivers	Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Teachers' Retirement System	Teachers' Social Security	Incentive Fund for Buildings
Total State.....	\$99,054,787	\$24,257,187	\$28,537,334	\$2,549,910	\$14,480	\$919,758	\$111,018	\$391,853	\$14,712,015	\$4,052,573	\$7,138,747
Allegany.....	3,565,309	638,900	1,743,345	71,483	755	9,233	5,520	.....	321,086	99,721	228,403
Anne Arundel.....	7,850,043	1,702,775	3,133,912	205,250	1,375	30,951	3,479	.....	726,188	260,032	609,230
Baltimore City.....	20,091,128	6,160,570	940,852	797,789	150	535,623	34,301	132,255	4,431,488	1,093,466	1,652,830
Baltimore.....	10,477,968	3,686,550	322,190	318,424	2,126	118,413	25,103	35,243	2,080,282	607,019	867,747
Calvert.....	1,186,650	175,000	681,443	26,533	265	1,457	371	.....	82,598	25,382	72,459
Caroline.....	1,283,840	123,751	731,810	26,400	250	3,327	617	.....	102,965	30,662	69,058
Carroll.....	2,085,466	449,796	870,195	53,027	525	2,289	2,674	.....	203,703	67,516	137,306
Cecil.....	2,198,178	391,300	1,073,468	44,469	465	2,023	1,283	.....	214,563	62,301	139,554
Charles.....	2,027,730	297,100	1,140,191	34,667	361	5,306	1,227	8,917	165,100	47,844	119,702
Dorchester.....	1,355,819	238,100	688,416	26,667	550	.....	629	.....	112,137	35,461	83,345
Frederick.....	2,885,976	628,249	1,151,024	73,433	525	10,412	3,902	9,600	321,202	99,455	187,878
Garrett.....	1,413,908	188,000	861,077	25,333	455	2,495	408	.....	98,088	28,360	75,892
Harford.....	3,594,981	674,000	1,623,166	79,567	1,110	12,838	2,556	17,963	378,678	109,287	231,461
Howard.....	1,499,361	315,650	617,229	34,733	430	6,483	569	.....	163,980	49,180	96,495
Kent.....	807,934	147,000	392,139	26,667	145	5,671	1,071	.....	76,878	22,777	42,156
Montgomery.....	12,703,738	3,331,517	2,758,410	298,937	1,220	104,951	8,370	123,420	2,597,967	609,009	833,892
Prince George's.....	12,435,636	2,878,750	4,321,557	198,133	1,245	47,899	6,074	27,870	1,558,843	463,334	978,181
Queen Anne's.....	935,174	166,250	481,440	25,600	240	371	369	.....	80,922	25,433	50,787
St. Mary's.....	1,400,136	244,700	729,838	32,233	300	2,621	336	.....	84,643	35,844	97,911
Somerset.....	1,257,088	180,850	737,972	25,444	265	1,622	280	.....	90,201	26,412	72,824
Talbot.....	872,257	174,000	389,241	22,455	290	2,985	576	.....	40,251	26,716	50,768
Washington.....	3,763,671	719,100	1,579,895	91,550	638	9,966	10,148	36,585	413,688	128,551	231,905
Wicomico.....	2,164,043	403,800	1,023,777	45,583	405	2,034	951	.....	193,776	61,914	142,555
Worcester.....	1,198,753	240,200	541,747	35,533	390	1,458	204	.....	122,786	36,897	66,608

TABLE IX—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Day Schools	Vocational Evening Schools	National School Lunch and Special Milk Programs	Institutional On-the-Farm and Veterans' Training	NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT—TITLES III AND V		Current Expense Assistance	School Construction Assistance
						Current Expense	Capital Outlay		
Total State.....	\$14,514,134	\$398,811	\$95,370	\$2,597,287	\$143,246	\$774,631	\$166,595	\$8,241,491	\$2,089,380
Allegany.....	189,563	9,695	6,109	102,796	.....	15,691	.....	55,022	.....
Anne Arundel.....	1,853,309	11,200	779	190,598	.....	9,815	127,650	889,699	623,568
Baltimore City.....	170,880	.....	.....	413,655	142,329	27,080	.....	265,027	.....
Baltimore.....	856,858	12,634	\$31,320	447,135	.....	100,742	.....	55,828	.....
Calvert.....	91,980	3,022	204	12,101	.....	20,825	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	31,413	5,969	527	20,359	.....	4,558	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	66,336	6,124	434	53,636	108	6,034	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	268,732	3,105	856	39,177	.....	29,224	.....	196,370	.....
Dorchester.....	274,870	7,625	168	28,652	.....	16,166	.....	222,259	.....
.....	29,655	3,955	604	22,546	.....	2,550	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	313,693	13,135	2,817	71,676	.....	2,403	21,977	201,685	.....
Garrett.....	37,104	5,205	127	27,005	.....	4,767	.....	665,560	.....
Harford.....	832,742	6,079	\$7,073	100,297	.....	53,733	.....	122,380	.....
Howard.....	199,191	3,621	.....	56,588	161	16,602	.....	9,066	.....
Kent.....	46,491	2,130	240	14,789	.....	20,105	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	3,245,885	37,867	\$37,103	401,815	.....	280,404	.....	2,488,696	.....
Prince George's.....	4,045,413	40,870	.....	358,004	.....	86,626	.....	2,391,098	1,168,815
Queen Anne's.....	28,602	5,331	.....	17,378	.....	5,893	.....	359,279	296,997
St. Mary's.....	702,307	3,099	.....	25,443	.....	17,489	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	19,526	2,926	.....	10,282	.....	6,318	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	28,483	1,758	.....	14,561	.....	9,164	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	465,101	922,924	6,270	105,050	648	16,395	16,968	313,814	.....
Wicomico.....	66,162	4,610	637	43,328	.....	919	.....	.....	.....
Worcester.....	49,538	2,184	102	20,416	.....	21,128	.....	5,708	.....

^a Total includes \$250 for construction of fall-out shelter.

^b Total includes \$7,073 for salaries for Vocational Rehabilitation.

^c Includes \$480 for consultant under Title VIII—National Defense Education Act.

^d Includes \$420 for consultant under Title VIII—National Defense Education Act.

^e Veterans' Training program.

* Includes following receipts under Title VIII—National Defense Education Act—as follows: Baltimore City—day schools—\$55,210; Baltimore—junior college—\$16,396; Harford—junior college—\$7,073; Montgomery—junior college—\$20,378.

TABLE X—Receipts from All Sources for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	BALANCE, JULY 1, 1960		State and Federal Funds*	Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Tuition Fees from Adjoining Cities, Counties, and States	Tuition and Other Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
	Grand Total	General Funds	Building Funds							
Total State.....	\$390,124,954	\$11,908,655	\$38,474,375	\$113,568,921	\$162,037,307	\$1,830,993	\$101,003	\$1,762,725	\$513,126	\$914,446
Allegany.....	6,805,209	189,833	361,884	3,754,872	2,408,796	55,282	6,760	3,182	10,129	14,471
Anne Arundel.....	27,618,984	1,178,548	1,580,651	9,703,352	7,995,347	131,963	8,471	17,640	9,962	1,102
Baltimore City.....	82,667,629	†	†	20,862,008	47,202,609	90,838	80	510,894	31,138	46,709
Baltimore.....	62,986,944	3,045,706	14,034,663	11,334,826	32,793,177	13,941	160	85,981	998,657	37,096
Calvert.....	3,658,122	153,825	\$617,377	1,278,630	587,935	21,467	1,170	4,532	875,000	2,765
Caroline.....	2,978,470	37,763	\$209,186	1,315,253	513,086	21,467	1,170	4,926	172	447
Carroll.....	5,118,944	398,658	107,628	2,151,802	2,507,191	24,642	6,136	1,157	1,383	10,352
Cecil.....	4,615,343	48,166	249,890	2,466,910	1,816,069	25,562	7,840	6,095	2,518	133
Charles.....	4,035,358	284,669	504,661	2,302,600	901,581	6,765	90	17,265	8,328	1,689
Dorchester.....	2,457,146	78	1,789	1,385,474	1,022,596	39,076	862	294	1,079	6,670
Frederick.....	9,252,450	441,283	2,165,725	3,199,669	2,995,761	193,001	8,800	32,257	11,858	2,034
Garrett.....	2,154,584	59,702	102,866	1,451,012	408,531	87,084	8,800	446	446	4,143
Harford.....	13,238,910	469,716	1,715,270	4,427,723	2,951,670	112,018	960	40,827	32,000	21,259
Howard.....	4,289,229	38,944	92,180	1,698,552	1,669,470	538	1,465	938	12,515	6,132
Kent.....	1,647,727	21,256	† (14,436)	854,425	668,624	1,870	1,465	1,155	108,000	5,368
Montgomery.....	79,772,363	\$4,043,841	†12,282,742	15,949,623	28,022,742	793,851	36,315	695,915	25,152	386,590
Prince George's.....	48,822,577	1,005,585	2,038,503	16,481,049	17,085,779	2,008	19,039	182,287	276,472	130,855
Queen Anne's.....	2,639,900	71,080	263,398	963,776	700,211	26,565	910	427	32,000	41
St. Mary's.....	3,546,758	†75,633	491,179	2,102,443	593,770	29,671	1,691	12,515	450	13,510
Somerset.....	2,417,689	66,146	384,843	1,276,614	386,798	1,691	1,465	1,155	3,282	754
Talbot.....	1,871,842	†19,740	†64,520	900,740	856,111	27,512	60	144,105	2,601	558
Washington.....	10,587,485	271,166	602,345	4,228,772	4,713,170	108,216	545	144,105	4,869	204,382
Wicomico.....	5,026,919	68,069	615,187	2,230,505	1,989,502	37,432	1,220	234	1,664	10,217
Worcester.....	2,564,382	9,227	732	1,248,291	1,246,781	37,432	1,220	13,041	1,664	5,994

* See TABLES VIII and IX for details.

† Excludes sinking fund balance of \$1,570,032.

‡ Corrected opening balance.

x Surplus.

y Deficit.

a Advance from County Commissioners pending sale of book.

b Includes adjustments to prior year's operations of \$315,014.

c Includes \$195,000 from Ford Foundation for T.V. project.

TABLE XI—Disbursements for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

Local Unit	BALANCE, JUNE 30, 1961		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Units	Total Current Disbursements	Administration	Instructional Service	Operation	Maintenance	Other School Services	Fixed Charges *
	General Funds	Building Funds											
TOTAL STATE.....	\$300,124,954	\$19,521,907	\$30,893,862	\$32,834,165	\$69,335,601	\$50,677	\$237,488,842	\$5,126,947	\$164,662,261	\$18,824,064	\$8,989,101	\$18,475,545	\$21,410,924
Allegany.....	6,805,209	145,510	337,144	604,319	72,383	.....	5,645,853	93,177	3,850,416	452,211	162,024	576,807	502,218
Anne Arundel.....	27,618,934	1,397,538	3,671,952	2,721,776	5,608,033	220	14,213,415	281,214	10,066,725	1,011,553	324,344	1,273,968	1,255,111
Baltimore City.....	82,667,629	.....	.....	5,763,786	14,422,910	.....	62,480,933	1,168,023	44,855,400	5,361,819	2,311,332	2,726,771	6,037,588
Baltimore.....	62,936,944	3,115,975	1,422,311	7,587,303	14,787,495	368	36,023,492	735,449	25,343,281	2,991,393	1,536,741	2,417,735	2,998,893
Calvert.....	3,658,122	164,162	1,044,186	258,807	663,608	.....	1,627,359	41,652	930,481	85,576	64,387	256,065	129,168
Caroline.....	2,978,470	15,330	489,208	248,492	449,507	220	1,775,193	44,732	1,150,873	105,056	70,656	256,524	147,352
Cecil.....	5,118,944	531,646	179,089	350,548	326,297	634	3,730,730	50,554	2,582,630	210,004	171,160	421,370	294,892
Charles.....	4,615,343	33,792	45,872	666,745	248,360	1,145	3,619,429	70,881	2,390,857	315,592	135,165	354,604	322,330
Chesapeake.....	4,035,398	322,604	82,802	260,048	501,060	10	2,868,574	47,436	1,844,805	212,361	83,496	438,667	242,109
Dorchester.....	2,457,146	115	.....	273,160	3,284	1,090	2,174,439	40,538	1,354,162	177,884	117,473	301,142	133,098
Frederick.....	9,252,450	185,096	654,288	782,301	1,765,866	5,123	5,859,776	115,966	3,981,908	373,270	319,150	603,656	465,826
Garrett.....	2,154,554	72,936	78,496	197,411	37,408	20,803	1,747,530	37,658	1,079,747	81,751	43,340	361,705	143,329
Harford.....	13,238,910	562,651	3,095,549	760,953	2,192,647	140	6,623,940	133,267	4,323,682	437,272	214,618	968,519	546,582
Howard.....	4,259,229	44,336	200,030	4,044,863	763,603	4,360	2,861,414	46,592	1,935,448	147,055	135,540	370,546	226,133
Kent.....	1,647,727	23,408	15,682	139,341	167,784	63	1,301,439	35,520	855,156	84,346	42,998	172,592	111,127
Montgomery.....	79,772,363	4,333,841	16,184,130	4,773,783	16,030,974	486	38,444,149	1,118,560	26,619,629	3,162,025	1,234,831	2,576,922	3,732,182
Prince George's.....	48,822,577	1,682,076	7,918,299	4,367,048	8,330,516	490	26,524,148	419,520	18,464,834	2,214,784	1,249,915	1,762,373	2,412,714
Queen Anne's.....	2,039,900	42,681	80,084	152,125	236,693	1,605	1,520,712	34,578	988,595	86,577	67,475	228,983	114,624
St. Mary's.....	3,546,758	50,063	708,677	149,770	462,334	.....	2,185,914	48,061	1,338,070	151,709	168,340	317,015	142,119
Somerset.....	2,417,689	49,862	321,254	147,803	385,996	1,290	1,511,484	24,712	996,153	90,703	53,125	217,467	129,294
Talbot.....	1,871,842	.....	54,597	302,893	31,684	590	1,495,358	40,576	1,000,385	103,504	33,254	193,855	123,784
Washington.....	10,587,485	688,408	217,717	1,005,204	939,138	30	7,733,988	338,872	4,927,745	605,627	268,609	880,230	652,905
Wicomico.....	3,026,919	63,315	83,176	625,615	766,759	11,960	3,478,094	61,183	2,333,697	299,014	112,827	445,460	295,943
Worcester.....	2,564,382	9,102	369	262,418	151,262	50	2,141,121	38,166	1,398,574	132,708	67,201	322,869	181,603

* Includes Teachers' Retirement and Social Security paid direct by State, as shown in TABLE XVI.

† Excludes redemption account balance of \$1,500,000.

‡ Includes \$212,220 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

§ Surplus.

x (Deficit).

TABLE XII—Disbursements for Administration: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Administration	Board Members' Expenses	SUPERINTENDENTS		ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS		Salaries of Clerks and Stenographers	Office Expenses	Auditing and Legal Services	Administration Building Maintenance and Operation	Replacement of Automobiles	Other Costs of Administration		
			TRAVEL		SALARIES								TRAVEL	SALARIES
			SALARIES	TRAVEL	SALARIES	TRAVEL								
Total State.....	\$5,126,947	\$25,460	\$346,958	\$17,610	\$1,562,873	\$44,954	\$1,583,406	\$453,524	\$83,629	\$506,753	\$9,596	\$492,184		
Allegany.....	93,177	1,000	13,000	532	16,087	241	35,812	8,086	1,590	12,777	.....	2,142	
Anne Arundel.....	281,214	2,205	16,250	750	55,204	1,992	86,760	60,239	15,871	35,443	.....	6,800	
Baltimore City.....	1,168,023	.....	24,000	414	468,348	7,503	328,087	64,622	.....	222,772	.....	52,277
Baltimore.....	735,449	600	21,000	359	332,956	8,296	174,518	98,579	15,614	75,827	3,403	4,297		
Calvert.....	41,682	500	12,500	600	4,900	900	15,005	4,004	570	334	.....	1,769	
Caroline.....	44,732	500	12,500	519	1,667	17	16,629	5,114	100	2,654	1,003	4,029		
Carroll.....	50,584	955	12,500	1,023	.....	.....	21,686	6,357	5,698	.....	.....	1,465
Cecil.....	70,881	750	12,000	700	9,450	1,000	23,404	12,701	5,437	.....	.....	5,439
Charles.....	47,436	1,250	12,500	632	.....	.....	20,963	8,050	1,091	.....	1,090	1,890
Dorchester.....	40,538	727	10,950	576	.....	.....	17,161	2,874	1,198	3,455	1,225	2,372
Frederick.....	115,966	1,800	15,500	537	20,312	947	31,434	14,592	1,986	22,557	.....	6,301	
Garrett.....	37,658	300	12,000	456	.....	.....	15,700	2,435	1,291	1,179	1,545	2,842
Harford.....	133,267	500	17,000	356	46,601	1,765	36,179	11,556	1,600	9,958	830	7,122		
Howard.....	46,592	600	13,500	800	.....	.....	20,904	4,535	2,491	3,425	.....	337
Kent.....	35,320	399	12,375	600	.....	.....	13,714	3,912	873	2,336	.....	1,311
Montgomery.....	1,118,560	4,607	21,500	1,806	467,575	11,609	382,030	24,779	8,906	55,440	.....	139,408	
Prince George's.....	419,420	2,800	19,500	1,686	79,573	7,913	173,559	75,809	4,625	44,452	.....	9,003	
Queen Anne's.....	34,578	300	14,500	571	.....	.....	10,481	2,220	1,150	2,600	500	2,256
St. Mary's.....	48,061	1,017	12,000	900	5,100	540	16,941	4,980	1,412	.....	.....	5,171
Somerset.....	24,712	700	9,083	292	.....	.....	9,200	3,289	1,123	.....	.....	1,025
Talbot.....	40,576	2,100	12,000	725	7,300	500	10,867	4,340	750	.....	.....	1,994
Washington.....	398,872	600	17,000	1,126	39,000	1,144	79,909	15,643	6,562	10,376	.....	*227,512	
Wicomico.....	61,183	500	10,000	548	8,800	587	26,023	9,409	3,000	.....	.....	1,416
Worcester.....	38,166	750	11,800	202	.....	.....	14,640	4,999	871	1,168	.....	3,736

* Includes \$212,220 from Ford Foundation for TV project.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements for Instructional Service: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1961

Local Unit	Total Instructional Service	SUPERVISORS		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of School Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Summer School Allowances for Teachers	Institutes, Meetings, Associations, etc.	Replacement of Auto-mobiles	Teaching of Handicapped Children	Other†
		Salaries	Travel										
Total State.....	\$164,662,261	\$4,062,193	\$147,726	\$146,151,672	\$3,349,562	\$2,627,863	\$3,858,134	\$939,282	\$95,794	\$392,103	\$19,085	\$1,521,204	*\$1,497,043
Allegany.....	3,859,416	86,540	4,386	3,554,297	37,973	51,990	78,847	15,135	970	4,611	.....	7,918	16,740
Anne Arundel.....	10,066,725	287,016	1,088	*8,869,443	293,000	137,308	180,093	61,001	16,763	9,565	.....	30,398	*160,850
Baltimore City.....	44,855,100	1,234,711	20,181	*40,845,269	927,723	546,366	677,193	113,500	.....	.....	.....	284,374	140,985
Baltimore County.....	25,343,241	635,233	16,588	*22,182,412	561,588	438,231	800,657	226,320	24,834	31,303	5,097	154,211	*246,787
Calvert.....	350,481	24,000	1,800	894,778	10,584	16,742	23,808	10,010	1,760	1,716	.....	1,257	3,966
Caroline.....	1,150,873	25,092	1,094	*1,092,484	12,822	20,370	33,247	5,625	1,017	1,386	1,002	2,291	*14,413
Carroll.....	2,582,630	69,274	3,305	*2,346,251	26,093	32,898	52,510	9,088	3,350	1,581	.....	5,414	8,946
Cecil.....	2,300,857	51,571	3,813	2,134,322	62,994	33,083	60,115	13,068	2,590	3,114	.....	2,164	7,717
Charles.....	1,844,805	31,100	2,400	1,672,319	20,022	21,549	73,681	12,746	675	1,969	.....	4,470	3,574
Dorchester.....	1,354,162	19,500	471	1,257,005	3,473	28,162	25,445	10,335	1,200	818	.....	1,791	3,560
Frederick.....	3,931,908	97,820	3,754	3,433,758	70,733	103,757	103,353	69,397	2,943	11,033	.....	6,802	68,331
Garrett.....	1,079,747	21,800	984	994,133	7,370	13,886	17,260	7,783	700	776	.....	2,130	5,785
Harford.....	4,223,682	111,314	2,914	3,824,436	67,968	33,573	132,352	37,112	3,763	7,752	.....	14,470	25,836
Howard.....	1,935,448	35,167	2,352	1,767,266	22,690	39,746	44,271	14,636	1,680	137	.....	2,481	5,002
Kent.....	855,156	29,730	1,802	761,585	8,899	13,486	14,724	4,990	1,588	3,715	.....	5,377	9,250
Montgomery.....	26,619,629	682,205	30,546	*22,379,116	734,227	409,976	658,049	123,199	4,650	242,226	7,225	897,038	*591,762
Prince George's.....	18,464,842	291,098	24,745	16,585,093	360,400	338,284	518,971	106,375	13,666	36,208	.....	166,311	84,875
Queen Anne's.....	1,988,595	23,424	1,245	1,855,593	11,654	19,796	32,723	6,917	1,090	2,360	.....	773	9,725
St. Mary's.....	1,358,070	26,000	2,382	1,173,286	32,701	31,067	60,071	11,419	1,400	3,908	.....	4,769	13,747
Somerset.....	996,183	24,141	1,670	917,580	.....	13,300	6,858	3,754	1,250	2,413	.....	404	18,813
Talbot.....	1,000,385	20,150	1,300	914,040	5,883	18,014	22,200	8,180	1,635	694	.....	1,917	6,482
Washington.....	4,927,745	132,990	4,740	*4,365,136	102,972	88,380	165,967	35,240	8,903	11,092	4,001	6,988	6,711
Wicomico.....	2,333,657	46,500	1,882	2,119,033	45,192	26,293	38,477	12,873	8,193	415	.....	5,319	23,899
Worcester.....	1,398,574	35,000	1,833	*1,251,352	22,426	26,656	35,487	8,846	1,473	951	.....	1,367	*12,957

* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

Total.....	\$2,439,419	\$2,476,833	\$12,566
Anne Arundel.....	14,905	14,889	76
Baltimore City.....	1,492,741	1,492,741	.....
Baltimore County.....	7,414	7,200	214
Caroline.....	6,603	6,379	224
Montgomery.....	884,940	873,794	11,146
Washington.....	72,250	72,250	.....
Worcester.....	10,506	9,600	906

† Includes travel of principals and teachers and other costs of day school supervision and instruction.

TABLE XV—Disbursements for Transportation and Other School Services*: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Other School Services	Transportation	PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES				Health, Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch and Special Milk Programs†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Junior Colleges	Other
			Salaries	Expenses	Replacement of Automobiles						
Total State.....	\$18,475,545	\$9,978,244	\$1,612,184	\$85,385	\$2,272	\$538,308	\$2,884,101	\$892,617	\$2,134,275	\$348,159	
Allegany.....	576,807	405,337	31,675	2,284	.....	3,183	123,852	10,476	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	1,273,968	919,891	111,287	9,168	.....	6,019	201,409	4,201	.....	7,557	14,436
Baltimore City.....	2,720,771	1,851,152	663,325	13,237	.....	183,760	480,126	618,599	.....	503,728	78,744
Baltimore County.....	2,417,735	1,260,319	233,351	8,397	1,694	113,500	457,582	70,487	.....	271,179	1,216
Calvert.....	256,063	232,537	7,900	900	.....	298	14,005	70	.....	.....	355
Caroline.....	256,524	224,334	7,969	202	.....	158	22,667	1,194	.....	.....
Carroll.....	421,370	319,761	19,100	638	.....	7,128	58,956	3,493	.....	.....	12,294
Cecil.....	384,604	311,511	15,477	1,400	.....	5,729	46,866	1,738	.....	.....	1,889
Charles.....	438,667	324,708	14,980	1,325	.....	5,462	39,136	1,443	.....	51,613	.....
Dorchester.....	301,142	265,784	8,400	631	.....	379	24,272	1,232	.....	.....	444
Frederick.....	603,656	383,079	23,015	768	.....	8,461	113,403	5,178	59,992	.....	9,760
Garrett.....	361,705	326,986	4,650	312	.....	568	28,542	474	.....	.....	173
Harford.....	968,519	728,170	23,761	2,443	.....	5,400	105,777	8,298	87,480	.....	7,190
Howard.....	370,546	293,583	15,426	961	.....	8,087	51,434	1,055	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	172,592	144,543	8,200	899	.....	140	16,438	1,627	.....	.....	745
Montgomery.....	2,576,922	870,382	203,782	15,363	.....	2,114	422,491	88,191	830,163	.....	144,436
Prince George's.....	1,762,373	821,335	113,400	19,794	.....	143,148	419,645	48,247	126,407	.....	70,397
Queen Anne's.....	228,683	200,360	6,400	350	500	179	18,818	2,076	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	317,015	265,026	14,150	1,725	.....	29	35,107	978	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	217,467	196,890	8,108	600	.....	900	10,689	280	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	193,855	165,715	6,800	500	.....	.....	14,718	3,722	.....	.....	2,400
Washington.....	880,230	488,279	39,150	1,350	.....	26,242	111,761	17,292	196,156	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	445,460	364,523	15,300	1,173	78	17,351	44,869	2,166	.....	.....	3,680
Worcester.....	322,869	280,039	16,578	965	.....	73	21,534	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes kindergartens.

† Federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches by pupils.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Units: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1961

Local Unit	Total All Fixed Charges	FIXED CHARGES PAID THROUGH LOCAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION						FIXED CHARGES PAID DIRECT BY STATE		PAYMENTS TO ADJOINING UNITS			
		Workmen's Compensa- tion	Social Security and Other Retirement	Other Insurance	Contribu- tions and Con- tingencies	Rent	Other Fixed Charges	Teachers' Retirement System	Teachers' Social Security	Total Payments to Adjoining Units	Maryland Equaliza- tion Areas	Maryland Non-Equal- ization Areas	Other States or Units
Total State.....	\$21,410,924	\$272,273	\$1,300,859	\$539,677	\$304,503	\$76,471	\$92,553	\$14,712,015	\$4,052,573	\$50,177	\$18,906	\$3,825	\$27,946
Allegany.....	502,218	7,502	54,381	19,240	219	69	.....	321,086	99,721	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	1,255,111	36,313	101,127	83,231	2,129	34,477	11,608	726,188	260,032	220	.....	220	.....
Baltimore City.....	9,667,588	1,026	514,466	.....	.....	17,592	4,314,888	1,093,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	2,998,833	38,594	39,740	102,161	.....	8,815	41,312	2,080,282	607,019	368	368	.....	.....
Calvert.....	129,108	2,460	3,342	14,085	.....	1,101	200	82,598	25,382	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	147,352	811	3,136	7,150	.....	475	2,153	102,965	30,662	220	220	.....	.....
Carroll.....	294,892	5,578	14,151	7,494	.....	5	335	203,703	67,516	634	634	.....	.....
Cecil.....	322,330	5,760	9,330	27,319	.....	2,635	250	214,565	62,301	1,145	40	1,105	.....
Charles.....	242,109	372	4,727	23,838	28	.....	.....	165,100	47,844	10	10	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	183,095	8,312	4,136	22,421	.....	.....	631	112,137	35,461	1,090	1,090	.....	.....
Frederick.....	405,826	2,555	14,546	27,318	.....	750	.....	321,202	99,455	5,123	4,050	.....	1,073
Garrett.....	143,329	1,484	14,410	10,237	.....	.....	.....	98,088	28,360	20,803	5,890	.....	14,913
Harford.....	346,582	12,457	26,143	16,257	.....	.....	1,760	378,678	109,287	140	140	.....	.....
Howard.....	226,133	9,722	2,151	495	.....	.....	1,505	163,980	49,180	4,360	1,800	2,500	.....
Kent.....	111,127	2,118	2,645	4,947	1,622	.....	140	76,878	22,777	63	63	.....	.....
Montgomery.....	3,732,182	47,332	121,350	17,981	300,000	9,737	29,106	2,597,967	609,009	486	486	.....	.....
Prince George's.....	2,412,714	38,463	26,401	53,315	.....	.....	822	1,558,843	463,334	490	490	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	114,624	1,762	2,677	3,108	.....	485	236	80,922	25,433	1,605	1,605	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	142,119	2,516	2,154	13,358	5	.....	3,755	84,643	35,844	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	129,294	.....	1,353	10,398	.....	330	.....	90,201	26,412	1,290	1,290	.....	.....
Talbot.....	123,784	4,017	1,658	642	500	.....	.....	90,251	26,716	590	590	.....	.....
Washington.....	652,903	11,271	69,777	29,613	.....	.....	.....	413,688	128,551	30	30	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	285,943	5,588	6,860	27,685	.....	.....	.....	193,776	61,914	11,960	.....	.....	11,960
Worcester.....	181,063	4,013	4,944	12,758	.....	.....	200	122,786	36,897	50	50	.....	.....

TABLE XVII—Disbursements for Debt Service: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Debt Service	SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION DEBT SERVICE			
		Long-term County Bonds		State Loan	
		Redemption	Interest	Redemption	Interest
Total State.....	*\$32,834,165	†\$14,195,458	†\$9,110,582	\$7,227,622	\$2,297,293
Allegany.....	604,319	161,000	47,869	324,797	70,653
Anne Arundel.....	2,727,776	1,353,000	914,169	398,844	61,763
Baltimore City.....	5,763,786	3,628,000	2,135,786		
Baltimore.....	7,587,303	2,901,000	2,503,951	1,826,122	356,230
Calvert.....	258,807	†100,000	†64,506	74,284	20,017
Caroline.....	248,492	90,000	61,096	80,914	16,482
Carroll.....	350,548	100,000	7,500	189,990	53,058
Cecil.....	666,745	300,000	125,175	168,509	73,061
Charles.....	260,048	49,000	10,153	147,797	53,098
Dorchester.....	*278,160	116,000	79,806	68,129	11,015
Frederick.....	782,301	210,000	212,928	260,767	98,606
Garrett.....	197,411	100,000	26,688	59,385	11,338
Harford.....	760,983	394,000	254,490	99,612	12,881
Howard.....	415,486	157,000	56,433	154,128	47,925
Kent.....	139,341	50,000	22,575	49,635	17,131
Montgomery.....	4,778,783	1,449,458	989,456	1,605,670	734,199
Prince George's.....	4,367,048	2,057,000	1,055,735	829,084	425,229
Queen Anne's.....	152,125	50,000	25,788	58,971	17,366
St. Mary's.....	149,770			116,387	33,383
Somerset.....	147,803		48,062	87,154	12,587
Talbot.....	302,893	145,000	63,275	85,157	9,461
Washington.....	1,008,204	400,000	245,298	262,941	99,965
Wicomico.....	623,615	285,000	131,480	178,238	28,897
Worcester.....	262,418	100,000	28,363	101,107	32,948

* Includes \$3,210 principal paid on short-term loan for current expenses not included in other columns.

† Includes \$15,000 principal and \$6,675 interest on long-term current expense loan.

TABLE XVIII—Capital Outlay Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Capital Outlay	CURRENT EXPENSE FUND CAPITAL OUTLAY				SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION FUND CAPITAL OUTLAY				
		Total Current Funds	Improvements to Land	Alterations of Old Buildings	Additional Equipment	Additional Automobiles and Buses	Total School Construction Funds	Land and Its Improvements	Building	
									New Construction	Alterations
Total State.....	\$69,335,601	\$3,986,528	\$345,963	\$942,523	\$2,324,737	\$373,305	\$65,349,073	\$7,023,762	\$51,005,990	\$2,137,985
Allegany.....	72,383	28,025	4,874	3,575	19,572	4	44,358	29,000	6,800	2,672
Anne Arundel.....	5,605,033	20,316	.....	.....	20,316	.....	5,587,717	169,008	4,591,378	73,462
Baltimore City.....	14,022,910	277,600	519	203,595	167,729	5,657	14,045,410	3,623,960	9,276,767	171,194
Baltimore.....	14,787,405	465,631	86,898	2,268	277,939	98,426	14,321,864	1,679,739	11,921,676	37,242
Calvert.....	663,698	55,989	287	6,632	45,653	417	607,619	97,722	469,768	40,129
Caroline.....	449,507	33,963	.....	10,169	23,794	.....	415,544	.....	381,294	34,250
Carroll.....	326,297	24,545	.....	.....	24,545	.....	301,752	4,446	127,370	159,045
Cecil.....	245,360	41,809	.....	.....	41,809	.....	206,551	4,835	130,630	.....
Charles.....	501,060	69,378	.....	2,633	41,542	25,293	431,682	48,481	366,610	.....
Dorchester.....	3,284	1,495	850	645	.....	.....	1,789	.....	.....	1,789
Frederick.....	1,763,866	21,228	.....	.....	7,106	14,122	1,744,638	82,626	1,243,714	206,763
Garcot.....	37,408	5,241	.....	5,241	.....	.....	32,167	.....	32,167	.....
Harford.....	2,092,647	75,226	.....	.....	75,226	.....	2,117,421	64,018	1,807,724	55,347
Howard.....	783,693	86,621	37,538	30,284	19,099	.....	676,682	530	660,574	15,578
Kent.....	167,784	17,537	1,159	1,190	13,188	.....	150,247	8,555	123,112	1,912
Montgomery.....	16,030,974	1,079,613	.....	35,948	900,783	133,872	14,951,361	1,123,374	11,654,156	1,369,027
Prince George's.....	8,330,516	1,326,799	190,320	523,405	518,695	94,179	7,003,717	607,173	5,839,920	586,624
St. Anne's.....	236,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,540	.....	222,168	2,985
St. Mary's.....	432,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	452,693	22,801	429,333	.....
Somerset.....	388,996	11,510	.....	2,593	8,917	.....	374,486	2,580	354,143	17,763
Talbot.....	31,684	18,491	.....	.....	18,491	.....	13,193	13,193	.....	.....
Washington.....	939,138	127,510	18,994	84,863	23,653	.....	719,827	811,628	673,460	138,168
Wicomico.....	766,759	26,992	4,324	5,096	17,482	.....	739,857	39,172	613,972	69,542
Worcester.....	151,292	70,899	.....	24,376	45,198	1,325	80,363	.....	80,363	.....

TABLE XIX.—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Day Schools—Grades K-12: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction†	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†								
		Other School Services	Maintenance		Operation		Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other
							Salaries	Travel					
Total State.....	\$203,756,618	\$12,802,395	\$8,989,101	\$18,824,064	\$163,141,058	\$4,062,193	\$147,726	\$2,027,863	\$3,858,134	\$939,282	\$5,354,190		
Allegany.....	4,929,269	463,535	162,024	452,211	3,851,499	86,540	4,386	51,999	78,847	15,135	60,295		
Anne Arundel.....	12,432,686	1,060,161	324,844	1,011,553	10,036,128	287,016	11,088	8,869,443	197,308	61,001	430,179		
Baltimore City.....	53,434,416	1,190,439	2,311,332	5,361,819	44,570,826	1,294,109	20,681	40,848,269	546,366	115,500	1,068,708		
Baltimore.....	31,346,138	1,628,935	1,536,741	2,991,393	25,180,069	635,233	16,558	22,182,461	800,657	226,320	889,609		
Calvert.....	1,342,617	243,431	64,387	85,576	949,223	24,000	1,800	16,742	23,868	10,010	18,025		
Caroline.....	1,559,167	234,971	70,656	105,056	1,148,484	25,092	1,024	1,032,455	33,247	5,625	30,641		
Carroll.....	3,310,996	352,527	171,160	210,094	2,577,215	69,274	3,305	2,366,270	32,898	9,688	43,270		
Cecil.....	3,187,178	347,728	135,165	155,592	2,388,693	51,571	3,813	2,144,922	60,115	13,068	76,115		
Charles.....	2,493,150	356,958	83,496	212,361	1,540,335	31,100	2,400	1,672,319	73,681	12,746	26,540		
Dorchester.....	1,925,293	277,364	117,673	177,884	1,352,372	19,900	471	1,257,065	25,445	10,335	11,054		
Frederick.....	5,131,253	463,727	319,150	373,270	3,975,106	107,820	3,754	3,433,788	103,553	69,397	153,037		
Garrett.....	1,336,831	334,123	43,340	81,751	1,077,617	21,800	984	994,313	17,290	17,783	11,631		
Harford.....	5,733,546	772,444	214,618	437,272	4,309,212	111,314	2,914	3,824,439	94,673	37,112	106,168		
Howard.....	2,533,719	318,057	135,640	147,055	1,932,997	35,167	2,383	1,767,206	39,746	44,271	29,558		
Kent.....	1,132,254	155,431	42,698	84,346	840,779	29,750	1,802	761,585	13,486	4,990	23,442		
Montgomery.....	31,451,959	1,242,512	1,234,831	3,162,025	25,812,591	632,205	30,546	22,379,116	409,976	123,199	1,579,500		
Prince George's.....	22,986,862	1,223,832	1,249,915	2,214,784	18,298,331	291,998	24,765	16,582,995	518,371	106,570	437,339		
Queen Anne's.....	2,099,229	209,229	67,475	86,757	987,822	23,424	1,245	885,503	32,129	6,017	25,685		
St. Mary's.....	1,964,604	290,503	168,940	151,709	1,353,362	26,090	2,382	1,173,286	31,097	60,071	49,217		
Somerset.....	1,346,511	206,905	53,125	90,703	995,478	24,141	1,670	917,579	19,300	3,754	22,476		
Talbot.....	1,308,497	173,172	33,254	103,504	998,597	20,150	1,300	18,014	22,290	8,180	14,683		
Washington.....	6,350,014	555,021	268,609	605,627	4,920,757	132,999	4,740	4,365,126	38,580	35,269	125,576		
Wicomico.....	3,070,154	399,965	112,827	229,014	2,328,348	46,500	1,882	2,119,093	38,216	12,873	83,639		
Worcester.....	1,898,221	301,335	67,201	132,708	1,396,917	35,000	1,833	1,251,332	35,487	8,846	37,802		

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public Elementary Schools—Grades K-6: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT		Total Supervision and Instruction	SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†					School Libraries	Other	
		Other School Services	Maintenance		Operation	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks			Materials of Instruction
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State.....	\$104,353,081	\$6,428,393	\$4,882,001	\$9,598,768	\$83,503,919	\$2,234,654	\$75,210	\$75,445,114	\$1,215,122	\$1,420,384	\$449,744	\$2,663,691
Allegany.....	2,270,071	213,000	79,673	213,375	1,764,023	38,170	1,209	1,643,131	23,510	28,494	7,834	21,675
Anne Arundel.....	6,536,843	507,193	184,513	560,275	5,284,862	116,108	6,350	4,767,831	98,400	81,109	26,443	188,601
Baltimore City.....	27,894,880	656,441	1,306,427	2,613,140	23,316,872	818,400	9,520	21,283,079	256,775	305,970	59,979	583,149
Baltimore.....	15,744,961	638,421	837,034	1,481,449	12,788,057	357,617	9,322	11,456,995	180,339	237,955	111,595	434,234
Calvert.....	725,507	123,749	31,397	51,177	516,984	15,800	1,200	463,210	9,468	10,437	6,938	7,931
Caroline.....	741,045	129,536	36,370	53,251	521,888	12,042	665	472,858	9,273	10,220	2,325	14,505
Carroll.....	1,479,558	179,710	77,650	97,465	1,124,733	31,475	2,110	1,047,167	13,005	12,439	4,109	14,408
Cecil.....	1,627,440	205,806	61,052	139,952	1,229,600	16,200	1,200	1,126,241	18,782	15,483	7,155	35,539
Charles.....	1,343,567	174,175	42,416	107,880	979,096	14,900	1,200	882,287	12,929	44,209	7,647	15,924
Dorchester.....	946,291	138,937	70,576	87,252	649,496	16,400	325	601,207	13,236	11,800	4,642	1,886
Frederick.....	2,504,434	240,545	159,625	194,601	1,909,663	53,290	1,798	1,673,611	45,011	20,523	34,257	81,173
Garrett.....	859,782	189,300	30,381	45,908	594,193	14,300	775	553,285	7,603	5,907	8,784	3,539
Harford.....	2,985,285	460,294	112,276	217,573	2,193,142	58,984	1,641	1,964,007	48,036	46,766	20,630	55,078
Howard.....	1,316,075	171,874	66,905	77,926	990,370	17,134	1,260	927,671	21,875	11,929	5,312	14,189
Kent.....	565,062	90,150	18,500	42,971	413,441	16,925	971	374,567	5,541	4,166	2,937	8,334
Montgomery.....	16,144,877	610,422	617,734	1,644,253	13,273,468	308,878	15,059	11,739,741	186,932	213,855	50,741	757,292
Prince George's.....	11,767,786	493,325	753,513	1,163,653	9,355,313	153,553	12,205	8,529,636	160,586	220,596	45,829	232,608
Queen Anne's.....	699,516	125,415	28,949	46,724	498,428	13,725	623	448,994	6,247	11,803	3,015	14,021
St. Mary's.....	1,047,053	165,700	84,895	93,849	702,699	18,895	1,590	610,810	16,946	22,246	6,497	25,625
Somerset.....	661,231	107,524	24,173	46,447	483,987	12,158	810	444,588	7,208	2,969	1,834	13,520
Talbot.....	666,814	92,318	18,275	62,249	493,972	11,550	800	453,560	9,070	12,163	3,707	3,122
Washington.....	3,205,329	302,191	141,563	309,514	2,452,261	72,351	2,490	2,195,642	41,432	57,594	15,458	67,294
Wicomico.....	1,649,325	213,819	63,201	123,551	1,245,774	27,799	1,076	1,133,873	10,838	15,898	6,517	52,773
Worcester.....	970,149	154,548	34,703	62,311	718,587	17,700	1,011	649,123	12,080	15,833	5,559	17,301

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses: Maryland Public High Schools—Grades 7-12: Year Ending June 30, 1961

LOCAL UNIT	Total Current Expenses	SCHOOL PLANT			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION†							Other
		Other School Services	Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	
						Salaries	Travel					
Total State.....	\$99,403,537	\$6,374,002	\$4,107,100	\$9,285,296	\$79,637,139	\$1,827,539	\$72,516	\$70,706,556	\$1,412,741	\$2,437,750	\$489,538	\$2,690,499
Allegany.....	2,659,198	250,535	82,351	238,836	2,087,476	48,370	3,177	1,911,166	28,489	50,353	7,301	38,620
Anne Arundel.....	5,895,843	552,968	140,331	451,278	4,751,266	170,908	4,738	4,101,612	98,888	98,984	34,558	241,578
Baltimore City.....	25,539,536	533,998	1,004,905	2,746,679	21,253,954	475,709	11,161	19,565,190	280,591	371,223	55,521	485,559
Baltimore.....	15,601,177	990,514	699,707	1,509,944	12,401,012	277,616	7,236	10,725,466	257,892	562,702	114,725	455,375
Calvert.....	617,110	117,682	32,790	34,399	432,239	8,200	600	389,568	7,274	13,431	3,072	10,094
Caroline.....	818,122	105,435	34,286	51,805	626,596	13,050	359	559,627	11,097	23,027	3,300	16,136
Carroll.....	1,831,458	172,817	93,510	112,629	1,452,482	37,799	1,195	1,319,103	19,893	40,051	5,579	28,862
Cecil.....	1,559,738	141,922	74,113	175,610	1,108,093	33,371	2,613	1,018,681	20,307	44,632	5,913	40,576
Charles.....	1,149,583	145,783	41,080	891,239	861,239	16,200	1,200	790,032	8,620	29,472	5,099	10,616
Dorchester.....	979,002	138,427	47,097	90,602	702,876	3,500	146	655,798	14,926	13,645	5,693	9,168
Frederick.....	2,626,819	223,182	159,525	178,669	2,065,443	54,530	1,956	1,760,177	58,746	83,030	35,140	71,864
Garrett.....	677,049	144,823	12,959	35,843	483,424	7,500	209	441,028	6,213	11,383	8,999	8,092
Harford.....	2,748,261	312,150	102,342	219,699	2,114,070	52,330	1,273	1,800,432	46,637	85,826	16,832	51,090
Howard.....	1,217,644	146,183	68,735	69,129	933,597	15,033	1,123	839,535	17,871	32,342	9,324	15,369
Kent.....	567,192	65,281	24,198	41,375	436,338	12,825	831	387,018	7,945	10,558	2,053	15,108
Montgomery.....	15,307,082	632,090	617,097	1,517,772	12,540,123	323,327	15,487	10,639,375	223,044	444,194	72,458	822,238
Prince George's.....	11,219,076	728,507	496,402	1,051,149	8,943,018	138,145	12,560	8,053,359	175,698	297,775	60,750	204,731
Queen Anne's.....	651,767	83,814	38,526	40,033	489,304	9,699	622	436,599	7,482	20,326	3,002	11,664
St. Mary's.....	917,551	124,893	84,045	57,800	650,753	7,195	792	502,476	14,151	37,825	4,722	23,592
Somerset.....	685,280	99,381	28,952	44,256	512,691	11,983	860	472,991	12,092	3,889	1,920	8,956
Talbot.....	641,683	80,854	14,979	41,255	504,595	8,600	500	460,480	8,944	10,037	4,473	11,561
Washington.....	3,144,485	252,830	127,004	296,113	2,408,496	60,648	2,250	2,169,484	46,948	111,073	19,811	58,282
Wicomico.....	1,420,829	186,146	40,626	105,483	1,079,574	18,701	806	985,130	15,397	22,318	6,356	30,866
Worcester.....	928,072	146,787	32,498	70,397	678,390	17,300	822	602,229	14,596	19,654	3,287	20,502

* Excludes administration, fixed charges, and Federal funds for school lunch and special milk.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Patterson Park.....	835	834	...	...	...	298	310	297	255	214	297	222	291	789
Forest Park.....	400	874	...	...	101	172	406	122	447	86	322	309	43	567
Western.....	...	...	...	...	...	295	295	285	...	...	340	669	27	57
City College.....	2,871	1,323	...	34	...	963	349	994	880	785	344	2,782	344	267
Doughlass.....	432	491	...	187	45	322	495	341	452	178	616	668	91	635
Mergenthaler.....	1,111	493	...	...	...	322	163	320	282	247	108	...	170	204
Carver.....	624	493	...	...	...	237	173	227	178	121	108	...	...	539
Dunbar.....	443	594	...	...	...	162	219	162	208	149	183	131	74	626
Junior High Schools.....	18,537	17,983	5,624	5,771	5,595	6,021	4,308	4,737	...	...	...	...	...	1,792
Gen. Vocational Schools.....	717	354	349	124	231	1	...	...	2,420	1,454	...	21,771	20,035	232
BALTIMORE.....	1743.1	19,232	18,742	4,147	3,752	3,946	3,441	3,412	2,836	2,377	2,398	2,252	316	109
Catoonsville Sr.....	85.9	881	891	...	...	191	168	338	367	332	342	2,916	12,727	569
Millford Mill Sr.....	72.2	822	910	...	...	346	354	238	284	239	244	371	113	31
Franklin Sr.....	33.1	277	298	...	...	111	120	97	91	66	82	452	354	26
Towson Sr.....	79.5	811	877	...	...	186	203	297	311	304	353	120	176	11
Parkville Sr.....	91.7	957	940	...	...	401	351	295	306	251	278	418	352	40
Dundalk Sr.....	97.5	1,108	1,039	...	...	447	397	337	312	286	300	329	210	31
Kenwood Sr.....	111.1	1,355	1,262	...	...	556	473	446	416	331	321	317	317	42
Hereford Sr., Jr.....	48.4	573	505	143	94	115	109	100	60	64	68	73	456	342
Ridgely, Jr., Dulaney Sr.....	66.2	665	667	149	156	139	176	147	96	92	107	96	558	404
Sollers Point Sr., Jr.....	44.5	434	439	101	82	29	57	39	50	41	23	26	404	355
Starrs Point Sr., Jr.....	83.5	916	854	209	196	192	169	161	146	85	86	95	589	5
Catoonsville Jr.....	54.5	589	582	203	174	158	167	214	238	...	...	124	589	582
Johnsview Jr.....	73.9	809	815	217	156	193	170	161	182	...	...	...	...	...
Banneker Jr.....	9.4	47	22	19	23	290	301	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudbrook Jr.....	82.3	964	965	373	331	...	...	264	271	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin Jr.....	49.9	556	542	172	182	209	185	158	158	...	...	...	...	...
Dumbarton Jr.....	66.4	742	729	253	238	267	229	220	220	...	...	...	...	...
Towson Point Jr.....	54.8	569	534	171	131	158	149	129	142	...	...	...	...	...
North Point Jr.....	100.9	1,111	1,130	414	385	372	423	313	316	...	...	...	...	...
Dundalk Jr.....	67.0	755	665	263	212	242	290	298	227	...	...	...	...	...
Arlatus Jr.....	66.9	825	736	283	242	231	262	272	231	...	...	...	...	...
Golden Ring Jr.....	64.0	731	722	237	236	225	237	236	232	...	...	...	...	...
Parkville Jr.....	77.7	922	883	268	321	314	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stemmers Run Jr.....	76.1	875	808	246	184	353	348	249	261	...	...	...	...	...
Middle River Jr.....	85.7	808	910	377	430	199	269	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
CALVERT.....	79.0	806	768	186	163	163	172	167	109	...	...	...	...	...
Calvert County Sr., Jr.....	34.5	346	347	62	47	70	54	80	69	...	...	...	...	...
W. S. Brooks Sr., Jr.....	28.5	336	280	62	52	45	45	87	58	...	...	...	...	...
Beach Jr.....	8.0	61	67	31	32	16	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Harmony Jr.....	8.0	63	74	31	32	32	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XXII—Continued—Number of Teachers, Enrollment by Year—Sex and Course—Sex, and Graduates: Each Maryland Public High School:
Fall of 1960

LOCAL UNIT Name of High School	1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		
		Total Enrollment		7		8		9		10		11		12		Ungraded and Post-graduates		Four-Year Graduates		Academic		Gen. and Jr. High		Com-mercial		Voc-Tech.		
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
CAROLINE	104.3	958	920	196	197	195	189	179	155	120	148	136	121	132	110			129	102	118	120	680	600	60	200	100	...	
North Carolina Sr.	29.8	302	276	40	44	44	46	100	87	67	83	66	54	69	52			69	48	64	72	180	115	23	89	35	...	
Lockerman Sr.-Jr.	21.0	188	193	16	26	20	19	35	28	21	29	31	23	17	25			17	23	18	10	120	141	6	44	44	...	
Preston Sr.-Jr.	11.2	81	93	10	20	19	7	8	8	9	15	15	14	1	11			13	10	13	17	54	58	10	18	4	...	
Federalburg Sr.-Jr.	19.4	196	171	40	37	40	29	37	32	23	21	24	30	32	22			30	21	23	21	135	101	21	49	17	...	
Greensboro Jr.	8.0	76	62	34	33	42	29															76	62				...	
Denton Jr.	11.2	93	96	53	42	40	54															93	96				...	
Ridgely Jr.	3.7	22	27	13	15	9	12															22	27				...	
CARROLL	243.3	2,392	2,475	509	483	558	501	435	472	290	378	279	298	321	343			304	327	319	422	1,882	1,694	75	359	116	...	
Francis Scott Key Sr.	20.5	184	201					60	59	38	55	37	43	49	44			42	41	33	46	88	85	8	70	55	...	
Westminster Sr.	46.8	487	540					189	191	85	141	105	122	108	116			107	111	124	187	313	294	10	59	40	...	
North Carroll Sr.	23.5	227	249					67	76	36	62	46	34	38	47			54	54	40	57	144	114	37	78	...	...
Mount Airy Sr.	16.8	129	163					36	42	32	44	23	30	38	47			33	25	28	35	72	70	9	45	21	...	
Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	20.5	202	204	42	37	55	47	31	38	30	27	26	29	18	26			18	25	28	35	165	139	9	30	...	...
Stokelyville Sr.-Jr.	26.6	280	280	62	67	77	69	38	47	35	32	33	35	37	35			37	32	44	30	225	185	11	65	...	...
Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	10.4	94	111	21	23	23	19	14	19	14	17	9	15	13	18			13	18	8	19	86	80		12	...	...
Charles Carroll Jr.	5.0	44	43	19	18	25	25															44	43			
Manchester Jr.	10.1	99	80	52	37	47	43															99	80			
Westminster Jr.	31.2	339	308	157	147	182	161															339	308			
Hampstead Jr.	7.8	72	70	43	34	38	28															72	70			
New Windsor Jr.	7.1	69	62	31	34	36	20															69	62			
Elmer A. Wolfe Jr.	6.1	60	56	24	36	36	20															60	56			
Mount Airy Jr.	10.9	106	108	60	64	46	44															106	108			
CECIL	187.6	1,914	1,970	434	420	430	415	352	358	268	299	189	223	189	227	28		178	218	215	234	1,533	1,313	108	411	58	12	...
Elkton Sr.	21.5	206	207					93	70	93	70	65	68	58	58			52	52	51	67	119	119	29	109	7	12	...
Bohemia Manor Sr.-Jr.	25.0	247	255	47	50	65	46	38	55	36	57	33	23	28	38			27	37	37	40	173	156	20	59	17	...	
Perryville Sr.-Jr.	26.3	250	298	65	69	68	66	48	51	22	58	24	31	31	5			16	19	31	32	213	210	6	56	...	...
North East Sr.-Jr.	33.0	341	369	74	72	73	72	62	69	59	61	21	40	39	48			38	46	48	45	265	229	28	92	...	...
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	36.0	386	389	89	77	82	98	58	43	61	50	46	43	47	47			39	44	48	47	279	247	25	95	34
G.W. Carver Sr.-Jr.	10.1	82	78	22	20	15	18	20	12	13	12	6	7	6	9			6	7			82	78			
Elkton Jr.	35.7	402	374	137	132	127	115	107	113									31	14			402	374			

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14									
CHARLES	146 0	1,524	378	318	310	296	228	234	187	190	157	175	146	169	107	154	1,224	1,123	90	246	43		
La Plata Sr.-Jr.	38 0	428	423	76	65	69	70	89	89	73	65	68	54	70	69	47	288	291	28	85	43		
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	20 4	190	226	48	38	42	27	40	39	35	16	24	17	37	19	27	165	169	6	30	...		
Potomac Sr.-Jr.	30 8	353	320	86	68	70	59	47	42	52	61	34	36	39	31	24	41	309	222	20	57		
Lockett Sr.-Jr.	32 0	360	352	80	83	63	80	48	49	43	45	36	38	38	35	55	39	269	239	36	74		
Naples Jr.	4 5	42	32	21	13	17	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	32	...	...	...
Glavia Jr.	5 3	36	37	14	12	7	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	37	...	...	...
Hughesville Jr.	6 0	46	49	18	15	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	49	...	...	...
Madison Jr.	9 0	69	84	30	29	25	14	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	84	...	...	...
Dorchester	123 1	1,371	321	266	239	297	282	264	185	208	177	180	14	5	179	172	1,000	805	106	248	82	54	
Cambridge Sr.	31 0	323	344	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	154	113	72	135	...	
North Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	27 0	281	283	47	51	58	61	48	36	44	37	46	41	40	36	46	173	157	31	80	41	...	
South Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	12 0	114	105	31	16	32	19	23	16	7	14	12	23	9	17	4	20	107	52	3	33	...	
Mace's Lane Sr.-Jr.	31 0	377	324	20	22	99	87	84	50	68	62	47	56	44	46	52	290	218	...	...	...	...
Cambridge Jr.	18 1	223	222	115	107	108	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	222	...	...	...	...
Sr. Clair Eden-Jr.	4 0	53	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	43	...	...	...	...
Frederick	313 9	3,374	648	640	743	413	417	463	403	417	413	355	407	25	10	337	382	2,490	2,193	224	522	229	34
Frederick Sr.	58 6	673	648	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	206	128	91	253	102	33
Lincoln Sr.	12 9	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	240	228	23	83	45	...
Middletown Sr.-Jr.	35 4	355	385	60	79	84	67	62	59	61	60	49	61	48	60	47	74	240	228	23	83	45	...
Edinburg Sr.-Jr.	13 1	127	101	20	17	43	14	16	26	18	13	20	14	10	17	14	26	113	75	24	69	32	1
Thunish Sr.-Jr.	34 2	362	325	72	73	82	71	73	62	52	47	49	41	34	31	48	41	261	214	...	...	...	...
Wassock Sr.-Jr.	27 7	273	278	46	42	48	62	71	63	42	43	38	30	38	38	18	27	172	167	83	84	...	...
Wallerstown Sr.-Jr.	30 6	311	289	55	49	61	91	55	45	53	43	38	32	18	13	5	225	229	3	16	50	...	...
Elm Street Jr.	26 8	304	259	106	90	102	89	84	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	304	259	...	...	...	...	...
West Frederick Jr.	63 9	812	772	255	292	252	252	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	812	772	...	...	...	...	...
Liberty Jr.	10 7	89	34	25	31	37	24	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	89	...	...	...	...	...
GARRETT	90 7	1,051	230	208	207	194	196	171	148	122	147	143	1	1	142	137	717	646	83	231	155	22	
Northern Garrett Sr.-Jr.	34 0	403	356	62	62	75	60	78	75	57	53	46	1	1	57	43	19	49	253	250	20	57	111
Southern Garrett Sr.-Jr.	50 0	579	592	116	100	95	110	118	96	91	83	88	97	...	85	94	77	395	335	63	174	44	22
Route 40 Jr.	2 7	26	...	16	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	28	...	...	...	...
Kitzmiller Jr.	4 0	43	33	22	21	21	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	33	...	...	...	...	...
HARFORD	331 0	3,619	3,588	734	747	766	654	670	511	479	507	417	410	30	22	397	2,666	2,352	230	664	120	...	...
Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	95 5	1,078	812	242	205	206	198	200	155	142	190	133	139	...	130	136	785	649	67	220	39	...	...
Edgewood Sr.-Jr.	47 0	521	515	123	120	115	107	76	97	74	64	69	69	55	95	51	391	351	35	113	...	...
Harve de Grace Sr.-Jr.	42 5	438	473	90	86	99	108	85	92	60	69	49	57	6	44	50	72	314	298	23	103	36	...
Alderden Sr.-Jr.	59 0	674	678	146	130	136	171	140	125	88	72	94	84	70	76	61	108	469	466	51	104	...	...
Central Consolidated Sr.-Jr.	21 0	222	171	44	44	46	36	40	32	39	21	27	26	...	19	10	187	126	12	18	...	...
Sr.-Jr.	48 0	522	525	116	95	109	112	100	92	72	87	64	51	21	16	52	80	398	354	17	91	45	...
North Harford Sr.-Jr.	18 0	164	149	45	34	36	31	15	32	23	24	19	26	...	25	11	122	108	25	15	...	...	...
Harve de Grace Consolidated Sr.-Jr.	18 0	164	149	45	34	36	31	15	32	23	24	19	26	...	25	11	122	108	25	15	...	...	...

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Montgomery Hills Jr.	53.7	571	589	213	196	174	180							
Keusington Jr.	63.0	689	653	226	239	209	214	218						
Eastern Jr.	60.0	620	672	223	196	235	201	224						
Sligo Jr.	69.0	702	744	237	276	259	189	228						
Col. Joseph Belt Jr.	65.1	711	672	236	244	260	176	176						
Newport Jr.	63.9	692	607	252	216	185	179							
PRINCE GEORGE'S.	1385.3	14,534	3,394	2,978	3,114	2,637	2,617	2,122	2,058	1,826	1,983	1,629	1,742	91
High Point Sr.	72.0	733	719					284	257	245	268	204	254	
Stadensburg Sr.	81.0	936	754					332	206	255	210	317	338	2
Suitland Sr.	80.2	878	903					281	282	260	292	335	329	2
Suitlandville Sr.	38.1	389	424					131	102	105	81	109	66	79
Du Val Sr.	44.3	437	474					189	193	136	144	112	137	
Du Val Sr.	51.6	553	609					229	178	205	141	175		
Northwestern Sr.	87.2	1,000	1,061					330	355	343	353	327	353	
Central Sr.	23.2	153	217					87	113	68	104			
Frederick Sasser Sr.-Jr.	32.0	272	306	67	32	44	32	52	41	50	33	40	24	35
Laurel Sr.-Jr.	25.6	238	216					82	54	49	52	41	59	44
Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.	37.4	363	343	103	84	77	73	82	54	49	52	41	59	44
Douglas Sr.-Jr.	43.8	426	481	145	115	82	104	86	50	68	32	55	31	48
Belmont Heights Sr.-Jr.	82.2	983	920	220	191	199	193	178	166	146	142	116	130	124
Beltsville Jr.	34.6	351	329	134	122	125	111	92	96					
Beltsburg Jr.	30.2	318	339	192	210	213	171	143						
Suitland Jr.	42.4	516	419	186	147	189	141	128	127					
Benjamin Stoddert Jr.	44.3	469	467	158	152	166	157	140						
Francis Scott Key Jr.	41.0	441	417	157	154	156	136	128	127					
Suitlandville Jr.	32.6	370	345	192	168	171	172							
Laurel Jr.	37.9	389	389	86	92	76	95							
Oxon Hill Jr.	37.8	431	390	137	147	172	136	102	107					
John Hanson Jr.	30.3	367	367	133	105	141	106	103						
Kent Jr.	27.0	270	275	96	102	106	72	73						
Hicksville Jr.	32.1	388	341	185	169	163	184							
Mt. Ranier Jr.	31.9	463	414	123	179	151	164	140						
Polingcrest Jr.	30.6	445	465	163	140	160	149							
Maryland Park Jr.	49.1	462	488	138	149	162	139	129						
Greenfield Jr.	31.2	632	613	328	311									
Greenville Jr.	38.0	439	436	141	164	135	130	163						
Black Lodge Jr.	36.7	356	349	128	101	119	139	107						
Lakeland Jr.	8.6	69	68	24	12	19	20	25						
QUEEN ANNE'S.	83.9	776	789	100	137	165	142	146	117	132	111	109	79	83
Suitlandville Sr.-Jr.	19.5	171	180	46	36	36	36	31	35	35	12	17	12	14
Centerville Jr.	26.4	258	256	50	51	35	45	36	49	32	43	33	36	35
Kenard Sr.	21.0	218	198	40	43	35	34	29	30	33	23	21	21	21
Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	17.0	129	166	34	30	45	24	33	26	25	20	8	13	13

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14												
WICOMICO.....	187.8	2,070	2,110	501	460	402	426	339	360	274	304	262	282	258	255	34	23	252	248	276	341	1,553	1,414	132	355	109
Wicomico Sr.....	48.8	530	551	32	32	32	33	22	19	175	192	184	186	170	173	1	...	168	168	180	225	200	88	94	238	56
Nardella Sr.-Jr.....	16.2	135	147	32	32	31	29	25	24	18	19	17	23	14	21	...	...	14	21	16	15	96	90	5	42	18
Pittsville Sr.-Jr.....	15.2	112	122	24	29	31	29	25	24	13	16	12	10	7	14	...	...	7	14	5	13	94	85	13	24	...
Salisbury Sr.-Jr.....	45.4	520	523	146	129	85	94	86	93	68	77	49	63	67	47	19	20	63	45	75	88	390	384	20	51	35
Salisbury Jr.....	62.2	773	767	299	270	254	270	206	224	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	773	767	...	...	...
Worcester.....	115.0	1,099	1,103	270	213	239	220	183	203	142	178	119	132	115	136	31	21	113	124	99	151	920	789	43	163	37
Worcester Sr.-Jr.....	21.5	178	183	39	32	36	28	38	32	30	35	17	35	18	20	...	1	18	18	24	22	154	149	...	12	...
Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.....	22.5	205	198	47	30	48	49	44	31	19	28	24	27	23	33	...	...	22	30	22	25	168	129	15	44	...
Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.....	35.0	326	353	76	67	70	71	58	69	46	59	37	38	39	49	...	...	39	45	27	59	285	229	12	65	2
Worcester Sr.-Jr.....	36.0	390	369	108	84	85	72	43	71	47	56	41	32	35	34	31	20	34	31	26	45	313	282	16	42	35

* Baltimore City enrollment by grade is June net roll and enrollment by course is total number of different pupils. Ungraded enrollment includes 2886 B—1431 G in special curriculum, and 34B—23G Physically Handicapped.

TABLE XXIII—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	93,333	91,467	31,647	29,576	61,634	61,856	58,551	58,400	69,774	63,522	81,938	74,076	3,945	4,864
1 ALLEGANY.....	4,051	3,937	470	377	3,570	3,558	3,469	3,372	3,410	3,149	3,319	3,162	334	404
2 Oldtown Sr.-Jr.....	102	107	...	...	102	107	102	107	72	95	87	93	...	...
3 Flintstone Sr.-Jr.....	112	123	...	...	112	123	112	123	104	110	90	98	...	...
4 Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.....	1,012	985	58	28	954	955	954	950	870	741	812	789	91	125
5 Allegany Sr.-Jr.....	979	973	25	19	954	954	915	875	850	809	814	783	98	123
6 Bruce Sr.-Jr.....	385	379	...	...	385	379	385	379	316	290	294	269	40	22
7 Valley Sr.-Jr.....	387	394	172	160	215	234	183	176	290	304	312	311	27	44
8 Mt. Savage Sr.-Jr.....	281	238	43	32	238	206	230	201	202	189	223	198	15	15
9 Beall Sr.-Jr.....	497	449	29	15	468	434	435	395	410	322	402	332	63	75
10 Cresaptown Jr.....	116	106	44	36	72	70	72	70	116	106	116	106	...	...
11 Penn. Ave. Elem.-Jr.....	99	87	99	87	...	...	...	...	99	87	99	87	...	...
12 Beall Elem.-Jr.....	81	96	...	...	70	96	81	96	81	96	70	96	...	...
13 ANNE ARUNDEL.....	8,798	8,601	760	662	8,036	7,931	7,927	7,734	6,078	5,458	7,805	7,088	156	187
14 Glen Burnie Sr.....	1,025	996	...	...	1,025	996	958	881	742	555	749	557	71	82
15 Arundel Sr.....	344	336	...	...	344	336	345	335	294	224	282	212	...	...
16 Annapolis Sr.....	471	537	...	...	470	537	460	528	393	387	355	309	43	38
17 Southern Sr.-Jr.....	337	355	...	...	337	355	333	323	243	220	275	231	...	...
18 Severna Park Sr.-Jr.....	926	938	...	...	925	935	915	929	696	634	892	814	21	25
19 Brooklyn Sr.-Jr.....	574	620	...	...	574	618	574	620	493	386	465	457	21	42
20 Linthicum Jr.....	717	634	293	249	424	385	424	385	424	385	424	385	...	...
21 Bates Sr.-Jr.....	845	884	...	...	845	884	826	845	741	766	804	822	...	...
22 George Fox Jr.....	610	548	467	413	143	135	143	135	389	360	610	548	...	...
23 Marley Jr.....	1,021	988	...	...	1,021	988	1,021	988	740	672	1,021	988	...	...
24 Arundel Jr.....	792	738	...	...	792	738	792	738	424	393	792	738	...	...
25 Annapolis Jr.....	928	851	...	...	928	851	928	851	535	476	928	851	...	...
26 Bates Jr.....	208	176	...	...	208	176	208	176	...	...	208	176	...	...
27 BALTIMORE.....	19,232	18,742	11,798	11,264	7,431	7,477	7,414	7,471	17,437	15,734	17,641	16,031	801	926
28 Catonsville Sr.....	881	891	...	...	881	891	875	890	680	423	698	589	105	107
29 Milford Mill Sr.....	832	910	...	...	832	910	821	907	677	567	783	661	74	79
30 Franklin Sr.....	277	298	...	...	275	298	277	298	190	187	191	28	47	...
31 Towson Sr.....	811	877	...	...	811	877	811	877	608	485	638	560	66	78
32 Parkville Sr.....	957	940	...	...	957	940	957	940	706	579	728	588	63	91
33 Dundalk Sr.....	1,108	1,039	...	...	1,099	1,033	1,097	1,031	823	565	881	576	84	79
34 Kenwood Sr.....	1,355	1,262	22	12	1,333	1,249	1,333	1,249	975	682	997	712	70	75
35 Hereford Sr.-Jr.....	573	505	369	302	204	208	204	208	326	429	495	417	...	...
36 Ridgely Jr.-Dulaney Sr.....	665	667	464	479	201	188	201	188	648	623	646	608	39	50
37 Sollers Point Sr.-Jr.....	434	439	325	297	109	142	109	142	407	439	390	394	...	...
38 Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.....	916	854	588	521	328	333	328	333	801	713	818	722	...	...
39 Catonsville Jr.....	589	582	589	582	...	...	...	...	589	582	589	582	20	16
40 Johnnycake Jr.....	869	815	579	514	290	301	290	301	842	797	824	771	37	59
41 Banneker Jr.....	47	49	47	49	...	...	...	...	47	49	47	49	...	...
42 Sudbrook Jr.....	964	965	964	965	...	...	...	...	964	965	964	965	20	28
43 Franklin Jr.....	556	542	556	542	...	...	...	...	556	542	556	542	7	13
44 Dumbarton Jr.....	742	729	742	729	...	...	...	...	742	729	742	729	56	53
45 Towsontown Jr.....	569	534	458	422	111	112	111	112	569	534	569	531	55	65
46 North Point Jr.....	1,111	1,130	1,111	1,130	...	...	...	...	1,111	1,130	1,111	1,130	...	...
47 Dundalk Jr.....	755	665	755	665	...	...	...	...	755	665	755	665	...	...
48 Arbutus Jr.....	825	736	825	736	...	...	...	...	825	736	825	736	45	58
49 Golden Ring Jr.....	731	722	731	722	...	...	...	...	731	722	731	722	...	...
50 Parkville Jr.....	922	873	922	873	...	...	...	...	922	873	922	873	12	28
51 Stemmers Run Jr.....	875	808	875	808	...	...	...	...	875	808	875	808	...	...
52 Middle River Jr.....	868	910	868	910	...	...	...	...	868	910	868	910	...	...
53 CALVERT.....	806	768	199	167	607	601	607	597	711	647	735	647	35	46
54 Calvert County Sr.-Jr.....	346	347	62	47	284	300	284	296	318	277	312	271	35	38
55 W. S. Brooks Sr.-Jr.....	336	280	62	52	274	228	274	228	269	234	299	235	...	...
56 Beach Jr.....	61	67	44	36	17	31	17	31	61	62	61	67	...	8
57 Mt. Harmony Jr.....	63	74	31	32	32	42	32	42	63	74	63	74	...	...
58 CAROLINE.....	958	920	...	...	958	920	943	920	809	762	765	710	78	99
59 North Caroline Sr.....	302	276	...	...	302	276	302	276	230	206	187	169	62	74
60 Lockerman Sr.-Jr.....	188	195	...	...	188	195	179	189	164	160	165	169	...	...
61 Preston Sr.-Jr.....	81	93	...	...	81	93	81	93	73	77	66	70	2	10
62 Federsburg Sr.-Jr.....	196	171	...	...	196	171	190	177	151	134	156	117	14	15
63 Greensboro Jr.....	76	62	...	...	76	62	76	62	76	62	76	62	...	...
64 Denton Jr.....	93	96	...	...	93	96	93	96	93	96	93	96	...	...
65 Ridgely Jr.....	22	27	...	...	22	27	22	27	22	27	22	27	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1960

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
				Gen. [*]	Voc. [†]	Arts	Edu. [‡]	General	Voc.											
B	G	B	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
10,085	13286	4,485	3,954	442	3,238	52,936	353	2,916	99	45,302	3,463	10,075	23,476	80,389	73,585	48,136	50,699	36,233	35,226	
1	125	191	105	112	65	40	2,037	...	136	...	1,706	523	458	1,001	2,795	2,582	2,539	2,718	1,843	1,842
2	...	...	...	...	65	...	15	...	...	...	47	43	...	...	102	104	48	87	30	41
3	...	...	...	...	...	40	45	...	...	...	43	52	...	...	88	100	88	112	...	...
4	...	...	28	8	...	...	535	...	45	...	443	119	71	289	661	600	515	542	397	373
5	11	25	77	104	...	...	443	...	25	...	417	49	121	231	636	582	620	706	407	464
6	34	42	...	...	...	...	217	...	27	...	161	115	108	184	262	238	277	246	191	196
7	8	24	...	...	...	...	225	...	...	...	155	78	115	119	275	253	263	268	218	217
8	52	50	...	...	...	...	189	...	...	...	128	20	21	31	221	188	178	232	180	155
9	20	50	...	...	...	...	252	...	39	...	206	47	22	147	254	228	254	236	240	213
10	...	...	...	...	...	...	116	...	...	...	106	...	...	...	116	106	116	106	...	...
11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	87	99	87	99	87
12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	96	81	96	81	96
13	889	1,153	*230	*158	...	39	4,839	8	229	...	4,250	252	479	1,678	7,061	6,022	3,820	4,339	3,276	2,774
14	148	162	...	...	...	...	421	...	180	...	117	233	149	441	642	235	143	424	175	159
15	28	48	74	41	...	...	108	...	...	...	73	7	74	119	323	268	60	70	39	15
16	116	165	35	23	...	...	155	...	...	...	83	12	91	265	312	254	104	230	60	61
17	51	52	...	...	...	39	153	...	...	...	223	...	47	117	241	182	215	227	124	135
18	122	201	39	28	...	...	493	8	...	...	593	...	77	248	723	678	479	492	623	463
19	133	154	*60	*10	...	...	324	...	...	...	180	...	28	259	127	128	59	61	16	18
20	...	...	...	...	...	...	424	...	...	...	385	...	...	...	717	634	132	127	149	119
21	74	127	22	56	...	...	633	...	49	...	613	...	13	229	454	384	544	607	76	35
22	10	7	...	...	...	...	370	...	...	...	350	...	...	...	600	541	328	283	328	292
23	23	33	...	...	...	...	681	...	...	...	639	...	...	...	998	955	227	367	163	146
24	97	100	...	...	...	...	507	...	...	...	476	...	...	...	792	738	778	721	778	721
25	87	104	...	...	...	...	570	...	...	...	518	...	...	...	924	849	543	554	537	434
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	176	208	176	208	176
27	1,866	2,469	*1193	*1023	37	279	11,315	11	1362	73	10,006	...	1,212	4,246	19,092	18,556	12,488	12,792	12,075	11,378
28	77	115	112	73	...	...	689	...	...	...	507	...	228	545	849	850	137	226	78	102
29	184	291	80	68	...	...	347	...	...	...	266	...	147	405	832	902	114	154	85	108
30	26	53	19	17	...	...	174	...	40	...	75	...	76	203	272	293	35	44	26	41
31	123	239	*167	*157	...	...	236	4	44	239	...	196	285	811	877	109	209	106	132	...
32	116	113	126	103	...	...	498	...	34	65	308	...	65	451	957	940	109	307	78	55
33	130	111	77	37	...	241	447	...	177	...	331	...	92	697	1,076	1,029	147	229	213	101
34	120	144	169	101	...	...	686	...	112	...	408	...	180	806	1,295	1,153	120	342	123	72
35	121	123	...	...	37	38	285	...	...	...	230	...	53	124	573	505	403	328	355	285
36	102	123	58	42	...	...	394	...	...	...	357	...	41	129	665	667	505	462	411	430
37	22	25	...	...	...	...	276	...	28	...	246	...	10	90	434	439	366	370	326	332
38	104	110	...	...	...	...	532	...	127	...	382	...	48	235	916	854	675	656	629	546
39	38	73	74	86	...	...	381	...	...	...	401	...	...	...	589	578	525	491	511	507
40	72	85	38	55	...	...	601	...	...	...	544	...	45	201	860	805	566	612	595	525
41	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	7	...	49	...	...	...	47	49	47	49	47	49
42	122	148	39	37	...	...	591	...	...	...	634	...	...	...	964	965	884	868	869	860
43	30	43	...	...	...	...	384	...	...	...	360	...	...	...	556	542	556	542	555	530
44	80	144	36	21	...	...	489	...	...	...	491	...	...	...	742	729	714	690	657	613
45	64	99	48	26	...	...	325	...	...	...	328	...	31	75	567	535	462	428	463	430
46	72	86	...	...	...	...	697	...	...	...	745	...	...	...	1,111	1,130	1,111	1,130	1,111	1,130
47	37	39	34	57	...	...	489	...	...	...	439	...	...	...	755	665	755	665	687	583
48	27	57	...	...	...	...	542	...	...	...	494	...	...	...	825	736	822	728	825	736
49	20	21	59	88	...	...	461	...	...	...	469	...	...	...	731	722	715	686	705	696
50	90	134	23	17	...	...	639	...	...	...	605	...	...	...	922	873	868	858	877	797
51	32	39	34	38	...	...	622	...	...	...	620	...	...	...	875	808	875	808	875	808
52	57	54	...	...	...	...	483	...	...	...	478	...	...	...	868	910	868	910	868	910
53	42	66	...	...	...	95	347	...	...	...	373	70	116	193	701	553	463	490	231	133
54	24	32	...	...	...	...	235	...	...	...	212	...	...	56	104	275	179	154	144	...
55	18	34	...	...	...	95	112	...	...	...	156	70	...	89	302	283	246	210	107	...
56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	61	67	...	62	61	59
57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	74	63	74	63	74
58	39	42	20	19	...	209	642	...	...	...	609	...	218	397	823	791	615	696	275	279
59	16	24	...	...	...	107	172	...	...	...	110	...	138	199	225	204	127	178	84	94
60	23	18	...	...	...	60	98	...	...	...	109	...	...	109	152	173	150	183	...	...
61	...	...	...	...	...	21	36	...	...	...	61	...	...	23	38	74	79	15	20	...
62	...	...	20	19	...	21	145	...	...	...	144	...	32	51	181	150	132	130	...	...
63	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	76	62	76	62	76	62
64	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	93	96	93	96	93	96
65	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	22	27	22	27	22	27

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
66 CARROLL	2,392	2,475	350	297	2,032	2,170	2,003	2,162	2,200	2,104	1,983	1,933	27	76
67 Francis Scott Key Sr.	184	201	...	...	184	201	165	199	150	153	111	128	...	...
68 Westminster Sr.	487	540	...	...	487	540	487	540	440	438	329	349	27	76
69 North Carroll Sr.	227	249	...	...	227	249	222	243	174	173	144	144	...	...
70 Mount Airy Sr.	129	163	...	...	129	163	124	163	106	118	100	103	...	...
71 Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	202	204	...	...	202	204	202	204	177	165	177	169	...	...
72 Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	280	280	...	...	280	280	280	280	270	231	250	222	...	...
73 Robert Moton Sr.-Jr.	94	111	44	42	50	69	50	69	94	99	83	91	...	...
74 Charles Carroll Jr.	44	43	44	43	...	...	...	...	44	43	44	43	...	...
75 Manchester Jr.	99	80	39	20	60	60	60	60	99	80	99	80	...	...
76 Westminster Jr.	339	308	13	6	316	294	316	294	339	308	339	308	...	...
77 Hampstead Jr.	72	70	33	20	39	50	39	50	72	70	72	70	...	...
78 New Windsor Jr.	69	62	52	50	17	12	17	12	69	62	69	62	...	...
79 Elmer A. Wolfe Jr.	60	56	60	56	...	...	...	...	60	56	60	56	...	...
80 Mount Airy Jr.	106	108	65	60	41	48	41	48	106	108	106	108	...	...
81 CECIL	1,914	1,970	...	...	1,913	1,970	1,903	1,961	1,732	1,649	1,689	1,582	48	85
82 Elkton Sr.	206	207	...	...	206	207	197	200	139	121	142	87	2	12
83 Bohemia Manor Sr.-Jr.	247	255	...	...	246	255	245	253	222	217	201	207	...	...
84 Perryville Sr.-Jr.	250	298	...	...	250	298	250	298	214	224	229	249	29	37
85 North East Sr.-Jr.	341	369	...	...	341	369	341	369	315	300	299	300	17	36
86 Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	386	389	...	...	386	389	386	389	358	335	334	287	...	...
87 G. W. Carver Sr.-Jr.	82	78	...	...	82	78	82	78	82	78	82	78	...	...
88 Elkton Jr.	402	374	...	...	402	374	402	374	402	374	402	374	...	...
89 CHARLES	1,524	1,523	336	285	1,188	1,237	1,125	1,176	1,310	1,315	1,273	1,186	88	73
90 La Plata Sr.-Jr.	428	423	...	...	428	423	428	423	369	329	336	279	32	34
91 Bel Alton Sr.-Jr.	190	226	53	48	137	177	125	166	156	198	168	174	...	...
92 Pomonkey Sr.-Jr.	353	320	186	152	167	168	116	125	258	283	261	251	...	...
93 Lackey Sr.-Jr.	360	352	...	...	360	352	360	345	334	303	315	280	56	39
94 Nanjemoy Jr.	42	32	42	32	...	...	...	...	42	32	42	32	...	...
95 Glasva Jr.	36	37	...	...	36	37	36	37	36	37	36	37	...	...
96 Hughesville Jr.	46	49	...	...	46	49	46	49	46	49	46	49	...	...
97 Malcolm Jr.	69	84	55	53	14	31	14	31	69	84	69	84	...	...
98 DORCHESTER	1,371	1,321	159	142	1,212	1,179	1,187	1,143	1,165	1,083	1,132	980	47	78
99 Cambridge Sr.	323	344	...	...	323	344	322	343	238	222	232	204	30	40
100 No. Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	281	283	60	55	221	228	219	227	227	225	212	202	17	38
101 So. Dorchester Sr.-Jr.	114	105	...	...	114	105	114	104	109	79	92	65	...	...
102 Mace's Lane Sr.-Jr.	377	324	99	87	278	237	256	204	315	292	320	244	...	...
103 Cambridge Jr.	223	222	...	...	223	222	223	222	223	222	223	222	...	...
104 St. Clair Elem.-Jr.	53	43	...	...	53	43	53	43	53	43	53	43	...	...
105 FREDERICK	3,374	3,228	2,066	1,945	1,308	1,283	1,133	1,131	2,871	2,647	2,831	2,669	213	256
106 Frederick Sr.	673	648	...	...	673	648	564	537	511	461	403	363	67	64
107 Lincoln Sr.	68	82	...	...	68	82	68	82	60	58	17	58	...	...
108 Middletown Sr.-Jr.	355	385	206	205	149	180	124	173	302	328	310	311	14	46
109 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.	127	101	79	57	48	44	48	44	108	85	119	95	...	...
110 Thurmont Sr.-Jr.	362	325	227	206	135	119	99	90	317	267	321	270	38	44
111 Brunswick Sr.-Jr.	273	278	165	167	108	111	106	107	227	207	226	218	...	...
112 Walkersville Sr.-Jr.	311	289	184	190	127	99	124	98	296	265	242	240	5	5
113 Elm Street Jr.	304	259	304	259	...	...	...	...	252	209	304	259	33	31
114 West Frederick Jr.	812	772	812	772	...	...	...	...	709	678	800	766	56	66
115 Liberty Jr.	89	89	89	89	...	...	...	...	89	89	89	89	...	...
116 GARRETT	1,051	1,009	225	183	822	825	824	825	951	795	918	777	19	32
117 No. Garrett Sr.-Jr.	403	356	156	122	245	233	245	233	375	276	342	275	19	32
118 So. Garrett Sr.-Jr.	579	592	...	...	577	592	579	592	507	458	507	441	...	...
119 Route 40 Jr.	26	28	26	28	...	...	...	...	26	28	26	28	...	...
120 Kitzmiller Jr.	43	33	43	33	...	...	...	...	43	33	43	33	...	...
121 HARFORD	3,619	3,588	2,045	1,992	1,566	1,596	1,473	1,511	2,698	2,539	3,253	3,008	233	280
122 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.	1,078	1,077	450	406	628	671	579	616	913	849	937	862	75	102
123 Edgewood Sr.-Jr.	521	515	314	324	199	191	207	189	328	310	508	411	35	35
124 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.	438	473	243	292	155	181	140	181	302	301	388	389	56	59
125 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.	674	678	422	446	252	232	251	232	497	463	597	590	44	52
126 Central Consol. Sr.-Jr.	222	171	134	112	88	59	80	50	173	122	199	149	...	...
127 North Harford Sr.-Jr.	522	525	346	315	176	210	150	191	344	356	469	464	23	32
128 Havre de Grace Consolidated Sr.-Jr.	164	149	96	97	68	52	66	52	141	138	155	143	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1960

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial		Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts				
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	General	Voc.												
B	G	B	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
66	185	245	...	...	...	123	1,485	...	40	...	1,275	166	433	830	2,183	2,130	1,747	1,994	799	704
67	19	22	...	...	...	59	117	...	...	...	110	44	46	117	158	138	164	185	...	...
68	45	89	...	...	...	...	358	...	40	...	242	41	152	297	349	373	186	272	67	114
69	26	36	...	...	...	31	132	...	...	...	138	...	92	150	219	214	128	207	...	...
70	25	27	...	...	...	33	65	...	...	...	82	19	49	119	118	115	62	117	...	...
71	28	35	...	...	...	...	135	...	...	...	107	17	41	58	201	198	183	173	42	37
72	42	31	...	...	...	...	164	...	...	...	131	...	35	63	255	255	141	202	70	69
73	...	5	...	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	38	45	18	26	94	110	94	111	21	23
74	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	44	43	44	43	19	18
75	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	99	80	99	80	52	37
76	...	...	...	...	...	...	182	...	...	...	161	...	...	...	339	308	339	308	339	308
77	...	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	72	70	72	70	...	...
78	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	28	...	...	...	69	62	69	62	69	34
79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	...	...	60	56	60	56	60	...
80	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	106	108	106	108	60	64
81	120	131	88	83	...	188	1,393	1	121	...	1,217	111	348	706	1,649	1,593	921	922	394	367	
82	47	50	...	...	...	...	100	...	121	...	47	95	207	145	95	29	26	26	20	...
83	26	31	...	...	...	24	173	...	...	...	151	24	45	78	211	198	85	90	82	83
84	15	14	...	...	...	...	222	...	...	...	217	14	37	74	211	251	165	165	...	...
85	...	...	38	33	...	...	226	...	...	...	243	...	74	137	234	236	201	192	126	130
86	...	...	50	50	...	164	250	...	...	...	247	...	91	191	377	371	181	223	...	...
87	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	50	26	6	19	79	68	72	60	...	...
88	32	36	...	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	392	374	188	166	160	134
89	101	117	...	...	53	245	517	...	...	...	661	93	219	406	1,222	1,084	823	874	460	250
90	30	26	...	...	...	59	94	...	...	...	251	...	105	174	310	219	220	235	148	5
91	14	18	...	...	...	71	89	...	...	...	82	40	5	30	165	182	87	93	40	...
92	42	57	...	...	...	100	182	...	...	...	43	53	43	94	233	232	159	199	181	155
93	15	16	...	...	...	...	41	...	...	...	144	...	66	108	321	253	166	145	77	61
94	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	28	42	32	...	...
95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	36	37	36	37	14	...
96	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	46	49	46	49	...	...
97	...	...	...	...	...	31	15	...	...	...	55	...	...	...	69	84	67	84	...	29
98	151	181	...	...	...	115	657	...	...	2	546	54	213	395	1,255	1,106	897	917	394	401
99	75	87	...	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	182	...	130	167	312	284	162	197	139	160
0	30	42	...	...	...	41	191	...	...	...	175	...	66	102	215	180	192	215	...	...
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	97	...	...	...	51	...	11	48	105	81	...	...	32	19
2	46	52	...	...	...	74	200	...	...	2	138	54	6	78	347	296	267	240	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	222	223	222	223	222
4	53	43	53	43
5	261	321	44	45	...	1293	1,823	...	...	1,754	...	601	865	3,009	2,641	1,957	2,112	1,483	1,361	...
6	121	134	...	...	...	104	292	...	...	...	279	...	290	401	440	296	112	120	74	79
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	...	61	...	...	16	68	82	47	56	19	16
8	...	...	44	45	...	...	59	...	...	...	122	...	54	117	288	247	230	275	164	194
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	153	...	...	...	127	101	103	82	79	57
0	6	9	...	...	...	155	197	...	...	...	101	...	...	...	161	362	325	222	264	192
1	38	61	...	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	98	241	234	90	121	64
2	45	65	...	...	...	75	118	...	...	...	215	...	75	72	294	254	226	292	173	177
3	15	18	...	...	...	...	186	...	...	...	169	...	...	...	304	259	276	236	246	209
4	28	27	...	...	...	...	557	...	...	...	507	...	...	...	766	754	562	577	472	426
5	89	89	89	89	89	89
6	78	71	...	...	...	190	577	...	...	487	131	128	342	736	542	608	678	367	274	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	118	263	...	...	231	...	21	107	272	196	238	262	...	...	...
8	78	71	...	...	...	72	314	...	...	256	131	107	235	395	285	344	388	298	213	...
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	28	26	28	26	28
0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	33	...	...	43	33
1	368	440	154	107	...	185	2,072	11	40	...	1,656	...	556	1,193	2,648	2,335	2,199	2,351	1,493	1,679	
2	133	170	69	63	...	66	610	1	...	...	457	...	149	363	807	686	632	631	542	579
3	28	32	32	14	...	...	322	3	...	...	232	...	56	200	381	336	336	372	112	113
4	43	58	...	...	...	...	214	...	40	...	196	...	73	184	320	298	238	274	245	266
5	107	82	53	30	...	...	384	2	...	...	307	...	98	124	490	481	350	454	307	342
6	12	21	...	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	93	...	55	45	205	147	181	160	80	61
7	28	52	...	...	...	119	286	...	...	4	250	...	73	232	303	279	339	368	116	215
8	17	25	...	...	...	...	124	5	...	...	121	...	52	45	142	108	123	92	91	83

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
129 HOWARD.....	1,681	1,563	629	550	1,052	1,012	1,080	1,017	1,477	1,303	1,493	1,291	70	74
130 Howard County Sr.....	370	352	...	...	370	352	347	322	286	207	299	204	32	26
131 Glenelg Sr.-Jr.....	416	382	147	128	269	253	319	288	365	320	376	311	17	37
132 Harriet Tubman Sr.-Jr.....	219	237	99	100	120	137	120	137	180	198	172	198	...	...
133 Waterloo Jr.....	272	231	188	157	84	74	85	74	253	222	253	222	...	...
134 Ellicott City Jr.....	366	331	157	135	209	196	209	196	355	326	355	326	21	11
135 Lisbon Elem.-Jr.....	38	30	38	30	...	...	...	...	38	30	38	30	...	...
136 KENT.....	685	732	...	...	685	732	685	732	587	655	592	620	20	30
137 Galena Sr.-Jr.....	101	111	...	...	101	111	101	111	98	102	82	84	3	9
138 Chestertown Sr.-Jr.....	309	298	...	...	309	298	309	298	250	264	274	246	17	21
139 Garnett Sr.-Jr.....	172	215	...	...	172	215	172	215	149	200	143	193	...	...
140 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.....	103	108	...	...	103	108	103	108	90	89	93	97	...	...
141 MONTGOMERY.....	15,619	15,459	13	3	15,595	15,450	13,967	13,596	9,765	8,751	13,820	12,253	996	1,153
142 Rich. Mont. Montgomery Sr.....	687	670	...	...	687	670	589	580	465	422	390	347	40	48
143 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.....	1,039	1,030	...	...	1,039	1,030	772	724	779	693	849	584	114	150
144 Walter Johnson Sr.....	961	947	...	...	961	947	698	662	730	662	731	535	117	121
145 Gaithersburg Sr.....	458	478	...	...	457	478	414	388	328	315	285	298	20	39
146 Montgomery Blair Sr.....	1,169	1,265	...	...	1,167	1,264	801	847	900	810	860	575	103	126
147 Wheaton Sr.....	867	848	...	...	867	848	689	652	596	440	665	396	72	71
148 Northwood Sr.....	890	791	...	...	897	791	637	515	708	537	655	428	59	78
149 Poolesville Sr.-Jr.....	179	193	...	...	179	193	161	177	113	113	141	145	...	...
150 Sherwood Sr.-Jr.....	660	652	...	...	660	652	573	526	428	386	562	461	79	68
151 Damascus Sr.-Jr.....	288	270	...	...	288	270	277	248	127	124	247	200	...	...
152 Robert Peary Sr.-Jr.....	399	355	...	...	399	355	378	330	224	206	376	328	19	39
153 Springbrook Jr.....	390	390	...	...	390	390	356	387	183	183	390	389	16	19
154 Edwin W. Broome Jr.....	769	687	13	3	756	684	756	684	316	302	756	684	...	...
155 Leland Jr.....	537	547	...	...	537	547	537	547	273	243	537	547	32	48
156 Western Jr.....	702	744	...	...	702	744	695	744	359	350	702	744	43	50
157 North Bethesda Jr.....	774	757	...	...	767	752	769	756	352	285	774	757	68	73
158 Gaithersburg Jr.....	371	387	...	...	371	387	367	387	143	200	371	387	...	...
159 Takoma Park Jr.....	494	511	...	...	494	511	489	507	261	226	494	511	16	23
160 Montgomery Hills Jr.....	571	589	...	...	571	589	571	589	279	261	571	589	37	34
161 Kensington Jr.....	689	653	...	...	689	653	689	653	526	469	689	653	43	50
162 Eastern Jr.....	620	672	...	...	620	672	614	670	293	317	620	672	41	42
163 Sligo Jr.....	702	744	...	...	702	744	702	744	360	346	702	744	29	21
164 Colonel Joseph Belt Jr.....	711	672	...	...	711	672	711	672	373	327	711	672	16	33
165 Newport Jr.....	692	607	...	...	692	607	692	607	649	534	692	607	32	20
166 PRINCE GEORGE'S.....	14,954	14,534	9,761	9,124	5,191	5,408	4,648	4,817	6,851	5,780	13,268	11,316	337	349
167 High Point Sr.....	733	779	...	...	733	779	541	721	434	335	510	373	42	37
168 Bladensburg Sr.....	936	754	...	...	934	754	814	595	576	285	623	280	58	40
169 Suitland Sr.....	878	903	...	...	878	903	854	892	742	517	635	380	57	81
170 Surrattsville Sr.....	389	424	140	131	249	293	249	291	373	285	377	298	15	20
171 Oxon Hill Sr.....	437	474	...	...	437	474	433	458	347	295	360	201	31	35
172 Du Val Sr.....	553	609	236	236	317	373	274	330	463	461	463	341	33	33
173 Northwestern Sr.....	1,000	1,061	...	...	1,000	1,061	858	780	696	498	749	569	84	88
174 Central Sr.....	155	217	...	...	155	217	148	217	132	148	105	90	11	12
175 Frederiek Sasseer Sr.-Jr.....	272	306	174	181	98	125	97	125	120	119	228	233	...	...
176 Laurel Sr.-Jr.....	238	216	73	82	165	134	171	136	201	147	208	136	...	...
177 Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.....	363	343	251	219	112	124	96	112	157	137	310	250	6	3
178 Douglass Sr.-Jr.....	426	481	313	310	113	171	113	170	162	191	406	427	...	...
179 Fairmont Hgts. Sr.-Jr.....	983	920	983	918	...	...	...	...	400	380	782	726	...	...
180 Beltsville Jr.....	351	329	351	329	...	...	...	...	92	96	351	329	...	...
181 Bladensburg Jr.....	576	518	576	518	...	...	...	...	171	143	576	518	...	...
182 Suitland Jr.....	516	419	516	419	...	...	...	...	128	127	503	415	...	...
183 Benjamin Stoddert Jr.....	469	467	469	467	...	...	...	...	157	140	457	464	...	...
184 Francis Scott Key Jr.....	441	417	441	417	...	...	...	...	128	127	441	417	...	...
185 Surrattsville Jr.....	370	345	370	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	363	340	...	...
186 Laurel Jr.....	173	189	173	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	162	187	...	...
187 Oxon Hill Jr.....	431	390	431	390	...	...	...	...	102	107	431	390	...	...
188 John Hanson Jr.....	367	367	367	367	...	...	...	...	106	103	367	367	...	...
189 Kent Jr.....	270	275	270	275	...	...	...	...	72	73	270	275	...	...
190 Hyattsville Jr.....	588	541	588	541	...	...	...	...	361	353	588	541	...	...
191 Mt. Rainier Jr.....	495	414	495	414	...	...	...	...	164	140	495	414	...	...
192 Rollingcrest Jr.....	506	445	506	445	...	...	...	...	160	149	496	439	...	...
193 Maryland Park Jr.....	491	462	491	462	...	...	...	...	139	129	476	449	...	...
194 Glenridge Jr.....	652	613	652	613	...	...	...	...	...	...	652	613	...	...
195 Greenbelt Jr.....	470	439	470	439	...	...	...	...	150	163	470	439	...	...
196 Buck Lodge Jr.....	356	349	356	349	...	...	...	...	98	107	345	347	...	...
197 Lakeland Jr.....	69	68	69	68	...	...	...	...	20	25	69	68	...	...

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1960

French			Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts	
					Gen.	Voc.	Arts		Edu.	General	Voc.									
B	G		B	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
29	226	235	41	50	*14	195	927	11	29	...	836	27	114	526	1430	1,208	1,025	1,042	416	446
30	57	83	...	...	...	38	182	1	...	...	127	...	55	257	195	114	88	116	53	84
31	61	64	41	50	...	...	341	...	...	...	319	...	...	366	331	366	331	228	206	...
32	56	43	...	...	*14	157	193	10	...	...	185	...	34	172	376	309	142	181	41	81
33	9	19	...	...	...	...	89	...	29	...	94	27	25	97	182	193	152	172	...	...
34	43	26	...	...	...	...	122	...	...	...	111	...	...	...	273	231	239	212	94	75
35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	30	38	30	...	...
36	45	80	...	...	...	99	367	...	...	...	420	...	120	171	590	629	495	498	255	256
37	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	...	...	89	...	23	35	101	111	90	100	52	50
38	28	39	...	...	...	74	102	...	...	...	118	...	45	72	224	226	185	193	86	73
39	11	30	...	...	...	25	95	...	...	...	139	...	48	60	162	184	148	164	61	86
40	6	11	...	...	...	...	79	...	...	...	74	...	4	4	103	108	72	41	56	47
41	3,389	4,765	*1050	*1008	*116	164	7,739	241	1655	...	5,267	234	1,674	3,384	13,284	12,146	4,630	4,934	2,267	3,239
42	38	66	76	65	...	...	359	2	1147	...	239	37	200	418	558	489	77	137	38	87
43	189	368	*193	*204	...	...	535	11	432	...	102	...	229	378	834	760	195	369	76	216
44	214	336	*224	*223	...	...	504	8	...	...	328	...	179	293	746	457	245	345	70	205
45	13	39	48	51	...	91	165	...	1112	...	93	...	128	279	333	240	112	172	39	67
46	220	286	*215	*229	...	...	623	66	1100	...	271	62	253	547	636	532	184	204	137	287
47	110	148	106	81	...	...	506	70	1225	...	115	76	92	390	579	420	221	190	63	89
48	193	205	*146	*115	...	...	605	38	...	...	229	...	170	307	505	438	165	241	94	193
49	44	55	...	...	20	40	50	...	...	...	52	...	27	60	168	141	35	79	37	59
50	87	123	48	40	...	...	321	22	39	...	117	59	65	240	561	475	175	221	82	151
51	65	73	...	...	*74	33	217	...	...	...	115	...	29	72	250	186	64	132	71	110
52	71	83	...	...	...	...	155	...	...	...	118	...	22	28	373	347	117	126	84	75
53	124	158	...	...	...	...	187	2	...	...	180	...	...	...	383	389	129	116	76	87
54	200	222	...	...	...	...	308	...	...	...	273	...	...	...	756	684	279	239	163	176
55	193	241	...	...	...	...	206	7	...	...	175	...	74	70	519	530	449	376	184	193
56	190	283	...	...	...	...	305	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	98	680	707	235	90	128
57	246	340	...	...	...	...	334	...	...	...	262	...	72	101	622	640	362	343	164	168
58	38	64	...	...	22	...	163	...	...	...	190	...	...	...	371	387	154	126	53	71
59	116	174	...	...	...	...	237	8	...	...	277	...	...	...	489	497	103	119	51	59
60	167	247	...	...	...	...	241	...	...	...	270	...	...	...	545	566	192	164	138	155
61	189	288	...	...	...	...	292	1	...	...	249	...	68	103	663	610	253	201	89	102
62	190	245	...	...	...	...	302	1	...	...	348	...	...	...	620	664	192	184	120	132
63	212	330	...	...	...	...	382	...	...	...	366	...	...	...	690	709	225	194	126	180
64	144	197	...	...	...	...	379	...	...	...	306	...	...	...	711	672	292	264	110	128
65	136	194	...	...	...	...	363	5	...	...	312	...	...	...	692	606	195	157	112	121
66	1,010	1,320	*1270	*1088	9	145	9,706	16	1117	...	8,017	1,453	1,642	4,170	12,587	11,264	6,984	7,131	6,509	6,197
67	106	156	*170	*108	...	...	337	...	...	...	50	...	102	216	353	419	369	95	196	62
68	83	100	*131	*112	...	...	224	3	1894	...	...	353	237	744	427	410	94	123	102	136
69	132	129	167	135	...	...	275	...	...	...	104	201	349	650	440	201	96	240	130	174
70	86	100	38	53	...	...	121	...	...	...	...	106	40	199	337	246	79	91	48	65
71	107	134	103	82	...	...	179	9	...	...	...	186	175	305	233	183	59	52	41	74
72	57	70	165	89	...	...	213	...	...	...	113	132	79	258	481	508	133	142	119	117
73	114	178	220	194	...	...	567	4	...	...	20	207	203	786	664	516	195	342	164	179
74	14	23	26	29	...	...	45	...	...	...	34	65	89	187	108	78	30	57	41	38
75	1	46	44	9	47	100	...	...	...	...	110	...	62	121	261	286	179	183	144	149
76	45	47	27	12	...	130	...	...	...	...	114	...	70	96	205	157	85	88	50	61
77	29	34	...	...	...	219	...	...	...	...	211	...	40	175	338	275	163	149	211	181
78	...	...	37	42	68	306	...	...	...	...	292	89	21	96	402	413	256	243	196	266
79	61	84	23	56	...	598	...	1223	...	...	603	12	61	200	788	708	549	523	595	448
80	6	21	...	...	...	351	...	...	...	...	329	...	...	...	344	308	239	197	318	310
81	40	40	...	...	...	524	...	...	...	...	473	...	...	...	576	518	333	301	272	258
82	...	...	35	16	...	286	...	...	...	...	402	...	...	...	516	417	290	257	275	178
83	18	27	14	12	...	457	...	...	...	...	464	...	...	...	454	463	239	235	224	207
84	13	31	11	7	...	439	...	...	...	...	416	...	...	...	440	411	269	252	299	283
85	...	...	...	...	...	363	...	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	363	340	363	340	363	340
86	...	...	...	...	...	162	...	...	...	...	187	...	...	...	173	189	112	134	136	145
87	10	10	7	15	...	240	...	...	...	...	221	...	...	...	416	361	303	248	214	212
88	9	21	9	7	...	195	...	...	...	...	218	...	...	...	367	367	208	218	197	180
89	...	...	...	...	...	174	...	...	...	...	275	...	...	...	268	274	218	223	183	196
90	21	23	5	19	...	562	...	...	...	...	499	...	...	...	588	541	356	348	232	193
91	...	...	19	30	...	468	...	...	...	...	398	...	...	...	495	414	267	199	282	230
92	17	31	17	26	...	478	...	...	...	...	394	...	...	...	496	439	339	353	286	257
93	...	...	...	...	...	476	...	...	...	...	449	...	...	...	487	451	382	362	274	221
94	...	...	...	...	...	494	...	...	...	...	450	...	...	...	639	605	415	391	429	400
95	18	17	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	...	436	...	...	...	467	430	354	334	253	230
96	18	30	...	...	...	345	...	...	...	...	347	...	...	...	326	318	229	252	306	308
97	51	13	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	69	68	55	58	63	53

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment by Subject, Excluding Duplicates: Each

LOCAL UNIT — Name of High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
198 QUEEN ANNE'S	776	789	95	82	681	706	658	660	650	670	606	591	...	...
199 Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	171	169	...	...	171	169	171	168	153	146	117	115	...	...
200 Centreville Sr.-Jr.	258	256	...	...	258	256	241	220	214	225	223	201	...	...
201 Kennard Sr.-Jr.	218	198	95	82	123	116	123	116	179	164	152	152	...	...
202 Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	129	166	...	...	129	165	123	156	104	135	114	123	...	...
203 St. MARY'S	1,200	1,236	...	...	1,200	1,236	1,189	1,226	1,119	1,091	994	939	...	...
204 Leonardtown Sr.-Jr.	205	198	...	...	205	198	205	198	169	181	165	154	...	...
205 Banneker Sr.-Jr.	208	176	...	...	208	176	208	176	185	141	150	118	...	...
206 Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	214	219	...	...	214	219	203	209	210	186	182	150	...	...
207 Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	433	503	...	...	433	503	433	503	419	459	379	397	...	...
208 Carver Sr.-Jr.	140	140	...	...	140	140	140	140	136	124	118	120	...	...
209 SOMERSET	930	921	368	341	562	580	572	584	833	837	830	795	5	7
210 Washington Sr.-Jr.	188	212	82	84	106	128	106	128	168	192	161	173	...	...
211 Marion Sr.-Jr.	62	48	26	26	36	22	30	16	53	44	56	45	...	...
212 Woodson Sr.-Jr.	99	100	26	25	73	75	73	78	86	93	95	91	...	...
213 Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	237	235	142	134	95	101	92	97	208	200	224	204	5	7
214 Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	57	55	33	25	24	30	24	30	57	54	47	41	...	...
215 Somerset Sr.-Jr.	266	251	59	47	207	204	226	215	240	234	226	221	...	...
216 Ewell Jr.	21	20	...	...	21	20	21	20	21	20	21	20	...	...
217 TALBOT	859	879	103	106	756	773	769	789	774	774	670	693	7	10
218 Easton Sr.-Jr.	451	475	...	...	451	475	470	505	387	401	381	383	7	10
219 Robt. R. Moton Sr.-Jr.	223	235	103	106	120	129	120	129	223	235	159	186	...	...
220 St. Michael's Sr.-Jr.	185	169	...	...	185	169	179	155	164	138	130	124	...	...
221 WASHINGTON	4,370	4,059	1,864	1,699	2,506	2,357	2,359	2,227	3,656	3,170	3,647	3,235	246	399
222 South Hagerstown Sr.	754	742	...	...	754	742	754	742	558	441	584	483	66	112
223 Boonsboro Sr.	349	303	...	...	349	303	349	298	310	252	219	195	52	66
224 North Hagerstown Sr.	821	752	...	...	821	752	657	640	542	431	618	497	83	161
225 Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	333	250	127	92	206	158	195	146	290	199	233	173	19	23
226 Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	270	254	127	110	143	144	143	132	168	169	205	184	17	24
227 Hancock Sr.-Jr.	170	176	44	49	126	127	146	138	140	148	142	160	...	...
228 Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	242	234	135	100	107	131	115	131	217	182	215	195	9	13
229 Boonsboro Jr.	256	216	256	216	...	...	...	...	256	216	256	216	...	...
230 South Potomac Jr.	387	395	387	395	...	...	...	...	387	395	387	395	...	...
231 North Potomac Jr.	457	421	457	421	...	...	...	...	457	421	457	421	...	...
232 Washington Jr.	274	272	274	272	...	...	...	...	274	272	274	272	...	...
233 Hancock Elem.-Jr.	57	44	57	44	...	...	...	...	57	44	57	44	...	...
234 WICOMICO	2,070	2,110	...	...	2,070	2,110	1,951	2,012	1,793	1,761	1,714	1,704	185	300
235 Wicomico Sr.	530	551	...	...	530	551	490	506	377	352	306	297	29	62
236 Mardela Sr.-Jr.	135	147	...	...	135	147	131	145	113	118	133	105	...	...
237 Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	112	122	...	...	112	122	110	120	103	94	102	105	...	...
238 Salisbury Sr.-Jr.	520	523	...	...	520	523	501	503	453	455	414	433	69	99
239 Wicomico Jr.	773	767	...	...	773	767	719	738	747	742	759	764	87	139
240 WORCESTER	1,099	1,103	406	357	693	745	665	737	897	848	960	866	...	...
241 Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	178	183	...	...	178	182	177	181	176	165	166	145	...	...
242 Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	205	198	139	110	66	88	66	88	182	159	190	148	...	...
243 Stephen Decatur Sr.-Jr.	326	353	...	...	326	353	299	346	294	297	285	266	...	...
244 Worcester Sr.-Jr.	390	369	267	247	123	122	123	122	245	227	319	307	...	...

* Includes the following number of girls taking General Agriculture: Howard: Glenelg Sr.-Jr.—4; Montgomery: Damascus Sr.-Jr.—29; Total—33.

† Includes the following number of girls taking Vocational Agriculture: Cecil: Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.—3; Frederick: Thurmont Sr.-Jr.—1; Howard: Glenelg Sr.-Jr.—1; Total—5.

‡ Includes the following number of girls taking Industrial Education: Baltimore: Dundalk Sr.—7; Kenwood Sr.—15; Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.—10; Cecil: Elkton Sr.—8; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—13; Gaithersburg Sr.—63; Montgomery Blair Sr.—29; Richard Montgomery Sr.—3; Wheaton Sr.—75; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.—15; Fairmont Heights Sr.-Jr.—40; Total—278.

Maryland County Public High School: Fall of 1960

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts		
				Gen.	Voc. [†]	Arts	Edu. [†]	General	Voc.											
B	G	B	G	B	B	B	G	B	B	G	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
198	105	132	4	11	42	96	389	...	...	...	324	143	163	239	679	670	440	469	141	126
199	18	13	...	...	...	45	...	...	...	...	54	...	31	80	166	137	75	107	36	30
200	23	36	4	11	...	51	156	...	...	...	96	82	74	81	203	211	165	159	105	96
201	41	55	...	...	42	...	135	...	...	...	82	61	40	29	198	182	145	123	...	...
202	23	28	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	92	...	18	49	112	140	55	80	...	...
203	175	205	47	45	...	129	573	...	...	...	758	59	165	375	1,106	1,050	614	723	567	603
204	36	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	...	35	26	170	151	89	110	93	98
205	29	8	...	...	...	86	122	...	...	...	79	42	14	77	174	111	106	125	86	71
206	...	...	27	32	...	43	134	...	...	...	164	...	48	122	210	202	99	119	80	89
207	98	124	20	13	...	...	203	...	...	...	292	...	46	117	420	486	203	252	212	265
208	12	31	...	...	...	...	114	...	...	...	89	17	22	33	132	100	117	117	96	80
209	150	166	...	...	...	25	88	396	...	...	564	...	177	241	899	884	575	595	46	37
210	19	37	...	...	...	25	27	...	...	...	89	...	23	52	188	207	133	129	...	...
211	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	18	60	47	14	13	13	12
212	13	7	...	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	100	...	16	33	99	99	61	62	...	...
213	40	35	...	...	...	...	168	...	...	...	224	...	77	97	217	219	207	223	...	...
214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	41	57	54	...	...	33	25
215	72	80	...	...	...	61	129	...	...	...	151	...	...	...	257	238	160	168	...	...
216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	20	...	...	...	...
217	171	194	...	...	18	112	297	...	...	...	260	82	145	231	713	690	344	267	...	...
218	62	93	...	...	...	66	146	...	...	...	138	...	97	147	321	316	115	94	...	...
219	32	34	...	...	18	46	66	...	...	...	57	82	...	13	221	233	156	118	...	...
220	77	67	...	...	...	...	85	...	...	...	65	...	48	71	171	141	73	55	...	...
221	350	424	146	116	20	245	2,866	53	259	20	2,517	25	372	962	3,554	3,042	2,560	2,607	1,771	1,654
222	82	128	38	32	...	67	337	5	60	2	278	...	85	266	469	402	178	237	111	91
223	22	28	...	...	...	75	162	...	...	...	114	14	73	89	177	193	97	113	22	19
224	76	106	108	84	...	...	452	...	199	...	366	...	55	322	660	525	172	192	54	61
225	9	8	...	...	...	65	123	...	...	18	119	...	73	85	251	181	185	161	132	92
226	14	21	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	97	...	33	78	234	151	270	254	78	87
227	12	23	...	...	...	...	110	...	...	...	123	...	45	81	161	124	60	148	...	...
228	16	8	...	...	20	38	169	48	...	...	72	11	8	41	171	118	167	154	...	...
229	119	102	...	...	...	...	256	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	256	216	256	216	256	216
230	...	...	...	...	...	...	387	...	...	...	395	...	...	...	387	395	387	395	387	395
231	...	...	...	...	...	...	457	...	...	...	421	...	...	...	457	421	457	421	457	421
232	...	...	...	...	...	...	274	...	...	...	272	...	...	...	274	272	274	272	274	272
233	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	44	...	...	...	57	44	57	44	...	...
234	119	140	87	89	...	113	1,389	1	28	...	1,300	...	346	592	1,579	1,350	934	1,073	987	1,055
235	39	46	87	89	...	31	183	1	28	...	72	...	196	330	202	80	81	144	71	89
236	27	24	...	...	...	25	82	...	...	...	97	...	24	50	111	110	87	117	100	76
237	12	27	...	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	87	...	21	49	100	95	59	87	94	86
238	41	43	...	...	...	46	318	...	...	...	382	...	105	163	459	401	313	350	314	311
239	...	...	...	...	...	11	716	...	...	...	662	...	...	...	707	664	394	375	408	493
240	120	198	...	...	43	51	583	...	...	...	499	40	176	333	794	717	458	477	184	191
241	41	57	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	93	...	20	63	151	121	76	59	72	70
242	22	27	...	...	...	...	95	...	...	...	89	...	36	58	176	142	74	53	27	41
243	30	69	...	...	43	...	247	...	...	...	192	...	73	99	251	264	135	173	48	52
244	27	45	...	...	...	51	141	...	...	...	125	40	47	113	216	190	173	192	37	28

* Includes the following number taking German: Anne Arundel: Brooklyn Sr.-Jr.—60 boys—10 girls; Montgomery: Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—43 boys—27 girls; Montgomery Blair Sr.—41 boys—27 girls; Northwood Sr.—41 boys—16 girls; Walter Johnson Sr.—47 boys—33 girls; Prince George's: Bladensburg Sr.—35 boys—14 girls; High Point—54 boys—15 girls; Total—321 boys—142 girls.

* Includes the following number taking Russian: Baltimore: Towson Sr.—6 boys—16 girls.

INDEX

A

- Academic course, each high school, 226-233
- Accreditation and certification, 39-45
- Administration
 - Cost per pupil, 148-149
 - Expenditures, 216
 - Per cent for, 147
 - Superintendents, 2, 6-19, 211, 216
- Adult education, 161, 163-165, 219
- Agriculture
 - Adult education, 160-161, 163-165
 - Enrollment, 105, 111
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Federal aid, 160-163
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - State supervision, 2
 - Teachers, 116
- Aid from State and/or Federal funds
 - Counties and Baltimore City, distribution by type of fund, 143-146, 194, 212-213
 - State teachers colleges, 186-187, 194-195
 - Vocational education, 159-163, 194, 213
 - Vocational rehabilitation, 192-193, 196-197
- Appropriations
 - County, 143-145, 175, 194, 214
 - State, 143-145, 194, 212
- Art, high school
 - Enrollment, 102, 112
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Assessable basis, 176-178
- Attendance
 - Average daily, 209
 - Each high school, 226-233
 - Per cent of, 209
 - Teachers at summer school, 122
 - Workers (see Pupil personnel)
- Atypical children, 81-88
- Auxiliary agencies (see Other school services)

B

- Bands, orchestras, glee clubs, 115
- Basic aid per classroom unit, 194, 212
- Belonging, average number, 209
 - Each high school, 226-233
 - Per teacher, 93
- Birth rates, 89-91
- Board of Education, State, 2, 194, 196
- Boards of Education, counties, 6-19
- Bonds outstanding, school, 172
- Books and instructional materials
 - Cost per pupil
 - Elementary, 152
 - High, 153
- Expenditures
 - All schools, 217, 223
 - Elementary, 224
 - High, 225
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147
- Boys and girls
 - Enrollment
 - Nonpublic, 202-208
 - Public, 201
 - Graduates, high school, 97-104
- Budget
 - Baltimore City, county, local, 143-145, 175
 - State public school, 194
 - State teachers colleges, 194-195
- Buildings
 - Cost (see Capital outlay)
 - Number of, 119-120, 200
 - Value of school, per pupil, 171
- Business education
 - Adult, 164-165
 - Enrollment, 105, 113, 162, 164-165
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116

C

- Capital outlay, school, 143, 147, 170
 - By site, building, equipment, 222
- Certificate status, teachers 126-129
- Certificates held by county teachers, 121, 123, 126-129
- Certification and accreditation, division of, 39-45
- Classes
 - Evening schools, 164-165
 - Size of, 93
 - Special for handicapped, 81-88
- Clerks, county schools, 210
- Colleges
 - High school graduates
 - of 1960 entering, 99-104
 - of 1961 entering State teachers colleges, 98
 - Junior, 182, 184-185
 - State teachers, 179-184, 186-187, 194-195, 198-199
 - Training teachers appointed in Maryland, 121
- Commercial (see Business education)
- Consolidation
 - Decrease in one-teacher schools, 118
 - Transportation of pupils, 156-158
- Construction accounts, State teachers colleges, 198-199
- Contents, table of, 21
- Core program, high school
 - Enrollment, 105
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Cost per pupil
 - Administration, 148-149
 - Elementary and high, 151-153
 - By type of school, 148-149
 - Transported, 156-157
- Costs (see Expenditures)
- County superintendents, directors, supervisors, 6-19
- Courses in individual high schools, 226-233
- Crippled children, services for, 81-85, 87-88
- Current expenses
 - Cost per pupil, 148-153
 - Expenditures
 - All schools, 215
 - By source of funds, 143-145
 - By type of school, 223-225

D

- Dates, opening and closing of schools, 72
- Days in session, 72
- Debt service, 172-173, 175, 221
 - Tax rate for, 174
- Disbursements (see Expenditures)
- Distributive education, 160-162, 164-165
- Driver education and training, high school
 - Enrollment, 114
 - Schools offering, 116
 - Teachers, 116

E

- Elementary schools, supervision, 211
- Emergency certificates, 123, 126-129
- Employment of high school graduates, 99-101
- English, high school
 - Enrollment, 105
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Enrollment
 - Adult, 164
 - Atypical children, 81-88
 - Elementary, 72-80, 201-208

E—(Continued)

- Grade or year, 74, 76-80
- High school
 - Course, each school, 226-233
 - Subjects, 105-115
 - Each school, 234-241
 - Year, 74, 76-80
 - Each school, 226-233
- Increase in, 73
- Nonpublic, private and parochial, 72-73, 78-80, 202-208
- Number of different pupils, 73, 201
- Public, 72-73, 77
- State teachers college, 181-184
- Subject, 105-115
 - Each school, 234-241
- Summary, 72-73
- Equalization fund, 144-145, 212
- Equivalence examinations, 190
- Evening schools and courses
 - Enrollment, 164
 - Expenditures, 160-161, 163, 219
- (see also Administration, Instruction, Operation, Maintenance, Fixed charges, Other school services, Payments to adjoining units, Current expenses, Debt service, Capital outlay)
- Elementary schools, 224
- Evening schools, 160-161, 163, 219
- Health, 219
- High schools, 225
- Libraries, 217
- Rehabilitation, 193, 196-197
- Salaries
 - All schools, 217, 223
 - Elementary, 224
 - High, 225
 - Vocational, 160-163
- State teachers colleges, 186-187, 194-195, 197, 198-199
- Total, by major classifications, 194, 215
- Transportation, 156-157, 219
- Vocational, Federal, 160-163
- Experience of teachers, 130-135

F

- Failures (see Nonpromotions)
- Fall enrollment, 72, 74-80
- Federal aid
 - Vocational education, 159-163
 - Administration and supervision, 160-161
 - Salaries of teachers, 160-162
- Fees in State teachers colleges, 186-187, 194-195
- Financial statements
 - State public schools, 194, 212-225
 - State teachers colleges, 194-195, 198-199
- First grade nonpromotions, 96
- Fixed charges, 147-149, 220
- French, high school
 - Enrollment, 105, 110
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116

G

- German (see French)
- Glee clubs, bands, orchestras, 115
- Grade enrollment, 74, 76-80
- Graduates
 - High school, 97-104
 - Entering State teachers colleges, 98-101, 103
 - From each school, 226-233
 - Occupations of, 99-101
 - State teachers college, 179-180
- Guidance, teachers of, 116

H

- Handicapped children
 - Expenditures, 82, 87, 194
 - Home instruction, 81-82, 84
 - Hospital schools, 81-82, 84
 - Institutions for, 82, 88
 - Opportunities for education of, 81-88
 - Preschool, 87
 - Receipts from State for, 82, 87, 194, 212
- Health expenditures, all schools, 219
- Hearing, conservation of, 81, 83, 85-86
- High school equivalence examinations, 190
- High schools
 - Disbursements, 225
 - Individual, 226-233, 234-241
 - Supervision, 211
- Home economics
 - Adult, 160-161, 164-165
 - Enrollment, 105, 111
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Federal aid, 160-163
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Home instruction of pupils, 81-82, 84
- Hospital instruction of pupils, 81-82, 84

I

- Incorporated towns, levy for, 174
- Industrial arts (see Trades and industries)
- Instruction, division of, 46-58
 - Cost per pupil, 151-153
 - Expenditures, 223-225
 - Salaries, supervision, books, etc., 217
 - State teachers colleges, 186-187
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147
- Inventories, State teachers colleges, 187

J

- Janitors, repair, utility men, 211
- Junior colleges, 182, 184-185, 212

K

- Kindergartens, 74, 76-80
- Nonpublic, 202-208

L

- Languages (see English, French, etc.)
- Latin (see French)
- Legislation, 23-27
- Length of school session, 72
- Letter of transmittal, 22
- Levies, county, 175
- Librarians, county, 5-6
- Libraries
 - Expenditures, 191, 194
 - Public, 5-6, 191, 194
 - School, 217
- Library extension, division of, 62-66
- Lip reading classes, 86
- Loans to students, college, 197
- Lunch program, school, 166-169, 213, 219

M

- Maintenance
 - Cost per pupil, 151-153
 - Expenditures, 218, 223-225
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147
- Materials of instruction (see Books and instructional materials)

M—(Continued)

- Mathematics, high school
 - Enrollment, 105, 109
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Medical examinations, bus drivers, 212
- Men teachers, 117, 210
- Mentally handicapped children, 81-85, 87, 88
- Milk program, special, 167, 213, 219
- Minimum program, State, 146
- Minutes, State Board, 28-38
- Music high school
 - Enrollment, 105, 112
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Orchestras, bands, glee clubs, 115
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116

N

- National Defense Education Act, 159, 213
- Night schools (see Evening schools, Adult education)
- Nonpromotions,
 - Elementary, 95-96
 - First grade, 96
 - High school, 94
- Number belonging, 209
 - Each high school, 226-233
 - Per teacher, 93
- Number of different pupils, 73, 201
- Number of schools
 - For atypical children, 88
 - Having one teacher, 118, 200
 - Nonpublic, 72, 202-208
 - Public, 72, 200
 - Elementary, 118, 119-120, 200
 - High, 119-120, 200

O

- Occupations of high school graduates, 99-101
- One-teacher schools
 - Decrease in, 118
 - Number belonging in, 118
 - Number of, 118, 200
- Operation
 - Cost per pupil, 151-153
 - Expenditures, 218, 223-225
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147
- Orchestras, bands, glee clubs, 115
- Other school services
 - Cost per pupil, 151-153
 - Expenditures, 219, 223-225
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147

P

- Parent-teacher associations, 189
- Parochial and private schools, 72-73, 78-80, 202-208
- Part-payment of salaries, 212
- Payments to adjoining units, 220
- Pensions (see Retirement system for teachers)
- Physical education and health, 219
- Physical education and recreation, high school
 - Appropriations for, 194
 - Enrollment, 105, 112
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Physical examinations (see Medical examinations)
- Physically handicapped children, 81-88
- Preparation, teachers, 124-125
- Preschool handicapped, 87
- Presidents of State teachers colleges, 6
- Professional and clerical staffs, county, 211

P—(Continued)

- Private and parochial schools, 72-73, 78-80, 202-208
- Property, valuation of
 - Counties and Baltimore City, 176-177
 - School, 171
- Psychology (see Social studies)
- Pupil personnel, 6-19
 - Supervisors of, 211
 - Salaries, 219
- Pupils,
 - Atypical, 81-88
 - Nonpublic, 72-73, 78-80, 202-208
 - One-teacher schools, 118
 - Per teacher, 93
 - Public school
 - Enrollment, 72-75, 77, 201
 - Number attending, 209
 - Number belonging, 209
 - Per cent of attendance, 209
 - Transported, 156-157

R

- Receipts from
 - All sources, 214
 - Federal government, 213
 - Evening schools, 163
 - Teachers' salaries, 159-162
 - Vocational education, 159-162
- State, 212
 - Distributed by type of fund, 143-145, 194-212
 - Evening schools, 163
 - Total and per cent, 143-145
 - Teachers colleges, 186-187, 194-195
- Rehabilitation, vocational, 3-5, 67-71, 192-193, 194, 196-197
- Repair, utility men, janitors, 211
- Resignations, teachers, 136-137
- Retarded children, programs for, 81-88
- Retirement system for teachers, 5, 188, 194
- Russian (see French)

S

- Salaries
 - Per cent of school budget, 147
 - Superintendents', 216
 - Supervisors', 217
 - Pupil personnel, 219
- Teachers'
 - Average per teacher, 154-155
 - Cost per pupil for, 151-153
- Total
 - Elementary, 224
 - High, 225
 - Vocational, 160-163
- School lunch program, 166-169, 213, 219
- Schools
 - For atypical children, 88
 - Number of, 72-73, 118, 119-120, 200, 202-208
- Science, high school
 - Enrollment, 105, 108
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Session, length of, 72
- Sex of teachers, 117, 210
- Size of
 - Classes, 93
 - Schools
 - Each high school, 226-233
 - Elementary, 118, 119-120
 - High, 119-120
 - Teaching staff, 72-73, 118, 210
- Social studies, high school
 - Enrollment, 105-107
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116

S—(Continued)

- Spanish (see French)
- Special classes for handicapped, 81-88
- Special high school teachers, 116
- Special milk program, 167, 213, 219
- State
 - Aid to schools, 143-145
 - Minimum program, 146
 - Showing various funds, 194, 212
 - Board of Education, 2
 - Excerpts from minutes of, 28-38
 - Department of Education, 2-5, 194, 196-197
 - Public school budget, 194-197
 - Teachers colleges, 6, 98, 101, 103, 179-181, 186-187, 194-195, 197, 198-199
 - Teachers' retirement system, 188, 194
- Stenography, typing, bookkeeping (see Business education)
- Subjects studied in high schools, 105-115
 - Each high school, 234-241
- Summer school attendance
 - County teachers, 122
- Superintendents, 2, 6-19, 211
- Supervisors, supervision
 - Cost per pupil, 151-153
 - Cost, salaries, expenses, 217
 - By type of school, 223-225
 - Names of, 2-5, 6-19
 - Number of, 211
 - Per cent of current expense budget, 147
 - Salaries of, 217, 223-225
 - State, 2-5

T

- Table of contents, 21
- Taxable basis, 176-178
- Tax dollar, distribution of school, 147
- Tax rates, county, 174
- Teacher(s)
 - Academic, high school, 116
 - Average salary, 154-155
 - Certificate status, 126-129
 - Certification, 39-45, 121, 123, 126-129
 - Colleges, 6, 98, 101, 103, 179-184, 186-187, 194-195, 197, 198-199, 226-233
 - Experience, 130-135
 - Number of, 210
 - For each high school subject, 116
 - In each high school, 226-233
 - In schools of each type
 - Atypical, 88
 - Nonpublic, 72-73, 202-208
 - Public, 72-73, 210
 - Of atypical children, 83, 86, 88
 - Preparation, 124-125

T—(Continued)

- Pupils per, 93
- Resignations, 136-137
- Salaries, average, 154-155
- Sex of, 117, 210
- Special subjects, high school, 116
- Summary, elementary and high, public and nonpublic, 72-73
- Summer school attendance, 122
- Training institutions, 179-184, 186-187, 191-195, 197, 198-199
 - Turnover of, 136-142
- Teachers' retirement system
 - Financial statements, 188, 194
 - Staff, 5
 - Teachers' contributions to, 188
- Trades and industries (Industrial arts)
 - Adult, 160-161, 163-165
 - Enrollment, 105, 111, 162
 - Each high school, 234-241
 - Federal aid, 159-163
 - Schools offering, 116, 234-241
 - Teachers, 116
- Training centers, State teachers colleges, 181-183
- Transmittal, letter of, 22
- Transportation of pupils
 - Cost, total and per pupil, 156-157, 219
 - Per cent transported, 156-157
- Turnover in teaching staff, 136-142

V

- Value of
 - Assessable property, 176-178
 - School property, 171
- Vocational education
 - Division of, 59-61
 - Enrollment
 - Day schools, 105, 111, 162, 234-241
 - Evening schools, 164-165
 - Federal aid, 159-163, 194, 213
- Vocational rehabilitation, 3-5, 67-71, 192-193, 194, 196

W

- Wealth back of each pupil belonging, 178
- Withdrawals
 - Pupils, 92
 - Teachers, 136-137

Y

- Year, length of school, 72

DO NOT REPRODUCE



3 1430 02661548 6



a31430026615486b

UNIV. OF MD. COLLEGE PARK

DO NOT CIRCULATE

