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## REPOR'T

## POSTMASTER GENERAL.

Post-Office Depafiment, Richmond May 2, 1864.
Tothe Presinent:
SIR : I have the honor to submit the following report of the operations of this Department. The time which has elapsed since the date of my report of December 7th, 1863, and since the adjournment of Congress, has been so short as to render it unnecessary to do more than present the necessary estimates for appropriations for its use, and an exhibit of its principal transactions since that time.

I submit, herewith, duplicate copies of the detailed estimates of appropriations for this Department, as follows, to-wit:
'To carry into effect the provisions of the "Act authorizing the appointment of an agent of the Post-Office Department, and such clerks as may be nucessary to carry on the postal servico in the States west of the Mississippi river," approved February 16, 1864:
To the 31)th June, 1864,
\$21,494 41)
To carry on the same service from the 1st of
July to the 31st of December, 1864, 17,5010 (0)
For the pay of the Postmaster General,heads
of bureaus, clerks, \&c., of the Post-Office
Department, from the lat of July, to the 31 st of December, 1864, and for contingent expenses for the same period,
For building, repairing, and operating telegraph lines, \&c., from the lst of July to the 31st of December, 1864,
$\$ 48,339$

$$
78,25000
$$

I also again submit a request fur the appropriation of the sum of two hundrec and seventy-six thousand, three hundred and fifty-five dollars, and twenty-three cents, ( $\$ 276,35523$.) of the revenues of the Department derived from postage for the year which ended June 31), 1862. This sum has already been received, and paid out by the Department; but its revenue accounts for that year cannot be closed by the Treasurer, until this sum is appropiated by law. In addition to the ordinary precedext, estimates of appropriations for amounts covering this sum, I subinitted estimates for this appropriation, on the S'st of December, 1862; again on the 12th of February, 1863, and also on the ith of December, 1563, but it has not, hitherto, been made.

I also submit, herewith, detailed estimates for appropriations, amounting, in the aggregate, to two million, seven hundred and thirty-seven thousand, three hundred and two dollars and thirty. cents, ( $\$ 2,737,311230$,) of the revenues derived from postages for the year 1563, to enable the Treasurer to close the revenue accounts of the department for that year. This sum has also been received and paid out. This appropriation was asked for on estimates submi:ted on March IIth; on July 19th ; on September 20th, and December 31st, 1562, and on Februrary 12th, and on December 7th, 1863. But the appropriation has not been made. There was an unexpended surplus of the revenues of the Department, for that year, of six hundred thousand five hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-one cents, ( $\$ 6111, \mathrm{~B} 51 \mathrm{il}$ ) which, in my report and estimates of December ith, 1863, I requested should be appropriated in bulk for the future use of the Department. It is important that these appropriations should be made.

With my report of December ith, 1863 ; I also submitted detailed estimates of appropriations of the revenues of the Department to be derived from postages for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1865, of sums amounting, in the aggregate, to three million three hundred and thirty-seven thousand eight hundred and fifty-three dollars and one cent, ( $\$ 3,337,853$ リ1.) This appropriation was not then made. These estimates are again herewith submitted, and the appropriation asked for.

Since my last report was submitted, the accounts of the Department for the quarter, which ended the 3Uth of September last, have been audited, and the report of the Auditor for that quarter shows a continued improvement in its revenues.

| The receipts for the quarter being | \$905,739 35 |
| :---: | :---: |
| And the expenditures, | 546,694 87 |

Showing an excess of receipts for the quarter of
Pursuant to the authority of "An act authorizing the appointment of an agent of the Post-Office Department, and such clerks as may be necessary to earry on the postal service in the States west of the Mississippi river," approved February 16th, 1864, the President appointed Dr. James H. Starr to this ageney on the 12th of March, ul-
timo. Ilis commission and a general cutline of his duties were forwarded to him by this Department, on the same day.

Three efficient and experienced clerks have been sent from this de.. partment to assist the agent in carrying on the scrvice west of the Mississippi. A complete set of the books, a supply of blanks, stationery, \&c., to ineet present necessities, and a full supply of postage stamps, were sent through them, together with ample instructions as to all his duties, and copies of all papers necessary to enable him to adjust all outstanding and unsettled accounts with postmasters, contractors, \&c. Copies of the instructions to the agent, and of the memorandum of the aticles sent him by the Department, are herewith submitted, marked A and B.

The Postmaster General, heads of bureaus, and chief clerk of the Post-Office Department, and the Auditor of the I'reasury for the RostOffice Department, are authorized to send their official correspondence through the mails, upon making the prescribed endorsement on lettore. and packages so sent, without the payment of postage. There was an omission to extend this authority to the agent of the Department appointed under the act above referred to. I respectfully recommend that the same authority, under the same restrictions, be extended to him.

The general condition of the postal service east of the Mississippi has been somewhat affected by the reduction of the speed of the mail trains on the railroads, and by the frequent changes of their schedules, by which the connections on the several roads with the lateral routes leading from them are broken, and delays in the transmission of the mails produced It will probably be impracticable to remedy these difficulties while the present con:lition of the railroads, and the urgent necessity for large amounts of military transportation, continue. With great respect, your obedient servant,

> JOHN H. PEAGAN, . Pcstmaster General..

## ESTIMATES.

## ESTIMATES of appropriations required for the Confederate States. Militury Telegraph Lines from Jaly 1st to December 31st, 1864.

Post-Office Department, Richmond, April 25, 1864. \}

## Co His Excellency, the President:

Sir: I have the honor to submit the following estimates of tice sums required for the compensation of agents, operators and watchmen, and for the cost of materials, construction, repairing and operating military telegraph lines for six months from the first of July to the 31st of December, 1864, under the provisions of the ace "relative to telegraph lines of the Confederate States," approved May 11th, 1861. The actual expenditures for these purposes for the six months which ended March 31st, 1864, were as follows:
Amount paid agents and operators, ..... $\$ 13,10031$
Amount paid watchmen, ..... 3,125 011
Amount paid office expenses, ..... 21337
Amount paid office material, ..... 13,715 95
Amount paid construction, ..... 2,748 92
Amount paid repairs of lines and instruments, ..... $615^{\circ} 66$

- Amount paid incidental expenses. ..... 33790Total cost,\$33,557 11

The expenditures for the ensuing quarter will be considerably increased, as several additional offices have been established on lines already in operation and about three hundred miles of line ordered to be constructed within the last month, requiring about twenty offices, all of which it will be necessary to supply with instruments and material at a cost probably exceeding the prices 'heretofore paid. Much of the wire heretofore used in the construction of telegraph lines was captured from the enemy, at a very small expense to this department. Now, the demand for wire being so much greater than the supply, we shall be compelled to rely to a considerable extent on importations from absad.

The probable cost for the six months ending December 31st, 1864, will be-

| For agents and operators, | $\$ 18,00000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| For watchmen, | 4,010000 |
| For nffice expenses, | 25000 |
| For office material, | 25,00000 |
| For construction, | 30,00000 |
| For repair of kines and instruments, | 50000 |
| For incidental expenses, | 50000 |

Total cost,
$\$ 78,25000$
The appropriation of which is respectfully requested Very respectfully, your obedient servant, JOHN II. REAGAN, Postmaster Ge:: eral.

ESTIMATES for the compensation of the Agent and Clerks of the Post-Office Department in the States west of the Mississippi river from July 1st to December 31st, 1864.

$$
\left.\begin{array}{l}
\text { Post-Office Department, } \\
\text { Richmond, April 21, } 1864 .
\end{array}\right\}
$$

To the President:
Sir: I have the honor to submit the following estimates of the sums required for the compensation of the agent and clerks of the Post-Office Department west of the Mississippi for the six months from July 1st to lecember 31st, 1864, under "An ant authorizing the appointment of an agent of the Post-Office Department and such clerks as may be necessary to carry on the postal service in the States west of the Mississippi river," approved 16th February, 1864, and under "An act to continue in force the provisions of an act approved 13th October, 1562, approved 13th January, 1864:
For the compensation of the agent of the Post-Office Department, at
$\$ 4,000$ per annum, - $\$ 2,00000$
For the compensation of ten clerks, at $\$ 1,500$ per annum, 7,500 . 00
For house rent at Marshall, Texas, $\quad 3,00000$
For contingent and miscellaneous expenses, . 5,00000
$\$ 17.50000$
Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

> JOAN I. REAGAN, Postmaster General.

ESTIMATES for the compensation of the Agent ond Clerks of the Post-Office Department in the Stutes west of the Mississippi river from April 1st to June 30th, 1864, and for contingent expenses thereof.

Pust-Office Dffartment, ? Richmond, April 21, 1864.

## To the President:

Sir: I have the honor to submit the fellowing estimates of the sums required for the compensation of the agent and clerks for the Post-Office Department of the country west of the Mississippi, from the 1st of April to the Suth June, 1864, and for the contingent and miscellaneous expenses of his office, being a deficiency for the same period arising from the fact that no appropriation has been heretofore made for the support of this branch of the service:

For the compensation of the agent, at $\$ 4,000$ per annum, under " An act authorizing the appointment of an agent of the Post-Office Department and such clerks as may be necessary to carry on the postal service in the States west of the Mississippi river," approved 16th February, 1864, $\$ 1,00000$
For ten clerks at $\$ 3,000$ per annum from Ist $\Lambda$ pril to 15th May, 1864, under "An act to increase the compensation of certain civil officers and employees in the President's office, and in the Exceutive and in the Legislative Departments," approved January 30th, 1864,
$3,7(1) 8$
For ten clerks at $\$ 1,510$ per annuin from May 16 th to June 30)th, 1864, under "An act to continue in force the provisions of an act approved 13th October, 1862," approved 13th January, 1864, 1,785 71
For transportation of clerks, books, むc., to Marshall, Texas,

3;000 (0)
For house rent at Marshall, Texas,
2,000 (01)
For furniture,
$5,0(0) \cup 0$
For fuel, lights and miscellancous, $\quad 5,00000: 1$
Making,
$\$ 21,49440$

I have the honor to be,
Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

ESTIMATES for the compensation of Postmaster Geizeral, Chiifs of Bureaus, clerlis, \&c., of the Post-Offire Department, from July 1st to December 31st, 1864.

\author{
Post-Office Department, Kichmond, April 21st, 1864.\}

}

## To the President:

Sir: I have the honor to submit the following estinates of the sums required for the compensation of the Postinaster General, Chicfs of Bureaus, clerks, neessengers, and laborers of the PostOffice Departnent for the six months, from July-lst to December 31 st, 1561 , under the folluwing named acts of Congress, to wit: "An act to determine the salaries of the Vice I'resident and the heads of departinents," approved February 1st, 1861 ; "An act further to provide for the organization of the Post-Office Department," approved March 9th, $1: 61$; "An act to amend an act further to provide for the organization of thg Post-Office Department, approvel March 9th, 1861," approved May 11th, 1861, and "A"1 act containing the provisions of an act approved October 13th, 1562," approved 13th January, 1864:

For the compensation of the Postmaster General, at $\$ 6,0(0)$ per an-

$$
\text { num, } \quad \$ 3,0(10) \text { (in) }
$$

For three Chiefs of Bureaus, at $\$ 3,(1010$ per annum, 4,51101111
For one chief clerk, $\$ 1,75()$, per annum, 875 ( 181
For one disbursing clerk, $\$ 1,5011$ per annum, $\quad i 511 \mathrm{~m}$
For one topographer, $\$ 1,751$ per annuin, 875 (III
For four principal clerks, $\$ 1,540$ per annum, $\quad 8,1001111$
For thirty-eight clerks, $\$ 1,510$ per annum, $\quad 28,5(9) \mathrm{nif}$
For two messengers, $\$ 750$ per annum,
$75) 11$
For one messenger, $\$ 6110$ per annum, 3011
For one watchman, $\$ 750$ per annum, 375111
For compensation of four laborers, at $\$ 2$ 25 per day, 414 (111
Total,

There will also be required an appropriation of five thousand du:lars ( $\$ 5,010(0)$ ) for the contingent fund of this Deparment.

Very respectfully, your obedient survant,

> JOHN H. REAGAN, Pustmaster General.

## ESTIMATES of Appropriations raquired for the service of the PostOffice Department, to the the year ending June 30th, 1865.

\author{
Post-Officé Dipartment, Richmoml, Fa., May, 1864. $\}$

}

## Tu the Presifent:

Sir: I have the honor to submit the following estimates of the sums required for the service of the Post-Office Department, to be appropiated out of any moneys in the Treasury, arising out of the revenues of the Department, derived from postages, sales of postage salups, and emoluments from boz rents for the several periods of the therein set forth, viz:

## 186‥

For the year ended Juac $3^{\prime}$ th, $156: 2$, estimates were submitted, S2.5.355 93, and an appropriation of the above sun asked for, 5th March, 1562, 81st December, 1562, and on the 12th February, 1563, in a report to Congress of that date, and ulso in a 1 eport to Congress, dated ith December, 1863, page 6. The appropriation has not been made, and I earnestly request that it may receive early attention and thereby enable the 'Treasurer to close the accounts of the lepartment for that year.
1863.

Apprepriations required for the period between the lst of July, 1862, and June 30th, 1863, viz.:
lior transportation of the mails,
\$1,659,349 22
For compensation of postmasters, $\quad 862,57357$
For compensation of elerks in post-offices. 91,352 56
For ship, steamhoat, and way letters, $\quad$ iii 41

- For advertising, 12,91.5 69

For mail-bags, $\quad 25635$
For office furniture, $\quad 1,461$ (1)
For blanks and printing. $\quad 14,047$ i6
For wrapping paper, $\quad 9,33818$
For mail-locks, keys and stamps, $\quad 75675$
For mail depredations and special agents, 21,068 31
For miscellaneons paymeuts, $\quad 21,53969$
For postage stamps, . 12,579 78
$\$ 2,737,50230$
In addition to the above enumerated items, I respectfully request that the surplus revenues of the department for the above period may be appropriated in bulk for the futuro use of the Deparment. The amount is

Estimates werè submitted for the expenditures of the above period, and appropriations asked for 11 th March, 1862, 19 th July, 1862, 25th September, 1862, 31st December, 1862, 12th February, 1863, and December 7 th, 1863 , but the sums asked for have not been appropriated.

## 1565.

For the period from the 1 st July, 1864 , to June 30 th, 1865 , viz :
For transportation of the mails, $\$ 2,157,846 \quad 43$ For compensation of postmasters, S62,873 57 For compensation of clerks in post-offices, 116,352 66
For ship, steamboat and way letters,
For advertising,
77141
For mail-bags, 12,31562

For office furniture,
For blanks and printing,
7,309 85

For wrapping paper,
1,460 (0)

For mail-locks, keys, and stamps.
74,04776

For mail depredations and special agents,
For miscellaneous payments.
For postage stamps,
29,335 18

Total, 75675

Very respectfully, your obedient servant, JOHN H. REAGAN, Postmaster General.

## APPENDIX A.

## Iost-Dffice Departmext, \} <br> Richmond, 1864.

Sir. I send in charge of the books, stationery, stamps, instructions, \&c., for your department, W. L. Thomas, W. F'. Smith and W. P. Hudgins, clerks of this Department, for daty with you.

Mr. Thomas has knowledre of most of the branches of business in the Finance liureau, but more especially of the stamps, dead letters and pay branches. He has, also, some knowledge of the quarterly return branch.

Mr. Sinith has been in service of the Appointment Bureau from soon after the organization of this Departinent, and is very well acquainted with the business relating to appointments, removals, instructions to postmasters, supplying them with blanks, fc.

Mr. ILudgins has been in service in the Inspection Office for some time past, and understands the preparation of cases for settlement of the accounts of contractors by the Auditor.

These gentlemen will be useful to you from their practical knowlerge of the business of the Department. It was my desire to send you, also, a clerk familiar with the duties of the Contract Bureau, but we have no one in that burean whose situation enables him to go. But is it hoped the books, circulars, blanks and "instructions" relating to the business of that bureau are so complete as to enable you to conduct its business without difficulty.

I have furnished each of the gentlemen above named with an appointenent as special agent of this Department to facilitato them on their trip, these cominissions are to be delivered to you on their arrival at Marshall. I have also furnished each of them with the sum of one thousand dollars to defray the expenses of the trip. And each of them is directed to keep an account of his necessary expenses, preserving vouchers in all cases in which it is practicable to obtain them, and to settle his account of the expenses of the trip with you, and pay over any unexpended balance which you can cover into the Treasury to the credit of the Department.

You will have to employ such additional clerical assistance as you may find necessary, ind report such appointments as you may make for approval.

The law, under which your appointment is made, allows tho same rate of compensation to your clerks which is allowed to the clerks of the Department in Richmond, and having been passed subsequent to the date of the law increasing, \&e., entitles them to the same increase of pay.

The late period of the session of Congress at which the law establishing a branch of the Department west of the Mississippi was passed, and an accidental oversight prevented the making by Congress of necessary appropriation for carrying it on. But you are directed to go on with the busiuess and draw on the Assistant Treasurer for the necessary amounts under the proper heads of expenditures, and an estimate for the deficiency will be submitted for appropriation at the approaching session of Congress. For the proper heads of expenditures see fifth United States Statutes at Large, page eighty, section two, and the same in Brightley's Digest Laws. United States, page seven hundred and sixty-two, section twenty-five.

And, under the same heads, you are requested as soon as you shall have rented the necessary buiłding, and ascertained its cost, and ascertained the amount of clerical force you will need, cbtain the necessary furniture, and ascertained the probable cost of stationery, \&c., with which you will have to supply yourself, then, if practicable, to prepare and send me an estimate of expenditures for your office for the balance of this fiscal year, ending Sune 30th, 1564 , and, also, for the year ending June 311 th, 1865 . There is a balance to the credit of this Department of about seventy thousand dollars in the hands of the Assistant Treasurer, at Sheveport. I send herewith the necessary authority for the transfer of the sum of fifty thousand dollars of this amount to the office of the Assistant Treasurer, at Marshall. This sum will be subject to your warrants. There are also some sixty or seventy thousand dollars to the credit of this Department in the hands of the Assistant Treasurer, at Galvesten, (now at Houston.) which will be subject to your warrants. As, also, a small sum in the hands of the Assistait T'reasurer, at Little Rock, (now, I believe, at Washington.) Arkansas, which will be subject to your warrants.

Under the authority of "An act to provide for the better organization of the Treasury and for the collection, safe keeping, transfer and disburscment of the public revenue," approved August 6th, 1564, United States Stathtes at Large, volume nine, page fifty nine, (same in Brightley's Digest, page eight hundred and eighty-four,) you have authority to direct postmasters to deposit the funds of the several officers in any branch of the Treasury, authorized to disburse public funds, which you may find necessary or convenient to meet warrants drawn by you in payment of the liabilities of the Department.

You can ascertain from the office of the agent of the Treasury Department, at Marshall, the names of these branches of the Treasury and where situated.

The following are draft offices, west of the Mississippi:
In Arkansas.-Falcon, Columbia county; Helena, Philips county; Magnolia, Columbia county; Nashville, Ilempstead county ; Darcy, White county

Louisiana.-Basstrop, Morehouse parish; Collinsburg, Bossier parish; Monroe, Washita parish; Minden, Claiborne parish.

Texas:-Paris, Lamar county.
See chapter I., section II., of the Laws, and chapter XXVI., of the Regulations in the volume of Post-Offices and Laws and Regulations
of the Department for the authority for establishing, and manuer of conducting, the business of draft, deposit and collection offices. You have acthority, from time to time, to change Post-Offices from the one to the other of these classes, when required by convenience or necessity.

On account of the increased revenues arising from postages, which prevents the Department, in many cases, from absorbing them by the use of collection orders, it has been found necessary, east of the Mississippi, to increase very largely the number of draft and deposit offices. You will probably find a corresponding increase necessary in the west.

The following are the only deposit offices heretofore established by this Department west of the Diississippi. The postmasters at Galveston and Houston, Texas, deposit with the depositary at Galveston, (now at Houston;) and the postmaster at Little Rock, Arkansas, deposits with the depositary at Little Rock.

You will observe that your authority is to "employ" instead of " appoint" postimasters, clerks, \&c. The limitation-placed on the appointing power in Article II., section II., clause II., of the C institution, reduces us to the necessity, on account of the difficulty of communications, of adopting this as the only means left us of carrying on the service there.

- You will also observe that the law under which you are appointed makes you agent of the Department for the "States" west of the Mississippi riyer. We must construe the word States to mean territorythe State of Louisiana being divided by that river.

In the law prescribing your duties, there was an omission, resulting doubtless from an oversight in not asking for it, to give you the privilege of franking your ofticial correspondence. This will render it necessary for you to pay the postage on your correspondence, until Congress can be asked for legislation on the subject.
I send you a small supply of stationers, blanks, wrapping paper, \&c., to meet your first necessitics. The difficulties and dangers of transportation render it necessary for you to supply your office with such things in future from the west of the Mississippi, if practicable. It may be well for you at once to advertise for proposals for furnishing papers of all the kinds you will need, and for printing blanksand circulars, furnishing twine, \&c.

The special agents of the Departmout west of the Mississippi are: Morris R. Reagan, Austin, Texas; and James E. Talbot, Washington, Arkansas; and W.m. I'. Avery, who will be, the most of his time, west of the Mississippi. The route agents west of the Mississippi are: F. R. Terill and Thomas White, on the railroad from Houston to Milican, Texas ; and W. N. Bryant, on the railroad from IIarrisburg to Alleyton, Texas. You will instruct special agents Reagan and Talbot, and the above named route agents, to make their reports to you, as they have heretofore done to this Department; and direct special agent Avery to report to you when on duty west of the Mississippi river. You may also find it advantageous to direct the special
agent to report to you in person at Marshall, for consultation on the condition and necessities of the service.

I send you one thousand copies of my circular of March Sth, giving directions to postmasters as to their dutics in riew of the provisions of the act to reduce the currency and authorize a new issue of notes and bonds, approved February 17, 1864. I have caused a copy to be enveloped and addressed to each postmaster and each special and route agent west of the Mississippi, and franked, so that they may be mailed to their destination without delay. The remainder of them will answer your future necessities. This circular will indicate the duties which will devolve on them and yourself in retiring the old issue of treasury notes from circulation under that law. The special depositaries appointed by the Secretary of the Treasury, under that law, will not be paying depositaries, upon whom you can draw warrants in payment of the liabilities of the Department, and hence no other funds should be deposited with them than such as you are required to withdraw from circulation. The amounts so withdrawn will be replaced, as soon as practicable, by funds of the new issue, dollar for dollar.

I have caused Messrs. Thomas, Smith and Hudgins to be paid their salary, before leaving here, for the whole of the present month, April, so that their compensation for services with you will run from the first of May, proximo

Very respectfully, your obedient servant, JOHN H. RTAGAN, Postmaster General.
Dr. James H. Starr, Agent of Post-Office Department, Marshall, Texas.
P. S. Since writing the foregoing, I find, on enquiry of the Scoretary of the Treasury, thatit is unnecessary for me to send authority for the transfer of the funds from the Assistant 'Ireasurer at Shreveport to tho one at Marshall, as you can bave such transfers made on your own application to Judge Gray, the agent of the Treasury.

J. H. R.

## A P PENDIX B

## Post Office Dffartment, Ricismont, March 15, 1864.

Sir: I send you herewith the following named laws, regulations, instructions, bouks, blanks, stamps, maps, memoranda, \&c.:
I. One volume containing the acts and joint resolutions of the Provisional Congress, with separate manuseript index to the laws which relate to the postal service.
11. Three pamphlets, containing the acts and joint resolutions of the first, second and third sessions of the first Congress under the Permanent Government.

I1I. Manuscript cories of the following namad acts passed at the fourth session, (not yet published in pamphlet,) viz: "An act to authorize the appointment of an agent of the Post-Office Department for the States west of the D!ississippi river," approved Fehruary 11 , 1564; "An act to organize two hurcaus in conncetion with the agency of the '1reasury for the rans-Mississippi department, oue of which is to be known as the bureau of the auditor, and the other as the burcau of the comptroller for the trans-Mississippi department," approved February 1 i .186 .1 ; "An act to anthorize the inerease of compensation to route and special agents of the Post-Office Departenent," approved February 17, 1501; "An act to continue in force the provisions of an act therein named," approved January 13 th, 1864, relating to the salaries of clerks; and " An act to inerease tho compensation of certain civil officers and employees of the President's office, and in the executive and legislative departments at Richmond, for a limited period," approved January 30th, 1864.
IV. A paper, marked "A," containing manuscript copy of the order of the Postmaster General investing the agent of the Department for the portion of the Confederacy west of the Mississippi with the powers contemplated by the law for his appointment, ifc.; a manuscript copy of the order locating the l'ost-Ottice agency for the West at Marshall, Texas ; and manuseript copies of three orders relating to the rate of compensation of route agents.
V. Pamphlet copies of the reports of the Postmaster General of November 2ith, 1861, February 2sth, 1862, and December ith, 1863. I am unable to send the others for want of pauphlet copies.
VI. Your special attention is called to the proclamation of the Postnaster General taking charge of the postal service, found on pages 3-36 of his report of November 27th, 1861, which you may have occasion to refer to in the settlement of accounts. And also to
his proclamation in relation to the collection of balances in the hands of postmasters, and the payment of sums due contractors and others at the time the Confederate States took charge of the postal service; on pages 7 and 8 of the same report. Two copies of this report are sent.
VII. One bound "record book" for official letters, six quires, demi size, Russia bands and ends.
VIII. One bound "record book" for official orders, (six quires, demi size, Russia bands and ends,) to be made pursuant to section 15, page 6 , of the postal laws in the volume containing the list of postoffices and the laws and regulations of the Post-Office Department.
IX. Second volume of Mayo's "Fiscal Guiae," in which see specially chapter xi., page 161.
X. Your attention is called to the preliminary chapter, at the beginning of the volume, containing the list of post-offices and the laws and regulations, for a brief view of the organization of the PostOffice Department, three copies of which are herewith sent.
XI. Post-route maps of the States of Texas, Lovisiana and Arkansas.

## Contract Bureac.

XII. One "route book," (six quires, demi size, Russia bands and ends,) embracing a description of all the routes in Texas, and the names and residences of the contractors, and a synopsis of the latest correspondence in relation to their condition, with an alphabetical index to the names and addresses of the contractors. And a book of a similar character for the States of Louisiana and Arkansus.
XIII. A bound volume, containing a description of all the post. routes in the States of Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama and Teunessee, with extracts from the laws, \&c., relating thereto, with alternate fly-leaves for such notes as you may find it necessary to make in relation to the routes. And a pamphlet containing a like list of post-routes for Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.
XIV. Package, marked " $B$," cuntaining copies of all the circular letters, forty-two in number, and blank forms of all contracts used in the contract bureau, bound together, with a synoptical index.
XV. Package, marked "C," containing twenty copies of each circular letter of this bureau for immediate use, subject to the necessary changes.
XVI. Package, marked " D ," containing three hundred copies of blank contracts for carrying the mails, with one hundred and fifty circulars of instruction to postmasters as to the mode of executing contrats; ten copies of contracts for carrying mails on railroads, and the corresponding number of circulars of instruction as to their execution; twenty copies of contracts for carrying the mail on steamboats, with the corresponding number of circulars of instruction as to their execution.
XVII. See pages 10,14 of the Laws, and pages 111,116 of the Regulations, in the volume of Post-offices and Laws and Regulations, as mentioned in No. 10, as to contracts, ©c., for mail service, and the act of the Confederate Congress of May 9, 1861, as to the railroad contracts.

## Apporntment Bereau.

XVIII. One "appointment book," containing the names of all the post-offices in each of the States of Texas, Arkansas and Louisiana, the county in which each is situated, and following in the same line with the name of each office and county, is the names of all the postmasters who have filled any such office under the Confederate Government, the last name in the line being the present incumbent. The last appointees to office, checked chus: (V) in red ink, have not given bond; and it will be necessary for you to employ them, or other persons, under the authority conferred on you, until they can be commissioned by the Postmaster General. You will note, on the sarne line, in this book, the date of your letter employing any postunaster, the date of his bond, when returned to, and approved hy you, and the date of your letter authorizing him to enter on the duties of postmaster, which you are to send him after approving his bond; and on the receipt of which, and not before, he is to be authorized to take charge of the office.
XIX. In relation to the appointment of postmasters, you are referred to chapter I, pages 1,7 , of the Laws, and chapter If, pages 62 and 63, of the Regulations, in the volume containing the list of postoffices and the Laws and Regulations of the Post-Office Department, in connection with the law authorizing you to employ persons, for the time being, for these duties.
XX. Package marked "E," contains copies of all the circular letters, twenty-one in number, marked from 1 to 21, and blanks, ren in number, marked from $A$ to $K$, in use by the Appointenent Bureau, and a synoptical index to them.
XXI. 500 copies of bonds marked F , on package.

500 letters of employment marked ( $\mathfrak{i}$, on package.
1,000 oaths of postmasters and route agents, marked H , on package.
500 copies of instructions to postmasters, marked $-I$, on package,
500 copies of instructions to postmasters, in reference to letter postage, Circular No. 20, marked K, on package.
500 copies of instructions to postmasters in reference to newspaper postage, Circular No. 21, marked L, on package.
5 reams of common post bills, marked M, on package.
5 reans mails received, marked N , on package.
3 reams mails sent, marked 0 , on package.
2 reams accounts current, marked $P$, on package.
1 ream nowspaper blanks to regulate subscribers, marked Q, on package.

## Half ream newspaper blanks, irregular and transient, pre-

 paid matter, marked R , on package.
## 5 reams wrapping paper.

10 balls of twine.
XXII. One two quire book, half bound in cloth, for account of blanks, wrapping paper, twine; \&̌.., sent out from Appointment Bureau.
XXIII. Two Fairbanks' letter balances.
XXIV. One United States Official Register, for 1859, containing the names of all postmasters in office at the date of its issue, with the annual compensation and net proceeds of their several offices. Also, a list of mail contractors up tof the same date, the aumual pay of contractors, additional amounts allowed to them, and total annual compensation list of all clerks in post-offices up to the same date, and their annual compensation. List of the special agents, and also the ronte agents, in office at the same date, and their annual compensation. List of all the offices supplied by special service, with the amounts allowed for such service, being the net proceeds of said office.

## Finance Bureau.

XXV. One register for "dead letters," folio post, eight quires, half bound in cloth.
XXVI. One "stamp ledger," eight quires, folio post, half bound in cloth.
XXVII. One "register of postage stamps sent," four quires, folio post, half bound in cloth.
XXVIII. One "register of postage stamps returned," half quire, folio post.

XXIX, One" register of quarterly returns of postmasters," four quires, folio post, half bound in cloth.
XXX. One book for accounts of "warrants and drafts," three quires, folio post, half bound in cloth.
XXXI. One book containing five hundred warrants, bound in paper.
XXXII. One book containing eight hundred drafts, bound in paper.
XXXIII. Jackage marked "T," containing copies of all the circular letters, nine in number, marked from 1 to 9 , and blanks, nine in number, marked from A to $J$, in use by the Finance 'Bureau, with a synoptical index to them.
XXXIV. 1,101 copies of instructions to postmästers, marked on package, A.
1.(101) copies of circular No. 1, to postmasters, marked on package, $B$.
100 copies of circular No. 2, to postmaster, marked on package, C .
250 copies of circular No. 3, to postmasters, marked on package, D .
Slll copies of circular No. 4, to postmasters, marked on package, E .

> 1, 000 copies of circular No. 5, to posmasters, marked on package, F .
> 1, 11111 copies of circular No. 6, to postmasters, marked on package. G.
> 5111 copies of circular No. 7, to postmasters, marked on package. H.
> \&111 copies of circular No.s, to postmasters, marked on package, I.
> XXXV 1.254014111 cent postage stainp.
> 4111.1110211 cent postage stamps.
> $25!11110$ j cent postage stamps.
> Packed in threc tin cases.a

In-pection Offie:.
XXXVI. Une register, three and one-half quires, folio post, balf bound in cloth, showing the termim of the several routes in T'exas, Louisiana and Arkatisas, arranged by States in alphabetical order; with the numbers of the routes, and ruled into spaces, and hearled for each month from July, 1852, to July, 1865. Upon this book are entered the registers of arrivals and departures of the mails on each route as far as they bave been receired at the Departruent, when the registers are what is known as "clear registers," that is, show no failures, and that service was performed in contract time. Entries are also made showing the date up to which the routes have been reported to the Auditor for setslement, and, in settlements which have not followed in the regular order, becanse the evidence of service was not receivel, the period for which they have been reported is also entered.
XXXVII. Package marked $K$, contains copies of all the circular letters, seventeen in number, marked from one to seventeen, in use by the Inspection Office, with a synoptical index to them.
XXXVIII. 100 sheets for reports of fines and deductions.

1,000 circulare, No. 7.
1,00) circulars, No. 8.
XXXIX. Copies of all registers upon which failures of the mail are shown, or service is not performed in contract time, upon routes not reported to the Anditor for settlement, and which are known as "suspended registers." Also, all certificates of service from postmasters, upon routes not reported, which have been received at the Department; and letters from contractors giving excuses for failures, fic. These routes lave not been reported, because the evidence of service upor them was not complete. These papers are to enable the agent to settle the accounts of contractors when the necessary additional evidence is received.
XL. Rules for determining the amount of fines and deductions to be charged against contractors for failures to perfor:n service, according as there is a trip lost, a half trip, a failure to connect, or any other failure in the prompt performance of tho service. Also, rules for making pro rata calculations, and an example showing the decis-
ion of the Inspection Ofice upon an imaginary case made up to show all the usual kinds of failures that are presented in practice, marked L.

## Miscrllaneous.

## XLI.-j reams letter paper.

2 reams cap paper,
25 M . letter-size envelopes.
2 M. commercial envelopes.
Jlu official envelopes.
1,000 large envelopes for stamps.
1 eight-quire blank blotter, bound.
XLII. Paper marked iI, containing a list of all the "draft offices" in the States west of the Mississippi river.
XLIII. Paper marked N, being a table showing the sizes, weight and cost of paper per pound used by the Post-Office.Department (as per sample) purchased prior to the war ;- and the cost of blanks per 1,1001 ems of composition and printing per ream prior to the war.
XLIV. Paper marked 0 , being descriptive list and drawing of the various sizes and qualitios of blank books and prices prior to the war: These, too, are sent to serve as a guide to you in making purchases of such articles for the use of the Department.
 dead letters, which contain an aggregate sum of two thousand one hundred and ninety-seven dollars and forty-five cents, and to be sent out by you, with the necessary circulars to the writers thereof.
XLVI.-One package marked $Q$, comprising seventy-five minor dead letters, containg drafts, bills of exchange, and other papers of value, to be sent out by you with the nesessary circulars for delivery to the writers thereof.
XLVII.-Five sheets of "receipt warrants" to enable you to cover into the Treasury the amounts deposited in the several branches of the Treasury, under the authority of the fifth section of "An act to change the organization of the Post-Office Department, and provide more effectually for the settlement of the accounts thereof," approved July 2d, 1836. Vol. 5, United States Statutes at Large, page S0, same Brightley's Digest, page 763, section 2S, enclosed in hook described in No. 28 of this memorandum.
XLVIII. - 1 gross steel pens.

1 dozen pen holders.
1 dozen black lead pencils.
10 pounds gum arabic.
2 prekages blotting pads.
Very respectfully, your obedient servant, JOHN H. REAGAN.

Postmaster General.
Dr. James H. Stark, Agent of Post-Office Department, Marshall, Texas.

## permalife. pH 8.5

