

# **NEND GRAMMAR ESSENTIALS**

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**Pioneer Bible Translators**

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# Abbreviations

ACC	Accompaniment
ALL	Allative (Demonstrative)
BEN	Beneficiary/Purpose
CHA	Characterized by
COMP	Completed Action
CONT	Continuous Action
COR	Correction (Gloss for interjection)
CT	Contrastive
D	Unmarked Demonstrative
DS	Different Subject
EMP	Emphatic
EX	Existential
EXC	Exclusive
EXO	Exophoric
FD	Far Demonstrative
FOC	Focus
FP	Far Past
FUT	Future
HB	Habitual
HP	Historic Past
IMP	Imperative
INS	Instrument
INT	Intensifier
IP	Immediate Past
LI	Locative/Instrument
LOC	Locative
MD	Mid Demonstrative
ND	Near Demonstrative
NDEF	Non-definite
O	Oblique
OBJ	Object
p	Plural
PAT	Patient

**Kyle Harris**

<b>POS</b>	<b>Possessive</b>
<b>PR</b>	<b>Present</b>
<b>PRB</b>	<b>Probable Future</b>
<b>PRO</b>	<b>Prohibition</b>
<b>QU</b>	<b>Interrogative</b>
<b>REC</b>	<b>Recipient</b>
<b>RED</b>	<b>Reduplicated</b>
<b>S</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>s</b>	<b>Singular</b>
<b>SET</b>	<b>Setting (Demonstrative)</b>
<b>SIM</b>	<b>Simultaneous</b>
<b>SP</b>	<b>Specific</b>
<b>SS</b>	<b>Same Subject</b>
<b>TP</b>	<b>Today Past</b>
<b>TR</b>	<b>Increase Transitivity</b>
<b>VOC</b>	<b>Vocative</b>
<b>YP</b>	<b>Yesterday's Past</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>First Person</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Second Person</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Third Person</b>

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