

7. ORTHOGRAPHY

7.1 Proposed orthography

<u>Phoneme</u>	<u>Present System</u>			<u>Proposed</u>	<u>Orthography</u>
/p/ [p ^h] [p]			p		p
/t/ [t ^h] [t _x ^h] [t]			t		t
/k/ [k ^h] [k _x ^h]			k		k
/ʔ/			--		c
/b/ [b] [b]			b		b
/d/ [d] [d _x] [d]			d		d
/g/ [g] [g]			g		g
/s/ [s] [t _s]			s		s
/dʒ/ [dʒ] [z]			j		j
/m/			m		m
/n/			n		n
/ŋ/			ng		ŋ
/l/			l		l
/r/ [ɹ̩] [ɹ̩] [ɹ̩]			r		r
/w/			w/u		w
/y/			i		y
/i/ [i] [ɪ]			i		i
/i:/ /i:/			i		ii

<u>Phoneme</u>			<u>Present System</u>		<u>Proposed Orthography</u>
/u/	[u]	[ə]	u		u
/u:/		.	u		uu
/e/	[e]	[ɛ]	e		e
/e:/	[e:]	[ɛ:]	e		ee
/o/	[o]	[ɔ̄]	o		o
/o:/	[o:]	[ɔ̄:]	o		oo
/æ/	[æ]	[ã̄]	a		ä
/æ:/	[æ:]	[ã̄:]	a		ää
/a/	[a]	[á̄]	a		a
/a:/	[a:]	[á̄:]	a		aa
/V-V/			--		-

Loving, Richard, editor. 1977. *Miscellaneous papers in P.N.G. linguistics. Workpapers in Papua New Guinea Languages*, 22. Ukarumpa: Summer Institute of Linguistics. 164 p.