

<u>Cyrillic Letters</u>	<u>Equivalent Phonemes</u>	<u>Cyrillic Letters</u>	<u>Equivalent Phonemes</u>
А а	/a/	П п	/p/ and /p'/
Б б	/b/ and /b'/	Р р	/r/ and /r'/
В в	/v/ and /v'/	С с	/s/ and /s'/
Г г	/g/ and /g'/	Т т	/t/ and /t'/
Д д	/d/ and /d'/	У у	/u/
Е е	/e/	Ф ф	/f/
Ж ж	/ž/	Х х	/x/
З з	/z/ and /z'/	Ч ч	/č/
И и	/i/	Ц ц	/c/ and /c'/
Й й	/j/	Ш ш	/š/
К к	/k/ and /k'/	Щ щ	/š/ + /t/
Л л	/l/ and /l'/	Ъ ъ	/ɤ/
М м	/m/ and /m'/	- ь	[softens consonants]
Н н	/n/ and /n'/	Ю ю	/j/ + /u/
О о	/o/	Я я	/j/ + /a/

NOTE: Two consonantal phonemes are represented by the combination of two letters: дж /dž/ and дз /dz/.

		<b>Labial</b> Palatalized	<b>Labio-Dental</b> Palatalized	<b>Dental</b> Palatalized	<b>Alveolar</b> Palatalized	<b>Alveopal.</b>
<i>obstruents</i>	voiced <b>Stops</b>	B B'		D D'		
	voiceless	P P'		T T'		
	voiced <b>Fricatives</b>		V V'	Z Z'		Ž
	voiceless		F	S S'		š
<i>resonants</i>	voiced <b>Affricates</b>				DZ	DŽ
	voiceless				C C'	Č
	voiced <b>Nasals</b>	M M'		N N'		
	voiced <b>Laterals</b>			L L'		
	voiced <b>Trills</b>				R R'	
	voiced <b>Glides</b>					

		<b>Palatal</b>	<b>Velar</b> Palatalized
<i>obstruents</i>	voiced <b>Stops</b>		G G'
	voiceless		K K'
	voiced <b>Fricatives</b>		
	voiceless		X
<i>resonants</i>	voiced <b>Affricates</b>		
	voiceless		
	voiced <b>Nasals</b>		
	voiced <b>Laterals</b>		
	voiced <b>Trills</b>		
	voiced <b>Glides</b>	J	

	Front	Middle	Back
High	i		u
Middle	e		o
Low		ъ	
Low		a	

In unstressed syllables, the vowel system shrinks to:

	Front	Middle	Back
High	i		u
Low		ъ	

NOTE: Front, Middle, and Back refer to the positions of the tongue mass in the speaker's mouth by judging how far front or back it is positioned. High, Middle, and Low refer to the positions of the tongue mass in the speaker's mouth on a vertical scale in relation to the palate.