

TABLE 59.8: *Welsh Orthography*

<i>Letter Name</i>	<i>Value</i>	<i>Notes</i>
a	â [a, a:]	<i>ae</i> = [aɨ̯]; <i>ai</i> = [aɪ̯]; <i>au</i> = NW [a], SW [ɛ]; <i>aw</i> = [aʊ̯]
b	bi [b]	
c	ec [k]	
ch	ech [x]	
d	di [d]	
dd	edd [ð]	
e	ê [ɛ, e:]	<i>ei</i> = [ɛɪ̯]; <i>euley</i> = NW [ɛɨ̯], SW [ɛɪ̯]; <i>ew</i> = [ɛʊ̯]
f	ef [v]	
ff	eff [f]	
g	eg [g]	
ng	eng [ŋ]	Occasionally represents [ŋg], as in <i>Bangor</i> ; mutated form <i>ngh</i> is [ŋŋ]
h	hets [h]	Letter name pronounced [he:tʃ]
i	î [ɪ, i:]	Before a vowel, <i>i</i> may represent [i̯]. Letter name in SW is <i>î-dot</i>
l	el [l]	
ll	ell [ɫ]	
m	em [m]	Mutated <i>mh</i> = [mɰ̯]
n	en [n]	Mutated <i>nh</i> = [nɰ̯]
o	ô [ɔ, o:]	<i>oe</i> , <i>oi</i> = [ɔɨ̯]; <i>ou</i> = NW [ɔɨ̯], SW [ɔɪ̯]
p	pi [p]	
ph	ffi, yff [ff]	Mutated form of <i>p</i> ; pronounced the same as <i>f</i>
r	ri [r]	
rh	rhi [rɨ̯]	
s	es [s]	Before a vowel, <i>si</i> = [ʃ]
t	ti [t]	
th	eth [θ]	
u	û NW: [ɯ, i:] SW: [i, i:]	<i>uw</i> = [ɯu:] <i>uw</i> = [ɪu:]; letter name is <i>û-bedol</i>
w	ŵ [u, u:]	<i>wy</i> = [uɨ̯]; sequence <i>gw</i> may be [gʊ̯] before vowel
y	ŷ NW: [ɨ, i:] SW: [ɪ, i:]	In monosyllables, non-final syllables, and particles, both NW and SW have [ə]