

TABLE 32.1: *Vowel Symbols*

	SHORT				LONG				
	Initial		Diacritic		Initial		Diacritic		
Central	ଅ	a [ə]	—		ଐ	ā [a]	—	ଌ	kā
High front	ଈ	i [i]	଼	ି	଼	ī [i]	—	ି	kī
High back	ଉ	u [u]	ୂ	ୃ	ଊ	ū [u]	—	ୃ	kū
High back vibrant	ୠ	r [ru]	ୡ	ୢ					kr
Mid front					ଐ	e [e, ε]	—	୿	ke
Mid front diphthong					ଐ	ai [əy]	—	୿	kai
Mid back					ଐ	o [o, ɔ]	—	୿	kō
Mid back diphthong					ଐ	au [əu]	—	୿	kau

TABLE 32.2: *Occlusives*

	VOICELESS PLOSIVES		VOICED PLOSIVES		NASALS					
	Unaspirated	Aspirated	Unaspirated	Aspirated						
Velar	କ	k [k]	ଖ	kh [kʰ]	ଗ	g [g]	ଘ	gh [gʰ]		
Palatal	ଚ	c [tʃ]	ଝ	ch [tʃʰ]	ଜ	j [dʒ]	ଞ	jh [dʒʰ]		
Retroflex	ଟ	ṭ [ɽ]	ଠ	ṭh [ɽʰ]	ଡ	ḍ [ɽ]	ଢ	ḍh [ɽʰ]	ଣ	ṇ [ɽ]
Dental	ତ	t [t]	ଥ	th [tʰ]	ଦ	d [d]	ଧ	dh [dʰ]	ନ	n [n]
Labial	ପ	p [p]	ଫ	ph [f]	ବ	b [b]	ଭ	bh [bʰ]	ମ	m [m]

TABLE 32.3: *Sonorants and Fricatives*

	Palatal		Alveolar		Dental		Labial	
Sonorants	ୟ	y [j]	ର	r [r]	ଲ	l [l]	ୱ	v [v]
Sibilants	ଶ	ś [ʃ]	ଷ	ṣ [ʃ]	ସ	s [s]		

TABLE 32.4: *Numerals and Their Names*

1	୧	ekaḍo	3	୩	tragaḍo	5	୫	pāṃcaḍo	7	୭	sāṭaḍo	9	୯	navaḍo
2	୨	bagaḍo	4	୪	cogaḍo	6	୬	chagaḍo	8	୮	āṭhaḍo	୦	୦	mīṃḍuṃ