

REFERENCES

Castelnuovo 1938; Chomsky 1988; Conti Rossini 1903; Ferguson 1976; Fillmore 1968; Givón 1975; Greenberg 1970; Hopper and Thompson 1980; Reinisch 1881; van Riemsdijk and Williams 1986; Thompson 1983; Tucker and Bryan 1966; Waley and Armbruster 1934.

REFERENCES

- Abd al-Ghaffar M. Ahmed
 1974a - Shaykhs and Followers (Political Struggle in the Rufa'a al Hoi Nazirate in the Sudan). KUP. (18)
 1974b - The Relevance of Indigenous Systems of Organisation of Rural Development. Sudan National Council for Research. Khartoum. (18)
- Abd al-Ghaffar M. Ahmed and Mustafa Abdul-Rahman
 1979 - Urbanisation and Exploitation: The Role of Small Centres. DSRC Monograph Series No. 11. Khartoum. (18)
- Anttila, Raimo
 1972 - An Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics. MacMillan. New York. (1)
- Arensen, Jon
 1982 - Murle Grammar (Occasional Papers in the Study of Sudanese Languages, 2). Summer Institute of Linguistics and Institute of Regional Languages, College of Education. Juba (Sudan). (6, 7)
- Armbruster, Charles A.
 1965 - Dongolese Nubian: A Lexicon. CUP. (5)
- Barth, Henry
 orig. 1862-6. Sammlung und Bearbeitung Central-Afrikanischer Vokabularien 1-3. Justus Perthes. Gotha. (See Dalby 1971). (4)
- Beam, Mary S. and A. Elizabeth Cridland
 1956 (1970) - Uduk-English Dictionary (Linguistic Monograph No. 4). Sudan Research Unit, Faculty of Arts. Khartoum Univ. (1)
- Becchaus-Gerst, Mariännē
 1984-5. Sprachliche und historische Rekonstruktionen im Bereich des Nubischen unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Nilnubischen. SUGIA 6.7: 7-134. (5)
- Behrens, Peter
 1981 - C-group-Sprache-Nubische-Tu Bedawiye: Ein sprachliches Sequenzmodell und seine geschichtlichen Implikationen. SUGIA 3: 17-49. (5)
- Bender, M. Lionel
 1971 - The Languages of Ethiopia: A New Lexicostatistic Classification and Some Problems of Diffusion. Anthropological Linguistics 13.5: 165-288. (7)
 1975 - The Ethiopian Nilo-Saharans. Artistic. Addis Ababa. (7, 8)
 1976 - Nilo-Saharan Overview. In Bender, ed.: 439-483. (8, 17)
 1977 - The Surma Language Group: A Preliminary Report. Studies in African Linguistics Supplement 7: 11-21. (17)

REFERENCES

- Bender, M. Lionel (Cont.)
 1979 - Gumuz: A Sketch of Grammar and Lexicon. AUU 62.1: 38-69. (15)
 1981 - Some Nilo-Saharan Isoglosses. In Schadeberg and Bender, eds.: 253-268. (1)
 1983a - Majang Phonology and Morphology. In Bender, ed.: 114-147. (6, 7, 17)
 1983b - Remnant Languages of Ethiopia and Sudan. In Bender, ed.: 336-354. (17)
 1983c - Proto-Koman Phonology and Lexicon. AUU 66.2: 259-297. (1, 15)
 1983d - The Eastern Jebel Languages. In Dihoff, ed.: 49-57. (20)
 forth. a - The Nilo-Saharan Languages (monograph). (17)
 forth. b - The Eastern Jebel Languages: Phonology and Lexicon. (8)
 forth. c - Survey of Omotic Grammmemes. To appear in Philip Baldi, ed.: Proceedings of the Workshop on Problems of Linguistic Reconstruction, Stanford University 1987. (1, 17)
 forth. d - Pronoun Patterns in Nilo-Saharan. To appear in Robin Thelwall, ed.: Proceedings of the Second Nilo-Saharan Linguistics Colloquium, Coleraine 1983. (1)
 forth. e - Gender in Omotic. Journal of Afroasiatic Linguistics No. 3. (17)
- Bender, M. Lionel, ed.
 1976 - The Non-Semitic Languages of Ethiopia (Monograph No. 5, Occasional Papers Series, Committee on Ethiopian Studies). MSU/ASC. (9, indirect refs. in 6, 7, 8, 13, 17)
 1983 - Nilo-Saharan Studies (Monograph No. 13, Committee on Northeast African Studies). MSU/ASC. (Indirect refs. in 3, 6, 7, 14, 16, 17)
- Bender, M. Lionel and Malik Agaar Ayre
 1980 - Preliminary Gaam-English English-Gaam Dictionary. Southern Illinois University Printing Service. Carbondale. (available from primary author). (8)
- Bendor-Samuel, John
 forth. - The Niger-Kordofanian-Congo Language Family (Trends in Linguistics, State of the Arts Reports 15). Mouton de Gruyter. Hawthorne, N.Y./Berlin. (1)
- Boyeldieu, Pascal
 1987 - Les langues fer ("kara") et yulu du nord centrafricain (Esquisses descriptives et lexiques). Geuthner. Paris. (12)
- Bryan, Margaret
 1968 - The *N/*K Languages of Africa. JAL 7.3: 169-217. (1, 6, 7, 17)
- Cairns, Charles and Mark Feinstein
 1982 - Markedness and the Theory of Syllabic Structure. LI 13.2: 193-225. (11)

REFERENCES

- Campbell, Lyle
1986 - Review of Victor Golla, ed., 1984: The Sapir-Kroebor Correspondence. In Language 62.1: 183-188. (1)
- Caprile, Jean-Pierre
1968 - Essai de phonologie d'un parler mbay. Bulletin de la SELAF 8: 1-40. (11, 12)
1969 - Lexique mbaï-français (ALD 2, VI; 63 pp. plus map). Lyon. (11, 12)
1972 - Études et documents sara-bongo-baguirmiens (Thèse de doctorat de 3ème cycle, vol. 2: Esquisses de description du mbay de Moïssala; Lexicologie: 45-IV-197-65 pp.). Université René Descartes. Paris. (11, 12)
1977 - Quelques problèmes de phonologie en mbay de Moïssala In Caprile, ed.: Études phonologiques tchadiennes (SELAF Bibliothèque 63-64, pp. 22-35). Paris. (11, 12)
- Castelnuovo del Zappa, Giuseppe-Fermo da
1938 - Grammatica della lingua Cunama. Missione Francescana. Asmera. (14)
- Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi and S.-Y. Wang
1986 - Spatial Distance and Lexical Replacement. Language 62.1: 38-55. (1)
- Cerulli, Enrico
1947 - Three Berta Dialects in Western Ethiopia. Africa 17.3: 157-169. (8, 13)
1948 - Il linguaggio dei Masongo nell'Etiofia occidentale. RSE 7.2: 131-166. (6)
- Chomsky, Noam
1988 - Language and Problems of Knowledge (The Managua Lectures). MIT. (14)
- Chretien, C. D. and Alfred L. Kroeber
1937 - Quantitative Classification of the Indo-European Languages. Language 13.1: 83-104. (1)
- Cohen, Abner
1969 - Custom and Politics in Urban Africa (A Study of Hausa Migrants in Yoruba Towns). Routledge and Kegan Paul. London. (18)
- Conti Rossini, Carlo
1903 - Per la conoscenza della lingua cunama. Giornale Societ  Asiatica Italiana 16: 187-227. (14)
- Crazzolaro, Fr. J. P.
1967 - General sketch: grammar and vocabulary of the language of the Ik (alias Teuzo). Unpub. ms. (16)

REFERENCES

- Crewe, William J.
 1975 - The Phonological Features of the Ingessana Language (African and Asian Studies Seminar No. 22). Institute of African and Asian Studies, University of Khartoum. (8)
- Cyffer, Norbert
 1981 - The Person Elements in Saharan Languages: A Step towards the Creation of Proto-Saharan. In Schadeberg and Bender, eds.: 185-200. (1)
- Dalby, David, ed.
 1971 - African Languages 1. Vol. 1: Introductory Remarks. Vol. 2: Vocabularies (Cass Library of African Studies). (Re-issue of Barth 1862-6, q.v., with facing English translations). (4)
- Dihoff, Ivan, ed.
 1983 - Current Approaches to African Linguistics 1 (Proceedings of the 11th African Linguistics Conference, Boston University, 1980). Foris. (Indirect refs.: 8, 17)
- Dimmendaal, Gerrit J.
 1984 - Review of Rainer Vossen: The Eastern Nilotes: Linguistics and historical reconstructions. JALL 6.1: 67-75. (9)
- Djemadjioudjuel Noël le Mbaindo and Jacques Fedry
 1979 - Lexique ngambáy-français, français-ngambáy. Centre d'études linguistiques-Collège Charles Lwanga (130 pp.). Sarh. Chad. (12)
- Doornbos, Paul
 1984a - Trade in Two Border Towns: Beida and Foro Boranga (Darfur Province). In Leif O. Manger, ed.: 139-187. (18)
 1984ms. - On Becoming Sudanese: Aspects of Ideological Transformation in Rural Sudan (paper presented at the Workshop on Capital, State, and Transformation in Sudan, Univ. of East Anglia, Norwich, July 16-18). (18)
- Doornbos, Paul and M. Lionel Bender
 1983 - Languages of Wadai/Darfur. In M. Lionel Bender, ed.: 42-79. (18)
- Downing, Bruce
 1978 - Some Universals of Relative Clause Structure. In Joseph H. Greenberg, ed.: Universals of Human Language, Vol. 4: Syntax. Stanford University Press. (17)
- Driberg, Jack H.
 1931 - The Didinga Language. Mitteilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen 34: 139-182. (6)
 1932 - Lotuko Dialects. American Anthropologist 34.4: 601-9. (16)

REFERENCES

- Ebert, Karen H.
 1979 - Sprache und Tradition der Kera (Tschad) Teil III: Grammatik (Marburger Studien zur Afrika und Asienkunde Serie A: Afrika, Bd. 15, 289 pp.). Reimer. Berlin. (12)
- Ehret, Christopher
 1971 - Southern Nilotic History: Linguistic Approaches to the Study of the Past. Northwestern. Evanston. (9)
 1974 - Ethiopians and East Africans. EAPH. (6, 16)
 1983 - Nilotic and the Limits of Eastern Sudanic. In Vossen and Bechhaus-Gerst, eds.: 375-421. (2)
 in preparation - The Historical Reconstruction of Nilo-Saharan. (2)
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E.
 1932 - Ethnological Observations in Dar Fung. Sudan Notes and Records 15.1: 1-61. (8, 13)
- Ferguson, Charles A.
 1976 - The Ethiopian Language Area. In M. L. Bender, Donald J. Bowen, Robert L. Cooper, Charles A. Ferguson, eds.: Language in Ethiopia (OUP): 63-76. (14)
- Fillmore, Charles
 1968 - The Case for Case. In Emmon Bach and Robert T. Harms, eds.: Universals in Linguistic Theory (Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, New York): 1-88. (14)
- Fleming, Harold C.
 1965 (unpub.) - The Age-Grading Cultures of East Africa: An Historical Inquiry. PhD Dissertation, Univ. of Pittsburgh (available from University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, but very poor quality of reproduction).
 1983a - Surma Etymologies. In Vossen and Bechhaus-Gerst, eds.: 523-555. (6, 17)
 1983b - Kuliak External Relations: Step One. In Vossen and Bechhaus-Gerst, eds.: 423-478. (16)
- Forslund, Eskil
 1969 - Some Notes on the Sese Language (mimeo). Nejjo, Ethiopia. (15)
- Fortier, Joseph
 1953 - Dictionnaire mbay-français. Mission Tchad. Fort Archambault. (11)
 1971 - Grammaire Mbaye-Mofssala (Tchad-Group/Sara). ALD No. 6, 112 pp. Lyon. (11, 12)
- Fosbrooke, Henry A.
 1954 - A Note on the Ngasa. African Studies 13: 153-4. (9)

REFERENCES

- Fournier, Maurice
1977 - Les consonnes du Sara. In Jean-Pierre Caprile, ed.: Études phonologiques Tchadiennes: 37-44. SELAF. (11)
- von Funck, Angelika
1986 unpub. - Fur: A Nilo-Saharan Language of the Sudan Republic: Phonology and Morphology. PhD dissertation. Hamburg. (4)
- Geertz, Clifford
1968 - Islam Observed (Religious Development in Morocco and Indonesia). Yale Univ. Press. New Haven. (18)
- Givon, Talmy
1975 - Serial Verb and Syntactic Change: Niger-Congo. In Charles N. Li, ed.: Word Order and Word Order Change: 47-112. Univ. of Texas. Austin. (14)
- Goodman, Morris
1970 - Some Questions on the Classification of African Languages. International Journal of American Linguistics 36.2: 117-122. (8)
- Greenberg, Joseph H.
1959 - Africa as a Linguistic Area. In William J. Bascom and Melville J. Herskovits, eds.: Continuity and Change in African Culture: 15-27. Univ. of Chicago. (8)
1963 - Some Universals of Grammar with Particular Reference to the Order of Meaningful Elements. In Joseph H. Greenberg, ed.: Universals of Language: 73-113. MIT. (6, 12)
1970 - The Languages of Africa. Mouton and Indiana University. (Although listed as 3rd ed., this version is the same as the 1966 and 1963 eds.; the 1955 Compass Press ed. is significantly different). (1, 2, 8, 14)
1981 - Nilo-Saharan Movable-k as a Stage III Article (with a Penutian Typological Parallel). JALL 3.2: 105-112. (1)
1983 - Some Areal Characteristics of African Languages. In Dihoff, ed.: 3-21. (17)
- Gregersen, Edgar A.
1972 - Kongo-Saharan. JAL 11.2: 69-89. (1)
- Haberland, Eike and Helmut Straube
1979 - Nordost-Afrika. In Hermann Baumann, ed.: Die Völker Afrikas und ihre traditionellen Kulturen II (Studien zur Kulturkunde Band 35): 69-156. Steiner. Wiesbaden. (15)
- Hagège, Claude
1970 - La langue mbum de Nganha (Cameroun). SELAF (Bibliothèque 18 et 19, 2 vols., 366 pp.). (12)

REFERENCES

- Harris, Alice
 1986 - Commensurality of Terms. In Winfred P. Lehmann, ed.: Language Typology 1985 (Current Issues in Linguistic Theory 47): 55-75. Benjamins. Philadelphia. (6)
- Haudricourt, Georges
 1961 - Bipartition et Tripartition des systèmes de tons dans quelques langues d'extrême-orient. Bulletin de la Société Linguistique de Paris 56: 163-180. (Reprinted in G. Haudricourt, 1972: Problèmes de phonologie diachronique, SELAF, Tradition Orale 1: 283-302). (12)
- Heine, Bernd
 1974/5 - Tepes and Nyang'i: zwei ostafrikanische Restsprachen. AUU 58.3/4: 263-300. (16)
 1975/6 - Ik: eine ostafrikanische Restsprache. AUU 59.1: 31-56. (16)
 1976a - A Typology of African Languages (KBA 4). Reimer. Berlin. (6, 12)
 1976b - The Kuliak Languages of Eastern Uganda. EAPH. (2,16)
 1980 - Camus, a Maa Dialect. In Bernd Heine, ed.: The Non-Bantu languages of Kenya: 99-140. Reimer. Berlin. (9)
 1982 - The So Language of Eastern Uganda. Unpub. ms. (16)
 1983 - The Ik Language (Preliminary Draft). Unpub. ms. (16)
- Heine, Bernd and Rainer Vossen
 1975/76 - Zur Stellung den Ongamo-Sprache (Kilimandscharo). AUU 59.2: 81-105. (9)
 1983 - On the Origin of Gender in Eastern Nilotic. In Vossen and Bechhaus-Gerst, eds.: 245-268. (9)
 in progress - Proto-Maa: Some Linguistic Reconstructions (Nilo-Saharan Linguistic Studies). Buske. Hamburg. (9)
- Heine, Bernd, Thilo C. Schadeberg, Ekkehard Wolff, eds.
 1981 - Die Sprachen Afrikas. Buske. Hamburg. (Indirect refs. in 1, 4, 15)
- Herzog, Rolf
 1957 - Die Nubier. Berlin (publisher?). (5)
- Hock, Hans H.
 1986 - Principles of Historical Linguistics. Mouton deGruyter. Berlin. (6)
- Hoffman, Inge
 1967 - Die Kulturen des Niltals von Assuan bis Sennar (Monographien zur Völkerkunde 4). Kommissionsverlag Gram, de Gruyter and Company. Hamburg. (5)
- Hohenwart-Gerlachstein, Anna
 1979 - Nubienforschungen: Dorf-und Sprachstudien in der Fadija-Zone (Acta Ethnologica et Linguistica 45, Series Africana 14). Elisabeth Stiglmayr. Vienna. (5)

REFERENCES

- Hombert, Jean-Marie
 1976 - Word-Games: Some Implications for Analysis of Tone and other Phonological Processes. Working Papers in Phonetics (UCLA) 33: 67-80. Los Angeles. (12)
 1978 - Consonant Types, Vowel Quality, and Tone. In Victoria Fromkin, ed.: Tone: A Linguistic Survey. Academic. Orlando. (12)
 1984 - Phonétique expérimentale et diachronie: application à la tonogénèse (Thèse de doctorat d'état Vol. 1, 234 pp.) Université de Provence. (12)
- Hopper, Paul and Sarah A. Thompson
 1980 - Transitivity in Grammar and Discourse. Language 56.2: 251-299. (14)
- Institute of African and Asian Studies
 1979 - Language Survey of the Sudan (Selected Tables), 29 fascs. Khartoum. (18)
- Irwin, Lee
 1966 - Some Saysay Sentence Patterns (mimeo.). Peace Corps. Addis Ababa. (15)
- James, Wendy
 1971 - Social Assimilation and Changing Identity in the Southern Funj. In Yusuf Fadl Hasan, ed.: 197-211. (18)
 1979 - 'Kwanim Pa (The Making of the Uduk People). OUP (18)
- Jungraithmayr, Hermann and Wilhelm J. G. Möhlig, eds.
 1983 - Lexikon der Afrikanistik. Reimer. Berlin. (4)
- Kapteijns, Lidwien
 1985 - Mahdist Faith and Sudanic Tradition (The History of Dar Masalit 1870-1930). Kegan Paul. London. (18)
- Kauczor, P. Daniel
 1929/30 - Bergnubisches Wörterverzeichnis. Bibliotheca Africana 3.4: 342-383. (5)
- Keegan, John M.
 1982 - Linda Thayer's A Comparative-Historical Phonology of the Chari Languages: A Review Article. SUGIA 4: 251-272. (11)
 1986unpub. - The Phonology and Morphology of Moroccan Arabic. PhD Dissertation, City University of New York. (11)
 ms. - Dictionary and Introductory Grammar of the Mbay Language. (11)
- Lacroix, P. F.
 1980a - Emghedesie 'Songhay Language of Agades' a travers les documents de Barth. Itinérances 1: 11-20 (Les parlers du sous-ensemble songhay-zarma septentrional. Documents de terrain). (3)

REFERENCES

- Lacroix, P. F.
 1980b - Dictionnaire français-tasawaq. Microfiche A 77 023 250.
 1980c - Dictionnaire tasawaq-français. Microfiche A 77 023 251.
 1981 - Lexicologie tadaksahak. Microfiche A 77 023 289.
 1982 - Lexicologie tihitit et tagdalt. Microfiche A 77 023 292.
 The four microfiches are in the Archives et documents, 1^{re} édition, Institut d'ethnologie, Paris. (3)
- Lukas, Johannes
 1933 - Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Sprachen von Wadai (Mararët Maba). Journal société Afrique 3.1: 25-55. (4)
 1936 - The Linguistic Situation in the Lake Chad Area of Central Africa. Africa 9.3: 332-349. (4)
 1937 - Zentralsudanische Studien (Wörterverzeichnisse der Deutschen Zentral-Afrika-Expedition 1910/11, nachgelassene Aufnahmen von Gustav Nachtigal und eigene Sammlungen. Abhandlung aus Gebiet der Auslandskunde 45). Friederichsde Gruyter, and Company. Hamburg. (4)
 1939 - Linguistic Research between the Nile and Lake Chad. Africa 12.3: 335-349. (4)
 1952 - Verbalwurzel und Verbalaffixe im Maba (Wadai). AU 36.3: 93-98. (4)
 1953 - Tonbezeichnete Mabatexte (Waddai). AU 37.2: 51-60.
 n.d. - Unpublished materials on Maba, including unpublished data collected by Gustav Nachtigal. (4)
- McCarthy, John J.
 1981 - A Prosodic Theory of Nonconcatenative Morphology. LI 12.3: 372-418. (11)
 1982 - Prosodic Templates, Morphemic Templates, and Morphemic Tiers. In Harry van der Hulst and Norval Smith, eds.: The Structure of Phonological Representations Part 1: 191-223. Foris. (11)
- Magrina, Luis and Maurice Fournier
 1974 - Comment écrire le mbay Moissala. CELCCL. (11)
- Manessy, Gabriel
 1979 - Pidginisation, creolisation, évolution des langues. SUGIA 1.1: 55-74. (3)
- Manger, Leif O., ed.
 1984 - Trade and Traders in Sudan (Bergen Occasional Papers Social Anthropology No. 32). Bergen. (18)
- Meinhof, Carl
 1918/19 - Sprachstudien im ägyptischen Sudan. Zeitschrift Kolonialsprachen 9. : 43-64, 89-117, 167-204. (5)
- Monino, Yves
 1981 - De deux à trois tons, L'évolution dans les langues gbaya-manza-ngbaka. In G. Guarisma, ed.: Tons et accents dans les langues africaines (SELAF LACITO-Documents 7): 65-101. Paris. (12)

- Moyiga Korokoto
1984 - Diligence its own Reward. Sudanow 9.9: 27-8. (18)
- Ndjerasse Ngabot
n.d. Phonologie, morphologie et catégories grammaticales du ngambaye de Benoye (Tchad méridional), Thèse de 3ème cycle, Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle (Paris III), 304 pp. plus two maps. (12)
- Nicolaï, Robert
1980a - Remarques sur la diversification dialectale et la propagation des innovations en songhay. Études Linguistiques 2.2: 53-78. (3)
1980b - Notes sur les lexiques songhay du 19ème siècle et sur les attestations des Tarikh. AU 64.2: 235-256. (3)
1980c - Le songhay septentrional (études phonématiques). 3 parties Bulletin de IFAN 4.2: 304-370, 4.3: 539-67, et 4.4: 829-66. (3)
1980d - Le songhay septentrional (études prosodiques). Itinéraires 1. : 262-89. (3)
1983 - Position, Structure, and Classification of Songay. In M. Lionel Bender, ed.: 11-41. (3)
1984 - Préliminaire à une étude sur l'origine du songhay: problématique, matériaux et hypothèses. Reimer. Berlin. (3)
1985 - Véhicularisation, vernacularisation et situations créoles en Afrique: le cas du songhay. LS 32. : 41-60. (French version of Nicolaï 1987). (3)
1986a - A propos de quelques comportements langagiers en situation plurilingue. Travaux du Cercle linguistique de Nice 4-5. Press Université de Nice. (3)
1986b - Categorisation pratique et dynamique linguistico-langagière: application à la morphosémantisation et aux constructions normatives. LS 35. (3)
1986d - Types d'emprunts, normes et fonctions de langue: étude de cas, le songhay. AA 5: 145-155. (3)
1987 - Is Songay a Creole Language? In Glenn Gilbert, ed.: Pidgin and Creole Languages: Essays in Memory of John E. Reinecke: 469-484. Univ. of Hawaii, Honolulu. (3)
- Novelli, Bruno
1985 - A Grammar of the Karamojong Language (Language and Dialect Studies in East Africa 7). Reimer. Berlin. (16)
- Odden, David
1983 - Aspects of Didinga Phonology and Morphology. In Bender, ed.: 148-176. (6, 7, 17)
- O'Fahey, Rex S.
1971 - Religion and Trade in the Kayra Sultanate of Dār Fūr. In Yusuf, ed.: 87-98. (18)
1980 - State and Society in Dār Fūr. Hurst. London. (18)

REFERENCES

- Okazaki, Akira
 1984 - Living together with 'Bad Things': The Persistence of Gamk Notions of Mystical Agents. Sudan Sahel Studies I: 95-138. Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa. Tokyo. (8)
 1986 - Man's Shadow and Man of Shadow: Gamk Expressions of the Self and the Deed. Sudan Sahel Studies II: 139-206. Tokyo (see immediately above). (8)
- Palayer, Pierre
 1970 - Element de Grammaire Sar (Tchad) (Avec la collaboration de Maurice Fournier et Emmanuel Moundo. ALD. Lyons. (11)
- Payne, John R.
 1985 - Negation. In Timothy Shopen, ed.: Language Typology and Syntactic Description I: Clause Structure: 197-242. CUP (6)
- Reinisch, Leo
 1881 - Die Kunama-Sprache in Nordost-Afrika. Akademie der Wissenschaften 98 (4 pts.: 1. Grammar (87-170), 2. Texts (1-93), 3. Kunama-German (1-112), 4. German-Kunama (1-136). (14)
- Ricci, Lanfranco
 1972 - Materiali per la lingua mekan. RSE 25: 90-455. (6, 7)
- van Riemsdijk, Henk and Edwin A. Williams
 1986 - Introduction to the Theory of Grammar. MIT (14)
- Rottland, Franz
 1982 - Die südnilotischen Sprachen: Beschreibung, Vergleichung und Rekonstruktion (KBA 7). Reimer. Berlin. (10)
 1983 - Southern Nilotic (with an Outline of Datooga). In M. Lionel Bender, ed.: 208-322. (10)
- Ruelland, Suzanne
 1977 - Esquisse phonologique du tupuri parlé dans la région Mindaoré (Mayyo-Kebbi). In J.-P. Caprile, ed.: 145-62. (11)
- Santandrea, Stefan
 1970 - Brief Grammar Outlines of the Yulu and Kara Languages (Museum Combonianum 25, 239 pp.). Editrice Nigrizia. Bologna. (11, 12)
- Schadeberg, Thilo
 1981a - Das Kordofanische. In Heine et al., eds.: 117-128.
 1981b (with Norbert Cyffer, Inge Hofmann, Franz Rottland) - Die nilosaharanischen Sprachen. In Heine et al., eds.: 263-328. (4, 15)
 1981c - The Classification of the Kadugli Language Group. In Schadeberg and Bender, eds.: 291-305. (1)

REFERENCES

- Schadeberg, Thilo and M. Lionel Bender, eds.
1981 - Nilo-Saharan (Proceedings of the First Nilo-Saharan Linguistics Colloquium, Leiden, 1980). Foris. (Indirectly in 1)
- Stauder, Jack
1970 - Notes on the History of the Majangir and their Relations with other Ethnic Groups of Southwest Ethiopia. In Proceedings of the Third International Conference of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa, 1966). Institute of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa. (17)
- Stevenson, Roland C.
1956 - A Survey of the Phonetics and Grammatical Structure of the Nuba Mountains Languages. AUU 40: 73-84, 93-115. (5)
- Tersis, Nicole
1968 - Le parler dendi: phonologie, lexique, emprunts. SELAF 10, Paris. (3)
- Thayer, Linda J.
1976 - A Comparative-Historical Phonology of the Chari Languages (Supplemento n. 9 agli Annali vol. 36 fasc. 4). Istituto Orientale de Napoli. Naples. (11)
- Thelwall, Robin
1977 - A Birgid Vocabulary List and its Links with Daju. In Herbert Ganslmayr, ed.: Gedenkschrift Gustav Nachtigal 1874-1974. Übersee Museum. Bremen. (5)
1978 - Lexicostatistical Relations between Nubian, Daju, and Dinka. In Études Nubiennes (Colloques de Chantilly, 2-6 Juillet 1975, Bibliothèque d'Étude, Tome 77): 265-286. Institut Français d'Archaeologie Orientale du Caire. Cairo. (5)
1982 - Linguistic Aspects of Greater Nubian History. In Christopher Ehret and Merrick Posnansky, eds.: The Archaeological and Linguistic Reconstruction of African History: 39-56. Univ. of California, Berkeley and Los Angeles. (5)
1983 - Twampa Phonology. In Bender, ed.: 323-335. (17)
n.d. - Meidob Nubian: Phonology, Grammatical Notes, and Basic Vocabulary. (ms.) (5)
- Thomas, Jacqueline M.C. et al.
1972 - Aires de phonèmes et aires de tons en Afrique Centrale. In J. M. C. Thomas and L. Bernot, eds.: Langues et techniques, Nature et Société I: Approche Linguistique (pp. xii plus 211, 9 maps). Klincksieck. Paris. (12)
- Thompson, E. David
1983 - Kunama: Phonology and Noun Phrase. In Bender, ed.: 280-322. (14, 16)

REFERENCES

- Tosco, Mauro
1986ms. - The Phoneme /D/ and the Marker of Reflexive-middle Voice in Eastern Cushitic. Paper prepared for the Colloquium on Cushitic and Omotic Languages, Cologne. (6)
- Trenga, Georges
1947 - Le Bura-Mabang du Ouadaï: notes pour servir à l'étude de la langue Maba (Travaux et Mémoires de l'Institut d'Ethnologie 49). Paris. (4)
- Triulzi, Alessandro, Atieb A. Dafallah, and M. Lionel Bender
1976a - Some Notes on the Ethiopia Bertha and their Language. Annali dell'Istituto Orientale de Napoli 36: 1-23. (8, 13)
1976b - Berta. In Bender, ed.: 513-32. (8, 13)
- Tucker, Archibald N.
1971-73 - Notes on Ik. African Studies 30.3-4: 341-54, 31.3: 183-201, 32.1: 33-48. (16)
- Tucker, Archibald N. and Margaret A. Bryan
1956 - The Non-Bantu Languages of Northeastern Africa. OUP (for International African Institute Handbooks of African Languages). (1)
1966 - Linguistic Analyses: The Non-Bantu Languages of Northeastern Africa. OUP for I.A.I. (as above). (1, 4, 6, 14)
- Tucker, Archibald N. and John T. ole Mpaayei
1955 - A Masai Grammar with Vocabulary (Publications of the African Institute, Leyden, No. 11). Longmans, Green. London (9)
- Turton, David and M. Lionel Bender
1976 - Mursi. In Bender, ed.: 533-61. (6, 7, 17)
- Ultan, Russell
1978 - Size-Sound Symbolism. In Joseph H. Greenberg et al., eds.: Universals of Human Language 2: Phonology: 525-68. Stanford Univ. Press. (1)
- Unseth, Peter
1984a ms. - Dialect Survey of Gumuz. Mimeo for Journal of Ethiopian Studies. Addis Ababa. (15)
1984b ms. - Selected Aspects of Gumuz Phonology. Paper prepared for the Eighth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa, 1984. (15)
1985 - Book notice on M. Lionel Bender, ed.: Nilo-Saharan Language Studies. In Language 61.4: 926-7. (6)
1986a, ms. - Noun Plurals in Majang. Prepared for the Ninth International Conference on Ethiopian Studies Moscow, August 1986. (6, 7)
1986b, ms. - Reduplication in Majang. Paper prepared for the Third International Nilo-Saharan Linguistics Colloquium, Kisumu. (6)

REFERENCES

- Unseth, Peter
1986c - Word-order Shift in Negative Sentences of Surma Languages. AA 5: 135-143. (6, 7, 17)
- Vandame, Charles
1963 - Le ngambay-moundou, phonologie, grammaire, et textes. Memoire de l'IFAN No. 69 (xii plus 211 pp., one map). Dakar. (12)
1968 - Grammaire kenga (Afrique et Langage Études linguistiques 2, xix plus 68 pp.). Lyon. (12)
- Vossen, Rainer
1982 - The Eastern Nilotes: Linguistic and Historical Reconstructions (KBA 9). Reimer. Berlin. (9)
1987 - Towards a Comparative Study of the Maa Dialects of Kenya and Tanzania (Nilo-Saharan Linguistic Analyses and Documentation 2). Buske. Hamburg. (9)
- Vossen, Rainer and Marianne Bechhaus-Gerst, eds.
1983 - Nilotic Studies (Proceedings of the International Symposium on the Languages and History of the Nilotic People, Cologne 1982, KBA Band 10, No. 2). Reimer. Berlin. (Indirect refs. in 2, 6, 16, 17)
- Waley, A. and Charles M. Armbruster
1934 - The Verb "to say" as an Auxiliary in Africa and China. Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies 7: 573-6. (14)
- Wallmark, Patrik
1981 - The Bega (Gumuz) of Wellegga: Agriculture and Subsistence. In M. Lionel Bender, ed.: Peoples and Cultures of the Ethio-Sudan Borderlands (Monograph 10, Committee on North-east Africa Studies): 79-116. MSU/ASC (15)
- Wayland, E. J.
1931 - Preliminary Studies of the Tribes of Karamoja. Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute 61. : 187-230. (16)
- Wedekind, Klaus
1985 - Thoughts when Drawing a Map of Tone Languages. AA 1: 105-124. (12)
- Will, Hans-Georg
1986ms. - Attribution in Me'en. Paper prepared for the Third International Nilo-Saharan Linguistics Colloquium. Kisumu, Kenya. (7)
- Yusuf Fadl Hasan, ed.
1971 - Sudan In Africa. KUP. (18)
- Zyhlarz, Ernest
1949/50 - Die Lautverschiebungen des Nubischen. Zeitschrift für Eingeborenen Sprache 35. : 1-20, 128-146, 280-313. (5)

Topics in Nilo-Saharan Linguistics

Edited by
M. Lionel Bender

CIP-Titelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek

Topics in Nilo-Saharan linguistics / ed. by M. Lionel Bender.

- Hamburg : Buske, 1989

(Nilo-Saharan ; Vol. 3)

ISBN 3-87118-927-8

NE: Bender, M. Lionel [Hrsg.]; GT

ISBN 3-87118-927-8 (NISA 3)

ISSN 0932-1993 (NILO-SAHARAN)

All rights reserved



HELMUT BUSKE VERLAG HAMBURG