Segmental unit phonemes are  $p \ t \ t j \ k$ ;  $b \ d \ d j \ g$ ;  $f \ s \ s j$ ;  $v \ z \ z j$ ;  $m \ n \ n j \ n g$ ;  $l \ r$ ;  $w \ j$  (semivowels); h;  $i \ u$ ,  $e \ o$ , lower-mid e and o, a, o. t j and d j are palatal affricates; s j and z j are hushing sibilants; n j and n g are, respectively, palatal and velar nasals ([ng] is written n g g). The acute accent shows stress: the circumflex, a long, falling tone.

Taylor, Douglas. 1977. Languages of the West Indies. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.