

ORTHOGRAPHY

7.1 Proposed Orthography

Phonemes	Phones	Orthography	Jabêm
/p/	[p]	p	p
/p ^y /	[p ^y]	pi	
/p ^w /	[p ^w]	pu	
/b/	[^m b] [^m p]	b	b
/b ^y /	[^m b ^y]	bi	
/b ^w /	[^m b ^w]	bu	
/t/	[t]	t	t
/t ^y /	[t ^y]	ti	
/d/	[d]	d	d
/d ^y /	[ⁿ d ^y]	di	
/k/	[k]	k	k
	[ʔ]	k or c	c
/k ^w /	[k ^w]	ku	
/g/	[^ŋ g] [^ŋ k]	g	g
/g ^w /	[^ŋ g ^w]	gu	
/s/	[s]	s	s
/h/	[h]	h	h
/b/	[b]	v	
/b ^y /	[b ^y]	vi	
/z/	[ⁿ dz]	z	
/s/	[ṣ]	x	
/m/	[m]	m	m
/m ^y /	[m ^y]	mi	
/m ^w /	[m ^w]	mu	
/n/	[n]	n	n
/n ^y /	[n ^y]	ni	

Phonemes	Phones	Orthography	Jabêm
/ŋ/	[ŋ]	ŋ	ŋ
/ŋ ^w /	[ŋ ^w]	ŋu	
/l/	[l] [ɭ]	l	l
/w/	[w]	w	
/y/	[y]	y	
/i/	[i]	i	i
/e/	[e]	ê	ê
/ɛ/	[ɛ]	e	e
/a/	[a]	a	a
/u/	[u]	u	u
/o/	[o]	ô	ô
/ɔ/	[ɔ]	o	o
/i:/	[i:]	ii	
/e:/	[e:]	êê	
/ɛ:/	[ɛ:]	ee	
/a:/	[a:]	aa	
/u:/	[u:]	uu	
/o:/	[o:]	ôô	
/ɔ:/	[ɔ:]	oo	

Adams, Karen L. and Linda M. Lauck. 1975. "A tentative phonemic statement of Patep." In Richard Loving (ed.), *Phonologies of five Austronesian languages*, 71-128. *Workpapers in Papua New Guinea Languages*, 13. Ukarumpa: Summer Institute of Linguistics.