

Table of Contents

Map	vi
Acknowledgements	vii
Abbreviations	ix
1. The language and its speakers	1
1.1. Language type orientation	1
1.2. Location and dialects	2
1.3. Neighbouring languages	3
1.4. Cultural background	3
1.5. Classification	4
1.6. Previous works on the So	4
1.7. So - a terminal case	5
1.8. The data	8
2. Phonology	9
2.1. Inventory of consonant phonemes	9
2.1.2. Consonant realization rules and allophonic variation	9
2.1.2.1. Notes on plosivity and voice	9
2.1.2.2. Plosive obstruents	10
2.1.2.3. Fricatives	13
2.1.2.4. Nasals	14
2.1.2.5. Continuants	14
2.1.2.6. Other sound classes	15
2.2. Syllable structure	15
2.3. Stress	16
2.4. Consonant clusters	17
2.5. Phonological rules involving consonants	18
2.5.1. Voice assimilation	18
2.5.2. Apocope	18
2.6. The vowel phonemes	19
2.6.1. Vowel harmony	19
2.6.1.1. Vowel co-occurrence restrictions	20
2.6.1.2. Vowel harmony alternations	20
2.6.1.3. The scope of vowel harmony	23
2.6.1.4. The status of /a/	23
2.6.1.5. Dominance-resistant vowels /ɔ,ʊ/	24
2.6.2. Labial attraction	25

2.6.3. Vowel length	25
2.6.4. Vowel coalescence	25
2.6.5. Vowel deletion and resyllabification	26
2.6.5.1. Glide insertion	29
3. Interlude: Basic sentence structure	31
3.1. Non-verbal sentences	31
3.2. Verbal Sentences	32
4. The Verb	35
4.1. Formal characteristics	35
4.2. Imperative	35
4.3. Verbal derivational suffixes	36
4.3.1. Mood/Aspect	37
4.3.1.1. Optative -an	37
4.3.1.2. Hortative -anec	37
4.3.1.3. Habitual -at	38
4.3.1.4. Durative -es	39
4.3.1.5. Ingressive -təs	40
4.3.1.6. Stative -ug	41
4.3.1.7. Completive -a	43
4.3.2. Valency-changing	45
4.3.2.1. Intransitive state -əm	46
4.3.2.2. Intransitive state -əs	46
4.3.2.3. Intransitive state -met	47
4.3.2.4. Reciprocal -məs	47
4.3.2.5. Causative -srt	48
4.3.3. Directional	50
4.3.3.1. Ventive -ac	50
4.3.3.2. Itive -ua	51
4.4. Verbal prefixation	52
4.4.1. Indefinite time reference	52
4.4.2. Aspect	53
4.4.2.1. Perfective id-	53
4.4.2.2. Progressive mut-	54
4.4.3. Polarity and tense	55
4.4.3.1. Non-past negator ini-	55
4.4.3.2. Past negator laan-	57

4.4.3.3. Perfect negator mak	58
4.4.3.4. Future time ko-	58
4.4.3.5. Past tense ka-	59
4.4.4. Narrative	60
4.5. Verbs of state	63
4.6. The verbs "to be" met- and neke	65
4.6.1. met- "to be"	65
4.6.2. neke "to be"	66
4.6.2.1. neke with locative complement	67
4.6.2.2. neke + locative in possessive constructions	68
4.6.2.3. neke + ka in possessive constructions	69
4.7. The verb "to have" ti	70
4.8. The verb of comparison kadac	71
5. Nominal Morphology	73
5.1. The noun	73
5.1.1. Number	73
5.1.1.1. The singulative -at	74
5.1.1.2. The singular -an	75
5.1.1.3. The plural	75
5.2. The pronouns	78
5.2.1. The pronominal paradigms	78
5.2.2. The use of the pronouns	79
5.3. Demonstrative reference	87
5.4. Case morphology	90
5.4.1. Locative case markers -a , -o	90
5.4.2. Goal case marker -Vk	91
5.4.3. Circumstantial case marker -uk	92
5.5. Relational nouns	93
6. Other word classes	99
6.1. Prepositions	99
6.2. Adverbs	101
6.3. Quantifiers	102
6.3.1. The partitives eta and ataa	102
6.3.2. The inclusive ige	103
6.3.3. The intensifier nade "very, great"	103
6.4. Selectioners	104

7. The noun phrase	107
7.1. Nominal possession	107
7.2. Nominal attribution	108
7.3. Numerals	109
7.3.1. Cardinal numbers	109
7.3.2. Ordinal numbers	111
8. Syntax	113
8.1. Word order	113
8.1.1. Prepositional phrase	114
8.1.2. Adverbial phrase	114
8.1.2.1. Sentential adverbs	114
8.1.2.2. Verbal adverbs	118
8.2. Case relations	118
8.2.1. Subject and object	119
8.2.2. The locative case	122
8.2.3. The goal case	124
8.2.3.1. Functional distribution	124
8.2.4. The circumstantial case	129
8.3. Sentence types	131
8.3.1. Imperative sentences	131
8.3.2. Relative clause	132
8.3.3. Questions	133
8.3.3.1. Sentential interrogative	133
8.3.3.2. Question words	135
8.3.3.3. Question words as modifiers	138
9. Complex structures	141
9.1. Clause-linking strategies	141
9.1.1. Subordination	141
9.1.2. Coordination	147
9.2. The narrative	147
9.2.1. Functions of the narrative	149
9.3. Discourse structure and subject identification	155
10. Texts	161
10.1. The raiders' attack	162

10.2. How the So got tobacco from the hyenas	167
10.3. Marriage in So land	175
10.4. Everyday activities	183
10.5. The way from Namorupokoi to Moroto	187
10.6. Burial	192
10.7. The story of a husband and wife	192
10.8. The girls' trick	196
10.9. The asapan initiation rite	202
10.10. The clever baboon	206
References	209
Summary in German	211

CIP-Kurztitelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek

Carlin, Eithne

The So Language / von Eithne Carlin.-

Köln: Institut für Afrikanistik, Universität zu Köln, 1993.

(Afrikanistische Monographien; Bd. 2)

ISBN 3-929777-01-0

Copyright (c) 1993 by Institut für Afrikanistik
Universität zu Köln, 50923 Köln

ISBN 3-929777-01-0

All rights reserved

Alle Rechte vorbehalten · Nachdruck verboten

Cover design: Donald A. Lessau

Gesamtherstellung: Hundt Druck GmbH, Köln