

TABLE 60.2: *Ukrainian Alphabet*

<i>Letter<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Transliteration</i>	<i>Phonetic Value</i>	<i>Name</i>
А	a	[a]	[a]
Б	б	[b]	[be]
В	в	[w]~[v]	[we]
Г	г	[ɦ]	[fie]
Ґ	ґ	[g] <sup>b</sup>	[ge]
Д	д	[d]	[de]
Е	е	[e]	[e]
Є	є	[je]; [e] after C <sup>j</sup>	[je]
Ж	ж	[ʒ]	[ʒe]
З	з	[z]	[ze]
И	и	[i]	[i]
І	і	[i]	[i]
Ї	ї	[ji]	[ji]
Й	й	[j] <sup>c</sup>	[jot]
К	к	[k]	[ka]
Л	л	[l]	[el]
М	м	[m]	[em]
Н	н	[n]	[en]
О	о	[o]	[o]
П	п	[p]	[pe]
Р	р	[r]	[er]
С	с	[s]	[es]
Т	т	[t]	[te]
У	у	[u]	[u]
Ф	ф	[f]	[ef]
Х	х	[x]	[xa]
Ц	ц	[t͡s]	[t͡se]
Ч	ч	[t͡ʃ]	[t͡ʃe]
Ш	ш	[ʃ]	[ʃa]
Щ	щ	[ʃt͡ʃ]	[ʃt͡ʃa]
Ю	ю	[ju]; [u] after C <sup>j</sup>	[ju]
Я	я	[ja]; [a] after C <sup>j</sup>	[ja]
Ь	ь	- <sup>c</sup>	[mja'ktj 'znak] 'soft sign'

a. The following digraphs are not considered separate letters of the alphabet for alphabetical ordering:

Дж дж [d͡ʒ]  
Дз дз [d͡z]

b. During the Soviet period, the separate letter *r g* was not used, and *r h* served for both [ɦ] and [g], the latter occurring only in onomatopoeia and loanwords. With national independence, *r g* has been reintroduced.

c. Palatalization of consonants and [j] are indicated as follows:

	—	[a]	[e]	[i]	[o]	[u]
Plain	С	Са	Се	Си	Со	Су
Palatalized	Сь	Ся	Сє	Сі	Сьо	Сю
[j]	й	я	є	ї	йо	ю

[j] between a vowel and a consonant is indicated by an apostrophe followed by a yotated vowel, e.g. C'я C[ja].

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