

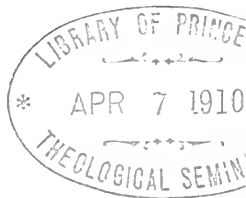


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The Rosslyn Missal

HENRY BRADSHAW SOCIETY



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HARRISON AND SONS, ST. MARTIN'S LANE,

PRINTERS IN ORDINARY TO HER MAJESTY.

✓
THE
✓
ROSSLYN MISSAL

*AN IRISH MANUSCRIPT IN THE ADVOCATES' LIBRARY
EDINBURGH.*

EDITED BY

✓
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PLATES.

Facsimiles of Rosslyn Missal, ff. 12 & 64 between viii & ix

comprehendit. in molis. et ecce no
d. notay padece in polif ad mulitqonif
d. carate domino quia in nubilia
pecta in ungate h. unūpa tlyna
dicit. dominus omnipotens.

Omniſ. dſybaa. Surge illu. uiamū
In illo tñ. ulinc ihſ. a galilea
in iordane ad iohannem. ut bapſq
ſanct abio. iohannē aū. prohibeat
eum dicit. ego aū. atē. debſo bapſq
ſanctū ulinc a omē. pſij don dicit
audim ihſ. dſ. h. rñ. mozo. Sic h. de
cet nō. in polſie om nſin. i. q. q. am. tē.
dimitte eum. bapſq. ſat. audim ihſ.
comſ. q. m. archi. rō. it. de aqua. ſ. cece
dſ. q. ſunt h. clī. tū. dicit. pſm. dī. dſ.
cenſ. b. d. ſin. q. cut. columbam. p. ſ. ſ. h. tē.
in re. q. ſ. ce. uox. dſ. clī. dicit. h. ſ. e.
pſ. m. r. dī. lect. in quo. in ch. com. p. la
Omnia. ſ. mal. ſ. p. a. cut.

In excelſo throno uidi pſ. ſ. h. e. unum
quim. ad. ſ. at. mul. q. tū. do. ang. lō. p. p. a. ſ. ſ. dſ.



Spm nobi domine tunc caritatem in pms
facimur parialib; ptaq; a pa
ciar pitate conuocoe punitate da

Meruisti qd huc dnm cum alta pds
pura in me manum tuam alt alt mirabili
paca q; relinq; tua alta alta alta Dne



panob; aq; me rogouit me glia
Squi hodie ma die punitate
tunc eximitur nobi ad ai
denica monte n; in aq; uota
na que p; ubi lino a; p; in aq; q;
ad un dno p; p; equine p; lino d; m

Per: ex p; ungate ut;

pen m; in a; m; ut p; q; r; noua con; p; p; o.
p; eut h; q; r; a; q; m; l; e; h; m; p; a; r; e; h; a; n; x; m;
m; m; o; l; a; t; u; r; q; d; n; o; p; r; e; a; q; h; o; u; l; l; i; m; u; n;
p; m; p; s; i; m; l; i; t; o; u; t; e; h; i; n; e; q; i; n; p; s; i; m; l; i; t; o; m; a;
l; i; q; e; m; e; q; u; i; t; q; e; p; l; o; m; a; d; e; m; i; r; p; n; e; h; i;
t; a; q; r; q; u; i; t; a; q; r; q; u; i; t; a; q; r; q; u; i; t; a; q; r; q; u; i; t; a; q; r;
d; o; m; i; n; u; s; e; x; a; l; t; i; m; u; s; q; l; a; e; d; i; m; u; s; m; e; a; c; o; n;
p; i; t; i; b; u; s; i; n; i; d; o; m; i; n; o; q; u; o; n; i; a; m; b; o; n; u; s; q; u; o; n; i; a;

INTRODUCTION.

THE mass book, which is now printed for the first time, was named by the late Bishop A. P. Forbes,¹ 'in the absence of any more suitable appellation,' the ROSSLYN MISSAL. The title can scarcely be regarded as happily chosen. It suggests a connexion, which did not exist, with the fifteenth century Collegiate Church of St. Matthew, widely known as 'Rosslyn Chapel,' or with its predecessor, the ruins of which remain hard by: and the only claim of our missal to bear it is the fact that it once rested in the library of the Sinclairs at Rosslyn Castle. It might perhaps have been considered, that it was for probably at least an equal period in the Balfour collection at Denmyln, and that since then it has been for a very much longer time in the Advocates' Library, Edinburgh. But though exception may be taken to the name, it has been so generally accepted by recent scholars that confusion would result from the adoption of a new one in its place, and accordingly it appears (under protest) on our title-page.

Still less apt was the name by which the book was known in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries to the few scholars who were aware of its existence, *Missale* or *Liturgia Sancti Columbani Abbatis*. This designation, I have little doubt, was due to Sir James Balfour, by whose direction it was inscribed on a fly-leaf of the manuscript about the year 1630. As to its meaning, it may perhaps suffice to say that, the names Columbanus and Columba being interchangeable,² the former was frequently used in Balfour's day for the Irish Apostle of the

¹ *Liber Ecclesie Beati Terrenani de Arbuthnott*, Burntisland, 1864, p. xxxvii.

² Reeves' *Adarnan's Life of St. Columba* (Irish Archæological and Celtic Society), Dublin, 1857, p. 6, note h. Olden, *Church of Ireland*, p. 76.

Picts.¹ His contemporary, fellow-countryman and perhaps friend, Thomas Dempster,² went so far as to transfer to St. Columbanus the founder of Bobbio what Notker had written of St. Columba the founder of Iona, and is duly castigated by Ussher therefor.³ With this dual personage, Columba or Columbanus of Iona and Bobbio, Balfour probably intended to connect our missal when he named it 'Liturgia S^{ti} Columbani Abatis (*sic*).' Very possibly he had nothing to warrant him in doing so beyond the fact that it is written in an Irish hand.

Description.

The Rosslyn Missal (Advocates' Library, Edinburgh, MS. 18. 5. 19: formerly A. 6. 12) is a small quarto manuscript written on vellum in an Irish hand which may be assigned, with the hesitation usual in such cases,⁴ to the end of the thirteenth or to the fourteenth century. It consists of fourteen gatherings, unsigned: the succession of the sheets of each gathering being indicated by the letters *a*, *b*, *c*, etc., written primâ manu in the upper or lower corners of the rectos of the first few leaves (see Plate II).⁵ Most of these letters have, however, disappeared, having probably been cut away by the binder. The pages at present measure 18 centimetres by 13 centimetres, but they were originally considerably larger.

The punctuation marks most frequently used by the scribe

¹ Ussher, *Antiquitates*, cap. xv (*Works*, vi. 229). So we have 'the feest of saynt Colūbane' under June 9 in the *Martiloge in Englysshe* (Ed. Procter and Dewick, 1893, p. 91).

² His *Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Scotorum* was published in 19 books in 1627, and reprinted for the Bannatyne Club in 1829.

³ Ussher, *ubi sup.*

⁴ Thompson, *Greek and Latin Palaeography*, London, 1893, p. 236 *sq.*

⁵ These letters still remain on the following leaves: ff. 4 (*d*), 14 (*d*), 15 (*e*), 22 (*b*), 23 (*c*), 24 (*d*), 25 (*e*—these four in rubric), 43 (*a*), 44 (*b*), 45 (*c*), 47 (*e*), 54 (*b*), 55 (*c*), 56 (*d*), 63 (*a*), 64 (*b*), 65 (*c*), 73 (*a*), 74 (*b*), 81 (*e*), 93 (*e*): to which we may perhaps add f. 103 (*e*) but the existence of the letter is here doubtful. These instances are sufficiently numerous to determine the purpose of the letters. The letters *a*, *b*, *c*, *d*, *e*, *f* are similarly used to number the sheets of a gathering (xii: see below p. 157, note), in the C.C.C.O. Missal (Warren's edition, p. 139.)

will be found on the facsimile plates. They are employed very capriciously. A sign resembling an inverted semi-colon (Plate I. l. 7 from end) is usually nearly equivalent to a comma. Another, having some likeness to our semi-colon (Plate II. l. 6 from end), has the value of a full stop or colon. It is often placed after words which introduce a quotation in the oratio recta. The single point is found in place of either of the foregoing, but sometimes it is inserted where there is no break in the sense and where it therefore appears to be quite unmeaning. At other times it is used merely as a sign of abbreviation. A question is indicated by a mark (see Plate I. l. 11) placed over its first word, or at the end, or in both places. Another mark, not always readily distinguished from the last, is frequently found in the epistles (Plate I. ll. 1, 5; Plate II. l. 7 from end) and now and then in the gospels. Without venturing upon a theory as to its meaning we may in future references to it call it an 'inflection mark.' Once or twice in the Canon, another punctuation mark is found, consisting of a point followed by a comma (.,). The hyphen is freely used (e.g. Plate II. ll. 4, 5 from end). Such words as *et*, *ut*, and the prepositions are frequently written as if they were part of the following words (Plate I. l. 6, 'desabaa').

The arrangement of the gatherings may be indicated as follows, the letters denoting the gatherings, the superscribed figures the number of leaves in each.

- I. TEMPORALE (+ *Missa de Inventione S. Crucis* and *Praefationes*): $a\ b\ c^{10}\ d^{12}\ e\ f\ g^{10}\ h^4$.
- II. SANCTORALE: $i\ j\ k^{12}$.
- III. CANON: l^5 ($l\ 1$ without conjugate).
- IV. MISSAE VOTIVAE: $m^{10}\ n^8$.

It will be observed that the book is divided into four distinct parts, much on the same principle as the *Liber Eveshamensis*.¹

¹ *Officium Ecclesiasticum Abbatum secundum usum Eveshamensis Monasterii*, ed. H. A. Wilson (Henry Bradshaw Society, vol. vi). London, 1893, p. x. sq.

The number of lines of writing in each page is in the first part 22, with the exception of f. 31, which has but 21, and ff. 43-51, which have 23. In the second part gatherings *i k* have 24 (except f. 112, which has 23), gathering *j* 23. The third part has 20 throughout. The fourth part has 21 in f. 118, 20 in ff. 119-127, 22 in ff. 128-132r., 23 in ff. 132v.-135. The portion of the pages occupied by the writing measures about 14 or 14.5 cent. \times 8.5 cent. in the first and second parts. In the third and fourth parts the measurement is somewhat greater—15.5 (except gathering *m* : 14.5) \times 10.

There is evidently a lacuna at the beginning of the Temporale, probably of one gathering,¹ and apparently also at the end of the volume.² But the loss through mutilation seems to be greater than is evident at first sight. The manuscript appears at one time to have contained a pretty full Commune Sanctorum, witness to the existence of which still remains in a large number of places in the Sanctorale in which only the cues of the choral parts and lessons are given,³ and in two of which there are explicit directions that the full text was to be sought elsewhere,⁴ though it does not now appear in the manuscript. The Commune Sanctorum seems to have preceded the Sanctorale.

It must here be mentioned, as somewhat militating against the soundness of this conclusion, that our missal is a mere excerpt from a larger book. This is evident from the fact that the masses for the Vigils of St. Andrew and St. Matthew, and apparently also the services for the Vigil of Whitsunday and the Benedictio Cerei and Benedictio Fontis on Easter Even are implied by rubrics and titles in various places,⁵ though these offices do not, and never did, form part of the missal.

¹ See note on p. 3, l. 3.

² See note on p. 95, l. 11.

³ P. 46, ll. 3, 12, 18; p. 47, ll. 17, 32, 38; p. 52, l. 30 *sq.*; p. 53, l. 18; p. 57, ll. 8, 14; p. 61, l. 13; p. 62, l. 5; p. 68, l. 25; p. 71, ll. 2, 33. See the notes on these passages.

⁴ See p. 47, l. 38; p. 53, l. 18, and notes.

⁵ See notes on p. 33, l. 10; p. 34, l. 34; p. 41, l. 2; p. 46, l. 2; p. 68, l. 14.

It may perhaps be thought likely that among the parts of his exemplar omitted by our scribe was the Common of Saints. But on the other hand the number of implied references to the Common is so great, that it is scarcely credible that this could have been the case. And it may perhaps be added, that with so meagre a Proper a Common would have been almost a necessity, if the book were to be of practical service.

The present arrangement of the volume is probably in part¹ due to the binder: and it is apparently different from that which the scribe intended. It seems to be the habit of the copyist to represent by cues only such portions of the masses as had been written in full in a *previous* part of the missal. Now in the Missae Votivae the complete text of the introits, grails, commons and lessons is always given. But in more than one instance we have in the Sanctorale, and once apparently in the Temporale, only the first words of forms of which the remainder is to be sought in what is now the fourth part of the missal.² The present fourth part would therefore seem originally to have preceded the present first part. This inference is borne out by an inspection of the manuscript. As we pass from the Sanctorale to the Canon we are conscious of a considerable difference in the character of the script—not sufficient, indeed, to point to a change of hand, but enough to suggest want of continuity of work. There is no such contrast between the writing of the latter part of the Canon and the Votive Masses. And again, the last pages of the Masses for the Dead agree more closely in script with those of the earliest remaining pages of the Temporale than do the last of the Sanctorale and the first of the Canon (ff. 112, 113) with each other. For these reasons we conclude that the original order of the parts of the manuscript may have been: I. Canon (gathering *l*). II. Votive Masses (*m n*). [III. Common of Saints]. IV.

¹ Only in part, for the recto of fo. 1 has unmistakable marks of having been an outside page before binding.

² See p. 33, l. 8; p. 63, ll. 3, 5, 18, 25; p. 66, l. 22; p. 67, l. 4, with notes.

Proper of Time (*a b c d e f g h*). V. Proper of Saints (*i j k*). This, it will be seen, agrees with the arrangement of the Corpus Christi College Oxford Missal, except as to the position of the Common of Saints.

This appears to be the proper place to mention that in the exemplar, or at least in an ancestor, of our manuscript the Canon appears to have been combined with the Mass of the Holy Trinity,¹ the proper Prefaces to have been given with the masses to which they severally belonged,² and the Votive Masses differently arranged.³

Place of Writing.

Evidence as to the provenance of the manuscript is disappointingly meagre. But such as it is it must now be laid before the reader. We are obliged to take as our starting-point a hypothesis, which cannot be regarded as certainly correct, but which reasons to be given hereafter may show to be at least fairly probable—that the Church for which the Rosslyn Missal was written claimed to be the burial place of St. Patrick.⁴ Unfortunately, however, the place of the Saint's burial has been for many centuries, and still is, a matter of controversy. Armagh, Downpatrick and Saul—not to speak of Glastonbury—have claimed the honour. Bishop Reeves⁵ argued with much learning for Downpatrick, Dr. Olden,⁶ apparently with more reason, and in the light of evidence unknown to the former writer, for Armagh. Happily we need not enter the lists. Our task is not to decide where St. Patrick was buried, but to determine what Church, at the time at which our manuscript was written, was likely to have made the claim for itself; and if this prove to be the case with more than one, to notice the phenomena of the missal which may serve to indicate

¹ See notes on p. 73, l. 16; p. 78, ll. 2, 23.

² See note on p. 44, l. 18.

³ See note on p. 81, l. 32; p. 82, l. 15.

⁴ Note on p. 84, ll. 9, 12.

⁵ *Antiquities of Down, Connor, and Drumore*, p. 223 *sqq.*

⁶ *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy*, 3rd ser. vol. ii. p. 655 *sqq.*

to which of the rivals it belonged. We may confine ourselves to Armagh, Downpatrick and its near neighbour Saul.

And first as to Armagh. It is certain that as late as the first half of the twelfth century a claim was made on its behalf. St. Bernard¹ tells us that Armagh was 'sedes illa in qua et uiuens praeftit et mortuus requiescit.' The testimony of Bernard of course reduces itself to that of his friend St. Malachy, who ruled the diocese of Armagh from 1134 till 1136. But after this date there seems to be no evidence that any of the ecclesiastical authorities of Armagh professed that St. Patrick was buried in their city. William of Newbridge indeed says fifty years later²: 'Ardmachia ubi esse dicitur prima sedes Hiberniae, propter honorem beati Patricii atque aliorum indigenarum sanctorum, quorum ibidem sacrae reliquiae requiescunt.' The sentence is not perhaps altogether free from ambiguity.³ But in any case William speaks as an outsider. On the other hand Jocelin, whose *Life of St. Patrick* was published about the year 1183,⁴ is most emphatic that Down was the resting place of the Saint,⁵ writing, as we may suspect, not without reference to assertions that had been made on behalf of the metropolitan see. Now Jocelin's *Life*, it should be carefully noted, was written by the command of Thomas Archbishop of Armagh (*i.e.* Thomas O'Connor,⁷ the sixth successor of Malachy O'Morgair) and Malachy⁸ Bishop of Down.⁹ And a century later (as the Irish

¹ *Vita S. Malachiae*, cap. 10 (Migne *P.L.* clxxxii. 1086.) See also cap. 29 (col. 1111.)

² *De rebus Angliae*, iii. 9.

³ 'Propter honorem S. Patricii' may mean merely 'on account of the honour due to St. Patrick (its first bishop),' the antecedent of 'quorum' being 'aliorum,' etc.

⁴ Ussher, *Britannicarum Eccl. Antiquitates*, cap. xvii (*Works*, vi. p. 372); Reeves, *Antiquities*, p. 228.

⁵ See his *Vita Patricii*, 164, 171 (*A.A. SS. Boll.*, Mart. t. ii. pp. 578 F, 580 B.)

⁷ Tomaltach (Toirdhelbhach) O'Concobhair was Archbishop A.D. 1181-1201 (*Annals of Loch Cé*, Rolls Edition, 1871, vol. i. pp. 163, 219.)

⁸ This Malachy (to be distinguished from his more eminent predecessor just mentioned, who was Archbishop of Armagh, A.D. 1134-1136, and Bishop of Down, A.D. 1136-1148) was Bishop A.D. 1176-1201.

⁹ *Vita S. Patricii*, Prologus, p. 540 D.

Annalists¹ significantly inform us under the year 1293), probably within a few years of the date of our missal, Nicholas Mac Maelisa, Archbishop of Armagh, 'the most godly and devout ecclesiastic of his time in Ireland' discovered, disinterred, and enshrined the remains of St. Patrick, along with those of St. Columba and St. Brigid, not at Armagh, but at Saul.² We might call a later witness,³ but it is needless. When such things as these happened we are surely warranted in the inference that if not by Thomas O'Connor, at least by Nicholas Mac Maelisa, the pretence that the Primates of Armagh were the guardians of the body of the Apostle of Ireland was given up.

But indeed that our missal did not belong to Armagh seems clear enough from internal evidence. The manuscript supplies two masses both of which are headed *Pro episcopo*.⁴ It would be surprising, in a missal which is but an excerpt from a larger book, if these two masses were mere alternatives.⁵ And in fact they are not. The second is really a mass for an archbishop. There is thus a mass *pro archiepiscopo* in addition to that *pro episcopo*. This suits the case of Downpatrick or Saul, both of them in the diocese of Down, which formed part of the Province of Armagh; but it is scarcely conceivable at Armagh, the archiepiscopal city.

Armagh being excluded, we have therefore to decide between Saul and Downpatrick.

External evidence does not help us much. But it is worth while to consider—for whatever it may count—the comparative unlikelihood that we have in our hands a service-book from the poor and struggling house at Saul rather than from its important

¹ *Four Masters, Annals of Loch Cé, Annals of Ulster.*

² Mr. O'Laverty, indeed, is disposed to identify this Saul with the Sabhall at Armagh (see Reeves, *Antiquities*, p. 220 *sq.*), and thinks that the reference is to stray relics, not to the bodies of the saints. *Dioceses of Down and Connor*, vol. i. p. 235. This, however, is but a convenient way out of a difficulty, and is opposed to the evidence. The Saul in question was near the sea. See the Book of Armagh, f. 15b.2. (Stokes, *Tripartite Life*, vol. ii. p. 332.)

³ Primate Mey (A.D. 1451): *Reg. Mey* iii. p. 357, quoted by Reeves, *Antiquities* p. 229.

⁴ Page 84 *sq.*

⁵ Compare note on p. 89, l. 16.

and wealthy neighbour and rival. The monastery at Saul, if I read the records correctly,¹ would seem to have had a precarious existence from 1170 till 1293; and, though the invention of the Three Patrons in the latter year seems to some extent to have revived it, the house was never again affluent or powerful.²

We stand perhaps on firmer ground when we turn once more to internal evidence. But in order to make its import clear, it is necessary to relate in some detail the history of Down Cathedral for some eight or ten years. In the third quarter of the twelfth century this Church was presided over by a chapter of secular canons, its dedication was to the Holy Trinity, and an image of the Trinity stood over its high altar.³ In 1177 John de Courcey invaded Ulster, and in the same year captured the city of Down, as it was then called. Henceforth it was his headquarters. Immediately afterwards he made extensive ecclesiastical changes in the district of which it was the centre,⁴ and a few years later he turned his attention to the Cathedral Church. The old tradition that this Church was the last resting place of St. Patrick (which had no doubt slumbered during the episcopate of Malachy O'Morgair, 1136-1148) was revived. The Cathedral received a fresh dedication to St. Patrick; Jocelin was employed to write a life of the saint, in which it was set forth that he was buried at Down; and the image of the Holy Trinity was dis-

¹ In 1170 the Abbat and convent were driven out and deprived of all their property (*Four Masters, Ann. Ult.*) We hear nothing of Saul from the Annalists between this date and the invention mentioned in the text, which may well have been an attempt to recover its former fame and fortune. The only recorded events in its history between 1170 and 1293 will be mentioned below (p. xxii. note ²).

² In 1296 the Abbat and monks inform the King that their property had been alienated 'in diminucionem elemosinarum et dispersionem canonicorum. (Prynne, *Records*, iii. p. 688, quoted by Reeves, *Antiquities*, p. 40). In 1306 it is not thought worthy of mention among the Religious Houses in the Taxation of Down, Connor, and Dromore (Reeves *loc. cit.*).

³ The documents on which the statements in this and some of the following sentences are founded have been collected by Reeves, *Antiquities of Down, Connor, and Dromore*, pp. 174 *sq.*, 229.

⁴ As, for instance, at Neddrum in 1178 (Reeves, *Antiquities*, p. 190 *sq.*)

placed in favour of one of the new patron of the Church. After an interval of some three years (1183)¹ the bishop, Malachy, saw a vision in which the grave, hitherto unknown, of St. Patrick, St. Brigid and St. Columba was pointed out to him. The three bodies were duly discovered lying side by side, and were translated with great pomp into a more suitable part of the edifice. From that time onwards the unvarying Anglo-Norman tradition, which has since become the popular belief, was that St. Patrick rested in Down Cathedral. And from the same period dates the modern name of the city—Downpatrick. But this was not all. In 1183 the secular canons were dismissed and a convent of Benedictine monks was brought from St. Werburgh's, Chester, to take their place. These were to form the chapter of the Cathedral, presided over by the Bishop as *ex officio* Abbat, and the Dean as *ex officio* Prior, the constitution being modelled on those of Winchester and Coventry.²

The main purpose of the revival of the cultus of St. Patrick at Down appears to have been to gain favour with the native Irish. De Courcey posed as 'Sancti Patricii specialissimus dilector et venerator.'³ But however successful this policy may have been as a whole, in one respect it failed. De Courcey was accused of sacrilege⁴ for having removed the image of the Trinity. Now an easy way to rebut this charge would have been to institute frequent devotions to the Holy Trinity.⁵ And the Rosslyn Missal exhibits phenomena which are not inconsistent with—which perhaps point towards—the inference that it belonged to

¹ The date is given by Giraldus Cambrensis, *Topographia Hiberniae*, iii. 18 (*Works*, Rolls edition, vol. v. p. 164).

² See the instrument of Malachy, given by Reeves, *Antiquities*, p. 163; and, for the constitution of Winchester and Coventry, Dugdale, *Monasticon*, edd. 1817-1830, 1846, vol. i. pp. 194, 200, vol. iii. p. 178.

³ Jocelin, *Vita S. Patricii*, Prologus, p. 540D.

⁴ Pembridge's *Annals*, sub. ann. 1204 (*Chartularies of S. Mary's Abbey, Dublin*, etc., ed. J. T. Gilbert, Rolls Series, vol. ii. p. 309).

⁵ It is perhaps not fanciful to suppose that it is with some such object in view that Jocelin in the *Vita S. Patricii* so frequently alludes to the saint as pre-eminently a preacher of the doctrine of the Holy Trinity. See, for example, §§ 1, 11, 14, 65.

a Church where the Missa de S. Trinitate, or at least the Trinity Preface, was in constant use.¹

Again, with nothing to guide us but the internal evidence of our missal we might have hesitated to determine whether it was intended for monastic or secular use.² But if it is a monastic book it can scarcely be supposed to have been written for such a monastery as that of Saul. The Abbat is not once mentioned in its pages. The Bishop everywhere takes the part in the services which the Abbat might have been expected to assume: in his absence his place is taken, in one case at least, by the Dean.³ There is no Missa pro abbate, though Missae pro episcopo and pro archiepiscopo are provided: and, so far as we can judge, neither was there a Missa pro abbate defuncto, though the necessary collects for a deceased bishop and a deceased priest are found. All this may easily be explained in the case of a Down missal, for at Down the Bishop was Abbat and the Dean Prior: but Saul had an Abbat distinct from the Bishop.⁴

As the result of this argument we may perhaps give a somewhat hesitating assent—the more hesitating on account of the doubt which envelopes the assumption on which the reasoning of this section is based—to the theory that our missal was written for the Cathedral Church of St. Patrick at Down: the theory receives support from further evidence which must be reserved for the next section.

Origin.

I propose in this section to determine, as far as this is possible, the ancestry of the Rosslyn Missal. I begin by quoting two documents, one of which has been very generally misunderstood, the other as generally overlooked. The first of these

¹ See note on p. 73, l. 16.

² The mention of 'fratres,' p. 48, l. 24 is not decisive: see notes.

³ Page 48, l. 27.

⁴ See, for example, *Annals of Four Masters*, sub. ann. 1170.

is a portion of the seventh canon of the Synod of Cashel (1172). It runs as follows¹ :—

‘Septimo, quia cum bona confessione decedentibus, et misarum et vigiliarum exhibitione, et in more sepeliendi, obsequium debitum persolvatur. Itaque omnia divina, ad instar sacrosanctae ecclesiae, juxta quod Anglicana observat ecclesia, in omnibus partibus ecclesiae amodo tractentur.’

It will be observed that nothing is said or implied about the Sarum or any other special use of the Church of England.² The terms of the canon would be fully satisfied by the introduction into Ireland of English service-books of any use, or from any place: the one essential was that the existing Irish books should be superseded, and superseded, we may add, not by Roman or continental books, as they might have been earlier in the century by Gillebert of Limerick³ or Malachy of Armagh, but by the books then in use in the English Church.

This enactment received but scanty attention throughout Ireland, especially in the north, but it was faithfully obeyed by De Courcey; both which facts are proved sufficiently for our purpose by a passage in Jocelin’s *Vita S. Patricii*. Commenting on a vision of St. Patrick, in which, after a period of darkness, he saw Ireland overspread by a light which rose from the north, he says⁴ :—

‘Lucem uero prius ex aquilonari parte exorientem . . . Hibernigenae [S. Celestinum Machinensem archipraesulem totiusque

¹ Giraldus Cambrensis, *Expugnatio Hiberniae*, i. 34 (*Works*, Rolls Series, vol. v, p. 283); Wilkins, *Concilia*, I. 473.

² The contrary has been often assumed. See, e.g., G. T. Stokes, *Ireland and the Anglo-Norman Church*, London, 1889, p. 197; Olden, *The Church of Ireland*, 2nd ed., London, 1895, p. 248. It may be doubted whether the Sarum was the predominant use in England at this time: H. B. Swete, *Church Services and Service-Books before the Reformation*, London, 1896, p. 13 sqq. Cf. W. H. Frere, *The Use of Sarum*, I. *The Sarum Customs as set forth in the Consuetudinary and Customary*, 1898, p. xxxvii.

³ Gillebert’s aim was ‘ut diuersi et schismatici illi ordines, quibus Hibernia pene tota delusa est, uni Catholico et Romano cedant officio.’ Ussher, *Veterum Epistolarum Hibernicarum Sylloge*, Ep. 30 (*Works* iv. 500).

⁴ *Vita S. Patricii*, 154 (*A.A. SS. Boll. Mart.* vol. ii. p. 575F).

Hiberniae primatem asserunt, . . . seu]¹ S. Malachiam,² qui prius in Dunensi ecclesia postmodum in Ardmachana metropoli praefuit et Hiberniam ad Christianae legis statum reduxit. E contra Anglici lucem illam arbitrantur ascribendam suo aduentui, eo quod tunc ecclesia uidebatur suo iudicio in meliorem statum prouehi; religio plantari ac propagari, atque *sacramenta ecclesiastica et Christianae legis instituta ritu competentiori obseruari.*'

De Courcey, it is plain, introduced new service-books into Down. Whence were they derived? In the very year, it would seem, in which these words were penned the Benedictine colony from Chester took possession of the Cathedral. What more natural than to suppose that they brought with them their books? Two centuries previously Benedictine monks from Abingdon under their Abbat-Bishop Ethelwold, displaced the secular canons of Winchester: and their new Church received from them the Abingdon Troper.³ It is likely enough that the Benedictines of St. Werburgh's, under their Abbat-Bishop Malachy, introduced into Down a St. Werburgh's missal. It is, in fact, difficult to imagine what else could have happened. New service-books were certainly introduced. That they were English books the decree of the Synod of Cashel leaves no room for doubt. The words of Jocelin make it equally certain that such books were in use in the neighbourhood of Down only in those Churches, such as Neddrum and possibly Inch, which had since 1178 come under English influence. Now if the Benedictines of St. Werburgh's brought a missal with them, it is natural to assume that our missal is its descendant.

And this hypothesis is confirmed by an examination of the contents of the missal itself. Let us turn first to the service

¹ The words enclosed in brackets are found in Ussher's quotation of the passage, *Antiquitates*, cap. xvii (*Works* vi. 480).

² The ordinary text adds here 'asserunt.'

³ W. H. Frere, *The Winchester Troper* (Henry Bradshaw Society, vol. viii.), London, 1894, p. xxix.

for the Blessing of the Candles on February 2. Here we find a service used widely in the Province of Canterbury in the twelfth century,¹ with some slight alterations, evidently made with the view of adapting it to local use—one of them being the addition of a rubric which is found *totidem verbis* in a Besançon Pontifical of the eleventh or twelfth century. The custom which this rubric sanctions—of blessing the candles at the Lady Altar—seems to have been both comparatively early and largely confined to the Benedictine order. It is clear that at least this part of our book is derived from an English source, and is contemporary with John de Courcey. This one fact is almost sufficient, if not to decide in favour of Downpatrick as the place where the Rosslyn Missal was written, at least to exclude Saul. If the latter monastery had anything more than a nominal existence in the last quarter of the twelfth century, we have every reason to believe that it was bitterly opposed to the English innovations, and was not in the least degree likely to have adopted English forms of service.²

¹ See notes on p. 48 *sqq.* It will be remembered that Chester was in the twelfth century in the Province of Canterbury. It lay within the limits of a diocese the see of which was sometimes at Lichfield, sometimes at Coventry, and sometimes at Chester (Dugdale, *Monasticon Anglicanum*, ed. 1846, vol. ii. p. 370). Among the suffragans of Canterbury addressed in a letter from Pope Alexander III. (Wilkins, *Concilia*, vol. i. p. 459) is the Bishop of Chester, and in a council held at Winchester in 1072, and confirmed at Windsor in the same year, the Province of York was defined as extending ‘a terminis Lichifeldensis episcopi et Humbræ magni fluvii usque ad extremos Scotiæ fines.’ *Ib.* p. 325. In fact the city of Chester was not transferred to York until the year 1542: Dugdale, *Monasticon*, vol. ii. p. 397.

² For more than one hundred and twenty years after it was plundered in 1170 Saul is not mentioned by the chroniclers. And during the same period there are, so far as I know, but two notices of it in contemporary documents. On both occasions its Abbat appears as acting in opposition to the English and their principal religious establishment at Down. In 1266 the Abbat of Saul, with others, disputed the validity of the election of a bishop, on the ground that the choice did not rest with the Benedictine convent of St. Patrick’s, Down. (Theiner, *Petere Monumenta*, No. 250, p. 100.) In 1273, the abbacy being vacant, the canons elected thereto, without royal licence, Molys (an Irishman if we may judge from his name) prior of Bangor, Co. Down. He was ejected, and in his room the Bishop of Down, having obtained licence from the secular power, appointed Galfrid de Stoks, Canon of Caerleon.

But this is not the only part of the missal which is as old as the twelfth century. The Antiphonale Missarum, from which the choral portions of the masses in the temporale were derived, was evidently of early date. In six cases¹ we find complete sets of offertory verses agreeing almost exactly with those in the Gregorian Antiphonary. Single verses are indeed occasionally found with the offertory in later English books, such as those of Westminster and Salisbury: but I am not aware that, except in our missal, an offertory survives with its verses complete after the twelfth century.²

Again, the collect for St. Patrick's Day, which seems to be based on an earlier composition, was apparently reduced to its present form not later than the twelfth century, possibly by Jocelin.³ The mass for January 1 had in the exemplar, or an ancestor, of our missal its earlier title, which has been clumsily altered.⁴ The form *Suscipe sancta trinitas* omits the name of St. John Baptist, which is usually found in later books.⁵ And one preface is preserved which is not among those sanctioned by the Council of Westminster in 1175.⁶ To these indications of early date we may perhaps add the fact that in several places mention is made of the Roman stations.⁷ The stations

(Prynne, *Records*, iii. p. 130 *sq.*) The only known patron of the monastery in the thirteenth century was Nicholas Mac Maelisa (see above p. xvi), 'one of the greatest opposers of the English,' says O'Donovan (*Annals of Four Masters*, Dublin, 1848, vol. i. p. 458), 'that ever governed the see of Armagh'—'the most godly and devout ecclesiastic of his time in Ireland,' say the Annalists (*sub. ann. 1299 al. 1303*), who with one consent ignore Downpatrick from the moment it came into English hands. See further, R. King, *A Primer of the History of the Holy Catholic Church in Ireland*, Dublin, vol. ii. (4th ed. 1868) p. 627 *sq.*, vol. iii. (3rd ed. 1851) pp. 1109, 1114 *sq.*

¹ Christmas Day, Easter Day, Low Sunday, Vigil of Ascension, Ascension Day, Whitsunday, and we may perhaps add (though only one verse remains here) the first Sunday in Lent. See notes on p. 3, l. 6; p. 19, l. 29; p. 37, l. 13; p. 38, l. 13; p. 39, l. 12; p. 40, l. 19; p. 42, l. 31.

² Even the very early cues in the margin of the Leofric Missal have the verses of the offertory only for Easter Day and Advent Sunday. (Warren's ed. pp. 99, 126.)

³ See note on p. 55, l. 11.

⁴ Page 7, l. 14, with note.

⁵ See p. 78, l. 6, and note.

⁶ Page 80, l. 22.

⁷ See p. 6, l. 14; p. 14, l. 10; p. 15, l. 16, with notes.

are frequently recorded in the tenth century Missal of Leofric, but in the early part of the twelfth century they are but seldom noticed in the Missal of Robert of Jumièges, and I have not observed them in any of the later English books which have been printed.¹

But we may call in palæography to our assistance. The Rosslyn Missal, though evidently of English origin,² was transcribed from an Irish exemplar which was probably in existence for a considerable time before it was copied by our scribe, and which we may assume to have belonged to the Church in which he wrote. The former fact is evident from the character of many of the errors of which he has been guilty, while the age of the copy upon which he worked gives a simple reason for the extraordinary number of his blunders. We cite here but one instance, the common but peculiarly Irish symbol for *autem* (ʁ)³ has several times been mistaken for ĥ (*haec*) or ħ (*hoc*) or for the somewhat similar symbol for *enim*.⁴ This indicates that the exemplar was in an Irish hand. And it seems also to show that the interval between the writing of the exemplar and the date of the Rosslyn Missal was sufficient to allow of the symbol having almost passed out of use. Our scribe himself uses it but once, and on that one occasion he may perhaps be supposed to have simply reproduced it from the manuscript which lay before him. If the Irish missal upon which the scribe worked was already so antiquated in the fourteenth century, the English manuscript from which it was in its turn copied may well have been written in the days of John de Courcey.

But a discussion which has been necessarily lengthy may now be brought to an end. Its result has perhaps been to make

¹ For another mark of early date, see note on p. 43, l. 12.

² The only mass which has any trace of Irish origin gives an indication that its source was different from that of the rest of the book. See note on p. 65, l. 6.

³ This symbol is not confined to Irish manuscripts, though very rare elsewhere.

⁴ Page 3, l. 10; p. 28, l. 12, and, in the Appendix, Exod. xii. 5; (Joh. vi. 40); 1 Cor. ix. 25. Still more frequent is the converse error: Luc. xviii. 36; Joh. iii. 9, xviii. 13; Rom. x. 16; 1 Cor. x. 1; Eph. v. 5.

the conclusion probable that the missal here printed is descended from one which belonged to the Benedictine house of St. Werburgh, Chester, in the twelfth century, and that it preserves some of its characteristic features.

Later History.

It appears that our missal was but little, if at all, used at the altar. For proof of this statement we have recourse, not so much to the many errors which the carelessness and ignorance of the scribe, together with the probable difficulty of deciphering his exemplar, have produced, as to the fact that some of them must have been corrected at a very early date if the book was to serve any practical purpose. In two masses one or more of the collects have been omitted¹; the Proper Prefaces are arranged in such a way as to be most perplexing to anyone using the book, and are without titles²; and in one case *Qui pridie* is immediately connected with the clause *Hanc igitur* of the Canon,³ without any indication of the intervening *Quam oblationem*. None of these errors have been corrected by later hands. As negative evidence it may be mentioned that there is no mark of the Canon having been read more frequently than other parts of the book. And finally one gathering of the manuscript has been left unfinished.⁴

The conjecture⁵ seems not an unreasonable one that shortly after the manuscript was written it was carried off from Downpatrick by one of the followers of Edward Bruce in 1316, and that it subsequently found its way into Scotland with the

¹ Pages 11, 78.

² See note to p. 44, l. 18.

³ Page 27, l. 23.

⁴ Ff. 73-76: see note on p. 42, l. 26. It may be added that some of the fourteenth century scribblings enumerated below, p. xxxi *sq.*, would hardly have been placed in the margin while the book was in use.

⁵ Reference may here be made to a paper entitled *Notes on the History of the Library of the Sinclairs of Rosslyn*, published in the *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*, vol. xxxii. p. 90 *sqq.*, in which the evidence for the statements made in this paragraph is given in detail.

remnant of his army. There it was probably deposited in some monastic library. It may have owed its preservation during the troubles of the sixteenth century to the action of Henry Sinclair, Bishop of Ross, or of his nephew, Sir William Sinclair, Justiciar of Laudone, and in any case was probably added to the library collected by the latter at Rosslyn Castle, Midlothian, in 1560 or a few years later. It was certainly at Rosslyn Castle between 1582 and 1612, as it has been signed by the Sir William Sinclair, son of the last named, who held the estates during that period. About 1630 the Rosslyn Library was for the most part dispersed, and our missal, already mutilated, passed, with other books, into the hands of the well-known collector Sir James Balfour, and was placed in his library at Denmyln, Fifeshire. It then received its present binding, and the title 'Liturgia S^{ti} Columbani Abatis (*sic*)' which is inscribed on a fly-leaf. The Denmyln collection was sold by auction in 1699, the greater part of it being acquired by the Faculty of Advocates: among the rest our missal, which was purchased for the not very extravagant sum of three shillings. In the Advocates' Library the book has remained ever since.

Some time before 1729 the manuscript was examined by Thomas Innes, who noticed the similarity of the script to that of the Drummond Missal, regarding both manuscripts as of the eleventh century.¹ Subsequently some other antiquaries appear to have inspected the missal and to have assigned it to the tenth century, but I am not aware that their researches have been published. In 1864, Bishop A. P. Forbes again drew attention to the book, in the introduction to his edition of the *Arbuthnott Missal*, in which he printed a list of the services contained in it, and the Collect for St. Patrick's Day.² He believed it to be 'perhaps not so old as the fourteenth century.' Mr. David Laing somewhat later studied the volume, but did not publish

¹ *A Critical Essay on the Ancient Inhabitants of the Northern parts of Britain or Scotland*, by Thomas Innes, London, 1729, vol. ii. p. 565. Historical MSS. Commission, *First Report*, p. 118.

² *Liber Ecclesie Beati Terrenani de Arbuthnott*, Burntisland, 1864, pp. xxxvi-xl.

his results. Mr. F. E. Warren, in his edition of the Irish Missal at Corpus Christi College, Oxford (1879), gave a collation of the Canon,¹ and subsequently (1881) printed the masses for St. Brigid and St. Patrick in his *Liturgy and Ritual of the Celtic Church*.² And finally Dr. J. Wickham Legg collated the Temporale and Sanctorale in the notes to his edition of the *Westminster Missal* (1897, Henry Bradshaw Society, vol. xii.)

Relation between the Drummond, Corpus Christi College, Oxford, and Rosslyn Irish Missals.

The notes will serve to some extent to show the very close connexion which exists between the Rosslyn and Corpus Missals, and the somewhat less intimate relationship between them and the Drummond manuscript. Some of the results may perhaps with advantage be stated here. The matter may be regarded from three standpoints: with reference to (1) the text of the mass-collects and Canon; (2) the rubrics; (3) the choral portions of the masses. Let us examine these in their order.

I. The collects and Canon.³ We begin with the Sanctorale, where the various authorities cited in our collations form themselves into groups much more clearly and satisfactorily than in the Temporale; and we restrict ourselves to those collects which are found in all the authorities save DGLΣ. The first fact which emerges is the close resemblance between the text of H and Y. In the collects just referred to there are 91 places in which one or more variants are recorded (exclusive of the endings of prayers). In no single one of these does H differ from Y. After this we notice a group of three which bear a striking resemblance to one another, though by no means so closely related as the two just mentioned: CEW. Of the 91 places referred to, E coincides with C in 83, and with W in 78; while C agrees

¹ Page 3 *sqq.*

² Page 269 *sqq.*

³ In this paragraph the use of symbols is unavoidable. The meaning of those employed is stated below, p. 113.

with W 82 times. When we bear in mind the countless scribal errors in both C and E this result is sufficiently remarkable. A third group is ΓAP. ΓA coincide 81 times, ΓP also 81 times, AP 78 times. With this group may be associated M, which agrees frequently with Γ (79 times) and P (78 times), but differs considerably from A (18 times). Turning now to that part of the Canon found in all the manuscripts, we discover the first two of these groups reappearing, with a slight modification. S joins HY—HY agreeing 71 times out of 78, HS 69 times, and SY no less than 72 times. CEW form a group as before, CE occurring 67 times, EW 71 times, CW 66 times. D, with which it is now possible to deal for the first time, is found to be more akin to E than to any other text, though it coincides less frequently with it than do CW. It differs from E 12 times, from C 17 times, and from W 16 times. In the *Temporale* H and Y are more frequently in agreement than any other pair of authorities, being found together 121 times out of 127. Γ is now associated rather with J and M than with A and P. ΓJ and ΓM appear each 117 times and JM 116. The group CEW disappears. Proceeding to examine the collects of the votive masses common to CDEHSWY, our previous results are confirmed. We have to remark, however, that there is here greater variety among the different texts than before, and that the group CEW is somewhat disturbed, apparently through the influence of the Sarum upon the Westminster text. C agrees with E and W oftener than with any of the remaining books: CE being found 90 times, CW 92 times, CS only 76 times: EW 79 times, but ES nearly as often,—75 times. W in fact, though it coincides more frequently here with C than with any other text, agrees rather more closely with S (84) than with E (79). D is again an associate of the group CEW. It agrees 75 times with C, 76 times with E, 67 times with W, only 57 times with S, 50 times with H, and 46 times with Y. In consequence possibly of the Sarum influence on W alluded to above, we find D further from W than is any one of the

remaining manuscripts. HY as before are close companions. They agree 115 times out of 128.

For our present purpose the main fact to be noted is that the Rosslyn and C.C.C.O. Missals are in the verbal text of their collects closely related, except in the Temporale, the Westminster Missal being their most constant English ally: while D follows in their wake, but at some little distance.

2. The Rubrics. Where they can be compared the resemblance of the rubrics in the Corpus and Rosslyn Missals is so close as to suggest a common source not very far removed from either.¹ Comparison with the Drummond Missal is here impossible.

3. The Antiphonale Missarum from which the choral parts of the masses of the Sanctorale in the Corpus and Rosslyn Missals have been derived, may very well have been the same book, the few variations between them being easily accounted for by a difference of choice among alternatives allowed in the Antiphonal. Here are the facts as gleaned from our notes. There are altogether sixteen masses common to the two books in the Proprium. For these they differ not once in the offices, and twice are together against the majority of authorities.² In the office psalms they differ but once,³ and are in agreement against the majority eight times.⁴ In the grails (including the verses) they differ once⁵—or twice if we include a case in which the Rosslyn manuscript stands alone in one verse, while in the next it is with the Corpus manuscript against all others⁶—in ten cases they coincide absolutely against the bulk of authorities,⁷ and in one instance our missal has an alternative lesson and grail peculiar to itself.⁸ In two tracts⁹ they are in company against most others, and are never apart. In the offer-

¹ See notes on p. 32, l. 4 *sqq.*; p. 48, l. 24.

² See pp. 65, 67.

⁴ Pages 47, 57, 58, 59, 65, 66, 67, 70.

⁶ Page 52.

⁷ Pages 43 (not in the verse), 47, 54, 58, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71.

⁸ Page 52.

³ Page 56.

⁵ Page 43, in the verse only.

⁹ Pages 53, 54.

tories they differ once only,¹ and five times agree against the majority.² And in the commons they only once disagree,³ and eight times are together with support from only a few English books,⁴ or from none at all.⁵ The Drummond Missal can be compared with the other two in only one mass (St. Michael), and in this it differs from them both, and from the majority of books, in one of the verses of the grail, and in the offertory.⁶ Whether the resemblance between the choral portions of the Corpus and Rosslyn Missals extends to the Temporale we have scarcely evidence to decide, on account of the comparatively small amount of variation among the different books in the common masses in that part of the missal. Both of them agree much more closely with the Gregorian Antiphonary in the Temporale than in the Sanctorale. In the Votive Masses and the Mass for the Dead, evidence is again scanty: but it is not suggestive of a close affinity between the two missals. Both in its three Masses de tempore and in the Votive Masses the Drummond Missal differs considerably from both.⁷

Scribblings.

The vacant spaces in the margins of our manuscript have often been made the receptacle of notes of various kinds and written at various times. Only the very few which are liturgical in character have been recorded in the footnotes to the text. The remainder, so far as they can be transcribed, are gathered together here. They are for the most part not easy to read, and I have to thank Dr. Thomas Dickson for help in deciphering and dating them.

¹ Page 44.

² Pages 47, 64, 65, 66, 71.

³ Page 44. The coincidence between C and E in the Sanctorale is even more marked if the mass *De Inventione S. Cruce* is left out of account. See note on p. 43, l. 13.

⁴ Pages 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 71.

⁵ Page 63.

⁶ See notes on p. 69, l. 29; p. 70, l. 2.

⁷ See notes on p. 39, l. 34; p. 40, l. 11 *sqq.*; p. 42, ll. 11, 23; p. 77, ll. 20, 22; p. 79, l. 5; p. 80, ll. 6, 28; p. 93, l. 39 *sqq.*

f. 9r. (*upper marg.*)

m¹ Viuamus corde

f. 20v. (*lower marg.*)

tres sorores fuerunt | tres

f. 28v. (*lower marg.*)

qui scripsit scriptum apud

*Fourteenth century or later.*²

f. 31r. (*lower marg., upside down*)

. . dn d dñi

ff. 37v., 38v., 41v. *bis* (*lower marg.*)

Si quis amat x̄ mūdum nō diligit istum

These four apparently in same hand—fourteenth century.

f. 39v., 40r. (*lower marg.*) *obliterated.*

f. 55v. (*lower marg., upside down*)

James Henrie.

f. 56r. (*right and lower marg., written at right angles to the rulings of the text.*)

Maister James | S | Sym(on)³ | chalmer(s) | with my
h(and) | J | | James |
chalm(ers)

*Late sixteenth century.*⁴

f. 62v. (*lower marg., upside down, partly erased*)

Symond Chalmer . . . | Henr(ie) . . . ot⁵ |

Late sixteenth century.

¹ This mark may perhaps be read *in*: or it may be merely a flourish. It is written inside the loop of the following *V*. The scribbling is in the same hand as that on f. 85r. *q.v.*

² See above p. xxv note ⁴.

³ The letters enclosed in round brackets here and lower down have been cut away by the binder.

⁴ Our missal was not bound till it came into Sir James Balfour's hands in or about 1630. This fact, and the number of sixteenth century scribbings executed by the Chalmers and others, prove that it was badly cared for at Rosslyn. To this circumstance may be due its present mutilated condition.

⁵ This letter may be *c* or *e* (?).

- f. 63r. (*lower marg., upside down*)
 [.]¹ of Leswaid² and De . d D . yles | buik yat trublis all
 our kyn
Sixteenth century.
- f. 63v. (*lower marg., erased*) illegible.
- f. 70r. (*lower marg., upside down*)
 (. . .)ane elphe | of nature Denyit |
 thow (?) flait³ with thy . . .
Late sixteenth or early seventeenth century.
- f. 84v. (*left marg.*) (. . .) at | (. . .) sio.
- f. 85r. (*lower marg., upside down*)
 Dum sumus in mūdo viuamus corde iocundo
Fifteenth century.
- f. 92r. (*lower marg., upside down, erased*). *Four illegible lines.*
- f. 104v. (*lower marg.*)
 est mea meus mota parte speciosa megota
*Fourteenth century.*⁴
- f. 111v. (*left marg., at right angles to ruling of text*) bis.
 Ad te leuauī animam deus meus.
Fourteenth century.
- f. 112v. ⁵SINCLAIR OF ROISLING.⁵
- f. 132r. (*lower marg.*)
 Si sapiens fore vis sex serua que mando | Quid loqueris
 de quo cui quomodo quando.
Sixteenth century.

¹ An initial.

² Now Lasswade, a village five miles from Edinburgh, 2½ miles from Rosslyn. Rosslyn is in the parish of Lasswade.

³ Past participle of Scots *flyte*, to scold.

⁴ See above p. xxv, note ⁴.

⁵ See above p. xxvi. A facsimile of this signature may be seen in the *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland*, vol. xxxii, p. 96.

Abbreviations.

In the following list of the *compendia scribendi* of our manuscript mere contractions, occurring only once or twice, and plainly used without fixed rule, are omitted. They are found for the most part in the grails, &c., and rubrics. They consist of the first few letters of a word surmounted by a horizontal stroke to indicate the remainder.

Symbols used both in lessons (or collects) and grails are unmarked. Those marked ^l are found only in lessons or collects, those marked ^s only in grails, &c., those marked ^r only in rubric. Those marked ^{lr} occur in lessons or collects and rubricated portions, but not elsewhere. Abbreviations peculiar to the Canon are marked ^c. In the case of less frequently used abbreviations references are given.

- 7 = et (see Plate II. last line but one).
 ↯ = eius (see Plate I. l. 2).
 2 or 3 = est (Plate II. ll. 7, 17).
 † = enim (Plate I. l. 12).
 ∩ = con.
^lh = autem, f. 65r.
 7̄ = etiam, ff. 19r, 64r (Plate II. l. 12).
 3 after any consonant except q = us (Plate I. ll. 13, 14).
 3 after q = ue (Plate II. l. 6 from end).
 ; after b, ^ll, m, ^ln, ^lr (f. 95v) = us (Plate II. l. 2).
 ~ over ^lm (ff. 44r, 127r), ^ss (f. 10r), t (ff. 30r, ^s80v, ^c116r)
 = ur.
^r over c, ^lf, g, ^lp, t = ra; or, over f, = r (^sf. 21r) (see Pl. II. l. 2).
 s = um; or = m.
 -, ^o = n (exceptional instances are ^lmaḡa f. 42r, ^lnō f. 27r, ^lūt f. 23v, ^reuāgel f. 3v); or, over m, = en; or, over b, ^lc, ^ld, ^lg, ^sn (muñe f. 11r) t, u, er; or, after b, ^ll, = is; or, over c (in the =

words hunc, nunc, tunc), *t* = un; *or*, after ^l*d*,
n, = em.

The simple horizontal stroke is also used as a general mark of abbreviation, as the following examples will show.

- ^rā, ^rañphā (f. 83r), ^rantī, ^santñā (f. 82v) = antiphona.
^aā = anima.
all', ^sallā = alleluia.
añ = ante; *or* = anti.
angl̄s, &c. = angelus, &c.
ap̄ = apud.
apl̄s, &c. = apostolus, &c.
aū = autem.
b̄ = bene: *see also above* (').
ċ = cri.
ċ̄ = cre.
^cċ = cri (f. 114r).
^lcat̄ne = catenę (f. 94v).
clm̄, &c. = celum, &c.
^rcō (*twice* ^rcom̄, ff. 16r, 25v) = communio (*in full*, ^sf. 63v).
c̄p̄ = caput.
^cēs = cuius (f. 117r).
^od̄ = duo (f. 56r).
^ldc̄ns, ^ldc̄rē (f. 81r, v), ^ldr̄ē (f. 5v) = dicens, dicere.
dc̄s, &c. = dictus, &c. (ff. 6r, 83r, 87r).
^ld̄d̄ = dauid (f. 61r).
^ldes̄c̄ndet = descendet (f. 133r).
^ldīs = discipulis.
^ldisciplī = discipuli (ff. 35r, ²71v).
dn̄s, &c. = dominus, &c.
^ld̄r̄ = dicitur.
d̄s, &c. = deus, &c.
^ld̄t̄ = dicit.
d̄x̄ = dixit.
^ld̄x̄erunt (d̄x̄ert̄) = dixerunt.

- ecclia, &c. = ecclesia, &c.
 cē, cēt, &c. = esse, esset, &c.
 epō = episcopo (*s* f. 80v, *t* f. 125v).
^letī = etiam (f. 120v).
^cexcl^p = excelsis (f. 113r).
^f = for (ff. 28r, 112r).
^tf^h = fra (f. 97v).
ⁱf = fri.
 fēre = facere.
^fcēs, &c. = factus, &c.
^flō = filio (f. 113v).
 fls, &c. = filius, &c.
^fō = foro (f. 15r).
 fr, &c. = frater, &c.
 ḡ = gre; *or* = ^lge (f. 44v); *or* = ^lger.
 ḡ = gra.
 ḡ = igitur (ff. 40r, 63v, 71r); *or* = gri (f. 55r).
 ḡ = ergo.
^rḡd, ^rḡ (ff. 6v, 95r) = gradale (Plate I. l. 5; Plate II. l. 3
 from end).
^glā = gloria (f. 113r).
 gloā, &c. = gloria, &c.
^glosē = gloriosę (f. 114r).
 grā, &c. = gratia, &c.; *or* = ^lgenera, &c.
 ḡs = gentes (ff. 67r, 97v).
 h = hoc.
 h = hec.
^h = hic (f. 107v).
^hōem = hominem (f. 87v).
^hōiem, hōiūm = hominem (ff. 49v, 87v), hominum (f. 77v).
^hs = huius.
 h̄t, h̄t, &c. = habet, habent, &c.
ⁱ = inter (ff. 18r, 67r).
ⁱ = idest (f. 47v).

- 'idō = ideo.
 ih̄s, &c. = ihesus, &c.
 'ihūs = ihesus (f. 93v).
 ill' = illis *or* = 'illo.
 'iohīs = iohannis.
 'ioh̄s = iohannis (f. 1r).
 ipē, &c. = ipse, &c.
 isrl' = israhel.
 'kl' = kalendae (*or* kallaind).
 'kmē, 'kmī = karissime (f. 8v), karissimi (f. 27v).
 † = uel ; *or* = 'lectio.
 'm^o = mus (f. 68r).
 m̄ = michi (*sf.* 32v, *cf.* 117v).
 m̄^a, &c. = mea, &c.
 'm̄ = michi.
 m̄ = 'meo (f. 86r); *or* = 'modo (f. 115r), *cf.* f. 37v
 (Matt. xxvi. 53), f. 60r (Is. iv. 2).
 'mīsā, mīsam = misericordiæ (ff. 53v, 54v), misericordiam
 (f. 21r).
 'mīs̄diam = misericordiam (f. 92r).
 m̄m = meum.
 m̄r, m̄ris, &c. = mater, matris, &c.
 m̄s = meus.
 n̄ = non.
 'n̄ = nisi (ff. 17r, 65r).
 n̄cē = nocte.
 n̄t = nichil.
 nō, nōī, &c. = nomen, nomini, &c.
 'nōce = nocte (f. 74r).
 'nōē = nomine (f. 120r).
 n̄r, n̄ri, &c. = noster, nostri, &c.
 'nūs = numerus (f. 132r).
 ocl̄s, &c. = oculus, &c.
 rōf, oſf = offerenda (*in full sf.* 63v).

- oīā, oēm̄, &c. = omnia, omnem, &c.
 omnip̄s, 'omnipōs (f. 131v), 'om̄ps (f. 61v) = omnipotens.
 om̄s = omnes.
 or̄ = 'oremus (*in full* ff. 9v, 19r, 46v, &c.); *or* = 'ora
 (f. 62r).
 orā = 'oratio (f. 70r); *or* = 'orationem (f. 132v).
 p = pro (*see* Pl. II. l. 13).
 p̄ = pre.
 'p̄ = pri (*see* Pl. I. l. 3 from end).
 'p̄ = per (f. 116r).
 p̄ = per (*see* Pl. II. l. 3).
 'p̄ = pri.
 'p̄ⁱ = propri (f. 1r).
 p̄ = post.
 'p̄^s = post.
 pl̄s, &c. = populus, &c.
 'pōtatem = potestatem (f. 123v).
 p̄p̄ = propter.
 p̄r, &c. = pater, &c.
 p̄rā = presta (*in full* f. 117v).
 'p̄rē = petre (f. 62r); *or* = patre.
 prophā (p̄phā), profā, &c. = propheta, profeta, &c.
 p̄t̄ = potest; *or* = post (ff. 45v, rf. 62r? See note on
 p. 34, l. 34.)
 q̄ = que; *or* = 'quo (f. 3r).
 q̄ = quem; *or* = 'qua (f. 19r).
 q̄ = quia.
 q̄ = quam.
 'q̄ = quod.
 'q̄^a = qua.
 q̄ = qui.
 q̄ = quo.
 q̄d̄ = quod.
 qm̄ = quoniam.

^l q̄m̄o	= quomodo.
^l q̄m̄s	= quesumus.
^l q̄n̄	= quando.
^l q̄ndo, q̄nta, ^l q̄nto	= quando (f. 96r), quanta (f. 79r), quanto (ff. 32r, 87v).
^l q̄p̄	= quippe (f. 64v).
q̄q̄	= quoque.
q̄rē	= quare (ff. 16r, 32v).
q̄sī, q̄s̄sī	= quasi, quassi.
^l q̄t̄	= quot (ff. 1r, 67r).
^s r̄	= responsorium.
^s r̄t̄	= reliqua.
^r s̄	= secreta (<i>in full</i> f. 91r).
ṡ	= sed ; <i>or</i> = ^l final us.
^r S, †	= secundum.
ṡ	= sicut.
^l ṡ	= sua (f. 99r).
ṡ	= sic.
ṡ	= sunt.
ṡa	= secunda (f. 88r).
^s r̄s̄cdum	= secundum.
^l ṡdam	= secundam (f. 95r).
s̄clm, &c.	= seculum, &c.
s̄c̄s, &c.	= sanctus, &c.
^r s̄ē, s̄c̄	= secreta (<i>in full</i> f. 91r).
s̄ic	= sicut.
s̄m̄r	= semper.
s̄n̄	= sine.
^s sp̄em	= speciem (f. 100v).
sp̄s, &c.	= spiritus, &c.
s̄r	= super.
^l s̄r̄	= supra (f. 72r).
s̄r̄a	= supra.
s̄s	= suis.

^l sū	= siue.
t ^o	= tur (Pl. I, l. 9).
^c t̄	= tibi (ff. 115r, v).
^c t̄	= ter (f. 115r.)
^l t̄, &c.	= tua, &c. ; or = tra (ff. 48r, 51v).
ⁱ t̄	= tibi ; or = tri.
^o t̄	= tro (f. 86r) ; or = tuo.
^r t̄c̄ (f. 14v), ^r t̄c̄	= tractus.
^l t̄m̄	= tantum (f. 97v).
^l t̄n̄	= tamen (ff. 36v, 89r).
^r v̄	= uersus.
^l ū	= ^l ubi (f. 64v) ; or = ^ε uir.
^o ū	= uero (ff. ^r 62r, ^l 77r, ^ε 82v).
^c ul ⁻	= uel (f. 114r).
^l uñ	= unde (ff. 29r, 76v).
^l ūr, &c.	= uester, &c.
^ū s̄	= usque.
^l utrq̄	= utrumque (f. 47v).
^ε x̄, ^r x̄ ⁱ , ^l x̄ ^o (f. 26v), ^c x̄ ^m (f. 117v)	= christus, -ti, -to, -tum.
^l x̄pm	= christum (f. 55v).
^l x̄ps̄, &c.	= christus, &c.

Orthography.

It is hoped that the subjoined list of the irregular spellings of our scribe may be found fairly complete, but in such a table it is often a matter of some difficulty to decide what should be included and what omitted. When a noun appears in an oblique case it may be assumed that it occurs with the spelling recorded only in that case, and usually only once. When a word is followed by &c. it is to be understood that the anomalous orthography is found in the cognate words. The note (*passim*) indicates that the word which it follows occurs frequently, and in most cases with the anomalous spelling here given.

a omitted	...	...	caiphas (-fas), ebrice.
a for æ	...	...	very common in gen. sing. and nom. pl. of first decl.
a for e	...	...	alexandrinorum, catacumini, conciliat, eripias, faciam, fiat, habitant, offerant, operiat, regat, repellendas, sancta (for -te), saraphim, septam, sequabatur, ueniat.
a for i...	...	...	pharasei.
a for o	...	...	abodiens, abumbrasti, carbonan (Matt. xxvii. 6), colasenses, golgatha, hierusalima, lithostratos, nostrarum, patrocina, tarcular.
a for u	...	...	aperibus (= uberibus), arabam, exaltauit, hostiam, nostram, plorabant.
aa for a	...	...	sabaa.
æ or e for a	...	...	Common in nom. sing. 1st decl., æius, æclesia.
æ for e	...	...	coetæ, gloriosæ, tæ.
b omitted before r	...	...	gariel.
b for bb	...	...	barabas, gabatha.
b for p	...	...	ambutare, obprobrium, obtatę, subplantare.
b for u	...	...	common in perfects in -ui, also debitare, octabæ.
c omitted	...	...	plantu.
c for cc	...	...	acipio, æclesia, cocineam, sucesserat.
c for ch	...	...	carissime, caritas, catacumini, cerubin, crisogoni, pascalia, patriarcharum, pulcer &c., scismaticis.
c for qu	...	...	inciris, scamæ, trancillam.
c for t	...	...	condicio, natalicia.
cc for c	...	...	acceto, oculi.
ch for c	...	...	chohors, chorintheos, holochausta, hypochritæ, sadoch.
ch for h	...	...	michi (<i>passim</i>), nichil (<i>passim</i>), uechimenter.
d for dd	...	...	redat.
d for t	...	...	codidie, eundem, cf. rud.
e inserted	...	...	itueri, tuere.
e for a	...	...	common in verb endings 3 sing. 1 & 3 pl. ebrice, ecclesie, elimento, sancte (for -ta).
e for æ	...	...	very common in gen. sing. and nom. pl. 1st decl. and common in proper nouns and adjectives in -æus, cedis, celum &c. (<i>passim</i>), cesaria, cessar,

cessus, coetaneos, demonium, edifico, egiptus (-tius), egrotantibus, egrotos, emulatur, enigmatē, equum, ercas (-ris), erumpna, estimator, estus, etate, eternus &c. (*passim*), grece, hec (*passim*), hedum, heretici &c., letari &c., mestus, pena, penitentia &c., pre-, premia, preter, pretorio, que (*passim*), quero (*passim*), quesso, seculum, sepe, seuissimus.

e for ce	...	... belzebug, bethlem, deorum (= de eorum), dest, redificat.
e for i	...	... somewhat common in terminations of 3rd conj. pres., assteterunt, compremis, corintheos, decipit, decet, defusa, degitum, deiudicaremus, demittere, denumerare, desoluat, desputans, effesseos, excedit, fareseorum, hec, hordeiceus, impone, itineribus, natale, necodemus, omnes, perfideam, perheberet, precedet, propitiations, regenerationes, requerebant, sempeternam, senistris, sustenete, transetus, trigenta, uidet, uigenti.
e for oe	...	... obediens &c.
e for y	...	... azemi, prespeteris.
ę for a	...	... See above, ae for a.
ę for e	...	... benignissimę, ęquum, sanctę, uidę, uirguinę.
ę for eae	...	... galilę, rēdicare.
ę for oe	...	... obędiens.
ea for e	...	... fereabatur (-antur), impleatum, posteam, processiseant.
f for d before f	...	... afferre, affirmare, affligeret, afflues.
f for ff	...	... defusa.
f for ph	...	... caifas, epifania, fantasma, fanuel, farisei, fiolas, frigiani, profeta (<i>passim</i>), stefanus (<i>passim</i>).
ff for f	...	... defferre, indefficiens.
ff for ph	...	... effa, effessus &c., effraim.
g for ch	...	... dragmas.
g for gg	...	... agregentur.
gg for g	...	... introgressus.

- h (*initial*) *inserted* ... habundare &c., helamitę, horans, hostium &c.,
cf. perhennis &c.
- h (*initial*) *omitted* ... abere, arundo, ebdomadario, ebrei &c. (*passim*),
ieremias, ierosolima, ierusalem, ordeicios, ortus,
ossanna, ymnus, cf. peribeo.
- i *inserted* ... abiel, citharias, custodies, elimoisinam, induitus,
inuestigiabiles, iozias, ominem, pariens, trans-
imigratione.
- i *omitted* ... accipetis, archepiscopum, audeis (*for* a iudaeis),
egredetur, eicens, heremiam, hericho, tiberadis,
tinnens, ozam, peor.
- i *for* a ... hordeiceus, octoginti, paginis, quadraginti, sede-
bit, testimenta.
- i *for* e ... accipit &c., alligoriam, apariat, aperitur, calcia-
menta &c., califacere, catacuminis, cesaria,
concupiretur, contristari, conuertit, descendere,
distruere, dromidarii, elimentis, eliuatus, extrin-
sicus, fecirim, finistram, flagillatum, fratri,
genitrix (*passim*), heritica, herodis, intelligere,
interficet, intigra, iohannis, locuplitantes, merie-
mur (= mereamur), miseriat, necodimus,
paraclitus, parasciue, passioni, peluim, penti-
costes, perhibit, perigrinantibus, predistina-
tionis, primia, priori, proficiret, prosiliti, quin-
quagissima, redimisti, sepilire, septuagissima,
sid, spiculator, terrimotus, transiat, uechi-
menter, uegitari, uidiamus, uiditis, uincenti,
uinissent, uixillum.
- i *for* ee ... elimoisinam.
- i *for* ii ... brachi, diudicans, essurit, gaudis, hostiaris, ieiunis,
letanis, misteris, obsequis, patrocinis, pissimo,
preui.
- i *for* u ... mirra, monumenta.
- i *for* y ... acolitis, apocalipsis, azimus, babilonis, bithinia, bu-
tirim, cimbalum, cipriani, cirine &c., clamide,
crisogoni, didimus, egiptius &c., elimoisinam,
frigiam, hierusolima, hisopo, kirrieleison, libię,

martires &c. (*passim*), misterium (*passim*),
misticis, pampiliam, prespiter, prosiliti, sil-
uester, simeon, sinagoga (*passim*), tirii.

ii for i	...	...	filii, hii, hiis, laurentii, reficiis, sacriis, tirii, uinentii.
k for ch	...	...	karismata, karissimi(-e).
l for ll	...	...	querela, tranquillitate.
ll for l	...	...	camellorum, sillua.
m for mm	...	...	consumabuntur, emanuel.
mm for m	..	...	confitemmini.
n for d before n		...	annuntiare.
n for m before n		...	sollennis &c. (<i>passim</i>).
	before p	...	conpunctione.
	before q	...	cunque (<i>passim</i>), nanque, utrunque.
nn for n	...	...	annanias, channanea, mannases.
o for a	..	...	apocolipsis, capodociam, cognotus, colophizet, fiolas, lx ^o , oblato (<i>for</i> ablato), oblutio, obsoluat &c., obsorueat, porco, sumendo, tesolonicenses, uniuersorum.
o for u	...	...	fulgor, incolomem, insolae, seruator, tonica.
oe for ae	...	..	coetae, foenum.
p inserted between m and n			columpna, condempnationem, contempnitis, damp- nare &c., erumpna, sompnus.
p omitted	...	...	presumptio.
p for b	...	...	aperibus, optinet, prespiter, puplicani, sup.
p for ph	...	...	pampiliam, pilipenses &c.
p for pp	...	...	apariat, apellauit, apretiauerunt, capadocia, oport- unus &c., philipenses.
pp for p	...	...	apostoli &c., hyppochritae, oportet.
q for c	...	...	persequi.
qu for c	...	...	liquet, postquat (<i>for</i> poscat).
qu for g	...	...	quinquaquinta.
r for rr	...	...	coripimur, offere, scurilitas.
rr for r	...	...	kirrieleison.
s omitted after pre- position ex in com- position.			<i>Passim</i> .

s for ss	...	... Very common in <i>perf. part.</i> in -ssus and in <i>pluperf. inf. and subj.</i> , abysi, colasenses, desoluat (<i>for diss-</i>), impossibile, iusit (-isti), iusu, mannaes, misa (<i>passim</i>), naason, pasio (<i>passim</i>), posidentes, promisionem, remisio (<i>passim</i>), repromisionem, tesolonicenses.
s for st	...	... sephane.
ss for s	...	... accusationem, asser, assia, assinaria, assteterunt &c., basses, cessar, cessus, circumcissio, confussa, diuissit, diuissus, effessus &c., essum, essurit, extassi, fesstinantes, fusstibus, gauissus, gloriossus, heresses, impossuisset, inaquossa, infussio, innotessceris, misissti, missiset, missit, occissus, ossanna, possitus, possuit, pretiossior, pussillus, quadragessimalis, quassi, quesso &c. quinquagissima, religiossi, rossæ, septuagissima, speciossam, transseat.
st for s	...	... postuerunt.
st for z	...	... astimi, citharistantium, nastareth &c., stacharias, stebedei.
t for c	...	... quantotius.
t for d	...	... confitentem, mentacium &c.
t for dt	...	... ate.
t for s	...	... cirinentium.
t for th	...	... acolitis, corinti, nazaret, neptalim, ortodoxis, taddei, talamo, tarsis, teophile, tesaurizabit, tesolonicenses, tomas, tronus.
t for tt	...	... quatuor.
t for z	...	... thesauritate.
th for d	...	... obeth.
th for t	...	... arethæ, galathas, iosaphath, lintheum, tharsensem, theloneo.
th for tth	...	... matheus (<i>passim</i>), mathia.
tt for t	...	... utriusque.
u inserted after g	...	... eguerunt, longue, uirgunitas &c.
u omitted after g	...	... extingere, lingua (<i>passim</i>), sangis (<i>passim</i>).

u for a	...	... audiendum, oblutionem, sanctum, stabunt, vesperum, <i>cf.</i> unōcē p. 60, l. 16.
u for b	...	... <i>common in fut. ind.</i> , obsorueat.
u for o	...	... baiolans, hierusolima, huc, idula, parabula, penti-custes.
u for uu	...	... fluctum.
uu for u	...	... manuum.
y for i	...	... cynamomum, hely, helyam, ymmolatus.
z for s	...	... elizabeth, zaphnai (= sabacthani).
z for st	...	... baptiza (<i>passim</i>), euangeliza (<i>passim</i>).
zt for z	...	... boozt.

The Present Edition.

In printing the text the manuscript has been followed closely, italics representing rubrics, and smaller type being used for grails, &c., for which the scribe has reserved a smaller script. As to punctuation: the inverted semi-colon has been reproduced as nearly as this could be accomplished with modern type (':'), the mark resembling a semi-colon is indicated by a point on the line (.), and the single point, by a point above the line (·). Contractions have been expanded. Where the scribe has accidentally omitted letters or words, these have been supplied within *square* brackets. Clerical errors which could not be dealt with in this way have been marked with an obelus (†), and this symbol has also been occasionally inserted after words which probably do not fall under the category of errors, as an indication that they have been exactly copied from the manuscript, when without some such mark they might have been regarded as mis-prints. Words or letters which from any cause have become illegible are conjecturally restored and enclosed in *round* brackets.

Deviations from the rule of exactly following the manuscript occur in the following cases. Titles of masses are printed in small capitals instead of italics; other headings begin with a capital letter; a full stop is placed at the end of all titles, and

all collects, grails, verses, &c., without regard to the punctuation mark (if any) used in the manuscript, and in numerals V is used, though the MS. has U.

In the notes the text of the canon, the collects, and such other portions of the services as are not mere quotations from the Scriptures, are collated with seventeen other missals and sacramentaries. The method of notation employed in these collations may be most easily explained by taking an example.

Thus in the notes on p. 44, l. 6 *sqq.* the following statements are made:—The same collect occurs as secret of the corresponding mass in ACG, &c. (indicated by printing these symbols after the word *Secret*); in F it is the secret of the ‘missa in tempore belli.’ In l. 6 HY add the word ‘nostrum’ after ‘sacrificium’; in l. 7 *all* the authorities named read ‘bellorum’ instead of ‘bellatorum’; in l. 8 all except ATRS read ‘potestatis’ for ‘potestates,’ and of these four R omits the word, while AFS agree with E.

The index of forms has been so constructed as to serve for the Corpus, Drummond and Stowe Missals. It includes all forms printed in the side-notes to the printed editions of these MSS. or referred to in the notes to the present work.

A record of the words in the epistles and gospels over which ‘inflection marks’ are placed in the manuscript is also kept in the notes.

The lessons are not printed in full in the text, but in the appendix they are collated with Vercellone’s edition of the Vulgate.

To the Bishop of Edinburgh is due the first suggestion that it would be convenient for students to have in their hands a printed edition of the Rosslyn Missal. Its preparation for the press has been made by him the occasion of many kindnesses to the editor, not the least of which has been the permission to make use of his valuable collection of liturgical books. Mr. H. A. Wilson, Mr. E. S. Dewick, and Dr. J. Wickham

Legg have been good enough to read the proofs of this work. How useful their criticisms and suggestions have been to the editor the members of the Henry Bradshaw Society will not need to be told ; but how frequent and troublesome have been his demands upon their learning and their time, and with what unfailing kindness they have answered questions, and consulted printed books and manuscripts on his behalf, is known only to himself. The editor is also much indebted to Miss C. M. Mackenzie for help in preparing the Index of Forms.

TRINITY COLLEGE,

DUBLIN, *St. Patrick's Day*, 1899.

THE ROSSLYN MISSAL.



[TEMPORALE].

[IN NATIUITATE DOMINI].

* * * * *

et tenebræ eam non comprehenderunt. fuit . . . [fo. 1r.
a patre plenum: gratia† et ueritatis.¹

5 *Offerenda.*

Tui sunt celi et tua est terra orbem terrarum et (ple)nitudinem eius
tu fundasti.

[R.] Iustitiam† /et iudicium preparatio sedis tuæ. [fo. 1v.

R. Magnus et metuendus super omnes qui in circuitu eius sunt.

10 R. Tu dominaris potestatis † maris motum hoc † fluctu[u]m eius
tu mitigas.

R. Tu humiliasti sicut uulneratum superbum et in brachio
uirtutis tuæ dispersisti inimicos tuos.

R. Firmetur manus tua et exaltetur dextera tua domine.²

15 *Secreta.*

Oblata domine munera noua unigeniti tui natiuitate
sanctifica nosque a peccatorum nostrorum maculis emunda
per.

Communicantes et diem ut supra.

20 *Communio.*

Uiderunt omnes fines terre salutare dei n.³

Post communionem.

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus: ut natus hodie saluator
mundi: sicut diuinæ nobis generationis est auctor: ita et im-
25 mortalitatis sit ipse largitor qui tecum uiuist.

Alia ad horas diei.

Respice nos misericors deus et mentibus clementer humanis
nascente christo summæ ueritatis lumen ostende: per domi-
num.

¹ Joh. i. 5-14.

² Ps. xcvi. 3 b.

³ Ps. lxxxviii. 12, 15 a. 8 b, 10, 11, 14 b.

VII KL' ENAIR NATALE STEPHANI ET † MARTIRIS.

/Etenim sederunt principes et aduersum [me] loquebantur [fo. 2r. et iniqui persecuti sunt me adiuua me domine deus meus quia seruus tuus exercebatur in iustificationibus tuis.¹

5 Ps. Beati.²

Oremus.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui primitias martirum in beati et † leuitæ stephani sanguine dedicasti tribue quesumus ut pro nobis intercessor existat qui [pro] suis etiam persecutoribus exorauit : dominum n.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

In diebus illis : stefanus plenus gratia et fortitudine : . . . et cum hoc dixisset : obdormiuit in domino.³ [fo. 2v.

Gradale.

15 Sederunt principes et aduersum me et in[i]qui persecuti sunt me.

[I.] Adiuua me domine deus meus saluum me fac propter misericordiam tuam alleluia

[I.] Uideo celos apertos et ihesum stantem a dextris uirtutis dei.⁴

20 *Secundum matheum.*

/In illo tempore : dicebat ihesus turbis iudeorum et [fo. 3r. principibus sacerdotum. ecce ego mitto . . . benedictus qui uenit : in nomine domini.⁵

Offerenda.

25 Elegerunt apostoli stefanum leuitam plenum fide et spiritu sancto quem lapidauerunt iudei orantem et dicentem domine [fo. 3v. accipe spiritum meum⁶ alleluia.

Secreta.

30 Suscipe domine munera pro comm[er]atione protomartiris stefani ut sicut illum passio gloriosa effecit innocentem sic nos deuotio reddat inoculos† per.

Communio.

Uideo celos apertos et ihesum stantem a dextris uirtutis dei.

[I.] Domine ihesu accipe spiritum meum et ne statuas illis⁷ hoc peccatum quia nesciunt q' f.⁷

1. 24. The letters of, representing 'offerenda,' originally written before 'Elegerunt,' are erased. They have been re-written (*p.m.*) in the margin.

¹ Ps. cxviii. 23 a, 86 b, cviii. 26 a, cxviii. 23 b.

² Ps. cxviii. 1.

³ Act. vi. 8 10, vii. 54 60 a.

⁴ Ps. cxviii. 23 a, 86 b, cviii. 26; Act. vii. 56.

⁵ Matt. xxiii. 34 39.

⁶ Act. vi. 5, vii. 59.

⁷ Act. vii. 56, 59 b, 60 a; Luc. xxiii. 34 a.

Post communionem.

Auxilientur nobis domine sumpta misteria et intercedente beato stefano protomartire tuo sempiterna nos protectione confirmet: per dominum.

5 [Alia. Oremus.]

Da nobis quesumus domine imitari quod colimus ut dicamus et inimicos diligere quia natalicia eius celebramus: qui nouit etiam pro suis persecutoribus exorare: per dominum.

VI KL' ENAID NATIUITAS S' IOHANNIS EUANGELIZAE.

10 In medio ecclesie aperuit os eum † et impleuit eum dominus spiritu sapientiae et intellectus stolam gloriae induit eum.¹

[Ps.] Bonum est confiteri.²

[Oremus].

15 Ecclesiam tuam domine benignus illustra /ut beati [fo. 4r. iohannis euangelizae illuminata doctrinis ad dona perueniat sempiterna: per dominum.

Lectio libri sapientiae s(alomonis).

Qui timet dominum: faciet bona et qui hereditabit illum: dominus deus noster.³

20 *Gradale.*

Exiit sermo inter fratres quod discipulus ille non moritur.

[M.] Sed sic eum uolo manere donec ueniam tu me sequere alleluia.

25 M. hic est discipulus ille qui testimonium perhibet et † de his et scimus quia uerum est testimonium est.⁴

[Secundum iohannem. [fo. 4v.

In illo tempore: dixit ihesus petro. sequere me. . . . et scimus quia uerum est testimonium eius.⁵

Communio†.

30 Iustus ut palma florebit sicut cedrus libani multiplicabitur.⁶

Secreta.

Suscipe domine munera nostra que in eius tibi sollennitate† deferimus cuius nos confidimus patrocinia † liberari: per dominum.

¹ Sir. xv. 5.

² Ps. xci. 2.

³ Sir. xv. 1 6.

⁴ Joh. xxi. 23, 24.

⁵ Joh. xxi. 19 b 24.

⁶ Ps. xci. 13.

Communio.

Exiit sermo inter fratres quod discipulus ille non moritur et non dixit ihesus non moritur sed sic eum uolo manere donec ueniam.¹

5

Post communionem.

Refecti cibo potuque celesti deus noster te suppliciter deprecamur : ut in cuius hec commemorazione percepimus [fo. 5r. eius muniamur et precibus.

Alia. Oremus.

10

Beati iohannis apostoli tui et euangelistæ domine supplicatione placatus et ueniam nobis tribuat † et remedia sempiterna concede : per.

·V· KL· ENAIR NATALE INNOCENTIIUM MARTIRUM.

Aḡ paul'.

15

Ex ore infantium et lactentium deus perfecisti laudem propter inimicos tuos ei†.²

Ps. Domine dominus noster.³

Oremus.

Deus cuius hodierna die preconium innocentes martires non loquendo sed moriendo confessi sunt : omnia in nobis uitiorum mala mortifica ut fidem tuam quam lingua nostra loquitur etiam moribus uita fateatur : per.

Lectio libri a[ppocalipsis] iohannis apostoli.

25

In diebus illis : uidi super montem sion agnum stantem et cum eo . . . / . . . est mentacium sine macula sunt : [fo. 5v. ante tronum dei.⁴

Gradale.

Anima nostra sicut passer erepta est de laqueo uenantium.

R. Laqueus contritus est et nos liberati sumus.

30

R. Adiutorium nostrum in nomine domini qui fecit celum et terram.

R. Fulgebunt iusti et tanquam scintillæ in arundineto discurrent in æternum.⁵

Secundum matheum.

35

In illo tempore : angelus domini apparuit [in] sompnis ioseph : . . . / . . . rachel plorans filios suos. et noluit [fo. 6r. consolari quia non sunt.⁶

¹ Joh. xxi. 23.

² Ps. viii. 3.

³ Ps. viii. 10.

⁴ Apoc. xiv. 1-5.

⁵ Ps. cxxiii. 7, 8; Sap. iii. 7.

⁶ Matt. ii. 13-18.

Offerenda.

Anima nostra sicut passer crepta est de laqueo uenantium.¹

Secreta.

Sanctorum tuorum nobis domine pia non desit oratio: que
5 et munera /nostra conciliat† et tuam nobis indulgentiam [fo. 6v.
semper obtineat per dominum.

Communio.

Uox in rama audita est ploratus et ululatus rachel plorans filios
suos noluit consolari quia non sunt.²

10 *Post [communioem].*

Uotiu domine dona percepimus: que sanctorum innocen-
tium nobis et† precibus et presentis uitae pariter et eterne que-
sumus tribue conferre subsidium: per dominum.

15 OCTABE NATALIS DOMINI KL' IANUARIJ IN CIRCUM-
CISSIONE.

Puer natus est nobis et filius datus est nobis cuius imperium
super humerum eius et uocabitur nomen eius magni consilij
angelus.³

Ps. Cantate domino n' quoniam.⁴

20 *Oremus.*

Deus qui nobis nati saluatoris diem celebrare concedis
octauum fac nos quesumus eius perpetua diuinitate muniri:
cuius sumus carnali commercio † separasti† qui tecum.

Epistola.

25 Carissime apparuit gratia dei saluatoris.⁵

Gradale.

Uiderunt omnes.

V. Notum fecit.⁶

[*V.*] Dies sanctificatus.

30 *Secundum lucam.*

In illo tempore: postquam consummati sunt dies . . .
/ . . . priusquam in utero conciperetur†.⁷ [fo. 7r.

Offerenda.

Tui sunt celi ut supra.⁸

¹ Ps. exxiii. 7 a.

² Matt. ii. 18.

³ Isai. ix. 6.

⁴ Ps. xcvi. 1.

⁵ Tit. ii. 11 sqq.

⁶ Ps. xcvii. 3 b, 2.

⁷ Luc. ii. 21.

⁸ Ps. lxxxviii. 12 etc.

Secreta.

Muneribus nostris quesumus domine precibusque susceptis et celestibus nos munda misteris et clementer exaudi :¹ per dominum.

5

Communio.

Uiderunt omnes termini terre salutare dei.¹

Post communionem.

Presta quesumus domine ut quod saluatoris nostri iterata sollemnitate percepimus perpetuæ nobis redemptionis conferat
10 medicinam : per eundem.

Alia.

Hec nos communio domine purget a crimine et intercedente beata maria semper uirguinis † celestis remedii faciat esse consortes :¹ per.

15

DOMINICA I^{II} POST NATALE DOMINI.

Dum medium silentium tenerent omnia et nox in suo cursu medium iter haberet omnipotens sermo tuus domine de celis a regalibus sedibus uenit.²

Ps. Dominus regnabit decorem induitus † est.³

20

Oremus.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus :¹ dirige actus nostros in beneplacito tuo ut in nomine dilecti filii tui meriamur † bonis operibus /habundare qui tecum. [fo. 7v.

Ad galatas.

25 Fratres :¹ quanto tempore heres paruulus est
quod si filius et heres per deum.⁴

Gradale.

Speciosus forma pre filiis hominum diffusa est gratia in labiis tuis.

30 *A.* Eructauit cor meum usque regi lingua mea calamus usque scribentis alleluia.

Ps. † Dominus regnabit decorem induitus † induitus † d^o pre.⁵

Secundum lucam.

In illo tempore :¹ erat ioseph /et maria mater . . . [fo. 8r.
35 / . . . et confortabatur in spiritu plenus sapientia.⁶ [fo. 8v.

¹ Ps. xcvii. 3 b.² Sap. xviii. 14, 15a.³ Ps. xcii. 1.⁴ Gal. iv. 1-7.⁵ Ps. xlv. 3 a, 2, xcii. 1.⁶ Luc. ii. 33-40 a.

Offerenda.

Dominus enim firmabit orbem' t.
ut † deum † r.¹

Secreta.

5 Concede quesumus domine ut oculis tuæ maiestatis munus oblatum et gratia † in† nobis deuotionis obtineat et effectum beatæ perhennitatis adquirat.

Communio.

10 Tollite† puerum et matrem eius et uade in terram iudam defuncti enim sunt qui querebant animam' pueri.²

Post [communioem].

Sumpto sacrificio domine tua generaliter exultet ecclesia' quo infirmitates eius sunt absumptæ' ut diuinæ particeps fieret ipsa substantiæ : per.

15 NON ENAIR UIGILIA EPIŠ † DOMINI.

Lux fulgebit hodie super nos.³

Oremus.

20 Corda nostra quesumus domine uenturę festiuitatis splendor illustret quo mundi huius tenebris carere ualeamus' et perueniamus ad patriam claritatis et[er]nę' per.

Epistola.

Ka[r]i[ssim]e : apparuit benignitas.⁴

Secundum matheum.

25 In illo tempore : defuncto herode : ecce /apparuit . [fo. 9r.
. . . per prophetas : quoniam nastareus uocatur.⁵

Secreta.

Tribue quesumus domine ut deum† immolemus presentibus sacrificiis et sumamus quem uenturæ festiuitatis pia munera preloquuntur dominum' n.

30 *Post communioem.*

Illumina quesumus domine populum tuum et splendor[e] gratiæ tuæ cor eius semper accende : ut saluatoris mundi stella famulante manifestata natiuitas /mentibus eorum et [fo. 9v. reueletur semper et crescat.

1. 23. At the top left hand corner of fo. 9r. is written the letter x (*p. m. ut uid.*).

¹ Ps. xcii. 1 b, 1 a (?).

² Matt. ii. 20.

³ The officium so beginning in the Sarum Missal is from Is. ix. 6, 7 a.

⁴ Tit. iii. 4, seq[ue].

⁵ Matt. ii. 19-23.

VIII. IDUS IANUARIJ EPIFANIA DOMINI. IN DIE AD
MISAM.

Ecce adueniet dominator dominus et regnum in manu eius et potestas † et imperium.¹

5 *Ps.* Deus iudicium regi da et t' f.²

Oremus.

Deus qui hodierna die unigenitum tuum gentibus stella duce reuclasti concede propitius: ut qui iam te ex fide cognouimus usque ad contemplandam speciem tuæ celsitudinis
15 perducamur per eundem.

Lectio isaie profete.

Surge illuminare hierusalem quia uenit . . . / . . . [fo. 10r.
et tus differentes: et laudem domino: annuntiantes.³

Gradale.

15 Omnes de sabaa uenient aurum et tús defferentes: et laudem domino annuntiantes.

V. Surge et illuminare ierusalem quia gloria domini super te orta est alleluia.

R. Uidimus stellam eius in oriente et uenimus cum muneribus
20 adorare eum.⁴

Secundum matheum.

In illo tempore: cum natus esset ihesus in bethlem . . .
/ . . . ad herodem: per aliam uiam: [reuersi] [ff. 10v., 11r.
sunt in regionem suam.⁵

25 *Offerenda.*

Reges tarsis et insolæ munera offerant† reges arabam† et sabaa dona ad^hucent.

[*V.*] Et adorabunt eum omnes reges usque ei.⁶

Secreta.

30 Ecclesie tuæ quesumus domine dona propitius intuere quibus non iam aurum tús et mirra profertur sed quod eiusdem † muneribus declaratur immoletur† et sumitur ihesus christum † qui tecum uiuit.

Communicantes et diem sacratissimum celebrantes: quo
35 unigenitus tuus in tua tecum gloria coeternus: in ueritate carnis nostræ uisibiliter corporalis apparuit et memoriam.

¹ Cf. Mal. iii. 1.

⁴ Is. lx. 6 b, 1; Matt. ii. 2 b.

² Ps. lxxi. 2 a.

⁵ Matt. ii. 1-12.

³ Is. lx. 1-6.

⁶ Ps. lxxi. 10, 11.

Communio.

Uidimus stellam in oriente et uenimus cum munere adorare d.¹

Post communionem.

Presta quesumus domine deus noster: ut que sollenni cele-
5 bramus officio purificatæ mentis intelligentia consequamur: per.

OCTABE EPIFANIA†.

Ecce aduenit dominator dominus.²

Oremus.

[fo. 11v.

10 Deus cuius unigenitus in substantia nostræ carnis apparuit
presta quesumus: ut per eum [quem] similem nobis foris
agnouimus intus reformari mereamur: per.

Lectio isaie profetæ.

Domine deus meus honorificabo te laudem tribuam nomini
15 tuo: qui facis mirabiles res consilium tuum antiquum uerum
fiat.³ domine excelsum est brachium tuum:⁴ deus sabaoth
corona spei que ornata est gloria.⁵ exultet desertum: et
exulte[n]t solitudines iordanis.⁶ et populus meus uidebit alti-
tudinem domini: et maiestatem dei⁷ et erit congregatus et
20 redemptus per deum. et ueniet in sion cum lætitia †: et lætitia
sempiterna super caput eius laus et exultatio.⁸ et aperiam in
montibus flumina: in mediis campis fontes dirumpam.⁹ et terram
sitientem sine aqua confundam. ecce puer meus exaltabitur et
cleuabitur et sublimis erit ualde¹⁰ hauri[e]tis aquas in gaudio de
25 fontibus saluatoris et dicens † in illa die /confitemini [fo. 12r.
domino et inuocate nomen eius. notas facite in populis
adinuentiones eius: cantate domino quia mirabilia fecit
annuntiate hec: uniuersa terra.¹¹ dicit: dominus omnipotens.

Gradale.

30 Omnes de sabaa.
℟. Surge et illuminare†.
℟. Uidimus.¹²

Secundum matheum.

In illo tempore: uenit ihesus a galilea in iordanes . . .
35 . . . filius meus dilectus in quo michi complacuit.¹³

¹ Matt. ii. 2 b.⁴ Ps. lxxxviii. 14.⁷ Isai. xxxv. 2 b.¹⁰ Isai. lii. 13.¹³ Matt. iii. 13-17.² Cf. Mal. iii. 1.⁵ Cf. Isai. xxviii. 5.⁸ Isai. xxxv. 10 (li. 11).¹¹ Isai. xii. 3-5.³ Isai. xxv. 1.⁶ Isai. xxxv. 1.⁹ Isai. xli. 18 a.¹² Isai. lx. 6 b, 1; Matt. ii. 2 b.

DOMINICA PRIMA EPIFANIA †.

In excelso throno uidi sedere uirum quem adorat multitudo angelorum psallentes /in unum ecce cuius imperium nomen [fo. 12v. est in eternum.

5 *Ps.* Tubilate deo omnis terra psalmum.¹

Oremus.

Uotiu † quesumus domine supplicantis populi celesti pietate prosequere ut et que agenda sunt uideant et ad implenda que uiderint conualescant per.

10 *Ad romanos.*

Fratres obsecro uos per misericordiam dei . . . /alter alterius membra. in christo ihesu domino [fo. 13r. nostro.²

Gradale.

15 Benedictus dominus deus israhel qui facis m' m' solus a seculo. *R.* Suscipiant montes p' usque iustitiam alleluia. *Ps.* † Tubilate deo omnis terra.³

Secundum lucam.

20 In illo tempore / cum factus esset ihesus annorum xii' . . . et etate et gratia apud deum et homines.⁴ [fo. 13v.

Offerenda.

Tubilate deo omnis terra seruite domino in letitia introite in conspectu eius in exultatione quia dominus ipse deus est.⁵

Secreta.

25 Oblatum tibi domine sacrificium: / uiuificet nos semper et muniat: / per.

Communio.

30 Filii quid fecisti nobis sic ego et pater tuus dolentes querebamus te et quid est quod me querebatis nesciebatis quia in his que patris mei sunt oportet me esse.⁶

Post [communione].

Tua domine sancta libantes et perfectæ capiamus purgationis effectum et continuum diuinæ defensionis auxilium: / per dominum.

¹ Ps. lxxv. 1, 2.² Rom. xii. 1-5.³ Ps. lxxi. 18, 3, xcix. 2 a (lxxv. 1).⁴ Luc. ii. 42-52.⁵ Ps. xcix. 2, 3 a.⁶ Luc. ii. 48 b, 49.

DOMINICA IN SEPTUAGISSIMA.

[fo. 14r.]

Circunderunt me gemitus mortis dolores inferni circunderunt me et in tribulatione mea inuocaui dominum et exaudiuit de templo sancto suo uocem meam.¹

5 *R.* † Diligam te domine fortitudo mea.²

Oremus.

Preces populi tui quesumus domine clementer exaudi: ut qui iuste pro peccatis nostris affligimur pro tui nominis gloria misericorditer liberemur per.

10 *Ad chorintheos.*

Fratres: nescitis quod hi qui in stadio . . . / . . . [fo. 14v.
consequente eos petra. petra autem erat christus.³

Gradale.

15 Adiutor in oportunitatibus in tribulatione sperent in te qui nouerunt te quoniam non derelinquis querentes te domine.

R. Quoniam non in finem obliuio erit pauperis patientia pauperum non peribit in finem exurge domine non preualeat homo.⁴

Tractus.

20 De profundis clamaui ad te domine domine exaudi uocem meam.

R. Fiant aures tuae intendentes in orationem serui t[ui].

R. Si iniquitates obseruaberis domine domine quis sustinebit.

R. Quia apud te propitiatio est et propter legem tuam sustinuit † te domine.⁵

25 *Secundum lucamatheum.*

In illo tempore: dixit dominus ihesus discipulis suis. parabolam hanc. simile est regnum . . . / . . . [fo. 15r. et v. nouissimi. multi enim sunt uocati: pauci uero electi.⁶

Offerenda.

30 Bonum est confiteri domino et psallere nomini tuo altissime.⁷

Secreta.

Muneribus quesumus domine precibusque susceptis et celestibus nos munda misteriis et clementer exaudi: per.

l. 25. The letters 'luca' are partially erased.

¹ Ps. xvii. 5 a, 6 a, 7 b.

² Ps. xvii. 2.

³ 1 Cor. ix. 24-27, x. 1-4.

⁴ Ps. ix. 10 b, 11, 19, 20 a.

⁵ Ps. cxxix. 1-4 a.

⁶ Matt. xx. 1-16.

Ps. xci. 2.

Communio.

Illumina faciem tuam super seruum tuum et saluum me fac
in tua misericordia domine non confundar / quoniam [fo. 16r.
inuocaui te.¹

5 *Post communionem.*

Fideles tui deus per tua dona firmentur et eadem et
percipiendo requirant et querendo sine fine percipiant: per
dominum.

DOMINICA IN LX^o.10 *Statio ad sanctum paulum.*

Exurge quare obdormis domine exurge et ne repellas in finem
Quare faciem tuam auertis obliuisceris tribulationem nostram
adhæsit in terra uenter noster Exurge domine adiuua nos et libera
nos usque tuum.²

15 *Ps.* Deus auribus.³*Oremus.*

Deus qui conspicias quia ex nulla nostra actione confidimus
concede propitius ut contra aduersa omnia doctoris genti[um]
protectione muniamur. per.

20 *Ad corintheos.*

Fratres libenter suffertis insipientes: . . . / [ff. 16v., 17r. et v.
. . . meis: ut inhabitet in me: uirtus christi.⁴

Gradale.

25 Sciant gentes quoniam nomen tibi deus tu solus altissimus super
omnem terram.

R. Deus meus pone illos ut rotam et sicut stipulam ante faciem
uenti.⁵

Tractus.

Commuisti domine terram et conturbasti eam.

30 *R.* Sana contritiones eius quia commota est.

R. Ut fugiant a arcus ut liberentur electi tui.⁶

Secundum lucam.

In illo tempore: cum turba plurima conueniret . . .
/ . . . retinent. et fructum afferunt in patien- [fo. 18r. et v.
35 tia.⁷

¹ Ps. xxx. 17, 18 a.² Ps. xlii. 23, 24, 25 b, 26.³ Ps. xliii. 2.⁴ 2 Cor. xi. 19, 33, xii. 1-9.⁵ Ps. lxxxii. 19, 14.⁶ Ps. lix. 4, 6 b.⁷ Luc. viii. 4-15.

Offerenda.

Perfice gressus meos in semitis tuis domine non mouentur
 nestigia mea inclina aurem tuam et exaudi uerba me[a] mirifica
 misericordias tuas qui saluos facis sperantes in te domine.¹

5 *Secreta.*

Oblatum tibi domine sacrificium uiuifcet nos semper et
 munitur per.

Communio.

Introibo ad altare dei mei et ad deum qui letificat iuuentutem
 10 meam.²

Post communionem.

Supplices te rogamus omnipotens deus ut quos tuis reficiis †
 sac[ra]mentis tibi etiam placitis moribus dignanter [fo. 19r.
 deseruire concedas per dominum.

15 DOMINICA IN QUINQUAGISSIMA.

Statio [ad sanctum petrum].

Esto michi [in deum] protectorem et in locum refugii ut saluum
 me facias Quoniam firmamentum meum et refugium meum es tu et
 propter nomen tuum dux michi eris et enutries me.³

20 *Ps.* In te domine speraui.⁴

Oremus.

Preces nostras quesumus domine clementer exaudi atque a
 peccatorum uinculis absolutos ab omni nos aduersitate custodi
 per dominum.

25 *Ad corintheos.*

Fratres si linguis hominum loquar et angelorum . . .
 / . . . fides spes caritas tria hec. maior autem [ff. 19v., 20r.
 his est caritas.⁵

Gradale.

30 Tu es deus qui facis mirabilia solus notam fecisti in gentibus
 uirtutem tuam.

R. Liberasti in brachio tuo populum tuum filios iacob et
 ioseph.⁶

Tractus.

35 Iubilate deo omnis t' seruite domino in letitia.

R. Intrate in conspectu eius in exultatione.

¹ Ps. xvi. 5, 6 b, 7.

² Ps. xlii. 4 a.

³ Ps. xxx. 3 b, 4.

⁴ Ps. xxx. 2.

⁵ 1 Cor. xiii.

⁶ Ps. lxxvi. 15, 16.

[I.] Scitote quia dominus ipse est deus ipse fecit nos Nos autem populus tuus et oves pascue tue.¹

Secundum (. . .)m Secundum lucam.

In illo tempore :¹ assumpsit ihesus xii² discipulos . . .
5 / . . . et omnis plebs ut uiderit :² dedit laudem deo.² [fo. 20v.

Offerenda.

Benedictus es domine doce me iustificationes tuas.

[I.] In labiis meis pronuntiaui omnia iudicia oris tui.³

Secreta.

10 Hec hostia domine quesumus emundet /nostra [fo. 21r.
delicta et sacrificium celebrandum subditorum tibi corpora
mentesque sanctificet :¹ per dominum.

Communio.

Manducauerunt et saturati sunt nimis et desiderium eorum
15 attulit eis dominus non sunt fraudati a desiderio suo.⁴

Post communionem.

Quesumus omnipotens deus :¹ ut qui celestia alimenta percepimus per hec contra omnia aduersa muniamur :¹ per.

BENEDICTIO CINERUM.

20 Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui misereris omnium et nichil
odisti eorum que fecisti dissimulans peccata hominum propter
penitentiam qui etiam subuenis in necessitate laborantibus
bene dicere et sanctificare hos cineres dignare [quos] causa
humilitatis et sanctę religionis ad emundanda delicta nostra
25 super capita nostra ferre constituisti more inuitarum† et da
per inuocationem tui nominis ut eos qui omnes ad depre-
candam misericordiam tuam super capita sua tulerint a te
mercantur omnium delictorum /suorum ueniam [fo. 21v
accipere et hodie sic ieiunia inchoare sancta ut in die resur-
30 rectionis purificatis mentibus ad sanctum mereantur accedere
pascha et in futuro perpetuam accipere gloriam.

Alia oratio oremus.

Deus qui in † mortem sed penitentiam desideras peccatorum :
fragilitatem conditionis humanę benignissimę respice et hos
35 cineres quos causa perferendę humilitatis atque promerendę

1. 3. The words 'Secundum (. . .)m' have been erased.

¹ Ps. xcix. 2, 3.

³ Ps. cxviii. 12, 13.

² Luc. xviii. 31-43.

⁴ Ps. lxxvii. 29, 30 a.

[ueniæ] capitibus nostris impone† decernimus benedi-
 pro tua pietate digneris ut qui nos cinerem et ob prauitatis
 nostre meritum in puluerem reuers[ur]os cognouimus peccatorum
 ueniam et premia penitentibus repromissa misericorditer
 5 consequi mereamur per.

Dum ponitur cinis in capita.

Memento homo quia cinis es et in cinerem reuerteris puluis es
 et in puluerem reuerteris.¹

Interim canitur

10 Exaudi nos domine quoniam benigna est misericordia tua
 secundum multitudinem /miserationum tuarum respice nos [fo. 22r.
 domine.²

Ps. Saluum me fac deus.³

Gloria seculorum amen.

15 *Ant.* Iuxta uestibulum et altare plorabant† sacerdotes et leuitas†
 ministri domini et dicent parce domine parce populo tuo⁴ et ne
 dissipet ora clamantium ate† domine.

Ps. Beati immaculati.⁵

20 *Ant.* Immutemur habitu in cinere et cilicio ieiunemus et plore-
 mus ante dominum quia multum misericors est dimittere peccata
 nostra deus noster.

Ps. Deus misereatur.⁶

Oremus.

25 Presta domine fidelibus tuis ut ieiuniorum ueneranda
 sollennia et congrua pietate suscipiant et segura deuotione
 percurrant.

AD MISSAM.

Misereris omnium domine et nichil odisti eorum que fecisti
 dissimulans peccata hominum propter penitentiam et parcens illis
 30 quia tu es dominus deus noster.⁷

Ps. Miserere mei deus miserere mei quoniam in [te] confidit.⁸

Oremus.

35 Concede nobis domine presidia militiæ christiane sanctis
 inchoare ieiuniis ut contra spirituales nequitias pugnaturi
 continentie muniamur /auxiliis per dominum. [fo. 22v.

Lectio iohelis profete.

Hæc dicit dominus deus. conuertimini ad me . . .
 / . . . ultra opprobrium in gentibus. dicit dominus : [fo. 23r.
 omnipotens.⁹

¹ Gen. iii. 19 b.

⁴ Joel. ii. 17 a.

⁷ Sap. xi. 24, 25 a, 27 a.

² Ps. lxxviii. 17.

⁵ Ps. cxviii. 1.

⁸ Ps. lvi. 2.

³ Ps. lxxviii. 2.

⁶ Ps. lxxvi. 2.

⁹ Joel. ii. 12-19.

Gradale.

Miserere mei deus· miserere mei quoniam in te confidit animam †
meam †.

5 *R.* Misit de celo et liberauit me dedit in obproprium conculcantes
me.¹

Tractus.

Domine non secundum peccata nostra facias nobis neque
secundum iniquitates nostras retribuas nobis.

10 *R.* Domine ne memineris iniquitatum nostrarum antiquarum·
cito anticipent nos nos † misericordiæ tuæ quia pauperes facti
sumus nimis.

R. Adiuua nos deus salutaris noster et propter gloriam nominis
tui domine· libera nos· et propitius esto peccatis nostris propter
nomen· t.²

15 *Secundum matheum.*

In illo tempore :¹ dixit dominus ihesus discipulis suis. cum
ieiunatis :¹ . . / . . ubi enim est thesaurus tuus [fo. 23v.
ibi est et cor tuum.³

Offerenda.

20 Exaltabo te domine quoniam suscepisti me nec dilectasti
inimicos meos super me· domine clamaui ad te et sanasti me.⁴

Secreta.

25 Fac nos quesumus domine his muneribus offerendis con-
uenienter aptari quibus uenerab[il]is ieiuníi celebramus exor-
dium :¹ per dominum.

Communio.

Qui meditabitur in lege domini die ac nocte dabit /fruc- [fo. 24r.
tum suum· in tempore suo.⁵

Post communionem.

30 Percepta no[bi]s domine prebeant sacramenta subsidium· ut
et tibi grata sint nostra ieiunia· et nobis proficiant ad me[de]-
lam per.

Super populum.

Inclinantes se domine maiestati tuę propitiatus intende :¹ ut
qui diuino munere sunt refecti· celestibus semper nutriantur
auxiliis :¹ per dominum.

¹ Ps. lvi. 2 a, 4 a.

⁴ Ps. xxix. 2, 3.

² Ps. cii. 10, lxxviii. 8, 9.

⁵ Ps. i. 2 b, 3 b.

³ Matt. vi. 16-21.

DOMINICA IN XLMA.

Inuocauit me et ego exaudiam eum et eripiam eum et glorificabo eum longitudinem † dierum adimplebo.¹

Ps. Qui habitat in adiutorio altissimi.²

5 *Oremus.*

Deus qui ecclesiam tuam annua quadragesimali obseruatione purificas presta familiæ tuæ ut quod a te obtinere abstinendo nititur hoc bonis operibus exequatur : per.

Ad chorintheos.

10 Fratres : hortamur uos ne in uacuum . . / . . [fo. 24v. tanquam nichil habentes : et omnia posidentes.³

Gradale.

Angelis suis mandauit de te ut custodiant te in omnibus uis tuis.

15 *℟.* In manibus portabunt te ne nunquam † offendas [fo. 25r. ad lapidem.⁴

Tractus.

Qui habitat in adiutorio altissimi [usque] commorabitur.

20 *℟.* Dicet domino susceptor meus es et refugium meum deus meus sperabo in eum.

℟. Quoniam ipse liberauit me de laqueo uenantium.⁵

Secundum matheum.

In illo tempore : ductus est ihesus in desertum . . / . . et ecce angeli accesserunt : et ministrabant [fo. 25v. 25 ei.⁶

Offerenda.

Scapulis suis obumbravit tibi dominus et sub pennis eius sperabis.

30 *℟.* Scuto circumdabit te ueritas eius non timebis a timore nocturno.⁷

Secreta.

Sacrificium quadragesimalis initiū sollenniter immolamus te domine deprecantes : ut cum epularum restrictione carnalium a noxiis quoque uoluptatibus temperemus.

35 *Communio.*

Scapulis suis obumbravit tibi domine † et sub pennis eius sperabis scuto circumdabit te ueritas eius.⁸

¹ Ps. xc. 15, 16 a.

² Ps. xc. 1.

³ 2 Cor. vi. 1-10.

⁴ Ps. xc. 11, 12.

⁵ Ps. xc. 1, 2, 3.

⁶ Matt. iv. 1-11.

⁷ Ps. xc. 4, 5.

⁸ Ps. xc. 4, 5 a.

Post communionem.

Tui nos domine sacramenti libatio /sancta restauret [fo. 26r.
et a uetustate purgatos in inisterii † salutaris faciat transire
consortium :¹ per dominum.

DOMINICUS † SECUNDUS †.

Reminiscere miserationum tuarum domine et misericordię tuę
que a seculo sunt ne nunquam † dominantur nobis inimici nostri
libera nos deus israhel ex omnibus angustis nostris.¹

Ps. Ad te domine leuau animam meam deus meus in te
10 confido non erubescam.²

Oremus.

Deus qui conspicias omni nos uirtute destitui :¹ misterius †
exteriusque custodi ut et ab omnibus aduersitatibus muniamur
in corpore et a prauis cogitationibus mundemur in mente :¹
15 per.

Ad tesolonicenses.

Fratres :¹ rogamus uos et obsecramus . . . / . . . [fo. 26v.
sed in sanctificationem :³ in christo ihesu :¹ domino nostro.

Tractus.

20 De necessitatibus meis eripe me domine uide humilitatem meam
et laborem meam † et dimitte omnia peccata mea.

P. Ad te domine leuau animam meam deus meus in te confido
non erubescam neque irrideant me inimici mei etenim uniuersi
qui te expectant non confundentur confundantur omnes facientes
25 uana.⁴

Secundum mattheum.

In illo tempore :¹ egressus dominus ihesus secessit . . .
/ . . . fiat tibi sicut uis. et sanata est filia eius :¹ ex [fo. 27r.
illa hora.⁵

30 *Offerenda.*

Meditabor in mandatis tuis que dilexi ualde leuabo manus meas
ad mandata tua que dilexi.⁶

Secreta.

35 Ecclesia † tua † domine munera placatus assume que et
misericors offerenda /tribuisti et in nostrę salutis [fo. 27v.
potenter efficis transire misterium per dominum.

¹ Ps. xxiv. 6, 3 a (?), 22.² Ps. xxiv. 1. 2.³ 1 Thess. iv. 1-7.⁴ Ps. xxiv. 17 b, 18, 1-4 a.⁵ Matt. xv. 21-28.⁶ Ps. cxviii. 47, 48 a.

Communio.

Intellige clamorem meum intende uoci orationis meę rex meus
et deus meus quoniam adorabo.¹

Post communionem.

5 Corporis et sanguinis sacrosancti domine quesumus gratia
nos sumpta uiuificet et quod mysticis actionibus pollicetur
eternis effectibus largiatur : per dominum.

DOMINICA TERTIA.

10 Occuli mei semper ad dominum quia ipse euellet de laqueo
pedes meos.²

Ps. Respice in me et miserere mei quoniam unicus et pauper
sum ego.³

Ps. Ad te domine l' a' meam.⁴

Oremus.

15 Quesumus omnipotens deus uota humilium respice atque
ad defensionem nostram dexteram tuę maiestatis extende :
per.

Ad effesseos.

20 / . . . est in omni bonitate : et iustitia et ueritate.⁵ [fo. 28r.

Gradale.

Exurge domine non preualeat homo iudicentur gentes in con-
spectu tuo.

25 *R.* In conuer[t]endo inimicum m[eu]m retrorsum infirmabuntur
et peribunt a facie tua.⁶

Tractus.

Ad te leuauit oculos meos qui habitas in celo.

R. Ecce sicut oculi seruorum in manibus dominorum suorum.

30 *R.* Et sicut oculi ancillę in manibus domine suę ita [fo. 28v.
oculi nostri usque nostri.

R. Miserere nobis domine miserere nobis.⁷

Secundum lucam.

35 In illo tempore : erat dominus ihesus eic[i]ens demonium
/ . . . beati qui audiunt uerbum dei : et custo- [fo. 29r.
diunt. illud.⁸

l. 35. The punctuation mark after 'custodiunt' has been erased.

¹ Ps. v. 2 b, 3, 4 a.

² Ps. xxiv. 15.

³ Ps. xxiv. 16.

⁴ Ps. xxiv. 1.

⁵ Eph. v. 1-9.

⁶ Ps. ix. 20.

⁷ Ps. cxxii. 1-3 a.

⁸ Luc. xi. 14-28.

Offerenda.

Iustitię domini rectę letificantes corda et dulciora super mel et fauum.

[*V.*] Nam et seruus tuus custodit ea.¹

5

/ *Secreta.*

[fo. 29v.]

Suscipe quesumus domine deuotorum munera famulorum et tua diuinis purifica seruientes pietate misteris quibus etiam iustificas ignorantes: per.

Communio.

10

Passer inuenit sibi domum et turtur indum † ubi ponat pullos suos. Altaria tua domine uirtutum rex meus et deus meus beati qui habitant in domu tua in seculum seculi laudabunt te.²

Post communionem.

15 A cunctis nos domine reatibus et periculis dignanter propitius absolue quos tanti misterii tribuis esse participes: per.

DOMINICA QUARTA.

Letare ierusalem et conuentum facite omnes qui diligitis eam: gaudete cum letitia qui in tristitia fuistis: ut exultetis et satiemini
20 ab aperibus † consolationis nostrę.³

R. Lætatus sum.⁴

Oremus.

Concede quesumus omnipotens deus: ut qui ex merito nostre actionis affligimur: tue gratię consolatione respiremus: per dominum.
25

Ad galathas.

Fratres: scriptum est: quoniam abraham . . . / [fo. 30r. . . / itaque fratres: non sumus ancillę filii sed liberę. [fo. 30v. qua libertate christus nos liberauit.⁵

30

Gradale.

Lætatus sum in his que dicta sunt michi in domum domini ibimus.

R. Fiat pax in uirtute tua et abundantia in turribus tuis.⁶

Tractus.

35 Qui confidit in domino sicut mons sion non commouebitur in eternum qui habitat in ierusalem.

¹ Ps. xviii. 9 a, 11 b, 12 a.

² Ps. lxxxiii. 4, 5.

³ Isai. lxvi. 10, 11 a.

⁴ Ps. cxxi. 1.

⁵ Gal. iv. 22-31.

⁶ Ps. cxxi. 1, 7.

M. Montes in circuitu eius et dominus in circuitu populi sui ex hoc nunc et usque in.¹

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore : abijt ihesus trans mare galileę . . / [fo. 31r.
5 . . / signum : dicebant quia hic est uere propheta : / [fo. 31v.
qui uenturus est in mundum.²

Offerenda.

Laudate dominum quia benignus est psallite nomini eius quoniam suavis est omnia quecumque uoluit in celo fecit et in
10 terra.³

Secreta.

Annue nobis quesumus domine ut et diu[i]nis semper sollempnitatibus occupemur et misteriis sacris mente pariter congruamus et corpore : per dominum.

15 *Communio.*

Ierusalem que edificatur ut ciuitas cuius participatio eius in idipsum illuc enim ascenderunt tribus tribus domini ad confitendum nomini tuo domine.⁴

Post communionem.

20 Da nobis quesumus misericors deus : ut sancta tua quibus incessabiliter explemur sinceris tractemus obsequis. et fidei semper mente sumamus : per dominum.

DOMINICA VA IN PASSIONE DOMINI.

(I)udica me deus et discerne causam meam de gente non sancta
25 ab homine iniquo et doloso eripe me quia tu es deus meus et fortitudo mea.⁵

[Ps.] Quare fremuerunt gentes.⁶

(O)remus. Ad eb(reos) †.

Quesumus omnipotens deus familiam tuam /pro- [fo. 32r.
30 pitius respice : ut te largiente regatur in corpore et te seruante custodiatur in mente : per.

Ad eb(reos).

Fratres : christus assistens pontifex futurorum

l. 24. The large ornamental initial has been cut away with a knife.

l. 28. The title *A eb(reos)* is erased. *OP* (= *oremus*) was written in the place which ought to have been occupied by the *Ps.* of the previous line, the letter *o* having disappeared with the initial referred to in the last note.

¹ Ps. cxxiv. 1, 2.

² Joh. vi. 1-14.

³ Ps. cxxxiv. 3, 6 a.

⁴ Ps. cxxi. 3, 4.

⁵ Ps. xlii. 1, 2 a.

⁶ Ps. ii. 1.

qui uocati sunt ęternę hereditatis¹ /in christo ihesu: [fo. 32v.
domino nostro.

Gradale.

Eripe me domine de inimicis meis doce me facere uoluntatem
5 tuam.

R. liberator meus domine de gentibus iracundis ab insur-
gentibus in me exaltabis me a uiro iniquo eripias † me.²

Tractus.

Sepe expugnauerunt me a iuuentute usque israhel.

10 *R.* Sepe expugnauerunt me usque michi.

R. Supria † dorsum meum usque iniquitatem sibi.

R. Dominus iustus concidet ceruices p.³

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore: dicebat dominus ihesus turbis iudeorum:
15 et principibus sacerdotum quis ex uobis arguit me de
peccato? . . . / . . . ihesus autem abscondit [fo. 33r. et v.
se: et exiuit de templo.⁴

Offerenda.

Confitebor tibi d: in toto corde meo.

20 [*R.*] Retribue seruo tuo [ut] uiuam et custodiam sermones tuos.

R. Uiuifica me secundum uerbum tuum domine.⁵

Secreta.

Hostias fidelium tuorum deus omnipotens propitius intuere
et concede ne catena seculi captiuos teneat quos passione
25 filii tui in omnibus liberos esse uoluisti: per dominum.

Communio.

Hoc corpus quod pro uobis tradetur hic calix noui testamenti
est in meo sanguine dicit dominus hoc facite quotiescunque
sumitis in meam commemorationem.⁶

30

Post communionem.

Adesto nobis domine deus noster et quos tuis misteriis
recreasti perpetuis defende presidiis: per dominum.

1. 16. At the top left hand corner of fo. 33r. are the letters x̄b̄.

¹ Heb. ix. 11-15.

² Ps. cxlii. 9 a, 10 a, xvii. 48 b, 49.

³ Ps. cxxviii. 1-4.

⁴ Joh. viii. 46-59.

⁵ Ps. ix. 2 a (cx. 1 a, cxxxvii. 1 a, lxxxv. 12 a), cxviii. 17, 25 b.

⁶ 1 Cor. xi. 24 b, 25 b.

DOMINICA PALMARUM.¹

Domine ne longue facias auxilium tuum a me ad defensionem
meam aspice libera me domine de ore leonis et a cornibus
unicorniorum † humilitatem meam.¹ [fo. 34r.

5 *Ps.* Deus deus meus respice in me quare.²

Oremus.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui humano generi ad
imitandum humilitatis exemplum saluatorem nostrum carnem
sumere et crucem subire fecisti concede propitius: ut et
10 patientiæ ipsius habere documenta et resurrectionis eius
consortia mereamur: per eundem.

Ad philipenses.

Fratres: hoc sentite in uobis quod et
dominus ihesus christus: in gloria est dei patris.³ [fo. 34v.

15 *Gradale.*

Tenuisti manuum † meam dexteram in uoluntatem † tua deduxisti
me et cum gloria suscepisti me.

A. Quam bonus israhel deus rectis corde mei autem pene moti
sunt pedes pene effusi sunt gressus mei.

20 *A.* Quia zelauit in peccatoribus pacem peccatorum uideast.

A. Deus deus meus respice in me quare usque⁴

Passio domini nostri ihesu christi secundum mattheum.

In illo tempore: dixit ihesus discipulis suis scitis quia post
biduum pascha fiat † et filius hominis tradetur ut crucifigatur.
25 tunc congregati sunt principes sacerdotum et seniores populi
in atrium principis sacerdotum qui dicebatur caiphas et
consilium fecerunt ut ihesum dolo tenerent ut occiderent
dicebant autem non in die . . . / . . . [fo. 35r. usque ad fo. 36r.

Et cymno dicto exierunt in montem oliueti tunc dixit
30 illis ihesus omnes . . . / . . . [fo. 36v. usque ad fo. 42v.

Altera autem die que est post parasceuen . . . / [fo. 43r.
. . . sepulcrum signantes lapidem cum custodibus.⁵

l. 16. The first letter of 'meam' has been corrected from t before the remain-
der of the word was written.

l. 23. The letters *t* (denoting the words of Christ), *s* (those of the Jews and
others), and *c* (the narrative) are added in vermilion throughout this Passion,
apparently by the hand of a different scribe, who has also made a few corrections of
the text and punctuation.

l. 31. fo. 43r. has the letters *xb* in its top left corner.

¹ Ps. xxi. 20, 22.

² Ps. xxi. 2.

³ Phil. ii. 5-11.

⁴ Ps. lxxii. 24, 1-x, xxi. 2.

⁵ Matt. xxvi. xxvii.

Offerenda.

Improperium expectauit cor meum et miseriam et sustinui qui simul contristaretur et non fuit consolantem me quesiuui et non inueni et dederunt in escam meam fel et in siti mea potauerunt me
5 aceto.¹

Secreta.

Concede quesumus domine ut oculis tuæ maiestatis oblatum munus et gratiam nobis deuotionis obtineat et effectum perhennitatis adquirat :¹ per dominum.

10

Communio.

Pater si non potest hic calix transire nisi bibam illum fiat uoluntas tua.²

Post communionem.

Per huius domine operationem misterium † et uitia nostra
15 purgentur et iusta desideria complea[n]tur per dominum.

MISA V FERIA†.

Nos autem gloriari oportet in cruce domini nostri ihesu christi in quo est salus uita et resurrexionis † nostra per quem saluati et liberati sumus.³

20 A. † Deus miseriatu[r].⁴

Oremus.

Deus a quo et iudas proditor reatus /penam et [fo. 43v. confessionis suæ latro premium sumpsit concede nobis propiti[at]ionis effectum ut sicut in passione suæ † ihesus christus
25 dominus noster diuersa intulit utrisque † stipend[i]a meritum ita nobis oblato † uetustatis errore resurrectionis suæ gratiam largiatur qui t.

Lectio e b p a ad corinthuos.

30 . . . Fratres :¹ conuenientibus uobis in unum :¹ . . . / [fo. 44r. corripimur :¹ ut non cum hoc mundo dampnemur.³

Gradale.

Christus factus est abodiens † patri pro nobis /usque ad [fo. 44v. mortem mortem autem crucis.

1. 24. A letter is erased after s in 'passione.'

1. 25. 'Utrisque' is written over an erasure.

¹ Ps. lxxviii. 21 b, 22.

³ Cf. Gal. vi. 14.

⁵ 1 Cor. xi. 20-32.

² Matt. xxvi. 42.

⁴ Ps. lxxvi. 2.

ut † propter quod deus illum exaltauit et donauit illi nomen
super omne nomen.¹

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore: ' ante diem festum paschæ sciens ihesus
5 . . . / . . . ego feci uobis: ' ita uos faciatis.² [fo. 45r.

Of[ferenda].

Dextera domini fecit uirtutem dextera domini exaltauit [me]
dextera domini: † usque opera domini.³

Secreta.

10 Ipse tibi quesumus domine sancte pater omnipotens eterne
deus sacrificium nostrum re[d]dat acceptum qui discipulis
/suis in sui commemoratione hec fieri hodierna [fo. 45v.
traditione monstrauit ihesus christus dominus noster qui
tecum.

15 Communicantes et diem sacratissimum celebrantes in quo
lauit pedes discipulorum suorum et immolauit corpus suum
et sanguinem in misterium redemptionis nostrę sed et
memoriam.

Hanc igitur oblationem seruitutis nostrę sed ut † cuncta †
20 familia † tuę quam tibi offerimus ob diem in qua dominus
noster ihesus christus tradidit discipulis suis corporis et
sanguinis sui misteria celebranda quesumus domine ut
placatus accipias:

qui pridie quia † pro nostrę † omniumque salute pateretur
25 hodie accepit panem in sanctas.

Communio.

Dominus ihesus postquam cenauit cum discipulis suis lauit
pedes eorum et ait illis scitis que fecirim uobis ego dominus et
magister exemplum enim dedi uobis ut et uos ita faciatis.⁴

30 *Post communionem.*

Refecti uitalibus alimentis quesumus domine deus noster
ut quod tempore † nostre /mortalitatis ex[se]quimur [fo. 46r.
immortalitatis tuę munere consequamur: per dominum.

Ad uesperas.

35 *Ant.* Calicem salutaris accipiam nomen domini et reliqua.⁵
Ps. Credidi propter quod.⁶

¹ Phil. ii. 8, 9.

² Joh. xiii. 1-15.

³ Ps. cxvii. 16, 17.

⁴ Cf. Joh. xiii. 4, 5, 12-14.

⁵ Ps. cxv. 13.

⁶ Ps. cxv. 10.

Ant. Cum his qui oderunt p̄ eram p̄ cum loquebar illis
impugnabant me gratis.¹

Ps. Ad dominum.²

Ant. Ab omnibus† iniquis libera me domine.³

5 *Ps.* Eripe me.⁴

Ant. Custodi me a laqueo quem statuerunt me † et ab scandalis
[operantium] iniquitatem.⁵

Ps. Domine clamaui a.⁶

10 *Ant.* Considerabam ad dexteram et uidebam et non erat qui
cognosceret me.⁷

[*Ps.*] Uoce mea.⁸

euangelium† cenantibus hec† accepit ihesus panem benedixit
ac fregit dedit discipulis suis.⁹

Post communionem.

15 Refecti uitalibus alimentis ut supra.

FERIA VI^{ae} † IN PARASCIUEN†.

Oremus.

Deus a quo et iudas ut supra.

Lectio isaię † profetę.

20 Hęc dicit dominus deus, in tribulatione . . . / [fo. 46v.
. . . et scientiam † plus quam holocausta.¹⁰

Gradale.

Domine audiui auditum tuum et timui consideraui opera tuę †
et expaui.

25 *R.* In medio duum animalium innotesceris dum appropin-
quauerunt † anni cognosceris dum aduenerit tempus ostenderis.
sed † in eo dum conturbata fuerit anima mea in ira misericordię
memor eris.

sed † deus a libano ueniet et sanctus de monte umbroso et
30 condenso.

sed † aperuit† celos maiestas eius et laude eius plena est terra.¹¹

Oremus.

Deus qui peccati ueteris hereditariam mortem in qua
posteritatis genus omne su[c]cesserat christi filii tui domini

1. 16. This title (with the exception of the last six letters, which are in red) is in the small character used for grails, &c.

¹ Ps. cxix. 7.

⁴ Ps. cxxxix. 2.

⁷ Ps. cxli. 5 a.

¹⁰ Osee vi. 1-6.

² Ps. cxix. 1.

⁵ Ps. cxl. 9.

⁸ Ps. cxli. 2.

¹¹ Hab. iii. 2, 3.

³ Ps. cxxxix. 5 b.

⁶ Ps. cxl. 1.

⁹ Matt. xxvi. 26 a.

[nostri] / passionis † uoluisti † da [ut] conformes eiusdem [fo. 47r. facti sicut imaginem terreni natura † necessitate po[r]tauimus ita imaginem celestis gratiæ sanctificatione portem[us] ihesu christi domini nostri qui tecum.

5 *Lectio libri exodi.*

In diebus illis: † dixit dominus ad moysen et aaron . . .
/ . . . phase: id est transetus domini.¹ [fo. 47v.

Gradale.

Eripe me domine ab homine malo a uiro iniquo eripe me.

10 *R.* Qui cogitauerunt malitias in corde tota die constituebant prelia.

R. Acuerunt lingas suas sicut serpentes uenenum aspidum sub labiis eorum.

15 *R.* Custodi [me] domine de manu peccatoris ab hominibus .ii. † libera.

R. Qui cogitauerunt subplantare gressus meos et reliqua. [fo. 48r.

R. Et funes extenderunt.

R. Dixi domino deus meus es tu exaudi domine uocem orationis: mea †.

20 *R.* Domine domine uirtus salutis: mea † abumbrasti † super caput meum: d' b.

R. Non † tradas domine usque exaltentur.

R. Caput circuitus eorum.

25 *R.* Uerumtamen iusti confitebuntur nomini tuo habitabunt recti cum uultu tuo.²

Passio domini nostri i christi secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore: † egressus est ihesus cum discipulis suis . . .

/ [fo. 48v. usque ad fo. 53r.

30 / fuerat. ibi ergo propter parasciuen iudeorum: † quam † [fo. 53v. iuxta erat monumentum possuerunt ihesum.³

Orationes in parasceue.

Oremus dilectissime † nobis pro ecclesia sancta dei ut eam deus et dominus noster pacificare et custodire dignetur toto orbe terrarum subiciens ei principatus et potestates: detque
35 nobis quietam et tranquillam uitam degentibus glorificare deum patrem omnipotentem.

Oremus flectamus genua prosternitur leuate.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui gloriam tuam omnibus in christo gentibus reuelasti: † custodi opera misericordiæ tuæ ut

1. 28. The outer margin of fo. 49 has been cut away.

¹ Exod. xii. 1-11.

² Ps. cxxxix. 2-10, 14.

³ Joh. xviii. xix.

ecclesia tua toto orbe defusa stabili fide in confessione tui nominis perseueret: per dominum.

Oremus et pro beatissimo papa nostro n̄ ut deus et dominus noster qui elegit eum in ordinem episcopatus saluum
5 atque incolomem custodiat ecclesiæ suæ sanctæ ad regendum populum sanctum dei.

Oremus flectamus ḡ l.

[fo. 54r.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus cuius iudicio uniuersa fundantur respice propitius ad preces nostras et electum nobis
10 antistitem tua pietate conserua ut christiana plebs que tali gubernatur auctore sub tanto pontifice credulitatis suæ meritis augeatur per.

Oremus pro omnibus episcopis prespeteris † diaconibus †
15 subdiaconibus acolitis exorcistis lectoribus hostiariis confessionioribus † uirginibus uiduis et pro omni populo sancto dei.

Oremus flectamus ḡ le.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus cuius spiritu totum corpus ecclesie sanctificetur † et regitur exaudi nos pro uniuersis
20 ordinibus supplicantes ut gratiæ tuæ munere ab omnibus gradibus tibi fideliter seruator †: per.

Oremus et pro christiano imperatore nostro n̄ ut deus et dominus noster subditas faciat omnes barbaras nationes ad nostram perpetuam pacem.

Oremus flectamus ḡ l.

25 /Omnipotens sempiterne deus in cuius manu sunt [fo. 54v. omnium potestates† et omnia iura regnorum respice ad christianorum benignus imperium ut gentes que in sua uirtute confidunt potentiæ tuæ dextra comprimantur per dominum.

Oremus et pro catacuminis nostris ut deus ac dominus
30 noster adaperiat aures precordiorum ipsorum ianuamque misericordiæ ut per lauacrum regenerationis accepta remissione omnium peccatorum et ipsi inueniantur † in christo ihesu domino nostro per.

Oremus flectamus ḡ leuate.

35 Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui ecclesiam tuam noua semper prole fecundas auge fidem et intellectum catacuminis

nostris ut renati fonte baptismatis adoptionis tuæ filiis a[g]-
gregentur : per dominum.

Oremus dilectissimi nobis deum patrem omnipotentem
mundum ut cunctis deus pater omnipotens purget erroribus
5 morbos auferat famem depellat /aperiat carceres [fo. 55r.
uincula desoluat perigrinantibus reditum infirmantibus sani-
tatem nauigantibus portum salutis indulgeat : per.

Flec' g' le.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus mestorum consolatio labor-
10 antium fortitudo : perueniant ad te preces de quacunque tribu-
latione clamantium ut omnes sibi in necessitatibus suis
misericordiam tuam gaudeant affuisse : per.

Oremus et pro hereticis et scismaticis ut deus et dominus
15 noster ihesus christus eruat eos ab erroribus uniuersis et ad
sanctam matrem ecclesiam catholicam et apostolicam reuocare
dignetur : per.

Oremus flectamus g' leuate.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui saluas omnes et neminem
uis perire ad animas respice diabolicam† fr[a]ude deceptas
20 ut omni heretica prauitate deposita errantium corda respiscant
et ad ueritatis tuæ redeant unitatem per.

/Oremus et pro perfidis iudeis : ut deus et dominus [fo. 55v.
noster auferat uelamen de cordibus eorum ut et ipsi agnos-
cant ihesum christum dominum nostrum.

25 *Oremus hęc non flectuntur g.*

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui qui † etiam iudaicam per-
fideam [a] tua misericordia non repellis exaudi preces nostras
quas pro illius populi obcecatione defferimus ut agnita ueri-
tatis tuæ luce que christus est a suis tenebris eruantur : per.

30 Oremus et pro paginis† ut deus omnipotens auferat iniqui-
tatem de cordibus eorum ut relictis idulis suis conuertantur
ad deum uerum et unicum filium eius ihesum christum domi-
num nostrum cum quo uiuit et regnat cum spiritu sancto
deus per omnia secula seculorum amen.

35 *Oremus flectamus g.*

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui non uis mortem pecca-
torum sed uitam semper inciris suscipe propitius orationem

l. 25. The second 'qui' is erased.

nostram et libera eos ab idulorum /cultura et aggrega [fo. 56r.
ecclesiam† tuam† sanctam† ad laudem et gloriam nominis tui†
per d.

His expletis preparatur crux et ponitur uelata iuxta altare et
5 sustineatur hinc et inde a duobus acolitis cantantibus hos uersus.

Hic induit episcopus se capa.

Ant. Popule meus quid feci tibi aut in quo contristauit te re-
sponde michi qui[a] eduxi te de terra egipti parasti crucem
saluatori tuo.

10 *Alia † duo parati ita respondent*

Agios otheos agios ysciros agios atanathos eleisonymas.

flexis genibus deinde subsequatur chorus et dicit †

Sanctus deus sanctus fortis sanctus et immortalis miserere nobis.

Item ii tenentes crucem dicunt Antiphonam.

15 Quia eduxi te per desertum xl annos uestimenta tua et calcia-
menta uetustate non sunt atrita manna quoque cibauit te et intro-
dixi in terram satis optimam¹ parasti crucem saluatori tuo.

Preui dicunt Agios Sanctus.

Deinde duo primi dicunt

20 Qui[d] ultra debui facere tibi et non feci. ego quid[em] pla[n]taui
te uineam meam fructu decoram² et tu facta es michi satis amara
aceto nanque mixto cum felle /sitim meam potastis³ et [fo. 56v.
lancea perforasti latus⁴ saluatoris tui.

Agios.

25 *Ymnus.*

Crux fidelis inter omnes arbor una nobilis nulla sillua† talem
profert fronde flore germine dulce lignum dulce[s] clauos dulce
pondus sustinet.

30 Pange lingua gloriosi prelium certaminis et super crucis tropheo
dic triumphum nobile[m] qualiter redemptor orbis immolatus
uicerit.

[*Oremus.*]

Preceptis salutari[bu]s pater libera nos.
Refecti uitalibus.

35 *Antiphona.* Calicem salutaris accipiam.⁵

Ps. Credidi.⁶

Ps. Ad dominum cum.⁷

¹ Cf. Deut. viii. 2-4, 7, xxix. 5.

² Cf. Ps. lxxviii. 22; Matt. xxvii. 34 a.

³ Ps. cxv. 13.

⁶ Ps. cxv. 10.

² Isai. v. 4 a, 2 a.

⁴ Cf. Joh. xix. 34 a.

⁷ Ps. cxix. 1.

Ps. Eripe.¹

Ps. Domine clamaui.²

Ps. Uoce mea ad dominum.³

Ant. Mulieres sedentes ad monumentum lamentabantur flentes
5 dominum.⁴

[*Ps.*] Magnificat.⁵

Oremus.

Deus qui unigeniti filii tui domini n̄ i christi et reliqua.

[UIGILIA PASCHÆ.]

10 *Lectio libri genesis h̄c induit se casula.*

In principio creauit deus celum et terram: . .
/ . . et requieuit die septimo [fo. 57r. usque ad fo. 58v.
ab omni opere [quod] patrarat.⁶

Oremus.

[fo. 59r.

15 Deus qui mirabiliter creasti hominem et mirabilibus †
redimisti da nobis contra oblectamenta peccasti† mentis
ratione persistere ut mereamur ad gaudia eterna peruenire
per.

Lectio libri exodi.

20 In diebus illis: factum est in uigilia matutina et ecce . .
/ . . et filii israhel carmen hoc domino dixerunt.⁷ [fo. 59v.

Gradale.

Cantemus domino gloriosæ enim honorificatus est equum et
ascensorem proiecit in mare adiutor et protector factus est in
25 salutem.

V. Hic deus meus honorabo eum deus patris mei et exaltabo
eum.

R. Dominus conterens bella dominus nomen est illi.⁸

Oremus.

30 Deus cuius antiqua miracula etiam [nostris seculis corus-
care] sentimus dum quod uim † populo a persecutione egiptia
liberando dextra † / tuæ potentia contulisti id in salu- [fo. 60r.
tem gentium per aqua[m] regenerationes† operaris: presta.
ut in abrahæ filios et in israheliticam dignitate[m] totius
35 mundi transeat plenitudo: per.

¹ Ps. cxxxix. 2.

⁴ Cf. Joh. xx. 11 a.

⁷ Exod. xiv. 24-31, xv. 1 a.

² Ps. cxl. 1.

⁵ Luc. i. 46-55.

⁸ Exod. xv. 1 b, 2 b, 3.

³ Ps. cxli. 2.

⁶ Gen. i. ii. 1, 2.

Lectio isaie profetae.

In diebus illis apprehendit † septem mulieres . . . / [fo. 60v.
 . . . et absconsionem a turbidine et a pluuiā.¹

Gradale.

- 5 Uinia facta est dilectu † in cornu in loco uberi.
 ut † et maceriam circumdedit et circumdedit † et plantauit uineam
 edificauit turrin in medio.
R. Et tarcular † fodit in ea uineam † enim domini sabaoth
 domus israhel.²

10 *Oremus.*

Deus [qui] nos ad celebrandum paschale sacramentum
 utriusque † testamenti paginis imbuisti :¹ da nobis intelligere
 imisericordias † tuas ut ex perceptione presentium munerum
 firma sit expectatio futurorum¹ per dominum.

15 *Lectio isaie profetae.*

Hæc est hereditas seruorum . . . / . . . [fo. 61r. et v.
 uerbum meum quod egred[i]etur de ore meo [dicit] dominus
 omnipotens.³

Oremus.

- 20 Deus qui ecclesiam tuam semper gentium uocatione multi-
 plicas¹ concede propitius ut quos aqua baptismatis abluis¹
 continua protectione tu[c]aris :¹ per dominum.

Gradale.

- 25 Sicut ceruus desiderat ad fontes aquarum ita desiderat anima mea
 ate † deus.
R. Sitiuit anima mea ad deum uiuum quando ueniam et
 apparebo ante faciam † dei mei.

R. Fuerunt michi lacrimæ meæ panes die ac nocte dum dicitur
 michi /per singulos dies ubi est deus tuus.⁴ [fo. 62r.]

30 [*Oremus.*]

Concede quesumus omnipotens deus¹ ut qui festa paschalia
 agimus celestibus desideriis accensi fonte[m] uitæ sitiamus :¹
 per dominum.

- 35 *Post est † sacerdote red[e]unte in uestiar[i]um. hic procedat ad
 fontes cum letanis prolixis red[e]untes uero a fonte decantent
 subiectam letaniam choris alternatim respondentibus.*

Christe audi nos Sancta maria ora pro nobis.

Sancta dici † genitrix ora pro nobis.

l. 13. The first i is expuncted.

¹ Isai. iv.

² Isai. v. 1 b, 2 a, 7 a.

³ Isai. lii. 17 b, lv. 1-11 a.

⁴ Ps. xli. 2-4.

- Sancta uirgo uirginum' o' Sancte michel or[a] pro.
 Sancte gabriel ora pro [pro' Sancte rapael' Sancte
 iohannes ora pro nobis Sancte petre' Sanctepau-
 Sancta † andrea Sancte sephan† le or[a] pro
 5 Sancte laurentii Sancte uincentii
 Sancte siluester ora pro Sancte griori† o' pro
 S' benedictē o' pro Sancta petronilla' o' pro
 Sancta agatha o[ra] pro Sancte † margareta' or' pro
 Omnes sancti orate pro Propitius esto parce nobis' d'
 10 Propitius esto libera nos domine
 Per crucem tuam libera nos domine
 Per sanctam resurrectionem tuam libera' n' d'
 /Peccatores te rogamus audi nos [fo. 62v.
 Ut pacem nobis dones te rogamus audi' n'
 15 Ut pluuiam nobis dones' t' r' audi nos
 Ut fructum terre nobis dones' t' r' a' n'
 Ut nos exaudire digneris' t' r' a' n'
 Filii dei te rogamus audi nos

Hic breuiter siliant et duo cantores dicant' ter' accendite accen-
 20 dite' accendite' Sequatur deinde festiuum' Cirileison quod dum
 inceperunt sollenni processione ingrediatur sacerdos' et facta
 oratione adoleat incensum' Cirileison' iiii' christe[leison]' iiii' Cirie-
 leison' iiii' Gloria in excelsis deo plurentur†.

Oremus.

25 Deus qui hanc sacratissimam noctem gloria dominica† resur-
 rectionis illustras conserua in noua familiæ tuæ progenie
 adoptionis spiritum quem dedisti ut corpore et mente reno-
 uasti † puram tuam exhibeant seruitutem in unitate eiusdem
 per†.

30 *Lectio ad colasenses†.*

Fratres qui : consurrexistis cum christo' quæ . . / [fo. 63r.
 . . tunc et uos apparebitis cum ipso in gloria¹ alleluia.

Ps.† Confitemini domino quoniam bonus quoniam in seculum'
 35 misericordia eius.²

Tractus.

Laudate dominum omnes' g.³

Secundum matheum.

Uespere autem sabbati quæ lucescit in prima . . [fo. 63v.
 / . . ibi eum uidebitis sicut predixit uobis.⁴

¹ Col. iii. 1-4.

² Ps. cxvii. 1.

³ Ps. cxvi. 1.

⁴ Matt. xxviii. 1-7.

Ipsa die non canitur offerenda nec agnus dei nec communio neque pax accipitur.

Secreta.

Suscipe domine quesumus preces populi tui cum oblationibus hostiarum ut paschalibus initiatæ misertus † ad eternitatis nobis medelam te operante percipiant †: per dominum.

Et te quidem omni tempore: sed in hanc†.

Communicantes et noctem sacratissimam celebrantes resurrectionis domini nostri ihesu christi secundum carnem sed et 10 memoriam uenerantes inprimis glori[os]e semper uirginis marię genetricis eiusdem domini et dei nostri christi sed [et] beatorum.

Hanc igitur oblationem seruitutis nostræ sed et cunctæ familiæ tuæ quia † tibi offerimus pro his quoque quos regenerare dignatus es ex aqua et spiritu sancto tribuens eis remissionem omnium peccatorum: quesumus domine ut placatus. 15

[Post communionem.] [fo. 64r.

Spiritum nobis domine tuæ caritatis infunde [ut quos] sacramentis paschalibus satiasti tua facias pietate concordēs 20 per in unitatem † eiusdem.

IN DIE SANCTA† PASCHA†.

Antiphona.

Resurrexi et adhuc tecum sum alleluia possuisti super me manum tuam alleluia alleluia mirabilis facta est scientia tua alleluia 25 alleluia alleluia.¹

Ps. Domine probasti me et cognouisti me² gloria.

Oremus.

Deus qui hodierna die per unigenitum tuum eternitatis nobis aditum deuicta morte reserasti: uota nostra que preueniendo aspiras etiam adiuuando prosequere per eundem. 30

Ad corintheos.

Fratres: expurgate uetus fermentum: ut sitis . . . et nequitia: sed in azimis sinceritatis: et ueritatis.³

¹ Ps. cxxxviii. 18 b, 5 b, 6 a.

² Ps. cxxxviii. 1.

³ 1 Cor. v. 7, 8.

Gradale.

Hec est dies quam fecit dominus exultemus et lætemur in ea.

R. Confitemini domino quoniam bonus quoniam /in [fo. 64v. seculum misericordia eius' Alleluia.

5 *R.* Pascha nostrum immolatus est christus.

R. Epulemur in astimis sinceritatis et ueritatis.¹

Secundum marcum.

In illo tempore: ' maria magdalenæ et maria iacobi . . .
precedet uos in galileam. ibi eum uidebitis sicut dixit

10 uobis.²

Offerenda.

Terra tremuit et quieuit dum resurg[er]et in iudicio deus' alleluia'
notus in iudea deus' usque eius' et factus est in pace locus eius'
usque' in sion' ibi confregit potentias' usque' æternis.³

15 *[Secreta.*

[fo. 65r.

Suscipe p[ro]pitiu[m] domine munera famulorum tuorum ut in
confessione tui nominis et baptismate renouati sempiternam
beatitudinem consequantur per.

Communio.

20 Pascha nostrum immolatus est christus alleluia' itaque epulemur
in azemis † sinceritatis et ueritatis⁴ alleluia alleluia.

Post communionem.

Spiritum nobis domine tuæ caritatis [infunde ut quos]
sacramentis paschalibus satiasti tua facias pietate concordēs'
25 per in unitate eiusdem.

DOMINICA IN ALBIS.

Quasi modo geniti infantes' alleluia' rationabile sine dolo lac
concupiscite⁵ alleluia alleluia alleluia.

Ps. Exultate deo' usque' iacob.⁶

30 *Oremus.*

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus: ' ut qui pascalia festa
peregimus' hec te largiente moribus et uita teneamus per.

1. 16. The rubricator has added the mark indicating 'ro' in the first syllable of 'propitiu[s].'

¹ Ps. cxvii. 24, 1; 1 Cor. v. 7 b, 8 a, c.

² Marc. xvi. 1-7.

³ Ps. lxxv. 9 b, 10 a, 2-5.

⁴ 1 Cor. v. 7 b, 8 a, c.

⁵ 1 Pet. ii. 2 a.

⁶ Ps. lxxx. 2.

Lectio epistolæ b' iohannis' a'

Karissimi :¹ omne quod natum est ex deo :¹ . . / [fo. 65v.
 . . qui credit in filium dei :¹ habet testimonium dei in se.¹

Alleluia.

5 *V.* dominus regnavit decorem induitus† usque seruitute† alle-
 luia alleluia.

[*V.*] Iubilare deo omnis usque in lætitia.²

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore :¹ tomas autem unus de xii qui . . .
 10 / . . ut credentes uitam habeatis :¹ in nomine meo.³ [fo. 66r.

Offerenda.

Angelus domini descendit de celo et dixit mulieribus quem
 queritis surrexit sicut dixit alleluia alleluia euntes dicite discipulis
 eius ecce precedet uos in galileam ibi eum uidebitis sicut dixit
 15 dixit alleluia ihesus sicut dixit stetit in medio eorum et dixit eis
 pax uobis uidete quia ego ipse sum.⁴

Secreta.

Suscipe munera quesumus domine exultantis ecclesie et cui
 causam tanti gaudi' prestetisti perpetuum / fructum [fo. 66v.
 20 concede letitiæ.

Communio.

Mitte manuum † tuam et cognosce loca clauorum alleluia et
 noli e[ss]e [in]credulus sed fidelis.⁵

Post communionem.

25 Quesumus domine deus noster ut sacrosancta misteria que
 pro prearationis † nostre munimine contulisti et presens
 nobis remedium esse facias et futurum :¹ per.

VIGILIA ASCENSIONIS.

Omnes gentes plaudite manibus usque exultationis.⁶
 30 [*Ps.*] subiecit populos nobis usque nostris.⁷

Oremus.

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus ut nostre mentis
 intentio quo sollennitatis hodiernę gloriosus auctor ingressus
 est semper intendat et quo fide pergit conuersatione perueniat
 35 per eundem.

l. 19. The second e of 'prestetisti' is altered from i.

¹ I Joh. v. 4-10 a. ² Ps. xcii. 1 a, xcix. 2 a.

⁴ Matt. xxviii. 2 b, (5), 6 a, 7; Luc. xxiv. 36, 39 a.

⁶ Ps. xlvi. 2.

⁷ Ps. xlvi. 4.

³ Joh. xx. 24-31.

⁵ Cf. Joh. xx. 27.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

In diebus illis :¹ multitudinis credentium erat . . / [fo. 67r.
 . . diuidebantur autem singulis prout cunque † opus erat.¹

Alleluia.

5 *R.* confitemini domino et inuocate nomen eius annuntiate inter
 gentes o' eius.²

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore :¹ subleuatis dominus oculis in celum :¹ ihesus
 dixit. . . / . . non sum in mundo et hii in [fo. 67v.
 10 mundo sunt :¹ et ego ad te uenio.³

Offerenda.

Uiri galilei quid admiramini aspicientes in celum hic ihesus qui
 assumptus est a uobis in celum sic ueniet quemadmodum uidistis
 eum ascendentem in celum alleluia cunque intuerentur in celum
 15 euntem illum duo uiri assteterunt iuxta illos in uestibus albis.⁴

Secreta.

Sacrificium domine pro filii tui supplices uenerabili quam
 preuenimus ascensione deferimus presta quesumus ut et nos
 per ipsum hii commercii sacrosanctis ad celestia /con- [fo. 68r.
 20 surgamus per.

Communio.

Pater cum essem cum eis ego seruabam eos quos dedisti michi
 alleluia nunc autem ad te uenio non rogo ut tollas eos de mundo
 sed ut serues eos a malo⁵ a' a.

25 *Post [communioem].*

Tribue quesumus domine ut per hec sacramenta que
 sumpsimus illuc tendat nostræ deuotionis affectus quo tecum
 est nostra substantia ihesus christus dominus noster qui
 tecum.

30 IN DIE AD MISAM.

Viri galilei quid admiramini aspicientes in celum alleluia
 quemadmodum uidistis eum ascendentem in celum ita ueniet
 alleluia alleluia.⁶

R. Omnes gentes plaudite usque exultationis.⁷

1. 31. The initial of 'Viri' is here V not as usually elsewhere U.

¹ Acts iv. 32-35.

² Ps. civ. 1.

³ Joh. xvii. 1-11 a.

⁴ Act. i. 11, 10.

⁵ Joh. xvii. 12 a, 13 a, 15.

⁶ Act. i. 11 a, c.

⁷ Ps. xlv. 2.

Oremus.

Concede quesumus omnipotens deus:¹ ut qui hodierna die unigenitum tuum redemptorem nostrum ad celos ascendisse credimus ipsi quoque mente in celestibus habitemus:² per dominum.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

Primum quidem sermonem feci de omnibus . . .
/ . . sic ueniat † quemadmodum uidistis eum [ff. 68v., 69r. eundem † in celum.¹

10 Alleluia.

V. Ascendit deus in iubilatione dominus in uoce tubæ: alleluia dominus in sinā in sancto ascendens in altum captiuam duxit captiuitatem:² alleluia.

Secundum marcum.

15 In illo tempore:³ recumbentibus illis:⁴ xi: discipulis:⁵ . . .
/ . . et sermonem confirmante:⁶ sequentibus signis.³ [fo. 69v.

Offerenda.

Ascendit deus in iubilatione dominus in uoce tube: alleluia.

[*V.*] Omnes gentes plaudite: usque exultationis quoniam
20 dominus summus terribilis rex magnus super omnem terram alleluia subiecit populos nobis: usque nobis alleluia.⁴

Secreta.

Suscipe domine munera que pro filii tui gloriosa ascensione deferimus: et concede propitius (. .) ut a presentibus
25 periculis liberemur et ad uitam perueniamus eternam per.

Communicantes et diem sacratissimum celebrantes quo dominus ihesus christus noster unigenitus tuus filius unitam sibi fragilitatis nostræ substantiam: in gloriæ tuæ dextera
/ collocauit: et memoriam uenerantes inprimis [fo. 70r.
30 gloriosse semper uirginis.

Communio.

Psallite domino qui ascendit super celos celorum ad orientem.⁵

Post (communione).

Presta nobis quesumus omnipotens et misericors deus: ut
35 que uisibilibus misteriis sumendo † percepimus: inuisibili consequamur effectu: per dominum.

1. 15. The word 'illis' is erased.

1. 24. A word, following 'propitius' and connected by a hyphen with 'ut,' is erased.

1. 33. The outer margin of fo. 70 has been cut away, and with it the last letters of the titles *post communionem, ad misam.*

¹ Act. i. 1-11.

² Ps. xlvi. 6, lxvii. 18 b, 19 a (Eph. iv. 8 a).

³ Marc. xvi. 14-20.

⁴ Ps. xlvi. 6, 2-4.

⁵ Ps. lxvii. 33 b, 34 a.

[VIGILIA PENTECOSTES.]

Ad mi(sam) oratio.

Kyrrieleison † ter christe eleison ter kyrrieleison † ter dominus uobiscum.

5 *Oremus.*

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus ut claritatis tuæ super nos splendor effulgeat et lux tua † lucis corda eorum qui per gratiam tuam renati sunt et † sancti spiritus illustratione confirmet per in unitate eiusdem.

10 *Lectio actuum apostolorum.*

In diebus illis : factum est cum appollo esset corinti . . . / . . . menses : desputans et suadens de regno [fo. 70v. dei.¹

Alleluia.

15 *R.* Confitemini domino usque eius laudate dominum omnes gentes usque in æternum.²

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore : dixit ihesus discipulis suis. si diligeritis me . . . / . . . et ego diligam eum : et manifestabo ei [fo. 71r. me ipsum.³

Offerenda.

Emitte spiritum tuum et creabuntur et renouabis faciem terre sit gloria domini in secula⁴ alleluia.

Sec[reta].

25 Munera domine quesumus oblata sanctifica et corda nostra sancti spiritus illustratione emunda per in.

Communicantes et noctem sacratissimam pentecustes celebrantes quo spiritus sanctus apostolis innumeris lingis apparuit sed et memoriam uenerantes inprimis gloriosse.

30 Hanc igitur oblationem seruitutis nostre sed et cunctæ familie tuæ quam tibi offerimus p[ro] his quoque quos regenerare / dignatus es ex aqua et spiritu sancto [fo. 71v. trib[u]ens eis remisionem omnium peccatorum quesumus domine ut placatus accipias.

1. 2. See note on p. 40, l. 33.

¹ Act. xix. 1-8.

² Ps. cxvii. 1 ; cxvi.

³ Joh. xiv. 15-21.

⁴ Ps. ciii. 30, 31 a.

Communio.

Ultimo festiuitatis die dicebat ihesus qui in me credit flumina de uentre eius fluent aque uiue hoc autem dixit de spiritu sancto quem accepturi erant credentes in eum¹ alleluia alleluia.

5 *Post [communione].*

Sancti spiritus domine corda nostra mundet infusio et sui roris intima a[s]persione fecundet per.

DOMINICA PENTECOSTES.

Spiritus domini repleuit orbem terrarum alleluia et hoc quod
10 continet omnia scientiam habet uocis² alleluia alleluia alleluia.

Ps. Exurgat deus et dissipentur usque eius confirma deus hoc quod usque nobis.³

Oremus.

15 Deus qui hodierna die corda fidelium spiritus sancti illustratione docuisti: da nobis in eodem spiritu recta sapere et de eius semper consolatione gaudere per in unitate eiusdem.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

In diebus illis: cum complerentur dies pentecustes: . . .
/ . . . audiuimus eos loquentes nostris linguis: [fo. 72r. et v.
20 magna] magna dei.⁴

Alleluia.

R. Emitte spiritum tuum et creabuntur usque terre alleluia.

[*R.*] Spiritus domini replebit orbem terrarum usque habet.⁵

Secundum iohannem.

25 In illo tempore: dixit ihesus discipulis suis. si quis diligit me . . . / . . . et sicut mandatum dedit michi [fo. 73r. pater: sic facio.⁶

[Offerenda].

30 Confirma deus hoc quod operatus es nobis a templo tuo in ierusalem usque munera alleluia.

[*R.*] Cantate domino psalmum dicite nomini eius iter facite ei usque illi in ecclesiis benedicite dominum † deum † de fontibus israhel ibi beniamini usque excessu regena † terra † cantate deo psallite domino psallite deo qui ascendit usque ad orientem.⁷

l. 26. The rubricator has entirely passed over ff. 73-76.

¹ Joh. vii. 37 a, 38, 39 a.

² Sap. i. 7.

³ Ps. lxxvii. 2, 29 b.

⁴ Act. ii. I-II.

⁵ Ps. ciii. 30; Sap. i. 7.

⁶ Jch. xiv. 23-31 a.

⁷ Ps. lxxvii. 29 b, 30, 5 a, 27, 28 a, 33, 34 a.

[*Secreta*].

Munera quesumus domine oblata sanctifica et corda nostra sancti spiritus illustratione † emunda per in' eiusdem.

Communicantes et diem' ut est in sabbato.

5 Hanc igitur oblationem ut est in sabbato.

[[*Communio*]. [fo. 73v.

Factus est repente de celo sonus tanquam aduenientis spiritus uehimentis ubi erant apostoli sedentes alleluia et et † repleti sunt omnes spiritu sancto loquentes magnalia¹ alleluia.

10 [Post communionem].

Spiritus sancti domine corda nostra mundet infusio et sui roris intima aspersione fecundet : per in' e.

[DE INUENTIONE SANCTÆ CRUCIS].

Nos autem gloriari oportet in cruce domini nostri ihesu christi
15 in quo est salus et uita † resurrectio nostra per quem saluati et liberati sumus.²

[Ps.] Deus miseratur nostri et benedicat usque nostri.³

[*Oremus*].

Deus qui in preclara salutiferę crucis inuentione passionis
20 tuę miracula suscitasti concede ut uitalis ligni pretio eterne uitę susfragia † consequamur qui uiuis.

[*Ad galatas*].

Fratres : confido de uobis in domino : quod nichil . .
/
/ . . per quem michi mundus crucifixus est et ego [fo. 74r.
25 mundo.⁴

[*Gradale*].

Christus factus est pro nobis oboedens † patri usque ad mortem mortem autem crucis propter quod et d[eu]s exaltauit illum et dedit illi nomen quod est super omne nomen⁵ alleluia.

30 [Ps.] Dulce lignum dulces clauos dulce † ferens pondera que sola fuisti digna sustinere regem celorum et dominum.

[*Secundum iohannem*].

In illo tempore : erat homo ex fariseis necodemus . .
/
/ . . non pereat : sed habeat uitam eternam.⁶ [ff. 74v., 75r.

l. 3. The second i of 'illustratione' is expuncted.

l. 34. The lower margin of fo. 75 has been cut away.

¹ Act ii. 2, 4 a, 11 b.

² Cf. Gal. vi. 14.

³ Ps. lxxvi. 2.

⁴ Gal. v. 10-12, vi. 12-14.

⁵ Phil. ii. 8, 9.

⁶ Joh. iii. 1-15.

[*Offerenda*].

Dextera domini fecit uirtutem dextera domini exaltauit me
dextera domini fecit uirtutem.

[*V.*] Non moriar sed uiuam et narrabo opera domini.¹

5 [Secreta].

Sacrificium domine quod immolamus placatus intende ut
ab omni : nos exuat bellatorum nequitia et per uixillum sanctę
crucis filii tui ad conterendas potestates ereas et aduersariorum
insidias nos in tuę protectionis securitate constituas : per.

10 [Communio]. [fo. 75v.]

Nos autem gloriari oportet in cruce domini nostri ihesu christi in
quo est uita et resurrectio et reliqua.²

[*Post communionem*].

15 Repleti alimonia celesti et spirituali poculo recreasti †
quesumus omnipotens deus : ut nos ab hoste maligno defendas
quos per lignum sanctę crucis filii tui armis iustitię triumphare
iustisti per eundem.

[PREFATIONES].

[*In natiuitate domini*].

20 ☩ æterne deus. quia per incarnati uerbi misterium : noua
mentis nostrę oculis lux tuę claritatis infulsit. ut dum
uisibiliter deum cognoscimus : per hunc inuisibilium amore
rapiamur et ideo cum angelis et archangelis cum tronis et
dominationibus. cumque omni militia celestis exercitus :
25 ymnum glorię tuę canimus sine fine dicentes s s s.

[*In epifania*].

☩ æterne deus. quia cum unigenitus tuus in substantia
nostrę mortalitatis apparuit : in nouam [nos] immortalitatis
lucem reparauit. et ideo.

30 [In feria iu in capite ieiunii].

☩ æterne deus. qui corporali ieiunio uitia com- [fo. 76r.]
premis : mentem eleuas : uirtutem largiris et premia : per
christum dominum.

l. 19. The title is inserted by a modern hand : 'prefacio in die natiuitatis
domini.'

l. 26. This Preface is wrongly inscribed, by the hand mentioned in the last
note, 'de trinitate.'

¹ Ps. cxvii. 16, 17.

² Cf. Gal. vi. 14.

[*In die paschæ*].

⊕ equum et salutare : te quidem omni tempore : sed in hac potissimum die glorios[i]us predicare : cum pascha nostrum ymmolatus est christus. ipse enim uerus est agnus : qui abstulit peccata mundi qui mortem nostram moriendo destruxit et uitam resurgendo reparauit. et ideo cum.

[*In festis sanctæ mariæ*].

⊕ æterne deus. et te in purificatione uel annunti[ati]one uel assumptione uel natiuitate beatæ mariæ semper uirginis exultantibus animis collaudare et predicare quæ et unigenitum tuum sancti spiritus obumbratione concepit et uirginitatis gloria permanente huic mundo lumen et[er]num effudit : ihesum christum d' n' per quem m.

/[*In festis sanctæ crucis*]. [fo. 76v.]

⊕ æterne deus qui salutem humani generis in ligno crucis constituisti : et † unde mors oriebatur inde uita resurgeret et qui per lignum uincebat per lignum quoque uinceretur per christum dominum.

[*In dominica pentecostes*].

⊕ æterne deus per christum dominum nostrum qui ascen(. . .) super omnes celos sedensque ad dexteram tuam promissum spiritum sanctum hodierna die in filios adoptionis effudit. quapropter profusis gaudiis totus in orbe terrarum mundus exultat : sed et super[næ] uirtutes atque angelice potestates ymnm gloriæ tuæ concinunt sine fine dicentes : s' s' s.

[*In die ascensionis*].

⊕ æterne per christum dominum nostrum qui post resurrectionem suam omnibus discipulis suis manifestus apparuit : et ipsis cernentibus est eleuatus in celum : ut nos diuinitatis suæ tribueret esse participes. et ideo cum angelis.

ll. 14, 19. Titles for these prefaces are supplied by the hand already mentioned, viz. : 'de sancta cruce prefacio,' 'de spiritu sancto prefacio.'

l. 21. The letters following 'ascen' have been partially erased. They seem to have been pœ.

l. 25. In 'ymnm' the scribe writes v for u.

l. 26. The modern hand has added 'dominus dominus deus sababaoth.'

l. 27. The title 'de ascensione prefacio' has been supplied by the modern hand.

[SANCTORALE].

/IN DIE [SANCTI ANDREÆ] AD MISAM. [fo. 77r.

Michi autem nimis honorati.¹*Oremus.*

- 5 Maiestatem tuam domine suppliciter exoramus: ut sicut ecclesie tuę beatus andreas apostolus extitit predicator et rector ita pro nobis apud te sit perpetuus intercessor: per dominum.

Ad romanos.

- 10 Fratres: corde creditur ad iustitiam . . . / . . . [fo. 77v.
corum: et in fines orbis terrę uerba eorum.²

R. Constitues eos principes³ alleluia.*R.* Dilexit andream dominus in odorem suauitatis.⁴*Secundum matheum.*

- 15 In illo: ambulans ihesus iuxta mare galileę . . . statim relictis retibus et patre secuti sunt eum.⁵

*Offerenda.*Constitues.⁶*Secreta.*

- 20 Sacrificium nostrum tibi domine quesumus beati andree precatio sancta conciliet: ut cuius honore sollenniter exhibetur meritis efficiatur acceptum: per.

Communio.

- 25 Dicit andreas simon[i] fratri suo inuenimus mess[i]am qui dicitur christus: et adduxit eum ad ihesum.⁷

/Post [communione]. [fo. 78r.

Sumpsimus domine diuina misteria beati andree festiuitate letantes que sicut tuis sanctis ad gloriam uobis † quesumus ad ueniam prodesse perficias: per.

¹ Ps. cxxxviii. 17.² Rom. x. 10-18.³ Ps. xlv. 17 b.⁴ Cf. Sir. xxiv. 20.⁵ Matt. iv. 18-22.⁶ Ps. xlv. 17 b.⁷ Joh. i. 41 b, 42 a.

·VIII· KL· [FEBRUARII] CONVERSIO· S· PAULI APOSTOLI AD
FIDEM.

Letemur omnes in domino hodiernum diem sollenniter celebrantes quo beatus paulus conuersione sua presentem mundum
5 decorauit.

Ps. Prostratus est seuiusis persecutor et erectus est fidelissimus predicator.

Oremus.

Deus qui uniuersum mundum beati pauli apostoli predicatione docuisti dá nobis quesumus : ut qui eius hodierna †
10 die conuersionem colimus per eius ad te exempla gradiamur : per.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

In diebus illis saulus adhuc spirans minarum et . .
15 / . . affirmans quoniam hic est [fo. 78v. usque ad fo. 79v. christus.¹

R. Domine preuenisti.

R. Uitam petiit alleluia.

[*R.*] Posui adiutorium super potentem et exaltaui electum de
20 plebe mea².

Tractus.

Tu es uæ † electionis sancte paule apostole uere digne es glorificandus.

R. Predicator ueritatis et doctor gentium in fide et ueritate.

25 *R.* Per te omnes gentes cognouerunt gratiam dei.

R. Intercede pro nobis ad eum qui te elegit.

Secundum matheum.

In illo : dixit simon petrus ad ihesum. ecce nos relinquimus omnia : . . . /centuplum accipiet : et uitam [fo. 80r.
30 æternam possidebit.³

Offerenda.

Posuisti.⁴

Secreta.

Apostoli tui pauli precibus domine plebis tuæ dona sanctifica
35 ut que tibi grata tuo sunt instituto gratiora fiant eius patrocinio supplicantis per.

Communio.

Amen dico uobis ut supra.⁵

¹ Act ix. 1-22.

² Ps. xx. 4, 5, lxxxviii. 20 b.

³ Matt. xix. 27-29.

⁴ Ps. xx. 4 b.

⁵ Matt. xix. 28 a, 29 b.

Post communionem.

Salutari refecti misterio quesumus omnipotens deus ut qui hunc diem in beati pauli apostoli tui conuersione honorabilem haberi uoluisti: nos quoque conuersos a uitiiis in tua facias
5 semper seruitute gratulari: per.

MISA DE SANCTA BRIGITA KL' FEBRUARII.

[Oramus.]

Celorum atque terrarum conditor et gubernator omnipotens deus precanti populo succurre tua pietate et presta ut
10 qui in honore sancte brigite presentem d[ei] huius gerimus sollemnitate[m] per ipsius suffragia perhenni misericordia tua potiamur: per.

Secreta.

Ecclesie tue quesumus domine preces et hostias beate
15 brigite commendet oratio ut qui pro illius meritis maiestatem tuam indefessam atque exorabilem humiliter imploramus cuius† precibus adiuti misericordiam tuam senti- [fo. 80v. amus: per.

Post [communionem].

Adiuuent nos quesumus domine hec misteria sancta que
20 sumpsimus et beate uirginis tue brigite intercessio ueneranda: per.

[IN PURIFICATIONE SANCTE MARIE].

Incipit ordo in purificatione sancte marie postquam fratres exierint a capitulo pulsantur ter
25 signa sicut mos est et induant se sacris uestibus sicut soliti sunt facere in festiuis diebus ueniendum [est] ante altare sancte marie ibique prosternantur tapete et desuper ponantur candelę benedicantur[que] cum magna ueneratione ab episcopo uel diacono† uel ab ebdomadario hoc modo.

Oramus.

Benedic domine ihesu christe hanc creaturam cere supplican-
30 tib[us] nobis et infunde ei per uirtutem sancte crucis benedictionem celestem: ut qui eam ad repellendas† tenebras humano generi tribuisti: talem signaculo sancte ✠ crucis tue fortitudinem et benedictionem accipiat: ut in quibuscunque
35 locis accensa siue [posita] fuerit: discedat diabolus et contremescat: et fugiat pallidus cum omnibus ministris suis de habitationibus illis nec presumat amplius inquietrare † serui- entes tibi qui cum deo patre et spiritu s[an]c[t]o uiuis et regnas deus per omnia.

ll. 25, 31. Opposite the former of these lines, in right margin, are the letters 'In.' and opposite the latter 'Incipit' (?).

l. 35. In the right margin after 'siue,' in a later hand, 'posita.'

l. 37. The letters 'qui' in 'inquietrare' are erased. A few letters written in the margin, also erased, are followed by 'qui' in a later hand (apparently not the same as that mentioned in last note).

Oremus.

Domine sanctę pater omnipotens ęterne deus: qui omnia
 ex nichilo creasti et iusu tuo per opera apium /hunc [fo. 81r.
 liquorem ad perfectionem cerei euenire fecisti et qui hodierna
 5 die petitionem iusti simeonis implesti te humiliter deprecamur
 et animarum siue in terra siue in aquis per inuocationem
 sanctissimi nominis tui et per intercessionem sanctę marię
 semper uirginis cuius hodie [festa] deuota † celebrantur et per
 10 preces omnium sanctorum tuorum bene✠dicere et sancti✠
 ficare digneris et huius plebis tuę que illas honorifice in
 manibus desiderat portare teque laudando exultare exaudias
 uoces de celo sancto tuo et de sede maiestatis tuę et propi-
 tius sis omnibus clamantibus ad te quos redemisti pretioso
 15 sanguine filiı tui qui tecum uiuit et regnat in unitate.

Oremus.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui hodierna die unigenitum
 tuum ulnis sancti simeonis in templo sancto tuo suscipiendum
 presentasti tuam supplices deprecamur clementiam ut has
 20 candelas quas nos tui famuli in tui /nominis magnifi- [fo. 81v.
 centia suscipientes gestare cupimus luce accensas bene✠di-
 cere et sancti✠ficare digneris quatinus eas tibi domino deo
 nostro offerendo digni et sancto igne tuę dulcissimę caritatis
 succensi in templo sancto glorię tuę representari mereamur
 25 per.

Oremus.

Deus cuius unigenitus hodierna die cum substantia nostrę
 carnis secundum legem cum hostiis debitis apparentibus † in
 templo est oblatu et a iusto simeone in ulnis susceptus con-
 30 cede quesumus ut sicut ille mortem non uidit quousque
 uidere meruit christum domini: ita et nobis tribue per inter-
 cessionem sanctę et intemeratę uirginis marię: ut absque
 contagione peccati in celesti templo tua mereamur uisione
 perfrui luminaria quoque que populus tuus in hoc sacro templo
 35 tibi deuote offert tua bene✠dictione sanctifices ut quicumque

1. 2. In the upper margin of f. 81r. is written (*p.m. ut uid.*) a word, the upper portions of the letters of which have been cut away by the binder: 'u(. . .)ce'.

1. 6. The word 'stantem' is partially deleted and 'et san(itatem)' (the last letters cut away by the binder) written in a later hand in the margin.

1. 9. The hand mentioned in the last note has added 'festa' after 'hodie,' and written 'c' in the left margin, apparently as a correction of the last letter of 'deuota.'

ea gestauerint: tam animæ quam corporis consequantur
/medelam: per dominum nostrum. [fo. 82r.]

Oremus.

Immensam maiestatis tuę misericordiam obsecramus omni-
5 potens deus ut qui uerum lumen dominum nostrum ihesum
christum hodierna die cum nostre carnis substantię † in
templo presentari atque diu desideratum beatum † simeonis
brachiis amplecti uoluisti: mentis nostrę sensús dono tue
10 gratię illuminare digneris: quatinus hos cereos tua bene-✠
dictione sanctificatos ferentes: castitatis sinceritate tuique
amoris caritate illuminasti: nosmet ipsos hostiam uiuentem
sanctum† tibi que placentem exhibere ualeamus: per.

Tunc asperga[n]tur aqua benedicta et tuere † adoleantur et illu-
minentur et interim [canatur] a clero antiphona

15 Lumen ad reuelationem gentium et gloriam plebis tuę israhel.¹
[Alia ant.] Nunc dimittis seruum tuum domine secundum
uerbum tuum in pace quia uiderunt oculi mei salutare tuum.²

Ante altare.

Aue gratia plena dei genitrix uirgo: ex te enim ortus est sol
20 iustitię illuminans que in tenebris sunt letare tu senior iuste
suscipiens in ulnans † liberatorem /animarum donantem [fo. 82v.
nobis et resurrectionem.

Post hoc accipiatur † omnes singulos cereos de manu pontificis
uel editui et dicatur

25 *Oremus.*

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui unigenitum tuum ante
tempora de te genitum: sed temporaliter de maria uirguine
incarnatum lumen uerum et inefficiens ad depellendas
humani generis tenebras et ad incendendum lumen fidei et
30 ueritatis misisti in mundum: concede propitius: ut sicut
exterius corporali: ita etiam interius luce spiritali irradiari
mereamur: per dominum.

Hac oratione expleta circumeant in† ecclesiam cantando
antiphonas ad diem pertinentes ad processionem.

1. 7. In the left margin is written a letter (? a), and opposite it, in the right margin, b.

1. 18. The line surrounding this title is in red.

1. 33. The line round this rubric is in red.

¹ Luc. ii. 32.

² Luc. ii. 29, 30.

[*Antiphonæ*].

Adorna thalamum tuum sion et suscipe regem christum amplectere maria[m] que est celestis porta ipsa enim portat regem glorie non † nero † lumine subsistit uirgo adducens in manibus filium ante
 5 luciferum quem accipiens simeon in ulnas suas predicauit pouulis dominum eum esse uite et mortis et saluatorem mundi.

Responsum accepit simeon a spiritu sancto non uisurum se mortem nisi uideret christum domini et cum inducerent puerum in templo† : accepit eum [in ulnas suas et benedixit deum [fo. 83r. et dixit Nunc dimittis domine seruum [tuum secundum] uerbum tuum in pace.¹

Cum autem in chorum redierint dicta antiphona dicatur.

Benedicta tu in mulieribus² kirrieleison† ter pater noster et ne nos inducas post partum.

15 *Oremus.*

Erudi quesumus domine plebem tuam et que extrinsecus annua tribuis deuotione uenerari intercedente beata dei genitrice semper uirgine maria interius assequi gratiæ tuæ luce concede: per.

20 'III' NON FEBRUARII PURIFICATIO SANCTE MARIE

Suscepimus deus misericordiam tuam in medio templi tui secundum nomen tuum ita deus et laus tua in fines terre iustitia plena tua dextera.³

[Ps.] Magnus dominus et laudabilis nimis.⁴

25 *Oremus.*

Omnipotens sempiterne deus maiestati † tuam supplices exoramus: ut sicut unigenitus filius tuus hodierna die cum nostræ carnis substantia est in templo presentatus ita nos facias purificatis tibi mentibus presentari per dominum.

30 *Lectio malachię pro[fectæ].*

Hec dicit dicit † dominus ecce ego mitto angelum . . .
 / . . . et sicut anni antiqui⁵ dicit dominus: [fo. 83v. omnipotens.

Gradale.

35 Suscepimus deus misericordiam tuam in medio templi tui secundum nomen tuum domine ita et laus tua in fines terre.

1. 31. The first 'dicit' is erased.

1. 34. In the margin are written some letters: (...)at | (...)e, most of which have been cut away by the binder.

¹ Luc. ii. 26, 28, 29.

² Luc. i. 28 b.

³ Ps. xlvii. 10, 11.

⁴ Ps. xlvii. 2.

⁵ Mal. iii. 1-4.

R. Sicut audiuius ita et uidiuis in ciuitate dei nostri alleluia ecce uenit ad templum sanctum suum dominator dominus¹ uenite occurramus domino deo nostro² Alleluia.

R. Hodie oblatus est in templo uirginis filius cuius diuinitatem
5 omnis non capit orbis.

Tractus.

Gaude maria uirgo /cunctas heresses interemisti. [fo. 84r.

R. Que garielis † archangeli dictis credidisti.

R. Dum uirgo deum et hominem genuisti et post partum uirgo
10 inuiolata permansisti dei genitrix intercede pro nobis.

Secundum lucam.

In illo postquam impleti sunt dies purgationis marie . . .
/ . . . lumen ad reuelationem gentium et gloriam [fo. 84v.
plebis tuæ israhel.³

15 *Offerenda.*

Diffusa est gratia in labiis tuis propterea benedixit te deus in
eternum et in seculum seculi.⁴

Secreta.

20 Presta quesumus domine ut sicut hodierna munera uene-
randa filii tui oblatione consecrantur ipsius gloriosæ genitricis
precibus sempiterni luminis nobis caritatis† [conferatur].

Communio.

Responsum accepit simeon a spiritu sancto non uisurum se mor-
tem nisi uideret christum domini.⁵

25 *Post communionem.*

Da nobis misericors deus eius presenti festiuitate uegi-
tari cuius integra uirginitate suscepimus auctorem † nostræ
salutis per.

VIII KL MARTA CATHEDRA SANCTA PETRI.

30 Statuit ei dominus.⁶

Ps. Misericordias domini in eternum.⁷

Oremus.

Deus qui beato petro apostolo tuo /collatis clauibus [fo. 85r.
regni celestis animas ligandi atque soluendi pontificum
35 tradidisti: conced(e) ut intercessionis eius auxilio: a pecca-
torum nostrorum nexibus liberemur qui uiuis.

¹ Ps. xlvii. 10, 11 a, 9 a; Mal. iii. 1 b.

³ Luc. ii. 22-32.

⁴ Ps. xlv. 3 b.

⁶ Sir. xlv. 3c.

⁷ Ps. lxxxviii. 2.

² Cf. Jer. iii. 22.

⁵ Luc. ii. 26.

Lectio e b petri apostoli.

Petrus apostolus ihesu christi electis aduenis . . . / [fo. 85v.
 . . . inueniatur in laudem et gratiam et honorem in reuelationem
 ihesu christi domini nostri.¹

5 [Gradale].

Exaltent eum in ecclesia plebis et in cathedra seniorum laudent eum.

[V.] Constateantur domino misericordia eius et mirabilia filii hominum.²

10 [Tractus].

Tu es petrus et super hanc petram edificabo ecclesiam meam.

[V.] Et portę inferi non preualebunt aduersus eam et tibi dabo clauas regni celorum.

[V.] Quodcumque ligaueritis† super terram: erit ligatum.

15 [V.] Et quodcumque solueris super terram erit solutum et in celis.³

[Secundum matheum].

In illo: uenit ihesus in partes cessarię.⁴ Require

[Offerenda].

20 Tu es petrus et super hanc petram edificabo ecclesiam meam et portę inferi non preualebunt aduersus eam et tibi dabo clauas regni celorum.⁵

[Secreta].

25 Ecclesie tue preces domine quesumus et munera beati apostoli tui petri commendet oratio ut quod pro illius gloria celebramus nobis prosit ad ueniam: per dominum nostrum.

[Communio].

Tú es petrus et super hanc petram edificabo eam.⁶

[Post communionem].

30 Letificet nos domine munus oblatum /ut sicut in [fo. 86r. apostolo tuo petro te mirabilem predicamus sic per illum sumamus tuę indulgentię largitatem: per dominum.

VIII KL' · APRILIS ANNUNTIATIO · S' M.

35 Rorate celi desuper et nubes pluant iustum aperiatur terra et germinet saluatorem et iustitia oriatur† simul ego dominus creauit eum.

¹ 1 Pet. i. 1-7.

² Ps. cvi. 32, 31.

³ Matt. xvi. 18, 19.

⁴ Matt. xvi. 13 sqq.

⁵ Matt. xvi. 18, 19 a.

⁶ Matt. xvi. 18 a.

⁷ Isai. xlv. 8.

Oremus.

Deus qui de beatę marię uirguinis utero uerbum tuum angelo nuntia[n]te carnem suscipere uoluisti: presta supplicibus tuis ut qui uere eam genitricem dei credimus eius apud te intercessionibus adiuuemur per eundem.

Lectio isaie prophete.

In diebus illis est locutus est dominus ad achaz dicens. . .
 . / . . reprobare malum et eligere bonum.¹ [fo. 86v.

℟.†

10 In sole posuit tabernaculum suum et ipse tanquam sponsus procedens de thalamo suo.

℟. A summo celo egressio eius et occurrust ei usque ad summum eius.

℟. Aue maria gratia plena dominus tecum.

15 *℟.* Benedicta tu in mulieribus et benedictus fructus uentris tui.

℟. Ecce concipies et paries filium et uocabitur nomen emanuel.

℟. Quomodo iniquit † fiet istud quoniam uirum non cognosco et respondens angelus intulit ei.

20 *℟.* Spiritus sanctus superueniet in te et uirtus altissimi obumbrabit tibi.

℟. Ideoque quod nascetur ex te sanctum uocabitur filius dei.²

Secundum lucam.

In illo: missus est angelus gariel† a deo in ciuitatem . . .
 / . . fiat michi secundum uerbum tuum.³ [fo. 87r.

25 *Oremus†.*

Aue maria gratia plena dominus tecum benedicta tu in mulieribus et benedictus fructus uentris tui.⁴

/S[*ecreta*]. [fc. 87v.

30 In mentibus nostris quesumus domine uerę fidei sacramenta confirma ut qui conceptum de uirgine deum uerum et hominem confitemur per eius salutifere resurrectionis potentiam ad eternam peruenire mereamur lætitiã: per.

Communio.

35 Ecce uirgo concipiet et pariet filium et uocabitur nomen eius emanuel.⁵

1. 7. The first 'est' is erased.

1. 17. The second i of 'iniquit' is erased. The letter *℞* before this verse has been twice written.

1. 28. S[*ecreta*] is a correction of Post [communio] (erased).

¹ Is. vii. 10-15.

² Ps. xviii. 6 a, 7 a; Luc. i. 28, 42, 31 (Matt. i. 23 a), 34 b, 35.

³ Luc. i. 26-38 a.

⁴ Luc. i. 28, 42.

⁵ Isai. vii. 14 b.

Post [communionem].

Gratiam tuam quesumus domine mentibus nostris infunde:
ut qui angelo nuntiante christi filii tui incarnationem cognoui-
mus: per passionem eius et crucem ad resurrectionis gloriam
5 perducamur: per dominum.

XIII· KL' APRILIS· IN NATALE† SANCTI PATRICII EPISCOPI
ET CONFESSORIS.

[Oremus].

Deus qui sanctum patricium scotorum apostolum tua pro-
10 uidentia elegisti: ut hibernenses gentes in tenebris et in errore
gentilitatis errantes: ad lumen uerum dei scientiæ reduceret:
et per lauacrum regenerationis filios excelsi dei efficeret tribue
nobis quesumus eius piis intercessionibus: ut ad ea que recta
sunt quantotius† festinemus: per dominum.

15 *[Secreta.]* [fo. 88r.]

Hostias tibi quas in honore sancti patricii offerimus deuotas
accipias: ut nos a timore iudicii liberemur.

Post communionem.

Omnipotentem deum uniuersitatis auctorem suppliciter
20 exoramus: ut qui spirituale sacrificium in honorem sancti
patricii offerimus: fiat nobis remedium sempiternum: per.

·MISA IN LETANIA MAIORE IN SECUNDA FERIA ET
TERTIA FERIA.

Exaudiuit de templo sancto suo uocem meam alleluia et clamor
25 meus in conspectu æius introibit in aures eius¹ alleluia alleluia.
Ps. Diligam te d.²

Oremus.

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus: ut qui in afflictione
nostra de tua pietate confidimus contra omnia tua semper
30 protectione muniamur: per.

L. e. b. iacobi apostoli.

Karissimi: confitemini alterutrum peccata uestra: . . .
/ . . . et operit: multitudinem peccatorum.³ [fo. 88v.]
Alleluia.
35 *℟.* Confitemini domino quoniam bonus quoniam in seculum
misericordia eius.⁴

¹ Ps. xvii. 7 b.

³ Jac. v. 16-20.

² Ps. xvii. 2.

⁴ Ps. cxvii. 1.

Secundum lucam.

In illo tempore: dixit dominus ihesus discipulis suis. quis uestrum habebit . . . / . . . quanto magis pater [fo. 89r. de celo dabit spiritum bonum: petentibus se.¹

5 *Offerenda.*

Confitebor domino nimis in ore meo et in medio multorum laudabo eum qui astitit adextram † pauperis ut saluum † faceret a persequentibus animam meam² alleluia.

Secreta.

10 Hec munera quesumus domine et uincula nostræ parauitatis † absoluant et tuę misericordię dona concilient: per.

Communio.

Petite et accipietis querite et inuenietis pulsate et aperietur uobis omnis enim qui petit accipit et qui querit inuenit pulsanti
15 aperiitur³ alleluia.

[Post [communionem]. [fo. 89v.

Uota nostra quesumus domine pio fauore proseguere dum dona tua in tribulatione percipimus de consolatione nostra in tuo amore crescamus: per.

20 IX KL' IULÍ' UIGILIA SANCTI IOHANNIS BAPTIZÆ.

Ne timeas zacharias † exaudita est oratio tua et elizafeth † uxor tua pariet tibi filium (et u)ocabis nomen eius iohannem et erit (ma)gnus coram domino et spiritu sancto replebitur adhuc ex utero matris suę et multi in natiuitate eius gaudebunt.⁴

25 Ps. Domine in uirtute tua letabitur rex usque uechementer.⁵

Oremus.

Presta quesumus omnipotens deus ut familia tua per uiam salutis incendat † et beati iohannis precursoris hortamenta sectando ad eum quem predixit segura perueniat per.

30 *Lectio ieremię prophęt.*

In diebus illis: factum est uerbum domini ad me dicens. . . / . . . et edifices et plantes.⁶ ait dominus [fo. 90r. omnipotens.

l. 3. The lower margin of fo. 89 has been cut away with a knife.

l. 19. A letter has been erased between s and c in 'crescamus.'

ll. 22, 23. The following words have been erased, in whole or in part, to make way for the large ornamental initial: 'tua' *pri.*, 'et uocabis,' 'magnus.'

¹ Luc. xi. 5-13.

² Ps. cviii. 30, 31.

³ Luc. xi. 9, 10.

⁴ Luc. i. 13, 15, 14 b.

⁵ Ps. xx. 2.

⁶ Jer. i. 4-10.

R. Fuit homo misus a deo cui nomen erat iohannes hic uenit.

V. Ut testimonium perhiberet de lumine parare domino plebem perfectam.¹

I[ni]tium s' e' secundum lucam.

5 Fuit in diebus herodis regis iudæ sacerdos . . . / . . .
parare domino: plebem perfe[c]tam.² [ff. 90v. et 91r.]

Of[ferenda].

Gloria et honore coronasti.³

Secreta.

10 Munera domine oblata sanctifica: et intercedente beato
iohanne baptiza: nos post † hec a peccatorum nostrorum
[maculis] emunda per.

Communio.

Magna est gloria eius.⁴

15 *Post [communioem].*

Beati iohannis baptizæ nos quesumus domine preclara
comitetur oratio: et que[m] uenturum esse predixit: postquat †
nobis fore placatum ihesum christum dominum nostrum: qui
tecum uiuit.

20 IN DIE SANCTO † IOHANNIS.

De uentre matris meę uocauit me dominus nomine meo: et posuit
os meum ut gladium acutum sub tegumento manus suæ protexit
me posuit me quasi sagittam electam.⁵

Ps. Misit dominus manum suam et tetigit ós meum.⁶

25 *Or[emus].*

Deus qui presentem diem honorabilem in beati iohannis
natiuitate fecisti: da spiritualis† gratiam gaudiorum: et
omnium fidelium mentes /dirige in uiam salutis [fo. 91v.
ęterne:] per.

30 *Lectio isaie profetę.*

Audite insulæ: et attendite populi . . . et sanctum
israhel qui elegit te.⁷

Gradale.

35 Priusquam te formarem in utero noui te et antequam exires de
uentre sanctificaui te.

V. Misit dominus manum suam et tetigit ós meum [et dixit]
michi alleluia.

¹ Joh. i. 6, 7 a; Luc. i. 17 b.

² Luc. i. 5-17.

³ Ps. viii. 6 b.

⁴ Ps. xx. 6 a.

⁵ Isaï. xlix. 1 b, 2 a.

⁶ Jer. i. 9 a.

⁷ Isaï. xlix. 1-3, 5 a, 6 b, 7 b.

R. Inter natos mulierum non surrexit maior iohanne baptiza.

R. Fuit homo misus a deo cui nomen erat iohannes erat†.¹

Secundum lucam.

In illo : elizabeth /impletum [est] tempus [fo. 92r.
5 /deus israhel : quia uisitauit et fecit redemptionem [fo. 92v.
plebis suæ.²

Offerenda.

Iustus ut palma florebit sicut cedrus que in libano est multi-
plicabitur.³

10

Secreta.

Tua domine muneribus altaria cumulamur illius natiuitatem
honore debito uenerantes et opem nobis affore deprecantes :
qui saluatorem mundi et cecinit affuturum et adesse mons-
trauit : ihesum christum filium tuum dominum nostrum.

15

Communio.

Tu puer propheta altissimi uocaberis preibis enim ante faciem
domini parere uias eius.⁴

Post communionem.

Sumat ecclesie† tua deus beati iohannis baptizæ generatione
20 letitiam per quem suæ regenerationis cognouit auctorem
dominum nostrum ihesum christum filium.

III^o KL' IULII UIGILIA SANCTORUM APOSTOLORUM PETRI
ET P[AULI].

(D)icit dominus petro cum esse[s] iunior cingebas te et ambulabas
25 ubi uolebas cum autem senueris extends manus tuas et alius
[te] cinget et ducet quo tu non uis hoc autem dixit significans
qua morte clarificaturus esset deum.⁵

Ps. Si diligis me simon petre pasce oues meas.⁶

Oremus.

30 Deus qui nobis beatorum apostolorum /tuorum petri [fo. 93r.
et pauli gloriosa natalicia preuenire concedis tribue quesumus
eorum nos semper et preueniri beneficiis et orationibus
adiuari per dominum.

Lectio actuum apostolorum.

35 In diebus illis : petrus et iohannes ascendebant in templum :
. . / . . extassi in eo quod contigerat illi.⁷ [fo. 93v

I. 22. The large ornamental initial has been cut away with a knife.

¹ Jer. i. 5 a, 9 a; Matt. xi. 11 a; Joh. i. 6.

² Luc. i. 57-68.

³ Ps. xci. 13.

⁴ Luc. i. 76.

⁵ Joh. xxi. 18, 19 a.

⁶ Cf. Joh. xxi. 15 17.

⁷ Act. iii. 1-10.

R. In omnem terram exiuit sonus eorum et in fines orbis terra †
uerba eorum.

A. Celi enarrant gloriam dei et opera manuum eius annuntiat
firmamentum.¹

5 *Secundum [iohannem].*

In illo: † dixit simoni petro ihesus. simon iohannis . . .
/ . . . significans qua morte clarificaturus esset [fo. 94r.
deum.²

Oremus †.

10 *Michi autem nimis honorificati sunt amici tui deus nimis
confortatus est principatus eorum.³*

Secreta.

Munus populi tui quesumus domine apostolica intercessione
sanctifica nosque a peccatorum nostrorum maculis emunda : †
15 per.

Communio.

Tu es petrus et super hanc petram edificabo ecclesiam meam.⁴

Post [communione].

20 Quos celesti domine ab † climento † satiasti : † apostolicis
intercessionibus ab omni aduersitate custodi : † per dominum.

NATALE *S* APOSTOLORUM PETRI ET P[AULI].

Nunc scio uere quia misit dominus angelum suum et eripuit me
de manu herodis et de omni expectatione plebis iudeorum.⁵

Ps. Et petrus ad se reuersus dixit.⁶

25 *Oremus.*

Deus qui hodiernam diem apostolorum tuorum petri et
pauli martirio consecrasti : † da ecclesie tue eorum in omnibus
sequi preceptum per quos religionis sumpsit exordium per.

[Lectio actuum apostolorum.] [fo. 94v.

30 In diebus illis : † misit herodis rex manus : † . / . . [fo. 95r.
de omni expectatione : † plebis iudeorum.⁷

Gradale.

Constitues eos p[ri]ncipes super omnem terram memores erunt
nominis tui domine.

35 *R.* Pro patribus tuis nati sunt tibi filii propterea populi confite-
buntur tibi alleluia.

¹ Ps. xviii. 5, 2.

² Joh. xxi. 15, 19 a.

³ Ps. cxxxviii. 17.

⁴ Matt. xvi. 18 a.

⁵ Act. xii. 11 b.

⁶ Act. xii. 11 a.

⁷ Act. xii. 1-11.

N. Tu es simon bariona caro et sanguis non reuelabit uerbum patris sed ipse pater [qui] in celis est.¹

Secundum (. . .) matheum.

In illo tempore: uenit ihesus in partes cesariæ . . .
5 / . . . solueris super terram: erit solutum et in [fo. 95v.
celis.²

Offerenda.

Constitues eos principes super omnem terram memores erunt nominis tui domine in omni generatione et g[ene]ratione.³

10

Secreta.

Hostias domine quesumus quas nomini tuo sacrandas offerimus apostolica prosequatur oratio: per quam nos et expiari tribuas et defendi: per.

[*Communio.* [fo. 96r.

15 Simon iohannis diligis me plus his domine tua † omnia nosti tu scis domine quia unōce †.⁴

Post [communione].

Quos celesti domine alimento satiasti: appostolicis intercessionibus ab omni aduersitate custodi: per.

20 II' KL' IULII NATALE SANCTI P[AULI]· APPO[STOLI]

Scio cui credidi et certus sum quia potens est depositum meum seruare in illum.⁵

Ps. Bonum certamen certauit cursum consummaui fidem seruauit.⁶

25

Oremus.

Deus qui multitudinem gentium beati pauli apostoli predicatione docuisti: dá nobis quesumus: ut cuius natalicia colimus eius apud te patrocinia sentiamus.

Ad galantast.

30 Fratres: notum facio uobis euangelium . . . / [fo. 96v.
. . . ecce coram deo quia nomen† mentior.⁷

1. 3. The illegible letters have been erased.

1. 16. The first letter of 'unōce' is perhaps corrected (!) from a.

1. 31. The final stroke of m in 'nomen,' and the two following letters, have been erased, the word being thus changed to 'non.'

¹ Ps. xlv. 17 b, 18 a, 17 a, 18 b; Matt. xvi. 17 b.

² Matt. xvi. 13-19.

³ Ps. xlv. 17 b, 18 a.

⁴ Joh. xxi. 15 a, 17 b.

⁵ 2 Tim. i. 12 b.

⁶ 2 Tim. iv. 7.

⁷ Gal. i. 11-20.

R. Qui operatus est petro in apostolatum circumcissionis operatus est et michi inter gentes et cognouerunt gratiam dei que data est michi.

5 A. Gratia dei in me uacua non fuit¹ sed gratia eius semper in me manet alleluia.

A. Magnus sanctus paulus uas electionis? uere digne est glorificandus.

Secundum matheum.

In illo: dixit simon petrus ad ihesum ecce nos . . .
10 / . . . centuplum accipiet: et uitam æternam possi- [fo. 97r.
debit.²

Offerenda.

Michi autem nimis.³

Secreta.

15 Oblationem tibi domine uotiuam deferentes precamur ut ad laudem tui nominis et apostolicæ reuerentiam dignitatis et ad nostram † preueniat † sanctificata presidium per.

Communio.

Amen dico uobis quod uos qui reliquistis omnia et secuti estis
20 me centuplum accipietis et uitam æternam possidebitis.⁴

[*Post communionem*].

Dá quesumus omnipotens deus ut ecclesia tua sacramentis
refecta salutaribus et beati pauli apostoli fulta suppli-
cationibus sic presentia dona precipiat †: ut capere mereatur
25 eterna p.

II· NON [I]ULII OCTAUAS † APOSTOLORUM P[ETRI]· ET
P[AULI].

/Exclamauerunt ad te domine in tempore afflictionis suæ [fo. 97v.
et tu de celo exaudisti eos⁵ alleluia alleluia.

30 Ps. Exultate iusti in domino.⁶

Oremus.

Deus cuius dextera beatum petrum ambulanti in fluctibus
ne mergeretur erexit et coapostolum eius paulum tertio
naufraganti de profundo pelagi liberauit exaudi nos
35 propitius: et concede ut amborum meritis eternitatis gloriam
consequamur: per.

¹ Gal. ii. 8, 9 a; 1 Cor. xv. 10 a.

³ Ps. cxxxviii. 17.

⁵ Cf. Ps. xxxiii. 18, cvi. 6.

² Matt. xix. 27-29.

⁴ Matt. xix. 28 a, 29 b.

⁶ Ps. xxxii. 1.

Ad galathas.

Fratres: deus personam hominis non accipit. . . .
sollicitus fui id ipsum facere.¹ in christo /ihesu [fo. 98r.
domino nostro.

5 *R.* Constitues eos pro patribus alleluia.

M. Isti sunt due oliue et duo candelabra lucentia ante dominum
habent potestatem claudere celum² nubibus et aperire portas eius
quia lingue eorum claues celi facte sunt.

Secundum matheum.

10 In illo: iussit ihesus discipulos suos ascendere in nauiculam: '
. . . / . . . uenerunt et adorauerunt cum dicentes. [fo. 98v.
uere: filius dei es.³

Offerenda.

Constitues eos principes super omnem terram.⁴

15 *Secreta.*

Intende precamur altissime uota quæ reddimus tibi que
placita fieri eorum precibus concede pro quorum deferuntur
honore: per.

Communio.

20 Ego uos elegi de mundo [ut] uen[ia]tis et fructum afferatis et
fructus uester maneat.⁵

Post communionem.

Sumpta domine sacramenta beatis apostolis dep[re]cantibus
remedium nobis celeste concilient: per dominum.

25 XIX KL' SEPTEMBRIS VIGILIA ASSUMPTIO[NIS] S. M.

Salue sancta pariens † enixa puerpera regem (qui celum) terramque
regit in secula seculorum.

Ps. Que (. . .) seculorum.

30 Que gaudium matris habens (cum) uirginitatis honorem † nec
primam similem uisa est † nec habere sequentem.⁶

Oremus.

Deus qui uirginalem aulae † beatæ mariæ in qua habitares
eligere /dignatus es: da quesumus ut sua nos defen- [fo. 99r.

1. S. A letter has been erased after u in 'claves.'

1. 26. The words of the Antiphon and Psalm enclosed in brackets have been
erased to make way for the ornamental initial.

¹ Gal. ii. 6 b-10.

² Ps. xlv. 17 b, a; Apoc. xi. 4, 6 a.

³ Matt. xiv. 22-33.

⁴ Ps. xlv. 17 b.

⁵ Joh. xv. 16 a.

⁶ Sedulius *Carm. Pasch.* 63, 64, 66-68 (Migne xix. 599).

sione munitos iocundos faciat suæ interesse festiuitati
qui tē.

(. . .) rī cōmē c̃ res̃pō.

Lectio libri sapientiæ.

5 Ab initio et ante secula.¹

[*Lectio isaie profete.*]

Gaudens gaudeo in domino :¹ et exultauit . . . gaudebit
super te [deus] tuus.² dicit dominus omnipotens.

R. Specie tua et pulcritudine tua intende prospere procede et
10 regna.

[V.] Propter ueritatem et mansuetudinem et iustitiam et
deducet te mirabiliter dextera tua.³

Secundum lucam.

In illo :¹ factum est cum loqueretur ihesus ad turbas :¹
15 extollens uocem quedam / . . audiunt uerbum dei :¹ [fo. 99v.
et custodiunt illud.⁴

Offerenda.

Felix nanque est sacra uirgo maria.

Secreta.

20 Munera nostra domine apud clementiam tuam dei genitricis
commendet oratio :¹ quam iccirco de presenti seculo trans-
tulisti ut pro peccatis nostris apud te fiducialiter intercedat
per e.

Communio.

25 Benedicta.

Post communionem.

Concede misericors deus fragilitati nostrę presidium :¹ ut
qui sancte dei genitricis et uirginis requiem celebramus :¹
intercessionis eius auxilio a nostris iniquitatibus resurgamus :¹
30 per eundem.

IN DIE AD MISAM.

Oremus †.

Gaudeamus omnes in domino diem festum celebrantes sub
honore sanctę marię uirginis de cuius assumptione gaudeant †
35 angeli et collaudant filium dei.

1. 3. Some words written in vermilion have been erased, of which the last
letter seems to have been *m*.

1. 26. The title is written twice, the second time in the abbreviated form
Post.

¹ Sir. xxiv. 14 sqq.

² Isai. lxi. 10, 11, lxii. 5.

³ Ps. xlv. 5.

⁴ Luc. xi. 27, 28.

Ps. Hodie maria uirgo celos ascendit gaudete quia cum christo regnat gloria p' et.

Oremus.

Ueneranda nobis domine huius diei festiuitas opem conferat
5 sempiternam in qua sancta dei genitrix /mortem [fo. 100r.
subiit temporalem: nec mortis necibus † deprimi potuit quæ
filium tuum dominum nostrum de se genuit incarnatum
qui t.

Per octauas Oremus.

10 Concede quesumus omnipotens deus ad beatæ mariæ
semper uirguinis gaudia nos æterna pertingere de cuius
ueneranda assumptione tribuas † annua sollennitate gaudere
per dominum.

Lectio libri sapientiæ.

15 In omnibus requiem quæsiui: et in hereditate . . .
/ . . . quasi mirra electa dedi sanitatem odoris.¹ [fo. 100v.

R. Propter ueritatem et mansuetudinem et iustitiam et deducet
te mirabiliter dextera tua.

R. Audi filia et uide et inclina aurem tuam quia concupiuit rex
20 speciem tuam² alleluia.

R. Hodie maria uirgo celos ascendit gaudete quia cum christo
regnat in æternum alleluia.

R. Assumpta est maria in celum gaudent angeli et collaudantes
dominum benedicent†.

25 *Secundum Lucam.*

In illo: intrauit ihesus in quoddam castellum: et . . .
/ . . . maria optimam partem elegit: que non [fo. 101r.
auferetur ab ea.³

Offerenda.

30 Beata es uirgo maria que dominum portasti creatorem mundi
genuisti qui te fecit et in æternum permanes uirgo.

Secreta.

Grata tibi domine munera nostra efficiat dei genetricis
oratio quam etsi pro condicione carnis migrasse cognoscimus:
35 in celesti gloria pro nobis apud te orare sentiamus per
eundem.

Communio.

Beata uiscera mariæ uirguinis quæ portauerunt æterni patris filium.

1. 33. 'Genetricis' is a correction from 'genitricis.'

¹ Sir. xxiv. 11b-13, 15-20.

² Ps. xlv. 5 b, 11 a, 12 a.

³ Luc. x. 38-42.

Post [communionem].

Mense celestis participes effecti imploramus clementiam tuam domine deus noster ut qui festa dei genitricis colimus: a cunctis malis imminentibus eius intercessionibus liberemur
5 per.

III KL' SEPTEMBRIS DECOLLATIO S' IOHANNIS BAPTIZÆ.

Iohannes autem cum audisset in uinculis opera christi mittens duos de discipulos † suis ait illi tu es qui uenturus es an alium expectamus.¹

10 *Ps.* Respondens autem ihesus ait illis euntes renuntiate iohanni que audistis et uidistis² gloria.

Oremus.

Sancti iohannis baptizæ et martiris domine quesumus ueneranda festiuitas salutaris auxilií nobis prestat augmentum: per.
15

Lectio sapientiæ.

Expectatio iustorum læta: spes / autem impiorum [fo. 101v. . . . in benedictione iustorum: exaltabitur ciuitas.³

20 *R.* Herodes enim tenuit et ligauit iohannem et posuit in carcerem.

A. Propter herodiadem quam tulerat fratri † suo uincenti † uxorem alleluia.

R. Misso herodes speculare precepit amputare caput iohannis in carcere.⁴

25 *Secundum marcum.*

In illo: misit herodes ac . . . iohannem: . . . / [fo. 102r. et v. . . . corpus eius: et posuerunt illud in monumento.⁵

Offertenda.

30 Missit rex spiculatorem et precepit ambutare caput iohannis in carcere quo audito: discipuli eius uenerunt et sepelierunt eum: alleluia.

Secreta.

35 Munera tibi domine premissi martiris tui iohannis baptizæ passioni † deferimus qui . . . in terris factus est celesti sede perpetuus: quesumus ut eius obtentu nobis proficiant ad salutem: per.

¹ Matt. xi. 2, 3.

³ Prov. x. 28-32, xi. 3, 6, 8-11.

⁵ Marc. vi. 17-29.

² Matt. xi. 4.

⁴ Marc. vi. 17, 27.

⁶ Marc. vi. 27 a, 29 a.

Communio.

Ite dicite iohanni· ceci uident surdi audiunt mortui resurgunt
et beatus est qui non fuit scandalizatus in me.¹

Post [communione].

- 5 Conferat nobis domine sancti iohannis baptizæ utrunque
sollennitas· ut et magnifica sacramenta quæ sumpsimus·
precibus nostris significata ueneremur· et in no[bi]s potius
edita gaudeamus· per dominum.

VI· IDUS SEPTEMBRIS· NATIUITAS· S· MARIA †.

- 10 Gaudeamus omnes in domino diem festum celebrantes sub
honore· sanctę marię uirginis /de cuius natiuitate gaudent [fo. 103r.
angelum †· et collaudant filium dei.

Ps. Hodie nata est beata uirgo maria et † progenie deo †.

Oremus.

- 15 Supplicationem seruorum tuorum deus miserator † exaudi
ut qui in natiuitate sanctę dei genitricis· et uirginis congre-
gamur· eius intercessionibus a te de instantibus periculis
eruamur· per dominum.

Lectio libri sapientię.

- 20 Ego quasi uitis fructificaui suauitatem odoris·
et qui elucidant me· uitam eternam habebunt.²

R. Benedicta.

V. Uirgo Alleluia.

- 25 *V.* Natiuitas gloriosę uirginis /marię ex semine abraę [fo. 103v.
orta de tribu iuda clara ex stirpe dauid.

Gene[a]logia domini nostri· i· christi· s· matheum.

Liber generationis ihesu christi filii dauid· filii . . .
/ . . de qua natus est ihesus· qui uocatur christus.³ [fo. 104r.

Offerenda.

- 30 Aue maria gratia plena dominus tecum.⁴

Secreta.

Unigeniti tui domine nobis succurrat humanitas· ut qui
natus de uirguine matris integritatem non minuit sed sacrauit·
in natiuita[ti]s eius sollenniis a nostris nos piaculis exuens·

1. 2. A letter is erased before 'ceci.'

¹ Matt. xi. 4 b, 5, 6.

³ Matt. i. 1-16.

² Sir. xxiv. 23-31.

⁴ Luc. i. 28 a.

oblationem nostram tibi faciat acceptam ihesus christus dominus noster qui t.

Communio.

Benedicta a filio tuo domina.

5 *Post [communioem].*

Sumpsimus domine celebritatis annue uotiu sacramenta presta quesumus ut intercedente beata maria /semper [fo. 104v. uirguine et temporalis uite nobis remedia prebeant et eterne per dominum.

10 XVIII' KL' OCTOBRIS EXULTATIO † S' C[RUCIS].

In nomine domini omne genu flectatur celestivm terrestrium et inferorum quia dominus factus obediens usque ad mortem mortem autem crucis ideo dominus ihesus christus in gloria est dei patris.¹

Ps. Humiliauit semet ipsum factus obediens usque ad mortem.²

15 *[Oremus].*

Deus qui unigeniti filii tui domini nostri ihesu christi preti[o]so sanguine humanum genus redimere dignatus es concede propitius : ut qui [ad] adorandam uiuificam crucem aduenerunt a peccatorum suorum nexibus liberentur per e.

20 *Ad pilipenses.*

Fratres hoc sentite in uobis quod et in christo ihesu. . . / . . quia dominus ihesus christus : in gloria est dei [fo. 105r. patris.³

R. Christus factus.

25 *V.* Propter quod et deus Alleluia.

V. Michi autem absit gloriari nisi in cruce domini ihesu christi⁴ Alleluia.

V. Salua nos christe saluator per uirtutem sanctæ crucis qui saluasti petrum in mari miserere nobis.

30 *Secundum iohannem.*

In illo tempore : dixit dominus ihesus turbis nunc iudicium est . . . credite in lucem : ut filii lucis sitis.⁵

Offerenda.

35 Protege domine plebem /tuam per signum sanctę crucis [fo. 105v. ab omnibus insidiis inimicorum omnium ut tibi gratam exhibeamus seruitutem et acceptabile tibi fiat sacrificium nostrum alleluia.

l. 11. In the word 'celestivm' the scribe has written v for u. This letter seldom appears elsewhere except as the equivalent of the symbol ŷ.

¹ Phil. ii. 10, 8, 11 b.

² Phil. ii. 8.

³ Phil. ii. 5-11.

⁴ Phil. ii. 8, 9 ; Gal. vi. 14 a.

⁵ Joh. xii. 31-36 a.

Secreta.

Deuotas domine humilitatis nostrę preces et hostias misericordię tuę precedat auxilium et salutem quam per adam in paradiso ligni clauserat temerata presumptio ligni rursus fides
5 aperiat :¹ per.

Communio.

Redemptor mundi signo crucis ab omni nos aduersi[tate] custodi qui saluasti petrum in mari miserere nobis.

Post [communione]m.

10 Ihesu christi domini nostri corpore et sanguine saginati per quem crucis est sanctificatum uexillum quesumus domine deus :² ut sicut adorare meruimus ita perennitatis eius gloria saluari potiamur effectū per eundem.

IN DIE NATALI EIUSDEM [SANCTI MATHEI].

15 In medio ecclesie aperuit os eius et impleuit eum dominus spiritu sapientię stola glorię induit eum.¹

Ps. Iocunditatem et exultationem thesaurizauit super eum.²

(. . .) Oremus.

20 Beati euangelizę et apostoli tui mathei domine precibus adiuuemur ut quod possibilitas nostra non optinet eius nobis intercessione donetur :³ per.

[Epistolę]. [fo. 106r.

Fratres :⁴ unicuique nostrum data est gratia : . . . in mensuram ętatis plenitudinis christi.³

25 *R.* Beatus uir.

V. Potens Alleluia.

A. Primus ad sion dicet ecce adsum et ierusalem euangelizam dabo.⁴

Secundum matheum.

30 In illo :⁵ cum transiret inde ihesus :⁶ uidit hominem . . . / . . . non enim ueni uocare iustos :⁵ sed peccatores.⁵ [fo. 106v.

Offerenda.

35 Iustus ut palma florebit sicut cedrus libani multiplicabitur plantatus in domo domini in atriis domus dei nostri.⁶

1. 18. The title has been erased and re-written (*h. m.*).

l. 22. The outer margin of fo. 106 has been cut away.

¹ Sir. xv. 5.

² Sir. xv. 6 a.

³ Eph. iv. 7-13.

⁴ Ps. cxi. 1, 2 ; Isai. xli. 27.

⁵ Matt. ix. 9-13.

⁶ Ps. xci. 13, 14.

[*Secreta*].

Supplicationibus apostol[ic]is beati mathei euangelizæ et apostoli tui quesumus domine [ecclesiæ] tuæ commendetur oblatio cuius magnificis predicationibus eruditur.

5 *Communio.*

Amen dico uobis quod uos qui reliquistis omnia et secuti estis me centuplum accipietis et uitam æternam possidebitis.¹

(*Post communionem*).

10 Sumpsimus domine uenerabile sacramentum beati mathei apostoli tui festiuitate lætantes quesumus ut suis precibus gloriosis et credendum nobis iugiter postulet et sequendum beatus euangeliza quod docuit :¹ per christum.

·III· KL' OCTA† FESTIUITAS SANCTI MICHAELIS
ARCHANGELI.

15 /Benedic[i]te dominum omnes angeli eius potentes [fo. 107r. uirtutes qui facitis uerbum eius ad audiendum † [uocem] sermonum eius.²

Ps. Benedic anima mea domino.³

Oremus.

20 Deus qui miro ordine angelorum ministeria hominumque dispensas concede propitius :¹ ut quibus tibi ministrantibus in celo semper assistitur ab his uita nostra muniatur :¹ per.

Lectio libri apocalipsis iohannis a.

25 In diebus illis :¹ significauit deus quæ oportet . . . et lauit nos a peccatis nostris in sanguine suo.⁴

R. Benedicite dominum omnes angeli eius potentes /uir- [fo. 107v. tutes qui facitis uerbum eius.

V. Benedic anima mea domino et omnia interiora mea nomen sanctum eius Alleluia.

30 *V.* In conspectu angelorum psallam tibi domine deus meus.⁵

Secundum matheum.

In illo tempore :¹ accesserunt discipuli ad ihesum dicentes . . . / . . . semper uident faciem patris mei :¹ qui in [fo. 108r. celis est.⁶

1. S. The title is almost entirely cut away : enough, however, remaining to show that it was not omitted by the rubricator.

¹ Matt. xix. 28 a, 29 b.

² Ps. cii. 20.

³ Ps. cii. 1.

⁴ Apoc. i. 1-5.

⁵ Ps. cii. 20 a, 1, cxxxvii. 1 b.

⁶ Matt. xviii. 1-10.

Offerenda.

Stetit angelus iuxta aram templi habens turibulum aureum in manu sua et data sunt ei incensa multa et ascendit fumus aromatum in conspectu dei¹ alleluia.

5 *Secreta.*

Munus populi tui quesumus domine dignanter assume quod non nostris meritis sed sancti archangeli tui michaelis deprecatione tibi sit gratum : per dominum.

Communio.

10 Benedic[i]te omnes angeli eius domino ymnum dicite et superexaltate eum in secula.²

Post communionem.

15 Beati archangeli tui michaelis intercessione suffulti supplices te domine deprecamur : ut quod ore prosequamur continguamus et mente : per dominum.

·II· KL' NOUEMBRIS NAUI† UIGILIA OMNIUM SANCTORUM.

Timete dominum omnes sancti eius quesumus † nichil /dest † timentibus eum.³ [fo. 108v.

Ps. Diuites egerunt et essurierunt inquirentes autem dominum
20 non deficient omni bono.⁴

Ps. Iusti epulentur exultent in conspectu dei delectentur in letitia.⁵

Oremus.

25 Domine deus noster multiplica super nos gratiam tuam : et quorum preuenimus gloriosa sollennia tribue subsequi in sancta professione letitiam : per.

Lectio libri apocalipsis iohannis a.

Ego iohannes uidi in medio throni et quatuor . . . / . . et gloriam et benedictionem :⁶ in secula [fo. 109r.
30 seculorum.

℞. Exultabunt sancti in gloria lætabuntur in cubilibus suis.

℣. Cantate domino canticum nouum laus eius in ecclesia sanctorum.⁷

Secundum lucam †.

35 In illo : dixit dominus ihesus discipulis suis. ego sum uitis . . . / . . et gaudium uestrum impleatur.⁸ [fo. 109v.

¹ Apoc. viii. 3 a, 4.

⁴ Ps. xxxiii. 11.

⁷ Ps. cxlix. 5, 1.

² Dan. iii. 58.

⁵ Ps. lxvii. 4.

⁸ Joh. xv. 1-11.

³ Ps. xxxiii. 10.

⁶ Apoc. v. 6-12.

Offerenda.

Exultabunt.¹

Secreta.

Altare tuum domine deus muneribus cumulamus oblati^s da
5 quesumus ut ad salutem nostram omnium sanctorum tuorum
deprecatione proficiant^r quorum sollennia uentura precurrimus^r
per dominum.

Communio.

Ego uos elegi /de mundo ut eati^s et fructum afferatis [fo. 110r.
10 et fructus uester maneat.²

Post [communioem].

Sacramentis domine et gaudiis oblata^t celebritate expletis^r
quesumus ut eorum precibus adiuuemur^r quorum recordationi-
bus exhibentur^r per.

15 IN DIE AD MISAM.

Gaudeamus omnes in domino diem festum celebrantes sub
honore sanctorum omnium de quorum sollennitate gaudent angeli
et collaudant filium dei.

Ps. Exultate iusti in domino.³

20 *Oremus.*

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui nos omnium sanctorum
merita sub una tribuisti celebritate uenerari^r quesumus^r ut
desideratam nobis tuæ propitiationes † abundantiam^r multi-
plicatis intercessionibus largiaris^r per.

25 *Lectio apocalipsis iohannis apostoli.*

Ego iohannes uidi quatuor angelos stantes super quatuor
. . . / . . . et fortitudo d[e]o nostro^r in secula [ff. 110v. 111r.
seculorum.⁴

Gradale.

30 Timete dominum omnes sancti eius quoniam nichil deest
quoniam † timentibus eum.

℟. Inquirentes autem dominum non deficient omni bono.
[*℟.*] gloriosus deus Alleluia.

℟. Iudicabunt sancti in † nationes^r et dominabuntur populis
35 et regnabit illorum rex in æternum.⁵

¹ Ps. cxlix. 5.

⁴ Apoc. vii. 1-12.

² Joh. xv. 16 a.

³ Ps. xxxii. 1.

⁵ Ps. xxxiii. 10, 11 b; Exod. xv. 11; Sap. iii. 8.

Secundum iohannem.

In illo tempore :¹ respiciens ihesus in discipulos suos :¹ dixit. pater sancte :¹ . . . / . . . ut dilectio qua [ff. 111v., 112r. dilexisti me in ipsis sit et ego in ipsis.]¹

5 *Oremus* †.

Mirabilis deus in sanctis suis deus israhel ipse dabit uirtutem et fortitudinem plebis † suæ benedictus deus.²

Secreta.

10 Munera tibi domine nostræ deuotionis offerimus que et per † cunctorum tibi grata sint honore iustorum et nobis salutaria te miserante reddantur :¹ per dominum.

Communio.

Gaudete iusti in domino alleluia rectos decet collaudatio³ alleluia.

15 *Post [communione].*

Dá quesumus domine fidelibus populis omnium sanctorum tuorum semper ueneratione letari et eorum perpetua supplicatione muniri :¹ per dominum.

IN· III^a ET IN· VI^a FERIA.

20 [*Oremus*].

Omnium sanctorum intercessionibus quesumus domine gratia tua nos semper protegat et christianis fidelibus uiuentibus atque defunctis misericordiam tuam ubique pretende :¹ ut uiuentes ab omnibus impugnationibus defensi tua opitulatione
25 saluentur /et defuncti remissionem suorum omnium [fo. 112v. mereantur accipere peccatorum :¹ per.

[Secreta].

Oblationibus nostris quesumus domine propitius intende et ob tuorum omnium sanctorum honorem ueniam nobis
3) nostrorum tribue delictorum ac christianis omnibus uiuentibus atque defunctis hec sancta presens libatio et uitæ presentis commoda et futuri regni adquirat per.

[Post communionem].

Hec sacrificia que sumpsimus domine meritis et inter-
35 cessione omnium sanctorum nobis proficiant ad salutem [et] uiuentibus atque defunctis omnibus christianis fidelibus te fauente æterna ac temporalia premia benigne adquirant :¹ per dominum.

¹ Joh. xvii. 11 b-26.

² Ps. lxvii. 36.

³ Ps. xxxii. 1.

/[CANON].

[fo. 113r.

Per omnia secula seculorum· amen·
 Dominus uobiscum· et cum spiritu tuo·
 Sursum corda· habemus ad dominum

5 Gratias agamus domino deo nostro· dignum et iustum est·
 Vere dignum et iustum est equum et salutare· nos tibi
 semper et ubique gratias agere· domine sancte pater omnipotens
 eterne deus· per christum dominum nostrum· per quem
 maiestatem tuam laudant angeli adorant dominationes· tre-
 10 munt potestates· Celi celorumque uirtutes ac beata seraphin
 socia exultatione concelebrant· Cum quibus et nostras uoces
 ut admitti iubeas deprecamur supplici confessione dicentes·
 Sanctus· sanctus· sanctus· dominus sabaoth· pleni sunt celi et
 terra gloria tua [ossanna] in excelsis· benedictus qui uenit in
 15 nomine domini ossanna in excelsis·

/Θεterne deus· Qui cum unigenito filio tuoetspiritu [fo. 113v.
 san[c]to· unus es deus· unus es dominus· non in unius singulari-
 tate personę sed in unius trinitate substantię. quod enim de
 tua gloria reuelante te credimus· hoc de filio tuo· hoc de
 20 spiritu sancto sine differentia † discretione sentimus. ut in
 confessione uerę sempiternęque deitatis· et in personis pro-
 prietas· et in essentia unitas et in maiestate adoretur æqualitas.
 Quem laudant angeli atque archangeli· cerubin quoque ac
 saraphin· qui non cessant iugiter clamare una uoce dicentes·
 25 sanctus· s· s·

Et ideo cum angelis et archangelis· cum tronis et domina-
 tionibus· cumque omni militia celestis exercitus· ymnum
 glorię tuę canimus sine fine dicentes· sanctus·

Te igitur clementissime† pater per ihesum christum
 30 filium tuum dominum nostrum supplices rogamus et
 petimus uti accepta /habeas et benedicas· hec do✠na· [fo. 114r.
 hec mu✠nera· hec sancta ✠ sacrificia illibata· inprimis que
 tibi offerimus pro æclesia † tua sancta catholica quam pacificare·
 custodire· adunare et regere digneris toto orbe terrarum· una
 35 cum famulo tuo papa nostro· n· et antistitete † nostro· n· et
 omnibus orthodoxis atque catholicę et apostolicę fidei cultoribus·

Memento domine famulorum famularumque tuarum· et

l. 1. The recto of fo. 113 is written in a larger hand than that which is used elsewhere. The scribe apparently intended to continue to use this character throughout the Canon, but he gradually returns to the smaller hand.

l. 20. The final letter of ' discretione ' is erased.

omnium circumstantium quorum tibi fides cognita est et nota deuotio pro quibus tibi offerimus uel qui tibi offerunt hoc sacrificium laudis pro se suisque omnibus pro redemptione animarum suarum pro spe salutis et incolumitatis suę tibi
5 reddunt uota sua æterno deo uiuo et uero.,

Communicantes et memoriam uenerantes imprimis gloriose semper uirginis marię genitricis dei et domini nostri ihesu christi

/S(ed) et beatorum apostolorum ac martirum [fo. 114v.
10 tuorum petri pauli andree iacobi iohannis tomę iacobi philippi bartholomei mathei simonis taddei lini cleti clementis sexti cornelii cipriani laurentii crisogoni iohannis et pauli cosmę et damiani et omnium sanctorum tuorum quorum meritis precibusque concedas ut in omnibus protec-
15 tionis tuę muniamur auxilio per eundem christum dominum nostrum.

Hanc igitur oblationem seruitutis nostrę sed et cunctę familię tuę quesumus domine ut placatus accipias diesque
20 nostros in tua pace disponas atque ab eterna dampnatione nos eripi et in electorum tuorum iubeas grege numerari per christum dominum n.,

Quam oblationem tu deus in omnibus quesumus benedi-
ctam ascriptam ratiōabilem acceptabilemque
facere digneris ut nobis corpus et sanguis fiat dilectissimi
25 filii tui domini dei nostri ihesu christi.

/Qui pridie quam pateretur accepit panem in [fo. 115r. sanctas ac uenerabiles manus suas eleuatis oculis in celum ad te deum patrem suum omnipotentem tibi gratias agens Bene-
30 dixit fregit dedit discipulis suis dicens accipite et manducate ex hoc omnes hoc est enim corpus meum.

Simili modo posteaquam cenatum est accipiens et hunc preclarum calicem in sanctas ac uenerabiles manus suas item tibi gratias agens benedixit dedit discipulis suis dicens
35 Accipite et bibite ex hoc omnes hic est enim calix sanguinis mei noui et æterni testamenti misterium fidei qui pro uobis et pro multis effundetur in remissionem peccatorum. Hec quotienscunque feceritis in mei memoriam faciatis. Unde et memores domine nos tui serui sed et plebs tua sancta eiusdem christi filii tui domini dei nostri beatę passionis necnon et ab inferis
40 resurrectionis sed et in celos gloriose ascensionis offerimus preclarę maiestati tuę de tuis /donis ac datis [fo. 115v. hostiam puram hostiam sanctam hostiam immaculatam panem sanctum uite eterne et calicem salutis perpetue supra que propitio ac sereno uultu respicere digneris
45 et accepta habere sicuti accepta habere digneris † es munera

1. 45. The last four letters of 'digneris' have apparently been deleted.

pueri tui iusti abel et sacrificium patriarchę nostri abrahe et quod tibi obtulit summus sacerdos tuus melchisedech sanctum sacrificium immaculatam hostiam. Supplices te rogamus omnipotens deus iube hec perferri per manus sancti
 5 angeli tui in sublime altare tuum in conspectu diuine maiestatis tue ut quotquot ex hac altaris participatione sacrosanctum filii tui corpus et sanguinem sumpserimus omni benedictione celesti et gratia repleamur per eundem christum d. n.

10 Memento etiam domine famulorum famularumque tuarum n. qui nos precesserunt cum signo fidei et dormiunt in sompno pacis ipsis domine et omnibus in christo quiescentibus /locum refrigerii lucis et pacis ut indulgeas deprecamur per christum dominum n.,

15 Nobis quoque peccatoribus famulis tuis de multitudine miserationum tuarum sperantibus partem aliquam et societatem donare digneris cum tuis sanctis apostolis et martiribus cum iohanne stefano mathia barnaba ignatio alexandro marcellino petro felicitate perpetua agatha lucia agne
 20 cecilia anastasia

et cum omnibus sanctis tuis intra quorum nos consortium non estimator meritis † sed uenie quesumus largitor admitte per christum dominum nostrum

25 Per quem hec omnia domine semper bona creas sanctificas uiuificas benedicas et prestas nobis per ipsum et cum ipso et in ipso est tibi deo patri omnipotenti in unitate spiritus sancti omnis honor et gloria

Per omnia secula seculorum amen oremus Preceptis salutaribus moniti et diuina institutione formati audemus dicere,

30 Pater noster qui es in celis sanctificetur nomen tuum /adueniat regnum tuum fiat uoluntas tua sicut in [fo. 116v. celo et in terra panem nostrum cotidianum da nobis hodie et dimitte nobis debita nostra sicut et nos dimittimus debitoribus nostris et ne nos inducas in temptationem sed libera
 35 nos a malo amen

Libera nos quesumus domine ab omnibus malis preteritis presentibus et futuris et intercedente beata et gloriosa semperque uirgine dei genitrice maria et beatis apostolis tuis petro et paulo atque andrea cum omnibus sanctis

40 Da propitius pacem in diebus nostris ut ope misericordie tue adiuti et a peccato simus semper liberi et ab omni perturbatione securi per dominum nostrum ihesum christum filium tuum qui tecum uiuit eiusdem†

Per omnia secula seculorum amen

45 ✠ Pax domini sit semper uobiscum et cum spiritu tuo

Agnus dei qui tollis peccata mundi miserere nobis

Agnus dei qui tollis Agnus dei dona nobis pacem

Hec sacrosancta commixtio corporis et sanguinis domini nostri ihesu christi sit omnibus sumentibus salus mentis et corporis et ad uitam eternam promerendam /pre- [fo. 117r.
5 paratio salut[ar]is

Domine sancte pater omnipotens eterne deus da michi hoc corpus et sanguinem domini nostri ihesu christi filii tui ita sumere ut per hoc merear remissionem omnium peccatorum meorum accipere et de tuo sancto spiritu replemi quia tu es
10 deus et preter te non est alius cuius regnum et imperium gloriosum permanet in secula seculorum amen

Percept[i]o corporis et sanguinis tui domine ihesu christe quam ego indignus peccator sumere presumo non michi proueniat in iudicium et condempnationem sed tua pietate prosit
15 michi ad purgationem peccatorum et ad tutamentum mentis et corporis qui cum deo

Domine ihesu christe fili dei uiui qui ex uoluntate patris cooperante spiritu sancto per mortem tuam mundum uiuificasti libera me per hoc sacrum corpus et sanguinem tuum a
20 cunctis iniquitatibus et uniuersis malis meis et fac me tuis semper oboedire preceptis et a te nunquam in perpetuum separari qui uiuis

Placeat tibi domine deus sancta trinitas obsequium /seruitutis meae et presta ut sacrificium quod oculis [fo. 117v.
25 tuę maiestatis indignus obtuli tibi acceptabile michique et omnibus pro quibus illud obtuli sit te miserante propitiabile qui uiuis et regnas deus per omnia secula seculorum amen.

l. 7. In the MS. 'corpus et sanguinem' is written in the vacant space at the end of l. 5, preceded by the mark known by the name 'ceann fa eite' (¶).

l. 11. After 'amen' is written in a later hand which imitates that of the text : 'hic dicitur agnus.'

l. 18. The words 'cooperante spiritu' are written at the end of l. 16, being treated in a manner similar to 'corpus et sanguinem' above, l. 7. These are the only instances of this characteristically Irish method of writing found in the manuscript.

l. 24. All but the first five lines of fo. 117v. is blank.

[MISSÆ UOTIUÆ].

/M' DE SANCTA TRINITATIS†. [fo. 118r.

Benedicta sit sancta trinitas indiuisa unitas confitebimur ei quia fecit nobiscum misericordiam suam.¹

5 [Ps.] Benedicamus patrem et filium cum.

Oremus.

Omnipotens sempiternus deus qui dedisti famulis tuis in confessione uere fidei (. . .) eterne trinitatis gloriam agnoscere et in potentia maiestatis adorare unitatem unitatem † que-
10 sumus : ut eiusdem fidei firmitate ab omnibus semper muniamur aduersis qui uiuis et regnas.

Ad corintheos.

Fratres : gratia domini nostri ihesu christi : et caritas dei. et communicatio sancti spiritus : sit semper cum omnibus uobis
15 in christo ihesu domino nostro.²

[*Ad romanos*].

Fratres : o altitudo diuitiarum . . . /ipsi [fo. 118v. gloria : in secula seculorum amen.³

[*Gradale*].

20 *R.* Benedicite dominum celi et coram omnibus uiuentibus confitemini † ei alleluia.

R. Benedicite † es domine deus patrum nostrorum et laudabilis.⁴

[*R.*] D†.

Secundum iohannem.

25 In illo tempore : dixit dominus ihesus discipulis suis cum uenerit . . . ut cum uenerit hora eorum : reminiscamini quia ego dixi uobis.⁵

Offerenda.

30 Benedictus deus pater unigenitusque dei filius sanctus quoque spiritus quia fecit nobiscum misericordiam suam⁶ alleluia.

1. S. Two or three letters (apparently 'et in') are erased after 'fidei.'

1. 22. The second i and final e of 'Benedicite' appear to have been partially erased.

¹ Tob. xii. 6 b.

² 2 Cor. xiii. 13.

³ Rom. xi. 33-36.

⁴ Tob. xii. 6 a ; Dan. iii. 26 a.

⁵ Joh. xv. 26, 27, xvi. 1-4.

⁶ Tob. xii. 6 b.

Silenter

Suscipe sancta trinitas hanc oblationem quam tibi offero in
 memoriam incarnationis /natiuitatis passionis resur- [fo. 119r.
 rectionis atque ascensionis domini nostri ihesu christi et in
 5 honorem beatissimę uirginis marię genitricis eiusdem domini
 nostri ihesu christi et omnium sanctorum tuorum qui tibi
 prolacuerunt † ab initio mundi et † ut illis proficiat ad
 honorem nobis autem omnibusque fidelibus christianis ad
 salutem ut illi omnes pro nobis intercedere dignentur in celis
 10 quorum memoriam facimus in terris qui in trinitate perfecta
 uiuis et regnas deus per omnia s' s' amen.

Deinde conuersus prospiter ad populum dicit

Orate fratres pro me miserrimo peccatore ut meum pariter
 [ac] uestrum fiat acceptabile sacrificium in conspectu diuinę
 15 maiestatis.

Et chorus respondet

Exaudiet te dominus in die usque confirmet.¹

Secreta.

Sanctifica quesumus domine deus noster per unigeniti tui
 20 uirtutem et per tui /nominis sancti inuocationem huius [fo. 119v.
 oblationis hostiam et cooperante sancto spiritu per eam nos-
 met ipsos tibi perface munus ęternum per eundem dominum
 nostrum ihesum christum filium tuum qui.

FERIA VI MISA DE SANCTA CRUCE.

25 Nos autem gloriari oportet in cruce domini nostri ihesu christi
 in quo est salus uite † et resurrectio nostra per quem et liberasti †
 et saluasti † sumus.²

Ps. Deus misereatur.³

Oremus.

30 Deus qui unigeniti filii tui domini nostri ihesu christi pre-
 tioso sanguine uiuifice crucis uexillum sanctificare uoluisti
 concede quesumus eos qui eiusdem sancte crucis gaudent
 honore tua quoque ubique protectione gaudere : per dominum
 nostrum.

Ad pilipenses.

35 Fratres christus factus est pro nobis obediens . .
 / . . quia dominus noster christus : in gloria est [fo. 120r.
 dei patris.⁴

Il. 26, 27. The superfluous letter s in each of the words 'liberasti' and 'saluasti'
 is erased.

¹ Ps. xix. 2-5.

² Cf. Gal. vi. 14.

³ Ps. lxvi. 2.

⁴ Phil. ii. 8-11.

R. Christus factus est pro nobis obediens usque ad mortem mortem autem crucis.

V. Propter quod et deus exaltauit illum et dedit illi nomen quod est super omne nomen¹ alleluia.

5 *V.* Dulce lignum dulces clauos dulce † ferens pondera que sola fuisti digna portare regem celorum et dominum.

Secundum iohannem †.

In illo tempore :¹ ascendens ihesus hierosolimam :¹ et crucifigendum. et tertia die resurget.²

10 *Offerenda.*

Protege domine plebem tuam per signum sancte crucis ab omnibus insidiis inimicorum omnium ut tibi gratam /exhibeamus [fo. 120v. seruitutem et acceptabile tibi fiat sacrificiu(m) n(ost)r(u)m alleluia.

Secreta.

15 Hec oblatio domine quesumus ab omnibus nos mundet offensis que in ara crucis etiam totius mundi tulit offensam :¹ per dominum.

Communio.

20 Per lignum serui facti sumus et per sanctam crucem liberati fructus arboris seduxit nos filius dei redemit alleluia alleluia.

Post [communione(m)].

Adesto nobis domine deus noster et quos sancte cruci[s] letari facis honore eius quoque perpetuis defende subsidiis.

IN SABBATO DE SANCTA M[ARIA] AB OCTAUIS.

25 Salue sancta parens enixa paupera † regem qui celum terram[que] regit in secula seculorum.

V. Que gaudium matris habens cum uirginitatis honore nec primam similem uisa es nec habere sequentem.³

Oremus.

30 Concede nos famulos tuos quesumus domine deus perpetua mentis et corporis salute gaudere et gloriosa beatæ marię semper uirginis intercessione a presenti liberari tristitia et futura perfrui letitia per dominum.

Lectio libri sapientię.

35 Ab initio et ante secula creata sum :¹ et usque /ad [fo. 121r. futurum et in plenitudine sanctorum detentio mea⁴.

¹ Phil. ii. 8, 9.

² Matt. xx. 17-19.

³ Sedulius *Carm. Pasch.* 63, 64, 66-68 (Migne xix. 599).

⁴ Sir. xxiv. 14-16.

Gradale.

Benedicta et uenerabilis es uirgo maria que sine tactu pudoris inuenta es mater saluatoris.

V. Uirgo dei genitrix quem totus non capit orbis in tua se
5 clausit uiscera factus homo: alleluia.

V. Post partum uirgo inuiolata permansisti dei genitrix intercede pro nobis.

Secundum (. . .) lucam †.

In illo tempore: stabant iuxta crucem ihesu mater eius et
10 ex illa hora: accepit eam discipulus in sua.¹

Secundum lucam.

/In illo tempore: factum est cum loqueretur ihesus [fo. 121v.
ad turbas: extollens qui audiunt uerbum dei
[et] custodiunt illud.²

15 [Offerenda].

Felix es sacra uirgo maria et omni laude dignissima quia ex te ortus est sol iustitię christus deus noster.

[Secreta].

Tua domine propitiatione et beata † dei genitricis semper-
20 que uirginis marię intercessionem ad perpetuam atque presentem hæc oblatio nobis proficiat prosperitatem.

⊕ eterne deus et maiestatem tuam pronis mentibus exorare ut beatę semper et intemeratę uirginis marię supplicatione placatus et ueniam nobis ex omnibus nostris
25 tribuas criminibus [et] remedia sempiterna concedas per christum.

Communio.

Benedicta a filio suo † domino quia per te fructum uitę communicauimus.

30 [Post [communione]m]. [fo. 122r.

Sumptis domine salutis nostrę subsidiis da quesumus beatę dei genitricis semperque uirginis marię patrociniis nos ubique protegi in cuius ueneratione hæc tuę obtulimus maiestati per dominum nostrum ihesum christum.

35 DE SANCTA MARIA IN ADUENTU DOMINI.

[Oremus].

Deus qui de beatę marię uirginis utero uerbum tuum angelo nuntiante carnem suscipere uoluisti presta supplicibus tuis ut

l. 8. The illegible letters have been erased.

¹ Joh. xix. 25-27.

² Luc. xi. 27, 28.

qui uere eam genitricem dei credimus eius apud te intercessionibus adiuuemur per.

Secreta.

Intercessio quesumus domine beatę marię semper uirginis
5 munera nostra commendet nosque in eius ueneratione sancta
tuę maiestati reddat acceptos per.

Post [communione].

Celesti munere satiati quesumus omnipotens deus tua nos
protectione custodi! et castimonię pacem mentibus nostris
10 atque corporibus intercedente sancta maria propitiatus in-
dulge! ut ueniente /sponso filio tuo unigenito accensis [fo. 122v.
lampadibus eius! digni prestulemur occursum! per dominum
nostrum ihesum christum.

DE SANCTA M[ARIA] (IN N)ATIUITATI † DOMINI USQUE AD
15 PURIFICATIONEM.

Oremus.

Deus qui salutis eterneę beatę marię uirginitate fecunda
humano generi primia † prestitisti tribue quesumus! ut ipsam
pro nobis intercedere sentiamus per quam meruimus auctorem
20 uite suscipere per dominum nostrum ihesum christum filium t.

Secreta.

Oblatis domine muneribus suppliciter deprecamur ut qui
ueram uerbi tui incarnationem fideliter ueneramur! ueram
eiusdem carnis ac sanguinis quam per spiritum sanctum uirgo
25 mater edidit substantiam in hoc presenti misterio salubriter
percipiamus! per dominum.

Post communione.

Da quesumus misericors deus eius nos continua intercessione
uegetari cuius intigra uirginitate suscepimus /auc- [fo. 123r.
30 toritatem † nostre salutis dominum nostrum ihesum christum
filium tuum.

(DE) S(ANCTA CRUC)E (IN)^{DE}RESURRECTIONE USQUE
ASCENSIONEM.

[*Oremus.*]

35 Deus qui ad eternam uitam in christi resurrectione nos
reparas imple pietatis tuę ineffabile sacramentum ut cum in

l. 32. The four first words of the title are erased and *de* written above the line (*p.m.*); but of the erased words the initial and horizontal stroke of *sc̄a* (= *sancta*) and the final letter of *cruce* are legible, and *i* (= *in*) is almost certain.

maiestate sua saluator nostra aduenerit quos fecisti baptismo
regenerari facias beata immortalitate uestiri: per dominum.

ce in res[ur]rectione (. .) as (. .).

Secreta.

5 Deus qui pro salute mundi unigenitum tuum sacrificium
paschale fecisti propitiare supplicationibus nostris ut [in]ter-
pellans pro nobis pontifex summus nos per uesti† quod
nostri est similis reconciliet per id quod tibi est equalis
absoluat ihesus christus dominus noster qui t. u.

10 *Post [communionem].*

Concede quesumus omnipotens deus ut ueterem cum suis
actionibus hominem deponentes illius conuersione uiuamus
ad cuius nos substantiam /paschalibus remediis [fo. 123v.
transtulisti ihesu christi filii tui domini nostri qui t.

15 DE SA(N)C(TA) CRUCE IN RESURRECTIONE USQUE
ASCENSIONEM.

[Oremus].

Deus qui pro nobis filium tuum crucis patibulum subire
uoluisti ut inimici a nobis expelleres potestatem concede
20 nobis famulis tuis ut resurrectionis gratiam consequamur: per
dominum.

Secreta.

Purifica nos misericors deus ut ecclesie tue preces que tibi
grata sunt pia munera deferentes fiant expiatis mentibus
25 gratiores: per dominum.

Post [communionem].

Largire sensibus nostris omnipotens deus ut per temporalem
filii tui mortem quam misteria ueneranda testantur uitam
nobis dedisse perpetuam confidamus: per.

30 DE SANCTA MARIA IN RESURRECTIONE USQUE
ASCENSIONEM IOCT†.

[Oremus].

Deus qui coram matre agnus innocens mortem nostram
subire /dignatus es concede nos quesumus ipsius [fo. 124r.
35 uirginis precibus resurrectionis tue participes fieri qui tecum†
uiu†.

1. 3. Over the first *c* is a mark which may perhaps represent *v*. There were probably some letters now illegible, after *resurrectione*, and after *as*: but this is somewhat doubtful.

Secreta.

In mentibus nostris domine uere fidei sacramenta confirma-
 ut qui conceptum de uirgine deum uerum et hominem
 confitemur per eius salutiferę resurrectionis potentiam ad
 5 ęternam [mereamur] peruenire letitiam per eundem d-
 nostrum.

Post [communionem].

Gratiam tuam quesumus domine [mentibus] nostram †
 infunde ut qui angelo nuntiante christi filii tui incarnationem
 10 cognouimus per passionem eius et crucem ad resurrectionis
 gloriam perducamur: per.

DE OMNIBUS APOSTOLIS,

[Oremus].

Omnipotens et misericors deus qui beatos apostolos tuos
 15 petrum et paulum atque andream omnesque apostolos celesti
 corona decorare uoluisti presta quesumus ut quemadmodum
 deuotam /ipsorum frequentamus obsecrando memo- [fo. 124v.
 riam ita eorum iugiter sublimia apud te sentiamus patrocinia!
 per [dominum] nostrum ihesum.

20 *Secreta.*

Hec hostia salutaris quesumus domine quam in sanctorum
 apostolorum tuorum petri et pauli atque andrea † omniumque
 apostolorum ueneranda commemoratione tuę maiestati sup-
 pliciter offerimus et ligamina nostrę prauitatis suppliciter †
 25 offerimus † [absoluat] et tuę nobis misericordię karismata
 tribuat per christum.

Post communionem.

Quesumus omnipotens et misericors deus ut quos in
 sanctorum apostolorum tuorum petri et pauli atque andree
 30 omniumque apostolorum ueneranda memoria de tuis sacris
 donis satiasti per hec indulgentiam tuę propitiationis consequi
 mereamur per dominum.

IN COMMEMORATIONE S. A. P[ETRI] ET P[AULI].

Oremus.

35 /Deus qui beatorum apostolorum tuorum petri [fo. 125r.
 et pauli dignitatem ubique gloriosam tua gratia perfecisti
 quesumus et ut doctrinis eorum semper muniamur et meritis:
 per.

l. 35. The last four letters of 'petri' have been added by the rubricator.
 There is perhaps a letter erased before this word.

Secreta.

Suscipe domine uota ut † apostoli † tui et apostolico patrocínio confitentem † huius quam tibi offerimus hostia † participatione conserua.

5 *Post communionem.*

Protege domine plebem tuam et quam diuinis tribuis participatione † sacramentis apostolica intercessione ab omnibus absolue peccatis: per dominum.

DE SANCTIS QUI ECCLESIE † REQUIESCUNT.

10 [*Oremus*].

Propitiare quesumus domine nobis famulis tuis per sanctorum tuorum patricii n' et eorum quorum reliquię in hac continentur ecclesia merita gloriosa ut eorum pia intercessione ab omnibus semper protegatur aduersis.

15 *Secreta.*

Suscipiat clementia tua quesumus /domine de [fo. 125v. manibus nostris munus oblatum et per beatorum confessorum tuorum quorum corpora uel reliquię in presenti requiescunt ecclesia orationes ab omnibus nos emundet peccatis: per dominum nostrum.

20 *Post communionem.*

Diuina libantes misteria que per † sanctorum confessorum tuorum n' et n' quorum corpora uel reliquię in presenti requiescunt ecclesia ueneratione tuę obtulimus maiestati: presta quesumus domine ut per ea ueniam mereamur peccatorum et celestis gratie donis reficiamur per.

MISA PRO EPISCO[PO].

Oremus.

Concede quesumus domine famulo tuo n' episcopo nostro ut predicando et exercendo que recta sunt exemplo bonorum operum animas suorum instruat subditorum et eterne remunerationis mercedem a te pissimo † pastore percipiat: per.

Secreta. [fo. 126r.

Munera nostra quesumus domine suscipere † placatus et famulum tuum episcopum nostrum n' gregemque sibi commissum benignus semper et ubique misericorditer protege: per dominum.

Post [communione].

Hec nos communitio domine purget a crimine et famulum tuum episcopum nostrum n̄ commissumque sibi gregem benigna pietate conserua: per dominum.

PRO EPISCOPO.

[Oremus].

Deus omnium fidelium pa(stor et rector) famulum tuum archiepiscopum (quem pastorem) ecclesie tue preesse uoluisti propitius respice et da ei quesumus uerbo et exemplo quibus
10 preest proficere ut ad uitam una cum grege sibi commisso perueniat sempeternam: per.

Secreta.

Oblatis quesumus domine placare muneribus et famulum tuum arch[i]episcopum nostrum n̄ quem ecclesie tuę pastorem
15 preesse uoluisti assidua protectione gubernata.

Post [communione].

Hec nos quesumus domine sacramenti perceptio protegat [et] famulum tuum /archiepiscopum nostrum n̄ [fo. 126v. quem ecclesie tuę preesse uoluisti pastorem una cum grege
20 sibi commisso saluat † semper ac munit.

(PRO REGE).

[Oremus].

Quesumus omnipotens deus ut famulus tuus rex noster n̄ qui tua miseratione suscipit regni gubernacula uirtutum etiam
25 omnium percipiat incrementa: quibus docenter † ornatus et uitiorum uoraginem debitare et hostes superare et ate † qui uia u[er]itas et uita es gratiosus ualeat peruenire: per.

Secreta.

Suscipiat † domine preces et hostias ecclesie tui † pro salute
30 famuli tui n̄ regis nostri te supplicantis et in protectione fidelium populorum antiqua brachi [tui] operare miracula ut superatis pacis inimicis secura tibi seruiat christiana libertas.

ll. 7, 8. The attempt has been made by a late hand to supply the illegible words. After 'fidelium pa' this hand has restored the letters enclosed in brackets, and, after 'archiepiscopum,' has written 'nostrum' followed by two letters apparently deleted.

l. 21. Some traces remain of this title. It had, however, become illegible or been erased, and now appears re-written in a late hand.

Post [communione[m]].

Hæc domine salutaris sacramentis † perceptio famulum
tuum n̄ ab omnibus tueatur aduersis quatinus et eccle-
siastice /pacis obtineat tranquilitate[m] et post istius [fo. 127r.
5 temporis decursum ad eternam perueniat hereditate[m]:' per
dominum.

PRO AMICIS CARNALIBUS.

[Oremus].

D[eu]s qui caritatis dona per gratiam in spiritus tuorum
10 fidelium infundis da famulis et famulabus tuis pro quibus
tuam deprecamur clementiam salutem mentis et corporis' ut
te tota uirtute diligant' et que tibi placita sunt tota dilectione
perficiant : ' per dominum.

Secreta.

15 Miserere quesumus domine famulis et famulabus tuis [pro
quibus] hoc sacrificium laudis tue offerimus maiestati' ut per
hec sancta sacrificia superne benedictionis gratiam obtineant
et gloriam eterne felicitatis acquirant : per.

Post [communione[m]].

20 Diuina libantes misteria quesumus domine ut hec sacra-
menta illis proficiant ad prosperitatem et pacem pro quorum
dilectione /hęc tuę obtulimus maiestati : ' per. [fo. 127v.

MISA QUAM P[RO] SEIPSO DICIT SACERDOS.

[Oremus].

25 Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui me peccatorem sacris
altaribus asstare uoluisti' et sancti nominis tui laudare
potentiam' concede quesso per huius sacramenti misterium
meorum ueniam peccatorum ut tue maiestati digne ministrare
merear : ' per dominum.

30 *Secreta.*

Deus qui te precipis a peccatoribus exorari tibi que sacri-
fium contriti cordis offerri' hoc sacrificium quod indignis
manibus meis offero acceptare dignare' et ut ipse tibi hostia
et sacrificium esse merear miseratus concede quo per
35 ministerii huius exhibitionem peccatorum omnium percipiam
remisionem : ' per dominum.

Post communione[m].

Aures tuę pietatis mitissime deus inclina precibus meis'
et per huius diuini sacramenti carnis et sanguinis domini

1. 2. The last letter of 'sacramentis' is scarcely legible. It has perhaps been
erased.

1. 39. The first 'et' appears to be written over s erased.

/nostri ihesu christi filii tui quod indignus sumpsi [fo. 128r.
mysterium gratia sancti spiritus illumina cor meum ut tuis
mysteriis digne ministrare teque eterna caritate diligere et
sempiterna gaudia percipere merear: per.

5 MISA SANCTI SPIRITUS.

[*Oremus*].

Deus qui corda fidelium sancti spiritus illustratione docuisti
da nobis in eodem spiritus † recta sapere et [de] eius semper
consolatione gaudere per.

10 *Secreta.*

Munera quesumus domine oblata sanctifica [et] corda nostra
et † sancti spiritus illustratione emunda: per dominum.

Post communionem.

15 Sancti spiritus domine corda nostra mundet infusio et sui
roris intima aspersione fecundet: per dominum.

PRO EMUNDATIONE CARNIS.

[*Oremus*].

20 Deus cui omne cor patet et omnis uoluntas loquitur et
quem nullum latet secretum: purifica per infusionem sancti
spiritus cogitationes cordis nostri ut perfecte [te] diligere et
digne laudare [mercamur].

Secreta.

Hęc oblatio domine deus cordis nostri maculas emundet ut
sancti spiritus digna efficiatur habitatio: per dominum.

25 *Post [communionem].* [fo. 128v.

Sacrificium salutis nostre tibi offerimus † concede nobis
domine deus purificatis mentibus sepius tuę pietatis celebrare
mysterium: per.

PRO PACE

30 [*Oremus*].

Deus a quo sancta desideria recta consilia et iusta sunt
opera da seruis tuis illam quam mundus dare non potest
pacem ut et corda nostra mandatis tuis dedita et hostiam †
sublata formidine tempora sint tua protectione tranquilla.

35 *Secreta.*

Deus qui credentes in te populos nullis sinis concuti

terroribus dignare preces et hostias dicata † plebis suscipere
ut pax tua pietate concessa christianorum fines ab omni hoste
faciat esse securos.

Post [communione].

5 Deus auctor pacis et amator quem nosse uiuere cui seruire
regnare est protege ab omnibus impugnationibus supplices †
tuos: ut qui in defensione tua confidimus nullius hostilitatis
arma timeamus: per dominum.

PRO PETITIONE LAC[R]IMARUM.

10 *[Oremus].*

Omnipotens mitissime deus qui sitienti populo fontem
uiuentis atque † de petra produxisti / [educ de cordis] [fo. 129r.
nostri duritia conpunctionis lacrimas: ut peccata nostra
plangere ualeamus remisionemque te miserante mereamur
15 accipere.

Secreta.

Hanc oblationem tuam quam tibi domine deus pro peccatis
offerimus quesumus propitius respice et perduc † de oculis
nostris lacrimarum flumina quibus debita flammaram incendia
20 ualeant † extinguere: per dominum.

Post [communione].

Gratiam sancti spiritus cordibus nostris domine deus
clementer infunde que nos gemitibus lacrimarum efficiat
maculas nostrarum † diluere peccatorum atque obtate nobis
25 indulgentiæ te largiente prestet effectum: per.

PRO TEMPTATIONE CARNIS.

[Oremus].

Ure igne sancti spiritus renes nostros et cor nostrum domine
ut tibi casto corpore seruiamus et mundo corde placeamus
30 per dominum.

Secreta.

Dirumpe domine uincula peccatorum nostrorum et ut sacri-
ficia † tibi hostiam laudis obsoluti † libertate possimus retribuere
que ante tribuisti et salua nos per indulgentiam quos dignatus
35 es saluare / per gratiam: per dominum. [fo. 129v.

Post communione.

Domine adiutor et protector noster adiuua [nos] et
refloreat caro nostra uigore pudicitialis † sanctimonię noui-

tate creptamque de manu tartari in resurrectionis gaudio iubeas presentari : per dominum.

PRO PLUVIA POSTULANDA.

[*Oremus*].

5 Deus in quo uiuimus et mouemur et sumus pluuiam nobis tribue congruentem ut presentibus subsidiis sufficienter adiuti sempiterna fiducialius appetamus per.

Secreta.

Oblatis domine placare muneribus et oportunum nobis
10 tribue pluuię sufficientis auxilium.

Post communionem.

Quesumus omnipotens deus tuere nos tua sancta sumentes et ab omnibus propitiatus absolue peccatis terramque aridiam † aquis fluenti celestis dignanter infunde : per domi-
15 num.

CONTRA PLUVIAM.

[*Oremus*].

Deus qui ministerio aquarum salutis nostrę nobis [sacramenta] sanxisti exaudi orationem populi tui et iube terrores
20 inundatio† cessare pluuiarum flagellumque huius /eli- [fo. 130r. menti ad effectum tui conuerte misterii ut qui se regenerantibus aquis gaudent esse renatos gaudeant his castigantibus esse correctos : per dominum.

Secreta.

25 Deus qui fidelium precibus flecteris et humilium confessione placaris conuersis ad te propitiare supplicibus et quos fecisti iram intelligere castigantibus † fac misericordiam sentire parentis per.

Post [communionem].

30 Deus qui nos omnium rerum tibi seruiante natura per ipsos motus æris ad cultum tue maiestatis instruis tranquillitatem nobis misericordię tue remotis largire terroribus ut cuius iram expauimus clementiam sentiamus : per.

PRO SERENITATE ERIS.

[*Oremus*].

35 Ad te nos domine clamantes exaudi et æris serenitatem nobis tribue supplicantibus ut qui iuste pro peccatis nostris

affligimur misericordia tua perueniente † clementiam sentiamus: p[er] dominum.

Secreta.

Perueniat † nos quesumus domine gratia /tua [fo. 130v.
5 semper et subsequatur et has oblationes quas pro peccatis nostris nomini tuo consecrandas offerimus benignus assume ut per intercessionem sanctorum tuorum cunctis proficiant ad salutem: per.

Post [communione].

10 Plebs tua domine capiat sacre benedictionis augmentum et copiosis beneficiorum tuorum subleuctur auxiliis que tantis intercessionum deprecationibus adiuuatur: per dominum.

PRO ITER AGENTIBUS.

[Oremus].

15 Adesto domine supplicationibus nostris et uiam famulorum tuorum in salutis tue prosperitate dispone ut in[ter] omnes [uia:] et uite huius uarietates tuo semper protegantur auxilio: per dominum.

Post Secreta.

20 Propitiare domine supplicationibus nostris et has oblationes quos † tibi offerimus pro famulis tuis benignus assume ut uiam illorum et procedente † gratia tua dirigas et subsequente comitari digneris: ut de actu atque incolumitate eorum secundum misericordie tue presidia gaudeamus: per.

25 *[Post communione].*

Deus infinite misericordie et maiestati[s] /immense [fo. 131r. quem nec spatia locorum nec interualla temporum ab his quos tueris abiungunt adesto famulis tuis in te ubique confidentibus et per quam ituri † sunt uiam dux eis et comes esse dignare
30 nichil illis aduersitatis noceat nichil difficultatis obsistat cuncta eis salubria cuncta sint prospera et sub ope dextera † tue quicquid iusto expetierint desiderio celeri consequantur effectum: per dominum.

PRO INFIRMIS.

[Oremus].

35 Omnipotens sempiternus deus salus eterna credentium exaudi nos orantes pro famulis tui[s] pro quibus misericordie

l. 19. The word *Post* is erased.

l. 21. The third letter of 'quos' is expuncted, and a written above the line in a late hand.

tuę imploramus auxilium: ut reddita sibi sanitate gratiarum
actionem tibi in ecclesia tua reficiant † : ' per.

Secreta.

Deus cuius nutibus uite nostrę momenta decurrunt suscipe
5 preces et hostias famulorum tuorum: pro quibus misericordiam
tuam egrotantibus imploramus ut de quorum periculo metui-
mus deorum † salute letemur per : ' dominum.

Post [communione].

Deus infirmitatis humanę singulare presidium auxilii tui
10 super infirmos

[AD POSCENDA SUFFRAGIA OMNIUM SANCTORUM].

[Oremus].

/Concede quesumus omnipotens deus ut intercessio [fo. 131v.
nos sanctę genitricis marię sanctarumque omnium celestium
15 uirtutum et beatorum patriarcharum: profetarum: apostolorum
martirum confessorum atque uirginum et omnium electorum
tuorum ubique letificet ut dum eorum merita recolimus
patrocinia sentiemus†: per dominum.

Secreta.

20 Oblatis quesumus domine placare muneribus et intercedente
dei genitrice maria: cum omnibus sanctis tuis: a cunctis nos
defende periculis: per dominum.

Post communione.

Sumpsimus domine sanctę marie et omnium sanctorum
25 tuorum merita recolentes sacramenta celestia: presta quesumus:
ut quod temporaliter agimus eorum precibus adiuti ęternis
gaudiis consequamur : ' per.

M[ISA]: COMMUNIS.

[Oremus].

30 Omnipotens sempiternę deus: qui uiuorum dominaris simul
et mortuorum omniumque misereris quos tuos fide et opere
futuros esse prenoscis: te suppliciter exoramus: ut pro quibus
effundere preces decreuimus /quosque uel presens [fo. 132r.
adhuc seculum in carne retinet: uel futurum iam exutos
35 corpore [suscepit] pietatis tuę clementia delictorum suorum

l. 10. The postcommon is left incomplete in the MS.

l. 35. In the right margin is written 'suscepit' in a late hand.

omnium ueniam et gaudia consequi mereantur eterna: per dominum.

Secreta.

Deus cui soli cognitus est numerus electorum in superna
5 felicitate locandus tribue quesumus ut uniuersorum quos in
oratione commendatos suscepimus uel omnium fidelium
nomina beatę predistinationis liber ascripta retine[a]t: per
dominum.

Post communionem.

10 Purificent nos quesumus omnipotens et misericors deus
sacramenta que sumpsimus et presta ut hoc tuum sacra-
mentum non sit nobis reatus ad penam sed intercessio
salutaris ad ueniam sit oblutio † scelerum sit fortitudo
fragilium sit contra omnia mundi pericula firmamentum
15 sit uiuorum atque mortuorum fidelium remissio omnium
delictorum: per dominum.

MISA PRO OMNIBUS FIDELIBUS DEFUNCTIS.

/Requiem eternam dona eis domine et lux perpetua [fo. 132v.
luceat eis.

20 Ps. Te decet ymnus deus in sion et tibi reddetur uoltum † in
hierusalem. Exaudi orationem.¹

Requiem.

[*Oremus*].

Inclina domine aurem tuam ad preces nostras quibus
25 misericordiam tuam supplices deprecamur ut animas famu-
lorum famularumque tuarum quas de hoc seculo migrare
iustis in pacis ac lucis regione constituas et sanctorum
tuorum iubeas esse consortes: per dominum.

Lectio libri apocolipsis † iohannis a.

30 In diebus illis: audiui uocem de celo dicentem . . .
opera enim illorum sequuntur illos.²

Ad tesolonicenses.

Fratres, nolimus autem uos ignorare de dormientibus: . . .
/ . . . itaque consolamini inuice[m]: in uerbis istis.³ [fo. 133r.

35 *Lectio libri machabeorum.*

In diebus illis: uir fortissimis † iuda[s] collatione facta . . .
. . . pro defu[n]ctis exorare: ut a peccatis soluantur.⁴

¹ Ps. lxiv. 2, 3 a.

³ 1 Thess. iv. 13-18.

² Apoc. xiv. 13.

⁴ 2 Mac. xii. 43-46.

[*Lectio libri iob.*]

Scio quod redemptor meus uiuit: et in nouissimo die . . .
/ . . . reposita est hæc spes mea in sinu meo.¹ [fo. 133v.]

[*Gradale.*]

5 Requiem eternam dona eis domine et lux perpetua luceat eis.
[*V.*] Absolue domine animas eorum ab omni uinculo delictorum.

[*Tractus.*]

De profundis clamaui ad te domine domine exaudi uocem
0 meam.

[*V.*] Fiant aures tuæ intendentem in orationem serui tui.

[*V.*] Si iniquitates obseruaberis domine domine quis sustinebit.

[*V.*] Quia apud te propitiatio est et propter legem tuam
sustinuit † te domine.²

[*Secundum iohannem.*]

15 In illo tempore: dixit martha ad ihesum. domine: si fuisses
hïc: . . . christus filius dei uiui: qui in hunc mundum
uenisti.³

[*Secundum iohannem.*]

20 In illo tempore: dixit ihesus turbis iudeorum. ego [sum]
/ panis uiuus: . . . et ego resuscitabo eum: in [fo. 134r.]
nouissimo die.⁴

[*Secundum iohannem.*]

25 In illo tempore: dixit ihesus discipulis suis et turbis
iudeorum. omne quod dedit michi pater ad me ueniet: . . .
/ . . . et ego resuscitabo eum: in nouissimo die.⁵ [fo. 134v.]

[*Secundum iohannem.*]

30 In illo: dixit ihesus discipulis suis. et turbis iudeorum
sicut pater . . . sed transeat a morte ad uitam.⁶

[*Offerenda.*]

Domine ihesu christe rex gloriæ libera animas omnium fidelium
defunctorum de manu inferni et de profundo lacu libera eos †
de ore leonis ne obsorueat eas tartarus ne cadent et † obscura
sed signifer sanctus michael representet eas in lucem sanctam.

35 Quam olim abrahæ promisisti et semini eius.

[*V.*] Hostias et preces tibi domine offerimus.

Tu suscipe pro animabus illis aquarum † hodie memoriam agimus
fac eas domine de morte transire ad uitam quam olim.

40 [*V.*] Hanc lucem /redde illis fons bonitatis lucis auctor [fo. 135r.]
uerę patris unigenite quia †.

¹ Job. xix. 25-27.

² Ps. cxxix. 1-4 a.

³ Joh. xi. 21-27.

⁴ Joh. vi. 51-55.

⁵ Joh. vi. 37-40.

⁶ Joh. v. 21-24.

[*R.*] Uenturus in mundum daturus uniuersis premia pro meritis presta lucem in celis quam.

[*R.*] Redemptor animarum christe uniuersorum † mitte archangelum sanctum michaellem ut illi † dignetur eis † eripere de
5 rigirenibus † tenebrosam † et perducatur eas in sinum abrahe et in lucem sempiternam.

[*R.*] Requiem eternam dona eis domine et lux perpetua luceat eis.

Domine ihesu.

10

Secreta.

Animas famulorum tuorum ab omnibus uitiiis humana †
condicionis quesumus domine hec obsoluatur † oblatio que totius
mundi tulit immolata peccatum : per dominum.

[*Communio*].

15 Lux eterna luceat eis domine cum sanctis tuis in eternum quia
pius eis †.

[*R.*] Requiem eternam [dona eis] domine et lux perpetua luceat
eis cum sanctis.

[*R.*] Pro quorum memoria corpus christi sumitur dona eis
20 domine requiem sempiternam et lux perpetua luceat eis.

[*R.*] Pro quorum memoria sanguis christi bibitur dona eis
domine requiem sempiternam.

Post [communio]m].

25 Annue nobis domine ut per hoc sanctum sacrificium quod
sumpsimus animæ famulorum tuorum remissionem quam
optauerunt mereantur percipere delictorum per dominum.

[PRO EPISCOPO DEFUNCTO].

[*Oremus*].

30 /Deus qui inter apostolicos sacerdotes famulos tuos [fo. 135v.
pontificali fecisti dignitate censeris presta quesumus ut quorum
uicem gerebant ad horam in terris eorum perpetuo consortio
letentur in celis : per dominum.

Secreta.

35 Suscipe quesumus domine pro animabus famulorum tuorum
pontificum quas offerimus hostias ut quibus pontificale donasti
mysterium dones et premium per.

Post [communio]m].

40 Propitiare domine supplicationibus nostris et animas famu-
lorum tuorum pontificum in regione uiuorum eternis gaudiis
iubeas sociari : per dominum.

PRO SACERDOTE DEFUNCTO.

[*Oremus*].

Deus cuius misericordie non est numerus suscipe pro
animabus famulorum tuorum sacerdotum preces nostras et
5 lucis eis letitięque regionem in sanctorum tuorum societate
concede: per dominum.

Secreta.

Quesumus domine ut oblationem quam tibi offerimus pro
animabus famulorum tuorum sacerdotum placatus accipias
10 ut quos tuis altaribus seruire tribuisti ad beatorum pertinere
iubeas consortia

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APPENDIX.

COLLATION OF THE SCRIPTURE LESSONS WITH THE TEXT OF
THE CLEMENTINE VULGATE (VERCELLONE'S EDITION, ROME, 1861).

IN the following collation variants marked with (‡) are supported by the Codex Amiatinus. In the Gospels an asterisk has been prefixed to readings which are supported by one or more manuscripts of the group DELQR_{1,2} (Wordsworth's notation) or by the Book of Mulling, against all other manuscripts of which collations are given in the Oxford Vulgate. These may usually be regarded as distinctively Irish readings. For the MSS. DELR the collations of Wordsworth and White have been used. For the rest recourse has been had to the originals in the Library of Trinity College, Dublin. Mere variations of spelling have not been recorded, but it has not been thought well in all cases to leave unnoticed what seem to be clerical errors. Occasionally (as at Matt. xxvii. 38) they are survivals of true variants of the Irish type.

Gen. i. p. 33.

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| <p>3. et dixit . . . fiat <i>om.</i>
8. unus <i>pro</i> secundus
(<i>sic</i>) + terra . . . ardia ‡factumque
12. ‡afferentem <i>pro</i> facientem
que
16. ‡magna luminaria . . . et <i>pri. om.</i>
. . . praeesset <i>sec.</i> + ne
diuident
21. perduxerant
27. deus <i>om.</i>
eam
30. in <i>om.</i> . . . hñt (= habent) <i>pro</i>
habeant
31. ‡fecit.</p> | <p>4. diuissit (<i>sic</i>) + ‡deus
9. aqua . . . apariat
13. ‡factum-
que
18. preesset . .
20. aqua . . . anima . . . et +
26. faciemus . . .
28. illis + et . . . eos <i>pro</i>
31. ‡fecit.</p> | <p>1. terre . . . omnes
. . . quod <i>om.</i></p> |
|---|--|---|

ii. 1, 2.
p. 33.

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| <p>1. terre . . . omnes
. . . quod <i>om.</i></p> | <p>2. omni <i>pro</i> uniuerso</p> |
|---|------------------------------------|

Exod. xii. 1-11.
p. 29.

- | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <p>4. sunt <i>pro</i> ut . . . coniunctus . . . ‡eius <i>pro</i> suae
. . . possint
quartum decimum . . . uesperum
7. et <i>pro</i> ac . . . utrque posteam . . . insuper
luminaribus
9. assum tantum . . . <i>fin.</i> + et os eius non
confringetis
11. et <i>pri. om.</i> . . . ‡fesstinantes (<i>corr. e fessti-</i>
<i>mantes ut uid.</i>) . . . non enim est <i>pro</i> est enim.</p> | <p>5. enim <i>pro</i> autem . . . agni-
culus <i>pro</i> anniculus
8. agni <i>pro</i> igni
10. ‡ex eo quicquam</p> | <p>6. seruabis . . .</p> |
|---|--|--------------------------|

- Exod. xiv. 24-31. 24. noster *pro* super . . . interficit (= *Am.**)
 p. 33. 25. fugiemus . . . pro eis pugant (*sic*)
 26. equies 27. occurrerunt *om.*
 28. suæ *pro* sunt . . . coop^{er}erunt . . . equietes
 29. ambulauerunt *pro* perrexerunt 30. †illo
 31. lituri *pro* littus . . . magnum . . . quod *pro*
 quam . . . dominus *om.*
- xv. 1a. p. 33. 1. moysi . . . et *sec. om.*
- Job xix. 25-27. 25. †resurturus (*sic*: *Am.* resurrecturus)
 p. 93. 26. deum + saluatorem.
- Ps. lxxxviii. 14. *Vide p. 11.*
- Prov. x. 28-32. 29. uicæ 31. parturit.
 p. 65.
- xi. 3, 6, 9. decepit 10. exaltabitur 11. *init.* +
 8-11a. in.
- p. 65.
- Sir. xv. 1-6. 1. dominum 2. obuiauit . . et quasi *usque fin.*
 p. 5. 3. illum *pri.* + dominus
 5. et *pri. om.* . . . aperuit . . . implebit eum *pro*
 adimp. illum + dominus . . . induit eum *pro*
 uestiet illum 6. eum *pro* illum *pri.*
- xxiv. 11. his *om.* A 16. partes AB 18. *init.* +
 11b-13, et A . . . exalta A 19. *init.* + et A
 15-20. 20. di (= dei) *pro* dedi *pri.* A . . . sanitatem
 p. 64 (A); *pro* suauitatem A.
- xxiv. 14-16. 23. fructus *corr. e* fructum 25. †uitæ *pro* uicæ
 p. 79 (B). 28. †generatione 30. audiunt (*corr. e*
 23-31. audit *sec. m.*) . . . confundentur (*corr. e* con-
 fundetur *sec. m.*) 31. *init.* + et
- xxiv. 23-31. p. 66.
- Isai. iv. p. 34. 1. apprehendit . . . operimus . . . 'iii' ^o*pro* modo
 2. in *sec. om.* 3. sanctus + sanctus . . .
 uocabus 4. si *om.* . . . sordem
 5. creauit 6. turbidine
- vii. 10-15. 14. concipiet + in utero
 p. 54.
- xii. 3-5; xxv. *Vide p. 11.*
 1; xxv.ii.
 5; xxxv. 1,
 2b; xli.
 18a

- Isai. xlix. 1-3,
5a, 6b, 7b.
p. 57.
2. quasi *pro* sicut 3 est *pro* es 5. et *pri.*
+ hec 6. †*ecce om.* 7. *uerb. ras.*
inter adorabunt *et* dominum (propter *ut uid.*) . .
dominum + †*deum'* tuum . . . quia fidelis est *om.*
- li. 11; lii. 13. *Vide p. 11.*
- liv. 17b. = *Vulg.*
p. 34.
- lv. 1-11a.
p. 34.
1. uenientes *pro* uenite 2. in *sec. om.* . . . in
crassitudine *om.* 3. †fidelis 4. *ac om.*
5. gentibus *pro* gentem . . . †non cognouerunt te
. . . qui *pro* quia 7. dominum *pro* deum
. . . cognoscendum *pro* ignosc. 9. quam
pro quia 11. egredetur
- lx. 1-6.
p. 10.
5. †*afflues* + et 6. operiat . . . differentes
- lxi. 10, 11.
p. 63.
10. gaudeo *pro* gaudebo . . . †*exultauit'* animæ . . .
uestimento . . . letitiæ *pro* iustitiæ 11. sicut
pro sic
- lxii. 5. p. 63.
5. deus *om.*
- Jer. i. 4-10.
p. 56.
6. dixit *pro* dixi 7. dicere + quia . . . que
pro quaecumque 8. ego tecum
9. ecce *ras.*
- Osee vi. 1-6.
p. 28.
1. suæ . . . me + dicentes 2. quam *pro* quia
. . . et *pri. om.* . . . saluabit *pro* sanabit
3. nos *pri. om.* . . . tertio 4. tibi faciam
pro fac. tibi *pri.* . . . et quasi ros mane *om.*
5. dolui . . . profetis (*sic*) + et . . . iudicia +
mea uel 6. dei *om.*
- Joel. ii. 12-19.
p. 17.
12. hæc *pro* nunc ergo . . . dominus + deus . . in
ter. et quart. om. 13. multum misericors *pro*
multæ misericordiae . . . malitiam
14. ignoscat + deus . . . nostro *pro* uestro
17. altare + et . . . ut + non 19. et *ter.*
om. . . . replebimini + in
- Mal. iii. 1-4.
p. 51.
1. preparauit . . . templum + sanctum
3. purgauit . . . flauit *pro* colabit (*Am.* conflabit)
4. placebunt
- 2 Mach. xii.
43-46.
p. 92.
43. collatione facta . . . offere (*sic*) + ea ibi . . .
sacrificium *om.* . . . iuste *pro* bene
44. ceciderunt 45. considerauit enim *pro* et
quia considerabat . . . quod *om.* . . . dormita-
tionem

- Matt. i. 1-16.
p. 66.
2. *abraam (*sic*) + autem
6. salmonem . . . salmonem (*em rus.*)
7. asam
8. ozam
9. *iozias . . .
ioathas *pro* ioatham *sec.*
manassen
11. *iochoniam . . . transi-
migratione
12. icchonias (*e corr. e o*)
3. †esrom (*bis*)
- ii. 1-12.
p. 10.
1. iudae
11. percidentes
. . . reuersi *om.*
2. *uenimus + cum muneribus
12. somne *pro* somnis *ne*
- ii. 13-18.
p. 6.
13. in *pri. om.*
18. plorans *pro* ploratus . . . ululatus *corr.*
e uu(.)latus
15. per *om.*
16. eius *om.*
- ii. 19-23.
p. 9.
19. †apparuit angelus domini
ualde
uocabitur
20. uade *corr. e*
21. *accipit
22. †illuc *pro*
23. habitabit . . . uocatur *pro*
- iii. 13-17.
p. 11.
13. iordanes
pro hic . . . complacuit
14. ego + autem
17. hec
- iv. 1-11.
p. 19.
1. est + ihesus
9. procedens *pro* cadens
2. *essurit
10. ei *om.*
5. †supra
- iv. 18-22.
p. 46.
- = *Vulg.*
- vi. 16-21.
p. 18.
16. quia *om.*
thesauros
19. *thesauro (= Q*) *pro*
- ix. 9-13.
p. 68.
- = *Vulg.*
- xiv. 22-33.
p. 62.
22. †iussit *pro* compulit . . . discipulos + suos
23. uespere *usque ad fin. om.*
quarta
30. ualidum (*corr. e ualium*) + uenientem ad se
25. ^{or}iiii' *pro*
28. †uenire ad te
29. aqua
- xv. 21-28.
p. 20.
21. inde *om.* . . . + dominus *ante* ihesus
- xvi. 13-19.
p. 60.
15. me *om.*
17. reuelabit
- xviii. 1-10.
p. 69.
7. mundum . . . †ab *pro* a
9. est tibi
8. est tibi
- xix. 27-29.
p. 47 (A),
p. 61 (B).
27. relinquimus A . . . *ergo *om.* B
pro dixit A . . . eis B
. . . uxores *pro* sorores B
28. ait
29. *aut *pro* uel B

- Matt. xx. 1-16. p. 13.
2. cum facta 4. †illis dixit 7. †meam om.
 8. procuravit *pro* procuratori
 9. acceperant 10. et *sec. om.*
 12. portamus 13. uini (*i pri. exp.*)
 14. nouissima 15. ante (*ut uid.*) *pro* an (*te ras.*)
- xx. 17-19. p. 79.
17. discipulos + suos.
- xxiii. 34-39. p. 4.
34. illis *pro* eis 35. ut ueniat super uos
 omnis *om.* . . . *abiel . . . iusti *om.*
 37. quotiens
- xxvi. p. 25.
2. *fiat 4. ut *pro* et *sec.* 5. isto *pro* festo
 (*marg.* festo) 6. esset autem icsus
 7. albastrum (*sic*) habens ungenti (*marg.* pissici)
 10. illi *pro* illis . . . †huic *om.* (*marg.* huic) . . .
 . . . †enim *om.* 11. habebitis *pro* habetis
sec. 13. quid *pro* quod . . . *fecit +
 narrabitur . . . memoria 14. dicitur . . .
 scariothis 16. querebant . . . tradet
 17. uis + ut 18. ad *om.* . . . prope *om.*
 (*add. m. rec. sup. l.*) 20. †suis *om.*
 22. domine *pro* dicere (*mine del., marg.* dicere)
 24. *lit. ras. post* homini 31. *dixit
 35. etsi *pro* etiamsi 37. esse *corr. e* esset
 39. pusillum + et . . . proccidit . . . sic *pro*
 sicut *pri.* . . . tu + uis 40. *ait . . .
 una hora *om.* 41. promutus *pro* promptus
 42. orauit + eundem sermonem 44. iterum
 illis 45. *eis *pro* illis . . . appropinquabit
 46. appropinquabit 47. †ipso *pro* eo *pri.*
 . . . *uerb. ras. post* duodecim (*uenit ut uid.*)
 48. *eis . . . quicumque *pro* quemc.
 50. †quod *pro* quid . . . *uenisti + fac
 51. erat . . . manum *om.* . . . farseorum *pro*
 sacerdotum 53. nunc *pro* non . . . meum
om. . . . *m̄* (= me) *pro* *m̄* (= modo)
 55. *eram *pro* sedebam . . . et *sec. om.*
 56. †implerentur . . . fugientes
 57. *conuenerunt 62. *principis . . . *te
om. 63. principis . . . dei + uiui
 67. scolophis . . . cederunt 68. profeta
 72. cum iuramento *om.* 73. cloquia *pro*
 loquella 75. foras + et
- xxvii. p. 25.
3. *tradidit eum . . . ductus *om.* 7. inito *om.*
 8. *init.* + et . . . acheldemach 10. illos
 11. stetit *corr. e* stetis 12. cum *om.*
 15. consuerat . . . †dimittere *pro* populo (*Am.*

- dim. pop.) 16. *insigne (*sic*) uinctum
 17. congregati *autem 18. quidem *pro* quod
 . . . eum *om.* 19. †illum *pro* eum *pri.*
 . . . paradisum *pro* passa sum 20. seniores
 + populi . . . persuaserunt + *pro*
 22. *dixit . . . illis *om.* 23. *pilatus *pro*
 praeses 24. si *pro* sed . . . manus +
 suas . . . huius iusti 26. *uero *pro* autem
 27. *suscipientes *om.* . . . †pretorio . . . ad
 eum *om.* . . . *uniuersum chortem
 28. exeuntes 29. flectentes . . . et *sec.*
om. . . . arudentem . . . †ei *om.*
 34. cum felle *usque ad fin. om.*
 35. diuissertunt (*sic*) *pri.* + sibi . . . *adimpler-
 etur . . . per + ieremiam 37. ihesus +
 nazenus (*sic*) 38. *unum (*bis*)
 39. blasphem (. . .) abant (*ras. inter h et a*)
 40. uae *pro* uah . . . destruit . . . troduo . . .
 redificat . . . descende + nunc 41. *cum
pro cum . . . scribentes *pro* scribis
 42. nunc *om.* 43. *liberet + eum (*Am.*
 nunc + eum) . . . †eum *om.* . . . enim *usque*
ad id (v. 44) om. 45. facta
 46. exclamauit uoce magna ihesus . . . hely
 hely lauat zaphnai 48. accepit
 52. sanctorum corpora . . . dormierunt
 62. pharasei (*ra sup. ras. p. m.*)
 64. custodi (*ri add. sup. l.*) . . . tertiam . . .
 discipuli eius ueniant 65. illi *pro* illis
 66. inuenerunt *pro* munierunt
- xxviii. 1-7. 2. *terrimotus . . . sedebit 3. *init. + et
 p. 35. . . . *uestimenta 4. eius *om.* . . .
 custodies . . . ut *pro* uelut 7. precedet
 . . . galeam (*e corr. e i*) . . . *sicut *pro* ecce *sec.*
 . . . *predixit
- Marc. vi. 17-29. 17. misit herodes . . . unxit *pro* uinxit . . . carcerem
 p. 65. 20. istum *pro* iustum 21. turbinis *pro*
 tribunis 22. herodiades 25. cum
pro cumque 26. †recumbentes . . .
 contristari 28. pulla *pro* puella
- xvi. 1-7. 2. momentum *pro* monum. 6. *ras. post*
 p. 37. surrexit 7. †et *om. (add. m. rec. sup. l.)*
 . . . precedet
- xvi. 14-20. 14. illis *ras.* . . . 'xi' + discipulis . . . illis *add. m.*
 p. 40. *rec. sup. l. post* apparuit . . . apparuit + ihesus
 . . . †illorum *pro* eorum . . . *cordis + eorum
 . . . †his *pro* iis 15. eis + ihesus

17. iacent (*marg.* †eicient *m. rec.*) 18. eis
corr. e †eos . . . †egrotos 20. profecti
corr. e perf. . . . cooperantes (*s ras.*)
- Luc. i. 5-17. 5. iudæ . . . uia *pro* uice . . . abia *ras.* 6. ambo
 p. 57. iusti . . . credentes (*corr. e* incredentes) *pro*
 incedentes 8. fungeretur + zacharias
 13. uocabit (*sic*) *corr. e* uocabitur (*Am.* uocabis)
 16. conuertit
- i. 26-38a. 32. *sui *pro* eius . . . iacob in *corr.* (*p.m.*) *e* in
 p. 54. 35. obumbravit 36. cognota . . . †est
 sextus 37. apud *om.*
- i. 57-68. 57. est *om.* 58. *ras.* post uicini ut uid. (? *eius)
 p. 58. . . . congratulabuntur 62. inueniebant
pro innuebant 65. diulgabuntur
 66. potuerunt (*corr. e* postuerunt) *pro* posuerunt
 67. illius *pro* eius . . . †impletus
 = *Vulg.*
- ii. 21. p. 7. 22. marie *pro* eius . . . ihesum *pro* illum
 ii. 22-33. p. 52. 23. masculum 26. †ab *pro* a
- ii. 33-40a. 33. ioseph *pro* pater eius . . . et *sec.* + maria . . .
 p. 8. *mater + ihesu 34. ihesu *pro* eius . . . et
tert. om. . . . †in *sec. om.* . . . in *tert. om.*
 37. *uidua + erat . . . octoginti 38. et
pri. om. . . . expectant . . . †hierusalem *pro*
 israel 40. confortabatur + in spiritu
- ii. 42-52. 42. esset + ihesus . . . consuetudinem *pro* consue-
 p. 12. tudinem 44. diei + unius 46. *eum
pro illum 50. et *om.* . . . †illos *pro* eos
 51. hec (*sic*) + conferens
- viii. 4-15. 4. †conueniret . . . ihesum *pro* eum 5. cedit
 p. 14. *pro* cecidit 7. cedit 10. autem *om.*
 12. uiam + sunt . . . *audiunt + uerbum dei
 13. *petram + hi sunt . . . quia *pro* qui *tert.*
 14. †spinis . . . suffocant
 = *Vulg.*
- x. 38-42. p. 64.
- xi. 5-13. 5. decet *pro* dicet . . . mihi *om.* 6. et *om.*
 p. 56. 8. †ille si 9. dico *om.* . . . accipietis *pro*
 dabitur uobis 12. *scopionem
 13. uester *om.*
- xi. 14-28. 14. *turbæ *om.* A 18. ipse *pro* ipsum A . . .
 p. 21. (A); †ipsius *pro* eius A . . . †eicere (*sic*) me A
 xi. 27, 28. 19. belzebul 21. sint *pro* sunt A ^ā
 p. 63 (B), 22. †illo *pro* eo A . . . aufert A 24. 'iū
 p. 80 (C). *pro* meam A 25. eum *pro* eam A

26. †*init.* + et A . . . habitent A . . . †sunt *pro* fiunt A
 27. loqueretur ihesus ad turbas
pro haec diceret BC . . . uocem + suam A . . .
 quaedam *om.* A . . . fecisti *pro* suxisti A
 28. qui imma *pro* quinimmo A . . . et *om.* C
- Luc. xviii. 31-43. p. 16. 31. †xii + *discipulos' suos secreto . . . consuma
 buntur 33. †die tertia 34. erat autem
pro et erat 36. autem *pro* hoc 41. uis
 + ut 42. at *pro* et
- Joh. i. 5-14. p. 3. 8. non *om.* (*add. sup. l. m. rec.*) 9. quae +
 et 14. gratia
- iii. 1-15. p. 43. 3. dicit . . . uobis *pro* tibi . . . †natus *pro* ren.
 4. iterum *pro* iterato . . . †nasci *pro* renasci
 5. *ihesus + et dixit . . . et spiritu †sancto *om.*
 8. †non scis *pro* nescis 9. autem *pro* haec
 11. *accipistis 12. creditis *pro* creditis
 13. de celo descendit (*sic*) 15. †ipso *pro*
 ipsum
- v. 21-24. p. 93. 22. †iudicium omne 24. *transeat . . . ad *pro*
 in *sec.*
- vi. 1-14. p. 23. 2. *faciebant 5. †dicit . . . admanducent
 10. dicit 13. †manducauerunt
 14. †iesus *om.*
- vi. 37-40. p. 93. 37. dedit 40. †enim *pro* autem
- vi. 51-55. p. 93. 51. sum *om.* 53. hoc *pro* hic . . . carnem
 suam dare nobis 54. filium
 55. *carnem meam
- viii. 46-59. p. 24. 46. †arguit . . . †uobis *sec. om.* . . . †quare + uos
 47. †est ex deo 52. propheta
 54. *ergo *pro* ego . . . †noster *pro* uester
 56. *exaltauit . . . †meum + et
 59. ieicerent
- xi. 21-27. p. 93. 21. in *pro* non 25. dicit . . . et *om.* . . .
 etsiansi
- xii. 31-36a. p. 67. 31. huius *om.* 33. quia (*i ras.*) *pro* qua *ut uid.*
 34. audimus . . . hominis *pri.* + et
 35. respondit ei *pro* dixit ergo eis . . . †tenebre
 (*sic*) uos
- xiii. 1-15. p. 27. 1. eius hora 2. et *om.* . . . iam + se . . .
 iudae *pro* in cor . . . simonis *om.* . . . scariothis
 3. *ei *om.* . . . exiuit a deo a deo (*a deo pri. ras.*)

5. misit (sic) 7. †dicit 8. mecum patrem
 9. et *pri. om.* 10. totus mundus
 11. quiscam 14. magister et dominus
 15. et *om.*
- Joh. xiv. 15-21. 15. diligeritis 17. *nescit *pro* nec scit
 p. 41. 19. *iam me
- xiv. 23-31a. 23. diligit *pro* diliget 24. meus est
 p. 42. 27. quomodo + hic 28. diligeritis . . .
 pater *om.* 30. huius mundi
 31. mundus + quia ego diligo *ras.* . . . *quia +
 ego
- xv. 1-11. 2. purgavit 7. fiet + in 11. et *pro* ut
 p. 70.
- xv. 26, 27. 26. uobis *p.m. sup. ras. ut uid.* . . . perhibet
 p. 77.
- xvi. 1-4. 1. ut *om.* (*r₁* ne *pro* ut non) 2. ueniet . . .
 p. 77. interfecit . . . se obsequium
- xvii. 1-11a. 1. celum (sic) + ihesus 5. habui + apud te
 p. 39. 7. michi (sic) dedisti
- xvii. 11. quo *pro* quos . . . sicut *om.* 12. †his *pro*
 11b-26. eis *sec.* 14. †odio eos 15. et *pro* a
 p. 72. (*Am. ex*) 19. ego pro eis . . . et *sec. om.*
 20. his *pro* eis *pri.* . . . et *om.* 21. *et *pro*
 ut *tert.* . . . †mundus credat 24. †ego sum
- xviii. p. 29. 2. quam *pro* quia 3. *igitur *pro* ergo . . .
 cohorentem . . . laterinis *pro* lanternis
 4. eum + et . . . procedit . . . †dicit
 7. †eos interrogavit 8. dixit *pro* dixi
 9. quam *pro* quia 10. *ras. post* habens
 11. non + uis 12. tribuni 13. *eum
om. . . . autem *pro* enim 14. quam *pro* quia
 16. alius discipulus 17. dixit (*bis*) . . .
 ergo *om.* 18. stabunt . . . petrus cum eis
 (et *tert. om.*) 19. de *pri. om.*
 20. *ego *sec. om.* 21. †sum *pro* sim . . .
 illis *pro* ipsis 23. cur *pro* quid
 24. amas *pro* annas 25. simon *om.*
 26. *dixit . . . †ei *om.* . . . cognotus . . .
nonne corr. (m. rec.) e (·)nne 28. ad caifan
pro a caifha 29. exiit . . . quam *corr. e*
quicam ut uid. 30. tradisemus
 31. dixit *om.* . . . eis *om.* 34. †iinit. + et
 . . . †tibi dixerunt 35. rependit *pro*
 respondit 36. hoc *pro* hinc 37. tu es

- . . . ego rex sum . . . †meam uocem
 38. exiit . . . nullam + nullam *ras.*
 40. †ergo *om.*
- Joh. xix. p. 29.
 xix. 25-27.
 p. 80 (A).
1. *fn.* + eum 4. †ergo *om.* . . . pilatus *om.*
 (=r₁?) . . . et *om.* . . . ei *pro* eis . . . ecce +
 ego . . . in eo causam inuenio 5. †exiit
 . . . †spineam coronam . . . dixit
 6. clamauerunt 7. iudei (*sic*) + et dixerunt
 9. *est + in . . . iterum et (?) *ras.* 10. *ei
 ergo 11. esset data (*Am.* esset datum)
 13. ihesum foras . . . lithostratos ebrice
 14. quassi (*sic*) hora 15. habens *pro* habemus
 16. illis ihesum *pro* eis illum . . . ergo *pro*
 autem 17. exiit . . . *locum *pro* eum . . .
 locus 18. †eum crucifixerunt
 19. *pilatus et titulum 20. †legerunt
 iudeorum . . . erat *ciuitati (*sic*) . . . *erat
 autem *pro* et erat 21. regem *pro* rex *pri.*
 23. ihesum *pro* eum 24. †impleatur
 25. clepa 26. ergo uidisset (*ita* Λ)
 27. suam 28. †quia + iam . . . scripta
pro scriptura . . . †dicit 29. plenum positum
 (*sic*) erat acceto (*sic*) 33. mortuum iam
 34. latus lancea . . . eius *om.* . . . exiit
 38. per *pro* post . . . occulte . . . et *pri. sup.*
lin. 39. et *pri. om.* 40. †eum *pro*
 illud . . . est mos 41. est + ihesus . . .
 fuerat *pro* erat 42. quam *pro* quia
- xx. 24-31.
 p. 38.
24. de *pro* ex 25. uidero + non *ras.* . . . in
pri. om. . . . figuram 29. †dicit . . .
 †thoma *om.* . . . *qui + me 31. christus
 est . . . meo *pro* eius
- xxi. 15-19a.
 p. 59.
15. *dixit 16. at *pro* ait 17. †dicit *pro*
 dixit *sec. et tert.* . . . †scis *pro* nosti . . . scis *sec.*
 + domine
- xxi. 19b-24.
 p. 5.
19. *dixit *pro* dicit + ihesus . . . petro *pro* ei
 20. pecusus domini *pro* pectus eius
 21. hinc *pro* hunc . . . †dicit 22. sicut
pro sic . . . quidem *pro* quid 23. quod *pro*
 quia . . . ille non moritur *usque ad* discipulus
 (v. 24) *om.*
- Act. i. 1-11.
 p. 40.
3. suam *pasionem* (*sic*) . . . xl* dies 5. bapti-
 zabimini + in 7. eis + ihesus
 8. accipetis (e *corr. e i ut uid.*) 9. hoc *pro*
 haec . . . est + in celum 11. et *om.* . . .
 quid + hoc . . . ueniat . . . eundem *pro* euntem

- Act. ii. 1-11.
p. 42.
1. omnes + discipuli 2. replebit . . . erant
+ apostoli 4. linguis + magnalia dei . . .
illis eloqui 7. mirabantur + adinuicem
9. parthei . . . †mesopot. + et 11. certe
pro cretes
- iii. 1-10.
p. 58.
5. intenebat . . . qui *pro* aliquid 6. do tibi
7. et protinus *om.* 9. cum omnis populus
10. cum *pro* illum . . . †quoniam *pro* quod *pro*.
. . . repleti
- iv. 32-35.
p. 39.
32. †possidebant . . . esse suum dicebant (*sic*) . . .
omnia illis 34. aut *om.* (*add. sup. l. m. rec.*)
35. diuidebantur . . . cunque *pro* cuique
= *Vulg.*
- vi. 8-10.
p. 4.
- vii. 54-60a.
p. 4.
55. esset + stefanus . . . dei *sec. om.* 56. dex-
tris + uirtutis 58. iecientes
- ix. 1-22.
p. 47.
2. in *om.* 5. ihesus + nazarenus 6. illum
pro eum . . . †ibi *om.* 9. †ibi *om.* . . .
manducabit 11. †illum *pro* eum . . . †et
sec. om. . . . domum *pro* domo *m. recentiss.*
12. uidet 13. †sanctis tuis fecerit
14. habet hic . . . sacerdote/ tum (*te ras.*) . . .
tuum *om.* (*add. in marg. m. recentiss.*)
15. dominus ad eum . . . michi (*sic*) est
17. introibit . . . qui *om.* 20. continuo
+ ingresus (*sic*) paulus . . . sinagoga
- xii. 1-11.
p. 59.
4. tradiditque 5. sine *om.* 6. *lit. ras.*
post d in custodes . . . custodiebant + in (ut
uid.) ras. 7. et *sec. om.* . . . caterne *pro*
catenae 8. tuas + tuas 9. †estimabat
10. discessit *corr. e* discessit
- xix. 1-8.
p. 41.
1. et *pro* ut . . . quosdam *om.* 6. †manum
8. autem + paulus
- Rom. x. 10-18
p. 46.
12. est *om.* 16. autem *pro* enim 18. si
pro sed
- xi. 33-36.
p. 77.
33. diuitiarum + et scripturarum 34. domini *om*
36. secula + seculorum
- xii. 1-5.
p. 12.
1. ut *om.* 2. bona *om.* 3. gratiam + dei
4. habent *om.* 5. ita multi unum *om.* . . .
sum *pro* sumus
- 1 Cor. v. 7, 8.
p. 36.
- = *Vulg.*

- 1 Cor. ix. 24-27. p. 13.
 x. 1-4. p. 13.
 xi. 20-32. p. 26.
 xiii. p. 15.
24. †hi *pro* ii 25. omnes enim 26. in *om.*
 1. autem *pro* enim
 21. autem *om.* 23. et *om.* . . . dominus +
 noster (= *Am. corr.*) . . . ihesus + christus
 24. †accipite et manducate *om.* 25. est
 calix novi testamenti . . . facite *om.*
 26. bibetis calicem 27. †hunc *om.* . . .
 et *pro* uel . . . bibit 29. et bibit *pri. om.*
 30. et firmi *pro* infirmi . . . imbecilles *corr. e*
 imbecillis 32. autem *om.*
2. †si *sec. om.* . . . habeam *pro* habuero *tert.*
 6. †iniquitatem 8. *init.* + caritas diligit
 . . . †excedit 13. †his *pro* horum
- 2 Cor. vi. 1-10. p. 19.
 xi. 19-33. p. 14.
 xii. 1-9. p. 14.
 xiii. 13. p. 77.
1. hortamur (*sic*) + uos 5. in laboribus *om.*
 20. sustinentes . . . extollit (*sic*) + *litt. ras.* (? ur)
 23. sunt + et ego 28. solitudo (*sic ut uid.*)
corr. e solitudo 30. sicut *pro* si
 31. deus + autem . . . †scit qui est benedictus
 in secula
2. nescio *pri. om.* 3. nescio *om.* 4. liquet
pro licebat 5. gloriabor *sec. om.*
 6. autem + ne quis *ras.* . . . audit aliquid
 8. rogavit (t *ras.*)
13. sit + semper
- Gal. i. 11-20. p. 60.
 ii. 6b-10. p. 62.
 iv. 1-7. p. 8.
 iv. 22-31. p. 22.
 v. 10-12. p. 43.
 vi. 12-14. p. 43.
11. facio uobis . . . a me *om.* 12. enim *om.*
 15. complacuit . . . † de *pro* ex 20. non
corr. e nomen
 6. qui *pro* mihi . . . aliquid esse 7. et *pro*
 e . . . †et *om.* 8. applantu *pro* apostolatam
 9. esse *om.* 10. id *pro* hoc
 4. natum *pro* factum *pri.* 5. filiorum + dei
 6. filii *pri.* + dei . . . †nostra *pro* uestra
 24. dictam . . . montem 27. quia + et . . .
 multi *om.* 29. †is *om.*
 10. de *pro* in *pri.* 11. ergo *om.* 12. abscondant
 12. †enim *om.* 14. iesu *om.*

- Eph. iv. 7-13.
p. 68.
v. 1-9.
p. 21.
- Phil. ii. 5-11.
p. 25 (A),
p. 67 (B);
ii. 8b-11.
p. 78 (C).
- Col. iii. 1-4.
p. 35.
- 1 Thess. iv. 1-7.
p. 20.
iv. 13-18.
p. 92.
- Tit. ii. 11a.
p. 7.
iii. 4a.
p. 9.
- Heb. ix. 11-15.
p. 24.
- Jac. v. 16-20.
p. 55.
- 1 Pet. i. 1-7.
p. 53.
- 1 Joh. v. 4-10a.
p. 38.
- Apoc. i. 1-5.
p. 69.
8. dona *om.* 10. adimpleret
2. et *sec. om.* . . . nos *om.* 5. autem *pro* enim
9. enim *om.*
6. rapina AB 8. factus + est pro nobis C
9. †illum exaltauit AB 11. noster *pro*
iesus C
3. †abscondita est . . . celo *pro* deo 4. uita
om. (*add. sup. l. m. recentiss.*)
1. †uos oporteat 4. †suum uas
15. aduentu 17. qui *pri. om.*
= *Vulg.*
4. apparuit benignitas *pro* cum autem benignitas et
humanitas apparuit
14. †emundauit 15. meditabor *pro* mediator
. . . remissionem (*sic pro* redemptionem . . .
earundem (*earun sup. ras. ut uid.*) *pro* earum
. . . pu(.)ricationum (*m. recentiss. priuarica-*
tionum ut uid.) . . . testamenta (*to sup. l. m.*
recentiss.)
19. fratres mei *om.* . . . quis + autem . . . conuertit
20. amore *pro* a morte . . . operit
2. sanctificatione . . . obedientia . . . aspersione
3. †magnam misericordiam suam 5. ut *pro*
in *pri.* . . . tempore + in 6. tribulationibus
pro tentationibus 7. fidei multo uestre . . .
†pretiosior (*sic*) + sit . . . gratiam *pro* gloriam
. . . †reuelationem . . . christi + domini nostri
5. est *pri.* + autem . . . ihesus + christus
7. sanctus *om.* . . . hi *om.* 8. et tres *om.*
. . . et *sec. om.* . . . et †hi *om.* 9. †quia
pro quoniam *sec.*
1. significauit deus quæ oportet fieri cito loquens *pro*
apocalypsis usque ad mittens 2. christo (*sic*)
+ in his 3. †et *pri.* + qui
4. conspectui *ut uid. (lit. ult. ras.)* 5. †ab
pro a *pri.* . . . est *om.* . . . regem

- Apoc. v. 6-12.
p. 70.
6. et ecce *om.* 8. fiolas (*sic*) + et
9. domine + deus 10. †regnabunt
12. uoce magna dicentium . . . *fin.* + in secula
seculorum
- vii. 1-12.
p. 71.
1. †flaret (*sic*) + †uentus 2. magna *om.*
4. signati *om.* 6. neptalim 7. ischar
9. denumerare . . . lingis (*sic*) et populis
10. saulus *pro* salus (*ras. sequ. ut uid.*)
11. in circuitu *om.* . . . et *tert. om.* 12. amen
om. (bis) . . . et sapientia *om.* . . . †actio + et
- xiv. 1-5.
p. 6.
1. et ecce *om.* . . . super montem sion agnum
stantem . . . quadraginti 2. uocem *sec. om.*
3. sedem + dei 4. hi *sec.* + sunt †qui
5. †ipsorum *pro* eorum . . . inuentum est . . .
†enim *om.*
- xiv. 13.
p. 92.
- = *Vulg.*

NOTES AND INDICES.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE NOTES AND INDICES.

- A = *The Missal of St. Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury . . . edited from a manuscript in the library of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge*, by Martin Rule, M.A., Cambridge, 1896. A¹ is sometimes used for the earlier writing of the manuscript, where it differs from the later text (A²).
- C = *The Manuscript Irish Missal belonging to the President and Fellows of Corpus Christi College, Oxford*, edited with introduction and notes by F. E. Warren, B.D., London, 1879.
- D = *Missale Drummondense. The Ancient Irish Missal in the possession of the Baroness Willoughby de Eresby, Drummond Castle, Perthshire*, edited by the late Rev. G. H. Forbes, Burntisland, 1882.
- E = The Rosslyn Missal as here printed.
- G = *The Gelasian Sacramentary. Liber Sacramentorum Romanæ Ecclesiæ*, edited with introduction, &c., by H. A. Wilson, M.A., Oxford, 1894.
- F = The Gregorian Sacramentary in *Liturgia Romana Vetus*, ed. L. A. Muratori, Venetiis, 1748, t. ii.
- F¹ = The Gregorian Antiphony as printed in the Benedictine edition of the Works of St. Gregory, t. iii, and in P.
- H = *Missale ad usum percelebris ecclesiæ Herfordensis*, ed. W. G. Henderson, Leeds, 1874.
- J = *The Missal of Robert of Jumîges*, edited by H. A. Wilson, M.A. (Henry Bradshaw Society, vol. xi), London, 1896.
- L = *Sacramentarium Leonianum, edited with introduction, &c.*, by C. L. Feltoe, B.D. Cambridge, 1896.
- A = *The Leofric Missal . . . edited with introduction and notes*, by F. E. Warren, B.D., F.S.A., Oxford, 1883. (Only the earliest portion of this Missal is cited in the collations of the text of the collects.)
- M = *Liber Sacramentorum S. Gregorii Papæ ex editione D. H. Menardi*, in the Benedictine edition of the Works of St. Gregory the Great, t. iii. (Venetiis, 1744).
- P = *Liturgicon Ecclesiæ Latinæ*, ed. J. Pamelius, Coloniae Agrippinae, 1571, t. ii.
- R = *Missale Romanum nouiter impressum, &c.* 'Impressum Venetijs per. D. Bernardinum Stagninum. Anno A natiuitate M.D.xviiij. octauo idus Februarij.'
- S = *Missale ad usum insignis et præclare ecclesiæ Sarum labore ac studio* F. H. Dickinson, A.M., Burntisland, 1861-1883.
- Σ = The Stowe Missal (Royal Irish Academy MS.). The numbers following this symbol when enclosed in round brackets refer to the pages of the edition by the Rev. B. MacCarthy, D.D., in *Transactions of the Royal Irish Academy*, vol. xxvii, Dublin, 1877-1886: otherwise to the edition by the Rev. F. E. Warren, B.D., in *The Liturgy and Ritual of the Celtic Church*, Oxford, 1881. The former edition has been used for the collation of the Canon.
- W = *Missale ad usum Ecclesiæ Westmonasteriensis nunc primum typis mandatum curante* J. W. Legg (Henry Bradshaw Society, vols. i, v, xii), London, 1891-1897.

Y = *Missale ad usum insignis Ecclesie Eboracensis*, ed. W. G. Henderson (Surtees Society, vols. lix, lx), 1874.

Z = *Vetus Missale Romanum Monasticum Lateranense*, ed. Emmanuel de Azevedo, Romae, 1754.

ant. = antiphona.	int. = introitus.
ap. = apostolus, -i, &c.	m. = martyr, -ris, &c.
b. = beatus, -i, &c.	mis. = misericors.
c. = christus.	nr. = noster.
com. = communio.	o. = omnipotens.
d. = deus.	off. = offertorium.
dns., dni., &c. = dominus, -i, &c.	ps. = psalmus.
ep. = epistola.	q. = quaesumus.
eu. = euangelium.	s. = sempiternus.
gr. = gradale.	tr. = tractus.
i. = ihesus, -u, &c.	

TEMPORALE.

NATIVITAS DOMINI.

p. 3. l. 3. The manuscript begins in the middle of the Gospel (Joh. i. 1-14) for the third mass of Christmas Day. The earlier part of the Temporale probably filled a single gathering of four or five sheets, supposing that it contained the same masses as the corresponding part of C. But reasons have been given in the Introduction, p. xii, for believing that this was not the first quire of the manuscript in its original state.

l. 4. gratia] Read *gratiae*.

l. 5. offerenda] This rather than *offertorium* is the correct expansion of *off.* The word is only once written in full (p. 36, l. 1), and in that instance this is the form used. The same word is used for the offertory by Remigius of Auxerre in his *Expositio Missae* (quoted by Le Brun, *Explication*, vol. ii. p. 281, ed. 1777): 'Deinde sequitur offerenda, quae inde hoc nomen accepit, quod tunc populus sua munera offerat. Sequuntur versus a vertendo, dicte, quod in offerendis reuertantur, dum offerenda repetitur.' So also Mabillon's *Ordo* i. Appendix, cap. 10: 'Non content offerenda'; *Ordo* xi. cap. 20: 'Primicerius cum schola cantant offerenda'; cf. capp. 40, 43; *Ordo* xii. cap. 31. *Micrologus*, cap. 10 (Hitorp, *De Divinis Catholicæ Ecclesiæ Officiis ac Ministeriis*, Coloniae, 1568, p. 440): 'Finito euangelio statim est offerendum, dum et offerenda canitur'; cap. 11: 'Romanus tamen ordo nullam orationem instituit post offerendam ante secretam.' Lanfranc, quoted by Martène, *De Mon. Rit.* III. xv. 22 (col. 413)¹: 'In hac consuetudine concordant omnes fere principales monachorum ecclesiae, quae nostro tempore majoris autoritatis sunt, sicut et in eo quod offerenda et Agnus Dei et communio ad hanc Missam non dicuntur.' Durandus, *Rationale* IV. xxvii. 7: 'Dicitur etiam offertorium, quia dum offerenda cantatur sacerdos accipit oblationes.' And so we find it in the Ambrosian Liturgy (Daniel, *Codex Liturgicus*, Lipsiae 1847, fasc. i. p. 72; Duchesne, *Origines du Culte Chrétien*, Paris, 1898, p. 196), the Book of Evesham, A, p. 98, note, and the Sarum Consuetudinary.

¹ The reference is to *De Antiquis Ecclesiæ Ritibus Libri . . . collecti atque exornati* a R. P. Domino E. Martene . . . editio secunda. . . Antuerpiae, 1736-1738; the fourth volume of which is his *De Monachorum Ritibus*.

See also Radulphus de Rivo, *De Canonum Observantia*, prop. 23 (Hittorp, p. 574b). Amalarius uses the word, but with a different meaning, applying it to the portion of the mass extending from *Dominus vobiscum* to the end of the secret; *De Eccl. Off.* iii. 19 (Hittorp, p. 188 sq.). Compare also Du Cange *s.v.*

l. 6. This is the offertory in CHARSWY, but in all these the verses (ll. 9-14) are omitted. In 1^m we find three verses: ll. 9-11 forming the major part of the first, and l. 12 sq. the third, between which is intercalated a second, *Misericordia et veritas*, while *Firmetur* is omitted. Single verses are occasionally added to the offertory in late English Missals (e.g. SW), but they seem to have been generally disused since the custom of making the oblations at this part of the service was abandoned. Durandus, *Rationale*, IV. xxvii. 4; Bona, *Rerum Liturg.* II. viii. 3 (*Opera*, Paris, 1678, t. iii. p. 559); Frere, *Graduale Sarisburiense*, London, 1895, p. xxxiii.

l. 8. Read *iustitia*.

l. 10. Read *potestati, autem*. Compare Introduction, p. xxiv.

Secret. ACTHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 16. oblata + tibi C.

l. 17. nosque] nos quoque WZ + per haec JA. maculis + clementer S.

l. 19. ut supra] Referring of course to one of the preceding Christmas masses, now lost.

l. 22. The scribe in no case gives this title in full. It is therefore impossible to determine with certainty whether he would have written *postcommunio* or *post communionem*. In most instances the spacing seems to favour the latter, and it has accordingly been printed throughout.

l. 25. Read *uiuut*.

Postcommon. ACTHJLAMPRSWYZ (G collect).

l. 23 quesumus *om.* GL. omnipotens] *mis.* GL.

l. 24 mundi *om.* G. nobis *om.* G. generationis] regenerationis P.

l. 25 qui tecum u.] per GL.

l. 26. *Alia ad horas dici*] This collect is found in several of the older Sacramentaries and Missals in a position corresponding to that which it occupies here, under various titles. P has it after the post-common, and P after the super populum, as the first of 'Aliae orationes de natali dni.' In A it is headed 'ad populum,' in J simply 'alia.' On the other hand M has it with the title 'Ad matutinum' after the post-common of the first Christmas mass (*in vig. dni. in nocte*), while in G it is one of the collects of the second mass (*mane prima*). The heading seems to imply that in E it was intended to be used (as apparently also in M) instead of the Mass Collect at the Divine Office. In this respect the usage in our missal differs from that of all the later English books.

Alia ad horas diei. (GTJAMP)

l. 27. nos + o. et G.

l. 28. ostende] infunde G. per eundem FJAP. qui tecum M.

NATALE S. STEPHANI.

p. 4. l. 1. enair] An Irish name for January.

l. 6. The MS. has 'or.' This is the regular contraction of the scribe for 'oremus,' while 'ora' represents 'oratio.' The word is written in full in many places, e.g. p. 10, l. 6.

l. 8. et *om.*

Collect. G (I' 'alia oratio' after postc. AMP 'alia' after postc. JZ ad uesperas W in octauis L for Aug. 3).

l. 7. sempiternae] aeternae G.

l. 8. beati] sancti GL. stephani + martyris Z.

l. 9. existat] assistat G. etiam om. P.

l. 10. exorauit] supplicauit GL + per GFLM.

Epistle. Inflection marks are placed above the following words: *Title* apostolorum; vi. 8 magna; 9 cum; 10 loquebatur; vii. 56 et ait, uirtutis; 57 unanimiter; 58 uocabatur; 60 hoc.

l. 25. The offertory in F^{AV} is *In uirtute*: ACHRSW agree with E.

l. 31. Read *innocuos*.

Secret. AC^FHJAMP^RSVZ. (D for Several Martyrs W for SS. Marcus and Marcellianus).

l. 29. + q. *post* suscipe AA *post* dne. s. pro + beati C + sancti HSY. commemoratione protom. stefani] tuorum com. (ueneratione W) sanctorum AD^FJAMP^RWZ. protom.] m. CS + tui HSY.

l. 30. sicut] quod A^FJ^PZ quia A. illos AD^FJAMP^RWZ. passio gloriosa effecit innocentem] passio gloriosos efficit et innocentes A p. gloriosos efficit (efficit R) AR passio gloriosum reddidit C passio fecit (efficit V) gloriosum (gloriosos P) HPSY fecit p. gloriosos Z passio gloriosos D^FJMW. sic] ita DRSW om. A^FHJAPVZ.

l. 31. innocuos] acceptos W.

p. 5. **Postcommon.** AC^FHJAMP^RSVZ (G 'per dominicis diebus' W for S. Agatha).

l. 2. sumpta] suscepta C. intercedente . . . tuo om. G.

l. 3. protom.] m. C^FJMP^RZ (W). nos om. (exc. W).

l. 8. per] om., with all except F.

Alternative Collect. AC^FHJAMP^RSWYZ.

l. 6. dne. q. A. imitari om. + J.

l. 7. eius natalitia. celebramus] colimus Z.

l. 8. suis om. exorare om. + C. per† om. (exc. F).

NATIVITAS S. IOHANNIS EVANGELISTAE.

l. 9. enair] See note on p. 4, l. 1.

l. 10. eum] Read *eius*.

l. 12. This office psalm appears to be found here in CEA lone among English missals. The rest have *Iocunditatem*. It is Gregorian.

Collect. AC^FHJLAMP^RSWYZ.

l. 14. tuam + q. HSY. ut + apostolicis L.

l. 15. iohannis + apostoli tui (om. AC) et ACHRSYZ.

l. 16. sempiterna] quae de tua fidelibus retributione promisit L.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* sapientiae; v. 4 proximos; v. 5 induit.

l. 25. est sec.] Read *eius*.

l. 29. Read *offerenda*.

ll. 32, 33. Read *sollennitate, patrocinio*.

Secret. AC^FHJAMP^RSVZ (D 'in com. SS. Martini &c.' W for S. Agatha).

l. 32. + q. *post* dne. v *post* munera HS *ante* commemoratione D. munera (+ q. HS) dne. A^FHJMS. nostra om. in] inter† C. eius] b. agathe . . . W. tibi om. DHY. sollennitate] commemoratione D.

- p. 6. l. 33. confidimus patrocini] patrocini credimus z.
Postcommon. ACI'HJAMPRSYZ (I. for SS. Nystus &c. w for St. Agnes).
 l. 6. supplices. deprecamur] exoramus ALSWZ.
 l. 7. commemoratione] ueneratione w. percipimus H.
 l. 10. This prayer appears in z as the collect of the first mass for St. John's Day. Dr. Wickham Legg points out that it is also used as the postc. on the same day in Rouen MS. 10,048 : but in saying that it is an alternative for the postcommon in E he seems to have overlooked the word *oramus* in the heading. Except in z and here I have not met with it as a mass collect. It is very common as the postcommon for the Vig. of St. Matthew (see w p. 1593).
 l. 11. tribuat] Read *tribue*.
Alternative Collect. z (PAMP ad uesperos AHJRWY postc. for Vig. of St. Matthew).
 l. 10. euangelistae et ap. tui A. ap. tui et om. FJAMPRZ. et euangelistae tui w. + q. *ante* dne.
 l. 11. nobis + delictorum HY.

NATALE SS. INNOCENTII.

- l. 13. enair] See note on p. 4, l. 1.
 l. 14. a \bar{p} paul'] This appears to be intended to mark the Roman station, which is noted in GP and the Rheinau MS. of the Gelasian Sacramentary as 'ad sanctum Paulum.' The stations are given twice elsewhere in E (p. 14, l. 10 ; p. 15, l. 16), and occasionally in the older English missals, e.g. for Christmas Day in J and frequently in A. Our scribe seems not to have understood these indications, and he appears to have copied the one before us incorrectly. We should perhaps emend [*statio ad*] *apostolum paulum* : or, since a \bar{p} elsewhere in the MS. always represents *apud*, *apud* [*sanctum*] *paulum*.
 l. 16. ei om.
Collect. ACGFHJAMPRSWYZ.
 l. 22. per] qui cum HS.
Epistle. Inflection marks over v. 1 frontibus ; v. 2 tonitru, cithitharis ; v. 3 sunt ; v. 4 quocunque ; v. 5 est, tronum.
 l. 31. The scribe has omitted *Alleluia*.
 l. 32. This verse is peculiar to E : see w p. 1452.
Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 18 consolari (l. 37).
 p. 7. l. 5. Read *concihiet*.
Secret. ACI'HJLAPRYZ (M for St. Sylvester).
 l. 4. tuorum + innocentium HY. dne. nobis RZ. nobis + q. H.
 l. 5. nostra + tibi AY.
Postcommon. ACI'HJLAMPRSWYZ (G for Several Saints).
 l. 11. dona] uota A. quae percepimus C. sanctorum + tuorum HY. innocentium om. (exc. S).
 l. 12. q. *post* uitae HASV *ante* uitae *vell*.
 l. 13. tribuant† C. subsidium] praesidium GL.

OCTAVAE NATALIS DOMINI.

l. 14. The title of this mass is unusual. It combines that of the earlier books (*Octauae natalis dni.* GFJAMPRZ) with that of the later missals (*In circumcissione dni.* AHSWV). It is thus a 'conflate' heading, and the mark of the conflation remains in the fact that the date *K^e Ianuarii* is in the middle instead of at the beginning of the title.

- l. 19. This office psalm is found also in Γ(P)RSV. HW have *Multiplicabitur*, while C has no mass for this day.
- l. 23. Read *commercio reparati*.
Collect. AGHJAMPSWY (z alia after postc. of third Christmas mass).
 l. 22. fac + quoque z. q. nos GAMP. q. om. z. eius om. w.
 l. 23. qui tecum] per GJAZ.
- l. 25. The epistle is not given in full, having appeared already in the first mass of Christmas Day.
- l. 27. The full text of the grail had no doubt been given in the third Christmas mass.
- l. 29. E here agrees with Γ(P)HLV against ARSW (*Multifarie*).
- l. 32. Read *conciperetur*.
- l. 34. ut supra] Referring to the third mass for Christmas Day (p. 3, l. 6).
- p. 8. l. 2. This secret, which is very rarely found here in English books, is a survival from the ancient commemoration of St. Mary on this day: as is also the alternative postcommon.
Secret. PPRZ (A de S. Maria &c. CHSWY for lxx^{ma} D for One Martyr G in nat. consecrationis presbyteri JA dominica i post nat. dni. &c. L 'prope pasca' M for S. Job. ante port. lat.).
 l. 2. q. om. GL. dne. post muneribus D.
 l. 3. nos om.† G. et sec. + per intercessionem b. dei genetricis mariae A (not so p. 75) + intercedente b. N. m. tuo D.
 l. 4 dnm.] eundem A.
Postcommon. AGHJAMPSWYZ.
 l. 8. dne.] o. d. HY om. z. quod] quae z + nati s. nostri saluatoris A. nostri] mundi w om. s.
 l. 9. sollemnitate] festiuitate w. percipimus GZ. perpetuam z. redemptionis] saluationis HSWY. conferant z.
- l. 13. Read *uirguine*.
Alternative postcommon. Γ(L)PRΣZ(ACD de S. Maria HASWY for Monday after xl² &c. JM for St. Stephen (Aug. 3) &c.)
 l. 12. dne. om. LΣ. intercedente . . . uirguine om. ΓHLAPS ΣWY(*semel*) interc. b. dei genetrice maria ACDRV(*semel*)Z interced. b. stephano . . . JM.
 l. 13. caelestibus remediis z. remedii faciat] gaudii tribuat IΣ.
 l. 14. consortes] participes Σ.

DOMINICA I POST NATALE DOMINI.

l. 15. This mass appears with different titles in many missals and sacramentaries. It is as here for the Sunday within the octave in AMPRZ, for the Sunday after the octave in ΓJAW, for the sixth day after Christmas, whether Sunday or not, in s, for the sixth day, if a Sunday, in H. On the other hand a different mass, with the same title, is found in Γ(col. 158)JA. V, in the mass for the Sunday within the octave, agrees with the latter group in the collects (except the post-common), otherwise with the former. See further Dr. Legg's note (W p. 1454). This mass for the Sunday within the octave might more naturally have come before that for the Circumcision, but anomalies in the order of masses occur elsewhere in E, and in W the converse misplacement is found, the Sunday after the octave coming before the octave. Moreover the order in AZ agrees with that of E.

l. 19. Read *indutus*.

l. 22. Read *mercamur*.

Collect. AFHJAMP^RSWZ.

l. 22. ut + et z.

l. 23 qui tecum] per AFJAPRW.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Tulle* ad, galatas; v. 2 tempus; v. 3 seruientes; v. 6 abba.

l. 32. Read V, *indutus* [*est*], *indutus* (or *induit*, *induit*).

l. 35. All the other missals in which I have observed this gospel (HRSWYZ) add at the end the remainder of v. 40 *et gratia dei erat in illo*.

p. 9. l. 3. We should probably read X̄. *Dominus* X̄[*egnavit*]. The exemplar appears to have now and then used ū (not as our scribe v̄) as the equivalent of X̄, and the copyist has several times mistaken this symbol for ū (= *ut*). See p. 27, l. 1; p. 34, l. 6: compare D p. 10, l. 15. Confusion might easily occur between *d̄m* (= *deum*) and *d̄m̄* (= *dominus*) in an Irish hand. Thus at p. 77, l. 20 possibly *dominum* is a mis-reading of *deum*. More to the point is p. 52, l. 9, where E has correctly *deum*, while C (p. 149) has *d̄m̄i*. If we have succeeded in restoring the reading of the exemplar, the blunders of E point to its having been an Irish MS. In any case this verse is peculiar, it would seem, to E. P¹HRSV have no verse, while W has *Lux fulgebit*. C is without the mass.

l. 6. Read *gratiam* for *gratia in*. See p. 26, l. 8.

Secret. AFHJAMRZ (PY for xl^o and Sabb. iv. temp. Sept. sw for St. Richard).

l. 5. dne.] o. d. R.

l. 6. nobis + pie R.

For full collation see on p. 26, l. 7 sqq., where R gives a different text, and where E reads *oblatum munus* and omits *beata*.

l. 9. Read *tolle*.

Postcommon. SW.

l. 12. sacrificio + q. S.

l. 13. absumptae] assumptae S.

VIGILIA EPIPHANIAE.

l. 15. non] The Irish equivalent of *nomw*, more usually written *noin*. enair] See note on p. 4, l. 1.

ep̄is] Read *epif* = *epifaniae*.

l. 16. The full text of introit and psalm had been given in the second Christmas mass. P¹ has here as office, *Dns. dixit ad me filius*, E being in agreement with AHASWY.

Collect. AGHJAMP^RSWYZ.

l. 19. tenebraſt G. peruenire A.

l. 22. The first word should have been printed *K[arissi]mc*. The full text had been given in the second Christmas mass. It will be observed that the grail, offertory and common are omitted, and catch-words are not given (as in the office and epistle) to guide us. It is natural to suppose that these choir parts were intended to be supplied from the immediately preceding mass for the Sunday after Christmas. And this conjecture is supported by other evidence in the case of the offertory and common. In HRSWY the common is repeated from the corresponding mass; and so also is the offertory in all of these except H. The grail presents more difficulty. The

majority of English Missals use on this day the same grail as at the second Christmas mass; and no book cited by Dr. Legg (w p. 1455) repeats that of the Sunday after Christmas. But on the other hand R and some MSS. of F^m take all their choir portions from that mass: and we may perhaps assume that in this case E follows Roman rather than Anglican usage.

l. 27. Read *cum*.

Secret. AGHJAMPSWYZ.

l. 27. *cum*] ei P illum W illi M cum† J. praesentibus illum (illi M) immolemus MW. praesentibus immolemus (-mur P)AGHJAPSYZ.

l. 28. et + *cum* W. sumamur† P. quem] quae MP. festiuitatis] sollemnitatis.

l. 29. dnm. n.] per GJAMZ qui tecum PW.

l. 31. The postcommon in AP and the Arbuthnott missal, found also in F among 'aliae orationes' after the postc. of Epiphany, agrees with this down to 'accende,' but the remainder is entirely different.

Postcommon. GJAMYZ.

l. 33. famulante *om.* J. manifeste Z. natiuitatis J. et *om.* JYZ.

l. 34. semper reueletur V.

p. 10.

EPIPHANIA DOMINI.

Collect. ACTHJAMPSWYZ.

Epistle. Inflection marks over v. 2 caligo; v. 3 ortus; v. 4 latere; v. 5 uenerit; v. 6 madian, domino.

Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 12 uiam (l. 23).

l. 26. Read *offerent, arabum*.

l. 32 sq. Read *eisdem, immolatur, christus*.

Secret. ACTHJAMPSWYZ.

l. 30. dne. q. Z. intuere propitius C.

l. 31. iam non HV. myrrham† JS. quod + de FA.

l. 32. *eisdem*] eis dne.† Z. i.c.] per dnm. FJAPRZ. + dns. nr. ACHMSY.

Communicantes. ACGHJAPRSWY.

l. 35. coaeternus] sempiternus G. nostrae carnis G + natus G.

l. 36. uisibiliter] magis de longinquo uenientibus uisibilis et G. apparuit + sed.

p. 11. l. 2. *d. = dominum*.

Postcommon. ACTHJAMPSWYZ.

l. 4. dne. d. nr.] o. d. ACT (but see col. 78) HAMPSWY.

ur. *om.* J. quae] quod AHWY.

l. 5. purificatae mentis intelligentia] purificatis mentibus indulgentiam Z.

OCTAVAE EPIPHANIAE.

l. 7. Read *epiphaniae*.

l. 8. See p. 10, l. 3.

Collect. AHJAMPSWYZ (G for Epiphany F among 'aliae orationes' after postc. of Epiphany).

l. 10. cuius + filius A.

l. 11. foras G.

l. 12. per] qui tecum AHMRSWYZ.

l. 18. The manuscript has a note of interrogation after *exultent* (the penultimate letter of this word has been enclosed within square brackets in error).

l. 20. *lavitia*] Vulg. *laude*.

l. 25. Read *dicetis*.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *uerum* (l. 15), *redemptus* (l. 20), *fontes* (l. 22), *nomen* (l. 26), *dicit* (l. 28).

l. 30 sqq. See p. 10, l. 15 sqq.

l. 31. Read *illuminare* for *et illuminare*. The letter *i* has been mistaken for the sign 7 (= *et*), which is very common in Irish MSS. Or possibly the scribe, by a slip of the pen, has written 7 for *i*. See Plate I. l. 6.

l. 35. The parts of the mass following the gospel—viz. the offertory, secret, common and postcommon—are omitted. This may be accounted for either (1) by the carelessness of the scribe, or (2) on the supposition that the missing parts were intended to be supplied from the preceding mass (*cf.* above on p. 9, l. 22). Against the latter hypothesis is (a) the unlikelihood that there would be a special collect, epistle, and gospel for the octave, without a special secret and postcommon; (β) the fact that there seems to be no other example of the secret and postc. of Epiphany being used for the octave; and (γ) the further fact that the scribe has elsewhere left masses incomplete: see pp. 78, 91. If we have really here a blunder of the scribe it is unlikely that the missal should have been in use for any considerable time without at least the catch-words of the missing collects being supplied by a corrector. This is one of several indications that the book was little, if at all, used at the altar.

p. 12.

DOMINICA PRIMA EPIPHANIAE.

l. 1. Read *epifuniac*, as p. 11, l. 7. This seems the most natural emendation, the substitution of *a* for *ae* being frequent, though it yields what is apparently a unique title for this mass. Dr. Legg (W p. 1456) is probably right in taking it as equivalent to *Dominica i post Epiphaniam* (with AF (col. 159) JARZ) rather than *Dominica i post oct. Epiph.* (HSWY). Against this the position of the mass after the octave is no argument; for the same order obtains in A: see also above on p. 8, l. 15. It is not impossible that the order in such cases may indicate the actual practice, the title being copied from an earlier book and therefore being misleading. If we have rightly understood the title of the present mass, it would seem that in it the word 'epiphania' is applied rather to the season beginning with Epiphany than to the day itself. A similar use of 'Ascensio' is found in Z, where the Sunday after Ascension is called *Dominica prima Ascensionis*. And in like manner Septuagesima seems to be a season in A, which has for the Conversion of St. Paul '*in Lxx^a. Tract. Tu es uas.*'

l. 5. This psalm (lxx. 1, 2) is found also in I^w and some St. Gall MSS. (Frere, *Graduale Sarisburicense*, Index.) More commonly (HRSY) we have here Ps. xcix. 2, *Jubilate deo omnis terra seruite*. There is no mass in C.

l. 7. Read *uota*.

Collect. AΓHJAMRSWYZ.

l. 7. *populi + tui j.*

l. 9. *uiderunt HSY.*

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title ad*; v. 2 *et tert.*; v. 5 *sum, alterius.*

l. 17. Read *Ÿ*. The verse here intended may be either Ps. xcix. 2, or Ps. lxx. 1, 2: more probably the former, which is found in I^w as well as in the English missals.

Secret. AFIJAMRSWYZ (P for Ix^{ma}).

l. 25. tibi *om.* P. nos + q. HSY.

Postcommon. SW.

DOMINICA IN SEPTUAGESIMA.

- p. 13. l. 5. Read *Ps.*
Collect. ACPIHJAPRSWYZ (G Sabbato iv temp. Decemb. M super populum).
 l. 7. q. *om.* P. [dne.] deus G.
 l. 8 sq. pro &c.] pietatis tuae uisitatione consolemur G.
 l. 9. misericorditer *om.* A.
Epistle. Inflection marks over v. 24 comprehendatis ; v. 25 omnibus ; v. 27 reprobis ; v. 2 in *tert.*
- l. 23. Read *sustinui.*
Gospel. Inflection marks over v. 8 cum ; v. 16 uocati (l. 28).
Secret. ACPIHJAPRSWYZ (DGLM see above on p. 8, l. 1 sqq.)
 For collation, see above p. 118. E here omits *nostris* after *municribus.*
- p. 14. **Postcommon.** ACPIHJAMPRSWYZ (G ad populum of Saturday after I^{ma}).
 l. 6. fidelibus tuis GZ. d.] dne. G *om.* Z. per tua dona] perpetuis donis A perpetua (+ dne. Z) dona GZ perpetuo dono A. firmentur] formentur A. et *om.* CGF.
 l. 7. requirant] te quaerant G.

DOMINICA IN SEXAGESIMA.

- l. 9. Read *I^{ra}.*
 l. 10. see note on p. 6, l. 14.
 l. 14. usque tuum] indicating the addition to the office of the words *propter nomen tuum*, which are not found in AFIHRSWY. C has no mass.
Collect. AFHJAMPRSWYZ (C for One Confessor Bishop).
 l. 17. actione confidimus] uirtute subsistimus C.
 l. 18. omnia aduersa CS. doctoris gentium protectione] intercessione . . . (*post ut*) C.
Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* ad ; v. 19 sapientes ; v. 20 uos *sec.* ; v. 21 hac ; v. 22 et *pri. sec. tert.* ; v. 23 et ; v. 24 minus ; v. 25 naufragium ; v. 26 periculis *quart.*, falsis ; v. 27 uigiliis, nuditate ; v. 31 non ; v. 33 manus ; v. 1 expedit, reuelationes ; v. 4 homini ; v. 9 dixit.
- l. 31. In the reading *electi*, E is supported by AFI^{RY} against HSW (*dilecti*). See Legg (W p. 1458).
Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 15 afferunt (l. 34).
 p. 15. **Secret.** AFHJAPRYZ (MSW see above on p. 12, l. 25).
 For collation, see above.
- l. 12. Read *reficis.*
Postcommon. AFHJAPRSWYZ (GM pro quacunque tribulatione).
 l. 12. o. *om.* G.
 l. 13. sacramentis + et G. etiam *om.* GM.
 l. 14. deservire concedas] informes GM.

DOMINICA IN QUINQUAGESIMA.

- l. 16. The missing words are supplied from the Rheinau and S. Gallen Sacramentaries (G p. 325), FP &c. See note on p. 6, l. 14.

Collect. AFHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 23. peccatorum + nostrorum R. nos *om.* S *post* peccatorum HV.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Tille ad*; v. 1 cimbalum; v. 2 nichil; v. 7 omnia *quart.*; v. 8 nunquam, distruetur; v. 10 parte; v. 11 cogitabam, erant; v. 12 facie; v. 13 autem *sec.* (l. 27).

l. 32. The reading *iacob et ioseph* is rare: see W p. 1458.

p. 16. l. 1. The words *et non ipsi nos* after *nos* pri. (AF(P)HRWSY) have been omitted by homocoteleuton, and the symbol χ , which in most missals precedes *ipse sec.*, has also fallen out. Apparently in the exemplar *Nos sec.* was the beginning of a fresh χ .

Secret. AFHJAMPRSWYZ (D Vig. of Several Martyrs).

l. 10. haec *om.* D. q. dne. DHRSY.

l. 11. et + ad DPHJRSYZ. sacrificium celebrandum] uenturam festiuitatem sanctorum m. tuorum 'n' celebrandam D.

Postcommon. AFHJARSWYZ (MP for St. Vincent, &c.)

l. 17. *init.* + da P.

l. 18. percepimus + intercedente b. uincentio m. tuo MP.

BENEDICTIO CINERUM.

l. 19. There is considerable variation between the different books in the service for the Blessing of the Ashes. E throughout closely follows S, only departing from it by the insertion of two psalms, and in the final collect. C gives a shorter office all the parts of which are found in S. That in H is identical with C except that the final collect is omitted.

l. 25. Read *niniuitarum*.

l. 26. eos qui omnes] Read *omnes qui eos*.

First collect. SWY.

l. 23. sancti χ ficare.

l. 24. nostra delicta WY.

l. 25. more nimenitarum ferre constituisti S.

l. 26. inuocationem + sancti S.

l. 29. sic + eorum. inchoare sancta ieiunia S. sancta *om.* V.

l. 31. accipere] percipere W.

At the conclusion of the first collect the ashes are sprinkled with holy water in S.

l. 33 sqq. This second prayer of benediction is found in many books, and is the only one in C at this place.

l. 33. Read *non*. The confusion between \bar{i} (= *in*) and \bar{n} (= *non*) is frequent. Both abbreviations are common in Irish MSS.

p. 17. l. 1. Read *imponi*: the substitution of *e* for *i* being not unusual. *Impon[er]e* is a tempting emendation, but this reading appears to be unsupported by MS. authority.

p. 16. **Second Collect.** CHRSWY.

l. 33. non + uis W. desideras sed penitentiam C. peccatoris C.

l. 34. humanae conditionis C.

l. 35. perferendae] praeferendae CHSV proferendae RW. promerendae *om.* C.

p. 17. l. 1. decruimus HS. benedi χ cere] benedicere C + et sancti χ ficare C (*om.* χ) S. pro tua bonitate bene χ dicere V.

l. 2. pro *om.* C. pietate] bonitate HV. dignare R. nos + in W. cineres SY + esse CHRY + esse monuisti S.

l. 3. cognouimus] cognoscimus CHRSWY.

l. 4. peccatorum + omnium.

- l. 6. This rubric is found *verbatim* in C. See below on p. 32, l. 4.
 l. 7. This form (both in C and E, as in four of the ordines given by Martène *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* vol. iii. col. 140 sqq.) is a combination of two which are found apart in other missals (HSY : RW). We have already seen a similar conflation in the title of the mass for Jan. 1 (p. 7, l. 14).

Memento. CHRSWY.

- l. 7. homo *om.* W. cinis . . . reuerteris *pri. om.* RW.
 puluis . . . reuerteris *sec. om.* HSY.
 l. 8. *fn.* + in nomine patris &c. S.
 l. 10. This antiphon appears in RW at an earlier part of the service (in W without psalm). In HSY, as in E, it is sung with the psalm *Saluum me fac* during the distribution of ashes. In C the same ant. and psalm come before *Memento*, without any rubric indicating when they were to be said. It is natural to infer that they were intended to be used in the same way. In RW the ant. during the distribution is *Immutemur* (see l. 19), R adding also *Iuxta uestibulum* (l. 15), with psalm or responsory differing from those given here ll. 18, 22.
 l. 15 sqq. These two antiphons are omitted in C and the printed editions of Y. They are said (without psalms) during the procession in H and some MSS. of Y (Henderson p. 46 note, p. 47). One of them (*Immutemur*) in W, and both in R, are connected with the distribution. At Evesham the antiphon *Immutemur* was sung 'cum interpollatione uersuum psalmi *Deus misereatur nostri*'; and according to the Bodleian MS. Rawl. c. 425 the psalm *Deus misereatur* was to be used during the procession 'si opus fuerit' (W col. 555 note).
 l. 15 sq. Read *plorabunt . . . et dicent* with HY (MSS.) and the Vulgate; or *plorabant . . . dicentes* with RS.

l. 15. Read *leuitae*.

l. 17. Read *ad te*: *ate* not, however, being a scribe's error, but an orthographical solecism not uncommon to Irish MSS.

Second Antiphon. HRS.

- l. 15. plorabunt H.
 l. 16. et dicent] dicentes RS.
 l. 17. dissipes] despicias H. clamantium] canentium R.
 l. 18. S has no psalm here.

Third Antiphon. HRS.

- l. 19. cilicio] ieiunio H.
 l. 22. This psalm is not given here in S.
 l. 24. E seems to be unique in placing this collect here. It is usually the mass collect.

Collect. (ACTHJAMPRSWZ as mass collect G in ieiunio mensis septimi).

l. 24. praesta + q. CGHMS.

IN CAPITE IEIUNII AD MISSAM.

Collect. JY (CRS final collect of blessing of ashes GAP collecta ad s. anastasiam GL in ieiunio quarti mensis M ad collectam Z first collect of blessing of ashes.)

l. 33. + q. *post nobis* SY *post dne.* CA. *christiane* + sic S.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* iohelis; v. 16 sanctificate, sugentes, thalamo.

p. 18. l. 2. Read *anima mea*.

Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 21 tuus (l. 17).

Secret. ACGHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 23. dne. q. HAMPZY.

l. 24. quibus + ipsius (*exc. w*). [ieiunii] sacramenti (*exc. sw*) +
uenturum *c* (?) *G*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ (*G* for Saturday after xl^l).

l. 30. praebeant + tua *G*.

l. 31. et *pri. om.* *PR*.

Super populum. AFHJAMPERSWYZ (*L* mense Iulio).

l. 34. se] te† *F*. intende *om.*† *L*.

l. 35. nutriantur] muniantur *L*.

DOMINICA IN QUADRAGESIMA.

p. 19. l. 3. Read *longitudine*.

Collect. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 6. quadragesimae *APPW*.

l. 8. operibus] moribus *P*. exsequamur *J*.

Epistle. Inflection marks over v. 1 recipiatis; v. 2 adiuui,
dies; v. 7 uirtute; v. 8 bonam.

l. 15. Read *unquam*.

l. 21. All the printed missals (*ACHARSWY*) and *F*¹ add the remainder
of the Psalm (except vv. 8-10). Probably the omission is accidental
in *E*.

l. 29. The concluding words *non timebis*, &c., seem peculiar to *E*, if
we except *F*¹, which has for the first verse of the offertory *Dicit dno.*
suscceptor meus es, non timebis, &c. In the other books examined
Scuto, &c., is not marked as a *ſ*.

Secret. ACGFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 32. sacrificium + dne. *G*. sollemnitatis *C*.

l. 34. uoluntatibus† *Z*. temperemur *GHJPSRY*.

l. 36. Read *dominus*.

p. 20. l. 3. Read *misterii*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 3. in misterii] ministerii† *C*.

DOMINICA II IN QUADRAGESIMA.

l. 5. Read *Dominica secunda*, in accordance with the usage of the
MS. elsewhere, though *dominicus* has much support from other books.

l. 7. Read *unquam*.

l. 12. Read *interius*.

Collect. AFHJAMPERSWY.

l. 13. et *om.* *JRSW*.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* tesolonicensis; v. 1
abundetis.

l. 18. The latter part of the mass, including a portion of the epistle,
being absent from *R* through the loss of a leaf, I have used for the
purpose of collation another pre-*Pian* edition, *Missale Romanum*
impensis Lucantonii de giunta Venetiis 1506. v Id. Jan., which I
designate as *R'*.

l. 19. It will be observed that there is no *grail*. *F*¹*w* in like manner
have two tracts and no *grail*. *Ps.* xxiv. 17 sq., here given as the tract,
is in the vast majority of English books the *grail*. *s* and the
Sherborne missal include the first half of v. 17, beginning *Tribula-*
tiones cordis, and mark a *ſ* before *uide* (l. 20): so *R'*. But the
greater number begin, as *F*¹*E*, with *De necessitatibus* (see Dr. Legg's
note, *w* p. 1461, in which, however, there is an error with regard to
our manuscript). *C* is without the mass.

l. 21. Read *meum*.

- l. 22 sq. *Ad te . . . inimici mei* is a \bar{X} in I^{IV}. This addition to the grail is not found in R'S.
 l. 23 sqq. *Etenim*, &c., appears also in I^V, where it is marked as a separate \bar{X} . I have not found it elsewhere.
 l. 34. Read *ecclesiae tuae*.
Secret. GHMPSW (I. in ieiunio mensis decimi).
 l. 35. in *om.*† P.
 p. 21. l. 3. adorabo] The usual reading is *ad te orabo*.
Postcommon. SW.

DOMINICA III IN QUADRAGESIMA.

- l. 11. This is part of the office in A^VHRSWY. Probably *Ps.* has been inserted by a clerical error.
Collect. A^VHJAMP^RSWYZ.
Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* ad ; v. 3 decet ; v. 8 lux, ambulate ; v. 9 bonitate (l. 20).
 l. 29. Most books (A^VHASWY and I^V, but not R) insert \bar{X} before *ita*.
Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 28 dei (l. 34).
 p. 22. **Secret.** MPSW (G Friday after xl^{ma} L in nat. innocentium).
 l. 6. dne. q. L. famulorum + tuorum W.
 l. 7. tua] tuis GL.
 l. 10. Read *nidum*.
 l. 11. Probably a \bar{X} was marked before *Altaria* in the exemplar, which the scribe has omitted.
 l. 14 sq. Either *dignanter* or *propitiatus* is superfluous.
Postcommon. A^VHJAMP^RSWYZ (G as secret for Monday after xlth).
 l. 14. a *om.* GFJAMP. nos + q. GPRZ. dignanter *om.*
 l. 15. propitiatus. tantis (tantis† R) mysteriis GR. participes] consortes G.

DOMINICA IV IN QUADRAGESIMA.

- l. 20. Read *uberibus*.
Collect. A^VHJAMP^RSWYZ.
 l. 23. ex *om.* P.
Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* ad ; v. 22 unum *sec.* ; v. 23 natus, repermissionem ; v. 24 alligoriarum, est ; v. 26 mater ; v. 27 habet.
 p. 23. **Secret.** SW (I. orationes ieiunii mensis septimi).
 l. 12. nobis *om.* L. diuinis] tuis L.
 l. 13. sacris] eorum L.
Postcommon. A^VHJAMP^RSWYZ.
 l. 20. q. *om.* A^VJAMP.
 l. 21. incessanter. semper fideli PAMZ.
 l. 22. semper *om.* Y.

DOMINICA V IN PASSIONE DOMINI.

- l. 27. This office psalm seems peculiar to E. I^VHARSWY have *Emitte lucem* : in A the psalm is not given. C has no mass.
Collect. A^VHJAMP^RSWYZ.
Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* ad ; v. 11 creationis ; v. 12 redemptione ; also over ihesu (p. 24, l. 1).
 p. 24. l. 9 sqq. The \bar{X} s are differently placed in HARSWY and I^V.
Secret. HSW.
 l. 23. o. d.

- l. 25. per dnm.] qui tecum.
Postcommon. AFIHJAMPRSWYZ (I. among July masses).
 l. 31. nobis + q. HSY.
 l. 32. praesidiis] subsidiis HPRY.

DOMINICA PALMARUM.

p. 25. **Collect.** ACGFIHJAMPRSWYZ.

- l. 7. o. s. om. G.
 l. 8. nostrum + et G.
 l. 9. et sec. om. P.
 l. 10. ipsius] eius G. documentum G. eius om. (exc. CG).
 l. 11. consortium Z. per eundem] qui tecum uiuit M.
 c. dni. nostri qui uiuit . . . per G.

Epistle. Inflection mark over *Title* ad.

l. 16. Read *manum*.

l. 20. Read *uidens*. Most missals do not mark *Quia*, &c., as a verse.

l. 21. There can be little doubt that the scribe has blundered here. *Deus deus meus* is the beginning of the tract in C¹HARSWY, and apparently in almost all other English books. For X we should therefore read *Tractus*. And if this correction be accepted we may, with the authorities just mentioned, supply after *usque* the words *populo qui nascetur quem fecit dns.*, making the tract Ps. xxi. 2-9, 18b, 19, 22, 24, 32, as in S.

l. 22 sqq. There is a paragraph in all missals (marked in E by a large ornamental initial) at *Altera autem die*, the beginning of the Gospel. But the break at *Et hymno dicto* is rare. It is found also in C.

It will be observed that this passion is lettered in such a way as to suggest that it was intended to be recited by three persons. This fact may perhaps give some help in determining the date of the missal, since the custom of reciting the passion in this manner seems not to have been ancient. It should be noticed that the lettering does not appear in the passion according to St. John in the Good Friday service. And in this respect E agrees with its contemporary C. In the latter the Palm Sunday passion is given at full length and lettered, but in the case of the Wednesday and Friday passions the text is not transcribed, and they were clearly supposed to be read from a book of the Gospels. Thus in both missals the Palm Sunday passion alone was to be divided between three ministers. The elaborate singing of the Passion would quite naturally at first be confined to this day,¹ and so we may have here an indication that both the Corpus and Rosslyn Missals belong to a period when the custom referred to had not fully established itself in the Irish Church. Unfortunately, however, data are not at present available for fixing the date when the practice had its beginning. In Rome it would seem not to have had place before the fifteenth century, since Mabillon's *Ordo xv* (end of fourteenth century) directs that the passion is to be said by a single Cardinal deacon. In some French Churches it was not in vogue till the seventeenth or eighteenth

¹ So it would seem to have been at Rome: Catalani, *Rituale Romanum*, Patavii, 1760, vol. ii, p. 188 (§ viii): 'Forte seculo xv inualuit mos ut Passio a tribus diceretur in solemnī missa huius diei.'

century.¹ Elsewhere it arose much earlier. In the Bobbio Missal in the Ambrosian Library (D. 84. inf.), which belongs to the tenth century, the words of our Lord are indicated by a mark in the margin, just as we find in two early printed Sarum missals (4° Venice, 1494, folio Rouen, 1497) His words marked with a cross. The evidence of Durandus (*Rationale*, VI. lxxviii. 6) proves that the custom goes back to the thirteenth century. In England the evidence of manuscript Sarum Missals shows that it was prevalent at the beginning of the fifteenth century; but whether it may be traced to an earlier date I do not know.

The letters used to indicate the different parts in E are unusual—*t, c, s*. The two latter are found in Roman books both modern and pre-Pian, in which the sayings of Christ are indicated by a cross. It seems probable that the scribe of E mistook the cross, in the manuscript from which he copied the symbols, for a T, and that from this error has arisen his use of that letter for the words of Christ, which I believe is without parallel. He may very well have found ✠ *c s* in an English book. In Dickinson's reprint of the Sarum Missal the letters are *b m a* (for the explanation of which see the rubric in col. 264); but in the early printed editions ✠ *c s* are not uncommonly used,² while in MSS. of the fifteenth century they appear to be the rule. In C we have *i c s*, the first of which clearly stands for *ihesus*. See further Gavanti, *Thesaurus Sacrorum Rituum*, iv. 7. 18; Catalani, *Rituale Romanum*, ix. 5. 7, 8 (second edition, Patavii typis seminarii, 1760, vol. ii. p. 187 sq).

[Since writing the above my attention has been directed by Mr. Dewick to a Utrecht Missal printed at Leyden in 1514 in which the letters of the passions are *t m a*, explained in the following rubric: 'Est notandum quod vbicunque habetur *m . . .* mediocriter cantari debet. vbi autem *a* alte. sed vbi *t* tacite.' This seems to suggest that at Utrecht the passion was sung by one person with varying tones, rather than by three persons. This is consistent with the words of Durandus above referred to, 'Cantus uerborum Christi dulcius moderantur (*v.l.* modulantur) . . . euangelistae . . . uerba in tono euangelii proferuntur (*v.l.* -untur). Verba uero impiissimorum Iudaeorum clamose et cum asperitate uocis'; and possibly also with the lettering of E. Further, it may be plausibly conjectured that the *t* of E is not a mistake of the scribe, but, as in the Utrecht book, equivalent to *tacite*; *c* and *s* representing respectively *clare* and *sonoriter*. The word *sonoriter* is used in a somewhat similar manner in the Dublin manuscript Pontifical B. 3. 6.]

p. 26.

Secret. ΑΓΗJAMPRVZ (SW for St. Richard).

l. 7. dne.] mis. d. SW. ut + intercedente . . . SW. munus oblatum.

l. 8. deuotionis] bene uiuendi sw. effectum + beatae ΑΓΗJAMRYZ + nobis p. effectum perhennitatis] gloriam sempiternam SW + post hanc uitam w.

l. 14. Read *misterii*.

Postcommon. ΑΓΗJAPRVZ (MSW Friday after xlviii).

l. 15. purgentur] curentur A. impleantur ΓAM.

¹ De Moléon, *Voyages Liturgiques de France, ou Recherches faites en diverses Villes du Royaume*, pp. 63, 96, 302, 418 (8vo. ed. Paris, 1757). Martène (*De Mon. Rit.*, III, xii. 21, xiv. 21, coll. 346, 391) speaks of the passion as read by a single deacon.

² So in Paris, 1503; Rouen, 1514; Paris (?), 1519 (?); Rouen, 1521; London, 1557—all in the Gough room of the Bodleian Library. Also in Paris, 1504, in Trinity College Library, Dublin (FF. ec. 13).

MISSA IN CENA DOMINI.

ll. 18, 20. Read *resurrectio, ps.*

l. 20. F^a has *Cantate dno.*; but E is in agreement with CHRSWY.

l. 24. Read *sua.*

l. 25. Read *utrisque.*

l. 26. Read *ablato.*

Collect. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ (G for Good Friday).

l. 22. proditor *om.* ACGFAMPZ. reatus + sui.

l. 23. nobis + tuae.

l. 24. affectum W. in *om.* G. sua passione P. ihesus *om.* G.

l. 25. utrisque intulit.

l. 32. Read *obediens.*

p. 27. l. 1. ut] Read X̄. See above, on p. 9, l. 3.

l. 5. In W the Gospel is much longer, including vv. 16-32.

l. 12. *hec* is probably an error for *hoc*. The latter (written *h̄*) would easily be mistaken for the former (*h̄*) in an Irish MS.

Secret. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 10. aeterne *om.* JMP.

l. 12. commemorationem AMSWZ. *hec*] *hoc*.

l. 13. traditione] die Z. c. + filius tuus RWZ.

l. 15. I have not found this *Communicantes* elsewhere.

l. 19 sq. Read *et cunctae familiae.*

Hanc igitur. AGFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 19. et *om.*† W. seruitutis . . . tuae] famulorum
famularumque tuarum G. sed . . . tuae *om.* Z.

l. 20. offerunt G.

l. 22. sui *om.* W. ut *om.* G.

l. 23. accipias + et tua pietate &c. G.

l. 24 sq. In the manuscript *qui pridie* follows *accipias* without any indication that it belongs to a later part of the Canon. It is difficult to believe that if the book had been much used at the altar this error of the scribe would not have been marked in some way, so that the priest might be prevented from omitting the clause *Hanc igitur*. Compare above, note on p. 11, l. 35.

l. 24. Read *quam, nostra*. The symbols for *quam* and *quia* in Irish MSS. are sometimes scarcely distinguishable.

Qui pridie. AFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 24. omniumque] omnium JMP. pateretur *ante* pro S.

l. 25. + hoc est *ante* hodie. hodie] hodierna die W.

Common. CHRSWY.

l. 28. quae] quid.

l. 29. enim *om.* ita uos HV. *fn.* + X̄ Surgit autem W.

l. 32. Read *tempore.*

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ (GL orationes mensis decimi).

l. 31. refecti] repleti Z. d. nr. *om.* GL.

l. 32. ut *om.* L. quod] quae Z. mortalitatis nostrae A +
cultu HR.

l. 33. tuae immortalitatis R.

l. 35. The office of vespers here given agrees exactly with that in S (Dickinson, col. 304; Procter and Wordsworth fasc. i. col. dclxxxiv) H (p. 87) Y (Henderson, p. 98; Lawley, vol. i. col. 384) and the Aberdeen Breviary (vol. ii. part ii. f. 111r.)

p. 28. l. 4. omnibus] Read *hominibus.*

l. 6. Read *mihī*. *m̄* has been confused with *m̄*.

l. 12. euangelium] The correct reading is probably *Ant. ad cuan-*

gelium (cf. C p. 135). The antiphon which follows is that which is found in HSY and the Aberdeen Breviary in the corresponding place for *Magnificat*: and it is doubtless this canticle which is here indicated by the word *euangelium*. So Y p. 109, 'In euangelio antiphona Iesus autem, &c. Ps. Magnificat.' Cf. Mabillon's *Ordo* i. Appendix, cap. 12 sqq.; Duchesne, *Origines du Culte Chrétien*, 2nd ed. pp. 304, 456. hec] An error for *autem*: the Irish symbol *h* having been read *h*.

l. 15. The repetition of the postcommon is explained by the rubrics of S (coll. 304, 308). Vespers are said immediately after the common, and for the vesper collect is substituted the postcommon of the mass, followed by *Ite, missa est*: 'Et sic missa et vesperae simul fiantur.' In HY no postcommon is given, and *Refecti* at vespers is headed '*oratio*.'

FERIA VI IN PARASCEYE.

l. 16. Read *vi^a, parasceue*.

l. 18. ut supra] Referring to the mass for the previous day, p. 26, l. 22. This prayer is found before the first lesson in CGAPW, and apparently in A. This is its place probably also in Z, where immediately after the super populum of Maundy Thursday we have *Deus a quo*, headed *oratio*: Then *Feria sexta in Parasceue. Oratio. D. qui peccati*. The title *Feria sexta in Parasceue* has apparently been misplaced. In HJRSY there is no collect before the first lesson, *Deus a quo* being used before the second. In a Roman Pontifical printed at Venice ('per spectabilem virum dominum Lucamantionum de giunta florentinum') Sept. 15, 1520, the same two collects that we have here are given, but in inverted order. In the collation below this book is indicated by the symbol R".

First Lesson. Inflection mark over v, 3 cognoscamus.

l. 22. gradale] Usually entitled *Tractus* (CHJRSWV): but in A *Responsorium*, in M *Canticum*.

l. 23. Read *tua*.

l. 25. Read *appropinquauerint*.

ll. 27, 29. Read ξ . The indication of a verse (τ) has evidently been misread as \bar{s} (= *sed*): *s* and τ when carelessly written being easily confused in the Irish script.

l. 31. Read ξ . *operuit*.

p. 29. l. 1. Read *passione soluisti*. Here again τ of the exemplar is read *s*.

l. 2. Read *naturae*. *Terreni* is not an error for *terrenae*, though we have the authority of P and the Rheinau MS. of the Gelasian Sacramentary for the latter reading. The collect is plainly founded on 1 Cor. xv. 49, 'Sicut portauimus imaginem terreni, portemus et imaginem caelestis.' The words should therefore be rendered: 'that as by necessity of nature we have borne the image of the earthy, so by sanctification of grace we may bear the image of the heavenly.'

p. 28. **Collect.** ACGAPWZ (M after 3rd lesson in sabbato sancto R" before 1st lesson).

l. 34. omne genus R". filii om. CGAMPR". tui om. CR". dni. nostri i. c. R". dni. + dei w. dni. nostri om. Z.

p. 29. l. 1. da] dona ACGW + q. Z. confirmes R"Z. eiusdem facti] eidem facti CGMW eidem facto AR" eadem facta Z + et Z.

l. 2. sicut] ut qui R". terrenae creaturae P terrenique parentis nature R". naturae necessitate om. Z.

l. 3. ita + et P. imaginem + unigeniti filii tui dni. nostri i. c. A.

l. 4. i. c. dni. nostri qui tecum] per ACWZ eiusdem unigeniti filii
dni. nostri i. c. qui tecum R". i. c. dni. nostri *om.* AP. ihesu
om. GM.

Second Lesson. Inflection mark over v. 8 lactucis.

l. 8. gradale] See above on p. 28, l. 22.

l. 14. Read *iniquis*: in the exemplar, no doubt, written *zi*.

l. 19. Read *meae*.

l. 20. Read *meae obumbrasti*.

l. 22. Read *ne*.

l. 27 sqq. This passion is not lettered. From which we may perhaps infer that it was not intended to be sung, like that appointed for Palm Sunday, by three cantors. So also C, which for Palm Sunday gives the text of the passion in full, with the letters indicating the division between the cantors, here and at the Wednesday of Holy Week has merely a direction that the passion is to be read, without any text. See above, note on p. 25, l. 22.

l. 29. Read *quia*: cf. above on p. 27, l. 24.

Orationes in Parasceue. ACGTHJAMPRSWVZ.

l. 32. Read *dilectissimi*.

First Bidding.

l. 32. nobis + inprimis GHJSY.

l. 33. pacificare + adunare GRVZ. et custodire *om.* W. toto orbe] per uniuersum orbem G.

l. 34. terrarum orbe F.

l. 35. tranquillam et quietam G. deum] dnm. P + et W.

First Collect.

l. 39. custodi + q. S.

l. 1. tua *om.* P. AP. orbe + terrarum W.

l. 2. dnm.] eundem.

Second Bidding.

l. 3. 'n'] *om.* Y + et pro antistite nostro 'n' G.
et dns. nr.] o. G.

l. 4. eum] eos G. ordine GHRVZ (*hiat* W). saluos G.

l. 5. et incolumes G.

Second Collect.

l. 8. cuius + aeterno GA.

l. 9. electos G + a te G.

l. 10. antistites G. talibus G te F.

l. 11. auctoribus sub tantos pontifices G.

l. 13. Read *presbyteris diaconibus*.

l. 15. Read *confessoribus*.

Third Bidding.

l. 13. oremus + et. episcopis + et R. presbyteris + et W.
diaconibus + et R.

l. 18. Read *sanctificatur*.

l. 20. Read *seruiatur*.

Third Collect.

l. 18. sanctificatur] multiplicatur C.

l. 20. tibi gradibus (*exc.* G) *om.* G. fidelitur *om.* F.

Fourth Bidding.

l. 21. christianissimo. imperatore] rege HMS + uel rege G.
'n' *om.* AFAWY. et dns. nr.] o. G.

l. 22. subditas + illi (illis G). nationes + et faciat sapere ea
quae recta sunt atque contra inimicos catholicae et apos-
tolicae ecclesiae triumphum largiatur uictoriae CWY.

l. 26. Read *potestates*.

p. 30.

Fourth Collect.

l. 25. in cuius . . . regnorum] qui regnis omnibus aeterna potestate dominaris G.

l. 26. omnia] omnium JRSWZ *om.* A. respice + propitius G. ad *om.* V.

l. 27. christianorum] christianum AAWY romanum PPRZ romanum siue (romanorum atque M) francorum GM anglorum J. quae] qui CW. uirtute] feritate.

l. 28. dexteræ tuæ potentia G.

l. 32. Read *inueniuntur*.

Fifth Bidding.

l. 29. ut + et M. ac] et.

l. 31. misericordiae + suae RS.

l. 32. + digni *post* ipsi AHSV *post* peccatorum GW. et ipsi *om.* G.

Fifth Collect.

p. 31. l. 2. dnm.] eundem R.

l. 4. mundum ut cunctis] Read *ut cunctis mundum*.

Sixth Bidding.

l. 4. d. pater o. *om.*

l. 5. depellat] repellat CHY.

Seventh Bidding.

l. 13. et *sec.*] atque M. et *tert.*] ac PAMW.

l. 14. i. c. *om.* AGPAMPVZ. uniuersis *om.* C.

l. 15. ecclesiam *om.* A. et] atque.

l. 19. Read *diabolica*.

Seventh Collect.

l. 18. omnes saluas G + homines HS.

l. 19. respice ad animas.

l. 20. prauitate deposita] peruersitate depulsa G.

l. 21. unitatem] firmitatem G.

Eighth Bidding.

l. 23. cognoscant G.

l. 24. ci. GPP.

l. 25. So most medieval books. But G 'Annuntiat diaconus ut supra.' Similarly also the Sherborne Missal. The Durham Missal omits the rubric, thus apparently agreeing with E (see Dr. Legg, w p. 1470: where s is wrongly cited as in agreement with Durham).

Eighth Collect.

l. 26. iudaicam *om.* Z.

l. 28. quas + tibi G. agnita] cognita G. ueritate tua (*om.* luce) Z.

l. 29. est c. w. est *om.* † C.

l. 30. Read *paganis*.

Ninth Bidding.

l. 31. de] a GJAMPVZ. ut] et GFJAMPW.

l. 32. deum + uiuum et (*exc.* G). c. + deum et (*exc.* A).

l. 33. d. cum sancto spiritu Z d. in unitate spiritus sancti G. cum spiritu sancto *om.* C.

l. 34. amen] This seems quite out of place here, and might be regarded as a scribe's error, due to the fact that *amen* usually elsewhere follows the words *in saccula sacculorum*. But it is found here in CVZ and the Cod. Ottob. of F. On the other hand R is express: 'et non respondetur. Amen.'

p. 32. l. 2. Read *ecclesie tue sanctae*.

Ninth Collect.

- p. 31. l. 36. uis om. AGTAMPRZ.
p. 32. l. 3. dnm.] eundem P.

l. 4. The resemblance between the rubrics of E and C is very striking. They are often verbally identical when, in other books, even though the same sense is expressed, it is couched in different terms. It is a reasonable inference that they were derived from a common source; and, if this be so, the rubrics of the one may be taken as giving the practice supposed in the other, even when there is no expressed direction. An illustration is afforded by the present rubric, which is identical with that in C, except that the latter reads *sustentatur* for *sustineatur*. Cf. above on p. 17, l. 6, and below on p. 48, l. 24 sqq.

5. acolitis] So we find in M, Mabillon's *Ordo* i., Hittorp (p. 66), A (p. 62), and in service books of the Churches of Noyon, Châlons en Champagne, St. Germain des Prés, Corbie, and Montecassino, cited by Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* IV. xxiii. 27 (t. iii. coll. 372, 379, 382), *De Mon. Rit.* III. xiv. 25, 26 (col. 392 sq.), 'Post orationes præparatur crux ante altare . . . sustentata hinc et inde a duobus acolythis.' Similarly a Poitiers book, Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit. l.c.* (iii. col. 375). I have not noticed elsewhere, except in C, the direction that the Cross is to be supported by acolytes. R has simply *ministris, s presbyteri de superiori gradu, Y vicarii, H presbyteri. cantantibus hos uersus*]

The manner of singing this part of the service (ll. 7-24) seems to be nearly identical in the two Irish Missals and in the uses of Hereford, Salisbury, and York. The antiphons are sung by the two who support the cross, *Agyos* by two others (deacons in SV), and *Sanctus* by the choir. In R the arrangement is different: 'Duo fratres ex parte hebdomadarii cantant . . . X̄. *Popule meus usque Agyos otheos* X̄. *Popule meus . . . mihi.* X̄. *Quia . . . tuo.* Chorus ex parte hebdomadarii cantant *Agyos otheos*. Alius chorus respondet *Sanctus deus . . .* Postea duo fratres de secundo choro cantant X̄. *Quia eduxi . . .* et chori respondent alternatim *Agyos . . . Sanctus*. Ita tamen quod primus chorus semper reincipit *Agyos*. Deinde duo fratres de primo choro cantant X̄. *Quid ultra . . .* Item chori alternatim respondent *Agyos. Sanctus* ut dictum est.' In HSY (and so apparently E) the uncovering of the cross follows, in R it precedes, the singing of the antiphons.

l. 6. episcopus] The bishop, it will be noticed, takes the chief place; which points to the fact that our missal belonged to a cathedral church. capa] During the lessons he had been vested in a chasuble (RS &c.).

First Antiphon. CHRYS.

l. 8. quit C.

l. 10. Read *alii*. 'Duo diaconi de secunda forma . . . ad gradum chori ad altare conuersi?' S: 'duo diaconi . . . in medio chori ante ostium occidentale chori?' Y: 'alii duo . . . stantes in medio chori?' H. C is again very similar to E: 'Quibus respondendum sit a duobus aliis paratis qui sic dicunt.'

l. 12. Read *dicat*. Cf. C: 'Deinde subsequatur chorus et dicat flectendo genua.'

l. 14. C is again identical with E.

Second Antiphon. CHRYS.

l. 15. annis. uestimenta . . . atrita om.

l. 16. + et ante manna. quoque om.

l. 17. introduxi + te CR. optimam] Bonam s. parasti . . . tuo om. R.

l. 18. preui] cantores C (so H). The reference is to the 'duo parati' previously mentioned (l. 10).

- l. 19. duo primi] i.e. the two who hold the cross (ll. 5, 14).
 l. 22. Read *potasti*.

Third Antiphon. CHRYS.

- l. 21. uinea mea f. decora s. fructu decoram] speciosissimam
 HR. satis] nimis (*c.v.* C).
 l. 22. mixto cum felle *om.* CR cum felle mixto H. siti mea C.
 l. 23. preforasti† C. saluatori tuo CHR.

l. 24. C inserts here an address to the people followed by a rubric, which appears to be in part a misplaced repetition with slight variation of that given above l. 4 sq. ('Post hos orationes (*sic*) expletas preparatur crux ante altare . . . sustentata huiet et inde a duobus diaconibus', &c.). Then follow antiphons and psalms during the adoration of the priest, and finally the hymn *Cruce fidelis*, as here (l. 26).

l. 31. Here we may suppose, as in C, took place the adoration of the clergy and people.

l. 32. A rubric has clearly been omitted here. It may be supplied from C: 'salutata uero cruce et reposita in loco suo descendit pontifex aut sacerdos ante altare et dicit oremus. preceptis salutaribus moniti. Pater noster sed libera. Sumit de sancto et ponit in calicem nihil dicens.' Compare Hittorp, p. 66 (*recte* 68), M. There is no mention of the *Confiteor* and other prayers directed to be said here in HSY. See Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* IV. xxiii. 23 (t. iii. col. 366): 'Veteres nihil praeter orationem Dominicam et *Libera nos* dicebant.'

l. 34. This is the postcommon for the preceding day. I know of no other authority for saying it at this place on Good Friday. In GMPR there is no postcommon. In HY *Refectibus uitulibus* comes at the end of Vespers, and in S, in the same place, *Respice q. dnc.*: but here there is a separate collect for Vespers (p. 33, l. 7).

l. 34. HSY and the Aberdeen Breviary have the same psalms and antiphons for Vespers on Good Friday as on Maundy Thursday. And this was the usual rule. In E, however, there is a variation. The five psalms are sung under a single antiphon *Calicem salutaris*, instead of having (p. 27, l. 34 sqq.) a separate antiphon for each psalm. The closest parallel which I can cite is the direction of a Strasbourg Ordinary of A.D. 1364 that the vesper psalms on Good Friday shall be sung without antiphons (Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* t. iii. col. 395).

- p. 33. l. 4. S and the Aberdeen Breviary have the same antiphon for *Magnificat* as on Maundy Thursday: *Cenantibus autem*. HY have *Ihesus autem cum accepisset* (the two first words omitted in H).

l. 7. This collect is not found here in any other missal with which I am acquainted. Two collects occur elsewhere in E, both of which begin with these words, and either of which may therefore be here intended—that for the Exaltation of the Cross, p. 67, l. 16, and that for the Mass de S. Cruce, p. 78, l. 30. The latter, as being the more frequently used of the two, is probably the one here referred to: though it may be noted that the former (with some variations) is found between the adoration and the mass of the pre-sanctified in a Lyons MS. of the thirteenth century, and in a sixteenth century printed missal of the same Church (Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* IV. xxiii., t. iii. col. 384 sq.). But it must be remarked that in all previous instances where the parts of masses are indicated by cues the full text had appeared in an *earlier* part of the book. Not improbably therefore the Missa de S. Cruce came before that now under consideration. If so the arrangement of our missal resembled that of C, the Votive Masses preceding the Temporale. Other indications pointing to the same conclusion will be noticed hereafter.

VIGILIA PASCHAE.

l. 10. On the lessons, see W. pp. 1414, 1470.
 hic induit se casula] The form of this rubric and the absence of the title in the MS. appear to indicate that in the exemplar this was not the beginning of the service. The 'benedictio cerei' probably preceded the lessons, as in C. There is no rubric here in C, but Y (p. 111) has the direction 'Sequitur benedictio Cerei Paschalis . . . *Prælato capato interim in sede sua residente*'; and later on, when the lessons are about to begin, 'Prælati interim Casula in reuestiario indutus' &c., which agrees with, and explains, the rubric before us. Compare the Sarum Consuetudinary (ed. Frere, 1898, p. 151)

l. 15. Read *mirabilius*.

l. 16. Read *peccati*.

First Collect. ACPHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 15. hominem creasti HY.

l. 16. nobis + q. ATHJAPRSYZ. oblectamina A.

l. 17. resistere J. eterna gaudia R.

l. 22. gradale] *tractus* in ACHJRSWY : *canticum* in GPAMP.

l. 31. Read *uni*.

l. 32. Read *dextrae*.

l. 33. Read *regenerationis*.

Second Collect. ACGP (col. 148) HJARSWY.

l. 30. miracula] mirabilia R.

l. 31. egyptiaca HRSY.

l. 32. potentiam SY. in] ad S. in salutem id H.

l. 33. praesta + q. HSY.

l. 34. ut + et GPHJASWY.

p. 34. l. 2. Read *apprehendent*.

l. 4. See above on p. 33, l. 22.

l. 5. Read *dilecto*.

l. 6. Read $\bar{\nu}$, and compare above on p. 9, l. 3.

circumdedit *sec.*] read *circumfodit*.

l. 8. Read *torcular, uinea*.

l. 12. Read *utriusque*.

l. 13. Read *miseri cordias*.

Third Collect. ACGPHJAMPERSYZ (W for Whitsun eve).

l. 11. paschale sacramentum] praesentem festiuitatem W.

l. 12. imbuisti] instruis AFMPRWZ.

l. 13. misericordiam tuam ATHAMPERSWYZ. munerum om. M.

Fourth Collect. ACPHJAMPERSYZ (W for Whitsun eve).

l. 20. semper] per P. uocationem P.

l. 23. gradale] *tractus* in ACHJMRSWY ; *canticum* in A.

l. 25. Read *ad te*. This is not an error of the scribe : see above on p. 17, l. 17.

l. 27. Read *faciem*.

l. 32. *fonte* is read also by Z.

Fifth Collect. CPHJMPSYZ.

l. 31. paschalia festa Z.

l. 33. per om. HY.

l. 34. post est] The MS. reads $\bar{p}\bar{t}$ followed by the symbol for *est* (see Plate II. l. 6 from end). The former usually signifies *potest* : but is once (p. 27, l. 27) used for *post*. The letter *e* with a subscribed *a* might be confused with the symbol for *est* (cf. D p. 7, l. 13 from end, *est s* for *es*). Hence we may conjecture with probability that the exemplar read *postea*.

redeunte in uestiarium] The priest here exchanges his chasuble for a cope : see s col. 348, v p. 120.

procedat ad fontes] Both C and E omit the Blessing of the Font ; but this rubric evidently implies it. It was probably in the exemplar. The rubric is omitted in C.

l. 36. *subiectam letaniam]* In s the litany after the Blessing of the Font is metrical : but CRWY have here litanies similar to that in E.

l. 37. The litanies in CRWY begin with *Kyrie eleison, Christe eleison*, which may have been accidentally omitted here. But, on the other hand, the litany at the beginning of the Stowe Missal (MacCarthy, p. 192) begins with *Christe audi nos* thrice repeated : followed, however, by *Kyrie eleison*.

l. 38. Read *dei*.

p. 35. l. 4. Read *sancte, stephane* (or *zephane*).

l. 6. Read *gregori*. For Sylvester and Gregory C has Martin and Patrick.

l. 7 sq. After *S. Benedicte* C inserts *S. Maria Magdalena, S. Felicitas*. It also omits *S. Agatha*, reverses the order of *S. Petronilla* and *S. Margareta*, and adds *S. Brigida*.

l. 8. Read *sancta*.

l. 19 sqq. The greater part of this rubric is omitted in C.

l. 19. *duo cantores]* Apparently those who had sung the litany : see w col. 589 sq.

l. 23. We should probably read *pulsentur* (sc. *campanae*) : cf. s col. 353, H p. 112, v p. 124, R f. 131v, &c.

l. 25. Read *dominicae*.

l. 27. Read *renouati*.

l. 29. *per* is misplaced. It should follow *seruitutem*.

Collect. ACGFHJAMPSWYZ.

l. 26. *illustrasti C. nouam HY. progeniem HY.*

l. 28. *tuam] tibi.*

Epistle. Inflection mark over *Title ad*.

l. 32. *Alleluia* is written in the same hand as the epistle, not in the smaller script used for the choir portions. This may be explained as implying the manner of singing the *Alleluia* enjoined in R : ' *Finita epistola sacerdos qui cantat missam incipit Alleluia, et totum decantat ter exaltando uocem gradatim : et chorus post quamlibet uicem in eadem uoce repetit illud idem. Postea uersus Confitemini . . . Cantatur communiter uel sicut cantor disposuerit, &c. Compare Martène, De Monachorum Ritibus, III. xv. 22 (t. iv. col. 412). Somewhat similar directions appear in s and v, but for the celebrant we have in s 'duo clerici de secunda forma,' and in v 'duo uicarii.'*

l. 33. Read *Ÿ* with CRSWY.

p. 36. l. 5. Read *misteriis*.

l. 6. Read *proficiant*.

Secret. ACGFJAPRSWYZ (DHM for the day).

l. 4. *q. dne. AHSZ. q. om. G.*

l. 5. *initiata ADGFJMRZ.*

l. 7. Read *huc*. At p. 45, l. 2, *et* is omitted.

Communicantes. ACDGTHJAMPSWYZ.

l. 8. *sacratissimum HY.*

l. 10. *semper] semperque R om. A.*

l. 11. *dei et dni. nostri + i.*

l. 14. Read *quam*.

Hanc igitur. ACDGTHJLAMPSWYZ.

l. 13. *seruitutis . . . tuae om. l.*

- l. 14. quoque *om.* C (*semcl*) L.
 l. 15. ex aqua et spiritu sancto *post quos* L.
 l. 16. omnium *om.* D (*semcl*) *post peccatorum* D (*semcl*). *peccatorum* + *ut inuenires eos* in C. I. DNO. NOSTRO G. dne. *om.* L. *ut om.* G.
Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ (DM for day G 'pro caritate').
 l. 18. spiritum + *in w.*
 l. 19. sacramentis paschalibus] uno caelesti pane G.
 tua] una G.

IN DIE PASCHAE.

l. 24 sq. CDHRSWV have but one *alleluia* after *tuam*, and two after *tua*.

Collect. ACDHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 30. eundem *om.* J.

Epistle. Inflection mark over v. 7 *estis*.

p. 37. l. 6. This \bar{X} is omitted in HRS. In the printed edd. of V it is marked 'ad uesperas.' It is found as here in CDHAWY (MSS.).

l. 13 sq. These two lines are omitted in CDHRSWV. They are found, however, in P¹, where they are the verses of the offertory, \bar{X} being inserted before *notus, et factus*, and *ibi*; and *alleluia* after *cius pri.* (l. 13), *sion* and *aeternis*. A has the first two verses. See above on p. 3, l. 6.

l. 15. This secret is, in this position, apparently peculiar to E among the more modern uses. See Dr. Legg's note in w p. 1472.

l. 16. *in* is possibly an error for *et*, which appears in the closely similar secret in G p. 88. The mistake would be natural if the exemplar were in an Irish hand. See above on p. 11, l. 31.

Secret. G(AFHJAMPERSWYZ for Thursday after Easter.)

l. 16. suscipe + q. AFJAMPERSWZ. propitius *post tuorum* (*exc.* G). dne. propitius G. famulorum] populorum (*exc.* GW). *in om.* (*exc.* V).

l. 18. consequamur w.

Postcommon. ACDHJAMPERSWYZ.

For collations see notes on p. 36, l. 18 sqq.

DOMINICA IN ALBIS.

l. 26. This title for Low Sunday appears in CE alone of the printed editions of early missals which I have examined. FP have *Dominica post albas*, A *Dominica i post Pascha*, the remainder *Octaua (Octauae) Paschae*.

The mass itself in S and other books is for the following week. See w p. 1474.

Collect. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 31. festa paschalia CW.

p. 38. l. 5. Read *induit* (or *indutus*), *se uirtute*. The word *scrutute* does not occur in the psalm referred to (xcii).

This grail is peculiar to E (see w 1475). C also differs from all the books collated by Dr. Legg in its second \bar{X} ; but agrees with AHSWV and others in its first \bar{X} . The grail in P¹ also differs from all those given in Dr. Legg's note: *Et cibauit illos*, with *All.* undetermined.

l. 9. The gospel in ACHRSWYZ is longer, including vv. 19-23.

l. 13 sqq. The second *alleluia* and all following it is omitted in AHSWV (*hiat* C). This addition is however found in P¹ (only the catch-words *Angelus dni.* being given in this place, the full text in the

mass for the previous Monday), in which it stands as the verses of the offertory. The second *alleluia* (l. 13) is there omitted, X' is inserted before *euntes* and *ihesus*, and *alleluia* added at the end. The words *dixit* pri. and *sicut dixit* in l. 15 are omitted. They should have been marked with an obelus (†) in the text. Compare above on p. 3, l. 6.

Secret. AFIHJAMPRSWYZ (G for Saturday after Easter).

l. 18. dne. q. z.

l. 19. prestetesti] contulisti AS. perpetuae AWZ.

l. 22. Read *manum*. The other books add one (AF^a(M)) or two (F^a(P)HRSWY) *alleluias* at the end of the common.

l. 26. Read *reparationis*.

Postcommon. AFIHJAMPRSYZ (W for Sabb. iv temp. advent.)

l. 27. facias esse A.

VIGILIA ASCENSIONIS.

l. 29. Other books add two (RS) or three (MHWY) *alleluias* at the end of the office. Not so however F^a.

Collect. AHAMSWYZ (GL for the day).

l. 32. q.] nobis z. d.] pater (c.c. L.A).

l. 33. quo + unigenitus filius tuus dns. nr. s + filius tuus H.
sollemnitas hodiernę] uenturae solemnitate S sollemnitate
uenturae HVZ sollemnitate hodierna A. auctor + caelum Z.

p. 39. l. 3. Read *cuique*.

Epistle. Inflection mark over *Title* apostolorum.

l. 5. This *grail* is peculiar to E (W p. 1476). It forms part of the *grail* in S 229 (199). C is wanting at this place.

l. 12. This is the offertory in HASV, where, however, all following *alleluia* (l. 14) is omitted. F^a approaches closely to E, making *Cumque intuerentur* the verse of the offertory, with the words added at the end *qui et dixerunt Sic ueniet quemadmodum uidistis cum ascendentem in caelum alleluia*. These words may have been omitted in E (by accident or design), having appeared already, l. 13 sq. C is wanting here. Compare above on p. 3, l. 6.

Secret. AHJAMSWYZ (G for the day).

l. 17. quam preuenimus om. AGJZ.

l. 18. + nunc ante ascensione (c.c. AW) ante preuenimus A.

l. 19. sacrosanctis commerciis SW.

l. 20. per] qui tecum AHSV.

Postcommon. AHJAMSWYZ (FP Wednesday after Easter 'ad s. andream' GL for day).

l. 26. dne. q. M. dne.] o. d. FP. per . . . sumpsimus
om. FLP. sacramenta] sacra AGJM sancta HVZ.

l. 27. tendant Z + christianae FLP. nostrae om. FP.

l. 28. est] sit F. i. c. dns. nr.] om. M per GPL. i. c. + filius
tuus HPYZ.

ASCENSIO DOMINI.

l. 33. The other books (DF^aHRSWY) have three *alleluias*.

l. 34. The psalm in MRSWY &c. is *Cumque intuerentur*. DA agree with E, as do also F^a, and some tenth and eleventh century continental MSS. (Frere, *Grad. Sarisbur.* Index), against the vast majority. C is wanting.

p. 40. **Collect.** ADFIHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 5. dnm.] eundem (c.c. D).

l. 8. Read *uniet*.

l. 9. Read *euitem*.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* apostolorum; v. 7 potestate.

l. 11. Almost all English missals agree in having *Ascendit* for the first \bar{X} as here. But in giving *Dns. in sima* for the second \bar{X} i. e. agreeing with R, has little support from English books: so however A. W has it as the fourth \bar{X} . The second \bar{X} in DHSV is *Ascendens*, to which D adds a third, *Non uos relinquam*. Iⁿ has 'Ad Resp. *Ascendit deus in iubilo. \bar{X} Psallite deo. All. \bar{X} Ascendit*'; with the alternative, All. \bar{X} . *Dns. in sima*.

l. 19 sqq. This addition to the offertory appears to be peculiar to I. among the more modern missals, C being mutilated here. It is found as the verses of the offertory in Iⁿ, \bar{X} being inserted before *quoniam* (l. 19) and *subiecit* (l. 21).

Secret. ADⁿFHJAMP^rSWYZ.

l. 24. ut + et HV.

l. 25. aeternam perueniamus D. permaneamus† J.

Communicantes. ADGⁿFHJLAMP^rSWYZ.

l. 27. i. c. om. (exc. HSWY). nr. i. c. HSWY. filius tuus. unum GL.

l. 28. nostrae fragilitatis A. fragilitatis . . . substantiam] hominem nostrae substantiae GL. dexteram DHY.

l. 29. collocauit + sed.

l. 32. DⁿHRSWY add *alleluia* at the end of the common.

l. 35. Read *sumenda*, in spite of the reading of L (see below).

Postcommon. ADⁿFHJLAMP^rSWY.

l. 34. nobis om. A. q. om. IW. sumenda] celebrando L. suscepimus L.

VIGILIA PENTECOSTES.

p. 41. l. 2. The words *ad missam* without any further title seem to imply that the exemplar contained the lessons for the Vigil. Compare C; where after the lessons we have the heading *ad missam* as here. But we note in J pp. 117, 221, similarly laconic titles which will not admit of an analogous explanation.

l. 7. Read *tuac*.

l. 8. Omit *et*.

Collect. ACFHJAMP^rSWYZ.

l. 8. illustratione] illuminatione A.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Title* apostolorum; v. 2 dixitque; v. 4 in *sec*; v. 8 suadens (?).

l. 15. *Laudate dnm.* is the tract in the other books, including C. That it is here included in the grail is probably a scribal error. Cf. above on p. 25, l. 21.

Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 21 manifestabo (l. 19).

Secret. AFHJAPRVZ (CDMSW for the day).

For collation see below on p. 43, l. 2, where we have *q. dnc.* for *dnc. q.*

Communicantes. ACDGⁿFHJLAMP^rSWYZ.

l. 27. diem sacratissimum (exc. L). diem pent. sacratissimum L. celebrantes pentecostes D. pentecosten GJ (*semel*) LAP om. F. celebrantes] praeuenientes (on the Vigil only) AGHAMPWV.

l. 28. sanctus] om. W (*semel*) + adueniens Z. apostolis om. AP (*semel*). apostolis . . . apparuit] apostolos plebemque

credentium praesentia suae maiestatis implevit GLAMW (not so on the day AMW). innumeris] in innumeris A in igneis HM (on day) SV in uariis J.

Hanc igitur. ACDGFHJLAMPRSWY.

For collation see above on p. 36, l. 13.

p. 42.

Postcommun. AFHJAPRYZ (CDMSW for the day G ad uesperas infra octauas).

l. 7. [intima aspersione] ubertate G.

DOMINICA PENTECOSTES.

l. 11. The psalm in AR, the V in C, and the first of the two psalms in W is *Omnium est enim*. The psalm in F^a is Ps. lxxvii. HSW (second psalm) Y give Ps. lxxvii. 2, D Ps. lxxvii. 29b (*Confirma*), while E has both these verses. CA (*Ersurgat d.*) are ambiguous, but probably agree with H &c.

Collect. ACDGFHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 14. sancti spiritus.

Epistle. Inflection marks over *Titte* apostolorum: v. 1 eodem; v. 9 mesopotamiam.

l. 23. This verse seems peculiar to EA among later books (W p. 1480). DR have *Veni sancte spiritus*, HY *Paracletus spiritus*, W both of these, while CS give *Spiritus sanctus procedens*. F^a, as printed, has only one versus alleluaticus, but manuscripts cited by the Benedictine editors have two, identical with those in E.

Gospel. Marks are found over some words in this gospel which do not occur elsewhere in the missal, viz: \cup over v. 23 diligit *pri.*, ad eum; v. 24 qui non, audistis; v. 25 hec; v. 26 pater; v. 27 pacem *pri.*; v. 28 ego, diligeritis; and \surd over v. 24 meus; v. 27 uobis *pri.*

p. 42.

l. 26. It is observed in the footnote that the rubricator has omitted to supply titles on f. 73, and the three following leaves. This may be accounted for as the result of pure accident. This explanation however is scarcely satisfactory in view of the fact that the leaves in question form a complete gathering. If it be rejected it may be suggested either (1) that the writing of this gathering was not completed when the remainder of the manuscript was rubricated, or (2) that it was intended to cancel these leaves and that in consequence of this the rubricator passed over them. In favour of (1) is the fact, the probability of which will presently appear, that the major part of the contents of this gathering was inserted as an after-thought: in favour of (2) certain mistakes in the prefaces which will be mentioned below. On either hypothesis the MS. was left unfinished—a confirmation of the supposition that it was used but little, if at all, at the altar. Indeed the fact that the titles of the prefaces were not added till a date considerably later than that of the writing of the missal, and then (in one case) erroneously, points to the same conclusion significantly enough.

l. 31 sqq. This occurs in F^a as the verses of the offertory, with the exception of *Ibi beniamini usque excessu*, which is clearly an additional verse. X is inserted in F^a before *in ecclesiis* (l. 32) and *regna* (l. 33). In CDHARSWY all after l. 30 is rejected. Compare above on p. 3, l. 6.

l. 32. Read *dno. deo*.

l. 33. Read *regna terrae*.

p. 43.

Secret. ACDGFHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 2. dne. q. CDFJAMPFS.

- l. 3. illustratione sancti spiritus M.
 l. 4. This clause of the Canon is not exactly the same for the Vigil and the day in AMW &c., and even here we must at least substitute *diem* for *noctem*.
 l. 9. CDFHRSWY add a second *alleluia*.
Postcommon. ACDPHJAMPERSWYZ (G ad uesperas infra octauas).
 For collation see above on p. 42. l. 6, where (as at p. 87, l. 14) *sancti spiritus* is read for *spiritus sancti*.
 l. 12. The absence of a special mass for Trinity Sunday is worthy of note. The festival was certainly observed in Ireland as early as A.D. 1305. It is mentioned in the letter of the nobles of Ireland to Pope John XXII, preserved in Bower's additions to the *Scotichronicon* of Fordun, as the occasion of a banquet to which in that year Peter Bermingham treacherously invited some of his kinsmen, whom he murdered after the repast (*J. de Fordun Scotichronicon . . . curi W. Goodall, Edinburgh, 1759, vol. ii. p. 263; King's Primer of the History of the Holy Catholic Church in Ireland, vol. iii. Dublin, 1851, p. 1127*).

DE INVENTIONE S. CRUCIS.

- l. 13. The position of this mass as a sort of appendix to the Temporale is peculiar. The simplest account of the matter appears to be the following. The mass was accidentally omitted from its proper place in the Sanctorale. Now in the gatherings assigned to the Sanctorale there were no vacant pages. It happened however that the small gathering of two sheets at the end of the Temporale was not completely filled. Two or three of its blank leaves were therefore utilized for the omitted mass. It will be observed that the *grail*, *offertory* and *common* all differ from those of C; which suggests the possibility that this mass was not taken from the exemplar which supplied the remainder of the Sanctorale. See Introduction, p. xxix sq.
 l. 15. Read *uita et*.
 l. 21. Read *suffragia*.
Collect. ACGHJAMPERSWYZ.
 l. 21. qui uiuis] per GJAZ.
Epistle. Inflection marks over v. 10 sapietis; 11 quid (?); vi. 13 glorientur; 14 est.
 l. 26. There is much variety here among the different books. See W p. 1546 sq. (where, however, E is wrongly stated to be in exact agreement with C). EC agree against almost all others in having *Christus factus*. But they differ in the χ , C being singular in giving *Nos autem*, while E with AR &c. has *Dulce lignum*. Iⁿ, as edited, has simply 'All. *Dicite in gentibus*': but a ninth century MS. cited by the Benedictine editors has 'Resp. *Christus factus, χ . Propter quod, All. Dicite in. All. Dns. reg. a ligno?*
 p. 44. l. 2. E here agrees with IⁿR against nearly all other authorities (W p. 1547): C standing almost alone with *Ueniens uir splendidissimus*.
Secret. ACGHJAMPERSWYZ (I in tempore belli).
 l. 6. sacrificium + nostrum HV. quod + tibi RSZ. placatus om. I.
 l. 7. omnibus J. nos om. J. eruat RZ. bellorum. nequitiis J. per . . . insidias (l. 9) om. I.
 l. 8. acrias potestates A. potestatis (exc. MRS) om. R. ereas et om. (exc. AS). aduersae CHJMPWYZ.
 l. 9. nos om. AP. constituat (exc. W).

l. 11. In the common E agrees with F.A., but apparently differs from all other books (W p. 1547). CHSY have *Per lignum serui*, W *redemptor mundi*, R *Per signum crucis*.

l. 14. Read *recreati*.

Postcommun. ACGHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 15. nos *om.* (exc. AR) *post* maligno R. ab + omni S.

l. 16. arma GJAMPS. filii tui armis iustitiæ *om.* CW.

ante triumphare + pro salute mundi (exc. ACW) + mundum ACW.

l. 17. per eundem] qui tecum MPS.

PRAEFATIONES.

l. 18. On this collection of prefaces several remarks suggest themselves :—

- (1) They are those sanctioned by the Council of Westminster, 1175 (see *Chronica Rogeri de Hoveden*, Rolls edn., ii. p. 76; Wilkins, *Concilia*, i. 478), except that there is no preface *de Apostolis*, and that the Trinity preface is omitted, being given elsewhere (p. 73, l. 16).
- (2) They are not, as in CD, given with the masses to which they belong, but gathered together apart. This is the more remarkable since the special clauses of the Canon *Communicantes*, &c., are always given in full with their masses, and not as in S, &c., with the prefaces.
- (3) They are in an unusual position, not in immediate connexion with the Canon.
- (4) The order in which they are arranged is incorrect, and would have been confusing if the book had been in actual use: those for Pentecost and Ascension being transposed, and the two belonging to the Sanctorale and Votive Masses being intruded into the middle of those connected with the great festivals of the Temporale. The last four, in fact, appear to be in the reverse of their proper order.
- (5) They were left without titles by the original scribe.
- (6) In the masses to which they belong the cues are not (with one exception, p. 36, l. 7) given. This seems unusual, though it has a parallel in the Lateran Missal edited by de Azevedo.
- (7) In the one case in which the text, though ultimately derived from the same original, differs remarkably from that given in C (p. 45, l. 8), the more ancient English form is departed from in favour of that found in later books. And, in like manner, in the Epiphany preface, E, agreeing with the majority, deserts C, while the latter has the support of AJ.
- (8) In one case (p. 80, l. 22) a preface, identical with that which is similarly placed in D, is found in its proper position in the mass to which it belongs, no corresponding form appearing here.

From these facts certain inferences seem to follow with greater or less probability :—

1. That the book was not in use at the altar. See (4), (5), (6), and compare (3).
2. That the collection of prefaces was added, subsequently to the writing of the main part of the missal, on the blank pages left in the final gathering of the Temporale. This accounts for (3). Compare above on p. 43, l. 13.
3. That in the exemplar from which E was copied the prefaces were

given with their respective masses, but were omitted by the scribe; the single one which remains in situ, having escaped his vigilance. Cf. below on p. 73, l. 16. This would account for (6). It will also explain (4) and the omission mentioned under (1), if we suppose that the prefaces were not simply transcribed from a similar collection, but collected by the scribe himself from a book in which they were distributed through the masses on the older plan.

4. That the prefaces of the exemplar resembled those of D rather than those of C: see (8).
5. That the prefaces which replaced them were probably taken from a different and later source: see (7).

Christmas Preface. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 22. hunc + in AHRWSWZ. amorem AHRWSWZ.

Epiphany Preface. GTHAMPERSWYZ (A Sunday after Epiphany J Octave and Sunday after Epiphany).

l. 27. quia] qui R.

l. 28. mortalitatis] carnis SW. apparuit . . . immortalitatis om.† G. in om. R. noua AFJAPRYZ. immortalitatis + suae (hiat G).

l. 29. luce AFJAPRYZ.

Lent Preface. ACDTHAMPERSWYZ.

- p. 45. l. 2. It should be noted that the first words of this preface differ from the cue given at p. 36, l. 7, by the omission of 'et.' This confirms conclusion 5 above.

Easter Preface. ACDTHAMPERSWYZ (GJ for Vigil).

l. 2. salutare + et ACHSWY. quidem + dne. PRZ. hac] hoc AY.

l. 3. cum] quo A.

l. 6. reparauit + propterea profusis paschalibus gaudiis &c. G.

- l. 8. The rules for the use of this preface vary in the different books. In HRSWY it is assigned to all festivals and votive masses of our Lady except the Purification (and votive masses between Christmas and Purification, SW); in J to the votive masses and the Assumption; in AFAM to the Assumption only. C has it for the votive masses and the Purification, no preface being given in the masses for the Annunciation, Assumption and Nativity. E agrees with C, against the bulk of other authorities, in directing its use on the Purification; but differs from it and most others in having a different preface for the votive masses: see p. 80, l. 22.

purificatione &c.] The word *ueneratione* is used on all occasions alike in ACFJAM, *commemoratione* in R (except in the votive masses, for which it gives *ueneratione*) Z. In other books the word is varied according to the day: H, however, giving *ueneratione* for the Annunciation as well as for the votive masses. In the important various readings recorded in the following collation at ll. 9, 10, it will be seen that E follows the later English group SWY against CFJAM. It should here be remarked that the more modern form of the preface is found on the first page of C in an English hand (Warren's Introduction, p. 30), and that the older form has, in the votive mass in that MS. (Warren, p. 61), been corrected so as to bring it into conformity with the later. Thus we have proof that in at least one Irish monastery the later Preface of our Lady was introduced from England at a time perhaps not far distant from that at which E was written.

Preface of our Lady. ACFHJAMRSWYZ.

l. 9. b. mariae semper uirginis] sanctae dei genitricis uirginis

- mariae cuius assumptionis diem celebramus A sacrarum uirginum CTJAM. b. + et gloriosae SW. semper uirginis mariae SW.
- l. 10. exultantibus animis *om.* RZ. laudare (*exc.* RZ) + benedicere (*exc.* H). praedicare + inter (intra C) quas intemerata dei genetrix uirgo maria 'cuius assumptionis (purificationis C) diem celebramus' gloriosa effulsit CTJAM.
- l. 12. huic *om.* FRZ. lumen aeternum mundo RZ. lumen + in C. aeternum lumen J (*semel*). effundit H.
- l. 13. c. *om.* Z.
- l. 16. Read *ut*.
Preface of the Holy Cross. ACHJARSWYZ.
 l. 16. oriebatur] sortiebatur A.
 l. 17. per lignum] in ligno *bis* (*exc.* AZ) in ligno . . . per lignum AZ. uicerat S.
- Whitsunday Preface.** ACFHJLAMPRSWYZ (G for Vigil).
 l. 21. ascendit L.
 l. 22. sanctum *om.* C. hodierna die *om.* GL.
 l. 23. quapropter &c.] unde laetantes inter altaria tua dne. uirtutum hostias tibi laudis offerimus per c. dnm. quem laudant GL.
- Ascension Preface.** ADIHAMPRSWYZ (J for Vigil).
 l. 30. cernentibus + eum D. cleuatus est D.
 l. 31. suae *om.* H.

SANCTORALE.

IN DIE S. ANDREAE.

- p. 46. l. 2. The title of this mass as it is written in the manuscript—*In die ad misam*—implies that in the exemplar it was preceded by a mass for the Vigil. We have thus an indication that E was copied from a fuller missal, from which only a selection of masses was made. Compare above on p. 33, l. 10; p. 41, l. 2, and below on p. 68, l. 14. This may perhaps help to explain the omission of the Invention of the Cross from the Sanctorale. See above on p. 43, l. 13.
- l. 3. The full text of this office does not appear in the missal. And it seems not to occur in other books outside the Sanctorale and Common of Saints. St. Andrew's Day being the first festival in the former according to the arrangement of our Missal, it is not likely that it was intended that the remaining words should be supplied from another mass in it. The inference is plain that either E when perfect, or its exemplar, had a Common of Saints. And this conclusion is confirmed by the fact that *Mihi autem* is the office of One Apostle in both C and D.
- Collect.** AGFHJLAMPRSWY.
 l. 5. supplices dne. M. supplices AM.
 l. 6. b.] sanctus GL. apostolicus L.
 l. 7. apud te sit pro nobis (*exc.* GLP) apud te pro nobis sit P sit pro nobis (*om.* apud te) G. pro nobis apud te *om.* L. intercessor] suffragator GL.
- l. 12. The full text of the grail would doubtless have been found in the Common, though it does not occur therein in C or D. Cf. above on l. 3.

^{1—3} These words are omitted in the votive masses in J, and apparently also in c.

l. 13. Γ^a has here X *Nimis honorati*.

l. 18. I have not found this offertory here except in E and the MS. Missal of Kilcornic (T.C.D., MS. B. 3. 1). Γ^a ARSWY have *Mihi autem*, H *In omnem terram*. C has no mass for this day. It appears in the Common of One Apostle in CD.

Secret. AGTHJAMPRSWY (D for One Confessor).

l. 20. andreae + apostoli tui AJR.

l. 21. precatio] praedicatio P. sancta om. G. ut + in R. exhibetur + eius RS.

l. 24. The common is rare (see W p. 1613). HRSWY have *Unite post me* (no mass in C). Γ^a A agree with E.

l. 28. Read *nobis*.

Postcommon. ATHJLAMPRSWY.

l. 27. + apostoli tui *post* b. L *post andreae* J.

l. 28. sanctis tuis HWY. gloriam + ita.

CONVERSIO S. PAULI.

P. 47. **Office.** CHSW.

l. 4. celebrantes + in HS. quo] quam C in quo HS qua W. presentem] per omnem C.

l. 6. The psalm is identical with that in C, and is rarely found elsewhere. HSW have *De illustratione*, RY *Dne. probasti*, A *De reliquo*. See W p. 1531. Γ^a makes no provision for this day.

l. 10. Read *hodierna*.

Collect. ACHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 9. apostoli] om. C + tui HAMPSWY.

l. 10. qui eius] cuius W. hodierna die] hodie (*exc.* AR) om. R.

l. 11. conuersionem] conuersionem A. colimus] celebramus P.

l. 17. In this *grail* C and E are in exact agreement and apparently differ more or less from all other books, among which there is here great variety: see W p. 1531. Γ^a does not provide for this mass. It was no doubt intended that the complete text should be sought in the Common. It occurs in D for One Confessor: and so also, apparently, in the exemplar of C.

l. 22. Read *uas*.

l. 26. For *ad eum* ACRS have *ad deum*: HY *ad dum*. Probably the former of these is the reading intended here, the preposition being closely joined with its substantive and a single written for a double letter.

l. 32. CE are in agreement in the offertory, with a few English missals: but almost all others (HARSWY &c.) have *Michi autem: A In omnem terram*. See W p. 1532. As to Γ^a , see on l. 6. This offertory does not appear in full in the missal. But it is found in the Common of D for One Martyr and for the Vigil of One Confessor. Probably in E or its exemplar it was intended that the text should be sought for in the Common, now lost. It does not occur in the Common of C.

Secret. ACHJAMPRSWYZ (L for SS. Peter and Paul).

l. 34. apostoli tui pauli] b. pauli apostoli tui s apostolorum tuorum L. dne. precibus A. + q. *post* precibus HSWY *post dne.* L (*semel*).

l. 35. tuo tibi grata A. tuo grata AHJLMPRYZ. sunt tuo W. fiant gratiora L. eius om. (*exc.* A).

l. 36. supplicantis patrocinio W. supplicantium L.

l. 38. This common is given in full at p. 61, l. 19, and p. 69, l. 6, and occurs nowhere else. But both these instances of its use must, both

in E and its exemplar, have followed the present. The words *ut supra* prove that it occurred in E or its exemplar either in a previous mass of the Sanctorale or in the Common of Saints. Now it is not found in HRSW or Y for any day between Nov. 30 and Jan. 25, and it does occur in DHRV in the Common of One Apostle (not so in CSW). We have here therefore an almost certain reference to the Common, and with it a proof that the Common preceded the Sanctorale.

p. 48.

Postcommon. CSW.

- l. 4. semper facias s.
- l. 5. gratulari] famulari w.

IN DIE SANCTAE BRIGIDAE.

l. 6. This mass is identical (even in the scribe's blunder l. 17) with that for the same day in C, and the three collects are founded on English models. The following collects for St. Brigid's Day from the Breviary of Kilmoon (Trinity College, Dublin, MS. B. 1. 5) f. 117r appear to be without exact English parallel. (1) *O. s. d. qui elegis infirma mundi ut forcia queque confundas? da nobis in festiuitate sancte brigide mentis et corporis ut ad te toto corde curramus et corpore tibi semper seruiamus. per.* The text is here evidently corrupt, a word having fallen out before *mentis*. This collect is found in a somewhat shorter form in the Gregorian Sacramentaries and the Roman missal for SS. Agnes and Euphemia, in the Common of One Virgin in D, and for S. Agnes in S, and one somewhat similar in the Leonine and Gelasian Sacramentaries for S. Cecilia. (2) *D. qui uirginitatis gloriam nascendo demonstrare uoluisti concede q. ut qui de brigide uirginis tuet gloriosa celebramus sollempnia semper sentiamus suffragia per.* Several others are printed by Colgan (*Trias Thaumaturga*, p. 599 sqq.).

Collect. CHJW.

- l. 8. terrarumque H. et] atque H.
 - l. 9. deprecanti H. tua (tuo J) succurre HJW.
 - l. 10. in om. J. honorem w. huius diei H.
 - l. 11. misericordia] gloria J.
- l. 17. Read *eius*, though *cuius* is supported by C.
Secret. CHW.
 l. 16. indefensam H.
Postcommon. C (DJMY Common of One Virgin Martyr SW for St. Prisca AJ for St. Genouefa GP for St. Agnes).
 l. 20. dne. q. s + et ADJMPSW.
 l. 21. ueneranda] gloriosa P.

IN PURIFICATIONE S. MARIAE. BENEDICTIO CANDELARUM.

l. 23. The service for the blessing of the candles in our missal very closely resembles one which was widely used in England—at least in the Province of Canterbury—in the twelfth century. It is here printed from four manuscript Pontificals, which, with one other belonging to the diocese of Winchester (Cambridge University Library Ee. 2. 3), form a group apart.¹ They are the following: *a.* Magdalen College, Oxford, MS. 226 (belonged to Hereford in fourteenth century); *β.* Cambridge University Library, MS. Ll. 2. 10 (Diocese of Ely); *γ.* Trinity College, Cambridge, MS. B. 11. 10 (Diocese of Ely); *δ.* Trinity College, Dublin, MS. B. 3. 6. (apparently

¹ Henderson's *York Pontifical* (Surtees Society, vol. 61), p. xxxi.

Diocese of Canterbury). The variants are given in the footnotes. I am indebted for the readings of the Cambridge manuscripts to Mr. Jenkinson and Dr. Sinker, and for those of the Magdalen College, Oxford, manuscript to Mr. Wilson.

BENEDICTIO CANDELARUM IN PURIFICATIONE SANCTAE MARIAE.

Benedic domine iesu christe hanc creaturam cereꝝ . . .
*alia oratio.*¹ Domine sancte pater omnipotens eterne deus qui omnia ex nichilo . . .

item benedictio. Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui hodierna die . . .
*Tunc aspergantur*² *aqua benedicta et thure adoleantur et illuminentur et interim canatur a clero antiphona.*

Lumen ad . . . israel.

*Alia*³ *ant.* Nunc dimittis . . . salutare tuum.

*Alia*³ *ant.* Puer iesus proficiebat . . . hominibus.⁴

*Post hoc accipiant omnes singulos cereos de manu pontificis uel editui. et dicatur oratio haec.*⁵

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui unigenitum tuum ante tempora . . .⁶
*Hac oratione. expleta circumeant*⁷ *ceclesiam cantando antiphonas ad diem pertinentes.*⁸ *cum autem in chorum redierint. dicta antiphona dicatur uersus.* Benedicta tu in mulieribus.

Kirrieleison .iii.¹⁰ "Pater noster."¹¹ Post partum uirgo.

Oratio. Erudi¹² quesumus domine plebem . . .

The Winchester Pontifical referred to above has a service closely resembling this, but with rubrics which, though equivalent in meaning, are differently expressed. It adds a preface before the sprinkling and censing of the candles, *Uere dignum* . . . *fons et origo*, and a collect immediately after the distribution, while the antiphon *Puer iesus* is omitted. This service therefore was used very generally throughout the Province of Canterbury.

Now when we compare the service in the Canterbury, Hereford and Ely books with that of our missal we discover a marked resemblance between them. The rubrics, so far as they are common, are almost verbally identical; the same may be said of the prayers, as the collations given below prove; and there are in fact only the following instances of divergence:—

(1) The first rubric in E is absent from the English books, as are also the words *ante altare*, p. 50, l. 18.

(2) The two collects *Deus cuius unigenitus*, and *Immensam maiestatis* are also absent from the English Pontificals.

(3) For the antiphon *Puer iesus* (omitted at Winchester) there is substituted in E *Aue gratia plena*.

It is clear that the office in E is founded on that in use in England in the twelfth century. For the bearing of this fact on the history of our missal see the Introduction, p. xxii.

l. 24. This rubric is not found in the Pontificals of Canterbury, Ely and Hereford, and in directing that the candles shall be blessed at the altar of our Lady it contradicts the Winchester book, which

¹ om. γδ.

² *aspergatur a, n* being added after second *a* above the line in black ink.

³ om. β. ⁴ + euoae γ.

^{5—5} oratio a: haec oratio βγ.

⁶ This collect and the preceding rubric are scored through with a dry point in a.

⁷ + in† β. ⁸ + ad processionem β.

⁹ om. βγ.

¹⁰ om. βγ.

^{11—11} oratio dominica et ne nos inducas αβγ.

¹² Exaudi β (c erudi ut uid.).

enjoins, 'fiat processio ad altare crucifixi in quo candelae sunt benedicende.' Indeed it bears clear marks of being a later addition in its inconsistency with another rubric of our service, p. 51, l. 12, where the words 'cum in chorum redierint' plainly imply that the blessing had taken place at the High Altar. An almost verbally identical rubric is found in this place in C and in a Pontifical of Besançon cited by Martène, *De Antiquis Ecclesiae Ritibus*, IV. xv. 5. (*Ordo* ii.) tom. iii. col. 129, and assigned by him to the first half of the twelfth century. The service to which it is prefixed in the latter has no very close resemblance to that of our missal.

fratres] This word appears at first sight to imply that the service was intended for monastic use: and if so it is the only direct indication in the manuscript that E is a monastic missal. But the inference is uncertain, for the word is also found in the Besançon Pontifical just mentioned. In this book the rubric seems to have had primary reference to collegiate churches—such as those of St. Stephen and St. John, which in the twelfth century were rival claimants for the possession of the Chair of the Archbishop of Besançon¹—presided over by Dean and Canons. In this case the words *frater* might be used of any member of the corporation, clerical or lay: see Du Cange s.v.

a capitulo] That is, from the service at which the martyrologium was read in the Chapter House, and which usually followed Prime. See Procter and Dewick's *The Martiloge in Englysshe* (H.B.S. vol. iii.) pp. v. xxxii–xxxv.; Maskell's *Monumenta Ritualia*, 2nd ed., 1882, vol. i. pp. clxx–clxxiv.; Todd's *Obits and Martyrology of Christ Church* (Irish Archæological Society) pp. lxxxviii–xcii. The implied use of this service, and indeed the mere mention of the 'capitulum,' seems to indicate a monastic or Cathedral church. If in the Church for the use of which our missal was intended the service in capitulo followed Prime, the Blessing of the Candles must have taken place at a somewhat unusual time. Most commonly (HRW) it was after Tierce, at Salisbury in earlier centuries after Tierce (*Consuetudinary*, ed. Frère, 1898, p. 131 sq.), at a later date after Sext (S) at Evesham, 'post vi^{am} uel iii^{am}.' But one of Martène's ordines (*De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* IV. xv. *Ordo* vi. t. iii. col. 134), directs that the candles are to be blessed after Prime. On the other hand the service in capitulo was occasionally held after Tierce (Procter and Dewick, p. xxxii.; Martène, *De Mon. Rit.* I. v. 2. (col. 52)).

ter] This is no doubt correct, as it is found in the Pontifical of Besançon: C has *tunc*.

l. 26. ueniendum] Before this word C and the Besançon MS. insert *et sic*.

ante altare sancte marie] The practice here enjoined, of blessing the candles at the altar of St. Mary rather than at the high altar, seems to show that this service assumed the form which it has in our missal at a date considerably earlier than that of the manuscript in which it is preserved. It was in vogue about A.D. 1160—the date according to Martène of the Pontifical mentioned in the preceding notes—at Besançon: and apparently also at Tours, for the Besançon Pontifical was 'ad usum ecclesiae Turonensis accommodatum' (Martène, *De Ant. Eccl. Rit.* t. i. Syllabus). It has place also in a service book of the Church of Châlons sur Saône, to which Martène assigns no date (*ib.* IV. xv. *Ordo* vii. t. iii. col. 135). Martène mentions

¹ *Gallia Christiana*, vol. xv., 1860, Instrumenta, cols. 19, 21.

it as an ancient custom of the Benedictines, *De Ant. Monachorum Rit.* (III. vii. 16, col. 300): 'In *antiquioribus* Ordinis nostri monasteriis in alio oratorio extra propriam ecclesiam, aut saltem in aliquo sacello, quo processionaliter pergebatur, cerei consecrabantur. . . . Einsidenses, alique Germanorum monachi, Cluniacenses, Corbeiensis, Divionenses, uti et Tullenses S. Apri, in oratorio B. Mariæ.' In England we have possibly an example of the same practice at the beginning of the eleventh century in J (see below, note on p. 50, l. 19), which is a Benedictine book: it certainly survived in the Benedictine monastery at Evesham as late as the beginning of the fourteenth century (H. A. Wilson, *Officium Ecclesiasticum Abbatum secundum usum Eveshamensis Monasterii*. Henry Bradshaw Society, vol. vi., p. xv., col. 57, p. 190 sq.). Mr. Wilson conjectures that it may have been introduced there towards the end of the twelfth century from Cluni.

l. 27. diacono] c and the Besançon Pontifical read *decano*: and this must give the correct sense. But we cannot be certain that *diacomo* is a scribe's error; for in the Terrier of Down and Connor (A.D. 1615) we find the entry, 'Ecclesia Parochialis of Ballee. The Prior of Down had it always, and he was *Deacon*, as the Bishop was Abbot.'¹ Compare also the variation between the Customary and Consuetudinary of Sarum, Frere's edition (1898), p. 7.

l. 30. In the collations of this and the following collects it has not been thought necessary to note the varying positions of the crosses in the different books.

l. 32. Read *repellendas*.

l. 37. Read *inquietare*.

First Collect. CSZ $a\beta\gamma\delta$.

l. 30. cerei s. supplicationibus nostris z.

l. 31. crucis + tuę δ .

l. 32. ut] et z.

l. 33. generi] usui CS. sanctae om. z.

l. 34. in om. CS.

l. 35. apposita s.

l. 37. inquietare + uel illudere z.

l. 38. seruientibus dno. z + proinde supplices te &c. z. qui cum &c.] benedico te cera in nomine &c. z.

p. 49. l. 6. Read *sanitatem*.

l. 9. Read *deuote*.

Second Collect. CRSZ $a\beta\gamma\delta$.

l. 2. dne. . . . deus] $\text{\textcircled{D}}$. . . exorantes clementer exaudire dignare z.

l. 3. per opera] operâ z.

l. 4. cereorum s om. z. uenire RSZ.

l. 7. animarum + praeparatas s.

l. 8. sanctissimi] sancti s. tui sanctissimi nominis RZ. sanctę] b. R.

l. 9. semper uirginis] genetricis filii tui z. festa hodie deuote celebramus z. et] ac z.

l. 10. tuorum om. z.

l. 11. et] ut SZ. honorifice *sup. r. s.* δ .

l. 12. portare desiderat RS portant z. laudando exultare] cantando laudare (-dant z) RZ.

l. 13. uocem z. et propitius] propitiusque z.

¹ Quoted by Reeves, *Antiquities of Down, Connor and Dromore*, p. 42.

- l. 14. sis *om.*† β. ad te clamantibus z.
 l. 15. tecum + et cum spiritu sancto s. regnat in unitate]
 gloriatur d. per omnia &c. s.

Third Collect. RSZ αβγδ (w after the sprinkling).

- l. 18. tuum + in r.
 l. 19. presentasti] praesentari uoluisti sw. tuam supplices
 deprecamur clementiam] te suppliciter deprecamur z. ut +
 omnes z. has candelas quas] hos cereos (+ tuos z) quos
 SWZ.
 l. 20. tui famuli] famuli tui sδ fideles tui z. in tui nominis]
 omni z. magnificenciam w.
 l. 21. accensos SWZ.
 l. 22. sanctificare + atque lumine supernae benedictionis
 accendere. eas] eos SZ nos w.
 l. 23. offerendo' *om.* z. tue *om.* w. dulcissimae tuae s. cari-
 tatis] claritatis SZ ueritatis w.
 l. 24. sanctae z.
 l. 28. Read *a parentibus*. This seems almost certainly correct,
 though *apparentibus* is not absolutely impossible, and appears in H,
 the only other missal in which I have found this prayer. Compare
 the similar collect (JAR, Hittorp, p. 23): 'Dne. i. c. qui hodierna
 die in nostrae (nostra J) carnis (*om.* J) substantia inter homines
 apparens *a parentibus* in templo es praesentatus,' &c.

Fourth Collect H.

- l. 30. quoadusque.
 l. 31. meruit c. uidere.
 l. 33. templo caelesti. perfrui uisione.
 p. 50. l. 1. ea gestauerint] ex eis acceperint + tutelam.
 l. 2. medelam *om.* + atque eorum habitacula &c. *ante per*.
 l. 6. Read *substantia*.
 l. 7. Read *beati*.
 l. 11. Read *illuminati*.
 l. 12. Read *sanctam*.

Fifth Collect. (w after sprinkling).

- l. 4. immense.
 l. 7. representari.
 l. 10. sinceritate] securitate.
 l. 11. illuminati] exuberata.
 l. 12. exhibere ualeamus placentem.
 l. 13. Read *tunc*.
 l. 13-p. 51, l. 11. This part of the office may be compared with that
 of the Ordo Romanus of Hittorp (p. 23), which throughout bears no
 little resemblance to ours. 'Tunc adspersantur aqua benedicta, et
 thure adoleantur et illuminentur et interim canatur a clero antiphona
 Hodie beata uirgo Maria puerum Iesum. Post haec accipiunt omnes
 singulos cereos de manu pontificis uel qditui et dicit sacerdos hanc
 orationem. O. s. d. qui unigenitum . . . Oratione hac expleta
 . . . clerus circuit ecclesiam et inchoat schola primam Antiphonam
 Ave gratia . . . *Alia*. Adorna thalamum . . . *Alia*. Responsum
 accepit.'
 l. 16. *Alia ant.*] We might perhaps rather have expected *Ps.*, as in
 the majority of books in which *Nunc dimittis* occurs in this office.
 But the four Pontificals the text of which is given above are unanimous
 with regard to the title *antiphona*: and with them agrees the Book
 of Evesham (col. 60).
 l. 18. *Ante altare*] This rubrical direction seems peculiar to E.

It appears to relate to the following anthem, which in most other books, as in Hittorp, is the first of the *processional* antiphons. The words *ante altare* are probably a warning, which would be needed by persons accustomed to the use of the office from which ours is revised, that *Aue gratia* was to be sung, not during the procession, but at the altar where the candles had been blessed, before the procession began.

l. 19. *Aue gratia*, as just observed, is the first processional anthem in most books. Some give a more precise direction. Thus in A (the eleventh century portion) it is to be sung 'ad stationem sancte marie': in the Sydney Sussex MS. of Y 'in egressu de choro usque ad altare beatae mariae,' the antiphon *Adorna thalamum* following 'in statione ante altare beatae mariae.' This gives the reason for the substitution of *Aue gratia* for *Puer iesus* in E. The benediction took place, not as in the English Pontificals at the High Altar, but at the Lady Altar. If therefore this anthem was to be used in the customary way it must be said before, not after, the procession set out: *ante altare, not ad processionem*. It may be remarked that a similar transposition of *Aue gratia* takes place in J. It is not impossible that this missal also supposes the benediction to take place at the altar of Saint Mary.

l. 21. Read *ulms*.

l. 23. Read *accipiant*.

l. 24. editui] So in Hittorp's Ordo quoted above. In J (p. 159) the candles are distributed by the edituus. And similarly in the Bodleian MS. Rawl. c. 425 (w col. 624), 'distribuantur cerei *per secretarium*'; and in the Book of Evesham (col. 60), 'Secretarii uero distribuant singulis fratribus singulos cereos.' This was in fact the usual rule among the Benedictines: see Martène, *De Ant. Mon. Rit.* III. vii. 21 (col. 303).

Sixth Collect. $\alpha\beta\gamma\delta$ (S after the sprinkling).

l. 28. repellendas s.

l. 32. dnm.] eundem.

l. 33. The superfluous *in* is found also in B.

l. 34. antiphonas] The abbreviation is unusual: *anthās*.

The words *ad processionem* are absent from the English Pontificals (except β), from which circumstance we may infer that they are not to be connected with *pertinentes*. Though written by our scribe continuously with what precedes they were probably in his exemplar the heading of the antiphons which follow. Their absence from the Pontificals, in which the text of these antiphons is not given, is thus easily accounted for.

p. 51. ll. 1-11. No doubt the 'antiphonae ad diem pertinentes' of the Pontificals were the two here given, preceded by *Aue gratia*.

l. 4. non uero] Read *nouo*: written doubtless in the exemplar *no^o*, which the scribe α wrote for *nō ū*.

l. 9. Read *templum*.

l. 15. 'Collecta ad s. adrianum' in $\Gamma\Delta\Phi$; 'ad collectam' in M.

Seventh Collect. $\Gamma\Delta\Phi\psi\zeta$ $\alpha\beta\gamma\delta$ (R before the procession).

l. 16. erudi] exaudi ζ *sec. m.* q. + o. P.

l. 17. intercedente . . . maria *om.* (*exc.* $\alpha\beta\gamma\delta$).

l. 18. semperque $\beta\gamma\delta$. lucem R.

PURIFICATIO S. MARIAE AD MISSAM.

l. 20. non] See on p. 9, l. 15.

l. 26. Read *maiestatem*.

Collect. ACΓHJAMPRSWYZ.

l. 26. suppliciter J.

l. 27. tuus filius P. filius *om.* CW. nostrae carnis cum P.

l. 28. nostra J. in templo est.

l. 29. faciat z. tibi purificatis HV. dnm.] eundem.

p. 52. l. 2 sq. These two lines, which probably in the exemplar were a distinct \bar{X} , are omitted in CF^uHAKSWY, and are apparently peculiar to E (see W p. 1534).

l. 4 sq. This \bar{X} is found in C and a few English missals. Γ^uHSWY have *Adorabo ad templum, Δ Ave maria, R Senex puerum*, followed by \bar{X} *Post partum* (see l. 9).

l. 7. This is the tract in CHV and other English missals: but RSW have *Nunc dimittis*, and Γ^a *Diffusa est gratia*.

l. 21. Read *claritatis*.

Secret. CSW.

l. 19. dne.] o d. s. hodierna + die s.

l. 20. consecrantur + sic.

l. 27. Read *auctorem*.

Postcommon. C (S de S. Maria Christmas to Candlemas).

l. 26. da + q. s. nobis *om.* s. eius + nos s.

praesenti festiuitate] continua intercessione s.

l. 28. per] dnm. nostrum &c. (*om.* per) s.

CATHEDRA S. PETRI.

l. 29. marta] The Irish name for the month of March.

This mass is identical with that assigned in G to 29th June, under the title 'In natali S. Petri proprie.'

l. 30 sq. This office and psalm do not appear in full in the missal. They are found, however, in the Mass for One Confessor in CD, as in other books; another indication that E originally possessed a Common of Saints.

Collect. AGHJAMPRSΣWYZ (Γ for St. Peter 'ad uesperos').

l. 33. b. *om.* Γ. apostolo tuo (*om.* ΓJ) petro GΓJMP.

l. 34. animas *om.* ΓP.

l. 35. concede . . . auxilio] suscipe propitius preces nostras et intercessione eius q. dne. auxilium ut Σ. concede + propitius SW.

l. 36. qui uiuis] per AGPJAS.

p. 53. l. 6. Almost all other books agree as to the grail with E, against Γ^a.

l. 10. The title *Tractus* is here supplied on the authority of AHRSWY. But it may be remarked that Γ^a has for the grail *Jurauit. Tu es &c.* (ll. 11-16), and gives no tract.

l. 14. Read *ligaueris*.

l. 18. require] This gospel is given in full p. 60, l. 4, and it is conceivable that the reference which the scribe has unfortunately omitted was to that place. But the passage occurs in S in the Mass of One Apostle: it seems therefore more probable that the text was to be taken from the Common of Saints, which, as we have already seen, preceded the Sanctoriale, though it does not occur in the Common of either C or D.

l. 20. The offertory in AASW is *Constituens eos*, in Γ^uY *Veritas mea*. HR agree with E. C is without the mass.

Secret. AGHJAMPRSWYZ (Γ for St. Paul L for SS. Peter and Paul?).

l. 24. q. dne. preces (*exc.* AW) dne. q. preces w. q. dne. (*ante* beati) Δ. munera] hostias (*exc.* SW).

- l. 25. petri apostoli tui (*om.* GAMP) (*exc.* FLW). b. apostoli tui
petri] apostolica FL. illius] illorum FL.
l. 26. prosit] proficiat J.
Postcommon. AGHJAMP^RSWYZ.
l. 30. nos *om.* HV. + q. *post* nos AW *post* dne. HSV.
oblatum munus Z. oblatum] sumptum S. in *om.* HV.
l. 31. mirabilem te P.
l. 32. tuae sumamus (susenciamus† W) (*exc.* P). indulgentiae
tuae P.

ANNUNCIATIO S. MARIE.

l. 34. I^R have as office and psalm *Uultum, Eructauit*; almost all other books agreeing with E in the office, and most of them in the psalm.

l. 35. *et iustitia . . . cum* would seem to be the psalm, as in most books; though in both W and E it is written as if it were part of the office.

p. 54. **Collect.** ACHJRSWYZ (D de S. Maria TAMP collect before mass).

l. 2. de *om.* FJA in MP. mariae *om.* FA.

l. 3. annuntiante M. uoluisti] uouisti† R.

l. 4. dei genetricem RSW.

l. 9. Read *gradale*.

l. 10 sqq. Apparently (as in CHSWY, &c.), ll. 14-21 are the tract, though written here as if they formed part of the grail. If so the grail is ll. 10-13; which do duty as the grail also in C, and apparently not elsewhere (see W p. 1540). I^AAR have *Diffusa est*.

l. 12. Read *occursus*.

l. 14 sqq. This is the tract also in CH. In SW ll. 16-18 are omitted, and in Y l. 16. I^A has no tract.

l. 25. Read *offerenda*.

Secret. ACFHJARSWYZ (MP as postc. D missa in commemoratione incarnationis &c.).

l. 29. q. *om.* TAMP. dne q. J.

l. 30. uerum *om.* D. hominem + firmiter S.

l. 31. eius] eiusdem DRS. resurrectionis] incarnationis s incarnationis . . . et aduentus spiritus sancti D.

l. 32. mereamur peruenire (*exc.* C). laetitiam *om.*† C. per] qui tecum HY.

p. 55. **Postcommon.** ACFHJARSWYZ (D de S. Maria MP among 'aliae orationes' at the end of the mass).

l. 2. q. *om.* AFJAPR.

l. 3. tui *om.* W.

l. 4. crucem + perque mariam uirginem dei genetricem D.

l. 5. per dnm.] per eundem (*exc.* M) qui tecum &c. M.

IN DIE S. PATRICI.

l. 6. The mass for St. Patrick's Day should have preceded the last. Possibly its misplacement may be accounted for by its being taken from a different source from the remainder of the missal. It is found, with one or two slight variations in the collect, in C. And the Missal of Kilcormic (Trinity College, Dublin, MS. B. 3. 1), which was written in 1458 for the Carmelite Priory of Kilcormic (now Frankford, in King's County, by Dermot O'Flanagan, a brother of the Priory of Loughrea, County Galway, gives a recension of it which may be printed here.

SANCTI PATRICII ARCHIEPISCOPI.

Officium. Gaudemus omnes.

Oratio.

Omnipotens sempiterne deus qui beatum patricium ybernensium elegisti apostolum tuum presta quesumus? ut cuius doctrina fidem sumpsimus eius intercessione in bonis actibus roboremur per.

Epistola. Ecce sacerdos.

Gradale. Domine preuenisti. *Ps.* Vitam petiit. Alleluia *Ps.* Iustus germinabit.¹ *vel Tractus.* Beatus uir qui.

Sequencia. Dei per patricium. . . .

Euangelium. Uigilate quia nescitis.

Off. Veritas mea.

Secreta.

Hostias tibi domine in honore quesumus sancti patricii offerimus deuote accipias? ut nos a penali gehenna iudicii liberemur per.

Communio. Fidelis seruus.

Post communionem.

Omnipotentem deum uniuersitatis auctorem deprecamur ut sumptum sacrificium per beatum patricium fiat nobis remedium sempiternum per.

l. 10. scotorum] This was the name applied to the Irish, and to them alone, for many centuries. The cognate term 'Scotia' was first used of that portion of the modern Scotland which is bounded on the south by the rivers Forth and Clyde, early in the eleventh century, the word 'Scoti' having been applied to its inhabitants somewhat earlier (Skene, *Celtic Scotland*, i. 398). But long after that date the island now known as Ireland continued to be called indifferently 'Hibernia' and 'Scotia.' See the letter from Stephen White to Colgan, published in the *Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy*, vol. viii. p. 34; Ussher, *Works*, vol. vi. p. 283 sq. An early use of Scotia applied to North Britain will be found above, p. xxii note 1; and on the other hand an interesting example of the late period to which the name Scotland continued to be used for Ireland may be seen in the *Martiloge* of Richard Whytford, printed in 1526, where under Feb. 1 and Mar. 17 we have 'in Scotlonde the feest of saynt Brigide,' 'in scotlonde the feest of saynt Patrike bysshop and confessor that fyrst preched there Christes fayth' (Procter and Dewick's edition, H.B.S. vol. iii. pp. 19, 42).

l. 11. ut hibernenses . . . efficeret] It is difficult to believe that we have this collect in its original form. It seems unlikely that the people to whom St. Patrick preached should be described in two successive clauses by the different names of 'Scoti' and 'Hibernenses gentes.' Moreover the words between *elegisti* and *tribue* are a mere amplification of *scotorum apostolum*. We may suspect that they are a later explanatory addition, made after the word 'Scoti' had come to be used for the inhabitants of North Britain as well as for those of Ireland: that is about the eleventh or twelfth century. Compare the words of a scribe employed by Marianus Scotus, penned (for the benefit of foreign readers) on June 28, 1072: 'Et scripsi hunc librum pro caritate tibi et Scotis omnibus *id est Hibernensibus*, quia sum ipse Hibernensis' (MacCarthy, *The Codex Palatino-Vaticanus*

¹ MS. g'.

No. 830, R. I. A. Todd Lecture Series, 1892, p. 15).¹ Our suspicion is confirmed when we turn to the Breviary of Kilmoon (Trinity College, Dublin, MS. B. 1. 5), which, at f. 122 r a, has the following collect for St. Patrick's Day :

Deus qui beatum patricium hyberniæ apostolum tua providentiâ elegisti tribue nobis quesumus. cuius intercessionibus ut ad ea quæ recta sunt quam locius festinemus per.

This omits, it will be seen, the suspected clause, and proclaims its comparatively late date only by the substitution of *hyberniæ* for *scotorum*. It is the link which connects the collect of our book in its original form with the more divergent recension in the Kilcormic missal printed above. Yet another example of the collect with the word *scotorum* and the explanatory insertion is given by Colgan (*Trias Thaumaturga*, p. 193) from an ancient Breviary of Armagh. It varies from our text as follows :

- l. 9. sanctum] beatum.
- l. 11. ad lumen . . . reduceret et om.
- l. 12. lauacra. dei excelsi efficeres.
- l. 13. piis om. ut post quesumus.

It may be added that the inserted clause recalls, though perhaps not very vividly, various phrases in Jocelin's *Life of St. Patrick*, and may with some likelihood be referred to him as its author. The contrast between the darkness of heathen error and the light of Christianity is very frequent. See e.g. §§ 51, 55, 62, 153; and note especially § 40 'Populus ergo gentium illarum qui sedebat in tenebris jam videns lumen magnum acclamando gratiarum actiones summae luci . . . Patriciumque praeconem perennis lucis magnificabat' : § 41 'ad discernendam lucem verae fidei a tenebris idololatriæ' : § 48 'Ipse vero S. Patricium sicut angelum pacis et lucis . . . suscepit . . . credidit et per lauacrum regenerationis . . . christo incorporari meruit : § 63 'Ne, tali lucerna extincta, populus Hiberniæ iterum in tenebris ambularet.' All these expressions are of course reminiscences of Isai. ix. 1, which usually served as the text of Irish homilies on St. Patrick. But similar phrases are found also in the *Vita Kentegerni*, where there is perhaps less opportunity for using them, and where they cannot have been due to any such obvious suggestion. Thus cap. i (I quote from Forbes' edition, *Historians of Scotland*, vol. v. p. 162) 'Quomodo candor lucis eterne, sol iustitiæ, . . . radiis sue cognitionis et dilectionis mundum illuminaverit . . . suos inducens in omnem plenitudinem veritatis efficacius', &c. Cap. iv (p. 169) 'Lauacro regenerationis et renouationis illos perfudit.' Cap. 24 (p. 203) 'Sedenti namque in tenebris exterioribus verus lucifer cordi illius illuxit; et lux exterior ad tempus adempta de tenebrosis, et umbra mortis, illum educens in lucem veritatis induxit. Interius igitur illustratus . . . ut . . . fontem salutis ipsum ablueret, cepit deuote deprecari,' and the remainder of the chapter. See also chapters ix (p. 178), xxvii (p. 208), xxxii (p. 218),

¹ St. Bernard's *Vita S. Malachiae* (written A.D. 1149) supplies an instructive illustration of the ambiguity of 'Scotia' and its cognates nearly a century later. Ireland is usually named 'Hibernia' (cf. Ep. 374); once 'ulterior Scotia' (§ 72): 'Scotia' is regularly used for North Britain, and the 'Scoti' are its inhabitants, being once contrasted with the 'Hiberni' (§ 8). But once, in the mouth of an Irishman, 'Scoti' is used in its older meaning (§ 61), while the meaning which Bernard attached to the phrase 'opus Scoticum' (§ 14), probably copied from the notes of his Irish correspondent Congan, is uncertain.

xxxiv (p. 219), xxxv (p. 222), xxxix (p. 229). Jocelin uses 'Scoti' for the inhabitants of modern Scotland. Thus, *Vita Kent.* cap. xxvii (p. 209), St. Kentigern preaches to the Picts and Scots, while a few pages later we are told (cap. xxix. p. 213) that Rederech was baptized by the disciples of St. Patrick 'in Hibernia.'

Another collect for St. Patrick's Day is found in two inedited Irish Breviaries, which stand side by side in the library of Trinity College, Dublin (B. 1. 3, 4), and which belonged respectively to the Church of Clondalkin and to that of St. John the Evangelist, Dublin. It runs thus : *Deus qui beatum patricium hybernie apostolum signis multimodis decoratum ad celestem gloriam transtulisti presta quesumus ut eius meritis et precibus adiuti eterne beatitudinis premia consequamur per.* This collect reappears in an office of St. Patrick printed at Paris in 1622 (Colgan, *Trias Thaumaturga*, p. 189), and, with two slight variations in the text, in another printed at Rheims in 1612 (*ib.* p. 196, *recte* 195). Besides these two main groups of collects for St. Patrick's Day we find three others having nothing in common with any of those here printed, or with each other, which Colgan (*ib.* p. 194 sqq.) reprinted from offices published respectively at Venice in 1522 (Roman Breviary), at Brussels in 1622, and at Rome in 1635.

Collect. c.

l. 11. uerum dei lumen.

l. 14. sunt om.

l. 17. Mr. Warren has aptly cited¹ in illustration of the closing words of the secret the Irish notion of the function assigned to St. Patrick in the Day of Judgement. This traditional belief seems to assume two forms. According to one the saint was to be the judge of the Irish. Thus to the words of St. Sechnall's hymn,² 'cum apostolis regnabit sanctus super Israel,' the glossator appends the note, 'i regnabit Patricius super Scotos in die iudicii,' quoting Matt. xix. 28, in which the apostles are described as sitting on thrones *judging* the tribes of Israel. So, according to Muirchu Maccu Mactheni's notes in the Book of Armagh,³ it was granted to St. Patrick 'ut Hibernenses omnes in die iudicii a te iudicentur,' language which is echoed by the homilists.⁴ The other form of the tradition makes Patrick the defender of the Irish on Doomsday. Thus the Prayer of Ninine :⁵

We pray to Patrick, chief apostle,
who hath saved us to Doom's day
From judgement by the malevolence
of dark demons—

the gloss on which supplies a very close parallel to our secret : 'i.e. who will save us, i.e. who will effect our deliverance.' This probably gives the meaning of Fiacc's 'Around thee in the Day of the Judgement men of Ireland will go to Doom'⁶; and to this latter form of the belief about St. Patrick, rather than to the former, allusion appears to be made in the text. The *Second Vision of Adaman*⁷ combines both

¹ *Liturgy and Ritual*, p. 271, c p. 150.

² *Liber Hymnorum* (ed. Bernard and Atkinson), i. 12.

³ Stokes, *Tripartite Life*, pp. 296.

⁴ *Tripartite Life* (ed. Stokes), pp. 30, 258, 260, 477, 486.

⁵ *Liber Hymnorum*, ii. 36, 187.

⁶ *Liber Hymnorum*, ii. 33, 34 (ll. 35, 52).

⁷ *Revue Celtique*, xii. 425.

views of the Saint's office: 'It is Patrick who will be their judge and their advocate on Doomsday.'

The variant of the Kilcormic Missal—*penali gehenna* for *timore*—is curious.

Secret. C.

l. 19. The unusual form of the postcommon, in which God is not directly addressed, will be noticed. Compare the metrical collect following the hymn *Alto et ineffabili* in the Irish *Liber Hymnorum* (i. 157).

Postcommon. C.

MISSA IN LETANIA MAIORE.

l. 22. From its position in the missal it appears that this mass was intended to be used on St. Mark's Day: and for this day it is appointed in PZ. But, on the other hand, the majority of later books assign it to one or more of the Rogation Days. Thus in AHAMSWY it is the mass for Rogation Monday; in W, and in HY with a change of lessons, also for Rogation Tuesday. In the modern Roman missal the same mass serves for all three Rogation Days and for St. Mark's Day, while in R it comes between the mass for the 5th Sunday after Easter and that for the Vigil of Ascension with the heading *In Letaniis maioribus*.¹ And with this usage the title in E agrees. It seems clear that in the exemplar it was a Rogation Day mass, and that it was transferred to its present place, without altering the title, in accordance with the principle expressed in the rubric in R: 'Officium misse de letaniis ante vigiliam ascensionis positum: fiat eo tempore quo fit in terris in quibus fratres morantur.' The converse transposition has been made in J, where it appears as the mass for the Monday before Ascension Day, but with the title *vii. Kal. Mai. Lactania Maiore*. Thus the position in the missal, rather than the title, in both E and J, indicates the usage. Compare above on p. 12, l. 1.

Collect. AFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 29. contra + aduersa.

Epistle. Inflection mark over *Title iacobi*.

p. 56. l. 7. adexteram] For *ad dexteram*.
saluum] Read *saluam*.

l. 10. Read *prauitatis*.

Secret. AFHJAPRSWYZ (GM Sabb. in ieiunio mensis septimi).

l. 10. munera] hostia GM. dne. q GJMPSW. prauitatis] iniquitatis GM.

¹ Mr. Warren supposes that the nine excised leaves of C, intervening between the present f. 117 and f. 118, contained, *inter alia*, masses for the Rogation Days. Though this conjecture is probably correct, it cannot be regarded as certain; for, besides the nine here referred to, six leaves have been removed from the MS. by excision, and in each of these cases the excision took place at an early stage of the scribe's work and has left no lacuna. It is quite possible that this may be true also of some of the nine excised after f. 117. The following indication of the arrangement of the gatherings of C, which I owe to the kindness of Mr. Plummer, the Librarian of Corpus Christi College, Oxford, will supplement what Mr. Warren has written (C p. 20 sq.):

i (i. 1, probably blank, lost), ii, iii, iv¹², v¹⁴ (v. 3 and v. 11 excised) vi¹⁰ (vi. 2 and vi. 8 excised), vii, viii, ix¹², x¹⁴ (x. 5 and x. 9 excised), xi (xi. 3-11 excised), xii, xiii, xiv, xv, [xvi], [xvii], [xviii]¹², [xix]³ (xix. 1 lost), [xx].

Possibly the final leaf of the manuscript has been lost. If so, it was probably the conjugate of xix. 1, and thus what we have called gatherings xix, xx are the remains of a single composite gathering of 12. The stitching of these two folds is modern.

l. 11. absoluat GM. tuae + nobis (*exc. P.*) conciliet GM.

Postcommon. AFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 18. tua dona FA. tribulatione + nostra W. percepimus
AFHAPSYZ.

VIGILIA S. IOHANNIS BAPTISTAE.

l. 21. Read *zacharia*. C also has *zacharias*.

l. 25. CW have the psalm *Apparuit autem*. FHARSY agree with the text.

l. 28. Read *incedat*.

Collect. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 28. iohannis + christi S.

l. 29. per] dnm. nostrum i. c. &c. AFHMPSWYZ.

p. 57. l. 11.

Read *per*.

Secret. AFHJAMPRWY(Z for the first mass of the day).

l. 10. munera + q. HY.

l. 11. nostrorum *om.* Z.

l. 17. Read *poscat*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWY (G as collect L for the day
Z 'ad uesperas').

l. 16. q. *om.* (*exc.* HY).

l. 17. et + per sanctum corpus et sanguinem filii tui W.

l. 18. fore] fauere GFLMZ fieri P. i. c. dnm. nostrum] dnm.
nostrum i. c. filium tuum HRYZ dnm. nostrum PZ dnm. nostrum
i. c. ATJAS per GLAM.

IN DIE S. IOHANNIS BAPTISTAE.

l. 24. This psalm is found in CE and in no other book cited by Dr. Legg (W p. 1559) FHARSY have *Bonum est confiteri*, HW *Audite insulac*.

l. 27. Read *spiritualium*.

Collect. ACGFHJLAMPERSWYZ.

l. 26. honorabilem + nobis. iohannis + baptistae J.

l. 27. da + populis tuis.

l. 29. eterne] et pacis GL.

p. 58. l. 1 sq. In R these two verses are replaced by *Tu puer propheta* and *Ne timeas zacharia*, in FA by *Beatus uir*. C has *alleluia* at the end of l. 1 : probably omitted here by an error of the scribe.

l. 2. This verse is common to C and E, but is found in no other book cited by Dr. Legg (W p. 1559.)

Secret. ACGFHJLAMPERSWYZ.

l. 11. tua + nos JS. dne. *om.* A. illius] sancti ioannis G +
nobis per haec opem adesse poscentes et M.

l. 12. uenerantes] celebrantes (*exc.* CSW). et opem . . .
deprecantes *om.* (*exc.* CSW).

l. 15. monstrauit + praesentem S. i. c. &c.] dnm. nostrum
i. c. (+ filium tuum HRYZ) FHJAMPRYZ i. c. dnm. nostrum
AC per L.

l. 19. Read *ecclesia*.

Postcommon. ACGFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 20. auctorem + per GJ.

l. 21. dnm. nostrum *om.* CW.

VIGILIA SS. PETRI ET PAULI.

l. 22. Sanctorum . . . Pauli] *Sancti Petri* FJ.

l. 28. This psalm is found in CE alone of the books collated by Dr. Legg (W p. 1560). FHARSWY have *Cacti enarrant*.

Collect. ACGHMPSWZ.

l. 30. nos CSW. ap. beatorum GM. ap. *om.* P. tuorum *om.* CGMP.

l. 31. natalitia gloriosa (*exc.* C). preuenire] praeire (*exc.* CS).

l. 32. et *pri.* *om.* P. beneficiis praeueniri.

p. 59. l. 1. Read *terrae*.

l. 9. Read *offerenda*.

Secret. AΠHJAPRY (D commemoratio de apostolis).

l. 13. populi] apostoli HY. dne. q. DΠHJPY.

l. 17. This common is found also in C³A and in only one other book cited by Dr. Legg (w p. 1560). *Simon iohannis* is that usually given.

19. ab alimento]. Read *alimento* as p. 60, l. 18.

Postcommon. AΠJAPRYZ (CHMSW for day G for Annun. B.V.M.)

For collations see below on p. 60, l. 18 sq.

NATALE SS. PETRI ET PAULI.

l. 21. *Natale S. Petri ap.* GAP.

l. 24. The same psalm is found in CHS and a few other English books: also in R. W prefixes (from v. 10) *Et exeuntes processerunt* &c., while P³AY have *Dne. probasti*.

Collect. ACGFHJLAMPERSWYZ.

l. 26. hodiernam] hunc GL. diem + b. GL. tuorum *om.* GL.

l. 27. martyriis H martyrisc† Y. tuac] *om.* L + toto terrarum orbe diffusae GL. in . . . preceptum] semper magisterio gubernari GL.

l. 28. sumpsit religionis GL.

p. 60. l. 1 sq. This verse is common to CES, but no other examples of its use are given in w p. 1561. P³HAR have *Tu es petrus*, w *Tu es pastor*, v *Non uos me*.

Secret. ACFHJLAMPERSWYZ.

l. 11. q. dne. A. q. *om.* (*exc.* CA). sacrandas] consecrandas HY.

l. 12. apostolica] sanctorum ap. tuorum petri et pauli Z. et *om.* AFJLAMPRWZ.

l. 13. tribuis FJLAP.

l. 16. Read *amo te: t* having been mistaken for *ē*. This common is found also in C³A and very rarely elsewhere (see w p. 1561). The majority of books have *Tu es petrus*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWY (G for Annunc. B.V.M.)

l. 18. satiasti + q. s. appostolicis intercessionibus] b. (sanctorum p. 228) ap. tuorum petri et pauli intercessionibus Z intercedente b. . . . maria G.

l. 19. omni + nos Y (not so on Vigil) GH + q. G + propitius Z (*semel*).

NATALE S. PAULI.

l. 23. This psalm seems to be peculiar to E (w p. 1561), C wanting this mass. P³ARSY have *Dne. probasti*, H *De reliquo reposita*, w *Non solum autem michi*.

Collect. AGFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 26. gentium + in Z. apostoli + tui HJSWYZ.

l. 27. natalia J.

l. 28. patrocinioc†JR.

l. 29. Read *galatas*.

- Epistle.** Inflection mark over *Title ad.*
- p. 61. l. 31. E agrees with HR, against SWY, in omitting vv. 21-24.
- l. 6. In this $\bar{\chi}$ E agrees with HSWY. I^{na} have *Gaudete iusti.*
- l. 17. Read *nostrum perueniat.*
- Secret.** SW (L for SS. Peter and Paul).
- l. 15. oblatio L. uotua L. deferentes] defertur L deferimus S. precamur] deprecantes S deprecamur W. ut + pariter L.
- l. 17. perueniat] proueniat LW.
- l. 24. Read *percipiat.*
- Postcommon.** SW.
- l. 22. tua + et S.
- l. 23. apostoli + tui S.

OCTAVAE SS. PETRI ET PAULI.

- l. 26. non] See on p. 9, l. 15.
- l. 28. This office appears to be peculiar to E. I^{na}HARSWY have *Sapientiam sanctorum.* All these books except A seem to agree with E in having the psalm *Exsultate.* A has the office *Caeli enarrant.* The mass is wanting in C.
- Collect.** AGPHJAMPRSWYZ (C de petro et paulo).
- l. 32. b. om. G. petrum + apostolum GHJRSY.
- l. 34. pelago G. exaudi . . . et om. G.
- l. 35. concede + propitius G. eternitatis gloriam] aeternam trinitatis gratiam G.
- l. 36. per] qui uiuis AHRSY.
- p. 62. l. 2. This epistle is somewhat unusual. It is found in W.
- Epistle.** Inflection mark over *Title ad.*
- l. 5. *Constitues* is very rare here (see W p. 1564). It is found in H for the second, and V for the third day within the octave, but with a different $\bar{\chi}$. I^{na}, with most English books, has *Iustorum animae* There is no mass for the octave in C.
- l. 6. This is the $\bar{\chi}$ in most books. I^{na} have *Sancti tui.*
- Verse.** HSWY.
- l. 6. et duo om. W.
- l. 14. The offertory seems peculiar to E, C wanting the mass. In H it is for the second, and in V for the third day within the octave.
- Secret.** LSW.
- l. 16. altissime + d. S. tibi] tibi ; quae et S et tibi L.
- l. 17. eorum fieri W. concede *post* honore L.
- l. 20. The common appears to be peculiar to E (C has no mass) : it belongs to the fourth day within the octave in H and to the second in V. [ut]uen[ia]tis This should have been printed *uentist*. It is apparently a corruption of *ut eatis*, the former word having been written in the exemplar *u*. The confusion of *a* with *u* is easy in Irish MSS. Compare above, p. 25, l. 20. Or possibly we should emend [ut]uen[ia]tis.
- Postcommon.** SW.
- l. 23. sacramenta + caelestia S. ap. + tuis petro et paulo SW.

VIGILIA ASSUMPTIONIS S. MARIAE.

- l. 28. Apparently the scribe began to write the psalm, but, in error, after its opening word (or words) copied again the end of the office. He then commenced the psalm afresh, not perceiving his mistake. This appears to be the psalm given in almost all English books, if we may assume that *Et gaudium* in the Durham and Whitby missals

(w p. 1580) is a mere variant, following more closely the text of Sedulius, as we have *Et gaudia* in D p. 7. But s has *Benedicta tu, Eructavit*, and w adds a second psalm *Quia concupivit*. C (see p. 60) agrees with E. P^a does not provide for this mass.

ll. 29, 30. Read *honore, es*.

l. 32. Read *aulam*.

p. 63. l. 2. *te* (i.e. *tecum*) is certainly wrong, though read by F.

Collect. ACTHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 1. iocundos + nos z. facias R. suae faciat HY. festiuitati] commemoracioni z.

l. 2. qui &c.] per z.

l. 3. Probably this should be expanded *r[equire] i[n] co[m]me[m]moracione] c[um] respo[nsorio]*: the meaning being that the following lesson, of which the cue only is given here, and its responsory are to be found in the commemorative mass of the B.V.M., p. 79, l. 35. So in C we have 'Ab initio et ante secula *ut supra*. Gradale *ut supra*,' the reference again being to the commemorative mass (C p. 60). And similarly in the Missal of Kilcormic (T.C.D. MS. B. 3. 1), 'Ab initio et ante saecula et caetera sicut in commemoratione.' We have thus an indication that the Votive Masses originally preceded the Sanctorale. Compare above on p. 47, l. 38.

l. 7 sqq. This alternative lesson, with its grail, appears to be peculiar in this place to E. They are found, however, in w, and the lesson with a different grail in s, in the Common of One Virgin not Martyr.

l. 18. The full text is given, p. 80, l. 16, where we have *es* for *est*. Here again we note that the votive masses probably preceded the Sanctorale.

Secret. ACTHJAMPERSWY (z on the day 'ad uesperas').

l. 20. munera nostra] magna est FJMPZ. dne. + q. AS.

l. 21. commendet om. FJMPZ.

l. 22. pro om. + C. fiducialiter apud te HY.

l. 23. per] dnm. nostrum z.

l. 25. For the text see p. 80, l. 28, and compare above on ll. 3, 18. This common appears to be found here in CE only (w p. 1581). It is the common for the day in Y and the Sherborne Missal (w p. 1582).

Postcommon. CFHJAMPERSWY (z 'ad uesperas').

l. 27. concede + q. HASYZ. mis.] o. z. d. + per tanti misterii dulcedinem w.

l. 28. et uirguinis] om. (exc. CSW) + mariae s.

l. 29. eiusdem c.

ASSUMPTIO S. MARIAE.

l. 32. This title should be omitted.

l. 33. This is the usual office: but P^a has *Vultum tuum*.

l. 34. Read *gaudent*.

Office. ACHRSWY.

l. 34. sancte] om. (exc. R) b. R.

p. 64. l. 1. For the psalm P^aARSY have *Eructavit*. E agrees with CHW and the Sherborne Missal (w p. 1581).

l. 6. Read *nexibus*.

Collect. ACHJSWYZ (TAMP before the mass collect).

l. 4. huius + est FMP. opem conferat sempiternam om. MP.

l. 5. sempiternam] salutarem HZ.

l. 6. nec + tamen. nexibus mortis F.

l. 7. tuum om. M. de se om. F.

l. 9. per octauas] A special collect throughout the octave appears to be unusual. HW have this collect on the octave day only.

l. 12. Read *tribuis*.

Collect during octave. (A Postc. of Vigil F for S. Maria ad martyres J ad uesp. M alia after postc. of Vigil P for Vigil ad uesp. HW in octaua).

l. 10. concede + nobis A. b. mariae semper uirginis] eorum F.

l. 11. nos *post* d. HW *post* cuius JMP *post* quorum *et ante* gaudia F *om.* A. eterna *om.* H. cuius] quorum F.

l. 12. ueneranda assumptione] uirtute F.

l. 23 sq. In HSY this verse is said during the octave, not on the day. CW and a few other books agree with E (see w p. 1581). In R it is said without the previous \bar{V} on the day, reading *gaudet exercitus angelorum* for *gaudent* &c. F^a has *Specie tua*, also omitting *Hodie*.

l. 24. Read *benedicunt*. CHSWY have *benedicunt* (-ant C) *dnm*.

Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 38 et (?).

l. 30. There appears to be no English missal which has this offertory for the Assumption (see w p. 1581). C agrees with E. In R it appears as the offertory for the Vigil, and in S as a \bar{V} of the offertory for the Vigil. In F^a we have here *Offerentur regi*.

Offertory. C (RS for Vigil).

l. 30. *dnm*.] omnium R. mundi *om.* R.

Secret. CSW.

l. 33. *dn.* + *q. s.* efficiat + b. s.

l. 35. te + iugiter S.

l. 38. This common is found here in CES and apparently in no other English missal (w p. 1582). HRWY have it for the Vigil. F^a has here *Dilexisti iustitiam*.

p. 65.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 4. cunctis *om.* AFHJAMPY. eius intercessionibus *om.* C. intercessione R.

DECOLLATIO S. IOHANNIS BAPTISTAE.

l. 7 sqq. This office and psalm are rare. They are found here in CEW and one other English book (see w p. 1586). F^a has *In uirtute tua, Vitam petiit*.

l. 8. Read *discipulis*.

Collect. ACGHJMPERSWYZ.

l. 13. baptistae + praecursoris Z. m. + tui.

l. 14. festiuitas] solemnitas Z. augmentum] effectum (*exc.* SW) + et nos ad gaudia aeterna faciat peruenire Z.

Epistle. Inflection mark over *Tulle* sapientiae.

l. 19 sqq. ll. 19-22 are found in CWV and the Abingdon Missal only. Of these w (? Abingdon : see w 1586) does not contain ll. 23, 24. Apparently therefore CY alone agree with E throughout. F^a has *Dne. praecuenisti, B. uir*.

l. 21. Read *fratre suo uiuenti*.

l. 29. This offertory is found in CEW and one or two other English books, but not in F^aHASY or R.

l. 34. Read *passione*.

Secret. ACGHJAMPERSWVZ.

l. 33. munera + quae P. tibi *om.* C. *dn.* + quae HY. iohannis baptistae (+ et SY) m. tui SWY. m. tui *om.* A. tui *om.* G.

l. 34. deferimus] offerimus H. quia . . . perpetuus *om.* P. quia] qui (*exc.* JPR). est + in W.

- p. 66. l. 2. l. 35. q. . . . salutem *om.* GAZ. q. *post* tibi (l. 33) R. The common, it would seem, is found here in CEW and one other English book only (see w p. 1586). Γ^{na}HSV &c. have *Magna est gloria, A Mirabilis, R Posuisti.*
- l. 7. precibus] MS. *pr̄ibus*, which should have been expanded *patri-*
bis in the text. This reading is found also in three printed editions of S, viz. Rouen fo. 1492, London fo. 1504, London fo. 1557.
- Postcommon.** ACGHJMPSRWYZ.
- l. 5. + q. *post* nobis A *post* dne. S. baptizae *om.* AGJMZ.
utrunque] utraque W beata P.
- l. 6. et *om.* GHJPY. sumpsimus + et A.
- l. 7. patribus nostris] *om.* (*exc.* CS) precibus nostris CS. signi-
ficata] sanctificata HY digne M. in *om.* M. potius &c.] salu-
taria sentiamus M.

NATIVITAS S. MARIAE.

- l. 9. Read *mariae.*
- l. 10. Γ^{na} has the office *Vultum tuum.*
- l. 12. Read *angeli.*
- Office.** CHSWV.
- l. 11. sanctę *om.* (*exc.* C).
- l. 13. Read *ex* . . . *dauid.* The exemplar must have had *ād*, which if written in an Irish hand might easily be confused with *dō* (= *deo*), especially if the horizontal stroke were omitted. This psalm is not very common here. It is found in HW, the Sherborne Missal (see w p. 1589), and apparently also in C. Γ^{na}, with ASV, has *Eructavit cor meum.*
- l. 15. Read *miserator.*
- Collect.** ACHJSWVZ (ΓAP before the mass collect M ad proces-
sionem).
- l. 16. sanctę *om.* (*exc.* C).
- l. 17. intercessionibus + complacatus ΓJAPZ + complacati V.
- l. 18. dnm.] eundem.
- Epistle.** Inflection mark over *Title sapientię.*
- l. 22 sqq. The full text of l. 22 sq. is given at p. 80, l. 2 sqq., an indication that the votive masses preceded the Sanctorale. ll. 22, 23 are found in CR and some other missals, two only of which are English; also in the missal of Kilcormic. The majority have the *Ŷ* which appears here, l. 24 sq. (see w p. 1589). Not so, however, Γ^{na}AR.
- l. 30. This offertory occurs here in CAV and one other English missal, and as an alternative in R. Γ^{na} has *Offerentur.*
- Secret.** ACFHJAMPRSWY.
- l. 32. nobis dne. S.
- l. 33. integritatem matris SW.
- l. 34. eius + uotiuus W.
- p. 67. l. 1. tibi] sibi (*exc.* AMS) sibimet S. faciat + esse S.
i. c. &c.] per eundem HY qui tecum AFJAMP.
- l. 4. The same common is found in CY and the Sherborne Missal: apparently not elsewhere (see w p. 1589). See above on p. 63, l. 25.
- Postcommon.** ACFHJAMPRSWVZ (G Tuesday after xlⁱ L mense decembris).
- l. 6. annue uotiu] hodiernę annua cum deuotione Z.
- l. 7. ut *ante* et *pri.* (l. 8) M. intercedente . . . uirguine
om. (*exc.* CMSWZ). maria semper uirguine] et gloriosa

semperque uirgine dei genetrice maria z semper uirgine maria M.

- l. 8. et *fri. om.* ΓΛ. nobis uitae ΓHJAMPVSZ. praebeant remedia A remedio perueniant G. aeterna HV.

EXALTATIO S. CRUCIS.

l. 10. Read *exaltatio*.

l. 11 sqq. The office is that of C and four other English missals; the psalm is found in CE only. Most books have the office *Nos autem gloriari* and psalm *D. misereatur* (w p. 1591). Γ^a has *Nos autem, Dns. regnauit*.

Collect. CFJMPVSZ (A as ad populum de s. cruce).

l. 16. filii *om.* FJAMPZ. i. c. *om.* M.

l. 18. uiuificam + eius M.

l. 19. adueniunt. eundem] dnm. Γ.

l. 21. The epistle for this day varies considerably in the different English books: see w p. 1591. That which is here given is found elsewhere in C only; but it differs from that of R and one or two others, only by including vv. 5-7.

l. 24 sq. The full text is given, p. 26, l. 32, and p. 43, l. 27.

l. 26 sqq. There is much variation in these verses. R has *Dulce lignum, Nos autem gloriari*; HSWY *Dulce lignum*, Γ^a *Dicite in gentibus*. The two verses are found as here in CE only, from which the St. Albans Missal differs by the omission of the first (see w p. 1591).

l. 34. In the offertory E is in agreement with most books: but Γ^aΛ have *Dextera dni*.

Offertory. CHRSWY (AD de s. cruce).

l. 34. signum] lignum HV (but 'signum' for the Invention).

l. 36. tibi *om.* R.

l. 37. alleluia *om.* S. alleluia alleluia D.

p. 68.

Secret. ACGJAMPWSY.

l. 2. deuotas + in hoc festo S.

l. 3. precedat] comitetur ΔP. per + protoplastum P. adam] eam S.

l. 4. paradisi ligno MY. ligno P. temeraria V. rursum] sursum† C crucis V.

l. 7. CE share this common with w and the Abingdon Missal, but most English missals have *Per lignum serui* (w p. 1591); Γ^aΛ and the Sherborne Missal, *Nos autem*.

Common. CW.

l. 7. nos ab omni w.

l. 8. qui] quia C.

Postcommon. ACHAMPWS (ΓRZ as secret).

l. 10. et sanguine *om.* CFAPW. saginati et sanguine S. sangi- nandi RZ.

l. 11. quem + sanctae A.

l. 12. d.] + nr. (*exc.* A) *om.* A. sicut . . . ita] per haec sancta quae sumpsimus A. sicut] sicuti Γ + eius misterium w + illud RZ + hanc HS. perenniter RZ perenni CW. gloria &c.] beneficio perfruamur CW. gloriae AFHMPRZ.

l. 13. salutaris ΓPRZ salutis A. affectu S. eundem] dnm. M.

IN DIE S. MATTHAEI.

l. 14. The title as given in the MS. implies that the exemplar had a mass for the Vigil. Compare above on p. 46, l. 2.

- l. 15. This office and psalm appear to be assigned to St. Matthew's Day in *EY* only. *C* has no mass. *I*^a has *Os iusti, Noli aemulari*.
Collect. AHJAMP^RSWYZ (*I* for St. John Ev. ad fontes)
- l. 19. matthei ap. tui (*om.* *W*) et euangelistae AHSWY matthei euangelistae JAM euangelistae matthei (iohannis *I*) I^RPRZ. + *q. ante dne. A post dne. P.*
- l. 25 sq. This grail does not occur elsewhere in *E*. But it is the grail for One Martyr in both *C* (Vigil) and *D*, and for One Confessor in *C*. Compare above on p. 46, l. 3. *Y* has this grail and \forall for St. Matthew: *I*^aAR have the same grail, but with a different \forall : *S* has the \forall but not the grail.
- p. 69. l. 34. This offertory is found here in *V*. *I*^aARS have *Posuisti dne*.
Secret. AHJAMP^RSWYZ (*GL* for St. John Evang.).
- l. 2. supplicationibus + nostris† *J. apostolicis om.* HS. matthei] iohannis *GL. ap. tui (om. W) et euangelistae SW. et ap. tui om. (e.r.c. SW).*
- l. 3. ecclesiae tuae dne. *GJLP.*
- l. 6. This is the common also in *W*. Most other books (including *I*^a) differ. *C* has no mass.
Postcommon. SW.
- l. 10. tui + et euangelistae.
 l. 12. quod + praedicauit et s.

FESTIVITAS S. MICHAELIS ARCHANGELI.

- l. 13. octā] Evidently the month October (*a* for *o*). This mass is often entitled *Dedicatio basilicae (om. R) S. Michaelis (om. I) archangeli (angeli I om. MP)*: so DIJAMP^R. *Z* has *Inventio basilicae S. Michaelis*, a different mass serving for the Dedication; AHSWY agree more or less closely with *E*: while in *C* the title of the mass is identical with that in our book. *L* has *Prid. Kl. Oct. N basilicae angeli in Salaria*.
- l. 16. uirtutes] *MS. uir.* The word is written in full l. 26. *C* here reads *uirtutes*, DHSWY *uirtute*.
Collect. ACD^IGHJAMP^RSWYZ.
- l. 20. qui + in *Y* (not so ii. 166, Missa de angelis) *H*.
- l. 21. ut + a *FSZ*.
- l. 22. his + in terra (etiam in terra *J*). nostra uita *IJAMP*.
- l. 30. *D* has *Concussum est mare*: and this is one of the verses in *R*. *I*^a has *Laudate dnm., Confitebor tibi*.
- p. 70. l. 4. DW add the \forall *In conspectu*, thus agreeing with one *MS*. of *I*^a cited in *M*. The other *MSS*. of *I*^a have 'Off. *In conspectu. X Confitebor. X Confiteantur.*'
Secret. CGLPSWZ.
- l. 6. tui populi *Z. dne. q. GLPZ.*
- l. 7. sed] acceptum efficitur id *Z. archangeli] angeli Z. michael L + omniumque b. spirituum S.*
- l. 8. tibi post quod (l. 6) *S post non (l. 7) Z om. GLP. sit gratum] gratum maiestati tuae reddatur Z.*
- l. 14. Read *prosequimur*.
Postcommon. ACD^IGHJLAMP^RSWYZ (*G* as collect).
- l. 13. michaelis archangeli tui *D. tui om. GL. michael L. intercessione] interuentione GLS.*
- l. 14. dne. te *L. precamur L. quod] quos GFHJLAMPWY + in D. ore] honore GFHJLAMP^RSWY. consequimur C*

VIGILIA OMNIUM SANCTORUM.

l. 16. naüi] This seems to be an accidental repetition of the name of the month, in its Irish form and with *a* for *o* (cf. above p. 69, l. 13), *nauimbir*.

l. 17 sq. C seems to have no office, but the psalm as here, *Iusti epulentur* (without title). The office in Γ^a (most MSS.) is *Iudicant sancti*.

l. 17. Read *quoniam*.

l. 18. dest] = *deest*, *e* being written for *ee* as not uncommonly elsewhere.

l. 19. The insertion of the title *Ps.* appears to be an error. *Diuites* is part of the office.

l. 21. This appears to be the psalm also in C. HASWY, with the same office, have *Benedicam dnm*. Γ^a (most MSS.) has *Exultate iusti*.

Collect. ACHJAMPERSWYZ (G missa plurimorum sanctorum L in a July mass).

l. 24. gratiam] misericordiam PZ. et] ut† JW + sanctorum tuorum S.

l. 25. preuenimus] celebramus GL. sollemnia] certamina GL.

l. 26. professione] profectone PZ promissione R. letitiam] om.† C uictoriam GL.

l. 34. Read *iohannem*. This gospel is unusual, but it is found in Y; where, however, vv. 8–11 are omitted.

p. 71. l. 2. This is the offertory in CR and Γ^a . HASWY have *Lactamini in dno*. The full text is not given in our Missal, but it is found in the Common of Several Apostles (Vigil), Martyrs and Confessors in D.

Secret. ACHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 4. d. om. CHSWYZ. da om. AR.

l. 5. ad om.† P. tuorum om. P.

l. 6. precatone.

l. 9. This is the common also in CA. HRS have *Iustorum animae*, W *Beati mundo*, Y *Ego sum uitis*, Γ^a *Dico autem uobis amicus*.

l. 12. Read *oblata* with CHJMRYZ. In AP however we find *oblata* in E.

Postcommon. ACHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 12. optatae celebritatis ASW.

IN DIE OMNIUM SANCTORUM.

Office. CHRSWY.

l. 17. omnium sanctorum (cvc. CR).

l. 23. Read *propitiationis*.

Collect. ACHJAMPERSWYZ (G 'orationes ad uesperum' after S. Paul's Day L mense Iunio).

l. 21. sanctorum] apostolorum GL + tuorum ARWZ.

l. 22. tribuis HJY. celebritate] sollemnitate HY.

l. 23. desideratam] celeriter G celerem L. nobis om. L.

l. 24. intercessoribus ACGLRSWZ.

l. 26. This lesson is common to CE and the Sherborne Missal (W p. 1605). With the omission of the first verse it appears also in HRSWY.

l. 31. *quoniam* is superfluous, having crept in from the line above.

l. 33. This verse seems peculiar to CE. In a folio Paris Missal of 1543, cited by Dr. Legg (W p. 1605) the grail is *Gloriosus*, *Dextera*: and so Γ^a for the Vigil. The text of *Gloriosus* does not

appear in E, but it is found in the Common of Several Martyrs in D.
l. 34. *in* is superfluous. This verse is found in CHSWY and most other books; but R has *Venite ad me, Haec est vera fraternitas; PA Iusti epulentur.*

l. 2. The gospel in CHRSWVZ is Matt. v. 1-12.

p. 72. l. 5 sq. Read *offerenda, plebi.*

l. 10. Read *pro.* P also has *per.*

Secret. ACHJAMPRSWVZ (P for SS. Felicissimus and Agapitus, &c.)

l. 10. cunctorum] tuorum PA + qui P. grati P. sunt AP. iustorum] sanctorum CMSW.

Postcommon. ACHJAMPRSWY.

l. 16. populis] *om.* A + per huius sacramenti participationem SW.

l. 17. tuorum *om.* AHJAMPV.

IN TERTIA ET IN SEXTA FERIA.

l. 19. The title of this mass is in H *Oratio generalis de omnibus sanctis*, in S *Oratio generalis*, in C *Missa communis*, in W *Alia missa generalis*. I have not found it elsewhere. H alone agrees with E in expressly connecting it with the commemoration of All Saints. Bishop Forbes (*Arbuthnott Missal*, p. xxxix) reads the title in E, *In ni. et in ni. fe.* This appears certainly incorrect, though the numerals are somewhat indistinct. The position of the mass, combined with its title, seems to indicate that it was used on the Tuesday and Friday after Nov. 1: or the third and sixth feria may possibly mean Nov. 3 and 6. But whatever may be intended the expression is unusual. A parallel is found in the *Annals of Ulster* under the date 1263: 'Friar Patrick O'Sgannail, Archbishop of Ard-macha, held a General Chapter in Drochet-atha this year feria secunda, tertia et quarta post festum omnium sanctorum.' On which Dr. MacCarthy remarks that the entry proves that in the year referred to Nov. 1 fell on a Sunday, and (this not having been the case in 1263) he emends the date accordingly. The title of our mass shows that the inference is precarious.

Collect. CHSW.

l. 21. sanctorum + tuorum (*exc.* W).

l. 22. semper protegat] saluet semper C. semper *om.* W. protege HS. protegat + et cunctis coniunctis nobis oratione uel confessione consanguinitate aut familiaritate et pro quibus promissimus uel obnoxii sumus orare W. fidelibus] omnibus.

l. 23. tuam *om.* HS.

l. 24. impugnationibus + sint (*exc.* C). tua opitulatione defensi (*exc.* C).

l. 25. saluentur *om.* (*exc.* C). suorum omnium (*om.* W) *post* mereantur CW *ante* peccatorum HS.

l. 26. accipere] percipere HS.

Secret. CHSW.

l. 28. oblationes nostras S. q. *om.* W. dne. *om.* C. propitius HW.

l. 29. tuorum *om.* W.

l. 30. nostrorum *om.* W. delictorum] peccatorum SW, peccaminum H + et cunctis &c. (*ut sup.* l. 22) W. ac] et (*exc.* C).

l. 31. sancta *om.* (*exc.* C). libatio] oblatio HS. praesentis uitae (*exc.* C.)

- l. 32. *commoda]* subsidia (*exc. C*). *futuri regni]* futurae praemia aeterna (*exc. C*) + *praemia C*.
Postcommon. HSW.
 l. 34. *dnē. post sacrificia S.* *intercessionibus (exc. H).*
 l. 35. *sanctorum + tuorum (exc. W).* *ad salutem proficiant (exc. H) + et cunctis &c. (ut sup. l. 22) W.*
 l. 36. *christianis omnibus uiuentibus atque defunctis (exc. H).* *christianis omnibus H.* *fidelibus om. (exc. W).*

CANON.

The following have been collated for the Canon : ACDGFHJAMPRSΣWYZ.

- l. 2. *amen om. JY.*
 l. 3. *om. GΣ.*
 l. 4. *habeamus CD.*
 l. 5. *deo om. J.*
Common Preface (not in A).
 l. 6. *salutare + est Σ. tibi + hic Σ.*
 l. 7. *pater om. Σ.*
 l. 12. *uti Σ.*
 l. 13. *dns. + d. et + uniuersa Σ.*
 l. 15. *fn. + dnē. exaudi orationem meam. et clamor meus ad te ueniat Z.*

l. 16. It is somewhat surprising to find the Preface of the Holy Trinity, and it alone of the Prefaces, inserted after the Common Preface in the Ordinary of the Mass. The most obvious explanation of this fact is that this Preface was so frequently used that it was inserted here for greater convenience. But another (not inconsistent) hypothesis may be suggested, of which some confirmation will be found hereafter (see notes on p. 78, ll. 2 sqq., 23). We find in the 'Missa Canonica' of the Stowe missal (Σ 233(206)) the following arrangement of prefaces. First there is the former part of the Common Preface. Then follows a clause which cannot as it stands in the printed editions be satisfactorily construed—'Qui cum unigenito' &c. It is clearly a somewhat divergent recension of the usual Trinity Preface. To this succeeds what may well be an Easter Preface—'Per quem salus,' which again can scarcely be connected with what immediately precedes it. It is, in fact, identical with the opening words of the preface of the mass for the dead in C (p. 74), D (p. 34). This seems to be given as a sort of specimen Proper Preface, and it is followed, after an obscure rubric, by the remainder of the Common Preface. It is at least possible that the corresponding portion of the exemplar of E, or of one of its ancestors, was arranged on a somewhat similar principle—that the Missa de Sancta Trinitate was in fact a sort of Missa Canonica, including the entire Ordinary and Canon, with the parts peculiar to the Trinity Mass inserted in their proper places. When the missal was rearranged, these portions of the service would of course be taken out and placed apart as a separate mass, while the preface would be removed to the part of the book assigned to the Proper Prefaces. We may suppose that the scribe (or editor) omitted to perform the latter portion of his task. And so the Trinity Preface remains in the Canon as a survival of the older arrangement of the book, just as the Preface de S. Maria is a witness to the fact that in the exemplar the Prefaces did not form a

collection apart, but were distributed through the masses. See above on p. 44, l. 18.

If the hypothesis that the mass de S. Trinitate was a missa canonica be not accepted, the presence of the Trinity Preface in the Canon appears to imply that in the Church to which our missal belonged it was in frequent if not weekly use. Such was the practice directed in the fourteenth century in the St. Alban's Missal (w p. 1504), and the writer of the *Micrologus* (cap. lx) speaks of the 'prefationem de Sancta Trinitate quam in diebus dominicis frequentamus.

But if it be held as probable that, as we have suggested, the Trinity mass was the setting, so to speak, of the Ordinary and Canon, the question may be asked: Why was it chosen for this purpose, rather than any of the other masses? One or other of two answers may be given. Either (1) this mass was in more constant use than the others; or (2) its position in the missal naturally led to its selection as the missa canonica. It was probably in the exemplar, as in our MS., the first in the series of Votive Masses; and, if we are right in our view that the Votive Masses originally preceded the Temporale (see above, p. xiii), it is not unlikely that it was actually the first mass in the book. If then the Canon was to be incorporated with any mass this is the one in which it would naturally be inserted. Both causes may perhaps have conspired to produce the connexion of the Canon with the Mass of the Holy Trinity. See further above in the Introduction, p. xviii.

l. 20. *differentia discretione*] This reading can scarcely be defended, though it is supported by GJ (p. 241). The obvious emendation is *differentiae discretione*, which is read by ΓJ(*semel*)Λ(*semel*)MY, seeing that the confusion of *a* with *ae* is very frequent in our manuscript. The corrector however (see footnote) appears to have thought that *discretione* was the word to be altered. On that supposition we should read *differentia discretionis* with ACDHΛ(*semel*)PRSWZ.

Trinity Preface.

- l. 16. filio *om.* Σ. sancto spiritu GFA(*semel*).
 l. 17. d. es unus Σ + et immortalis d. incorruptibilis . . . Σ.
 unus es dns. *om.* Σ. in *om.* Σ. singulariter Σ.
 l. 18. in *om.* Σ. trinitatis Λ(*semel*)Σ. quod enim *usque fin.*] te credimus . . . Σ.
 l. 20. *differentiae* ΓJ(*semel*)Λ(*semel*)MY. *discretionis* ACDHΛ(*semel*)PRSWZ. ut] et D. in *om.* Λ(*semel*).
 l. 21. *sempiternae* P. *deitatis*] *diuinitatis* Z. et in personis *proprietatis om.* Z.
 l. 23. quem &c.] per D. quam AJMRSWYZ. atque &c.] adorant dominationes tremunt &c. P. archangeli + omnesque uirtutes caelorum quem Z. quoque ac] et Z.
 l. 24. clamare iugiter W. iugiter *om.* HRSYZ. clamare] *om.* C + quottidie R.

Te igitur. Some missals do not place the crosses as E. Thus J has them before *benedicas*, *haec* (l. 31) and *haec* pri. (l. 32); C omits the second in l. 32, and ΓMΣ have none. On the other hand G has five—those marked here, and two others, over *benedicas* (l. 31) and *illibatu* respectively.

- l. 29. *init.* + oremus Z.
 l. 30. supplices + te Σ. et] ac AHPRSYZ.
 l. 31. uti] ut R.
 l. 33. tua sancta ecclesia Σ. sancta *om.* P.
 l. 34. adunare] et unare Σ.

- l. 35. cum + beatissimo DEAPΣ. papa nostro] *om.* A. + episcopo sedis apostolicac Σ. 'n' *pri.*] *post* tuo Σ + (. . .) A¹. et antistite nostro 'n'] *om.* ΓMΣ. 'n' *sec.*] *om.* AD + episcopo G. + et rege nostro 'n' (*om.* AP) *post* 'n' *pri.* JM *post* 'n' *sec.* AHPSV (*hiat* W). et *sec.* . . . cultoribus (l. 36) *om.* GI¹.
- l. 36. catholicę et *om.* Σ. cultoribus + et abbate 'n' episcopo Σ.
Memento.
- l. 37. memento + etiam Σ. famulorum + tuorum (*om.* A) 'n' AΣ. tuarum + 'n' ACJAMRSWYZ.
- p. 74. l. 1. circumstantium] circumadstantium AGI¹JAMPΣWZ + atque omnium fidelium christianorum A¹(?)DY.
- l. 2. pro . . . uel *om.* CGFMΣ.
- l. 4. suarum + pro stratu seniorum &c. Σ (208 sq.). tibi que A¹(?)ΓHPSVZ.
- l. 5. uero et uiuo G.
Communicantes.
- l. 7. semperque GRSZ. genetricis + eiusdem J.
- l. 9. ac] et C.
- l. 10. petri + et GRS. thomae + et Σ.
- l. 11. simonis + et (*exc.* D). taddei + mathiac D. cleti] ancteti Σ.
- l. 13. damiani + martini grigorii augustini hironimi benedicti patricii necnon et illorum martyrum confessorum uirginum quorum hodie in conspectu glorię tuę celebratur triumphus D + georgii benedicti martini gregorii J + dionysii rustici et eleutherii G + hilarii martini augustini gregorii hieronymi benedicti GM + (. . . .) A¹.
- l. 15. eundem *om.* GFAMP.
- l. 16. *fin.* + amen DHRSWYZ.
Hanc igitur.
- l. 18. tuę + quam tibi &c. Σ. suscipias Σ + eumque atque omnem populum ab idolorum cultura eripias &c. Σ. dies quoque Σ.
- l. 20. eripias Σ.
- l. 21. c. *om.* Σ. *fin.* + amen DHRSWYZ.
Quam oblationem. The following are the variations in the disposition of the crosses: CGI¹ have none, Σ only the first, M omits the first three, P the last, and J both those in l. 24.
- l. 22. tu] te Σ. d. + o. SY. q. *post* d. A¹.
- l. 24. digneris ut] dignareque Σ.
- l. 25. dei *om.* ACDHPRSΣWYZ. nostri *om.* J.
- l. 37. Read *ficietis*.
Qui pridie. The crosses are omitted in CGIJΣ.
- l. 27. suas + et A¹HAPRSWYZ. oculis + suis Σ. in] ad Σ. celum + et Σ.
- l. 28. agens] *om.* † C egit Σ.
- l. 29. benedixit + ac A¹HYZ. deditque HPRSYZ.
- l. 30. enim *om.* A¹.
- l. 31. postquam A²Z. est *om.* Σ. accepit Σ.
- l. 33. deditque RSY.
- l. 34. eo] hoc A¹DΣ. calix + sancti Σ.
- l. 36. remissionē† G.

¹ Ebner, *Quellen und Forschungen zur geschichte . . . des Missale Romanum. Iter Italicum*, pp. 303, 367.

l. 37. *memoriam mei* H. *facietis + passionem meam praedicabitis &c.* Σ?

l. 45. Read *dignatus*.

Unde et memores. CGPΣ have no crosses; J omits the two last, D and the printed edd. of H the last.

l. 37. *memores + sumus* DGPJMΣ.

l. 38. *serui tui* PRΣW. *eiusdem om.* A²CGHAMRΣWZ.

l. 39. *dni. om.* CM. *dei om.* RΣZ. *nostri + tam (c.f.c. CD).*

l. 40. *caelis* G.

l. 44. *aspicere dignare* Σ.

l. 45. *sicut* HSV.

l. 2. *obtulit tibi* H.

Supplices te. All the crosses are omitted in CGPJΣ, the last in AAMPZ.

l. 4. *rogamus + et petimus* Σ. *hec om.†* Σ. *perferri om.†* C. *sancti om.* CGPM.

l. 5. *tui om.* Z. *sublimi altari tuo* Σ. *conspectum* P.

l. 6. *ut] et z. hac altaris participatione] hoc altari sanctificationis* Σ.

l. 8. *celesti om.* Σ. *per &c.] om.* Σ. *eundem] om.* GTJMPZ + i. Y.

l. 9. *fn. + amen* DGHSYZ.

l. 9. J here inserts a paragraph beginning *Memento mei*.

l. 11. For *n* JPΣ have *nomine*, C *n et illorum*. Neither of these can be considered a true variant, the former being probably merely the expansion of *n*, the latter a misreading of *ill. et ill.*, and thus simply an equivalent of *n*.

Memento etiam : omitted in G.

l. 10. *dne. + animarum s. famulorum . . tuarum] et eorum* JPΣ. *famulorum + tuorum* D.

l. 11. *n om.* D.

l. 12. *pacis + ill.†* J + *cum omnibus &c.* Σ (215-218). *dne.] om.* CFSW *post omnibus A.* *et] ut* Z.

l. 13. *ut om.* CZ.

l. 14. *per &c. om.* CΣ. *per + eundem* ADHAMRSWYZ. *c. + filium tuum P.* *fn. + amen* DHRSWYZ.

l. 22. We should probably read *meriti*, with the bulk of MSS. But Σ has *aestimatis meritis sed uenia*, which may possibly be the reading intended here. It will be remembered that *uenia* might easily be written *ueniq* by our scribe. The St. Amand *Ordo* agrees exactly with E (Duchesne, *Origines du Culte Chrétien*, 2nd ed. 1898, p. 449). In the Vatican MS. of G we have *non stimamur + meritis*, and in Cod. Vat. 4770 *non estimamur + meritis* (Ebner, *Quellen und Forschungen*, p. 424). And it may be noted that the final letters of *estimator* are in the St. Gall MS. of the Gelasian Sacramentary written over an erasure (G p. 239).

Nobis quoque.

l. 16. *et societatem] societatis* G.

l. 17. *dignare* Σ. *sanctis tuis C.* *et] ac A.* *martiribus + cum petro paulo patricio* Σ.

l. 18. *mathia barnaba ignatio om.* Z.

l. 19. *felicitate om.* C *post cecilia* (l. 20) Σ. *perpetua om.* C. *agatha lucia post anastasia* Σ. *agne] agna* CDΣ *agnete* A¹HRSWYZ.

¹ See Σ (215) with Dr. MacCarthy's note, and P p. 182 note.

Haec sacrosancta. ACDHJRSWYZ. SW have a cross at *sacro-sancta* (l. 2).

- l. 2. hec sacrosancta *om.* RZ. commixtio + et (*om.* Z) consecratio RZ.
- l. 3. sit] fiat (*ante* commixtio (l. 2) RZ) + mihi (nobis Y) et HJWY. omnibus] mihi omnibusque S. omnibus sumentibus] accipientibus nobis R nobis accipientibus Z. salus . . . corporis et *om.* RZ.
- l. 4. et] atque A. ad] in R. et ad . . . salutaris *om.* C. ad . . . eternam] uita aeterna Z. promerendam . . . salutaris *om.* RZ. eternam promerendam] capessendam aeternam DJW aeternam capessendam Y + et capescendam HS + sit J.
- l. 5. *fn.* + per &c. DHSY + amen JRWZ.

Domine sancte pater. ADHJSWY.

- l. 6. michi] nobis Y. hoc] *om.* D + sacrosanctum HJS.
- l. 7. filii tui dni. (+ dei Y) nostri i. c. (*exc.* DH). dni. nostri i. c. *om.* H. ita] tam W + digne HJSW.
- l. 8. assumere A. mercar (mereamur JY) per hoc (hec W) (*exc.* D). omnium *om.* Y.
- l. 9. meorum] nostrorum JY. de *om.* (*exc.* J). tuo *om.* A. spiritu sancto A. repleti + et (atque W) ab aeterna damnatione liberari et in die iudicii cum sanctis et electis tuis in perpetua requie collocari AW + et pacem tuam habere S. quia &c.] per eundem A.
- l. 10. d. + solus JSW. et preter te non est alius *om.* D. alius + nisi tu solus Y. cuius regnum &c.] qui uiuis &c. Y.
- l. 11. gloriosum *om.* HJW. + sine fine *ante* permanet HJSW. amen *om.* Y.

Perceptio corporis. DRSYZ.

- l. 12. perceptio *om.* S. et sanguinis *om.* RZ. c. + sacramentum S.
- l. 13. quam] quod S. ego *om.* (*exc.* R). + licet *ante* indignus S. peccator *om.* sumere presumo] accipio S. michi proueniat] proueniat mihi Z sit mihi S mihi ueniat Y.
- l. 14. in] ad Y. in iudicium] iudicio S. et] nec ad Y. condemnationi S. sed + pro (*exc.* S). prosit pietate S.
- l. 15. michi ad &c.] corporis mei et animae saluti amen S. ad purgationem peccatorum et *om.* RYZ. mentis] animae Y.
- l. 16. corporis + et ad medelam percipiendam R.

Domine ihesu christe. ACHJRSWYZ.

- l. 18. sancto spiritu C. uiuificasti] saluasti C.
- l. 19. me + quaeso SW. sacrum] sacrosanctum AHJSYZ. et + hunc S. a cunctis] ab omnibus HRYZ (?).
- l. 20. et *pri.* + ab HJSW. meis *post* iniquitatibus AHJRSW.
- l. 21. semper *om.* ACY *hiat* Z. oboedire] inherere R *hiat* Z. preceptis] mandatis HJRSWZ. in perpetuum *om.* JR.
- l. 22. + permittas *post* separari JRSV *post* perpetuum (l. 21) H. + saluator mundi *ante* qui uiuis S. qui uiuis] amen J.

Placeat tibi. CDHRSWYZ.

- l. 23. dne. d. *om.* (*exc.* D). sancta trinitas *om.* D. trinitas + d. W. + sanctum *ante* obsequium D.
- l. 24. ut + hoc CHSWY.
- l. 25. maiestatis *om.* † W. tibi . . . obtuli (l. 26) *om.* Z. tibi] *om.* C + sit (*exc.* CZ). acceptabileque † C. michique *om.* C. et] int † W.

- l. 26. propitiabile te miserante z + meritis et intercessionibus &c. z.
 l. 27. qui uiuis &c.] per c. dnm. nostrum amen R om. CZ.

MISSAE VOTIVAE.

p. 77.

DE S. TRINITATE.

- l. 2. In M this is the mass for the Octave of Pentecost.
Office and Psalm. ACDHRSWY.
 l. 3. trinitas + atque.
Collect. ACDGHJAMPRSWYZ.
 l. 7. dedisti + nobis JV.
 l. 9. maiestatis + tuae D.
 l. 10. semper om. F.
 l. 11. qui uiuis &c.] per dnm. DFJAMPRWZ in qua uiuis &c. CHY.
 l. 13. This is the usual epistle in this mass. But CRW include v. 11 (not v. 12) as well as v. 13.
 l. 17. This epistle appears along with the last in HVS.
 l. 19. The grail in ACDIⁿHARSWY begins *Benedictus es dne. qui intueris abyssos et sedes super cherubin.* Probably these words have been accidentally omitted here : which would account for the heading \bar{X} instead of *Gradale*. The resemblance of the words *Benedictus* and *Benedicite*, over which the scribe stumbles in l. 22, would suffice to explain the error.
 l. 20. In this \bar{X} E agrees with CIⁿ. ADHSY have *Benedicite deum caeli quia fecit*, RW *Benedictus es in firmamento*.
 l. 22. Read *Benedictus*. E here follows DFⁿHRSWY : while C, agreeing with A, has *Libera nos*. S adds another \bar{X} *Laudate pueri*.
 l. 24. This may represent a \bar{X} in the exemplar which the scribe began to copy, but changed his mind.
Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 4 *remiscamini* (l. 27).
Offertory. ACDHRSWY.
 l. 30. benedictus + sit.
 l. 31. alleluia om. (exc. s in tempore paschali).

- p. 78. l. 1. [silenter] The direction that *Suscipe s. Trinitas* should be said silently seems to be unusual. It is found, however, in Montecassino Cod. 127 (xi. 5), a manuscript of the eleventh or twelfth century (Ebner, *Quellen und Forschungen zur Geschichte und Kuntsgeschichte des Missale Romanum Iter Italicum*, p. 310): 'Sacerdos . . . secreta dicat hanc orationem, *Suscipe*,' &c.
 l. 2 sqq. We have here a portion of the ordinary of the mass. This seems to confirm the conclusion already reached (above p. 168) that the mass for the Holy Trinity in E was a missa canonica, embodying the ordinary and canon.¹ Our scribe has written this mass very carelessly (see below on l. 23), and may well be supposed to have forgotten to omit portions which, in the rearrangement of the book (see above, p. 168), ought to have been struck out. His error, if such it was, has preserved to us the only portion of an Anglo-Irish Ordinary now remaining, with the exception of *In spiritu humilitatis*, left in the Missa pro defunctis in D (p. 34). The form of *Suscipe* given here is

¹ It may be observed that the collect following the hymn *Sén dé* in the Irish *Liber Hymnorum* (ed. Bernard and Atkinson, vol. i. p. 30), is made up of phrases from *Suscipe s. Trinitas* and the secret of this mass.

longer than those of HSY, and differs much from them in other respects. The form, so far as I have noticed, which approaches most closely to ours is that given in A (p. 9). With this and with R it is collated below. Almost identical with A is the form given in Martène, *De Eccl. Rit.* I. iv. 12. t. i. col. 509, from an ordo edited by Flaccus Illyricus, which Martène believed to have been in use at Salzburg.

l. 6. The omission of the name of St. John Baptist is worthy of note. Le Brun says (*Explication*, Pt. iii. art. ix. note 41) that St. John is not named in the Micrologus, nor in any missal before the twelfth century. This statement cannot indeed be accepted without reserve (see Paciaudi, *De Cultu S. Johannis Baptistae*, Rome, 1755, p. 138): but the absence of the clause containing the name may indicate an early date for the text of E at this place.

l. 7. Read *placuerunt*.

et] This word is, of course, superfluous. But in a very large number of instances a clause is introduced at this point, beginning with *et*, and apparently intended to adapt the general form for use on special occasions not otherwise provided for (see below in the collation). When the missal was revised and rearranged, this clause, if it were specially appropriate to the Trinity Mass, would quite naturally be marked for omission. It is not impossible that the scribe, by an oversight, allowed the first word to stand, while passing over the remainder.

Suscipe Sancta Trinitas. AR.

- l. 2. offerimus R. in] ob R.
 l. 3. incarnationis natiuitatis om. R.
 l. 4. atque] et R om. A. i. c. dni. nostri R.
 l. 5. honore AR. beatissime . . . christi et om. A. beatæ R. uirginis mariæ] mariæ semper uirginis R. genitricis . . . christi om. R.
 l. 6. + et b. iohannis baptiste et sanctorum ap. petri et pauli et istorum ante et omnium R. tuorum . . . mundi et om. R.
 l. 7. et † + eorum quorum hodie festiuitas celebratur et quorum hic nomina et reliquiae habentur A.
 l. 8. omnibusque fidelibus christianis om. AR.
 l. 9. ut] et R. omnes om. R.
 l. 10. qui in trinitate &c.] per &c. R om. A.
 l. 12. deinde] E here follows the Roman rather than the English usage. In HSY *Orate* does not immediately follow *Suscipe*.
 l. 17. These verses, or some of them, were not uncommonly used as a response to *Orate*. See Rome Bibl. Angelica Cod. D. 7. 3 (Ebner, *Quellen und Forschungen*, Iter Italicum, p. 135), Milan Bibl. Ambros. Cod. H. 255. inf. (*ib.* p. 306), Amalarius *De Eccl. Off.* iii. 19 (Hittorp, p. 192b), Ps-Alcuin *De Div. Off.* (Hittorp, p. 82b), Durandus, *Rationale*, IV. xxxii. 3, the York Missal (V i. 171 sq.) and the usage of the Carmelites as reported by Le Brun (*Explication . . . des Prières et des Cérémonies de la Messe*, Liège, 1777, t. i. p. 372).

Secret. ACDTHJAMPERSWYZ.

- l. 19. dne. om. Y. d. nr. om. AC. nr. om. DFHPSWZ. + trinitas sancta ante per HSY. per . . . uirtutem et om. (exc. HAY) post claus. sequ. (et ante per) HV.
 l. 20. et . . . inuocationem om. AM. sancti nominis AHJRSWY. sancti om. CDIPZ.
 l. 21. cooperante sancto spiritu om. (exc. HMSY). spiritu sancto HMSY.

l. 22. per &c.] qui uiuis &c. HSW qui in trinitate perfecta &c. Y
per CDJAPZ *om.* Γ. eundem *om.* AR.

l. 23. The concluding portion of the mass has been omitted. Compare above on p. 11, l. 35 and below on p. 91, l. 10. This blunder of the scribe is readily accounted for, in the present instance, on the supposition that in the exemplar the Trinity Mass was a missa canonica. For in that case several pages, containing the Canon, would intervene between the secret and the common. See above on p. 73, l. 16; p. 78, l. 2.

DE S. CRUCE.

l. 24. feria vi] so CHJAPSW. Bishop Forbes (*Arbutnott Missal*, p. xxxix) here incorrectly reads *feria iii*, as does also Mr. Warren in C.

l. 26 sq. Read *uita, liberati, saluati*.

Office. ACDHRSWY.

l. 26. salus + et D. quem] quam DW. et *sec. om.* saluati et liberati.

l. 27. sumus + per W.

Collect. ACDHJAPRSWY.

l. 30. dni. nostri i. c. *om.* APR. i. c. *om.* A.

l. 31. sanctificari APW.

l. 32. q.] propitius D.

l. 33. ubique *om.* C. per + eundem ACHRSWY.

p. 79. l. 5. We have this $\bar{\chi}$ in DHRSWY: not in AC. AR add a $\bar{\chi}$: *Dicite in gentibus*: C has $\bar{\chi}$ *Nos autem*: D combines these two, giving *Nos autem, Dicite in gentibus*. Thus in this grail E differs from DR, still more from AC, and agrees with HSWY. 1st has no provision for this mass.

l. 5. Read *dulcia*: though D has *dulce*.

V. DHRSWY.

l. 5. ferens] pondus† D.

l. 6. portare] sustinere. dnm.] deum D.

l. 7. Read *mathcum*.

Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 19 die (l. 9).

Offertory. ACDHRSWY.

For collations see on p. 67, l. 34.

Secret. ACDHJAPRSWY.

l. 15. nos q. dne. ab omnibus R. q. dne. AS. q. *om.* JAP. mundet] purget (*exc.* AD).

l. 16. + immolata *post* crucis HRSWY *post* etiam C. offensa DJAP offensas HSY offensum C.

l. 17. per + eundem HY.

Common. ACDHSWY.

l. 19. liberati + sumus.

l. 20. redemit + nos. alleluia *sec. om.* (*exc.* D). *fn.* + alleluia D.

Postcommon. ACDJAPRSY.

l. 22. nobis *om.* J. + q. *ante* dne. AJ. quos + in D.

l. 23. fecisti (*post* honore P) DJP. eius] tuis A. presidiis A.

DE S. MARIA.

l. 24. in sabbato] So JP: compare *Micrologus*, cap. 60, and s col. 759*, where five reasons are given why 'Sabbato celebratur de beata Virgine.' But Γ (col. 388) has *feria tertia*. In S the mass of the B.V.M. is said daily (col. 761*).

[ab octauis] There are in E four masses de S. Maria, the period during which each is to be used being indicated in its title, viz. : (1) p. 79, l. 24 *ab octauis*; (2) p. 80, l. 35 *in aduentu dni.*; (3) p. 81, l. 14 *de natiuitate dni. usque ad purificationem*; (4) p. 82, l. 30 *in resurrectione usque ascensionem ioc̄l.* Now (2) and (3) account for the interval between the beginning of Advent and Feb. 2. The meaning of (4) is not so clear: but it seems likely that *ioc̄l.* is an error for [*et*] *i oc̄l.*, i.e. *et in octauis [ciusdem]*; or for 7 [*per*] *oc̄l.* (see above on p. 11, l. 31), i.e. *et per octauas [ciusdem]*. If so this mass is intended for use from Easter to the Octave of Ascension. It seems clear that 'octave' most probably refers to the same festival in (1) as in (4). Thus (1) will mean 'from the Octave of Ascension (to Advent).' Our four masses therefore are for (1) Octave of Ascension to Advent; (2) Advent; (3) Christmas to Candlemas; and (4) Eastertide. Now if we turn to R we find the last three of these, the first with a slight variation to be noticed immediately, and a fifth which is obviously needed to complete the series, viz., from Candlemas to Easter. How are we to account for the absence of a mass for the last of these periods in E? Most probably by supposing that it was accidentally omitted by the scribe. This part of the missal is extremely confused in its arrangement, as we shall have to notice hereafter, and bears tokens of a bungling attempt to alter the order of the masses. Nothing is more likely than that in the process of changing the sequence a mass should be omitted. Or possibly (1) served for the earlier period as well as for that with which its title connects it. But, however this may be, it suffices to say that similar lacunae occur in other books, as, for example, V. It remains to observe that the mass for the time preceding Advent is entitled in R 'a penthecoste usque ad aduentum,' not as here 'ab octauis [ascensionis].' The difference is trifling, affecting at the most only the mass for the Vigil of Pentecost. But indeed it is possible that E contemplates no mass of St. Mary on that day. In the case of the Missa de S. Cruce, which was said weekly, a long list of circumstances is given in S (col. 748*) which would entail its omission. And where the Mass of the B.V.M. was used only once a week, it is not improbable that it was similarly superseded on certain great days, of which Whitsun Eve might well be one. If there was no Missa de S. Maria on Whitsun Eve, the directions in R and E are equivalent.

The mass which corresponds to the present in its contents is variously headed. It is *Missa de S. Maria* without addition in ACTJAP, while in R the addition is given a *penthecoste usque ad aduentum*, in S a *purificatione usque ad aduentum dni.*, in W a *festo purificationis usque ad pascha et a festo s. Trinitatis usque ad aduentum dni.*, in V a *festo purificationis ad caput ieiunii et a festo*, &c. (as W), in H *post purificationem*. D has no title.

l. 25. Read *puerpera*.

l. 27. This is the psalm in CD (*et gaudia*) HV. A has *Quia concipuit, s. Benedicta tu*, W both of these latter, R *Virgo dei genitrix*. P is without the mass.

Collect. ACDPHJAPRSWV.

l. 30. nobis famulis tuis AP.

l. 31. salute] sanitate ACDHJRY prosperitate GAP.

gloriosa] gloriosae ac CD.

l. 33. futura] aeterna HRSWV.

Epistle. Inflection mark, over *Title sapientiae*; v. 15 potestas.

p. 80. l. 6. For Mondays only in s. D adds two, and w one verse after l. 7. ACHRY agree exactly with E. No mass in P'.

l. 8. Read *iohannem*.

l. 9. *Stabant iuxta crucem* occurs in w as an alternative gospel in this mass, as here. HRSWY direct its use at Eastertide.

First Gospel. Inflection mark over v. 27 hora (l. 10.).

Offertory. ACDHRSWY.

l. 16. felix + nanque (*exc.* C + ualde C (*om.* nanque D 7 + nanque C 164). *es om.* C *post sacra* D (p. 7).

l. 17. d.] dns. AC. nr. *om.* w. *fin.* + alleluia alleluia D + alleluia AHS ('extra lxx usque ad pascha') V.

l. 19. Read *beatæ*.

Secret. ACDTHPRSWY (J in another mass de S. Maria).

l. 19. dei . . . marię] mariae semper uirginis AMPRS. semper HV.

l. 21. nobis *om.* C. *fin.* + et pacem CHRSWY + et iram tue indignacionis quam iuste meremur propiciatus auerte w.

l. 22 sqq. See above on p. 44, l. 18.

Preface. AD.

l. 25. concedas sempiterna A. concedet† D.

l. 28. Read *tuo*. C reads *domino* for *domino*: and so we have it p. 67, l. 4. So also V ii. p. 83. I have not found this common here elsewhere, except in C.

Postcommon. ACDTHJPRSWY.

l. 31. beatissimae J. beate . . . marię] b. mariae semper uirginis AR eius FPS.

l. 32. nos patrociniis HJV. nos *fest* q. [l. 31 A.

l. 33. cuius + sanctissima A.

l. 34. dnm. &c.] eundem HWY.

DE S. MARIA.

l. 35. in aduentu dni.] *ab aduentu dni.* C: *ab aduentu usque ad natiuitatem* R: *infra aduentum* . . . *nisi in festo conceptionis* S: *in aduentu* HV: *per totum aduentum usque ad festum natalis dni.* W.

Collect. CDHRSWY (AJZ for Annunciation AMP collecta for Annunciation).

For collations see on p. 54, l. 2.

p. 81. **Secret.** ACDJA (S for trans. of St. Martin HV for St. Egidius).

l. 4. semper *om.* C.

l. 5. in . . . sancta *om.* S. eius ueneratio (*om.* in) ADHV. sancta *om.* CJA.

l. 6. maiestati tuae S.

Postcommon. ACD (G for Assumption).

l. 8. satiati] sacrati C. q. *om.*† G. nos *om.*† G.

l. 9. protectione + ubique A.

l. 10. sancta + uirgine A.

l. 12. per &c.] qui tecum AC per eundem D.

DE S. MARIA.

l. 14. *Ab octauis epiphaniae usque ad purificationem* V: *A die circumcisonis usque ad purificationem* R: *In natali dni.* A: CDRSW as here.

l. 18. Read *fracmia*.

Collect. ACDHRSWY (G for Assumption JA for Sunday after Christmas PMP for January 1).

l. 17. qui + spe G.

l. 18. humano . . . praemia *om.*† c. prestitisti] praetulistis J.

l. 19. per] ext A.

l. 20. uitae + nostrae G. per *om.* (*exc.* G).

Secret. CDSW.

l. 25. substantiam *post* eiusdem (l. 24) CS. praesenti hoc C.

l. 26. *dnm.*] eundem CS.

l. 29. Read *auctorem*.

Postcommon. S (C for Purification).

For collation see on p. 52, l. 26, where the text in E differs from that given here.

DE RESURRECTIONE.

l. 32. The scribe in error wrote here the title of the next mass. He subsequently altered it (see footnote) to *De resurrectione usque ascensionem*, which agrees with D, *De resurrectione*. D is the only other missal in which I have found this mass. It is evidently out of place here, intruded into the series of missae de S. Cruce and de S. Maria. Probably a rearrangement had been attempted of the Votive Masses, and the difference in order of the masses in E and its exemplar was the cause of the error in the rubrication. Bishop Forbes (*Arbuthnot Missal*, p. xxxix) omits the title of this mass.

p. 82. l. 1. *nostra*] This word is an error of the scribe for *noster*. It should have been marked with an obelus.

p. 81. **Collect.** D(ΓAMP orationes paschales G orationes paschales uespertinales).

l. 36. in *om.* D.

p. 82. l. 1. *nostrat om.* D. baptismo regenerari fecisti D.

l. 2. b. immortalitate facias D. *dnm.*] eundem ΓAMP.

l. 3. See footnote. I am unable to offer any satisfactory explanation of this line. The latter part should probably be expanded *in resurrectione (usque) ascensionem*. The fact that these words occur in the title of the next mass suggests that we have here a second fruitless attempt of the scribe to insert it in its proper place (see above on p. 81, l. 32). But the two first letters cannot represent *de sancta cruce*, and there were no letters before those which now remain legible.

l. 7. Read *id*. The symbol for *est* (pl. II. l. 6 from end) is confused with the letter *d*.

Secret. D (ΓJAMP orationes paschales G as collect for Wednesday after Easter).

l. 5. unigenitum tuum *om.* (*exc.* D). unigenitum + filium D.

l. 6. ut] et M.

l. 7. nos] quos G. quod] quo P.

l. 8. reconciliatur† G + et DP. quod] quo P.

l. 9. i. c. + filius tuus (*exc.* DG).

Postcommon. D(ΓAP orationes paschales).

l. 12. actionibus] actibus DP rationibus ΓA. deponentes + in P.

l. 14. i. c. &c.] per eundem ΓAP.

DE S. CRUCE.

l. 15. Incorrectly read by Bishop Forbes (*Arbuthnott Missal*, p. xxxix) *De S. Maria ad resurrectionem*. This mass, like the last, appears to be misplaced. It would naturally have followed the *Missa de S. Cruce* on p. 78. The scribe may have thought it fitting that the three masses for the Easter season should be brought together. They are together also in D, but in a different order. The corresponding mass in most books is that for the Wednesday before Easter. In some the collects are also used in a *missa de S. Cruce*.

Collect. ACDTHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 19. uoluiti] fecisti PZ. repelleres D. potestates Z.

l. 20. resurrectionis + eius DS. gratiam] gloriam DHY.

l. 21. dnm.] eundem.

Secret. APHJAPRYZ (SW for Thursday after xlth GM for Tuesday after xlth L mense septembri).

l. 23. nos + o. et Y (*semel*).

l. 24. gratae (*exc. HYZ*). sint A. pia + 'sacra' L. deferentis M.

Postcommon. ACDTHJAMPERSWYZ.

l. 27. d. + intelligentiam spiritalem Z. temporalem + in cruce D.

l. 28. uitam + te HMRV (*semel*) Z.

l. 29. dedise] uenisse A.

DE S. MARIA.

l. 31. iocē] Probably an error for *et* [*per*] *octauus*: so p. 11, l. 31 the symbol 7 (= *et*) is confused with the letter *i*.

Collect. D.

l. 35. fieri participes.

p. 83.

Secret. (D for *missa* in commemoratione incarnationis &c. dni. ACPHJARSWYZ for Annunciation &c. MP among aliae orationes after postcommon of Annunciation.)

For collations see on p. 54, l. 29, where *q.* is inserted after *nostris* (l. 2).

l. 8. Read *nostris*.

Postcommon. D (ACPHJARSWYZ for Annunciation MP among aliae orationes after postc. of Annunciation).

For collations see on p. 55, l. 2.

DE OMNIBUS APOSTOLIS.

Collect. D (J for St. Alban).

l. 14. et mis. om. J. d. + ut† J. b. . . ap. (l. 15)] sanctum albanum &c. J.

l. 15. celesti] martyrii J.

l. 16. praesta q. ante o. (l. 14) J.

l. 17. frequentamus obscrando] passionis agimus J.

l. 18. ita om. J. iugiter om. J.

l. 22. Read *andreae*.

l. 24. *suppliciter offerimus* is superfluous.

Secret. D (AF for SS. Abdon and Sennen G for Ember Saturday in September J for St. Alban HY for SS. Tiburtius &c.).

l. 21. salutaris om. AGPHY. dne. q. G. quam . . . offerimus (l. 24) om. G. quae† D. sanctorum . . . ap. (l. 23)] sancti albani &c. J.

- l. 22. apostolorum *om.* APHY. petri . . . commemoratione] natalitiis APHY.
 l. 23. commemorationist† D. tuę maiestati *om.* APHY. sup-
 pliciter] recensentes APHY.
 l. 24. ligamina] uincula AGPHY. prauitatis] iniquitatis G.
 l. 25. karismata] dona AGPHY.
 l. 26. tribuat] conciliet AGPHY.
Postcommon. D (J for St. Alban).
 l. 28. quos] nos D.
 l. 29. ap. *om.* J. petri . . . ap. *om.* J.
 l. 31. satiati D. indulgentiam + nos J.

IN COMMEMORATIONE SS. PETRI ET PAULI.

- l. 33. The masses with similar headings in ACRWY differ from this in all their collects.
Collect. D (1. mense aprili in dedicatione).
 l. 35. b. . . . pauli] b. petri ap. L. tuorum *om.* D.
 l. 36. gloriosam . . . perfecisti] facis esse gloriosam L. + praesta L.
 l. 37. ut et DL. doctrina semper ipsius L. muniamur] foueamur L.
 p. 84. l. 2. Read *uota populi*. The origin of the present reading is plain. The exemplar must have had *uota uota plī*: taking the letter *a* with the third instead of the second word and omitting *o*, the scribe wrote *uota ut aplī*, as in the text.
 l. 3. Read *confidentem, hostiae*: the interchange of *d* and *t* and of *a* and *ae*, is frequent in Irish MSS.
Secret. D.
 l. 7. Read *participare*.
Postcommon. D (G as ad populum for Tuesday after xlⁱ P as vesper collect for Wednesday after xlⁱ).
 l. 6. protege] respice GP. dne. + propitius ad GP.
 l. 7. participare] proficere GP. apostolica intercessione *om.* GP.

DE SANCTIS QUI IN ECCLESIA REQUIESCUNT.

- l. 9. Read *in ecclesia*. This mass appears, with some variety in the text of the collects, in many missals. The wording of the title is not uniform, but it seems in almost all cases to imply either that the saint or saints commemorated were buried in the Church, or that relics of them were preserved there. The title of our mass is apparently almost decisive that the Church for which E was written claimed to be the actual place of burial of the saints mentioned in the collects. The wording of the collects themselves does not indeed support this conclusion, and the use of *reliquie* in l. 12, without the alternative *corpora*, may seem to tell against it. But A was certainly used in the resting place of St. Augustine (Rule's edition, p. xi sq.), and *reliquiae* is found in it without *corpora* in all the collects. And *reliquiae* seems to be frequently applied to the *bodies* of the three Irish Patrons. See, for example, the Office for their translation as quoted by Colgan, *Trias*, p. 618, and compare the Annals at A.D. 1293.
 l. 12. patricii nī] I am not aware that any parallel can be cited for this form of expression, and it certainly needs explanation. I mention first two suggestions which have been made to me, and which seem worth recording. 1. That it is a corruption of *patrocinium*. This

would be possible, with a careless scribe like ours, if the exemplar had *patrociū*: but *patrocinium* seems to be a reading entirely without support from other missals, and very improbable. 2. That it should be expanded *patricii nostri*. But (1) the scribe did not so understand it, for *n* with a point *before* as well as after it is nowhere used for *nostri*; and (2) though examples of *Patricius noster* in Irish literature may be forthcoming, it is not a phrase which might be expected to occur in a mass collect. I believe the most likely supposition to be the following: 3. That in the exemplar *patricii* did not occur in the text of the prayer, but was written in the margin opposite '*n*'. The scribe transferred it to the text, but in doing so, instead of putting the word in place of '*n*', wrote it before this letter. We have here in short a conflate reading—by no means the only one in our MS. This hypothesis is borne out by the fact that the collect reads better without the name than with it: in fact, omitting *patricii*, it is almost identical in text with CD. And it is further supported by the absence of the name from the secret and postcommon.

The two foregoing notes appear to establish a probability that the Church to which our missal belonged claimed to be the burial-place of St. Patrick. But here an objection to this view must be considered. The title is inconsistent with the text of the prayers, the former implying the possession of the body of the saint, while the latter is quite appropriate if mere relics were preserved in the Church. Is it not possible, then, that the scribe simply copied the title without making the alteration in it which was required to adapt it to the collects over which it was placed? He has certainly been guilty of a similar blunder elsewhere (p. 55, l. 22). That he has been equally remiss here must be admitted to be a possibility: but it seems an improbable supposition, for the following reasons: (1) It involves the assumption that the scribe transcribed the title and the collects from different MSS. Otherwise the same incongruity between heading and prayers must have existed in his exemplar. Either in it, then, or in one of its ancestors, a definite title must have been substituted for one that was indefinite, without the corresponding changes being made in the prayers—a fact very difficult to account for in the case of a scribe less stupid than ours. (2) A more likely theory of the origin of the phenomena may easily be suggested. Let us suppose that the exemplar of E had a mass (as in C) headed *De sanctis presentis ecclesie*, with the words *corpora uel reliquie* in all the collects. On its margin notes would be written, with the view of adapting the mass to the special circumstances of the church where St. Patrick was buried. Thus opposite the title would appear *qui in ecclesia requiescunt*: while opposite the collect would be the name *patricii*, *corpora uel* being marked for deletion. These latter notes would of course be intended to apply to all the prayers, though actually written opposite the first only. It would be quite in keeping with all we know of the scribe of E to suppose that a bungling attempt to incorporate the marginalia with the text produced the mass as it now stands. By some such hypothesis we must account for the conflate title for the mass of January 1 (p. 7, l. 14; see note) and for the reading *dignanter propitiis*, p. 22, l. 14.

For the bearing of this mass on the history of the missal, see the Introduction, p. xiv *sqq.*

Collect. ACDJPZ (Y for Feast of Relics).

l. 11. q. om. P. nobis] *post* propitiare Y + indignis D.

l. 12. sanctorum . . . n] sancti augustini confessoris tui

atque pontificis A huius sancti 'n' m. tui Z horum m. tuorum P. sanctorum + confessorum CD. patricii *om.* CDJV. 'n' *om.* E. + necnon *ante* et A. 'n' et eorum *om.* Y. et eorum . . . ecclesia *om.* J. et eorum . . . reliquiae] qui PZ. eorum] ceterorum (*om.* A) omnium sanctorum ACD. quorum + corpora uel CD.

l. 13. hac] praesenti (*exc.* J). continentur] requiescunt (-scit Z) CDVYZ. eorum] eius Z. piis intercessionibus ADV.

l. 14. semper *om.* V. protegamur] muniamur C.

Secret. ACDJPZ (W for trans. of St. Aldhelm, Y for St. John of Beverley and Feast of Relics).

l. 16. clementia] pietas WY (*semel*) ecclesiat P. dne. q. *exc.* CV). q. *om.* Y (*semel*). dne.] d. Y (*semel*) *om.* C.

l. 17. munus oblatum] hanc oblacionem W. et] quod A. b. . . . ecclesia] sancti aldelmi . . . pontificis W sancti confessoris tui iohannis episcopi Y (*semel*) praesentium sanctorum Y (*semel*) sanctorum tuorum J huius sancti m. 'n' tu Z horum b. m. tuorum P. b. . . . tuorum] sancti augustini confessoris tui atque pontificis necnon et ceterorum omnium sanctorum A horum sanctorum tuorum 'n' atque eorum D.

l. 18. tuorum + et omnium sanctorum C. quorum . . . reliquie] qui D. corpora uel *om.* A. requiescunt] continentur A.

l. 19. ecclesia + sacras A. orationes] orationem P. emundet] emundet† C absoluet Y (*semel*).

l. 22. Read *pro*.

Postcommon. ACDJPZ (W for St. Taurinus Y for Feast of Relics).

l. 22. misteria] *om.* C + dne. Z. pro . . . ueneratione] in honore sancti confessoris tui taurini atque pontificis W pro ueneratione sanctorum tuorum J. sanctorum . . . ecclesia] sancti augustini &c. (*ut sup.*) A huius sancti 'n' m. tui Z sanctorum m. tuorum P praesentium sanctorum Y.

l. 23. 'n' et 'n' *om.* C. et 'n'] atque eorum D. + et omnium sanctorum *ante* quorum C. quorum . . . ecclesia] in praesenti aecclesia quiescentium D.

l. 25. dne. q. A. dne. *om.* YZ. mereamur + habere Z peccatorum] delictorum W *om.* C.

l. 26. gratie] gloriae Z *om.*† C.

PRO EPISCOPO.

l. 27. This mass is entitled *pro abbate* in AW, *pro antistite* in V.

l. 32. Read *piissimo*.

Collect. AHJSWY.

l. 29. 'n' *om.* (*exc.* W) *post* nostro W. episcopo] abbati AW antistiti HV.

l. 30. exempla J.

l. 34. Read *suscipe*.

Secret. ASWY.

l. 34. placatus suscipe s placatus admitte Y.

l. 35. episcopum] abbatem AW. episcopum nostrum *om.* Y. 'n' *om.* s *post* tuum W. gregemque . . . commissum] commissumque sibi gregem A *om.* Y.

l. 36. benignus *om.* Y. ubique + hic Y.

Postcommon. ASWY.

l. 2. dne. communito W.

- l. 3. episcopum] abbatem AW antistitem V. 'n' om. AS *post* tuum V. et commissum S. commissumque . . . gregem om. V.
 l. 4. + tua semper *ante* benigna V. benigna + q. S. conserua] custodi V.

PRO EPISCOPO.

- l. 5. *Pro papa* HRSV, *Pro episcopis et sibi commissis* D, *Pro pastore* W, *Pro pontifice* Z. The mass here is really for an archbishop, as the text of the prayers shows. Compare above, Introduction, p. xvi.
Collect. CDHRSWYZ.
 l. 7. fidelium omnium HV. tuum + 'n' (*exc.* CD) + et HV.
 l. 8. archiepiscopum] om. (*exc.* Z) pontificem nostrum Z. pastorem quem HV. pastorem om. CDW.
 l. 9. et *pri.* om. (*exc.* CD). exemplo + eis HV.
 l. 10. commissio] credito (*exc.* CD).
Secret. CDHRSWY.
 D uses plural for singular.
 l. 13. q. om. HV.
 l. 14. archiepiscopum nostrum om. 'n' om. CD. pastorem ecclesiae tuae R pastorem populo tuo HSWY.
 l. 15. esse HSV.
 l. 20. Read *saluet*.
Postcommon. CDHRSWY.
 l. 17. q. om. W. dne.] dni. + C + diuini (*exc.* CD).
 l. 18. archiepiscopum nostrum om. 'n' om. D.
 l. 19. pastorem ecclesiae tuae esse (*preesse* W om. HV) uoluisti (*exc.* CD). commissio sibi (om. HV) grege HRSV.
 l. 20. sibi om. HWY. ac] et (*exc.* CD).

PRO REGE.

- l. 25. Read *decenter*.
 l. 26. Read *ad te*: cf. above on p. 17, l. 17.
Collect. ACTHJAMRSV.
 l. 23. rex nr. om. GAM. 'n' om. CHJRV *post* tuus A.
 l. 24. qui + a P. tua miseratione] tuo nutu C. suscepit.
 l. 25. omnium om. C. accipiat W.
 l. 26. uoraginem] monstra (*exc.* ACS). euitare HV. et hostes superare om. GAMR. hostem AHJV.
 l. 27. uita et ueritas HV.
 l. 29. Read *suscipe, tue*.
Secret. CDG (A pro rege et regina populoque christiano GA in another missa pro regibus HS pro rege et regina JW pro rege et regina liberisque (uel filiis J) eorum R pro imperatore).
 Variants in AHJSW, which are obviously due to the different purposes for which the mass is used in these books, are not recorded.
 l. 29. + q. *post* suscipe s *post* dne. H. tue + quas S.
 l. 30. 'n' om. (*exc.* GPJ) *post* nostri J. regis nostri om. GPAR. te om. (*exc.* C). supplicantis (-tes AHJS) om. D *ante* ut antiqua (l. 31) AHJSW. in om. ADGHJSW.
 l. 31. populorum + quas (om. S) tuae maiestati offerimus HS. ut *ante* antiqua AHJSW. operare] te operante AHJSW.
 l. 32. pacis om. AHJSW. christianorum ADHJSW romana G. libertas christiana C.

p. 86. l. 2. Read *sacramenti*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAMR-SWY.

l. 2. salutaris . . . perceptio] communitio salutaris AC oratio salutaris FJM oblatio salutaris HARV. perceptio *om.*† W.

l. 3. tuum + regem nostrum ACHJ-SWY. 'n' *om.* CHJRV. ab *om.*† R. omnibus + q. HSX. et *om.* R.

l. 4. obtineant† C. post *om.*† J.

PRO AMICIS CARNALIBUS.

l. 7. *Pro deuotis amicis* RZ (*marg.*), *Pro familiaribus* ACFHJAMWY, *Pro familiarum*† D, *Pro anniuersario* Z (*text*): without title in S (col. 741^{*}).

Collect. ACDFHJAMRSWYZ.

l. 9. in] sancti. tuorum + cordibus (*exc.* HY) + corda HY.

l. 10. infudisti FHJAMRVZ. famulis + tuis DHY. et famulabus] + 'n' D *om.* M. tuis] *om.* D + 'n' A + fratribus et sororibus nostris Cs.

l. 12. sunt placita C.

Secret. ACDFHJAMRSWYZ.

l. 15. q. *om.* A. dne. + d. FAM. et famulabus *om.* FM. tuis + 'n' AA.

l. 16. maiestati + et praesta S.

l. 17. sacrificia *om.* (*exc.* C). benedictionis] beatitudinis FJA.

l. 18. gloriam eterne felicitatis] aeternae beatitudinis gloriam Z. felicitatis] beatitudinis DFHJAMRVZ.

Postcommon. ACDFHJAMRSWYZ.

l. 20. haec + salutaria.

l. 21. quorum + quarumque AHJRSWY.

PRO SEIPSO.

Collect. DHSRW.

l. 27. quesso] propitius R.

l. 28. meorum + mihi. peccatorum] delictorum R. merear ministrare D merear famulari R.

Secret. FHJAMSWZ (R in another missa pro se ipso).

l. 32. offerre AZ. indignus R.

l. 33. meis manibus Z. ut et MWZ.

l. 34. quo] quod S quatenus R atque J. per *om.* Z.

l. 35. mysterii SHZ. exhibitione Z. peccatorum + meorum A.

Postcommon. HRSW.

l. 39. per huius . . . misterium (p. 87, l. 2) *om.* R. filii tui dni. nostri i. c. HS.

p. 87. l. 3. et . . . percipere *om.* R.

MISSA S. SPIRITUS.

l. 5. The collects of this mass are, as in most books, identical with those for Whitsunday, except that in the first of them *hodiecrna die* is omitted. For collations see above on p. 42 sq.

l. 8. Read *spiritu*.

PRO EMUNDATIONE CARNIS.

l. 16. The title of this mass varies. C has *Missa spiritus sancti*, F *Missa de spiritu sancto*, and similarly W has the three collects as alternatives in the *Missa de sancto spiritu*. DHSZ have *Ad inuocandam*

(*postendam* DZ) *gratiam spiritus sancti*, P *De gratia sancti spiritus postulanda*, A *De cordis emundatione per spiritum sanctum postulanda*, Y *Ad postulandum gratiam*.

Collect. CDTHAPSXY.

l. 19. quem *om.* DFX.

Secret. CDTHAPSXY.

l. 23. oblatio + q. HY. d.] *om.* C + q. S. ut] et FW.

l. 24. digna + in nobis D. habitatio efficiatur S.

l. 26. Read *offerentes*.

Postcommon. CDTHAPSXYZ.

l. 26. tibi offerentes] sumentes CTHWYZ. nobis] *om.* W nos Z + q. CTHSWY.

l. 27. dne.] o. P. d.] *om.* SZ + nr. D. + per gratiam sancti spiritus *ante* purificationis HSY. + q. *ante* purificationis Z. sepius *om.* C. celebrare] frequentare CHWY.

PRO PACE.

l. 33. Read *hostium*.

Collect. ACDGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 31. desideria + et G.

l. 32. tuis *om.* D. non potest dare M (*semel*).

l. 33. nostra *om.* G.

p. 88. l. 1. Read either *dicatae* with almost all MSS., or *dicatas* with D.

p. 87. **Secret.** ACDGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 36. concuti] noceri G.

p. 88. l. 1. dignare + et M. precibus et hostiis G. dicatae (*exc.* D) dicatas D + tibi (*ante* dicatas D). plebis + tuae D.

l. 2. pax + a GR. christianorum] romanos G.

l. 6. Read *supplices*.

Postcommon. ACDGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 7. ut] atf C. in *om.* G. fidimus GM (*semel*).

PRO PETITIONE LACRIMARUM.

l. 9. *Pro lacrymis deuotionis* Y.

l. 12. Read *aquae*.

Collect. CDTHJAPRSY.

l. 11. o. + et RS. mitissime] clementissime CD mis. S.

l. 12. aquae uiuentis A.

l. 14. remissionemque + peccatorum R + eorum S. accipere mereamur S.

l. 18. Read *produc*.

l. 20. Probably we should read *ualeamus* with CS: but it is possible that *ualeant* is correct and *extingere* an error for *extingui*, which is found in most missals.

Secret. CDTHJAPRSY.

l. 17. hanc + igitur FJ. tuam *om.* quam . . . deus] q. dne. d. quam tuae maiestati (pietati C maiestati tuae F) (*exc.* HSY) quam tuae maiestati dne. HSY + supplices D. peccatis + nostris.

l. 18. q. *om.* respice propitius RS.

l. 19. nostris + copiosa HSY.

l. 20. ualeamus CS possint HY. extingui (*exc.* CS).

l. 24. Read *nostrorum*.

Postcommon. CPR (J as super populum).

l. 22. spiritus sancti R. dne. d. cordibus nostris.

- l. 23. nos + a R. efficiat lacrimarum (*exc.* R).
 l. 24. atque + ad† C.
 l. 25. te largiente indulgentiae (*exc.* C).

PRO TEMPTATIONE CARNIS.

l. 26. This mass has the first person singular throughout, for the plural, in A.

Collect. ACFHJAPRSWY.

l. 28. corda nostra HV.

l. 29. casto] caste et FJP. corpore] corde J. mundo *om.*
 FJAP. corde] corpore CJ mente A.

l. 32. Read *sacrificare*.

l. 33. Read *absoluta*.

Secret. ACFHJAPRSWY.

l. 32. dne. + igne sancti spiritus CS. et *om.* (*exc.* JS).

l. 33. libertate + ac munda mente s. possimus + et C. re-
 tribue . . . tribuisti *om.* HV.

l. 34. saluare dignatus es ARW.

l. 38. Read *puclitiae uel*, with C. The usual symbol for *uel* in Irish MSS. (†) is not unlike that for final *-lis* (†).

Postcommon. ACHJAPRSWVZ.

l. 37. dne.] d.HJV + d.s. nr. et protector CHV. nr. + q. P.
 adiuua nos et *om.* JAP. nos + per uirtutem sancti spiritus
 tua sancta sumentes HSV. et *sec.*] ut AHSV.

l. 38. nostra + uel C + et J. uel] et (*exc.* C). nouitatis w.

p. 89.

l. 1. in *om.* J. resurrectionis gaudio] resurrectione iustorum
 aeternis gaudiis A. gaudium CARW.

l. 2. iubeas + me A.

PRO PLUVIA POSTULANDA.

Collect. AGFHJLAMRSWY.

l. 5. et *pr.* *om.*

Secret. AGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 9. oblatis + q. RW. tribue nobis G.

l. 12. This postcommon is made up of two, the first of which is found in GFAM, beginning *Tuere* and ending with *peccatis* (l. 13); the other in FJMR, running thus: *Da nobis q. dne. (dne. q. FM) pluuiam salutarem et aridam terrae faciem fluentis caelestibus dignanter infunde per.* Only the first of these is included in the collations. The two are combined as here in AW.

l. 14. Read *aridam*.

Postcommon. AGFAMW.

l. 12. q. . . . nos] tuere nos dne. q. (q. dne. AMW).

l. 13. propitius GFAM. terramque . . . infunde *om.* GFAM.

CONTRA PLUVIAM.

l. 16. I have not found this mass elsewhere. But the collect occurs as an alia for the postcommon in Gerbert, *Monumenta Veteris Liturgiae Alemannicae*, Typis San-blasianis, 1777, I. p. 303, and as a collect in the Liber Sacramentorum of Grimoldus (p. 449), in addition to the places mentioned below. The postcommon also occurs as a collect in Grimoldus (p. 450). The mass here serves the same purpose as that which follows, and these two are the only pair of alternative masses in the book (unless we are to except p. 87, ll. 5, 16). The

moist climate of Ireland suggests an explanation of the fact that there are two masses for fair weather. It is perhaps worthy of remark that there is no mass for rain in CD.

- l. 20. Read *inundationis*, or (with MP Gerb. &c.) *inundantium*.
Collect. (MP one of two prayers for fair weather, headed in M *ad poscendam serenitatem*, in P *quando multum pluit*).
 l. 18. *init.* + *dne.* ministerio] in mysterio P in ministerio M. *nostrae*] *tuae*.
 l. 20. *inundantium*.
 l. 21. *se post aquis* P. *regenerationis* P.
 l. 22. *esse om.* *castigationibus* P.
 l. 25. This is the second of three collects in a mass in G *ad poscendam serenitatem*, of which the third is the postcommon of this, and the first the collect of the next, mass.
 l. 27. Read *castigantis*.
Secret. (G).
Postcommon. (G as above P as collect of mass 'ad repellendam tempestatem' M 'oratio ad repellendam tempestatem').
 l. 30. *nos om.* *seruientium naturam*.
 l. 31. *instruis*] *instituis*.

PRO SERENITATE AERIS.

- p. 90. l. 1. Read *praeueniente*.
 p. 89. **Collect.** ACDGFHJAMRSWY.
 l. 36. *clamantes* + *clementer* A.
 l. 37. *iuste post nostris* DGFJAMW.
 p. 90. l. 4. Read *praeueniat*.
Secret. ACDGFHJAMR (S for SS. Marcus and Marcellianus).
 l. 4. *dne. q. AH.* *tua gratia* M.
 l. 5. *semper om.* H.
 l. 6. *offerimus*] *deferimus* GFHJAMR. *benignus om.* H.
 l. 7. *intercessionem* + *omnium D.* *cunctis* + *nobis* DGFJAMR *proficiat S.* *ad salutem om. D.*
Postcommon. ACDGFHJAM (S for St. Richard).
 l. 10. *dne.* + *per haec sancta quae sumpsimus S.*
 l. 11. *et* + *intercessione . . . S.* *tuorum* + *semper S.* *subleuemur S.* *que . . . adiuuatur om. S.*
 l. 12. *intercessionem*† G *intercessorum* ACDH.

PRO ITER AGENTIBUS.

- l. 13. *Orationes ad proficiscendum in itinere* G. The singular is used instead of the plural throughout in AM, and in the collect and secret in GJ.

- Collect.** ACDGFHJAMRSWY.
 l. 15. *uiam* + *et actus* HY.
 l. 16. *tuorum* + 'n' ADGFAM.
 l. 17. *uiae et om. G.* *et*] *ac D* uel J. *huius post omnes* HJV. *protegatur* CAW *protegatur*† P.
 l. 21. Read *quas*.
 l. 22. Read *precedente*.
Secret. ACDGFHJAMRSWY.
 l. 20. *propitiare* + *q. MS.* *dne. post nostris R.* *oblaciones* *has M.*
 l. 21. *tuis* + 'n' ADGFAMW. *ut*] *et DF.*
 l. 22. *illis D.* *et pri.]* + *actus* HY *om. DJ.*

l. 23. comitare GJKR (*semel*). atque] ac D. eorum] illorum A
om.† G.

l. 24. praesidium D.

l. 29. Read *ituri*.

l. 31. Read *dexteræ*.

Postcommon. ACQPM (J as collect 'pro fratribus in uia dirigendis' S as collect after mass).

l. 28. disiungunt M. tuis] om. C + n' AFM. fidentibus GPKM.

l. 29. et + praes taut S. per + omnem (*etc.* A). ituri] acturi G.
eis om. J. digneris S.

l. 30. nihil *pri.* . . . effectu (l. 33) om. AC. illis] eis S.

l. 31. eis] om. J + sint S. sint + et S. et] ut GS.

l. 32. iuste S. expetierunt G petierint S expetiemur J. celeri
+ et prospero S. consequamur J.

PRO INFIRMIS.

l. 34. The singular number is used in AHJSV throughout.

p. 91. l. 2. Read *referant*.

p. 90. **Collect.** AGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 37. orantes om. pro *pri.* + infirmis R.
tuis + n' (*etc.* R). pro *sec.* om. M.

p. 91. l. 2. tibi in ecclesia tua referant (conferant J) actionem
(actiones JK).

l. 7. Read *de eorum*.

Secret. AGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 4. d. + sub GMR. nutibus] uiribus W. suscipe + propitius A.

l. 5. tuorum] famularumque tuarum GPA + n' HJSWY
misericordiae tuae MS.

l. 6. aegrotantibus om. S *post* quibus (l. 5) HMY. imploramus
+ auxilium MS. periculis M.

Postcommon. AGFHJAMRSWY.

l. 10. The postcommon is left incomplete (at the end of a page) in the MS. Compare p. 11, l. 35, and p. 78, l. 23.

AD POSCENDA SUFFRAGIA OMNIUM SANCTORUM.

l. 11. This title is taken from D. The running title is that found in ASWY. FR have the same title as D except that they omit *omnium*; and similarly Z *Missa omnium sanctorum*. H has *Oratio dicenda de omnibus sanctis in dominicis et in festis ix lectionum*, J *In honore omnium sanctorum*, A *Ad suffragia sanctorum postulanda*, C *Missa communis*.

l. 18. Read *sentiamus*.

Collect. ACDPHJARSWY.

l. 13. o. + et mis. H.

l. 14. nos *post* tuorum (l. 17) HS. sanctę + dei. genitricis
+ semperque uirginis HV. sanctorumque DFJAR. celestium . . . profetarum om. DFJAR.

l. 15. beatorum] sanctorum Y. apostolorum + euangelistarum SY.

l. 16. martirum + et P. atque uirginum om. P. atque] ac A
et J om. D.

l. 17. tuorum] om. C. ut] et P.

l. 18. dnm.] eundem ASY.

Secret. ACDPHJARSWY.

- l. 20. q. *om.* (*exc.* ACW). dne. q. CW. intercedente . . . cum] intercedentibus DΓJAR. intercedente + b. ACHSWY + et gloriosa semperque uirgine S.
- l. 21. genitrice + semperque uirgine HY.
- l. 22. dnm.] eundem AWY.
- Postcommon.** ACDΓHJARΣWY (1. mense Aprili).
- l. 24. sanctae marie et *om.* DΓJLAS. omnium *om.* Σ sanctae] b. HRSWY + dei genetricis HSV + semper uirginis SV. mariae + semper uirginis RW. omnium *om.* ΓJLA.
- l. 25. tuorum *om.* C. merita] memoriam HRS commemoracionem W sollemnia DΓJLAS. recolentes] facientes WY celebrantes DΓJLAS. caelestia sacramenta IΣ. praesta q.] quorum suffragiis q. largiaris L.
- l. 26. agimus] gerimus. eorum . . . adiuti *om.* DΓJLARΣ.

MISSA COMMUNIS.

l. 28. The title of this mass takes many forms, but they are generally equivalent to that of JW, *Pro uiuis atque defunctis*. In HS it is simply *Oratio generalis*: in C *Missia communis*. In D it has no title.

Collect. ACDΓHJAPRSWY.

l. 31. misereris *om.* P.

l. 32. supplices RW. exoramus] exoro ΓP imploramus J.

l. 33. decreui ΓP. adhuc uel praesens J.

l. 34. saeculum adhuc CDRPSW.

l. 35. suscepit + intercedentibus omnibus sanctis tuis R.

p. 92.

l. 1. omnium *post* clementia (p. 91, l. 35) CDRSW *om.* ΓHJPY. et gaudia *om.* ΓPR. consequi mereantur] consequantur ΓPR. mereatur† W. eterna *om.* ΓPR.

Secret. ACDΓHJAPRSWY.

l. 4. superna] eterna W.

l. 5. locandorum P. quaeso ΓP. ut + intercedentibus omnibus sanctis tuis R.

l. 6. suscepi ΓP. uel] et CDHRWY siue S. nomina omnium fidelium R. fidelium + uiuorum atque mortuorum CDHWY.

l. 7. scripta A.

l. 13. Read *ablutio*.

Postcommon. ACDΓHJARWY.

l. 10. purificet AJR. o. et mis. d. *om.* C. et mis. *om.* A.

l. 11. sacramentum quod A. et + intercedentibus omnibus sanctis R. hoc tuum sacramentum *om.* A. tuum] tui mysterii Γ corporis tui W.

l. 13. ad ueniam] adueniat† C. ablutio] remissio J. sit *sec.*] *om.* A + defensio et ereptio de manibus omnium inimicorum nostrorum sit D.

l. 14. omnia *om.* CΓHJAY.

l. 15. fidelium *om.* ΓJ. omnium remissio D.

l. 16. delictorum] peccatorum AHJAY. per &c.] qui uiuis W.

PRO OMNIBUS FIDELIBUS DEFUNCTIS.

l. 17. Most of the parts of this mass are found in S. In the main E follows the missa pro trigintalibus of S.

Collect. ACGΓHJAPRSWY.

Expressed in the singular number in ΓJAPRWY.

l. 24. inclina + q. G. aures tuas G. nostras + pro G.

l. 25. deprecamur] exoramus G.

l. 26. famularumque tuorum] tuorum (*erc.* GHS) + 'n' M'JAPW. quas . . . iusisti *om.* G. quas] quem A (*semel*).

l. 27. in *om.* † C.

l. 28. tuorum *om.* G.

l. 29 sqq. The first three of these epistles are found in CHRSWY, with some diversity as to the occasions of their use. The books mentioned agree in giving also one or more epistles taken from 1 Cor. xv, CR having vv. 51-57, WSY vv. 20-23, while H has both these passages.

Second Epistle. Inflection mark over *Title* tesolonicenses.

l. 36. Read *fortissimus*.

p. 93.

l. 2. I have not found this lesson elsewhere in the mass for the dead. But at Salisbury (Procter and Wordsworth, *Sarum Breviary*, vol. ii. col. 274), Aberdeen (*Aberdeen Breviary*, vol. ii. pt. i. f. 83 v.), York and Hereford (*York Manual*, Surtees Society, vol. lxxiii. pp. 68, 123*) it was the responsory to the first lesson at matins in the office of the dead.

l. 6. This is the χ in ACDWY. F^{ns}HS have *Animae eorum*, R *In memoria aeterna*.

l. 9. There is no tract in Fⁿ.

l. 14. Read *sustinui*.

l. 15 sqq. A has the same four Gospels as E: CR have likewise four, but replace our fourth by Joh. v. 24 (R 25)-29: HW have five, adding to the four here given (of the second of which H omits the last verse) Joh. v. 24-29: while to these five S (which again omits the last verse of the second) and V add a sixth, Joh. vi. 53 sq.

l. 31. Fⁿ has a different offertory: *Erue dne. animas. χ . Tuam d. piissime*.

l. 32. Read *cas*.

l. 33. Read *in*: the scribe having mistaken 7 for i. Compare above on p. 11, l. 31.

l. 36. χ is inserted here on the authority of AR. The rubric for the use of *Hostias* is in Y 'Sacerdos ad altare incipiat,' in C 'Sacerdos se inclinat et dicit,' in S 'Post ablutionem manuum incipiat sacerdos . . . in medio altaris,' in W 'Faciendo oblacionem sacerdos super corporalia cum calice et patena dicat,' and in H 'Sacerdos . . . calicem elevans deuote dicat.'

l. 37. Read *quarum*. *Tu suscipe* is assigned to the choir in CHS.

l. 39 sqq. From *Hanc lucem* to *dne. ihesu* (p. 94, l. 9) I have not found elsewhere.

l. 40. Read *quam*. The symbols for *quam* and *quia* are easily confused in Irish manuscripts.

Offertory. ACDHRSWV.

l. 32. manu] paenis R. lacus D.

l. 33. absorbeat (*erc.* CD) absorueat C obsorbeat D. obscurum R obscuris A + tenebrarum loca HSWV.

l. 36. dne. + laudis R.

l. 37. agimus] facimus DR.

l. 39. hanc . . . ihesu (p. 94, l. 9) *om.*

p. 94.

l. 3. Read *uniuersarum*.

l. 4. Read *ille, cas*.

l. 5. Read *regionibus tenebrosis*.

l. 11. Read *humanae*.

l. 12. Read *absoluat*.

Secret. ACHSW (J in another missa pro defuncto).

Expressed in the singular in JW.

l. 11. tuorum] famularumque tuorum HS + 'n' AW + dne. J. uitii] *om.* † C + et peccatis JW. conditionis humanae HJS.

- l. 12. q. dne. *ante* ab (l. 11) HS. quae + etiam HS.
 l. 16. Read *es*.
 l. 19 sqq. *Pro quorum* is a separate common in S for use 'in omnibus missis pro corpore praesenti et in omnibus anniuersariis et trigintalibus et in die animarum et quando ultimo fit seruitium mortuorum ante pascha,' ll. 15-18 serving for all other occasions. In C it is the common, ll. 15-18 being omitted. In AHRWY it is entirely omitted. In D the common is *Ego sum resurrectio*.

Postcommon. ACFHJAPSWY.

Expressed in the singular in JAPWY.

- l. 24. nobis + q. H. ut *om.* C *post* sumpsimus (l. 25) HS. per . . . sumpsimus *om.* AFJAPWY. sanctum *om.* HS.
 l. 25. tuorum] famularumque tuarum HS + famularumque tuarum C + 'n' AFJAPW. quam + semper (*exc.* CHW).
 l. 26. mereantur *om.*† C. accipere A (*semel*). delictorum] peccatorum (*exc.* ACS).

PRO EPISCOPO DEFUNCTO.

- l. 27 sqq. The interchange of *sacerdos*, *episcopus*, *pontifex* and their cognates, in the different authorities in these two masses, is very remarkable. It is no doubt a survival of the ancient use of *sacerdos* as the equivalent of bishop. Thus in the present mass *sacerdos* would seem throughout to be a very early, if not the earliest reading, being changed to *episcopus* or *pontifex* when *sacerdos* became limited to the second order. The mass *pro sacerdote defuncto* appears to have been originally for a deceased bishop, and, in consequence of this change in the signification of the word *sacerdos*, to have been assigned in later books to priests. The reading *episcopi* in G at p. 95, l. 4, should be noticed in this connexion. See Bishop Dowden's monograph, *Observations and conjectures on the Kirkmadrine Epitaphs*, in the *Proc. of the Soc. of Ant. of Scotland*, vol. xxxii, p. 247 sqq.
 l. 27. In GJAZ the heading is *Pro defuncto sacerdote*, in R *Pro defunctis episcopis seu sacerdotibus*. The title here supplied is in the singular, in accordance with the analogy afforded by the next mass. The singular number is used in the collects in AGJLAMWY.

Collect. ACDGHJLAMRSWY.

- l. 29. qui *om.*† G. tuos + 'n' (*exc.* HRSY).
 l. 30. pontificali] *om.* JL sacerdotali AM + seu sacerdotali R. dignitate (*om.* J) censi fecisti JY. dignitate *om.* JL. censi] uigere AGLMR + pontificem L. quorum . . . terris (l. 31) *om.* GLMR.
 l. 31. gerebant] regebat† J. ad horam gerebant (gessit A) CHAS. ad horam *om.* Y. eorum + quoque GAMR + et G. perpetuo *om.* A perpetua L. consortio . . . caelis] aggregentur consortio GMR quoque sede potiatur L.

Secret. ACDGJLAMRWY.

- l. 34. q. *om.* AW. dne. q. CLMR. famuli + et G. tuorum] *ante* quas (l. 35) G + et A.
 l. 35. pontificum] sacerdotum (-tis) AGJAMW episcoporum DLY + seu sacerdotum R + tui A. + 'n' *post* tuorum (l. 34) ALM *ante* quas GAW. quas] preces nostras pro quibus D. quas offerimus *om.* L. hostias offerimus D. hostias *ante* pro (l. 34) L. ut *om.* D. quibus + in hoc seculo R. pontificale cui M. pontificale] sacerdotale AJ + seu sacerdotale R.
 l. 36. misterium] ministerium AW meritum (*ante* donasti A) DGJLAMRY + in celesti regno R. donasti J. dones et

- praemium] sanctorum tuorum iubeas coniungi consortio R.
 premium] meritum ACW.
 l. 37. The postcommon is headed *Ad complendum pro sacerdote*
 in Z.

Postcommon. ACDGJAWYZ.

- l. 38. dne. + q. D. et] ut CZ + per haec sacrosancta mysteria
 DW.
 l. 39. famulorum + et A. + 'n' *post* tuorum ACDGW *ante* in AZ.
 tui *ante* 'n' in A. pontificum] sacerdotum (-tis) AJAZ epis-
 copi GY. uiuorum regione GJA. iubeas (iube C) gaudiis AC.

PRO SACERDOTE DEFUNCTO.

- p. 95. l. 1. Between this and the preceding mass C has a 'Missa pro abbate
 defuncto.'

The singular number is used throughout in GHMS.

Collect. CGHS (M as postcommon 'pro episcopo defuncto').

l. 4. tuorum + 'n' GM. sacerdotum] episcopi G.

l. 5. letitięque + in C (*lapsu*) G. regione G. in *om.* G.
 societatem G.

Secret. CHS.

l. 8. dne. + d. nr. (*exc.* C).

l. 10. ut] et (*exc.* C). pertinere] peruenire (*exc.* C).

- l. 11. The secret is left unfinished at the end of the last page of the
 gathering. It seems most likely that this gathering was followed
 by another, now lost, which contained the remainder of the present
 mass, and probably other masses for the dead. But this cannot be
 regarded as quite certain: other masses have been left incomplete
 by the scribe. See p. 11, l. 35; p. 78, l. 23; p. 91, l. 10.

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<i>discipuli ad i. (ad i. discipuli D) dicentes quis putas</i>	<i>eu.</i> C 171; D 9; E 69
sadducaei ad eum dicentes non esse	<i>eu.</i> Σ 222
Accipe							
<i>N.</i> signaculum dni.	C 195
<i>q.</i> dne. munera dignanter	C 90
salem <i>N.</i> sapientiae ut	C 194
signaculum crucis in nomine	C 194
signaculum dei patris	C 193
uestem candidam	Σ 217
Accipio et perferam	R; Σ 217
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Ad dnm. cum	<i>ps.</i> E 28, 32
Ad nuntiantiam mane	<i>gr.</i> D 41 (C 177)
Ad te							
<i>dne. (om. C 85 semel) leuau animam</i>	<i>int.</i> C 85; <i>int.-ps.</i> E 20, 21; <i>off.</i> C 85; Σ 243 (222)
leuau oculos meos	<i>tr.</i> E 21
nos dne. <i>clamantes (+ clementer) exaudi</i>	C 66; D 27; E 89
Adducentur regi uirgines	<i>gr.</i> C 191 (<i>off.</i> C 192; D 77 <i>bis</i>)
Adesto dne. populo tuo							
sanctorum	D 70
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Adesto domine							
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<i>q. propitiis animabus (pro anima)...</i>	D 33
Adesto dne. supplicationibus nostris							
et hanc domum	C 205
et hanc oblationem quam	C 70
et institutis tuis	C 81
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Adesto dne. supplicationibus nostris								
et uiam (+ <i>et actus</i>) famulorum	C 65 ;	D 28 ;	E 90
ut sicut humani			D 14
Adesto nobis (+ <i>q.</i>) dne. d. nr. et quos								
(+ <i>in D</i>) sanctae crucis	C 60 ;	D 7 ;	E 79
tuis mysteriis			E 24
Adesto q. dne.								
d. nr. et quos sanctae crucis : <i>see</i> Adesto nobis dne.								
pro anima famuli : <i>see</i> Adesto dne. q. propitiis animabus								
Adferre <i>ps.</i> Σ 212
Adiutor in opportunitatibus <i>gr.</i> C 99 ; E 13
Adiutorium nostrum <i>preces</i> D 90
Adiuua nos dne. in salutem <i>Y</i> Σ 218
Adiuua nos q. dne. (<i>dne. q.</i>) et (<i>om.</i> CE) haec mysteria						C 147 ;	D 78, 80 ;	E 48
Adorna thalamum tuum <i>ant.</i> C 148 ; E 51
Aeternam ac iustissimam pietatem tuam	C 196
Agimus deo patri omnipotenti gratias	Σ 224
Agios otheos agios ysciros	C 125 <i>ter</i> ;	E 32 <i>ter</i>	
Agnus dei qui tollis	C 56 ;	D 22 ;	E 75 (Σ 242 (221))
Alma dei genitrix succurre <i>com.</i> D 8
Altare tuum dne. <i>d.</i> (<i>om.</i> C) muneribus	C 173 ; E 71
Altera autem die quae est post parasceuen <i>eu.</i> E 25
Amavit eum dns. et ornauit <i>gr.</i> D 62, 65
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Amen dicos uobis <i>quod uos</i> (<i>om.</i> C) qui reliquistis <i>com.</i> C 146 ;	D 46 ;	
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Angelus dni.								
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descendit de caelo et dixit <i>eff.</i> E 38
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nobis (+ <i>q.</i>) dne. <i>ut</i> (<i>om.</i> C) <i>per hoc</i> . . . (<i>om.</i>) animae						C 74 ;	D 35 ;	E 94 ¹
nobis q. dne. <i>ut</i> et diuinis	E 23
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¹ Two different collects.

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Benedic dne.				
hanc creaturam aquae	Σ 220

¹ MS. 'Domine ne et cā': which seems to mean the seven penitential psalms (*cf.* C p. 100), however the abbreviation is to be expanded (? = *et caetera*).

Benedic dne.												
hunc potum et hunc cibum et hoc uasculum	C 84			
i. e. hanc creaturam <i>ceruae</i> (<i>cerei</i>)	C 147 ;	E 48			
thalamum istum et omnes habitantes	C 84			
Benedic o. d. domum istam	C 206			
Benedicam dnm. in omni tempore	<i>int.-ps.</i>	D 57 bis ;	Ÿ	Σ	243 (223)			
Benedicamus patrem et filium	<i>int.-ps.</i>	C 56 ;	D 4 ;	E 77			
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Benedicat uos pater												
custodiat uos i. c.	C 84			
et filius	C 81			
Benedicimus deum caeli et coram	<i>com.</i>	C 57 ;	D 5			
Benedicite												
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deum (<i>dnm.</i> E) caeli et coram	<i>gr.</i>	C 57 ;	E 77 (D 4)			
deum caeli quia fecit...	<i>gr.</i>	D 4			
dnm. omnes angeli eius	<i>int.</i>	C 171 ;	D 8 ;	E 69 ;	<i>gr.</i> C 171 ;	D 9 ;	E 69	
omnes angeli <i>dni.</i> (<i>eius</i> E) dno.	<i>com.</i>	C 172 ;	E 70 (D 10)			
opera omnia dni.	<i>int.-ps.</i>	C 188 ;	D 70		
Benedicta												
a filio	<i>com.</i>	C 61, 164, 169 ;	E 63, 67, 80			
et uenerabilis	<i>gr.</i>	C 60, 164, 168 ;	D 7 ;	E 66, 80		
sit sancta trinitas	<i>int.</i>	C 56, 81 ;	D 4 ;	E 77		
tu in mulieribus	<i>ant.</i>	E 51 ;	<i>tr.</i> (?) E 54			
Benedictio dei patris et filii	C 198			
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Benedictus												
d. pater unigenitusque	<i>off.</i>	E 77 (C 57, 82 ;	D 4)			
dns. d. israhel qui facis	<i>gr.</i> E 12			
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d. patrum	<i>gr.</i>	D 4 ;	E 77		
doce me iustificationes	<i>off.</i>	E 16			
qui intueris abyssos	<i>gr.</i>	C 57 ;	D 4 (C 57 ;	E 77)		
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Bonum												
certamen certauit	<i>int.-ps.</i>	E 60			
est confiteri	<i>int.-ps.</i>	C 94, 180 ;	D 49 ;	E 5 ;	<i>off.</i> C 100 ;	E 13
Caelesti munere <i>satiati</i> (<i>sacrati</i> C)	C 61 ;	D 85 ;	E 81		
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Caelestis												
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Christe audi nos *litany* C 133; E 34; Σ (192)
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 assistens pontifex *ep.* E 23
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 natalis calicis Σ 235 (210)
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¹ Two different collects.

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semper (*per*) gentium C 132; E 34
- Deus qui
facturam tuam (*facturae tuae* C) pio C 207; Σ 222
 famulo tuo ezechiae C 206
 fidelium precibus flecteris E 89
 filium tuum angularem C 126
- Deus qui hanc sacratissimam noctem
 gloria dominicae C 133; E 35

¹ Different collects.

Deus qui hanc sacratissimam noctem veri luminis fecisti	C 87
Deus qui hodierna die b. m. tuum N. gloria... ..	D 51
corda fidelium	C 143 ; D 14 ; E 42 (E 87)
per unigenitum tuum... ..	C 136 ; D 10 ; E 36
unigenitum tuum gentibus	C 96 ; E 10
Deus qui hodiernam diem apostolorum tuorum petri et pauli	C 159 ; E 59
b. m. tuorum N. passioni	D 57
<i>A. b. (sanctorum tuorum N.)</i> martyrio coronasti	D 57
Deus qui humani generis ita es	C 194
humano generi: <i>see</i> O. s. d. qui	
hunc diem b. N. martyrio	D 51
hunc diem b. ap.: <i>see</i> D. qui hodiernam iherusalem ueniens rex	C 106
Deus qui in abraae famuli tui opere	C 138
b. mariae uirgini: <i>see</i> D. qui de b. mariae miro ordine: <i>see</i> D. qui miro praeclara salutiferae crucis	C 152 ; E 43
Deus qui innocentes mundi crimina	Σ 213
Deus qui inter apostolicos sacerdotes	C 74 ; D 35 ; E 94
caetera potentiae tuae	C 189 ; D 73
Deus qui inuisibili potentia sacramentorum	Σ 213
ministerio aquarum	E 89
mirabiliter <i>creasti hominem (hominem creasti)</i>	C 130 ; E 33
miro ordine angelorum	C 171 ; D 8 ; E 69
multitudinem gentium (+ <i>in</i>) b. pauli	E 60
mundi crescentis exordium	C 83
mysterio aquarum: <i>see</i> D. qui ministerio	
Deus qui nobis <i>b. apostolorum (apostolorum b. : b.)</i>	E 58 (C 157)
nati saluatoris diem	E 7
per prophetarum ora... ..	C 139
Deus qui non (+ <i>uis</i>) mortem <i>desideras sed paenitentiam (sed paenitentiam desideras</i> E)	C 121 ; E 16
<i>uis</i> mortem peccatoris sed ut	Σ 222
Deus qui nos ad celebrandum (<i>-dam</i> C 139)	C 131, 139 ; E 34
annua apostolorum tuorum N.	C 179 ; D 48
b. apostolorum (+ <i>tuorum</i>) petri et pauli	C 157 (E 58)
concedis sanctorum m. tuorum N.	D 57
hodie b. N. annua	C 190 ; D 79
omnium rerum	E 89
patrem et matrem honorare	C 76 ; D 37
redemptionis nostrae annua	C 86
regendo conseruas	Σ 229 (198)
resurrectionis dominicae annua	C 62
sanctorum tuorum beatissimorum spirituum	Σ 245 (226)
Deus qui omnium: <i>see</i> D. qui nos omnium peccati ueteris	C 121 ; E 28
peccatores scelerum onere	C 209
per inestimabile munus	D 63
populo tuo aeternae	D 69
potestate tuae uirtutis	C 82

Deus qui	praesentem diem honorabilem	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 156; E 57
Deus qui pro	nobis filium tuum crucis	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 116; D 83; E 82
	salute mundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 83; E 82
Deus qui	salutis aeternae b. mariae	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 62; D 89; E 81
	sanctam nobis huius diei	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 183
	sanctum patricium	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 150; E 55 (E 154, 155, 156)
	singulari corporis tui hostia	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 40
	spe salutis: <i>see</i> D. qui salutis	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 86
	te praecipis a peccatoribus	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 86
	tribulatos corde: <i>see</i> Dne. d. qui	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 86
	uirginalem aulam	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 164; E 62
	uirginitatis gloriam nascendo	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 146
	unigeniti <i>fili</i> (<i>om.</i>) tui	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 59, 170; D 5; E 33, 67, 78 ¹
	unigenito filio tuo	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 106
	uniuersum mundum b. pauli	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 144; E 47
	ut humanum genus	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 80
Deus	refugium nostrum	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 90
	regnorum omnium et <i>christiani</i> (<i>romani</i>)	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 25
	sub cuius nitibus: <i>see</i> D. cuius	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 25
	tibi gratias agimus	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 219, 225
	tuorum gloria sacerdotum	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 63
	uenerunt gentes	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.-ps.</i> D 45, 56
	ueniae largitor et	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 76; D 37
	uita uiuentium spes	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 37
Dextera dni. fecit uirtutem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>off.</i> C 120; E 27, 44
Dicamus omnes dne. exaudi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>litany</i> Σ 229 (199)
Dicebat	dns. i. turbis iudaeorum quis ex uobis	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>eu.</i> E 24
	i. turbis iudaeorum et principibus sacerdotum ecce ego	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>eu.</i> C 93; E 4
Dicit	andreas simoni fratri	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>com.</i> E 46
	dns. petro cum esses	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.</i> C 157; E 58
Dicite	filiae sion	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>lesson</i> C 116
	in gentibus quia	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>gr.</i> D 6
Dies sanctificatus illuxit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>gr.</i> C 91; E 7
Diffusa est gratia	<i>gr.</i> C 191; D 75; <i>off.</i> C 150, 161, 190, 191; D 76, 77; E 52; <i>com.</i> D 78	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 245 (227)
Dignum et iustum . . . sed in hac die gratias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 245 (227)
Dilectus a deo et hominibus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>ep.</i> D 51
Dilexisti iustitiam et	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.</i> C 160, 190; <i>gr.</i> C 161; <i>com.</i> C 161
Dilexit andream dns. in	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>gr.</i> E 46
Diligam te dne.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.</i> C. 98; <i>int.-ps.</i> E 13, 55
Dimitte q. dne. d. peccata: <i>see</i> O. s. d. dimitte nobis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 230 (202)
Dirigatur <i>dne.</i> (<i>om.</i>) oratio	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 66; E 88
Dirumpe dne. (+ <i>igne sancti spiritus</i> C) uincula	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 66; E 82
Dispensit dedit pauperibus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.</i> C 162; <i>gr.</i> C 162
Diuina (+ <i>dne.</i>) libantes mysteria (+ <i>dne.</i> D 86) quae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 30, 86; E 84 (C 63)
Diuina libantes mysteria q. dne. ut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 86
eorum nos ubique	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 86
haec <i>salutaria</i> (<i>om.</i> E) sacramenta...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 66; D 27; E 86
Diuina libantes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 63 (D 30, 86; E 84)
quae pro sanctorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 39
sacramenta concede	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 188
Diuini muneris largitate satiati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 188

¹ Two (or possibly three) different collects.

Diuino magisterio edocti	Σ 242 (220) (C 55, 125; D 22; E 32, 75)
Diuites egerunt et esurierunt ... ..	... .. <i>int.-ps.</i> E 70
Dixit dominus	
ad moysen et aaron ... ..	... .. <i>lesson</i> C 121; E 29
dno. meo sede ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> C 88, 185; D 62, 65
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis amen amen dico uobis	
nisi granum frumenti ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 163, D 53
nisi manducaueritis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 39
quia qui uerbum meum ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 73
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis cum	
audieritis proelia ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 59
ieiunatis nolite ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 102; E 18
uenerit paracletus ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 57; D 4; E 77
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis	
ecce ego mitto uos ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 45
ego sum uitis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 70 (C 183) (C 177; E 20)
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis et turbis iudaeorum	
omne quod <i>dat (dedit E)</i> ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 73; E 93
sicut pater ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 93
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis	
haec mando uobis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 179; D 44
hoc est praeceptum ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 178; D 44
nemo lucernam accendit ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 186
nolite arbitrari ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 52
parabolam hanc homo quidam ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 187; D 66
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis	
qui uos audit ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 66
quis uestrum habebit ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 56
scitis quia post biduum ... ..	... .. <i>passion</i> C 109; E 25
si <i>diligitis (diligentis E)</i> me mandata ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 58, 141; E 41
si manseritis in me ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 177; D 41 (C 183) (E 70)
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis si quis	
diligit me sermonem ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 143; D 15; E 42
uenit ad me et non ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 182 (D 53)
uult post me uenire ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 181 (C 162; D 49)
Dixit . . . ¹ simile est regnum caelorum	
decem uirginibus ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 191; D 76
grano sinapis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 76
homini patri familias ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 99; E 13
thesauro abscondito ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 189; D 75 (C 191)
Dixit . . . ¹ discipulis suis	
sint lumbi uestri ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 188; D 71
uidete uigilate et orate ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 62
uigilate quia nescitis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 66 (E 154)
Dixit . . . ¹ petro	
sequere me ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 94; E 5
simon iohannis diligis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 158 (E 59)
Dixit . . . ¹ turbis	
iudaeorum ego sum panis ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 72; E 93 (Σ 231 (202))
nunc iudicium est ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 170; E 67
si quis uenit ad me ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> D 53 (C 182)
Dixit	
isaias dne. quis credidit ... ..	... .. <i>lesson</i> C 116
martha ad ihesum dne. si fuisses ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 72; D 33; E 93
simon petrus ad ihesum ecce nos ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> C 146; E 47, 61
simoni petro ihesus simon iohannis... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 59 (C 158)
Domine	
adiutor (+ <i>noster</i> C) et protector ... ..	... .. C 66; E 88
audiui auditum tuum ... ..	... .. <i>tr. (gr.)</i> C 121; E 28

¹ After 'dixit' follows 'ihesus,' 'dominus,' or 'dominus ihesus.

- Domine
 clamaui *ps.* C 209 ; E 28, 33
 d. adiutor : *see* Dne. adiutor
- Domine deus meus
 exaltasti super terram *ep.* C 189 ; D 74
 honorificabo te *ep.* E 11
- Domine deus noster
 ihesu christe splendor Σ 244 (226)
 multiplica super nos C 172 ; E 70
 quam admirabile *int.-ps.* C 95 ; E 6
- Domine deus pater omnipotens
 lumen indeficiens C 148
 qui contritorum non D 87
- Domine deus qui
 in *ministerium* (*mysterio*) aquarum : *see* D. qui ministerio
 sanctos tuos cum Σ 245 (227)
 tribulatos corde sanas D 87
- Domine deus
 saluator nr. qui es uera salus C 209
 salutis *ps.* C 208
- Domine exaudi orationem *gr.* (Ps. ci) C 117 : *off.* (Ps. ci) C 117 :
ps. (Ps. ci) C 117¹ ; *ps.* (Ps. cxlii) C 100, 117, ¹ 211 : *preces* C 205
- Domine ihesu christe
 fili dei uiui qui ex C 56 ; E 76
 rex gloriae libera *off.* C 73 ; D 34 ; E 93, 94
- Domine in uirtute tua *int.-ps.* D 50 ; E 56 (*int.* D 50 : *off.* D 49)
- Domine ne
 in furore (Ps. vi) *ps.* C 100, 117, ¹ 211
 in furore (Ps. xxxvii) *ps.* C 100, 117, ¹ 211
 longe facias auxilium... .. *int.* C 108 ; E 25
 memineris iniquitatum *tr.* C 102 ; E 18
- Domine
 non secundum peccata *tr.* C 102 ; E 18 : *preces* C 117
 praeuenisti eum *gr.* C 146 ; D 65 ; E 47, 145 (C 182 ; D 52 : *off.* C 146 ;
 D 53, 62 ; E 47)
 probasti me *int.-ps.* C 136, 178 ; D 10, 42 ; E 36
 quinque talenta tradidisti *com.* D 68
- Domine sancte pater o. aeterne deus
 benedicere et sanctificare C 126
 da *mih*i (*nobis*) hoc (*om.* D) (+ *sacrosanctum*) corpus D 22 ; E 76
 expelle diabolum Σ 207
- Domine sancte pater o. aeterne d. qui
 es et qui eras et qui Σ 211
 fragilitatem conditionis C 207
 omnia ex nihilo C 147 ; E 49
 uia et ueritas Σ 221
- Domine sancte pater
 o. *act.* d. (*om.* Σ) te *suppliciter* (*fideliter* Σ) C 209 ; Σ 224
 uniuersitatis auctor Σ 221
- Domine est terra et eius *int.-ps.* C 86 ; \bar{N} Σ 243 (222)
- Dominus
 dabit benignitatem *com.* C 86
 dixit ad me filius meus *int.* C 87
 enim firmabit *off.* E 9
 et saluator nr. i. e. pridie *ant.* (?) Σ 218
 i. postquam cenauit *com.* C 120 ; E 27
 in sina in sancto *gr.* E 40
 nr. i. e. dixit ego sum panis... .. *cu.* Σ 231 (202) (C 72 ; E 93)
 regit me \bar{N} Σ 232 (222)

¹ See p. 197, note.

Dominus									
regnavit (regnabit E S)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int.-ps. C 89; E 8; gr. C 89; E 8, 38
uobiscum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 53, 100, 127, 194, 197, 199, 200, 205 bis, 206, 208; D 1 bis, 2 bis, 12, 19, 91; E 73, 41
Ductus est i. in desertum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. C 104; E 19
Dulce lignum dulces clauos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. D 6; E 43, 79
Dum									
complerentur dies pentecostes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. D 15 (C 143; E 42)
medium silentium tenerent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int. E 8
Ecce									
aduenuit (aduenuit E 10) dominator	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int. C 96; E 10, 11
agnus dei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 242 (221) (C 56; D 22; E 75)
ego mitto angelum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 149; E 51
lignum crucis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ant. C 125
mysterium uobis dico	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 71
Ecce sacerdos magnus qui in	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. E 154
diebus suis placuit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 186; D 64, 65 ¹ ; gr. C 187
uita sua curauit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. D 64
Ecce uirgo concipiet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. C 152; E 54
Ecclesiae tuae									
dne. munera placatus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 20
dne. q. dona: see Ecclesiae tuae q. dne.									
preces dne. q. (dne. q. preces) et munera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 53
Ecclesiae tuae preces et: see last entry.									
Ecclesiae tuae q. dne.									
dona intueri propitius (propitius intueri E)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 98; E 10
preces et hostias b. brigidae	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 147; E 48
preces et munera: see Ecclesiae tuae preces dne. q.									
Ecclesiam tuam (+ q.) dne. benignus illustra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 94; E 5
Effeta quod est									
adaperire in odorem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 197
apertio effeta est	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 210
Ego autem sicut oliua fructifera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int. D 41 (C 177)
Ego iohannes uidi									
in medio throni	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 173; E 70
quatuor angelos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 174; E 71
Ego									
quasi uitis fructificaui	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	cf. C 168; E 66
sicut oliua fructificaui	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int. C 177 (D 41)
sum resurrectio et uita	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. D 34
Ego uos elegi de mundo									
quia mundus odie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. C 189
ut eatis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. C 174; D 56, 61, 72; E 62, 71 (gr. D 44)
Egressus									
dns. i. secessit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. E 20
est i. cum discipulis suis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	passion C 122; E 29
Eius tibi precibus dne. q. grata reddatur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 186
Elegerunt apostoli stephanum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	off. C 93; E 4
Elegit te dns. sibi in sacerdotem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. C 186
Eleuatis i. oculis in discipulos suos dicebat beati pauperes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. C 173, 184; D 55
Elizabeth impletum est tempus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. C 156; E 58
Emitte spiritum tuum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. C 58, 143; D 15; E 42; off. C 142; E 41
Erat									
dns. i. eiciens daemonium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. E 21
homo ex pharisaeis nicodemus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. C 153; E 43
ioseph et maria mater	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	eu. E 8
Ergo maledicte diabole	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 195, 196

¹ A different lesson from the two others.

- Eripi me dne.
 ab homine malo *gr. (tr.)* E 29; C 122; *ps.* E 28, 33
 de inimicis meis *gr.* E 24
 Eructavit cor meum *int.-ps.* C 160, 190, 191; D 73 *bis*; *off.* D 77
 Erudi q. (+ e.) dne. plebem E 51 (C 148)
 Esto mihi in deum protectorem *int.* E 15
 Estote imitatores dei *ep.* E 21
 Et
 ego te lino E 202
 gaudia matris habens *int.-ps.* D 7 (C 60; E 62, 79)
 ideo cum angelis C 53; D 19; E 73
 iustitia oriatur *int.-ps.* C 151
 petrus ad se reuersus... .. *int.-ps.* C 159; E 59
 ueniat super uos *preces* C 100
 Et enim sederunt principes *int.* C 92; E 4 (*gr.* C 93; E 4)
 Ex ore infantium *int.* C 95; E 6
 Exaltabo te dne. quoniam *off.* C 102; E 18; *ps.* C 208
 Exaltatio diuina pietas Σ 246 (228)
 Exaltent eum in ecclesia *gr.* E 53
 Exaudi d. orationem meam *int.-ps.* C 181, 183; D 50 *bis*
 Exaudi domine
 populum tuum D 70
 preces nostras... .. C 100
 q. supplicum preces C 64
 Exaudi me dne. quoniam benigna *ant.* C 101 (E 17)
 Exaudi nos dne.
 d. pater o. act. d. et Σ 211 (C 205) (D 2)
 i. c. d. nr. pro patre... .. Σ 224
 quoniam benigna *ant.* E 17 (C 101)
 Exaudi nos dne. sancte pater o. act. d.
 et mittere C 205 (D 2) (Σ 211)
 ut si qua C 205
 Exaudi nos omnipotens
 d. ut quod nostro C 84
 s. d. et mittere D 2 (C 205) (Σ 211)
 Exaudi q. dne. plebem tuam et quae C 148 (E 51)
 Exaudi q. dne. populum: *see* Exaudi dne. populum
 Exaudiet te dns. in die R^e E 78
 Exaudiuit de templo *int.* E 55
 Excita dne. q. potentiam C 85
 Exclamauerunt ad te dne. *int.* E 61
 Exi
 satana redde honorem deo C 193
 satanas da honorem deo C 198
 Exiit
 edictum a caesare *cu.* C 88
 sermo (+ *iste* C 94) inter fratres *gr.* C 94; E 5; *com.* C 95; E 6
 Exorcizo te creatura aquae
 in nomine dei patris C 204; D 1; Σ 213
 per dnm. uiuum Σ 212
 Exorcizo te creatura salis
 in nomine dei patris C 194; Σ 208
 per deum uiuum C 204; D 1
 Exorcizo te
 et per i. c. filium eius Σ 212
 immunde spiritus et nomine patris C 196
 immunde spiritus per patrem C 196
 spiritus immunde per deum patrem... .. Σ 220
 Expectatio iustorum laetitia *ep.* C 166; E 65
 Expurgate uetus fermentum *ep.* C 136; D 10; E 36
 Exsulta filia sion *com.* C 90

- Exsultabunt sancti in gloria *gr.* C 173 ; D 55 ; E 70 ;
off. C 173 ; D 47, 60, 72 ; E 71
- Exsultate
 deo adiutorio *int.-ps.* C 137 ; E 37
 iusti in dno. *int.-ps.* C 174, 184 ; D 55 ; E 61, 71
gr. D 58 ; *com.* C 175, 185 ; D 61 ; E 72
- Exsultatio diuina pietas Σ 246 (228)
 Exsultet iam angelica turba C 126
- Exsurgat d. et dissipentur *int.-ps.* C 58, 143 ; E 42 ; *ps.* C 81
- Exsurge
 dne. non praeualeat *gr.* E 21
 quare obdormis *int.* E 14
- Exsurgens princeps sacerdotum *ep.* D 43
- Fac nos *q. dnc. (dne. q.)*
 b. uirginum tuarum continuis D 81
 his muneribus offerendis C 103 ; E 18
- Facta est contentio inter *cu.* D 44
- Factum est cum
 apollo esset corinthi *ep.* E 41 (C 141)
 loqueretur i. ad turbas *cu.* C 60, 164 ; D 8 ; E 63, 80
- Factum est
 in uigilia matutina *lesson* C 130 ; E 33
 uerbum dni. ad me dicens priusquam *ep.* C 154 ; E 56
- Factus est repente de caelo *com.* C 144 ; D 16 ; E 43
- Famulorum tuorum dne. munus D 69
- Fecisti mirabilia dne. cum patribus Σ 226 (192)
- Felix *nanque (ovr. D 7 ; E 80 ; ualde C 61) es sacra (est sacra E 63 ; sacra C 61 ;*
sacra es D 7) uirgo gr. D 7 ; off. C 61, 164 ; D 8 ; E 63, 80
- Fiat
 commixtio *et (om.) consecratio : see* Haec sacrosancta commixtio
 dne. misericordia tua... .. \bar{X} Σ 241 (219) *bis*
- Fideles
 tui d. *per tua dona (perpetuo don) ; perpetuis donis) firmentur (formentur)*
 C 100 ; E 14
- tuos dne. benignus intende C 115
- Fidelibus tuis *dne. (d.) perpetua : see* Fideles tui
- Fidelis seruus et prudens quem *com.* C 186 ; D 68 ; E 154
- Fidelium d. omnium conditor C 80
- Fili
 dei fecisti mirabilia Σ 226 (192)
 quid fecisti nobis sic *com.* E 12
- Fortitudo mea et laudatio... .. \bar{X} Σ 225, 229 (199)
- Fuit
 homo missus a deo *gr.* C 155, 156 ; E 57, 58
 in diebus herodis *cu.* C 155 ; E 57
- FulgEBunt iusti et tanquam *gr.* E 6
- Gaude maria uirgo cunctas *tr.* C 149 ; E 52
- Gaudeamus omnes in dno. *int.* C 147, 165, 168, 174, 191 ; D 73 ;
 E 63, 66, 71, 154
- Gaudens gaudeo in dno. *ep.* E 63
- Gaudete
 iusti in dno. *gr.* D 58 ; *com.* C 175, 185 ; D 61 ; E 72
(int.-ps. C 174, 184 ; D 55 ; E 61, 71)
- perfecti estote exhortamini *ep.* C 56 (D 4 ; E 77)
- Gaui sunt discipuli uiso *gr.* C 137
- Gloria
 et honore coronasti eum *gr.* C 182 ; D 49 ; *off.* C 155, 177, 181 ;
 D 42 ; E 57
- in excelsis deo E 35 ; Σ 227 (196)

- Gloria
 16 laus et honor tibi sit *hymn* C 108
 Gloriosus d. in sanctis *gr* C 175 ; E 71 ; D 58
 Grata sint tibi dne. munera Σ 229 (199)
 Grata sit tibi
 d. haec oblatio munerum C 67
 haec oblatio plebis Σ 233 (205)
 Grata tibi
 dne. (+ *q.*) munera nostra efficiat C 166 ; E 64
 sint *q.* dne. munera quibus C 190
 Gratanter dne. munera dicanda D 77
 Gratia dni. nostri i.e. et caritas *ep.* D 4 ; E 77 (C 56)
 Gratiam
sancti spiritus (spiritus sancti : + dne. d. C) cordibus nostris C 67 ; E 88
 tuam *q. (om.)* dne. mentibus nostris C 152 ; D 84 ; E 55, 83
 Gratias tibi agimus dne. sancte pater Σ 243 (224)
 Gustate et uidete quam suavis \bar{X} Σ 243 (223)
- Haec dne. *communio salutaris (oblatio salutaris : oratio salutaris : salutaris sacramenti perceptio E)*... .. . C 64 ; E 86
- Haec est
 dies quam fecit dns. *gr.* C 136 ; D 11 ; E 37
 haereditas seruatorum *lesson* C 132 ; E 34
 uirgo sapiens quam *gr.* D 75
- Haec hostia dne.
 placationis D 77
q. emundet E 16 (D 56)
q. et uincula : *see* Haec munera *q.* dne.
- Haec hostia
q. dne. emundet D 56 (E 16)
salutaris (om.) q. dne. quam D 31 ; E 83 (E 56)
- Haec
 in nobis dne. gratia C 191
 munera *q. dne. (dne. q.)* et uincula E 56 (D 31 ; E 83)
 nobis precepta seruantibus Σ 215
- Haec nos *communio dne. (om.)* purget a crimine et
 famulum tuum E 85
 intercedente C 62 ; D 82, 90 ; E 8 (Σ 244 (224))
 caelestis gaudii Σ 244 (224) (C 62 ; D 82, 90 ; E 8)
- Haec nos dne. *communio : see* Haec nos *communio*
 Haec nos *q. (om.) dne. (dni. C : + diuini)* sacramenti C 63 ; D 24 ; E 85
- Haec oblatio
 (+ *q.*) dne. *d. (om. C : + q.)* cordis nostri C 58 ; D 24 ; E 87
dne. q. (dne. : nos q. dne. : q. dne.) ab omnibus C 59 ; D 6 ; E 79
dne. q. animam D 35
- Haec
 sacra nos dne. potenti C 86
 sacrificia (+ *dne.*) quae sumpsimus E 72
 sacrosancta commixtio C 56 ; D 22 ; E 76
- Hanc igitur oblationem . . . *offerimus (offerunt)*
 in honorem dni. nostri i.e. et in Σ 236 (212)
 ob diem in qua dns. i. tradidit E 27
 pro animabus famulorum D 34
 pro his *quoque (om. C 135)* quos regenerare C 135, 136, 142, 144 ;
 D 12, 16 ; E 36, 41, 43
- Hanc
 igitur oblationem *q.* : *see* Hanc oblationem.
 igitur oblationem seruitutis . . . *q.* dne. ut placatus C 54 ; D 20 ; E 74
 lucem redde illis *off.* E 93
 oblationem *q. dne. d. (om.)* quam tuae C 67 ; D 27 (E 88)
 oblationem tuam quam tibi E 88 (C 67 ; D 27)

Has									
	oblaciones et sincera libamina	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 232 (205)	
	tibi dne. (+ d.) offerimus oblaciones	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 84	
Herodes enim tenuit et ligauit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. C 167 ; E 65	
Hi sunt uiri <i>miseri cordes</i> (<i>miseri cordiae</i>)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ep. D 57	
Hic est									
	discipulus	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. C 94	
	panis uetus	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 243 (222)	
His sacrificiis									
	(+ q. C) dne. animae	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 77 ; D 36	
	q. dne. concede placatus	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 85	
Hoc									
	corpus quod pro nobis	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. E 24	
	sacrum corpus dni.	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 243 (222)	
	sentite in nobis quod...	...	...	ep. C 108, 170 ; E 25, 67 (C 59 ; D 5 ; E 78)					
Hodie									
	maria uirgo caelos ascendit	...	...	int.-ps. C 165 ; E 64 ; gr. C 165 ; E 64					
	nata est b. uirgo	...	...	...	...	...	...	int.-ps. E 66	
	oblatus est in templo	...	...	...	...	...	...	gr. C 149 ; E 52	
	scietis quia ueniet dns.	...	...	...	...	...	...	int. gr. C 86	
Hortamur uos ne in uacuum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ep. C 103 ; E 19	
Hostia									
	dne. q. quam in sancti	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 42 (D 60)	
	<i>haec (om.) q. dne. (dne. q.)</i> quam sanctorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 60 (D 42)	
	q. dne. emundet nostra	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 56 (E 16)	
Hostiam nostram q. dne. sancti N.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 183	
Hostias									
	dne. q. (om.) quas nomini	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 160 ; E 60	
	et preces tibi dne.	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 73 ; D 34 ; E 93	
	fidelium tuorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 24	
	populi tui	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 142	
	quas tibi offerimus	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 187	
Hostias q. dne.									
	nostrae deuotionis	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 232 (205)	
	quas nomini tuo : <i>see</i> Hostias dne. q.								
	quas tibi pro animabus	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 80	
Hostias tibi dne.									
	b. N. uirginis tuae dicatas	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 79	
	humili <i>placatione</i> (<i>supplicatione</i>) ut	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 38 (D 39) (C 79)	
	humili <i>supplicatione</i> (<i>placatione</i>) pro	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 39 (D 38) (C 79)	
	in honore q. sancti patricii	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 154 (C 150 ; E 55)	
	laudis offerimus	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 10	
	placationis offerimus	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 65	
	supplicatione deferimus	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 79 (D 38) (D 39)	
Hostias tibi quas in honore sancti patricii	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 150 ; E 55 (E 154)	
Huius nos dne. sacramenti semper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 90	
Humiliauit semet ipsum factus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	int.-ps. C 170 ; E 67	
	<i>See also</i> Christus factus est								
Iam non estis hospites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ep. C 178 ; D 42	
Ierusalem quae aedificatur ut	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. E 23	
Ihesu c. dni. nostri corpore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 171 ; E 68	
Illumina									
	faciem tuam super	...	...	...	...	...	...	com. C 100 ; E 14	
	q. dne. populum tuum	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 9	
Immensae maiestatis tuae : <i>see</i> Immensam maiestatis									
Immensam									
	clementiam tuam	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 204 ; D 1	
	maiestatis tuae misericordiam	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 50	
Inmutemur habitu in cinere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ant. E 17	

- Improperium expectauit cor meum *off.* C 115; E 26
- In conspectu
angelorum psallam *gr.* C 171; E 69; *off.* D. 10
maiestatis tuae D 29
- In
excelso throno uidi *int.* E 12
labiis meis meditabor \bar{Y} Σ 243 (222)
medio ecclesiae *int.* C 94; E 5, 68
mentibus nostris C 152; D 23; E 54, 83
- In nomine
dni, omne genu *int.* C 115, 170; E 67
patris et filii C 209
- In
omnem terram exiuit... .. *gr.* C 158, 178, 179; D 43; E 59
omnibus requiem quaesiui *ep.* C 165; E 64
- In principio
creauit d. caelum *lesson* C 128; E 33
erat uerbum *cu.* C 91; E 3
- In
sole posuit tabernaculum *gr.* C 151; E 54
spiritu humilitatis D 34
splendoribus sanctorum *com.* C 89
te dne, speraui *int.-ps.* E 15
tribulatione sua mane *lesson* C 121; E 28
uirtute tua dne, laetabitur *int.* D 50; *off.* D 49; (*int.-ps.* D 50; E 56)
- Inclina dne.
aurem tuam ad preces C 71; E 92
aurem tuam et exaudi *ps.* C 208
aures pietatis tuae C 69
- Inclina q. dne, aures; *see* Inclina dne, aurem
- Inclinantes se dne, maiestati tuae E 18
- Indigni sumus dne, christe ut simus Σ 226 (195)
- Indulge dne, paenitentibus nobis... .. Σ 246 (229)
- Indulgentiam nobis dne, b. N. uirgo D 73
- Ingredere in templum dei *uiri* (*om.*) ut C 198
- Ingrediente dno, in sanctam ciuitatem *gr.* C 108
- Initium euangelii dni, nostri i. e.: *see* Principium euangelii
- Intellige clamorem meum... .. *com.* E 21
- Intende dne, munera
pro sanctarum... .. D 87
quae altaribus... .. Σ 248 (231)
- Intende precamur altissime (+ *d.*) uota... .. E 62
- Intende propitius q. dne, oblata; *see* Intende q. dne, oblata
- Intende q. dne.
munera altaribus D 81 (C 192)
oblata tibi munera C 183; D 54
- Inter natos mulierum non surrexit *gr.* C 156; E 58
- Intercessio q. dne.
b. mariae (+ *semper* D E) *uirginis* (*b. N. ap. tui* C 177; *b. Martini* ...) munera
C 61, 177; D 85; E 81
b. uirginum tuarum ab omni D 87
- Intrauit i. in quoddam castellum... .. *cu.* C 165; E 64
- Intret in conspectu tuo *int.* D 46, 56
- Introibo ad altare dei mei *com.* E 15
- Intuere q. o. aet. d. et suscipere... .. C 78
- Inueni dauid seruum meum *off.* D 53, 67
- Inueniant q. dne, animae... .. C 78; D 37, 38
- Inuentor rutuli dux *hymn* C 126
- Inuocauit me et ego *int.* C 103; E 19
- Iocunditatem et exultationem *int.-ps.* E 68
- Iohannes autem cum audisset *int.* C 166; E 65

- Ipse
 in me manet ego in illo \bar{Y} \bar{Z} 242
 tibi q. dne. sancte pater C 120; E 27
 Iste sanctus digne in memoriam D 52
 Isti sunt duae oliuae *gr.* E 62
 Ite dicite iohanni caeci uident *com.* C 168; E 66 (*int.-ps.* C 166; E 65)
 Iteramus o. d. deprecationem Σ 246 (229)
 Iubilare deo omnis terra *gr.* E 12
 psalmum *int.-ps.* E 12
 seruite *gr.* E 38; *tr.* E 15; *off.* E 12
 Iudica me
 d. et discerne *int.* E 23; *ps.* C 208
 dne. \bar{Y} \bar{Z} 243 (222)
 Iudicabunt sancti nationes *gr.* C 175; E 71
Iurauit (iurabit D 52) dns. et non *gr.* C 185; D 52, 62, 65 *bis*
Iussit i. discipulos suos ascendere *eu.* E 62
 Iusti
 autem in perpetuum uiuent *ep.* D 57
 epulentur (epulemur C) exultent *int.-ps.* C 172; E 70
 Iustitiae dni. rectae laetificantes *off.* E 22
 Iustorum animae in manu dei *ep.* C 184; D 55; *gr.* D 47, 58; *com.* D 47, 61
 Iustum deduxit dns. per uias C 185; D 51
 Iustus
 germinauit sicut *gr.* C 185, E 154
 non conturbabitur *gr.* C 183; D 52
 si morte praecoccupatus *ep.* C 182
 ut palma florebit *int.* C 180; D 49; *gr.* C 177; D 41;
 off. C 95, 157, 182; E 58, 18; *com.* E 5
 Iuxta uestibulum et aitare... .. *aut.* E 17

 Kyrie eleison ... C 100, 117, 133, 198, 199, 206; E 35, 41, 51; Σ 226 (192)

 Laetabitur iustus in dno. *int.* C 181; D 50; *gr.* C 183; D 52; *com.* C 183
 Laetamini (+ *iusti* C 189) in dno. *off.* C 184, 189; D 60
 Laetare ierusalem et conuentum *int.* E 22
 Laetatus sum in his *int.-ps.* E 22; *gr.* E 22
 Laetemur omnes in dno. hodiernam *int.* C 144; E 47
 Laetentur caeli et exultet terra *off.* C 88
 Laetetur ecclesia tua d. b. *confessorum (martyrum)* D 88
 Laetificet nos (*om.*) (+ *q.*) dne. (+ *q.*) *munus oblatum (obl. munus: mun. sumptum)*
 E 53
 Largire
 nobis clementissime pater quo C 160
 sensibus nostris C 117; D 83; E 82
 Lauda anima *ps.* C 209
 Laudate dominum
 omnes gentes *ps.* C 135; Σ 225; *tr.* C 134, 141; E 35, 41
 quia benignus... .. *off.* E 23
 Leuita laurentius bonum opus *gr.* C 163
 Libenter suffertis insipientes *ep.* E 14
 Liber generationis i. c. filii *eu.* C 169; E 66
 Libera nos
 christe *litany* Σ 226 (192)
 dne. ab omni malo et custodi Σ 223
 dne. ab omni malo praeterito Σ 242 (220) (C 55; D 22; E 32, 75)
 q. dne. ab omnibus malis C 55; D 22; E 32, 75 (Σ 242 (220))
 salua nos iustifica nos *gr.* C 57
 Liberator meus dne. de gentibus... .. *gr.* E 24
 Locutus est dns. ad achaz... .. *ep.* C 151; E 54
 Loquebar *de (in D) testimoniis tuis* *int.* C 189; D 73
 Loquente i. ad turbas: *see* Factum est cum loqueretur i.

- Lucerna pedibus meis uerbum $\bar{\nu}$ Σ 218
Lumen ad reuelationem *ant.* C 148; E 50
Lux
aeterna (perpetua) luceat eis dne. cum sanctis *com.* E 94
fulgebit hodie super nos *int.* C 89; E 9 (C 90; E 7)
- Magna est
dne. apud elementiam: *see* Munera nostra dne. apud
gloria eius in salutari... .. *com.* C 155, 178, 181, 183; D 42, 54; E 57
Magnifica dne. N. b. m. tui sollemnia D 50
Magnificans salutes *hymn* C 107
Magnificat anima mea *ps.* C 135; E 28, 33
Magnus
dns. et laudabilis *int.-ps.* C 148; E 51
et metuendus super omnes *gr.* E 3
sanctus paulus... .. *gr.* E 61
- Maiestatem tuam dne. (*dne. tuam*)
supplices deprecamur C 79
suppliciter (supplices) exoramus E 46
Manda d. uirtutem tuam *ant.* C 81
Mandasti misericordiam tuam $\bar{\nu}$ Σ 218
Manducauerunt et saturati sunt *com.* E 16
Maria
magdalene et maria iacobi *eu.* C 136; D 11; E 37
stat. ad monumentum *eu.* C 161
Medelam tuam deprecor Σ 209
Meditabor in mandatis tuis *off.* E 20
Memento
dne. *int.-ps.* D 70 *bis*
(+ *etiam* Σ) dne. famulorum C 53; D 19; E 74; Σ 234 (208)
etiam dne. C 55; D 21; E 75; Σ 237 (215)
homo (om.) quia C 101; E 17
mei E 171
nostri dne. in beneplacito $\bar{\nu}$ Σ 219
Mensae caelestis participes effecti C 166; E 65
Mihi autem
absit gloriari *gr.* C 170; E 67
Compare Nos autem
nimis honorati *int.* C 178, 179; D 42; E 46 (*off.* C 158; D 45;
E 59, 61) (*gr.* C 178, 179)
nimis honorificati *off.* C 158; D 45; E 59, 61 (*int.* C 178, 179;
D 42; E 46) (*gr.* C 178, 179)
Mirabilis d. (+ *nr.* D 55) in sanctis *gr.* D 55; *off.* C 175; D 56, 60; E 72
Miserere dne. d. (*om.*) famulis: *see* Miserere q. dne. famulis
Miserere me dns. *ps.* C 211
Miserere mei d.
miserere mei (om. C 101) quoniam in te *int.-ps.* C 101; E 17; *gr.* C 102; E 18
secundum magnam *ps.* C 100, 117; *ant.* D 2
Miserere q. dne.
animalibus omnium C 77
famulis... .. C 65; D 27; E 86
Misereris omnium dne. et... .. *int.* C 101; E 17
Misericordias dni. in aeternum *int.-ps.* C 186; D 63; E 52
Misit
dns. i. xii discipulos suos *eu.* D 47
dns. manum suam *int.-ps.* C 156; E 57; *gr.* C 156
herodes ac tenuit iohannem *eu.* C 167; E 65
herodes rex manus ut affligeret *ep.* C 159; E 59
rex speculatorem et praecepit *off.* C 167; E 65
Missio herodes speculatore *gr.* C 167
Missus est *angelus gabriel (gabriel angelus C)* a deo *eu.* C 151; E 54

- Mitte manum tuam et cognosce *com.* E 38
 Mulieres sedentes ad monumentum *ant.* E 33
 Multa sunt peccata mea in factis C 206
 Multae tribulationes iustorum *int.* D 56
 Multifarie multisque modis *ep.* C 90
 Multiplicabitur eius imperium *int.-ps.* C 90
 Multitudinis credentium erat *ep.* E 39
 Munera dne.
 oblata sanctifica E 57
 pro sancti m. tui iohannis baptistae... .. C 168 (E 65)
 quae pro apostolorum tuorum C 180; D 48
 Munera dne. q.
 oblata sanctifica C 144; D 16; E 41 (E 43, 87)
 tibi dicanda sanctifica D 35
 tibi dicata sanctifica D 67
 Munera dne. tuae propitiationi deferimus C 158
 Munera nostra
 dne. (+ q.) apud elementiam C 164; E 63
 q. dne. natiuitatis hodiernae... .. C 90
 q. dne. *suscipe placatus* (*placatus admitte*; *placatus suscipe*) E 84
 Munera quae tibi dne. pro sancti: *see* Munera tibi
 Munera q. dne.
 oblata sanctifica et corda E 43, 87 (C 144; D 16; E 41)
 oblata sanctifica . . . nos: *see* Munera dne.
 quae tibi pro anima D 34
 Munera tibi dne.
 nostrae deuotionis C 175; E 72
 (+ *quae*) pro sancti *m. tui* (*om.*) iohannis baptistae E 65 (C 168)
 Munera tuae mis. d. maiestati D 85
 Muneribus dne. nostris q. precibusque D 54 (C 100; E 8) (E 13)
 Muneribus nostris
 q. dne. (*dne. q.*) apostolorum tuorum N. D 47
 q. (*om.*) dne. precibusque C 100; E 8 (D 54) (E 13)
 q. dne. (*anc. q.*) sancti N. confessoris D 67
 Muneribus q. dne. precibusque E 13 (C 100; E 8) (D 54)
 Munus
 apostoli tui: *see* Munus populi tui
 oblatum q. dne. propitiatu attende... .. C 179; D 45
 Munus *populi tui* (*tui populi*)
 dne. a. (*q. dne.* E) apostolica intercessione D 88; E 59
 q. dne. (*dne. q.*) dignanter assume C 172; E 70
- Natiuitas gloriosae uirginis mariae *gr.* C 168; E 66
 Ne
 auertas faciem tuam *gr.* C 116
 reminiscaris dne. delicta *ant.* C 100, 117
 te lateat *satanas* (*satanas* Σ) C 197; Σ 210
 timeas zacharias exaudita *int.* C 154; E 56
 Nescitis
 quod hi qui in stadio... .. *ep.* C 99; E 13
 quoniam corpora uestra *ep.* C 81
 Nimis honorati sunt amici *gr.* C 178, 179 (*int.* C 178, 179; D 42; E 46)
 (*eff.* C 158; D 45; E 59, 61)
 Nobis quoque peccatoribus C 55; D 21; E 75; Σ 241 (218)
 Noli aemulari *int.-ps.* C 185; D 61, 63
Nolumus (*nolumus autem* E) uos ignorare *ep.* C 71; E 92
 Non uos
 me elegistis sed *gr.* D 44 (*com.* C 174; D 56, 61, 72; E 62, 71)
 relinquam orphanos *gr.* D 13

- Nos autem gloriari oportet ... *int.* C 59, 118, 152; D 5; E 26, 43, 78;
gr. C 59, 153; D 6; *com.* E 44
- Compare Mihi autem absit*
- Notum facio nobis euangelium *cf.* E 60
 Nouum carni. n. cantate *Y* Σ 242 (221)
- Nunc
 dimittis *ps.* C 148; E 50
 scio uere quia misit dns. *int.* C 159; E 59
- O
 altitudo diuitiarum *cf.* E 77
 dne. saluum fac *Y* Σ 219
 quam pulchra est casta *cf.* C 161, 191
- Oblata
 dne. munera noua unigeniti E 3 (C 92)
 dne. munera sanctifica D 3; Σ 232 (205)
 tibi dne. munera noua C 92 (E 3)
- Oblatio tibi dne. uotiuua deferitur: *see next entry.*
 Oblationem tibi dne. uotiuua deferentes (*deferimus*) E 61
 Oblationes nostras q. dne. propitiatus D 17
See also next entry.
- Oblationibus nostris q. (*om.*) dne. (*om.* C) propitiatus (*propitius*) C 68; E 72
- Oblatis dne.
 honorem b. N. confessoris D 69
 muneribus suppliciter deprecamur C 62; D 82, 89; E 81
 (+ q.) placare muneribus et opportunum E 89
 q. (*om.* D) placare muneribus et intercedente (*-tibus* D) C 67; D 29 (E 91)
- Oblatis muneribus dne. plebs: *see* Presta nos dne. tuorum
- Oblatis
 q. (*om.*) dne. placare muneribus et *famulum* (*famulos* D) C 63; D 24; E 85
 q. dne. placare muneribus et intercedente E 91 (C 67) (D 29)
 q. dne. placare muneribus et opportunum: *see* Oblatis dne.
- Oblatum tibi (*om.*) dne. sacrificium uiuificet E 12, 15
- Obsecro uos per misericordiam dei *cf.* E 12
- Occurrunt turbæ cum floribus *ant.* C 107
- Oculi mei semper ad dnm. *int.* E. 21
- Offerrebant ihesu paruulos ut *ca.* C 197
- Offerentur regi uirgines *off.* C 192; D 77 *bis* (*gr.* C 191)
- Offerimus
 dne. munera tuorum D 48
 dne. preces et munera D 79
 tibi dne. q. preces et munera C 62
- Omne quod natum est ex deo *cf.* C 137; E 38
- Omnes
 de sabaa uenient *gr.* C 97; E 10, 11
 gentes plaudite *int.* E 38; *int.-ps.* D 12; E 39; *off.* E 40
 sancti tenite *Y* Σ 242 (221)
- Omnipotens
 aet. d. qui primitias: *see* O. s. d.
 clementissime d. qui sitiienti... .. C 66; D 27 (E 88)
 dne. ut anima famuli... .. C 70
- Omnipotens et misericors deus
 in cuius humana conditio C 79
 qui b. apostolos D 31; E 83
 qui sitiienti: *see next entry.*
- Omnipotens (+ *et*) mitissime deus
 qui sitiienti E 88 (C 66; D 27)
 respice propitius D 84
- Omnipotens sempiterna deus
 adesto magnæ pietatis C 199; Σ 213
 aedificator et custos C 67

Omnipotens sempiternus deus									
auctor uirtutis et amator	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 79
collocare digneris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 71; D 35
cui nunquam sine spe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 77; D 36
Omnipotens sempiternus deus cuius									
(+ <i>aeterno</i>) iudicio	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 123; E 30
spiritu totum corpus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 123; E 30
Omnipotens sempiternus deus									
dimitte nobis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 88
dirige actus nostros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 8
fortitudo certantium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 50
in cuius manu...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 123; E 30
maestorum consolatio	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 124; E 31
maiestatem tuam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 148, 203; F 51 ¹
misericordiam tuam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 70
pater dni. nostri i. e. respicere	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 193
Omnipotens sempiternus deus qui									
b. patricium ybennensium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 154 (C 150; E 55)
dedisti (+ <i>nobis</i>) famulis tuis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 56; D 4; E 77
ecclesiam tuam noua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 123; E 30
elegis infirma mundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 146; (D 73)
etiam <i>iudaicam</i> (<i>om.</i>) perfidiam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 124; E 31
facis mirabilia...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 91
gloriam tuam omnibus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 122; E 29
hodierna die unigenitum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 49
hodiernam diem honorabilem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 63
huius diei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 179; D 42
humano generi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 108; E 25
infirma mundi elegis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 73 (E 146)
me peccatorem sacris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 25; E 86
mirabiliter fulges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 69
misereris omnium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 16
non <i>uis</i> (<i>om.</i>) mortem peccatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 124; E 31
Omnipotens sempiternus deus qui nos									
idoneos non esse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 80
omnium <i>sanctorum</i> (<i>apostolorum</i>)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 174; E 71
Omnipotens sempiternus deus qui									
omnes saluas: <i>see</i> O. s. d. qui saluas									
paschale sacramentum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 141
per b. iacobum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 208
populum tuum unigeniti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 229 (198)
primitias martyrum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 4
primos parentes nostros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 83
regenerasti famulum tuum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 203
regnis omnibus: <i>see</i> O. s. d. in cuius manu									
saluas omnes et neminem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 124; E 31
subuenis in periculis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 207
uiuorum dominaris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 68, 80; D 31; E 91
unigenitum tuum ante tempora	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 50
Omnipotens sempiternus deus									
respice propitius in hos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 69
salus aeterna credentium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 90
trina maiestas et una...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 17
Omnipotentem deum uniuersitatis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 150; E 55, 154
Omnium									
est enim artifex	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>int.</i> C 142
sanctorum (+ <i>tuorum</i> C) intercessionibus...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 68; E 72
Operare creatura olei	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 216
Optimam partem elegit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>gr.</i> C 161

¹ Two different collects.

- Per huius
 dne. operationem E 26
 sancti mysterii uirtutem D 30
- Per
 istam unctionem C 208, 209
 lignum serui facti *com.* C 60, 154; D 6; E 79
 manus autem apostolorum *cf.* D 43
- Per quem
 haec omnia dne. semper bona C 55; D 21; E 75; Σ 241 (219)
 splendor honor laus *hymn* C 126
- Per te dei genitrix nobis est *gr.* D 7
- Percepta nobis dne. praebeant C 103; E 18
- Perceptio corporis *et sanguinis (om.)* tui D 22; E 76
- Perceptis dne. sacramentis D 17 (D 46)
- Perfice gressus meos *off.* E 15
- Petite et accipietis... .. *com.* E 56
- Petrus
 apostolus i. e. electis *cf.* E 53
 et iohannes ascendebant *cf.* C 157; E 58
- Pietate tua q. dne. nostrorum D 40
- Pignus aeternae uitae capientes D 69
- Placeat tibi dne. d. (om. C) *sancta trinitas (om. D)* C 56; D 23; E 76
- Plebs tua dne. (+ *per haec . . .*) capiat C 66; D 28; E 90
- Plenum odorem uitae Σ 242 (221)
- Plures facti sunt sacerdotes *cf.* C 188; D 70
- Popule meus quid feci *ant.* C 125; E 32
- Populus *gentium (om.)* qui ambulabat *lesson* C 87
- Porrige
 dne. famulis tuis regibus D 25
 nobis q. (om.) d. dexteram D 82
- Post
 dies octo ianuis clausis *gr.* C 137
 partum uirgo *gr.* C 60, 164; D 7; E 80
- Postquam
 consummati sunt *cu.* E 7
 impleti sunt dies purgationis *cu.* C 149; E 52
- Posuerunt mortalia *gr.* D 58
- Posui (posuisti C) adiutorium *gr.* C 146; E 47; *off.* D 67
- Posuisti dne. *super caput (in capite D 53)* eius *gr.* C 182; D 52 (C 146; D 65;
 E 47); *off.* C 146; D 53, 62; E 47
- Potum meum cum fletu *com.* C 117
- Praebeat nobis dne. salutarem C 161
- Praeceptis salutaribus moniti C 55, 125; D 22; E 32, 75; (Σ 242 (220))
- Praesta dne.
 fidelibus tuis ut E 17 (C 101)
 q. ut anima C 79
 sacramentis b. ap. tuo C 179 (D 17, 46)
- Praesta mis. d. ut natus: *see* Praesta q. o. d.
- Praesta nobis aeternae
 largitor eius ubique C 178 (D 42)
 saluator ut percipientes C 65
- Praesta nobis
 dne. aet. largitor D 42 (C 178)
 o. d. ut nostrae humilitatis D 72
 o. et mis. d. ut quae: *see* Praesta nobis q. o. et mis. d.
 o. pater: *see* Praesta q. o. d. ut nostrae
- Praesta nobis quaesumus
 dne. sanctarum uirginum D 87
 o. et mis. d. ut quae D 14; E 40
- Praesta nos dne. tuorum gaudiis D 56

Praesta q. dne.									
animae famulae tuae ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 79
d. animabus famulorum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 75
d. <i>nr.</i> (<i>om.</i>) ut quae sollempni ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 11 (C 98)
fidelibus tuis ut ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 101 (E 17)
huic famulo tuo dignum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 118
sacramentis b. ap. tuo N. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 46 (C 179; D 17)
Praesta q. dne. ut anima famuli tui N.									
cuius hodie ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 70
episcopi : <i>see</i> Praesta q. dne. ut animae									
quam hodie ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 70
quem in hoc ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 75
Praesta q. dne. ut									
animae famulorum tuorum N. sacerdotum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 35
quod (+ <i>nati</i> : + <i>nostrī</i>) saluatoris	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 8
sicut hodierna munera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 150; E 52
Praesta q. o. d.									
pater ut qui filii tui ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 23
per haec : <i>see</i> Praesta q. dne. d. animabus									
Praesta q. o. d. ut animae									
fratrum nostrorum congregationum...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 76
omnium famulorum tuorum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 37
Praesta q. o. d. ut									
animas famulorum tuorum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 77
b. m. tuae sollempnia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 73
claritatis tuae super nos	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 141; E 41
de perceptis muneribus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 68
familia tua per viam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 154; E 56
intercedente b. N. m. tuo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 180
natus hodie saluator ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 92; E 3
nostrae mentis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 38
nullis nos permittas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 88
quae (<i>quod</i>) sollempni celebramus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 98 (E 11)
Praesta q. o. d. ut qui									
b. N. m. tui natalitia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 181 (E 37)
festas paschalia peregrinus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 137 (E 37)
in afflictione nostra ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 55
nostris excessibus ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 116
paschalia festa peregrinus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	E 37 (C 181)
sanctum albanum : <i>see</i> O. et mis. d. qui b.									
Praesta q. o. d. ut quod : <i>see</i> Praesta q. dne.									
Praesta q. o. d. ut sicut									
deutissime christianus populus ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 70
hodierna die : <i>see</i> Praesta q. dne. ut sicut hodierna munera									
populus christianus : <i>see</i> Praesta q. o. d. ut sicut deutissime									
Praesta q. o. d. ut spiritus sanctus adueniens ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 142
Praesta q. o. et mis. d. ut									
animae famulorum tuorum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 247 (231)
quae uisibilibus : <i>see</i> Praesta nobis q. o. et mis. d.									
Praesta									
q. o. pater : <i>see</i> Praesta q. o. d. ut nostrae									
q. ut quae saluatoris : <i>see</i> Praesta q. dne. ut quod									
ut quos caelesti dne. dono ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Σ 243 (Σ 223))
Praetende dne. fidelibus tuis omnibus episcopis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	D 3
Praeueniat nos q. dne. (<i>dne. q.</i>) gratia tua (<i>tua gratia</i>)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 66; D 28; E 90
Praeces									
nostras q. dne. clementer exaudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 194; E 15
populi tui q. (<i>om.</i>) dne. (<i>d.</i>) clementer exaudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	C 98; E 13
Primum quidem sermonem feci ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CA. D 12; E 40 ¹

¹ Different collects.

- Primus ad sion dicit ecce... .. *gr.* E 68
 Principium euangelii dni. nostri *om.* C 85
 Priusquam te formarem in utero *gr.* C 156 ; E 57
 Pro
 animabus famulorum... .. C 78 ; D 39
 caelestis conuiuui iocunditate C 80
 pace et unitate ecclesiae *litany* D 91
 papa nostro et pro patriarchis D 90
 quorum memoria corpus christi *com.* C 74 ; E 94
 Probasti dne. cor meum *gr.* C 163
 Proficiat nobis ad salutem C 57 ; D 5
 Propitiare dne. nobis famulis : *see* Propitiare q. dne.
 Propitiare nobis q. : *see* Propitiare q. dne.
 Propitiare dne. q.
 animabus famulorum . . . misericordia D 38
 animae famuli tui N. cuius C 70
 et per haec D 35 (C 74 ; E 94)
 nobis famulis tuis : *see* Propitiare q. dne.
 Propitiare dne. supplicationibus nostris et
 animas famulorum C 74 ; E 94 (D 35)
 has oblationes famulorum tuorum D 3
 has oblationes quas tibi C 65 ; D 3, 28¹ ; E 90
 per haec sacrosancta : *see* Propitiare dne. supplicationibus nostris et animas
 Propitiare dne. supplicationibus nostris
 pro anima *et spiritu (om.)* C 79
 ut animas C 74 (D 35 ; E 94)
 Propitiare q. dne.
 animabus famulorum tuorum C 77 ; D 36
See also Propitiare dne. q.
 nobis (+ *indignis* D) famulis tuis per C 63 ; D 30, 86 ; E 84
 supplicationibus : *see* Propitiare dne.
 Propitiare supplicationibus : *see* Propitiare dne.
 Propter ueritatem et mansuetudinem *gr.* C 165, 189 ; D 75 *ter* ; E 64
 Prosit
 plebi tuae o. d. sanctarum D 81
 q. dne. animae famuli tui C 78
 Prostratus est saeuissimus *int.-ps.* C 144 ; E 47
 Protege dne. plebem tuam
 et quam diuinis tribuis D 86 ; E 84
 per *signum (lignum)* sanctae crucis *off.* C 59, 170 ; D 6 ; E 67, 79
 Protege dne. populum tuum et
 apostolorum tuorum C 62 (D 86, E 84)
 participatio caelestis D 61
 Protege nos dne. subsidiis pacis C 67
 Protexisti me d. a conuentu *int.* C 183 ; D 50
 Psallite dno. qui ascendit super *com.* D 14 ; E 40
 Puer i. proficiebat *ant.* E 147
 Puer natus est nobis *int.* C 90 ; E 7 (C 89 ; E 9)
 Pueri hebraeorum
 tollentes ramos oliuarum *ant.* C 107
 uestimenta prosternebant *ant.* C 107
 Purifica nos
 d. per passionem filii tui D 83
 (+ o. *et*) mis. d. ut ecclesiae E 82
 Purificent nos q.
 dne. et diuini sacramenti C 68
 o. *et mis. d. (om. C) sacramenta (sacramentum)* C 69 ; D 32 ; E 92
 Purificet nos q. : *see last entry.*

¹ Different collects.

- Quae
 gaudium matris *int.-ps.* C 60; E 62, 79 (D 7)
 in hoc altari proposita D 77
- Quaerite dnm. et confirmamini *gr.* Σ 229 (190)
- Quaesumus d. per hanc hostiam D 84
- Quaesumus dne.
 d. nr. ut oblationem: *see* Q. due. ut
 d. nr. ut sacrosancta mysteria E 38
 o. d. ut uota nostra tibi Σ 231 (203)
 pro tua pietate miserere C 77; D 36
 salutaribus repleti C 186; D 48
 ut oblationem quam tibi C 75; E 95
- Quaesumus o. d.
 familiam tuam propitius E 23
 tuere nos tua sancta E 89
 uota humilium respice E 21
- Quaesumus o. d. ut
 b. ap. X. tuum pro nobis C 177
 famulus tuus (+ N.) *rex noster (om.)* C 63, E 85
 nostra deuotio quae D 49
 qui b. ap. tui N. natalitia D 41
 qui caelestia alimenta E 16
 quod de mensa caelesti D 78
- Quaesumus o. et mis. d. ut *nos (quos E)* in sanctorum D 31; E 83
- Quam
 bonus israhel d. *gr.* C 108
 oblationem *tu (te Σ)* d. C 54; D 20; E 74; Σ 236 (213)
 olim abrahamae promisti *off.* D 34 *bis*; E 93 *tr.* 94
- Quanto tempore haeres paruulus... *cp.* E 8
- Quare fremuerunt gentes *int.-ps.* C 87; E 23
- Quasi modo geniti infantes *int.* C 137; E 37
- Quemadmodum uox dni. *ps.* Σ 212
- Qui
 confidit in dno. sicut mons *tr.* E 22
 consurrexistis cum christo *cp.* E 35 (C 134)
 cum in forma dei esset *int.-ps.* C 116
 gloriatur in dno. gloriatur *cp.* C 190; D 75
 habitat in adiutorio *int.-ps.* C 103; E 19; *tr.* C 104; E 19
 manducat corpus meum X Σ 242
 manducat ex eo uiuet X Σ 243 (222)
 meditabitur in lege dni. *com.* C 103; E 18
 mihi ministrat me sequatur *com.* C 164; D 54 (X Σ 243 (223))
 operatus est petro in *gr.* E 61
 parce seminat parce et *cp.* C 163
- Qui pridie quam
 pateretur C 54; D 20; E 74; Σ 236 (213), 246 (228)
 pro nostra *omniumque (omnium)* E 27
- Qui
 seminat in lacrimis *gr.* C 185, 189
 timent dnm. non erunt *cp.* D 71
 timet deum faciet *cp.* C 94; E 5
 uult uenire post me *com.* C 163; D 50, 54
- Quia
 eduxi te per desertum *ant.* C 125; E 32
 regis israhel intende *gr.* C 86
 satiauit animam inanem X Σ 224
- Quicumque fecerit uoluntatem *com.* D 72
- Quid
 gloriaris in malitia *int.-ps.* C 177; D 41
 ultra debui facere *ant.* C 125; E 32
- Quinque prudentes uirgines *com.* C 192; D 78

- Quod ore sumpsi dne. mente D 23
 Quoniam non in finem obliuio *gr.* C 99
 Quos caelesti dne.
 alimento satiasti C 160; E 59, 60
 dono satiasti praesta ut Σ (223) (Σ 243)
 Quotiescunq; manducabitis panem *cf.* Σ 228 (198) (C 119; E 26)
 Recumbentibus (+ *illis* E) xi discipulis apparuit *eu.* D 13; E 40
 Redemptionis nostrae mysteria C 190
 Redemptor
 animarum christe *off.* E 94
 mundi signo crucis *com.* C 171; E 68
 Refecti christi corpore et Σ 225
 Refecti cibo potuq; caelesti
 d. noster te *suppliciter* (*supplices* C) C 95; E 6
 q. o. d. ut ab hostium D 6
 Refecti
 spiritalibus escis Σ 219
 uitalibus alimentis C 120; E 27, 28, 32
 Regem caeli cum pace \bar{X} Σ 242 (221)
 Reges tharsis et insulae *off.* C 98; E 10
 Regnum caelorum uim patitur \bar{X} Σ 243 (223)
 Reminiscere miserationum tuarum *int.* E 20
 Repleti
 alimonia caelesti et C 154; E 44
 uitalibus alimentis: *see* Refecti uitalibus
 Requiem aeternam dona eis dne. *int.* C 69, 70, 71; D 33; E 92; *gr.* C 72;
 D 33, 38; E 93; *off.* C 74; D 34; E 94; *com.* E 94
 Respice dne.
 ad plebem tuam: *see* Protege dne. plebem
 de caelo super hanc conuentionem et sicut C 81
 de caelo super hanc conuentionem per C 81
 famulum tuum in infirmitate C 207
 Respice dne. propitiu
 ad plebem tuam: *see* Protege dne. plebem
 plebem tuam et quam C 192; D 81
 Respice
 dne. q. propitiu ad plebem: *see* Protege dne. plebem
 dne. q. super hanc familiam... .. C 117
 in me et miserere mei *int* (?) E 21
 nos (+ o. et) mis. d. et mentibus E 3
 propitiu plebem: *see* Respice dne. propitiu
 Respiciens i. in discipulos suos *eu.* E 72
 Respondens autem i. ait illis euntes *int.-ps.* C 166; E 65 (*com.* C 168; E 66)
 Responsum accepit simeon *ant.* E 51; *com.* C 150; E 52
 Resurrexi et adhuc tecum *int.* C 136; D 10; E 36
 Reuelabitur gloria dni. et uidebit *com.* C 87
 Rogamus
 te dne. sancte pater o. act. d. miserere Σ 209
 uos et obsecramus *cf.* E 20
 Rogo te d. sabaoth altissime Σ 227 (195)
 Rorate caeli desuper et nubes *int.* C 151; E 53
 Sacerdotes
 dei benedicite dnm. *int.* C 188; D 70
 eius induant salutari (*induam salutare*) *int.* D. 70; *gr.* D 71
 Sacerdotes tui
 dne. induant iustitiam *int.* D 70
 induantur *preces* D 91
 Sacramentis dne.
 et gaudiis *optata* (*optatae*) C 174; E 71
 muniamur acceptis D 61
 Sacramentorum tuorum dne. benedictione D 54

- Sacrificate sacrificium iustitiae et \bar{Y} Σ 225
- Sacrificia dne. paschalibus gaudiis C 62
- Sacrificiis praesentibus dne. q. intende Σ 229 (199)
- Sacrificium dne.
 pro filii tui supplices... .. E 39
 quadragesimalis: *see* Sacrificium quadragesimalis
 quod (+ tibi) immolamus C 154; E 44
 quod *suppliciter* (om.) offerimus D 54
- Sacrificium hoc quod tuae dne. obtulimus D 27
- Sacrificium nostrum
 dne. quod immolamus: *see* Sacrificium quod dne.
 tibi dne. q. b. *andreae* (N. D) D 67; E 46
- Sacrificium
 quadragesimalis initii C 104; E 19
 salutis nostrae C 59; D 24; E 87
 tibi dne. celebrandum Σ 230 (201)
- Sacro munere satiati supplices te C 164
- Saepe expugnauerunt me *tr.* E 24
- Salua nos
 christe saluator per *gr.* C 170; E 67
 ihesu qui potes Σ 220
- Saluator mundi salua nos *ant.* C 208
- Salua sancta parens *int.* C 60, 164; D 7; E 62, 79
- Salutari refecti mysterio C 146; E 48
- Saluum
 fac seruum tuum *preces* C 206
 me fac *d.* (dne. C) quoniam *gr.* C 116; *ps.* E 17; \bar{Y} C 101
- Sancta tua
 dne. de b. N. m. tui practiosa D 50
 nos dne. q. sanctae uirginis D 8c
- Sanctae
 dei genetricis mariae omniumque D 29
 N. m. tuae nos dne. praecatio D 78
- Sanctarum uirginum tuarum
 festiuitate et sacramenti D 81
 (+ N. D) q. dne. supplicationibus... .. C 161; D 80
- Sancte Stephane ora *litany* Σ 238 (193)
- Sancti
 et iusti in dno. C 188
 iohannis baptistae (+ *praecursoris*) et m. C 166; E 65
 laurentii nos dne. praecatio: *see next entry.*
 nos dne. m. tui atque pontificis D 54
 per fidem uicerunt regna Σ 229, D 58
 spiritus (+ q.) dne. corda nostra C 144; D 16; E 42, 87 (E 43)
- Sancti tui dne.
 benedicent te *gr.* D 58, 71
 florebut sicut lilium... .. C 184
- Sanctifica q. dne. (om.) d. (om. C) nr. (om. C D: + *trinitas sancta*) per
 C 57; 114; E 78
- Sanctorum dne. m. tuorum: *see* Sanctarum uirginum tuarum q. dne.
- Sanctorum tuorum dne.
 nobis: *see* Sanctorum tuorum nobis dne.
 tibi grata confessio et C 184
- Sanctorum tuorum (+ *innocentium*) nobis (+ q.) dne. (dne. nobis) pia non sit
 C 60; E 7
- Sanctus
 d. sanctus fortis C 125 *tes.* E 32 *bis*
 sanctus sanctus
 C 53 *bis*; D 5, 19, *bis* Σ 234 (207), 245 (27) 24 (228)
- Sanguis dni. nostri i. c. sit mihi... .. C 55
- Sapientia uincit malitiam D 74

Sapientiam sanctorum narrent populi	<i>int.</i> C 184; D 55
Satiasti dne. familiam tuam ... ..	... .. C 90
Satiati dne. muneribus sacris ... ..	... .. D 89
Satisfaciat tibi dne. q. pro anima ... ..	... .. C 79
Saulus adhuc spirans minarum ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 144; E 47
Scapulis suis <i>obumbrabit</i> (<i>obumbravit</i> E)	<i>off.</i> C 104; E 19; <i>com.</i> C 104; E 19
Sciant gentes quoniam nomen ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> E 14
Scientes quia hora est iam nos ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 85
Scimus quoniam diligentibus ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 179; D 43
Scio	
cui credidi et certus ... ..	... .. <i>int.</i> E 60
quod redemptor meus ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> E 93
Scriptis moyses canticum et ... ..	... .. <i>lesson</i> C 138
Scriptum est quoniam abraham ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> E 22
Sederunt principes et aduersum	<i>gr.</i> C 93; E 4 (<i>int.</i> C 92; E 4)
Si	
consurrexistis cum christo ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 134 (E 35)
diligis me simon petre ... ..	... .. <i>int.-ps.</i> C 157; E 58
ego laui pedes uestras ... ..	... .. Σ 218
linguis hominum loquar ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> E 15
manseritis in me	<i>eu.</i> C 183 (C 177; D 41) (E 70)
quis uult post me	<i>eu.</i> C 162; D 49 (C 181)
Sicut seruus desiderat	<i>tr. (gr.)</i> C 132, 141; E 34 (<i>ps.</i> Σ 212)
Signaculo crucis christi ... ..	... .. Σ 225
Signaculum dei patris et ... ..	... .. C 193
<i>Significauit d. (signauit dns. D)</i> quae oportet ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 171; D 9; E 69
Signo aures—cor etc. ... ..	... .. C 193
Signum crucis	
christi accipe in ... ..	... .. Σ 217
saluatoris dni. nostri ... ..	... .. C 193
Simile est regnum caelorum	
homini negotiatori	<i>com.</i> C 190, 191; D 78
thesauro	<i>eu.</i> C 191 (C 189; D 75)
Simon iohannis diligis me	<i>com.</i> C 160; E 60
Sinite paruulos uenire ad me ... ..	... .. \bar{X} Σ 243 (223)
Sitiuit anima mea	<i>ps.</i> Σ 212 (<i>tr.</i> C 132, 141; E 34)
Specie tua et pulchritudine	<i>gr.</i> C 189, 191; D 75; E 63; <i>off.</i> D 77
Speciosus forma prae filiis ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> E 8
Spiritum (+ <i>in</i>) nobis (<i>om.</i> C 135) dne. tuae caritatis	C 135, 137; D 12, 85; E 36, 37
Spiritus	
dni. <i>repleuit</i> (<i>replebit</i> E <i>semel</i>) orbem	<i>int.</i> C 58, 142; D 14; E 42; <i>gr.</i> E 42
qui a patre procedit ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> C 58
sancti dne. corda nostra	E 43 (C 144; D 16; E 42, 87)
sanctus procedens a throno ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> C 143
ubi uult spirat ... ..	... .. <i>com.</i> C 59
Stabant iuxta crucem ihesu ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 80
Statim autem post tribulationem... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> Σ 222
Statuit	
dns. b. N. testamentum ... ..	... .. <i>gr.</i> D 65
ei dns. testamentum pacis	<i>int.</i> C 186; D 63; E 52
ei dns. testamentum sempiternum ... ..	... .. <i>int.</i> D 63
Stephanus plenus gratia et ... ..	... .. <i>ep.</i> C 92; E 4
Stetit angelus iuxta aram	<i>off.</i> C 172; D 10; E 70
Subiecit populos nobis ... ..	... .. <i>int.-ps.</i> E 38
Subleuatis dns. oculis in caelum ... ..	... .. <i>eu.</i> E 39
Sumat ecclesia tua d. b. iohannis baptistae ... ..	... .. C 157; E 58
Sumentes dne. d. salutis nostrae... ..	... .. D 26
Sumentes dne. diuina mysteria	
imploramus clementiam ... ..	... .. D 48
q. ut b. N. m. tui ... ..	... .. C 183

- Sumentes dne. diuina mysteria
sancti N. confessoris tui D 69
- Sumentes dne. salutaria sacramenta D 69
- Sumpsimus dne. celebritatis C 169; E 67
- Sumpsimus dne. b. *dei genetricis (mariae)*; *see* Sumpsimus dne. omnium
- Sumpsimus dne. diuina mysteria
b. (+ *ap. tui*) andreae E 46
b. apostolorum petri C 158
- Sumpsimus dne.
omnium sanctorum D 29 (C 68; E 91; Σ 246 (228))
sanetae mariae et omnium C 68; E 91 (D 29; Σ 246 (228))
sanctorum tuorum Σ 246 (228) (C 68; D 29; E 91)
uenerabile sacramentum E 69
- Sumpta
dne. sacramenta (+ *caelestia*) b. apostolice E 62
munera dne. sanctorum confessorum C 189; D 72
q. dne. caelestis mysterii D 28
- Sumpta sacramenta
dne. nos absoluant uinculis C 77
q. o. d. omnia crimina D 40
- Sumptis dne. salutis nostrae C 61; D 8, 82; E 80
- Sumpto
dne. sacramento suppliciter D 47
sacrificio (+ *q.*) dne. tua E 9
- Supplicationem seruorum tuorum C 168; E 66
- Supplicationibus (+ *nostris*) *apostolicis (om.)* b. *matthaei (iohannis)* E 69
- Supplices te rogamus d.: *see* Supplices te rogamus o. d.
- Supplices te rogamus et petimus o. d. iube Σ 237 (214) (C 55; D 21; E 75)
- Supplices te rogamus o. d.
iube *haec (hoc)* perferri D 55; D 21; E 75 (Σ 237 (215))
ut qui percepimus D 80
ut quos tuis reficis E 15
- Surge illuminare ierusalem quia *cf.* C 97; E 10
- Sursum corda C 53, 127, 200; D 19; E 73; Σ 233 (206)
- Suscipimus d. misericordiam *int.* C 148; E 51; *gr.* C 149; E 51
- Suscipe dne. haec munera pro C 77
- Suscipe dne. munera
nostra quae in E 5 (C 95; D 77, 89)
populorum; *see* Suscipe propitius dne.
pro (+ *beati* C: + *tuorum* D: + *sancti*) *commemoratione (ueneratione)*
C 93; D 60; E 4
- Suscipe dne. munera quae
in b. confessorum D 89 (C 95; D 77; E 5)
inter eius tibi C 95 (D 77, 89; E 5)
pro filii tui D 14; E 40
- Suscipe dne. preces
et hostias ecclesiae C 64; D 25; E 85
et munera quae ut D 72, 89
populi; *see* Suscipe dne. q. preces
- Suscipe dne.
pro anima famuli C 70
propitius munera; *see* Suscipe propitius dne.
- Suscipe dne. q.
deuotorum munera; *see* Suscipe q. dne.
munera quae; *see* Suscipe dne. munera
munus oblatum C 117
- Suscipe dne. q. (*om.*) preces
et hostias; *see* Suscipe dne. preces
populi tui C 134, 136; D 11; E 36
- Suscipe dne. q. pro
animabus famulorum... .. C 74 (D 35; E 94)

- Suscipe dne. q. pro
 sacra lege connubii C 82
 sacrificium quod tibi... .. D 37
- Suscipe
 dne. munera : *see* Suscipe propitius
 dne. q. (*om.*) pro : *see* Suscipe q. dne.
 dne. uota populi tui D 86 ; E 84 (C 62)
 munera dne. quae D 77 (C 95 ; D 89 ; E 5)
 munera dne. q. : *see* Suscipe munera q. dne. exultantis
- Suscipe munera q. dne.
 exultantis E 38
 quae : *see* Suscipe dne. munera nostra quae
- Suscipe
 piissime d. in sinum D 36
 propitius dne. munera E 37
- Suscipe q. dne.
 deuotorum munera E 22
 hostias placationis et laudis C 75
 hostias quas tibi pro C 75
- Suscipe q. dne. munera
famulorum (populorum) : *see* Suscipe propitius dne.
 populi tui pro... .. D 60
 pro tuorum : *see* Suscipe dne. munera
- Suscipe q. dne. preces
 et hostias : *see* Suscipe dne. preces
 populi : *see* Suscipe dne. q.
- Suscipe
 q. dne. pro animabus D 35 ; E 94 (C 74)
 sacrificium dne. quod C 76
 sancta trinitas E 78
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Uiderunt omnes <i>finis (termini)</i> E S)	gr. C 91 ; E 7 ; com. C 92 ; E 3, 8		

¹ See also Dignum et iustum.

² *ueneratione* C ; other books read *commemoratione*. The majority omit *purificatione uel*.

Uidi <i>super (supra C)</i> montem sion <i>cf.</i> C 95; E 6
Uidimus stellam eius (<i>om.</i> E 11) in oriente <i>gr.</i> C 97; E 10, 11; <i>com.</i> C 98; E 11
Uigilate quia nescitis <i>eu.</i> E 154 (D 66)
Uindica dne. sanguinem <i>gr.</i> D 58
Uinea facta est dilecto <i>tr. (gr.)</i> C 131, 139; E 34
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