

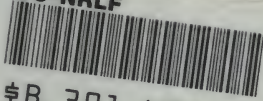
**LB**

2802

N4

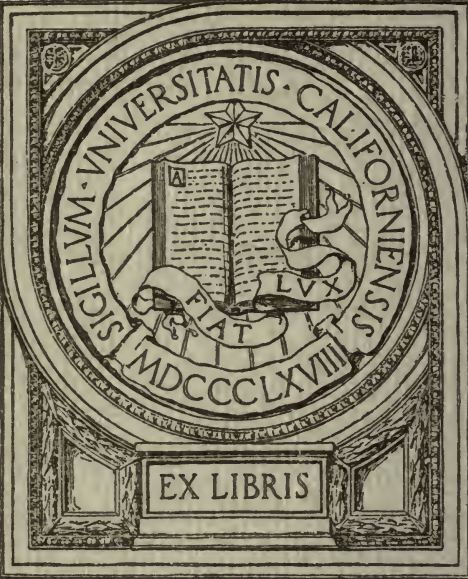
1910

UC-NRLF



QB 301 436

GIFT OF



EX LIBRIS

11-15-10

LIBRARY OF THE  
NEW HAVEN  
CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

RULES AND REGULATIONS  
OF THE  
BOARD OF EDUCATION  
OF THE  
NEW HAVEN  
CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.

---

ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION MAY 2, 1910  
IN EFFECT MAY 27, 1910.

---

NEW HAVEN  
THE HARTY PRESS.  
1910



RULES AND REGULATIONS  
OF THE  
BOARD OF EDUCATION  
OF THE  
NEW HAVEN  
CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

---

ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION MAY 2, 1910  
IN EFFECT MAY 27, 1910.

---

NEW HAVEN  
THE HARTY PRESS.  
1910

N<sup>4</sup>  
1910

# SCHOOL OFFICERS

## BOARD OF EDUCATION:

HENRY A. SPANG, PRESIDENT.

Term  
Expire

HENRY A. SPANG	980 Chapel st.	1910
THEODORE R. BLAKESLEE,	102 Hill st.	1911
JAMES D. DEWELL, JR.	179 Church st.	1911
BENJAMIN SLADE	42 Church st.	1912
OWEN A. GROARK	271 Blatchley ave.	1912
PHILIP TROUP	74 Center st.	1913
THEODORE GRUENER	944 Chapel st.	1913

### *Special Committee on Revision of Rules:*

JAMES D. DEWELL, JR., Chairman.

OWEN A. GROARK

BENJAMIN SLADE

HENRY A. SPANG, President (ex officio)

### *Superintendent of Schools:*

F. H. BEEDE 424 Temple st.

### *Secretary:*

G. T. HEWLETT 87 Orange st.

### *Inspector of School Buildings:*

D. J. MALONEY 107 Mansfield st.

RULES AND REGULATIONS  
OF THE  
BOARD OF EDUCATION,  
OF THE  
NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

---

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDS OF THE NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT.

The New Haven City School District includes all of the City of New Haven except the Westville District. That part of the city which lies west of a line running from the bridge over West River on the Derby turnpike to the outlet of Beaver Pond, thence easterly and northerly along the brook flowing into said pond, to the Hamden line, is the Westville District.

APPOINTMENT POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF  
EDUCATION.

The provisions of the Revised Charter of the City of New Haven for the appointment of the Board of Education and the government of the public schools in the New Haven City School District, are as follows, viz:



Sec. 104. There shall be in said city a department of education, which shall have the care and management of all the affairs of the New Haven City School District. After this act takes effect no meeting of the New Haven City School District shall be held for any purpose whatever.

Sec. 105. Said department shall be under the control of a board of education of seven members who shall serve without compensation. The members of the Board of Education in office at the time this act takes effect, shall hold their respective offices during the terms for which they were appointed unless sooner removed for cause according to the provisions of this act. On or before the first day of September, 1899, the Mayor shall appoint two members of said Board to serve four years from the third Monday in September next following; on or before the first day of September, 1900, the Mayor shall appoint two members of said Board to serve four years from the third Monday of September next following; on or before the first day of September, 1901, he shall appoint two members of said Board to serve for four years from the third Monday of September, 1902, said Mayor shall appoint one member of said Board to serve for a period of four years from the third Monday of September next following. And on or before the first day of September in every year thereafter the Mayor shall fill the vacancies about to occur in said Board by appointing one or two members, as the case may be, to serve for four years from the third Monday in September following their appointment. Not more than four members of the same political party shall at any one time be members of said Board. The Mayor shall fill all vacancies caused by death, resignation, or otherwise, by appointment, for the unexpired term. If the Mayor shall refuse, fail or neglect for thirty days to make



an appointment to fill any vacancy that may occur in said Board, either by death, resignation, removal or otherwise, then the remaining members of said Board may elect a suitable person to fill such vacancy.

Sec. 106. The Board of Education shall appoint a Superintendent of Schools, and shall decide the number of principals, assistants, and teachers to be employed. It may appoint or employ a secretary, an inspector of buildings, and such other officers and employes as may be necessary for the proper conduct of its business. It shall fix their terms of office and their salaries and prescribe their duties in each case, except as hereinafter provided. The officers and employes of the New Haven City School District, at the time of the taking effect of this Act, shall retain their respective offices until their successors shall be chosen, and the rules and regulations of the Board of Education then in existence, not inconsistent with this Act, shall remain in full force until repealed. Said board shall have the entire charge and direction of all the public schools of said district, and of the expenditure of all moneys appropriated for the support of the same, and shall have charge of the construction, management, and repair of all school buildings, and shall possess all other powers and be subject to all of the general duties of boards of education, school committees, and school visitors in this State, so far as the same are consistent with the terms of this Act. It shall annually choose a president from among its own members, make its own by-laws, keep a journal of its proceedings, define the duties of its officers and committees, and prescribe such rules and regulations for discipline in the said public schools as are not inconsistent with the laws of the State.

Sec. 107. The Superintendent of Schools, if he has not held the office before, shall be appointed for one year, and if continued in office thereafter, may be appointed for a term of five years, and his salary shall not be reduced before the expiration of said term of five years. He shall not be removed during said term except by the vote of five members of the Board of Education. He shall appoint from those eligible under the rules of the board, all principals, assistants, and teachers necessary to fill positions authorized by the board. He shall assign all principals, assistants, and teachers to their respective positions and re-assign them or dismiss them from office at his discretion. He shall report at each meeting of the board, all appointments, re-assignments, and dismissals made by him since the previous meeting. Any appointment by the Superintendent may be rejected by a vote of five members of the board. Any dismissal by the Superintendent shall be final unless reversed by a vote of five members of the board at the meeting when such dismissal is reported. Notice of dismissal on the part of the Superintendent shall be given to the principal, assistant, or teacher by the Superintendent in writing at least one week before the meeting of the board when the Superintendent reports such dismissal. He shall, with the approval of the Board of Education, prescribe the courses of study in all the schools, but the text-books to be used in said courses shall be designated by the board. The Superintendent shall annually, at a date to be fixed by the board, submit to the board a full report of the work and condition of the schools during the previous year, with recommendations for the ensuing year, which report, when accepted by the board, shall form part of its report to the Mayor. He shall also report, each month during the school year, to the board in writing, any changes made in the

course of study, and what principals, assistants, and teachers he has assigned, re-assigned, or dismissed, and shall furnish such additional information regarding the condition of the schools and the efficiency of the teaching force as may be required by the board. Said monthly reports shall be entered in a suitable book provided for the purpose, and shall be kept as part of the records of the department.

Sec. 108. The Treasurer of the city shall receive the amount of school money to which the district is entitled, from the school moneys of the State, from the Town of New Haven, from State appropriations for school purposes, from gifts, and from the tax laid within the district for school purposes, which moneys shall be subject to the order of the Board of Education under such rules and regulations as the Board of Finance may from time to time establish.

Sec. 109. The Board of Education shall submit to the Board of Finance of the city, at the time fixed by law for the submission of the estimates of the other departments of said city, a detailed estimate of its current expenses for the next year for which the appropriations for city purposes are by law required to be made.

Sec. 110. Said Board of Finance shall annually appropriate for land for school sites or additions thereto, and for new school buildings and their equipment, and for additions to or improvements or repairs of schoolhouses, an amount equal to one and one-half mills on all property in the New Haven City School District subject to taxation. Said Board of Finance shall annually appropriate for the purpose of said district, in addition to the foregoing, such amount as it may deem necessary. Appropriations made for school sites and the building

and furnishing of new schoolhouses or additions to and improvements or repairs of old ones shall be known as the special school fund, and it shall be the duty of the Board of Education to cause accurate accounts to be kept of its receipts and expenditures, distinguishing between those of a general and those of a special character. The Board of Finance shall levy, for school purposes, a tax upon all property within said district as now or hereafter constituted.

Sec. 111. The Board of Education shall have power to maintain one or two high schools, as it may deem advisable, and a manual training school, and it shall determine the number and location of primary and grammar schools, but no expenditure involving any expense to the City of New Haven or the New Haven City School District for the purchase of ground or the erection of schoolhouses shall be made until an appropriation for that purpose shall have been made.

Sec. 112. Said board shall annually, at a date to be fixed by the Mayor, transmit to the Mayor a full report of its proceedings during the previous year, together with a statement of its receipts and expenditures, specifying those on account of current expenses and special expenses for land and buildings, respectively, with such other details as the Mayor may from time to time require.

Sec. 113. Said board shall have power to divide the school district into as many sub-districts as it may deem advisable, for the purpose of determining the limits within which children may attend each school.

Sec. 114. The City of New Haven, upon the recommendation of the Board of Education, shall have power to take sites for schoolhouses, or for

the enlargement of sites already acquired, in the manner provided by law for the taking of land for public parks.

Sec. 115. The title to all property, legal or equitable, owned by such district, or which may hereafter be acquired for school purposes in said district, is hereby vested in the Board of Education, as trustees for said New Haven City School District.

\*Sec. 116. The Westville School District and the South School District are excepted from the provisions hereof. Whenever the electors of either the Westville School District or the South School District in the Town and City of New Haven shall, by majority vote in district meeting, in the manner provided for the admission of the different wards in Section 218 of this Act, express their desire to have their district annexed to the New Haven City School District, said vote shall be certified to the Board of Education of the New Haven School District, and said board shall then, by a proper vote, declare the district in question to be a part of the New Haven City School District, and it shall thereafter be included in said New Haven City School District, and be governed by all the provisions of this Act relating to said district.

## ARTICLE II.

### ORGANIZATION OF THE BOARD.

#### *Meetings.*

Sec. 1. The regular meetings of the board shall be held on the second and fourth Friday evenings of each month at 8 o'clock.

\* Note—The South School District has been annexed to the New Haven City School District under the provisions of this act.



### *Quorum.*

Sec. 2. Four members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

### *Every Member to Vote.*

Sec. 3. Every member present when a question is put, shall vote, unless excused by a majority of the board present.

### *Yeas and Nays.*

Sec. 4. The yeas and nays shall be taken and recorded whenever called for by any member of the board.

### *Meetings to be Public.*

Sec. 5. The meetings of the board are open to the public, unless otherwise specially ordered.

### *Executive Sessions.*

Sec. 6. At the request of one member, or whenever any question arises which involves the standing of an employe, the board shall go into executive session.

### *Special Meetings.*

Sec. 7. Special meetings may be called by a majority of the board, or by the President, and the notice for such meetings shall state the objects for which they are called. In the event of the Board voting to hold a special meeting, the hour set for such meeting shall not be changed without the vote of the Board.

### *Order of Business.*

Sec. 8. The usual order of business of the board shall be as follows:

1. Reading the minutes of the previous meeting.
2. Reports of Standing Committees.
3. Reports of Special Committees.
4. Report of Superintendent.
5. Report of Secretary.
6. Business laid over under the rules.
7. Other business.

### *Business Referred to Committees.*

Sec. 9. As far as practicable, all business shall be presented to the board and referred to the appropriate standing committee, before action is taken by the board.

### *Communications.*

Sec. 10. All communications addressed to the Board shall be referred to the President or to the proper committee.

### *Election of President and Committees.*

Sec. 11. At the first meeting of the board held after the third Monday in September in each year, a President and the following committees shall be elected by ballot by a majority vote of the board:

A Committee on Schools, consisting of three members.

A Committee on School Buildings, consisting of three members.

A Committee on Finance, consisting of two members.



A Committee on New School Buildings consisting of three members (to be effective Sept. 23, 1910).

*Duties of the President.*

Sec. 12. The President shall preside at the meetings of the board and perform such other duties as usually pertain to that office.

*President Pro Tempore.*

Sec. 13. In the absence of the President, his powers and duties shall devolve upon a president pro tempore, to be elected by a majority of the members present.

### ARTICLE III.

#### COMMITTEE ON SCHOOLS.

*Course of Study and Government of the Schools.*

Sec. 14. This committee shall, in consultation with the Superintendent, attend to all matters relating to the course of study and government of all the schools of the district subject to the approval of the Board, and shall recommend to the Board all text-books to be used in the schools.

*Number of Teachers to be Employed.*

Sec. 15. They shall determine, in consultation with the Superintendent, and recommend to the board, the number of principals, assistants and teachers necessary to properly carry on the work of the schools.

### *Recommend Salaries.*

Sec. 16. They shall recommend to the board the salaries to be paid to principals, assistants and teachers.

### *Purchase and Care of Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 17. They shall have charge of the purchase and care of the books, stationery, and supplies and apparatus for teaching, and shall approve all bills contracted by them or under their authority. They shall have charge of the purchase and care of all books for the apparatus and library account, and no books or apparatus charged to this account shall be bought until the same shall have been approved by the Committee on Schools.

### COMMITTEE ON SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

### *Purchase and Care of School Property.*

Sec. 18. The charge of school buildings and premises, the purchase and care of furniture and movable property and of all supplies except books, stationery and supplies and apparatus for teaching, shall be in this committee, and they shall approve all bills contracted by them or under their authority.

### *Use of School Buildings.*

Sec. 19. They shall pass upon all requests for the use of school buildings and premises for other than strictly school purposes, and shall have power to grant or refuse such requests subject to the approval of the Board.

### *Repairs and Improvements.*

Sec. 20. They shall have charge of all repairs and recommend to the Board such changes and improvements as they deem necessary for the health of the pupils, the efficiency of the schools and the protection of the property of the district.

### *Annual Inspection.*

Sec. 21. They shall annually, in the month of May or June, inspect the school buildings and property of the district and report to the board the condition of the same, with an estimate of the cost of the necessary repairs and improvements.

### *Nomination of Janitors.*

Sec. 22. They shall nominate to the board all candidates for positions as janitors, and shall recommend the salaries to be paid.

### COMMITTEE ON FINANCE.

#### *Funds of the District.*

Sec. 23. The financial wants and obligations of the district shall be under the special charge of the Committee on Finance, who shall draw all orders for the payment of such bills or claims, within the appropriations, as by them may be approved.

#### *Bills and Pay Rolls.*

Sec. 24. They shall examine and pass upon all bills or claims that have been approved by a majority of the committee under whose authority the debt was incurred.

### *Insurance.*

Sec. 25. They shall have charge of the insurance of the property of the district.

### *Clerical Assistants.*

Sec. 26. They shall employ all necessary clerical assistants and fix the salaries to be paid, subject to the approval of the board.

### *Annual Report.*

Sec. 27. They shall make an annual report to the board of the financial condition of the district.

### *Estimate of the Value of School Property.*

Sec. 28. They shall make an estimate, for publication in the annual report, of the value of the property belonging to the district.

### COMMITTEE ON NEW SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

Sec. 29. They shall, under the direction of the Board, purchase sites, procure plans and estimates for new buildings and have charge and supervision of the construction and acceptance of the same. They shall, under the direction of the Board, purchase all furniture and equipment for new buildings.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

#### *Records to be Kept.*

Sec. 30. Each of these committees shall keep a book of minutes of their transactions, which shall be produced on demand at any meeting of the board, and shall be open to the inspection of any member.

*The Superintendent to Attend Meetings of the Committees.*

Sec. 31. The presence of the Superintendent may be required at the meetings of any of the committees.

*Contracting Bills.*

Sec. 32. No bills shall be contracted or money expended without the authority of the appropriate committee, except in cases of emergency.

*Extra Help Employed.*

Sec. 33. In no case shall extra help be employed by any department for any purpose whatsoever without first obtaining the approval of the appropriate committee.

*Requisitions for Repairs, Etc.*

Sec. 34. All requisitions for repairs, improvements, furniture, etc., by teachers and janitors, shall be sent to the proper officer of the Board through the principal of the building.

*Payment of Bills.*

Sec. 35. Each bill or claim against the school district shall be certified to be correct by the officer or person contracting it, and shall then be submitted for approval to the committee under whose authority it was contracted.

*Pay Roll.*

Sec. 36. A member of the Committee on Schools and a member of the Committee on School Buildings, shall examine the pay roll each month

and approve it, if it is found to be correct. After it is so approved, the Secretary shall draw an order for the total amount payable to the order of the Board of Education, (Pay Roll Account), which order shall be deposited in the bank.

Checks for each person on the pay roll shall be drawn against this deposit, each check to be signed by the Secretary of the Board and countersigned by a member of the Committee on Finance.

#### ARTICLE IV.

##### *Executive Officers and Their Duties.*

Sec. 37. The executive officers of the Board shall consist of a Superintendent of Schools, a Secretary, an Assistant Secretary and an Inspector of School Buildings.

##### *How Chosen.*

Sec. 38. The officers shall be elected by ballot by a majority vote of the board at the second regular meeting in the month of April, unless said elections are postponed to a future meeting.

Sec. 39. The term of office of the Superintendent of Schools shall begin on the first day of the next succeeding September, and shall continue as provided in the following section of the Revised Charter of the City of New Haven:

“The Superintendent of Schools, if he has not held the office before, shall be appointed for one year, and if continued in office thereafter may be appointed for a term of five years, and his salary shall not be reduced before the expiration of said



term of five years. He shall not be removed during said term except by the vote of five members of the Board of Education."

The term of office of the Secretary, Assistant Secretary, and Inspector of School Buildings, shall commence on the first day of the next succeeding May. They shall each hold office for one year and until a successor is appointed.

#### DUTIES OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

##### *General Supervision of All Schools.*

Sec. 40. The Superintendent shall have general supervision of all the schools of the district. He shall perform the following duties:

##### *Appointment of Teachers.*

Sec. 41. He shall appoint from those eligible under the rules of the Board, all principals, assistants and teachers necessary to fill positions authorized by the Board.

(a) He shall assign all principals, assistants, and teachers to their respective positions, and reassign them or dismiss them from office at his discretion.

(b) He shall report at each meeting of the Board all appointments, reassignments and dismissals made by him since the previous meeting.

(c) Any appointment by the Superintendent may be rejected by a vote of five members of the Board, but not later than the time of the next regular meeting after such appointment.



(d) Any dismissal by the Superintendent shall be final unless reversed by a vote of five members of the Board at the meeting when such dismissal is reported.

(e) Notice of such dismissal on the part of the Superintendent shall be given to the principal, assistant or teacher by the Superintendent in writing, at least one week before the meeting of the Board when the Superintendent reports such dismissal.

(f) In order to acquire full knowledge affecting dismissals, reassignments or appointments, it is the wish of the Board that the Superintendent shall give to each member of the Board one week's notice in writing before such appointment, dismissal or reassignment shall become effectual.

### *Courses of Study.*

Sec. 42. He shall, with the approval of the Board of Education, prescribe the courses of study in all the schools.

### *Reports.*

Sec. 43. He shall annually, at the first regular meeting in February, submit to the board a full report of the work and condition of the schools during the previous year, with recommendations for the ensuing year, which report, when accepted by the board, shall form part of its report to the Mayor. He shall also report, each month during the school year, to the board, in writing, any changes made in the course of study, and what principals, assistants, and teachers he has assigned, reassigned

or dismissed, and shall furnish such additional information regarding the condition of the schools and the efficiency of the teaching force as may be required by the board.

*To devote his whole time to the Schools.*

Sec. 44. He shall, under the direction of the board, devote his whole time to the schools, and shall do his utmost to secure in all the schools of the district thoroughness of instruction, good discipline and harmonious relations between parents and teachers.

*Visitation and Supervision.*

Sec. 45. He shall visit the schools of the district as often as is necessary for thorough supervision, giving attention to organization, discipline and instruction, and rendering such aid to principals and teachers by advice and criticism as shall, in his judgment, increase the efficiency of the schools, and shall carefully observe the methods of instruction and conduct of each teacher.

*Teachers' Meetings.*

Sec. 46. He shall assemble the teachers at such times as he may deem necessary, for the purpose of instructing or directing them in the discharge of their duties, for the discussion of methods of teaching and principles of school government, and to secure practical uniformity in the work of the several grades and in the discipline of the schools.

### *Examination of Teachers.*

Sec. 47. He shall examine candidates for the position of teachers and shall issue legal certificates to those found qualified, under the direction of the Committee on Schools subject to the approval of the Board.

### *Appointment of Substitutes.*

Sec. 48. He may supply substitutes to fill temporary vacancies, and report his action to the Committee on Schools.

### *Exchange of Reports.*

Sec. 49. He shall keep himself and the board constantly informed of the best plans of organization and methods of instruction adopted in the schools of other cities; for this purpose he shall regularly exchange reports with other towns and cities and visit schools of such other cities whenever feasible.

### *Attend Meetings of the Board.*

Sec. 50. He shall attend all meetings of the board and be prepared to give such information concerning the schools as may be required.

### *Examinations and Promotions.*

Sec. 51. He shall have supervision of the grading, examinations and promotions in all the schools of the district.

### *Enforcement of Truancy Laws, Etc.*

Sec. 52. He shall attend to the enforcement of the truancy laws and the strict execution of the rules of the Board.

### *Approve Requisitions.*

Sec. 53. He shall receive and pass upon all requests for books, stationery, supplies and apparatus for teaching, and transmit to the Secretary such as are approved by him.

### *Office Hours.*

Sec. 54. He shall be at the office of the board on all school days from 8 to 9 o'clock a. m., and from 4 to 5 p. m.

### DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY.

#### *Meetings of the Board.*

Sec. 55. He shall send notices of and attend all meetings of the board, keep suitable records of their proceedings, and notify the chairman of each committee of business referred to it by the board.

#### *Census of School Children. . .*

Sec. 56. He shall see that an accurate census of children of school age is taken, according to law, under the direction of the Committee on Finance.

#### *Accounts of the District.*

Sec. 57. It shall be the duty of the Secretary under the direction of the Finance Committee, to keep the accounts of the district and make out an annual report of its receipts and expenses.

#### *Pay Roll, Insurance, Contracts, Etc.*

Sec. 58. He shall make up the monthly pay roll, attend to the insurance, to the preparation of contracts necessary to the affairs of the district, to

the payment of such bills as are approved by the Finance Committee, and to such other matters as may be ordered by the board. He shall be in charge of the office of the Board, attend to the business affairs of the district, under direction of the appropriate committees, and direct the work of all clerical assistants.

*Repair and Care of School Property.*

Sec. 59. He shall, under the direction of the Committee on School Buildings, attend to the repair and care of school property other than school buildings.

*Purchase and Accounts of Furniture and Supplies.*

Sec. 60. He shall, under the direction of the appropriate committee, purchase all furniture, books, stationery, apparatus, and supplies for the use of the district; distribute them to the several schools, and keep suitable accounts with the several schools of the books, stationery, supplies, and apparatus furnished them.

DUTIES OF THE INSPECTOR OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

*Repairs and Improvements.*

Sec. 61. The Inspector of School Buildings, under the direction of the appropriate committee, shall have charge of all repairs of school buildings. He shall receive all requests for repairs, alterations or improvements from principals and investigate the necessity for the same, and report to the Committee on School Buildings.



### *Supervise Work of Janitors.*

Sec. 62. He shall supervise the work of the janitors, and see that they obey the rules of the Board; and, as often as his other duties permit, visit all the school buildings to ascertain whether the janitors are properly performing their duties, and report to the Committee on School Buildings.

### *Report Incompetent Janitors.*

Sec. 63. He shall instruct janitors, when necessary, in the use of fuel, care of furnaces and boilers, and in any other work or duties he shall deem necessary; and shall be watchful to detect and report to the Committee on School Buildings any neglect or incompetency on the part of janitors in the discharge of their duties or failure to comply with his instructions.

### *New Buildings.*

Sec. 64. He shall, under the direction of the appropriate committee, daily inspect the labor and materials in all new school buildings being erected, and in all school buildings which are being remodeled or repaired.

### *Emergency Repairs.*

Sec. 65. In cases of emergency, he may make, or cause to be made, repairs without first receiving instructions from the appropriate committee.

### *Record of Sites and Buildings.*

Sec. 66. He shall maintain in his office a complete record of the size of all school lots, their location, dimensions, the materials of all buildings and necessary data relating thereto.

### *Janitors' Supplies.*

Sec. 67. He shall receive and pass upon all requests for Janitors' Supplies and transmit to the Secretary such as are approved by him.

### DUTIES OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY.

#### *Text-books.*

Sec. 68. He shall keep a correct list of all text-books adopted by the Board and the date of their adoption.

#### *Inventory of the Property.*

Sec. 69. He shall annually make an accurate inventory of all the property of the district and the number and kinds of articles in the respective school buildings or other depositories.

#### *Purchase of Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 70. He shall assist the Secretary in the purchase of books, stationery, apparatus and supplies for the use of the district and in the discharge of his other duties.

#### *In Charge of Office.*

Sec. 71. He shall, in the absence of the Secretary be in charge of the office of the Board and perform such of his duties, under the direction of appropriate committees, as may be necessary.

#### *Distribute Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 72. He shall, under the direction of the Secretary, have charge of the distribution of books,



stationery, apparatus and supplies and shall keep suitable accounts with the several schools of the same and see that their appropriations are not overdrawn.

#### CLERICAL ASSISTANTS.

##### *Hours of Clerks.*

Sec. 73. The regular office hours for the clerks in the office of the Board shall be from 8.15 a. m. to 5 p. m., with 1½ hours intermission at noon, except on Saturdays, such holidays as may be designated by the Board and during the summer vacation. On Saturdays the hours shall be from 8.15 a. m. to 1 p. m. During July and August the hours shall be from 9 a. m. to 4. p. m., except on Saturdays 9 a. m. to 1 p. m. Whenever the needs of the district require it, they shall also work at such other times in addition to the regular office hours, as the Secretary or Superintendent of Schools may deem necessary.

##### *Duties of Clerks.*

Sec. 74. They shall perform such duties as may be assigned to them by the Secretary. They shall be prompt, diligent, courteous, obliging and orderly in the discharge of their duties. In the absence of the Secretary they shall be under the direction of the Assistant Secretary.

### ARTICLE V.

#### ORGANIZATION OF THE SCHOOLS.

##### *Sub-Districts.*

Sec. 75. The New Haven City School District is divided for convenience into sub-districts, each

one containing a grammar school which, with the other schools in that sub-district, is under the care of a Supervising Principal.

*Classification.*

Sec. 76. The schools are classified as follows:

Primary Schools,  
Grammar Schools,  
High Schools,  
Evening Schools.

*Primary Schools.*

Sec. 77. The Primary Schools shall consist of four grades, designated as first, second, third and fourth.

*Grammar Schools.*

Sec. 78. The Grammar Schools shall consist of four grades, designated as fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth.

HIGH SCHOOL.

*- Courses of Study.*

Sec. 79. The New Haven Public High School, consisting of the Hillhouse School and the Boardman Manual Training School, shall comprise the College Preparatory, the English, the Scientific, and the Manual Training Departments, each with a course of four years, and the Commercial with a course of three years.

*Admission Upon Recommendation.*

Sec. 80. Pupils in the eighth grade of the New Haven Public Schools who have carried on the entire work of the grade, may be promoted to the

High School upon the joint recommendation of the supervising principal of the sub-district and the head teacher in the grade. But no pupil is to be recommended who is deficient in spelling or in the use of ordinary English, or who is under twelve years of age.

### *Admission Upon Examination.*

Sec. 81. Examinations for admission to the High School will be held in June and September. Any pupil who has done the work of the eighth grade or its equivalent will be entitled to take these examinations. Such examinations will be given in Spelling, English Grammar and Language, Geography, United States History and Arithmetic. No pupil shall be admitted to the High School upon this examination unless he attains an average of seventy-five per cent. No other pupil will be allowed to take these examinations. The Superintendent of Schools may, however, grant permission, to take the examination, in special cases for satisfactory reasons, with the consent of the Committee on Schools.

If any person fails to pass the examination in June, he shall not be given another examination until the following June, except as hereinafter provided. An examination will, however, take place in September for those pupils who could not be present at the June examination and for such other pupils, who, at the June examination, attained an average of at least sixty per cent.

### *Admission of Non-Residents.*

Sec. 82. Whenever any private school and the Westville Grammar School shall have a course of study equivalent to the public schools of the City School District of New Haven, and shall make application for admission of their pupils to the High School upon recommendation, the Committee on Schools may instruct the Superintendent of Schools to make such examination of the course of study and of the work of the school, especially of its highest grade, as he may deem necessary for this purpose. After such an examination, upon his recommendation the Committee on Schools may each year admit a list of recommended pupils to the High School. This list, however, must be submitted to the Superintendent of Schools on or before June 17 and must be approved by him before any action shall be taken by the Committee on Schools and before permission is given. No general or permanent permission shall, however, be granted to any school except by vote of the Board.

### *Standing of Pupils.*

Sec. 83. The principal of the High School shall report to the Superintendent and he to the Committee on Schools, at the close of each term, the standing and rank of each pupil in the lowest class.

### *Tests in Eighth Grade.*

Sec. 84. The Superintendent of Schools shall, from time to time, make written tests of the work of the pupils in the eighth grade.

## *Examination Under the Direction of the Superintendent.*

Sec. 85. The examination for entrance, including the preparation of questions, shall be made under the direction of the Superintendent of Schools with the assistance of the principal and teachers of the High School and such teachers from the grammar schools as may be selected by the Superintendent of Schools and approved by the Committee on Schools.

### *Scale for Recording Scholarship.*

Sec. 86. A literal scale for recording scholarship shall be used, consisting of four letters, A, B, C, and D. A meaning excellent, signifying 90-100; B, good, signifying 75-90; C, passable, but not satisfactory, signifying 60-75; D, poor or deficient, signifying 0-60.

### *Scholarship and Promotions.*

Sec. 87. Any pupil who receives D in two or more studies two months in succession, shall be dropped to the class below. A pupil may be given an additional month of probation, if on account of sickness or other good reason, the principal deems it for the interest of the schools to grant the pupil such an additional month in which to make his scholarship satisfactory.

A senior conditioned in any subject is not entitled to a diploma, nor can he be allowed to graduate, nor take any part in the graduation exercises, nor sit with his class at these exercises. He may,



however, be allowed opportunity to remove his condition by passing a satisfactory examination.

At the close of the year, if a pupil has in any study a mark of D, he shall be required to pass a satisfactory examination in that study at the opening of school in September, or failing in that, to repeat the subject.

One D in the monthly report makes a pupil ineligible for any official position in class or in school, including that of serving on a committee, or for any other position of privilege or honor in the school, including a place on the Glee Club or on an athletic team. A pupil who has fallen below the minimum standard can reinstate himself by showing decided and permanent improvement in scholarship.

#### *Deportment.*

Sec. 88. The deportment of the pupils shall be recorded in the same manner as the scholarship, by the use of the literal scale: A, B, C, D. If the deportment of any pupil is unsatisfactory, he shall receive a mark of "D" and notice shall be sent to his parents.

#### *Suspension of Pupils.*

Sec. 89. The principal shall have authority to suspend pupils whenever, after consultation with the teacher or teachers who have found a pupil incorrigible, suspension seems advisable, and the term of suspension shall be left to the discretion of the principal of the High School, provided, however, that any suspension shall be immediately re-

ported to the Superintendent, and by him to the Committee on Schools, and shall be subject to their revision and approval.

#### *Notice to Parents.*

Sec. 90. It shall be the duty of the High School principal and teachers to send a notice to the parents of pupils who receive two D's in one month, or who have a D at the end of the year, informing the parents of the consequence of such deficient scholarship.

#### *Diplomas.*

Sec. 91. Diplomas will be given to pupils who have completed any one of the prescribed courses and who have attained at least C in the literal scale in each and all of their studies.

There shall be two kinds of diplomas, namely, the Honor Diploma and the Pass Diploma. The conditions upon which a student may receive an Honor Diploma shall be as follows:

For excellent work in any study during the year, a student may be named by the instructor for Honors in that particular study for that year. A student named for Honors in at least three-fourths of the work of any year shall receive "Honors for the Year," provided he is not marked deficient in any other work for the same year, and, provided, his deportment for that year has been satisfactory. A student at graduation, who has been distinguished with "Honors for the Year" for at least three years, one of these years being Senior year, shall receive "Honors for the Course," which shall entitle him



to an Honor Diploma. A Commercial student, who has received "Honors for the Year" for two years, one year being "Senior Year," shall be entitled to an Honor Diploma.

The number of recitation periods per week in any study shall be regarded as the numerical value of that study in determining three-fourths of the work of any year.

The Pass Diploma shall be awarded to those pupils who are entitled to graduate but who are not entitled to an Honor Diploma.

A diploma will not be granted to a pupil after the regular graduation of his class, unless by a special vote of the board and after the joint recommendation of the Superintendent and High School principal.

### *Graduation Exercises.*

Sec. 92. The Graduation Exercises shall be public, and shall be held at the close of the scholastic year in June. All matters relating to the Graduating Exercises shall be referred to the board.

### *Order of Instruction.*

Sec. 93. The studies pursued in the High School shall be arranged by the Superintendent and Principal of the High School and the Committee on Schools, subject to the approval of the Board.

### *Schedule of Work.*

Sec. 94. In arranging the schedule of work for the year, the High School Principal, with the

approval of the Superintendent of Schools, shall have authority to assign to each teacher such subjects and hours of work as the conditions of the school may, in his judgment, make necessary.

*Admission at the Beginning of the Year.*

Sec. 95. Admission shall be made only at the beginning of the year, unless the candidate is qualified to enter the regular course.

*Sessions.*

Sec. 96. The sessions of the High School shall be such as may be from time to time adopted by the Board.

PRIMARY AND GRAMMAR SCHOOLS.

*School Hours.*

Sec. 97. The regular school hours for primary and grammar schools shall be from 9 o'clock a. m. to 12 m., and from 1.45 to 3.30 p. m., with a recess not to exceed ten minutes near the middle of each session.

Sec. 98. The hours of the closing of the schools on days before holidays shall be designated from time to time by the Board.

*Music and Drawing.*

Sec. 99. Instruction in Music and Drawing is given in all grades of the primary and grammar schools in accordance with a program prepared under the direction of the Superintendent of Schools and the Committee on Schools.

### *Medical Inspection.*

Sec. 100. There shall be such medical inspection of the schools as may be, from time to time, adopted by the Board of Health and approved by the Board of Education.

### *Woodwork and Cooking, or Domestic Economy.*

Sec. 101. Instruction in woodwork shall be given to the boys, and cooking or domestic economy to the girls in the seventh and eighth grades, and may be given in the sixth grade upon the recommendation of the Committee on Schools and approval by the Board.

The course of instruction shall be such as may be from time to time prescribed by the Board.

Attendance or tardiness at the cooking and woodworking schools shall be reported each week by the teachers of these schools to the Supervising Principals of the schools from which the several pupils come and shall be counted as attendance or tardiness at said schools.

No pupil who becomes a member of the cooking or woodworking classes shall be permitted to withdraw during the year except for imperative reasons, and then only by permission of the Superintendent of Schools. Pupils in these schools shall be subject to all the rules for their government in the regular schools.

### *Sewing.*

Sec. 102. Plain sewing is a regular branch of study for girls in grades IV, V, VI, and VII, at such hours as may be from time to time prescribed by the Board.

### *Kindergartens.*

Sec. 103. Kindergartens are established in such sub-districts as are ordered by the Board, and are under the direction of the Supervising Principal of that sub-district and the Supervisor of Kindergartens.

### *Ungraded Rooms.*

Sec. 104. The Ungraded Rooms are especially for the temporary accommodation of children who are irregular in attendance or insubordinate in conduct.

### EVENING SCHOOLS.

#### *Who May Attend.*

Sec. 105. Adults, and such children over fourteen years of age as are unable to attend the day schools, may attend the Evening Schools.

#### *Principals.*

Sec. 106. The principal of each school shall be responsible for the general management of the school and for the care of the school property under his charge. He shall keep a record of the attendance of each pupil. The terms of admission shall be determined by the Committee on Schools.

#### *Teachers.*

Sec. 107. Teachers shall be present and the school room shall be opened at least fifteen minutes before the time for the session to begin. Teachers absent at this time shall report their tardiness to the principal.

### *Length of Term and Hours.*

Sec. 108. They shall be opened in October at such places as shall be determined by the Board, and shall be in session at least seventy-five nights. The hours shall be from 7.15 to 9.15 o'clock.

### *Studies Pursued.*

Sec. 109. Instructions shall be given in Reading, Writing, Spelling, Language, Arithmetic, Geography and History, and such other studies as may be approved by the Committee on Schools, the order of exercises and methods of instruction to be prescribed by the Superintendent.

### *Department.*

Sec. 110. Any person who is willfully insubordinate in conduct and not amenable to discipline, may be suspended from school by the principal. Notice of such suspension shall be immediately sent to the parents of such person, if a minor, stating the cause of the suspension. Notice shall also be sent to the Superintendent of Schools, stating the cause.

## ARTICLE VI.

### SCHOOL YEAR, EXERCISES, ETC.

#### *Length of School Year.*

Sec. 111. The school year shall begin the Tuesday following Labor Day and continue through one hundred and ninety actual school days, exclusive of such holidays and vacations as the Board shall annually designate.



### *Holidays.*

Sec. 112. The regular holidays shall be Thursday and Friday of Thanksgiving week, Fast Day, and those days on which Washington's Birthday and Memorial Day are celebrated. Other holidays may be granted by the Board.

### *One Session.*

Sec. 113. In case of severe storm, the Superintendent may indicate through the fire alarm telegraph that there will be no session of the kindergarten and primary grades. The signal will be given at 7:55 a. m., for omitting the forenoon session, and at 12:45 for omitting the afternoon session.

(This section shall take effect at the opening of the schools in September, 1910).

### *Devotional Exercises.*

Sec. 114. The morning sessions of the schools shall be opened with appropriate devotional exercises.

### *Visitors.*

Sec. 115. Visitors interested in the schools are always welcome; but teachers shall not deviate from their usual exercises, except by request of some member or officer of the board.

### *Grievances.*

Sec. 116. Parents and others desiring information or feeling aggrieved, may consult the Superintendent at the office of the board, or the principal



out of school hours. They are also requested to acknowledge immediately the receipt of any communication which may be addressed to them by teachers.

#### *Subscriptions, Public Notices, Etc.*

Sec. 117. No one shall be allowed to offer on the school premises, anything for sale, examination or exhibition, or to take contributions, solicit subscriptions, give public notices, offer rewards, take photographs, or do anything of a like nature, unless permission be granted by the Superintendent and the Committee on Schools.

#### *Names of Pupils.*

Sec. 118. No teacher shall furnish the names and addresses of her pupils to anyone except to the duly constituted officers of the Board of Education.

#### *Agents Not to Visit Schools.*

Sec. 119. Representatives of publishing houses shall not be allowed to visit schools for the purpose of exhibiting their books, or for transacting business of any nature. They may, however, visit Supervising Principals at their offices for business purposes by written permission of the Superintendent of Schools.

#### *Annual Entertainments.*

Sec. 120. Each Supervising Principal shall be allowed to hold annually in his district, in one of the school buildings selected by him for the pur-

pose, a musical and literary entertainment, the program for which shall be approved by the Superintendent of Schools, to which the price of admission shall not exceed twenty-five cents, the proceeds to be used by the Supervising Principal for the equipment or adornment of any of the schools in the district in which the entertainment is held. Such adornment shall, in no case, be held to include painting any part of the building, or putting furniture in the buildings, and any articles of adornment purchased shall be first submitted to the Superintendent of Schools and the Committee on School Buildings before being placed in the school buildings.

### *Presents.*

Sec. 121. The Board forbids the reception of presents by teachers, principals, or supervising principals from pupils.

## ARTICLE VII.

### ADMISSION OF PUPILS.

#### *Free to Residents.*

Sec. 122. The Public Schools are free to those children only who have a legal and *bona fide* residence in the New Haven City School District.

#### *The Question of Residence.*

Sec. 123. In case there is doubt as to whether a pupil has a right to free tuition, the question shall be referred to the Finance Committee.

### *Non-Residents to Pay Tuition.*

Sec. 124. When there are seats not required by children belonging to the district, non-resident pupils may be received as members of any school, upon obtaining tickets of admission from the Secretary. Tickets of admission will only be issued upon payment of tuition in advance at the office of the Board. The schools to which the pupils shall be assigned shall be determined by the Superintendent.

Children residing in the City of New Haven, but outside the New Haven City School District shall be admitted to the High School upon payment of tuition as provided by Section 125.

### *Rate of Tuition.*

Sec. 125. The charge for tuition shall be Twenty-six Dollars and sixty-seven cents a term or Eighty Dollars a year in the High School, and Thirteen Dollars and thirty-three cents a term or Forty Dollars a year in the schools below the High School, payable each term in advance.

### *Pupils to Attend School in the Sub-District in Which They Reside.*

Sec. 126. No pupil shall be admitted to any school outside of the sub-district in which he resides, except by permission of the Superintendent and Committee on Schools.

### *School Age.*

Sec. 127. No child under five years of age shall be admitted as a member of the Public Schools, except to a Kindergarten. Children between four

and six years of age may be admitted to the Kindergarten of the sub-district in which they reside.

### *Admission of New Pupils.*

Sec. 128. After the first four weeks of the fall term, children will not be admitted to the lowest primary room, unless they are able to enter one of the regular classes. During the first week of the spring term a class of new pupils will be admitted provided there is room for such additional class, in the judgment of the Supervising Principal, and with the approval of the Superintendent of Schools.

### *Vaccination.*

Sec. 129. No pupils shall be admitted to, nor persons be employed in, the schools of the district, unless they present, annually, satisfactory evidence that they have been vaccinated, or bring a certificate from a physician that the health of the person renders vaccination inexpedient.

### *Change of Residence.*

Sec. 130. Whenever, by change of residence, a pupil removes from one sub-district to another he shall be required to present to the principal of the school which he enters a certificate from the principal of the school which he has left, giving his attendance, general standing and specifying the grade and class to which he belongs.

## ARTICLE VIII.

TEXT BOOKS, APPARATUS, ETC.

*To be Prescribed by the Board.*

Sec. 131. The text books, maps, etc., used in the schools, shall be such only as may be prescribed by the board.

*New Text Books.*

Sec. 132. No text books shall be introduced into or withdrawn from the schools except by a majority vote of all the members of the board, notice of such intended change having been given at a meeting of the board held at least one week previous to such change, and the Committee on Schools having reported thereon.

*School Registers, Report Blanks, Etc.*

Sec. 133. All school registers, record books, report blanks, etc., shall be such as are approved by the appropriate committee.

*Free Text Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 134. All text books and other school supplies shall be furnished to the pupils of the district free of charge, but they shall remain the property of the district. Non-resident pupils shall furnish their own books and supplies.

*Pupils May Purchase Books.*

Sec. 135. Pupils who desire to do so, may purchase school books at the Office of the Board of Education at the same rates at which they are purchased by the Board.



## *Requisitions.*

Sec. 136. The text books and supplies approved by the board shall be distributed to the schools on the requisition of the respective principals endorsed by the Superintendent.

Delivery will be made at the beginning of each week, of requisitions received and approved during the previous week.

### *Books and Other Property to be Labeled.*

Sec. 137. Before distribution by the principals all text books, apparatus and other school property of a permanent character shall be legibly marked "The Property of the New Haven City School District," and a statement of the penalties for mutilation or loss shall be attached thereto.

## ARTICLE IX.

### APPOINTMENT OF TEACHERS AND SALARIES.

#### *Qualifications of Teachers.*

Sec. 138. No candidate shall be appointed a teacher in the district who has not received a diploma from some Normal or Training School of good standing; a degree from some college or university; or who has not by a successful experience in teaching proved competent.

No graduate of any Normal or Training School shall be appointed a teacher in the district who has not taken a course for four full years in the New Haven High School, or has not taken an equivalent course of study elsewhere.



No teacher shall be appointed to either the High School or to grades VII and VIII of the grammar schools, who shall not have had one year's Normal School work or one year's experience as a teacher. If one year's experience is substituted by an applicant for one year's Normal School work, the experience as a teacher must have been such as is satisfactory to the Board of Education upon recommendation of the Superintendent and the Committee on Schools.

### *Appointments and Transfers.*

Sec. 139. The annual appointment of principals, assistants and teachers shall be made on or before the 31st day of May. The right is reserved as provided by the Charter, to transfer teachers to other schools during the year and to dismiss any teacher for cause, or whenever his services are no longer required.

Upon the employment of a teacher new to the service the following statement shall be sent him or her with the notice of appointment:

Your appointment as teacher in our schools is to be regarded by you, as well as by the Board of Education, as a strictly probationary one, or a trial year, conditional upon efficient service. At the end of the year, or before, if your work is not satisfactory, the Board will not continue you in the service.

### *Notification.*

Sec. 140. Principals and teachers shall be immediately notified in writing by the Superintendent of their appointment.

Any appointment of a principal, teacher or assistant not accepted within two weeks from the date of notification will be considered as declined, unless special arrangement shall be made to the contrary with the Superintendent of Schools.

*When Employes are not to be Present.*

Sec. 141. No person in the employ of the district shall be present when the subject of his election or compensation is under consideration, except by invitation of the board, and the final consideration of such question shall be in executive session.

*Salaries.*

Sec. 142. The salaries of all persons in the employ of the district shall be fixed by the concurring votes of a majority of the board.

Sec. 143. The maximum salaries shall be as follows:

SCHOOLS BELOW HIGH SCHOOL.

Supervising Principals, Grammar Schools	\$2,500
Kindergarten	} 750
Grades I-VI	
Assistant in Grade VIII	
Grades VII and VIII	} 850
Unclassified Rooms	
Ungraded Rooms	1,000
Principals of Buildings of less than 12 rooms, Grade maximum and \$10 for each room.	
Principals of Buildings of 12 rooms, \$1,000 and permanent assistant.	

Principals of Buildings of more than 12 rooms,  
 \$1,000 and \$10 for each room over 12, with a  
 permanent assistant.

Minimum, all grades, \$450

#### HIGH SCHOOL.

	Minimum	Maximum
Men	\$1,000	\$2,000
Women	750	1,500
Men (Manual Work)	800	1,600
Women (Manual Work)	600	1,200

#### *Annual Increase in Salary in Grades.*

Sec. 144. Grade and kindergarten teachers may receive an annual increase of \$50 (provided the services of the teacher are satisfactory), until the salary shall reach the maximum of the grade in which the teacher is employed.

#### *Annual Increase in Salary High School.*

Sec. 145. In the High School men teachers may receive an annual increase of \$100 in their salary, and women teachers \$75 until the maximum in each case is reached (provided the services of the teacher are satisfactory).

#### *Appointment and Salaries of School Clerks.*

Sec. 146. A clerk shall be appointed for each sub-district to do the clerical work, at a salary not to exceed \$200 for the first year; \$250 for the second, and not to exceed \$300 thereafter.

### *Duties and Hours of School Clerks.*

Sec. 147. School clerks shall perform such clerical and office work as may be assigned to them by the Superintendent or Supervising Principal. Their hours shall be from 8.15 to 12, and from 1.30 to 3.30. They may be called upon for additional work beyond these hours whenever such additional service is necessary.

### *Teachers' Resignations.*

Sec. 148. Any teacher who resigns her position during the school year shall give the Superintendent a month's notice to that effect. Failure to give such notice, unless sickness be the cause of resignation, shall cause a forfeiture of salary for a month's time.

### *Suspension from Duty on Account of Contagious Disease.*

Sec. 149. Whenever any employee of the district is suspended from duty by order of a health officer, a committee of the Board or the Superintendent, on account of contagious disease in his immediate family or in the house in which he resides, the case shall be reported to the appropriate committee, who shall have power to pay his salary in full or in part, during such enforced detention. In the absence of any action by the committee, no salary shall be paid.

It shall be the duty of all employes to avoid absence from school work for this cause, if possible. Whenever an employee, living in a house in which a contagious disease appears, shall leave

the house immediately upon the appearance of the disease, and remain away during its continuance, he may perform his school duties, provided a health officer grant him a certificate to this effect.

### *Salaries, When Paid.*

Sec. 150. Salaries will be paid within one week after the close of the school month, and shall be reckoned on the basis of 190 days in the year for principals, teachers and school clerks, and on the basis of twelve months in the year for other persons in the employ of the district.

## ARTICLE X.

### SUPERVISING PRINCIPALS.

#### *Supervision of Teachers.*

Sec. 151. Supervising Principals shall be under the immediate direction of the Superintendent and the Committee on Schools; they shall see that the course of study as prescribed by the Superintendent and the Board of Education is carried out, shall supervise the work of the teachers and give them instruction and help in the prescribed course of study, and in no case shall they designate a teacher to supervise the work of another teacher.

#### *Teachers' Meetings.*

Sec. 152. They shall hold meetings at least once a month which all the teachers in their sub-districts shall attend, unless excused by the Supervising Principals, and at such other times as circumstances may require.



### *Examinations and Promotions.*

Sec. 153. They shall classify their pupils according to the prescribed course of study, shall conduct both written and oral examinations, and shall make the necessary promotions in their various schools under the direction of the Superintendent.

### *Visit Schools in Their District.*

Sec. 154. They shall regularly, at least once a week, visit each school in their district.

### *Teaching.*

Sec. 155. They shall regularly give personal instruction for at least five hours a week (in the prescribed work of the school) in the different schools in their districts, and such additional number of hours as may be from time to time prescribed by the Superintendent and the Committee on Schools.

### *Report Condition of Classes.*

Sec. 156. They shall make a report to the Superintendent of the progress and condition of the several classes under their charge on the last Friday of each month, and shall also in said report state briefly the subjects taught by them during the month, and the rooms in the schools in which they conducted the instruction.

### *Report Inefficiency of Teachers.*

Sec. 157. Whenever a teacher shows inefficiency, or is regardless of the rules of the Board



of Education, the supervising principal shall promptly report the same to the Superintendent, and any omission to report such inefficiency will be regarded as a gross neglect of duty.

### *Enforcement of Rules.*

Sec. 158. They shall be held responsible for the strict observance and enforcement of the rules and regulations governing the schools.

### *Recommendations to Superintendent.*

Sec. 159. They shall suggest and recommend to the Superintendent from time to time any changes which in their judgment would promote the welfare of the schools.

### *Non-Resident Pupils.*

Sec. 160. They shall not admit a non-resident pupil without a ticket from the Secretary of the Board, and a note from the Superintendent assigning the pupil to a school in the district. They shall report each non-resident pupil to the Secretary of the Board within one week from the time of entrance.

### *Monthly Reports.*

Sec. 161. They shall render monthly reports concerning the attendance of pupils and the absence and tardiness of teachers. They shall keep a daily record of the attendance of teachers and of the attendance and tardiness of janitors, and forward the same at the close of each school month to the Secretary of the board.

### *Inventory.*

Sec. 162. They shall annually, under the direction of the Assistant Secretary of the board, see that an accurate inventory is made of all the property of the district under their charge.

### *Hours for Supervising Principals.*

Sec. 163. They shall be on duty in their respective districts at 8.40 a. m., and 1.30 p. m.

### *Supervision of the Grounds, Buildings, Etc.*

Sec. 164. They shall have full supervision of the grounds, buildings, furniture and appointments of the school, and shall report to the Inspector of School Buildings any delinquency on the part of the janitors in respect to heat, ventilation and cleanliness.

### *Notice of Repairs.*

Sec. 165. They shall give prompt notice to the Inspector of School Buildings when repairs are needed.

### *Temperature Below 60 Degrees.*

Sec. 166. They shall dismiss classes whenever the temperature of any room shall remain below 60 degrees, with no immediate prospect of attaining the proper temperature, and shall at once report such dismissal to the Superintendent and Inspector of School Buildings.

## *Contagious Diseases.*

Sec. 167. They shall see that the following rules relative to Contagious Diseases are observed: *Small Pox, Scarlet Fever, Membranous Croup, Diphtheria, Measles, Whooping Cough, Mumps, Chicken Pox.*

### I. SICKNESS AND EXPOSURES.

No person having any of the above-mentioned contagious diseases shall be allowed to attend school.

Any person having small pox, scarlet fever, membranous croup, diphtheria, or measles, and any person who has been exposed to any of these diseases, must remain out of school until permitted to return by certificate of the Health Officer.

Any person having whooping cough, mumps, or chicken pox, must remain out of school until permitted to return by certificate of the Health Officer or by that of the attending physician.

### II. CONTAGION BY RESIDENCE.

(a) *Small pox, diphtheria, membranous croup, scarlet fever.*

No person living in any HOUSE where there is small pox, membranous croup, diphtheria, or scarlet fever shall be allowed to attend school. A person living in a house where any of these diseases exists must remain out of school until permitted to return by certificate of the Health Officer. The term "house," as herein used, means all those portions or tenements of any building having the same front door or the same rear door.

(b) *Measles.*

Any person living in a FAMILY where there is measles must remain out of school until permitted to return by certificate of the Health Officer.

III. TEMPORARY CHANGE OF RESIDENCE.

(a) *Exposure or Probable Exposure.*

Any person living in the same house in which there is small pox, membranous croup, diphtheria or scarlet fever, or any person living in a family in which there is measles may, provided he leave home immediately upon the appearance of the disease and remain away during its continuance, return to school eight days after the last exposure to the disease upon certificate of the Health Officer.

(b) *No Exposure.*

If, upon investigation, the Health Officer finds that there has been no serious exposure to the disease on the part of a person living in the same house, or in case of measles, living in the same family, the Health Officer may grant a permit to continue in school without loss of time, provided the person absent himself from home during the continuance of the disease.

IV. THOSE WHO HAVE HAD MEASLES.

Any person living in a family in which there is measles, may, if he has already had this disease, continue in school without loss of time upon certificate of the Health Officer, provided he leave home upon the appearance of the disease and remain away during its continuance.

V. LENGTH OF DETENTION FROM SCHOOL, IN CASE  
OF CONTAGIOUS DISEASE.

The rule observed by the Health Officer in granting permits to return to school will be, as far as practicable, as follows:

Persons having scarlet fever will be allowed to return seven weeks after the appearance of the disease; those having diphtheria or membranous croup will be allowed to return four weeks after the appearance of the disease; those having measles, two weeks after the appearance of the disease; those having whooping cough, mumps or chicken pox, upon the termination of the disease.

VI. RULES RELATIVE TO SMALL POX, SCARLET FEVER,  
DIPHTHERIA, MEMBRANOUS CROUP, AND  
MEASLES, DIFFERENT FROM THOSE RELATIVE TO  
WHOOPIING COUGH, MUMPS, AND CHICKEN  
POX.

It will be observed that in detaining persons from school on account of small pox, scarlet fever, diphtheria, membranous croup and measles, not only those actually sick, but also those exposed and those situated so as to be in danger of exposure are forbidden to attend school, and that only the certificate of the Health Officer will permit the return of those who have been debarred from school on account of any of these diseases.

In case of whooping cough, mumps, and chicken pox, however, only those actually sick are forbidden to attend school and these may be permitted to re-



turn to school upon certificate of either the Health Officer or the attending physician.

## VII. APPLICATION OF THESE RULES.

These rules shall apply to superintendent, supervisors, supervising principals, principals, teachers, clerks, janitors and pupils.

### *Requisition for Supplies.*

Sec. 168. They shall make written requisition upon the Superintendent for all needed books and supplies. They shall take an accurate account thereof and receipt for the same when furnished, and see to their distribution to the proper rooms, taking a receipt from the teachers of the respective rooms.

### *Records of Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 169. They shall keep, in books provided for the purpose, an account of the books and supplies furnished to each of the teachers and shall see that the same are properly used and accounted for. They shall be held responsible for all books and supplies furnished for their sub-districts.

### *Report of Condition of Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 170. During the last week in May, they shall report to the Secretary the number of each kind of books and the quantity of supplies on hand, the number of each kind of books unfit for further use, and the number of books and the quantity of supplies needed for the ensuing year. The books unfit for further use are to be returned to the Secretary. Credit will be given for books returned.



### *Books to be Replaced.*

Sec. 171. In case of the mutilation, defacement or loss of a school book by a pupil, they shall require the pupil to furnish a new book to replace the one so mutilated, defaced or lost; the mutilated book then becoming the property of the pupil.

### *Neglect to Return Books Loaned.*

Sec. 172. Should any pupil on leaving school neglect or refuse to return the books which have been loaned to him, the supervising principal shall make a written demand upon the parent or guardian of the pupil for the return of the books, and in case of neglect or refusal to comply with such demand, shall promptly report the same in writing to the Secretary, who shall take the necessary steps to collect the same under the direction of the appropriate committee.

### *Infected Books, Etc.*

Sec. 173. Books, pencils, penholders, etc., which have been used by a pupil while sick with contagious disease shall be burned.

All pencils and penholders, the property of the district and likely to be used in common, shall be numbered. It shall be the duty of each teacher to see that such pencil and penholder is used continuously by the same pupil.

### *Care of School Property.*

Sec. 174. They shall permit no damage to the school property or buildings, and whenever such

damage is done by accident or intention, they shall require the offender to make good the injury and report the same as provided by Section 219.

#### *Absence of Teachers.*

Sec. 175. They shall send immediate notice to the Superintendent, whenever a teacher is absent from school, and whenever the exercises of a school are omitted.

#### *Employment of Substitutes.*

Sec. 176. No substitute for an absent teacher shall be employed for more than one day without the express approbation of the Superintendent.

#### *Pupils Not to be Sent Upon Errands.*

Sec. 177. Pupils shall not be sent from the school premises upon errands during school hours, except in cases of emergency, and with the entire willingness of the pupil, and in such cases only by the authority of the supervising principal or principal, who only shall be authorized to send a pupil of suitable age and discretion.

#### *Pupils Not to be Sent Where Contagious Diseases Exist.*

Sec. 178. They shall exercise the greatest caution in sending pupils to the houses of absent pupils to ascertain the reason for such absence, especially forbidding them to enter the house to which they are sent. Pupils shall not be sent where contagious disease is believed to exist in the houses of absent pupils.

### *Fire Drill.*

Sec. 179. Each supervising principal shall give such instruction to his assistants as shall prepare them to act prudently and promptly in case of a fire in their school building, and there shall be a fire drill once every month, and at such other times as may be directed by the principal.

Whenever the signal for a fire drill is given, every teacher and pupil shall promptly leave the building, each teacher taking charge of the pupils under her care.

There shall not be allowed any peculiar or particular signal for a fire drill; just the ringing of the gong is all that is permitted.

Fire gongs shall be used for no other purpose than fire drills.

### *Certificates of Withdrawal.*

Sec. 180. Whenever a pupil is withdrawn from school, the supervising principal or the principal of the school, where he last attended, shall issue a certificate giving his grade, standing and attendance, and shall immediately report the withdrawal to the Superintendent, stating, if the pupil removes to another sub-district, the new street and number, and the sub-district in which the pupil will belong. The withdrawal cards sent to the Superintendent shall be signed by the supervising principal.

### *Report Cases of Absence or Tardiness.*

Sec. 181. They shall investigate all cases of absence or tardiness reported to them by the teachers

in their sub-districts, and in case they find that such absences are without valid excuse as prescribed by the board, shall make prompt report to the Superintendent.

## ARTICLE XI.

### BUILDING PRINCIPALS.

#### *Shall Have Charge of Buildings.*

Sec. 182. There shall be in each building other than that in which the supervising principal has his office a principal who shall be one of the grade teachers in that building. The principals shall act under the direction of the supervising principal, and shall have charge of their respective buildings, grounds, books, supplies, furniture and appliances.

#### *Enforce Rules and Regulations.*

Sec. 183. The principal, in the absence of the supervising principal, shall be required to enforce all the rules and regulations concerning the schools. They shall supervise the work of the janitors and attend to the sanitary condition of the building in respect to heat, ventilation and cleanliness, and report to the supervising principal any neglect of duty on the part of the janitors.

#### *Assist Subordinate Teachers.*

Sec. 184. They shall assist the other teachers in discipline when called upon, reporting such assistance to the supervising principal, and shall attend to the order in the hallways and about the school premises, at recess and before and after the close of the school sessions.

### *Report Tardiness and Absence of Teachers.*

Sec. 185. They shall report at the end of each month to the Supervising Principals any teachers who are tardy in their attendance as prescribed by the Board. The Committee on Schools shall impose such penalty as shall be appropriate in all cases wherever, in its judgment, no sufficient excuse exists for such tardiness. Whenever a teacher is absent they shall report the fact to the Superintendent.

### *Time to be on Duty.*

Sec. 186. They shall be on duty in their respective schools at 8.40 and 1.30 p. m., and provide for the ringing of a teachers' bell at those hours.

### *Not to Supervise Instruction.*

Sec. 187. These rules shall not be construed to give principals special authority in the work of instruction over the teachers in their respective rooms.

### *Books and Supplies.*

Sec. 188. They shall make written requisition upon the supervising principal for all needed books and supplies. They shall take an accurate account thereof and receipt for the same when furnished and see to their distribution to the proper rooms, taking a receipt from the teachers of the respective rooms.

### *New Pupils.*

Sec. 189. They shall, in the absence of the supervising principal, classify and assign to rooms all new pupils.



Sections 157, 159, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180 and 181 of these rules apply to principals as well as to supervising principals.

## ARTICLE XII.

### TEACHERS.

#### *General.*

Sec. 190. It shall be the duty of teachers to be neat in appearance, courteous in manner and conduct as an example to the pupils under them.

They shall teach the children in their care to be cleanly, prompt, polite, truthful and honest.

#### *Department.*

Sec. 191. The Board of Education expects that the general department of teachers shall be consistent with the duties of the position they hold.

#### *Time to be in Their School Rooms.*

Sec. 192. Teachers shall be in their rooms at 8.40 a. m. and 1.30 p. m. Clerks and substitute teachers shall be present in the principal's office at 8.15 a. m. and 1.30 p. m.

#### *Not to be Absent Without Permission.*

Sec. 193. They shall not be absent from school for any other cause than sickness, without permission from the Superintendent. In all cases of absence from school work on the part of teachers, except those caused by personal sickness, teachers must



obtain permission from the Superintendent of Schools for such absence. Permission should always be obtained, when possible, previous to the day of the absence.

Whenever a teacher is absent from the morning session of school, she must notify the office of the Board of Education of such absence as early as 8.15 o'clock, provided she has not made a previous arrangement with the Superintendent. In case of an afternoon absence, she must notify the office of the Board as early as 1.15 o'clock.

#### *Forfeiture of Pay.*

Sec. 194. Teachers, principals, supervising principals, supervisors, and school clerks shall forfeit their pay for absence from any cause except personal sickness or death in the immediate family. (Uncles, aunts, cousins, brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are not considered members of the immediate family unless living in the same house). In case of personal sickness, an allowance of 50 per cent. of the regular salary will be made for absence not exceeding twenty days in any year. In case of death of wife, husband, father, mother, brother, sister or child in the family, no deduction of salary will be made for absence not exceeding four days. The Superintendent, upon the request of any of the above-mentioned instructors, shall have power to excuse without forfeiture of salary for one day's absence.

#### *Absence on One Session Days.*

Sec. 195. Teachers absent in the morning or

afternoon of any day on which there is but one session of the schools, shall be counted as absent for the whole day.

#### *Heating and Ventilating.*

Sec. 196. Teachers shall take special care that the school rooms be thoroughly ventilated, and if, at any time, the temperature of the room shall remain below 60 degrees, the teacher in charge shall at once report the same to the principal.

#### *Order and Neatness.*

Sec. 197. All teachers will be held responsible for the order and neatness of their respective rooms.

#### *Damage to Property.*

Sec. 198. They shall be especially vigilant in their care of the school property and buildings, and whenever any damage is done by accident or intention, they shall report it to the principal.

#### *Register of Pupils.*

Sec. 199. The teacher in each room shall keep an accurate register of the names, ages, and residences of pupils, and the names of their respective parents or guardians; and shall keep such records as the Committee on Schools may require, and shall report the same to the principal, on blank forms provided for the purpose.

#### *Care of Books, Supplies, and Other Property.*

Sec. 200. Teachers will be held responsible for the care of the books in their respective rooms, and

in case of mutilation or loss of a book, they shall immediately report it to the principal, with the name and address of the delinquent. They may, at their discretion, give pupils permission to take books to their homes for purposes of study. They shall frequently caution pupils in regard to the care and proper use of the books and supplies furnished by the district, and inform them of the penalties for mutilating books and for defacing school property.

### *Account of Text Books.*

Sec. 201. They shall keep an account on blanks furnished them of the text books supplied to the pupils, and at the end of the fall and spring terms shall report their condition to the principal, grading them in three classes, A, B, and C, signifying respectively, new, in good condition, or unfit for use. Those in Class C are to be returned to the principal, to be sent to the office of the Board of Education; those in Classes A and B will be kept in the building for use in the succeeding term.

Any teacher leaving the service during the year shall furnish such an account to the principal.

### *Time Tables.*

Sec. 202. Teachers shall prepare twice a year, during the second week in September, and the first week in February, time tables indicating the daily exercises of the room, and shall have the same posted in some convenient place. A copy shall also be placed on the outer side of the door in the hall leading directly to the school room. The programs of

the different rooms in each building shall be approved by the supervising principal, subject to the approval of the Superintendent and Committee on Schools.

### *Physical Exercise.*

Sec. 203. Teachers shall give all the pupils of their respective rooms some regular and systematic drill in physical exercise, for a period not less than five minutes, during each session.

### *Reports to Parents.*

Sec. 204. Teachers in all rooms above the third grade shall send a quarterly report to the parent or guardian of each pupil, indicating his deportment, scholarship and attendance; and the teachers shall satisfy themselves that these reports have been submitted to the parent or guardian.

Whenever a pupil in any school is deficient in scholarship, conduct or attendance, it shall be the duty of the teacher to notify the parent of such pupil to that effect.

### *Absence and Tardiness.*

Sec. 205. Teachers shall investigate all cases of absence and tardiness, and shall require an excuse from the parent or guardian, in writing, or in person. In case of ten instances of unexcused absence and tardiness, or of either, in any one term, the delinquent pupil, if a member of a grammar school, may be transferred by the Superintendent to an ungraded room. In the High School, five instances of unexcused absence or, tardiness, or of

both, in any one term, shall render the delinquent liable to suspension. No excuse for absence, tardiness or dismissal shall be accepted, unless it allege sickness, or some equally imperative necessity.

### *Recording of Absences.*

Sec. 206. In case of enforced absence caused by the rules of the Board relative to exposure to contagious diseases, pupils shall be marked dropped at once and no absence recorded.

This rule does not apply to children who are themselves sick with contagious disease, but to children who are not allowed to attend school because of probable exposure as specified in Sec. 167.

Absences of children sick with contagious disease shall be treated the same as absences for any other reason in marking the school register.

Enforced absence means absences caused by any part of Section 167. For example, a pupil who has a brother sick with measles and is compelled under the rule to be absent from school until he can procure a physician's certificate, is to be marked dropped at once and no absence recorded.

When pupils remove from the city, or to another sub-district, they shall be marked at once as withdrawn. In the latter case supervising principals shall immediately notify the Superintendent, stating the sub-districts to which pupils remove.

In all cases of absence, other than those stated above, teachers shall record ten successive absences, after which no record shall be made.



### *Holy Days.*

Sec. 207. Pupils detained from school for the religious observance of Holy Days, will be excused by bringing satisfactory notice from their parents to that effect, and they shall not be detained after school hours to make up the omitted lessons.

### *Corporal Punishment.*

Sec. 208. Teachers shall govern by kindness and by appeal to the better nature of pupils. Corporal punishment shall be administered only in extreme cases, and never by a subordinate teacher, before the case has been reported to the principal, and the punishment approved by the principal; and the teacher shall keep a record of such punishment, which record shall be embodied in the monthly report to the Superintendent.

Corporal punishment shall not be inflicted in the presence of a school.

### *Detention of Pupils.*

Sec. 209. Teachers may detain pupils half an hour at the close of the afternoon session, and no longer, and at no other time, for discipline, or to make up neglected lessons.

### *Attendance at Teachers' Meetings.*

Sec. 210. Teachers shall attend all meetings called by the Superintendent or supervising principals, and no excuse for absence will be allowed, other than would justify absence from the regular session of the school.



It shall be the duty of each teacher, wherever possible, in case of unavoidable absence, to notify the Superintendent or supervising principal of such absence and procure an excuse in advance from him. In case of such unavoidable absence, the teacher will be expected to attend a subsequent meeting of the grade next to her own.

### *Teachers May Visit Other Schools.*

Sec. 211. Teachers may visit other schools of the same grade one day in a term, when authorized so to do by the Superintendent, and shall make a written report to him, in case the visit is made out of the city, of the results of their observations. No permission will be granted, however, for the first or last days of a term, or the days immediately preceding or following holidays.

### *Vacate School Rooms.*

Sec. 212. They shall vacate their school rooms at 4.00 p. m., whenever the duties of the janitor make it necessary.

### *Special Teachers.*

Sec. 213. The Special Teachers in Music, Drawing, Penmanship, Sewing and Elementary Manual Training, shall visit the several rooms in which they are to give instruction, in accordance with the annual program prepared under the direction of the Committee on Schools.

## ARTICLE XIII.

### PUPILS.

#### *General Conduct.*

Sec. 214. Pupils shall be regular and punctual in attendance, decent in dress, cleanly in person, industrious, respectful and obedient. They shall avoid all rude, boisterous and violent conduct in and about the school buildings, and on the way to and from school.

Sec. 215. Profanity, improper language, and the use of tobacco upon or about the school premises, are strictly forbidden.

#### *In Case of Removal.*

Sec. 216. Parents may be allowed, in case of removal from one sub-district to another, to continue their children till the end of the school term in the school which they attended at the time of removal. If the pupil is a member of an eighth grade, he may remain until the close of the year, provided that the attendance of such child or children shall be satisfactory to the supervising principal.

#### *Neglected Lessons.*

Sec. 217. Pupils shall make up neglected lessons, unless excused; and no pupils shall be allowed to remain in a class to the serious hindrance of its progress.

#### *Not to Loiter About School Premises.*

Sec. 218. When pupils are dismissed at the close of each session, they shall pass quietly and promptly away from the school premises.

### *Misdemeanors.*

Sec. 219. Any pupil guilty of profanity, obscenity, truancy, or any violent or pointed opposition to authority, or of willfully cutting, defacing, marking, or otherwise injuring the school buildings or other school property, or guilty of any other serious misdemeanor, shall be immediately reported to the Superintendent, and notice be sent to the parents, and the case, if necessary, referred to the proper committee.

### *Mutilation or Loss of Books.*

Sec. 220. If a pupil needlessly injures or loses a school book, his parents or guardian shall, on the demand of the supervising principal, furnish a new book in its place.

### *Noon Intermission.*

Sec. 221. No pupil shall be allowed to remain in any school room during the noon intermission, unless a teacher be present.

Provision may be made, however, by the principal in the school for pupils who bring their luncheon.

### *Music, Dancing or Other Lessons.*

Sec. 222. No pupil shall be excused from school during the regular sessions to take music, dancing or other lessons, to carry dinners, to sell papers or regularly for any purpose.

### *One Session Absence.*

Sec. 223. Pupils absent in the morning or afternoon of any day on which there is but one session of the schools, shall be counted as absent for the whole day.

### *Truancy or Insubordination.*

Sec. 224. In cases of truancy, vagrancy or conduct subversive of good order, the offender shall be placed on the following course of discipline:

For the first offense, in addition to the ordinary school discipline, the name of the offender shall be recorded by the supervising principal, whose duty it shall be to fully investigate the case, communicate with the parent or guardian, notify them of the consequences of such conduct, if persisted in, and, also, to report the case to the Superintendent.

For a second offense the pupil may be transferred by the Superintendent to an ungraded room, but no child shall be transferred until the parent or guardian has been notified of such proposed action.

In cases of flagrant disobedience and conduct unbecoming a pupil, he may be sent immediately to the ungraded room, if the Superintendent so decides, but in such cases the parent or guardian of the pupil shall be at once notified, and the Superintendent shall report such transfer to the Committee on Schools.

### *Transfers Recorded and Reported.*

Sec. 225. All cases of transfer to ungraded rooms shall be recorded by the Superintendent in

a book provided for the purpose, and shall be reported by him to the Committee on Schools.

*Non-Attendance at Ungraded Rooms.*

Sec. 226. In case of the non-attendance of a pupil so transferred, the teacher of the ungraded room shall immediately notify the Superintendent, who, on receipt of such notice, shall inquire into the cause of such non-attendance, and, if necessary, see that the law in such cases be enforced.

*Transfer from Ungraded Rooms.*

Sec. 227. No pupil thus transferred to an ungraded room shall be permitted to enter another school, except upon the recommendation of the teacher of the ungraded room and the supervising principal of the sub-district in which the ungraded room is located, and with the approval of the Superintendent.

ARTICLE XIV.

DUTIES OF JANITORS.

*When Appointed.*

Sec. 228. Janitors shall be appointed annually, upon the recommendation of the Committee on School Buildings, at the first meeting of the board in the month of September, unless their appointment be deferred to a future meeting, and shall hold their position only at the pleasure of the board.

*Qualifications.*

Sec. 229. Every applicant for the position of janitor of a school building must furnish satisfactory

evidence to the Committee on School Buildings that he has sufficient knowledge, and is in every respect qualified to manage the apparatus used in warming the buildings. In the case of a high-pressure boiler, he shall produce an engineer's license, issued by some duly authorized authority, which shall certify that the applicant has been examined and licensed as an engineer.

In all buildings where assistant janitors are required, the assistant employed shall be approved by the Inspector of School Buildings and the Committee on School Buildings.

### *General Duties.*

Sec. 230. They shall perform their duties, subject to the direction of the principal, and shall cooperate with the principal and teachers in protecting the school property from injury, and shall report to the principal the name of any person defacing or destroying the school buildings, furniture or other school property.

They shall attend promptly and courteously to all reasonable requests of the principal and teachers of their respective buildings, and of any officer of the board. Whenever they enter school rooms or perform duties which lead them among the pupils, they shall be cleanly in appearance and courteous in manners.

They shall use every precaution for the safety and preservation of the building and school property, and shall report to the principal of the build-



ing any repairs that may be needed, but shall have no authority to order any repairs to be made, or to contract any bills.

They shall make small repairs to the heating apparatus, locks, doors, furniture, etc., and if adjustable furniture be used, shall make such adjustments in height thereof as may be required.

They shall do whatever painting, varnishing or white-washing may be required of them; shall replace all broken glass and sash cords of the windows with new, as often as they may be broken, new material to be obtained from the Inspector of School Buildings.

They shall examine all work done upon the premises in their charge and report immediately to the Inspector of School Buildings any observation of defective materials, bad workmanship, or any overcharge for time and materials, or failure to comply with specifications.

They shall have the care and oversight of the school building and property during the whole year, and when workmen are employed on the premises, or when fuel is received, they shall see that none of the property in the building is misused, and they will be held responsible for any property stolen, or damage done through their negligence.

They shall prevent any unauthorized person meddling with any part of the building or property therein.

Whenever a school building, or any portion thereof, is disinfected by the Board of Health, it shall be the duty of the Janitor to close the inlet and

outlet of the ventilating and heating shafts, and to assist, as far as possible, in the arrangement for the disinfecting of the rooms.

Whenever a vacation of a week or more occurs, they shall see that all movable property, such as books, maps, globes, charts, etc., is securely locked up.

### *Fuel and Heating Apparatus.*

Sec. 231. They shall have charge of and at all times shall properly care for the heating apparatus of their respective buildings, and when fires are necessary, shall make them in season to have the buildings properly warmed at the time for opening school, and shall keep the temperature in the rooms between 65 degrees and 70 degrees during school hours, and see that the air throughout the building is at all times kept as pure and free from dust, odors and gases, as practicable. They shall have the ventilating apparatus in condition and ready for full and complete operation when conditions require it, and be prepared to run the same to its full capacity during school sessions, when necessary.

Where steam-heating apparatus is used, it shall be kept clean and in good order. The boilers shall be blown clean as often as once each month, the safety valve tried occasionally, all other valves looked after and kept properly packed, and ashes drawn from under the boilers each day. In buildings heated by steam, they will be held responsible for the safety of the pipes from freezing. In extremely cold weather they must take unusual pre-

cautions, either by remaining during the night or until satisfied of the safety of the apparatus.

Where furnaces are used, they shall remain by them while the draft doors are open, shall keep the water pots full, and keep the ash pan clear of ashes.

In the school rooms which are heated by stoves, they shall see that a sufficient supply of coal is left near the stove, and that the coal hods are filled at the beginning of the afternoon session.

It is not required that fires shall be kept up on holidays, or during vacations, excepting in extreme weather, when the fires shall be so regulated that the temperature in the rooms will be kept above the freezing point, and the building and appointments protected from injury by dampness.

They shall keep themselves informed in regard to the condition of the heating apparatus, and give immediate notice to the principal of the building and Inspector of School Buildings of any possibility of danger arising therefrom.

They shall take particular care of plumbing, and use every precaution against damage from frost or other accidents to which the pipes are liable. When the water is shut off they shall see that the pipes and traps are emptied as far as possible.

*Nothing but hot water to be used in thawing steam or water pipes.*

Where fire extinguishers are provided, they shall make themselves familiar with their use.

Particular direction as to the use of coal, care of boilers, furnaces, stoves and other apparatus, will be given to the janitor when necessary, by the Inspector of School Buildings.

They shall receive and receipt for the coal and wood furnished for their respective buildings, and prepare for use all kindling wood.

The fuel shall be economically used, the ashes thoroughly screened, and the screenings used on the fires.

### *Keep Buildings Clean.*

Sec. 232. They shall keep the school buildings under their charge clean and in good order, sweeping the stairways and corridors daily, and the rooms twice a week, or oftener, if necessary, to keep them clean. They shall dust all the furniture in the rooms, and all window sills, wainscoting, stair rails and woodwork daily.

They shall wash the floors and furniture and clean the windows at least once during each term, or at the close of each term, as may be directed by the principal, and the floors in the corridors and stairways oftener, if necessary. Kindergarten floors shall be swept every day and washed at least once a month.

The cellars shall be kept clean and in good order, and swept once a week or as often as shall be necessary.

*Under no circumstances will the accumulation of waste paper and rubbish be allowed.*

The waste paper baskets in each room shall be

emptied daily by *the janitor* into a receptacle provided for the purpose.

### *Yards, Closets and Sidewalks.*

Sec. 233. They shall keep the yards, closets, and pavements clean and in good order.

Remove all woods and litter of every kind from about the school grounds, cut the grass and trim the shrubbery, sprinkle the yards and streets as often as may be necessary during the warm weather, when furnished with a hydrant, shall not allow the water to run to waste, and shall be economical in its use and shut it off when not in use.

They shall sweep and clean the closets every day and thoroughly wash them at least once a week, and oftener, if necessary.

In all steam-heated buildings, in which the water closets are in the building, they shall thoroughly scrub the closets with hot water and soft soap at least once a week, and oftener, if necessary, during term time.

If a proper regard for cleanliness, on the part of the pupils, is not observed in the out-buildings and toilets, the fact is to be reported to the principal of the school at once, with the name of the pupil so offending, if possible.

They shall keep a sufficient supply of toilet paper in every water closet on the premises, and see that it is not wasted. They shall see that the closets are clean at all times, and are properly disinfected.

They shall sweep the walks as often as required to keep them clean and in good order. They shall



immediately clear the snow from the steps and walks about the buildings, from the walks and gutters in the street, shall scatter sand or ashes upon the walks when in a slippery condition, and comply with the city ordinances in this respect.

#### *Opening and Closing Gates.*

Sec. 234. They shall open the gates of the school yard thirty minutes before the opening of school on all school days and close them in the evening. They shall render such assistance as the principal may require in the care of the pupils in the yard and in the basement.

#### *Clocks, Blackboards and Pencils.*

Sec. 235. They shall regulate and wind the clocks and see that they are kept in proper order, clean the blackboards and sharpen the pencils used in the schools.

#### *Display Flags.*

Sec. 236. They shall display the United States National Flag upon the school building on all designated flag days, and at such other times as the Board of Education may direct, and shall keep the flag in good order and repair.

#### *Hours of Duty.*

Sec. 237. Janitors receiving \$500.00 or more per annum shall, in addition to the time required for the performance of regular duties, remain in their buildings from eight o'clock in the morning until five o'clock in the afternoon, with one hour intermission



at noon, and shall not leave the school premises during school hours, without the permission of the principal. All other janitors shall, in addition to the time required for the performance of regular duties, be in attendance at their buildings thirty minutes before each session, and remain until after the session begins, during recess and thirty minutes before the close of each session, and remain until after the school closes, for the purpose of rendering such assistance as may be required, and shall report personally to the principal of their building at some stated hour during the morning and afternoon session, said hour to be fixed by the principal of each school.

Said hours shall apply during Saturdays and vacations, except on Saturdays during July and August, the hours shall be from 8 a. m. to 12 noon.

### *Evening Schools.*

Sec. 238. They shall open their buildings evenings, if required, and at such other time as may be necessary, and have them properly warmed. They shall remain in their building during the evening session, and render such assistance as may be necessary, and before going, see that the building is secure against fire, and that the windows and doors are securely locked. Rooms that are used for evening and day school shall be swept and dusted after each session of the evening school.

### *Smoking Not Permitted.*

Sec. 239. Smoking in the buildings is strictly prohibited.

### *Substitutes.*

Sec. 240. In cases of emergency, substitute janitors will be supplied by the Inspector of School Buildings and notice thereof given to the principal of the school.

Such substitute janitors of eight room buildings or larger shall receive \$2.25 a day, seven days in the week. In the case of large buildings where assistants are employed, the regular janitor is to pay the assistants the same as if he were present.

### *Forfeiture of Pay.*

Sec. 241. Janitors shall receive half pay for absence not exceeding twenty days in any one year, in accordance with the provisions of Section 194.

The Inspector of School Buildings shall have power to excuse a janitor without forfeiture of salary for one day's absence.

In figuring deductions for absences, the salary shall be figured on the basis of thirty days in the month, regardless of the number of days in the month in which the absence occurs.

### *Shall Remain in Boiler Room.*

Sec. 242. In buildings where there are high pressure boilers, or any machinery, such as pumps, engines, dynamos, fans, etc., they shall not leave the boiler or power rooms when the apparatus is in operation, unless it is left in charge of some competent person.

When no competent person is available and the janitors are obliged to leave the apparatus, the mo-

tive power shall be stopped, and the boilers placed in a condition of absolute safety, so that the lives and property entrusted to their care may not be jeopardized.

They shall employ competent assistance, at their own expense, if it is necessary, to enable them to comply with the above rules relating to janitors' duties. Such assistance shall, however, be subject to the approval of the Inspector of School Buildings.

### *Violation of Rules.*

Sec. 243. The Rules will be strictly enforced and any violation or neglect will subject the person so offending to the liability of an immediate dismissal.

### *Supervision.*

Sec. 244. The janitors are under the supervision of the Inspector of School Buildings, and shall carry out his instructions in respect to the care of the building and its appointments.

The principal of each school is required to see that the janitor performs his duties in compliance with the above regulations.

Should the janitor neglect to perform his duty, the principal shall notify the Inspector of School Buildings and the complaint will be investigated.

## ARTICLE XV.

### AMENDMENTS TO RULES.

Sec. 245. The rules and regulations of the board shall not be amended or repealed, except upon written notice in due form at a previous meeting; nor then, except by the concurring votes of a majority of the board.

A rule may be suspended only by unanimous consent.

# INDEX

---

## CHARTER PROVISIONS.

	Page
ADMISSION OF WESTVILLE DISTRICT .....	9
APPROPRIATIONS FOR SCHOOLS .....	7
BOARD OF FINANCE .....	7
BOUNDS OF THE NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT ...	3
BOARD OF EDUCATION :	
Appointment of .....	4
Vacancies in .....	4
Duties of:	
Annual Report to Mayor .....	8
Appoint Superintendent Schools & Other Offi- cers .....	5
Build and repair Schoolhouses .....	5
Choose President .....	5
Course of Study .....	6
Estimates to Board of Finance .....	7
Expenditures of school moneys .....	5
Fix Salaries .....	5
Have charge of schools .....	5
Keep journal of proceedings .....	5
Make By-laws .....	5

<i>Board of Education</i>	Page
<b>Powers of:</b>	
Condemnation proceedings .....	8-9
Create Sub-districts .....	8
Designate Text-books .....	6
Determine number and location of schools ...	8
Maintain High School .....	8
Maintain Manual Training School .....	8
Purchase Sites .....	8
Reject appointments and dismissals made by Superintendent of Schools .....	6
<b>NEW HAVEN CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT .....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS</b>	
Appointment of .....	6
Removal of .....	6
<b>Duties of:</b>	
Annual Report to Board .....	6
Appoint, assign and dismiss teachers .....	6
Monthly report to Board .....	6
Prescribe courses of study .....	6
Report to Board appointments, etc. ....	6
Send notice of appointments, assignments and dismissals .....	6
<b>SCHOOL MONEY .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>TITLE TO SCHOOL PROPERTY .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>TREASURER OF CITY .....</b>	<b>7</b>



# INDEX

---

## RULES AND REGULATIONS.

Section

### ABSENCE

Of pupils ..... 181, 205, 206, 223

Of teachers ..... 193, 195

ADMISSION OF PUPILS .... 80, 81, 82, 95, 122, 123, 126, 128

AGENTS NOT TO VISIT SCHOOLS ..... 119

AMENDMENTS TO RULES ..... 245

### ANNUAL REPORTS

Of committee on finance ..... 27

Of committee on buildings ..... 21

Of superintendent ..... 43

Of secretary ..... 57

### APPOINTMENT

Of clerks ..... 146

Of janitors ..... 228

Of principals ..... 139

Of teachers ..... 138, 139

### ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Distribute books and supplies ..... 72

Election ..... 38

In charge of office ..... 71

Keep accounts of books and supplies ..... 72

Make inventory ..... 69

Purchase books and supplies ..... 70

Record of text-books adopted ..... 68

Term of office ..... 39

	Section
<b>BILLS</b>	
Approval .....	24
Contraction .....	32
Payment .....	23, 35, 58
<b>BOARD OF EDUCATION</b>	
Business referred to committees of .....	9
Communications to .....	10
Duties of president .....	12
Election of president .....	11
Every member of, to vote .....	3
Executive sessions .....	6
Meetings of, to be public .....	5
Meetings of, when held .....	1
Order of business .....	8
President, election .....	11
President pro tempore .....	13
Quorum .....	2
Special meetings .....	7
Voting .....	3
Yeas and nays .....	4
<b>BOOKS</b>	
Care .....	200
Infected .....	173
Purchase .....	17, 60, 70
Records .....	169
Requisitions for .....	53, 168, 188
To be replaced .....	171, 172
CARE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY .....	59, 106, 164, 174, 198, 230
CENSUS .....	56
CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOOLS .....	76
<b>CLERICAL ASSISTANTS</b>	
Direction .....	58
Duties .....	74
Employment .....	26
Office hours .....	73, 147
Salaries .....	26

## COMMITTEES

Business referred to .....	9
Communications referred to .....	10
Election of .....	11
On finance, duties .....	23-28
On new school buildings, duties .....	29
On schools, duties .....	14-17
On school buildings, duties .....	18-22
Record kept of proceedings .....	30
CONTAGIOUS DISEASES .....	167, 206
Pupils not to be sent where they exist .....	178
Suspension from duty because of .....	149
CONTRACTS .....	58
COOKING .....	101
CORPORAL PUNISHMENT .....	208
COURSES OF STUDY .....	14, 42, 79
DELIVERY OF TEXT-BOOKS AND SUPPLIES .....	136
DETENTION OF PUPILS .....	209
DEVOTIONAL EXERCISES .....	114
DIPLOMAS .....	91
DOMESTIC ECONOMY .....	101
DRAWING .....	99
ELECTION OF OFFICERS .....	38
ELECTION OF PRESIDENT AND COMMITTEES .....	11
EMPLOYEES OF THE DISTRICT	
Not to be present .....	141
Salaries of, how fixed .....	142
ENFORCEMENT OF RULES .....	52, 62, 158
ENTERTAINMENTS—annual .....	120

	Section
<b>EVENING SCHOOLS</b>	
Department in .....	110
Principals .....	106
Sessions .....	108
Studies pursued .....	109
Teachers .....	107
Who may attend .....	105
<b>EXAMINATION</b>	
For high school entrance .....	81, 85
For promotions .....	51
Of teachers .....	47
Preparation of questions .....	85
<b>EXECUTIVE OFFICERS</b> .....	37
<b>EXECUTIVE SESSIONS</b> .....	6
<b>EXTRA HELP, EMPLOYMENT</b> .....	33
<b>FIRE DRILL</b> .....	179
<b>FORFEITURE OF SALARY</b> .....	148, 194-241
<b>FURNITURE</b>	
Purchase .....	18, 29, 60
Requisitions for .....	34
<b>GOVERNMENT OF SCHOOLS</b> .....	14
<b>GRADUATION EXERCISES</b> .....	92
<b>GRAMMAR SCHOOLS</b> .....	78
Reports to parents of pupils in .....	204
Sessions .....	97
<b>GRIEVANCES</b> .....	116
<b>HIGH SCHOOL</b>	
Admission to .....	80, 95
Course of study .....	79
Departments in .....	79
Department in .....	88
Diplomas from .....	91

*High School*

Section

Examinations for entrance to .....	81, 85
Graduation from .....	92
Non-residents, admission .....	82
Notice to parents .....	88, 90
Order of instruction in .....	93
Record of scholarship .....	86
Report to parents of pupils in .....	88, 90
Schedule of salaries .....	143
Schedule of work .....	94
Scholarship and promotions in .....	87
Sessions .....	96
Standing of pupils .....	83
Suspension of pupils from .....	89, 205
<b>HOLIDAYS</b> .....	98, III, 112
<b>HOLY DAYS</b> .....	207
<b>INJURY TO PROPERTY</b> .....	198
By pupils .....	219
<b>INSPECTION OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY</b> .....	21
<b>INSPECTOR OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS</b>	
Approve requisitions for janitors' supplies .....	67
Election .....	38
Emergency repairs .....	65
Inspect new buildings .....	64
Instruct janitors .....	63
Keep record of sites and buildings .....	66
Repairs and improvements .....	61
Report incompetent janitors .....	63
Supervise the work of janitors .....	62
Term of office .....	39
Visit school buildings .....	62
<b>INSURANCE</b> .....	25, 58
<b>INVENTORY OF SCHOOL PROPERTY</b> .....	28, 69
Made by Supervising Principals .....	162

## JANITORS

Appointment .....	228
Assistants .....	229, 242
Clocks, blackboards, etc. ....	235
Direction of .....	230
Disinfect buildings .....	230
Display Flag .....	236
Engineers license .....	229
Fuel and heating apparatus .....	231
General duties .....	230
Hours of duty .....	237
Incompetent reported by .....	63
Inspect repair work and report .....	230
Instruction of .....	63
Make small repairs .....	230
Nomination .....	22
Not to smoke in their buildings .....	239
Of evening schools .....	238
Opening and closing gates .....	234
Qualifications .....	229
Report repairs needed .....	230
Responsible for school building and property ...	230
Salaries .....	22, 240
Salaries—forfeiture of .....	241
Substitutes .....	240
Supervision of .....	62, 244
Supplies .....	67
To keep buildings clean .....	232
To remain in boiler room .....	242
Violation of rules by .....	243
Yards, closets, etc. ....	233
 KINDERGARTENS .....	 103
Ages of pupils in .....	127
MANUAL TRAINING .....	101
MEDICAL INSPECTION .....	100



	Section
<b>MEETINGS OF BOARD</b>	
Executive .....	6
Notice of .....	55
Public .....	5
Special .....	7
<b>MUSIC</b> .....	99
<b>NAMES OF PUPILS NOT TO BE FURNISHED</b> .....	118
<b>NEW BUILDINGS</b>	
Furniture and equipment for .....	29
Inspection of .....	64
Plans and estimates for .....	29
Sites for .....	29
Supervision of construction .....	29
<b>NON-RESIDENT PUPILS</b> .....	123, 124, 125, 160
In High School .....	82
Question of Residence .....	123
To furnish own books and supplies .....	134
To pay tuition .....	124, 125
<b>OFFICERS</b>	
Executive .....	37
Election .....	38
Term of office .....	39
<b>ONE SESSION</b> .....	113
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS</b> .....	8
<b>PAYMENT OF BILLS</b> .....	23, 35, 58
<b>PAY ROLL</b> .....	36, 58
<b>PLANS FOR NEW BUILDINGS</b> .....	29
<b>PHYSICAL EXERCISES</b> .....	203
<b>PRESENTS, FORBIDDEN</b> .....	121

PRESIDENT	Section
Communications referred to .....	10
Duties .....	13
Election .....	11
Pro tempore .....	12
 PRIMARY SCHOOLS .....	 77
Sessions .....	97
 PRINCIPALS	
Agents not to visit schools .....	119
Appointment .....	41
Appointment of, to be reported .....	41
Assist subordinate teachers .....	184
Books and supplies .....	137, 188
Dismissal of .....	41
Dismissal of, to be reported .....	41
Dismissal of, notice to be given .....	41
Enforce rules .....	183
Have charge of buildings .....	182
Hours of duty .....	186
New pupils .....	189
Not to furnish names of pupils .....	118
Not to supervise instruction .....	187
Of evening schools .....	106
Report absence and tardiness of teachers .....	185
Report Janitors .....	244
Salaries of, recommended by committee on schools	16
Salaries, forfeiture of .....	148, 194
Salaries, when paid .....	150
 PUPILS	
Absence .....	181, 206, 223
Admission .....	122, 128, 189
Admission, to High School .....	80, 81, 82, 95
Ages .....	127
Change of residence .....	130
Conduct .....	214, 215
Department .....	88

<i>Pupils</i>	Section
Detention .....	209
Errands by .....	177
Examination and promotion .....	153
Examination for admission .....	81, 85
Holy Days .....	207
Insubordination .....	224
May purchase text-books .....	135
Misdemeanors .....	219
Mutilation of books by .....	171, 172, 220
Neglected lessons .....	217
Non-attendance at ungraded rooms .....	226
Non-resident .....	82, 122, 134, 160
Notice to parents .....	90
Not to be excused for dancing or other lessons .	222
Not to be sent where contagious diseases exist .	178
Not to loiter about school premises .....	218
Not to remain during the noon intermission ....	221
Physical exercises .....	203
Recording scholarship .....	86
Registration .....	199
Removal .....	216
Reports to parents .....	204
Scholarship and promotion .....	87
Standing .....	83
Suspension .....	89
Tardiness .....	205
Tardiness of, report of .....	181
Tests in eighth grade .....	84
To attend sub-district in which they live .....	126
Transfer to ungraded room .....	225
Transfer from ungraded room .....	227
Truancy .....	224
Vaccination .....	129
Withdrawal .....	180
<b>PURCHASE OF BOOKS, SUPPLIES, ETC. ....</b>	<b>17, 60, 70</b>
<b>PURCHASE OF FURNITURE, ETC. ....</b>	<b>18, 60</b>

QUORUM .....	2
RECORDS OF BOOKS AND SUPPLIES .....	169
RECORDS OF MEETINGS .....	30
RECORD OF SITES AND BUILDINGS .....	66
RECORD OF TEXT-BOOKS ADOPTED .....	68
REPAIRS	
Emergency .....	65
To school buildings .....	20, 21, 34, 61, 165
To school property .....	59
REPORT	
Of committee on buildings .....	21
Of committee on finance .....	27
Of superintendent of schools .....	43
Of secretary .....	57
REPORTS	
To parents of pupils in Grammar Schools .....	204
To parents of pupils in High School .....	88, 90
REQUISITIONS FOR BOOKS AND SUPPLIES ..	53, 136, 168, 188
REQUISITIONS FOR REPAIRS, FURNITURE, ETC. ..	21, 34, 165
RESIGNATION, OF TEACHERS .....	148
SALARIES	
Of clerical assistants .....	26
Of employes of the district .....	142
Of janitors .....	22, 240
Of school clerks .....	146
Of teachers and principal .....	16, 142, 143, 144, 145
Recommended by committee on schools .....	16
Recommended by committee on school buildings ..	22

<i>Salaries</i>	Section
Recommended by Committee on Finance .....	26
Schedule of .....	143
Suspension of .....	149
When paid .....	150
<b>SCHOOL CLERKS</b>	
Appointment .....	146
Forfeiture of pay .....	194
Hours and duties .....	147
Salaries .....	146
<b>SCHOOL HOURS</b> .....	96, 97, 98
<b>SCHOOL PROPERTY—CARE OF</b> .....	59, 106, 164, 174, 198, 230
<b>SCHOOL REGISTERS, ETC.</b> .....	133
<b>SCHOOL YEAR</b> .....	III
<b>SECRETARY</b>	
Accounts kept by .....	57
Annual report .....	57
Apparatus, purchased by .....	60
Attend to business affairs .....	58
Books, purchased by .....	60
Checks signed by .....	36
Contracts prepared by .....	58
Election .....	38
Furniture, account of, kept by .....	60
Furniture, purchased by .....	60
Insurance .....	58
In charge of office .....	58
Meetings of the Board, shall attend .....	55
Meetings of the Board, send notices of .....	55
Meetings of the Board, keep records of .....	55
Payment of bills .....	58
Pay roll .....	36, 58
Purchasing agent .....	60
Repairs to and care of school property .....	59
Supplies, account of, kept by .....	60
Supplies, purchased by .....	60

<i>Secretary</i>	Section
Take census .....	56
Term of office .....	39
Text-books, purchased by .....	60
To direct work of clerical assistants .....	58
 <b>SESSIONS</b>	
Evening Schools .....	108
Grammar Schools .....	97
High School .....	96
Primary Schools .....	97
<b>SEWING</b> .....	102
<b>SITES FOR SCHOOLHOUSES</b> .....	29
<b>SPECIAL MEETINGS</b> .....	7
<b>SPECIAL TEACHERS</b> .....	213
<b>STATIONERY, PURCHASE OF</b> .....	17, 60, 70
<b>SUB-DISTRICTS</b> .....	75
<b>SUBSCRIPTIONS, PUBLIC NOTICES, ETC., IN SCHOOL</b> ....	117
<b>SUBSTITUTE TEACHERS</b>	
Employment of .....	176
To be supplied by the Superintendent .....	48
 <b>SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS</b>	
Appoint substitute teachers .....	48
Appoint teachers, etc. ....	41
Approve requisitions .....	53
Attend meetings of the Board .....	50
Attend meetings of the Committees .....	31
Devote his whole time to the schools .....	44
Dismissal of teachers by .....	41
Dismissal of teachers by, notice to be given .....	41
Duties .....	40-54
Election .....	38
Enforcement of truancy laws .....	52
Examinations and promotions .....	51
Examine teachers .....	47



<i>Superintendent of Schools</i>	Section
Exchange of reports .....	49
High School examinations .....	81, 85
Hold teachers' meetings .....	46
Office hours .....	54
One session .....	113
Pass upon requisitions .....	53
Prescribe course of study .....	42
Removal of by Board .....	39
Report appointments, etc. ....	41
Report dismissals .....	41
Report, monthly .....	43
Report, yearly .....	43
Supervision of Schools .....	40
Term of office .....	39
Tests in eighth grade .....	84
To visit schools .....	45

#### SUPERVISING PRINCIPALS

Agents not to visit schools .....	119
Annual entertainments .....	120
Appointment of .....	41
Appointment of, to be reported .....	41
Books to be replaced .....	171
Books to be returned .....	172
Care of school property .....	174
Certificates of withdrawal .....	180
Classify pupils .....	153
Contagious diseases, enforcement of rules relating to .....	167
Course of study .....	151
Dismissal .....	41
Dismissal, notice to be given .....	41
Dismissal, to be reported .....	41
Employment of substitutes .....	176
Enforce rules .....	158
Examine pupils .....	153
Fire drill .....	179

<i>Supervise Principals</i>	Section
Give notice of needed repairs .....	165
Hold teachers' meetings .....	152
Hours of duty .....	163
Infected Books .....	173
Make inventory .....	162
Make promotions of pupils .....	153
Make requisition for books and supplies .....	168
May dismiss rooms .....	166
Monthly reports .....	161
Not to furnish names of pupils .....	118
Not to send pupils on errands .....	177
Not to send pupils where contagious disease exists	178
Recommend changes .....	159
Record of books and supplies .....	169
Report absence and tardiness .....	181
Report absence of teachers .....	175
Report condition of books and supplies .....	170
Report condition of classes .....	156
Report delinquent janitors .....	164
Report inefficient teachers .....	157
Report janitors .....	244
Report non-resident pupils .....	160
Report subjects and rooms taught .....	156
Salaries .....	143
Salaries of, during absence .....	194
Salaries of, recommended by committee on schools	16
Salaries, when paid .....	150
Supervise grounds, buildings, etc. ....	164
Supervise teachers .....	151
Time tables of teachers .....	202
To teach .....	155
Visit schools .....	154

## SUPPLIES

Care of .....	200
Distribution .....	60, 70, 168, 188, 201
Purchase .....	17, 60, 70
Record .....	60, 70, 169
Requisitions for .....	53, 168, 188

	Section
SUSPENSION FROM HIGH SCHOOL .....	89, 205
SUSPENSION OF RULES .....	245
<b>TARDINESS</b>	
Of pupils .....	181, 205
Of teachers .....	161, 185
<b>TEACHERS</b>	
Absence .....	193
Absence, on one session days .....	195
Agents not to visit schools .....	119
Appointment .....	41, 138, 139
Appointment, to be reported .....	41
Care of books and supplies .....	200
Care of property .....	198
Care of their own rooms .....	197
Corporal punishment .....	208
Department .....	190, 191
Detention of pupils .....	209
Dismissal .....	41
Dismissal, to be reported .....	41
Dismissal, notice to be given .....	41
Examination .....	47
Forfeiture of pay .....	148, 194
General duties .....	190-213
Give notice of absence .....	193
Give notice of resignation .....	148
Heating and ventilating .....	196
High School, schedule of work .....	94
Hours of duty .....	192
Inefficient, to be reported .....	157
Keep account of text-books .....	201
Meetings .....	46, 152
Meetings, attendance at .....	152, 210
Not to be absent without permission .....	193
Notification of appointment .....	139, 140
Notification of dismissal .....	41
Not to furnish names of pupils .....	118
Number to be employed .....	15

<i>Teachers</i>	Section
Of evening schools .....	107
Physical exercises .....	203
Probationary appointment of .....	139
Qualifications .....	138
Record absence of pupils .....	206
Register of pupils .....	199
Reports to parents .....	204
Resignations .....	148
Salaries .....	143, 144, 145
Salaries, recommended by committee on schools ..	16
Salaries, when paid .....	150
Special .....	213
Substitute .....	48
Tardiness .....	161, 185
Temperature below 60 degrees .....	166
Tests in eighth grade .....	84
Time tables .....	202
Transfer .....	139
Vacate school rooms .....	212
Visit schools .....	211
When suspended for contagious diseases .....	149
<b>TEACHERS' MEETINGS</b> .....	46, 152
Attendance at .....	152, 210
<b>TEXT-BOOKS</b>	
Account of .....	60, 72, 169, 188, 201
Delivery .....	136
Distribution .....	60, 72, 136
Free .....	134
Infected .....	173
Introduction .....	132
Mutilation .....	171, 200
Non-residents—not free .....	134
Not returned .....	172
Pupils may purchase .....	135
Purchase .....	17, 60, 70
Record of .....	169, 201

<i>Text-Books</i>	Section
Record of adoption .....	68
Requisitions for .....	53, 136, 168, 188
To be labeled .....	137
To be prescribed by the Board .....	131
<b>TIME TABLES</b> .....	<b>202</b>
<b>TRUANCY</b> .....	<b>52</b>
<b>TUITION RATES</b> .....	<b>125</b>
<b>UNGRADED ROOMS</b> .....	<b>104</b>
Non-attendance at .....	226
Parents to be notified before pupils are transferred to .....	224
Transfer from .....	227
Transfer to .....	224, 225
Transfer to, reported and recorded .....	225
<b>USE OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS</b> .....	<b>19</b>
<b>VACATIONS</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<b>VACCINATION OF PUPILS</b> .....	<b>129</b>
<b>VISITING SCHOOLS</b> .....	<b>211</b>
<b>VISITORS</b> .....	<b>115, 119</b>
<b>VOTING</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>WOODWORK</b> .....	<b>101</b>
<b>YEAR, SCHOOL, LENGTH OF</b> .....	<b>111</b>
<b>YEAS AND NAYS</b> .....	<b>4</b>







**THIS BOOK IS DUE ON THE LAST DATE  
STAMPED BELOW**

Books not returned on time are subject to a fine of 50c per volume after the third day overdue, increasing to \$1.00 per volume after the sixth day. Books not in demand may be renewed if application is made before expiration of loan period.

NOV 1 1921

285688

*New Haven*

LB 2802

N4

1910

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY

