

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



3 1761 00654577 6

G

2121

T5

1915



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2007 with funding from
Microsoft Corporation

WE WANT YOU

TO BUY THE

Cheapest and Most Reliable

VEST-POCKET DICTIONARIES PUBLISHED IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

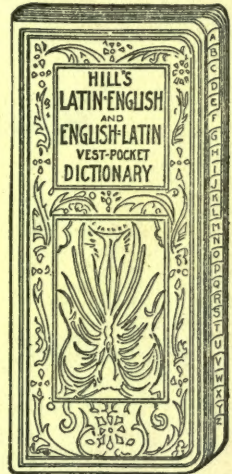
TWO PARTS IN ONE VOLUME THUMB INDEX

Cloth binding, : 25 cts.
Full leather binding, gold title, : 50 cts.

French-English and English-French
German-English and English-German
Spanish-English and English-Spanish
Italian-English and English-Italian
Latin-English and English-Latin
Swedish-English and English-Swedish
Dano-Norwegian-English and English-Dano-Norwegian

UNIFORM WITH ABOVE:

Webster Pronouncing Dictionary of the English Language



Hill's Vest-Pocket Dictionaries

are the cheapest and most complete books of handy size, convenient alike for the traveller, the student and the business man. Each volume contains a COMPLETE GUIDE TO PRONUNCIATION with rules and also a list of idioms, common expressions and short conversations. The Thumb Index makes reference exceptionally easy.

For sale by all Booksellers

DAVID McKAY, PUBLISHER, PHILADELPHIA

MARLBOROUGH'S SELF-TAUGHT SERIES

Russian Self-Taught

WITH

PHONETIC PRONUNCIATION

BY

Capt. C. A. THIMM

AND

J. MARSHALL, M.A.

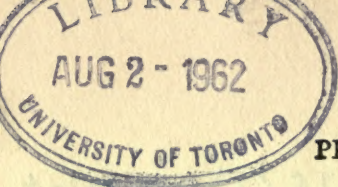
FOURTH EDITION, REVISED



PHILADELPHIA

DAVID McKAY, PUBLISHER

604-8 SOUTH WASHINGTON SQUARE



PG
2121
T5
1915

PREFACE.

804431

RUSSIA, geographically, politically and commercially, is expanding and developing rapidly and it becomes every year of greater importance for politicians, officers of both services and civil administrators, as well as for commercial men, to be acquainted with its language.

This is so well understood in Germany that the Continuation Schools there have introduced the Russian language as a compulsory subject, and if Great Britain wishes successfully to cope with these Powers in extending her commerce and trade, and to obtain for her capital and enterprise their full value, her own Schools should seriously take up this question, and teach Russian in a practical form.

In the following pages I have endeavoured, with the able assistance* of Mr. John Marshall, M.A., a well-known resident in St. Petersburg for many years, to prepare a handbook of the language, with its difficult and intricate grammar, in as simple and easy a manner as possible, employing the "SELF-TAUGHT" method of PHONETIC PRONUNCIATION for every word throughout. It must be carefully noted that the *phonetic* columns are not in any sense a transliteration of the Russian Characters, but a consistent effort to express by English spelling the correct *sound* of Russian words as spoken by the educated classes of St. Petersburg.

In the selection of vocabularies and phrases, those have been adopted which will prove of most practical service to the traveller, and which have been found so valuable in other volumes of the "SELF-TAUGHT" Series. An exhaustive list of Naval and Military Terms has been introduced for the benefit of Officers taking up Russian for the Staff College or for Interpretship; and business men will find many Commercial and Trading Terms and Phrases for their wants.

This manual is intended to be used as a TEXT-BOOK for Schools and in preparation for examinations, as well as for SELF-INSTRUCTION, and my hope is that those who study its pages may find much assistance, and be encouraged to master a literature of much interest, and become better acquainted with a nation, kindly, cultured, and highly linguistic.

C. A. THIMM.

LONDON, 1901.

*The Russian text throughout, and the Elementary Grammar were supplied by Mr. Marshall.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
Alphabet, in Russian or Printed Characters, with English	
Equivalents and Phonetic Pronunciation	5
Russian Written Alphabet (Handwriting Large and Small	
Letters)	92a
Vowels and Consonants	10
Preliminary Notes	11
VOCABULARIES.—Pages 13 to 78, and 108, 114, 115 and 125.	
Animals, Vegetables, &c. :—	
Animals, Birds and Fishes	16
Flowers and Fruit	19
Insects and Reptiles	19
Trees and Vegetables	19
Colours	41
Commercial Terms	70
Countries and Nations	89
Cycling	125
Fishing	78
Holidays in Russia	88
House, The	27
Eating Utensils	26
Furniture	27
Mankind; Relations	22
Body, The Human	21
Dress	23
Food and Drink	24
Washing List	114
Military Titles	56
Naval and Military Terms	57
Notices	124
Numbers (Cardinal, Collective, Ordinal)	41 to 44
Parts of Speech	
Adjectives, Adverbs, Conjunctions, Prepositions and	
Verbs	44 to 56
Photography	108
Professions and Trades	81
Ships and Shipping	82
Shooting	78
Time and Seasons	35
Town and Country	29
Post Office	122
Travelling	33
Trading Terms	70
World, The	13
Land and Water... ..	14
Minerals and Metals	15
Writing	84

ELEMENTARY GRAMMAR.—Pages 79 to 92a.

CONVERSATIONS.—Pages 93 to 132

Breakfast	...	...	...	...	100
Commercial Travellers' Wants	...	...	...	...	131
Note for Commercial Travellers	...	...	...	...	132
Correspondence	...	...	...	...	107
Cycling	...	...	...	...	128
Dinner	...	...	...	...	102
Evening	...	...	...	...	104
Expressions:	...	...	...	...	93
Anger, Joy, Reproof, Sorrow, Surprise	...	...	...	...	99
Useful and Idiomatic	...	...	...	...	93
Health	...	...	...	...	116
Idiomatic Phrases	...	...	...	93 to	99
Inquiries	...	...	...	...	100
In Town	...	...	...	...	105
Money Changing	...	...	...	...	130
" Equivalent Values ; Russian, English, American	...	...	...	...	133
" Order	...	...	...	...	123
" Tables	...	...	...	...	133
" English and American reduced to Russian	...	...	...	...	133
Note on Conversation	...	...	...	...	93
Photography	...	...	...	...	108
Phrases, Necessary	...	...	...	...	93
Post-Office	...	...	...	...	122
Railway	...	...	...	...	116
Shopping	...	...	...	...	110
Dressmaker	...	...	...	...	111
Laundress	...	...	...	...	113
Shoemaker	...	...	...	...	112
Tea	...	...	...	...	103
Telegrams	...	...	...	...	122
Time	...	...	...	...	104
Travelling :—					
Arrival	...	...	...	...	120
Changing Money	...	...	...	...	130
Cycling	...	...	...	...	125
Hotel	...	...	...	...	121
Notices	...	...	...	...	124
Post-Office	...	...	...	...	122
Railway	...	...	...	...	116
Steamboat	...	...	...	...	119
Telegrams	...	...	...	...	122
Town, In	...	...	...	...	105
Tram	...	...	...	...	120
Washing Lists (Gentlemen, Ladies, Linen)	...	...	...	...	114 to 115
Weights and Measures	...	...	...	...	134
Metric System (Note on the)	...	...	...	...	133

RUSSIAN SELF-TAUGHT.

The Alphabet with English Equivalents and Phonetic Pronunciation.

The Russian Alphabet has 36 letters:—

Russian Printed Characters.	English Equivalents.	Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.*
А, а.	a, e, o.	(ah) when accented, like ah as a in <i>father</i> , as брѣтъ (braht) Brother. When unaccented it is very short, as a in <i>about</i> . †
Б, б.	b, p.	(beh) as b in <i>both</i> , except when followed by a hard consonant, when it is sounded as p, as трѣба (troop'ka) A pipe.
В, в.	v, f.	(veh) like v in <i>vile</i> , except before the hard consonants and at the end of words before ѣ and ъ, when it sounds like f, as, овца (ahftsah') The sheep.
Г, г.	g, k, h, kh, v.	(gheh) at the beginning and in the middle of words it is pronounced as g in <i>get</i> , as груша (groo'shah) The pear. At the end of words, and before the consonant ш, it sounds as k; as, сапогъ (sapok') A boot. In some half-dozen words it is pronounced like h in <i>have</i> , as благо (blah'hah) Well. In a few words before к, k, and in German place names in -бургъ, it is pronounced like x (see letter 22) i.e. kh, as Богъ (bokh), God; мягко (myakh'ka), Softly; Петербургъ (Peterboorkh') St. Petersburg.

* beh, veh, gheh, etc., are short, like be, ve, ge, in bet, vet, get, and so on.

† preceded or succeeded by palatals (29), it is pronounced like a in at, e.g. пять 5=pät

Russian
Printed
Characters. English
Equivalents.

Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.

- (4) [continued]. In the terminations *аго, яго, ого, его* of the Genitive case of Adjectives or Pronouns, it is sounded like *v*, as *Моерó* (mah-ye-vo') Of my.
- (5) *Д, д.* *d, t.* (*deh*) like *d*, **except** at the end of words and before the hard consonants and semi-vowels, when it is sounded like *t*, as *Д,гáдка* (dahgaht'ka) A riddle; *радъ* (rat) Glad. Between the consonants *В* and *Н* it is NOT sounded, as *пóздно* (po'zna) Late.
- (6) *Е, е.* *ye, e.* (*eh*) at the beginning of words and syllables it is pronounced like *ye* in *yet*, as *едíнь* (yedin') Single.
In other cases it is mostly sounded like *e*, but softens preceding consonants (see letter 29).
When **accented**, and before one or two consonants followed by a hard vowel or semi-vowel, it sounds with few exceptions as *yo*, as *ѣлка* (yol'kah) The fir.
After the consonants *ж, ч, ш, щ, ц* it has the sound of *o*, as *жёлчь* (zholch) Gall.
When it is to be pronounced as *yo* or *o* many writers place a *diæresis* (") over the *e* (*ë*), and whenever it is so pronounced it will be marked in the Russian characters.
- (7) *Ж, ж.* *zh, sh.* (*zhéh*) like the French *j* in *jour*; it will be represented by *zh*, and pronounced as the *s* in *measure* (mea'zhure); before *hard* consonants and *ъ* and *ь* it sounds like *sh*, as *Мужъ* (moo'sh) Husband

Russian Printed Characters.	English Equivalents.	Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.
(8) З, з.	z, s.	(z ^h) pronounced like z, as Завтра (zahf'tra) To-morrow; but at the end of words and before hard consonants and the semi-vowels <i>ъ</i> and <i>ь</i> it sounds as s, as слизь (slees) Slime. (For s, see letter 29.)
(9) И, и.	ee, ye.	(ee) by itself at the beginning of a word, or when it follows a consonant, pronounced as ee, as Иди (eedee) Go; after the semi-vowel <i>ь</i> it sounds as yee, as статьи (statyee') The articles. (For t, see letter 29.)
(10) I, i.	ee.	(ee) has the same sound as the preceding letter и, and is only used before vowels, with the exception of the word миръ (meer) The world, to distinguish the latter from миръ (meer) Peace.
(11) К, к.	k, g, kh.	(kah) like k in the word key, as котъ (kot) The cat. Before the soft consonants б, д, ж, з, it sounds as g in green, as къ Божу (gbo'hoo) To God. When before the hard consonants к, т, ч, it is pronounced as kh, as кто (khto) Who.
(12) Л, л.	l, l.	(el) very hard, as l in halt before hard consonants, vowels and semi-vowels. Soft, as l in leer if followed by a soft consonant or semi-vowel. <i>To pronounce the hard sound the tip of the tongue must touch the teeth.</i> Example: (Very hard) плугъ (plook) A plough. Example: (soft) листъ (leest) A leaf. (For l, see letter 29.)

Russian Printed Characters.	English Equivalents.	Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.
(13) М, м.	m.	(em) as the English <i>m</i> .
(14) Н, н.	n.	(en) like the English <i>n</i> , but pronounced with tip of tongue against teeth.
(15) О, о.	o, a.	like <i>o</i> in <i>not</i> , but if unaccented as <i>ah</i> , like <i>a</i> in <i>father</i> , as Добро́ (dahbro') The good.
(16) П, п.	p.	(peh) like the English <i>p</i> .
(17) Р, р.	r.	(er as in <i>error</i>) like the English <i>r</i> , trilled with the tip of the tongue (arr-r-r).
(18) С, с.	s, z.	(ess) as <i>s</i> in the word <i>moss</i> ; it sounds as <i>z</i> before soft consonants, as Сбо́ръ (zbor) A meeting.
(19) Т, т.	t, d.	(teh) like <i>t</i> , but before soft consonants as <i>d</i> , as отда́ть (ahddaht') To give back. Between С and Н it is mute, as вла́стный (vlahs'ny) Commanding.
(20) У, у.	oo.	(oo) as <i>oo</i> in <i>stool</i> .
(21) Ф, ф.	f.	(feh) as <i>f</i> in <i>fire</i> .
(22) Х, х.	kh.	(heh) as <i>kh</i> (ch) in Scotch <i>loch</i> , but deeper, as духъ (dookh) Ghost.
(23) Ц, ц.	ts.	(tseh) as <i>ts</i> in <i>its</i> , as цыно́вка (tsynof'ka) Mat.
(24) Ч, ч.	ch, sh.	(chek) as <i>ch</i> in <i>church</i> , but in что and before Н it sounds as <i>sh</i> , as что (shto) what; конéчно (kahnesh'nah) Of course.
(25) Ш, ш.	sh.	(sha' as in <i>sham</i>) like <i>sh</i> in <i>shore</i> , as Шу́тъ (shoot) Fool.
(26) Щ, щ.	shch.	(shcha) like <i>shch</i> in <i>fresh cheese</i> , as щи (shchee) Cabbage soup.
(27) Ъ, ъ.		(mute, hard sign) is NOT sounded, but it hardens the consonant which precedes it, as кровъ (krof) Roof.
(28) Ы, ы.	y.	(wi as in <i>wisdom</i>); the sound of <i>i</i> in <i>bit</i> is the nearest to this letter, but deeper.

Russian Printed Characters.	English Equivalents.	Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.
(29) Ъ, ъ.		<i>(mute, soft sign)</i> this letter is NOT sounded, but it softens the consonant which precedes it, as вѣсь (<i>vyahs</i>) The swamp.
(30) Ё, ё.	ye, e, yo.	<i>(eh)</i> is a SOFT vowel and has the same sound as the Russian <i>e</i> (letter 6). It is usually pronounced as <i>ye(t)</i> at the beginning of words or syllables, or else as <i>e</i> with <i>palatalised</i> consonant preceding. In a few words when accented as <i>o</i> , as сѣдла (<i>syod'la</i>) Saddles, the preceding consonant being <i>palatalised</i> .
(31) Э, э.	e.	<i>(eh)</i> like <i>e</i> in <i>end</i> , as поэтъ (<i>pahet'</i>) Poet.
(32) Ю, ю.	yu, u.	<i>(yoo)</i> like <i>yu</i> in <i>yule</i> at beginning of a word or syllable, as Дайи (<i>dayu'</i>) I give; else as <i>u</i> in <i>put</i> , but <i>palatalises</i> preceding consonants (see letter 29).
(33) Я, я.	ya, ye, a, e.	<i>(yah)</i> like <i>yar</i> in <i>yard</i> when accented at the beginning of words and syllables, as яма (<i>yar'ma</i>) Hole. Unaccented as <i>ye</i> , as яйцо (<i>yeitso'</i>) Egg. In other cases (i. e. when <i>not</i> beginning a word or syllable) it is pronounced accented as <i>a</i> , unaccented as <i>e</i> , but the previous consonant is always <i>palatalised</i> , as мать (<i>myah't</i>) To crush; память (<i>pah'met</i>) Memory.
(34) Ф, ф.	f.	<i>(feetah)</i> is only used in words derived from the Greek, and is pronounced as <i>f</i> , representing the English <i>th</i> , as Афины (<i>afee'ny</i>) Athens.
(35) В, в.	ee.	<i>(ee)</i> like <i>ee</i> (see letters 9 and 10). Occurs in a few words of Greek origin, as мвро (<i>mee'rah</i>) Chrism

Russian Printed Characters.	English Equivalents.	Name and Phonetic Pronunciation.
(36) И, и.	i.	(<i>ee</i> short) occurs as second half of diphthongs. It should be pronounced rapidly with the vowel that precedes it, and resembles the letter <i>y</i> in <i>boy</i> , <i>may</i> , <i>say</i> , &c. To represent the sound of this letter <i>i</i> will be used, as дай (dai) Give; рои (roi) Swarm.

VOWELS AND CONSONANTS.

The Simple vowels fall into two classes: (1) *Hard*: а (a), э (e), о (o), у (u), ы (y)—which sound as in *father*, *set*, *hot*, *put*, *bit*. As:—лапа (lahpa) paw; это (etah) this; воръ (vor) thief; путь (poot) way; быть (byt) to be; воровствó (varafstv'o) stealing.

(2) *Soft*: я (ya), е or ѣ (ye e), ё (and ѐ) (yo), ю (yu), и or і (yi i), which sound as in *yard*, *yet*, *yon*, *yule*, *yeau* or *ravine*.

As:—яма (ya'ma) pit, ему́ (yemu') him, ѣхать (ye'khat) to drive; ёлка (yol'ka). приобрѣлъ (priabryol') obtained; югъ (yuk) south; имъ (yim) to them; so: маякъ (maya'k) lighthouse; се́етъ (se'yet) sows; пита́тъ (pitah't) to feed...

Consonants before these vowels are pronounced soft: дюймъ (dyu'im) inch,—d as in *dear*; теря́тъ (teryah't)—t and r as in *tearful*, *rear*; пять (pyat) five,—p as in *peer*.

The letters е (ѣ), u (і) after a consonant may be transcribed simply e, i, as all consonants *except* ж, ш, ц are pronounced soft before them.

N.B. Unaccented я = e: пята́ (petah') heel.

After ж, ш, ц—ё = o: шёлъ (shol) went, жёгъ (zhok) burnt; while u, і = y: жиръ (zhyr) fat.

The diphthongs are all accented on the first vowel: аи́ (ahi), ои́ (ói), уи́ (oói), еи́ (yéi) ии́ (yúí). Examples:—а́йва (áiva) quince, у́йма (oóima) heap, бе́и (béi) strike.

- з = e, ye. Except that in a few words it has the sound of yo: *звѣзды* (stars): *zvyózdny, priobryólz* (obtained): *priabryól.*
 я = ye, i, when unaccented: *ячмѣнь* (barley): *yechmén, pyatdesyátz* (50): *pidesyart'.*

Consonants:

г = (x) kh before к, т, ч: *легко* (lightly): *lekhkó,* and in *Богъ* (God); *bokh.*

— gh (as in German *Tage*) in *Бѣга* (God's); *Bógha, Госно́дь* (the Lord) *Haspóť.*

— (b) v in the adjectival endings —аго —яго —его —ого *добраго* (of the good) *dóbravah.*

к = (x) kh, before к, ш, ч: *кто* (who): *khto.*

ч = (ш) sh in *что* (what?) *shto* and sometimes before н *нарочно* (purposely) *naróshnah.*

Note. A double consonant is pronounced long; a double vowel as *two syllables.*

Accented vowels are sounded somewhat longer than unaccented, which in polysyllables are hurried over.

PRELIMINARY NOTES.

It is essential that the Russian Alphabet should be mastered at the outset and the best plan to adopt is to copy with care each letter repeatedly, until it is fixed in the mind; for this purpose only two or three should be dealt with at a time and not the whole alphabet.

It will surprise the student to find how quickly the characters in their various positions will be understood and secured in the memory for future use.

The pronunciation of Russian being more difficult than that of any European language the student should take every opportunity of studying carefully the *phonetic* given throughout this work and practise it upon any and every occasion when he may meet a native of that country. He must on no account allow timidity of pronouncing words incorrectly to check him, and he will find that he will be readily understood even in cases where he has not succeeded in mastering the exact tones or inflection of the words. Where no opportunity occurs the words and sentences should be always repeated *aloud* until the sound as well as the words themselves are familiar to the mind.

In studying a language it is always an excellent method *to learn by heart* as many words as possible, somewhat in the manner of a child, who expresses itself without knowing spelling or grammar.

As will be noticed, Russian is not spelt as it is pronounced, the orthography being based on that of another language (Old Bulgarian), each letter has a normal and one or more *occasional* sounds and the same sound is expressed by different letters:—vide Alphabet, letters 6, 30, 31; 9, 10, 35, 36; 21, 34 &c.

The system of **Phonetic Pronunciation** here used is the same as that adopted in the other volumes of THE MARLBOROUGH'S "SELF-TAUGHT" SERIES (see list at back of Cover) and conveys the sounds of the words as pronounced by the educated classes of St. Petersburg; it is impossible however to give within the limits of this little hand-book all the niceties of pronunciation and spelling in the form of rules and whilst the English equivalents as laid down in the preceding pages have been adhered to as far as is possible, it has been found necessary in some cases in the Pronunciation column to make exceptions.

The *apostrophe* (') is used to denote *stress* or accented syllable; the *hyphen* (-) indicates that the syllables must be pronounced separately.

The *soft* (palatalised) consonants will be expressed by *italics* (*l, t, &c.*).

N.B. The *acute* accent used in the Russian characters denotes stress which is very strong.

Monosyllables may be either accented or not, to the *latter* class belong pronouns, auxiliary verbs, prepositions and other particles.

The rules for **GENDERS** are very simple:—

Masculine are all substantives ending with—Ъ; a few in Ъ, as ГВОЗДЪ (nail); and those in—а, —е, denoting *males*, as СЛУГА́ (servant), ПОДМАСТÉРЬЕ (foreman).

Feminine are those in—а, —я, and most in—Ь.

Neuter, in—е, —о and —МЯ.

Note. It is usual not to mark the accent in Russian words of one syllable, but in order to simplify the study of the language and its pronunciation this rule has not been adhered to.

VOCABULARIES.

I. The World and its Elements. (Міръ и егѡ стихіи.)

Note. There is no article in Russian.

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Air	въздухъ	vo'zdookh
cloud	облако	o'blah-kah
cold	холодъ	kho'laht
Creator	творецъ	tvahray'ts
darkness	темнота	tehmnahtah'
dew	роса	rahsah'
dust	пыль	pyl'
earth	земля	zaymlyar'
East	востокъ	vahstok'
eclipse	затмѣнiе	zahrtmay'neeay
fire	огонь	ahgon'
fog	туманъ	toomahn'
frost	морозъ	mahros'
God	Богъ	bokh'
hail	градъ	graht
heat	жаръ	zhahr
Heaven	небеса	nay-bay-sah'
Hell	адъ	aht
light	свѣтъ	svayt
lightning	молнiя	mo'ln-stetyah
moon	луна	loonah' [neeeyeh
" full	полнолуние	pahl-nah-loo'-
" new	новолуние	nah-vahl-oo'-neeeyeh
moonlight	лунный свѣтъ	loon'ny svayt
nature	природа	preero'dah
North	сѣверъ	say'vehr

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
rainbow	ра́дуга	rah'doo-ga
shade	тѣнь	taun
shadow	тѣнь	taun
sky	небо	nau'bo
South	ю́гъ	yook'
sun	со́лнце	so'ntseh
thunder	гро́мъ	grom'
weather	пого́да	pahgo'da
West	за́падъ	zah'pah
wind	вѣтеръ	vay'tehr
world	ми́ръ	meer.

2. Land and Water. (Земля и вода.)

Bay	заливъ	zaleef'
beach	пляжъ	plash
cliff	утѣсь	ootyos'
coast	побере́жье	pahbere'zhe
current	тече́ние	teche'nie
ebb	отливъ	ahtleef'
flow (rising tide)	приливъ	prileef'
foam	пѣна	pe'na
ice	лѣдь	lyot
island	о́стровъ	os'trahf
lake	о́зеро	o'zerah
land	земля́	zemlyar'
mainland	материкъ	matereek'
mud	ти́на	tee'na
peninsula	полуо́стровъ	pahluo'straf
rain	до́ждь	doshf'
river	рѣка́	rekah'
rock	скала́	skalah'
sand	песо́къ	pesok'
sea	мо́ре	mo're
sea-shore	морско́й бе́регъ	marsko'i be'rek
shingle	хрящъ	khryashch
shore	бе́регъ	be'rek
snow	снѣгъ	snek'
star	звѣзда́	zvezdah'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
storm	бу́ря	boor'ya
stream	ру́чка	re'chka
thaw	о́ттепель	o'ttepel'
tide	прили́въ	prileef'
„ at high	при вы́сокой водо́	pri vyso'ki vahdeh'
„ at low	„ низкой „	„ nee'ski „
water	водá	vahdah'
water, fresh	прéсная водо́	pres'naya vahdah'
„ , salt	солёная „	sahlyo'naya „
waterfall	водопáдь	vah-dahpaht'
wave	волна́	vahlnah'
well	колодезь	kahlo'des.

3. Minerals and Metals. (Руды и металлы.)

Agate	ага́тъ	agaht'
alum	квасцы́	kvastsy'
amber	янта́ръ	yentah'r
bloodstone	крово́викъ	krahvavee'k
brass	жёлтая мѣдь, лату́нь	zhol'taya met,
bronze	бронза	bronza [latoon']
carbuncle	карбу́нкуль	karboon'kool
cement	це́ментъ	tse'ment
chalk	мѣль	mel
clay	гли́на	glee'na
coal	ка́менный уго́ль	kah'menny oo'gahl'
copper	красная мѣдь	krah'snaya met
coral	кора́ль	karahl'
crystal	криста́ль	kristahf'
diamond	алма́зь	almahs'
emerald	смара́гдъ	smarah'kt
glass	сте́кло	steklo'
gold	зо́лото	zo'lahta
granite	грані́тъ	graneet'
gravel	крупный песокъ	kroo'pny pesok'
iron	желе́зо	zhele'zah
„ cast	чу́гунъ	choogoon'
„ wrought	кованное желе́зо	ko'vannaye zhele'zah
lead	свинцо́цъ	svinets'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
lime	известь	ee'zvest
marble	мраморъ	mrah'mahr
mercury	ртуть	rtoot
metals	металы	metah'ly [spesko'm
mortar	известка съ пескомъ	eezyvos'tka
opal	опалъ [жемчугъ	ahpahl' [zhe'mchook
pearl,—	жемчужина,	zhemchoo'zhyna,
ruby	рубинъ	roobeen'
sapphire	сапфиръ	sapfeer'
silver	серебрó	serebro'
soda	сóда	so'da
steel	сталь	stal
stone	камень	kah'men'
tin	óлово	o'lahvo.

4. Animals, Birds, and Fishes. (Живóтныя, птицы и рыбы.)

Animal	живóтное	zhyvo'tnahye
barking	лай	lai
bear	медвѣдь	medvet'
bird	птица	ptee'tsa
blackbird	чёрный дроздь	cho'rny drost
blackcock	тѣтеревъ	tet'eref
bleating	блеяніе	bleya'hnie
braying	ревъ	ref
bull	быкъ	byk
calf	телёнокъ	telyo'nak
capercailzie	глухарь	glookha'r
carp	карпъ	karp
cat	кошка	kosh'ka
caviar	икра	ikrah'
chicken	цыплёнокъ	tsyplyo'nak
claw	коготь	ko'gah't
cock	петухъ	petoo'kh
cod	треска	treskah'
cow	коровá	kahro'va
crayfish	ракъ	rak
crow	ворона	vahro'na

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
cuckoo	кукушка	kookoo'shka
dog	собака	sabah'ka
donkey	осёлъ	asyol'
dove	голубь	go'loop
duck	утка	oo'tka
" a wild	дикая утка	di'kaya oo'tka
eagle	орёлъ	aryol'
eel	угорь	oo'gahr
elephant	слонъ	slon
elk	лось	los
feather	перо	pero'
fin	плавникъ	plavnee'k
fish	рыба	ry'ba
fox	лисица	lisee'tsa
fur	мехъ	mekh
gills	жабры	zhah'bry
goat	козёлъ	kahzyol'
goose	гусь	goos
gull	чайка	cha'ika
haddock	вахня	vakhn-yah'
hair	волосы	vo'lahsy
hare	заяцъ	zah'yets
hawk	соколъ	so'kahl
hazel-hen	рябчикъ	rya'pchik
hen	курица	koo'ritsa
herring	селёдка	selyo'tka
hoof	копыто	kahpy'tah
horn	рогъ	rok
horse	лошадь	lo'shaf
howling	вой	voi
lamb	ягнёнокъ	yegnyo'nak
lark	жаворонокъ	zhah'vahrahnak
lion	левъ	lef
lobster	омаръ	ahmahr'
mackerel	скумбрия	skoo'mbreeya
magpie	сорока	sahro'ka
mane	грива	gree'va
mewing	мяуканье	myeoo'kanye

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
monkey	обезьяна	ahbezjar'na
mouse	мышь	mysh
mullet	голавлъ	gahlahf'
neighing	ржаніе	rzhah'nie
nightingale	соловѣй	sahlahve'i
owl	сова	sahvah'
ox	волъ	vol
oysters	устрицы	oo'stritsy
parrot	попугай	pahpooga'i
partridge	куропатка	koorapah'tka
paw	лапа	lah'pa
pheasant	фазанъ	fazah'n'
pig	свинья	svinyar'
pigeon (dove)	голубь	go'loop
pike	щука	shchooka
quail	перепѣлка	perepyo'lka
rat	крыса	kry'sa
raven	воронъ	vo'rahn
salmon	лосось	lahsos'
salt-fish	солёная рыба	sahlyo'naya ry'ba
scales	чешуя	cheshooyar'
sheep	овца	ahftsah'
smelt	кбрюшка	kor'yooshka
snipe	бекась	bekahs'
sole	сковорбдка	skahvahro'tka
sparrow	воробѣй	vahrahbe'i
swallow	ласточка	lah'stahchka
swan	лѣбедь	le'bet
tail	хвостъ	khvahst
thrush	дроздъ	drahst
tiger	тигръ	tigr
trout	форель	fahrel'
turbot	палтусъ	pah'ltoos
turkey	индюшка	indyoo'shka
turtle	черепаха	cherepah'kha
whale	китъ	kit
whiting	мерманъ	merlah'n
wing	крыло	krylo'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
wolf	волкъ	vahlk
woodpecker	дѣтель	dyah'tel
wood-pigeon	дикій голубъ	dee'kee go'loop
wool	шерсть	sherst.

5. Reptiles and Insects. (Пресмыкающіяся и насѣкомыя.)

Ant	муравѣй	moorave'i
bee	пчелѣ	pchelah'
beetle	жукъ	zhook
butterfly	бабочка	bah'bahchka
caterpillar	гусеница	goo'senitsa
flea	блоха	blakhah'
fly	муха	moo'kha
frog	лягушка	legoosh'ka
gnat	комаръ	kamahr'
grasshopper	кузнѣчикъ	kooznych'ek
honey	мѣдъ	myot
insect	насѣкомое	nasekom'ahye
moth	моль	mol
silkworm	шелковичный червь	shalkahveech'ny
snail	улитка	oollet'ka [cherf
snake	змея	zmeeyah'
spider	паукъ	paook'
sting	жало	zhah'lah
toad	жаба	zhah'bah
viper	ехидна	yekheed'na
wasp	оса	ahsah'
wax	воскъ	vosk
worm	червь	cherf.

6. Fruit, Trees, Flowers, and Vegetables. (Плоды, деревья, цвѣты и овощи.)

Apple	яблоко	yar'blakka
ash	ясень	yah'sen
asparagus	спаржа	spahr'zha
beans	бобы	bahby'
beech-tree	букъ	book

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation
beetroot	свѣкла	svyok'la
bilberry, red	брусника	broosnee'ka
birch	берѣза	beryo'za
blackberry	ежевика	yezhevee'ka
bouquet	букѣтъ	booket'
branch	вѣтъ	vetʹ
cabbage	капуста	kapoos'ta
cauliflower	цвѣтная капуста	tsvetnah'ya
celery	сельдерей	seldere'i [kapoos'ta
cherry	вишня	vishn'ya
chestnut	каштáнь	kashtahn'
cinnamon	корица	kari'tsa
cranberry	клюква	klyook'va
cucumber	огурецъ	ahgoorets'
currant	смородина	smahro'dina
faggot	вязанка	vezahn'ka
fig	винная ягода	vinn'aya yar'gada
fir-tree	ель	yel
flower	цвѣтокъ	tavetok'
forest	лѣсъ	les
gooseberry	крыжовникъ	kryzhov'nik
ginger	инбиръ	eenbeer'
grapes (a bunch of)	виноградъ (гроздъ	veenahgrah't (grost
hazel	лещина [-да)	leshchee'na [-da)
ivy	плющъ	plyoo'shch
kernel	ядро	yedro'
leaf	листь	leest
lemon	лимонъ	leemon'
lettuce	латукъ	latook'
lily	лилія	lee'leeya
lily-of-the-valley	ландышь	lahn'dysh
mace	мушкатный орѣхъ	mooshkaht'ny
melon	дыня	dyn'ya [ahre'kh
mulberry	түтовая ягода	too'tahvahya
myrtle	мирта	meer'ta [yar'gada
nettle	крапива	krapee'va
nut	орѣхъ	ahrekh'
oak-tree	дубъ	doop

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
pear	груша	groo'sha
peas	горохъ	gahrokh'
pepper	перець	pe'rets
pine	сосна	sahsnah'
pine-apple	ананасъ	ananahs'
pink	гвоздика	gvazdee'ka
plum	слива	slee'va
potato	картофель	karto'fel
radishes	редиски	redees'kee
raspberry	малина	malee'na
root	корень	ko'ren
rose	роза	ro'za
spinach	шпинатъ	shpinaht'
stalk (of a plant)	стебель	ste'bel
strawberry	земляника	zemlyenee'ka
" wild	лесная з.	lesna'ya z.
" garden	клубника	kloobnee'ka
stump	пень	pen
tree	дерево	de'revah
tulip	тюльпанъ	tyool-pahn'
vine	виноградъ	veenah-graht'
violet	фиалка	feeahl'ka
walnut	грецкий орехъ	gre'tski ahrekh'
willow	ива	ee'va.

7. The Human Body. (Человѣческое тѣло.)

Arm	рука	rookah'
back	спина	speenah'
beard	борода	bahrahdah'
blood	крѣвь	krof
body	тѣло	tay'lah
bones	кости	ko'stee
bust	бюстъ	byoost
cheek	щека	shchekah'
chest	грудь	groof
chin	подборѣдокъ	pahdbahro'dak
cough	кашель	kah'shel
ears	уши	oo'shee

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
elbow	лѳкотъ	lo'kaht
eye	глазъ	glahs
eyes	глазá	glahzah'
face	лицѳ	leetso'
fingers	пáльцы	pah'tsy
foot	ногá	nahgah'
forehead	лобъ	lahp
gums	дѳсны	dyos'ny
hair	вѳлосы	vo'lahsy
hand	рукá	rookah'
head	головá	gahlahvah'
heart	сѳрдце	say'rtse
kidneys	пѳчки	poch'kee
knee	колѳно	kahlay'nah
leg	ногá	nahgah'
lips	гѳбы	goo'by
liver	пѳчень	pay'chen
medicine	лѳкарство	leekah'rstvah
mouth	рѳтъ	rot
nails	ногти	nokhtee
neck	шея	shay'ah
nose	носъ	nos
shoulders	плѳчи	play'chee
skin	кѳжа	ko'zhah
stomach	желѳдокъ	zhahloo'dahk
throat	гѳрло	gor'lah
thumb	большѳй пáлецъ	bahl'sho'i pah'lets
toe	пáлецъ на ногá	pah'lets na nahgay'
tongue	языкъ	yezyk'
tooth	зубъ	zoop
wound	рáна	rah'na.

8. Mankind; Relations.

(Человѳчество; рѳдственники.)

Aunt	Тѳтка	tyot'kah
boy	мáльчикъ	mah'cheek
brother	братъ	braht
child	ребѳнокъ	rebyo'nahk

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
cousin	двоюродный братъ, — ная сестра́	dvahyoo'tny braht,—neya sestrah'
cripple	калъка	kahlyay'kah
daughter	дочь	dahch
dwarf	ка́рликъ	kahr'leek
family	семья́	semyar'
father	оте́ць	ahtayts'
giant	велика́нъ	veleekahn'
girl	де́вочка	day'vahchka
hunchback	горбу́нъ	gahrboon'
husband	му́жъ	moosh
man	челове́къ	chelahvayk'
the lame	хромо́й	khrahmo'i
marriage	бра́къ	brak
mother	ма́ть	maht
nephew	племя́нникъ	plemyarn'neek
niece	племя́нница	plemyarn'neetsah
parents	роди́тели	rahdee'telee
sister	сестра́	sestrah'
son	сы́нъ	syn
uncle	дядя́	dyah'dyah
wife	жена́	zhenah'
woman	же́нщина	zhen'shcheena.

9. Dress. (Оде́жда.)

See Pages 111 to 115.

Bonnet	Шля́пка	shlyar'pkah
boots	сапоги́	sapahgee'
boot-jack	слу́жка	sloo'shkah
braces	подтя́жки	pahttyah'shkee
brush	щётка	shchot'ka
buttons	пу́говицы	poo'gahveetsy
button hook	крючо́къ	kryoocho'k
cap	ша́пка	shah'pka
cloak	плащъ	plahshch
clothes brush	платяна́я щётка	plahtyenah'ya
coat	ку́ртка	koort'ka [shchot'ka
collar	воро́тникъ	vahrahtneek'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
comb	гребѣнка	grebyon'ka
cotton	бумага	boomah'ga
drawers	кальсоны	kal'so'ny
dress	платье	plah'tye
gloves	перчатки	perchaht'kee
hair pin	шпилька	shpeel'ka
hat	шляпа	shlyar'pa
handkerchief	платокъ [плащъ]	platok' [plashch]
mackintosh	непромокаемый	neprahmahkah'emy
needle	иголка	eegol'ka
overcoat	пальто	pahl'to'
parasol	зонтикъ	zon'teek
petticoat	юбка	yoop'ka
pins	булавки	boolahf'kee
pocket	карманъ	kahrmahn'
purse	кошелёкъ	kahshelyok'
ring	кольцо	kahl'tso'
shirt	рубашка	roobah'shka
shoes	башимаки	bahshmahkee'
shoe horn	костяшка	kahstyar'shka
sleeve	рукавъ	rookahf'
slippers	туфли	too'flee
soap	мыло	my'lah
stays (corset)	корсетъ	kahrset'
stockings	чулки	choolkee'
thread	нитка	neet'kah
tie	галстукъ	gahl'stook
trousers	брюки	bryoo'kee [zon'teek
umbrella	дождевой зонтикъ	dahzhdevo'i
veil	вуаль	vooah'
waistcoat	жилетъ	zheelet'
watch	часы	chesy'.

10. Food and Drink. (Пища и Питьё.)

For Conversations see Pages 100 to 104.

Bread	хлѣбъ	khlep
„ rye	чёрный хлѣбъ	chor'ny khlep
„ new	свѣжій „	sve'zhy „

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
bread stale	чёрствый хлебъ	chor'stwy khlep
„ white	бѣлый „	be'l-i „
beef	говя́дина	gahvyar'deena
beef-steak	бифштѣкъ	beefshteks'
beer	пиво	pee'vah
„ a glass of	стакáнь —а	stahkahn' —а
bottle	бутылка	bootyl'ka
brandy	коньякъ	kahnyark'
breakfast	завтракъ	zah'ftrahk
butter	мáсло	mah'slah [gahlof'ka
calf's head	теля́чья голова	telyah'chya
caviar	икра́	eekrah'
cheese	сыръ	syur
chocolate	шокола́дъ	shahkahlah't'
cigar	сигáра	seegah'ra
claret	красное вино́	krah'snahye veeno'
coffee	кофе́	ko'fe
cream	сли́вки	sleef'kee
dinner	обѣ́дъ	ahbayt'
eggs	я́йца	yar'eetsa
flour	мука́	mookah'
fat	жиръ	zhyr
gin	джинъ	dzhyn
ham	вя́дчина́	vetcheenah'
hunger	го́лодъ	go'lah't
ice	лѣ́дъ	lyot
an ice	морóженое	mahro'zhenaye
kidneys	пóчки	poch'kee
kvas	квасъ	kvas
lamb	ягня́тина	yegnyar'teena
lean	любови́на	lyoobovee'na
lemonade	лимонáдъ	leemahnaht'
meat	мя́со	myar'sah [myar'sah
„ boiled	варѣное мя́со	vahryo'nahye
„ roast	жарко́е	zharko'ye
milk	молоко́	mahlahko'
mustard	горчи́ца	gahrchee'tsa
mutton	барани́на	bahrah'neena

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
mutton cutlets	барáньи котлѣты	barahn'ee kahtle'ty
oil (olive)	провáнское ма́сло	prahvah'nskaye
omelet	яичница	yei'chneetsa [mah'-
pepper	пéрецъ	pay'rets [slah
pork	свини́на	sveenee'na
pudding	пу́дингъ	poo'deenk
rice	ри́сь	rees
roll	бу́лка	bool'ka
salad	салáтъ	salaht'
salt	со́ль	sol
sausage	колбасá	kahlbasah'
soda water	со́довая вода́	so'dahwaya vadah'
soup	супъ	soop
sugar	са́харъ	sah'khar
supper	у́жинъ	oo'zhyn
siphon	сифо́нъ	seefo'n
tea	ча́й	chai
thirst	жа́жда	zhah'zhda
tobacco	таба́къ	tabahk'
tooth-pick	зубочи́стка	zoobahchee'stka
underdone	недожа́ренный	nedahzhah'renny
veal	теля́тина	telyar'teena
vegetables	о́воци	o'vahshchee
vinegar	у́ксусъ	oo'ksoos
water	вода́	vahdah'
well done	хорошо́	khahrahsho'
wine	прожа́ренный	prazhah'renny
" hock	вино́	veeno'
	ре́йнское вино́	re'inskaye veeno

II. Eating Utensils. (Прибо́ры для ѣды.)

Cup	ча́шка	chah'shka
decanter	графи́нъ	grafee'n
dish	блюдо́	blyoo'dah
fork	ви́лка	vee'lka
glass	стакáнъ	atakahn'
knife	ножъ	nahsh
napkin	салфе́тка	salfet'ka

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
nut crackers	щипчики	shcheep'cheeke
plate	тарѣлка	tarel'ka
saucer	блюдечко	blyoo'dechkah
soup ladle	разливательная	razleevah'telnaya
spoon	ложка [ложка]	lo'shka [lo'shka]
table-cloth	скатерть	skah'tert
teapot	чайникъ	chai'neek
water-bottle	графинъ	grafeen'.

12. House and Furniture. (Домъ и обстановка.)

Ante-room	Перѣдняя	pered'nyaya
armchair	крѣсло	kres'lah
ashes	зола	zahlah'
basin	тазь	tas
basket	корзина	kahrzee'na
bed	постѣль	pahstel'
bedroom	спальня	spal'nya
bedstead	кровать	krahvah'
bell	звонокъ	zvahnok'
blanket	шерстяное одеяло	shersteno'ye ahdeyar'lah
blind	штѣры	shto'ry
box	ящикъ	yar'shcheek
brick	кирпичъ	keerpeech'
candle	свѣча	svechah'
candlestick	подсвѣчникъ	pahtsvech'neek
carpet	ковѣръ	kahvyor'
ceiling	потолокъ	pahtahlok'
cellar	погребъ	po'grep
chair	стулъ	stool
clock	часы	chesy'
coals	каменный уголь	kah'menny oo'gahl'
counterpane	одеяло	ahdeyah'lah
cupboard	шкафъ	shkaf
curtain	занавѣска	zanaves'ka
cushion	подушка	padoosh'ka
dining-room	столовая	stahlo'vaya
door	дверь	dver

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
drawing-room	гості́ная	gahstee'naya
feather-bed	пері́на	peree'na
flame	пла́мя	plah'mya
floor	по́ль	pahl
footstool	скамей́ка	skame'ika
frying-pan	сковорода́	skah-vah-rah'dah'
furniture	ме́бель	me'bel'
garden	садъ	sat
house	домъ	dahm
iron	утю́гъ	ootyook'
kettle	чайникъ	chai'-neek
key	ключъ	klyooch
kitchen	ку́хня	koo'khnya
lamp	ла́мпа	lahm'pah
lid	кры́шка	krysh'kah
lock	замо́къ	zahmok'
looking-glass	зе́ркало	zer'kahlah
matches	спички	speech'kee
mattress	матра́цъ	mah-trahts'
pillow	поду́шка	padoosh'ka
pillow-case	на́волочка	nah'vahlahchka
poker	кочерга́	kahchergah'
pot	горшо́къ	gahrshok'
roof	кры́ша	kry'sha
room	ко́мната	kom'nahtah
seat	скамья́	skahmyar'
sheets	просты́ни	prahstynee'
shovel	лопа́тка	lahpah't'ka
sideboard	буфе́тъ	boofet'
smoke	дымъ	dym
soot	са́жа	sah'zha
spark	и́скра	ee'skrah
stairs	лѣ́стница	les'neetsah
stone	ка́мень	kah'men'
stove	печь	pech
table	сто́лъ	stol
tongs	щипцы́	shcheptsy'
towel	полоте́нце	pahlahten'tsa'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
trunk	сундукъ	soondook'
wall	стѣна	stenah' [sve'chka]
wax-candle	восковая свѣчка	vahskahvah'ya
window	окно	ahkno'
wood	дрова	drahvah'
writing-table	письменный столъ	pees'menny stahl.

13. Town and Country. (Городъ и деревня.)

For Conversations see Page 105.

Bank	Банкъ	bank
barn	сарай	sarah'i
bridge	мостъ	mahst
brook	ручѣй	rooche'i
building	постройка	pahstro'ika
bush	кустъ	koost
cathedral	соборъ	sahbor'
cattle	скотъ	skot
cemetery	кладбище	klahd'bishche
chapel	часовня	chesov'nya
chemist's shop	аптека	apte'ka
church	церковь	tser'kahf
coffee-room	залъ	zal
country	деревня	dere'vnya
courtyard	дворъ	dvahr
custom-house	таможня	tamo'zhnya
ditch	ровъ	rof
edifice	зданіе	zdah'nie
environs	окрѣстности	ahkre'stnastee
exchange	биржа	beerzha
farm	мыза	my'za
fence	изгородь	ee'zgahrahf
field	поле	po'le
fisherman	рыбакъ	rybahk'
footpavement	тротуаръ	trahtooar'
forest	лѣсъ	les
gate	ворота	vahro'ta
grass	трава	travah'
harbour	гавань	gah'-vam

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
hay	сѣно	se'nah
herd	стадо	stah'dah
high-road	большая дорога	bahl'sha'ya dahro'ga
hill	холмъ	khahlm
hospital	больница	bahlnee'tsa
hotel	гостиница	gahstee'neetsa
hunter	охотникъ	ahkhot'neek
hut	хижина	khee'zhyna
inn	корчма	kahrchmah'
log	полѣно	pale'na
market	рынокъ	ry'nak
meadow	лугъ	look
mill	мельница	mel'neetsa
monument	памятникъ	pah'myetneek
mountain	гора	gahrah'
palace	дворецъ	dvahrets'
path	тропинка	trahpee'nka
pier	мола	mo'la
police-station	участокъ	oochah'stahk
post-office	почтамтъ	pahchtah'mt
prison	тюрьма	tyoormah'
public-house	трактиръ	trakteer'
railway-station	вокзалъ	vahg-zahl'
river	рѣка	rekah'
road	дорога	dahro'ga
school	школа	shko'la
shepherd	пастухъ	pastookh'
shop	лавка	lah'fka
soil	почва	po'chva
square	площадь	plo'shchaf
street	улица	oo'leetsa
telegraph-office	телеграфъ	telegraf'
theatre	театръ	teahtr'
timber	строевой лѣсъ	strahyevo'-i les
town	городъ	go'raht
town-hall	дума	doo'ma
tower	башня	bah'shnya
tramway	конка	kon'ka

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
tree	дѣрево	de'revah
university	университѣтъ	ooneeversee-te't
valley	долина	dahlee'na
village	дерѣвня	dere'vnya
" (with church)	селѣ	selo'
waterfall	водопадъ	vahdahpah't.

14. Professions and Trades. (Занятія и ремѣсла.)

Cycling see Page 125. Photography see Page 108. Commercial and Trading Terms Pages 70 to 77. Naval and Military Terms Pages 56 to 69.

Baker	Бѣлочникъ	boo'lahchneek
bookbinder	переплѣтчикъ	pereplyo'tcheek
bookseller	кинопродавецъ	kneegahprahdah'
brewer	пивоваръ	peevahvah'r [vets
butcher	мясникъ	mesneek'
carpenter	плѣтчикъ	plot'neek
cashier	кассиръ	kaseer'
clergyman	священникъ	sveshche'nneek
clerk	приказчикъ	preekah'scheek
consul	консулъ	kon'sool
cook	поваръ [пѣдовъ]	po'vah [seep'dahf
cycle makers	фабрикантъ велоси-	fabree-kahnt' velah-
engineer	ниженеръ	eenzhener'
fencing-master	учитель фехтованія	oochee'tel fekhtahvah'neeya
florist	цвѣточникъ	tsveto'chneek
glazier	стекольщикъ	stekol'shcheek
goldsmith	золотыхъ дѣлъ мастеръ	zahlaht-ykh' del mah'ster
governess	гувернантка	goovernahn'tka
hairdresser	парикмахеръ	pareekmah'kher
hatter	шляпочникъ	shlyah'pachneek
jeweller	ювелиръ	yoovelee'r
lady's maid	горничная	gor'nechnaya
laundress	прачка	prah'chka
mason	каменщикъ	kah'menshcheek
merchant	купецъ	koop'e'ts
messenger	посыльный	pahsy'l'ny
millor	мельникъ	me'l'neek

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
nurse	няня	nyar'nyá
officer	офицеръ	ahfeetse'r
optician	оптикъ	op'teek
photographer	фотографъ	fahto'graf
physician	врачъ	vrach
policeman	городовой	gah-rah-dah-vo'i
post-master	почтмейстеръ	pahcht'meister
printer	типографщикъ	teepahgrahf'-
professor	профессоръ	prafe'sar [shcheek
saddler	седельникъ	sedel'neek
schoolmaster	учитель	oochee'tel
servant	слуга	sloogah'
shoemaker	сапожникъ	sapo'zhneek
shopkeeper	лавочникъ	lah'vahchneek
smith	кузнецъ	koozne'ts
soldier	солдатъ	sahl-daht'
student	студентъ	stoodent'
tailor	портной [языковъ	pahrtno'i [yezykof
teacher of language	преподаватель	prepahdavah'tel
tinman	жестяникъ	zhestyeneek'
trade	ремесло	remeslo'
watchmaker	часовщикъ	chesahf-shcheek'
workman	рабочій	rabo'chee.

15. Ships and Shipping. (Суда и судоходство.)

Steamboat see Page 119.

Anchor	Якорь	yar'kahr
boat	лодка	lot'ka
bow	носъ	nos
cabin	каюта	kayoo'ta
cable	канатъ	kanah't
deck	палуба	pah'looba [soo'dnah
fishing-boat	рыболовное судно	rybahlo'vnahye
fishing-net	сѣти	se'tee
flag	флагъ	flak
helm	руль	rool
keel	киль	keel
land	сходить на берегъ	skhadee' nah' berek

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
landing-stage	пристань	pree'stan'
light-house	маякъ	mayar'k
mast	мáчта	mah'chta
oar	весло́	veslo'
pilot-boat	лоцманскій бóтъ	lo'tsmanskee bot
rope	верёвка	veryofka
rudder	руль	rool'
sail	пáрусь	pah'roos
ship	кора́бль	kahrah'p
steersman	рулево́й	roolevo'i
stern	кормá	kormah'
tug	буksíрь	looksee'r
wharf	пристань	pree'stan'.

16. Travelling. (Путешествіе.)

For Conversations see Pages 116 to 122.

Arrival	Пріездъ	pree'yest
bill	счётъ	shchot
box	ящикъ	yar'shcheek
bridle	уздá	oozdah'
cabman	извóзчикъ	eezvo'scheek
captain	капитанъ	kapeetahn'
carriage	каре́та	kare'ta [ahddele'nie
cloak-room	бага́жное отдѣленіе	bagah'zhnae
coachman (driver)	ку́черъ	koo'cher
cushion [officer	поду́шка [чино́вникъ	pahdoosh'ka
custom-house	тамо́женный	tamo'zhenny chee-
departure	отъѣздъ	ahtye'st [no'vneek
engine	паровóзъ [клас́са	parahvo's [klah'sa
first-class ticket	билéтъ пѣрваго	beelet' per'vavah
foot warmer	горѣлка (для но́гъ)	gahre'lka (dlya nok)
guard	кондукто́рь	kahndook'tar
guide	прово́дникъ	prahvahdnee'k
guide book	путеводите́ль	potevadee'tel
hat-box	чемоданчикъ для шляпы	chemahdah'ncheek dlya shlyar'py
hotel	гостинница	gahstee'neetsa
interpreter	перевóдчикъ	perevo'tcheek

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation
key	ключъ	klyooch
landlady	хозяйка	khahzyah'eeka
landlord	хозяинъ	khahzyah'een
luggage	багажъ	bahgah'sh
office	контора	kahnto'ra
omnibus	омнибусъ	om'neeboos
payment	плата	plah'ta
pilot	лётманъ	lots'man
porter	носильщикъ	naseel'shcheek
railway	железная дорога	zhelez'naya dahro'ga
railway-carriage	вагонъ	vago'n
railway-station	вокзалъ	vahgzah'l
receipt	квитанция	kveetahn'tseeya
reins	возжи	vozh'zhee
road	дорога	dahro'ga
saddle	седло	sedlo' [stahn'tseei
station-master	начальникъ станицы	nachah'neek
steamer	пароходъ	parakhhot'
strap	ременъ	remye'n
ticket	билетъ	beelet'
ticket-office	билетная касса	beelet'naya kah'sa
train	поездъ	po'yest [adeyah'loh
travelling rug	дорожное одеяло	dahro'zhnahye
trunk	чемоданъ	chemadah'n
voyage	путешествіе	pooteshe'stveeye
waiter	человѣкъ	chelah'vyek [rahf
waiting-room	залъ для пассажировъ	zal dlya pasazhee'-
whip	кнутъ	knoot.

17. Writing. (Письма.)

For Conversations see Pages 107 & 122.

Address	адресъ	ah'dres [boomah'ga
blotting-paper	пропускная бумага	prapoosknah'ya
book	книга	knee'ga
date	число	chislo'
envelope	конвертъ	kahnvert'
ink	чернила	cherneel'a
inkstand	чернильница	cherneel'neetsa

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
letter	письмо́	pees'mo'
letter-paper, writing paper	почтова́я бума́га, пи́счая б.	rahchto'vaya boo- mah'ga, pees'chaya b.
note	запи́ска	zapee'ska
paper	бума́га	boomah'ga
pencil	каранда́шъ	karandah'sh
penknife	перочинный но́жикъ	peracheen'ny no'zhyk
postage stamp	почтова́я ма́рка	rahchto'vaya mah'rka
post-card	откры́тое письмо́	ahtkry'tahye pees'mo'
post-office (box)	почта́мтъ	rahchta'mt {pees'em
postal box (pillar- quire	ящичькѣ для пи́семъ	yah'shcheek dlya
register a letter	дѣстѣ [заказнымъ]	dest [zakazny'm
scissors	сдава́тъ письмо́	zdavat' peesmo'
seal	но́жницы	no'zhneetsy
sealing-wax	печа́тъ	pechah't
sheet	сургу́чь	soorgoo'ch
signature	ли́стъ	leest
steel pen	по́дпись	pot'pees
telegram	перо́	pero'
writing	телегра́мма	telegrah'ma
	писа́нiе	peesah'nie.

18. Time and Seasons. (Вре́мя и временá го́да.)

For Conversations see Page 104.

Afternoon	Пополу́дни	rahpahloo'dnee
beginning	нача́ло	nachah'lah
birthday	де́нь рождѣнiя	den razhdye'neeya
Christmas	Рождество́	Rahzhdestvo'
dawn (to)	разсвѣтатъ	rassvetah't
day	де́нь	den
every day	ежедне́вно	yezhdnye'vnah
every other day	черѣзъ де́нь	chye'res den
from day to day	изо дня́ въ де́нь	eezah dnyar' v den
in his days	въ егó вре́мя	v yevo' vre'mya
in the days of old	въ стари́ну	f stareenoo'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
in the day	днёмъ	dnyom
in these days	на этихъ дняхъ	na ee'tikh dnyakh
at this time of day	въ это время дня	v ee'tah vre'mya
the whole day	цѣлый день	tsye'l-i den [dnya
day after to- morrow [terday	послѣзавтра	pahslezah'ftra
the day before yes- to-day, this day	третьяго дня	trye'tyevah dnya
daybreak	сегодня	sevo'dnya
Easter	разсвѣтъ	rassve't
end	Пасха	Pah'skha
evening	конѣцъ	kanets'
a fortnight	вѣчеръ	ve'cher
in a fortnight	двѣ недѣли	dve nede'lee
	черезъ двѣ недѣли	che'res dve nede'lee [neetsa
Good-Friday	Великая Пятница	Velee'kaya Pyar't-
half	половина	pahlavee'na
half an hour	полчасá	pahlchasah'
holiday	праздникъ	prah'zneek
hour	часъ	chas
last month	прошлый мѣсяцъ	pro'shly me'sets
last week	на прошлой недѣлѣ	na pro'shly nedye'le
later on	позже	poz'zhe
Lent	великій постъ	velee'kee post
Michaelmas	день Михаила Архангела	den Mikhaee'la Arkahn'gela
midnight	полночь	pol'nach
minute	минута	meenoo'ta
month	мѣсяцъ	mye'sets
morning	утро	oo'trah
to-morrow	завтра	zah'ftra [den
next day	на слѣдующий день	na sle'dooyooshchee
night	ночь	noch
noon	полдень	pol-den'
now	теперь	teper'
part	часть	chast
quarter	четверть	chet'vert
quarter of an hour	„ часá	„ chesah'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
the seasons	временá гóда	vremenah' go'da
second	секúнда	sekoo'nda
sunrise	восхóдъ сóлнца	vahskho't so'ntsa
sunset	закáтъ "	zakah't "
time	врéмя	vrye'mya
twilight	сúмерки	soo'merkeø
whole	цѣлое	tse'laye
week	недѣля	nede'lya
this week	на éтой недѣль	na ee'ti nede'le
in a week	чѣрезъ недѣлю	che'res nede'lyoo
next week	на бóдущей недѣль	na boo'dooshchei
week-day	бóдни	boo'dnee [nede'le
weekly	еженедѣльный	yezhenede'l'ny
Whitsuntide	Дúховъ день	Doo'khaf den
year	гóдъ	got
yesterday	вчера́	fcherah'
" morning	" úтромъ	" oo'trahm
" evening	" véчеромъ	" ve'cherahm,

January	Янвáрь	Jenvah'r
February	Феврáль	Fevrah'l
March	Мартъ	Mart
April	Апрѣль	Aprye'l
May	Май	Mai
June	Юнѣ	Yu'n
July	Юль	Yu'l
August	Августъ	A'vgoost
September	Сентябрь	Sentyar'pr
October	Октябрь	Aktyar'pr
November	Ноябрь	Nayar'pr
December	Декабрь	Dekah'pr
Monday	понедѣльникъ	pahnedel'neek
Tuesday	вторникъ	ftor'neek
Wednesday	средá	sredah'
Thursday	четвѣргъ	chet-verk'
Friday	пятница	pyar'tneetsa
Saturday	суббóта	soobo'ta

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
last Sunday	воскресѣніе	vahskrese'nie
next Sunday	прошлое "	pro'shlaye "
Spring	весна́	vesnah'
Summer	лѣто	lye'tah
Autumn	осень	o'sen
Winter	зима́	zimah'

19. Public Holidays in Russia.
(Неприсутственные дни въ Россіи.)

New Year's Day	но́вый го́дь	no'vy got
Epiphany	Богоявлѣніе	Bohayevle'nie
Candlemas	Срѣтеніе Господне	Sre'tenie Haspo'dne
Shrovetide(2 days)	ма́сляница	mahs'lenitsa
Annunciation	Благовѣщеніе	Blahave'shchenie
Passion Week (3 days)	страстная́ недѣля	strastnah'ya nede'lya
Easter Week	Свѣтлая седмица	Svet'laya sedmi'tsa
Translation of the Relics of St. Nicholas Thau- maturgus	Перенесѣніе мощей св. Никола́я Чудо- творца	Perenese'nie mashche'i sv. Ni- kalah'ya Chooda- tvor'tsa [pod'ne
Ascension Day	Вознесѣніе Господне	Vaznese'nie Has-
Trinity Sunday	День св. Троицы	Den sv. Tro'itsy
The Descent of the Holy Ghost	Соше́ствіе св. Ду́ха	Sashest'vie sv. Doo'kha
St. Peter and Paul	Св. апо́столовъ Петра́ и Па́вла	Sv. apo'stalaf Petra' ee Pah'la
The Transfigura- tion of our Lord	Преображе́ніе Гос- подне	Preabrazhe'nie Has- po'dne
The Assumption of the Holy Virgin	Успе́ніе Пресв. Бого- рѣдницы	Oosp'e'nie Presv. Baharo'ditsy
The Beheading of St. John the Baptist	уּсекновѣніе главы́ Іо́анна Предте́чи	ooseknave'nie glavu' Iah-ahn'na Pret- te'chi
The Birth of the Virgin Mary	Рождество́ Богоро́- дицы	Razhdzhestvo' Baharo'ditsy

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Holy-Rood Day	Воздвиженіе креста Господня	Vazdvizhe'nie kre- sta' Haspod'nya
St. John the Evan- gelist and Divine	Св. апостола и еванг. Іоанна Богослова	Sv. apo'stala ee yevang. Iah-ahn'na Bahaslo'va
The Intercession of the Holy Virgin	Покровъ Пресв. Бого- родицы	Pagrof' Presv. Baharo'ditsy
The Kazan Mother of God	Казанскія иконы Богородицы	Kazan'skiya iko'ny Baharo'ditsy
The Presentation of the Blessed Virgin	Введеніе во храмъ Пресв. Богородицы	Bvede'nie va khram' Presv. Baharo'- ditsy
St. Nicholas Thau- maturgus	Св. Николая Чудо- творца	Sv. Nikalah'ya Choodatvor'tsa
Christmas Day and Boxing Day	Дни праздника Рож- дества Христова	Dni praz'nika Rozh- dzhestva' khristo'va
The Tsar's Birth- day	Рожденіе Государя Императора	Razhde'nie Gasoo- dah'rya Imperah'tara
The Tsaritsa's Birthday	Рожденіе Государины Императрицы	Razhde'nie Gasoo- dah'ryni Imperah- tree'tsy
The Tsesarevich's Birthday	Рожденіе наследника цесаревича	Razhde'nie nasled'- nika tsesare'vicha
The Tsar's Access- ion to the Throne	Восшествіе на пре- столь Государя Императора	Vasshest'vie na pre- stol' Gasoodah'rya Impera'tarah
Coronation Day	Коронованіе Госу- даря Императора	Karanava'nie Gasoo- dah'rya Imperah'tara
The Tsar's Name Day	Тезоименитство Государя Импера- тора	Tesaimenee'tstva Gasoodah'rya Im- perah'tara
The Tsaritsa's Name-Day	Тезоименитство Государины Им- ператрицы	Tesaimeneet'stva Gasoodah'ryni Im- perah'tree'tsy.

20. Countries and Nations. (Страны и Нарѣды.)

Africa	Африка	Ah'freeka
America	Америка	Amye'reeka

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
an American	америкáнецъ	amereekah'nets
Asia	Азія	Ah'zeeya
Austria	А́встрія	Ah'fstreeya
a Belgian	бельгіецъ	bel'gee'ets
Belgium	Бѣлгія	Bel'geeya
a country	странá	strahnah'
China	Кита́й	keetah'i
Chinese	кита́ецъ	keetah'yets
Cuba	Куба	koo'ba
a Dane	датча́нинъ	dahtchah'neen
Denmark	Дáнія	Dah'neeya
a Dutchman	голлáндецъ	gahlah'ndets
the empire	импéрія	eempe'reeya
England	А́нглія	Ahn'gleeya
an Englishman	англича́нинъ	angleechah'neen
Europe	Евро́па	Yevro'pa
France	Фра́нція	Frahn'tseeyah
a Frenchman	фра́нцузъ	frantsoos'
a German	не́мецъ	ne'mets
Germany	Герма́нія	Germah'neeya
Holland	Голла́ндія	galahn'deeya
a Hungarian	венге́рецъ	venge'rets
Hungary	Вѣнгрія	Ven'greeya
Ireland	Ирла́ндія	Eerlahn'deeya
an Irishman	ирла́ндецъ	eerlahn'dets
an Italian	италья́нецъ	eetalyah'nets
Italy	Ита́лія	Eetahl'eeya
Japan	Япо́нія	Yapo'neeya
Japanese	япо́нецъ	yapo'nets
kingdom	коро́левство	kahrahlef'stva
Russia	Россі́я	Rahssee'ya
a Russian	ру́сскій	roos'kee
a Scotchman	шотла́ндецъ	shahtlahn'dets
Scotland	Шотла́ндія	Shahtlahn'deeya
Spain	Испа́нія	Eespah'neeya
a Spaniard	испа́нецъ	eespah'nets
a Swede	шведь	shvyet'
Sweden	Швѣ́ція	Shvyet'seeya

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
a Swiss Switzerland	швейцарецъ Швейцарія	shveitsah'rets Shveitsah'reeya.
21. Colours. (ЦВѢТА.)		
Black	Чёрный	chor'ny
blue, dark	синій	see'nee
" pale	голубой	gahloobo'i
brown	коричневый	kari'chnevy
dark	тёмный	tyom'ny
green	зелёный	zelyo'ny
grey	сѣрый	se'ry
light	свѣтлый	svet'ly
orange	оранжевый	arahn'zhevy
purple	багровый	bagro'vy
red	красный	kras'hny
violet	фиолетовый	fiale'tavy
white	бѣлый	be'ly
yellow	жёлтый	zho'ly.

22. Cardinal Numbers.

(Числительныя количественныя.)

For Grammatical Notes see Page 86.

Russian.	Pronunciation.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
1 одинъ	ahdeen'	18 восемнадцать	vahsemnah'tsat
2 два	dva	19 девятнадцать	devetnah'tsat
3 три	tree	20 двадцать	dvahtsat
4 четы́ре	chety're	21 " одинъ	" ahdeen'
5 пять	pyat	22 " два	" dva
6 шесть	shest	23 " три	" tree
7 семь	sem	24 " четы́ре	" chety're
8 восемь	vo'sem	25 " пять	" pyat
9 де́вятъ	de'vet	26 " шесть	" shest
10 де́сятъ	de'set	27 " семь	" sem
11 одинна́дцать	ahdee'natsat	28 " восемь	" vo'sem
12 двена́дцать	dvenah'tsat	29 " де́вятъ	" de'vet
13 трина́дцать	treenah'tsat	30 три́дцать	tree'tsat
14 четы́рнадцать	chety'rnatsat	40 со́рокъ	so'rak
15 пята́дцать	pyetnah'tsat	50 пята́дцать	peedesyar'
16 шестна́дцать	shestnah'tsat	60 шесты́дцать	shesdesyar'
17 семна́дцать	semnah'tsat	70 се́мьдесятъ	sem'deset

Russian	Pronunciation.	Russian.	Pronunciation.		
80	восьмьдесятъ	vo'semdeset	700	семьсо́тъ	semso't
90	девяно́сто	deveno'stah	800	восемьсо́тъ	vahsemso't
100	сто́	sto	900	девятъсо́тъ	devetso't
101	„ о́динъ	„ ahdeen'	1000	ты́сяча	ty'secha
110	„ де́сять	„ de'set	2000	два́тысячи	dve ty'sechee
120	„ два́дцать	„ dvah'tsat	3000	три „	tree „
130	„ три́дцать	„ tree'tsat	10,000	де́сять	
200	два́сти	dve'stee		ты́сячь	de'set ty'sech
300	три́ста	tree'sta	20,000	два́дцать	
400	четы́реста	chetee'resta		ты́сячь	dvah'tsat „
500	пятьсо́тъ	petso't	a million		
600	шестьсо́тъ	shestso't		миллио́нъ	meeleeo'n
1899.	One thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine	Ты́сяча восьмьсо́тъ девяно́сто де́вять		ты́сяча	ty'secha vahsemso't deveno'stah de'vet.

23. Ordinal Numbers. (Числительныя порядковыя.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
The 1st	Пе́рвый	pe'rvy
- 2nd	второ́й	ftahro'i
- 3rd	тре́тий	tre'tee
- 4th	четве́ртый	chetvyo'rty
- 5th	пя́тый	pyah'ty
- 6th	шесто́й	shesto'i
- 7th	седьмо́й	sedmo'i
- 8th	восьмо́й	vahsmo'i
- 9th	девя́тый	devyar'ty
- 10th	деся́тый	desyar'ty
- 11th	о́диннадцатый	adee'natsaty
- 12th	два́ннадцатый	dvenah'tsaty
- 13th	три́ннадцатый	treenah'tsaty
- 14th	четы́рнадцатый	chety'rnatsaty
- 15th	пятьна́дцатый	petnah'tsaty
- 16th	шестьна́дцатый	sheshnah'tsaty
- 17th	семьна́дцатый	semnah'tsaty
- 18th	восемьна́дцатый	vahsemnah'tsaty

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
the 19th	девятна́дцатый	devetnah'tsaty
• 20th	двадцáтый	dvatsah'ty
• 21st	два́дцать пéрвый	dvah'tsat per'vy
• 30th	тридцáтый	treetsah'ty
• 40th	сороковóй	sahrahkavo'i
• 50th	пятидеся́тый	pyeteedesyar'ty
• 60th	шестидеся́тый	shesteedesyar'ty
• 70th	семидеся́тый	semeedesyar'ty
• 80th	восьмидеся́тый	vasmeedesyar'ty
• 90th	девятидеся́тый	deveteedesyar'ty
• 100th	со́тый	so'ty
• 1000th	ты́сячный	tyseshny
• last	послédний	pahslye'dni.

24. Collective Numbers, etc.

(Числительныя собира́тельныя и прóч.)

A couple	Па́ра	pah'ra
double	двои́ной	dwaino'i
dozen	дю́жина	dyoo'zhyna
the first time	пéрвый разъ	per'vy ras
a fifth	пята́я часть, одна́ пята́я	pyar'taya chast', ahdnah' pyar'taya
firstly	во-пéрвыхъ	vah-per'vykh
the half	полови́на	pahlavee'na
once	разъ	ras
one sort	оди́нь со́ртъ	ahdeen' sort
a pair	па́ра	pah'ra
a score	два́ десятка	dva desyar'tka
secondly	во-вторыхъ	vah-ftahry'kh
the second time	второ́й разъ	ftahro'i ras
simple	просто́й	prahsto'i
singly	отдѣ́льно, по оди́ночку	ahddye'lnah, pah ahdeeno'chke
a third	треть	treť
thirdly	въ трéтьихъ	f tre'teekh
threefold	трои́ной	traino'i
three-sevenths	три се́дмыхъ	tree sedmy'kh

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
twice	два ра́за, два́жды	dvarah'za, dvah'zhdy
two sixths	две шесты́хъ	dve shesty'kh
two sorts	два со́рта	dva so'rta.

25. Adjectives. (Прилагáтельные.)

For Grammatical Notes see Pages 83 to 86.

(Some Nouns of Quality are here given for convenient reference.)

Arrogant	Надме́нный	nadme'nny
bad	ду́рный	doorno'i
bitter	го́рький	go'rki
blind	слѣпо́й	slepo'i
blunt	ту́пой	toopo'i
bold	сме́лый	smye'ly
breadth (the)	шири́на	shyreenah'
brisk	живо́й	zhyvo'i
broad	широ́кий	shyro'ki
certain	вѣ́рный, увѣ́ренный	vye'rny, oovye'renny
cheap	дешѣ́вый	deshovy
clean	чи́стый	chee'sty
clear	я́сный	yar'sny
clever	способный	spahso'bny
cold	холо́дный	khahlo'dny
content	дово́льный	davo'lny
courageous	хра́брый	khrah'bry
cowardly	трусли́вый	trooslee'vy
dark	тѣ́мный	tyo'mny
deaf	глухо́й	glookho'i
dear	дорого́й	dahrago'i
deep	глубо́кий	gloobo'ky
dirty	грязный	gryah'zny
disagreeable	неприя́тный	nepreyar'tny
dishonest	нече́стный	neche'stny
drunken	пья́ный	pyar'ny
dry	сухо́й	sookho'i
dumb	нѣ́мой	nemo'i
dusty	пы́льный	py'lny
early	ра́нный	rahn'ni
easy	лёгкий	lyokh'ki

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
equal	ра́вный [бѣлокúрый]	rah'vny [belakoo'ry]
fair	прекрасный,	prekrah'sny,
faithless	вероло́мный	veralom'ny
false	ложный	lo'zhny
fat	жи́рный, то́лстый	zhy'rny, to'lsty
fierce	сви́рѣный	sveere'py
fit	го́дный	go'dny
flat	плоскі́й	plo'sky
foolish	глупы́й	gloo'py
free	свободный	svabo'dny
frequent	ча́стый	chah'sty
fresh	све́жий	sve'zhi
full	по́лный	pol'ny
gay	весёлы́й	vesyo'ly
gentle	мя́гкій	myar'khky
good	до́брый	do'bry
great	великі́й	velee'ky
hairy	косма́тый	kasmah'ty
handsome	красивы́й	krasee'vy
happy	счастливы́й	schastlee'vy
hard	твёрды́й	tvyo'rdy
heavy	тяжёлы́й	tezho'ly
height (the)	высота́	vysatah'
high	высо́кій	vyso'ki
hollow	пусто́й	poosto'i
honest	че́стный	che'stny
hungry	голо́дный	galo'dny
ill	больно́й	bal'no'i
impolite	неве́жливый	neve'zhleevy
innocent	невинны́й	neveen'ny
just	справедливы́й	spravedlee'vy
lame	хромо́й	khramo'i
large	большо́й	balsho'i
late	поздны́й	po'zni
lean	худо́й, нежи́рный	khoodo'i, nezhy'rny
length (the)	дли́на	dleenah'
light	лёгкі́й	lyokh'ki
long	дли́нный, до́лгі́й	dleen'ny, dol'gi

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
muddy	грязный	gryah'zny
narrow	узкий	oo'skee
new	новый	no'vy
oblong	продолговатый	pradalgavah'ty
old	старый	stah'ry
open	открытый	atkry'ty
polite	вежливый	ve'zhleevy
poor	бедный	be'dny
pretty	миловидный, хорошенький	meelavee'dny, kharo'shenkee
private	частный	chah'stny
proud	гордый	gor'dy
public	общественный	apshche'stvenny
pure	чистый	chee'sty
quiet	спокойный	spako'iny
rich	богатый	bagah'ty
ripe	спелый	spe'ly
rough	грубый	groo'by
round	круглый	kroo'gly
sacred	священный	sveshche'nny
sad	печальный	pechah'zny
sharp	острый	o'stry
short	короткий	karo'tkee
slow	медленный, тихий	me'dlenny, tee'khee
small	маленький, малый	mah'lenkee, mah'ly
smooth	гладкий	glah'tkee
soft	мягкий	myah'khkee
sound	здоровый	zdarov'y
sour	кислый	kee'sly
square	четырёхугольный	cheteeryo'khoogo'zny
strange	странный	strah'ny
strong	сильный	see'ny
stupid	глупый	gloo'py
sweet	сладкий	slah'tkee
swift	быстрый	by'stry
tender	нежный	ne'zhny
thick	толстый	to'lsty
thickness (the)	толщина	talshcheenah'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
thin	то́нкій	to'nkee
thirsty	жа́ждущій	zhah'zhdooshchee
timely	своевре́менный	svayevre'menny
troublesome	доку́чливый	dakoo'chleevy
true	вѣ́рный	ver'ny
uncertain	неизвѣ́стный	neizve'stny
unequal	нера́вный	nerah'vny
ugly	безобра́зный	bezabrab'zny
unfit	него́дный	nego'dny
unsettled	разстро́енный	rasstro'yenny
useful	поле́зный	pale'zny
vain	тщѣ́тный	tshche'tny
warm	те́плый	tyo'ply
weak	сла́бый	slah'by
well	здоровы́й	zdaro'vy
wet	мо́крый	mo'kry
whole	цѣ́лый	ts'e'ly
wide	широ́кий	shyro'kee
wild	ди́кий	dee'kee
wise	му́дрый	moo'dry
young	молодо́й	malado'i.

26. Verbs. (Глаго́лы.)

For Grammatical Notes see Pages 87 to 91.

to accept	Принимáть	preeneemah't
to admire	удивля́ться	oodeevlyar'tsa
to affirm	утвержда́ть	ootverzhdah't
to answer	отвѣча́ть	atvechah't
to approve	одобря́ть	adabryar't
to arrive	прибывáть	preebyvah't
to ascend	подымáться	padymah'tsa
to ask	спра́шивать	sprah'shyvat
to assure	уверя́ть	ooveryar't
to awake	просыпа́ться	prasypah'tsa
to beat	бить	beet
to begin	начина́ть	nacheenah't
to believe	вѣ́рить	ve'reet
to blame	прица́ть	pareetsah't

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
to boil	варить	varee't
to borrow	занимать	zaneemah't
to breakfast	завтракать	zah'ftrakat
to bring	приносить	preenasee't
to build	строить	stro'eet
to buy	покупать	pakoopah't
to calculate	вычислять	vycheeslyar't
to carry	носить	nasee't
to chat	болтать	baltah't
to cook	готовить	gato'veet
to compare	сравнивать	srah'vmeevaf
to consent	соглашаться	saglashah'tsa
to continue	продолжать	pradalzhah't
to cough	кашлять	kah'shlyaf
to cover	покрывать	pakryvah't
to dance	танцевать	tantsavah't
to deny	отрицать	atreetsah't
to depart	отправляться	atpravlyar'tsa
to descend	сходить, спускаться	skhadee't, spooskah'tsa
to desire	желать	zhelah't
to despise	презирать	prezeerah't
to dine	обедать	abe'dat
to dispute	спорить	spo'reet
to doubt	сомневаться	samnevah'tsa
to draw	{ тащить рисовать	tashchee't reesavah't
to dream	сниться	snee'tsa
to dress	одевать	adevah't
to drink	пить	peet
to eat	есть	yeet
to embrace	обнимать	abneemah't
to esteem	уважать	oovazhah't
to estimate	ценить	tsenee't
to exchange	менять	menyar't
to exclaim	восклицать	vaskleetsah't
to excuse	извинять	eezveenyar't
to explain	объяснять	abesnyar't

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
to fall	па́дать	pah'dat
to feel	чу́вствовать	choo'fstvavat
to find	находи́ть	nakhadee't
to finish	кони́чать	kanchah't
to flatter	льсти́ть	lsteet
to follow	сле́довать	sle'davat
to forget	забыва́ть	zabyvah't
to get up	встава́ть	fstavah't
to give	дава́ть	davah't
to go	ходи́ть, ъзди́ть	khadee't, ye'zdeet
to go in	входи́ть	fkhadee't
to go out	выходи́ть	vykhadee't
to grow	расти́	rastee'
to hate	ненави́дѣть	nenavee'det
to hear	слы́шать	sly'shat
to honour	почита́ть	pacheetah't
to hope	наде́яться	nade'yatsa
to hide	прята́ть	pryah'tat
to be hungry	быть голо́днымъ	byt galo'dneem
to imagine	вообража́ть	vaabrazhah't
to imitate	подража́ть	padrazhah't
to insult	оскорбля́ть	askarblyar't
to joke	шутить	shootee't
to jump	прыга́ть	pree'gat
to know	зна́ть	znat
to laugh	сме́яться	smeyah'tsa
to lay the table-	накрыва́ть сто́лъ	nakreevah't stol
to learn [cloth	учи́ться	oochee'tsa
to lend	ссужа́ть	ssoozhah't
to lie down	ложиться́	lazhy'tsa
to live	жи́ть	zhyt
to look for	иска́ть	ee-kah't
to lose	теря́ть	teryar't
to love	люби́ть	lyoobee't
to maintain	{ утвержда́ть	ootverzhdah't
	{ подде́рживать	padde'rzheevat
to meet	встрѣча́ть	fstrechah't
to mention	упомина́ть	oopameenah't

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
to be mistaken	ошибаться	asheebah'tsa
to not to know	не знать	ne znah't
to object	возражать	vazrazhah't
to offend	обижать	abeezhah't
to open	открывать	atkreevah't
to pack up	упаковать	oopakavah't
to paint	красить	krah'seet
to pardon	прощать	prashchah't
to pay	платить	platee't
to plant	сажать	sazhah't
to play	играть	eegrah't
to pluck	срывать	sreevah't
to praise	хвалить	khvalee't
to present	представлять	pretstavlyar't
to prove	{ доказывать	dakah'zeevat
	{ оказываться	akah'zeevatsa
to punish	наказывать	nakah'zeevat
to quarrel	ссориться	ssoreetsa
to be quiet	быть спокойнымъ	beet spako'ineem
to read	читать	cheetah't
to reap	жать	zhat
to receive	получать	paloochah't
to reflect	размышлять	razmeeshlyar't
to refuse	отказывать	atkah'zeevah't
to regret	жалеть	zhale't
to rejoice	радоваться	rah'davatsa
to remember	помнить	pom'neet
to repay	отплачивать	atplah'cheevat
to repeat	повторять	paftaryar't
to repent	раскаиваться	raskah'eevatsa
to reply	отвечать	atvechah't
to rest	отдыхать	addeekhah't
to return	возвращать, -ся	vazvrashchah't, -tsa
to revenge	мстить	msteet
to ring the bell	звонить	zvaneet
to roast	жарить	zhah'reet
to run	бѣгать	be'gat
to say	говорить	gavaree't

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
to scheme	проектировать	prayektee'ravat
to seal	запечатывать	zapechah'teevat
to see	видеть	vee'det
to sell	продавать	pradavah't
to serve	служить	sloozhcoe't
to show	показывать	pakah'zeevat
to sigh	вздыхать	vzdeekhah't
to sign	подписывать	patpee'seevat
to sit down	садиться	sadee'tsa
to sleep	спать	spat
to sneeze	чихать	cheekah't
to sow	сеять	se'yat
to speak	говорить	gavaree't
to spin	прясть	pryah'st
to spoil	портить	po'rteet
to steal	красть	krast
to stitch	шить	sheet
to study	изучать	eezoochah't
to sup	ужинать	oozheenah't
to swear	клясться	klyars'tsa
to take	брать	brat
to taste	пробовать	pro'bavat
to tell	разсказывать	ras-kah'zeevat
to thank	благодарить	bl'agadaree't
to think	думать	doo'mat
to be thirsty	хотеть пить	khate't peet
to throw	бросать	brasah't
to touch	трогать	tro'gat
to translate	переводить	perevadee't
to travel	путешествовать	pooteshe'stvavat
to uncover	раскрывать	raskreevah't
to unpack	распаковать	raspakavah't
to wash	мыть	meet
to weep	плакать	plah'kat
to weigh	взвешивать	vzve'sheevat
to wish	желать	zhelah't
to wish, will	хотеть	khate't
to work	работать	rabo'tat

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
to worship	поклоняться	paklanyah'tsa
to wrap	завертывать	zavyo'rteevat
to write	писать	peesah't.

27. Adverbs, Conjunctions and Prepositions.

(Нарѣчія, союзы и предлоги.)

For Grammatical Notes see Page 92.

About	Объ, около	ap, o'kala
above	надъ	nat
above all	болѣе всего	bo'lee fsevo'
according to	по, согласно съ	pa, saglah'sna s
after	послѣ, за	po'sle, za
afterwards	послѣ, впоследствии	po'sle, fpasle'tstvee
again	опять, снова	aryah't, sno'va
against	протѣвъ	pro'teef
all (adj.)	весь, вся, всё, всё	ves, vsya, vsyo, vse
all at once	вдругъ	vdrook
almost	почтѣ	pachtee'
already	ужѣ	oozhe'
also	тоже	to'zhe
although	хотѣ	khatyah'
altogether	совсѣмъ	safse'm
always	всегда	fseghdah'
among	между, среди	me'zhdoe, pasredee'
and	и	ee
anywhere	гдѣ нибудь	gde neeboot
as	какъ	kak
as many — as	столько — сколько	sto'lka — sko'lka
as much — as		
as soon as	какъ только	kak to'lka
at	у, въ	oo, v
at first	сперва	spervah'
at last	наконецъ	nakane'ts
at least	по крайней мѣрѣ	pa krah'inee me're
at once	сейчасъ	seichah's [vre'mya
at present	въ настоящее время	v nastayar'shcheye
badly	плохо	plo'kha
because	потому, что	patamoo', shta

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
before	пéредъ, до, впереди	pe'ret, dah, fperedee'
behind	сзадѣ, за, послѣ	zzah'dee, za, po'sle
below (adv.)	внизѹ	vneezoo'
below (prep.)	подѣ	pat
besides, beyond	крóмъ тогó	kro'me tavo'
better	лѹчше	loochshe
between	мѣжду	me'shdoó
but	но	nah
by	посрѣдствомъ	pasrets'tvam
by little and little	мáло по мáлу	mah'la pah mah'loo
by the side of	вóзлѣ	voz'le
by turns	поóчреди	pao'cheredee
consequently	слѣдовательно	sle'davatel'na
down	внизѣ, внизѹ	vnees, vneezoo'
during	въ продолженіе	f pradalzhe'nie
early	рáно	rah'na
either — or	-ли — или	-lee — ee'lee
elsewhere	въ другóмъ мѣстѣ	v droogo'm mes'te
enough	довóльно	davo'l'na
even if	дáже е́сли	dah'zhe ye'slee
every (adj.)	ка́ждый	ka'zhdy
everywhere	повсю́ду	pafsyoo'doo
except (conj.)	е́сли — не	ye'slee — ne
except (prep.)	крóмъ	kro'me
except that	рáзвѣ то́лько	rah'zve to'lka
far	далекó	daleko'
few words	нѣско́лько слóвъ	ne'ska/ka slo'f
for (prep.)	для, изъ за	dlya, eez za
for (conj.)	и́бо	ee'bah
from	отъ	at
full of	пóлный	pol'ny
hardly	една́	yedvah'
here	здѣсь	zdes
how (adv.)	} какъ	kak
how (conj.)		
however	одна́ко	adnah'ka
how much?	ско́лько	sko'l'ka
if	е́сли	ye'slee

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
if not	если — не	ye'slee — ne
if only	если только	ye'slee to'lka
immediately	немедленно	neme'dlenna
in future	впредь, на будущее время	fpref, na boodoo'- shcheye vre'mya
in, within	въ, внутри	v, vnootree'
indeed	действительно,	deistvee'telna,
inside	внутри [правда]	vnootree' [prah'vda]
in spite of	не смотря на —,	ne smatryar' na —,
instead of	вместо [вопреки]	vmesta [vaprekee']
in the midst of	посреди	pasredee'
late	поздно	po'zna
less	мѣнѣе, мѣньше	me'neye, me'nshе
like	подобно	pado'bna
little (adj.)	малый	mah'lee
little (but little)	мало, немного	mah'la, nemno'ga
many times	много разъ	mno'ga ras
more	болѣе, болѣше	bo'leye, bo'lshe
more and more	все болѣше ь болѣше	fsyo bo'lshe ee
much	много	mno'ga [bo'lshe
near	близъ	blees
nearly	почти	pachtee'
neither—nor	ни — ни	nee — nee
never	никогда	neekaghdah'
next to	рядомъ съ	ryar'dam s
not	не	ne
not at all	вовсе не, совсѣмъ не	vo'fse ne, safse'm ne
nothing	ничто, ничегó	neeshto' neechevo'
nothing at all	ровно ничегó	ro'vna neechevo'
not yet	ещѣ не	yeshcho' ne
now	теперь	tepe'r
nowhere	нигдѣ	neegde'
of	отъ, объ	aht, ahp
of course	конечно	kane'shna
often	часто	chah'sta
one	одинъ	ahdeen'
on account of	ради	rah'dee
on the contrary	напротивъ	napro'teef

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
on the left	на́лѣво	nale'va
on the opposite	по ту сто́рону	pa too sto'ranoo
on the right [side]	на пра́во	na prah'va
on this side	по э́ту сто́рону	pa e'too sto'ranoo
only	то́лько	to'lka
opposite	про́тивъ	pro'teef
or	или	ee'lee
otherwise (adv.)	и́наче	ee'nache
otherwise (conj.)		
out of	изъ	ees
outside (adv.)	извнѣ́	'izvne'
over	надъ	nat
perhaps	мо́жетъ бытъ	mo'zhet beef
presently, soon	скóро	sko'ra
previously	предварительно́	predvaree'telna
quickly	скóро, бы́стро	sko'ra, bee'stra
rather	скорѣе, дово́льно	skare'ye, davo'lna
round about	о́коло, вокрѹгъ	o'kala, vakroo'k
same (the) (adj.)	то́тъ же	to'd zhe
scarcely	едва́, еле́	yedvah', ye'le
seldom	рѣ́дко	re'tka
since (prep.)	съ	в
since (conj.)	{ съ техъ по́ръ какъ, такъ какъ	s tekh po'r kak, tak kak
so	такъ	tak
some (adj.)	немно́го, нѣско́лько	nemno'ga, ne'ska'lka
something	кѣе-что́, нѣчто́, что- нибу́дь	ko'ye-shta, ne'shta, shta-neeboo't
sometimes	иногда́	eenaghdah'
so much	сто́лько	sto'lka
so much the better	тѣмъ лу́чше	tem loo'chshe
soon	скóро	sko'ra
suddenly	внеза́пно	vnezah'pna
that	что́	shta
that is	то́ есть	to' yest
that which (adj.)	то́ что́	to' shta
then (adv.)	тогда́	taghdah'
then (conj.)	то́, и́такъ	to, eetah'k

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
thence	оттуда, поэтому	attoo'da, pae'tamoo
thenceforth	съ тѣхъ поръ	s tekh por'
there	тамъ, тутъ	tam, toot
therefore	поэтому	pae'tamoo
through	черезъ, сквозь	che'res, skvas
thus	такъ, такимъ образомъ	tak, takeem, o'brazam
till now	до сихъ поръ	da seekh por'
to	къ, до	k, da
together	вмѣстѣ	vme'ste
too much	слишкомъ много	slee'shkam mno'ga
towards	по направлѣнію къ	pa napravle'neeyoo k
under	подъ [(только)	pat (to'lka)
unless	если-не, развѣ	ye'slee-ne, rah'zve
until	до	da
up	вверхъ, навѣрхъ	vverkh, nave'rkh
upon	на	na
very	очень	o'chen
well	хорошо	kharasho'
when	когда	kaghdah'
where?	гдѣ? [какъ	gde? [tem kak
while	пока, между тѣмъ	pakah', me'zhdo
whilst	въ то время, какъ	f ta vre'mya, kak
why?	почему? зачѣмъ?	pachemoo'?zachem'?
willingly	охотно	akho'tna
with	съ	s
with, near	у	oo
within (adj.)	внутри	vnootree'
without (prep.)	внѣ, безъ	vne, bes
without doubt	безъ сомнѣнія	bes samne'neeya
yet	однако, еще	adnah'ka, yeshcho'.

28. Military Titles. (Военные чины.)

Private	рядовой [щикъ	redavo'i [shcheek
bagler; drummer	горнистъ, барабан-	garnee'st, baraba'n-
farrier	кузнѣцъ	koozne'ts
trumpeter	трубачъ	trooba'ch
corporal	ефрейторъ	yefre'itar

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
sergeant	сержантъ	serzhah'nt
sergeant-major	вахмістръ	vakhmee'str
quarter-master	квартирьеръ	kvarteere'r
sergeant		
quarter-master	квартирмейстеръ	kvarteerme'ister
warrant officer	унтеръ-офицеръ	oo'nter-afeetse'r
second-lieutenant	подпоручикъ	patparoo'cheek
lieutenant	поручикъ	paroo'cheek
captain (infantry)	капитанъ	kapeetah'n
" (cavalry)	ротмістръ	ratmee'str
major	майоръ	mayo'r
lieutenant-colonel	подполковникъ	patpalko'vneek
colonel	полковникъ	palko'vneek
brigadier-general	бригадный генералъ	breega'dny generah'l
lieutenant-general	генералъ-лейтенантъ	generah'l-leitenah'nt
field-marshal	генералъ-фельдмар-	generah'l-feldmah'r
commanding officer	командиръ [шалъ	kamandee'r [shal
commandant	комендантъ	kamendah'nt
chief-of-the-staff	начальникъ штаба	nachah'lneek shtah'ba
field-officer	штабъ-офицеръ	shtab-afeetse'r
staff-officer	офицеръ генераль-	afeetse'r generah'l-
	наго штаба	nava shtah'ba
brigade-major	бригадный командиръ	brighah'dny kamandee'r
commander-in-chief	главнокомандующій	glavnakamah'ndoo-
doctor [(treasurer)	врачъ	vrach [yooshcha
paymaster	интендантъ	eentendah'nt
orderly	вѣстовой	vestavo'i
orderly-officer	дежурный офицеръ,	dezhoo'rny afeetse'r,
	ординарецъ	ardeenah'rets.

29. Naval and Military Terms. (Военные и морские термины.)

Absence (leave of)	отпускъ	o'tpoosk
accoutrements	амуниція	amunee'tsya
acquittal	оправданіе	aprvdah'nie
admiral	адмиралъ	admeerah'l
advance (to)	наступать	nastoopah't

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
advanced guard	аванга́рдъ	avangahrt'
" party	патру́ль	patroo'l
" post	аванпо́сть	avanpo'st
aiming drill	уче́ние въ пристре́- ливаніи	ooche'níee f pree- stre'leevaneei
alarm	трево́га	trevo'ga [poo'ukt
ambulance	перевязочный пунктъ	perevyah'zachny
ammunition	амуні́ція	amoo'nee'tseeya
" pouch	патронта́шъ	patrantah'sh
" wagon	за́рядный ящи́къ	zaryar'dny yar'-
anchor	яко́рь	yar'kar [shcheek
anchorage	ре́йдъ	reit
armistice	переми́рие	pereme'e'rie
armourer	ору́жейный ма́стеръ	aroozhe'iny mah'ster
arms	ору́жіе	aroo'zhie
army	а́рмія	ah'rmeeya
army-corps	арме́йскій ко́рпусъ	arme'iski ko'rpoos
army order	прика́зъ по а́рміи	preekah's pah
arrow	стрѣ́ла	strelah' [ahr'míee
arsenal	арсе́наль	arsenah'l
artillery	артилле́рія	arteelle'riya
attack	нападе́ние	napade'nie
attack, false	фа́льшивая ата́ка	fal'shy'vaya atah'ka
" flank	фланго́вая "	flangavah'ya "
" front	фронта́льная "	frontálnaya "
" 1st line of	пе́рвая боева́я лі́нія	per'vaya bayevah'ya
" 2nd line of	втора́я " "	lee'neeya ftarah'ya bayevah'ya lee'neeya
attention!	сми́рно!	smeer'na!
at what hour?	въ кото́рый часъ?	f kato'ry chas?
axle	о́сь	os
back of a horse	спина́	speenah'
backsight	прица́ль	preetse'l
badges	зна́ки	znah'kee
ball cartridge	боево́й патро́нъ	bayevo'i patro'n
band	орке́стръ	arke'str
barrack	каза́рма	kazah'rma

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
base	ба́за	ba'za
battalion	бата́льо́нъ	batalyo'n
battery (field)	бата́ре́я	batare'ya
battle	битва	bee'tva
bayonet	шту́къ	shtyk
" charge	а:а́ка въ шту́жѣ	atah'ka f shtykee'
belt	куша́къ	kooshah'k
binoculars	бино́клъ	beeno'kl
bit (for horse)	мундшту́къ	moondshtoo'k
bivouac (to)	стоя́тъ на бива́кахъ	stayar't na bevah'-
blacking	ва́кса	vah'ksa [kakh
bomb	бо́мба	bo'mba
bombard (to)	бомбарди́ровать	bambardee'rovat
booty	добы́ча	daby'cha
boot	сапо́гъ	sapo'k
breadth	шири́на	shyreena'
breastband	ремни́	remnee'
bribe	взя́тка	vzyar'tka
bridle	узда́	oozdah'
brigade	брига́да	breegah'da
broad	широ́кій	shyro'ki
bugle	го́рнъ	gorn
" sound	сигна́лъ	seegnah'l
bullet	пу́ля	poo'lya
button	пу́говица	poo'gaveetsa
button-hole	пéтля	pe'tlya
camel	верблю́дъ	verblyoo't
camel for riding	верхово́й верблю́дъ	verkhavo'i v.
camp	ла́герь	lah'ger
" kettle	котёлъ	katyo'l
cannon, gun	ору́диe	aroo'die
capture (to)	взять	vzyahf
carriage wheel	колесо́	kaleso'
cartridge	патро́нъ	patro'n
" belt (bandolier)	пéревязь	pe'reves
cavalry	кавалері́я	kavale'ria
" walk	шагъ	shak

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
cavalry trot	рысь [лэрин!]	rys [le'rieë]
„ prepare for!	готовься для кав-	gato'fsa dlya kava-
cease fire!	прекрати огонь!	prekratee' ago'n!
certificate [charge	свидѣтельство	sveeday'telstva
„ of dis-	указъ объ отставкѣ	ookas' ab atstah'vke
chain	цѣпь	tsep
change of front	перемѣна фронта	pereme'na fro'nta
„ „ position	„ позиціи	„ pazeë'tsieë
charge!	въ атаку!	v atah'koo!
cholera	холѣра	khale'ra
company	рота	ro'ta
„ half	полурота	palooro'ta
„ double	двойная рота	dvainah'ya ro'ta
cloak [regiment	шинель	sheene'l
colours of a	знамя	znah'mya
column	колонна	kalo'nna
„ of building	столбъ	stolp [kalon'na
„ , close	сѣмкнутая колонна	so'mknootaya
„ , double	двойная „	dvainah'ya kalon'na
„ , half	полуколонна	palookalono'na
„ , line of—s	линія колоннъ	lee'niya kalonn'
„ , mass of—s	масса „	mah'ssa „
„ of divisions	дивизионная колонна	deeveezion'naya kalon'na
„ of route	колонна на маршѣ	kalo'nna na mah'rshë
„ , quarter	четверть колонны	che'tvert kalon'ny
combatant	строевой	strayevo'i
„ non-	нестроевой	nestayevo'i
command	начальство, приказъ	nachah'lstva, pree-
„ , words of	команда	kamah'nda [kah's
commissariat	интендантство	eentendah'nstva
compasses	компасъ	kampah's
cook	кашеваръ	kashevah'r
court-martial	военный судъ	vayen'ny soot
„ , district	окружный „	akroo'zhny „
„ , general	высшій „	vys'shy „
„ , proceed-	производство внаго	pra-eezvo'tstva
ings of	с'да	v'-navas'da

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
court-martial, regimental	военный полковой судъ	vayen'ny palkavoï soot
" , summary	полевой судъ	palevoï soot
court of inquiry confined to barracks	слѣдствіе [махъ держаться въ казар-	sl'e'tstvie [zah'rmaxh derzhah'tsa fka-
conduct ((to be) connecting file	поведѣніе махальный	pavede'nie makhah'lny
countersign	лѳзунгъ	lo'zoonk
courage	храбрость	khrah'brasf
crew	экипажъ	ekeepah'zh
crupper	подхвѳстникъ	patkhvo'stneek
cut (wound)	порѣзъ	pare's
dagger	кинжалъ	keenzhah'l
decision	рѣшеніе	reshe'nie [saldah't
defaulter	неисправный солдатъ	ne-eesprah'vny
defaulter's book	штрафная книга	shtrah'fnaya knee'ga
defaulter's drill	ученіе штрафныхъ	ooche'nie shtrah'f-
defence	защита	zashchee'ta [nykh
defile	дефилея	defeele'ya
deployment	развѣртываніе	razvyo'rtyvanie
dépôt	складъ	sklat
deserter	дезертиръ	dezertee'r
detached file	отдѣльный рядъ	adde'lny ryat
detachment	отрядъ	atryar't
diarrhoea	поносъ	pano's
diary, journal	дневникъ	dnevnee'k
discipline	дисциплина	deestsyplee'na
disembarkation	высадка	vy'satka
dismiss (to, from service)	уволнить со службы	oovo'leet sasloo'zhby
" (off parade)	" съ парада	" s parah'da
dismissal from office	увольненіе съ долж-	oovalne'nie zdo'zh-
dismount!	стишиться [ности	spe'shytsa! [nastee
distance	разстояніе	rasstayar'nie
division	дивизія	deevee'zeeya
dockyard	адмиралтѣйство	admeeralte'istva
don't move!	не двигаться!	ne dvee'gatsa!
drill	ученіе	ooche'nie

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
drill, aiming	учёніе для пристрѣл- ванія	ooche'nie dla pree- stre'leevaniye
drink	питьё	peetyo'
driver [mals	здоровой	yezdavo'i
driver of pack ani-	погонщикъ	pago'nshcheek
drum (big)	барабанъ	barabah'n
drum	литавра	leetah'vra
drunk	пьяный	pyah'ny
dysentery	крово́вый поно́съ	kravah'vy pano's
duties	обязанности	abyah'zannasteo
duty (on)	на службѣ	na sloo'zhbe
echelon	эшелонъ	eshelo'n
embarkation	поса́дка на суда́	pasah'tka na soodah'
encampment	ла́герь	lah'ger
enemy	неприя́тель	nepreeyah'tel
engagement	сты́чка	sty'chka
engineer	инжене́ръ	eenzhene'r
enlistment	вербо́вка	verbo'fka
entrenchment	око́пъ	ako'p
equipment	снаряже́ніе	snarezhe'nie
escort	конво́й	kanvo'y
examination	экза́менъ	egzah'men
„ , firing }	руже́йный приѣ́мъ	roozhe'iny priyo'm
„ , manual }		
expedition (mili- extend [tary)	экспеди́ція растягивать	ekspedee'tsiya rastyah'geevaf
fall in!	стро́йся!	stro'isya!
farrier	кузне́цъ	koozne'ts [rabo'ta
fatigue	дома́шняя рабо́та	damah'shnyaya
„ party	рабо́чая кома́нда	rabo'chaya ka- mah'nda
field-day	воѣ́нное упражне́ніе	vaye'nnaye ooprzh- mane'vry [ne'nie
„ -exercises	манѣ́вры	mane'vry [ne'nie
„ -glass	подзо́рная труба́	padzo'rnaya trooba'
„ -gun	полево́е ору́діе	palevo'ye aroo'die
„ -hospital	полево́й лазаре́тъ	palevo'i lazare't
file	ря́дъ	ryat
file, blank	не по́льнымъ	ne pol'nyum

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
file, connecting	махáльный	makhah'lny
„, even	рѳвный рядъ	ro'vny ryat
„, leading	передовой рядъ	peredavo'i ryat
„, odd	нечётный „	necho'tny
„, in single	гуськомъ	goosko'm
fire	огонь	ago'n
fire!	пья!	plee! [mashy'na
fire-engine	пожарная машина	pazhah'rnya
flag	флагъ	flak
flank	флангъ	flank
„, inner	внутренний флангъ	vnoo'trenni flank
„, left	лѳвый „	le'vy flank
„, outer	внешний „	vne'shni „
„, right	правый „	prah'vy „
flanker	фланкеръ	flankyo'r
fleet	флотъ	flot
foot-soldier	пѳхотинецъ	pekhtee'nets
forage	фуражъ	foorah'sh
foresight (gun)	мушка	moo'shka
„ (rifle)		
formation	строй	stroi
fort	крѳпость	kre'past
fortress		
fortify (to)	укрѳплять	ookreplyah't
fortress wall	крѳпостная стѳна	krepastnah'ya stena'
forward!	вперѳдъ!	fperyo't! [redah'mee
fours (in)	вздвоѳнными рядами	vzdvo'yennymee
front	фронтъ	front
front rank	передний рядъ	pere'dni ryat
funeral	пѳхороны	po'kharany
furlough	ѳтпускъ	o'tpoosk
gaiters	штиблѳты	shteeble'ty
gallant	дѳблестный	do'blestny
gallop	галѳпъ	galo'p
garrison	гарнизѳнъ	garneezo'n
gendarmerie	жандармерія	zhandarmeree'ya
general	генералъ	generah'l
geography	географія	geagrah'feeya

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
geometry	геомѣтрія	geame'treeya
girdle	кушакъ	kooshah'k
girth	подпруга	patproo'ga
glass (for drinking)	стаканъ	stakah'n
glove	перчатка	perchah'tka
government	правительство	pravee'tel'stva
governor	губернаторъ	goobernah'tar
grave (s.)	могила	magee'la
great-coat [horse]	пальто	palto'
groom (brush a	чистить	chee'steef
guard, escort	стража	strah'zha
„ (of soldiers)	караулъ	karaoo'l
„ (advanced)	авангардъ	avangahrt'
„ (rear)	арриергардъ	arriergahrt'
gun (musket)	ружьѣ	roozhyo'
„ -carriage	лафѣтъ	lafet
gunner	артиллеристъ	arteeleree'st
gun-powder	порохъ	po'rakh
half-column	полуколонна	palookalonna
„ company	полурота	palooro'ta
„ section (ca-	ролузводъ	paloovzvo't
halt! [valry)	стой!	stoi!
halter	недоуздокъ	neda-oo'zdak
haversack [straw]	ранецъ	rah'nets
hay (chopped	сѣно	se'na [tee'ra
head-quarters	главная квартира	glah'vnaya kvar-
helmet	каска	kah'ska
history	исторія	eesto'riya
horse	лошадь	lo'shaf
„ (a brown)	гнедая лошадь	gnedah'ya lo'shaf
„ (a dark grey)	темносерая „	temnase'raya „
horse-brush	щѣтка	shcho'tka
„ cloth	чепракъ	cheprah'k
horse's hoof	копыто	kapy'ta
„ mane	грива	gree'va
„ shoe	подкова	patko'va
„ tail	хвостъ	khvost
hospital	больница	balnee'tsa

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
hut	шалашъ	shalah'sh
imprisonment	заключёніе	zaklyooche'nie
independent firing	отдѣльная стрѣльба	adde'lnaya stre'l'bah'
infantry	пѣхота	pekho'ta [pekho'ta
„ „, mounted	ѣздящая пѣхота	ye'zdyaschaya
inspection parade	осмотръ	asmo'tr
instructor	инструкторъ	eenstroof'tar
insubordination	неповиновеніе	nepaveenove'nie
Intelligence De-	Главный Штабъ	gla'vny shtap
interval [partment	промежуткъ	pramezhoo'tak
intoxicated	пьяный	pyah'ny
intrench (to)	окопать [леніе?	akapah't [le'nie?
in which direction?	въ которое направ-	f kato'raye naprav-
in what strength?	въ какой силѣ?	f kako'i see'le?
ironclad	броненосецъ	braneno'sets
judge	судья	soodyar'
killed	убитый	oobee'ty
knapsack	ра́нецъ	rah'nets
ladder	лѣстница	le'sneetsa
lance	пика	pee'ka
spear	копѣ	kapyo'
lantern	фонарь	fanah'r
lanyard	тальрепъ	tahl'rep
lashing	прикрѣплѣнъ	preekreple'nie
latrine [arms!	отхожее мѣсто	a:kho'zheye me'sta
lay down your	положи оружіе!	palazhy' aroo'zhiye!
leave of absence	отпускъ	o'tpoosk
left	лѣвый	le'vy
line	лінія	lee'neeya
„ of columns	„ колѣннъ	„ kalo'n
„ „ communi-	„ сообщеній	„ sa-apshche'ni
„ „ fire [cations	цѣпь	tsep
„ „ operations	операціонная л.	aperatsio'nnaya l.
„ „ retreat	л. отступленія	l. atstoope'niya
„ „ sight	„ прицѣла	„ preetze'la
main-body	главный корпусъ	glah'vny ko'rpus
manœuvre	манѣвръ	mane'vr
map	карта	kah'rta

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
march!	маршъ!	marsh!
marksman	стрѣлокъ	strelo'k
marquee tent	шатёръ	shatyo'r [meree'ya
military police	полевая жандармерія	palevah'ya zhandar-
„ service	военная служба	vaye'nnaya sloo'-
mine	мина	mee'na [zhba
mortar [rear	мортира	martee'ra
move a little to the	осади назадъ!	asadee' nazah't!
move forward!	подайся впередъ!	pada'isya fperyot't!
musketry	пальба	pah/bah'
„ instruction	ученіе стрѣльбы	ooche'niye strelbe'
muster	сборъ	zbor
mutiny	бунтъ	boont
muzzle (of a gun)	дѣло	doo'lo
nose-bag	торба	tor'ba
occupy (to)	занимать	zaneemah't
officer	офицеръ	afeetse'r
officer's undress	домашнее платье	damah'shneye plah'te
ophthalmia	воспаленіе глазъ	vaspale'nie glas
order (command)	приказъ [ный]	preekah's [zhoo'rny)
orderly (on duty)	ординарецъ (дежур-	ardeenah'rets (de-
outpost	аванпостъ	avanpo'st [le'nie
outworks	внѣшнее укрѣпленіе	vne'shneye ookrep-
parade	парадъ	parah't
„ (to)	дѣлать парадъ	de'lat parah't
parapet	брустверъ	broostve'r
pass	ущелье	ooshche'lie
patrol	патруль	patroo'l
pay, salary	жалованіе	zha'lavaniye
peace	миръ	meer
pencil	карандашъ	karandah'sh
tension	пѣсія	pénsiya
ricket	пикетъ	peeke't
pioneer	піонеръ	piane'r
pistol	пистолетъ	peestale't
pivot	шпиль	shpeel
plan	планъ	plan
pontoon	понтонъ	panto'n

English	Russian.	Pronunciation.
post	постъ	post
powder	порохъ	po'rakh
powder-magazine	пороховой погребъ	parakhavo'i po'grep
prison [room]	тюрьма	tyoor'mah'
prisoner (in guard	арестованный (на	aresto'vanny (na
„ of war	гауптвахта)	gaooptvah'khte)
proceedings of the	плѣнный	ple'nny
court	судопроизводство	soodapra-izvo'tstva
promotion	повышѣніе	pavyshe'nie
punishment	наказаніе	nakazah'nie
quarters	квартира	kvartee'ra
quickly!	скорѣе!	skare'ye!
quinine	хина	khee'na
rain	дождь	doshf
ramrod	шомполъ	sho'mpal
range (distance of	дальность полѣта	dah'lnast palyo'ta
flight of pro-	снаряда	snaryar'da
jectile)		
range finder	дальномеръ	dal'nahme'r
rank (in army)	чинъ	cheen
„ (line of men)	рядъ	ryat
„ and file	нижніе чины	nee'zhniye cheeny'
„ , front	передній рядъ	pere'dni ryat
„ , rear	задній рядъ	zah'dni „
rations	съѣстные припасы	s-ye'stny-ye pripah'sy
reconnaissance	развѣдка	razve'tka
recruit	рекрутъ	rekroo't
redoubt	редутъ	redoo't
regiment	полкъ	polk
regulations	уставъ	oostah'f
rein	поводъ, возжá	po'vat, vazhzhah'
release	освобождѣніе	asvabazhde'nie
relief (change)	смѣна	sme'na
report	рапортъ	rapo'rt [ko
resign (to)	подать въ отставку	padah'f v atstah'f-

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
retire (to) } retreat (to) }	отступать	atstoo pah't
rifling	нарезка	nare'ska
rifleman	стрѣлокъ	strel o'k
sack	мышокъ	mesho'k
saddle	сѣдло	sedlo'
„ , pack	вьючное сѣдло	vyoo'chnaye sedlo'
„ , bow	лука	lookah'
saddler	сѣдельный мастеръ	sede'lny mah'ster
salute	салютъ	salyoo't
sapper	сапёръ	sapyo'r
scout	развѣдчикъ	razve'tcheek
second (the) regi-	второй полкъ	ftaro'i polk
semaphore	семафоръ	semafo'r
sentry	часовой	chesavo'i
shell	граната	granah'ta
ship-of-war	военный корабль	vaye'nny kara'p
shot (cannon ball)	ядро	yedro'
sight of a gun	прицѣлъ	preetse'l
signal	сигналъ	signah'l [mah'nda
„ party	сигнальная команда	signah'lnaya ka-
signaller	сигнальщикъ	signah'lsheek
skirmish (to)	разсыпаться	ras-sypah'tsa
skirmisher	застрѣльщикъ	zastre'lsheek
slowly!	тише!	tee'she!
small shot	дробь	drop
snaffle	трѣнзель	tre'nzel
soldier	солдатъ	saldah't
spur	шпора	shpo'ra
spy	шпіонъ	shpi-o'n
squadron	эскадронъ	eskadro'n
square	каре	kare'
stable	конюшня	kauyoo'shnya
staff (military)	штабъ	shtap
stall	стойло	sto'ila
stirrup	стремя	stremyar'
surrender (to)	сдаться	zdah'tsa [yakh
„ (to) upon terms	„ на условіяхъ	„ na ooslo'vi-

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
sword	ша́шка	shah'shka
tattoo	зо́ря	zaryar'
telescope	телеско́пъ	telesko'p
tent	пала́тка	palah'tka
tent-peg	прико́лышъ	preeko'lysh
theft	кра́жа	krah'zha
to the right	на пра́во	na prah'va
to the left	„ лѣ́во	„ le'va
to the rear	въ ты́лъ	ftyl
torpedo-boat	минено́ска	meenano'ska
transfer	переводить	perevadee't
transport	транспорти́ть	trah'nsport
trenches	транше́я	transhe'ya
troops	войска́	vaiskah'
„ (regular)	регуля́рные войска́	regoolyah'rny-ya v.
„ (reserve)	резервны́я „	rezer'vny-ya v.
trot	рысь	rys
trumpet	труба́	troobah'
tunic [dress]	мунди́ръ	moondee'r
undress (daily)	сюрту́къ	syoortoo'k
uniform	фо́рма	fo'rma
valise	чемоданъ	chemadah'n
vedette	ведётъ	vede't
veterinary surgeon	ветерина́ръ	vetereenah'r
victory	побѣ́да	pabe'da
village-chief	старшина́	starshynah'
walk (a horse's)	шагъ	shak
war	война́	vainah'
water-bottle	фля́га для воды́	flyar'ga dlya vady'
wheeling	поворо́тъ	pavaro't
wing, left	крыло́, лѣ́вое	krylo', le'vaye
„ right	„ пра́вое	„ prah'vaye
wounded	ра́ненный	rah'nenney
wound in the head (contusion)	ра́на въ го́лову	rah'na v go'lavoo.

30. Commercial and Trading Terms.

(Коммёрческіе и тортовыя термины.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Account. Settlement of	Счётъ. Разсчётъ	schot. ras-scho't
" To close	Заклѹчить счётъ	zaklyoochee't schot
" Extract	Извлеченіе изъ счёта	eez-vleche'neeye eez scho'ta
" Charges	Счётъ расходовъ	schot raskho'dam
" Joint	Общій счётъ	op'-shchi schot
" Sales	Продажный счётъ	pradazh'ny schot
Advice. As per	По уведомленію	pa oovedamle'niyoo
" Without further	Безъ дальнѣйшаго -ія	bez dalnei'shava -iya
Advised	Уведомлённый	oovedamlyon'ny
Apprentice	Ученикъ	oocheneek'
Assets	Наличное имущество	naleech'naye imoo'- shchestva
Attorney. Power of	Повѣренный. Довѣ- ренность	pave'renny. dave'- rennost
Average	Аварія	avaree'-ya
" On an average	Среднимъ числомъ	sred'neem chees-lom'
Balance	Балансъ	balans'
" To	свести (счёты)	svestee' (schety')
" sheet	Балансъ	balans'
Banking	Банкирское дѣло	bankeer'skaye de'la
Bearer	Предъявитель	predyvee'tel
" To	на -я	na -ya
Bill, date [tion	Вѣксель. Число	vek'sel. cheeslo'
" Accommoda-	Бронзовый вѣксель	bronzovy véksel
" at sight	в. подлежащій уплатѣ по предъявленіи	v. padlezha'shchee oopla'te pa pred- yavle'niyee
" after sight	срочный в.	sroch'ny v.
" of lading	Коносаментъ	kanasament'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Bond (in)	Въ пакгаузы	f pakgah'ooze
" warehouse	Пакгаузы	pakgah'ooz
Bonded goods	товары сданные на сохранение въ пакгаузы	tavah'ry zdahn'nye na sakhrane'nie f p.
Bonds with coupons attached	Облигація съ купо- нами	ableega'tsi s koopo'- namee
Bonds without coupons	о. безъ купоновъ	a. bez koopo'naf
Bookkeeper	Бухгалтеръ	bookhgahl'ter
Brokerage	Куртажъ	koortahzh'
Business. Wholesale	Дѣло. Оптовое д.	de'la. apto'vaye d.
" Retail	Мелочная торговля	melachnah'ya tar- gov'lya
" To retire from	Выйти изъ дѣла	vy'itee eez de'la
Cartage	Плата за провозъ	plah'ta za pravos'
Charter (to) a ship	Зафрахтовать судно	zafrakhtavat'sood'na
Chartering	Зафрахтование	zafrakhtavah'nie
Claim. To send in a	Требование. Предъ- явить т.	tre'bavanie. pred- yeev' t.
" To make good a Clearing-house	Доказать Ликвидационная кон- тора	dakazaht' leekveedatsion'naya kanto'ra
Clerk	Приказчикъ	preekahs'cheek
Closed weak	въ концѣ слабо	f kantse' slah'ba
Collision	столкновение	stalknave'nie
Company (Society)	Общество	op'shchestva
" Joint Stock	Акционерное общ.	aktsianer'naye o.
" Limited Li- ability	О. съ ограниченной ответственностью	o. s agranee'chenni atvet'svennastyoo
Complaint [(To)	Жалоба [граму	zhah'laba [grah'moo
Confirm a telegram	подтвердить теле-	pattverdeef' tele-
Corner	стѣжка	stahch'ka
Correspondent	Корреспондентъ	karespandent'
Cost, insurance and freight (Cif.; c.i.f.)	Стоимость, страхо- вание и фрахтъ	sto'eemast, strakha- vah' e ee frakht

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation:
Credit balance	кредитный балансъ	kredeet'ny balahns'
Custom House	Таможня	tamo'zhna
Custom House duties	Таможенные пош- лины	tamo'zhennyye po'shleenyye
" " charges	Таможенные платежи	t. platezhy'
" " tariff	Таможенный тарифъ	t. tareef'
Damages (compensation)	Вознагражденіе	vaznagrazhde'nie
" To claim	Требовать в.	tre'bavat v.
Date. At three months'	Число. На три мѣсяца	chislo'. na tree me'setza
" Under date of	Помѣченный	pame'chenny
Debit	Дѣбетъ	de'bet
" and Credit	Д. и кредитъ	d. ee kre'dit
Debtor	Должникъ	dalzhnee'k
Deliver. To	Доставить	dastah'vit
Delivered free	Съ доставкой	z dastah'ki
Demurrage	Простойныя деньги	prasto'inye den'gee
Deposit	Вкладъ	fklat
Director	Директоръ	deerek'tar
Dividend War- rants [dues	Дивидендное свидѣ- тельство	deeveendend'naye sveede'telstva
Dock and Harbour	Портовые деньги	partavy'ye den'gee
" yard	Адмиралтейство	admeeralte'istva
" Dry	Сухой докъ	sookho'i dok
Double Entry	Двойная бухгалтерія	dvainah'ya bookh- galte'reeya
Drawer [turity	Векселедатель	vekseledah'tel
Due, when at ma- Duty, Additional	Наступилъ срокъ Дополнительная пошлина	nastoopeel' brok dapalnee'telnaya po'shleena
" Liable to	подлежащій оплатѣ таможенной пош- линой	padlezhah'shchi ap- lah'te tamozhenny po'shleeni
" free	безпошлинный	bespo'shleenny
Duties, Export	Вывозныя пошлины	vy'vazny-yepo'shliny
" Import	Ввозныя "	vvo'zny-ye "
Enclosed	приложенный	preelo'zhenny
Enclosure	приложеніе	preelazhe'nie

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Endorse (to)	Сдѣлать надпись на оборотѣ	zde'lat nah'tpees na abaro'te
Endorser	Надписатель	natpeesah'tel
Endorsement	Надпись	nah'tpees
Exchange (The)	Биржа	bee'rzha
"	Курсъ	koors
" at par	Наровнѣ	naravne'
" above par	Выше пары	vy'she pah'ry
" below par	Ниже "	nee'zhe "
Fall (bear)	Падѣніе	pade'nie
Fill (to)	Наполнить [жѣніе]	napo'lnet [zhe'nie
Financial state	Финансовое поло-	feenan'savaye pala-
Firm (unaltered)	твёрдый	tyvor'dy
Floating	учредить	oochredee't
Forward (to) by train	Отправить по желѣзной дорогѣ	atprah'veet pa zhe-le'zni daro'ge
Forwarding	Отправка	atprah'fka
" Agent	Отправитель	atpravee'tel
" business, trade	Экспедиціонная торговля	expedeetsion'naya targov'lya
" charges	вздержки по пересылкѣ	eezder'shkee pa peresy'lke
Free on board (fob., f. o. b.)	Съ доставкой на корабль	s dastah'fki na karah'p
Free of particular average (fpa)	свободный отъ простой аvarii	svabo'dny atprasto'i avari'ee
Goods, Contraband (smuggled)	товаръ. Контрабанда	tavar'. kantraban'da
Goods, Prohibited	Запрещённый товаръ	zapreshchon'ny t.
Guarantee	порѹка	paroo'ka
Guarantor	поручитель	paroochee'tel
Gross Weight	Валовой вѣсъ	valavo'i ves
I. O. U.	Письменное обязательство уплаты суммы	pee'smennaye abzah'telstva ooplah'ty soo'my
Import and Export	Ввозъ и вывозъ	vvos ee vy'vas
Inform (to)	увѣдомить [нымъ]	oovedamee't [nym
Informed (to be)	Быть увѣдомлен-	byt oovedamlyon'-

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.		
Information	Свѣдѣнія	sve'deniye		
Inquire (to)	Навесті справку	navestee' sprah'fko		
Inquiry	Справка	sprah'fka		
Insurance, Marine	Страхованіе морс- кое с.	strakhavah'nie. marsko'ye s.		
" Broker	Страховщикъ	strakhafshchee'k		
" Underwriter				
" Agent			страховой агентъ	strakhavo'i age'nt
" Company			Страховое общество	strakhavo'ye op'- shchestvo
" Policy	Полисъ	po'lees		
" Premium	Премія	pre'miya [va'nie		
" Rates	Плата за страхованіе	plah'ta za strakha-		
Insure (to, against)	Страховать (про- тивъ)	strakhavah't (pro'- teef)		
" against all risks	" п. всѣхъ рисковъ	" p.fsekh ree'skaf		
Interest (The)	Процѣнты	pratse'nty		
" Rate of	размѣръ п-овъ	razmee'r -af		
" To pay	платить процѣнты	platee't -y		
Introduce (to)	представитъ	pretstah'veef		
Introduction	Рекомендация	rekamenda'tsiya		
Landing	пристань	pree'stan		
Leak	Течь	tech		
Leakage	Утѣчка	oote'chka		
Liabilities	Обязательства	abezah'telstva		
Lighterage	Плата за разгрузку судовъ	plah'ta za razgroos'- koo soodo'f		
Load (to)	Грузить	groozee't		
Loss	Потѣря	pate'rya		
Lots	Части	chah'stee		
Manager	Управляющій	oopravlya'yooshchi		
Market	Рынокъ	ry'nak		
" price	Рыночная цѣна	ry'nachnaya tsena'		
" day	Базарный день	bazah'rny den		
" dues	рыночные сборы	ry'nachnye sbo'ry		
" Monthly market report	мѣсячный отчетъ о состояніи рынка	me'sechny atcho't a sastayah'niee ry'nka		

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Market. Detailed statement of the	подробный отчётъ	padrob'ny atcho't
Negotiate(to) [able	продать [дать	pradah't [pradah't
Negotiable (sale-	который можно про-	kato'ry mo'zhna
Offer (to)	предлагать	predlagah't
Offers	предложения	predlazhe'neea
Open steady (to)	вначалъ твёрдо	vnachah'le tyvo'rda
Order (to) [order	заказать	zakazah't
" To place on	сдѣлать заказы	zde'lat zakah'zy
Packing	упаковка	oopako'fka
Partnership, To	уничтожить товари-	ooneeshto'zhyt
dissolve a	щество	tavah'reeshchestva
Payable at sight	по предъявленіи	pa predyevle'niece
" on . . .	подлежащій уплатѣ..	padlezhah'shchi
Pilot (to)	вести	vestee'
Port of entry	гавань, гдѣ есть	gah'van, gde yest
" " discharge	ввозная таможня	vvo'znaya ta-
Postage	гавань выгрузки	gah'van vy'grooskee
Postage-stamp	почтовая плата	pashto'vaya plah'ta
Post-card	п. марка	p. mah'rka
Post-paid	открытое письмо	atkry'taye peesmo'
Post-office	оплаченный	aplah'chenny
" Order,	почтовая контора	pashto'vaya kanto'ra
Money Order	п-овый денежный	-y de'nezhny pere-
Precaution	переводъ	vo't
Predecessor	предосторожность	predastaro'zhnast
Price, Average	предшественникъ	pretshe'stvenneek
" Cost	цѣна, средняя	tsenah', sre'dnyeya
" Fair	свой цѣна	svayah' tsenah
" Losing	хорошая ц.	kharo'shaya ts.
" Low in	убыточная ц.	ooby'tachnaya ts.
" Rise in	дешёвый	desho'vy
" Selling	повышеніе въ цѣнѣ	pavyshe'nie f tsene'
" To raise the	продажная ц.	prada'zhnaye ts.
Quotation	поднять ц.	padnyah't ts.
	биржевая ц.	beerzhevah'ya ts.

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Recapitulation	про́вѣрка счетовъ	prave'rka scheto'f
Receipt	ро́списка	raspree'ska
Reduction	ски́дка	sk ^{ee} 'tka
Refuse all responsibility (to)	отказа́ться отъ всякой отвѣтственности	atkazah'tsa at fsyaki atve'tstvennastee
Register (to)	регистра́вать	regeestravah't
Registered letter	заказно́е письмо́	zakazno'ye peesmo
„ tonnage	регистра́ть то́нъ	regee'ster ton
Rely on (to)	полагáться на	palagah'tsa na [foe
Reply by Telegram	отвѣтъ по телеграфу́	atve't pa telegrah'-
Representative	представитель	pretstavee'tel
Representation	представлѣнiе	pretstavle'nie
Rise (Bull)	повыше́нiе	pavyshe'nie
Safe arrival	благополучное приобѣтiе	blahapaloóshnaye preeby'tie
Salesman	продавецъ	pradave ts
Satisfactory	удовлетворительный	oodavletvaree'telny
„ Un-	не-	ne-
Sellers	продавцы	pradaftsy'
Sent for collection	посланны́й для взыска́нiя	po'slanny dlya vzykah'niya
Settlement-day	день назначенный для сведѣнiя счетовъ	den naznah'chenny dlya svede'niya scheto'f
Shares, Debenture	акци́и, облига́ция	a'ktsi-ee, ableegah'-tsiya
„ Fully paid	вполнѣ оплаченныя а.	fpalne' apлах'chenny-ya a.
„ Ordinary	обыкновенныя а.	abyknave'nny-ya a.
„ Preference	привилегированныя а.	preeveelegeero'vanny-ya a.
„ Railway (guaranteed by the State)	железнодорожныя а. (гарантированныя правительствомъ)	zheleznadaro'zhnaya a. (garanteero'vanny-ya pravee'telstvam)
Ship broker	судовой ма́клеръ	soodavo'i mah'kler

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Ship chandler	продавец корабельнаго такелажа и другихъ предметовъ снабженія судна	pradave'ts karabe'l-nava takelah'zha ee droogee'kh predme'taf snabzhe'niya soo'dna
" Owner	кораблевладѣлецъ	karablevlade'lets
" To	нагружать	nagroozhah't
Shipping	погрузка на корабль	nagroo'ska na karah'p [koo
" charges	плата за погружку	plah'ta za nagroo's-
" trade (house)	судоходство	soodakho'tstva
Shipwreck	кораблекрушеніе	karablekrooshe'nie
Sinking	погашеніе	pagashe'nie
Situation, Post	мѣсто	me'sta
Slack	слабый	slah'by [she'nie
Slightly rising	маленькое повышеніе	mah'lenkaye pavy-
Solvency	состоятельность	sastayah'telnast
Speculator	спекулянтъ	spekoolyah'nt
Spoilt	испорченный	eespor'chenny
Standing	положеніе	palazhe'nie
Stock	денежныя бумаги	de'nezhny-ya boomah'gee
Stock-broker	маклеръ	mah'kler
Stock and Share	биржевыя извѣстія	beerzhevy-ya eez
Quotations		ve'steeya
Stock-jobber	заяць	zah'yets
Stowage	нагрузка	nagroo'ska
Successor (Address)	преемникъ	preye'mneek
Telegraphic	телеграфный адресъ	telegrah'fny ah'dres
Tow (to)	буксировать	bookseeravah't
Towing charges	плата за буксиръ	plah'ta za booksee'r
Unloading	выгрузка	vy'grooska
Wharf	пристань	pree'stan [leena
Wharfage	пристанная пошлина	pree'stannaya po'sh-
Wholesale price	оптовая цѣна	apto'vaya tsenah'
Winding up ((to)	ликвидированіе	leekveedeeravah'nie
Wire, Telegraph	телеграфировать	telegrafee'ravat.

31. Shooting and Fishing. (Охота и рыболовство.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Axe	топóръ	tapor'
bait	примáнка	preemah'nka
bullet	пуля	poolya
caps	пистóны [новъ]	peesto'ny [naf
cartridge extractor	извлекáтель патрó-	eezvlekah'tel patro'-
cartridges	патрóны	patro'ny
file	напíлокъ	napee'lak
fishing-basket	рыбная корзína	ry'bnaya karzee'na
„ -hook	удочный крючeкъ	oo'dachny kryoo-
„ -line and wheel	удочка	oo'dachka [cho'k
„ -net	сѣтка	se'tka
„ -rod	лѣса	lesah' {ryah'dy
„ -tackle	рыболовные снаряды	rybalo'vny-ye sna-
float	пеплавóкъ	raplavo'k
fly	мушка	moo'shka
game-bag	яхтáшъ	yakhtah'sh
gimlet	бурáвъ	boorah'f
grindstone	точильный кáмень	tachee'l'ny kah'men
gun	ружьё	roozhyo'
gun-case	футиáръ	footlyah'r
gun-powder	пóрохъ	po'rakh [nah'
gut	кишечная струна	kishe'chnaya stroo-
hammer	куро́къ	kooro'k [roozhyo'
hammerless-rifle	безкурóчное ружьё	beskooro'chuaye
knife	но́жь	nosh
matches	спички	spee'chkee
nail	гвóздъ	gvost
pincers	щипцы	shcheeptsy'
pipe and tobacco	тру́бка съ табакóмъ	troo'pka s tabako'm
ramrod	шóмполь	sho'mpahl
saw	пила	peelah'
screwdriver	отвѣртка	ahtvyo'rtka
sheath	ножны́	nahzhny'
shot	дрóбъ	drop
tools	орудíя	aroo'deeya
whetstone	осѣлокъ	ahsyo'lak.

ELEMENTARY GRAMMAR.

In Russian, the *parts of speech* are:—

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| (1) SUBSTANTIVE, | (2) ADJECTIVE, | (3) NUMERAL, |
| (4) PRONOUN, | (5) VERB, | (6) ADVERB, |
| (7) PREPOSITION, | (8) CONJUNCTION, | (9) INTERJECTION. |

The Substantive.

There are *three GENDERS*:—Masculine, Feminine and Neuter. The gender for animate objects goes by sex, else by ending of nouns. **MASCULINE (M.)** are:—(1) Names of males. (2) Nouns in -Ъ, -Й and some in -Ь. **FEMININE (F.)**:—(1) Names of females. (2) Nouns in -а, -я and some in -Ь. **NEUTER (N.)**:—(1) Some names of living objects, when sex is not specified. (2) Nouns in -о, -е, -мя.

There are *two NUMBERS*:—Singular (Sing.) and Plural (Plu.) [Dual, only after numerals '2', '3', '4' and 'both'; see Numerals]. Six Cases:—Nominative (Nom.), Accusative (Acc.), Genitive (Gen.), Dative (Dat.), Instrumental (Inst.), Prepositional (Prep.). [Vocative distinct from Nominative only in Slavonic:—Бóже (God!), Гóсподи (Lord!), Отче (Father!) . . .]

There are *nine DECLENSIONS*, three for each gender, arranged according to ending, (1) hard and (2) soft, as follows:—

CASE-ENDINGS ACCORDING TO DECLENSIONS.

	<i>I. Masculine.</i>			<i>II. Feminine.</i>		
	(1) -Ъ	(2) -Й	(3) -Ь	(1) -а	(2) -я	(3) -Ь
Sing. Nom.	Ъ	Й	Ь	я	я	Ь
Acc.	Ъ, а	Й, я	Ь, я	у	ю	Ь
Gen.	а	я	я	ы (и)	и	и
Dat.	у	ю	ю	ѣ	ѣ (и)	и
Inst. омъ емъ)	емъ	емъ	емъ	ою (ой)	ею (ей)	ію (ью)
Prep.	ѣ	ѣ (и)	ѣ	ѣ	ѣ (и)	и
Plu. Nom.	ы(и) [(ей)	и	и	ы (и)	и	и
Acc.	ы(и), овъ	и, евъ	и, ей	ы(и), ѣ(ей)	и, ь (й)	и, ей
Gen.	овъ (ей)	евъ	ей	ѣ (ей)	ь (й)	ей
Dat.	амъ	ямъ	ямъ	змъ	ямъ	ямъ
Inst.	ами	ями	ями(ьми)	ами	ями	ями(ьми)
Prep.	ахъ	яхъ	яхъ	ахъ	яхъ	яхъ

III. Neuter.

	(1)-о	(2)-е	(3)-(м)я		(1)-о	(2)-е	(3)-(м)я
Sing. Nom.	о	е	я	Plu. Nom.	а	я	ена
Acc.	о	е	я	Acc.	а	я	ена
Gen.	а	я	ени	Gen.	ъ	ей (ій)	енъ
Dat.	у	ю	ени	Dat.	амъ	ямъ	енамъ
Inst.	омъ	емъ	енемъ	Inst.	ами	ями	енами
Prep.	ъ	ъ (и)	ени	Prep.	ахъ	яхъ	енахъ

Note. Masculine Accusative is the same as Masculine Genitive for living things; otherwise, the same as Masculine Nominative.

Feminine Plural Accusative coincides with Feminine Plural Genitive for living things; else, with Feminine Plural Nominative.

Neuter Nominative and Accusative are always the same.

The Prepositional is only used with Prepositions (see Page 91).

These remarks apply also to Adjectives.

DECLENSION OF SUBSTANTIVES.

I. Masculine.

(1) столъ (table); слонъ (elephant). (2) покой (rest, room); чародѣй (wizzard). (3) гвоздь (nail); царь (Tsar).

Sing. Nom.	столъ table; the, a—	покой	гвоздь
Acc.	{столъ " " " (слонá elephant)	{покой (чародѣя)	{гвоздь (царя)
Gen.	столá of the, a table	покоя	гвоздя
Dat.	столу́ to " " "	покою	гвоздю́
Inst.	столо́мъ by the, a table	поко́емъ	гвозде́мъ
Prep.	(на) столá (on) the, a table	(въ) поко́в	(о) гвоздѣ́
Plu. Nom.	столы́ tables, the—	покои́	гвозди́
Acc.	{столы́ " " " (слоно́въ elephants)	{покои́ (чародѣевъ)	{гвозди́ (царей)
Gen.	столо́въ of the tables	поко́евъ	гвозде́й
Dat.	столáмъ to " " "	поко́ямъ	гвоздя́мъ
Inst.	столáми by " " "	поко́ями	гвоздя́ми
Prep.	(на) столáхъ (on) the tables	(въ) поко́яхъ	(о) гвоздя́хъ

II. Feminine.

(1) яма (pit); жена́ (wife). (2) пу́ля (bullet); ня́ня (nurse).
(3) ко́сть (bone); ло́шадь (horse).

Sing. Nom.	яма	пу́ля	ко́сть
Acc.	яму́	пу́лю	ко́сть
Gen.	ямы́	пу́ли	ко́сти
Dat.	ямѣ́	пу́лѣ́	ко́сти
Inst.	ямо́й	пу́лей	ко́стью
Prep.	(въ) яма́	(о) пу́лѣ́	(о) ко́сти

Plu. Nom.	ямы	пўли	кѡсти
Acc.	{ямы (жёнъ)	{пўли (нянь)	{кѡсти (лошадѣ)
Gen.	ямъ	пўль	кѡстѣй
Dat.	ямамъ	пўлямъ	кѡстямъ
Inst.	ямами	пўлями	кѡстями
Prep.	(въ) ямахъ	(о) пўляхъ	(о) кѡстяхъ

III. Neuter.

	(1) селѡ (village).	(2) мѡре (sea).	(3) время (time).
Sing. Nom.	селѡ	мѡре	время
Acc.	селѡ	мѡре	время
Gen.	селѡ	мѡря	времени
Dat.	селў	мѡрю	времени
Inst.	селѡмъ	мѡремъ	временемъ
Prep.	(о) селї	(о) мѡрѣ	(о) времени
Plu. Nom.	сѣла	моря	временѡ
Acc.	сѣла	моря	временѡ
Gen.	сѣлъ	морѣй	временѣй
Dat.	сѣламъ	морямъ	временѡмъ
Inst.	сѣлами	морями	временѡми
Prep.	(о) сѣлахъ	(о) морѡхъ	(о) временѡхъ

PHONETIC AND ORTHOGRAPHIC CHANGE.

(1) **н** for **ы** after **г, к, х; ж, ч, ш, щ**:—

Sing. Nom.	ногѡ (leg)	Plu. Nom.	ноги
„ Gen.	ногї		
„ Nom.	ножь (knife)	„ Nom.	ножи.

(2) **е** for **о** (*unaccented*) after **ж, ц, ч, ш, щ**:—
SINGULAR.

Nom.	чѡша (cup)	Inst.	чѡшей
„	птица (bird)	„	птицей.

(3) All cases, but Sing. Nom., of some Masculines in **-ей**, proper names in **-їй**—have **ь** for **е**:—

ўлей (hive); ўля	|	Васїлїй (Basil); Васїлья.
------------------	--	---------------------------

(4) **н** for **ѣ** after **ї**:—

Россїя (Russia)	Sing. Prep. (о) Россїи.
-----------------	-------------------------

(5) **е, о** often dropped in all cases but Sing. Nom. Acc.

Sing. Nom.	лѡбъ (forehead)	Sing. Nom.	дѣнь (day)
„ Gen.	лѡбї	Plu. Nom.	дни.

(6) Many Feminine and Neuter Plural Genitives insert *o*, *e* between two last consonants:—

стекло́ (glass)		Земля́ (earth)
Plu. Gen. стѣколѣ.		Plu. Gen. земѣль.

FORMAL VARIATIONS.

(1) Masc. diminutives in—ёнокъ usually have Nom. Plural *ята*, etc.; ребёнокъ (child), Plur. Nom. ребята, Acc. Gen. ребятъ, etc.

(2) Masc. in -янинъ, Plu. in -яне, Grn. -янь, etc.:—дворянинъ (a noble), Plu. дворяне, -нь etc.; англичанинъ (Englishman), чане.

(3) Masc. Sing. Gen. in -у denoting quantity, 'some':—чашка чаю (a cup of tea); фунтъ табаку́ (a pound of tobacco).

(4) Masc. Sing. Prep. in -ѣ with Preposition in common phrases:—въ полкѣ (in the regiment); на краю́ (on the edge).

(5) Nouns in -ья, ъе, -іе have Plu. Gen. in -ей, -ій:—судья́ (judge), судей; ружьё́ (gun), ружей; извѣстіе́ (notice), извѣстій.

(6) -жъ, -чъ, -шъ, -цъ, -ща and -жа, -ча, -ша after consonant, have Plu. Gen. in -ей:—падѣжъ (case), ключъ (key), роща (grove), вожжа́ (rein), вѣшка́ (squirrel):—падежей, рощей, etc.

(7) Feminine Sing. Inst. has -ою: -ой, -ею: -ей, -ію: -ью— the shorter forms being more colloquial.

(8) Some -ъ nouns have Plu. Inst. in -ьми for -ями:—дверь (door): дверьми; лошадь: лошадьми; люди (people): людьми.

(9) Many nouns in -ъ, -ь have Plu. Nom. in *а*, *я*:—островъ (island): острова́; лекарь (leech): лекаря́.

(10) Some in -ъ, -ь, -о— have Plural -ья, -ьевъ, -ьямъ, -ьями, -ьяхъ:—братъ (brother): братья; сукъ (bough): сучья; зять (brother-in-law): зятья; перо́ (feather): перья́.

(11) A few in -ъ have old Plu. Gen. = Sing. Nom. пудъ (pud): дѣсять пудъ (ten puds); сапогъ (boot): пара сапогъ (a pair of boots), etc. So also:—мно́го разъ (many times); пять человекъ (five men).

IRREGULARLY DECLINED SUBSTANTIVES.

(1) гла́зь (eye); во́лосъ (hair): Plural -а́, ѣ, а́мъ, etc.

(2) господи́нъ (Mr., gentleman); ба́ринъ (Sir! master): Plural господа́. -дѣ́ etc., баре́, -рѣ́, etc.

(3) дитя́ (child): Sing. Gen. Dat. Prep. дитя́ти, Inst. дитя́темъ, дитя́тею, Plu. Nom. дѣ́ти, Gen. Acc. дѣ́тей, Dat. дѣ́тямъ, Inst. дѣ́тьми, Prep. (o) дѣ́тяхъ.

(4) дочь (daughter), мать (mother), form other cases from -ерь: Gen. дочеря́, матеря́, etc.

- (5) сынь (son), свать (wooer), кумь (godfather): Plural сын-овья, Gen. -овей, Dat. -овьямъ, etc.
- (6) кўрица (hen): Plural кўры, кўрь, кўрамъ . . .
- (7) нѣбо (sky), чўдо (wonder): Plural in -есá, -есъ . . .
- (8) око (eye), ухо (ear): Plural очи, уши; Gen. очей, ушей, Dat. очамъ, ушамъ . . .
- (9) пламень (flame), путь (way): Sing. Gen. Dat. Prep. и: путѣ . . .
- (10) сажень (fathom): Plural Gen. сажень.
- (11) судно (ship): Plural судá, -объ. -амъ . . .
- (12) хозяинъ (master): Plural хозяева, -евъ, -евамъ . . .
- (13) Христосъ (Christ): Gen. Христа, Dat. -тѣ, Voc. -тѣ.
- (14) цѣрковь (church): Sing. Gen. Dat. Prep. цѣркви, Pl. -вѣá, -вámъ, -вами, -вáхъ.

The Adjective.

For List of Adjectives see Pages 44 to 47.

For the Adjective, which agrees with its Substantive in Gender, Number and Case, there are two forms:—a *long* and a *short*. Those Adjectives which (see below) use the long attributively, use the short predicatively:—добрый человекъ (a good man); человекъ добръ (the man is good)—широкая рѣка (a wide river); рѣка широка (the river is wide).

Adjectives fall into four Classes:—

(1) *QUALITATIVE* denoting a quality, as:—толстый (thick), хоро́шій (good), краснѣй (red). Endings -ый (-ий), -ой, -ий.

(2) *POSSESSIVE* subdivided into (a) *Individual* and (b) *Common*, both formed from names of animate objects, and denoting respectively the relation of an object to an *individual* and to the *species*:—(a) Ива́новъ (John's), from Ива́нъ (John); цáревъ (belonging to the Tsar), цáрь (Tsar); же́нинъ (wife's), же́на (wife); and (b) ры́бий (fish-), рыба (fish); медвѣ́жий (bear-), медвѣ́дь (bear): бобрóвый (beaver), бобрь (beaver). Endings:—(a) -овъ, from -ъ, -о; -евъ, from -ь, -й, -е or *after* ж, ч, ш, щ, ц; -инъ from -а, -я; -цынъ from -ца. (b) -й* -овий, -евий; -скій, -цкій; -инный; -овый, -евый.

(3) *MATERIAL*, denoting the *substance*:—золотóй

(gold-); зóлото (gold); деревя́нный (wooden); дéрево (wood). Endings: -ый, -ный, -ян(н)ый.

(4) *CIRCUMSTANTIAL*, formed from Adverbs of time and place:—лѣтний (summer); лѣто (summer), здѣшній (here); здѣсь (here); тогда́шній (then); тогда́ (then); ма́ртовскій (March); ма́ртъ (March).

Endings: -ний; -скій (from months).

There are THREE DECLENSIONS; I and III of which distinguish *hard* and *soft* endings (see Page 79).

CASE ENDINGS ACCORDING TO DECLENSIONS.

	I.			II.		
	Mas.	Neu.	Fem.	Mas.	Neu.	Fem.
Sing. Nom.	ый (ій), ой	ое; ее	ая, яя	ій	ье	ья
Acc.	=Nom. or Gen. ,, ,,		ую; юю	=Nom. or Gen. ье		ью
Gen.	аго; яго		ой; ей	ьяго		ьей
Dat.	ому; ему		" "	ьему		" "
Inst.	ымъ (имъ); имъ		ою(ой); ею	ымъ		ью(ьей)
Prep.	омъ; емъ		ой; ей [(ей)]	ьемъ		ьей
Plu. Nom.	ые (іе); іе	ья (іа); іа		ья		
Acc.	=Nom. or Gen. =Nom. or Gen.			= Nom. or Gen.		
Gen.	ыхъ (ихъ); ихъ			ыхъ		
Dat.	ымъ (имъ); имъ			ымъ		
Inst.	ыми (ими); ими			ыми		
Prep.	ыхъ (ихъ); ихъ			ыхъ		
	III.			All Genders.		
Sing. Nom.	ъ; ь	о; е	а; я	Plu. Nom. ы; я		
Acc.	=Nom. or Gen. ,, ,,		у; ю	Acc. = Nom. or Gen.		
Gen.	а; я		ой; ей	Gen. ыхъ; ихъ		
Dat.	у; ю		" "	Dat. ымъ; имъ		
Inst.	ымъ; имъ		ою(ой); ею	Inst. ыми; ими		
Prep.	омъ; емъ		ой; ей [(ей)]	Prep. ыхъ; ихъ		

Qualitative Adjectives follow Declensions I., and II.; except радъ (glad), горáздъ (clever), which have *only* short predicative form, and большій (greater), большóй (great), меньшóй (younger), мѣньшій (less), *only* long attributive.

Possessive Individual Adjectives have only *short* form, 3rd Declension; and *Possessive, Material and Circumstantial* only *long*, 1st Declension, except -ій, -овій, -евій which have Singular *long*, Plural *short*, 2nd Declension.

DECLENSIONS OF ADJECTIVES.

		I.			II.		
		Mas.	Neu.	Fem.	Mas.	Neu.	Fem.
Sing. Nom.		дѳбрый	дѳброе	дѳбрая	рыбій	рыбье	рыбья
Acc.		дѳбрый дѳбраго	"	дѳбрую	рыбій рыбьяго	"	рыбью
Gen.		дѳбраго		дѳброй	рыбьяго	рыбьей	
Dat.		дѳброму		" [-ой]	рыбьему	" [(-ей)]	
Inst.		дѳбрымъ		дѳброю	рыбьямъ	рыбьею	
Prep.		(о) дѳбромъ		(о) дѳброй	(о) рыбьемъ		(о) рыбьей
Plu. Nom.		дѳбрые	дѳбрыя		рыбьи		
Acc.		дѳбрые дѳбрыхъ	дѳбрыя дѳбрыхъ		рыбьи рыбьихъ		
Gen.		дѳбрыхъ			рыбьихъ		
Dat.		дѳбрымъ			рыбьямъ		
Inst.		дѳбрыми			рыбьями		
Prep.		(о) дѳбрыхъ			(о) рыбьихъ		
		III.			All Genders.		
Sing. Nom.		цѳревъ	-во	-ва	Plu. Nom.	цѳревы	
Acc.		цѳревъ цѳрева	"	-ву	Acc.	цѳревы цѳревыхъ	
Gen.		цѳрева		-ой	Gen.	цѳревыхъ	
Dat.		цѳреву		.,	Dat.	цѳревымъ	
Inst.		цѳревымъ		-ою (-ой)	Inst.	цѳревыми	
Prep.		(о) цѳревомъ		-ой	Prep.	(о) цѳревыхъ	

NOTE.(1) The Phonetic and Orthographic changes (і, я, е for ъ, а, о) as in Substantives (Page 81). The numerous coincidences in form can be gathered from the Table.

(2) In the *short* forms, о and е are inserted between two final consonants in Mas. Sing. Nom. Acc.:—крѳпокъ (strong), крѳпкій; вѳренъ (true), вѳрный; тяжекъ (heavy), тяжкій—or е for ъ, й: горекъ (bitter), горькій; покѳенъ (quiet), покѳійный.

(3) For use of Genitive instead of Accusative as in Substantives (Page 80)

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES.

The *Comparative* is formed by adding **-ѣйшій (-ѣйшій)** or **-шій** for the *long*, declined as in Declension I (Page 83):—**-іа, -еа, -аа** etc.; and **-ѣ, -е** for the *short* ending, *indeclinable*. The use of two forms is explained at Page 83.

(1) **-ѣйшій, -ѣ**—живо́й (living), живѣ́йшій, живѣ́е; сла́бый (weak), слабѣ́йшій, слабѣ́е. Excerpt:—дешѣ́вый (cheap), красны́й (red, beautiful), по́здній (late), твѣ́рды́й (hard), богаты́й (rich), круто́й (steep), густо́й (dense), просто́й (simple), то́лсты́й (thick), часты́й (dense, frequent), чы́сты́й (clean). in which the long forms are regular, but the *short not*, viz.:—дешѣ́вѣ, краснѣ́е (redder): кра́ше (fairer), по́жже, твѣ́рже, богаче, кру́че, гу́ще, про́ще (and **-тѣе**), то́лще, ча́ще, чы́ще.

(2) **-г, -к, -х** give **-ж-, -ч-, -ш-айшій: -е**. as:—стро́гій (strict), стро́жайшій, стро́же; крѣ́пкій (strong), крѣ́пчайшій, крѣ́пче; вѣ́тхій (old), вѣ́тша́йшій, вѣ́тше. Excerpt:—до́лгій (long), глубо́кій (deep), рѣ́дкій (rare), сла́дкій (sweet), то́нкій (thin):—должа́йшій, до́льше; глубо́чайшій, глуб́же etc., ш.ро́кій (broad), широча́йшій, шире; далѣ́кій (far), да́льше.

(3) **-шій**—as:—высо́кій (high), высшій, выше; ста́рый, ста́ршій, ста́рше; худо́й (thin, bad), худшій, ху́же; вели́кій (great), бо́льшій, бо́льше; ма́лый (small), ме́ньшій, ме́ньше; хоро́шій (good), лу́чшій, лу́чше.

The *Superlative* only exists as a separate form in вели́кій: велича́йшій; высо́кій, высоча́йшій; ма́лый, малѣ́йшій; низкій (low), низжа́йшій. In other cases (1) the *Comparative* is used, with or without *ван-*:—о́нъ мой лу́чшій дру́гъ (he is my best friend), наи́лу́чшій спосо́бъ учи́ться (the best way to learn); or—

(2) the *Positive* with *са́мый*: са́мый хоро́шій (the best).

The Numeral.

The *Cardinals* (see Page 41) are very *irregular* in their declensions. The most important forms are:—

- (1) One. Sing. Nom. одинъ, одно́, одна́; Acc. одинъ (одно́), одну́, одно́; Gen. одно́го, одно́й; Dat. -ому́, -о́й; Inst. -имъ, -о́й; Prep. -о́мъ, -о́й. Plural (alone) Mas. Neut. Nom. одинъ, -ихъ. -имъ, ими, -ихъ. Fem. одн , -ѣхъ, etc.
- (2) Two. два Mas. Neut. два, Fem. двѣ, Common: дву-хъ, -мъ, -мя, -хъ. So: оба́, о́бъ (both), Mas. Neut. обо́ихъ, Fem. обѣ́ихъ, etc.
- (3) Three. три трѣ-хъ -мъ, -мя, -хъ.
- (4) Four. четы́ре, четы́рѣ-хъ, -мъ, четы́рмя.
- (5) Five. пѣ́ть, Gen. Dat. Prep. пяти́, Inst. пяти́ю. Thus шесть, семь, де́вятъ, де́сятъ, три́дцать. But во́семъ: во́сьми, во́семью.
- (6) Fifty. пѣ́тьдесятъ, пѣ́тидесяти. -ю. Thus 60, 70, 80.
- (7) Forty. со́рокъ, Gen. Dat. Inst. со́рокá (Gen. Plu. -о́въ in со́рокъ с'о́въ, 40 forties). Thus:—сто, де́вяносто: -а.

- (8) 200. двѣсти, двухъ сотъ, двумъ стáмъ, двумя стáми, двухъ стáхъ. Thus триста, четыреста.
 (9) 500. пятьсотъ, пяти с., пяти стáмъ, пятью стáми, пяти стáхъ. Thus 600, 700, 800, etc.
 (10) 1000. ты́сяча is regular.
 The Ordinals (see Page 42) are regular (Adjectives, see Page 84).

The Pronoun.

DECLENSION OF PRONOUNS.

Personal. (1) я (I), меня́ (me, of me), мнѣ́ (to me), мнѡ́ю (by me), о́ мнѣ́ (about me). мы́ (we), насъ́ (us, of us), намъ́ (to us), на́ми (by us), о́ насъ́ (about us).

(2) ты́ (thou), тебѣ́ (thee, of thee), тебѣ́ (to thee), тобо́ю (by thee), о́ тебѣ́ (about thee). вы́ (you), васъ́, вамъ́, вами́, о́ васъ́.

Note. ты́ is used only of God, the Tsar, near relations, servants, peasants, animals or in contempt; else *вм.*

(3) онъ́ (he), оно́́ (it), егó́ (him, it; his, its), ему́́ (to—), имъ́́ (by—), о́ нёмъ́́ (about—), она́́ (she), еѣ́ (her), еѣ́ (or her), ей́́ (to her), еѡ́ю (by her), о́ ней́́ (about her). они́́ (they Mas. and Neu.), онѣ́́ (Fem.): ихъ́́, имъ́́. ими́́.

Reflexive. (4) себя́́ (him-, it-, herself, etc.; of—), себе́́ (to—), собо́ю́ (by—), о́ себе́́ (about—). (Singular and Plural.)

Demonstrative. (5) сеи́́ (Mas.), сеѣ́́ (Neu.) (this): сегó́́, -мý́́, сѣмъ́́, о́ сѣмъ́́; сѣѣ́́ (Fem.), (Gen. Dat. Prep.) сеѣ́́, (Acc.) сѣѡ́́, (Inst.) сѣѡ́́, -ѣѣ́́. сѣи́́ (these), сѣихъ́́, -мъ́́, сѣими́́.

то́тъ (Mas.), то́ (Neu.) (that: то-гó́́, -мý́́, тѣмъ́́, о́ то́мъ́́; та́ (Fem.): той́́, ту́, то́ю, тѣ́ (those), -хъ́́, -мъ́́, тѣми́́.

э́тотъ́, э́то (this): э́того́́, -му́́, э́тимъ́́, объ́ э́томъ́́; э́та, etc.; э́тѣ́ (these), -хъ́́, -мъ́́, -ми́́.

Relative, Interrogative and Indefinite: (6) кто́́ (Mas. and Fem.) (who, who?, some [one]): когó́́, -мý́́, къ́мъ́́, о́ ко́мъ́́. (Singular and Plural.)

что́́ (Neu.) (which, etc.): чегó́́, -мý́́, чѣмъ́́, о́ чѣмъ́́. (Sing. and Pl.)—ко́торый́́ (who, which, etc.) is regular (see Page 84).

Possessive. (7) моѡ́́ (Mas.) (my). моѡ́́ (Neu.), моѡгó́́, -мý́́, -моѡмъ́́, моѡмъ́́; моѡ́́ (Fem.): моѡю́́, моѡѣ́́, моѡѡю́́, etc. Thus твоѡ́́ (thy), своѡ́́ (my, thy, his, her; our, etc., reflexive, referring to Subject).

(8) нашъ́́ (Mas.), на́ше (Neu.) (our): на́шего́́, -му́́, на́шимъ́́, на́шемъ́́, на́ша (Fem.): -у́́, -ѣѣ́́, -ѣю́́; Plural:—на́ши, -ихъ́́, -имъ́́, -ими́́. Thus тво́́-вашъ́́ (your).

The Verb.

For List of Verbs see Pages 47 to 52.

Note. The 2nd person Singular is used as in Shakespearian English, viz.:—in addressing God, the Tsar, husband, wife, near relation or friend, children, dependents, peasants, animals—and in abuse. In all other cases, the 2nd person Plural.

REMARKS ON THE FORMS AND MEANINGS OF THE VERB.

Besides *voice, mood, time, number* and *gender*, the Russian verb distinguishes several *kinds* of actions for which there are sometimes separate forms.

I. (a) *Definite*. The time or circumstances are ascertained:— я читаю (теперь), I am (now) reading; онъ писалъ это письмо (вчера), he wrote this letter (yesterday); онъ идётъ по дорогѣ, he is going along the road (i. e. now or at some definite time); онъ плывётъ къ лодкѣ, he swims to the boat.

(b) *Indefinite*. The action is general, habitual:— рыба плаваетъ, a fish swims; я часто ходилъ по набережной, I often walked on the quay.

N.B. Observe читать, писать, have only *one form*; while ходить, идти (go) плавать, плыть (swim), have *two forms*.

II. (a) *Iterative* (Past) or repeated action. Example:— сидѣть, sit; but: я сиживалъ у него часа по три, I *would* sit with him three hours together.

(b) *Single* (Past or Fut. action. Example:— стучать, knock; but: онъ стукнулъ въ дверь, he knocked (once) at the door.

N.B. Form: (a) in -ывать, -ивать, -ать . . . совать: совывать, плакать: плакывать, тереть: терять, кинуть: кидать. (b) in -нуть—трогать: тронуть, глядеть: глянуть. шептать: шепнуть.

III. (a) *Imperfect*—denoting unfinished action (Infin., Present, Past, Future and Imperative.)

(b) *Perfect* (Infin., Past, Future, Imperat.) a finished action, or one just begun: онъ читалъ (Imp.) книгу, когда я вошёлъ (Perf.) въ комнату. Example:—he *was reading* a book when I *entered* the room. Я прочиталъ всю газету (Perf.), I *have read* the whole paper. Я буду писать (Imp.) целый день, I *shall be writing* all day Она вамъ напишетъ (Perf.) объ этомъ, she *will write* you about it. Онъ заговорилъ (Perf.), he *began to speak*.

Form:— The Perfect usually differs from the Imperfect by a Preposition:— дѣлать (Imp.): сдѣлать (Perf.); писать: написать; читать: прочитать. Some verbs distinguish Imperf. from Perf. without Preposition: давать: дать; двѣять: дѣть; кончать: кончить &c.

Compound (Perf.) verbs form their Imperfect from the *Iterative* form (II a): подписать (Perf.), sign; подписывать (Imp.), задержать: задерживать, проверить: проверять.

The *Voices* are:—(1) *Active* (see above), (2) *Reflexive*: я моюсь, I wash myself; я боюсь, I am afraid. (3) *Reciprocal*: они обнимаются, they embrace (each other). (4) *Middle*: книга легко читается, the book reads easily. письмо посылается черезъ Берлинъ, the letter is sent through Berlin. Observe:—(2), (3) and (4) are expressed by adding -сь, -ся = self. (5) *Passive*: онъ всеми уважаемъ, he is respected by all; онъ былъ задержанъ на границѣ, he was arrested on the frontier. Usually replaced by *Active*.

Note. (5) is expressed by the verb *быть* and the *Predicative form* of the Participle Imperfect or Perfect Passive (-мъ; -нъ, -тъ).

REMARKS ON THE CONJUGATIONS.

The Verbs fall into two classes:—(A) *Regular*: polysyllables with Infinitive in -ть preceded by a vowel; Examples:—дѣлать, гулять, колѣть, говорить, велѣть, тонуть, терѣть; (B) *Irregular*: (a) monosyllables, (b) with Infinitive in -ть preceded by a consonant, (c) Infinitives in -чь, -ти, -щи.

The Regular verbs are divided into 3 Conjugations:—(I) Infinitives -ать, -ять, -ѣть. 1st Sing. Pres. in -ю preceded by vowel. (1) -ать, -аю (see дѣлать). (2) -овать or -свать, -ую or -уюю. (3) -ять, -аю. (4) -ѣть, ѣю. Examples:—(1) дѣлать, дѣлаю. (2) рисовѣть, рисую; плевѣть, плеюю. (3) гулять, гуляю. (4) имѣть, имѣю.

(II) Infinitives in -ить, -ѣть, -оть, -ать, 1st Sing. in -ю and with softened final consonants: -лю, -жу . . .; thus:—

	И	В	Ж	Д	Т	С	СТ
Infinitive	ѣ-ть	мѣть	чѣть	зѣть	кѣть	хѣть	скѣть
	о-	п ать	ш ать	аь	аь	аь	аь
	а-	ф	щ				
Present	ю	лю	у	жу	чу	шу	щу

Examples:—(1) говорить: -рю, велѣть: -лю, колѣть: -лю; (2) любить: -блю, ловить: -влю, терпѣть: -плю, дремѣть: -млю, трафить: -флю; (3) тужить: -ѹ, кричать: -ѹ, дышать: -ѹ, воцѣть: -ѹ; (4) водить: -жу, видѣть: -жу, мазать: -жу; (5) платить: -чѹ, вертѣть: -чѹ, плакать: -чу; (6) просить: -шѹ, висѣть: -вшѹ, пахать: -шѹ; (7) чистить: -щу, хрустѣть: -щѹ, искѣть: -щѹ.

(III) Infinitives in -нуть, -ерѣть, 1st Person Sing. in -ну, -ру. Examples:—(1) тянуть, тянѹ; (2) терѣть, тру.

The other Persons of the *Present* are exhibited in the table below:—

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Sing. 1.	ю	у	ю	у
2.	ешь	ешь	ишь	ишь
3.	еть	еть	иь	иь
Plu. 1.	емь	емь	имь	имь
2.	ете	ете	ите	ите
3.	ють	уть	яь	яь (аь)

(a) Conj. I and Conj. II (1) in -оть, (2) -ать.

(b) Conj. III and Conj. II (4), (5), (6), (7) in -ать.

(c) Conj. II (1) and (2) exc. -оть, -ать (see (a)).

(d) Conj. II (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7) except those in -ать, not preceded by ж, ч, ш, щ.

The *Past* in Conjugation (I) and (II) is formed by changing -ть into -лъ, -ла, -ли (see дѣлать). In Conjugation (III), some verbs in -нуть and all those in -ерѣть are shortened; as:—тянѹть: тянѹлъ but сохнуть: сохъ, -хлѣ, -хлю; терѣть: тѣрь, -рѣ, -рѣю.

The 2nd Person Sing. *Imperative* ends in и, ѣ, и or ѣ. Examples:—дѣлай, пиши, коли, люби, вѣрь, готѣвь, сохни.

CONJUGATION OF A REGULAR VERB (Active).

Infinitive (imperfect) дѣлать. *Inf. (perfect)* сдѣлать. to do.
Present Part. дѣла-ющій, doing. *Pres. Gerund* дѣла-я, (in) doing.
Past „ (с) дѣла-вшій, having *Past* „ (с) дѣла-въ, -вши,
 done. having done.

Indicative Present.

я дѣла-ю, I do, am doing
 ты дѣла-ешь, thou dost . . .
 онъ, она́, оно́ дѣла-етъ, he, she,
 мы дѣла-емъ, we do [it does . .
 вы дѣла-ете, you do
 они́, онѣ́ дѣла-ютъ, they do

Indicative Past-Imperfect.

я дѣла-лъ, I did, was doing
 ты [онó } м.,-ла f., thoudidst.wast.,
 онъ, она́, } -ло n., he,.. did, was „
 мы } we did, were „
 вы } дѣлали, you did, were „
 они́ онѣ́ } they „ „ „

Future Imperfect.

я бѹду дѣлать, I shall do, be
 doing (see verb Быть below).

Past Perfect.

я сдѣл-алъ, -а, -о . . . I did, have
 done, had done . . . (as in Imperf.).

Future Perfect.

я сдѣла-ю . . . I shall do, have
 done . . . (endings as in Pres.).

Conjunctive and Conditional.

я (с)дѣлалъ, -а, -о бы . . . I should,
 would do, have done . . . (as
 in Past Perf.).

Imperative. (с) дѣла-й! do! пусть (с)дѣлаетъ, let him do.
 (с)дѣла-емъ, -мте, let us do. (с)дѣла-йте! do! пусть (с)дѣла-ютъ,
 let them do.

Note. 1. The Past, originally an adjective, has forms for
 the three genders.

2. The Conjunctive is formed of Past and бы: (Imperf.)
 она́ писала бы лучше, если бы имѣла хорошее перó—she would
 write better, if she had a good pen, (Perf.) я поѣхалъ бы на
 охóту, если бы погода была хороша́, I should have gone shooting,
 if the weather had been fine.

To Be.—Infinitive быть. Present Gerund бѹдучи being, Past
 Gerund бывъ, -вши having been. Future бѹду, -ешь, -етъ, -емъ,
 -ете, -уть, I shall be, &c.

Past былъ, -ла́, -ло, -ли I was, . . . Conjunctive я былъ
 бы . . . I should be . . . Imperative бѹдь! be! бѹдьте! be!

The Present: am, art . . . is omitted: онъ добръ, he is kind.
 or, if emphatic, expressed by есть.

The Participles бѹдущій=Future, бывшій=Past:—его́ бывшій
 начальни́къ, his former chief; на бѹдущее, for the future.
 'There is' = есть.

To Have—Infinitive имѣть, Regular: онъ имѣетъ соба́ку, he
 has a dog; more usually expressed: у него́ (меня́, тебя́, нея́,
 насъ, васъ, нихъ) есть соба́ка he (I, thou, she, we, you, they)
 has, have a dog.

CONJUGATION OF VERBS IN -ТЬ.

Infinitive говорить, to say.	Inf. (Perf.) поговорить, to speak.
Present Part. говор-ящий, saying.	Pres. Gerund говор-я, saying.
Past „ (по)говор-ивший, having said.	Past „ (по) говор-ивъ, -ивши, having spoken.

INDICATIVE PRESENT.

я говор-ю, I say, am saying
ты говор-ишь, thou sayest ...
онъ, она, оно говор-итъ, he, she, it said
мы говор-имъ, we say [it says ...
вы говор-ите, you say
они, онъ говор-ятъ, they say.

INDICATIVE PAST-IMPERFECT.

я	}	говор-илъ m., I said...
ты [онó]		-ила f., thou saidst...
онъ, она,	}	-ило n., he, she. it said
мы		we said ...
вы	}	говор-или, you said
они, онъ		they said...

FUTURE IMPERFECT.

Я буду говор-ить, I shall say ...
(see verb быть, Page 88).

PAST PERFECT.

Я поговор-илъ, -ила, йю, I spoke...
(as in Imperf.).

FUTURE PERFECT.

Я поговор-ю ... I shall speak ...
(as in Present).

CONJUNCTIVE AND CONDITIONAL.

Я (по) говор-илъ, йла, йю, бы ...
I should say, should have spoken ...

ИМПЕРАТИВЪ. (по) говор-и! say, speak! пусть (по) говор-ить! let him say, speak! (по) говор-имъ! let us say, speak! (по) говор-ите! say, speak! пусть (по) говор-ятъ! let them say, speak!

CONJUGATION OF VERBS IN -АТЬ.

Infinitive маз-ать, to smear.	Inf. Perf. смаз-ать, to smear.
Present Part. маж-ущий, smearing.	Pres. Ger. маж-а, -учи, smearing.
Past Part. (с) маз-авший, having smeared.	Past „, (с) маз-а-ши, having smeared.

INDICATIVE PRESENT.

я маж-у, I smear
ты маж-ешь, thou smearest
онъ, она, оно маж-етъ, he, she, it
мы маж-емъ, we smear [smears
вы маж-ете, you smear
они, онъ маж-уть, they smear.

INDICATIVE PAST-IMPERFECT.

я	}	маз-алъ, I smeared...
ты [онó]		-ала, thou smearedst...
онъ, она,	}	-ало, he, she, it smeared..
мы		we, you, they
вы	}	маз-али, smeared,
они, онъ		were smearing.

FUTURE IMPERFECT.

Я буду маз-ать, I shall smear, &c.

PAST PERFECT.

Я смаз-алъ, I smeared, &c.

Irregular Verbs.

The *Irregular Verbs* have for the most part the same terminations as the Regular, but the stem suffers changes, as:—
брить: брѣю, брѣешь ..., слыть: слывѣ, мыть: мою, стлать: стѣлю, &c.

The Adverb.

For List of Adverbs see Pages 52 to 56.

The most common Adverb is the short form of the Neuter Singular of the Adjective, as:—хорошо́, *well*; máло, *little*; мно́го, *much* . . . Besides these there are many Adverbs which are various *cases* of Substantives:—вчeрá, *yesterday*; до́ма, *at home*; у́тромъ, *in the morning* . . . or with Prepositions науга́дъ, *hap hazard*; заодно́, *together*; пото́мъ, *afterwards*.

The Comparative is the short form of the Adjective:—умно́: умнѣе; *cleverly, more cleverly*; хорошо́: лу́чше, *well, better*.

The Preposition.

For List of Prepositions see Pages 52 to 56.

The Prepositions require certain *cases*, as follow:—

Genitive: Безъ (without), для (for), до (to, till), изъ (out of), отъ (from) ра́ди (on account of), у (at), изъ-за́ (from behind) and nearly all Adverbs used as Prepositions: протѣвъ (opposite), на верху́ (on the top of) . . .

Dative: Къ (to), вопреку́ (contrary to).

Accusative: Про (about, for), сквозь́ (through), че́резъ (across).

Instrumental: Надъ (above), ме́жду (between).

Prepositional: При (near, in the time of).

Accusative (motion), *Instrumental* (rest): За (behind), подъ (under), пе́редъ (before).

Accusative (motion), *Prepositional* (rest): Въ (into, in), на (onto, on), объ́ or о́ (against; about, with).

Genitive, *Accusative*, *Instrumental*: Съ (from, since; equal to; with).

Dative, *Accusative*, *Prepositional*: По (on, by; on, up to; after).

The Conjunction.

For List of Conjunctions see Pages 52 to 56.

The most common Conjunctions are:—

а; бу́де	but, and; if	нежели	than
впроче́мъ; да	moreover; and	не то́лько—но́и	not only—but also
дабы́	in order that, to	ни (—ни)	neither, (nor)
е́сли, е́жели	if	одна́ко	however
же	on the other hand	потому́ что	because
и; и́бо; и́ли	and; for; or	та́къ что	so that
и та́къ; ка́къ то	and so; to wit	то́лько; хотя́ (бы)	only; although
ли; когдá	?, (question); when	что; что́бы	that; in order to.
ли́бо; ли́шь	or; only		

The Interjection.

For List of Expressions see Pages 99 to 100.

Surprise: а! (ah!), ахъ! (alas!), то-то! (really!).

Joy: ура! (hurrah!), ха ха! (ha ha!).

Fear: ой! (oh!), ахтй! (ah!).

Aversion: э! эхъ! (ugh!) аh!, тьфу! (pooh!).

Pain and Grief: ахъ! охъ! (ah! oh!), горе! (woe!), увы! (alas!).

Exhortation: ну! нуже! (now! now then!).

Hailing: ай! гея! (halloo! hey!).

THE RUSSIAN ALPHABET.

Printed and Written Characters.

А, а Б, б В, в Г, г Д, д Е, е Ж, ж З, з

А Б В Г Д Е Ж З

а б в г д е ж з

И, и І, і К, к Л, л М, м Н, н О, о П, п

И І К Л М Н О П

и и к л м н о п

Р, р С, с Т, т У, у Ф, ф Х, х Ц, ц Ч, ч

Р С Т У Ф Х Ц Ч

р с т у ф х ц ч

Ш, ш Щ, щ Ъ, ъ Ы, ы Ь, ь Ъ, њ Э, э Ю, ю

Ш Щ Ъ Ы Ь Ъ Э Ю

ш щ ъ ы ь њ э ю

Я, я Ө, ө У, у Й, й

Я Ө У Й

я ө у й

* Rarely used, never
as initials.

USEFUL AND NECESSARY IDIOMATIC EXPRESSIONS AND PHRASES.

(Полезныя и необходимыя идиоматическія выраженія
и обороты.)

NOTE.—Inquiries for information may be opened by the
phrase: Будьте такъ добры (boot'te tak dabry') *Be so kind,*
[while raising the hat the inquirer being a man].

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
If you please	Пожáлуйста	Pahzhah'looista
Thank you	Благодарю васъ;	Blaghahdaryoo' vas
I thank you	Благодарствую	Blaghahdarst'vooyoo
Have the goodness	Будьте такъ добры	Boot'te tak dabry'
Much obliged	Очень (вамъ) благо- даренъ	O'chen (vam) bla- ghahdah'ren
Yes, Sir	} Да	Da
Yes, Miss		
No, Madam	Нѣтъ	Net
Allow me	Позвольте мнѣ	Pahzvol'te mne
Bring me	Принесите мнѣ	Preenesee'te mne
Do you under- stand?	Понимáете (ли вы)?	Pahneemah'yete (lee vy)?
Excuse me	Извините меня	Izveenee'te menya'
Give me	Дáйте мнѣ	Dah'ite mne
Send me	Привѣстите мнѣ	Preehlee'te mne
Tell me	Скажите мнѣ	Skazhee'te mne
Will you tell me?	Не скажете ли вы мнѣ?	Ne skah'zhetee lee vy mnee?
Do you speak English, Russian?	Говорите ли вы по- англійски, по- русски?	Gahvaree'te lee vy pah-ahn'gliskee, pah-roo'skee?
I do not speak Russian	Я не говорю порусски	Ya ne gahvaryoo' pah-roos'kee
Is there anyone whospeaks Eng- lish here?	Нѣтъ ли здѣсь когó нибúдь, кто гово- рить по-англійски?	Net lee zdes kahvo' neeboot', khtah gahvareet'pah-ahn'- gliskee?

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Can you read Russian?	Умѣете ли вы читать по-русски?	Oome'ete lee vy cheetaht' pah-roos'kee
You read very well	Вы читаете очень хорошо	Vy cheetah'ete o'chen kharahsho'
Who taught you?	Кто васъ научилъ?	Khtovasnaoocheel'?
How long have you learned?	Долго-ли вы учились?	Dol'gah-lee vy ochee'lees?
A short time only	Недолго	Nedol'gah
I find the pronunciation very difficult	Я нахожѹ произношеніе очень труднымъ	Ya nakhahzhoo' praeznashe'nie o'chen trood'num
You have a good accent	У васъ хорошій выговоръ	Oo vas kharo'shi vy'gahvar
What did you say?	Что вы сказали?	Shto'vy skazah'lee?
I have nothing to say against it	Я ничего не имѣю сказать противъ этого	Ya neechevo' ne eeme'yoo skazaht' pro'teef e'tahvah
I beg your pardon	Простите. Виноватъ	Prahstee'te.
What did you ask? Speak louder	Что вы спросили? Говорите погромче	Veenahvah't [lee? Shto'vy sprahsee'-Gahvahree'te pah-grom'che
What does it signify?	Что это значить?	Shto' e'tah znah'-cheet?
It is no matter	Ничего!	Neechevo'!
It is all the same to me	Это для меня всё равно	E'tah dlya menyah' fsyo' ravno'
Never mind	Не беспокойтесь. Ничего!	Ne bespahko'eetes. Neechevo'.
What is the matter?	Въ чѣмъ дѣло?	F'chom' de'lah?
Nothing	Ничего	Neechevo'
What is it about?	О чѣмъ вѣдетъ рѣчь?	Ah chom' eedyot' rech?
What is to be done?	Что дѣлать?	Shto' de'lat?
I have not a notion	Я не имѣю понятія	Ya ne eeme'yoo pahnyar'teeya

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
I understand	(Я) понимаю	(Ya) pahneemah'yoo
I do not understand	(Я) не понимаю	(Ya) ne pahnee-mah'yoo
Carry this	Несите это	Nesee'te e'tah
Take this away	Уберите это	Ooberee'te e'tah
Make haste!	Поскорѣ!	Pahskare'e!
Come along	Идите со мной	Eedee'te sah mno'i
Take care!	Берегитесь!	Beregee'tes!
Look out!	Смотрите!	Smahtree'te!
Listen!	Слушайте!	Sloo'shaite!
Come in!	Войдите!	Vahidee'te!
Come here!	Идите сюда!	Eedee'te syoodah'!
Go away	Уходите!	Ookhahdee'te!
This way	Сюда!	Syoodah'!
That way	Туда!	Toodah'!
Too soon	Слишкомъ рано	Slee'shkam rah'nah
Too late	„ поздно	„ poz'nah
Sooner or later	Рано или поздно	Rah'nah ee'lee poz'-
Very well	Прекрасно	Prekrah'snah [nah
Not very well	Не очень хорошо	Ne o'chen kharasho'
What do you want?	Что вамъ угодно?	Shto' vam oogod'-nah?
What do you say?	Что вы говорите?	Shto' vy gah-varee'te?
It snows	Снѣгъ идѣтъ	Snek eedyo't
It freezes	Морозитъ	Maro'zeet
It thaws	Таетъ	Tah'yet
It is very dirty	Очень грязно	O'chen gryah'znah
Is it slippery out of doors?	Скользко на улицѣ?	Sko'zakah na oo'leetse?
I nearly fell	Я чуть-чуть не упалъ	Ya choot'-choot' ne oopahl' [shtah
Do you think it will rain?	Думаете вы, что будетъ дождь?	Doo'mayete vy, boo'det dosht?
I am afraid so	Я боюсь, что будетъ	Ya bahyoos', shtah boo'det
It is very windy	Очень вѣтряно	O'chen ve'trenah
It is very cold	Очень холодно	O'chen kho'lahdnah

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
We must soon begin to have a fire	Мы должны скоро начать топить печи	My dahlzhny' sko'- rah nachaht' tah- beet' pe'chee
It is dark	Темно́	Temno'
It is soon dark	Рано́ темне́ть	Rah'nah temne'yot
A dark night	Тёмная но́чь	Tyom'naya noch
It is a fine day	Сего́дня хоро́шая пого́да	Sevod'nyia kharosh'- aya pahgo'dah
In broad day	Среди́ блага́ дня́	Sredee' bel'avah
It is very warm	Очень тепло́	O'chen teplo' [dnya
How cold it is!	Какъ холодно!	Kak kho'lahdnah!
Of course	Конечно́	Kahne'shnah
On the contrary	Напрóтивъ	Napro'teef
Once for all	Разъ навсегда́	Ras nafseghdah'
After all	Наконецъ. Въ концѣ концовъ	Nakahnets'. I kahn- tse' kahntsof
The other day	На дняхъ. Неда́вно	Na dnyakhk'. Ne- dahv'nah
At the end of a year	Въ концѣ го́да	F kahntse' go'da
Between ourselves Everybody knows it	Между́ нами́ Это зна́етъ всякій	Me'zhdoo nah'mee E'tah znah'yet fsyah'kee
That is of no con- sequence	Это ниче́го не зна- чить	E'tah neechevo' ne znah'cheet
I remember it	Я по́мню это́	Ya po'mnyoo e'tah
All at once	Вдругъ	Vdrook
Nowhere	Нигдѣ́	Neegde'
No great thing	Не ва́жно	Ne vah'zhnah
Ever so little	Чуть-чу́ть	Choot-choot'
Leave me alone	Оста́вьте меня́ въ поко́в	Ahstahf'te menyah' f pahko'ye
You are joking	Вы шу́тите	Vy shoo'teete
You are right	Вы пра́вы	Vy prah'vy
Don't be angry	Не серди́тесь	Ne serdee'tes
That depends	Это зави́ситъ —	E'tah zavee'seet —
I give it up	Я отка́зываюсь	Ya ahtkah'zyvayooos
So much the more	Тѣмъ бо́лье	Tem bo'lee

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
For want of time	За неимѣніемъ времени	Za neime'niem vre'menee
With all my heart	Съ удовольствіемъ	S oodahvol'stviem
Do your best	Постарайтесь	Pahstarah'ites
I am going to town	Я ѣду въ городъ	Ya ye'doo v go'raht
Are you going any- where?	Вы идёте куда нибудь?	Vyeedyo'te koodah' neeboot'
Up stairs	На верху, навёрхъ	Na verk'hoo', na- werkh'
Down stairs	Внизу, внизъ	Vneezoo', vnees
From top to bottom	Сверху внизъ	Sver'khoo vnees
I am in a hurry	Я тороплюсь	Ya tarahplyoos'
I dine out (in town)	Я не обѣдаю дома	Ya ne abe'dayoo do'ma
Where have you come from?	Откуда вы пришли?	Atkoo'da vy pree- shlee'?
Don't go away	Не уходите	Ne ookhahdee'te
I shall go home	Я пойду домой	Ya paidoo' dahmo'i
He has come back	Онъ вернулся	On vernool'sa
On horseback	Верхомъ	Verkhom'
Neither do I	Ни я	Nee yar'
Some way or an- other	Такъ или иначе	Tahk'ee'leeee'nache
That is just like you	Это совсѣмъ похоже на васъ	E'tah sahfs'em' pah- kho'zhe na vahs'
Give him that from me	Передайте ему это отъ меня	Peredah'ite yemoo' e'tah aht menyah'
He is a friend of mine	Онъ мой другъ	On' mahi drook'
I do it in spite of myself	Я дѣлаю это противъ своей воли	Ya de'layoo e'tah pro'teef svoye'i vo'lee
Don't stir	Не беспокойтесь	Ne bespako'ites
Will you have some?	Не угодно ли?	Ne oogo'dnah lee?
Not long ago	Недавно	Nedah'vnah
He owes me a grudge	Онъ точить на меня зубъ	On' tahcheet' na menyah' zoop

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Everything considered	Если хорошенько разсмотрѣть	Yes'leekhahrashen'- kah rassmahtret'
That is too much	Это слишкомъ много	E'tah slee'shkahm mno'gah
He will do just the same	Онъ сдѣлаетъ то же самое	On zde'layet to'zhe sah'mahye
I am sure of what I say	Я увѣренъ въ томъ, что говорю	Ya oove'ren f tom, shtah gahvaryoo'
I have come to tell you	Я пришёлъ сказать вамъ	Ya preeshol' skasah't' vam
I don't think much of it	Я не нахожy ничего особеннаго	Ya ne nakhahzhoo' neechevo' ahsob- ben'navah
She is always well dressed [done Nosoonersaid than I can bear it no longer	Она всегда хорошо одѣта Сказано сдѣлано Я больше не могу этого терпѣть	Anah' fsaghdah' kharasho' ahde'ta Skah'zana zde'lanah Ya bo'she ne magoo' et'ahvah terpet'
I like being here I have been told As much as I can That comes to the same thing	Мнѣ здѣсь нравится Мнѣ говорили Насколько я могу Выидеть тоже самое	Mne zdes nrash'veetsa Mne gahvaree'lee Nasko'kah ya mah- Vyidet to'zhe [goo' sah'mahye
I value it very much	Я весьма ценю это	Ya vesmah'tsenyo e'tah
I am used to it	Я привыкъ къ этому	Ya preevyk' k e'tahmoo
I am not able to do it	Я не въ состоянiи сдѣлать этого	Ya ne f sastaya'nee zde'lat e'tahvah
Who is it calls me?	Кто это зоветъ меня?	Khto'e'tah zahvyot' menyah'?
It is not my fault	Это не моя вина	E'tah ne mahyah' veenah'
Do not blame me	Не порицайте меня	Ne paritsah'ite menya'
I could not help it	Я ничево могъ сдѣлать	Ya nichevo' ne mok' zdel'at.

Expressions of Surprise, Sorrow, Joy, Anger and
 Reproof. (Interjections see Page 92.)

(Выраженія изумленія, печáли, радóсти, гнѣва и
 упрѣка.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
What?	Что?	Shto'?
Is it possible?	Возмóжно-ли?	Vahzmozh'nah-lee?
Indeed!	Въ сáмомъ дѣлѣ!	F sah'mahm de'le!
That is impossible	Это невозмóжно	E'tah nevahzmozh'nah
That cannot be	Этого не мóжетъ быть	E'tahvah ne mo'zhet byt
You surprise me	Вы меня удивляете	Vy menyah' oodeev- lyah'ete
Don't touch!	Не трóгайте!	Ne tro'gait!
My fault!	Это моя вина!	E'tah mahyah'veenah'!
Oh! it's nothing!	О! ничегó!	O! neechevo'!
I am sorry for it	Мнѣ жáль этóго	Mne zhah' e'tahvah
I am quite vexed about it	Какáя досáда!	Kakah'ya dahsah'- da!
What a pity!	Какъ жáлко!	Kak zhahl'kah!
It is a sad thing	Это óчень грустно	E'tah o'chengroos'nah
I am very glad	(Я) óчень радъ	(Ya) o'chen rat
It gives me great joy	Это меня óчень радуетъ	E'tahmenyah'o'chen rah'dooyet
How happy I am!	Какъ я счáстливъ!	Kak ya schah'stleef!
He is very angry	Онъ óчень разсер- дился	On o'chen rasser- dee'lsa
I am in a bad temper	Я не въ дóухѣ	Ya ne f doo'khe
Hold your tongue!	Молчите!	Mahlchee'te!
You are very wrong	Вы совсѣмъ неправы	Vy sahsem' ne- prahvy'
What a shame!	Какóй срамъ!	Kako'i srah'm!
How could you do so?	Какъ могли вы сдѣ- лать этó?	Kak mahglee' vy zde'lat e'tah?
I am ashamed of you	Мнѣ стыдно за васъ	Mne styd'nah za vah's

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
For shame!	КА́КЪ ВАМЪ НЕ СТЫ́ДНО!	Kahk vam ne styd'- nah!
You are very much to blame	Вы о́чень ви́новаты	Vy o'chen veenah- vah'ty
Don't answer	Не отвѣча́йте	Ne ahtvechah'ite
It answers the purpose	Это годится	E'tah gadeet'sah.

Making Inquiries. (Наведѣніе справокъ.)

What do you say?	Что́ вы говорите?	Shto vy gahvaree'te?
Do you hear me?	Слы́шите ли вы меня́?	Slyshee'te lee vy menyah'?
Will you kindly—?	Не бу́дете ли вы такъ добры́ —?	Ne boo'dete lee vy tak dahbry —?
Do you understand me?	Вы понима́ете меня́?	Vy pahneemah'yete menyah'?
What is that?	Что́ это тако́е?	Shto' e'tah tako'ye?
What do you mean?	Что́ вы хоти́те сказа́ть?	Shto' vy khahtee'te skazaht'?
Are you sure?	Увѣре́ны-ли вы?	Oove'reny-lee vy?
Don't you speak Russian?	Не говори́те ли вы по-ру́сски?	Ne gahvahree'te lee vy pah-rooss'kee?
Do you know Mr. H.?	Не зна́ете ли вы г. Г.?	Ne znah'yete lee vy gaspadee'nah G.?
Where is the—?	Гдѣ (нахо́дится) —?	Gde (nakho'- deetsa) —?
What do you call that?	Какъ вы называ́ете это́?	Kak vy nazyvah'- yete e'tah?
What does that mean?	Что́ это значи́тъ?	Shto' e'tah znah'- cheet?
What is that good for?	Для че́го это́ годи́тся?	Dlya chevo' e'tah gahdee'tsa?

Breakfast. (Утренній чай. За́втракъ.)

See Vocabularies 10 & 11.

Is breakfast ready?	Гото́въ ли за́втракъ?	Gahtof' lee zahf'trak?
Breakfast is ready	За́втракъ гото́въ	Zahf'trak gahtof'
Is the tea made?	Зава́ренъ ли ча́й?	Zavah'ren lee chah'i?

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Some rolls	Нѣскольکو бѣлочекъ	Ne'skah/kah boo'-lahchek
Do you drink tea, coffee or chocolate?	Пьѣте ли вы чай, кофе или шоколадъ?	Pyo'te lee vy chah'i, ko'fe ee'lee shah-kahlah't'?
This cream is sour	Эти сливки скислись	E'tee sleef'kee skees'lees
Will you take an egg?	Не хотите ли яицо?	Ne khaatee'te lee yeitso'?
These eggs are hard	Эти яица въкрутую	E'tee yah'eetsa f krootoo'yoo
Give me the salt, pepper, mustard	Подайте мнѣ соль, перецъ, горчицу	Pahdah'ite mne sol', pe'rets, garchee'-tsoo [mah'slah
Pass me the butter	Передайте мнѣ масло	Peredah'ite mne
This butter is not fresh	Это масло не свѣжее	E'tah mah'slah ne sve'zheye [cho'
Bring some more	Принесите еще	Preenesee'te yesh-
Is the coffee strong enough?	Достаточно ли крепко кофе?	Dahstah'tahchuah lee kre'pahk ko'fe?
We want more cups	Намъ нужно еще чашекъ	Nam noo'zhnash yeshcho' chah'shek
Take some more sugar	Возьмите еще сахара	Vahsmee'te yeshcho' sah'kharoo
A piece of toast	Кусокъ поджареннаго хлѣба	Koosok' pahdzhah'-rennavah khle'ba
Cold meat	Холодное мясо	Khahlod'noye mya'-
Ham	Вячина	Vetcheenah' [sah
Piece of ham	Кусочекъ вячинны	Kooso'chete vetcheeny' [kamee
Coffee with milk	Кофе со сливками	Ko'fe sah sleef'-
Coffee without milk	Черный кофе	Chor'ny ko'fe
The table cloth	Скатерть	Skah'tert
You can take away the things	Можно убрать	Mo'zhnash oobraht'.

Dinner. (Обѣдъ.)

See Vocabularies 10 & 11.

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Show me the bill-of-fare	Покажите мнѣ карту	Pah'kazhee'te mne kahr'too
What have you ready?	Что у васъ есть готовое?	Shto oo vas yes't' gah'to'voye?
Whatsoup will you have?	Какого супу вы хотите?	Kako'vah soo'poo vy khahtee'te?
Gravy soup	Мясной супъ	Myesno'i soop
Have you any roast beef?	Есть ли у васъ рѣстбифъ?	Yes't' lee oo vas rost'beef?
Fried soles	Жареная камбалá	Zhah'renaya kam-balah'
What wines will you have?	Какого вина прикажете?	Kako'vah veenah' preekah'zhet'e?
Here is the list	Вотъ прейсъ-курáнтъ	Vot'preis-koorah'nt
We shall dine at six o'clock	Мы будемъ обѣдать въ шесть часовъ	Myboo'demahbe'dat' f she'st chesof'
Be punctual	Будьте акуратны	Boot'te akoorah'tny
Are you hungry?	Вы голодны?	By go'lahdny?
I am hungry	Я голоденъ	Ya go'lahden
Are you thirsty?	Вы хотите пить?	Vy khahtee'te peef?
I am very thirsty	Я очень хочу пить	Ya o'chen kha'choo' peef
What shall I help you to?	Чего вамъ положить?	Chevo'vam pahlah-zheet'?
Will you take some soup?	Не хотите ли супу? [васъ]	Ne khahtee'te lee soo'poo? [vas]
No, thank you	Нѣтъ, благодарю	Net, blaghabdaryoo'
Help yourself	Берите сами	Beree'te sam mee
Well done, under done	Хорошо прожарено, недожарено	Kharahsho' prazhah'renah, nedazhah'renah [dna]
It is excellent	Это превосходно	E'tah prevaskho'-
Cayenne pepper	Красный перецъ	Krahs'ny pe'rets
Here are spinach, peas, beans	Вотъ шпинáтъ, горошекъ, бобы	Vot shpeenah't, garo'shek, bahby'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Cauliflower	Цвѣтнѣя капуста	Tsvetnah'ya kapoo'sta
Artichokes	Артишоки	Arteesho'kee
Potatoes	Картофель	Kartof'el
The mustard pot	Горчицница	Garchee'shneetsa
Change the plates	Переменяйте тарѣлки	Peremeneete tarel'- kee
Give me a clean fork	Дайте мнѣ чистую вилку	Dah'ite mne chee'stooyoo veel'koo
A clean knife	Чистый ножъ	Chee'stee nosh'
Bring me a glass of water	Принесите мнѣ стаканъ воды	Preenesee'te mne stakah'n vady'
Give me something to drink	Дайте мнѣ чего нибудь выпить	Dah'ite mne chevo' neeboof'napee'tsa
This wine tastes of the cork	Это вино отзывается пробкой	E'tah veeno' ahd- zyvah'yet prop'koy
It is flat	Онó выдохлось	Ahno' vy'dakhlos
A cork-screw	Пробочникъ	Pro'bahshneek.

Tea. (Чай.)

See Vocabularies 10 & 11.

Tea is ready	Чай готовъ	Chah'i gahtof'
Pour out the tea	Налейте чаю	Nale'ite chah'yoo
Bring a saucer	Принесите блюдцо	Preenesee'te blyoo' tsah
Ring, if you please	Позвоните, по- жалуйста	Pahzvahnee'te, pah- zhah'looeesta
A little more milk	Ещё немного сливокъ	Yeshcho'nemno'gah sleevahk
More bread	Ещё хлѣба	Yeshcho' khle'ba
Some bread and butter, some eggs	Хлѣбъ съ масломъ, нѣсколько яицъ	Khle'b s mah'slahm, ne'skah/kah ye'its
A slice of bread and butter	Ломтикъ хлѣба съ масломъ	Lom'teek khle'ba s mah'slahm
Will you take some cake?	Не хотите ли пирожнаго?	Ne khaatee'te lee peerozh'navah?

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
A small piece	Мáленький кусо́чекъ	Mah'lenkee kooso'-chek
Make more toast	Поджа́рьте ещё хлѣба	Pahdzhahr'te yeshcho' khle'ba
This is excellent tea	Это превосхо́дный чай	E'tah prevahskho'-dny chah'i.

Evening. (Вѣчеръ.)

It is late	Пóздно	Poz'nah
It is not late	Ещё не пóздно	Yeshcho' ne poz'nah
It is still early	Ещё рáно	Yeshcho' rah'nah
Are you tired?	Вы устáли?	Vy oostah'lee?
Not at all	Вóвсе нѣтъ	Vof'se net
Not much	Не óчень	Ne o'chen [sof
It is only ten	Тóлько дѣсять часо́въ	To'l'kah de'set che-
Are you sleepy?	Вы хотíte спáть?	Vy khah'teete spah't'?
I am sleepy	Я хочу спáть	Ya khahchoo' spah't'
It is time to go to bed	Порá ложиться спáть	Parah' lahshee'tsa spah't'
Is my room ready?	Готóва мой ко́мната?	Gahto'va mahyah' kom'nata? [tree'te
Go and see	Идите, посмотрите	Idee'te, pahsmah-
Good night!	Покóйной но́чи!	Pahko'ini no'chee!

The Time. (Врѣмя.)

See Vocabulary 18

Morning, evening, day, night	Утро, вѣчеръ, день, но́чь	Oo'trah, ve'cher, den, noch
Midnight, noon	Пóлночь, пóлдень	Pol'nahch, pol'den
What o'clock is it?	Котóрый часъ?	Kahto'ry chah's?
Ten minutes past seven	Дѣсять мину́тъ вóсьмого	De'set meenoo't vahsmo'vah
It has just struck nine	Тóлько что пробило дѣвятъ	To'l'kah shtah prah-bee'lah de'vet
A quarter past one	Чѣтверть вторóго	Chet'vert ftaro'vah
Half past four	Половина пятаго	Pahlahvee'na pyah'tavah

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Twenty minutes to six	Безъ двѣдцати минуть шесть	Bez dvah'tsatee meenoo't shesh'
A quarter to eight	Безъ чѣтверти восьмь	Bez chet'vertee vo'sem
Exactly three o'clock [ing	Рѣвно три часа	Rov'nah tree chasah'
The clock is strik-	Часы бьютъ	Chesy' byoot'
At what time?	Въ котѳромъ часу?	F'kahto'rahm chahsoo'?
9.0. a.m.	Дѣвать часѳвъ утра	De'vet chahsof' ootrah'
7.0. p.m.	Семь часѳвъ вѣчера	Sem chahsof' ve'chera.

In Town. (Въ гѳродѣ.)

See Vocabulary 13.

Where shall we go? [to—?	Куда мы пойдѣмъ?	Koodah' my paidyom'? [f—?
Which is the way	Котѳрая дѳрѳга въ—?	Kahto'raya dahro'gah
Where does this road lead?	Куда ведѣтъ ѳта дѳрѳга?	Koodah' vedyot' e'tah daro'ga?
Straight before you	Прямо пѣредъ вами	Pryah'mah pe'red vah'mee [vah
To the right, left	Направо, налево	Naprah'vah, nale'-
About a verst	Около версты	O'kahlah versty'
Go up the street	Идите по ѳтой ѳлицѣ	Idee'te pah e'ti oo'leetse
Is it far from here?	Далеко ѳто отсюда?	Daleko' e'tah aht- soo'da?
How far is it to—?	Далеко ли до—?	Daleko' lee dah—?
Where can I get a tram to—?	Гдѣ мнѣ найти конку въ—?	Gde' mne naitee' kon'koo f—?
Drive quickly	Пѳвзжай скорѣе. Пошѣль!	Pahyehzhzhah'i skare'ye. Pahshol'!
Drive slowly	Пѳвзжай тише	Pahyehzhzhah'i tee'-
Straight on	Прямо	Pryah'mah [she
Let us go!	Пойдѣмте!	Paidyom'te!
Upon the outside	Наверху	Naverkhoo'
Show me the way	Покажите мнѣ дѳрѳгу	Pakazhee'te mne daro'g

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Turn to the right	Поверните направо	Pahvernee'te na-prah'vah
Keep to the left	Держитесь налево	Derzh e'tesnahle'va
Second turning to the right	Второй поворотъ направо	F'taro'i pahvarot' naprah'vah
Take the first to the left, and the second to the right	Поверните сначала налево, а потомъ направо	Pahvernee'te snachah'la nale'vah, a pah'tom' na-prah'vah
Cross the road	Перейдите дорогу	Pereidee'te daro'goo
In what street is —?	На какой улицѣ находится—?	Na kako'i oo'leetse nakho'deetsa—?
Is this the way to —?	Это ли дорога въ—?	E'tah lee daro'ga f—?
Do you know Mr. F.?	Знаете ли вы г. Ф.?	Znah'yete lee vy gaspadee'nah F.!
I don't know any-one of that name [mine	Я не знаю никого съ этой фамиліей	Ya ne znah'yoo neekahvo' s e'ti famee'lii
He is a friend of	Это мой другъ	E'tah mo'i drook'
I know him very well [live?	Я знаю его очень хорошо	Ya znah'yoo yevo' o'chen kharahsho'
Where does he	Гдѣ онъ живѣтъ?	Gde' ahn zheevyot'?
Close by	Близко	Blees'kah
Can you direct me to his house?	Не можете ли вы указать мнѣ дорогу къ его дому?	Ne mo'zhete lee vy ookazaht' mne daro'goo k yevo' do'moo?
Is Mr.—, Mrs.— at home?	Дѣла г.—, г'жа—?	Do'ma gaspadeen'—, gaspazhah'—?
Good morning	Съ добрымъ утромъ	Z do'brym oo'trahm
How do you do?	Какъ поживаете?	Kak' pahzhee-vah'yete?
Very well	Очень хорошо	O'chen kharahsho'
I feel very well	Я чувствую себя очень хорошо	Ya choo'fstvooyoo sebyah' o'chen kharascho'
I must go	Я долженъ уйти	Ya dol'zhen oosetee'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Good-bye	Прощайте! До свиданія!	Prahshchah'ite! Dah sveedah'neeya!
Farewell	Прощайте!	Prahshchah'ite!
I wish you a good morning	Добраго ўтра	Do'bravah oo'tra
Good evening	Добрый вѣчеръ	Do'bry ve'cher
Good night	Покойной но́чи	Pahko'iny no'chee.

Correspondence. (Переписка.)

See Vocabulary 17.

I must write a letter	Я долженъ написать письмо́	Ya dol'zhen na-peesah't peesmo'
I want some paper and ink	Мнѣ нужно бума́ги и черни́ль	Mne noo'zhnah boomah'gee ee cherneel'
Have you any—?	Есть у васъ—?	Yest' oo vas—?
Will you give me some?	Не дадите ли вы мнѣ—?	Ne dadee'te lee vy mne—?
Lend me a sheet	Да́йте мнѣ листь бума́ги	Dah'ite mne leest' boomah'gee
A quire	Дестъ	Dest
Do you like a hard or soft pen?	Вы любите твёрдыя или мягкія перья?	Vy lyoo'beete tvyor'dyya ee'lee myakh'kiye per'ye?
I like it hard, fine, broad	Я люблю твёрдыя, острыя, широкія	Ya lyooblyoo' tvor'dyye, os'tryye, sheero'keeye
Is your letter for the post?	Ваше письмо́ опу́тять въ ящикъ?	Vah'she peesmo' ahpoostee't v yah'shcheek?
What is the day of the month?	Ка́кое сего́дня числ́о?	Kahto'rahye sevo'dnya cheeslo'?
To-day is the first	Сего́дня пер́вое	Sevo'dnyaper'vahye
Seal your letter	Запеча́тайте ва́ше письмо́	Zapechah'taite vah'she peesmo'
There is no wax	Тутъ нѣтъ сургучу́	Toot net' soor-goochoo'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Take this letter to the post	Снесите это письмо на почту	Snesee'te e'tah pees-mo' na posh'too
Pay the postage	Заплатите за марку	Zaplatee'te za mahr'koo.

Photography. (Свѣтопись.)

Backgrounds	Фоны	Fo'ny
„ Cloth	Суконные фоны	Sookon'nye fo'ny
Backing paper	Фонная бумага	Fon'naya boomah'ga
Dark room lamp	Фонарь для тёмной комнаты	Fanah'r dlya tyom'ny kom'naty
Darkslide(double)	(Двойная) кассета	(Dvainah'ya) kase'ta
Developing	Проявление	Prahyevle'nie
Dishes	Ванны	Vahn'ny
„ for develop- ing	„ для проявления	Vahn'ny dlya prah-yevle'neeya
„ for fixing	„ для фиксажа	Vahn'ny dlya feekseeravah'-neeya
„ for toning	„ для вытравливания	Vahn'ny dlya veereeravah'neeya
Draining rack	Стойка для сушки негативовъ	Sto'ika dlya soosh'kee nega-tee'vahf
Dry plates	Сухія пластинки	Sookhee'ya plasteen'kee
Flash lamps	Магніевыя лампы	Mah'gneeyevyya lahm'py
Focussing glasses	Лупы прицѣлы	Loo'py preetse'ly
Funnels	Воронки	Varon'kee
Glass measure	Стеклѣнная мензурка	Steklyahn'naya menzoor'ka
Iris diaphragms	Ирисовыя затворы	Ee'reesavyye zat-
Lens	Линза	Leen'za [vory'
Plate holder	Крючокъ стальной для пластинокъ	Kryoochok' stalno'i dlya plastee'nak

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Plate lifter	Крючѣкъ (напер- стокъ) для под- ниманія негатив- вовъ изъ прояви- теля	Kryoochok' (naryor'stahk)dlya pahdneemah'neeeya negateevahf ees prahyevee'telya
Platinotypes	Платинотипы	Plateenatee'py
Printing	Печатаніе	Pechah'taneeeye
" frame	Копировальная рамка	Kapeeravah'lnaya rah'mka
Scales and weights	Вѣсы и разновѣсъ	Vesy' ee raznahves'
Shutter	Затворъ	Zatvor'
" Time and Instantaneous—	" съ выдержкой и моментальный	" s vydershki ee mahmentah'lny
Squeegees with solid rubber roller	Гладилки (ва́лики) гуттапéрчевыя	Gladeel'kee (vah'- leekee) goota- per'chevyua
Speed indicator	Фотометръ (для опредѣленія вре́мени экспози- ции)	Fahto'metr (dlya ahpredele'neeeya vre'menee ekspah- zee'tsisee)
Tripods (Twofold)	(Двухко́лѣнчатые) Стативы	(Dvookhkalen'- chatyye) Statee'vy
View-finders	Видоискатели	Veedaeeskah'telee
" Square and Oblong—	" квадратные и продолговатыя	" kvadrah'tnyye ee prahdahlgavah'tyye
Washing tanks	Ба́ки для промывки	Bah'kee dlya prah- myf'kee
Have you a dark room?	Есть ли у васъ тѣмная ко́мната?	Yest' lee oo vas tyom'naya kom'- nata?
I want to develop a plate	Мнѣ ну́жно проявить пластинку	Mne noozh'nah prahyeveef' plas- teen'koo
Must permission be obtained to photograph?	На́до ли получи́ть разрѣшеніе чтобы дѣлать фотографі- ческія снимки?	Nah'dah lee pahloo- cheef'razreshe'nie shtaby' de'lat fahtahgrafee'ches- keeye aneem'kee?

Shopping. (Покѹпки.)

See Vocabularyes 6, 9, 10, 12, & 14.

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
How much?	Почѣмъ? [дѳрого	Pahchom'? [do'ahgah
That is too much	Это слишкѣмъ	E'tah sleesh'kahm
Show me some—	Покажи́те мнѣ—	Pahkazhee'te mne—
What is the price?	Почѣмъ цѣна́?	Pahchom' tsenah'?
Will you send them at once?	Вы пошлѣте ихъ сейчасъ?	Vypahshlyo'te eekh seichahs'?
I wish to buy	Я хочу́ купитъ	Ya khahchoo' koopeet'
I will take this	Я возьму́ это	Ya vahsmoo' e'tah
Send them to—	Пошлите́ ихъ въ—	Pahshlee'te eekhf—
I want some calico	Мнѣ ну́жно коленкѳру	Mne noo'zhnah kahlenko'roo
I should like to see some ribbons	Я хотѣлъ бы по- смотреть лѣнты	Ya khahtel' by pah- smahtret' len'ty
This colour is too dark; too light [narrower?	Этотъ цвѣтъ слиш- комъ тѣмень; слишкомъ свѣтелъ	E'tah tsvet' sleesh'- kahm tyo'men; sleesh'kahm sve'tel
Have you any	Есть у васъ уже?	Yes't' oo vas oo'zhe?
Broader	Шире	Shee're
What is this a yard?	Почѣмъ это аршинъ?	Pahchom' e'tah arsheen'?
It is faded	Это выцвѣло	E'tah vyts'velah
Show me some cotton	Покажи́те мнѣ какую́ нибудь бума́жную материю	Pahkahzhee'te mne kakoo'yoo nee- boot' boomah'zh- noo'yoo ma- te'reeyoo
Not so fine	Не такую́ то́пкую	Ne takoo'yoo ton'kooyoo
This will do	Это годит́ся	E'tah gahdee'tsa
Sewing-silk	Шѣлкъ	Sholk'
A skein	Мотокъ	Mahtok'
Pins	Була́вки	Boolahf'kee
Mixed pins; needles	Разны́я була́вки; игѳлки	Rah'znyya boolahf'- kee; eegol'kee

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Tape	Тѣсмá	Tesmah'
A bodkin	Иглá	Eeglah'
Show me some gloves [pair?]	Покажíte мнѣ перчаткí	Pahkazhee'te mne perchah't'kee [ra?]
What are they a	Скóлько стóитъ пáра?	Skol'kahsto'eetpah'-
It is too dear	Этó слишкóмъ дóрого	E'tah sleesh'kahm do'rahgah
Show me some others	Покажíte мнѣ другíя	Pahkazhee'te mne droogee'ya
Try on these [well]	Помѣряйте этí	Pahme'reite e'tee
They fit you very	Онѣ вамъ какъ рáзь	Ahne'vam kak rahs'
I will take them with me	Я возьмú ихъ съ собо́й	Ya vahsmoo'eekh s sahbo'i
Send all this home directly	Пошлíte всё этó сейчáсъ домóй	Pahshlee'tefsyo'e'tah seichahs'dahmo'i
The bill	Счѣтъ.	Schot'.

The Dressmaker. (Портнѣха.)

See Vocabulary 9.

Here is the dress-maker	Пришлá портнѣха	Preeshlah' part-nee'kha
Tell her to wait	Велíte ей подождáть	Velee'te ye'i pah-dahzhdaht
Show her in	Введíte её	Vvedee'te yevo'
Have you brought my dress?	Вы принесли моё плáтье?	Vy preeneslee'mahyo'plah'te?
Here it is	Вóтъ оно́	Vot' ahno'
Will you try it on?	Вы примѣряете его́?	Vy preemer'yayete yevo'?
It fits you very well	Онó вамъ въ пóру	Ahno'vam f po'roo
The sleeves are not wide enough	Рукавá недостáточно ширóки	Rookavah' nedahstah'tohshna sherakee'
The skirt is too narrow	Юбка слишкóмъ узкá	Yoop'ka sleesh'kahm ooskah'
Add another breadth	Прибáвьте ещё полóсу	Preebah'feyeshcho' polahsoo

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
It is too short-waisted	Онó слѣшкомъ коротко въ талии	Ahno' sleesh'kahn karahtko' f tah'lii
Too long-waisted	Слѣшкомъ длинно въ талии	Sleesh'kahn dleen-no' f tah'lii
Make all these alterations	Предѣляйте всё это	Perede'lite fsyo' e'tah
What trimming would you put on?	Какую отаѣлку вы хотите?	Kakoo'yoo ahddel'-koo vy khahtee'te?
Light blue ribbon	Свѣтло-голубую ленту	Svet'lah-gahlooboo'-yoo len'too
When can I have it?	Когда я могу получить его?	Kahghdah'ya mahgoo' pahloocheet' yevo?
You shall have it on Saturday	Вы получите его въ субботу	Vy pahloo'cheete yevo' f soobo'too
Without fail	Непремѣнно	Nepremen'na
Don't disappoint me	Не обманите меня	Ne ahbmanee'te menyah'.

The Shoemaker. (Сапожникъ.)

See Vocabulary 9.

I wish to see some shoes—boots	Я желаю посмотреть башмаки—сапоги	Ya zhelah'yoo pah-smatret' bash-mahkee'—saphgee'
Ladies' boots—slippers	Дамскія ботинки—туфли	Dah'm-keeya bahteen'-kee—toof'lee
The soles are rather thick—thin	Подшвы немного толсты—тонки	Pahdosh'vy nemno'gah tahlsty'—tahnkee'
They are too tight	Они слѣшкомъ тѣсны	Ahnee' sleesh'kahn tes'ny
I cannot get my foot in	Я не могу надѣть ихъ на ногу	Ya ne mahgoo'nadet' eekh nah' nahgoo'
Here is a shoe-horn	Вотъ обувальный рогъ	Vot' aboovah'lny rok'
They hurt my heel	Они дѣвять мнѣ пятку	Ahnee' dah'vet mne pyaht'koo
They hurt my toes	Они жмутъ мнѣ пальцы	Ahnee' zhmoot mne pah'tsy

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
The instep is too tight	Онѣ слишкомъ узкі въ подъёмѣ	Ahnee' sleesh'kahm ooskee'fpahdyo'me
I cannot walk in them	Я не могу въ нихъ ходить	Ya ne mahgoo v neekh khahdeef'
Besides, they are too short	Кромѣ того онѣ слишкомъ короткі	Kro'me tahvo' ahnee' sleesh'- kahnkahrahtkee'
Take my measure	Снимите съ меня мѣрку	Sneemee'te s menyā' mer'koo
I must have them as soon as possible	Онѣ мнѣ нужны какъ можно скорѣе	Ahnee' mne noosh- ny' kak mozh'nah skaree'ye.

The Laundress. (Прачка.)

See Vocabulary 9.

This is too limp	Это слишкомъ слабо накрахмалено	E'tah sleesh'kahm slah'bah nakrahk- mah'lenah
You don't put enough starch	Вы слабо крахмалите	Vy slah'bah krakh- mah'leete
I miss a collar	Я не досчитываю воротничка	Ya ne dashchee'tyva- yoo varahtneechkah'
See how badly that is done	Посмотрите какъ плохо это сделано	Pahsmahtree'te kak plo'khah e'tah zde'lanah
You must take it back	Вы должны взять это обратно	Vy dahlzhny vzyah't e'tah ahbrah'tnah
This is badly ironed	Это плохо выглажено	E'tah plo'khah vy'- glazhenah
You have scorched this dress	Вы сожгли это платье	Vy sazghlee' e'tah plah'te
You put too much blue in my linen	Вы пересинили мое белье	Vy pereseenee'lee mahyo' belyo'
This is not my handkerchief	Это не мой платокъ	E'tah ne mo'i platok'
You have torn this dress	Вы разорвали это платье	Vy razarvah'lee e'tah plah'te

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
When can I have it?	Когда я могу по-лучить это?	Kahghdah' ya mahgoo paloocheet' e'tah?
Have you your bill?	Есть у васъ счётъ?	Ye'st oo vas schot'?
I want this linen washed	Мнѣ нужно высушить это бѣлье	Mne noozh'nah vy'-soosheet e'tah belyo'
Please return this linen on—	Принесите обратно, пожалуйста, это бѣлье—	Preenesee'te abrah'tnah, pazhah'looista e'tah belyo'—
I will pay you	Я заплачу вамъ	Ya zaplachoo' vam
You must bring back this list	Вы должны принести этотъ списокъ обратно	Vy dahlzhny' preenestee' e'tahtspee'. sak abrah'tnah.

***Washing List. (Списокъ бѣлья.)**

FOR GENTLEMEN. (Мужское.)

Collars	Воротнички	Varahtneechkee'
Cuffs	Манжеты	Manzhe'ty
Drawers	Кальсоны	Kalso'ny
Dressing-gown	Халатъ	Khalah't
Flannel waistcoat	Фланелевая фуфайка	Flane'levaya foofah'ika
Neckties	Галстуки	Gahl'stookee
Night shirts	Ночныя рубашки	Nahchny'ye roobah'shkee [kee'
[chiefs		
Pocket handker-Shirts	Носовые платки	Nahsahvy'ye plat-
	Рубашки	Roobah'shkee [kee'
Silk handkerchiefs	Шёлковые платки	Shol'kahvyue plat-
Socks	Носки	Nahskee'
Stockings	Чулки	Choolkee'
Trousers	Брюки	Bryoo'kee
Under-vest	Фуфайка	Foofah'ika
Waistcoat	Жилетъ	Zheelet'.

*FOR LADIES. (ЖЕНСКОЕ.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Apron, an	Перёдникъ	Pere'dneek
Bodice	ЛиФъ	Leef
Cap, a	Чёпчикъ	Chep'cheek
Chemise	Сорóчка	Saroch'ka
Collars	Воротничкí	Varahtneechkee'
Cuffs	Рукáвчики	Rookah'fcheekee
Dress, a	Плáтье	Plah'te
Dressing-gown	Пенюáръ	Penyooah'r [ka
Flannel petticoat	Фланéлевая юбка	Flanel'evaya yoop'-
Flannel waistcoat	„ фуфáйка	„ foofah'ika
Night caps	Ночны́е чёпчики	Nahchny'ye chep'- cheekee
Night gowns	Ночны́я рубáшки	Nahchny'ya roo- bosh'kee
Petticoats	Юбки	Yoop'kee [kee'
Pkt. handkerchiefs	Носовы́е платкí	Nahsahvy'ye plat-
Silk stockings	Шёлковы́е чулки	Shol'kahvyuye chool- kee'
Sleeves	Рукава́	Rookavah'
Stays	Корсéтъ	Karset'
Stockings	Чулки́	Choolkee.

LINEN. (Постéльное бѣльё и пр.)

Blankets	Шерстяны́я одеяла	Shersteny'ye ahdeyah'la
Napkins	Салфéтки	Salfet'kee
Pillow cases	Наво́лочки	Nah'vahlahchkee
Sheets, pair of	Простыни́, páра	Prastynee', pah'ra
Table cloth	Ска́терть	Skah'tert
Towels	Полотéнца	Pahlahten'tsa.

Health. (Здорóвье.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
How are you?	Какъ вы поживáете	Kahk' vy puhzhy-vah'yete?
Pretty well	Ничего́	Neechevo'
Very well	Очень хорошó	O'chen kharahsho'
I am very well	Я совсѣмъ здорóвъ	Ya sahsem' zdarof
I am ill	Я бо́ленъ	Ya bo'len
I am not very well	Я не совсѣмъ здорóвъ	Ya ne sahsem' sdarof
I have a headache	У меня бо́леть голова́	Oo menyah' bahleet' gahlahvah'
I have a sore throat	У меня бо́леть гóрло	Oo menyah' bahleet' gor'lah
I have got a chill	Я простудился	Ya prahstoodeel'sa
I feel sick	Меня тошнитъ	Menyah' tahshneet'
Send for the doctor	Пошлите за до́кторомъ	Pahshlee'te za dok'tarahm
I want to see a—	Мнѣ нýжно видѣть до́ктора	Mne noo'zhnah vee'det dok'tara
She has a cough	У ней кашель	Oo ne'i kah'shel
She is hoarse	Она́ охрипла	Ahnah' ahkheep'la
Where is there a chemist's shop?	Гдѣ тýтъ апте́ка?	Gde' toot' apte'ka'
How much is the doctor's fee for a visit?	Ско́лько до́кторъ берётъ за визитъ?	Sko'lka dok'tar beryot' za veezeet'?

The Railway. (Желѣзная доро́га.)

See Vocabulary 16.

To the — station	На — вокза́тъ	Na—vahgzahl'
Here is my luggage	Во́тъ мои́ вещи!	Votmaee've'shchee!
Take it to the cloak-room	Снесите ихъ въ бага́жную	Sneseet'e eekh v bagah'zhnooyoo
I wish to register my luggage for—	Я хочу́ сдать́ бага́жъ въ —	Ya khahchoo' zdash' bagahsh' v —
The luggage is overweight	Бага́жъ ве́ситъ лишне́е	Bagah'sh ve'seet leesh'neye

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Get my luggage, here is the ticket	Получите мой багажъ Вотъ квитанція	Paloochee'te mo'i bagahsh'. Vot' kveetah'ntsiye
Where is the wait- ing-room?	Гдѣ залъ для па- сажировъ?	Gde' zah'l dlya pa- sazhee'raf?
—booking-office?	Гдѣ касса?	Gde kah'sa?
—buffet?	„ буфетъ?	„ boofet'?
—train for —?	„ поѣздъ въ —?	„ po'yest v —?
—lavatory?	„ уборная?	„ oobor'naya?
Are you going by the express?	Вы ѣдете со скорымъ поѣздомъ?	Vy ye'dete sah sko'- rym po'yezdahn?
Show me a time- table	Покажите мнѣ ро- списаніе поѣздовъ	Pahkazhee'te mne rahspesah'neeye po'yezdahf
When does the train start?	Когда уходить поѣздъ?	Kahghdah' ookho'- deet po'yest?
Can I book through to —?	Могу ли я взять би- летъ прямого со- общенія въ —?	Mahgoo' lee ya vzyah't beelet' premo'vah sah- ahbshche'neeya v —?
I want a first-class, (second-class) ticket to —	Позвольте билетъ перваго (второго) класса до —	Pazvol'te beelet' per'vavah (ftaro'vah) klah'sa dah —
How much is it?	Сколько онъ стоитъ?	Skol'kah ahn sto'it?
We want a sleeping carriage	Намъ нуженъ спаль- ный вагонъ	Nam noo'zhen spah'lny vago'n
—a corridor car- riage	Н. н. вагонъ съ ко- ридоромъ	N. n. vago'n s kah- reedo'rahm
—family tickets	Н. н. семейный купѣ	N. n. seme'inykoope'
—a carriage for ladies	„ „ вагонъ для дамъ	„ „ vagon dlya dahm'
—a non-smoking compartment [for —?	Намъ нужно отдѣле- ніе для неку- рящихъ [въ —?	Nam noozh'nah ah- dele'nie dlya ne- kooryah'shcheekh
Is this the train Do I change any- where on the journey?	Этотъ ли поѣздъ Есть ли мнѣ на пути пересадка?	E'tahtlee po'yest v —? Ye'st lee mne na pootee'peresah't- ka?

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Where must I change for —?	Гдѣ я долѣженъ пересѣсть на —?	Gde ya dol'zhen pe-rese'st na —?
Is this seat engaged?	Занято ли это мѣсто?	Zah'netah lee e'tah me'stah?
There is no room	Здѣсь нѣтъ мѣста	Zdes' net me'sta
Call the guard	Позовите кондуктора	Pahzahvee'te kahn-dook'tara
The train is just going to start	Поездъ сейчасъ тронется	Po'yest seychahs' tro'netsa
Open the door	Отворите дверь	Ahtvaree'te dver'
Open the window	Откройте окно	Atkro'ite ahkno'
Here is a station	Здѣсь станція	Zdes' stah'ntsiye
Do we stop here?	Остановимся мы здѣсь?	Astahno'veemsa my zdes'?
Do we alight here?	Сходимъ ли мы здѣсь?	Skho'deem lee my zdes'?
Do we change carriages here?	Здѣсь мы пересаживаемся?	Zdes' my peresah'-zheevayemsa?
How long do we stop here?	Долго ли здѣсь стоять поездъ?	Dol'gah lee zdes' staheet' po'yest?
Five minutes	Пять минутъ	Pya't meenoo't
The luggage-train	Товарный поездъ	Tahvah'rny po'yest
Send this by fast train	Пошлите это большою скоростью	Pahshlee'te e'tah bahsho'i sko'rahstyoo
Send this by slow train	Пошлите это небольшою скоростью	Pahshlee'te e'tahmah'li sko'rastyoo
My luggage is lost	Мой багажъ пропалъ	Mo'i bagahsh' prahpahl'
If it arrives by next train, forward it on to —	Если придетъ со слѣдующимъ поездомъ, доставьте его въ —	Yes'lee preedyot' sah sle'dooyoo-shcheem, poyez'-dahm dahstah'te yevo' v —
Give your ticket	Позвольте вашъ билетъ	Pahzvol'te vash beelet'
Here it is	Вотъ онъ!	Vot' on'!

Steamboat. (Пароходъ.)

See Vocabularies 15 & 16.

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
When do we start?	Когда мы отпра- вимся?	Kahghdah' my aht- prah'veemsa?
When shall we arrive?	Когда мы придёмъ?	Kahghdah' my pree- dyom'? [dyom'!
Time is up!	Сейчасъ отойдёмъ!	Seychah's ahtahi-
Wait for me!	Подождите меня!	Pahdahzhdee'te menyar'!
[gage?		
Where is your lug- Let us go down into the cabin	Гдѣ вашъ багажъ? Спуститесь въ каюту	Gde' vash bagahsh'? Spoosteemtes' f kayoo'too
Where is my berth?	Гдѣ моя койка?	Gde' mayah' ko'ika?
I want a cabin to myself	Мнѣ нужна отдѣль- ная каюта	Mne noozh'na ahd- de'l'naya kayoo'ta
Look for my things	Поищите мой вещи	Paheeshchee'te mahee' ve'shchee
There was another trunk	Туть былъ другой чемоданъ	Toot' byl droogo'i chemahdahu'
Come to the Cust- om-house	Придите въ таможеню	Preedee'te f tamozh'nyoo
Have you your passport?	Есть у васъ па- спортъ?	Yes' oo vas pah'- spart?
Will you examine this trunk?	Вудьте такъ добръ, осмотрите этотъ чемоданъ?	Boot'te tak dahbry', ahsmahtree'te e'taht chemahdahn'?
Here are the keys	Вотъ ключи	Vot' klyoochee'
Have you anything to declare?	Имѣете ли вы что нибудь заявить?	Ime'yete lee vy shto' neeboot'zayeveet'?
I have nothing liable to duty	У меня нѣтъ ничего подлежащаго оплатѣ пошлинной	Oo menyah' net' neechevo' pahd- lezhah'shchevah ahplah'te po'- shleeni
The Custom-house	Таможня	Tamozh'nyua
The Custom-house officer	Таможенный чинѳвникъ	Tamo'zhenny chee- no'vneek

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation
What is the duty?	Ско́лько по́шлины?	Skol'kah posh'leeny?
Is my luggage passed?	Мо́й бага́ж до- смóтрянъ?	Mo'i bagahsh' dah- smo'tren?
Can I remove it?	Могу́ ли я егó унести́?	Mahgoo' lee ya yevo' oonestee'?
Passengers are re- quested to keep clear of the gangways	Про́сят пасажи́ровъ не сто́ять въ про- ходахъ	Pro'set pasazhee'rahf ne stahyah't f prakhho'dakh
No smoking allowed	Кури́ть воспрещáется	Kooreet' vas- preshchah'yetsa.

Arrival. (При́здъ.)

Call a cab [carriage]	Позови́те изво́щика	Pahzahvee'te eez- vo'shcheeka
Open, Closed	Коля́ска, карéта	Kahlyah'ska, kare't'a
Put my luggage in the cab	Положи́те мо́й бага́ж на из- во́щика	Pahlahzhee'te mo'i bagahsh' na eez- vo'shcheeka
Drive me to— What is the fare by the journey? by the hour? cabman	Вези́ меня на— Изво́щикъ. какáя та́кса въ конéцъ? По часáмъ?	Veze'e'menyah'na— Eezvo'shcheek, kakah'ya tah'ksa f kahnets'? Pa chesahm'?
Drive quickly!	Повъзжа́й скорéе! Поше́ль!	Pahyeyzhzhah'iskah- re'ye! Pahshol'!
Drive slower!	Повъзжа́й тише!	Pahyeyzhzhah'i tee'she!
Stop! Go on!	Сто́й! Повъзжа́й!	Sto'i! Pahyeyzhzhah'i'
Wait!	Подожди́!	Pahdahzhdee'!
I wish to get out	Я хочу́ вы́йти	Ya khahchoo vy'tee.

The Tram. (Ко́нка.)

The Tramway Station	Ко́ночная ста́нция	Ko'nahshnayastahn'- tsiya
Give me a ticket	Позво́льте мнѣ билéтъ	Pahzvol'te mne beelet'
Conductor	Конду́кторъ	Kahndook'tar
Inside	Внутри́	Vnootree'

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Outside	На имперіалъ	Na eempereeahl'
Platform	На площадкѣ	Na plahshchah't'ke
"Full"	„Полонъ“	„Po'lahn“
Do you go to—?	Вы ѣдете въ—?	Vy ye'dete v—?
Put me down at—	Спустите меня на—	Spoostee'te menyah' на—.

The Hotel. (Гостиница.)

Which is the best hotel?	Какая лучшая гостиница?	Kakah'ya looch'-shaya gahstee'-neetsa?
Let us have supper soon	Подайте намъ поскорѣе ужинъ	Pahdah'itenampah-skare'ye oo'zheen
Are our rooms ready?	Готовы ли наши комнаты?	Gahto'vy lee nah'-shee kom'naty?
I want a bed-room	Мнѣ нужна спальня	Mne noozhnah'spah'lnya
Let me see the room	Покажите мнѣ номеръ	Pahkashee'te mne no'mer
What is the price of this room?	Сколько стоитъ этотъ номеръ?	Sko'kah sto'eet e'tah't no'mer?
That is too dear	Это слишкомъ дорого	E'tah sleesh'kam do'rahgah
I want a cheaper one	Мнѣ нужно дешеве	Mne noo'zhnah deshev'le
Have you a double-bedded room?	Есть у васъ номеръ съ двумя кроватями?	Yest' oo vas no'mer z dvoomyah'krahvah'temee?
Are there any letters for me?	Нѣтъ ли мнѣ писемъ?	Net' lee mne pee'sem?
Where is the W.C.?	Гдѣ ватерклозетъ?	Gde' vaterklahze't?
Can I have a warm bath?	Могу ли я получить теплую ванну?	Magoo' lee ya pah-loocheet tyop'-looyoo vah'n'noo?
Give me the key of my room	Дайте мнѣ ключъ отъ моей комнаты	Dah'ite mne klyooch' aht mahye'i kom'naty

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Bring me some warm water	Принесите мнѣ тѣплой воды	Preenesee'te mne tyo'pli vahdy'
Take my luggage down	Снесите внизъ мои вещи	Snesee'te vnees' mahee' ve'shchee
Give me a candle please	Дайте мнѣ, пожа- луйста, свѣчу	Dah'ite mne, pah- zhah'looista, sve'choo
Don't forget that we leave early to-morrow	Не забудьте что мы завтра рано утромъ уезжаемъ	Ne zabooft'e shtah my zah'ftra rah'nah oo'trahm ooyezh- zhah'yem.
Bring the bill	Принесите счетъ	Prinesee'te shchot.

Post-Office & Telegrams. (Почтамтъ и телеграфъ.)

Post-office	Почтамтъ	Pahchtahmt'
Letter-box	Ящикъ для писемъ	Yah'shcheek dlya pee'sem
Custom's declaration	Таможненное заявленіе	Tamo'zhennaye zayeve'nie
Parcels	Посылки	Pahsyl'kee
Number	Число	Cheeslo'
Description	Описаніе	Ahpeesah'nie
Nature of contents	Содержаніе	Sahderzhah'nie
Value of contents	Цѣнность содер- жимаго	Tsen'nahst' sahder- zhee'mavah
Weight	Вѣсъ	Ves'
Gross	Валовой	Valahvo'i
Net	Нѣто	Net'tah
Signature of sender	Подпись отправителя	Pot'pees ahtpra- vee'telya
Despatch note	Накладная	Nakladnah'ya
Herewith is a parcel bearing the address given bellow	Вмѣстѣ съ этимъ есть посылка съ ниже обозначен- нымъ адресомъ	Vmes'te s e'teem yest' pahsyl'ka s nee'zhe ahbahz- nah'chennym ah'dresahm
Number of Customs declarations	Число таможенныхъ заявленій	Cheeslo' tamo'zhen- nykh zayeve'ni

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Postage paid	За пересылку уплачено	Za peresy'lkoo ooplo'chennah
Insured value	Застрахованная ценность	Zastrakho'vanaya tsen'nast
Place of destination	Мѣсто назначенія	Mes'tah naznache'- neeya
Counterfoil	Квитанція	Kveetah'ntseeya
Stamp of office of origin	Штѣмпель мѣста отправленія	Shtem'pel mes'ta ahpravle'neeya
Name and address of sender	Имя и адресъ от- правителя	I'mya ee ah'dres ahpravee'telya
Where is the telegraph, post-office?	Гдѣ находится телеграфъ, почт- амтъ?	Gde' nakho'deetsa telegraf', pahcht- ahmt'?
Have you any letters, telegrams, newspapers, for Mr. —?	Иѣтъ ли у васъ писемъ, телеграмъ, газетъ на имя Г.—?	Net' lee oo vas pee'sem, tele- gram', gazet' na eem'ya gaspa- dee'na —?
Parcel Post	Почта для посылокъ	Poch'ta dlya pah- sylak'
Will this letter go to night?	Это письмо уйдѣтъ сегодня ночью?	E'tah peesmo' ooeedyot' sevod'- nya noch'yoo?
What stamp will this letter require?	Какую марку нужно на это письмо?	Kakoo'yoo mahr'- koo noozh'nah na e'tah peesmo'?
To register a letter	Сдѣать письмо за- казнымъ	Zdah't peesmo' za- kaznym'
Stamps	Марки	Mahr'kee
Post-cards	Открытыя письма	Atkry'tyya pees'ma
Money order	Денежный переводъ	De'nezhny perevot'
I wish to send a telegram	Я хочу послать телеграмму	Ya khachoo' pah- slah't tele- gram'moo
What is the cost of the telegram?	Что стоитъ эта телеграмма?	Shto' sto'eet e'ta telegram'mah

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
What is the charge per word?	СКОЛЬКО ЗА СЛОВО?	Skol'ka za slo'vah?
When does the post leave for England?	КОГДА УХОДИТЬ ПОЧТА ВЪ АНГЛІЮ?	Kahghdah' ookho-deet pah'chta v Ahn'gleeyoo
When is the next delivery?	КОГДА БУДЕТЬ СЛѢДУЮЩАЯ ДОСТАВКА?	Kahghdah' boo'det sle'dooyooshchaya dahstah'fka?

Notices. (Объявленія.)

Apartments	КОМНАТЫ	Kom'naty
Bed-room for single gentleman	КОМНАТА ДЛЯ ОДИНОКАГО	Kom'nata dlya ahdeeno'kavah
Entrance	ВХОДЪ	Fkhot'
Exit	ВЫХОДЪ	Vy'khaht
Furnished rooms	МЕБЕЛИРОВАННЫЯ КОМНАТЫ	Mebeleero'vanyuya kom'naty
Just published	ТОЛЬКО ЧТО ВЫШЛО ВЪ ПЕЧАТИ	To'l'ka shtah vysh'-lah f pechah'tee
Notice!	ОБРАТИТЕ ВНИМАНИЕ!	Ahbratee'te vnee-mah'nie!
No admittance	ВХОДЪ ЗАПРЕЩАЕТСЯ	Fkhot' zapreshchah'etsa
No thoroughfare	СКВОЗНОГО ПРОѢЗДА НѢТЬ	Skvazno'vah prah-yez'da net'
Please do not touch	ПРОСЯТЬ НЕ ТРОГАТЬ	Pro'set ne tro'gat'
Please wipe your feet	ПРОСЯТЬ ВЫТИРАТЬ НОГИ	Pro'set vyteerah't no'gee
Private	ВХОДЪ ДЛЯ ПОСТОРОННИХЪ ЗАПРЕЩАЕТСЯ	Fkhot' dlya pah-staron'neekh zapreshchah'yetsa
Public notice!	Объявленіе!	Ahbeve'nie!
Refreshments	Буфетъ	Boofet'
Ring	Позвоните	Pahzvane'e'te
To be let	Отдается въ наёмъ	Ahddayot'sa v nayom'
Unfurnished rooms	КОМНАТЫ БЕЗЪ МЕБЕЛИ	Kom'naty bez me'belee.

Cycling Vocabulary. (Словáрь для велоспедáстовъ.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Axle	Ось	Os'
Backbone	Зáдняя стóйка	Zah'dneya sto'ika
Ball bearings	Шáрики	Shah'reekée
Bell	Звонóкъ	Zvahnok'
Bicycle	Велоспéдь	Velahseepet'
Bolt	Бóльтъ	Bolt'
Brake	Тóрмазь	Tor'maz
Cement	Цéментъ	Tse'ment
Chain	Цѣпь	Tsep'
Chainless	Безъ цѣпи	Bes tsep'ee [tsep'ee
„ regulator	Регуля́торъ цѣпи	Regoolyah'tar
„ wheel	Шестерня́	Shesternyah'
Cone	Кóнусъ	Ko'noos
Connection	Соединéние	Sahyedeene'nie
Crank	Шату́нь	Shatoon'
Crossbar	Поперéчиа	Pahpere'cheena
Cyclist	Велоспедíстъ	Ve-lah-see-pe-deest'
Cyclist, lady	Велоспедíстка	Ve-lah-see-pe-deest'- ka
Cycling race	Велоспéдная гóнка	Ve-lah-see-pednaya gon'ka
„ track	—ный трéкъ	—ny trek'
Cyclometer	Циклóметръ	Tseeklo'metr
Dismount, to	Слэзáть	Slezah't
Electro-plate, to (nickel)	Никелíровать	Neekeleravah't
Enamel	Эмáль	Emah'l
Foot step	Подно́жка	Pahdnosh'ka
Fork	Вилка	Veel'ka
Frame	Рáма	Rah'ma
Friction	Трénие	Tre'neeeye
Gear	Переда́ча	Peredah'cha
„ high	Большáя Переда́ча	Bah'shah'ya Pere- dah'cha
„ low	Мáлая „	Mah'laya Pere- dah'cha

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Gear-case	Покрышка цѣпи	Pakrysh'ka tsep'ee
Gearing	Передача	Peredah'cha
Geared to—	Передача доведена до —	Peredah'cha dah-vedenah' dah —
Handles	Рѹчки	Rooch'kee
Handle bar	Рѹль	Rool'
Hub	Втулка	Ftool'ka
Indiarubber	Резина	Rezee'na
„ solution	—новый растворъ	—nahvy rastvor'
Knapsack	Сѹмка	Soom'ka
Lamp	Фонарь	Fahnah'r [-ryah'
„ bracket	Прихвѣтка -рѣ	Preekhvah'tka
„ wick	Фитиль	Feeteel'
Link	Звенó	Zveno'
Lubricator	Маслянка	Maslyah'nka
„ protector	Головка для м'и	Gahlof'ka dlya m'ee
Leather (chamois)	Замша	Zah'msha
Luggage-carrier	Прихвѣтка для багажа	Preekhvah'tka dlya bagazhah'
Map	Карта	Kah'rta
Mount, to	Садит'ся	Sadeet'sa
Mudguard	Щиты	Shcheety'
Nut	Гайка	Gah'ika
—, safety	Контра-гайка	Kahntra-gah'ika
Oil for burning	Масло для горѣнія	Mah'slah dlya gare'neeya
Oil for lubricating	„ „ смазки	Mah'slah dlya smah'skee
Oil can	Жестянка для масла	Zhestyah'nka dlya mah'slah
Pedal	Педаль	Pedah'l'
„ rubber	Резина на педаль	Rezee'na na pedah'l'
Pump	Насосъ	Nasos'
„ tube	Кишкѣ для насоса	Keeshkah' dlya naso'sa
„ to	Накачивать	Nakah'cheevat'
Rags, some	Тряпки	Tryah'pkee
Removable	Съемный	Syom'ny

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Repairing outfit	Приборъ для починки шинъ	Preebor' dlya pah-cheen'kee sheen
Rim	Ободъ	O'bah't
Saddle	Сѣдло	Sedlo'
" bag	—дѣльная сумка	—del'naya soo'mka
" pillar	" пружина	" proozheena
Screw	Винтъ	Veent [tsep'ee
" bolt of chain	Нарезной болтъ цѣпи	Narezno'i bolt'
" driver	Отвёртка	Atvyort'ka
" to	Привинчивать	Preeveen'cheevat
Spanner	Гаечный ключъ	Gah'yechny klyooch
Spokes	Спицы	Spee'tsy
Spring	Пружина	Proozhee'na
Start, to	Отъезжать	Ahtezhzhah't
Steer, to	Прáвить	Prah'veet
Strap	Ремѣнь	Remen'
Take to pieces, to	Разбирáть	Razbeerah't
Tighten up, to	Завинчивать	Zaveen'cheevat
Toe clip	Прихвátка для педáли	Preekhvah'tka dlya pedah'lee
Tricycle	Трёхколѣсный велосипѣдъ	Tryokh'kalyosny velasepet'
Trousers' clip	Прихвátка для брюкъ	Preekhvah'tka dlya bryook'
Tyre (pneumatic)	Пневмáтическая шина	Pnevmatee'cheskaya shee'na
Tyre (hollow)	Дутáя шина	Doo'taya shee'na
Tyre (solid)	Массивная шина	Masseev'naya "
Tube, inner	Внутренняя трóбка	Vnoo'treneya troop'ka
" outer cover	Внѣшняя покрýшка	Vnesh'neya pah-krysh'ka
Unscrew, to	Развинчивать	Razveen'cheevat
Valve	Вентиль	Ventee'l'
Wallet	Сумка	Soom'ka
Wheels	Колѣса	Kahlyo'sa
Wheel (front)	Перѣднее колесо	Pered'neye kahleso'
Wheel (back)	Зáднее "	Zah'dneye "

Cycling Phrases. (Фразы для велосипедистовъ.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
I want my machine	Дайте мнѣ мою машину	Dah'itemnemahyoo' mashee'noo
Fitted with all accessories	Снабжённая всѣми принадлежностями	Snabzhon'naya fse'mee pree-nadlesh'nahstemee
I wish to hire a—	Хочу взять на прокатъ —	Khahchoo' vzyah't na prahkah't —
By the hour	По часамъ	Pah chesahm'
By the day	Подѣнно	Pahdyon'nah
What are your terms?	Какія ваши условія	Kakee'ya vah'shee ooslo'veeya
Have you a cycle shelter?	Есть ли у васъ сараи для велосипедовъ?	Yest' lee oo vas sarah'i dlya velahseepe'dahf?
Tighten a nut	Подтянуть гайку	Pahttenooof'gah'ikoo
Loosen a nut	Сдать гайку	Zda't gah'ikoo
Are the roads good, bad?	Хороші ли, плохі ли дороги?	Kharahshee' lee, plahkhee' lee daro'gee?
The chain is off	Цѣпь спала	Tsep' spah'la
I must blow up my tyres	Я долженъ накачать воздухъ	Ya dol'zhen nakachah't voz'dookh
I have broken a—	Я сломалъ —	Ya slahmah! —
Are you ready?	Вы готовы?	Vy gahto'vy?
We will start at—	Мы отправимся въ —	My ahtprah'veemsa v —
Ring your bell!	Звоните!	Zvahnee'te!
My tyre is punctured	У меня проколѣлась шина	Oo menyah' prah-kahlo'las shee'na
Stop! Look out!	Стойте! Берегитесь!	Sto'ite! Beregee'tes!
Don't go so fast!	Тише!	Tee'zhe!
Make haste!	Скорѣе!	Skare'ye!
We must light up	Намъ нужно зажечь фонари	Nam noozh'nah zazhech' fahnaree'
Turn to the right	Поверните направо	Pahyehzhzah'ite naprah'vah

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Turn to the left	Повзжайте направо	Pahyezhlzhah'ite nale'vah [pryah'mah
Keep straight on	Держитесь прямо	Derzhee'tes
Have you a road guide?	Есть у васъ дорожная карта?	Yes' oo vas dah-ro'zhnaya kah'rta?
Yes, which one do you require?	Да, ёсть; вамъ какая нужна?	Da, yes'; vam kah-kah'ya noozhna?'?
The one for — and environs	Для — окрестностей	Dlya — oo ahkres'-nahstei
I want my machine cleaned	Мнѣ нужно вычистить машину	Mne noozh'nah vychestee't mashee'noo
Where can I get my bicycle mended?	Гдѣ я могу отдать въ починку мой велосипедъ?	Gde'ya mah'gooahd-dah't f pahcheenkoo mahi velahseep'e't?
Can you repair this for me?	Можете ли вы починить мнѣ это?	Mo'zhetee lee vy pahcheenee't mne e'tah?
How long will it take?	Сколько это займётъ времени?	Sko'l'kah e'tah zaim-yot' vre'menee'?
I am a member of the London Cyclists' Touring Club, here is my ticket	Я членъ Лондонскаго клуба велосипедныхъ туристовъ; вотъ мой билетъ	Ya chlen'lon'dahns-kavah kloob'ba velahseeped'neekh tooree'stahf; vot' mahi beelet'.

Changing Money. (Размѣнъ денегъ.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Where can I get money changed?	Гдѣ я могу размѣнить деньги?	Gde'ya mah'goo raz-menyah't den'gee?
Where is the bank, a money-changer?	Гдѣ банкъ, мѣняло?	Gde bah'nk, men-yah'lah?
I want change for a £5 note	Мнѣ нужно размѣнить банковый билетъ въ пять фунтовъ стерлинговыхъ	Mne noozh'nah raz-menyah't bahn'-kahvy beelet' f pyah't foon'tahf ster'leengahvykh
Will you give me Russian money?	Дайте мнѣ, пожалуйста, русскія деньги	Dah'ite mne, pah-zhah'looeesta, rooss'keeya den'gee
What is the exchange on English money?	Какой курсъ на англійскія деньги?	Kako'i koor's' na ahn'gleeskeeya den'gee?
Will you change me these Sovereigns?	Размѣните вы мнѣ эти фунты стерлинговъ?	Razmenyah'yete vy mne e'tee foon'ty ster'leengahvy?
Will you cash this cheque for me?	Не уплатите ли вы по этому чѣку?	Ne ooplo'teete lee vy pah e'tahmoo che'koo?
Please give me gold, silver, not paper money	Дайте, пожалуйста, золото, серебро, не бумагу	Dah'ite, pahzhah'-looista, zo'lah'tah, serebro', ne boomah'goo
A bill of Exchange	Вѣксель	Vek'sel
It is payable at sight	Уплачивается по предъявленіи	Ooplah'cheevaetsa pah predyevle'nie
Give me the amount in Roubles	Дайте мнѣ рублями	Dah'ite mne roobl-yar'mee
Have you an Agent in—?	Имѣете ли вы агента въ —?	Eeme'e'te lee vy ah'genta v—?

Commercial Travellers' Wants.

(Для разъездныхъ торговыхъ агентовъ.)

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Please give me the address of the British Consul	Пожалуйста, дайте мнѣ адресъ англійскаго консула	Pahzhah'looista, dah'ite mne ah'dres ahnglee'-skavah kon'soola
Where do I obtain a Commercial Traveller's permit?	Гдѣ могу достать свидѣтельство для разъезднаго торговаго агента?	Gde' mahgoo' dah-stah't' sveede'telstvah dlya raz-yezdno'vah tar-go'vavah agen'tah?
Must I get my passport <i>viséd</i> by a Russian Consul?	Нужно ли визировать мой паспортъ у русскаго консула?	Noo'zhnah lee vee-zee'rahvat mahi pahs'part oo rooss'-kavah kon'soola?
Kindly direct me to his office	Будьте такъ добры указать мнѣ его канцелярію	Boot'te tak dahbry' ookazah't' mne yevo' kantsel-yar'eeyoo
What is the payment for the permit?	Сколько слѣдуетъ за свидѣтельство?	Skol'kah sle'dooyet za sveede'telstvah?
Is there any extra tax?	Нѣтъ ли добавочнаго сбора по оплатѣ свидѣтельства?	Net' lee dahbah'-vahshnavah zbo'ra pah ahplah'te sveede'telstvah?
How many Roubles in all?	Сколько рублѣй всего?	Skol'kah rooble'i fsevo'?
Does this permit entitle me to take orders throughout Russia?	Дать ли мнѣ это свидѣтельство право принимать заказы по всей Россіи?	Dayot' lee mne e'tah sveede'telstvah prah'vah preeneemaht' zakah'zy pah fse'i Rabssee'ee?
Is there any duty on samples?	Подлежатъ ли образцы оплатѣ пошлиной?	Pahdleshah't lee ahbrasty'ahplah'te po'shleeny?

English.	Russian.	Pronunciation.
Please make me out a list of the samples I carry	Пожáлуйста, сo-стáвьте мнѣ спи-сокъ образцáмъ	Pahzhah'looista, sahstah'vte mne spee'sahk ahbras-tsah'm
Indicating quality and quantity	Съ указáниемъ кáчества и коли-чества	S ookazah'niem kah'chestva ee kahlee'chestva
I represent the firm of—	Я представителъ фíрмы —	Ya pretstavee'tel feer'my —
May I show you my samples?	Позвóльте показáть вамъ образцы	Pahzvo'te pahka-zah't' vam ahbrasty'.

NOTE.—Commercial Travellers in Russia. (Разъѣздые торговыя агенты въ Россiи.) Commercial travellers arriving in Russia must obtain for themselves a *personal licence*, at the cost of 50 roubles (£5 5s. 6½d), and also (unless they travel in order to purchase goods only), at a further cost of 150 roubles (£15 16s. 7½d.), a *trading licence* for the firms they represent. To these amounts provincial dues of 5 (10s. 6½d.) and 45 roubles (£4 14s. 10½d.) respectively and town dues of 5 (10s. 6½d.) and 45 roubles (£4 14s. 10½d.) respectively must be added, as well as varying local dues which are only legally payable in towns having no municipal organisation. In order to take out a *trading licence* British commercial travellers must produce the necessary power of attorney or letter of authority, and must produce a "certificate of licence to trade" issued by a British Chamber of Commerce. Commercial travellers taking orders in their own name need only take out a trading licence. If certificates are taken out in the latter half of the year (July to December) only half the annual tax is leviable. *Licences are obtainable at the Customs House through which the traveller enters Russia.*

Samples of goods brought into Russia by commercial travellers may be re-exported and the duty paid on them refunded within an unlimited period of time.

There is no restriction on commercial travellers' samples conveyed on Russian Railways. All passengers' luggage conveyed in the luggage van is weighed, and all has to be paid for with the exception of 1 pound (36 lbs.), which is allowed free of cost.

NOTE.—The Metric System. (Метрическая систéма.) The Russian Ministry of Finance has decided to admit metrical measures in contracts, estimates, &c., and in different official departments where the immediate Chief may find it necessary. This is done in view of paving the way for compulsory introduction of metrical measures.

MONEY. (ДѢНЬГИ.)

Russian Money with English and American
Equivalents.(РѸССКІЯ ДѢНЬГИ ВЪ СРАВНѢНІИ СЪ АНГЛІЙСКИМИ И
АМЕРИКАНСКИМИ.)

Note.—P. = рѸблѢ (Roubles), K. = КОПѢЙКИ (Kopeks).

Notes.

RUSSIAN.		ENGLISH.		AMERICAN.		Dols. c.	
P.	K.	£.	s.	d.	Dols.	c.	
100	—	10	11	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	52	88
25	—	2	12	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	13	22
10	—	1	1	13 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	5	28
5	—	0	10	63 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	2	64
3	—	0	6	4	—	1	58
1	—	0	2	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	0	53

Gold.

15	—	1	11	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	7	92
10	—	1	1	13 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	5	28
7	50	0	15	10 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	3	96
5	—	0	10	63 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	2	64

Silver.

RUSSIAN.		ENGLISH.		AMERICAN.		Dols. c.	
P.	K.	£.	s.	d.	Dols.	c.	
1	—	0	2	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	53
0	50	0	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	23

Russian Silver.

0	25	—	0	0	61 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	13
0	20	—	0	0	5	—	—	10
0	15	—	0	0	33 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	—	7
0	10	—	0	0	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	5
0	5	—	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	2

Bronze.

0	5	—	0	0	11 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	2
0	3	—	0	0	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	—	—	1
0	2	—	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	1
0	1	—	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$	—	—	—

NOTE.—The Exchange is usually about 9 Roubles 46 Kopeks
for £1 (English Sovereign).English and American Money reduced to Russian.
(Англійскія и американскія дѢнѸги переведены
на рѸССКІЯ.)

Note.—These equivalents are subject to the fluctuations in exchange.

ENGLISH.		AMERICAN.		RUSSIAN.		ENGLISH.		AMERICAN.		RUSSIAN.					
£.	s.	d.	Dols.	c.	P.	K.	£.	s.	d.	Dols.	c.	P.	K.		
50	0	0	—	250	—	473	0	0	0	9	—	18	—	36	
25	0	0	—	125	—	236	5	0	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	17	—	34	
8	0	0	—	40	—	75	68	0	0	7	—	14	—	28	
4	0	0	—	20	—	37	84	0	0	6	—	12	—	24	
2	0	0	—	10	—	18	92	0	0	5	—	10	—	20	
1	0	0	—	5	—	9	43	0	0	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	9	—	18	
0	16	0	—	4	—	7	57	0	0	3	—	6	—	12	
0	8	0	—	2	—	3	78	0	0	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	5	—	10	
0	4	0	—	1	—	1	89	0	0	2	—	4	—	8	
0	1	0	—	—	25	—	0	47	0	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	3	—	6
0	0	10	—	—	20	—	0	40	0	0	1	—	2	—	4
0	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	19	—	0	38	0	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	1	—	2

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES. (Вѣсы и мѣры.)

MEASURES OF LENGTH. (Мѣры длины.)

English.	Russian.	Russian.	English.
1 inch = 1 дюймъ (duoo'imoo)		1 дюймъ (duoo'im)	= 1 inch
1 foot = 1 футу (foo'too)		1 вершокъ (vershok')	= 1 3/4 in.
1 yard = 3 футамъ (foot'am)		1 футъ (foot)	= 1 foot
1 furlong. } (220 yds.)	= 94 саженьмъ (sazhenyarm) 2 фут- амъ (foot'am)	1 аршинъ (arsheen')	} = 28 in. = 16 вершокъ (vershok') } = 2 ft. 4 in.
		1 сажень (sazhen')		} = 2 yds. = 7 футамъ (foot'am) } 1 ft.
1 mile (1760 yds.)	= 1 1/2 версты (versty')	1 верста (verstah')	= 3500 ft.
5 miles = 7 1/2 версты (versty').		= 500 саженьмъ (sazhenyarm)	= 1166 yds. 2 ft. = 2 2/3 mile.

WEIGHTS. (Вѣсы.)

English.	Russian.	Russian.	English.
1/2 oz. (Letter Post)	= 686 золотника (zolotneekah')	1 золотникъ (zolotneek')	= 2.4 drams
8 oz. = 0.56 фунта (foontah)		1 лотъ (lot)	} = 0.45 oz.
1 lb. (16 ozs.) = 1.11 фунта „		= 3 золотникамъ (zolotneekah'm)	
1 qr. (28 lbs.) = 31.08 фунта „		1 фунтъ (foont)	} = 0.9 lb.
1 cwt. (112 lbs.) = 3.108 пуда (poo'dah)		= 32 лотамъ (lot'am)	
1 ton (20 cwt.) = 62.16 пуда „		1 пудъ (poot) [am]	= 36.11 lbs.
		= 40 фунтамъ (foont')	} = 361 lbs. = 3 cwt. = 10 пудамъ (poo'd-)
		1 берковецъ (ber'kavets) [am]	

LIQUIDS, &c. (Жидкости и пр.)

English.	Russian.	Russian.	English.
1 pint = 0.46 кружки (kroosh'kee)		1 кружка (kroosh'ka)	= 2.16 pints
1 quart (2 pts.) = 0.93 кружки „		1 ведро (vedro')	} = 217 gal- lons
1 gallon (4 qts.) = 0.37 ведра (vedrah').		= 8 штофъ (shtof)	
		= 10 кружки (kroosh'kee)	= 10.82 quarts.
1 pint = 0.18 гарница (gar'ntsah)		1 гарнецъ (gar'nets)	= 2.88 quarts
1 quart = 0.35 гарница „		1 четверикъ (chetvereek')	= 5.77
1 gallon = 1.4 гарница „		= 8 гарницамъ (gar'nets)	} gallons
1 peck {	= 2.8 гарница = 0.35 четверика (chetvereekah')	1 осмина (ah'mee'na)		} = 11.55 pecks
		= 4 четверикамъ (chetvereekah'm)	
1 bushel {	= 11.2 гарница (gar'ntsah)	1 четверть (chet'vert')	} = 5.77 bushels
		= 1.4 четверика (chetvereekah')	
1 quarter (8 bush.)	= 11.2 четверика „ (chet'vertsee).	1 ластъ (last)	} = 8.66 quarters.
		= 12 четвертямъ (chetvertyah'm)	

[The text on this page is extremely faint and illegible. It appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly containing names and dates, but the characters are too light to transcribe accurately.]

127

Stormonth's Unabridged Dictionary of the English Language

REVISED EDITION WITH SUPPLEMENT

The Most Complete Handy Reference Dictionary Published

1300 Pages, Cloth-Bound, Postpaid to any Address, \$1.50

There's been so much noise, of late, and advertising, about rival dictionaries, at fancy prices, that there's danger of your overlooking the modest, yet invaluable STORMONTH.

Note its Points of Merit

For the business man's use 'tis of particular value.

It is preferably and safely consulted for terms or words

used in the various Trades and Professions.

used in the Arts and Sciences.

used in the many Avocations of men.

used in the different lines of Manufacture.

used in all Commercial and Industrial Transactions.

Contains all proper and familiar words or terms used in ordinary spoken and written speech.

Besides thousands upon thousands of unfamiliar words.

It includes every department of English speech.

Its Definitions are concise, accurate and explanatory.

By its use the popular Pronunciation of every word is instantly acquired.

Its plan and style afford a lightning reference to its contents.

Its list of Synonyms is very complete.

Its valuable Appendixes contain thousands of useful articles, including

a full list of Latin, French and other phrases, together with their

English translations; also a large amount of other useful miscel-

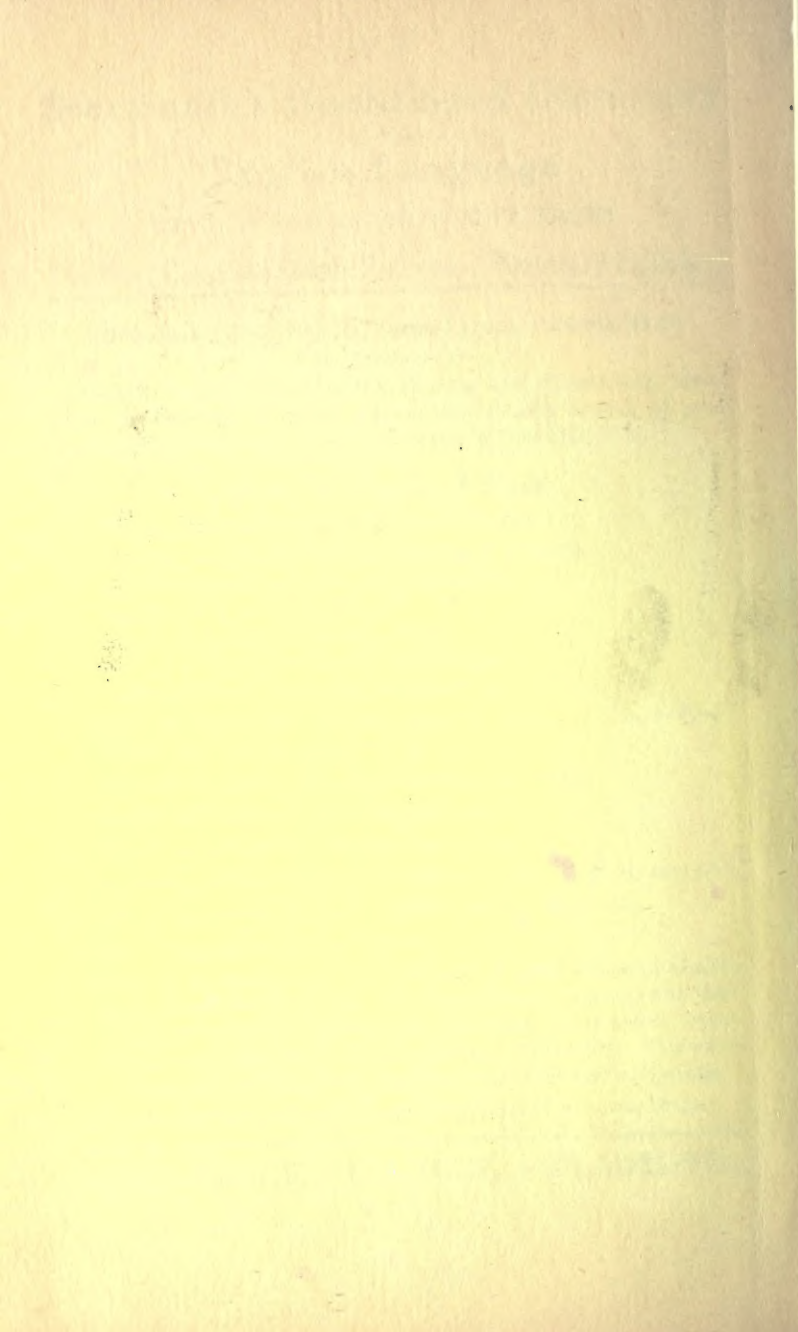
lany pertinent to a first-class unabridged Dictionary. The whole

being classified and alphabetically arranged for ready reference.

It is altogether the more useful and economical of reference books.

DAVID McKAY, PUBLISHER, PHILADELPHIA





BINDING SECT. JUL 10 1964

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE
CARDS OR SLIPS FROM THIS POCKET

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARY

PG Thimm, Carl Albert
2121 Russian self-taught. 4th
T5 ed., rev.
1915

