

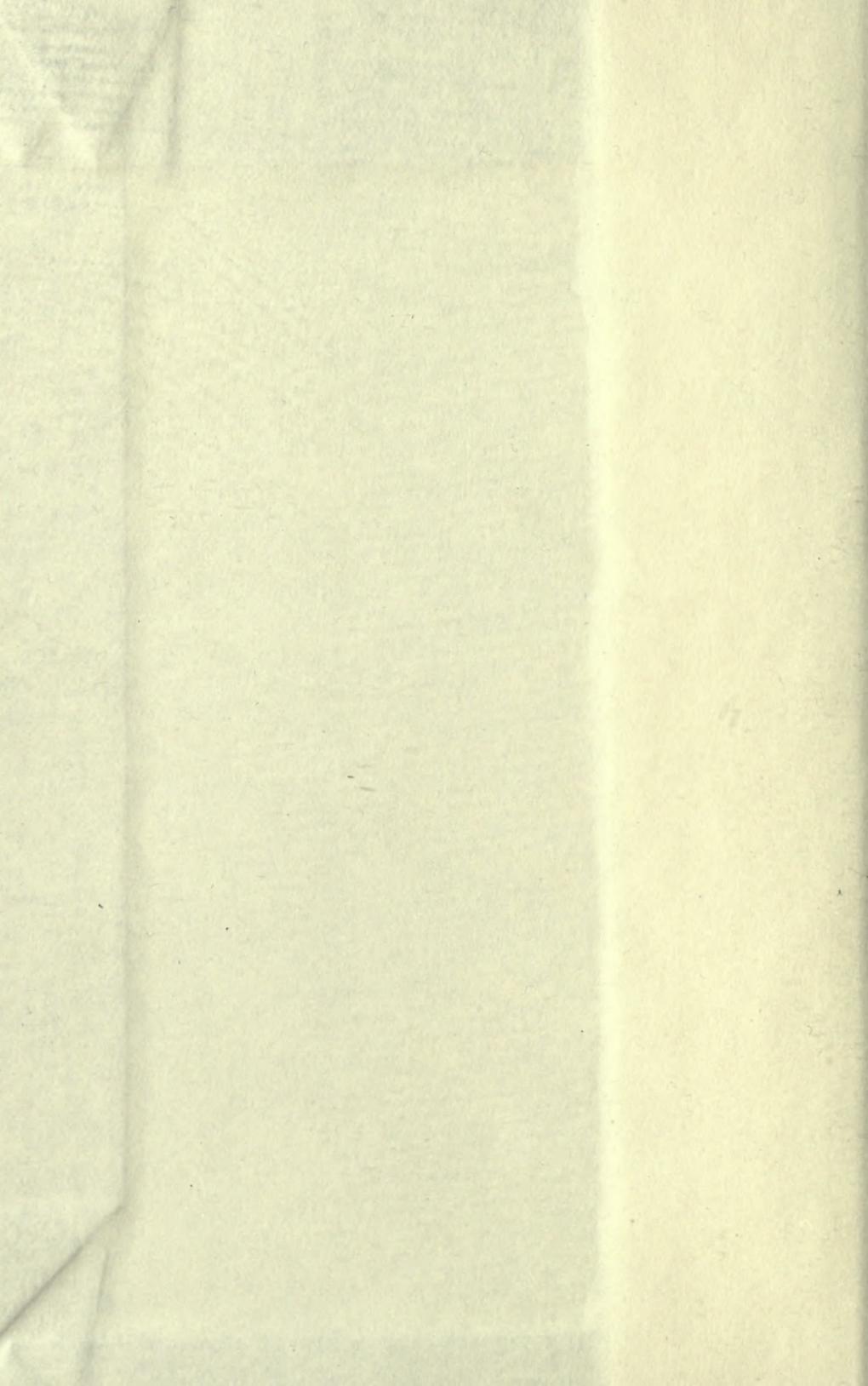
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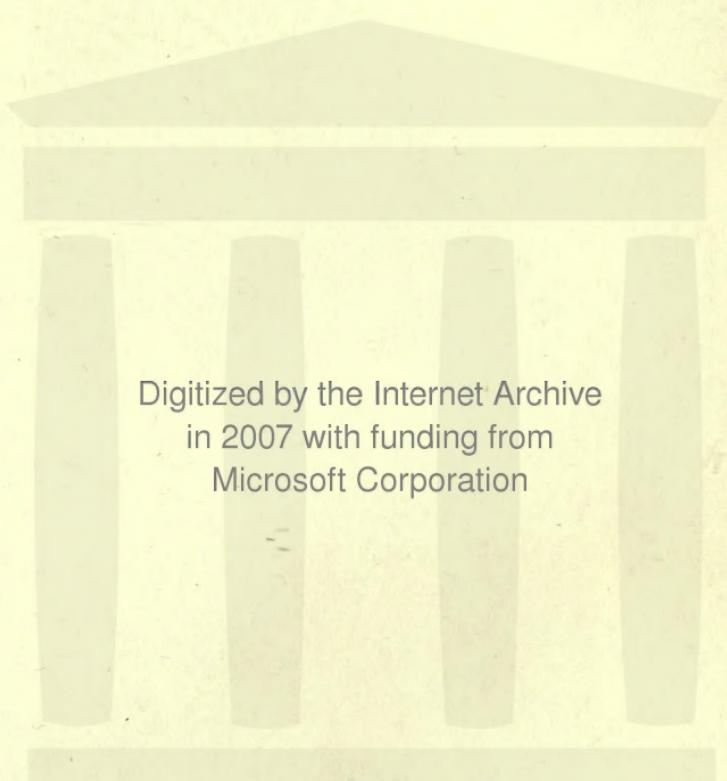
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SEMITIC STUDY SERIES

EDITED BY

I. LARD J. H. GOTTHEIL and MORRIS JASTROW Jr.
Columbia University University of Pennsylvania

NO. IX

SELECTED BABYLONIAN BUSINESS

AND

LEGAL DOCUMENTS

OF THE

HAMMURABI PERIOD

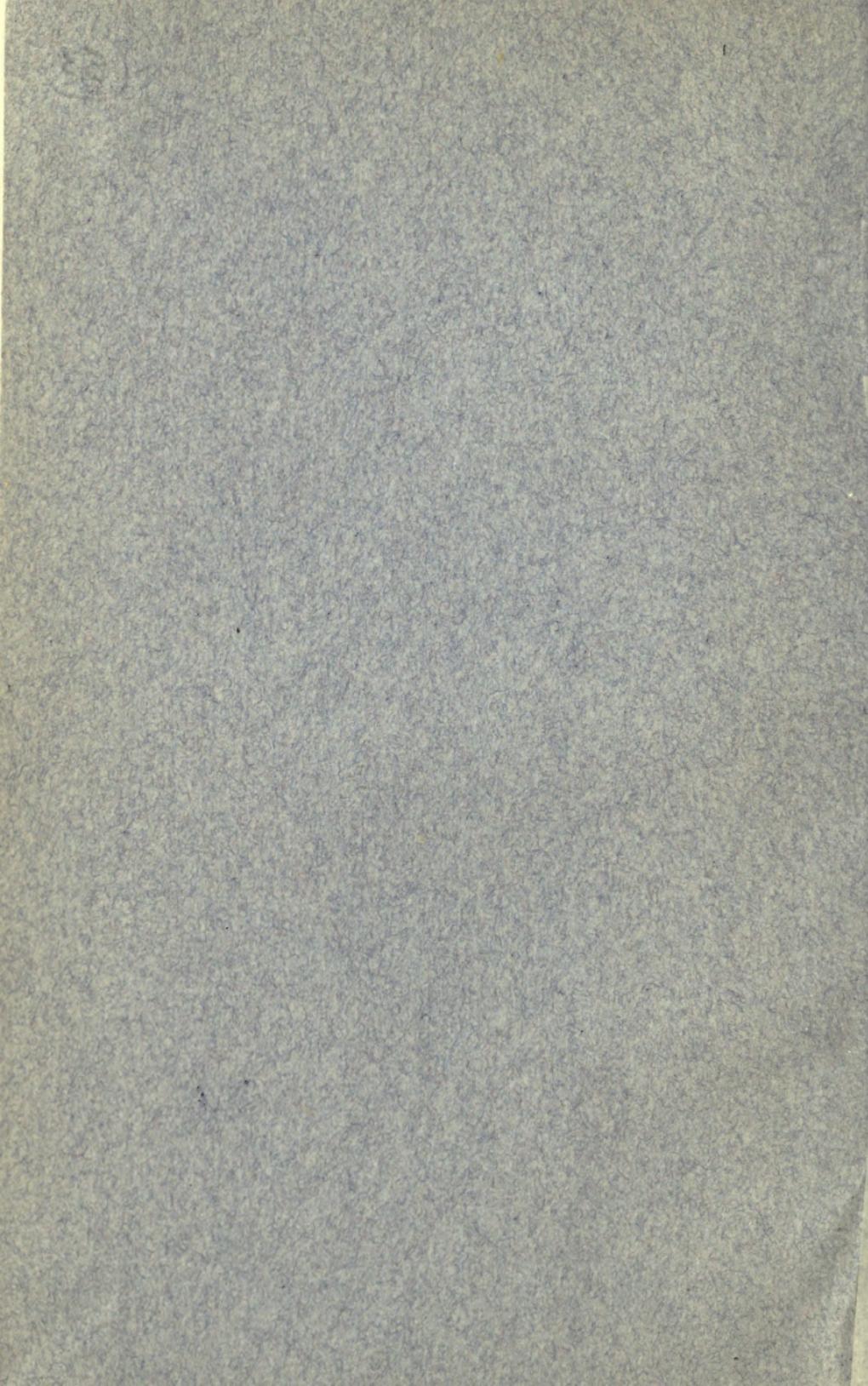
BY

ARTHUR UNGNAD, PH. D.

of the Royal Museum at Berlin



LEIDEN
E. J. BRILL
1907



(53)

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To my friend

HERMANN RANKE

PREFATORY NOTE.

In publishing this part of the Semitic Study Series embodying a selection of the business and legal documents of the Hammurabi period, the editors beg to announce that three other parts covering similar documents (*a*) of the still older period of Sargon and the Ur-dynasty (*b*) of the neo-Babylonian period and (*c*) of the Persian period are in preparation by Messrs. LAU, UNGNAD and CLAY respectively, and they hope also to arrange for a volume on documents of the Cassite period.

August 1907.

INTRODUCTION

The study of the early Babylonian business and legal documents was inaugurated by the publication of about a hundred texts falling within this category by J. N. STRASSMAIER¹⁾. These tablets had been discovered by W. K. LOFTUS at Tell-Sifr near the ancient town of Larsa (now Senkereh), in the southern part of Babylonia. They belonged to the reigns of Nur-Ramman, Rim-Sin, Hammurabi and Samsu-iluna. The style and writing of these documents offered considerable difficulties, so that it was necessary to wait for more material, before a better understanding of the contents could be expected. This material was gained through purchases made by Dr. E. A. WALLIS BUDGE who, on his travels in Babylonia, acquired for the British Museum a large number of old Babylonian business documents (1888). A thorough study of these tablets enabled B. MEISSNER to prepare a volume²⁾ which must be considered the groundwork of all further researches concerning this

1) *Die altbabylonischen Verträge aus Warka* (*Verhandlungen des fünften Internationalen Orientalistenkongresses*. Zweiter Teil, pp. 315—364, pl. 1—144), Berlin, 1882.

2) *Beiträge zum altbabylonischen Privatrecht* (*Assyriologische Bibliothek*, Vol. XI), Leipzig, 1893.

subject¹). MEISSNER edited and translated 111 texts — including a number of tablets which, in the meantime, had been purchased for the Royal Museum at Berlin — and he collated and used for comparison many others which he did not publish. On subsequent journeys Dr. BUDGE obtained several more collections, and in 1896 a splendid edition of these, together with the old material not yet published by MEISSNER, was begun by TH. G. PINCHES in the *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets etc. in the British Museum*, Vol. II. Other parts containing the same kind of texts soon followed: IV (1898), VI (1898), VIII (1899). Since that time little was added²) until 1906, when H. RANKE edited³), in excellent autograph copies, 119 documents of the Hammurabi-dynasty together with translations of some of them.

Nearly all the documents of the Hammurabi period

1) A little earlier TH. G. PINCHES edited a few tablets of this period in his work: *Inscribed Babylonian Tablets in the Possession of Sir Henry Peek*, London, 1888.

2) V. SCHEIL, *Une Saison de Fouilles à Sippar* (Cairo, 1902), contains a catalogue of a great part of the tablets discovered during an exploration of the ruins of Sippar which was carried on by the Turkish government (1894). The old Babylonian texts not yet embodied in SCHEIL's work were published by TH. FRIEDRICH (*Altbabylonische Urkunden aus Sippara* in *Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, Vol. V, part 4), Leipzig, 1906, whose edition of the texts, however, as well as his attempted translations must be used with caution.

3) *Babylonian Legal and Business Documents from the time of the First Dynasty of Babylon (The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania. Series A : Cuneiform texts. Vol. VI, part. 1)*, Philadelphia, 1906. A list arranging all the old Babylonian business documents hitherto edited according to their contents will be found on pp. 13—16 of this work.

hitherto published, except those found by LOFTUS, were drawn up at Sippar in the north of Babylonia. Other places, however, have also furnished contracts and legal documents of the same period, as e. g. Nippur, Larsa, Dilbat, Kiš.

Among the treatises based upon the published texts we have to mention those of PEISER¹⁾, PINCHES²⁾, DAICHES³⁾, MEISSNER⁴⁾ and SCHORR⁵⁾. The dates contained in these documents have been made the subject of special study by LINDL⁶⁾ and KING⁷⁾. The dates belonging to the reigns of Ammiditana and Ammiṣaduga will be treated by the author on the basis of a recently discovered chronological list belonging to the Royal Museum at Berlin⁸⁾. A valuable treatise on the

1) F. E. PEISER in SCHRAEDER'S *Keilinschriftliche Bibliothek*, Vol. IV, pp. 8—49.

2) TH. G. PINCHES, *Some Early Babylonian Contracts or Legal Documents* (*Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, London, 1897, pp. 589—613 and 1899, pp. 108—120).

3) S. DAICHES, *Altbabylonische Rechtsurkunden* (*Leipziger Semitistische Studien* I, 2), Leipzig, 1903.

4) *Aus dem altbabylonischen Recht* (*Der alte Orient* VII, 1), Leipzig, 1905; and *Theorie und Praxis im altbabylonischen Recht* (*Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft* X, pp. 25—71), Berlin, 1905.

5) M. SCHORR, *Altbabylonische Rechtsurkunden aus der Zeit der I. babylonischen Dynastie* (*Sitzungsberichte der Kais. Akademie der Wissenschaften in Wien; phil. hist. Klasse*, 155. Band, 2. Abhandlung), Wien, 1907.

6) E. LINDL, *Die Datenliste der ersten Dynastie von Babylon* (*Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, Vol. IV, pp. 388—402) and F. DELITZSCH, *Randbemerkungen zu Lindl's Abhandlung*, ib., pp. 403—409.

7) L. W. KING, *Letters and Inscriptions of Hammurabi* (cf. p. X, note 4) Vol. II, pl. 217 ff., Vol. III, pp. 211 ff.

8) A. UNGNAD, *Die Chronologie der Regierung Ammiditana's und Ammiṣaduga's* (in *Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, Vol. VI, 3).

personal names of this period has been published by RANKE¹).

An important aid in the study of these early Babylonian business documents is the famous Code of Hammurabi, discovered 1901/02 by the French expedition at Susa²). This incomparable document of ancient civilisation must be used as the basis for all philological investigations concerned with the language³) of the Hammurabi-period⁴). It must be noticed, however, that

1) *Early Babylonian Personal Names* (*The Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania*, Series D, Vol. III), Philadelphia, 1905; cf. also RANKE's thesis: *Die Personennamen in den Urkunden der Hammurabi-Dynastie*, München, 1902.

2) V. SCHEIL, *Code des Lois de Hammurabi* (*Mémoires de la Délegation en Perse*, Tome IV) Paris, 1902.

3) Cf. the author's treatise: *Zur Syntax der Gesetze Hammurabi's* (*Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*, Vol. XVII, pp. 353—378; XVIII, pp. 1—67).

4) A great many letters also have been found which constitute either a) private documents, their language resembling that of the business documents and which have been studied by B. MEISSNER, *Altbabylonische Briefe* in *Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, Vol. II, pp. 557—564, and M. W. MONTGOMERY, *Briefe aus der Zeit des babylonischen Königs Hammurabi* [Berlin thesis], Leipzig 1901; or b) letters from the king; their language being the same as that of the code and which have been edited with a translation and commentary by L. W. KING, *Letters and Inscriptions of Hammurabi, King of Babylon* (three volumes), London, 1898—1900. Cf. also F. DELITZSCH and J. A. KNUDTZON, *Briefe Hammurabi's an Sin-idinnam* (*Beiträge zur Assyriologie*, Vol. IV, pp. 88—100; G. NAGEL, *Die Briefe Hammurabi's an Sin-idinnam*, *ib.*, pp. 484—483, and F. DELITZSCH, *Zusatzbemerkungen zu Nagel's Abhandlung*, *ib.*, pp. 483—500). — The historical inscriptions of the same period have also been treated by KING, *Letters* etc. To a different division of the literature belong the old Babylonian omen-texts translated by J. HUNGER, *Becherwahrsagung bei den Babylonierern* (*Leipziger Semitistische Studien* I, 1), Leipzig 1903.

the language of the contracts, sometimes written by careless or even unintelligent scribes, shows much less accuracy than that of the code which seems to have been composed by the best scholars of the time. But on the other hand, the language of the business documents has this advantage over that of the code, in that it affords us an insight into the spoken language of the period. The blunders committed by the scribes can only be explained on the assumption that the vernacular language differed somewhat from the written one, so that a scribe who had not mastered the intricacies of the language might easily overlook a rule which was no longer observed by the people, but to which a better educated man would pay due regard.

As the texts contained in the following collection are intended to introduce the student into the study of the early Babylonian contract-literature, I have not hesitated to give emendations wherever I suspected an error in the edition or on the tablet itself; for the same reason I have restored the texts when incomplete. The student who desires to consult the original¹⁾ editions, is referred to the following list²⁾:

1) The tablets belonging to the Royal Museum at Berlin (Nos. 18, 19, 31) I was able to collate myself.

2) Abbreviations: CT = *Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum*; MAP = B. MEISSNER, *Beiträge etc.* (v. p. VII, note 2); R = H. RANKE, *Babylonian Legal and Business Documents etc.* (v. p. VIII, note 3).

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. = MAP 96, | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 703/4. |
| 2. = MAP 95, | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 210. |
| 3. = CT VIII 29 ^a , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2183. |
| 4. = CT IV 42 ^a , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2188. |
| 5. = CT VIII 12 ^c , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2460. |
| 6. = CT II 40 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 394. |
| 7. = CT VI 37 ^a , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 707. |
| 8. = CT II 33, | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 366. |
| 9. = CT II 31, | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 360. |
| 10. = CT II 41, | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 410. |
| 11. = CT VIII 43 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2465. |
| 12. = CT VI 37 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 709. |
| 13. = CT VIII 34 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2504. |
| 14. = R 101, | (Kh ²) 1524. |
| 15. = CT VI 22 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 365. |
| 16. = CT II 4, | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 60. |
| 17. = CT VI 42 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2470. |
| 18. = MAP 106, | VAT 762. |
| 19. = MAP 110, | VAT 842/843. |
| 20. = CT VI 42 ^a , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2177 A. |
| 21. = CT VIII 45 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2190. |
| 22. = CT IV 47 ^a , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 711. |
| 23. = CT VIII 12 ^b , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 160. |
| 24. = CT IV 37 ^a , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 626. |
| 25. = CT IV 33, | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 580. |
| 26. = CT IV 25 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 712. |
| 27. = R 37, | (J. S.) 27. |
| 28. = CT VIII 22 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 374. |

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| 29. = CT VIII 1 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 448. |
| 30. = CT IV 31 ^a , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 532. |
| 31. = MAP 70, | VAT 766. |
| 32. = CT VIII 15 ^c , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 1016. |
| 33. = CT VI 35 ^a , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 688. |
| 34. = CT VIII 11 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 503. |
| 35. = CT IV 14 ^a , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 216. |
| 36. = CT IV 46 ^c , | Bu. 88 — 5 — 12, 655. |
| 37. = CT VI 44 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2421. |
| 38. = CT VI 40 ^c , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2524. |
| 39. = CT VIII 42 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 2455. |
| 40. = CT VIII 11 ^c , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 596. |
| 41. = CT VIII 37 ^b , | Bu. 91 — 5 — 9, 1058. |
| 42. = R 85, | (Kh ²) 1292. |
| 43. = R 25, | (J. S.) 78. |

In the Semitic part of the glossary I have given the radicals, even when the root of a word does not occur elsewhere, in order to facilitate the identification of the words. The Sumerian words and phrases are given separately, for I am convinced that the clauses written in Sumerian were also read as Sumerian and not as Semitic. This is indicated by "phonetic" ¹⁾ writings which occasionally occur.

1) RU (sign no. 15) instead of RU (sign no. 37) in 29, 12; NU.UM-MAL.MAL.A (27, 13) instead of NU - MAL.MAL.A, and even NU.UM-MAL.MAL.JA (CT II 14, l. 15), spoken nummamajja; in the same text (l. 12) we read IB - TA - BAL with IB (sign no. 183) instead of IB (sign no. 67); other examples can easily be collected.

Some of the personal names which formerly were read as Semitic I have treated as Sumerian for reasons into which I cannot enter here¹).

1) Cf. especially the names composed with NANNA(R) and MA.AN-SUM. From the fact that such names were pronounced Sumerian it must not be concluded that the Sumerian language as such was still a living language, or that the bearers of these names were Sumerians.

May 1907.

A. UNGNAD.

I. GLOSSARY.

1. SEMITIC PART¹⁾.

אָלָם: **álm** town, *Stadt*; sometimes used as a determinative.

אָבָם: **abum** father, *Vater*; AD.(DA)-NI = abušū his father, *sein Vater*.

Ábum (*warah*): the fifth month, *der fünfte Monat*.

אָבָד: **abdum** servant, *Diener* (PN); probably west-semitic.

אָבָל: **ablum** heir, *Erbe*, *erbberechtigter Sohn*.

abiltum heiress, *Erbin*.

ablútum inheritance, testament, will, *Erbschaft*, *Testament*; **ablútam nadānum** make a will, *ein Testament machen*.

אָבָן: **abnum** stone, *Stein*; sometimes used as a determinative. TAK.HAR perhaps a *ban šewirim* jewel for a ring, *Ringstein*, or compound

1) נִין = arab. $\ddot{\imath}$, נֵין = \mathfrak{z} , נֶין = \mathcal{Z} , נַין = \mathfrak{x} , נָין = $\dot{\mathfrak{x}}$. || PN = only in proper names. || § = A. Ungnad, *Babylonisch-Assyrische Grammatik* (Munich 1906). || For the addition of *m* (mimmation) to nouns in old Babylonian see § 20a.

ideograph the value of which is not known. If TAK.HAR be ‘jewel for a ring’, TAK.HAR ŠU.GU and TAK.HAR ŠU.ŠE might designate special kinds of such jewels.

אַבְקָם ibkum element in PN of uncertain meaning.

אַבְרָהָם I 1: to be strong, *stark sein*; opt. libur (PN).

אַבְרָם ubârum friend, companion, *Freund, Genosse* (PN).

אַבְרָהָם ebirtum the opposite side of a river, *jenseitiges Ufer*.

אַבְרָהָם ebûrum harvest, *Ernte*; UD.EBUR-KU = in a (ana) ûm ebûrim.

אַבְתָּה abuttum mark of a slave, *Sklavenmal*.

אַגְּנָה I 1: to hire, *mieten*; praet. īgur; āgirum one who hires, *Mieter*.

אַגְּנָה ugaram land belonging to the same town, *Feldmark*.

igarum wall, *Mauer, Wand*.

אַדִּי 1) praep. as far as, unto, *bis* (§ 56^b); 2) subj. as long as, *so lange als* (§ 61).

אַדְּרָה Addarum (warah): the twelfth month, *der zwölften Monat*.

אַשְׁשָׁן, eššum, fem. eššetum new, *neu*; MU BIL = šattum eššetum.

אַוְאֵן, awâtum word, contents, matter, affair, *Wort, Inhalt, Sache, Angelegenheit*.

אַוְלָה awilum man, person, *Mensch, Person*; awilum ana awilim one against the other, *einer gegen*

den andern; mār awilim free man, Freier.

נָזַב. I 1: to leave, to draw up (a document), *lassen*,
eine Urkunde ausfertigen; praet. ִזְיבּ.
 ezub except, *ausser*.

נָזֵן. uznum ear, mind, *Ohr, Sinn* (PN).

נָזָן. ahum brother, *Bruder*; ŠEŠ-(A.)NI = ahušu;
 pl. ahū (§ 21^m); ahum ... ahum the
 one ... the other, *der eine ... der andere*.
 ahātum sister, *Schwester*; NIN-(A.) NI =
 ahā(t)zū/ā his (her) sister, *seine (ihre)*
Schwester; ahātum ... ahātum the one
 ... the other, *die eine ... die andere*.

נָזַן. I 1: to take, *nehmen*; praet. ִזְעַזּ.

III 1: dinam šuhuzum to pass judgement,
 to accept a suit, *Urteil gewähren*, *eine Klage*
zulassen.

אֲיָכָל. ekallum palace, *Palast*.

אֵין. inum eye, *Auge* (PN).

אֶרְךָ. Ajarum (warah): the second month, *der*
zweite Monat.

אֲקָלָם akłum secretary, *Sekretär*; PA (= akil) SA'L
 (= sign no. 141) Šamaš secretary of the
 priestesses of Šamaš, *Sekretär der Šamaš-*
Priesterinnen; akil bāb dīnim clerk at the
 court of justice, *Gerichtssekretär*; akil tam-
 karim a merchant's clerk, *Kaufmannsschreiber*.

mâkaltum large itkurtum (q. v.), *grosse it-*
kurtum.

- לְאֵל ilum god, *Gott*; NI - NI = i-lí my god, of the gods, *mein Gott, der Götter* (PN).
- לְאֵל ul, ulā not, *nicht* (§ 59^b).
- לְאֵל I 1: to go up, to be found, *hinaufgehen, auftauchen, sich finden*; praes. îlī; praes. illī.
I 2: to get rid of (with in a), to lose, to forfeit, *verlustig gehen*.
- elūm high, lofty, *hoch, erhaben*; stat. ind. (§ 26) elī (PN); fem. elītum in abanelīt uršim a precious stone, *ein Edelstein*.
- לְאֵל I 1 to go, *gehen* (PN).
- לְאֵל ellatum strength, *Stärke*.
- Elūlum (warah): the sixth month, *der sechste Monat*.
- לְאֵל II 1: to purify, to set free, *reinigen, freimachen*.
- ellum, fem. ellitum pure, free, *rein, frei*; stat. ind. (§ 26) ellit.
- לְאֵל Elūnum = Elūlum.
- לְאֵל apum bull, *Stier*; GUD MU 3: bull of three years, *dreiähriger Stier*.
- וָאֵל amtum female slave, servant, *Sklavin, Dienerin*; a-ma-sa = *amat-šā (§ 6^{aα}); amat (§ 26) she is a servant, *sie ist eine Dienerin*.
- וָאֵל I 1: to lay upon, *auferlegen*; praes. im(m)id; praet. imid; plur. imudū (§ 5^{aα}).
- imdum support, *Stütze* (PN).
- וָאֵל nēmelum possession, *Besitz* (PN).

םִמְמָה. **ummum** mother, *Mutter*; **AMA - A.NI** = **u m - mu šā.**

ammatum yard, *Elle*.

ummā as follows, *folgendermassen*; **u m mā š u n u mā** thus they spoke, *so sprachen sie*.

פְּנַס. **emūkum** strength, *Stärke* (PN).

אָמֵר. I 1: to see, *sehen* (PN).

אָמֵר. **imērum** donkey, *Esel*; **i m ē r biltim** pack-mule, *Lastesel*.

יְנָה to, against, concerning (= a ššu m), upon, until, as, within, *zu, gegen, betreffs, auf, bis, als* (§ 56^b).

ina in, among, during, *in, unter, während* (§ 56^b).

אֲנָכָה **uni'atūm** (plur.) furniture, *Hausgerät*.

אֲנָכָה. **inbum** fruit, *Frucht* (PN).

תְּנָה. **anakum** lead, *Blei*.

anākū I, *ich* (§ 10).

וְנָה. **annūm** this, that, *dieser, der*.

וְנָה. I 1: to be gracious, *gnädig sein*; impv. **e n n a m** (PN).

וְנָה. **aššatūm** wife, *Ehefrau*; **DAM - (A.) NI** = **a šša(t)zū**; **a ššat** she is a wife, *sie ist Ehefrau* (§ 26).

aššūtūm in **a ššūtūm** û **mutūtūm** marriage relationship, *eheliche Gemeinschaft*.

וְנָה. **attā**, fem. **atti** (§ 10) thou, *du*.

וְנָה **isinnum** feast, *Fest*.

אָפֶר, I 1: to put on (a hat), (*einen Hut*) *aufsetzen*;
perm. *apir.*

אָפָר **eprum** food, *Speise.*

אָפָשׁ **epšum** made, *gemacht*; *bítum epšum* a built
house, house-plot, *gebautes Haus*, *Hausgrundstück.*

אָקָל, **eklum** field, *Feld.*

אָרְכָּ, I 1: to enter (into a house as servant or tenant),
eintreten, *einziehen*; *ana biltim erēbum* to
become taxable, *abgabepflichtig werden*; praes.
ir(r)ub; praet. *irub.*

III 1: to introduce, *hineinführen.*

אָרְנוּם **arnum** penalty, *Strafe.*

אָרְזָ, **irṣitum** earth, *Erde* (PN).

אָרְשָׁם **uršum** a species of grain, *eine Art Getreide*;
ideogr. ZAG.HI.LI.(S)A(R); contained in the
name of the stone *abanelît uršim*, v.
elûm.

אָרְשָׁת, **erištum** desire, *Sehnsucht* (PN).

אָרְשָׁ, **iršum** bed, *Bett.*

אָרְשָׁ, I 1: to plant, *pflanzen*; part. *êrišum* in *êrisa*
= *êriš-ša* (§ 6^{la}) her planter, *ihr Pflanzer*
(PN).

mêrišum plantation, *Anpflanzung.*

irrišūtum, **errešūtum** farming, *Bewirtschaftung.*

אָרְשָׁת **iršum** wise, *weise*; st. ind. (§ 26) *iriš*, fem.
iršet (PN).

אָשֵׁר ešertum, ešerit ten, zehn.

ešrītum tithe, Zehnt.

aššum = an(a) šum, v. šumum.

אִשְׁתֶּן išten one, einer; fem. išti'at.

ištiniš one like the other, einer wie der andere.

אַשְׁתָּו ištū 1) praep. from, von (.. an), perhaps also "at the command of", auf Veranlassung (4, 32);
2) subj. after, nachdem (§ 61).

אָנוֹ ita adjoining, angrenzend an.

itti with, from, at the expense of, mit, von,
auf Kosten.

אֲרָתָל etellum lord, Herr (PN).

אֲתָל utlum place at the feet of, Gegend zu Füssen
jemandes.

פְּרָתָא. III 1: to give away, fortgeben; IB-TA-BAL
= šûtuč (perm.) he has given away, er
hat fortgegeben.

אֲתָקָר itkurtum a kind of dish (?), eine Art Schüssel (?).

ב.

כָּאֵל bēlum master, proprietor, Herr, Besitzer.

bēltum mistress, proprietress, Herrin, Besitzerin.

כָּבָב bâbum gate, Tor; bâb dînim court of justice,
Gericht; also bâb Samâš.

בְּשִׁיר כִּי.

בַּיִת bitum house, house-plot, lot, Haus, Hausgrundstück; cf. epšum.

bukānum pestle, *Mörserkeule* (?).

בלט בְּלַט I 1: to live, *leben*; praes. i balut; perm. to be alive, *am Leben sein*; TI.LA-zu = balâ(t)-zu.

II 1: to keep alive, *am Leben erhalten* (PN).
biltum וְבִלְתָּם v. **ובל**.

balum without, *ohne* (§ 56c, § 57^a) (PN).

בני בְּנֵי I 1: to build, create, *bauen, schaffen* (PN).

bûrum כְּרֻם offspring, *Sprössling* (PN).

birîtum separation, *Trennung*; igar birîtim separating wall, *Trennungsmauer*.

בש בְּשִׁיר I 1: to be, exist, *sein, existieren*; praes. ibašši; opt. libši (PN); perm. (baši), bazî; mala bazû as much as there is, *soviel vorhanden ist*.

bušûm something entrusted to some one, *etwas, das jemandem anvertraut ist*.

ג.

גугаллум גָּגָלָל gugallum regent, *Regent* (PN).

גלב גָּלֵב II 1: to cut, brand, *schneiden, brandmarken*.
гallâbum barber, *Bader*.

גמל גָּמֵל I 1: to spare, *schonen*; praet. ig mil (PN).
гimillum present, *Geschenk* (PN).

גמר גָּמֵר I 1: to accomplish, *vollenden*; perm. to have done (with), to be finished, *fertig sein*.

gamrum full, *voll*; šînum gamrum full price, *voller Preis*.

1) Root very uncertain.

- נָנָן **gannum** girdle, *Gürtel* (?).
- נֶר **gurrum** a measure, *ein Mass.*
- נְשִׁמְרָה **gišimmarum** date-tree, *Dattelpalme*.
- נֵשֶׁר **guš̄rum** beam, *Balken*.
- נַהֲלָה I 1: part. gâtil (PN); read kâtil = קָטֵל (to kill, *töten*)?

7.

דָּאוֹן Du'uzum (warah): the fourth month, *der vierte Monat* (cf. § 6^eγ).

דָּוָר dûrum city-wall, *Stadtmauer*.

I 1: to carry on a lawsuit, *prozessieren*; praet. i-di-in (cf. also i-di-in = iddin; v. נְדִין).

דָּאֵגָן dajânum judge, *Richter*; also da'anum.

דִּינָם dinum lawsuit, judgment, *Prozess, Urteil*; cf. תְּאֵגָן and bâbum.

I 1: to worship, *verehren*; praes. idalal, praet. idlul (PN).

דְּמָקָם demak II 1: to purify, beautify, *rein, schön machen* (PN). **דָּמְקָעָם damkum**, fem. *damiktum*, pure, beautiful, *rein, schön* (PN).

דָּמְקָעָם dumkum purity, beauty, *Reinheit, Schönheit* (PN).

דָּקָקָם dak̄kum little, *klein* (PN).

1.

וְעַד u and, also, *und, auch*; û with opt. even if, *selbst wenn* (cf. § 69^a).

וְאֶת wêdum the only one, *einziger* (PN).

וּבָל I 1: to bring, *bringen*; praet. û bil, ublam (PN).

I 2: to manage, *leiten, regieren* (PN).

biltum 1) burden, *Last*; cf. imérum; 2) talent, *Talent* (= 60 manê); 3) tax, *Abgabe*.

וְצַדֵּקָה I 1: to come forth, move, *herausgehen, ausziehen*; . praes. uşsē; opt. lisē.

III 1: to take out, *hinausführen*; ana biltim šûşûm to rent, *mieten*; IB-TA-É(A) = ušēsē.

שִׁיטָם rising, *Aufgang*; zizzu = *šít-šū (PN).
mûşûm exit, *Ausgang*.

וְרַתְּנָה I 1: to go down, *hinabgehen*; praet. ûrid, urdu-ma.

wardum male servant, *Sklave*.

וְרַחֲםָה warhum month, *Monat*; cf. šaddûtum.

וְרַחֲםָה סָמָנוֹת: the eighth month, *der achte Monat*.

וְרַתְּנָה I 1: to lead, *leiten*; perm. warî he is lead by, *er ist geleiten von* (PN).

וְרַקְבִּי 1) praep. after (the death of), *nach (dem Tode)* (§ 56°); 2) subj. after, *nachdem* (§ 61).
warkûm; fem. plur. wark(i)âtum 1) future, *Zukunft*; 2) inheritance, *Nachlass*.

1.

וְרַתְּנָה I 1: to divide, receive (as) a portion, *teilen, (als) Anteil erhalten*; praes. izáz, plur. izúzü;

praet. izúz; perm. zíz he has divided, *er hat geteilt.*

zittum portion, *Anteil.*

נ.

hubullum interest, *Zinsen*; **hubul šattim** yearly interest, *jährliche Zinsen.*

hegallum abundance, *Überfluss* (PN).

חָדֵי II 1: to delight, *erfreuen* (PN).

חָלֵק I 1: to be lost, run away, *verloren gehen, weglaufen*; praet. *iḥlik̄*.

mahnūbum offspring, *Spross* (?) (PN).

חָפֵי I 1: to destroy, annihilate, *vernichten*.

IV 1: to be destroyed, *vernichtet werden*; *i-hi-pí = iḥhipí*.

חָצֵר I 1: to protect, *schützen* (PN).

חָרֶז **hurâsum** gold, *Gold.*

חָתָה **hattum** (object of) fear, (*Gegenstand der*) *Furcht* (PN).

ט.

טוֹב II 1: to rejoice, *erfreuen*; praes. *u-ta-a-b-b-u.*

ṭâbum 1) good, *gut*; 2) satisfied, *befriedigt*; AL-DUG = *ṭâb̄*.

ו.

וִידּוּם **idum** wages, *Lohn.*

וְדַעַת I 1: to know, *wissen* (§ 53^e).

וְיָמִים **ûmum** day, time, *Tag, Zeit*; **ûm** when, if, *wenn* (§ 61^aγ).

נַצֵּחַ II 1: to pay interest, *Zins zahlen*; praes. **u-ṣa-ap** = **u-ṣṣap**; sum. DAH. HE-DAM.

שִׁיפּוּת **şıptum** interest, *Zins* (is treated as if derived from **צְבָתָה** q. v.).

יָקָר **jakrum** dear, *teuer*; st. ind. (§ 26) já-kar (PN).

יָרַב I 1: to increase, *mehren*; praet. êrib (PN).

יָשַׁם I 1: to have, *haben*; with **mimma** and **eli** to have a claim against (upon) someone, *Anspruch haben gegen (auf) jemd.*

ישָׁרָה III 2: to lead aright, *recht leiten* (PN).

išarum just, *gerecht* (PN).

מִשְׁאָרָם justice, *Gerechtigkeit*; **mîšaram šakanum** to give judgment, *Recht sprechen*.

ב.

כִּים I 1: to be firm, unchangeable, *fest, unwandelbar sein*; praet. **ikún** (PN).

II 1: to make firm, *fest machen*; praes. **ukán**.

kînum just, *gerecht* (PN); fixed, *festgesetzt*.

kittum truth, *Wahrheit* (PN).

כִּימָא 1) praep. because of, *wegen*; with the inf. “in order to”, *um . . . zu*; 2) subj. because, as, in the same manner as, *weil, da, ebenso wie* (§ 61).

kî'am thus (they spoke); *so (sagten sie)*.

כָּל kalum totality, *Gesamtheit*; kalušunu all of them, *sie alle* (§ 17^a).

כָּלְלָן kilallān both, *beide* (§ 22^a).

¹⁾ כַּנֶּקֶת kankum sealed, stamped, *gesiegelt*, *gestempelt*.
kunukkum sealed document, seal-cylinder, *gesiegelte Urkunde*, *Siegelzylinder*; plur. k u - n u - k a - t i.

kanſkum sealed document (receipt, promissory note), *gesiegelte Urkunde* (*Quittung, Schulschein*).

כִּסְאָה kissūm chair, *Stuhl*.

כִּסְלָם Kislimum (waraḥ): the ninth month, *der neunte Monat*.

כִּסְפָּה kaspum silver, money, *Silber, Geld*.

כִּצְרָם kışrum wages, rent, *Lohn, Miete*; ana kışrim šuṣūm (א.צְרָם) to rent, *mieten*.

כִּרְךָ kârum stronghold, *Kastell*.

כִּרְעָם kirūm garden, *Garten*.

I 1: כִּשְׁדָה to attain, *erreichen*; dajāni kašādum to go before the judges, *vor die Richter gehen*.
v. קִרְעָה I 2.

ל.

א.ל lâ not, *nicht*.

לֵאָם le'ām wise, *weise*; st. ind. (§ 26) le-e-i = le'i.
לְבֵב libbum heart, midst, *Herz, Mitte*; (in a) libbi in, in the midst of, *in, inmitten*.

1) Perhaps כַּנֶּקֶת or כַּנֶּקֶת.

לְבָרֶךְ labirûtum old age, *Alter*; bâb Šamaš labirûtim the old court of justice, *der alte Gerichtshof*(?).

לְבַשׁ I 1: to dress, *sich kleiden*; perm. to be clothed, *bekleidet sein*.

I 2: to clothe oneself, *sich kleiden*; il-ta-ba-aš-ši = iltabáš¹.

לְמַמֵּד lamazzum (= lamassum) protecting deity, *Schutzgott* (PN).

לְפָתָה liptum work, *Werk* (PN).

nalpatum a small itkurtum, *kleine itkurtum* (q. v.).

אֲלִקְדָּל I 1: to take, borrow, *nehmen, leihen*; with itti from, *von*; ŠU BA-AN-TI = ilkē or iltekē; ana mārim (or mārūtim) likūm to adopt, *adoptieren*.

I 2 = I 1.

milkîtum loan, *Anleihe*.

לְתַתָּה¹⁾ littum cow, *Kuh*.

B.

וְ-mā enclitic particle 1) used to strengthen a word (cf. ša), *dient zur Hervorhebung eines Wortes*; 2) connected with the verb (§ 32^e): thereupon, then, in that case, *darauf, dann, in diesem Falle*; especially in conditional phrases (§ 69^a).

1) Root uncertain; perhaps נְלָ.

מָרָם mārum child, son, *Kind, Sohn*; DUMU-(A.)NI = mār(i)šū; mār awilim free man, *Freier*; mār bītim (21, 20?) slave born in the house of his master, *im Hause des Herrn geborener Sklave*; mār šiprim messenger, *Bote*; cf. also נְשָׁקֵל.

mārtum daughter, *Tochter*.

mārūtum sonship, *Kindschaft*, v. נְשָׁקֵל.

מַנְרָה to become favorable, *geneigt werden*; praet. imgur; dajānū ul imgurū the judges did not deem the evidence conclusive, *die Richter hielten die Zeugenaussage nicht für beweisend*; perm. to be favorable, *geneigt sein*.

I 2: to come to an understanding, *sich einigen*.

מַרְדָּך I 1: to measure, *zumessen*; NI-AG-E = imdad.

מוֹתָה mātum death, *Tod* (PN).

muzum, read mūšūm, v. נְשָׁקֵל.

מַחֲרָה I 1: to receive, *empfangen*; praet. imhur; perm. to have received, *empfangen haben* (31, 7 mahir wrongly instead of mahrat).

mahar before, *vor* (§ 56°).

mahīrum market-price, *Marktpreis*.

namhartum property, income, *Besitz, Einkommen*.

מַלְאָה malūm full of, *voll von* (with the accus.); fem. st. ind. (§ 26; = perm.) mali'at.

malā 1) as much as, *so viel wie*; 2) praep. like, *ebenso wie*.

מלִיק מַלְיק mālikum counsellor, *Ratgeber* (PN).

מַמִּיט מַמִּיט māmitum v. tūmamitum.

מן 1) מָן mannum who? *wer?* (PN).

2) מָמְמָן mamman anybody, whosoever, *irgend einer, wer immer* (§ 15°).

3) מִמְמָה anything, whatsoever, *irgend etwas; mimma annim* all this, *alles dieses.*

מנ I 1: to count, *zählen* (PN).

מַנְעֵם manūm mine, *Mine* (= 60 shekels).

מַצֵּי I 1: perm. to be enough, *genug sein* (PN).

מַשְׁׂעֵם māšum twin, *Zwilling.*

מַשְׁׂלֵם mišlum half, *Hälfte.*

מַתְּה mutum husband, *Ehemann.*

מַתְּהָטֵם lit. husbandship, *Ehemannschaft;*
v. aššūtum (*אנש*).

מַתְּהָטֵם land, *Land.*

מַתִּי matī, adī matī how long, *wie lange* (PN);
matēmā for all future, *für immer.*

מַתְּהָטֵם muttatum forelocks, *Stirnhaar.*

ג.

נָאֵד נָאֵד I 1: perm. to be exalted, *erhaben sein*; read na-id (= nā'id) or na-da (= nādə) (PN).

נָרָם nārum canal, *Kanal.*

נָבֵא נָבֵא I 1: to call, *rufen*; praet. i(b)b i; perm. nabī called by, *gerufen von* (PN).

נָדָע nida'utum fallowland, *Brachland.*

נָדֵן I 1: to give, sell, *geben, verkaufen*; praes. in a din;

praet. i-di-in (= iddin; cf. יְדִין) and idín-nam (§ 9^b); i-na-di-iš = inadi(n)š(ī); na-di-šu = nādi(n)šū; i-di-ši = id(d)i(n)šī; with ana and the inf. to cause, veranlassen.

I 3 = I 1.

nidnum, nidintum gift, *Gabe* (PN).

nudunnūm dowry, *Mitgift*.

נָרַי I 1: to shine, *leuchten*; opt. li-wi-ir = liw-wir (PN).

II 1: to enlighten, *erleuchten* (PN).

nawirum shining, *leuchtend* (PN).

nûrum light, *Licht* (PN).

נָתַן v. נָתַח.

nuhšum abundance, *Überfluss*.

נִיסָּאָן¹⁾ I 1: the first month, *der erste Monat*.

נָכַר II 1: to change, *ändern*.

נָסַח I 1: to pull out, *ausreissen*; ina aplûtim nasâhûm to disinherit, *enterben*; rugum-mâm nasâhûm to reject a claim, *einen Anspruch abweisen*.

נָצַר I 1: to protect, *schützen* (PN).

maṣṣartum deposit, *Depot*.

נָשָׁר (plur.; cf. § 18^a) people, *Leute*.

נָשַׁן I 1: to carry, *tragen*.

1) Perhaps נִסָּאָן (Delitzsch).

I 2: to support, *unterstützen, pflegen*; inf. itaš-šúm (§ 38°).

I 3 = I 2.

nîšum elevation, *Erhebung*; nîš ìnim delight of the eyes, *Augenweide* (PN).

niš by the name of, *bei* (§ 56°).

D.

סְוִקּוּם sūkum street, lane, *Strasse, Gasse*.

סִימָן (¹ סִימָן) Simānum (*warah*): the third month, *der dritte Monat*.

סֻתָּם Sutāan, *Sutäer*.

D.

פְּרִי I 1: to loosen, redeem; *lösen, erlösen*, (PN).

פְּוֹקֵד II 1: to wait for, *harren auf*; praes. u pák (PN).

פְּוַתָּם (² פְּוַתָּה) pūtum frontside, forehead, *Vorderseite, Stirn*; SAG-Bl = pû(t)zu.

פְּרַחֵר II 1: to bring together, to give support, *zusammenbringen, Halt geben* (PN).

פְּטַרְ I 1: to loosen, redeem, buy back, *lösen, einlösen, zurückkaufen*.

iptérüm release, *Auslösung*.

פְּמַעַם pūm mouth, word, *Mund, Wort*; ištu pē adi (or ana) hurâšim from the mouth to

1) Root uncertain, Delitzsch סְוִקּוּם.

2) Root uncertain.

the gold, *vom Munde bis zum Golde*, i. e. totally, *vollständig*.

פָּלָח I 1: to honor, respect, *ehren*.

פְּקַד **pikittum** care, *Pflege*; **pí-kí-ta-ša** 9, 5.

פָּרָח **pirhum** offspring, *Spross* (PN).

פָּרְסִיגּוּם **parsigum** head-cloth, *Kopftuch*.

פָּשָׁר IV 1 to become appeased, *sich besänftigen* (PN).

פָּשְׁׁשָׁרָעָם **paššurum** table, *Tisch*; **paššúr** **kaķadim** a special kind of table, *eine besondere Art Tisch*.
פָּשָׁׁשָׁתָם **piššatum** ointment, *SalböI*; **pí-ša-tam** 9, 4.

פָּהָאָתָה **teptitum** cultivation, *Urbarmachung*.

צ.

צָנָעַ **sēnū** (plur.) sheep and goats, *Kleinvieh*.

צְבָתָה **shabātum** garment, *Kleid*.

שִׁבְטָמָה (masc.) interest, *Zins*; **siptum kīnum** fixed interest, *fester Zins*. — The basis of the word was originally the stem **צִפְתָּה**, but, by a popular etymology, it was connected with **צְבָתָה**.
שְׁהָרָם, fem. **šeħertum** little, small, *klein*.
צְלָלָה **šillum** shadow, shelter, *Schatten, Schutz*; **MI-NI** read **ṣulūli(-li)** (PN).

צָרָרָה **sarrum** illegal, *gesetzwidrig*; stat. ind. (§ 26) **ṣa r.**

ג.

קְבָּאָה ¹⁾ I 1: to speak, say, *sprechen, sagen*; **ana gabē** by request of, *auf Ersuchen*.

1) Also **נְבָא** (§ 4^d).

I 1 = I 2.

קְבָל kablum midst, *Mitte*; 10, 17 probably name of an ugārum.

קְרִשׁ kadištum female votary, *Hierodule*.

קֵישׁ I 1: to give (as a present), *schenken* (PN).

קִישׁוּם, קִישׁוּת kišum, kišut present, *Geschenk* (PN).

קְמַט kēmum flower, *Mehl*.

קְקַדְעָם kakķadum head, *Kopf*; cf. paššūrum.

קְרָאָה I 1: to call, *rufen*; ik-te-ru-(u-)ši he calls (relat.) her, *er ruft sie*; others assume a root **כְּחָרָה** to assemble, *versammeln*.

קְטָה¹⁾ kātum hand, *Hand*.

7.

רְאֵבֶן rēbitum place, avenue, *Platz, breite Strasse*.

רְאֵיָה rē'ūm shepherd, *Hirt* (PN).

רְאֵמָה rimum wild bull, *Wildstier* (PN).

רְאֵנָה²⁾ I 1: to love, like, wish, *lieben, wünschen*; impv. rīm; with suff. rīm-annī (§ 54^c); rīme'annī (PN; 32, 1) is a wrong form due to the analogy of forms like šime'annī.

רְאֵמֶנָּה rimēnūm merciful, *barmherzig*; stat. ind. (§ 26) rīmēnī (PN).

רְאֵרָה narānum beloved one, *Liebling* (PN).

רְאֵשָׁה rišum head, chief, *Haupt, Leiter* (PN).

1) Root originally **קְרַדְעָם**.

2) Root uncertain.

rêštūm 1) best, *bester* (§ 28^b); NI SAG = ša m-num reštūm best oil, *bestes Öl*; 2) first part, *erste Rate*; st. constr. rēštī.

רָבִים rabūm, fem. rabītūm 1) great, big, eldest (§ 28^b), *gross, ältester*; 2) rabī Amurrim (?) a title of some official, *Titel eines gewissen Beamten*.

רְגֵמֶן I 1: to complain, *Klage führen*; with ana 1) because of something, *wegen*; 2) against somebody, *gegen*; praes. iragam, eragam (§ 5^bα), iragum.

רָגֻםְמָעַם rugummūm claim, *Reklamation, Einspruch*.

רְדִים ridūm, fem. ridītūm heir, heiress, *Erbe, Erbin*.

רְהַתּוּם terhātūm bridal gift, *Brautgabe*.

רִיב I 1: to compensate, *ersetzen*; impv. rīb.

רְכֹם I 1: to bind, *binden*; perm. to be bound, *gebunden werden*.

רְכָנָם ramānum self, *selbst* (§ 11); N. ša ramānišū N. belongs to himself, is independent, free of obligation, *N. gehört sich selbst, ist unabhängig, frei von Verpflichtung*.

רְפֵשׁ rapšūm wide, *weit*; st. ind. (§ 26) rapaš (PN).

רְקַבּ rukbum shed, *Scheune* (?).

רְשֵׁי I 1: to get, obtain, *bekommen, erhalten*; û mārī lirši-mā even if he begets children, *selbst wenn er Kinder bekommen sollte* (cf. § 69^a).

שׁ.

שׁ ſa 1) the one of, belonging to, *der von, jemandem gehörig* (§ 13); ſa N.-mā it belongs to N., *es gehört dem N.*; fem. ſât (PN); used to indicate the genitive (§ 24^a); 2) relat. (§ 16) (*he*) who, whoever, (*der*), *welcher*, *wer immer*; in oaths: that nobody, *dass niemand*; 3) subj. (§ 16^a) that, *dass*.

שׁ ſe'um grain, *Getreide*; 1 ŠE perhaps = 1 KA ſe'im, but also $\frac{1}{18}$ shekel (money), 1 KA *Getreide, aber auch* $\frac{1}{18}$ Sekel *Geldes*.

שׁ אלָב ſēlibum fox, *Fuchs* (PN).

שׁ אַר ſirum (piece of) meat, (*Stück*) *Fleisch*; 1 ſira-ta-a-an one piece of meat every time, *jedesmal ein Stück Fleisch*.

שׁ אַנְר ſérum (God of the) morning, (*Gott des*) *Morgen(s)* (PN).

שׁ בְּכַת ſabátum (*warah*): the eleventh month, *der elfte Monat*.

שׁ נִי¹⁾ ſaggum priest, *Priester*.

שׁ דָּד I 1: to harrow, *eggen*; meaning not certain.

ſiddum longside, *Langseite*.

ſaddútum in *warah ſaddútum*: a designation of the harvest-month, *Beiname des Erntemonats*.

שׁ וְא ſu he, *er* (§ 10).

1) Root uncertain.

שור šewirum 1) ring, *Ring* (cf. abnum); 2) the private money belonging to a woman, *Privatkasse einer Frau.*

שטר I 1: to write (down), *schreiben, niederschreiben;* praet. išṭur.

שִׁיא ši she, *sie* (§ 10).

שיב šibum witness, *Zeuge.*

שים I 1: to buy, *kaufen;* with itti from, *von;* praet. išám (cf. ŠAM).

שִׁמּוּם price, value, *Preis, Wert;* ana šimišū gamrim to its full price, *zu seinem vollen Preise.*

שִׁמְמָה šummā supposing, *gesetzt* (§ 32^c).

שִׁנֵּיפָם ¹⁾ šinipum ²⁾.

שְׂכָן šikkatum ointment-box, *Salbfläschchen, Alabastron.*

שְׂכִין I 1: to place, make, found, *setzen, machen, gründen;* i-ša-ka-šu = išakanšū; cf. mišarum (ישר).

מַשְׁקָנָה maškanum store-house, *Speicher.*

שְׁלָם II 1: to keep safe, *heil erhalten* (PN).

שְׁלֹשֶׁת šalšum, fem. šaluštum third, *dritter.*

שְׁמוּם I 1) name, *Name;* MU-NI. IM by name, *mit Namen;* 2) posterity, *Nachkommenschaft* (PN).

אַשְׁשָׁם aššum (orig. an(a) šum) because of, *wegen* (§ 56^c).

שְׁמָמָה II 1: to hear, *hören* (PN).

1) Root uncertain.

- שְׁמַהּוּם**, fem. **š a m u ḥ t u m** luxurious, magnificent, *üppig, prächtig* (PN).
- שְׁמֻלּוּם** abundance, *reichliche Fülle* (PN).
- שְׁמֻמָּה** v. **שִׁים**.
- שְׁמַן** **šamnum** oil, *Öl*; cf. **r ē š t ū m** (**שְׁמֵרָה**).
- שְׁמַר** I 2: to worship, *verehren* (PN).
- שְׁנָעַן** **šunū**, fem. **šinā** they, *sie* (§ 10).
- שְׁנָתָם** (§ 18^h) year, *Jahr*.
- שְׁנָנָם** **šanūm** second, *zweiter*.
- שְׁנָנָה**, fem. **šittā** two, *zwei*.
- III 2: to double, *verdoppeln* (PN).
- שְׁנָנָה** I 1: to be equal, *gleichen*; **לֹא** **šanān** (§ 65^e) matchless, *unvergleichlich* (PN).
- שְׁנִינָה** **šinnum** a bronze vessel, *Bronzegefäß*; **אֶרְעֶשֶׁן** **n u** 20 **קָרְבָּן** a vessel containing 20 **קָרְבָּן**, *ein Gefäß von 20 KA Inhalt*.
- שְׁמַיִם** I 2: to call, *rufen*.
- שְׁמִישָׁם** **šisūm** herald, *Herold*.
- שְׁמִינִי** **šipātum** wool, *Wolle*.
- שְׁמִרּוּם** **šiprum** message, *Botschaft*; cf. **mārūm** (**מְאָרָם**).
- שְׁקָרְבָּן** I 1: to weigh, pay, *wägen, zahlen*; praet. **i š k u l** (= IN.NA.(AN)-LAL); praes. **i š a k a l** (= NI-LAL-E).
- I 2 in PN (*i š t i k a l*); not quite certain.
- שְׁקָלָם** **šiklum** shekel, *Sekel*.
- שְׁרִירָה** **Tašritum** (*wa r a h*): the seventh month, *der siebente Monat*.
- שְׁרִין** **šurinnum** standard, *Panier*; place where the

oath is delivered, *Ort, wo geschworen wird.*
שָׁרֵךְ šarrum king, *König.*
שְׁנִין¹⁾ šuššān $\frac{1}{3}$.

ת.

- תַּה** in **tūmamītūm** (compos.) oath, *Eid.*
- חוֹר** I 1: to come back, *zurückkehren*; **u l i t á r m ā**
 ul iragam he shall not complain again, *er
 soll nicht wieder klagen.*
- II 1: to bring (give) back, *zurückbringen*,
zurückgeben.
- tajārum**, **ta'ārum** merciful, *gnädig* (PN).
- tawirtūm** lea, meadow, *Bruch*, *Wiese.*
- חֲכָל** I 1: to trust, *vertrauen*; also perm. (PN).
- חַמֵּי** II 1: to swear, *schwören*; cf. PAD.
- חַמְקָר** **tamkarum** merchant, *Kaufmann.*
- תַּן** -ta-a-an distributive ending, *Distributivendung*
 (§ 57a §); cf. **šīrum** (**שִׁירָם**).
- תַּנְנָם** **tannum** = n al patum (q. v.).
- תַּפְפִּים** **tappūm** companion, *Genosse* (PN).
- תַּפְפָּם** **tuppum** tablet, document, *Tafel*, *Urkunde.*
- תַּפְשָׁרָרָם** **tupšarrum**, fem. **tupšarratūm** scribe, *Schreiber* ; ideograph DUB.SAR and perhaps DUMU E.DUB.BA.(A), lit. son of the tablet-house, *wörtlich: Sohn des Tafelhauses.*

1) Root uncertain.

2. SUMERIAN PART¹⁾.

A water, *Wasser*; sem. mû.

AB verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

AD.(DA) father, *Vater*; sem. abum; AD.DA-NI = abušū, AD.DA-NE.NE = abušunū.

AG to measure, *zumessen*; sem. madâdum; NI-AG-E = imadad.

AL verbal prefix, *Verbalpräfix*; v. DUG, TEL.

ALAM image, *Bildnis*; sem. şalmum; ALAM-A.NI = şalamşū.

AMA mother, *Mutter*; sem. ummum; AMA-MU = ummī; AMA-A.NI = ummisā.

AMU.UN.NA verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

AN nominal suffix (3. pers.) *Nominalsuffix*; sem. -šu, -šā; cf. NI.

AZAG.(GA) pure, *rein*; sem. ellum.

BA verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

BAD wall, *Mauer*; sem. dûrum.

BAL 1) to give away, *fortgeben*; sem. šutukum (ပုံး); IB.TA-BAL = šutuk; 2) reign, *Regierung*; sem. palum.

BA.AL.LA to dig, *graben*; sem. hirûm.

BA.AN verbal prefix (3. pers.) *Verbalpräfix*; SU BA.AN-TI = iltekē, v. ŠU.

1) Arranged alphabetically.

BI nominal suffix (3. pers.), *Nominalsuffix*; sem. -šū, -šā.

BI.DA.(A.)AŠ and, *und*; sem. ū; it is attached like latin -que.

BIL new, *neu*; sem. eššum.

DAH(.HE) to pay interest, *Zins zahlen*; sem. uššupum (𒀭𒂵); DAH.HE-DAM = uššapu.

DAM verbal affix (3. pers.) Verbalaffix; v. DAH(.HE).

DIB to take, *nehmen*; sem. šabatum.

DI.DI to order, *befehlen*; perhaps in AB-DI.DI-NE.A.AŠ.

DINGIR god, *Gott*; sem. ilum.

DUG, good, satisfied, *gut*, *befriedigt*; sem. tâbum; AL-DUG = tâb.

DUMU child, *Kind*; sem. mārum; DUMU-(A.)NI = mār(i)šū.

E affix of the present tense, *Präsensaffix*; cf. NI-LAL-E = išakal; NI-AG-E = imadad.

E¹.(A) 1) to come forth, *herausgehen*; sem. wašum (𒀭.𒊩); IM.TA-E.A = ūšē; 2) = šušum (𒀭.𒊩 III 1), q. v.; IB.TA-E.(A) = ušēšē.

EGIR after, *nach*; sem. warki.

ENIM word, *Wort*; sem. awatum; ENIM-BI = awâ(t)-zu. ENIM ŠAG.ŠAG.GA prayer, *Gebet*; sem. têmekum. ENIM MAL.MAL.A to complain, *Klage führen*; sem. ragânum; ENIM NU.(UM)-MAL.MAL.A = ul iragam.

ES verbal affix of the plural, *verbales Pluraluffix* = MEŠ.

1) Written UD.DU.

GAL big, large, *gross*; sem. *rabûm*; A **GAL.GAL.LA** = *mû rabûtum*.

GAN a measure, *ein Mass.*

GE particle of the genitive, *Genitivpartikel*; **GUŠKIN.GA-GE** of gold, *aus Gold.*

GIM postpos. like, *wie*; sem. *kîma*; ^aUTU-GIM = *kîma Šamaš*.

GIN 1) a measure, *ein Mass*; 2) shekel, *Sekel*; sem. *šíklum*.

GI.NA fixed, *fest*; sem. *kînum* (ମୁନ୍ଦ).

GIŠ.BAR tax, measure, *Abgabe*, *Mass*; sem. value not known.

GU 1) neck, bank, *Hals*, *Ufer*; sem. *kišâdum*; GU...TA in a *kišâd* on the banks of, *am Ufer des*.

GUL.(LA) to destroy, *zerstören*; sem. *abâtum*.

GUŠKIN.(GA) gold, *Gold*; sem. *hurâšum*.

GU.ZA (with determ. GIŠ) chair, *Stuhl*; sem. *kussûm*.

IB.TA verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*; v. E.(A).

ID.(DA) canal, *Kanal*; sem. *nârum*.

IGI.GAB.(A) to look, *blicken*; sem. *naṭâlum*; cf. 34, 21 (?).

IGI.RA first, *erster*; sem. *aśaridum*.

IM.TA verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

IN verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

IN.NA.(AN) verbal prefix (3. pers.) *Verbalpräfix*.

IN.NE.EN verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

IN.ŠI.IN verbal prefix (3. pers.) *Verbalpräfix*.

1) Written TIG.

KA particle of the genitive, *Genetivpartikel.*

KALAM.MA people, *Volk*; sem. nišū; **KALAM.MA-NI-ŠU** = ana nišišū.

KA.SAR wages, rent, *Lohn, Miete*; sem. kišrum.

KU.BABBAR silver, money, *Silber, Geld*; sem. kaspum.

LA(L) to weigh, pay, *wägen, zahlen*; sem. šakâlum;
IN.NA(AN)-LA(L) = iškul; NI-LAL-E = išakal.

LUGAL.(E) king, *König*; sem. šarrum.

MAH sublime, *erhaben*; sem. širum.

MAL.MAL.(A) to make, *machen*; sem. šakânum; v.
ENIM.

MA.AN verbal prefix (3. pers.) *Verbalpräfix*.

MAŠ 1) interest, *Zins*; sem. šibtum (שִׁבְטָם); **MAŠ-BI**
= šiba(t)zū; **MAŠ GL.NA** = šibtum kînum;
2)?(34, 21).

MEŠ affix of the plural = EŠ.

MU 1) name, *Name*; sem. šumum; **MU-NI.IM** =
šumšū; 2) year, *Jahr*; sem. šattum; 3) nominal
suffix (1. pers.), *Nominalsuffix*; cf. AMA.

MULU man, person, *Mensch, Person*; sem. awilum.

MU.UN verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

NE.A.AŠ 14, 42 affix of the relative clause, *Affix im
Relativsatz?*

NE.IB verbal prefix (3. pers.) *Verbalpräfix*.

NE.NE nominal suffix (3. pers. plur.), *Nominalsuffix*;
sem. -šunū.

NI 1) nominal suffix (3. pers.), *Nominalsuffix*; sem.
-šū; 2) verbal prefix (3. pers.), *Verbalpräfix*.

NU not, *nicht*; sem. lâ, ul; **ENIM NU.(UM)-MAL.**

MAL.A = ul iragam; cf. ENIM.

FAD.(DE), rarely PAD.DA to swear, *schwören*; sem. tamûm; IN-PAD = itmâ; IN-PAD.DE-(M)EŠ = itmû.

RA postpos. to, against, *an, für, gegen*; sem. ana.

RU(A) to make, *machen*; sem. epêšum; sign no. 37, once no. 15.

ŠAG.(GA) heart, *Herz*; sem. libbum; ŠAG.GA-(A.)NI = libbusū.

SAG.ŠAR.RA 40, 18 of uncertain meaning.

ŠAM 1) to buy, *kaufen*; sem. šânum (שָׁמַע); IN.ŠI.IN-ŠAM = išâm; 2) price, *Preis*; sem. šimum; ŠAM TEL.LA-BI-ŠU = ana šimišû gamrim to its full price, *zu seinem vollen Preise*.

SI in SI...SA.SA.A to lead aright, *recht leiten*; sem. šutêšurum (שְׁעֵרֶת III 2); SI NE.IB-SA.SA.A = uštêšir(?).

SIB shepherd, *Hirt*; sem. rē'ûm.

ŠU 1) hand, *Hand*; sem. kâtum; ŠU...TI to take, borrow, *nehmen, leihen*; sem. likûm (I 1, I 2); ŠU BA.AN-TI = il(te)kē. 2) written KU; postpos. to, for, *zu, für*; sem. ana; KA.SAR MU 1 KAM ŠU = ana kişir šattim iştiat.

SUM to give, *geben*; sem. nadânum; MA.AN-SUM = idinnam (PN).

ŠU.NIR standard, *Panier*; sem. šurinnum; ŠU.NIR GAL.GAL.LA = šurinnû rabûtum.

SU.SILIM.MA 14, 42 of uncertain meaning.

TA postpos. at, in, of, *an*, *in*, *von*; sem. *ina*, *ištu*;
GUŠKIN-TA of gold, *aus Gold*.

TEL.(LA) 1) to be finished, *fertig sein*; sem. נָמַר (perm.);
AL-TEL = *gamir*; 2) full, *voll*; sem. *gamrum*;
 cf. ŠAM.

TI v. ŠU.

TI(L), TI.LA to keep alive, *am Leben erhalten* (PN);
 sem. *uballit*.

TU.RA to bring in, dedicate, *hineinschaffen, weihen*;
 sem. *šûrubaum* (כְּרָבָה III 1.).

U (written UD) day, *Tag*; sem. *ûmum*; U-KUR-ŠU
 = *ana matêmä*, q. v.

UŠ, usually **UŠ.SA** in MU **UŠ(SA)** following year,
folgendes Jahr.

ZI.BI.EŠ 40, 17 of uncertain meaning.

II. LIST OF PROPER NAMES.

ARRANGED ALPHABETICALLY.

NB. š and ş have been inserted after s, t after t, k after k. — Abbreviations: *m.* = masculine personal name; *f.* = feminine personal name; *t.* = name of a town; *tpl.* = name of a temple; *c.* = name of a canal.

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| Aabba <i>m.</i> | Adī-anniam <i>m.</i> |
| Aa-hegal <i>c.</i> | Adī-matī-ilī <i>m.</i> |
| Aa-šitī <i>f.</i> | Aham-neršī <i>m.</i> |
| Aa-tallik <i>f.</i> | Aḥātānī <i>f.</i> |
| Abba-ṭābum <i>m.</i> | Aḥattum <i>f.</i> |
| Abdum <i>m.</i> | Aḥātum <i>f.</i> |
| Abi-ešuh <i>m.</i> | Aḥujatum <i>m.</i> |
| Abijatum <i>m.</i> | Aḥunī <i>m.</i> |
| Abil-ilišū <i>m.</i> | Aḥušinā <i>m.</i> (3, 9 perhaps not proper name). |
| Abil-Sin <i>m.</i> | Ajatija <i>f.</i> |
| Abu(m)-w(j)akar <i>m.</i> | Akija <i>m.</i> |
| Abunum <i>m.</i> | Akilama <i>m.</i> |
| Adâ <i>m.</i> | Akkadûm <i>t.</i> |
| Adajatum <i>m.</i> | |

| | |
|--|---|
| Akšâja <i>m.</i> | Awil-Ištar <i>m.</i> |
| Alikum <i>m.</i> | Awil(MULU?)-NIN.SU.NA <i>m.</i> |
| Aluka <i>m.</i> | Awil-Rammân <i>m.</i> |
| Amat-MA.MU <i>f.</i> | Awil-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Amat-Šamaš <i>f.</i> | Awilumā <i>m.</i> |
| Ammi-ditana <i>m.</i> | Awil-zi-ja <i>m.;</i> reading un- certain. |
| Ammi-šaduga <i>m.</i> | AZAG-DUMU.ZI <i>m.</i> |
| Ammi-šaduga-nuḥuš-nišī <i>c.</i> | Azalija <i>m.</i> |
| Amurrum-ibnī <i>m.</i> | Azatum <i>f.?</i> ; perhaps <i>m.</i>). |
| Amurrum-nâṣir <i>m.</i> | Bâbilum <i>t.</i> |
| Âmur-Sin <i>m.</i> | Banânum <i>m.</i> |
| Âmurum <i>m.</i> | Barilatum <i>f.</i> |
| Ana-Aa-užnī <i>f.</i> | Bêl..., v. Ellil ... |
| Ana-bêltî-taklákū <i>f.</i> | Belak(k)um <i>m.</i> |
| Ana-Šamaš-taklákū <i>m.</i> | Bêlânûm <i>m.</i> |
| Annidabba <i>m.</i> 18, 7; reading not certain. | Bêlijatum <i>m.</i> |
| Annum-abī <i>m.;</i> perhaps Anum(nu-um)-abī. | Belilânum <i>m.</i> |
| Anum..., cf. Ilum ... | Bêlis(z)unū <i>f.</i> |
| Arahtum <i>c.</i> | Bêlitum <i>f.</i> |
| Arwium <i>m.</i> | Bêlšunū <i>m.</i> |
| Atkal-ana-bêltî <i>f.</i> | Bêltânî <i>f.</i> |
| Awil..., cf. MULU. | Bêltî-malê <i>f.</i> |
| Awil-Amurrim <i>m.</i> | Betânî <i>f.</i> |
| Awil (MULU?)-DA.MU <i>m.</i> | Bititum <i>f.</i> |
| Awilija <i>m.</i> | Bit-Karkara <i>t.</i> |
| · Awil-ilim(-Anim?) <i>m.</i> | Bunamašar <i>m.,</i> not certain. |

| | |
|---|--|
| Bunini-abī <i>m.</i> | Ellil-abum <i>m.</i> |
| Bûr-Nunu <i>m.</i> | Ellil-ilum <i>m.</i> |
| Bûr-Rammān <i>m.</i> | Ellil-nâdin-šumi <i>m.</i> |
| Bûr-Sin <i>m.</i> | Ellurum <i>m.</i> |
| Bûrtâni <i>f.</i> | E.ME.TE.UR.SAG <i>tpl.</i> |
| Buzatum <i>m.</i> | E.NAM.TI.LA <i>m.</i> |
| Dabîtum <i>f.</i> | EN.KI-MA.AN.SUM (= Ea- idinnam) <i>m.</i> |
| Dak̄kum <i>m.</i> | Ennam-ilī <i>m.</i> |
| Damik̄tum <i>f.</i> | Ennam-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Da-šeg (?) <i>t.</i> (27, 24). | Ennam-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Dili-ilum (-Anum?) <i>m.</i> ; not certain. | Êribam <i>m.</i> |
| DUMU-NIN.HAR.SAG.GA <i>m.</i> | Êrib-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Dûr-mûti <i>t.</i> | Erištī-Aa <i>f.</i> |
| Ea-hegal <i>m.</i> | Erištī-Šamaš <i>f.</i> |
| Ea-idinnam <i>m.</i> | Erištum <i>f.</i> |
| Ea-mudamiķ <i>m.</i> | E.TEL.AN.NA <i>tpl.</i> |
| Ea-na'íd <i>m.</i> ; perhaps to be read Ea-nâda. | E.TEL.AN.NA-MA.AN. SUM (?) <i>m.</i> |
| Ebarbarram-lûmur <i>m.</i> | Etellum <i>m.</i> |
| Ebarbarrum <i>tpl.</i> | Etel-pî-Nabi'um <i>m.</i> |
| Êbirum <i>m.</i> | Etel-pî-UR.RA <i>m.</i> |
| E.HE <i>tpl.</i> | EUL.MAŠ <i>tpl.</i> |
| E.KI.BI.GI (= Bîtam-anâ- ašrišū-têr) <i>m.</i> | Gablum name(?) of an <i>uga-</i> <i>rum</i> ; perhaps not proper name (= <i>kablum</i> ?). |
| Eli-êrisā <i>f.</i> | Gagum <i>t.</i> |
| Ellil-abī <i>m.</i> | Ga'ilatum <i>f.</i> |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Gâmilum <i>m.</i> | Ibku-Nabi'um <i>m.</i> |
| Gaminânum <i>t. (?)</i> | Ibku-Nâr-Irnina <i>m.</i> |
| Gimil-Marduk <i>m.</i> | Ibkuša <i>m.</i> |
| Gimil-NIN.SUN <i>m.;</i> perhaps ŠU-NIN.SUN. | Ibku-Samaš <i>m.</i> |
| Gizânu name(?)ofan ugarum; perhaps not proper name. | Iblê <i>t.(?)</i> |
| Habil-kînu <i>m.</i> | Ibnî-Amurru <i>m.</i> |
| Hajatum <i>m.</i> | Ibnî-Ellil <i>m.</i> |
| Halijatum <i>f.</i> | Ibnî-Rammân <i>m.</i> |
| Ham(m)ü-rabî <i>m.</i> | Ibnî-SAK.KUD(NIN.IB) <i>m.</i> |
| Happatum <i>m.</i> | Ibnî-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Harirum <i>m.</i> | Ibnî-Tišhu <i>m.</i> |
| Hilur <i>m.;</i> uncertain. | Ibdum <i>m.</i> |
| Humurum <i>m.</i> | Idin-Ellil <i>m.</i> |
| Hunâbija <i>f.</i> | Idinja <i>m.</i> |
| Ibaluṭ <i>m.</i> | Idin-MA.MU <i>m.</i> |
| Ibgatum <i>m.</i> | Idin-Nunu <i>m.</i> |
| Ibija <i>m.</i> | Idin-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ibi-NIN.ŠAH <i>m.</i> | Idin-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Ibi-Ša'an <i>m.</i> | Igmilum <i>m.</i> |
| Ibku-Aa <i>m.</i> | Ikatum <i>m.</i> |
| Ibku-Annunitum <i>m.</i> | Ikûn-pî-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ibku-Antum <i>m.</i> | Ikûn-pîša <i>m.</i> |
| Ibku-ilišû <i>m.</i> | Ili-dumkî <i>f.</i> |
| Ibku-Išhara <i>m.</i> | Ili-ēribam <i>m.</i> |
| Ibku-Ištar <i>m.</i> | Ili-gimlannî <i>m.</i> |
| Ibkum <i>m.</i> | Ili-imnannî <i>m.</i> |
| | Ili-ištikal <i>m.</i> |

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| Ilī-itē <i>m.</i> | Imgur-Ea <i>m.</i> |
| Ilīmā-ahī <i>m.</i> | Imgur-Kêš <i>m.</i> |
| Ilī-mâlikkī <i>m.</i> | Imgurrum <i>m.</i> |
| Ilīmā-ta'âr <i>m.</i> | Imgur-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ilī-matī <i>m.</i> | Ina-ḳâti-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Ilī-rîmeannī <i>m.</i> | Ina-libbim-iršet <i>f.</i> |
| Ilī-tappišū <i>m.</i> | Inbum <i>m.</i> |
| Ilumā <i>m.</i> | Innabatum <i>f.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-abī <i>m.</i> | Ip̄tur-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-idin <i>m.</i> | Isî <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-imanum- gama <i>m.</i> ; very uncertain. | Isin(na) <i>t.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-lamsigâ <i>m.</i> very uncertain. | Išarum <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-mâlik <i>m.</i> | Iškun-Marduk <i>t.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-mušalim <i>m.</i> | Išmē-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-pî-Aa <i>m.</i> | Ištar-ummī <i>f.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-pî-Sin <i>m.</i> | Išum-gâmil <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-rabī <i>m.</i> | Išum-nâṣir <i>m.</i> |
| Ilu(m)(Anum ?)-šemē <i>m.</i> | Itti-Ea <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-abušū <i>m.</i> | Izamanum <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-bânī <i>m.</i> | Izigatar <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-ella(t)zū <i>m.</i> | Jadih-el <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-ibi(šū) <i>m.</i> | Jagab-el <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-ibnī <i>m.</i> | Jaḳub-el <i>m.</i> |
| Ilušū-nâṣir <i>m.</i> | Jaḳubu(m) <i>m.</i> |
| Imdi-Ellil <i>m.</i> | Jahḳub-el <i>m.</i> |
| Imguja <i>m.</i> | Japsû <i>m.</i> |
| | Japuš <i>m.</i> |
| | Kalkatum <i>m.</i> |

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| Karanatum <i>f.</i> | Mahnub-ilim <i>m.</i> |
| KA'-ša-Kēš <i>m.</i> | Majatum <i>f.</i> |
| KA'-ša-NIN.TU <i>m.</i> | Makula <i>m.</i> ; very uncertain. |
| KA'-ša-Nunu <i>m.</i> | Manatum <i>m.</i> ; perhaps to be read Kunatum. |
| KA'-ša-Šamaš <i>m.</i> | Maninum <i>m.</i> |
| Kēš-gāmil <i>m.</i> | Man(n)um-balum-ilim <i>m.</i> |
| Kinišzuma <i>m.</i> ; very uncer- tain. | Mannum-ibašši-bēlanū <i>m.</i> |
| Kišušū <i>m.</i> | Manum <i>m.</i> |
| Kittum-ṣulūlī <i>m.</i> | Marduk-lamazašū <i>m.</i> |
| Kunatum <i>v.</i> Manatum. | Marduk-mušalim <i>m.</i> |
| Kurkudum <i>m.</i> | Marduk-tajār <i>m.</i> |
| Kurkurum <i>m.</i> | Mâr-irşitim <i>m.</i> |
| Kiš-Nunu <i>m.</i> | Mâr-NIN.ḤAR.SAG.GA <i>m.</i> ; <i>v.</i> DUMU. |
| Kišti-Ea <i>m.</i> | Mâr-Sippar <i>m.</i> |
| KU ¹)-Ištar <i>m.</i> | Mâr-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Lahutum <i>m.</i> | Mašiam-ili <i>m.</i> |
| Lamazi <i>f.</i> | Mâšum <i>m.</i> |
| Lazarura <i>m.</i> | Matatum <i>f.</i> |
| Liburam <i>m.</i> | Meranaki <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. |
| Libur-nâdišū <i>m.</i> | MER.RA . . . or Rammân- ra . . . <i>m.</i> 4, 20; very uncertain. |
| Lipit-Ellil <i>m.</i> | Milkī-itti-ilija <i>m.</i> |
| Lipit-Ištar <i>m.</i> | Mîšarum-bâni <i>m.</i> |
| Lišimurum <i>t.</i> | |
| Luhutum <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. | |
| Luštamar-Sin <i>m.</i> | |

1) The tablet has not GAZ; KU and GAZ have sometimes the same meaning.

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| Muhadditum <i>f.</i> | Nidnat-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| MULU-NANNA(R) <i>m.</i> | Nidnušā <i>m.</i> |
| Munawirtum <i>f.</i> | NIN.A.ZU <i>f.</i> |
| Munawirum <i>m.</i> | NIN.GIR-abī <i>m.</i> |
| Mupahirim <i>m.</i> | NINNI-AMA-MU <i>f.</i> |
| Mutablim <i>m.</i> | NIN.ŠAH-MA.AN.SUM <i>m.</i> |
| Nabi-ilisū <i>m.</i> | Niši-inišū <i>f.</i> |
| Nabi-Sin <i>m.</i> | Nûratum <i>m.</i> |
| Nabi-Šamaš <i>m.</i> | Nûr-Ea <i>m.</i> |
| Nab(p)ritum <i>f.</i> | Nûrija <i>m.</i> |
| Nahimum <i>m.</i> | Nûr-ilisū <i>m.</i> |
| Nakarum <i>m.</i> | Nûr-KAB.TA <i>m.</i> |
| Nakimum <i>m.</i> | Nûr-Marduk <i>m.</i> |
| Namram-šerum <i>m.</i> | Nûr-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| NANNA(R)-AZAG.GA <i>m.</i> | Nûr-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| NANNA(R)-IGI.RA <i>m.</i> | Nûrum <i>m.</i> |
| NANNA(R)-MA.AN.SUM <i>m.</i> | Nutubtum <i>f.</i> |
| NANNA(R)-MULU.TI(L) <i>m.</i> | Paka-ila <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. |
| Nanum <i>m.</i> | Palatum <i>f.</i> |
| Narâm-ilisū <i>m.</i> | Pirhi-ilisū <i>m.</i> |
| Nâr-Hammurabī <i>c.</i> | Piri-Aa <i>m.</i> ; read Wari-Aa. |
| Nâr-Irnina <i>c.</i> | Pûhânum <i>m.</i> |
| Nâr-Samsuiluna <i>c.</i> | Purattum Euphrates. |
| Nêmelum <i>m.</i> | Puṭur-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Nidadum v. Idadum. | Rabâtum <i>f.</i> |
| Nidintum <i>f.</i> | Rammân-bâni <i>m.</i> |
| | Rammân-idinnam <i>m.</i> |
| | Rammân-lâ-šanân <i>m.</i> |

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| Rammân-ra . . . cf. MER. | Sin-idinnam <i>m.</i> |
| RA . . . | Sin-ilum <i>m.</i> |
| Rammân-rabî <i>m.</i> | Sin-iķîšam <i>m.</i> |
| Rammân-rîmêñi <i>m.</i> | Sin-imgur(r)annî <i>f.</i> |
| Rapaš-şilli-Ea <i>m.</i> | Sin-išme'an(n)i <i>m.</i> |
| Rîbam-ili <i>m.</i> | Sin-jatum (= Sijjatum) <i>m.</i> |
| Rîbatum <i>f.</i> | Sin-kâšid <i>m.</i> |
| Rîb-Nunu <i>m.</i> | Sin-le'i <i>m.</i> |
| Rîš-Şamaš <i>m.</i> | Sin-ludlul <i>m.</i> |
| Salimatum <i>f.</i> | Sin-magir <i>m.</i> |
| Samamum <i>m.</i> | Sin-mubaliṭ <i>m.</i> |
| Samsu-ilunâ <i>m.</i> | Sin-mušalim <i>m.</i> |
| Samu-la-el <i>v.</i> Sumu-la-el. | Sin-nâdin-şumi <i>m.</i> |
| Sanatam <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. | Sin-nâşir <i>m.</i> |
| Sapatum <i>m.</i> | Sin-pidîmâ <i>m.</i> |
| Sililum <i>m.</i> ; cf. Zililum. | Sin-puṭram <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-abušû <i>m.</i> | Sin-rîmêñi <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-adalal <i>m.</i> | Sîn-rîm-Urim <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-aham-idinnam <i>m.</i> | Sin-tappi-wêdi <i>m.</i> |
| Sinatum <i>m.</i> ; cf. Zinatum. | Sin-ublam <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-bâni <i>m.</i> | Sippar <i>t.</i> |
| Sin-bêl-abli(m) <i>m.</i> | Sugagum <i>m.</i> ; also Zugagum. |
| Sin-bêl-ili <i>m.</i> | Sumuja <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-ella(t)s(z)û <i>m.</i> | Sumu-la-el <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-ennam <i>m.</i> | Sumu-ramê <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-êriba(m) <i>m.</i> | Şa-ilişû <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-gâmil <i>m.</i> | Şa-Işhara <i>m.</i> |
| Sin-hattî <i>m.</i> | Şamaja <i>m.</i> |

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| Šamaš-abilšunū <i>m.</i> | Šamaš-rîš <i>m.</i> ; reading un- |
| Šamaš-abušū <i>m.</i> | certain. |
| Šamaš-balâ(t)zū <i>m.</i> | Šamaš-šemī <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-bâni <i>m.</i> | Šamaš-şulûli <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-da'ân <i>m.</i> | Šamaš-tajâr <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-emûkî <i>m.</i> | Šamaš-tappišu <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-gâmil <i>m.</i> | Šamuhtum <i>f.</i> |
| Šamaš-gâtil <i>m.</i> | Šât-Aa <i>f.</i> |
| Šamaš-GU <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. | Šelibu <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-gugal <i>m.</i> ; uncertain. | Šeritum <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-hâsirum <i>m.</i> | Šêrum-bâni <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-hegaš <i>m.</i> | Šilânum <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-ilum <i>m.</i> | Šubna-el <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-în(a)-mâtîm <i>m.</i> | Šummâ-ilum(-Anum?) <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-iris (? 24 , 9) <i>m.</i> ; un- | Šumuğ-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| certain. | Šumu(m)-libšî <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-kâsid <i>m.</i> | Šumum-lîşë <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-liwir <i>m.</i> | Šabi'um <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-magir <i>m.</i> | Šabi'um-ilum <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-MA.AN.SUM, v. | Sil(l)i-Ištar <i>m.</i> |
| UTU. | Sil(l)i-NIN.KAR.RA <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-muštéšir <i>m.</i> | Sil(l)i-Rammân <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-mutabilšunū <i>m.</i> | Sil(l)i-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-napšeram <i>m.</i> | Siz(z)ü-na(wi)rat <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-nâşir <i>m.</i> | Tabgiri-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| Šamaš-nûri <i>f.</i> | Takumatum <i>f.</i> |
| Šamaš-rabi <i>m.</i> | Tamilatum <i>m.</i> ; reading not |
| - Šamaš-rê'i <i>m.</i> | certain. |

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| Tarâm-Akkadâm <i>f.</i> | Uruk <i>t.</i> |
| . Tarâm-UL.MAŠ <i>f.</i> | Urum <i>t.</i> |
| Taribatum <i>f.</i> | Uštašnî-ilum(-Anum?) <i>m.</i> |
| Taribum <i>m.</i> | Utul-Ištar <i>m.</i> |
| Taškun-Ištar <i>t.</i> | UTU-MA.AN.SUM <i>m.</i> |
| Tišit-Ellil <i>c.</i> | UTU-ŠU-MU.UN.DIB <i>m.</i> |
| Tupliaš a district near Elam. | Warad-Amurrim <i>m.</i> |
| Turukum 31, 14. | Warad-Ellil <i>m.</i> |
| TU.TU-HE.GAL <i>c.</i> | Warad-ilišû <i>m.</i> |
| Tâbija <i>m.</i> | Warad-Išhara <i>m.</i> |
| Tâbum name(?) of an ugā- rum; perhaps not proper name. | Warad-Ištar <i>m.</i> |
| Tâb-Urum <i>m.</i> | Warad-kubi <i>m.</i> |
| Ubar-NIN.IB <i>m.</i> | Warad-Nunu <i>m.</i> |
| Ubarrija <i>m.</i> | Warad-Rammân <i>m.</i> |
| Ubarrum <i>m.</i> | Warad-Sin <i>m.</i> |
| Ubar-Šamaš <i>m.</i> | Warad-Šamaš <i>m.</i> |
| UL.MAŠ v. E.UL.MAŠ. | Wardum <i>m.</i> |
| Ummî-Arahtum <i>f.</i> | Wari-Aa <i>m.</i> ; cf. Piri-Aa. |
| Ummî-Išhara <i>f.</i> | Zaban (or Zaman?) <i>t.</i> |
| Ummî-tâbat <i>f.</i> | Zabbum <i>m.</i> |
| Upâkum <i>m.</i> | Zanik-gabê <i>m.</i> |
| Urkîtum-lamazî <i>f.</i> | Zarikum <i>m.</i> |
| UR.RA-bâni <i>m.</i> | Zikilaja <i>m.</i> |
| UR.RA-gâmil <i>m.</i> | Zilakum <i>c.</i> |
| UR.RA-nâşir <i>m.</i> | Zililum <i>m.</i> ; cf. Sililum. |
| | Zinatum <i>m.</i> ; cf. Sina- tum. |
| | Zizzu-na(wi)rat v. §. |

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|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Zugagum <i>m.</i> ; also Suga- | <i>rum</i> ; perhaps not proper |
| gum. | name. |
| Zuhâ name (?) of an <i>uga-</i> | Zû-ila <i>m.</i> |

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

p. XI, l. 8. Quite recently a treatise on old Babylonian legal documents has appeared by W. HAZUKA. (*Beiträge aus den altabylonischen Rechtsurkunden zur Erklärung des Hammurabi-Kodex*. Teil I. [Berlin thesis] 1907).

Note that in the Sign-List (*a*) in accordance with the transcription adopted in the glossary, *k* is to be substituted for *q*, and (*b*) that to save space the mimmation is omitted.

p. 44, no. 86 add: GIŠ.LIŠ.GAL = *ismákaltu*,
GIŠ.LIŠ.TUR = *isnalpatu* or
istannu.

p. 46, no. 137: to KI.UD add *maškanu*.

p. 47, no. 176: read ISKUR instead of MER; (the same in the List of Proper Names p. 37^b, l. 22 and p. 39^a, l. 1).
Glossary.

p. 1. In accordance with the author's grammar, *y* has been transcribed by *j*, not *y*; for the difference between ^ and - over a vowel cf. § 3^k.

p. 4, l. 20 read: bull, three years old, instead of: bull of three years.

p. 13, l. 4 read כְּנָךְ instead of כְּנָךְ.

- 1 父平四聲出而田事平
2 田事平
3 今乃父平四聲出
4 今乃父平四聲出
5 爲父平四聲出
6 爲父平四聲出
7 今乃父平四聲出
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19 今乃父平四聲出
20 今乃父平四聲出

命平公出爾令去平作
命答答丘会爾勿从四
命今入答人爾平尔勿入答
命今之金叔丘尔今勿从四

2.
命平平出尔令去平作
命西从公从尔丘勿从四
命平生尔竹子从金西从山勿从平
命平从丘尔勿从山勿从四
命西从今从尔金勿从山勿从四
命西从丘尔勿从山勿从四
命平平出尔令去平作
命西从公从尔丘勿从山勿从四
命平生尔竹子从金西从山勿从平
命平从丘尔勿从山勿从四
命平平出尔令去平作
命西从公从尔丘勿从山勿从四
命平生尔竹子从金西从山勿从平
命平从丘尔勿从山勿从四

水平於今其平以公余

每每今吾豈立今

命命及公施由今而承命今

15 命王室丟下今平宜茲率西王休
今王今娶曰娶妻今平丟臣平王年

今因金命而金歸歸今平王正四

金金四正登見七移罪今正四

4 今今四正娶矣而今因乎平王年

今金四正參歸今平公休

今參王平公休今平公休

今平公休今平公休

25 今平公休今平公休

今平公休今平公休

今平公休今平公休

今平公休今平公休

一四取今平公休

而後平今筆四金且命今四

一正則平今筆四四平手

子筆平無筆且發

子筆平子筆四四平手

四四平筆

- 14 一西貞兮自西子西子入今四
子入今今素每子西子今命每
四箇母一西貞兮自西子西子等四
不箇母一西貞兮自西子西子
命每子母子西子次子步
而參店西子箇血
- 15 一西貞兮自西子西子而西子
水子平子平子金子西子而子
一西子西子箇血西子西子而子
一西貞兮自西子西子一西子西子
而西子从西子西子而西子从西子
子平子平子告子今箇子西子而子
今子西子而子今子西子而子
今今今去子西子而子今子西子而子
今平子今箇子西子而子今子西子而子
今下西子今箇子西子而子今子西子而子
今今箇子及子西子而子今子西子而子
今今参子因婆而西子去子西子而子
今开子血子而子西子而子西子而子
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22.
1. 一冊每冊四葉半
2. 一冊每冊四葉半
3. 一冊每冊四葉半
4. 一冊每冊四葉半
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17. 一冊每冊四葉半
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19. 一冊每冊四葉半
20. 一冊每冊四葉半
21. 一冊每冊四葉半
22. 一冊每冊四葉半
23. 一冊每冊四葉半
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82. 一冊每冊四葉半
83. 一冊每冊四葉半
84. 一冊每冊四葉半
85. 一冊每冊四葉半

5
王平作下後云乎有鑑國曰平
無等曰再鑑平平平下後云乎
無者平四
參平今平外公今無國參平
四平下平四平平下後
今西入平上路
今鑑取鑑金今平不不
平平鑑正乎今平金玉下乎
參要功且乎今平今參鑑
今金玉每且乎今參平鑑四及
今入鑑西平今平平下今未
平西而然今平平取母
今平平平今平平今
今平平平今平平平
四平平鑑平今平平四平
四金金平不
四平平及及四平
从金君四开金金平
金女平今平平今平今平今
平然平平今平今平今
四平平四平

一契 簽 爾 隨 一 簽 平
田 今 丑 田 未 田 田 金
山 二 簽 三 田 三 簽 五 田 五
三 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
四 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
五 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
六 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
七 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
八 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
九 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三
十 田 三 簽 三 田 三 田 三

15

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20

命 簽 五 田 五 田 五 田

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一 一 一 一 一
一 一 一 一 一

25

- 4 父子之恩
5 母子之恩
6 子母之恩
7 母子之恩
8 母子之恩
9 母子之恩
10 母子之恩
11 母子之恩
12 母子之恩
13 母子之恩
14 母子之恩
15 母子之恩
16 母子之恩
17 母子之恩
18 母子之恩
19 母子之恩
20 母子之恩

卅五
癸酉年夏月西蜀王氏刻立於成都

卷之三

今
馬
下
猶
昔
平
生

今平鑑山西所開等
今平鑑山西所開等

30 今吾开下命于江平肇生
亦「上所因作生」云何

今[...].900]五五今所[...].因所本
今所本五五

卷之三

癸丑至己卯甲辰癸酉

11.
丁亥會 順西國公侯西附子等及平
西侯西侯西附子公召會平西侯西
附子附子侯西侯西附子公召會平西侯
附子

今画之今画之四笔今画之今画之
下今画之今画之今画之今画之
今画之今画之今画之今画之

今四契及參商及燄々今皆囚矣

今頃又齋西西西

命契丹开边而平肇州之叛

今王今參以从及矣而以爲令曰
今父田弘丘而今平無契西
今云馬王今而入管血不
今今管田丁而無且平
今今事而發而尤而之
今今采而而而采牛
今而王金金盈而田去而
麥和丘下盈盈而盈及而

12.
今入到丁管而公丁四分於丘
而因而丁管而公丁平分金牛
金金而丁管而公丁平管丘
一王而入丁管而公丁尤而西
金金金而丁管而公丁四分金牛
今參而金公从金盈而王牛
而而丁而金金金而金金
今四丘四管而山而王今金及西
今四四四四四四四四四四
今四四四四四四四四四四
今四四四四四四四四四四
今四四四四四四四四四四
今四四四四四四四四四四

13.

一 無 口 二 丁 一

四 月 五 月 六 月 七 月 八 月 九 月 十 月

盤 从 二 土 田 一 月 令 从

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

5 一 無 笒 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

四 月 五 月 六 月 七 月 八 月 九 月

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

10 四 月 五 月 六 月 七 月 八 月 九 月

十 一 月 从 从 月 从 从 月 从 从 月

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

四 月 五 月 六 月 七 月 八 月 九 月

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月

15 金 西 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

四 月 五 月 六 月 七 月 八 月 九 月

一 無 二 月 三 月 从 从 月 从 从 月

命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

20 命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

命 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从 金 从

今今金西丘平丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

卷之八

25 田畠畠畠畠

34.

丁丑年夏月
用西施之墨
写于西施故里

5

一
一
一

卷之三

于其命多形于口答于西
于其命于口答于东

10

凡立子母，用立子母之法。命女子曰辛卯，用女子之法。

凡茲四事皆須令其發佈而未

古今事物考略

岱

金盆牛入斧山斧山四野皆金石今斧山

周易口義卷之三

罪 体 罪 犯

癸卯年夏月于竹林

- 24 甲子从平和追吉而西山
25 丁巳从西山下于毛公之会
26 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
27 甲子从君吉及于叔旦益
28 丁巳从君吉及于叔旦益
29 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
30 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
31 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
32 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
33 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
34 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
35 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
36 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
37 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
38 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
39 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益
40 金从益丘上吉及于叔旦益

國寶正中西金印 丹金金印正中
子作田田子作从丙丁
丙子癸丑甲子西篆从壬子篆丙

又五日癸酉五筮等
金曲甲戌正四四
丁巳筮五七
癸亥壬午四六分田等
癸亥乙巳今四九而四筮本
壬子四五二今取人而人之四
壬午而平筮等四今而四
壬辰筮等四及今并及四平
壬子入于四王筮今壬辰四四
壬子筮自四九今四四王四
壬辰而孟而命四四而

卷之三

四 篓 从 马 不 金 等 五

孟 等 有 及 从 月

二 云 乃 从 人 从 舛 布 从 田 四

从 干 于 于 从 干 从 干

今 画 从 人 从 月 从 金 等 金 金

今 今 等 今 从 月 今 等 今 等 今 从 月

今 今 从 月 今 从 月 今 今 从 月 今 从 月

今 今 从 月 今 从 月 今 今 从 月 今 从 月

今 今 从 月 今 从 月 今 今 从 月 今 从 月

今 今 从 月 今 从 月 今 今 从 月 今 从 月

从 一 云 篓 从 月 从 月

六

一 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月 从 月

今 画 从 月 从 月 从 月

翠 画 画 从 月 从 月 从 月

从 月 从 月 从 月 从 月

四 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月

子 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月

子 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月

子 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月

子 篓 从 月 从 月 从 月

从 月 从 月 从 月 从 月

命盡亡今作主命

命參公今丁酉參酉參參

命參甲每酉及酉每丁酉甲

命盡凡酉益

命平王今平王丁酉不吉酉

命平丁答凡酉酉平王年

命平丁酉及酉酉酉平王丁平王文

命平丁酉及酉酉酉平王丁平王年

命平王及酉參平王

命平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉命酉參入管丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

命平王丁酉平王丁酉平王丁

18. 一平王平王一平王平王平王

命平王平王平王平王平王平王

平王平王平王平王平王平王

凡五升凡六升
 5 次平升平升平升
 金西次及次平升
 今今平升今平升
 今今从平升今平升
 次平升及次平升

19.

「茲公孫金西次平升
 平升乃人金
 「平升次平升
 金次平升平升平升
 今从平升平升平升
 田田次从及金
 次平升及平升
 今平升平升平升
 6 次平升平升平升
 金次平升平升平升
 今次平升平升平升
 今次平升平升平升
 今次平升平升平升
 5 次平升平升平升
 田次平升平升平升

2. 今午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

23. 今午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

25. 今酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

26.

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

午未申酉戌子午未申酉戌未

27. 今午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

28. 今午未申酉戌子午未申酉

午未申酉戌子午未申酉

- 14 爻 命 从
山 震 雷 及 金 田 作 無 田
事 众 而 爻 金 田 无 作 金 田
无 作 金 田 无 作 金 田 无 作
事 众 用 作 雷 及 金 田
15 乾 平 无 事 从 公
金 金 无 事 从 公 无 事 乾 金 金
今 今 无 事 从 公 无 事 乾 金 金
今 今 无 事 从 公 无 事 乾 金 金
今 今 无 事 从 公 无 事 乾 金 金
16 乾 今 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金
今 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
今 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
今 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
今 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
17 乾 一 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金
金 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
金 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
一 一 金 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
18 乾 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
一 一 金 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金
一 一 金 金 从 无 事 乾 金 金 无 事 乾 金

- 24 舛西又用六辟平金
金上筮又牛平金
金从解四金四平金
子平去父四平金
巽平又从正五金命金
子平去父筮四金平金
用平去父平金
25 丙人从平金从西卦
一平去父筮西用卦正卦入
卦从丑金命金平角
子平去父平金
四金取重金晋双卦
卦从金从开金命金平金
一平去父筮西用卦从卦入
彖从平卦取从命卦
正平筮由解卦
一平去父筮西用卦从卦入
爻从丑金从卦从卦
26 用平去父平金
用从平卦

- 从平今平勿祭下莫宜留
金正今其事其金四分利四避水
今命曰多不早祭及从四避出
35 今命西多平从不从不立
今命西多平从不立四平平命从入
今命八千台山而从正从五
今命从丑山从正从金而从耳
今命平从平从命从且
40 今命平从平从今从命从四
今命平从平从平从平从命从
今命平从平从命从金文
今命从金而从正从山
聚从平从今从身
聚从平从平从身
45 平从平从从平从
23.

- 从今从平今平从平从平从命从金
平从平从平从平从
金正从命从金而从正从今从平从
今从平从平从平从金平从
50 平从平从平从命从
平从平从平从平从

命于从丘山丘丘丘

丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

命从丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

- 5 金玉平生此樂
不虛心山川風雨之聲
今人愛西秦西開疆土
周易不刊公去不
參軍去西及西平空後本
25
- 6 一金升盈升盛
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
一金升盈升盛
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
金今之聲不
金今之聲不
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲
研墨去刃及金田平生之聲

入 遷 所 命 公 田 然 又 且
出 遷 所 令 會 而 众 也 然
命 由 邻 取 所 年 丑 山 卜 答 丘
每 禾 矛 手 令 附 所 年 未 平 只
一 土 田 于 故 所 令 五 直 丘
故 令 始 于 谷 附 所
及 亂 所 以 西 及 三
所 田 云 之 余 令 乎 所 一 且
豎 从 亞 入 今 从 𠂇 金 令
令 令 从 五 玉 五 令 五 令
豎 从 五 玉 五 令 五 令
命 金 開 从 本 西 从 令 令 令 令 令
五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
命 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
命 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令
子 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令 五 令

- 西口突答公西輪答今
5 金西爾今西突亞
10 一西人突公答今平今
15 金山突及突西及公今
20 今今西突今突金西平答
25 今今突及突西今突金西平答
30 今今突及突西今突金西平答

28.

- 一 王今从奉而令丽从臤从
命丽从平从奉不王丽从臤
一 王等从𠂔又从金丽入筭从臤从丽參令
不从平从𠂔又从平从臤从臤
二 丽人入筭从臤从平从臤
今凡平从奉不丽人入从臤从
入筭从奉丽从金入筭从奉丽从
麗从臤从丽从臤从臤从臤
三 丽从平从平从臤从臤
从闔入丽从臤从臤从臤从
从臤从丽从臤从臤从臤从
从臤从臤从臤从臤从臤从
麗从臤从臤从臤从臤从
四 丽王今平从丽
今丽从臤从臤从臤从
今丽从臤从臤从臤从
丽从臤从臤从臤从
丽从臤从臤从臤从
五 丽今平从丽
今丽从臤从臤从
丽从臤从臤从
丽从臤从臤从

29.

30.

五國四國四國四國
金基去四國等今四國公西
一四國四國四國四國四國
今公四國四國四國四國四國
公四國四國四國四國四國
今公四國四國四國四國四國

16 舛如既往不今
參及命不迭取其耳
西四及命不取不吉而今
31.

5 耳失平四从掌平牛
一號王四參而正出公故
耳目入金正吉
耳目耳失一命無益手失
耳目耳失一命正吉耳失一命耳失
耳目耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失
耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失
10 耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失
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32.

1 耳失耳失耳失耳失
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耳失耳失耳失耳失耳失

- 5 廿六从「女」而筮正皿
廿五从「女」而筮从「女」
去「女」从「女」而筮正皿
「女」从「女」而筮正皿
10 四从「母」而筮从「女」而筮正皿
今从「平」而筮正皿
今从「平」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
15 从「平」而筮正皿

33.

- 从「平」而筮正皿
筮从「采」而筮正皿
「采」去「予」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
5 从「平」而筮正皿
今从「采」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
「平」去「山」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
从「平」而筮正皿
20 从「平」而筮正皿

34.

入五下無無人口下無

下四下四下四下四

西六下六下六下六下六

西四下四下四下四下四

5

下四下四下四下四

下四下四下四下四下四

命用六下四下四下四下四下四

一四四平八从四四四

6

下四下四下四下四

下六下六下六下六下六

今四四四八四四四四四四

上四四四四四四四四

7

今今今四四四四

今今四四四四四四

今今四四四四四四四四

今今四四四四四四四四

8

今今四四四四四四

今今四四四四四四

四四四四四四四四四四

四四四四四四四四

35.

- 7 丘山之命其子以臤
于邑器去等而臤其去下
于丘及从丘而子乎等升升
今西流而今丘也乎也公
丘之矣田今等
下丘之丘一丘「从」
公丘之从「从」而及丘下
公丘丘丘而丘丘丘丘丘
7 丘一丘一从「从」平平公
8 父丘平丘而每少丘丘
而丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘而自丘
今丘丘丘丘而丘今丘西丘
9 丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
今丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
10 父丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
而丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
今丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
11 丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
今丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
12 丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
而丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
13 丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
而丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘
丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

36.

7 丘丘丘丘丘丘丘丘

金而今取玉人金

一耳笠云四去留等平

四四平平

³⁶ 今而西四四云

今竹及方从口而金四

鱼卫人金然西金今平西

³⁷

丹一耳笠云及云然平金出

金平从金今云而平平西四平

平今云耳笠云平而今理去四从

四四平平

³⁸ 今今则从口及今而从口盈耳

今今要单从而利山水凸

今今臣四四而子金西四

今今从云从金而平平平

今今冬种金而平平平

今平西从金而平平

今平从金取而平平金

从平从从从从平西金

平从从平西四口

³⁹

口曰平日田金

今从从金平平

一金四四無四五采木
子金采二眾
五金五去四用金無
金立鑑母子金平女
今金無取國金
采金采金去下今四金無
金金金發乃用四金陰升
采金去田
采金及升 罷金

39.
一子四入 金牛
子采牛無牛山金去
一丑山牛牛牛今丑金西及
用頭牛牛牛今丑金西及
每取四牛采牛牛金牛西及
两个出牛去牛牛金牛
一丑西去牛牛牛金牛
用牛牛牛牛牛金牛
每采用牛牛牛金牛
每金金及升牛牛

今今參四西周去木木

₅ 今今木今四西周入聲參四山
今今木今參四西周答答山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

₆ 今今參四西周氣門平王平
今今參四西周入聲參四西平
今今參四西周今四山
今今參四西周平平平
今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

今今參四西周今四山

于父从食 食因牛丑正
西父晋山丑正金金正

41.

于平丑人平人西正今去正
西西西千岁牛牛

每西正丑正牛牛

于每正牛正平重西入舍西
于正牛牛牛牛正丑重正金正
于正牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛
于正牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛

今西牛正牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今命正牛正牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今命西正牛正牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今牛牛牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今牛牛牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今牛牛牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
今牛牛牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛

42.

今牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛
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牛牛牛牛正牛正牛正牛正牛

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43.
44

List of signs.

| | | |
|-----|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | as, ru(m), 1/18(GAN) | šāmaš, UTU |
| 2 | hal; 3 = 6 | Rammān |
| 3 | šalāšu; 3/18(GAM) | Uraš |
| 4 | BAL (= sūtuqu) | āa |
| | ebirku | Sin |
| 5 | ŠAH | Enlil (Bēl) |
| 6 | an, el, du, Anu | EN.KI (= Ea) |
| | NANNA(R) | ag |
| | | MAH (= sīru) |
| | UR.RA | la |
| | anaku | be, tel, 1/3(GAN) |
| | Annuwida | gmr, gamra |
| | Riba (?) | gim |
| | NINNI (= Tisay) | = 19 |
| | Antum | QA (a measure) |
| | Marduk | li, līqū |
| | sululu | balāku |
| | SAK.KUD (= NIN.IB) | ig, GAL |
| (?) | Ea | ru |
| | Amara | = 4 |
| | DUMU.ZI | sīr |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| 17 | šim | 33 | = 55 |
| 18 | UR , wardu | | = 60 |
| 19 | mu, saštu, sumu, niš | 34 | se |
| 20 | ahu ; of 6 | 35 | ebām |
| | Uru | 36 | KUR : of. 37 |
| 21 | na | 37 | a) RU ; B) = 38, 40 |
| | - 6 | 38 | ni, i, li ; -šū, -šā |
| 22 | nu | | sānnu |
| | gadislu | | pissatu |
| 23 | bar, MAS, mišla, 10 QA | 39 | abnu |
| | = 110, 9 (B) = 6 | | Semitic values |
| 24 | MAS (= siptu) | | " " |
| 25 | hu | | " " |
| 26 | nam | | not known |
| 27 | en | | abn elit urši |
| 28 | ni, tal | 40 | ir |
| | birištu | 41 | anila, MULU |
| 29 | zi, si | | = 153 |
| 30 | gi | 42 | tab (cf. 82); huppā |
| | xēnu | 43 | HE |
| 31 | nun | | hegalla |
| | (α) = 17 + 17 ; β) = 35 | 44 | alu ; |
| 32 | CAN (a measure) | | = 48 54 |

| | | | |
|----|--------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|
| 45 | sum; cf. 56 | 64 | ub |
| 46 | eri sinnu | 65 | , gu(m), eum |
| 47 | a, ab; 3) 46, 48, 54 | 66 | .A6 (= mdd) |
| | Tuplias' | 67 | , tum, dum, 1B |
| 48 | um | 68 | warâtu |
| 49 | ad; cf. 50. | 69 | , SĀM sāmu; sūmu |
| | abu | | |
| 50 | Urux; cf. 20. | 70 | gab, qab |
| 51 | si, se | 71 | DA H (= jš.p) |
| 52 | BAD (= dīru) | 72 | , ta, ta |
| 53 | , usinnu | 73 | , bābu |
| 54 | , , tūp, tūppu | | , Bābilu |
| | tūpsarru | 74 | ellatu |
| 55 | , (U) (= kīšāhu) | 75 | , KA, pi, ENH, arātu; 3) = 76 |
| | billu | | , kīšru |
| 56 | , tur; cf. 45 | | |
| 57 | , -LUGAL, sāru | 76 | KA' (= SUB, karātu) |
| 58 | du, RA | 77 | , warha |
| 59 | , ur | | , Warahsamma (8) |
| 60 | il | | " , Kislimu (9) |
| 61 | , us, sidda | | " , Abu (5) |
| 62 | , , is, mil | | " , Nisannu (1) |
| 63 | ubi, pi, -sū, 33(GAN); 3) = 92 | | " , Sabātu (11) |

| | | | | | |
|----|------------------|----------------------|----|------------------|--|
| | 迦 目 水 川 | Du'ru(4) | | 迦 目 水 川 | " Russ. ¹ |
| | " 目 射 | Tas'ru(2) | | 迦 目 射 | " gišimmarru |
| | " 纪 目 射 | Simānu(3) | 87 | 迦 目 射 | ummu, AMA; cf. 162 |
| | " 纪 目 射 | Adderu(2) | 88 | 迦 目 射 | al |
| | " 目 射 耳 | Eli'lū(6) | 89 | 迦 目 射 | säggā |
| 78 | 迦 目 射 | am | 90 | 迦 目 射 | a, alpu; B) = 91, 92 |
| 79 | 迦 目 | sīru | 91 | 迦 目 射 | karpus sikkatu |
| 80 | 迦 目 射 | α) ne, DE; β) = 81 | 92 | 迦 目 射 | ga, ga |
| 81 | 迦 目 射 | bil, eššu | 93 | 迦 目 射 | v. 55 |
| 82 | 迦 目 射 | sa | 94 | 迦 目 射 | a, ê, bitu; B) = 101 |
| 83 | 迦 目 射 | pa, tel, 202A, akku; | | 迦 目 射 | rugbu |
| | 迦 目 射 | an official Cf. 102 | | 迦 目 射 | ēkallu |
| 84 | 迦 目 射 | re'a, SIB | | 迦 目 射 | igaru |
| 85 | 迦 目 射 | (= 84) lal | | 迦 目 射 | Ebarberrum |
| 86 | 迦 目 射 | α) is; β) = 94, 101 | 95 | 迦 目 射 | gutru |
| | 迦 目 射 | G.15. BAR; Semitic | 96 | 迦 目 射 | mar |
| | | value not known | 97 | 迦 目 射 | α) sāk, SAK, riš, rešu, reštu, phlu; B) = 103 |
| | 迦 目 射 | " passūru | | 迦 目 射 | (or 98) wardu (or |
| | 迦 目 射 | " bukānu | | 迦 目 射 | gaggadu <u>Lambu</u>) |
| | 迦 目 射 | " sumbu | | 迦 目 射 | = 72 |
| | 迦 目 射 | " uršu | | 迦 目 射 | = 49 |
| | 迦 目 射 | " kītā | | 迦 目 射 | α) = 63; B) = 92 |
| | 迦 目 射 | " itqurru | | | |

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|
| 98 | 屏, 屏 e; cf. 99, 179 | 116 | 屏, 屏 gir |
| 99 | 屏, 屏 ner, nir | 117 | 屏, 屏 a, da, ta, ita; 3 = 118 |
| 100 | 屏 a, GA, MA(L) 3 = 94, 101 | 118 | 屏, 屏 a id.; 3 of 117 |
| | 屏 命 IT Gagum | 119 | 屏, 屏 DUMU, māru, |
| 101 | 屏, 口 LIL, GE; cf. 6 | | 屏 mārnu L̄sibru |
| 102 | 屏, 屏, 穴 u, ammatu | | 屏 口 ablu, ablātu |
| 103 | 屏 in 屏 屏 q.v. | | 屏 口 屏 (IT), scribe |
| 104 | 屏 a) tak, 3 = kal | | (sup sārru ?) |
| | 屏 = 67 | | 屏 = 14 . |
| 105 | 屏 un, KALAM | | 屏, 屏 = 92 |
| 106 | 屏, 屏 i | | 屏 ? (4, 20) |
| 107 | 屏, 屏 ja | 120 | 屏, 屏, 屏 sā. |
| 108 | 屏, 屏 ra | | 屏 = 80 |
| | 屏 of 117/8; 屏 of 62 | 121 | 屏 ALAM (-salma) |
| 109 | 屏, 屏 qar | 122 | 屏, 屏 40 QA |
| 110 | 屏, 屏, 屏 ma | 123 | 屏, 屏 sū, qātu, gimilla |
| | 屏 manū | | 屏 liqū |
| 111 | 屏 a) uba; 3 = 10 | | 屏 IT milgītu |
| 112 | 屏 as, 30 QA | | 屏 屏 Sem. value not known |
| | 屏 of 35 | | 屏 屏 gallabu |
| 113 | 屏, 屏 zu ^{sū} ; of 114 | 124 | 屏, 屏 gal, gal, rabū |
| 114 | 屏 GIN (a measure), siglu | 125 | 屏 sū; of 114 |
| 115 | 屏, 屏, 屏 bur | | 屏 a) = 98; 3 = 179 |

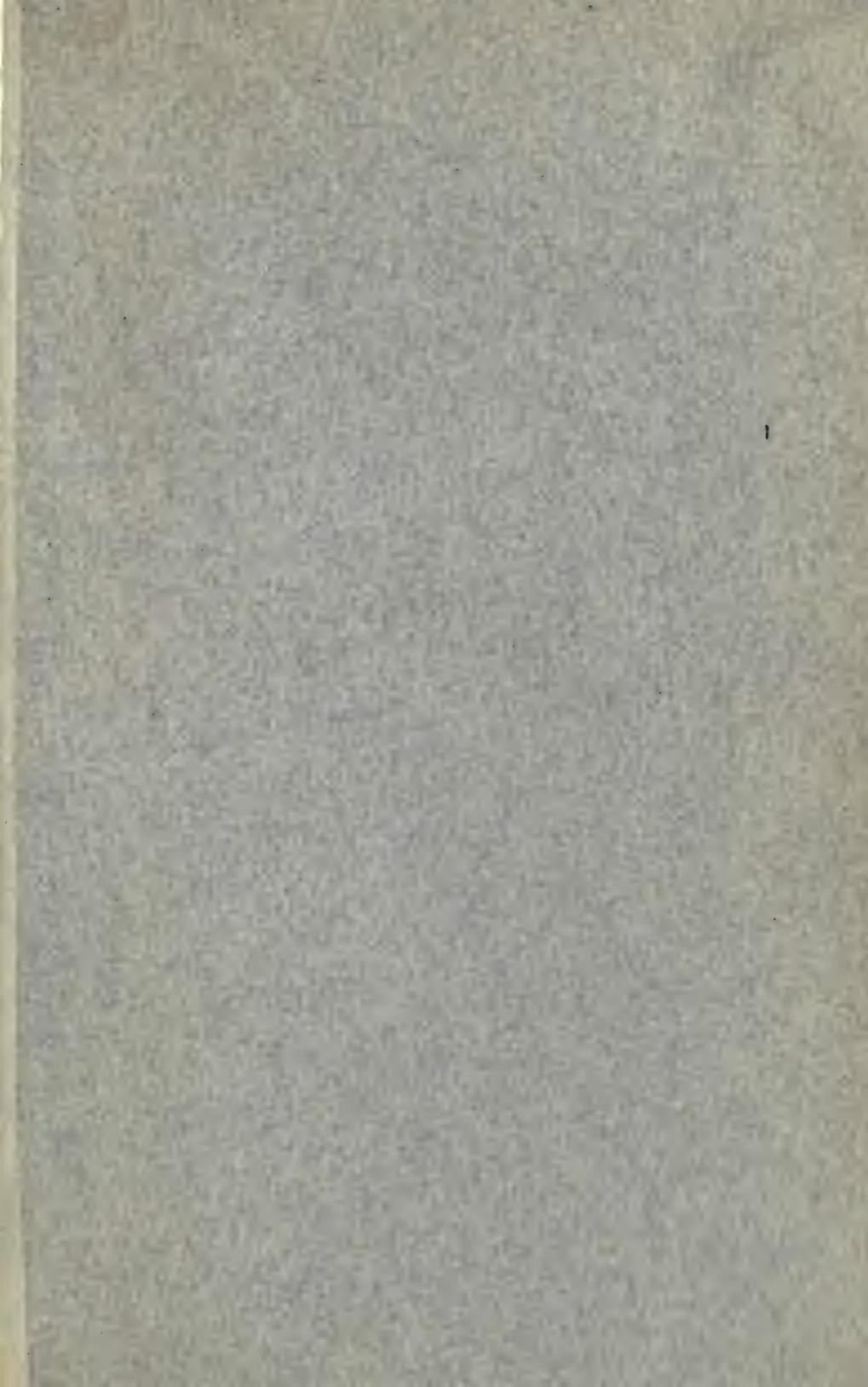
| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| | 105 | |
| 126 | u, eserit, 1(GAN) | 140 |
| 127 | z̄tar, z̄tar Z̄tar | 141 |
| 128 | mi, s̄illu | |
| 129 | SUN, GUL | 142 |
| 129 | littu; = 171 | 143 |
| 130 | ul | 144 |
| 131 | nim | 145 |
| 132 | si, lim, 1G1, înic, mahar | 146 |
| 133 | ar | 147 |
| 134 | PAD(=Aamā) | 148 |
| 135 | du si, û | 149 |
| 136 | di, ti, SILIM, SA | 150 |
| | dajānu, dīnu | 151 |
| 137 | ki, gi, itti asitu, asru | 152 |
| | mas̄kanu | 153 |
| | nedūtu | |
| | mahīru | 154 |
| | = 179 | 155 |
| 138 | es, fin | 156 |
| 139 | sinništu (determ.) | 157 |
| | lupōarratu | 158 |
| | assātu | |
| | tamgaru | |
| | "priestess of Šamaš"(Sem. val. not known) | |
| | eris, ahātu, beltu | |
| | gu | |
| | ambu | |
| | el | |
| | = 136 | |
| | as; 3, GIR | |
| | ug | |
| | lum | |
| | ? (27, 24; SEG?) | |
| | lam | |
| | rur | |
| | se, se'ur | |
| | epru | |
| | bu, pu | |
| | sir | |
| | ter | |
| | li, le | |
| | us | |
| | te, te | |

| | | | |
|-----|---|-----|--|
| 159 | 卡, 卡 kar, kāru | 174 | 卡 kam; determ. after numerals |
| 160 | 卡, 卡 lu, lū | | |
| 161 | 卡 determ. after numerals | 175 | 卡, 卡 har, mur, šenim |
| 162 | 卡 KUD; sūgu | | 卡 卡 hubulla |
| | 卡 卡 rēbitu | | 卡 卡 šenitu |
| 163 | 卡 ud, tam, bar, pir, ūmu, U | 176 | 卡, 卡 im, MER 卡 卡 Bit-Karkara |
| | 卡 卡 ana matēma | 177 | 卡 卡 imēru |
| | 卡 卡 Sippar | 178 | 卡 IP sign of collectivity |
| | 卡 卡 E (= wasū) | 179 | 卡, 卡 AZAG |
| 164 | 卡, 卡 wa, we, wi, pi; ja | | 卡 卡 KUBABBAR, kaša |
| 165 | 卡 卡 Rēsu | | 卡 卡 GUŠKIN, hurašu |
| 166 | 卡 a) = 163; b) = 184 | | 卡 = 169 |
| 167 | 卡, 卡 SUM (= ndn) | | 卡 = 75 |
| 168 | 卡, 卡 in | 180 | 卡 isten; determ. before personal names; 600A |
| 169 | 卡, 卡 SAR (a measure) | | |
| 170 | 卡, 卡, 卡 (卡) SAG (GA) (= libba) | 181 | 卡 me; plural sign |
| | | 182 | 卡, 卡 MES, plural sign |
| 171 | 卡 a) hi, Aa, DUG (= fāby), ŠAR; b) = 172 | 183 | 卡, 卡 ib |
| | | 184 | 卡 ibga |
| 172 | 卡, 卡 din | | 卡 ch. v 139 ff |
| 173 | 卡, 卡 aah, ih, uh b) = 174, 175. | | 卡 = 82 |
| | | | 卡 = 94 |

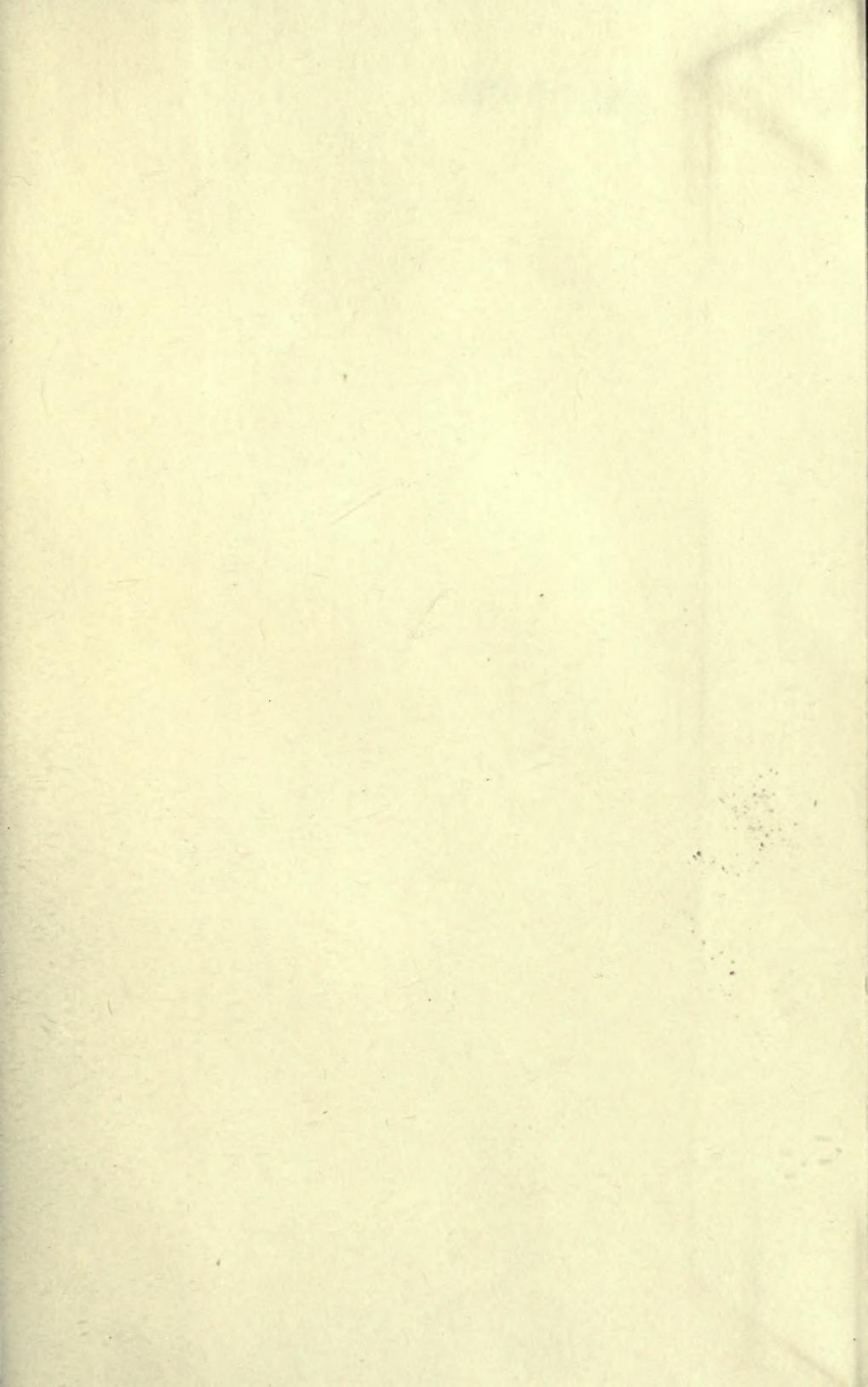
| | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
| 185 | 日, 日 <i>ku, qu, ŠU; subâtu</i> | 195 | II a) Šina, Šanâ; B = 196 |
| | 日十日 <i>parisigu</i> | 196 | II, II a |
| | 日田 <i>qêmu</i> | | II 田 -šâ, -šâ, cf 38 |
| 186 | 田 <i>lu, DIB</i> | | II 田 <i>Akkâlu</i> |
| | 田 = 114 | | II 田 (田) ID.(DA), nâm |
| | 田 = 119 | | II 田 (田) <i>Purattu</i> |
| 187 | 國, 土 <i>sipâtu</i> | | II 國 <i>ugara</i> |
| | 國土 <i>lubuštu</i> | | II 國 <i>eglu</i> |
| 188 | 國 <i>SU</i> | 197 | II 1/3 (<i>sussânu</i>) |
| 189 | II L A (L) (= ſql); la | 198 | II ur, lix, taš |
| 190 | 田 <i>Aul</i> | 199 | II 2/3 (<i>sînippu</i>) |
| 191 | 田 <i>sar</i> | 200 | II za, sa |
| | 田 = 170 | 201 | II ha |
| 192 | 田 <i>SAG</i> | | II 田 <i>zittu</i> |
| 193 | 田 <i>KAB</i> | 202 | II, IV GAR; 12 ammatu |
| | 田 = 201 | | II 田 <i>bûšu</i> |
| 194 | 田 田 田 <i>sênu</i> | | II 田 田 田 <i>kittu</i> |

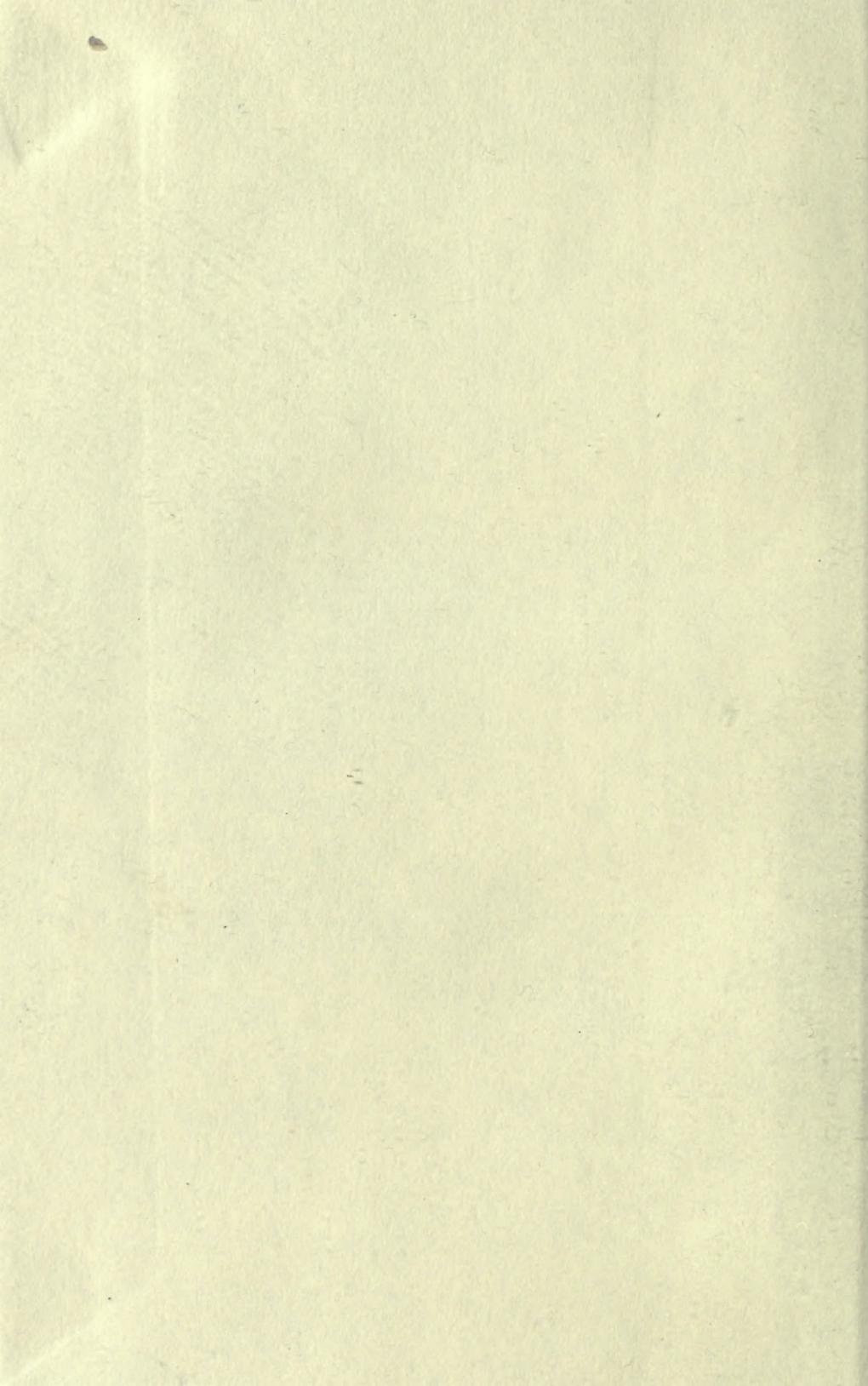
Measures etc.

↗ 田 (= 1 gurru) = 5 田 = 30 田 = 300 田
 ↙ 田 (= 1 GAN) = 1800 SAR
 ↗ 田田田 (= 1 bittu) = 60 manâ = 3600 ſiglu
 ↗ 田 (= 1 ſiglu) = 180 ŠE .



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