

Z
164
5tb
LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

SELECT
LIST OF REFERENCES

ON THE

BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT

(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

COMPILED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
APPLETON PRENTISS CLARK GRIFFIN
CHIEF BIBLIOGRAPHER

SOUTHERN BRANCH,
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA,
LIBRARY,
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

SECOND ISSUE

WITH ADDITIONS



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2008 with funding from
Microsoft Corporation

L. C. card, 6-35016

This issue contains an Appendix giving titles of writings added in 1904-1906, with some periodical references of 1903.

APPENDIX TO VOLUME
I. 1904-1906

1
T 2 5

INTRODUCTION TO FIRST ISSUE.*

This List is intended to show what this Library contains relative to the fiscal controversy which has been agitated in Great Britain since the pronouncement of the Honorable Joseph Chamberlain in favor of the preferential treatment of the colonies in trade relations. The authoritative statement of the Chamberlain programme is found in his speeches printed under the title, "Imperial union and tariff reform," London, 1903. S. H. Jeyes's "Mr. Chamberlain, his life and public career," London, 1903, may also be consulted.

An important contribution to the literature on the controversy is "Economic notes on insular free trade," by the Honorable Arthur James Balfour, Prime Minister. The *Economic Journal* expresses the opinion that "For different reasons these 'notes' which were circulated by the Prime Minister to his colleagues in the Cabinet in the early days of August last, seem not unlikely to take a prominent place among the most remarkable of English State-papers." Mr. Balfour expressed qualified concurrence in the Chamberlain plan. He advocated scrutiny of the free-trade dogma and its effectiveness in present trade conditions.

The Chamberlain programme finds an advocate in Professor W. J. Ashley, a political economist of the historical school, in his work entitled "Tariff problems," London, 1904. Professor J. S. Nicholson, while not approving Ashley's thesis states in a review published in the *Economic Journal* that the author "seems to deserve the distinction of having produced the best book on the Protectionist side of the controversy now raging."

L. G. Chiozza-Money, in his "Elements of the fiscal problem," undertakes to reply to the arguments of Ashley.

Lord Brassey's "Fifty years of progress and the new fiscal policy" is said to be a "business like, scientific, and common-sense statement of the Free Trade position, based upon official statistics, Blue Books, and speeches of leading statesmen, British and Colonial."

A series of controversial articles by Harold Cox and E. E. Williams have been brought together in a volume entitled "Free trade v. protection; a fiscal duel between Harold Cox and Ernest E. Williams, with an introduction by L. G. Chiozza," London, 1903.

*See note on verso of title-page

The work edited by H. W. Massingham, entitled "Labour and protection; a series of studies," is a collection of essays intended "to present a simple but complete *nécessité* of argument against Mr. Chamberlain's protectionist policy from the point of view of labor."

The doctrines of the Manchester school are represented in a series of selections from speeches and writings of its founders in a volume edited by Francis W. Hirst, London, 1903.

A free trade argument based on statistical history from 1785 is the work by G. Armitage-Smith, entitled "The free trade movement and its results," London, 1903.

W. H. Mallock, in his work, "The fiscal dispute made easy," London, 1903, passes in review the arguments advanced by either side. He aims to make clear to the ordinary mind the principles which are advanced by the advocates of free trade on the one hand, and protection on the other.

The agitation for a change of fiscal policy has caused the preparation of a number of Parliamentary blue books dealing with the various phases of the trade relations of the Empire. These are noted in the list under Great Britain. In some respects the most important of these documents is what is popularly known as the "Fiscal blue book" published under the title, "British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, prepared in the Board of trade with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions." London, 1903. It contains a mass of statistical information in regard to the industrial and trade conditions of the Empire. Among the important papers may be mentioned the following:

"Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, with notes of tariff and other important changes and events for a series of years;" "Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies for a series of years;" "Value of foodstuffs imported from foreign countries;" "Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States, from 1840-1902;" "Consumption of food and cost of living in the United Kingdom and foreign countries;" "The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries;" "Statistics on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries;" "Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies."

Sir Robert Giffen's "Economic inquiries and studies," London, Bell, 1904, was published too late to be entered in the body of this list. It is noted here because of the high standing of the author as a writer on economics. The writer claims the distinction of having debated as early as 1871 an imperial tariff of a preferential and of an incidentally protective nature.

Professor William Graham has just published, through Kegan Paul, a work entitled "Free trade and the empire," "a volume in which the author supports certainly a two-shilling, and possibly even a four-shilling, duty on wheat, and some measure (not particularly specified) of retaliation and of opposition to dumping, but in which he opposes what he describes as 'an indiscriminate tax of 10 per cent. on the average on manufactures, as Mr. Chamberlain suggests.'"

In the "Edinburgh review" for January, 1904, there is an article on the tariff controversy, using as a text Chamberlain's "Imperial union and tariff reform," the "Fiscal blue book," Ashley's "Tariff problems," and Pigou's "Riddle of the tariff."

Among the writers of monographs noted in the body of this List who support the Chamberlain policy are Caillard, whose work is said by a critic unfriendly to Caillard's thesis to be "a reasoned statement of the case for the reversal of [the British] fiscal policy," Byng, Dale, Fell, Gaskell, Molesworth, Pope, and Wilson.

Flürscheim in his "Clue to the economic labyrinth" argues for an imperial protective tariff.

"Imperial reciprocity" is a series of articles, grouped under the topics "The retaliation issue," "The inquiry," "Food and transfer of taxation," presented to advance the cause of fiscal reform.

Among the writers in opposition are Chiozza-Money, Cox, McClelland, Perris, and Pigou.

Sir John Barnard Byles's work is "A treatise in favor of protection, published in 1849" which has been reprinted with an introduction and notes by W. S. Lilly and C. S. Devas with regard to the present fiscal controversy.

Agacy, in his work entitled "Free trade, protection, dumping, bounties, and preferential tariffs," discusses in a few chapters the issues of the fiscal policy, and favors modification of the present regulations without destroying the principles of free trade; decides that it is not desirable to abandon free trade for protection; advises countervailing duties to prevent dumping, and a preferential treatment which will steer clear of the evils of protection, with a résumé of the arguments. In the "Economic journal" it is stated that "the chief merit of the book lies in the presentation with a due sense of proportion of the principles, ideas, and ideals of the controversy rather than in a final treatment of any one topic."

The periodical press has teemed with articles on the controversy, and most of them have taken position in accordance with party affiliations. The "Saturday review" has been a consistent supporter of the Chamberlain scheme. It announces in an advertisement that "its policy is the policy of the greatest Secretary of State the Colonies ever had; and is supported by many of the chief daily, weekly, and monthly periodicals."

The other leading weeklies, the *Spectator* and the *Speaker*, are ranged with the opposition.

The following monthly magazines contain articles favorable to the Chamberlain policy: "Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine," the "Nineteenth century and after," and the "National review." The "Magazine of Commerce, an illustrated monthly for men of affairs," which is devoted to "the advancement of commerce," contains numerous articles in favor of the Chamberlain plan.

The "Economic review," London, and the "Economic journal, journal of the Royal Economic Society," admit articles on both sides of the question.

The "Economist," "Fortnightly review," "Contemporary review," "Edinburgh review," "Independent review," and the "Westminster review," are on the side of the opposition.

Among Chamberlain's most ardent supporters are Sir Gilbert Parker, C. Arthur Pearson, and W. A. S. Hewins. The present List contains references to magazine articles written by them in advocacy of the fiscal policy. The index will direct to these articles.

Some of the leading magazine writers in opposition are Augustine Birrell, Winston S. Churchill, Leonard Courtney, Sir Robert Giffen, G. Shaw Lefevre, J. A. Spender, and Lucien Wolf.

Statistics of trade are given in the following official publications of the British government:

"Annual statement of the trade of the United Kingdom and British possessions;" "Monthly trade and navigation accounts;" "Monthly trade and navigation accounts of foreign countries and British possessions;" "The Board of trade journal;" "Statistical abstract for the United Kingdom in each of the last fifteen years;" "Statistical abstract for the several colonial and other possessions of the United Kingdom in each year;" "Statistical abstract relating to British India;" "Statistical abstract for the principal and other foreign countries in each year."

Elaborate statistical tables, with special reference to present fiscal conditions in Great Britain, are printed in the *Financial Reform Almanack*.

A. P. C. GRIFFIN,
Chief Bibliographer.

HERBERT PUTNAM,
Librarian of Congress.
WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 23, 1904.*

LIST OF REFERENCES ON THE BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT

(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

Agacy, Henry A. Free trade, protection, dumping, bounties and preferential tariffs.

Longmans, Green, and co., London, [etc.], 1903. (6), 83 pp. 8°.

Ashley, William James. The tariff problem.

London: P. S. King, 1903. 210 pp. Folded tables. 8°.

"An able defence of Chamberlain's policy chiefly on the following grounds: (1) the efficacy of retaliation; (2) 'anti-dumping;' (3) the slightness of the prospective burden on commerce." *Quarterly journal of economics, vol. 18: 312.*

——— *ed.* British industries. A series of general reviews for business men and students.

Longmans, Green, and co., London, [etc.], 1903. xv, (1), 232 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS: The British iron and steel industries: their conditions and outlook, by Stephen S. Jeans; The Midland iron and steel wages board, by Daniel Jones; The British cotton industry, by Elijah Helm; The woolen and worsted industries of Yorkshire, by Frederick Hooper; The British linen and flax industry, with special reference to its position in Ireland, by Sir R. Lloyd Paterson; British railways as business enterprises, by Charles H. Grinling; British shipping, and its present position, by Benedict W. Ginsburg; The trust movement in Great Britain, by Henry W. Macrosty.

Balfour, Arthur James. Economic notes on insular free trade.

New York, London, [etc.]: Longmans, Green, and co., 1905. 32 pp. 8°.

Bastable, C. F. The theory of international trade, with some of its applications to economic policy.

London: Macmillan & co., 1903. xvi, 197 pp. 8°.

"Governments in their dealings with foreign trade should be guided by the much-vilified maxim of *Laissez faire*." *Econ. rev., Jan. 15, 1904: 128.*

Brassey, Thomas, 1st baron. Fifty years of progress and the new fiscal policy.

London, [etc.]: Longmans, Green, and co., 1904. 110 pp. 8°.

Concludes "that a return to protection would be disastrous."

Buxton, Sydney. A handbook to political questions of the day and the arguments on either side. With an introduction. 11th ed.
London: John Murray, 1903. xx, 442 pp. 8°.

Contains special chapters on Preference, Retaliation, Protection, etc.

Byles, Sir John Barnard. Sophisms of free trade and popular political economy examined. New ed.

London: John Lane, 1903. lxi, 424 pp. 8°.

"A treatise in favor of protection, published in 1849. The editors, W. S. Lilly and C. S. Devas, have added an introduction and notes, which are, in part, concerned with the present British fiscal controversy." *Quarterly journal of economics, vol. 18: 312.*

Byng, G. Protection: the views of a manufacturer.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1901. xi, (1), 255 pp. 8°.

Caillard, Sir Vincent Henry Penalver. Imperial fiscal reform.

London: Edward Arnold, 1903. xx, 288 pp. Folded table. 12°.

Favors preferential trade with the colonies.

Chamberlain, Joseph. Imperial union and tariff reform. Speeches delivered from May 15 to Nov. 4, 1903.

London: Grant Richards, 1903. xi, 211, (1) pp. 8°.

CONTENTS: Introduction; A demand for injury; The case for tariff reform and Mr. Chamberlain's proposals; Retaliation; An answer to some objections; How the policy affects workingmen; Results of the new policy: What the colonies will do; The policy restated: How it affects trade unionism and shipping; The question of employment; A reply to Lord Goschen; The changed conditions since the repeal of the corn laws.

Chiozza-Money, Leone George. British trade and the Zollverein issue. By Leone George Chiozza.

London: The "Commercial intelligence" publishing co., ltd., 1902. (6), [9]-71 pp. Folded map. Folded diagram. 8°.
(Sells "Commercial intelligence" handbooks. no. 1.)

— Elements of the fiscal problem.

London: P. S. King & son, 1903. 237 pp. 8°.

"A strikingly successful attempt to set forth the free trade side of the British fiscal controversy." *Quarterly journal of economics, vol. 18: 312.*

— Through preference to protection. An examination of Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal proposals.

London: Published by the Free trade union, 1903. 80 pp. 8°.

Cobden, Richard. Speeches on questions of public policy. Edited by John Bright and James E. Thorold Rogers.

London: Macmillan and co., limited, 1903. vi, (2), 622 pp. 12°.

- Cox**, Harold. The policy of free imports.
London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1903. 34 pp. 8°.
 "Being a paper read at Liverpool on February 16th, 1903, to the New Century Society."
- Cox**, Harold, and Ernest E. **Williams**. Free trade v. protection: A fiscal duel between Harold Cox and Ernest E. Williams, with an introduction by L. G. Chiozza.
London: The "Commercial intelligence" publishing co., 1903. 99 pp. Portraits. 8°. (Self's "Commercial intelligence" handbooks. no. 2.)
- Dale**, Bernard. Free imports; why our present system has resulted in transferring a large portion of the labouring population of the United Kingdom to foreign countries . . .
London: Eppingham Wilson, 1903. xi, (1), 19 pp. 8°.
- Fell**, Arthur. The failure of free trade as proved by the foreign commerce of England.
London: Henry J. Drane, [1903?] 61 pp. 16°.
- Flürscheim**, Michael. Clue to the economic labyrinth.
London: Swan Sonnenschein & co., [1903]. xvi, 547 pp. 8°.
 "Free trade or protection," pp. 257-292.
- Free trade union**. Handbook to the tariff question. [2d rev. ed.]
London: Published by the Free trade union, 1903. 117, (3) pp. 8°.
- Leaflets. no. 1-29.
London: Published by the Free trade union, 1903. 29 nos. 8°.
- Gaskell**, Thomas Penn. Free trade a failure from the first.
London: Macmillan and co., 1903. x, 91 pp. Folded diagrams. 8°.
- Great Britain**. Board of trade. British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, prepared in the Board of trade with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions. Presented to Parliament.
London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1903. xii, 495 pp. Tables. Diagrams. Charts. F°.
 Popularly known as the "Fiscal Blue book."
- ——— Canada (Preferential tariff for goods from the United Kingdom). Ordered, by the House of Commons, to be printed. 3 August, 1903. 4 pp.
(In Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. no. 310.)

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* Colonial import duties. 1902. Return relating to the rates of import duties levied upon the principal and other articles imported into the colonies and other possessions of the United Kingdom. Duties in force, so far as notified to the Board of trade, at date of issue of this return, November, 1902. xi, 459 pp. 8^c.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1902, vol. 100. Cd. 1356.)

Germany. New general customs tariff. Translation of the new general customs tariff of Germany, with comparison as far as possible, of the rates of customs duty contained in the tariff with the rates at present in force on imports with Germany from the United Kingdom. 1903. 102 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1479.)

Preferential trade. Return to an order of the honourable the House of Commons, dated 2 July, 1903: *for*, Return "showing in regard to those countries where we do not enjoy de jure or de facto most-favoured-nation treatment the character and amount of the advantages granted to other countries; showing also the amount of British trade with such countries for the five years preceding and the five years succeeding the date when the differentiation came into force in each case." Ordered, by the House of Commons, to be printed, 11 August, 1903. 11 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. no. 329.)

Trade (Colonies and United Kingdom). Return "showing the trade of the various British colonies and possessions, inclusive of bullion and specie, with the United Kingdom, other British possessions, and foreign countries during each of the years 1890-1900." Ordered, by the House of Commons, to be printed, 20 July, 1903. 15 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. no. 262.)

Translation of the new general customs tariff for the European frontiers of Russia, with comparison, as far as possible, of the rates of customs duty contained in the tariff, with the rates at present in force on imports into European Russia from the United Kingdom. Presented to both houses of Parliament. 1903. 75 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1525.)

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* Translation of the proposed new general customs tariff for Austria-Hungary, with comparison, as far as possible, of the rates of customs duty contained in the proposed tariff, with the rates at present in force on the imports into Austria-Hungary from the United Kingdom. Presented to both houses of Parliament. 1903. 95 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1672.)

——— *Colonial office.* Colonial conference, 1902. Papers relating to a conference between the secretary of state for the colonies and the prime ministers of self-governing colonies; June to August, 1902. Presented to both houses of Parliament. October, 1902. xii, 155 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1902. Cd. 1299.)

“Board of trade memorandum on effect of the Canadian preferential tariff on trade between the United Kingdom and Canada,” pp. 83-117; “Canadian memorandum respecting the operation of the preferential tariff,” pp. 118-129.

——— ——— Copy of Canadian sessional paper containing correspondence in connection with the German tariff. Presented to both houses of Parliament, August, 1903. 20 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1781.)

——— *Foreign office. Commercial, no. 5 (1903).* Correspondence with the Governments of Belgium and Germany as to their commercial relations with Great Britain and British colonies. Presented to both houses of Parliament, July, 1903. vi, 45 pp.

(*In* Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1630.)

——— *Parliament.* Debates on fiscal policy in Parliament, May 28, 1903-March 3, 1904.

(*In* The Parliamentary debates, 4th ser., vols. 123-131.)

Hillier, Alfred. Our fiscal system.

(*In* Royal colonial institute. Proceedings, vol. 35, pp. 79-104. London, 1904. 8°.)

Hirst, Francis W., ed. Free trade and other fundamental doctrines of the Manchester school set forth in selections from the speeches and writings of its founders and followers.

London and New York: Harper & brothers, 1903. xv, (1), 520 pp. 12°.

“Colonial and fiscal policy,” pp. 386-475.

Imperial reciprocity: a study of fiscal policy in a series of articles, revised and reprinted from The Daily Telegraph.

London: Office of the Daily Telegraph, [1903]. xv, 113 pp. 4°.

- Imperial tariff committee.** Trade and the empire.
Birmingham: Published by the Tariff committee, [1903]. 29 nos. 2 cartoons. 8^c.
 Library has nos. 1, 3-30, incl. B. 28 and B. 29.
 A collection of leaflets on the tariff controversy in Great Britain.
- The **Imperial tariff** for 1903. Containing the laws and regulations governing the importation and warehousing, as well as the exportation or transshipment of all kinds of merchandise.
 By T. E. O'Reilly.
London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, [1903]. 1, 783, 314 pp. 16^c.
- India.** *Government.* East India (tariffs). Views of the government of India on the question of preferential tariffs. Presented to both houses of Parliament.
London, 1904. 49 pp. F^o.
 (In Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1903. Cd. 1931.)
- Jeyes, Samuel Henry.** Mr. Chamberlain, his life and public career.
London, [etc.]: Sands & co., 1903. [ii]-xxvii, 803, (1) pp. 8^c.
- Knight, William.** Reciprocity in trade the empire's safeguard.
 No. 1. Preferential colonial tariffs.
London: W. Heinemann, 1903. 58 pp. 12^c.
- McClelland, James.** The fiscal problem; with diagrams.
London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1903. vii, (1), 87 pp. 12^c.
- Malloch, William Hurrell.** The fiscal dispute made easy; or, A key to the principles involved in the opposite policies.
London: Ereleigh Nash, 1903. vi, 102 pp. 12^c.
- Massingham, H. W., ed.** Labour and protection; a series of studies.
London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1903. xviii, (1), 322, (1) pp. 12^c.
 CONTENTS: Preface; Political dangers of protection, by John Burns; Protection as a working-class policy.—1. The general case, by J. A. Hobson; 2. Protection and wages, by J. A. Hobson; In the days of protection.—1. By George Jacob Holyoake; 2. How the workers lived; The workman's cupboard, by Thomas Lough; The co-operative housewife, by Rosalind Nash; The people on the margin, by B. Seebohm Rowntree; Protection in the staple trades, by George N. Barnes; An object lesson from Germany, by W. Harbutt Dawson.
 "The object of the following essays is to present a simple but complete *versus* of argument against Mr. Chamberlain's Protectionist policy, from the point of view of labour." *Preface.*
- Mr. Chamberlain's proposals.** The question of preferential tariffs. Protection v. Free trade. Facts, figures, and arguments.
London: Westminster gazette, 1903. 4^c.

- Molesworth, Sir Guilford L.** Our empire under protection and free trade. With diagrams.
Ward, Lock & co., limited, London, [etc.], 1902. 125 pp. 16.
- Mongredien, Augustus.** History of the free trade movement in England. A new ed., with introductory and supplementary chapters by the Rev. Dr. H. de B. Gibbins.
London, Paris & Melbourne: Cassell & co., limited, 1897. vii, [13]-200 pp. 12.
- Perris, George Herbert.** The protectionist peril. An examination of Mr. Chamberlain's proposals.
Methuen & co., London, 1903. vii, (1), 143 pp. 12⁵.
- Pigou, A. C.** The riddle of the tariff.
London: Johnson, 1903. 107 pp. 8^c.
- Pope, J. Buckingham.** The curse of Cobden and the worship of Diana. New ed.
London: Duckworth and co., 1903. viii, (4), 77 pp. 12⁵.
- Root, J. W.** The trade relations of the British empire.
Liverpool: J. W. Root, 1903. xvi, 431 pp. 8^c.
 Contains chapters on "The basis of customs union;" "The Canadian preferential tariff."
- Smith, George Armitage.** The free trade movement and its results. 2d ed.
London: Blackie & son, 1903. 276 pp. 12⁵. (The Victorian era series.)
- The Speaker, the Liberal review.** Supplement.
London, 1903-1904.
 Began publication July 18, 1903, as The Free trade circular; name changed after the second issue to Supplement to the Speaker. Free trade paper, issued with The Speaker, and given up to the tariff question.
- United States.** *Bureau of statistics (Treasury department).* Modern tariff systems. The maximum and minimum, conventional, and general tariff systems of the principal countries of the world.
Washington: Government printing office, 1902. iii, 3095-3168 pp. 4.
 "From the Summary of commerce and finance for February, 1902."
- Vince, Charles Anthony.** Mr. Chamberlain's proposals: what they mean and what we shall gain by them. With a preface by the Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, M. P. Third impression.
London: Grant Richards, 1903. viii, 86, (1) pp. 8^c.

- Willoughby, F. S.** Suggestions for securing fair play for British manufactures first, and ultimately securing preferential trade between the various portions of the British empire. *Manchester: Collins & Kingston, 1903. 8°.*
- Wilson, H. W.** Mr. Chamberlain's new policy. Fifty years of free trade and the result. *London: Swan Sonnenschein & co., ltd., 1903. 32 pp. 8°.*

BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT: ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

- 1901.** The outlook for British trade. H. E. Roscoe.
Monthly review, vol. 2 (Feb., 1901): 69-81; vol. 3 (May, 1901): 40-53.
- 1901.** The alleged economic decay of Great Britain. W. H. Mallock.
Monthly review, vol. 4 (Sept., 1901): 21-35.
- 1902.** British commerce, 1881-1900. J. Holt Schooling.
Monthly review, vol. 6 (Jan., 1902): 40-57.
- 1902.** Free trade or protection for England? A plea for reconsideration. John Beattie Crozier.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 71 (Mar. 1, 1902): 427-433.
- 1902.** The approaching abandonment of free trade. J. A. Hobson.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 71 (Mar. 1, 1902): 434-444.
- 1902.** Foreign trade and home markets. Vincent Caillard.
National review, vol. 39 (Mar., 1902): 51-77.
- 1902.** The commercial needs of the empire. E. J. Dillon.
Contemporary review, vol. 81 (April, 1902): 457-481.
- 1902.** Some suggestions towards an imperial tariff. Vincent Caillard.
National review, vol. 39 (April, 1902): 209-227.
- 1902.** The dream of a British Zollverein. Sir Robert Giffen.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 51 (May, 1902): 693-705.
- 1902.** The promotion of trade within the empire. John B. C. Kershaw.
Monthly review, vol. 7 (June, 1902): 59-78.
- 1902.** "The dream of a British Zollverein:" a reply to Sir Robert Giffen. Vincent Caillard.
National review, vol. 39 (June, 1902): 597-605.
- 1902.** Preferential tariffs within the empire. A reply to Sir Robert Giffen. Henry Birchenough.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 51 (June, 1902): 891-899.
- 1902.** How to ruin a free-trade nation. John Beattie Crozier.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 72 (July 1, 1902): 32-51.

1902. The economic taproot of imperialism. J. A. Hobson.
Contemporary review, vol. 82 (Aug., 1902): 219-232.
1902. The promotion of trade within the empire: A reply to Mr. Kershaw. R. H. Brand.
Monthly review, vol. 8 (Aug., 1902): 56-72.
1902. A natural outcome of protection. Walter F. Ford.
Economic review, vol. 12 (Oct. 15, 1902): 385-398.
1902. Free trade in danger. George Martineau.
New liberal review, vol. 4 (Nov., 1902): 496-503.
1902. An imperial Zollverein with preferential tariffs. C. F. Bastable.
Economic journal, vol. 12 (Dec., 1902): 507-513.
1903. The natural outcome of free trade. G. Byng.
Economic review, vol. 13 (Jan., 1903): 45.
Reply to article by W. F. Ford in *Economic review* for October, 1902.
"It is the object of the present article to show that the natural outcome of free trade is the decline of British industries."
1903. Trade relations within the empire. Vincent Caillard.
Empire review, vol. 5 (Feb., 1903): 19-28.
1903. The colonial office conference and preferential trade within the empire. John B. C. Kershaw.
Feilden's magazine, vol. 8 (Feb., 1903): 155-161.
1903. Free trade and its critics. A. C. Pigou.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 73 (Mar., 1903): 542-554.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's new chapter. Edward Salmon.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 73 (Apr., 1903): 638-645.
1903. The demerits of our fiscal policy. G. Byng.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 2 (May, 1903): 273-277.
1903. Free trade and its defenders. Vincent Caillard.
National review, vol. 41 (May, 1903): 420-434.
1903. Free trade or empire?
Saturday review, vol. 95 (May 30, 1903): 672-673.
1903. The new mercantilism, or differential free trade. Scrutator.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (May 30, 1903): 202-203.
1903. Premier Balfour on tariff retaliation.
Commercial and financial chronicle, vol. 76 (June 27, 1903): 1378-1380.
1903. Germany and Canada. E. J. Dillon.
Contemporary review, vol. 83 (June, 1903): 876-884.

1903. The Canadian view of Mr. Chamberlain's preferential tariff suggestions.
Economist (London), vol. 61 (June 20, 1903): 1081-1082.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's new chapter. C. Kinloch-Cooke.
Empire review, vol. 5 (June, 1903): 447-453.
1903. Why Canada should be granted a preference in the markets of Great Britain. Albert Swindlehurst.
Empire review, vol. 5 (June, 1903): 492-499.
1903. The colonies and imperial defence. A. W. A. Pollock.
Macmillan's magazine, vol. 88 (June, 1903): 99-104.
1903. The antidote for Chamberlain.
Nation, vol. 76 (June 4, 1903): 450-451.
1903. The influence of free trade on wages. G. Byng.
National review, vol. 41 (June, 1903): 649-661.
1903. Die britische Zollverein. M. Beer.
Neue Zeit, 21. Jahrg., vol. 2 (June 6, 1903): 293-300.
1903. Imperial reciprocity. I. Herbert Maxwell. II. Sir Gilbert Parker. III. Benjamin Taylor.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 53 (June, 1903): 897-905; 906-910; 911-917.
1903. Imperial and foreign trade: two views.
Public opinion (London), vol. 83 (June 26, 1903): 816-818.
1903. The imperial Zollverein policy.
Review of reviews (London), vol. 27 (June, 1903): 573-575.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's attack upon free trade.
Review of reviews (London), vol. 27 (June, 1903): 631-633.
1903. The position of the government.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (June 13, 1903): 245-246.
1903. The mystery of the corn tax solved.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (June 13, 1903): 246-247.
1903. The new mercantilism or differential free trade. Scrutator.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (June 13, 1903): 247-248.
1903. Protection and the working classes. F. Maddison.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (June 13, 1903): 248-249.
1903. Canadian and German tariff war. Scrutator.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (June 27, 1903): 291-292.
1903. The duty of imperialist free-traders.
Spectator, vol. 90 (June 6, 1903): 884.

1903. "Bleeding to death."
Spectator, vol. 90 (June 27, 1903): 1022-1023.
1903. The new protection.
Spectator, vol. 90 (June 27, 1903): 1028.
1903. Preferential treatment of the colonies.
Statist, vol. 51 (June 6, 1903): 1213-1214.
1903. England's new conditions.
American monthly review of reviews, vol. 28 (July, 1903): 18-22.
1903. Britain's imperial Zollverein policy.
American monthly review of reviews, vol. 28 (July, 1903): 84-87.
1903. A self-sustaining empire.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 174 (July, 1903): 147-164.
1903. The cabinet and the empire. R. B. Haldane.
British empire review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 16-19.
1903. Preferential tariffs—some pros and cons.
British empire review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 33-36.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's proposals and their reception in Great Britain: the European cotton goods markets.
Commercial and financial chronicle, vol. 77 (July 18, 1903): 114-116.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal policy. Lord Welby.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (July, 1903): 1-11.
1903. The proposed new fiscal policy. L. R. Phelps.
Economic review, vol. 13 (July 15, 1903): 327.
1903. The Canadian preferential tariff.
Economist (London), vol. 61 (July 4, 1903): 1179-1180.
1903. Our commercial relations and fiscal policy. I. The late Lord Carnarvon's views. Sir Robert G. W. Herbert. II. From the French standpoint. Charles Lyon.
Empire review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 551-557.
1903. Preferential tariffs and Mr. Chamberlain. I. Mr. Chamberlain's programme in the light of French experience. Yves Guyot. II. Cobdenism and capital. Calchas. III. Setting back the clock of empire. Diplomaticus, [pseud. Lucien Wolf]. IV. Free trade or protection? John Beattie Crozier.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (July 1, 1903): 1-66.

1903. The tariff problem in England.
Granton's magazine, vol. 25 (July, 1903): 8-15.
1903. Representative opinions on preferential tariffs.
Iron age, vol. 72 (July 9, 1903): 33-36.
1903. Le programme de M. Chamberlain. Yves Guyot.
Journal des économistes, 62^e année (July 15, 1903): 3-27.
1903. The colonies and imperial defence: a rejoinder. Arthur H. Loring.
Macmillan's magazine, vol. 88 (July, 1903): 213-218.
1903. Our fiscal policy. Francis Franklin.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (July, 1903): 1-2.
1903. A brief review of recent protectionist pleas. Elijah Helm.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (July, 1903): 3-6.
1903. Should free trade be worshipped? Mr. Helm's article replied to, with some further arguments in support of Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. G. Byng.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (July, 1903): 8-12.
1903. "The demerits of our fiscal policy."
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (July, 1903): 13-16.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. Viscount Goschen.
Monthly review, vol. 12 (July, 1903): 38-55.
Living age, vol. 238 (Aug. 15, 1903): 398-408.
1903. Free trade and preferential tariffs. Ralph Neville.
Monthly review, vol. 12 (July, 1903): 56-63.
1903. British fiscal policy: a plea for inquiry. C. A. Cripps.
National review, vol. 41 (July, 1903): 758-769.
1903. Preferential trade. Alfred Emmott.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 743-755.
1903. The colonial view. E. T. Cook.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 756-764.
1903. A colonial point of view. Arthur H. Adams.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 765-768.
1903. "Ties of interest." L. Chiozza Money.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 769-775.
1903. The new departure and how to meet it. J. A. Spender.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 776-781.
1903. The failure of protection in France. A warning to England. Frederic Lees.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 787-794.

1903. The opposition to the proposals of Mr. Chamberlain.
New liberal review, vol. 5 (July, 1903): 795-818.
I. Ministerialist objections. II. Labour objections. III. Special interviews: Sir Charles Dilke; Henry Broadhurst; Sir John Gorst.
1903. Imperial policy and free trade. I. Sir Robert Giffen. II. Edward Dickey. III. Benjamin Kidd.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (July, 1903): 1-54.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's scheme. Harold Cox.
North American review, vol. 177 (July, 1903): 1-11.
1903. Imperial trade and tariffs. Benjamin Taylor.
Page's magazine, vol. 3 (July, 1903): 65-70.
1903. British foreign trade in 1902. J. W. Root.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (July, 1903): 799-802.
1903. British preferential trade. [Mr. Chamberlain's speech.]
Protectionist, vol. 15 (July, 1903): 807-811.
1903. England's momentous problem. F. C. Chappell.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (July, 1903): 816-817.
1903. The tariff contest in Britain.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (July, 1903): 838-842.
1903. The grand inquest of the nation.
Public opinion (London), vol. 84 (July 3, 1903): 6-9.
1903. Tariffs and parties. Not a "Little England v. imperialist" issue.
Public opinion (London), vol. 84 (July 10, 1903): 41-42.
1903. Fiscal policy and party loyalty.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (July 4, 1903): 6-7.
1903. A word about "dumping."
Speaker, n. s., vol. 8 (July 11, 1903): 335-336.
1903. The colonies and Mr. Chamberlain's proposals.
Spectator, vol. 91 (July 11, 1903): 45-46.
1903. The new protection. [Letters to the editor.]
Spectator, vol. 91 (July 11, 1903): 52-55.
1903. Preferential treatment of the colonies.
Statist, vol. 52 (July 11, 1903): 59-61.
1903. The facts about preferential trade.
World's work (London), vol. 2 (July, 1903): 157-160.
1903. Fiscal policies in 1903.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 174 (Aug., 1903): 277-300.

1903. Imperialists of yesterday and to-morrow. John A. Cooper.
Canadian magazine, vol. 21 (Aug., 1903): 297-306.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's balloon. Leonard Courtney.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Aug., 1903): 265-279.
1903. Imperial reciprocity. Herbert Maxwell. Sir Gilbert Parker.
Benjamin Taylor.
Eclectic magazine, vol. 141 (Aug., 1903): 141-156.
1903. Preferential tariffs and Mr. Chamberlain. I. Cobdenism and
the colonies. Calchas. II. The proposed reversal of Eng-
lish commercial policy. Lujo Brentano. III. Free trade
and home rule. Edward Dicey.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Aug. 1, 1903): 193-231.
1903. Imperial policy and free trade. Edward Dicey.
Living age, vol. 238 (Aug. 8, 1903): 345-357.
1903. The colonies and imperial defence. A. W. A. Pollock.
Macmillan's magazine, vol. 88 (Aug., 1903): 286-289.
1903. Protection or free-trade? Percy F. Rowland.
Macmillan's magazine, vol. 88 (Aug., 1903): 255-261.
1903. The fiscal question.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Aug., 1903): 94-99.
1903. The changing order. S. L. Bensusan.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Aug., 1903): 107-109.
1903. Mr. Byng's reply to a South Wales critic.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Aug., 1903): 164-165.
1903. Le protectionnisme impérialiste anglais et les intérêts agricoles
de la France. D. Zolla.
Monde économique, 13^e année (Aug. 29, 1903): 259-260.
1903. The position of the unionist free traders. Henry Hobhouse.
Monthly review, vol. 12 (Aug., 1903): 55-61.
1903. Imperial trade and tariffs. Hugh Bell.
Monthly review, vol. 12 (Aug., 1903): 62-73.
1903. Free traders at bay. Ernest E. Williams.
National review, vol. 41 (Aug., 1903): 930-940.
1903. The revolt against Cobdenism. H. W. Wilson.
National review, vol. 41 (Aug., 1903): 941-949.
1903. The cabinet empires. J. H. Yoxall.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Aug., 1903): 14-22.
1903. Germany and Canada. Andrew Caird.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Aug., 1903): 23-27.

1903. Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. Sir John E. Gorst.
North American review, vol. 177 (Aug., 1903): 161-171.
1903. The proposed British Zollverein. Archibald R. Colquhoun.
North American review, vol. 177 (Aug., 1903): 172-182.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's imperial tariff plan. Henry Loomis Nelson.
North American review, vol. 177 (Aug., 1903): 183-191.
1903. Are the colonies forcing England into a Zollverein? F. C. Chappell.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Aug., 1903): 862-863.
1903. England's tariff educational campaign.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Aug., 1903): 864-870.
1903. The passing of free trade. John F. Scanlan.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Aug., 1903): 890-893.
1903. Preferential trade in its relation to Canada and the empire.
George W. Ross.
Canadian magazine, vol. 21 (Sept., 1903): 411-416.
1903. To unionists and imperialists. A. V. Dicey.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Sept., 1903): 305-317.
1903. The inner meaning of protectionism. J. A. Hobson.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Sept., 1903): 365-374.
1903. The fiscal enquiry. J. W. Root.
Economic journal, vol. 13 (Sept., 1903): 293-302.
1903. Statistical methods and the fiscal controversy. A. L. Bowley.
Economic journal, vol. 13 (Sept., 1903): 303-312.
1903. The effect of export and import duties on price and production
examined by the graphic method. H. Cunyngname.
Economic journal, vol. 13 (Sept., 1903): 313-323.
1903. Canada and the German tariff.
Economist (London), vol. 61 (Sept., 1903): 1534-1535.
1903. L'aventure de M. Chamberlain. Paul Leroy-Beaulieu.
Économiste français, 31^e année, vol. 2 (Sept. 26, 1903): 429-431.
1903. Free trade and its fruits. J. A. Spender.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Sept., 1903): 391-411.
1903. The eve of the campaign. Calchas.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Sept., 1903): 412-427.
1903. An American view of Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. Robert
Ellis Thompson.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Sept., 1903): 466-473.

1903. Canada's second thought on a preference. John Davidson.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Sept., 1903): 474-479.
1903. British comments on Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal policy.
Harpur's weekly, vol. 47 (Sept. 12, 1903): 1469-1470.
1903. The future of the British iron trade as affected by pending tariff proposals.
Iron and coal trades review, vol. 67 (Sept. 4, 1903): 727-731.
1903. The fiscal question: history's argument. C. B. Roylance Kent.
Macmillan's magazine, vol. 88 (Sept., 1903): 336-343.
1903. L'Angleterre et l'économie politique. N. C. Frederiksen.
Monde économique, 13^e année (Sept. 19, 1903): 353-354.
1903. A view of the fiscal controversy. Sir M. E. Hicks-Beach.
Monthly review, vol. 12 (Sept., 1903): 28-39.
1903. Die Wirkung der canadischen Vorzugszölle. Paul Arndt.
Notion (Berlin), 20. Jahrgang (Sept. 5, 1903): 776-778.
1903. The economics of empire.
National review, vol. 42 (Sept., 1903): Special supplement, 1-106.
1903. London's case against protection. Frederick Dolman.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Sept., 1903): 174-185.
1903. The great fiscal problem. Avebury [Sir John Lubbock].
Lionel Phillips. W. H. Mallock.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (Sept., 1903): 353-390.
1903. Preferential treatment of the colonies.
Statist, vol. 52 (Sept. 5, 1903): 426.
1903. A free trading imperial Zollverein. Leonard M. Burrell.
Westminster review, vol. 160 (Sept., 1903): 237-245.
1903. The experts and Mr. Chamberlain.
World's work (London), vol. 2 (Sept., 1903): 342-347.
Gives the text of the "pronouncement signed by no fewer than fourteen professors of economics, including, with possibly one exception, all the leading recognised authorities upon political economy, upon Mr. Chamberlain's proposals."
1903. The food tax: how it would affect eggs and poultry. Edward Brown.
World's work (London), vol. 2 (Sept., 1903): 357-358.
1903. The fiscal crisis.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 174 (Oct., 1903): 561-584.

1903. Mr. Balfour and economic fact. J. S. Mann.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Oct., 1903): 469-483.
1903. The trade of the empire. Mark Warren.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Oct., 1903): 484-497.
1903. Free trade and protection. Jehangir C. Coyaji.
East and west, vol. 2 (Oct., 1903): 1114-1119.
1903. The confessions of an eccentric free trader.
East and west, vol. 2 (Oct., 1903): 1169-1177.
1903. Some advantages of preferential tariffs. I. Increased exports and higher wages. Albert Swindlehurst. II. Commercial prosperity in Ireland. F. St. John Morrow. III. Effect on Canada. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.
Empire review, vol. 6 (Oct., 1903): 241-262.
1903. The unionist plunge into protection. Autonomos.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Oct. 1, 1903): 555-561.
1903. The fiscal problem. I. The present state of the case for Mr. Chamberlain's policy. W. A. S. Hewins. II. Sir Robert Peel and Mr. Chamberlain: 1845-1903; a contrast. Harold Spender. III. Will a preferential tariff oppress the poor? David Christie Murray and J. W. Atkinson.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Oct. 1, 1903): 590-626.
1903. Colonial preference. Edwin Camman.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Oct., 1903): 39-51.
1903. Protection and the steel trade. Hugh Bell.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Oct., 1903): 52-73.
1903. English and American tariff experience.
Institute of social economics. Lecture bulletin, vol. 7 (Oct. 15, 1903): 17-32.
1903. L'impérialisme économique en Angleterre. Paul Beauregard.
Monde économique, 13^e année (Oct. 10, 1903): 449-451.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal policy. Sir Edward Grey.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Oct., 1903): 11-25.
1903. Preference and retaliation. Lord Hugh Cecil.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Oct., 1903): 26-37.
1903. Canada, the empire, and Mr. Chamberlain. Goldwin Smith.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Oct., 1903): 38-54.
1903. Chamberlain's motive. M. J. Bonn.
Nation (Berlin), 21. Jahrgang (Oct. 10, 17, 24, 1903): 22-24; 42-43; 52-55.
1903. Protection and the stock exchange. Walter W. Wall.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Oct., 1903): 311-319.

1903. Free trade in England. Edwin Maxey.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Oct., 1903): 320-324.
1903. The fiscal controversy—some noticeable facts and extracts.
I. Position of England before free trade. II. Bismarck on the policy of reprisals. O. Eltzbacher.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (Oct., 1903): 538-557.
1903. British professors and fiscal policies.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Oct., 1903): 1038.
1903. Mr. Balfour's firm stand.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (Oct. 3, 1903): 416-417.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's figures.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (Oct. 31, 1903): 537-538.
1903. The position of the government.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Oct. 3, 1903): 4.
1903. Prize essay on protection. What is trade? James Caliban.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Oct. 17, 1903): 62-63.
1903. Lord Rosebery on "tied-house" imperialism.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Oct. 17, 1903): 592-593.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's pledge.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Oct. 31, 1903): 688-689.
1903. The tariff issue in England. Edwin Maxey.
Arena, vol. 30 (Nov., 1903): 483-488.
1903. Pinchbeck protectionism. Autonomos.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Nov. 2, 1903): 719-733.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain: the protagonist and the future. Calchas.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Nov. 2, 1903): 734-746.
1903. The economic prejudice against tariff reform. L. L. Price.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Nov. 2, 1903): 747-760.
1903. The commercial future of England. Leonard Courtney.
Ganton's magazine, vol. 25 (Nov., 1903): 396-400.
1903. The moral issue.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Nov., 1903): 193-207.
1903. Labour and free trade. John Burns.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Nov., 1903): 208-222.
1903. Protection and the cotton industry. Elijah Helm.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Nov., 1903): 239-245.
1903. The trade protection societies. S. W. Beck.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Nov., 1903): 397-399.
1903. Mr. Balfour's economic notes. Yves Guyot.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Nov., 1903): 1-8.

1903. La thèse de M. Balfour. Yves Guyot.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Nov., 1903): 9-16.
1903. Sheffield and its shadow. Winston S. Churchill.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Nov., 1903): 17-31.
1903. The policy of imperial preference. Joseph Chamberlain.
National review, vol. 42 (Nov., 1903): 351-370.
Living age, vol. 239 (Dec. 12, 1903): 644-655.
1903. The electorate and the tariff temptation. J. Ramsay Macdonald.
New liberal review, vol. 6 (Nov., 1903): 436-448.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's scheme. Benjamin Taylor.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (Nov., 1903): 839-853.
1903. A western Canadian view of the fiscal question. R. P. Roblin.
North American review, vol. 177 (Nov., 1903): 667-677.
1903. Le nuove controversie doganali inglesi e i loro probabili effetti. Luigi Luzzatti.
Nuova antologia, vol. 192 (Nov. 1, 1903): 12-23.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain and his critics.
Public opinion, vol. 84 (Nov. 13, 1903): 607-610.
1903. Nouvel aspect de l'évolution économique de l'Angleterre. P. Sinceny.
Réforme économique, 12^e année (Nov. 22, 1903): 1429-1432.
1903. The value of a preferential tariff.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (Nov. 14, 1903): 603-604.
1903. Preferential tariffs or as we are.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (Nov. 21, 1903): 632-633.
1903. Protection and character.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Nov. 7, 1903): 127-128.
1903. The fiscal campaign.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Nov. 14, 1903): *Supplément*.
Contains extracts from speeches by John Morley and Joseph Chamberlain, with a diary of the fiscal campaign, November 4-10.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal fallacies.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Nov. 28, 1903): 914-916.
1903. A plea for absolute free trade. Leonard M. Burrell.
Westminster review, vol. 160 (Nov., 1903): 477-499.
1903. Commercialism and imperialism: I. External trade. II. Artificial regulation of trade. John George Godard.
Westminster review, vol. 160 (Nov., 1903): 506-521; (Dec., 1903): 621-639.

1903. Mr. Chamberlain's scheme. Lucien Wolf.
World to-day, vol. 5 (Nov., 1903): 1415-1420.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's case and the answer.
World's work (London), vol. 2 (Nov., 1903): 576-583.
1903. Canada and Mr. Chamberlain: a symposium. John Charlton,
Chancellor Wallace, Professor Shorut, Sir Thomas Slaugh-
nessy, W. C. Nichol, R. P. Roblin.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (Dec., 1903): 130-137.
1903. Canada and the new imperialism. E. Farrer.
Contemporary review, vol. 84 (Dec., 1903): 761-774.
1903. Preferential tariffs and Canadian interests. A. W. Flux.
Economic journal, vol. 13 (Dec., 1903): 469-485.
1903. The economic possibilities of an imperial fiscal policy. L. L.
Price.
Economic journal, vol. 13 (Dec., 1903): 486-504.
1903. India and preferential tariffs. C. A. Elliott.
Empire review, vol. 6 (Dec., 1903): 465-473.
1903. Imperial fiscal union: trend of colonial opinion. C. Kinloch
Cooke.
Empire review, vol. 6 (Dec., 1903): 474-486.
1903. The myth of the big and little loaf. W. H. Mallock.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Dec., 1903): 893-909.
1903. Mr. Balfour and retaliation. G. Shaw Lefevre.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Dec., 1903): 941-955.
1903. The free trade revolt in England. J. R. Bishop.
International quarterly, vol. 8 (Dec., 1903): 405-417.
1903. The daughters of the house. W. P. Reeves.
Monthly review, vol. 13 (Dec., 1903): 33-49.
1903. Authority for a closer union with the colonies. C. A. Whit-
more.
National review, vol. 42 (Dec., 1903): 553-562.
1903. The economics of empire. H. Preference and the food supply.
National review, vol. 42 (Dec., 1903): *Special supplement*, 1-62.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain wins.
Outlook (London), vol. 12 (Dec. 19, 1903): 585-586.
1903. Dulwich and Lewisham.
Public opinion (London), vol. 84 (Dec. 18, 1903): 773-775.
1903. Ireland and the fiscal question.
Saturday review, vol. 96 (Dec. 12, 1903): 724-725.

1903. More fiscal fallacies. H. Quelch.
Social-Democrat, vol. 7 (Dec. 15, 1903): 715-720.
1903. Protection and reform.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Dec. 19, 1903): 289-290.
1903. Points from speeches. Sir William Harcourt, Lord Rosebery,
Sir Edward Grey, Herbert H. Asquith, Edmund Robertson.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Dec. 19, 1903): *Supplement*, 3.
1903. How to save the free-trade unionist seats.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Dec. 12, 1903): 1012-1013; (Dec. 19, 1903):
1075-1076.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's speech and the by-elections.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Dec. 19, 1903): 1068.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain and Mr. Balfour.
Spectator, vol. 91 (Dec. 26, 1903): 1116-1117.
1904. The main features of the present foreign trade of the United
Kingdom. Solomon Huebner.
American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol.
23 (Jan., 1904): 84-104.
1904. The development of Mr. Chamberlain's fiscal policy. Thomas
W. Mitchell.
American academy of political and social science. Annals, vol.
23 (Jan., 1904): 105-120.
1904. Chamberlain at Cardiff.
American economist, vol. 33 (Jan. 1, 1904): 8-10.
1904. A letter from England: the issue of protection. R. Brimley
Johnson.
Atlantic monthly, vol. 93 (Jan., 1904): 141-144.
1904. The fiscal controversy: discussion at the Bankers' institute.
Banker's magazine (London), vol. 77 (Jan., 1904): 49-56.
1904. Richard Cobden.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 175 (Jan., 1904): 140-
149.
1904. Mr. Chamberlain's campaign.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 175 (Jan., 1904): 150-
154.
1904. Canada and the Chamberlain movement. J. W. Longley.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (Jan., 1904): 233-236.
1904. Professor Ashley and the tariff problem. J. M. McEvoy.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (Jan., 1904): 237-242.
1904. Is free trade a fallacy? R. E. Macnaghten.
Economic review, vol. 14 (Jan. 15, 1904): 23-38.

1904. The failure of free-traders to attain their ideal. W. Cunningham.
Economic review, vol. 14 (Jan. 15, 1904): 39-53.
1904. Fiscal allusions. Ernest Foxwell.
Empire review, vol. 6 (Jan., 1904): 577-587.
1904. Imperial fiscal union: trend of colonial opinion; the Ottawa conference on preference. C. Kinloch Cooke.
Empire review, vol. 6 (Jan., 1904): 588-600.
1904. The known and the unknown in Mr. Chamberlain's policy. A. C. Pigou.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 75 (Jan., 1904): 36-48.
1904. India and preferential tariffs: from the Indian point of view. Sir Roper Lethbridge.
Imperial and Asiatic quarterly review, 3d ser., vol. 17 (Jan., 1904): 1-16.
1904. Land reform versus protection. Charles Trevelyan.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Jan., 1904): 542-554.
1904. Canada and the Empire. George Peel.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Jan., 1904): 611-628.
1904. Protection and the wool trade. J. H. Clapham.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Jan., 1904): 641-650.
1904. Decisions of chambers of commerce on the question of fiscal reform.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 4 (Jan., 1904): 31-34.
1904. Foreign trade and the money market. Felix Schuster.
Monthly review, vol. 14 (Jan., 1904): 1-33.
1904. Fiscal reform. Charles Booth.
National review, vol. 42 (Jan., 1904): 686-701.
1904. Cotton, Cobden, and Chamberlain. M. W. Ridley.
National review, vol. 42 (Jan., 1904): 799-807.
1904. Ineffectual preferences. Sir Robert Giffen.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Jan., 1904): 1-11.
1904. The larger basis of colonial preference. Benjamin Kidd.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Jan., 1904): 12-29.
1904. Why I shall vote for Mr. Chamberlain. Alfred W. Pollard.
Pilot, vol. 9 (Jan. 2, 1904): 7-8.
1904. The tariff tumult.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (Jan. 23, 1904): 100-101.
1904. Mr. Booth, Mr. Chamberlain, and Mr. Peel.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Jan. 2, 1904): 333-334.

1904. A more than royal commission.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Jan. 2, 1904): Supplement, 3-4.
1904. The value of the New Zealand preference.
Speaker, n. s., vol. 9 (Jan. 9, 1904): Supplement, 7-8.
1904. Mr. Chamberlain and the city.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Jan. 2, 1904): 5-7.
1904. Free-trade and home-rule.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Jan. 9, 1904): 40-42.
1904. Need for home trade statistics.
Statist, vol. 53 (Jan. 2, 1904): 15-16.
1904. Is Mr. Chamberlain making headway?
Statist, vol. 53 (Jan. 23, 1904): 146-147.
1904. The fantastic fallacy of an empire builder: a challenge to Mr. Chamberlain. Leonard M. Burrell.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Jan., 1904): 7-20.
1904. The fiscal question and its surroundings. E. B. Husband.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Jan., 1904): 21-26.
1904. Chamberlain's campaign. E. Morgan.
American economist, vol. 33 (Feb. 5, 1904): 68-69.
1904. The position of railway and shipping companies under "protection." Charles H. Grinling.
Banker's magazine (London), vol. 77 (Feb., 1904): 211-218.
1904. Free trade, New South Wales, and protected Victoria. C. H. Chomley.
Contemporary review, vol. 85 (Feb., 1904): 172-185.
1904. The mystery of dumping. J. A. Hobson.
Contemporary review, vol. 85 (Feb., 1904): 186-197.
1904. Mr. Charles Booth's proposals for fiscal reform. Bertrand Russell.
Contemporary review, vol. 85 (Feb., 1904): 198-206.
1904. The protectionist idea of foreign trade. W. M. Lightbody.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 75 (Feb., 1904): 308-313.
1904. England's tariff education.
Gunton's magazine, vol. 26 (Feb., 1904): 108-117.
1904. La politique de M. Chamberlain. N. C. Frederiksen.
Monde économique, 14^e année (Feb. 13, 1904): 193-195.
1904. A national tariff for national defence.
National review, vol. 42 (Feb., 1904): 884-895.
1904. Colonial friends and foreign rivals. R. H. Inglis Palgrave.
National review, vol. 42 (Feb., 1904): 979-1000.

1904. The colonies and Mr. Chamberlain. E. T. Cook.
New Liberal review, vol. 7 (Feb., 1904): 20-32.
1904. Behind the fiscal veil. Montague Craekanthorpe.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Feb., 1904): 255-266.
1904. Free trade and British shipping. W. H. Renwick.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Feb., 1904): 323-335.
1904. Why I shall not vote for Mr. Chamberlain. R. F. Cholmeley.
Pilot, vol. 9 (Feb. 6, 1904): 137-138.
1904. Le mouvement protectionniste en Angleterre. H. Rhein.
Réforme économique, 1^{re} année (Feb. 28, 1904): 272-274.
1904. The rout of the protectionists: a forecast of the coming general election.
Review of reviews (London), vol. 29 (Feb., 1904): 134-137.
1904. L'impérialisme anglo-saxon. N. Cokajanni.
Revue socialiste, vol. 39 (Feb., 1904): 205-230.
1904. Free trade and interference with labour.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (Feb. 20, 1904): 226-227.
1904. Mr. Balfour, the fiscal problem and England's fate. Leonard M. Burrell.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Feb., 1904): 161-177.
1904. British tariff commission. E. Morgan.
American economist, vol. 33 (Mar. 4, 1904): 116-117.
1904. The fiscal question and the money market. W. R. Lawson.
Banker's magazine (London), vol. 77 (Mar., 1904): 364-380.
1904. "Have you no opinion of your own?" Augustine Birrell.
Contemporary review, vol. 85 (Mar., 1904): 323-328.
1904. The argument for preference. William J. Ashley.
Economic journal, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 1-10.
1904. The fiscal question and the experience of the Austro-Hungarian empire. Leo Petritsch.
Economic journal, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 24-26.
1904. Pure theory and the fiscal controversy. A. C. Pigou.
Economic journal, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 29-33.
1904. Mr. Chamberlain's future.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 75 (Mar. 1, 1904): 445-459.
1904. The fiscal question—a bird's-eye view. Charles Follett.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 75 (Mar. 1, 1904): 460-470.
Favorable to Mr. Chamberlain's policy.
1904. Dumping. Hugh Bell.
Independent review, vol. 2 (Mar., 1904): 214-231.

1904. Le vieux neuf protectionniste en Angleterre. Yves Guyot.
Journal des économistes, 63^e année (Mar. 15, 1904): 321-340.
1904. The favoured foreigner: a comparison in burdens. H. J. Tennant.
Monthly review, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 37-51.
"I have endeavoured to deal with the three propositions with which we set out: (1) That there is no inconsistency in a defence of free imports and a belief in the wisdom and necessity of our industrial laws; (2) That foreign workmen are in many material respects as carefully sheltered from industrial abuses as British workmen, and in certain others more fully secured; and (3) That protective laws produce a higher standard of workmen and an increased efficiency of work, from which we may rather look for economic gain than increased cost of production."
1904. Some reflections on the fiscal question. Duke of Bedford.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 50-62.
1904. Australia and preferential trade. B. R. Wise.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 146-159.
"The economic arguments in favour of Free Trade undoubtedly retain their force; and it may be that by free imports we shall accumulate most wealth in the shortest time. But neither man nor nation 'lives by bread alone;' and the case has now arisen, which Free Trade authorities have always admitted to be possible, when political considerations outweigh the economic."
1904. Ireland and the fiscal controversy. John Campbell.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (Mar., 1904): 168-180.
1904. The unity of the empire. Lord Thring.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Mar., 1904): 353-367.
"The bargaining incidental to any prosecution of the preferential tariff system must tend to separate rather than bind closer a vast group of almost independent communities, differing in their products, their interests, and ambitions."
1904. India and the tariff reform. Edward Sassoon.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Mar., 1904): 444-448.
1904. Protection in Great Britain. Some practical difficulties in the situation.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Mar., 1904): 1305-1310.
1904. The triumph of the Chamberlainites.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 12, 1904): 400-401.
1904. A free-trade ministry.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 19, 1904): 440-441.
1904. A dishonest policy. Injuring the many to benefit the few. M. D. O'Brien.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Mar., 1904): 254-267.

- 1904.** The free trade debate. Selections from the arguments and eloquence of both political parties during the historic fiscal debate in the House of Commons.
World's work (London), vol. 3 (Mar., 1904): 347-350.
- 1904.** The lesson of the free trade controversy. R. B. Haldane.
World's work (London), vol. 3 (Mar., 1904): 351-354.
- 1904.** Mr. Longley and the Chamberlain movement. Lewis Hunt.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (April, 1904): 582.
- 1904.** Retaliation. H. O. Meredith.
Independent review, vol. 2 (April, 1904): 416-429.
Argues that the "most-favoured-nation" arguments afford all the protection necessary to English trade.
- 1904.** The free trade position. Paul E. Roberts.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (April, 1904): 350-359.
- 1904.** The rise and fall of free trade. C. Arthur Pearson.
Munsey's magazine, vol. 31 (April, 1904): 31-40.
- 1904.** American speculators and British industries.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (Apr. 2, 1904): 418-419.
- 1904.** Fiscal fallacies. I. Food taxes and agricultural prosperity.
James Dowman.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (April, 1904): 375-385.
"The obtainable and authentic facts regarding the administration of our internal system, our agricultural economy, should convince every reasonable, if intelligent, individual that the professions of a certain class of politicians in the present advocacy of Protection are entirely worthless and unconvincing."

APPENDIX

LIST OF WORKS ADDED 1904-1906

SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF BOOKS ON THE BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT

(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

Ashley, Percy Walter Llewellyn. Modern tariff history: Germany, United States, France. With a preface by the Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane.

London: J. Murray, 1904. xviii, (2), 367, (1) pp. 8°.

Short bibliography with each part.

"Based chiefly on lectures delivered at the London school of economics in the lent and summer terms of 1904."—*Prefatory note.*

"Both these books [Ashley's Modern tariff history" and Chapman's "Work and wages"] assert that they are written with only oblique reference to the tariff controversy in Great Britain. They are not written in a controversial spirit it is said; and this must be granted. Yet both are written with the sub-assumption which appears plainly enough that their subject-matter points to the conclusion in the one case that the tariff history of foreign countries, and in the other the comparison between the efficiency of our labour and capital with that of our commercial and manufacturing rivals, furnishes no argument for any alteration on our part of the system of free trade." *Saturday review, Dec. 10, 1904, p. 734.*

Ashley, William James. The tariff problem. 2d ed., with an additional chapter.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. vi, (2), 269 pp. Tables. 2 fold. diagrs. 12°.

Avebury, John Lubbock. 1st baron. Free trade.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1904. x, 164 pp. 8°.

Balfour, Arthur James. Fiscal reform: speeches delivered from June 1880 to December 1905, together with a reprint of the pamphlet 'Economic notes on insular free trade' and letters from and to the Right Hon. J. Chamberlain, M. P. (September 1903.) With a preface.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. xi, 280 pp. 8°.

Bérard, Victor. British imperialism and commercial supremacy. Tr. by H. W. Foskett.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. (2), x, 298, (2) pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—Joseph Chamberlain.—Imperialism.—Protection.—Free trade.—Panbritannism.—German rationalism.—English empiricism.

Blondel, Georges. La politique protectionniste en Angleterre; un nouveau danger pour la France.

Paris: V. Lecoffre, 1904. xv, 161, (2) pp. 12°.

"Notice bibliographique": pp. [159]-161.

Bowley, Arthur L[yon] Statistical studies relating to national progress in wealth and trade since 1882: a plea for further enquiry.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, 88 pp. 12°.

Brassey, Thomas Allnutt. Problems of empire; papers and addresses.

London: A. L. Humphreys, 1904. xiv, 255, (1) pp. 8°.

Tariff reform, pp. 125-193.

Burns, John. Labour and free trade <2nd ed.>

London: Kent & Matthews, Ltd., printers. [1904?] 19 pp. 8°.

Cover-title.

Chapman, Sydney J[ohn] A reply to the report of the Tariff commission on the cotton industry, written for the Free trade league.

Manchester and London: Sherratt & Hughes, 1905. xiv, (6), 4-169 pp. 2 diagrams. 8°.

CONTENTS.—Section I. The growth or decline in the export of cotton yarns and goods and its significance.—Section II. Industrial growth.—Section III. Foreign competition.—Section IV. Remedies.

——— Work and wages, in continuation of Lord Brassey's 'Work and wages' and 'Foreign work and English wages.' Pt. I. Foreign competition, by Sydney J. Chapman . . . with an introduction by Lord Brassey.

London, New York, and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1904. xxv, 301 pp. 8°.

See note under Ashley, Percy. Modern tariff history.

Chomley, C. H. Protection in Canada and Australasia.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, (3), 195 pp. 12°.

(*Protection in various countries. Ed. by W. H. Dawson.*)

CONTENTS.—Canada: 1. Early tariff history; 2. The provincial tariffs; 3. Tariffs in the Dominion; 4. Effects of the national policy; 5. The tariff reductions of 1897; 6. The preferential tariff; 7. The strength of protectionist feeling; 8. Imperial preferential trade. Australasia: 1. The origin of Victorian protection; 2. The tariffs of New South Wales; 3. Other Australian tariffs; 4. Protection in New Zealand; 5. Factors in Victorian protection; 6. Comparison between Victoria and New South Wales; 7. Manufactures under protection and free trade; 8. Protection and industrial welfare; 9. Protection and the primary industries; 10. Protection in the Commonwealth.

Compatriots' club. *London.* Compatriots' club lectures. First series. Ed. by the committee of the Compatriots' club.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. vi, (2), 327 pp. 8°.

"The Compatriots' club, a non-partisan body, was constituted in March 1904 with the object of advancing the ideal of a united British empire."

"The present volume consists of papers read and discussed at the club meetings as well as of lectures."

CONTENTS.—Garvin, J. L. The principles of constructive economics as applied to the maintenance of empire.—Wilson, H. W. Tariff reform and national defence.—Caillard, Sir V. Imperial preference and the cost of food.—Cockburn, Sir J. A. The evolution of empire.—Gwynne, H. A. The proper distribution of the population of the empire.—Ashley, W. J. Political economy and the tariff problem.—Hills, J. W. Colonial preference in the past.—Cunningham, W. Tariff reform and political morality.

Cox, Harold. *ed.* British industries under free trade: essays by experts.

London: T. F. Unwin, 1903. xiv, 376 pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—The cotton industry, by E. Helm.—The woollen industry, by Sir S. Smith.—The linen industry, by Sir R. L. Patter-son.—The silk trade, by M. Blair.—The development of British banking, by a practical banker.—Shipping liners, by M. L. Davies.—Tramp shipping, by W. Runciman, jun.—The cutlery trade of Sheffield, by F. Callis.—The tinplate trade, by W. L. Williams.—Confectionery and preserve-making industries, by R. J. Boyd.—The grocer's industry, by J. I. Rogers.—The paper trade, by A. Spicer.—The alkali industry, by A. Mond.—The soap industry, by A. H. Scott.—The boot and shoe trade, by J. T. Day.—Flour milling under free trade, by A. Law.—The iron and steel trade, by H. Bell.—The machinery and engineering trades, by A. Wadham.—The coal trade, by D. A. Thomas.

Creswicke, Louis. The life of the Right Honourable Joseph Chamberlain.

London: The Carlton publishing company, [1904-1905]. 4 vols. Frontispiece. Illustrations. Plates. Portraits. 8°.

Cunningham, William. The rise and decline of the free trade movement.

London, C. J. Clay & sons, 1904. x, 168 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—Introduction.—Pit and the revolted colonies.—Huskisson and tariff reform.—Peel and restrictive regulations.—Cobden and commercial treaties.—Is one-sided free trade expedient for England?—Expert opinion.—An imperial system.

Farrer, [Thomas Henry Farrer], *1st baron.* Free trade versus fair trade. By the late Lord Farrer . . . New ed. with notes and latest statistics by C. H. Chomley.

[*London*]: *The Free trade union, 1904. xv, 465 pp. 12°.*

- Flux**, Alfred William. Economic principles, an introductory study.
London: Methuen & co., 1904. xx, 324 pp. Diagrams. 8°.
- Fuchs**, Karl Johannes. Die Handelspolitik Englands und seiner Kolonien in den letzten Jahrzehnten.
Leipzig: Verlag von Duncker & Humblot, 1893. x, 358 pp. 8°. (Schriften des Vereins für Socialpolitik, 57.)
- The trade policy of Great Britain and her colonies since 1860.
Tr. by Constance H. M. Archibald, with a preface by the Right Hon. J. Parker Smith.
London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. xxxviii, 413 pp. 8°.
- [**Garvin**, J. L.] The economics of empire.
[*London: Edward Arnold, 1903-1904.*] 106, 62 pp. 8°. (Special supplements to *The National review*, vol. 42, Nov., 1903, Feb., 1904.)
"Most of Mr. Garvin's work, however, has been anonymous, including 'The Economics of Empire,' that much discussed Supplement to *The National Review*." *Ath.*, Jan. 14, 1905: 51.
- Imperial reciprocity: a study of fiscal policy in a series of articles revised and reprinted from *The Daily Telegraph*.
London: Office of the Daily Telegraph, [1903]. xx, 113 pp. 4°.
"Mr. J. L. Garvin has somewhat suddenly undertaken the editorship of the extended *Outlook*. His articles on foreign politics have been largely quoted in Paris and Berlin; he is the acknowledged author of the *The Daily Telegraph* papers on 'Fiscal Reform,' republished with an approving preface from Mr. Chamberlain." *Ath.* Jan. 14, 1905.
- CONTENTS: Statistical analysis of British trade; Preference resolution at Coronation conference; Mr. Chamberlain's speech; I. Mr. Chamberlain's warning: The issue of an epoch; Colonial conferences and preferential trade; The colonies as customers; The retaliation issue; II. The German challenge; III. The Canadian test case; IV. Would America retaliate? a precedent for preference; V. Free choice and free trade; Foreign interests divided; The inquiry; VI. Coal and commerce. The truth about trade; VII. The foreign invasion; VIII. Free trade or better trade? IX. The colonies and commercial supremacy. Canada and the preference clause; X. Our exports of people: a study of emigration and empire; XI. The false theory of imports; XII. The true theory of imports; XIII. The home market. Food and the transfer of taxation; XIV. What will it cost you? XV. Will preference lower prices? XVI. To the workmen of Britain. Cobdenism and trade unionism; XVII. 'The island that dreamed'; XVIII. Why should we change?

Giffen, *Sir* Robert. Economic inquiries and studies.

London: G. Bell and sons, 1904, 2 vols. 8⁵.

CONTENTS.—I. i. The cost of the Franco-German war of 1870-71. ii. The depreciation of gold since 1848. iii. The liquidations of 1873-76. iv. On the fall of prices of commodities in 1873-79. v. Recent changes in prices and incomes compared. vi. Mr. Gladstone's work in finance. vii. Taxes on land. viii. The taxation and representation of Ireland. ix. The use of import and export statistics. x. The progress of the working classes in the last half century. xi. Foreign competition. xii. The economic value of Ireland to Great Britain.—II. xiii. The utility of common statistics. xiv. On international statistical comparisons. xv. The gross and the net gain of rising wages. xvi. The recent rate of material progress in England. xvii. Protection for manufactures in new countries. xviii. Note on the Gresham law. xix. Fancy monetary standards. xx. Protectionist victories and free trade successes. xxi. Consols in a great war. xxii. Some economic aspects of the South African war. xxiii. The relative growth of the component parts of the empire. xxiv. The standard of strength for our army: a business estimate. xxv. The statistical century. xxvi. Are we living on capital? xxvii. A financial retrospect—1861-1901. xxviii. The importance of general statistical ideas. xix. The wealth of the empire, and how it should be used. xxx. The dream of a British Zollverein. xxxi. The present economic conditions and outlook for the United Kingdom.

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables and charts, with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1903-1904, 2 vols. Folded sheets. F. (Great Britain. Parliament Sessional papers, 1903, Cd. 1761; 1904, Cd. 2337.)

CONTENTS.—Memoranda, tables, and charts: i. Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States; with notes of tariff and other important changes and events; ii. Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies; iii. Statements showing in detail the manufactured and partly manufactured articles exported from and imported into the United Kingdom for the years 1890-1902; iv. Exports of coal and machinery, and of all other articles of British produce; v. Memorandum on the excess of imports into the United Kingdom; vi. Tables relating to the supply of foodstuffs and raw materials into the United Kingdom; vii. Detailed statement showing the value of the imports of various descriptions of foodstuffs into the United Kingdom from each of the principal foreign countries and colonies in 1902; viii. Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States from 1840-1902; and the variations in import duties on wheat during

Great Britain. *Board of trade*—Continued.

the same period; ix. Changes in the German and French tariff rates on the principal foodstuffs; ix (a). Wheat prices and freight rates; x. Statistics of the tinplate trade, with special reference to British exports to the United States and other destinations, and the effect of the United States tariff thereon; xi. Note on the practice of foreign countries and their colonies with regard to preferential trade; xii. Memorandum and tables relating to the trade of the colonial possessions of France, with comparative figures for those of certain other countries; xiii. Notes on the former preferential duties in the United Kingdom on imports of certain articles from British colonies and possessions; xiv. Note on the tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xv. Note on drawbacks and other methods of remitting duties on imported raw materials and unfinished articles used in manufacture for export; xvi. Memorandum (with tabular statements) on the comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the export trade of the United Kingdom; xvii. Participation of foreign vessels in the shipping trade within the British Empire with notes on the practice of other countries in respect of their colonial and coasting trades; xviii. The consumption of food and cost of living of the working classes in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; xix. The general course of money wages in the United Kingdom in a series of years; xx. The course of money wages in certain foreign countries in a series of years; xxi. Memorandum (with statistical appendix) on the comparative level of money wages in the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, and France at the present time; xxii. The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries: The German Empire; The United States, Austria-Hungary; xxiii. Note on the proportion of the total wages expenditure in the United Kingdom which is incurred on account of our export trade; xxiv. Tables showing the number of persons in England and Wales occupied in certain important groups of industries (1851-1901); xxv. Output of textiles and iron in the United Kingdom; xxvi. Statistics relating to the present condition of the iron and steel trade on the northeast coast; xxvii. Statistics bearing on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and of certain important commercial countries; xxviii. Statement showing the comparative progress of British and foreign shipping (1840-1902); xxix. Statement showing the comparative progress of shipbuilding in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States (1858-1902); xxx. Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies; xxxi. Miscellaneous tables respecting British trade and production during the years 1854 to 1902; Appendix. List of the principal official publications of the Board of Trade and other governmental departments bearing on trade, labour, and fiscal questions.

Vol. 2. Memoranda, tables and charts: i. Consumption and cost of food in workmen's families in urban districts in the United Kingdom; ii. Changes in the cost of living of the working classes in large towns; iii. Fluctuations in employment in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; iv. Course of pauperism in certain foreign countries; v. Emigration from the chief

European countries; vi. Savings bank deposits in the principal countries; vii. Course of wholesale prices of cereals and flour in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; viii. The course of ocean freights during the past 20 years; ix. Changes in customs duties in the principal importing countries on grain, flour and meat; x. Comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the principal classes of manufactures exported from the United Kingdom; xi. The tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xii. Imports and exports of manufactured and partly manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom; xiii. Countries of consignment of the imports into the United Kingdom during the first six months of 1904; xiv. Course of the export trade of the chief commercial countries with protected and other markets; xv. Methods of remitting or refunding duties on imported materials used in manufacture for export; xvi. Abstract of the Proceedings of the German Commission on Kartells; xvii. Distribution of population engaged in the principal industries throughout the chief countries of the world; Appendices: i. Supplementary figures and other particulars bringing up to date the information contained in certain sections of the original volume of Memoranda, etc.; ii. Corrections to be made in the above-mentioned volume.

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* Index to the two volumes of Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, . . . [Cd. 1761 of 1903 and Cd. 2337 of 1904.] Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Darling & son, 1905. 53 pp. F. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905. Cd. 2669.)

— — — Colonial import duties, 1905. Return relating to the rates of import duties levied upon the principal and other articles imported into the British colonies, possessions, and protectorates. (Duties in force, so far as notified to the Board of trade, at date of preparation of this return, October 1905.) Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1905. xiv, (1), 520 pp. 8. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905. Cd. 2627.)

Harney, Edward A. St. Aubyn. Imperialism from an Australian standpoint.

(*In* Royal colonial institute. Proceedings, vol. 36, pp. 88-116. Discussion, pp. 116-129. London, 1905. 8°.)

Hoare, Benjamin. Preferential trade; a study of its esoteric meaning. *London: K. Paul, Trench, Trübner & co., Ltd., 1904. viii, 295 pp. 8.*

CONTENTS.—Book 1. The want of a true science: Letter 1. To Opeius, The root of the tariff controversy; Letter 11. To the right hon. Leonard Courtney, Clearing the ground; Letter 111. To Sir Hig-

gler of the market, Cheapness—a new juggernaut; Letter iv. To the war spirit of competition, Trade competition—the great demoraliser; Letter v. To the fraternal spirit in man, Co-operation—the solvent of competition; Letter vi. To Lord Rosebery, Trade—its tendency and nature. Book II. Trade viewed in the light of history; Letter vii. To Mr. John Bull, Building the world's workshop; Letter viii. To Michael Davitt, Esq., Free trade the destroyer of Ireland; Letter ix. To Lord Curzon, The Hindoo and the trader; Letter x. To President Emile Loubet, Why France abjured free trade; Letter xi. To President Theodore Roosevelt, How America found her fiscal faith; Letter xii. To the unspeakable Turk, How the foreign trader blighted Turkey; Letter xiii. To the privy councillor M. De Witte, ex-minister of Russian finance, The rise of the Muscovite manufacturer; Letter xiv. To Kaiser Wilhelm, German ethics in political economy; Letter xv. To the minister of the interior of the Netherlands, The Hanseatic league and the Netherlands; Letter xvi. To David Syme, Esq., pioneer of Australian protection, Why Australia shed Cobdenism; Letter xvii. To the Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, The world-wide experiences of free trade. Book III. Reaching a conclusion; Letter xviii. To Sir A. Conan Doyle, The science of protection; Letter xix. To the Right Hon. Arthur Balfour, Prime Minister of England, The Philosophy of protection; Letter xx. To Mr. John Burns, M. P., The cost of protection; Letter xxi. To the genius of the Cobden Club, The cost of free trade; Letter xxii. To Sir Frederick Holder, Speaker of the Australian Parliament, The free trade case summarised; Letter xxiii. To W. D. Beazley, Esq., Speaker of the Victorian parliament, The protectionist case summarised; Letter xxiv. To the Hon. Alfred Deakin, Prime Minister of the Australian commonwealth, Reaching the goal; Index.

Hobson, John Atkinson. International trade: an application of economic theory.

London: Methuen & co., 1904. xii, 202. (2) pp. 12^s.

Republished in part from the Contemporary review and the Westminster gazette. *cf.* Pref.

The **Hungry forties**: life under the bread tax.

London: Unwin, 1904. 274 pp. 12^s.

“This, book, which is avowedly published in the interest of Free Trade, consists mainly of contributions from aged survivors of Protectionist times. It is the outcome of a letter which Mr. Unwin sent to the press last February, suggesting that such survivors should send him their recollections.” *Outlook (London), Nov. 12, '04: 460.*

The **Imperial tariff** for 1903. Containing the laws and regulations governing the importation and warehousing, as well as the exportation or transshipment of all kinds of merchandise. By T. E. O'Reilly.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, [1903]. l, 783, 314 pp. 16^s.

Jeans, James Stephen. Canada's resources and possibilities. With special reference to the iron and allied industries, and the increase of trade with the mother country.

London: Offices of the British iron trade association, 1904. xv, 298 pp. Frontispiece. Illustrations. Maps (partly folded). 8°.

Jebb, Richard. Studies in colonial nationalism.

London: E. Arnold, 1905. xv, 336 pp. 8°.

The colonial conference.—Nationalism in tariffs: Fiscal policy beyond the seas, pp. 214-240; Little England and tariff reform, pp. 241-271; Imperial partnership: The partner-states, pp. 272-304.

Kirkup, Thomas. Progress and the fiscal problem.

London: A. and C. Black, 1905. vi, 198 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—Introduction.—Industrial development of Great Britain.—Industrial position of Germany.—Industrial position of America.—Success in industrial competition.—Freedom and progress.—Free trade in the light of history.—A change of outlook.—Dumping.—Sifted statistics.—Tariff reform and industrial progress.—The state and progress.

“This is something more than a mere discussion of the technical question of economics. It is a consideration of the wider aspects of progress, which seem to the author vitally connected with the fiscal problem.”

Lawson, W. R. British economics in 1904.

William Blackwood and sons, Edinburgh and London, 1904. vi, 401 pp. 12°.

Macara, Charles Wright. How Mr. Chamberlain's proposed fiscal changes would affect the cotton trade; some communications to the press. The report of the joint cotton conference held in Manchester on July 21, 1903, and a reply to the prime minister.

[*Manchester: Marsden and co., ltd., 1903.*] 11 pp. 8°.

Mackenzie, V. St. Clair. The dynamics of the fiscal problem.

London: E. Wilson, 1904. xvi, 312 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—History.—Social and industrial forces.—Imports and exports.—“Dumping.”—The principles of protection.—Trusts.—Our food supplies.—The position of the consumer.—Labour.—Imperialism.—Conclusion.

Montagu, Edwin S. and Bron Herbert. Canada and the Empire: an examination of trade preferences. With a preface by Rt. Hon. the Earl of Rosebery, K. G.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xviii, 198 pp. Diagr. 12°.

Appendix I (p. [131]-154) consists of miscellaneous extracts from various Canadian publications. Appendix II (p. [155]-198) of

opinions expressed by representative Canadians in answer to a series of questions submitted to them by the authors.

CONTENTS.—I. Canadian conditions.—II. Canada and the United States.—III. Canadian view of English politics.—IV. The results of the policy.—V. What Britain might do.—VI. Conclusion.

Nicholson, Joseph Shield. The tariff question, with special reference to wages and employment.

London: A. and C. Black, 1903. 66 pp. 12°.

Petritsch, Leo. Die Zollfrage in England.

(*In Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Socialpolitik und Verwaltung*, vol. 14, pp. 272-298. Wien und Leipzig, 1905. 4°.)

Protection and industry, by Sir Swire Smith, Walter Runciman [and others].

London, Methuen & co., 1904. viii, (2), 157, (1) pp. 12°.

“A collection of articles contributed by various writers to the Manchester guardian.”—Pref. note.

CONTENTS.—The woollen and worsted trades, by Sir S. Smith.—The iron and steel trades, by H. Bell.—Machinery and engineering, by A. Wadham.—The cotton trade, by E. Helm.—The coal trade, by Sir C. McLaren.—Shipping, by W. Runciman.—The hardware and allied trades, by S. G. Hobson.—Agriculture, by J. Long.—The pottery trade, by W. Burton.—The chemical industries, by A. Mond.—The money and stock markets, by “A city editor.”

Report of Mr. Chamberlain's tariff commission.

(*In Iron and coal trades review*, vol. 69, July 22, 1904, pp. 260-261.)
Reviews the report.

Schooling, John Holt. The British trade year-book, 1905.

London: John Murray, 1905. xxviii, 335 pp. 4°.

Smart, William. The return to protection.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1904. x, 284 pp. 8°.

Smith, Charles William, of Liverpool. Free trade and protection under the international bear operator; copy of a letter, etc., to the Rt. Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, M. P., on the question of “Cobden's” real free trade—1846-1874, in comparison with the international “capitalistic-gambling” basis of the world's trade and finance—1874-1904.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xi, 256 pp. 12°.

Snowden, Philip. The Chamberlain bubble. Facts about the Zollverein, with an alternative policy.

London: The Independent labour party, 1903. 15, (1) pp. 8°. (Tracts for the times, no. 1)

Tariff commission, London. Report of the Tariff commission.—
Vol. 1-2.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904-1905. 8 parts. Diagrams. 4s.

A commission "to examine the fiscal proposals . . . submitted to the country" by Hon. Joseph Chamberlain; "and to report as to:—A. Their probable effect on present conditions. B. Whether any modifications are desirable. C. The best way in which, where there are conflicting interests, those interests can be harmonized. D. What duties, if any, should be recommended."

CONTENTS.—Vol. 1.—The iron and steel trades: Introduction; Relative position of the British and foreign iron and steel trades; The position of the British iron and steel trades with regard to (1) The home market (2) Exports to foreign countries and British possessions; Experience of manufacturers; Alleged causes of the relative decline of the British iron and steel industry; The export systems of foreign countries; Dumping; The Remedy; The appendix contains among other matter Memoranda (A) Recent developments in the United States iron and steel industry; (B) Summary of evidence before the United States industrial commission on the iron and steel industries; (C) The organisation and working of German Kartells.

Vol. 2.—The Textile trades: Part 1. The cotton industry.—Report: Introduction; Relative position of the British cotton industry; The position of the British cotton industry with regard to the home market and the export trade; The experience of manufacturers; Advantages and disadvantages of the British cotton industry; The organisation and policy of Great Britain and foreign countries respectively; Remedies; The appendix contains among other matter Memoranda (A) The policy of foreign states in relation to the textile industry; (B) The German cotton industry; (C) The Mid-Russian cotton industry; (D) The Wuppertal textile industry.

Vol. 2. Part 2. Evidence on the woolen industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams. Character and disposition of the industry; General state of the industry; State of the several branches; Competing foreign industries; Competition in neutral markets, the British colonies and India; Changed condition of the British industry: The export, import and home trades; Profits; Employment and wages; Transference of mills to foreign countries; Comparative advantages; Effect of foreign tariffs; Statistical tables and diagrams; Draft questions to witnesses; Evidence of witnesses; Forms of inquiry; Replies to forms of inquiry and written statements, among which are the following; (A) Imports competing with British products; (C) Foreign competition at home; (E) Suggested reduction of foreign tariffs; (G) Differential railway and shipping rates; (H) Industrial combinations; (I) Remedial measures and effects and incidence of import duties; (J) Colonial preferential tariffs; (K) Most-favoured nation clause; Memorandum: The organisation of the wool trade of Germany.

Vol. 2. Part 3. Evidence on the hosiery industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.

- Analysis and summary of evidence; Statistical tables and diagrams; Draft questions to witnesses; Evidence of witnesses; Forms of inquiry; Replies to forms of inquiry and written statements—(A) Imports competing with British products; (B) Sources of supply of materials; (C) Foreign competition at home; (D) Foreign competition in neutral and protected markets; (E) Suggested reduction of foreign tariffs; (F) Employment; (G) Differential railway and shipping rates; (H) Industrial combinations; (I) Remedial measures and effects and incidence of import duties; (J) Colonial preferential tariffs; (K) Patent and registration laws; Memorandum: Continental tariffs on hosiery and lace.
- Vol. 2. Part 4.—Evidence on the lace industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
- Contains the same sub-divisions as Part 3, with supplementary memoranda: (A) The lace industry in Belgium and France; (B) The Plauen lace industry and the export trade to the United States.
- Vol. 2. Part 5. Evidence on the carpet industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
- Contains the same sub-divisions as Part 3.
- Vol. 2. Part 6.—Evidence on the silk industry; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
- Contains the same sub-divisions as Part 3, with an additional memorandum on the spun silk industry in England.
- Vol. 2. Part 7.—Evidence on the flax, hemp and jute industries; with analysis and summary of evidence and statistical tables and diagrams.
- Contains the same sub-divisions as Part 3.

Tariff reform league, *London*. A short handbook for speakers and students of the policy of preferential tariffs.

[*London*]: *The Tariff reform league*, [1903]. 117, xi pp. 8^o.

Westminster gazette, *London*. Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. The question of preferential tariffs. Protection v. free trade. Facts, figures, and arguments.

London: "Westminster gazette" offices, 1903. 44 pp. Illustrations. 4^o. (*Westminster popular no. 19*)

Illustrated with cartoons by F. C. Gould of the Westminster gazette.

BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT: SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF
ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

1902. Le libre-échange tel qu'on l'entend maintenant en Angleterre.
J. Desmets.
La Réforme économique, 11. année (Feb. 16, 1902): 242-244.
1903. The condition of England question. John Beattie Crozier.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 73 (Jan., 1903): 70-87.
1903. The effect of corn laws—A reply. Harold Cox.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 53 (Feb., 1903): 264-274.
1903. The effects of the corn laws. A rejoinder. Guilford L. Molesworth.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 53 (March, 1903): 476-483.
1903. The effect of a British protective tariff on the United States.
Harper's weekly, vol. 47 (June 13, 1903): 995.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's policy. Goldwin Smith.
Independent, vol. 55 (June 18, 1903): 1434-1436.
1903. Free trade and protection in England.
Nation, vol. 77 (July 30, 1903): 90-91.
1903. Commercial treaty with Australia. Allerdale Grainger.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (Aug., 1903): 197-201.
1903. Free trade and protection from the workman's point of view.
M. Maltman Barrie.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 54 (Aug., 1903): 202-215.
1903. The history of the policy for preferential trade. J. Van Sommer.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Sept., 1903): 177-181.
1903. Our fiscal policy. Some interviews with leading merchants
and manufacturers in the West Riding.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Sept., 1903): 182-184.
1903. Chamberlainism and Canada.
Outlook, vol. 75 (Sept. 5, 1903): 13-15.
1903. Home rule and Mr. Chamberlain's Zollverein. George Mc-
Dermot.
American catholic quarterly, vol. 28 (Oct., 1903): 722-742.
1903. Shipping and reciprocity: a point in the fiscal controversy.
Economist (London), vol. 61 (Oct. 24, 1903): 1796-1797.
1903. The new fiscal policy.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Oct., 1903): 267-270.

1903. The English manufacturer's side of the fiscal question. Haughton Dickson.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Oct., 1903): 271-273.
1903. Advance, Australia! Extent, resources, and prospects of the Australian commonwealth. Preferential trade advocated. Sir John Cockburn on Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. Harold Talbot.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Oct., 1903): 274-281.
1903. The doom of free imports.
National review, vol. 42 (Oct., 1903): 173.
1903. The great debate: a tariff dream.
Review of reviews for Australasia, vol. 23 (Oct., 1903): 317.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain's tariff.
Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine, vol. 174 (Nov., 1903): 710-740.
1903. Mr. Chamberlain: the protagonist and the future. Calchas.
Fortnightly review, n. s. vol. 74 (Nov. 2, 1903): 734-746.
1903. The economic prejudice against tariff reform. L. L. Price.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 74 (Nov., 1903): 747-760.
1903. The commercial future of England. Leonard Courtney.
Guntton's magazine, vol. 25 (Nov., 1903): 396-400.
1903. The reconstituted Cabinet. Is the government stronger or weaker in the eyes of business men by its present reconstruction, and what will be their attitude to this administration and to Mr. Chamberlain's policy of fiscal reform? H. C. Richards.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Nov., 1903): 355-362.
1903. Free trade or federation. Evelyn Ansell.
Westminster review, vol. 160 (Nov., 1903): 500-505.
1903. Protection and shipbuilding. J. M. Denny.
Independent review, vol. 1 (Dec., 1903): 456-464.
1903. La fase proteccionista del imperialismo británico. Gabriel Maura Gamazo.
Lectura, año 3 (Dec., 1903): 475-490.
1903. The fiscal question. A number of leading firms reply to two questions addressed them by "The Magazine of Commerce."
Magazine of commerce, vol. 3 (Dec., 1903): 515-517.
1903. The fiscal problem. Sir Charles Malcolm Kennedy.
Society of arts. Journal, vol. 52 (Dec. 4, 1903): 39-67.
1903. Taxing the foreigner. W. M. Lightbody.
Westminster review, vol. 160 (Dec., 1903): 606-611.

- 1903-1904.** The free trade revolt in England. Joseph B. Bishop.
International quarterly, vol. 8 (Dec.-Mar., 1903-1904):
405-417.
- 1904.** La question du libre-échange. Tristan.
Carnet, vol. 19 (Jan., 1904): 85-89.
- 1904.** Danish agriculture and free trade. R. A. Westenholz.
Monthly review, vol. 14 (Feb., 1904): 69-77.
- 1904.** Der Imperialismus in England. Hans Plehn.
Deutsche Monatschrift, 3 Jahrgang, (Mar., 1904): 848-864.
- 1904.** Une enquête anglaise sur les guerres de tarifs douaniers.
Pierre Leroy-Beaulieu.
L'Économiste français, 32. année (Mar. 19. 1904): 386-388.
- 1904.** Le mystère du "damping." Jules Domergue.
Réforme économique, 12. année (Mar. 6. 1904): 301-304.
- 1904.** Le reveil du protectionnisme en Angleterre. Georges Blondel.
Revue commerciale, 22. année (Mar. 5, 12, 1904): 3-4; 3-4.
- 1904.** La politique protectionniste en Angleterre. Yves Guyot.
Revue internationale du commerce, 6. année (Mar. 31, 1904):
157-179.
- 1904.** An economic view of Mr. Chamberlain's proposals. L. L.
Price.
Economic review, vol. 14 (Apr. 15, 1904): 129-144.
- 1904.** Tariff commission. W. A. S. Hewins.
Empire review, vol. 7 (Apr., 1904): 236-245.
- 1904.** Retaliation and scientific taxation.
Quarterly review, vol. 199 (Apr., 1904): 444-467.
- 1904.** The political situation.
Quarterly review, vol. 199 (Apr., 1904): 623-642.
- 1904.** L'agriculture anglaise et le protectionnisme. A. Souchon.
Revue d'économie politique, vol. 18 (April, 1904): 273-308.
- 1904.** Mr. Balfour's fiscal policy.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Apr. 23, 1904): 631-632.
- 1904.** Mr. Chamberlain's plan of campaign.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Apr. 30, 1904): 684-685.
- 1904.** Mr. W. R. Lawson and the fiscal question. W. H. Burrow.
Bankers' magazine (London) vol. 77 (May, 1904): 693-696.
- 1904.** The English "tariff reform" movement: Canada and the pref-
erential scheme.
Commercial & financial chronicle, vol. 78 (May 7, 1904):
1880-1882.

1904. An open letter to "Preference."
National review, vol. 43 (May, 1904): 406-409.
1904. Mr. Chamberlain's speech.
Spectator, vol. 92 (May 14, 1904): 760.
1904. One-sided free trade. W. M. Lightbody.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (May, 1904): 492-499.
1904. Fiscal fallacies. II. Tariff restrictions and industrial supremacy. James Dowman.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (May, 1904): 500-510.
1904. The apotheosis of food. Sir Charles Follett.
Empire review, vol. 7 (June, 1904): 399-406.
"Sir Charles lifts the fiscal controversy above the level on which it is too often discussed, and makes a strong appeal to the patriotism of the thoughtful working man."
1904. Free trade the foundation of empire. J. St. Loe Strachey.
Monthly review, vol. 15 (June, 1904): 40-54.
"The one thing that can and would ruin the Empire would be the abandonment of Free Trade in any shape or form."
1904. The present position of the fiscal question.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (June 11, 1904): 740-741.
1904. Political economy and the tariff problem. W. J. Ashley.
Economic review, vol. 14 (July, 1904): 257-278.
1904. The policy of the national minimum. Sidney Webb.
Independent review, vol. 3 (July, 1904): 161-178.
1904. Last year and next.
Monthly review, vol. 16 (Sept., 1904): 1-16.
Reviews the articles which appeared in the magazine relative to the fiscal controversy, with synopses or characterizations. Claims that this "series of articles has formed not only a chain of landmarks showing the direction taken by the fiscal controversy, but a body of fact and of opinion worthy of the study of all to whom truth and a practical policy are the first object. In weight of authority, in diversity of standpoint, and in freedom from temptations to follow self-interest, the writers stand immeasurably above the members of such a body as Mr. Chamberlain's Tariff Commission; while their arguments form a striking contrast both to the inconsistent and shifting policy which they examine, and the hare-brained enthusiasm of its supporters."
1904. Figures of the fiscal question.
Saturday review, vol. 98 (Sept. 24-Dec. 31, 1904): 387, 418, 452, 483, 508, 540, 571, 604, 635, 659, 692, 724, 755, 787, 819.
1904. Chamberlain's grossenglische Politik. Kurt Wiedenfeld.
Deutsche Monatsschrift, 4 Jahrgang (Oct., 1904): 39-49.

1904. The protectionist movement in England. Hilaire Belloc.
International quarterly, vol. 10 (Oct., 1904): 181-189.
1904. Protection: the American warning. F. C. Howe.
Independent review, vol. 4 (Nov., 1904): 194-203.
1904. How protection has killed American shipping. Austin Taylor.
[Letter to the editor]
Spectator, vol. 93 (Nov. 19, 1904): 793-794.
1905. Fiscal reform in England: the bitter stress of poverty tends to hasten the downfall of free-trade. E. Morgan.
American economist, vol. 35 (Jan. 20, 1905): 27.
1905. Mr. Chamberlain's proposals deductively considered. Thomas Middlemore.
Economic review, vol. 15 (Jan. 16, 1905): 28-37.
Examines the specific proposals of a two-shilling corn duty and a ten per cent *ad valorem* duty on foreign manufactures and tests them by Adam Smith's maxims and by actual conditions. Considers objections which have been advanced against the Chamberlain propositions and concludes that "1. Foreign wheat-growers and manufacturers are willing to send their surplus commodities to England at prices below those ruling in their own country. 2. Duties not exceeding this difference would be paid by the foreign exporter. 3. Such duties are in accordance with the accepted canons of taxation."
1905. Thoughts on the present discontents. Frederic Harrison.
Fortnightly review, n. s. vol. 77 (Jan., 1905): 1-14.
1905. A still broader view of the fiscal controversy. Arthur Withy.
Westminster review, vol. 163 (Jan., 1905): 1-10.
1905. Greater Britain and tariff revision. I. India's place under protection. S. S. Thorburn. II. The trades union congress and preferential duties. W. Frank Hatheway. III. Sentiment and empire. Albert Swindlehurst.
Empire review, vol. 9 (Feb., 1905): 14-35.
1905. Five per cent all round. L. T. Hobhouse.
Independent review, vol. 5 (Feb., 1905): 37-52.
1905. Fiscal policy and national defence. F. N. Maude.
United service magazine, n. s. vol. 30 (Feb., 1905): 441-451.
1905. The working of the preferential tariffs.
British trade journal, vol. 43 (Mar. 1, 1905): 94-95.
1905. Twenty months after. J. A. Spender.
Contemporary review, vol. 87 (Mar., 1905): 333-346.
"Fiscal policy since June, 1903."
1905. Free trade and the labour market. H. Dietzel.
Economic journal, vol. 15 (Mar., 1905): 1-10.

1905. The industrial condition of the country. R. H. Inglis Palgrave.
National review, vol. 45 (Mar., 1905): 149-167.
A discussion of the Fiscal blue book issued by the Board of trade.
1905. "Free trade, free land, peace." Arthur Withy.
Westminster review, vol. 163 (Mar., 1905): 253-265.
1905. Some social conceptions underlying the fiscal controversy. S. J. Chapman.
Economic review, vol. 15 (April 15, 1905): 175-183.
Reply to article by Benj. Kidd in the "Nineteenth century" on "The Larger basis of colonial preference."
1905. Fiscal policy and British shipping. Charles Booth, jr.
Independent review, vol. 5 (Apr., 1905): 352-364.
1905. British shipping and fiscal reform. Evelyn Cecil.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 57 (Apr., 1905): 615-626.
1905. The fiscal proposals. G. Keith Marischal.
Westminster review, vol. 163 (Apr., 1905): 362-377.
1905. Preferential trade between Britain and Canada. Adam Shortt.
American economic association, Publications. Papers and proceedings of the seventeenth annual meeting, part 2, vol. 6 (May, 1905): 310-322.
1905. Tariffs and shipping trade.
British trade review, vol. 24 (May 1, 1905): 153-154.
1905. English shipping under protection. John Rae.
Contemporary review, vol. 87 (May, 1905): 666-675.
1905. Mr. Chamberlain: a German appreciation. Samuel Saenger.
Outlook (London), vol. 15 (May 13, 1905): 678-679.
1905. India and fiscal policy. The political value of preference. Sir Roper Lethbridge.
Outlook (London), vol. 15 (May 20, 1905): 715-716.
1905. Free trade, not preference, the true basis of empire. Paul E. Roberts.
Westminster review, vol. 163 (May, 1905): 477-487.
1905. The argument for protection. Hilaire Belloc.
Contemporary review, vol. 87 (June, 1905): 835-843.
"Government interference with foreign trade, for example, by means of tariff is 'artificial;' but the State ownership of railways, the exploitation of Irish landlords, or the remodelling of the universities, being forms of state interference which Mr. Belloc approves, are all of them 'natural.'" *Outlook (London)*.

- 1905.** Idealism in protection. W. R. Malcolm.
Monthly review, vol. 19 (June, 1905): 57-67.
"The writer brings to bear that important contribution to all true knowledge, the "sympathy of comprehension." The fact that there is no more ardent Free-trader than Mr. Malcolm, and that no one is better equipped than he to fight protection with facts, figures, and arguments, makes his plea for the understanding of the underlying ideals of a large section of Protectionist feeling all the more important and noteworthy." *Spectator*.
- 1905.** The double exchange theory. William Warrand Carlile.
Economic review, vol. 15 (July 15, 1905): 306-315.
- 1905.** A protected Australia and preferential trade. Alec P. Matheson.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 7 (July, 1905): 33-38.
- 1905.** Why were colonial preferences given up? J. Parker Smith.
National review, vol. 45 (July, 1905): 870-878.
- 1905.** Free trade *v.* protection. William D. Hamilton.
Westminster review, vol. 164 (Aug., 1905): 135-145.
- 1905.** Agriculture et protectionnisme en Angleterre et en France. Albert Dulac.
Revue politique et parlementaire, vol. 45 (Sept., 10, 1905): 517-540.
- 1905.** Fair trade, what is it? David H. Wilson.
Westminster review, vol. 164 (Sept., 1905): 237-248.
- 1905.** Coming revival of the fiscal campaign. G. Byng.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 7 (Nov., 1905): 341-343.
"Cost of production the vital factor; free trade tried and found wanting."
- 1905.** The revival of the fiscal campaign. W. B. Hoffman.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 7 (Dec., 1905): 435-436.
"The free trade point of view; a reply to Mr. G. Byng's article."
- 1905.** Unemployment and the 'Moloch of free trade.' O. Eltzbacher.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 58 (Dec., 1905): 884-899.
"Unemployment, the decay of our national physique, and many other evils which have sprung from unemployment have but one cause—free trade. In the words of Bismarck, the body politic suffers from Bright's disease."
- 1905.** Notes on imports *versus* home production, and home *versus* foreign investments. Sir Robert Giffen.
Economic journal, vol. 15 (Dec., 1905): 483-493.
- 1906.** Protection and the working classes.
Edinburgh review, vol. 203 (Jan., 1906): 1-32.
"The positive results of our inquiry may now be summarised in a few sentences. They are not, be it observed, of an abstract or general character, but refer specifically to the conditions existing

in this country at the present time. They are, first, a general tariff, such as Mr. Chamberlain proposes, would almost inevitably lessen the aggregate national dividend; secondly, it would not increase the proportion of that dividend that goes to the labouring classes in any way that could save them from absolute loss; thirdly, so far from yielding an incidental compensation to the poor by lessening the numbers out of work or the fluctuations of employment, it would tend to make both these evils worse than they are at present.

“These conclusions are precise and definite. If accepted they destroy the plea that protective duties upon manufactured imports would benefit the labouring classes.”

- 1906.** The revival of the fiscal campaign. G. Byng.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 8 (Jan., 1906): 13-16.
“The free traders have neglected the producer.”
- 1906.** A causerie: more or less irresponsible.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 8 (Jan., 1906): 58-59.
“Absence of distress in the French metropolis; a comparison and the fiscal moral; if free trade is not at fault, what is?”
- 1906.** The revival of the fiscal campaign. G. Byng.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 8 (Feb., 1906): 90-92.
“The consumer in his relation to free imports.”
- 1906.** Why free trade wins. Adrian Richmond.
Westminster review, vol. 165 (Feb., 1906): 115-123.
- 1906.** An English protectionist on British “free trade.” Alfred Mosely.
American monthly review of reviews, vol. 33 (Mar., 1906): 334-335.
- 1906.** Federation in fiscal anarchy. Hutcheson Macaulay Posnett.
Contemporary review, vol. 89 (Mar., 1906): 387-405.
- 1906.** La rivalité économique de l'Angleterre et de l'Allemagne. Jacques Bardoux.
Questions diplomatiques et coloniales, vol. 21 (Mar. 16, 1906): 400-412.
- 1906.** The fiscal question: retrospect and prospect. L. L. Price.
Economic review, vol. 16 (Apr. 17, 1906): 129-155.
- 1906.** The vital point of the fiscal question. W. Breffit.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 8 (Apr., 1906): 257-260.
- 1906.** The vital point of the fiscal question. (No. 2.) Importance of agriculture insisted upon. W. Breffit.
Magazine of commerce, vol. 8 (May, 1906): 349-351.

AUTHOR INDEX

	Page		Page
Adams, Arthur H	19	Burton, W	46
Agacy, Henry A	7	Buxton, Sydney	8
Ansell, Evelyn	50	Byles, <i>Sir</i> John Barnard	8
Archibald, Constance H. M	40	Byng, G	8, 16, 17, 19, 55, 56
Arndt, Paul	23	Caillard, <i>Sir</i> Vincent Henry Pen-	
Ashley, Percy W. L	37	alver	8, 15, 16, 39
Ashley, William James .. 7, 31, 37, 39, 52		Caird, Andrew	21
Asquith, Herbert H	28	Calehas [<i>pseud.</i>] (<i>See</i> Garvin, J. L.)	
Atkinson, J. W.	24	Caliban, James	25
Autonomos [<i>pseud.</i>]	24, 25	Callis, F	39
Avebury, <i>Lord</i>	23, 37	Campbell, John	32
Balfour, Arthur James	7, 37	Canman, Edwin	24
Bardoux, Jacques	56	Carlile, William Warrant	55
Barnes, George N	12	Cecil, Evelyn	54
Barrie, M. Maltman	49	Cecil, <i>Lord</i> Hugh	24
Bastable, C. F.	7, 16	Chamberlain, Joseph	8, 13, 26
Beauregard, Paul	24	Chapman, Sidney John	38, 54
Beck, S. W	25	Chappell, F. C	20, 22
Bedford, <i>Duke</i> of	32	Charlton, John	27
Beer, M.	17	Chiozza-Money, Leone George	8, 9, 19
Bell, Hugh	21, 24, 31, 39, 46	Cholmeley, R. F	31
Belloc, Hilaire	53, 54	Chomley, C. H.	30, 38, 39
Bensusan, S. L	21	Churchill, Winston S	26
Bérard, Victor	37	Clapham, J. H	29
Birchenough, Henry	15	Cobden, Richard	8
Birrell, Augustine	31	Cockburn, <i>Sir</i> J. A	39
Bishop, J. B	27	Colajanni, N	31
Blair, M	39	Colquhoun, Archibald R	22
Blondel, Georges	38, 51	Cook, E. T	19, 31
Bonn, M. J	24	Cooke, C. Kinloch	17, 27, 29
Booth, Charles	29, 54	Cooper, John A	21
Bowley, A. L	22, 38	Courtney, Leonard	21, 25, 50
Boyd, R. J	39	Cox, Harold	9, 20, 39, 49
Brand, R. H	16	Coyaji, Jehangir C	24
Brassey, Thomas, <i>1st baron</i>	7	Crackanthorpe, Montague	31
Brassey, Thomas Alhutt	38	Creswicke, Louis	39
Bretlit, W	56	Cripps, C. A	19
Brentano, Lujo	21	Crozier, John Beattie	15, 18, 49
Broadhurst, Henry	20	Cunningham, William	29, 39
Brown, Edward	23	Cunynghame, H	22
Burns, John	12, 25, 38	Dale, Bernard	9
Burrell, Leonard M	23, 26, 30, 31	Davidson, John	23
Burrow, W. H	51	Davies, M. L	39

	Page		Page
Dawson, W. Harbutt	12	Hamilton, William D.	55
Day, J. T.	39	Harcourt, <i>Sir</i> William	28
Denny, J. M.	50	Harney, Edward A. St. Aubyn ...	43
Desmets, J.	49	Harrison, Frederic	53
Devas, C. S., <i>ed.</i>	8	Hatheway, W. Frank	53
Dicey, A. V.	22	Helm, Elijah	7, 19, 25, 39, 46
Dicey, Edward	20, 21	Herbert, Bron	45
Dickson, Haughton	50	Herbert, <i>Sir</i> Robert G. W.	18
Dietzel, H.	53	Hewins, W. A. S.	24, 51
Dilke, <i>Sir</i> Charles	20	Hicks-Beach, <i>Sir</i> M. E.	23
Dillon, E. J.	15, 16	Hillier, Alfred	11
Diplomaticus [<i>pseud.</i>]. (<i>See</i> Wolf, Lucien.)		Hills, J. W.	39
Dolman, Frederick	23	Hirst, Francis W., <i>ed.</i>	11
Domergue, Jules	51	Hoare, Benjamin	43
Downman, James	33, 52	Hobhouse, Henry	21
Dulac, Albert	55	Hobhouse, L. T.	53
Elliott, C. A.	27	Hobson, J. A.	12, 15, 16, 22, 30, 44
Eltzbacher, O.	25, 55	Hobson, S. G.	46
Emmott, Alfred	19	Hoffman, W. B.	55
Farrer, E.	27	Holyoake, George Jacob	12
Farrer, Thomas Henry Farrer, <i>1st</i> <i>baron</i>	39	Hooper, Frederick	7
Fell, Arthur	9	Howe, F. C.	53
Flürscheim, Michael	9	Huebner, Solomon	28
Flux, Alfred William	27, 40	Hunt, Lewis	33
Follett, <i>Sir</i> Charles J.	31, 52	Husband, E. B.	30
Ford, Walter F.	16	Imperial reciprocity	11
Foskett, H. W.	37	Imperial tariff committee	12
Foxwell, Ernest	29	Imperial tariff for 1903	12
Franklin, Francis	19	India. <i>Government</i>	12
Frederiksen, N. C.	23, 30	Jeans, James Stephen	45
Free trade union	9	Jeans, Stephen S.	7
Fuchs, Karl Johannes	40	Jebb, Richard	45
Gamazo, Gabriel Maura	50	Jeyes, Samuel Henry	12
Garvin, J. L.	18, 21, 22, 25, 39, 40, 50	Johnson, R. Brimley	28
Gaskell, Thomas Penn	9	Jones, Daniel	7
Gibbins, H. de B., <i>ed.</i>	13	Kennedy, <i>Sir</i> Charles Malcolm ...	50
Giffen, <i>Sir</i> Robert	15, 20, 29, 41, 55	Kent, C. B. Roylance	23
Ginsburg, Benedict W.	7	Kershaw, John B. C.	15, 16
Godard, John George	26	Kidd, Benjamin	20, 29
Gorst, <i>Sir</i> John E.	20, 22	Kirkup, Thomas	45
Goschen, <i>Viscount</i>	19	Knight, William	12
Grainger, Allderale	49	Law, A.	39
Great Britain. <i>Board of trade</i> . 9-11, 41-43 <i>Colonial office</i>	11	Lawson, W. R.	31, 45
<i>Foreign office</i>	11	Lees, Frederic	19
<i>Parliament</i>	11	Lelevre, G. Shaw	27
Grey, <i>Sir</i> Edward	24, 28	Leroy-Beaulieu, Paul	22
Grinling, Charles H.	7, 30	Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre	51
Guyot, Yves	18, 19, 25, 26, 32, 51	Lethbridge, <i>Sir</i> Roper	29, 54
Gwynne, H. A.	39	Lightbody, W. M.	30, 50, 52
Haldane, R. B.	18, 33, 37	Lilly, W. S., <i>ed.</i>	8
		Long, J.	46
		Longley, J. W.	28
		Loring, Arthur H.	19

	Page		Page
Lough, Thomas	12	Plehn, Hans	51
Lubbock, <i>Sir</i> John	23, 37	Pollard, Alfred W.	29
Luzzatti, Luigi	26	Pollock, A. W. A.	17, 21
Lyon, Charles	18	Pope, J. Buckingham	13
Macara, Charles Wright	45	Posnett, Hutcheson Macaulay	56
McClelland, James	12	Price, L. L.	25, 27, 50, 51, 56
McDermot, George	49	Quelch, H.	28
Macdonald, J. Ramsay	26	Rae, John	54
McEvoy, J. M.	28	Reeves, W. P.	27
Mackenzie, V. St. Clair	45	Renwick, W. H.	31
McLaren, <i>Sir</i> C.	46	Rhein, H.	31
Macnaghten, R. E.	28	Ridley, M. W.	29
Macrosty, Henry W.	7	Richards, H. C.	50
Maddison, F.	17	Richmond, Adrian	56
Malcolm, W. R.	55	Roberts, Paul E.	33, 54
Mallock, William Hurrell	12, 15, 23, 27	Robertson, Edmund	28
Mann, J. S.	24	Roblin, R. P.	26, 27
Marischal, G. Keith	54	Rogers, J. I.	39
Martineau, George	16	Rogers, James E. Thorold, <i>ed.</i>	8
Massingham, H. W., <i>ed.</i>	12	Root, J. W.	13, 20, 22
Matheson, Alec P.	55	Roscoe, H. E.	15
Maude, F. N.	53	Rosebery, <i>Lord.</i>	28, 45
Maxey, Edwin	25	Ross, George W.	22
Maxwell, Herbert	17, 21	Rowland, Percy F.	21
Meredith, H. O.	33	Rowntree, B. Seebohm	12
Middlemore, Thomas	53	Runciman, Walter	39, 46
Mitchell, Thomas W.	28	Russell, Bertrand	30
Molesworth, <i>Sir</i> Guilford L.	13, 49	Saenger, Samuel	54
Mond, A.	39, 46	Salmon, Edward	16
Mongredien, Augustus	13	Sassoon, Edward	32
Montagu, Edwin S.	45	Scanlan, John F.	22
Morgan, E.	30, 31, 53	Schooling, John Holt	15, 46
Morley, John	26	Schuster, Felix	29
Morrow, F. St. John	24	Scott, A. H.	39
Mosely, Alfred	56	Scrutator [<i>pseud.</i>]	16, 17
Murray, David Christie	24	Shaughnessy, <i>Sir</i> Thomas	27
Nash, Rosalind	12	Shortt, Adam	27, 54
Nelson, Henry Loomis	22	Sinceny, P.	26
Neville, Ralph	19	Smart, William	46
Nichol, W. C.	27	Smith, Charles William	46
Nicholson, Joseph Shield	46	Smith, George Armitage	13
O'Brien, M. D.	32	Smith, Goldwin	24, 49
O'Reilly, T. E.	12, 44	Smith, J. Parker	40, 55
Palgrave, R. H. Inglis	30, 54	Smith, <i>Sir</i> Swire	39, 46
Parker, <i>Sir</i> Gilbert	17, 21	Snowden, Philip	46
Patterson, <i>Sir</i> R. Lloyd	7, 39	Souchon, A.	51
Pearson, C. Arthur	33	Spender, Harold	24
Peel, George	29	Spender, J. A.	19, 22, 53
Perris, George Herbert	13	Spicer, A.	39
Petritsch, Leo	31, 46	Strachey, J. St. Lee	52
Phelps, L. R.	18	Swindlehurst, Albert	17, 24, 53
Phillips, Lionel	23	Talbot, Harold	50
Pigou, A. C.	13, 16, 29, 31	Taylor, Austin	53

	Page		Page
Taylor, Benjamin	17, 20, 21, 26	Webb, Sidney	52
Tennant, H. J	32	Welby, <i>Lord</i>	18
Thomas, D. A	39	Westenholz, R. A	51
Thompson, Robert Ellis	22	Westminster gazette	48
Thorburn, S. S	53	Whitmore, C. A	27
Thring, <i>Lord</i>	32	Wiedenfeld, Kurt	52
Trevelyan, Charles	29	Williams, Ernest E	9, 21
Tupper, <i>Sir</i> Charles Hibbert	24	Williams, W. L	39
United States. <i>Bureau of statistics</i> (<i>Treasury department</i>)	13	Willoughby, F. S	14
Van Sommer, J	49	Wilson, David H	55
Vince, Charles Anthony	13	Wilson, H. W	14, 21, 39
Wadham, A	39, 46	Wise, B. R	32
Wall, Walter W	24	Withy, Arthur	53, 54
Wallace, <i>Chancellor</i>	27	Wolf, Lucien	18, 27
Warren, Mark	24	Yoxall, J. H	21
		Zolla, D	21

O



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIBRARY

Los Angeles

This book is DUE on the last date stamped below.

REC'D ED-URD
17 1969

APR 17 1969

This book is DUE on the last date stamped below

UC SOUTHERN REGIONAL LIBRARY



AA 000 493 59

