


Scition

PENTECOST

# A New Edition of the Festival Prayers with an English Translation in Prose and Verse 

LONDON

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במנחה ב⿴囗十⺀⿺

##  וואלף היידנהיים ז＂ל וכתבי יף ישנים

מליד



## עם תרגם אנגליט



לונדון


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Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast sanctified us by thy commandments, and hast commanded us to light the lights for [the Sabbath and] the Festival.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast kept us in life, and hast preserved us, and enabled us to reach this season.

## AFTERNOON SERVICE

FOR

## THE EVE OF PENTECOST

Happy are they that dwell in thy house ; they will be ever praising thee. Selah. Happy is the people that is in such a case ; happy is the people whose God is the Lord.

Psalm cxlv. A Psalm of Praise of David
I will extol thee, my God, O King ; and I will bless thy name for ever and ever. Every day will I bless thee ; and I will praise thy name for ever and ever. Great is the Lord and greatly to be praised ; and his greatness is unsearchable. One generation shall laud thy works to another, and shall declare thy mighty acts. Of the glorious honour of thy majesty, and of thy wondrous works, will I speak. And men shall speak of the might of thy terrible acts: and I will declare thy greatness. They shall utter the memory

## עירוב תבשיילין

 צַל מִצִּוּת צֵּוּב:



בָּבּיר הַּאחת:
On lighting the festival lights in the home say:



## תבּלת עגחה

 קמ"ה




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of thy great goodness, and shall sing of thy righteousness. The Lord is gracious and full of compassion ; slow to anger and of great mercy. The Lord is good to all ; and his tender mercies are over all his works. All thy works shall give thanks unto thee, O Lord; and thy pious servants shall bless thee. They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom, and talk of thy power ; to make known to the sons of men his mighty acts, and the glory of the majesty of his kingdom. Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and thy dominion endureth throughout all generations. The Lord upholdeth all that fall, and raiseth up all those that be bowed down. The eyes of all wait upon thee; and thou givest them their meat in due season. Thou openest thine hand, and satisfiest the desire of every living thing. The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and merciful in all his works. The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth. He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him; he also will hear their cry, and will save them. The Lord preserveth all them that love him ; but all the wicked will he destroy. My mouth shall speak the praise of the Lord; and let all flesh bless his holy Name for ever and ever.

And as for us, we will bless the Lord from this time forth, and for evermore. Praise ye the Lord.

Reader. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Reader. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world, and say ye, Amen.

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The Amidah until as in ancient years, on $p .7$, is said silently.
O Lord, open thou my lips, and my mouth shall declare thy praise.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, O great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who bestowest gracious favours and who possessest all things, who rememberest the piety of the patriarchs, and who in love wilt bring a redeemer to their children's children, for the sake of thy Name. O King, Helper, Saviour and Shield; blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of Abraham.

Thou art mighty for ever, O Lord ; it is thou who quickenest the dead and art mighty to save. Thou sustainest the living with loving-kindness, quickenest the dead with great mercy, supportest the falling and healest the sick, loosest the bound, and keepest thy faith unto them that sleep in the dust. Who is like unto thee, Lord of mighty acts, and who can be compared unto thee, O King, who killest and restorest to life and causest salvation to spring forth ? And faithful art thou to quicken the dead. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who quickenest the dead.

Thou art holy and thy Name is holy, and holy beings praise thee daily. Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

In repeating the Amidah, the Reader substitutes from We will sanctify to Holy God for the preceding paragraph.

We will sanctify thy Name in the world, as they sanctify it in the highest heavens, as it is written by the hand of thy prophet: and one cried unto another and said,

Cong. and Reader. Holy, holy, holy is the Lord of hosts; the whole earth is full of his glory.

Reader. Those over against them say, Blessed-
Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.

The עמידה until pon page 7 is said silently.

## 










 בָרוּך אַּתָּ :



In repeating the האל הקדוש to Reader substitutes from עמידש for the preceding paragraph:

 Cong. and Reader.
 - Reader.
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Reader. And in thy holy words it is written, sayingCong. and Reader. The Lord shall reign for ever, thy God, O Zion, unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

Reader. Unto all generations we will declare thy greatness, and to all eternity we will proclaim thy holiness; and thy praise, O our God, shall not depart from our mouth for ever ; for thou art a great and holy God and King. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

Thou dost graciously give knowledge unto man, and teachest mortals understanding; O graciously give us knowledge, understanding and discernment from thee. Blessed art thou, O Lord, gracious giver of knowledge.

Cause us to return, O our Father, unto thy Law ; draw us near, O our King, unto thy service, and bring us back in perfect repentance unto thy presence. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who delightest in repentance.

Forgive us, O our Father, for we have sinned: pardon us, O our King, for we have transgressed; for thou dost pardon and forgive. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who art gracious and dost abundantly forgive.

Look upon our afflictions, and plead our cause, and redeem us speedily for the sake of thy Name; for thou art a mighty Redeemer. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the Redeemer of Israel.

Heal us, O Lord, and we shall be healed, save us and we shall be saved ; for thou art our praise. And bring perfect healing to all our wounds; for thou, Almighty King, art a faithful and merciful healer. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who healest the sick of thy people Israel.

Bless this year unto us, O Lord our God, and every kind of the produce thereof for our benefit ; set a blessing upon the face of the earth. O satisfy us from thy goodness, and bless our year like other good years. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessest the years.

Sound the great horn for our freedom ; lift up the ensign to gather our exiles, and gather us together from the four corners of the earth. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who gatherest the outcasts of thy people Israel.

# תפלת ענחה 

- Reader.

Mong. and Reader.

Reader.





 בִּתְשּׁ









 מְבָרך




Restore our judges as at the first, and our councillors as at the beginning: remove from us sorrow and sighing; reign thou over us, O Lord, thou alone, in kindness and tender mercy, and justify us in judgment. Blessed art thou, O Lord, thou King who lovest righteousness and judgment.

And for slanderers let there be no hope; and let all wickedness perish in a moment; let all thine enemies be speedily cut off, and the dominion of arrogance do thou uproot and crush and cast down and humble speedily in our days. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who breakest the enemies and humblest the arrogant.

Upon the righteous and the pious, upon the elders of thy people the house of Israel, upon the remnant of their scribes, upon the proselytes of righteousness and upon us may thy tender mercies be moved, O Lord our God. O grant a good reward unto all who faithfully trust in thy Name ; set our portion with them for ever ; so that we may not be put to shame ; for we have trusted in thee. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the stay and trust of the righteous.

And to Jerusalem, thy city, return in mercy, and dwell in the midst thereof as thou hast spoken ; rebuild it soon in our days as an everlasting building, and speedily set up therein the throne of David. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who buildest up Jerusalem.

Speedily cause the offspring of David, thy servant, to flourish, and let his horn be exalted by thy salvation; for we wait for thy salvation all the day. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who causest the horn of salvation to flourish.

Hear our voice, O Lord our God, pity and compassionate us, and accept our prayer in mercy and favour : for thou art a God who hearkenest unto prayers and supplications. And from thy presence, O our King, turn us not away empty; for thou hearkenest in mercy to the prayer of thy people Israel. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hearkenest unto prayer.






















 חְּפִּלִּה:

Accept, O Lord our God, thy people Israel and their prayer; restore the service to the innermost part of thine house ; receive in love and favour the fire-offerings of Israel and their prayer; and may the service of thy people Israel be ever acceptable to thee. And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest thy divine presence unto Zion.

We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers for ever and ever; thou art the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation through every generation. We will give thanks unto thee and declare thy praise for our lives which are delivered into thy hand, and for our souls which are committed unto thy charge, and for thy miracles which are with us every day, and for thy wondrous benefits which are with us at all times, even, morn and noon. Thou art the Beneficent One, for thy mercies never fail ; thou art the Merciful One, for thy kindnesses never cease. We have ever hoped in thee.
When the Reader repeats the Amidah, the Congregation substitute for the above paragraph-
We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord, our God and the God of our fathers, the God of all flesh, our Creator and the Creator of all things in the beginning. Blessings and thanksgivings be to thy great and holy Name, because thou hast kept us alive and supported us. So continue to keep us alive and support us; and gather our exiles to thy holy courts to observe thy statutes, to perform thy will and to serve thee with a perfect heart ; for this we give thanks unto thee. Blessed be God to whom thanksgivings belong.

And for all these things, O our King, thy Name shall be continually blessed and exalted for ever and ever. And every one that liveth shall give thanks unto thee, Selah ; and shall praise thy Name in truth, O God, our salvation and help, Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whose name is the Beneficent One, and unto whom it is becoming to give thanks.






 עוֹרֶה ? לְ





When the Reader repeats the ,עמידה, the Congregation substitute for the preceding paragraph:

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Grant abundant peace unto Israel thy people for ever ; for thou art Sovereign of all peace ; and may it be good in thy sight to bless thy people Israel at all times and in every hour with thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessest thy people Israel with peace.

O my God, guard my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile; and to such as curse me, let my soul be silent, yea, let my soul be unto all as the dust. Open thou my heart to thy Law, and let my soul pursue thy commandments. And as to any who devise evil against me, speedily make their counsel of none effect and frustrate their design. Do thou it for the sake of thy Name, do it for the sake of thy right hand, do it for the sake of thy holiness, do it for the sake of thy Law, that thy beloved ones may be delivered. O save with thy right hand and answer me. Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. He who maketh peace in his high places, may he make peace for us and for all Israel, and say ye, Amen. May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that the temple be speedily rebuilt in our days, and grant our portion in thy Law.
And there we will serve thee with awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years. And the offering of Judah and Jerusalem shall be pleasant unto the Lord, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.

> The Reader repeats the Amidah aloud to Israel with peace above, and continues with the following Kaddish:

Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
















 ַַדְמגְּוֹת:

The Reader repeats the עמידה aloud to ישראל בשלום above and continues with the following קדיט:




Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

May the prayers and supplications of the whole house of Israel be accepted in the presence of their Father who is in heaven; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.

May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.




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## EVENING SERVICE

FOR
PENTECOST
On Sabbath the following Psalms and Kaddish are said:
Psalm xcii. A Psalm, a Song for the Sabbath Day.
It is a good thing to give thanks unto the Lord, and to sing praises unto thy Name, O Most High : to show forth thy lovingkindness in the morning, and thy faithfulness every night, upon an instrument of ten strings, and upon the psaltery; upon the harp with a solemn sound. For thou, Lord, hast made me glad through thy work: I will triumph in the works of thy hands. How great are thy works, O Lord! thy thoughts are very deep. A brutish man knoweth not; neither doth a fool understand this. When the wicked spring as the grass, and when all the workers of iniquity do flourish; it is that they shall be destroyed for ever. But thou, O Lord, art most high for evermore. For, lo, thine enemies, O Lord, for, lo, thine enemies shall perish; all the workers of iniquity shall be scattered. But my horn hast thou exalted like the horn of the wild ox: I am anointed with fresh oil. Mine eye hath seen mine enemies; mine ears have heard of the wicked who rise up against me. The righteous shall flourish like the palm tree: he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon. They shall be planted in the house of the Lord; they shall flourish in the courts of our God. They shall still bring forth fruit in old age ; they shall be full of sap, and green ; to show that the Lord is upright : he is my rock, and there is no unrighteousness in him.

## Psalm xciii.

The Lord reigneth, he is clothed with majesty; the Lord is clothed with strength, wherewith he hath girded himself; the world also is stablished, that it cannot be moved. Thy throne is established of old : thou art from everlasting. The floods have lifted up, O Lord, the floods have lifted up their voice; the floods lift up their waves. The Lord on high is mightier than the noise of many waters, yea, than the mighty breakers of the sea. Thy testimonies are very sure : holiness becometh thine house, O Lord, for ever.

## תפּלת ערבית לשבעצות

## On Sabbath the following Psalms and pare said:



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 שלחה קי

## Mourners' Kaddish.

Mourner. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. and Mourner. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.

Mourner. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded, be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.

May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.
${ }^{1}$ Reader. Bless ye the Lord, who is blessed. Congregation silently:
Blessed, praised, glorified, exalted and extolled be the Name of the supreme King of kings, the Holy One, blessed be he, who is the first and the last, and beside him there is no God. Extol him that rideth upon the heavens whose Name is Jah, and rejoice before him. His Name is exalted above all blessing and praise.

Blessed be his glorious, sovereign Name for ever and ever. Let the Name of the Lord be blessed from this time forth and for evermore.

Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the Lord, who is blessed for ever and evermore.

[^0]Mourners' Kaddish.



 עָּלְקָּא:








neader.
Congregation silently:





Cong. and Reader.

[^1]Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who at thy word bringest on the evening, with wisdom openest the gates, and with understanding changest the times and variest the seasons and orderest the stars in their watches in the firmament according to thy will. Thou createst day and night ; thou rollest away the light from before the darkness, and the darkness before the light; thou makest the day to pass and the night to approach, and dividest the day from the night : the Lord of hosts is thy Name; O God, living and enduring continually, who wilt reign over us for ever and ever. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who bringest on the evening.
With everlasting love hast thou loved the house of Israel, thy people; a law and commandments, statutes and judgments hast thou taught us. Therefore, O Lord our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we will meditate on thy statutes, and we will rejoice in the words of thy Law and in thy commandments for ever and ever ; for they are our life and the length of our days, and on them we will meditate day and night. And mayest thou never take thy love away from us. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who lovest thy people Israel.

Deuteronomy vi. 4-9.
Hear, O Israel: the Lord our God, the Lord is One.

## The following verse is said silently:

Blessed be his glorious, sovereign Name for ever and ever.
And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thine heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might. And these words, which I command thee this day, shall be in thine heart: and thou shalt teach them diligently unto thy children, and shalt talk of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, and when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. And thou shalt bind them for a sign upon thine hand, and they shall be for frontlets between thine eyes. And thou shalt write them upon the door-posts of thine house and upon thy gates.

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The following verse is said silently：







And it shall come to pass, if ye will hearken diligently unto my commandments which I command you this day, to love the Lord your God, and to serve him with all your heart and with all your soul : that I will give the rain of your land in its season, the first rain and the latter rain, that thou mayest gather in thy corn and thy wine and thine oil. And I will send grass in thy fields for thy cattle, that thou mayest eat and be satisfied. Take heed to yourselves, that your heart be not deceived, and ye turn aside, and serve other gods, and worship them : and the Lord's wrath be kindled against you, and he shut up the heaven, and there be no rain, and that the land yield not her fruit, and ye perish quickly from off the good land which the Lord giveth you. Therefore shall ye lay up these my words in your heart and in your soul, and bind them for a sign upon your hand, and they shall be for frontlets between your eyes. And ye shall teach them your children, speaking of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down and when thou risest up. And thou shalt write them upon the door-posts of thine house and upon thy gates: that your days may be multiplied, and the days of your children, in the land which the Lord sware unto your fathers to give them, as the days of the heavens upon the earth.

> Numbers xv. 37-41.

And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying : Speak unto the children of Israel, and bid them that they make them fringes in the corners of their garments throughout their generations, and that they put upon the fringe of the corner a thread of blue: and it shall be unto you for a fringe, that ye may look upon it and remember all the commandments of the Lord, and do them ; and that ye seek not after your own heart and your own eyes, after which ye use to go astray: that ye may remember and do all my commandments, and be holy unto your God. I am the

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במדבר טוץ ל"ץ - מ"א








Lord your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, to be your God ; I am the Lord your God.

True and faithful is all this, and it is established with us that he is the Lord our God, and there is none beside him, and that we, Israel, are his people. It is he who redeemed us from the hand of kings; he is our King who delivered us from the hand of all the terrible ones; the God, who on our behalf dealt retribution to our adversaries, and requited all the enemies of our soul; who doeth great things past finding out, and marvellous things without number; who hath appointed our soul in life, and hath not suffered our feet to be moved; who made us tread upon the high places of our enemies, and exalted our horn over all them that hated us; who wrought for us miracles and vengeance upon Pharaoh, signs and wonders in the land of the children of Ham ; who, in his wrath, smote all the first-born of Egypt, and brought forth his people Israel from among them to everlasting freedom; who made his children pass between the division of the Red Sea, and sank their pursuers and their enemies in the depths. Then his children beheld his might ; they praised and gave thanks unto his Name, and willingly accepted his sovereignty. Moses and the children of Israel sang a song unto thee with great joy, saying all of them :

Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the mighty ones? Who is like unto thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders?

Thy children beheld thy sovereign power as thou didst cleave the sea before Moses ; they exclaimed, This is my God! and said: The Lord shall reign for ever and ever.
And it is said, For the Lord hath delivered Jacob, and redeemed him from the hand that was stronger than he. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast redeemed Israel.

Cause us, O Lord our God, to lie down in peace, and raise us up, O our King, unto life, and spread over us the canopy of thy peace; direct us with thy counsel, and











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save us for the sake of thy Name. Be thou a shield about us; remove from us every enemy, pestilence, sword, famine and sorrow ; remove also the adversary from before us and from behind us. Shelter us beneath the shadow of thy wings. For thou, O God, art our Guardian and our Deliverer ; yea, thou, O God, art a gracious and merciful King. Guard our going out and our coming in, unto life and peace from this time forth and for evermore; and spread over us the canopy of thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who spreadest the canopy of peace over us, and over all thy people Israel, and over Jerusalem.

## On Sabbath add until and rested:

And the children of Israel shall keep the Sabbath, to observe the Sabbath throughout their generations, as an everlasting covenant. Between me and the children of Israel it is a sign for ever ; for in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, and on the seventh day he ceased from work and rested.

And Moses declared unto the children of Israel the appointed seasons of the Lord.

Reader. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. and Reader. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.

Reader. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world ; and say ye, Amen.
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## On Sabbath add until י19:









 עָּלְקָיָא:





The Amidah until in ancient years, on page 18, is said standing and in silence.
O Lord, open thou my lips, and my mouth shall declare thy praise.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, O great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who bestowest gracious favours, and who possessest all things, who rememberest the piety of the patriarchs, and who in love wilt bring a redeemer to their children's children, for the sake of thy Name. O King, Helper, Saviour and Shield; blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of Abraham.

Thou art mighty for ever, O Lord; it is thou who quickenest the dead, and art mighty to save.

Thou sustainest the living with loving-kindness, quickenest the dead with great mercy, supportest the falling and healest the sick, loosest the bound, and keepest thy faith unto them that sleep in the dust. Who is like unto thee, Lord of mighty acts, and who can be compared unto thee, O King, who killest and restorest to life and causest salvation to spring forth? And faithful art thou to quicken the dead. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who quickenest the dead.

Thou art holy and thy Name is holy, and holy beings praise thee daily. Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

Thou hast chosen us from all peoples ; thou hast loved us and taken pleasure in us, and hast exalted us above all tongues. Thou hast sanctified us by thy commandments, and hast drawn us near, O our King, unto thy service, and hast called us by thy great and holy Name.

> On Saturday night the following is added:

Thou hast made known unto us, O Lord our God, thy righteous judgments, and hast taught us to perform the statutes of thy will. Thou hast given us, O Lord our God, just ordinances and laws of truth, statutes and commandments that are good. Thou hast caused us to inherit joyous seasons and holy days, and festivals of freewill offering. Thou hast endowed us with the sanctity of the Sabbath,

The Amidah until pag on page 18 is said standing and in silence.












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On Saturday night the following is added:




the honour of the holy days, and the festive delight of thy feasts. And thou hast bidden us, O Lord our God, to distinguish between holy and profane, between light and darkness, between Israel and other peoples, between the seventh day and the six days of work. Thou hast set a distinction between the holiness of the Sabbath and the holiness of the Festival, and hast hallowed the seventh day above the six days of work. Thou hast distinguished and sanctified thy people Israel with thy holiness.

## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:

And thou hast given us in love, O Lord our God, [Sabbaths for rest,] festivals for rejoicing, feasts and seasons for gladness, [this Sabbath day and] this Day of the Feast of Weeks, the season of the giving of our Law, [in love :] a holy convocation, a memorial of the departure from Egypt.

Our God and God of our fathers, may our remembrance and our name, and the remembrance of our fathers, the remembrance of Messiah the son of David, the remembrance of Jerusalem thy holy City, and the remembrance of all thy people the house of Israel, rise and go up, approach to thy presence and find grace ; may it be heard, visited, and remembered, for deliverance and for good, for grace, lovingkindness and mercy, for life and for peace on this Day of the Feast of Weeks. Remember us, O Lord our God, thereon for good; visit us with a blessing, and save us unto life. And with thy word of salvation and mercy, spare us and be gracious unto us; have mercy upon us and save us; for unto thee our eyes are turned, for thou art a gracious and merciful God and King.

Grant us, O Lord our God, the blessing of thy festivals, for life and peace, for joy and gladness, even as thou hast graciously promised to bless us. [Our God and God of our fathers, accept our rest,] sanctify us by thy commandments, and grant our portion be in thy Law ; satisfy us with thy goodness, and gladden us with thy salvation,






## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:












 מֶלֶך חַּנּן וְרחהוּם אָתָּה:




and purify our hearts to serve thee in truth. Cause us, O Lord our God, [in love and favour,] in joy and gladness to inherit thy holy [Sabbath and] Festivals; and may Israel rejoice in thee who sanctify thy Name. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest [the Sabbath and] Israel and the appointed seasons.

Accept, O Lord our God, thy people Israel and their prayer ; restore the service to the innermost part of thine house ; receive in love and favour the fire-offerings of Israel and their prayer ; and may the service of thy people Israel be ever acceptable to thee. And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest thy divine presence unto Zion.

We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers for ever and ever ; thou art the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation through every generation. We will give thanks unto thee and declare thy praise for our lives which are delivered into thy hand, and for our souls which are committed unto thy charge, and for thy miracles which are with us every day, and for thy wondrous benefits which are with us at all times, even, morn and noon. Thou art the Beneficent One, for thy mercies never fail ; thou art the Merciful One, for thy kindnesses never cease. We have ever hoped in thee.

And for all these things, O our King, thy Name shall be continually blessed and exalted for ever and ever. And every one that liveth shall give thanks unto thee, Selah; and shall praise thy Name in truth, O God, our salvation and help, Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whose Name is the Beneficent One, and unto whom it is becoming to give thanks.

Grant abundant peace unto Israel thy people for ever ; for thou art Sovereign of all peace; and may it be good in thy sight to bless thy people Israel at all times and in every hour with thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessest thy people Israel with peace.










 עוֹדֶה לְ
 - ִִבְּלְאוֹתֶּ


 וָצֶך







O my God, guard my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile; and to such as curse me, let my soul be silent, yea, let my soul be unto all as the dust. Open thou my heart to thy Law, and let my soul pursue thy commandments. And as to any who devise evil against me, speedily make their counsel of none effect and frustrate their design. Do thou it for the sake of thy Name, do it for the sake of thy right hand, do it for the sake of thy holiness, do it for the sake of thy Law, that thy beloved ones may be delivered. O save with thy right hand and answer me. Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. He who maketh peace in his high places, may he make peace for us and for all Israel, and say ye, Amen. May it be thy will, O Lord our God, and God of our fathers, that the temple be speedily rebuilt in our days, and grant our portion in thy Law.
And there we will serve thee with awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years. And the offering of Judah and Jerusalem shall be pleasant unto the Lord, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.

On Sabbath until who sanctifiest the Sabbath, on page 19, is said:
Reader and Cong. Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them. And on the seventh day God had ended his work which he had made ; and he rested on the seventh day from all his work which he had made. And God blessed the seventh day and sanctified it, because that in it he had rested from all his work which God created and made.
Reader. Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, O great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who possessest heaven and earth.

Reader and Cong. He was a Shield unto our ancestors, according to his word; he quickeneth the dead with his command. He is the Holy God, and there is none like unto him, who hath granted rest unto his people on his














## On Sabbath until מקוֹדש השה on page 19 is said.

Keader and Cong.







Realer and Cong.

holy Sabbath; forasmuch as he delighted in them to give them repose. Him will we serve with awe and reverence, and every day give thanks unto his Name continually, from the appointed form of blessings. He is God of thanksgivings and Lord of peace, who halloweth the Sabbath and blesseth the seventh day, and who in holiness granteth rest unto a people satisfied with his delights, a memorial of the work of the creation.

Reader. Our God and God of our fathers, accept our rest. Sanctify us by thy commandments, and grant our portion be in thy Law ; satisfy us with thy goodness, gladden us with thy salvation, and purify our hearts to serve thee in truth. And cause us, O Lord our God, in love and favour to inherit thy holy Sabbath, and may Israel find repose thereon, who sanctify thy Name. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest the Sabbath.

Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world ; and say ye, Amen.

May the prayers and supplications of the whole house of Israel be accepted in the presence of their Father who is in heaven; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.

May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel; and say ye, Amen.



 Reader.


















## KIDDUSH.

## The Reader takes a cup of wine in his right hand and says the following blessings. The bracketed words are added on Sabbath.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who createst the fruit of the vine.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast chosen us from all peoples and exalted us above all tongues and sanctified us by thy commandments. Thou hast given us in love, O Lord our God, [Sabbaths for rest,] festivals for rejoicing, feasts and seasons for gladness, [this Sabbath day and] this Day of the Feast of Weeks, the season of the giving of our Law, [in love :] a holy convocation, a memorial of the departure from Egypt. For thou hast chosen us and hast sanctified us above all nations; and thou hast caused us to inherit thy holy [Sabbath and] Festivals [in love and favour,] in joy and gladness. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest [the Sabbath and] Israel and the appointed Seasons.

On Saturday night the following until holy and holy is added:
Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who createst the light of the fire.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast made a distinction between holy and profane, between light and darkness, between Israel and other peoples, between the seventh day and the six days of work. Thou hast set a distinction between the holiness of the Sabbath and the holiness of the Festival, and hast hallowed the seventh day above the six days of work; thou hast distinguished and sanctified thy people Israel by thy holiness. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast made a distinction between holy and holy.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast kept us in life, and hast preserved us and enabled us to reach this season.

## シリアア

The Reader takes a cup of wine in his right hand and says the following blessings．The bracketed words are added on Sabbath．











On Saturday night the following until לקדש is added．










It behoveth us to praise the Lord of all, to ascribe greatness to him who formed the world in the beginning; that he hath not made us like the nations of other lands, and hath not placed us like other families of the earth, that he hath not given unto us a portion as unto them, nor a lot as unto all their multitude; for we bend the knee and prostrate ourselves and make acknowledgment before the supreme King of kings, the Holy One, blessed be he, who stretched forth the heavens and laid the foundations of the earth, the abode of whose glory is in the heavens above, and the dwelling of whose majesty is upon the loftiest heights. He is our God, there is none else: in truth he is our King, there is none beside him, as it is written in his Law, Know therefore this day, and lay it to thine heart, that the Lord he is God in heaven above and upon the earth beneath, there is none else.

Therefore we hope in thee, O Lord our God, that we may speedily behold the glory of thy might, when thou wilt remove the abominations from the earth, and the idols shall be utterly cut off; when the world shall be set under the kingdom of the Almighty, and all the children of flesh shall call upon thy Name, when thou wilt turn unto thyself all the wicked of the earth. All the inhabitants of the world shall know and acknowledge that unto thee every knee must bend, every tongue must swear. Before thee, O Lord our God, shall they kneel and fall, and they shall give honour unto thy glorious Name; they shall all accept the yoke of thy kingdom, and over them thou wilt speedily reign for ever and ever. For the Kingdom is thine, and to all eternity wilt thou reign in glory, as it is written in thy Law, The Lord shall reign for ever and ever. And it is said, The Lord shall be King over all the earth; in that day shall the Lord be One, and his Name One.

## Mourners' Kaddish.

Mourner. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.




 X






 תֵבּל :






## קריש Mourners

פָּ Mourner.



Cong. and Mourner. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.

Mourner. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded, be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.
May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel; and say ye, Amen.
I. The living God O magnify and bless, Transcending Time and here eternally.
2. One Being, yet unique in unity ; A mystery of Oneness measureless.
3. Lo! form or body He has none, and man No semblance of His holiness can frame.
4. Before Creation's dawn He was the same; The first to be, though never He began.
5. He is the world's and every creature's Lord ; His rule and majesty are manifest,
6. And through His chosen, glorious sons exprest In prophecies that through their lips are poured.
7. Yet never like to Moses rose a seer, Permitted glimpse behind the veil divine.
8. This faithful prince of God's prophetic line Received the Law of Truth for Israel's ear.
9. The Law God gave He never will amend, Nor ever by another Law replace.
1o. Our secret things are spread before His face ; In all beginnings $H e$ beholds the end.
11. The saint's reward He measures to his meed;

The sinner reaps the harvest of his ways.
12. Messiah He will send at end of days, And all the faithful to salvation lead.
13. God will the dead again to life restore In His abundance of almighty love.

Then blessed be His name, all names above, And let His praise resound for evermore.


Hourner.



















 The last verse is repeated.

## MORNING SERVICE

## Prayers on entering the Synagogue.

And as for me, in the multitude of thy loving-kindness I will come into thy house : in thy fear will I worship toward thy holy temple.

Into the house of God we will walk in company.
How goodly are thy tents, O Jacob; thy tabernacles, O Israel. And as for me, in the multitude of thy loving-kindness I will come into thy house: in thy fear will I worship toward thy holy temple. Lord, I love the habitation of thy house and the place where thy glory dwelleth. And I will worship and bow down, I will bend the knee before the Lord, my Maker. And as for me, my prayer be unto thee, O Lord, in an acceptable time: O God, in the multitude of thy mercy, answer me in the truth of thy salvation.

> At the dawn I seek Thee, Refuge, Rock sublime;
> Set my prayer before Thee in the morning, And my prayer at eventime.
> I before Thy greatness Stand and am afraid:
> All my secret thoughts Thine eye beholdeth Deep within my bosom laid.

And withal what is it Heart and tongue can do ?
What is this my strength, and what is even This the spirit in me too?

But indeed man's singing May seem good to Thee ;
So I praise Thee, singing, while there dwelleth Yet the breath of God in me.

## 54

Prayers on entering the Synagogue:

קָדְשְׁךָ דִּירְאָּתָָּ :







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רוּחִּ בְּתוֹד בְרְבּים :



## The Reader commences here.

I. The living God O magnify and bless, Transcending Time and here eternally.
2. One Being, yet unique in unity ; A mystery of Oneness measureless.
3. Lo! form or body He has none, and man No semblance of His holiness can frame
4. Before Creation's dawn He was the same ; The first to be, though never He began.
5. He is the world's and every creature's Lord; His rule and majesty are manifest,
6. And through His chosen, glorious sons exprest In prophecies that through their lips are poured.
7. Yet never like to Moses rose a seer, Permitted glimpse behind the veil divine.
8. This faithful prince of God's prophetic line Received the Law of Truth for Israel's ear.
9. The Law God gave He never will amend, Nor ever by another Law replace.
10. Our secret things are spread before His face ; In all beginnings He beholds the end.
ir. The saint's reward He measures to his meed ; The sinner reaps the harvest of his ways.
12. Messiah He will send at end of days, And all the faithful to salvation lead.
13. God will the dead again to life restore In His abundance of almighty love.

Then blessed be His Name, all names above, And let His praise resound for evermore.

Lord of the world, He reigned alone While yet the universe was naught. When by His will all things were wrought, Then first His sovran Name was known.

And when the All shall cease to be, In dread lone splendour He shall reign. He was, He is, He shall remain
In glorious eternity.

## The Reader commences here.
















The last verse is repeated.









> For He is one, no second shares
> His nature or His loneliness;
> Unending and beginningless, All strength is His, all sway He bears.
> He is the living God to save,
> My Rock while sorrow's toils endure,
> My banner and my stronghold sure, The cup of life whene'er I crave.
> I place my soul within His palm Before I sleep as when I wake, And though my body I forsaike,
> Rest in the Lord in fearless calm.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast sanctified us with thy commandments and commanded us concerning the washing of the hands.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast fashioned man in wisdom and created in him many orifices and tubes. It is revealed and known before thy glorious throne that if but one of these be stopped or opened it would be impossible to exist and to stand before thy presence. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who healest all flesh and workest wondrously.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast sanctified us with thy commandments and commanded us to study the words of the Law.

And mayest thou make the words of thy Law, O Lord our God, pleasant in our mouth and in the mouth of thy people, the house of Israel, so that we and our descendants and the descendants of thy people, the house of Israel, may all have knowledge of thy Name and may study thy Law for its own sake. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who teachest the Law to thy people Israel. Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast chosen us from all peoples and hast given us thy Law. Blessed art thou, O Lord, giver of the Law.

The Lord bless thee and keep thee. The Lord make his face to shine upon thee and be gracious unto thee. The Lord incline his countenance unto thee and give thee peace.















 ַַעִּ
 בָּרּ

 :


## Mishnah Peah I, and Baraithoth.

The following are the commandments as to which no measure is imposed : leaving the corner of the field, offering the first-fruits, gifts on appearing at the sanctuary on the three festivals, charity and the study of the Law. The following are the commandments of which a man enjoys the fruit in this world, whilst the principal is laid up for him in the world to come: honouring one's father and mother and practising charity, visiting the house of study morning and evening, entertaining wayfarers, visiting the sick, dowering a bride, following the dead to the grave, praying with devotion and making peace between a man and his fellow ; but the study of the Law is equal to all of them.

O my God, the soul which thou hast set within me is pure. Thou didst create it, thou didst fashion it, thou hast breathed it into me and thou preservest it within me. Thou wilt take it from me ; but thou wilt restore it to me again hereafter. Whilst yet the soul is within me, I will give thanks unto thee, O Lord my God and God of my fathers, Sovereign of all works, Master of all souls. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest the soul to the dead.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast given the cock understanding to distinguish between day and night.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast not made me a heathen.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast not made me a slave.

## Men say:

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast not made me a woman.

## Women say:

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast made me according to thy will.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who enlightenest the blind.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who clothest the naked.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who loosest the bound.

## מששפה פאדּ פ"א צובריחת

















 Men say:
 Women say:





Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who raisest them that are bowed down.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who stretchest out the earth upon the waters.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast provided me with all my necessities.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast ordained the steps of man.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who girdest Israel with might.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who crownest Israel with glory.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who givest strength to the weary.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who causest sleep to pass from mine eyes and slumber from mine eyelids. And may it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, to cause us to walk in thy Law and to cleave to thy commandments; bring us not into sin, transgression or iniquity, nor lead us into temptation or contempt. Let not the evil inclination rule over us, but keep us far from evil men and evil companions, and cause us to cleave to our good inclination and to good deeds. O bend our will to thy service, and grant us this day and every day grace, favour and mercy both in thy sight and in the sight of all who see us, and bestow thy loving-kindness upon us. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who bestowest loving-kindnesses upon thy people Israel.

May it be thy will, O Lord my God and God of my fathers, to deliver me this day and every day from shamelessness and shameless men, from an evil man, an evil companion and an evil neighbour, and from an evil occurrence: from the corrupting tempter, from an unjust judgment and an unjust opponent, be he a son of the covenant or be he not a son of the covenant.

A man should ever fear Heaven even in private. He should acknowledge the truth and speak the truth in his heart. Let him rise up early and say:-

ב בָרוּ























Sovereign of all the worlds, not because of our righteous deeds do we present our supplications before thee, but for thy great mercies. What are we ? What is our life ? What is our piety? What our acts of righteousness? What our salvation? What is our strength? What is our might? What shall we say before thee, O Lord our God and God of our fathers? Are not all the mighty ones like naught before thee, and men of fame as though they were not, wise men as if they were without knowledge, and men of understanding as though they were void of discretion? For the multitude of their works is emptiness, and the days of their life are vanity before thee; and the preeminence of man over beast is naught: for all is vanity.

Howbeit we are thy people, the children of thy covenant, the children of Abraham that loved thee and to whom thou didst make oath on Mount Moriah, the seed of Isaac his only son, who was bound upon the altar, the congregation of Jacob thy son and first-born, whose name out of the love thou didst bear him and the joy with which thou didst rejoice over him thou didst call Israel and Jeshurun.

It is therefore our duty to give thanks unto thee, to praise thee and to glorify thee, to bless and hallow and render praise and thanksgiving to thy Name. Happy are we ! How goodly is our portion, how pleasant our lot, how beautiful our inheritance! Happy are we who pray morning and evening, at sunrise and sunset, saying twice every day :-

Hear, O Israel : the Lord our God, the Lord is One.
Blessed be his glorious, sovereign Name for ever and ever.
Thou wast ere yet the world was created. Thou wast after its creation, thou art in this world and will be in the world to come. O hallow thy Name through them that call it holy. Yea, hallow thy Name in thy world, and in thy salvation uplift and exalt our horn. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hallowest thy Name amongst the multitude.











 ישְׁרָּאל ִִישְׁרוּן:













Thou art the Lord our God in heaven and on earth and the highest heaven of heavens. Of a truth thou art the first and thou art the last, and beside thee there is no god. O gather those that hope in thee from the four corners of the earth. Let all that come into the world understand and acknowledge that thou alone art God over all the kingdoms of the earth. Thou hast made the heavens and the earth, the sea and all that is therein. And who is there of all thy handiwork of those above or those below that shall say unto thee, What doest thou? Our Father which art in heaven, deal mercifully with us for the sake of thy great Name by which we are called ; and fulfil unto us, O Lord our God, that which is written : At that time will I bring you in, and at that time will I gather you: for I will make you a name and a praise among all the peoples of the earth, when I bring again your captivity before your eyes, saith the Lord.

## Numbers xxviii. 1 -8.

And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying, Command the children of Israel, and say unto them, My offering, my food for my sacrifices made by fire, of a sweet savour unto me, shall ye observe to offer unto me in their due season. And thou shalt say unto them, This is the offering made by fire which ye shall offer unto the Lord; two he-lambs of the first year without blemish day by day, for a continual burnt offering. The one lamb shalt thou offer in the morning, and the other lamb shalt thou offer at even; and a tenth part of an ephah of fine flour for a meal-offering, mingled with the fourth part of an hin of beaten oil. It is a continual burnt offering, which was ordained on Mount Sinai for a sweet savour, a sacrifice made by fire unto the Lord. And the drink-offering thereof shall be the fourth part of an hin for the one lamb: in the holy place shalt thou pour out a drink-offering of strong drink unto the Lord. And the other lamb shalt thou offer at even: as the meal-offering of the morning, and as the drink-offering thereof, thou shalt offer it, a sacrifice made by fire, of a sweet savour unto the Lord.













## בסדבר כ'ח א"-ח"













## Leviticus i. Ir.

And he shall kill it on the side of the altar, northward before the Lord; and the priests, Aaron's sons, shall sprinkle its blood upon the altar round about.

> On Sabbath the following is added: Numbers xxviii. 9-10.

And on the Sabbath day two he-lambs of the first year without blemish, and two tenth parts of fine flour for a meal-offering, mingled with oil, and the drink-offering thereof; this is the burnt offering of every Sabbath, beside the continual burnt-offering and the drink-offering thereof.

> Mishnah Zebachim v.
I. Which are the places where the sacrifices were offered ? The most holy were killed at the north of the altar. The bull and he-goat of the Day of Atonement were killed at the north, and their blood, which was received in a vessel of ministration at the north, required sprinkling between the staves of the ark, before the veil and on the golden altar. The omission of any of these sprinklings invalidated the ceremony. The rest of the blood the priest poured upon the western base of the outer altar; but if he did not do so, the ceremony was not invalid. 2. The bulls and hegoats which had to be burnt were killed at the north, and their blood, which was received in a vessel of ministration at the north, required sprinkling before the veil and on the golden altar. The omission of either of these sprinklings invalidated the ceremony. The rest of the blood the priest poured upon the western base of the outer altar; but if he omitted to do so, the ceremony was not invalid. Both alike were burnt in the repository of ashes. 3. As to the sinofferings of the congregation and of the individual - the following are the sin-offerings of the congregation : the hegoats of new moons and festivals-these were killed at the north, and their blood, which was received in a vessel of ministration at the north, required four sprinklings on the four horns of the altar. How was this done? The priest went up the ascent, and, turning to the middle ledgment bordering the altar, he walked along it to the southeast, north-east, north-west and south-west corners successively. The rest of the blood he poured upon the southern base. These sacrifices had to be eaten within the hangings of the court by males of the priesthood, and might be dressed in any fashion, but had to be consumed within the same day

# תפלת שחרית 




On Sabbath the following is added:



 בַּנִּוֹן
















aild the following night until midnight. 4. The burnt offering belonged to the most holy sacrifices. It had to be killed at the north, and its blood, which was received in a vessel of ministration at the north, required two sprinklings at opposite angles of the altar, making four in all. The offering had to be flayed and cut up, and entirely consumed by fire. 5. As to the peaceofferings of the congregation and trespass-offerings-the following are the trespass-offerings : the trespass-offerings for robbery, for appropriating sanctified objects, in regard to a betrothed handmaid, the trespass-offerings of a Nazarite who has become defiled, of a leper on his cleansing, and for a sin, the commission of which is doubtful-all these were killed at the north, and their blood, which was received in a vessel of ministration at the north, required two sprinklings at opposite angles of the altar, making four in all. They had to be eaten within the hangings of the court by males of the priesthood, and might be dressed in any fashion, but had to be consumed within the same day and the following night until midnight. 6. The thankoffering and the ram offered by the Nazarite on the termination of his vow were of a minor degree of holiness. They might be killed in any part of the court, and their blood required two sprinklings at opposite angles of the altar, making four in all. They might be eaten, dressed in any fashion, in any part of the city and by any person; but had to be consumed within the same day and the following night until midnight. The heaved and waved portions were treated like the rest, except that they might only be eaten by the priests, their wives, children and servants. 7. Peace-offerings were also of a minor degree of holiness. They might be killed in any part of the court, and their blood required two sprinklings at opposite angles of the altar, making four in all; and they might be eaten, dressed in any fashion, in any part of the city, and by any person within two days and one night. The heaved and waved portions were treated like the rest, except that they might only be eaten by the priests, their wives, children and servants. 8. The first-born, the tithe of animals and the paschal lamb, were of a minor degree of holiness. They were killed in any part of the court, and their blood required one sprinkling ; only the priest had to direct it towards the base of the altar. The difference in their consumption was that the firstborn might only be eaten by the priests, but the tithe by any person. They might both be eaten, dressed in any fashion, in any part of the city, and by any person within two days and one night. The paschal lamb, however, might only be eaten by night, only up till midnight, only by members of each previously appointed number, and only roasted.




 אֲאטׁׁ




















## Sifra 1.

Rabbi Ishmael says the Torah is expounded by thirteen methods :-
r. From a light case and from a weighty one.
2. From an identical expression.
3. From a principle drawn from one text and from a principle drawn from two texts.
4. From a general and a special law.
5. From a special and a general law.
6. A general law, a special and a general law; one may not draw inferences save in accordance with the meaning of the special law.
7. From a general law that requires a special one, and from a special law that requires a general one.
8. Any matter which is included in a general law and which is detached therefrom to predicate concerning a special case, is not detached to predicate concerning that case only, but concerning the whole of the general law.
9. Any matter which is included in a general law and which is detached to elucidate something in harmony therewith, is detached to relax and not to restrict.
ro. Any matter which is included in a general law and which is detached to elucidate something different and not in harmony therewith, is detached both to relax and to restrict.
II. Any matter included in a general law and detached to determine something fresh, must not be restored to the general law until the text itself so restores it.
12. A passage that is understood from its context, and a passage that is understood from its concluding terms.
13. And thus two texts may contradict each other until a third text is found that will harmonize the two.

May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that the Temple be speedily rebuilt in our days, and grant our portion in thy Law. And there we will serve thee with awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.

ספרא אי














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## On putting on the Tallith say:

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast sanctified us with thy commandments and hast commanded us to robe in the garment with fringes.

How excellent is thy loving-kindness, O God! therefore the children of men put their trust under the shadow of thy wings. They shall be abundantly satisfied with the fatness of thy house ; and thou shalt make them drink of the river of thy pleasures. For with thee is the fountain of life: in thy light shall we see light. O continue thy loving-kindness unto them that know thee, and thy righteousness to the upright in heart.

Psalm for the first day of the week:
This is the first day in the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

Psalm xxiv. A Psalm of David.
The earth is the Lord's, and the fulness thereof ; the world, and they that dwell therein. For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods. Who shall ascend into the hill of the Lord ? or who shall stand in his holy place? He that hath clean hands, and a pure heart; who hath not lifted up his soul unto vanity, nor sworn deceitfully. He shall receive a blessing from the Lord, and righteousness from the God of his salvation. This is the generation of them that seek him, that seek thy face ; O Jacob. Selah. Lift up your heads, O ye gates; and be ye lift up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of giory shall come in. Who is this King of glory ? The Lord strong and mighty, the Lord mighty in battle. Lift up your heads, O ye gates; even lift them up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of glory shall come in. Who is this King of glory ? The Lord of hosts, he is the King of glory. Selah.

## Psalm for the second day of the week:

This is the second day in the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

Psalm xlviii. : A Song and Psalm for the sons of Korah.
Great is the Lord, and greatly to be praised in the city of our God, in the mountain of his holiness. Beautiful in elevation, the joy of the whole earth, is mount Zion, on the

On putting on the Tallith say:




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## Psalm for the first day of the week:


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Psalm for the second day of the week:



sides of the north, the city of the great King. God hath made himself known in her palaces for a refuge. For, lo, the kings assembled, they passed by together. They saw it, then they were amazed; they were troubled, and hasted away. Trembling took hold upon them there, and pain, as of a woman in travail. Thou breakest the ships of Tarshish with an east wind. As we have heard, so have we seen in the city of the Lord of hosts, in the city of our God: God will establish it for ever. Selah. We have thought of thy loving-kindness, O God, in the midst of thy temple. According to thy Name, O God, so is thy praise unto the ends of the earth : thy right hand is full of righteousness. Let mount Zion rejoice, let the daughters of Judah be glad, because of thy judgments. Walk about Zion, and go round about her : tell the towers thereof. Mark ye well her bulwarks, consider her palaces; that ye may tell it to the generation following. For this God is our God for ever and ever : he will be our guide even beyond death.

## Psalm for the third day of the week:

This is the third day in the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

## Psalm lxxxii. A Psalm of Asaph.

God standeth in the congregation of the mighty; he judgeth among the judges. How long will ye judge unjustly, and accept the persons of the wicked ? Selah. Judge the poor and fatherless: do justice to the afflicted and destitute. Deliver the poor and needy: rid them out of the hand of the wicked. They know not, neither do they understand ; they walk on in darkness : all the foundations of the earth are moved. I have said, Ye are gods; and all of you are children of the most High. But ye shall die like men, and fall together, all ye princes. Arise, O God, judge the earth: for thou shalt inherit all nations.

## Psalm for the fourth day of the week :

This is the fourth day of the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

## Psalm xciv.

O Lord God, to whom vengeance belongeth; O God, to whom vengeance belongeth, shine forth. Lift up thyself, thou




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Psalm for the fourth day of the week:


judge of the earth : render to the proud their desert. Lord, how long shall the wicked, how long shall the wicked triumph ? They prate, they speak arrogantly: all the workers of iniquity boast themselves. They break in pieces thy people, O Lord, and afflict thine heritage. They slay the widow and the stranger, and murder the fatherless. Yet they say, The Lord shall not see, neither shall the God of Jacob consider. Understand, ye brutish among the people: and ye fools, when will ye be wise ? He that planted the ear, shall he not hear ? he that formed the eye, shall he not see ? He that chastiseth the heathen, shall not he correct, even he that teacheth man knowledge? The Lord knoweth the thoughts of man, that they are vanity. Blessed is the man whom thou chastenest, O Lord, and teachest him out of thy Law ; that thou mayest give him rest from the days of adversity, until the pit be digged for the wicked. For the Lord will not cast off his people, neither will he forsake his inheritance. But judgment shall return unto righteousness: and all the upright in heart shall follow it. Who will rise up for me against evildoers ? or who will stand up for me against the workers of iniquity? Unless the Lord had been my help, my soul had almost dwelt in silence. When I said, My foot slippeth, thy mercy, O Lord, held me up. In the multitude of my doubts within me thy comforts delight my soul. Shall the throne of iniquity have fellowship with thee, which frameth mischief by statute? They gather themselves together against the soul of the righteous, and condemn innocent blood. But the Lord hath been my fortress; and my God the rock of my refuge. And he hath brought upon them their own iniquity, and shall cut them off in their own wickedness; yea, the Lord our God shall cut them off.

## Psalm for the fifth day of the week:

This is the fifth day of the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

Psalm lxxxi. : To the chief Musician upon Gittith, a Psalm of Asaph.
Sing aloud unto God our strength : make a joyful noise unto the God of Jacob. Take up the psalm, and bring hither the timbrel, the pleasant harp with the psaltery. Blow ye the trumpet on the new moon, in the time appointed, on our solemn feastday. For it is a statute for Israel, an ordinance of the God of Jacob. This he ordained in Joseph for a testimony, when he went out through the land of Egypt: where I heard a language that I understood not. I removed his shoulder from










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## Psalm for the fifth day of the week:







the burden : his hands were delivered from the basket. Thou calledst in trouble, and I delivered thee; I answered thee in the secret place of thunder: I proved thee at the waters of Meribah. Selah. Hear, O my people, and I will testify unto thee: O Israel, if thou wouldst hearken unto me! There shall no strange god be in thee; neither shalt thou worship any istrange god. I am the Lord thy God, which brought thee out of the land of Egypt: open thy mouth wide, and I will fill it. But my people would not hearken to my voice; and Israel would none of me. So I let them go after the stubbornness of their heart : and they walked in their own counsels. Oh that my people would hearken unto me, Israel would walk in my ways! I should soon subdue their enemies, and turn my hand against their adversaries. The haters of the Lord would have submitted themselves unto him: but their time should have endured for ever. He would feed them also with the finest of the wheat: and with honey out of the rock would satisfy thee.

> Psalm for the Sixth Day of the Week:

This is the sixth day in the week, on which the Levites in the Temple used to say:

Psalm xciii. (page 9).

> Psalm for the Sabbath:

This is the holy Sabbath whereon the Levites in the Temple used to say:

Psalm xcii. (page 9).
Psalm for the First Day of the Festival: Psatm lxviii.

To the chief Musician, A Psalm and Song of David.
Let God arise, let his enemies be scattered: let them also that hate him flee before him. As smoke is driven away, so drive them away: as wax melteth before the fire, so let the wicked perish at the presence of God. But let the righteous be glad; let them rejoice before God: yea, let them rejoice with gladness. Sing unto God, sing praises unto his name; extol him that rideth upon the heavens, whose name is Jah, and rejoice before him. A father of the fatherless and a judge of the widows, is God in his holy habitation. God maketh the solitary to dwell in homes: he bringeth out prisoners into prosperity : but the rebellious dwell in a parched land. O God, when thou wentest








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Psalm for the sixth day of the week:


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Psalm for the Sabbath:


> צ"ב מזמוּ שיר ליום השנח 9age 9

Psalm for the First Day of the Festival:







forth before thy people, when thou didst march through the wilderness; Selah: The earth shook, the heavens also dropped at the presence of God: even yon Sinai at the presence of God, the God of Israel. Thou, O God, didst send a generous rain; thou didst confirm thine inheritance and her that was weary. Thy congregation hath dwelt therein : thou, O God, hast prepared of thy goodness for the poor. The Lord giveth the word: the women that publish the tidings are a great host. Kings of armies flee apace: and she that tarrieth at home divideth the spoil. When ye lie among the sheepfolds, it is as the wings of a dove covered with silver, and her pinions with yellow gold. When the Almighty scattered kings therein, it was as when it snoweth in Zalmon. A mighty mountain is the mountain of Bashan ; a mountain crowned with peaks is the mountain of Bashan. Why look ye askance, ye mountains crowned with peaks, at the mountain which God hath desired for his abode ? yea, the Lord will dwell in it for ever. The chariots of God are twenty thousand, even thousands upon thousands: the Lord is among them, as in Sinai, in the sanctuary. Thou hast ascended on high, thou hast led captivity captive : thou hast received gifts among men; yea, among the rebellious also, that the Lord God might dwell with them. Blessed be the Lord, who day by day loadeth us with blessings; he is the God of our salvation. Selah. God is unto us a God of deliverances; and unto the Lord God belong the issues from death. But God shall smite the head of his enemies, the hairy scalp of him that goeth on still in his trespasses. The Lord hath said, I will bring again from Bashan, I will bring my people again from the depths of the sea : that thou mayest dip thy foot in blood, that the tongue of thy dogs may have its portion in the same. They have seen thy goings, O God, even the goings of my God, my King, in the sanctuary. The singers went before, the minstrels followed after, among the damsels playing with timbrels. Bless ye God in the congregations, even the Lord, ye that are of the fountain of Israel. There is little Benjamin, their ruler, the princes of Judah and their council, the princes of Zebulun, and the princes of Naphtali. Thy God hath commanded thy strength: strengthen, $O$ God, that which thou hast wrought for us. Because of thy temple at Jerusalem shall kings bring presents unto thee. Rebuke the wild beast of the reeds, the multitude of the bulls, with the calves of the peoples, till every one submit himself with pieces of silver; he hath scattered the peoples that delight in war. Princes shall




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come out of Egypt ; Ethiopia shall haste to stretch out her hands unto God. Ye kingdoms of the earth, sing unto God; O sing praises unto the Lord ; Selah : to him that rideth upon the heavens of heavens which are of old; lo he sendeth forth his voice, and that a mighty voice. Ascribe ye strength unto God : his excellency is over Israel, and his strength is in the skies. O God, thou art terrible out of thy holy places: the God of Israel is he that giveth strength and power unto his people. Blessed be God.

> Psalm for the Second Day:
> Psalm xxix. (page 116 ).

## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE FIRST DAY OF THE WEER.

## The verses of these hymns are said by the Reader and Congregation alternately.

I will sing songs to my God while I yet have being-God who hath shepherded me since I have been.
Until this day thou hast held fast hold of my hand ; life and lovingkindness hast thou given to me.
Blessed be the Lord, and blessed be his glorious Name; for unto his servant his mercy is wonderful.
How shall I come before God, the most high ? and how shall I bow before the God of old ?
If the mountains were an altar, and all the wood of Lebanon were laid thereon;
If all cattle and all beasts were slain, prepared, and laid upon the wood;
And if blood covered the corners of the altar, as the waters cover the sea;
If fine flour, rich and abundant as sand, were mingled with ten thousand rivers of oil ;
And for a memorial, frank-incense and spices, yea, all the chief spices;
If the lights on the lamps were radiant as the two great luminaries;
And if the shew-bread, arranged upon tables within, were like high raountains;
And if for drink-offering there were wine like the rain of heaven, and strong drink abundant as fountains of water;
If all the sons of men were priests; Levites chanting like winged songsters;






## Psalm for the Second Day:

page 116, כ'ט מזמור לדוד.

## שיׁר הידוד ליום ראשׁון

The verses of these Hymns are said by the Reader and Congregation alternately.
 מֵּעוֹדִים:













And all the trees of Eden and all the trees of the forests were harps and viols for the singers;
If all the angels gave their voice in song and the stars did sing from their courses-
All Lebanon would not suffice for fuel, nor all its beasts for burnt-offering-
Lo! all these were not enough to serve, to come therewith before the God of glory.
For thou, our King, art exceeding glorious: how then should we bow down before our Lord ?
Verily none living can honour thee-how then can $I$, thy servant ?
Seeing I am despised and least of men, contemptible in mine own eyes, and lowly among mankind;
And thy servant hath naught wherewith to honour thee, to render unto thee for all thy loving-kindness.
For thou hast multiplied good things towards me-for thou hast magnified thy mercy unto me.
Great are the debts I owe thee for the good thou hast wrought for me.
But thou owest no debt of benefit to me; for thou needest not to bestow aught upon me.
I have not served thee in accordance with thy benefits; one in ten thousand I have not repaid thee.
If I say, I will declare their number, I know not how to count them.
And what shall I return unto thee, seeing that all is thine ? thine are the heavens, and the earth also is thine.
The seas and all that is within them are in thine hand, yea, and out of thine hand all these are satisfied.
We are thy people and thy sheep, who delight to obey thy will.
But how shall we serve, since our hand hath no power, and our sanctuary is burnt with fire ?
How shall we serve without sacrifice and meat offering ? for we are not yet come unto our rest.
Neither is there water to wash away defilement; lo! we are upon unpurified ground.
But I rejoice at thy word, and I am come according to thy bidding;
For it is written : I will not reprove thee for thy sacrifices, or thy burnt offerings.
Concerning your sacrifices and your burnt offerings I commanded not your fathers.
What have I asked, and what have I sought of thee but to fear me ?
To serve with joy and a good heart ; behold, to hearken is better than sacrifice,
And a broken heart than a pure offering. The sacrifices of God are a broken spirit.

# שיר היחוד ליום ראשון 



























In sacrifice and meat-offering thou delightest not; sin-offering and burnt-offering thou hast not asked.
I will build an altar of the broken fragments of my heart, and will break my spirit within me.
The haughty heart I will humble, yea, the haughtiness of mine eyes; and I will rend my heart for the sake of the Lord.
My broken spirit-that is thy sacrifice ; let it be acceptable upon thine altar.
I will proclaim aloud thy praise, I will declare all thy wonders.
That which my soul knoweth I will tell; I will speak and declare thy mighty acts.
But what should I set forth, when I know naught? Lo! is there anything that I can utter ?
For there is no searching out his greatness, and his understanding is beyond measure.
Wise of heart, who is like unto him ? Mighty in strength, we cannot comprehend him.
Doing great things and abundant in marvels, thou art great and workest wonders
That are without number, yea, they are not to be searched out; neither can they be understood, for they are inscrutable.
Where is the eye that can testify of thee ? and where is the mouth that can tell of thee ?
None living hath seen thee, and no heart knoweth thee; then where is the praise that shall comprehend thee ?
Even thy ministering angels have not seen thee, neither can the wise of heart perceive thee.
Thou alone knowest thy praise, and none beside thee hath knowledge of thy strength,
And none knoweth beside thee the praises befitting thy glory.
Therefore be thou blessed as it befitteth thee, according to thy holiness, thy glory and thy greatness ;
Yea, from the mouth of all, with their whole strength, according to the knowledge wherewith thou hast graciously endowed them.
The heavens shall acknowledge thy wonders, and the voice of the waters shall glorify thee.
And all the earth shall shout unto thee, and all the kings of the earth shall give thanks unto thee.
Yea, all the people shall give thanks unto thee, and all the nations shall praise thee ;
And all the seed of Jacob, thy servant; for upon them have thy loving-kindnesses been exceeding great-
They all shall praise the Name of the Lord God, the true God and everlasting King.










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## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE SECOND DAY

I, THY servant, the son of thine handmaid, I will speak, I will tell of thy might.
I will declare but the uttermost border of the ways of thy praise ; I will say how tremendous are thy works.
Thy praises cannot be set forth in a book ; if I would declare them, they would be beyond my power to tell.
The secret of God cannot be found, and the perfection of the Almighty cannot be limited.
Is there any searching out his understanding ? and can the number of his years be discovered ?
There is no number to thy troops; in thine hosts is the sign of thy glory.
Where is the eye that shall testify of thee ? for none living hath seen the face of thy glory.
The understanding and the wise-lo! they know not; how then can I set forth that whereof I have no knowledge ?
If a man should say: "I will prepare meet praise unto him, yea, unto the full measure thereof;
I will come and I will discover the perfection of his praise,' verily his spirit is not steadfast with God.
He would be confounded, for he knoweth not the estimation thereof; when he hath exhausted the words of his mouth, he hath told but the beginning of God's way.
It is not thus with me ; I will not suffer my mouth and my lips to sin.
I will declare unto my brethren but a part of God's ways, and unto Israel what God hath wrought.
As it is written: "Say ye unto God, How terrible are thy works, O God!"
And thou hast said: "This people which I formed for myself shall declare my name and my praise.
In Egypt I performed my wonders in order that thou shouldst declare my signs."
Therefore I, thy servant, will declare that which I may seek out of the Book.
My soul shall praise the might of thy works, and all that is within me thy holy Name;

## שיר היחוד ליום שני

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And I will bless thee in all my thoughts, and with my whole heart I will thank the Lord.
Yea, my throat and my mouth will I fill with thine exaltation and thy praise.
For my mouth shall declare thy praise, and thy glory all the day. I will say, how mighty are thy terrible deeds; and I will meditate on the words which tell of thy wonders.
I will make mention of thy goodness and thy righteous deeds; thy mercies and thy might.
I know that thou art great, that thou art very great above all gods.
For these give no reward unto them that serve them; wherefore then do they honour them ?
In the time of trouble, then they pray; but they answer not, nor can they profit them.
They seek with all their heart that which hath no spirit; but the Lord is nigh unto the people near unto him.
For all the gods of the heathen are dumb idols; there is no spirit in them.
He who hath formed all, he is our God ; he made us, and unto him alone do we belong,
People of his pasture and sheep of his hand; we will bless his Name, for his mercy endureth for ever.
In our distress thou art verily found of us, for thou forsakest not them that seek thee.
And continually is thy praise in our mouth, praises unto thy glorious Name.
Thou art witness of thyself and of thy glory; yea, also thy ministering angels and thy servants,
That thy glory is the fulness of the whole earth, and that thy glory is over all the earth.
Our fathers chose thee alone to serve, and no strange god beside thee.
We also will serve thee alone, and, as a son his father, will we honour thee.
Behold us, thy witnesses by day and by night, to declare thy unity.
Yea, all of us declare from our heart that thou alone art our God.
Thou art our God; we are witnesses to thy unity, we thy servants.
There is no beginning to thine existence, neither is there any limit or end to thy being ;
First and last, without beginning and without end ; no heart can conceive it.
There is no limit to thine exaltation, and there is no fathoming the depth of thine attributes.


























There is no boundary unto thee nor any limit; wherefore none living hath seen thee.
Surface and side do not enclose thee; to thee neither breadth nor length nor depth can be ascribed.
There is no confine that can encompass thee, neither is space contained within thee.
There is no wisdom that can know thee, and noknowledge that can approach thee;
For naught of it can reach unto thee, and there is no intelligence that can understand and know
Aught of thee whatsoever, or how, from nothing, thou hast created all.

## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE THIRD DAY

In truth, I know that thou, O God of Jacob, art he that hath formed all things.
Thou art the Creator, but thou wast not created; thou art the Former, but thou wast not formed.
Thou killest and thou causest all to pass away ; thou bringest down to the grave, and bringest up.
Thou art faithful to revive the dead, and this hast thou made known by the hand of thy prophet. ${ }^{1}$
Thou, who art the living God, wilt ever live; thou art from eternity to eternity.
Thou bringest to the birth and causest to bear, but thou existest of thyself ; thou dost wound and heal, but thou art invulnerable.
Death and disease are not before thee ; slumber and sleep are not in thine eyes.
Lo! thou art the living God from eternity; from ever thou art changeless.
Unto everlasting thou art the same; and thy divine attributes will never be dimmed.
Thou existest! new and old are naught unto thee ; thou renewest all, but thou art immutable.
Nor old age nor youth have rested upon thee; neither hoary age nor dawn of years.
Joy and pain come not unto thee; nor can form or shape image thee.
Substance cannot encompass thee ; neither canst thou be likened unto any breathing thing.
Thou hast set limits around every being, from their beginning unto their end.
${ }^{1}$ Deut. xxxii. 39.

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Yea, thou hast set all creatures within bounds; and the days of their appointed time hast thou encircled with a border.
But unto thee there are no bounds, nor to thy days, thy years, or thy being.
Wherefore thou hast no need of anything; but of thine hand, and of thy mercy, all have need.
Yea, all have need of thy charity; but thou hast no need of thy creatures.
While yet naught was formed, thou alone didst exist; and nothing was wanting unto thee.
The beginning and the end of all things are ordered by thine hand; thou art in them, and they grow by thy spirit.
Lo! all that was at the beginning, and all that shall be hereafter;
Every created being, and all their works, their words and their thoughts
Thou knowest, from the beginning unto the end; thou wilt not forget them, for thou art near unto them.
Thou didst create them, and thy wisdom hath directed them; thou alone knowest their place and their way.
Lo! nothing is hid from thee; for all things are set before thee.
There is no darkness, nor refuge, nor secret place, whither a man may flee to hide himself.
For that which thou seekest, thou turnest not aside ; at the time thou desirest, thou findest.
For thou seest all things at once ; thou doest all things, thou alone, and thou art never weary.
Thou speakest in one moment concerning all ; yea, of all nations and all mankind together.
In one moment thou hearest every voice, cry and whisper, and every prayer.
Thou dost also observe their every action, and in a moment thou searchest all their hearts.
Thou tarriest not in thy purposes, neither haltest thou over thy counsel.
Thy decree is instantaneous with thy counsel, to the appointed time that thou hast proclaimed.
And all is done in truth and rectitude and justice; nothing is superfluous, and nothing is deficient.
Naught can fail thee; nothing can be too difficult for thee.
All that thou desirest thou canst do ; and no one may stay thy hand.
The power of the Lord is bound within his will; and when the Lord willeth, there is no delay.





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No secret thing can be hid from thee; the things of the future and the things of the past are the same with thee.
From everlasting unto everlasting all things are in thee, and thou art in all.
Unto thy servants and messengers thou hast declared the things to come, and the mystery of thy ways.
There is no need to tell thee, to make known any concealed and secret thing.
For with thee every mystery is revealed, while yet it hath not come up upon the heart of any creature.
No man's heart can comprehend thee; then let not arrogancy come out of our mouth.
He is infinite and indivisible; no heart can perceive him; no mouth can depict him.
For he hath no boundaries, and includeth no space; so that words fail to tell of him.
Who can fetch his knowledge from afar, to reach unto him who is without beginning and without end ?
For midst, end and beginning are bound together. I will restrain both mouth and heart from seeking, and from deep research.
Height and depth are one as in a turning sphere; ${ }^{1}$ lo! the wise man and the understanding cannot conceive it.
Thou encompassest all and fillest all ; and since thou art the All, thou art in all.
There is none above thee, and there is none below thee; there can be nothing without thee, and naught can be in the midst of thee.
Colour and shape cannot be applied to thy Oneness, nor body to the essence of thy Unity.
Neither is anything separate from thee in the midst; nor is the smallest place void of thee.
Thou art not ${ }^{\text {d }}$ derived or detached from anything; nor is any place empty or devoid of thee.
Accident and change do not exist in thee, nor time, nor discord, nor any imperfection.
Thou hast arranged all seasons and times; thou appointest and changest them.
No knowledge can reach thee ;" no understanding can comprehend thee.
For thy wisdom is according to thine attribute, and thine understanding is according to thy greatness.
Thou art wise of thine own self, living of thyself, and there is none like unto thee.
Except thy wisdom, there is no wisdom; save for thine understanding, there is no counsel.
Thou hast imparted intelligence to the heart of the wise; thy spirit filleth them, and thou directest their knowledge.
Without thy power, there is no strength ; and without thy might, there is no help.
${ }^{1}$ See Ibn Gabirol's Kether Malchuth.


























None is honourable unless thou hast honoured him ; and no man is great, unless thou hast exalted him.
Everything precious and good is from thine hand, for him to whom thou delightest to shew thy mercy.
Thy greatness cannot be searched out, nor can thine understanding be declared.
There is no being but thine, O living God ; thou canst do all things, and there is none beside thee.
Before anything was, thou wast the All ; and when all was, thou didst fill all.
Thy creation did not weary thee; neither did it turn thee aside nor diminish thee.
When thou hadst made all, thou wast not separated, nor didst thou cease from being in the midst of thy works.
When thou didst make the heavens, the earth and the waters,
They did not draw thee nearer, nor did they distance thee; for no walls can separate thee.
Torrents of water cannot overwhelm thee; nor can the mighty wind drive thee.
No impurity can touch thee; thou who art a consuming fire, no fire can consume thee.
Thy existence is without defect ; and thy Oneness hath no fault.
As thou hast been, so thou wilt ever be; less and more have no existence in thee.
Thy Name testifieth of thee: thou hast been, art and ever wilt be; and thou art in all.
Thou existest eternally, and thus hast thou made thyself known ; we testify of thee, for thus hast thou testified of thyself-
That thou art he who existeth in all; all is thine, and all is from thee.
Thy glorious Names declare and bear witness; yea, they testify to the power of thy glory.


















## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE FOURTH DAY

I will extol the God of my father and my God; yea, I will praise my God, my Rock and my Redeemer.
Twice will I proclaim every day the Unity of the God of heaven and earth.
The one living God, he created us; the Mighty One of Israel, Father to us all.
Our Lord, Lord of all the earth; how glorious is thy Name in all the earth!
There is none like God, a devouring fire and jealous. The Lord is true for ever, he is the faithful God,
My Light and my Salvation, the Stronghold of my life; all my desires centre in him.
He is the God of truth, the living God ; the nations and the isles cannot endure his wrath,
Glorious and mighty in strength, and great in power ; God of gods and Lord of lords.
God is my Maker, my Beloved and my Lord, Guide of my youth, my Guardian and my Refuge,
Creator of all and Redeemer of Israel ; blessed be God, the God of Israel.
Creator of the wind, former of the mountains, from thee no design is withheld.
The exalted One will render a reward unto the proud, unto the lofty, and those who are lifted up.
He is mighty when he ariseth to strike terror with his wrath ; at the glory of his majesty who shall not be afraid ?
He is most high, he beareth up all that is under him ; and, great in strength, he doeth great deeds.
He is great and his Name is mighty ; if a lion roar who is not afraid ?
My Beloved is the chiefest among ten thousand; a God very terrible in the council of the holy ones.
He sitteth to judge as the Ancient of Days; his host is upon the left hand and upon the right.
His honour and his majesty are upon the children of his servants ; he is honoured by all his saints.
He is God, God of the spirits of all flesh; he hearkeneth unto the prayer of all.
True and perfect, he knoweth and beareth witness ; the Lord shall reign for ever and ever,
Who is the sword of our excellency ${ }^{1}$ to fight our battles.
${ }^{1}$ Deut. xxxiii. 29.

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He remembereth for ever the covenant of the ancestors; a thousand years are with him but as yesterday.
This is our God, in him we hope ; the Lord is our song, he will save us.
The portion of Jacob, the Former of all, the Lord is merciful and gracious unto all.
The Lord who liveth for ever is my portion ; the Lord, wise in secret things, is my strength.
Good and beneficent is he that teacheth knowledge ; too pure of sight to look upon evil.
Upright is the Lord and upright his word; most lovely are his holy tabernacles.
He counselleth and decreeth, who can frustrate it ? he worketh suddenly, who shall undo it ?
My Beloved is fair ; they shall see and behold his beauty and his excellence when he returneth unto Zion.
Like a mighty man he shall go forth, like a man of war ; he shall arouse his anger to do vengeance.
Like an eagle on eagles' wings he carried his servants, and he made the rugged places plain.
Like a bear bereaved, like a fierce leopard, like destruction, and like the moth; his spirit also is as a torrent.
Like a bear bereaved, like a leopard will he hasten, and as the rod of an almond tree, ${ }^{1}$ to perform his word.
Mighty in power as a leopard ; like a lioness and a lion; his spirit also is like a torrent.
Like a choice cedar is his greatness; yet he is gentle as the green fir tree.
Like the fragrance of an apple tree is the strength of his love; his majesty is over Israel.
Like an apple tree among the trees of the forest, thus is my beloved among those who sit in the gate.
Mighty in power, he taketh vengeance on them that provoke him ; but he is like the dew unto Israel.
My cup, the portion of mine inheritance, and my lot; I am the heritage of my Beloved, and my Beloved is mine.
The Lord is my glory, I will not turn from him ; he hath plighted troth unto us, and we have plighted troth unto him.
Like a lion he will rage, and roar like a young lion; he will not be like a stranger, like a man astonied;
Like a shepherd who is unable to deliver his flock, so they become a prey;
Like a mighty man whose strength is gone; nor like a wayfarer that fleeth and hasteth away lamenting bitterly.
He will be like a ravening lion, like a strong lion, unto them that forsake him ; like destruction, even like the moth, unto his enemies.
Of mighty strength, he will destroy them like the thorn and the briar; he shall not leave aught of them, even as when the olive tree is shaken.
${ }^{1}$ Num. xvii. 8 ; Jer. i. I 1.


























Like the thorn and briar, he will consume his enemies; like winged birds, he will fly to shield his city.
Like welcome rain, he will come unto us; like the latter rain, and like dew, to those that cleave unto him.
Like the eagle hovereth over its young, so in the shadow of his wings all those who trust in him will find shelter.
Like birds, he will protect his city ; and in the shadow of his wings we will sing joyful songs.
The Lord alone worketh great wonders, God, awful in deeds.
My Beloved is like the hart and the young roe ; my God of mercy goeth before me.
Before his people he will make the rugged places plain; he will bear them upon eagles' wings.
The Lord is my portion for ever, and the Rock of my heart ; my flesh and my heart pine for him.
The Lord alone worketh great wonders, and he is great in terrible deeds.
Thou art the place of thy world ; and no one knoweth thy place.
God is my fear, my shepherd and my former ; the Rock who bore me and brought me forth; yea, he is my Rock.
He is a high place and a stronghold unto me, and my shelter; a tower of strength is the Name of the Lord my Refuge.
The King of Jacob is a high tower unto us; he is our law-giver and our Saviour.
A tower of salvation and a support he shall be unto me; God is my trust, the Lord is my strength.
Thy kingdom is an everlasting dominion; thy rule is throughout all generations.
O that thou wert as my brother in my distress! Save, O Lord, for thy hand is not waxen short.
Fountain of life, Hope of Israel, I will not forsake him ; for God is my strength.
Shield of my salvation and sword of excellence, the soul longeth for thy Name and the remembrance of thee.
He is a shield unto all that trust in him ; happy is the man whose strength is in him.
Pure and gracious, radiant and awful ; his Name is glorious and girt with might.
He is faithful, the strength of Israel and his deliverer ; he lieth not ; happy are all that trust in him.
The strength of Jeshurun, the faithful God; Judah is not forsaken of his God.
Wonderful is he above all wonders, exalted above all that are exalted.
My holy God is sanctified and feared; abiding and exalted is the Lord, my banner.
He avengeth and keepeth anger : he is Lord of wrath against them that vex him, a man of war unto his enemies.


























The Lord is my lamp, when he sheddeth his light upon my head; and his word is as a lamp unto my feet.
The Lord, my Rock, upholdeth and supporteth; he beareth and pardoneth, and forgiveth my transgression.
The Lord is my witness, my Rock and my hiding-place; he pardoneth and is patient; he is my support and my hope.
The Lord is our Rock and our Stronghold, our Help and our Deliverer,
Powerful and mighty, my Might and my Help; the Most High is strength unto me; let him not be mine enemy.
Angels and holy ones hath he set round about his secret place; verily, O God, thou art concealed from us.
He is a speedy witness to render a reward unto his enemies; he keepeth his covenant and his mercy with them that love him.
He delivered Abraham his beloved; he will deliver Israel his servant.
The fear of Isaac will set his fear upon the enemies of the sons of his servant Jacob.
He worketh and seeketh out and inquireth, and searcheth narrowly all hearts; unto him I will ascribe righteousness.
As a bundle of myrrh, as a cluster of copher ; ${ }^{1}$ he delivereth unto his people his enemies for a ransom.
My Beloved is white and ruddy, an ensign among his hosts ; therefore is his Name called the Lord of Hosts.
Righteous is the Lord, the perfect Rock; I will trust for evermore in the everlasting Rock,
The host of heaven boweth down before him ; above him stand the seraphim.
He is holy with all manner of holiness ; three bands of holy ones thrice cry, Holy.
The living God abideth for ever, Lord of the earth and Lord of heaven.
My possessor is compassionate, he is jealous against his enemies; the horn of my salvation, he is nigh unto them that call upon him.
He is far from all, yet he seeth all; for the Lord is exalted, yet beholdeth he the lowly.
The Lord is my Shepherd, I shall not want; and he is of great strength and of abundant mercy unto all.
Merciful is the Lord : he healeth and bindeth up the broken of heart, and subdueth iniquity.
My Beloved is altogether lovely; his judgments are true, sweet and pleasant.
First and last, from everlasting unto everlasting, thou art God, who dwellest in eternity.
The Ruler, king of heaven throughout all generations; him we praise, exalt and glorify.






 לְאוֹדָבָיוּ:















 מְרוֹחֵם וּמְדָּרָּ

Sun and shield is the Lord God; he judgeth uprightly and casteth down the haughty.
Excellent in strength, we have not found him ; he doeth loftily in his power, and who is like unto him ?
His Name is Peace, for peace is his; he speaketh peace unto his pious ones.
The Name of the Lord is: "I am that I am "; the strength of the wild ox is his, he is like a young lion, yea, a mighty lion.
Almighty, my Light, my King and my God; praise ye the Lord, praise his Name, O my soul.
Thou wilt show thyself perfect with the inhabitants of Netaim, ${ }^{1}$ the noble branches of the three shepherds.
Thou wilt show thyself merciful and pure unto them; but with the perverse thou wilt appear froward, to confound them.
Perfect is thy way, mighty beyond all ; thou art able, thou alone, to do all things.
For thee I wait, thou art my trust and my hope ; my soul longeth for thee, thou art my desire.
Thou art he who brought me forth from my mother's womb; my praise, my glory and my strength.
Perfect in knowledge, God of knowledge, thou art One ; all hearts thou searchest together.

## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE FIFTH DAY

Wно is like unto thee who teachest knowledge and createst the fruit of the lips?
Thy purposes are deep and exalted, and thy years have no end.
None taught thee thy wisdom nor imparted to thee thy understanding.
Thou didst not succeed to thy kingdom, nor inherit thy dominion.
For all time shall the glory of thy majesty be thine alone and unshared by others ;
For thou wilt not yield of thy praise unto other gods, unto graven images and idols.
Glory and honour proceed from thee, idols shall not share them with thee.
Thy Unity is declared by thee, by thy Lawand by thy servants; Yea, O our God, to thy Unity thou art thyself a faithful witness, and we thy servants.
No god preceded thee, and there was no stranger with thee in thy work.
Thou wast not counselled, nor instructed when thou madest all things new; for understanding is thine.
${ }^{1}$ I Chron. iv. 23; Talmud Babli, Baba Bathra, 9rb.












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From the depths of thy mind and from thine own heart thou didst conceive all thy works.
Have we not discerned a little portion of thy ways? Lol we have learnt from thy works
That thou art the God who unaided didst create everything, thyself undiminished.
Thou wast not compelled to perform thy work, and hadst no need of a helper.
Yea, thou wast before all, and couldst need naught when naught existed.
For from thy love to thy servants, thou didst create the whole world unto thy glory.
No God save thee is known, none like thee, none beside thee;
Nor ever hath arisen or existed, or been heard or seen;
Nor after thee shall there be any god. First and last is the God of Israel.
Blessed art thou, O one and only God; the Lord is one and his Name is one.
For who can do like unto thy works, thy deeds, thy mighty actions ?
There is no form save of thy forming, no creature save of thy creation.
Thou workest thy pleasure over all, for thou art exalted above all.
Yea, there is none like thee and none beside thee, for there is no God save thee.
Thou art He who performest marvels, but unto whom naught is marvellous.
Who is like unto thee, tremendous in praise, O God who alone workest wonders ?
There are no signs like thy signs, no portents like thy portents;
There is no knowledge like thy knowledge, no greatness like thy greatness.
For thy purposes are very deep, and the paths of thy treading are very lofty.
There is no majesty like thy majesty, yea, and there is no gentleness like thy gentleness;
No holiness like thy holiness, no nearness like nearness to thee;
No righteousness like thy righteousness, no salvation like thy salvation ;
No strength like thy strength, no sound like the thunder of thy might.
There is no mercy like thy mercy, and no grace like thy graciousness.
There is no divinity like thy divinity, and naught full of wonders like thy glorious Name.


























For thy Names are swift angels who speed upon thy miracles, when thou rememberest the oppressed.
No enchanter or magician can compel thee, no spell or sorcery can prevail against thee.
Not all the wizards, the enchanters and magicians can avail against thee.
Thou turnest the wizards back, and the subtle enchanters strive in vain
To annul thy designs, to frustrate the purpose of thy secret decree.
From thy will they cannot move thee, nor hasten thee, nor delay thee.
For thy counsel frustrateth the counsel of all counsellors, and thy strength dissolveth the heart of the mighty.
Thou commandest, and thy terror levelleth all before thee, but over thee lies no directing power.
Thou knowest not hope, who art the Hope of the world, and in whom every soul that hopeth is satisfied.
Among all thy manifold creatures there is naught to compare with thy great majesty.
Their thoughts are not thy thoughts, for there is no creator beside thee.
Our God is wondrous beyond compare, yea, our Lord is exalted past conception;
More hidden than aught that is hidden or stored up or treasured,
Finer than the finest substance, invisible of the invisible, mightiest of the mighty.
Highest is he of the high, and most impenetrable ; his Name also is eternal.
He is loftier than the loftiest, greater than the greatest; most mysterious
Of all that is mysterious; he is unsearchable above all else, and the heart of all knowledge centres about him.
For no understanding, no wit, no wisdom can bring aught to compare with him.
For these cannot predicate manner or quantity of him ; they cannot find analogy to him,
Nor any chance or accident, association or combination, light or darkness.
They cannot find in him form or colour nor any corporeal property.
Wherefore every investigation of him is baffled, and every calculation is confounded.
All thoughts and all reflections weary themselves to find terms for him,
To estimate him, to delimit him, to delineate him, to reveal him.

## שיר היחוד ליםם חמישי

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Though with all our wit and mind we have searched to discover what he is,
Yet we have not found him nor known him. Howbeit from his works we recognize and learn
That he is the sole Creator, Living, Omnipotent, and All-wise ;
That he is older than aught, wherefore he is called the God of old. Forasmuch as he made everything from nothing, we know that he is almighty.
Forasmuch as all his works are wise, we know that he fashioned them with understanding.
As day by day he reneweth them all, we know that he is an everlasting God;
And since he existed before any of them, we know that he is living and everlasting.
Therefore we may not attempt to reason of our Creator by thought or speech.
We may not class him with matter or substance, or ascribe to him accident or attribute.
We may not think of him as of root or stem, as genus or species, or as in any wise limited.
All things that are seen or conceived or known are included in the ten categories.
There are seven kinds of quantity and six kinds of motion, three modes of predication, three times, and three dimensions.
Lo! in the Creator not one of them exists, for he created them all together.
They shall all wither and pass away, yea, they shall perish and be no more.
But thou wilt abide and see them all to fade, for thou livest and endurest to all eternity.

















## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE SIXTH DAY

Thou alone art the Creator of all things, but naught in creation can be likened unto thee.
Not all the earth can contain thee, nor heaven itself sustain thee. Of yore the living waters trembled at thy presence, O God of Life; The earth quaked, and the waters fled and streamed from the sky. Thou who stretchest out the heavens by thyself and spreadest out the earth upon the waters,
Alone thou didst complete thy whole purpose, and hadst no need of a helpmate.
There is none that could assist thee; for everything is from thee and of thy hand.
As were thy power and knowledge then, so are they now; for thy glory abideth with thee to eternity.
Thou wast not weary, thou wast not faint ; for in thy work was no labour.
By thy word thy creatures were formed, and the design of thy purpose by thy mere utterance.
Thon didst not delay it, thou didst not speed it, but madest everything good in its due season.
From nothingness thou broughtest forth a new world, forming everything from nothing.
Before any foundation existed, thou didst found the universe, and by the will of thy spirit thou didst suspend it.
Yea, the everlasting arms support the world from the beginning to the end of time and grow not weary.
Naught is difficult in thy sight, for thy will performeth every mandate of thy Spirit.
Thou art not like unto thy work, nor comparable to any shape. No work preceded thine, but thy wisdom prepared everything.
Thy creatures were fashioned nor earlier nor later than thy will; they neither overstepped thy pleasure nor fell short of it.
Thou didst not forget aught of thy purpose, nor leave aught unfinished.
There was nothing deficient, nothing superfluous, nothing useless in all thy works.
Thou didst approve of them ; who, then, could reject them ? No matter of reproach can be found in them.
In wisdom thou didst begin them, and with understanding and knowledge didst complete them.

## שי゙ר היחוּ
























From the first of them to the last, they were fashioned in truth and in righteousness; yea, and thou didst declare them good.
Before thy handiwork thou didst send forth the abundance of thy mercies and loving-kindness;
For, as for these, are they not of old unto thy servants?
Before the birth of each living thing, its sustenance was provided; before the eater existed, thou didst prepare his eating.
For all thy creatures thou didst provide food, for each of them according to his wants.
Thus thou didst make the first three days a prelude to the latter three.
First thou didst clothe thee with light as with a garment, even with the splendid mantle of the luminaries.
Thou wast exceeding great before all, and exceeding great after all.
Before any raiment was fashioned, he was arrayed in glory and honour ; ere yet a weaver breathed, he was clothed in majesty,
Who covereth himself with light as with a garment and a mantle, who stretcheth out the heavens as a curtain.
Therein thou didst set pathways for the stars that travel calmly onward.
Thou didst separate the waters with the curtain of the firmament.
The depths of ocean thou madest the feeding-ground of wateranimals, and the sky of winged birds.
The earth was clad with grass and herbs, food for every kind of beast and cattle.
In a fruitful spot thou didst plant a garden for the man thou madest;
And gavest him a helpmate that should make his life complete.
All thy works thou didst place in his hand ; yea, and didst set them beneath his feet,
That of them he might offer oxen and sheep, an acceptable offering upon thine altar.
Thou madest him a garment that he might minister therein in the beauty of holiness and glory.
In his heart thou didst set the wisdom of God, for in the image of God thou didst form him for thee.
And from the face of the earth in wisdom thou didst supply all his wants, leaving none unsatisfied.
Lo ! thy works are very many and very great, and all of them shall praise thy Name, O Lord.
Yea, and in all their greatness and multitude, O Lord, they shall give thanks unto thy Name.
Thou hast created the whole world for thy sake, and all thy possessions exist but for thy glory.

























## HYMN OF UNITY FOR THE SABBATH

On the seventh day thou didst rest of old, and therefore thou hast blessed the Sabbath.
Thy pious servants will continually bless thee in well ordered praise for all thy works.
Blessed be the Lord who hath created them all, the living God and everlasting King.
From eternity the abundance of thy mercies and loving-kindnesses have bcen extended to thy servants.
In Egypt thou didst begin to make it known how greatly thou art exalted
Above all gods, when thou didst execute great judgments on the nation and its gods.
And when thou didst cleave the Red Sea, thy people saw thy great Hand and were afraid.
Thou didst guide them on their way to make thee a glorious name, and to show forth thy might.
Thou spakest to them from heaven, and the clouds dropped water.
Thou didst observe their journeying in the wilderness, in a parched land untrodden by man.
And thou gavest thy people the corn of heaven, flesh abundant as dust, and water from the rock.
Thou didst drive out many nations and peoples, whose land and whose labour they inherited.
That so they might observe statutes and laws, even the sayings of the Lord, which are pure.
They enjoyed fat pastures and pools of oil from the flinty rock.
And when they had rest, they built thy holy city and glorified thy sanctuary.
And thou saidst: " In Zion I will dwell for aye, and her substance I will greatly bless."
There her people were wont to offer up righteous sacrifices, and thy priests clothed themselves with righteousness.
The house of Levi sang sweet melody and praised thee with triumphant song.
The house of Israel, too, and all that feared the Lord gave thanks unto thy Name, O Lord.
Thou didst deal very kindly with those that went before: deal kindly, too, with those that come after.

## שיׁר היחדוּ ליום השבת






















Yea, rejoice over us, O Lord, as thou didst rejoice over our ancestors, To multiply us and to prosper us, that we may thank thee forever for thy goodness.
O Lord, build thy city speedily, for it is called by thy Name;
Cause the horn of David to spring up in it, and do thou, O Lord, dwell in its midst for ever.
Let us there again offer up righteous sacrifices, and let the meatoffering be accepted as in the days of old.
O bless thy people with the light of thy countenance; be it thy will to do their longing,
Even as they long to do thy will. O Lord, we beseech thee, we are all thy people.
Thou hast chosen us to be unto thee a peculiar people, and upon us thou hast set thy blessing. Selah !
We will continually declare thy praise and extol thy glorious Name. Let thy people be blessed of thee, for whomso thou blessest is blessed.
And as for me, whilst yet I live, I will praise my Creator, yea, I will bless thee all the days of my pilgrimage.
Blessed be the Name of the Lord from everlasting unto everlasting.
As it is written, "Blessed be the Lord God of Israel for ever and ever. And all the people said Amen, and Praise to the Lord." "And Daniel answered and said: Blessed be the name of Gcd for ever and ever : for wisdom and might are his." And it is said, "Then the Levites, Jeshua and Kadmiel, Bani, Hashbaniah, Sherebiah, Hodijah, Shebeniah and Pethahiah said: Stand up and bless the Lord your God for ever and ever, that all may bless thy glorious name, which is exalted above all blessing and praise." And it is said: "Blessed be the Lord God of Israel from everlasting to everlasting, and let all the people say Amen, Praise ye the Lord." And it is said: "David blessed the Lord before all the congregation; and David said, Blessed be thou, Lord God of Israel our father, from everlasting unto everlasting."

## שיר היחוד ליםם חשּת

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## THE HYMN OF GLORY

## The $A r k$ is opened.

## I

Sweet hymns shall be my chant and woven songs, For Thou art all for which my spirit longs-
To be within the shadow of Thy hand And all Thy mystery to understand.
The while Thy glory is upon my tongue, My inmost heart with love of Thee is wrung.
So though Thy mighty marvels I proclaim, 'Tis songs of love wherewith I greet Thy name.

## II

I have not seen Thee, yet I tell Thy praise, Nor known Thee, yet I image forth Thy ways.
For by Thy seers' and servants' mystic speech Thou didst Thy sov'ran splendour darkly teach,
And from the grandeur of Thy work they drew The measure of Thy inner greatness, too.
They told of Thee, but not as Thou must be, Since from Thy work they tried to body Thee.
To countless visions did their pictures run, Behold through all the visions Thou art one.

## III

In Thee old age and youth at once were drawn, The grey of eld, the flowing locks of dawn,
The ancient Judge, the youthful Warrior, The Man of Battles, terrible in war,
The helmet of salvation on His head, And by His hand and arm the triumph led, His head all shining with the dew of light, His locks all dripping with the drops of night.

## IV

I glorify Him, for He joys in me, My crown of beauty He shall ever be!
His head is like pure gold: His forehead's flame Is graven glory of His holy name.
And with that lovely diadem 'tis graced, The coronal His people there have placed.

## ワリココロ ワ・ゼ

The Ark is opened．










ָידָיו לוֹ רָב:






His hair as on the head of youth is twined, In wealth of raven curls it flows behind.

His circlet is the home of righteousness ; Ah, may He love His highest rapture less !

And be His treasured people in His hand A diadem His kingly brow to band.
By Him they were uplifted, carried, crowned, Thus honoured inasmuch as precious found.

His glory is on me, and mine on Him, And when I call He is not far or dim.

Ruddy in red apparel, bright He glows
When He from treading Edom's wine-press goes
Phylacteried the vision Moses viewed The day he gazed on God's similitude.
He loves His folk; the meek will glorify, And, shrined in prayer, draw their rapt reply.

## V

Truth is Thy primal word ; at Thy behest The generations pass-O aid our quest

For Thee, and set my host of songs on high, And let my psalmody come very nigh.
My praises as a coronal account, And let my prayer as Thine incense mount.

Deem precious unto Thee the poor man's song, As those that to Thine altar did belong.
Rise, O my blessing, to the lord of birth, The breeding, quickening, righteous force of earth
Do Thou receive it with acceptant nod, Hy choicest incense offered to my God.
And let my meditation grateful be, For all my being is athirst for Thee.

Thine, O Lord, are greatness and power, glory, victory and majesty ; for all that is in the heaven and in the earth is thine : thine is sovereignty, O Lord, and pre-eminence supreme. Who can utter the mighty acts of the Lord ? Who can show forth all his praise ?

The Ark is closed. The Mourners' Kaddish is said ( $p$. 10).


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The Ark is closed.
A mourner says Kaddish (p. 10).

Blessed be he who spake and the world was, blessed be he. Blessed be he who created the world in the beginning. Blessed be he who speaketh and doeth. Blessed be he who ordaineth and performeth. Blessed be he who hath compassion upon the earth. Blessed be he who hath compassion upon his creatures. Blessed be he who bestoweth a good reward upon them that fear him. Blessed be he who liveth for ever and endureth to all eternity. Blessed be he who ransometh and delivereth; blessed be his Name. Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, O God, merciful Father, praised by the mouth of thy people, extolled and glorified by the tongue of thy pious ones and servants. With the psalms of David thy servant we will praise thee, O Lord our God; with hymns and songs we will magnify thee and extol thee and glorify thee ; we will make mention of thy Name and do homage to thee, our King and God, that art one, the Life of worlds. O King, who art extolled and glorified, thy Name endureth to all eternity. Blessed art thou, O Lord, King adored with praises.

I Chronicles xvi. 8-36.
Give thanks unto the Lord, call upon his Name, make known his deeds among the people. Sing unto him, sing psalms unto him, talk ye of all his wondrous works. Glory ye in his holy Name : let the heart of them rejoice that seek the Lord. Seek the Lord and his strength, seek his face continually. Remember his marvellous works that he hath done, his wonders, and the judgments of his mouth; O ye seed of Israel his servant, ye children of Jacob, his chosen ones. He is the Lord our God ; his judgments are in all the earth. Remember his covenant for ever; the word which he commanded to a thousand generations, the covenant which he made with Abraham, and his oath unto Isaac ; and confirmed the same to Jacob for a statute, and to Israel for an everlasting covenant, saying, Unto thee will I give the land of Canaan, the lot of your inheritance; when ye were but few, even a few, and strangers in it. And when they went from nation to nation, and from one kingdom to another people; he suffered no man to do them wrong : yea, he reproved kings for their sakes, saying, Touch not mine anointed, and do my prophets no harm.











דביי הימים א' ט'ו ח"-לד"ין













Sing unto the Lord, all the earth; shew forth from day to day his salvation. Declare his glory among the heathen ; his marvellous works among all nations. For great is the Lord, and greatly to be praised : he also is to be feared above all gods. For all the gods of the people are idols : but the Lord made the heavens. Glory and honour are in his presence ; strength and gladness are in his place. Give unto the Lord, ye kindreds of the people, give unto the Lord glory and strength. Give unto the Lord the glory due unto his Name: bring an offering, and come before him : worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness. Tremble before him, all the earth : the world also shall be stablished, that it be not moved. Let the heavens be glad, and let the earth rejoice : and let men say among the nations, The Lord reigneth. Let the sea roar, and the fulness thereof : let the fields rejoice, and all that is therein. Then shall the trees of the wood sing for joy before the Lord, because he cometh to judge the earth. O give thanks unto the Lord; for he is good; for his mercy endureth for ever And say ye, Save us, O God of our salvation, and gather us together, and deliver us from the nations, to give thanks unto thy holy Name and to triumph in thy praise. Blessed be the Lord God of Israel for ever and ever. And all the people said, Amen, and praised the Lord.

Exalt ye the Lord our God, and worship at his footstool ; for he is holy. Exalt ye the Lord our God, and worship at his holy hill ; for the Lord our God is holy. And he being full of compassion forgiveth iniquity and destroyeth not: yea, many a time he turneth his anger away and stirreth not up all his wrath. Thou, O Lord, wilt not withhold thy tender mercies from me : let thy loving-kindness and thy truth continually preserve me. Remember, O Lord, thy tender mercies and thy loving-kindnesses; for they are of old. Ascribe ye strength unto God : his excellency is over Israel, and his strength is in the skies. O God, thou art terrible out of thy holy places : the God of Israel is he that giveth strength and power unto his people. Blessed be God. O Lord God, to whom vengeance belongeth; O God to whom vengeance belongeth, shine forth. Lift up thyself, thou judge of the earth : render to the proud their




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desert. Salvation belongeth unto the Lord : thy blessing be upon thy people. Selah. The Lord of Hosts is with us; the God of Jacob is a high tower unto us. Selah. O Lord of Hosts, happy is the man that trusteth in thee. Save, O Lord: may the King answer us on the day we call. Save thy people and bless thine inheritance : feed them also, and lift them up for ever. Our soul hath waited for the Lord; he is our help and our shield. For our heart shall rejoice in him, because we have trusted in his holy Name. Let thy mercy, O Lord, be upon us, according as we have hoped in thee. Shew us thy mercy, O Lord, and grant us thy salvation. Rise up for our help and redeem us for thy mercy's sake. I am the Lord thy God which brought thee out of the land of Egypt : open thy mouth wide and I will fill it. Happy is the people that is in such a case ; happy is the people whose God is the Lord. And as for me, I have trusted in thy mercy; my heart shall rejoice in thy salvation. I will sing unto the Lord, because he hath dealt bountifully with me.

## Psalm xix. For the Chief Musician, a Psalm of David.

The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handiwork. Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night sheweth knowledge. There is no speech nor language, where their voice is not heard. Their line is gone out through all the earth, and their words to the end of the world. In them hath he set a tabernacle for the sun, which is as a bridegroom coming out of his chamber, and rejoiceth as a strong man to run a race. His going forth is from the end of the heaven, and his circuit unto the ends of it : and there is nothing hid from the heat thereof. The Law of the Lord is perfect, restoring the soul : the testimony of the Lord is sure, making wise the simple. The statutes of the Lord are right, rejoicing the heart : the commandment of the Lord is pure, enlightening the eyes. The fear of the Lord is clean, enduring for ever: the judgments of the Lord are true and righteous altogether. More to be desired are they than gold, yea, than much fine gold: sweeter also than honey and the honeycomb. Moreover by them is thy servant warned : and in keeping of them there is great reward. Who can discern his errors ? clear

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thou me from secret faults. Keep back thy servant also from presumptuous sins; let them not have dominion over me : then shall I be upright, and I shall be clear from great transgression. Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.

> Psalm xxxiv. A Psalm of David; when he changed his behaviour before Abimelech, who drove him away, and he departed.

I will bless the Lord at all times: his praise shall continually be in my mouth. My soul shall make her boast in the Lord: the meek shall hear thereof, and be glad. O magnify the Lord with me, and let us exalt his name together. I sought the Lord, and he answered me, and deliverec me from all my fears. They looked unto him, and were lightened : and their faces were not ashamed. This poor man cried, and the Lord heard him, and saved him out of all his troubles. The angel of the Lord encampeth round about them that fear him, and delivereth them. O taste and see that the Lord is good: blessed is the man that trusteth in him. O fear the Lord, ye his holy ones: for there is no want to them that fear him. The young lions do lack, and suffer hunger: but they that seek the Lord shall not want any good thing. Come, ye children, hearken unto me : I will teach you the fear of the Lord. What man is he that desireth life, and loveth many days, that he may see good? Keep thy tongue from evil, and thy lips from speaking guile. Depart from evil, and do good ; seek peace, and pursue it. The eyes of the Lord are toward the righteous, and his ears are open unto their cry. The face of the Lord is against them that do evil, to cut off the remembrance of them from the earth. The righteous cry, and the Lord heareth, and delivereth them out of all their troubles. The Lord is nigh unto them that are of a broken heart; and saveth such as be of a contrite spirit. Many are the afflictions of the righteous: but the Lord delivereth him out of them all. He keepeth all his bones: not one of them is broken. Evil shall slay the wicked: and they that hate the righteous shall be desolate. The Lord redeemeth the soul of his servants : and none of them that trust in him shall be condemned.


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## Psalm xc. A Prayer of Moses the man of God.

Lord, thou hast been our dwelling place in all generations. Before the mountains were brought forth, or ever thou hadst formed the earth and the world, even from everlasting to everlasting, thou art God. Thou turnest man to destruction; and sayest, Return, ye children of men. For a thousand years in thy sight are but as yesterday when it is past, and as a watch in the night. Thou carriest them away as with a flood; they are as in sleep : in the morning they are like grass which groweth up. In the morning it flourisheth and groweth up; in the evening it is cut down and withereth. For we are consumed by thine anger, and by thy wrath are we troubled. Thou hast set our iniquities before thee, our secret sins in the light of thy countenance. For all our days are passed away in thy wrath : we spend our years as a tale that is told. The days of our years are threescore years and ten; and if by reason of strength they be fourscore years, yet is their pride labour and sorrow; for it is soon cut off, and we fly away. Who knoweth the power of thine anger? even according to thy fear, so is thy wrath. So teach us to number our days, that we may apply our hearts unto wisdom. Return, O Lord; how long ? and let it repent thee concerning thy servants. O satisfy us early with thy mercy; that we may rejoice and be glad all our days. Make us glad according to the days wherein thou hast afflicted us, and the years wherein we have seen evil. Let thy work appear unto thy servants, and thy glory unto their children. And let the beauty of the Lord our God be upon us : and establish thou the work of our hands upon us; yea, the work of our hands establish thou it.

## Psalm xci.

He dwelleth in the secret place of the most High, he abideth under the shadow of the Almighty. I will say of the Lord, He is my refuge and my fortress : my God ; in him will I trust. For he shall deliver thee from the snare of the fowler, and from the noisome pestilence. He shall cover thee with his pinions, and under his wings shalt thou trust : his truth shall be a shield and a buckler. Thou shalt not be afraid for the terror by night ; nor for the arrow that flieth by day; nor for the pestilence that walketh in darkness; nor for the destruction that wasteth at noonday. A thousand shall fall at thy side, and ten thousand at thy right hand; but it shall not come nigh thee. Only with thine eyes shalt thou behold and see the reward of the wicked. For thou, O Lord, art my refuge;





















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thou hast set thine habitation on high. There shall no evil befall thee, neither shall any plague come nigh thy tent. For he shall give his angels charge over thee, to keep thee in all thy ways. They shall bear thee up in their hands, lest thou dash thy foot against a stone. Thou shalt tread upon the lion and adder : the young lion and the dragon shalt thou trample under foot. Because he hath set his love upon me, therefore will I deliver him : I will set him on high, because he hath known my Name. He shall call upon me, and I will answer him : I will be with him in trouble ; I will deliver him, and honour him. With long life will I satisfy him, and shew him my salvation.

## Psalm cxxxv.

Praise ye the Lord. Praise ye the Name of the Lord ; praise him, O ye servants of the Lord. Ye that stand in the house of the Lord, in the courts of the house of our God, praise the Lord; for the Lord is good: sing praises unto his Name ; for it is pleasant. For the Lord hath chosen Jacob unto himself, and Israel for his peculiar treasure. For I know that the Lord is great, and that our Lord is above all gods. Whatsoever the Lord pleaseth, that hath he done in heaven and in earth, in the seas and all deeps. He causeth vapours to ascend from the ends of the earth; he maketh lightnings for the rain; he bringeth the wind out of his treasuries. Who smote the firstborn of Egypt, both of man and beast. Who sent tokens and wonders into the midst of thee, O Egypt, upon Pharaoh, and upon all his servants. Who smote great nations, and slew mighty kings; Sihon king of the Amorites, and Og king of Bashan, and all the kingdoms of Canaan : and gave their land for an heritage, an heritage unto Israel his people. Thy Name, O Lord, endureth for ever ; thy memorial, O Lord, throughout all generations. For the Lord will judge his people, and he will repent him concerning his servants. The idols of the heathen are silver and gold, the work of men's hands. They have mouths, but they speak not; eyes have they, but they see not ; they have ears, but they hear not; neither is there any breath in their mouths. They that make them shall be like unto them: yea, every one that trusteth in them. Bless the Lord, $\mathbf{O}$ house of


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The last verse is repeated.









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Israel : bless the Lord, O house of Aaron : bless the Lord, O house of Levi: ye that fear the Lord, bless the Lord. Blessed be the Lord out of Zion, which dwelleth at Jerusalem. Praise ye the Lord.
Psalm cxxxvi.

O give thanks unto the Lord; for he is good : for his mercy endureth for ever.
O give thanks unto the God of gods: for his mercy endureth for ever.
O give thanks to the Lord of lords: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him who alone doeth great wonders: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him that in wisdom made the heavens: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him that stretched out the earth above the waters: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him that made great lights: for his mercy endureth for ever :
The sun to rule by day: for his mercy endureth for ever:
The moon and stars to rule by night: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him that smote Egypt in their firstborn : for his mercy endureth for ever:
And brought out Israel from among them : for his mercy endureth for ever:
With a strong hand, and with a stretched-out arm : for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him which divided the Red Sea into parts : for his mercy endureth for ever.
And made Israel to pass through the midst of it : for his mercy endureth for ever:
But overthrew Pharaoh and his host in the Red Sea : for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him which led his people through the wilderness: for his mercy endureth for ever.
To him which smote great kings: for his mercy endureth for ever:
And slew famous kings : for his mercy endureth for ever:
Sihon king of the Amorites: for his mercy endureth for ever:
And Og the king of Bashan : for his mercy endureth for ever: And gave their land for an heritage: for his mercy endureth for ever:

# תפלת שחרית 









































An heritage unto Israel his servant : for his mercy endureth for ever.
Who remembered us in our low estate : for his mercy endureth for ever :
And hath redeemed us from our enemies: for his mercy endureth for ever.
Who giveth food to all flesh : for his mercy endureth for ever.
$O$ give thanks unto the God of heaven: for his mercy endureth for ever.

## Psalm xxxiii.

Rejoice in the Lord, O ye righteous : for praise is comely for the upright. Give thanks unto the Lord with harp : sing unto him with the psaltery of ten strings. Sing unto him a new song ; play skilfully with a loud noise. For the word of the Lord is right ; and all his works are done in faithfulness. He loveth righteousness and judgment: the earth is full of the goodness of the Lord. By the word of the Lord were the heavens made ; and all the host of them by the breath of his mouth. He gathereth the waters of the sea together as an heap: he layeth up the depth in storehouses. Let all the earth fear the Lord : let all the inhabitants of the world stand in awe of him. For he spake, and it was done ; he commanded, and it stood fast. The Lord bringeth the counsel of nations to naught : he maketh the devices of peoples of none effect. The counsel of the Lord standeth for ever, the thoughts of his heart to all generations. Happy is the nation whose God is the Lord ; the people whom he hath chosen for his own inheritance. The Lord looketh from heaven; he beholdeth all the sons of men. From the place of his habitation he looketh upon all the inhabitants of the earth, he that fashioneth the hearts of them all, that considereth all their works. The king is not saved by the multitude of an host : a mighty man is not delivered by much strength. An horse is a vain thing for safety: neither shall he deliver any by his great sirength. Behold, the eye of the Lord is upon them that fear him, upon them that hope for his mercy; to deliver their soul from death, and to keep them alive in famine. Our soul hath waited for the Lord: he is our help and our shield. For our heart shall rejoice in him, because we have trusted in his holy Name. Let thy mercy, O Lord, be upon us, according as we have hoped in thee.

# תפלת שחרית 



























Psalm xcii. A Psalm, a Song for the Sabbath Day.
It is a good thing to give thanks unto the Lord, and to sing praises unto thy Name, O most High : to shew forth thy loving-kindness in the morning, and thy faithfulness every night, upon an instrument of ten strings, and upon the psaltery; upon the harp with a solemn sound. For thou, Lord, hast made me glad through thy work : I will triumph in the works of thy hands. How great are thy works, O Lord! thy thoughts are very deep. A brutish man knoweth not; neither doth a fool understand this. When the wicked spring as the grass, and when all the workers of iniquity do flourish; it is that they shall be destroyed for ever : But thou, O Lord, art most high for evermore. For, lo, thine enemies, O Lord, for, lo, thine enemies shall perish; all the workers of iniquity shall be scattered. But my horn hast thou exalted like the horn of the wild ox : I am anointed with fresh oil. Mine eye hath seen mine enemies; mine ears have heard of the wicked who rise up against me. The righteous shall flourish like the palm tree : he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon. They shall be planted in the house of the Lord; they shall flourish in the courts of our God. They shall still bring forth fruit in old age ; they shall be full of sap, and green; to shew that the Lord is upright : he is my rock, and there is no unrighteousness in him.

> Psalm xciii.

The Lord reigneth, he is clothed with majesty ; the Lord is clothed with strength, wherewith he hath girded himself; the world also is stablished, that it cannot be moved. Thy throne is established of old : thou art from everlasting. The floods have lifted up, O Lord, the floods have lifted up their voice ; the floods lift up their waves. The Lord on high is mightier than the noise of many waters, yea, than the mighty breakers of the sea. Thy testimonies are very sure: holiness becometh thine house, O Lord, for ever.

Let the glory of the Lord endure for ever; let the Lord rejoice in his works. Blessed be the Name of the Lord from this time forth and for evermore. From the rising of sun unto the going down of the same the Lord's Name is praised. The Lord is high above all nations, and his glory above the heavens. Thy Name, O Lord, endureth for ever; thy


















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memorial, O Lord, throughout all generations. The Lord hath established his throne in the heavens; and his kingdom ruleth over all. Let the heavens rejoice and let the earth be glad, and let men say among the nations, The Lord reigneth. The Lord reigneth : the Lord hath reigned : the Lord will reign for ever and ever. The Lord is King for ever and ever: the heathen are perished out of his land. The Lord bringeth the counsel of nations to naught : he maketh the devices of peoples of none effect. There are many devices in a man's heart ; but the counsel of the Lord, that shall stand. The counsel of the Lord standeth for ever, the thoughts of his heart to all generations. For he spake and it was done ; he commanded, and it stood fast. For the Lord hath chosen Zion ; he hath desired it for his habitation. For the Lord hath chosen Jacob unto himself, and Israel for his peculiar treasure. For the Lord will not cast off his people, neither will he forsake his inheritance. And he being full of compassion forgiveth iniquity and destroyeth not: yea, many a time he turneth his anger away and stirreth not up all his wrath. Save, O Lord: may the King answer us on the day we call.

Happy are they that dwell in thy house; they will be ever praising thee. Selah. Happy is the people that is in such a case; happy is the people whose God is the Lord.

## Psalm cxiv. A Psalm of Praise of David.

I will extol thee, my God, O King ; and I will bless thy Name for ever and ever. Every day will I bless thee; and I will praise thy Name for ever and ever. Great is the Lord and greatly to be praised ; and his greatness is unsearchable. One generation shall laud thy works to another, and shall declare thy mighty acts. Of the glorious honour of thy majesty, and of thy wondrous works, will I speak. And men shall speak of the might of thy terrible acts : and I will declare thy greatness. They shall utter the memory of thy great goodness, and shall sing of thy righteousness. The Lord is gracious and full of compassion ; slow to anger, and of great mercy. The Lord is good to all ; and his tender mercies are over all his works. All thy works shall
















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give thanks unto thee, O Lord; and thy pious servants shall bless thee. They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom, and talk of thy power; to make known to the sons of men his mighty acts, and the glory of the majesty of his kingdom. Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and thy dominion endureth throughout all generations. The Lord upholdeth all that fall, and raiseth up all those that be bowed down. The eyes of all wait upon thee ; and thou givest them their meat in due season. Thou openest thine hand, and satisfiest the desire of every living thing. The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and merciful in all his works. The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth. He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him ; he also will hear their cry, and will save them. The Lord preserveth all them that love him; but all the wicked will he destroy. My mouth shall speak the praise of the Lord ; and let all flesh bless his holy Name for ever and ever.

And as for us, we will bless the Lord from this time forth, and for evermore. Praise ye the Lord.

## Psalm cxlvi.

Praise ye the Lord. Praise the Lord, O my soul. While I live will I praise the Lord: I will sing praises unto my God while I have any being. Put not your trust in princes, nor in the son of man, in whom there is no help. His breath goeth forth, he returneth to his earth ; in that very day his purposes perish. Happy is he that hath the God of Jacob for his help, whose hope is in the Lord his God. Which made heaven and earth, the sea and all that therein is: which keepeth truth for ever : which executeth judgment for the oppressed : which giveth food to the hungry. The Lord looseth prisoners: the Lord openeth the eyes of the blind : the Lord raiseth them that are bowed down: the Lord loveth the righteous: the Lord preserveth the strangers; he relieveth the fatherless and widow: but the way of the wicked he subverteth. The Lord shall reign for ever, thy God, O Zion, unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

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## Psalm cxlvii.

Praise ye the Lord: for it is good to sing praises unto our God ; for it is pleasant ; and praise is comely. The Lord doth build up Jerusalem: he gathereth together the outcasts of Israel. He healeth the broken in heart, and bindeth up their wounds. He telleth the number of the stars; he calleth them all by their names. Great is our Lord, and of great power : his understanding is infinite. The Lord lifteth up the meek : he casteth the wicked down to the ground. Sing unto the Lord with thanksgiving; sing praise upon the harp unto our God: who covereth the heaven with clouds, who prepareth rain for the earth, who maketh grass to grow upon the mountains. He giveth to the beast his food, and to the young ravens which cry. He delighteth not in the strength of the horse : he taketh no pleasure in the legs of a man. The Lord taketh pleasure in them that fear him, in those that hope for his mercy. Praise the Lord, O Jerusalem ; praise thy God, O Zion. For he hath strengthened the bars of thy gates; he hath blessed thy children within thee. He maketh thy border peace; he filleth thee with the fat of the wheat. He sendeth forth his commandment upon earth: his word runneth very swiftly. He giveth snow like wool : he scattereth the hoarfrost like ashes. He casteth forth his ice like morsels : who can stand before his cold ? He sendeth out his word, and melteth them : he causeth his wind to blow, and the waters flow. He sheweth his word unto Jacob, his statutes and his judgments unto Israel. He hath not dealt so with any nation : and as for his judgments, they have not known them. Praise ye the Lord.

## Psalm cxlviii.

Praise ye the Lord. Praise ye the Lord from the heavens : praise him in the heights. Praise ye him, all his angels : praise ye him, all his hosts. Praise ye him, sun and moon : praise him, all ye stars of light. Praise him, ye heavens of heavens, and ye waters that be above the heavens. Let them praise the name of the Lord : for he commanded, and they were created. He hath also stablished them for ever and ever: he hath made a decree which shall not pass. Praise the Lord from the earth, ye sea monsters, and all




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deeps: fire, and hail ; snow, and vapours; stormy wind fulfilling his word : mountains, and all hills; fruitful trees, and all cedars: beasts, and all cattle ; creeping things, and flying fowl: kings of the earth, and all peoples; princes, and all judges of the earth : both young men, and maidens; old men, and children : let them praise the Name of the Lord : for his Name alone is exalted ; his glory is above the earth and heaven. He also hath lifted up the horn of his people, the praise of all his saints, even of the children of Israel, a people near unto him. Praise ye the Lord.

## Psalm cxlix.

Praise ye the Lord. Sing unto the Lord a new song, and his praise in the congregation of his pious servants. Let Israel rejoice in him that made him: let the children of Zion be joyful in their King. Let them praise his Name in the dance : let them sing praises unto him with the timbrel and harp. For the Lord taketh pleasure in his people : he will beautify the meek with salvation. Let his pious servants be joyful in glory: let them sing aloud upon their beds. Let the high praises of God be in their throat, and a two-edged sword in their hand; to execute vengeance upon the nations, and punishments upon the peoples, to bind their kings with chains, and their nobles with fetters of iron; to execute upon them the judgment written : He is the honour of all his saints. Praise ye the Lord.

## Psalm cl.

Praise ye the Lord ; praise God in his sanctuary : praise him in the firmament of his power. Praise him for his mighty acts : praise him according to his excellent greatness. Praise him with the sound of the horn: praise him with the psalter and harp. Praise him with the timbrel and dance : praise him with stringed instruments and the pipe. Praise him upon the loud cymbals: praise him upon the high sounding cymbals. Let every thing that hath breath praise the Lord; praise ye the Lord.

The last verse is repeated.
Blessed be the Lord for evermore. Amen and Amen. Blessed be the Lord out of Zion, who dwelleth in Jerusalem. Praise ye the Lord. Blessed be the Lord God, the God of





















The last verse is repeated.



Israel, who alone doeth wondrous things. And blessed be his glorious Name for ever: and let the whole earth be filled with his glory; Amen and Amen.

> From And David to worshippeth thee is said standing. 1 Chronicles xxix. ro-13.

And David blessed the Lord before all the congregation : and David said, Blessed be thou, Lord God of Israel our father, for ever and ever. Thine, O Lord, are greatness and power, glory, victory and majesty; for all that is in the heaven and in the earth is thine : thine is sovereignty, O Lord, and pre-eminence supreme. Both riches and honour come of thee, and thou reignest over all; and in thine hand is power and might ; and in thine hand it is to make great, and to give strength unto all. Now therefore, our God, we thank thee, and praise thy glorious Name.

## Nehemiah ix. 6-11.

Thou, even thou, art Lord alone ; thou hast made heaven, the heaven of heavens, with all their host, the earth, and all things that are therein, the seas, and all that is therein, and thou preservest them all ; and the host of heaven worshippeth thee. Thou art the Lord the God, who didst choose Abram, and broughtest him forth out of Ur of the Chaldees, and gavest him the name of Abraham ; and foundest his heart faithful before thee, and madest a covenant with him to give the land of the Canaanites, the Hittites, the Amorites and the Perizzites and the Jebusites and the Girgashites even to give it unto his seed, and hast performed thy words; for thou art righteous: and didst see the affliction of our fathers in Egypt, and heardest their cry by the Red sea; and shewedst signs and wonders upon Pharaoh, and on all his servants, and on all the people of his land : for thou knewest that they dealt proudly against them, and didst get thee a name, as it is this day. And thou didst divide the sea before them, so that they went through the midst of the sea on the dry land; and their pursuers thou didst cast into the depths, as a stone into the mighty waters.



From משתחוים to is said standing.
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## Exodus xiv. 30-xv. 18.

Thus the Lord saved Israel that day out of the hand of the Egyptians; and Israel saw the Egyptians dead upon the sea shore. And Israel saw that great work which the Lord did upon the Egyptians: and the people feared the Lord, and believed the Lord and his servant Moses.
Then sang Moses and the children of Israel this song unto the Lord, and spake, saying, I will sing unto the Lord, for he hath triumphed gloriously: the horse and his rider hath he thrown into the sea.
The Lord is my strength and song, and he is become my salvation : he is my God, and I will prepare him an habitation ; my father's God, and I will exalt him.
The Lord is a man of war: the Lord is his name.
Pharaoh's chariots and his host hath he cast into the sea : his chosen captains also are drowned in the Red sea.
The deeps covered them : they sank into the depths as a stone.
Thy right hand, O Lord, is glorious in power : thy right hand, O Lord, hath dashed in pieces the enemy.
And in the greatness of thine excellency thou overthrowest them that rise up against thee : thou sendest forth thy wrath, it consumeth them as stubble.
And with the blast of thy nostrils the waters were gathered together, the floods stood upright as an heap, and the depths were congealed in the heart of the sea.
The enemy said, I will pursue, I will overtake, I will divide the spoil ; my lust shall be satisfied upon them; I will draw my sword, my hand shall destroy them.
Thou didst blow with thy wind, the sea covered them : they sank as lead in the mighty waters.
Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the mighty ones? who is like thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders?
Thou stretchedst out thy right hand; the earth swallowed them.
Thou in thy mercy hast led forth the people which thou hast redeemed : thou hast guided them in thy strength unto thy holy habitation.
The people have heard, they tremble: pangs have taken hold on the inhabitants of Philistia.


Then were the dukes of Edom amazed ; the mighty men of Moab, trembling taketh hold upon them; all the inhabitants of Canaan are melted away.
Terror and dread fall upon them; by the greatness of thine arm they shall be as still as a stone; till thy people pass over, O Lord, till the people pass over, which thou hast gotten.
Thou shalt bring them in, and plant them in the mountain of thine inheritance, in the place, O Lord, which thou hast made for thee to dwell in, in the Sanctuary, O Lord, which thy hands have established.
The Lord shall reign for ever and ever.

> The last verse is repeated.

For sovereignty is the Lord's : and he is ruler over the nations. And saviours shall come up on mount Zion to judge the mount of Esau and sovereignty shall be the Lord's. And the Lord shall be King over all the earth; in that day shall the Lord be One and his Name One. And in thy Law it is written: Hear, O Israel: the Lord our God, the Lord is One.

The breath of every living thing shall bless thy Name, O Lord our God, and the spirit of all flesh shall glorify and extol thy memorial, O our King, continually. From everlasting unto everlasting thou art God, and beside thee we have no King, O thou who redeemest and savest, who rescuest and deliverest, who supportest and hast compassion at all times of trouble and distress. Yea, we have no King but thee. Thou art the God of the first and of the last, God of all creatures, Lord of all generations, adored in innumerable praises, governing thy world with lovingkindness and thy creatures with compassion. Lo, the Lord slumbereth not nor sleepeth, but arouseth sleepers and awakeneth them that slumber. He maketh the dumb to speak, he looseth the bound, he stayeth the falling and supporteth them that are bowed down. To thee alone do we give thanks. Though our mouths were full of song as the sea, our tongues of exult-


#### Abstract

     צידֶך:


The last verse is repeated.














ation as the fulness of its waves, and our lips of praise as the plains of the firmament: though our eyes gave light as the sun and moon: though our hands were outspread as the eagles of heaven, and our feet were swift as hinds, yet should we be unable to thank thee, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, and to bless thy Name for even one of the countless thousands and tens of thousands of kindnesses which thou hast done by our fathers and by us. From Egypt didst thou redeem us, O Lord our God, and from the house of bondage thou didst release $u_{s}$; in famine thou didst feed us and in time of plenty it was thou who didst sustain us. Thou hast delivered us from the sword, saved us from pestilence and rescued us from dire and lingering sicknesses. Until now thy mercies have helped us and thy loving-kindnesses have not failed us; and mayest thou never forsake us, O Lord our God. Therefore the members which thou hast planted in us, and the spirit and the soul which thou hast breathed into us, and the tongue which thou hast placed in our mouths, lo, they shall thank and bless, extol and glorify, exalt, reverence, hallow and do homage to thy Name, O our King. For every mouth shall thank thee and every tongue shall swear allegiance unto thee. Before thee shall every knee bend and every stature be prostrated. Every heart shall fear thee, and the inward parts and reins shall all sing praises to thy Name, even as it is written : All my bones shall say, O Lord who is like thee? Thou deliverest the needy from him that is stronger than he, yea, the needy and poor from him that spoileth him. Who is like unto thee, who is equal to thee, who can be compared to thee, O God, great, mighty, awful and supreme God, founder of heaven and earth? We will praise thee, extol thee and glorify thee; we will bless thy holy Name, as it is said by David, Bless the Lord, O my soul, and all my inward parts his holy Name.

מָּרֵ






















## Thou art God

in the vastness of thy power; thou art great in the glory of thy Name, mighty through thine Eternity and awful in thine awful works. Thou art the King who sitteth upon a throne, high and exalted.

He abideth to eternity ; exalted and holy is his Name. And it is written, Rejoice in the Lord, O ye righteous: for praise is comely for the upright. Through the mouth of the upright thou shalt be praised ; with the words of the righteous thou shalt be blessed ; thou shalt be exalted by the tongue of the pious, and hallowed in the midst of the holy.

And in the assemblies of the tens of thousands of thy people, the house of Israel, thy Name, O our King, shall be glorified, with song throughout every generation. For such is the duty of all creatures before thee, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, to give thanks unto thee, to praise, laud, glorify, exalt, adore, bless, magnify and acclaim thee with all the words of song and praise of David, the son of Jesse, thine anointed servant.

Praised be thy Name, O our King for ever, thou God and King that art great and holy in heaven and on earth. For unto thee, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, song and praise are meet, psalm and hymn, power and dominion, supremacy, greatness, might, psalmody and glory, holiness and sovereignty, blessings and thanksgivings henceforth and evermore. Blessed art thou, O Lord, God and King, great in praises, God of thanksgiving, Lord of wonders, who makest choice of song and psalmody, sovereign God, the Life of worlds.

Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the lifetime of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

## 7























Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

Reader. Bless ye the Lord, who is blessed.

## Congregation silently :

Blessed, praised, glorified, exalted and extolled be the Name of the supreme King of kings, the Holy One, blessed be he, who is the first and the last, and beside him there is no God. Extol him that rideth upon the heavens whose Name is Jah, and rejoice before him. His Name is exalted above all blessing and praise. Blessed be his glorious, sovereign Name for ever and ever. Let the Name of the Lord be blessed from this time forth and for evermore.

Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the Lord, who is blessed for ever and evermore.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who formest light and createst darkness, who makest peace and createst all things.

The Piyution, or Hymns, in the Morning Service which are said in some Synagogues will be found on pages 147 (First Day) and 181 (Second Day).

On a week-day continue with Thou givest light, page 81. On Sabbath from here until glorify thee; selah, on page 81 is said:

All shall give thanks unto thee, and all shall praise thee, and all shall say, There is none holy like the Lord. All shall extol thee, thou Creator of all ; Selah: O God, who openest every day the doors of the gates of the East and cleavest the





: Reader.
Congregation silently.





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The פיוטים in which are said in some Synagogues, will be found on pages 147-176 (First Day); 181-204 (Second Day).

On a week-day continue with $\boldsymbol{\text { and }}$, page 81.
On Sabbath from here until פפארוך טלה' on page 81 is said.



windows of the firmament, bringing forth the sun from his place, and the moon from her dwelling; giving light to the whole world and the inhabitants thereof, whom thou createdst by the attribute of mercy. In mercy thou givest light to the earth and to them that dwell thereon, and in thy goodness renewest the creation every day continually. O King, thou alone hast been exalted of yore ; praised, glorified and extolled from days of old. O everlasting God, in thine abundant mercies have mercy upon us, Lord of our strength, Rock of our stronghold, Shield of our salvation, O thou Stronghold around us. There is none to be compared unto thee, neither is there any beside thee; there is none but thee! who is like unto thee ? There is none to be compared unto thee, O Lord our God, in this world, neither is there any beside thee, O our King, for the life of the world to come; there is none but thee, O our Redeemer, for the days of the Messiah; neither is there any like unto thee, O our Saviour, for the resurrection of the dead.

God, the Lord over all works, blessed is he ; yea, blessed by the mouth of everything that hath breath. His greatness and goodness fill the Universe; knowledge and understanding surround him. He is exalted above the holy Chayoth, and is adorned in glory above the Chariot ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$; purity and rectitude are before his throne; loving-kindness and mercy before his glory. The luminaries are good which our God hath created; he formed them with knowledge, understanding and discernment; he gave them might and power to rule in the midst of the world. They are full of lustre, they radiate brightness; beautiful is their lustre over all the world. They rejoice in their going forth, and are glad in their coming in, performing with awe the will of their Master. Glory and honour they render unto his Name, joy and song at the remembrance of his sovereignty. He calleth unto the sun, and it shineth forth in light; he looketh and setteth the phases of the moon. All the hosts on high give praise unto him: the Seraphim, the Ophanim and the holy Chayoth render glory and greatness-

To God who rested from all his works, and on the seventh day exalted himself and sat upon the throne of his glory; who robed himself in majesty on the day of rest, and called the

[^2]
























Sabbath day a delight. This is the praise of the seventh day, that God rested thereon from all his work; and the seventh day uttered praise and said ${ }^{1}$ : " A Psalm, a Song for the Sabbath day. It is a good thing to give thanks unto the Lord." Therefore let all his creatures glorify and bless God ; let them render praise, honour and greatness unto God, the King and Creator of all, who in his holiness giveth an inheritance of rest unto his people Israel on the holy Sabbath day. Thy Name, O Lord our God, shall be sanctified, and thy remembrance, O our King, shall be glorified in heaven above and on the earth beneath. Be thou blessed, O our Saviour, for the excellency of thy handiwork, and for the bright luminaries which thou hast made: they shall glorify thee ; Selah.

> Continue with Be thou blessed.
> On week days:

Thou givest light in mercy to the earth and to them that dwell thereon, and in thy goodness renewest the creation every day continually. How great are thy works, O Lord! in wisdom hast thou made them all ; the earth is full of thy possessions. O King, thou alone hast been exalted of yore, praised, glorified, and extolled from days of old. O everlasting God, in thine abundant mercies have mercy upon us, Lord of our strength, Rock of our stronghold, Shield of our salvation, O thou Stronghold around us. The blessed God, who is great in knowledge, hath designed and made the radiance of the sun: the Beneficent One hath wrought glory unto his Name; he hath set luminaries round about his strength. Chiefs of holy hosts continually declare the high praises of the Almighty, the glory of God and his holiness. Be thou blessed, O Lord our God, for the excellency of thy handiwork and for the bright luminaries which thou hast made: they shall glorify thee; selah.

Be thou blessed, O our Rock, our King and our Redeemer, Creator of holy beings. Praised be thy Name for ever, O our King, Creator of ministering angels : whose ministering angels all stand in the heights of the Universe and together proclaim with awe aloud the words of the living God and everlasting King. All of them are beloved: all of them are pure: all of them are mighty, and all of them in dread and awe do the will of their ${ }^{1}$ Cf. Midrash Tehillim on Psalm xcii.









Connimue with תהתביך צוירני On week-days:
















Master : and all of them open their mouths in holiness and purity, with song and psalm, and bless and praise, glorify and reverence, sanctify and ascribe sovereignty-

To the name of God, the great, mighty and awful King ; holy is he ; and they all take upon themselves the yoke of the kingdom of heaven one from the other, and they give leave, one unto the other, to declare the holiness of their Creator. In tranquil spirit, with pure speech and holy melody they all respond in unison and exclaim with awe :

Holy, holy, holy, is the Lord of hosts : the whole earth is full of his glory.

And the Ophanim and holy Chayoth with a sound of mighty rushing raise themselves toward the Seraphim, and thus confronting each the other, they utter praise and say, Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.

To the blessed God they offer sweet song ; to the King, the living and ever-enduring God, they utter hymns and make their praises heard; for he alone worketh mighty deeds, and maketh new things. He is the Lord of battles; he soweth righteousness, causeth salvation to spring forth and createth remedies. He is fearful in praises. He is the Lord of wonders, who in his goodness reneweth the creation every day continually, as it is said: Give thanks to him that made great lights: for his mercy endureth for ever. $O$ cause a new light to shine upon Zion, and may we all soon be worthy of its brightness. Blessed art thou, O Lord, Creator of the luminaries.

With much love hast thou loved us, O Lord our God, and with great and exceeding tenderness hast thou pitied us. O our Father, our King, for the sake of our fathers, who trusted in thee and whom thou didst teach the statutes of life, be gracious unto us also and teach us. O our Father, compassionate Father, who art merciful, have mercy upon us and put it into our hearts to understand and to discern, to hearken, to learn and to teach, to observe, to do and to

## תפלת שחרית



















 הַמְאֹאוֹרוֹת:




fulfil in love all the words of instruction in thy Law. Enlighten our eyes in thy Law, and cause our hearts to cleave to thy commandments, and unite our hearts to love and fear thy Name, so that we be never put to shame. For we have trusted in thy holy, great and awful Name. Let us rejoice and be glad in thy salvation. O bring us in peace from the four corners of the earth, and make us go upright to our land ; for thou art the God who worketh salvation. Thou hast chosen us from all peoples and tongues, and hast brought us near unto thy great Name in truth; selah: that we may give thanks unto thee and proclaim thy Unity in love. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast chosen thy people Israel in love.

## Deuteronomy vi. 4-9.

Hear, O Israel : the Lord our God, the Lord is One.
Blessed be his glorious, sovereign Name for ever and ever.
And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thine heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might. And these words, which I command thee this day, shall be in thine heart: and thou shalt teach them diligently unto thy children, and shalt talk of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, and when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. And thou shalt bind them for a sign upon thine hand, and they shall be for frontlets between thine eyes. And thou shalt write them upon the door-posts of thine house and upon thy gates.

## Deuteronomy xi. 13-21.

And it shall come to pass, if ye will hearken diligently unto my commandments which I command you this day, to love the Lord your God, and to serve him with all your heart and with all your soul : that I will give the rain of your land in its season, the first rain and the latter rain, that thou mayest gather in thy corn and thy wine and thine oil. And I will send grass in thy fields for thy cattle, that thou mayest eat and be satisfied. Take heed to your-










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דבוים יא' יםף - כ"א.





selves, that your heart be not deceived, and ye turn aside, and serve other gods, and worship them : and the Lord's wrath be kindled against you, and he shut up the heaven and there be no rain, and that the land yield not her fruit, and ye perish quickly from off the good land which the Lord giveth you. Therefore shall ye lay up these my words in your heart and in your soul, and bind them for a sign upon your hand, and they shall be for frontlets between your eyes. And ye shall teach them your children, speaking of them when thou sittest in thine house, and when thou walkest by the way, when thou liest down, and when thou risest up. And thou shalt write them upon the door-posts of thine house and upon thy gates: that your days may be multiplied, and the days of your children, in the land which the Lord sware unto your fathers to give them, as the days of the heavens upon the earth.

## Numbers xv. 37-41.

And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying : Speak unto the children of Israel, and bid them that they make them fringes in the corners of their garments throughout their generations, and that they put upon the fringe of the corner a thread of blue: and it shall be unto you for a fringe, that ye may look upon it and remember all the commandments of the Lord, and do them ; and that ye seek not after your own heart and your own eyes, after which ye use to go astray: that ye may remember and do all my commandments, and be holy unto your God. I am the Lord your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt, to be your God; I am the Lord your God.

True and firm, established and enduring, right and faithful, beloved and precious, desirable and pleasant, awful and mighty, set and acceptable, good and beautiful, is this word unto us for ever and ever. It is true, the God of the Universe is our King, the Rock of Jacob, the Shield of our











במדבר טי ליץ - ע״א









salvation: throughout all generations he endureth and his Name endureth; his throne is established, and his kingdom and his faithfulness endure for ever. His words also live and endure: they are faithful and desirable for ever and to all eternity, as for our fathers, so also for us, for our children and for our generations, and for all the generations of the seed of Israel thy servants. For the first and for the last ages this word is good and endureth for ever and ever ; it is true and constant, a statute which shall not pass away. It is true that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers, our King, our fathers' King, our Redeemer, the Redeemer of our fathers, our Creator, the Rock of our salvation, our Preserver and Deliverer: thy Name is from everlasting ; there is no God beside thee.

Thou hast been the help of our fathers from of old, a Shield and a Saviour to their children after them in every generation. In the heights of the Universe is thy habitation, and thy judgments and thy righteousness reach unto the ends of the earth. Happy is the man who hearkeneth unto thy commandments, and layeth up thy Law and thy word in his heart. It is true that thou art the Lord of thy people, and a mighty King to plead their cause. It is true that thou art the first and thou art the last, and beside thee we have no King, redeemer and saviour. From Egypt thou didst redeem us, O Lord our God, and from the house of bondage thou didst deliver us; all their first-born thou didst slay, but thy first-born didst thou redeem; thou didst divide the Red Sea and drown the proud ; thou madest the beloved to pass through, but the waters covered their adversaries; not one of them was left. Wherefore the beloved praised and extolled God, yea, the beloved offered hymns, songs, praises, blessings and thanksgivings to the King and God who liveth and endureth, who is high and exalted, great and awful, who bringeth low the haughty and raiseth up the lowly, leadeth forth the prisoners, delivereth the meek, helpeth the poor and answereth his people when they cry unto him-even praises to the Most High God,





 -יֶּעֲבוֹר
















blessed is he, yea blessed. Moses and the children of Israel sang a song unto thee with great joy, saying all of them :

Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the mighty ones? Who is like unto thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders?
With a new song the redeemed offered praise unto thy Name at the sea-shore; together they all gave thanks and proclaimed thy sovereignty, saying :

The Lord shall reign for ever and ever.
O Rock of Israel, arise to the help of Israel, and deliver according to thy word Judah and Israel. Our Redeemer, the Lord of hosts is his Name, the Holy One of Israel. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast redeemed Israel.

The Amidah until in ancient years, on page '90, is said standing and in silence.

O Lord, open thou my lips, and my mouth shall declare thy praise.
Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, O great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who bestowest gracious favours, and who possessest all things, who rememberest the piety of the patriarchs, and who in love wilt bring a redeemer to their children's children, for the sake of thy Name. O King, Helper, Saviour and Shield; blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of Abraham.

Thou art mighty for ever, O Lord ; it is thou who quickenest the dead, and art mighty to save.
Thou sustainest the living with loving-kindness, quickenest the dead with great mercy, supportest the falling and healest the sick, loosest the bound, and keepest thy faith unto them that sleep in the dust. Who is like unto thee, Lord of mighty acts, and who can be compared unto thee, O King, who killest and restorest to life and causest salvation











The Amidah until pan page 90 is said standing and in silence









to spring forth ? And faithful art thou to quicken the dead. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who quickenest the dead.

Thou art holy and thy Name is holy, and holy beings praise thee daily. Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

> In repeating the Amidah, the Reader substitutes from We will sanctify to holy God for the preceding paragraph:

We will sanctify thy Name in the world, as they sanctify it in the highest heavens, as it is written by the hand of thy prophet: and one cried unto another and said,

Cong. Holy, holy, holy is the Lord of hosts : the whole earth is full of his glory.

Reader. Then with a noise of great rushing, mighty and strong, they make their voices heard, and, raising themselves toward the Seraphim, they exclaim over against them: Blessed-

Cong. Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.
Reader. From thy place shine forth, O our King, and reign over us; for we wait for thee. When wilt thou reign in Zion ? Speedily, in our days, do thou dwell there for ever and ever. Mayest thou be magnified and sanctified in the midst of Jerusalem, thy City, throughout all generations and to all eternity. And let our eyes behold thy Kingdom, according to the word spoken in the songs of thy might by the hand of David thy righteous anointed :

Cong. and Reader. The Lord shall reign for ever, thy God, O Zion, unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

Reader. Unto all generations we will declare thy greatness, and to all eternity we will proclaim thy holiness ; and thy praise, O our God, shall not depart from our mouth for ever ; for thou art a great and holy God and King. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

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 דָּרוּך אַתָה יֵ דָאל הַקָּדוֹש:

In repeating the עמידל הקדוש to נקדש the Reader substitutes from for the preceding paragraph:

בִּשְׁמֵי מָרוֹם•



שיׁת Reader.
 Cong. and Reader.






הַלְלוּוּהּהּ:

קוֹר Reader.



Thou hast chosen us from all peoples ; thou hast loved us and taken pleasure in us, and hast exalted us above all tongues. Thou hast sanctified us by thy commandments, and hast drawn us near, O our King, unto thy service, and hast called us by thy great and holy Name.

## On Sabbath add the bracketed words :

And thou hast given us in love, O Lord our God, [Sabbaths for rest,] festivals for rejoicing, feasts and seasons for gladness, [this Sabbath day and] this Day of the Feast of Weeks, the season of the giving of our Law, [in love :] a holy convocation, a memorial of the departure from Egypt.

Our God and God of our fathers, may our remembrance and our name, and the remembrance of our fathers, the remembrance of Messiah the son of David, the remembrance of Jerusalem thy holy City, and the remembrance of all thy people the house of Israel, rise and go up, approach to thy presence and find grace; may it be heard, visited, and remembered, for deliverance and for good, for grace, loving-kindness and mercy, for life and for peace on this Day of the Feast of Weeks. Remember us, O Lord our God, thereon for good ; visit us with a blessing, and save us unto life. And with thy word of salvation and mercy, spare us and be gracious unto us; have mercy upon us and save us; for unto thee our eyes are turned, for thou art a gracious and merciful God and King.

## Oil Sabbath add the bracketed words:

Grant us, O Lord our God, the blessing of thy festivals, for life and peace, for joy and gladness, even as thou hast graciously promised to bless us. [Our God and God of our fathers, accept our rest,] sanctify us by thy commandments and grant our portion be in thy Law; satisfy us with thy goodness, and gladden us with thy salvation, and purify our hearts to serve thee in truth. Cause us, O Lord our God, [in love and favour,] in joy and gladness to inherit thy holy [Sabbath and] Festivals; and may Israel




## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:














## On Sabbath add the bracketed words.







rejoice in thee who sanctify thy Name. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest [the Sabbath and] Israel and the appointed seasons.

Accept, O Lord our God, thy people Israel and their prayer ; restore the service to the innermost part of thine house ; receive in love and favour the fire-offerings of Israel and their prayer; and may the service of thy people Israel be ever acceptable to thee.
And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest thy divine presence unto Zion.

We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers for ever and ever ; thou art the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation through every generation. We will give thanks unto thee and declare thy praise for our lives which are delivered into thy hand, and for our souls which are committed unto thy charge, and for thy miracles which are with us every day, and for thy wondrous benefits which are with us at all times, even, morn and noon. Thou art the Beneficent One, for thy mercies never fail ; thou art the Merciful One, for thy kindnesses never cease. We have ever hoped in thee.

When the Reader repeats the Amidah, the Congregation substitute for the preceding paragraph:
We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord, our God and the God of our fathers, the God of all flesh, our Creator and the Creator of all things in the beginning. Blessings and thanksgivings be to thy great and holy Name, because thou hast kept us alive and supported us. So continue to keep us alive and support us; and gather our exiles to thy holy courts to observe thy statutes, to perform thy will and to serve thee with a perfect heart ; for this we give thanks unto thee. Blessed be God to whom thanksgivings belong.

And for all these things, O our King, thy Name shall be continually blessed and exalted for ever and ever. And every one that liveth shall give thanks unto thee, Selah; and shall praise thy Name in truth, O God, our salvation and help, Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whose Name is the Beneficent One, and unto whom it is becoming to give thanks.












 מֵצוֹלָם קִּינוּ לָךָּ

When the Reader repeats the עעידה, the Congregation substitute for the preceding paragraph:








 וּלְךָ נָהֶה לְדוֹדוֹת:

When the reader repeats the Amidah, he adds the following paragraph:
Our God and God of our fathers, bless us with the threefold blessing in the Law, written by the hand of thy servant Moses, and uttered by the mouth of Aaron and his sons, the priests, thy holy people, as it is said: The Lord bless thee and keep thee. Cong. May this be his will.

The Lord make his face to shine upon thee and be gracious unto thee. Cong. May this be his will.

The Lord incline his countenance unto thee, and give thee peace. Cong. May this be his will.

Grant peace, welfare, blessing, grace, loving-kindness and mercy unto us and unto all Israel, thy people. Bless us, O our Father, yea, all of us together, with the light of thy countenance; for by the light of thy countenance thou hast given unto us, O Lord our God, the Law of life, lovingkindness and righteousness, blessing, mercy, life and peace ; and may it be good in thy sight to bless thy people Israel at all times and in every hour with thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessest thy people Israel with peace.

[^3]When the Reader repeats the עמידה, he adds the following paragraph:







 הָּנֶך













The Reader repeats the עעידו aloud to above. In some Synagogues is said separately. שהחריה is then said here and the second Service is commenced with 3hn. On the Second Day שוחית שית (pages 137-142) is read at the conclusion of

## HALLEL

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast sanctified us with thy commandments, and hast commanded us to read the Hallel.

## Psalm cxiii.

Praise ye the Lord. Praise, O ye servants of the Lord : praise the name of the Lord. Blessed be the name of the Lord from this time forth and for evermore. From the rising of the sun unto the going down of the same the Lord's name is praised. The Lord is high above all nations, and his glory above the heavens. Who is like unto the Lord our God, who dwelleth on high, who humbleth himself to regard the heavens and the earth! He raiseth up the poor out of the dust, and lifteth the needy out of the dunghill, that he may set him with princes, even with the princes of his people. He maketh the barren woman to keep house, and to be a joyful mother of children ; praise ye the Lord.

## Psalm cxiv.

When Israel went forth out of Egypt, the house of Jacob from a people of strange language, Judah was his sanctuary, and Israel his dominion. The sea saw it, and fled: Jordan was driven back. The mountains skipped like rams, and the little hills like lambs. What ailed thee, O thou sea, that thou fleddest, thou Jordan; that thou wast driven back? Ye mountains, that ye skipped like rams: and ye little hills, like lambs? At the presence of the Lord tremble thou earth, at the presence of the God of Jacob, which turned the rock into a standing water, the flint into a pool of waters.

Psalm cxv.
Not unto us, O Lord, not unto us, but unto thy name give glory, for thy mercy, and for thy truth's sake. Wherefore should the nations say, Where is now their God? But

## הלל


















our God is in the heavens: he hath done whatsoever he hath pleased. Their idols are silver and gold, the work of men's hands. They have mouths, but they speak not: eyes have they, but they see not. They have ears, but they hear not: noses have they, but they smell not: they have hands, but they handle not ; feet have they, but they walk not: neither speak they through their throat. They that make them are like unto them : so is every one that trusteth in them. O Israel, trust thou in the Lord: he is their help and their shield. O house of Aaron, trust in the Lord: he is their help and their shield. Ye that iear the Lord, trust in the Lord : he is their help and their shield.

The Lord hath been mindful of us; he will bless us : he will bless the house of Israel ; he will bless the house of Aaron. He will bless them that fear the Lord, both small and great. The Lord shall increase you, you and your children. Blessed are ye of the Lord which made heaven and earth. The heaven, even the heavens, are the Lord's : but the earth hath he given to the children of men. The dead praise not the Lord, neither any that go down into silence. But we will bless the Lord from this time forth and for evermore ; praise the Lord.

## Psalm cxvi.

I love the Lord, because he hath heard my voice and my supplications. Because he hath inclined his ear unto me, therefore will I call upon him as long as I live. The cords of death compassed me, and the straits of Sheol gat hold upon me : I found trouble and sorrow. Then called I upon the name of the Lord: O Lord, I beseech thee, deliver my soul. Gracious is the Lord, and righteous : yea, our God is merciful. The Lord preserveth the simple : I was brought low, and he helped me. Return unto thy rest, O my soul : for the Lord hath dealt bountifully with thee. For thou hast delivered my soul from death, mine eyes from tears, and my feet from falling. I will walk before the Lord in the land of the living. I believed when I spake, I was greatly afflicted. I said in my haste, All men are liars.






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What shall I render unto the Lord, for all his benefits toward me? I will take the cup of salvation, and call upon the name of the Lord. I will pay my vows unto the Lord, now in the presence of all his people. Precious in the sight of the Lord, is the death of his pious ones. O Lord, truly I am thy servant: I am thy servant, and the son of thine handmaid ; thou hast loosed my bonds. I will offer to thee the sacrifice of thanksgiving, and will call upon the name of the Lord. I will pay my vows unto the Lord, now in the presence of all his people, in the courts of the Lord's house, in the midst of thee, O Jerusalem. Praise ye the Lord.

> Psalm cxvii.

O praise the Lord, all ye nations: praise him, all ye peoples. For his merciful kindness is great toward us : and the truth of the Lord endureth for ever. Praise ye the Lord. The following verses are chanted by the Reader, the Congregation responding with the first at the end of each verse.

## Psalm cxviii.

O give thanks unto the Lord; for he is good: for his mercy endureth for ever.

Let Israel now say, that his mercy endureth for ever.
Let the house of Aaron now say, that his mercy endureth for ever.

Let them now that fear the Lord say, that his mercy endureth for ever.

Out of the straitness I called upon the Lord : the Lord answered me with enlargement. The Lord is for me; I will not fear: what can man do unto me? The Lord is for me among them that help me: therefore shall I look upon them that hate me. It is better to trust in the Lord than to put confidence in man. It is better to trust in the Lord than to put confidence in princes. All nations compass me about: in the name of the Lord I will cut them off. They compass me about; yea, they compass me about: in the name of the Lord I will cut them off. They compass me about like bees; they shall be quenched as the fire of thorns: in the name of the Lord I will cut them off. Thou hast thrust sore at me that I might fall : but the Lord helped me. The Lord is my strength and song, and is become my salvation. The voice of rejoicing and salvation is in the tents of the righteous: the right hand of the Lord doeth valiantly. The right hand of the Lord










The following verses are chanted by the Reader, the Congregation responding with the first at the end of each verse.









is exalted : the right hand of the Lord doeth valiantly. I shall not die, but live, and declare the works of the Lord. The Lord hath chastened me sore: but he hath not given me over unto death. Open to me the gates of righteousness : I will enter into them, I will give thanks unto the Lord. This is the gate of the Lord, into which the righteous shall enter.

> Each of the following verses is repeated:

I will give thanks unto thee for thou hast answered me, and art become my salvation.

The stone which the builders rejected is become the head of the corner.

This is the Lord's doing: it is marvellous in our eyes.
This is the day which the Lord hath made: we will rejoice and be glad in it.
Each of the following verses is chanted by the Reader and repeated by the Congregation:
O Lord, save now, we beseech thee.
O Lord, save now, we beseech thee.
O Lord, send now prosperity, we beseech thee.
O Lord, send now prosperity, we beseech thee.
Each of the following verses is repeated:
Blessed be he that cometh in the name of the Lord: we have blessed you out of the house of the Lord.

The Lord is God and he hath given us light : bind the sacrifice with cords unto the horns of the altar.

Thou art my God, and I will give thanks unto thee : thou art my God, I will exalt thee.

O give thanks unto the Lord; for he is good: for his mercy endureth for ever.

All thy works shall praise thee, O Lord our God, and thy pious ones, the just who do thy will, and all thy people, the house of Israel, shall with exultation thank, bless, extol, glorify, exalt, reverence, hallow and do homage to thy Name, O our King ; for it is good to give thanks unto thee, and becoming to sing praises unto thy Name; for from everlasting to everlasting thou art God. Blessed art thou, O Lord, King adored with praises.





Each of the following verses is repeated:





Each of the following verses is chanted by the Reader and repeated by the Congregation:


Each of the following verses is repeated:





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If the Morning Service be said separately, Kaddish is said after the Amidah and is omitted here.

Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be He , beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.
May the prayers and supplications of the whole house of Israel be accepted in the presence of their Father who is in heaven; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.
May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel; and say ye, Amen.

## READING OF THE LAW

There is none like unto thee among the gods, O Lord; neither are there any works like unto thy works. Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and thy dominion endureth throughout all generations. The Lord reigneth : the Lord hath reigned : the Lord will reign for ever and ever. The Lord will give strength unto his people; the Lord will bless his people with peace.

Father of compassion, do good in thy favour unto Zion ; build thou the walls of Jerusalem. For in thee alone do we put our trust, O King, high and exalted God, Lord of worlds.

If שהחיח be said separately, קדיע is said after the Amidah and is omitted here.


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## םדר קריאת פחּ התורחה



 אֶת עַּמּוֹ בַּשָּלוֹם:




## The Avk is opened.

And it came to pass, when the ark set forward, that Moses said: Rise up, O Lord, and let thine enemies be scattered, and let them that hate thee flee before thee. For out of Zion shall go forth the Law, and the word of the Lord from Jerusalem.

## On Sabbath the following until thy salvation is omitted:

The Lord, the Lord, a God full of compassion and gracious, slow to anger, and abundant in goodness and truth ; keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity, transgression and $\sin$; and acquitting.

## The foregoing paragraph is said thrice.

Lord of the Universe, fulfil the wishes of my heart for good, yield my desire and grant me my petition; and render me [and my wife] [and my husband] [and my sons and daughters] worthy to perform thy will with a perfect heart, and deliver me from the evil inclination. Grant our portion in thy Law. O make us worthy that thy Presence abide among us. Cause the spirit of wisdom and understanding to shine upon us, the spirit of counsel and might, the spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the Lord. And thus may it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that I may become worthy to perform good deeds in thy sight and to walk in the way of the upright before thee. Hallow us with thy commandments, so that we may attain to the long and blessed life of the world to come. Guard us from evil deeds and from the evil hours that distract the world. And he that trusteth in the Lord, mercy shall compass him about. Amen.

Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer.

And as for me, my prayer be unto thee, O Lord, in an acceptable time; $O$ God, in the multitude of thy mercy, answer me in the truth of thy salvation.

## The last verse is said three times.

Reader. Blessed be he who in his holiness hath given the Law unto his people Israel.

The Ark is opened.

 צִירוּשְׁיָּים:

On Sabbath the following until ${ }^{\boldsymbol{V}} \boldsymbol{\Psi}$ י is omitted.



The foregoing paragraph is said thrice.












The last verse is said thrice.


Reader and Cong. Hear, O Israel : the Lord our God, the Lord is One.

Reader and Cong. One is our God; great is our Lord: holy is his Name.

Reader. Magnify the Lord with me, and let us exalt his Name together.

Cong. Thine, O Lord, are greatness and power, glory, victory and majesty; for all that is in the heaven and in the earth is thine : thine is sovereignty, O Lord, and preeminence supreme. Exalt ye the Lord our God and worship at his footstool : holy is he. Exalt ye the Lord our God, and worship at his holy mount ; for the Lord our God is holy.

## For silent prayer :

Magnified and sanctified, praised and glorified, exalted and extolled above all be the Name of the supreme King of kings, the Holy One, blessed be he, in the worlds he hath created, this world and the world to come, in accordance with his will and the will of them that fear him, and of all the house of Israel. He is the everlasting Rock, the Lord of all creatures, the God of all souls: who dwelleth in the wide extended heights, who inhabiteth the heaven of heavens of old: whose holiness is above the Chayoth and above the throne of glory. Therefore thy Name, O Lord our God, shall be hallowed among us in the sight of all living. And we will sing a new song before him, as it is written, Sing unto God, sing praises unto his Name; extol him that rideth upon the heavens, whose Name is Jah, and rejoice before him. And may we see him eye to eye, when he returneth to his habitation, as it is written: For they shall see eye to eye, when the Lord returneth unto Zion. And it is said: And the glory of the Lord shall be revealed, and all flesh shall see it together; for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it.

Reader. May the Father of compassion have mercy upon a people that have been borne aloft by him. May he remember the covenant with the patriarchs; may he deliver our souls from evil hours, curb the evil inclination in them that have been carried by him, and graciously grant us an everlasting deliverance, and fulfil our desires in the measure of his goodness, salvation and mercy.
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 Reader．






## For silent prayer：


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The first Scroll being placed upon the reading-desk, the Reader says:
And may he help, shieid and save all who trust in him ; and let us say, Amen. Ascribe ye all greatness unto our God, and render honour to the Law. Stand forth-

The Reader here names the person who is first called to the reading of the Lavo.

Blessed be he, who in his holiness hath given the Law unto his people Israel. The Law of the Lord is perfect, restoring the soul: the testimony of the Lord is sure, making wise the simple. The statutes of the Lord are right, rejoicing the heart : the commandment of the Lord is pure, enlightening the eyes. The Lord will give strength unto his people ; the Lord will bless his people with peace. As for God, his way is perfect: the word of the Lord is tried; he is a shield unto all that trust in him.

Cong. and Reader. And ye that cleave unto the Lord your God are alive every one of you this day.

Each person who is called to the reading of the Law says the following blessing :

Bless ye the Lord, who is blessed.
Congregation:
Blessed be the Lord, who is blessed for ever and evermore.
He repeats the response of the Congregation, and continues:
Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast chosen us from all peoples, and hast given us thy Law. Blessed art thou, O Lord, giver of the Law.

After the reading of a Section of the Law, he says the following blessing :
Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast given us the Law of truth, and hast planted everlasting life in our midst. Blessed art thou, O Lord, giver of the Law.

The first Scroll being placed upon the reading desk, the Reader says:
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The Reader here names the person first called to the reading of the Law.
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Each person who is called to the reading of the Law says the following blessing:

Congregaiton:

He repeats the response of the Congregation, and continues:


After the reading of a Section of the Law, he says the following blessing:

 עוֹתן התחוֹרדה:

> Portion of the Law and Prophets. For the First Day see below. For the Second Day see p. 105.

For the First Day:

Exodus xix., xx.
In the third month after the children of Israel were gone forth out of the land of Egypt, the same day came they into the wilderness of Sinai. And when they were departed from Rephidim, and were come to the wilderness of Sinai, they pitched in the wilderness: and there Israel camped before the mount. And Moses went up unto God, and the Lord called unto him out of the mountain, saying, Thus shalt thou say to the house of Jacob, and tell the children of Israel : Ye have seen what I did unto the Egyptians, and how I bare you on eagles' wings, and brought you unto myself. Now therefore, if ye will obey my voice indeed, and keep my covenant, then ye shall be a peculiar treasure unto me from among all peoples: for all the earth is mine. And ye shall be unto me a kingdom of priests, and an holy nation. These are the words which thou shalt speak unto the children of Israel. And Moses came and called for the elders of the people and set before them all these words which the Lord commanded him. And all the people answered together and said, All that the Lord hath spoken we will do. And Moses reported the words of the people unto the Lord. And the Lord said unto Moses, Lo, I come unto thee in a thick cloud, that the people may hear when I speak with thee, and may also believe thee for ever. And Moses told the words of the people unto the Lord. And the Lord said unto Moses, Go unto the people, and sanctify them to-day and to-morrow, and let them wash their garments. They shall be ready against the third day : for the third day the Lord will come down in the sight of all the people upon Mount Sinai. And thou shalt set bounds unto the people round about, saying, Take heed to yourselves, that ye go not up into the mount, or touch the border of it : whosoever toucheth the mount shall

Portion of the Law and הפטורה for the First Day see below; for the Second Day see page 105.

For the First Day:

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be surely put to death. No hand shall touch him, ${ }^{1}$ but he shall surely be stoned or shot ; ${ }^{2}$ whether it be beast or man, it shall not live: when the trumpet soundeth long, they shall come up to the mount. And Moses went down from the mount unto the people and sanctified the people; and they washed their garments. And he said unto the people, Be ready against the third day : come not near a woman. And it came to pass on the third day, when it was morning, that there were thunders and lightnings, and a thick cloud upon the mount, and the voice of a trumpet exceeding loud : and all the people that were in the camp trembled. And Moses brought forth the people out of the camp to meet God: and they stood at the nether part of the mount. And mount Sinai was altogether on smoke, because the Lord descended upon it in fire : and the smoke thereof ascended as the smoke of a furnace, and the whole mount quaked greatly. And when the voice of the trumpet waxed louder and louder, Moses spake, and God answered him by a voice. And the Lord came down upon mount Sinai, to the top of the mount: and the Lord called Moses to the top of the mount; and Moses went up. And the Lord said unto Moses, Go down, charge the people, lest they break through unto the Lord to gaze, and many of them perish. And let the priests also, which come near to the Lord, sanctify themselves, lest the Lord break forth upon them. And Moses said unto the Lord, The people cannot come up to mount Sinai : for thou didst charge us, saying, Set bounds about the mount, and sanctify it. And the Lord said unto him, Go, get thee down ; and thou shalt come up, thou, and Aaron with thee : but let not the priests and the people break through to come up unto the Lord, lest he break forth upon them. So Moses went down unto the people, and told them.
And God spake all these words, saying,
I am the Lord thy God, which brought thee out of the land of Egypt, out of the house of bondage.

Thou shalt have no other gods beside me.
Thou shalt not make unto thee a graven image, nor the likeness of any form that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth.
${ }^{1}$ Or "it." 2 Or "hurled down," vide T. B. Sanhedrin, 45 a.

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Thou shalt not bow down thyself unto them, nor serve them : for I the Lord thy God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children, upon the third and upon the fourth generation of them that hate me: and shewing mercy unto thousands, of them that love me and keep my commandments.

Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain : for the Lord will not hold him guiltless that taketh his name in vain.
Remember the sabbath day, to keep it holy. Six days shalt thou labour and do all thy work. But the seventh day is a sabbath unto the Lord thy God: in it thou shalt not do any work, thou, nor thy son, nor thy daughter, thy manservant, nor thy maidservant, nor thy cattle, nor thy stranger that is within thy gates. For in six days the Lord made heaven and earth, the sea, and all that in them is, and rested the seventh day: wherefore the Lord blessed the sabbath day, and hallowed it.

Honour thy father and thy mother: that thy days may be long upon the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.
Thou shalt do no murder.
Thou shalt not commit adultery.
Thou shalt not steal.
Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbour.
Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's house : thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's wife, nor his manservant, nor his maidservant, nor his ox, nor his ass, nor any thing that is thy neighbour's.

And all the people perceived the thunderings and the lightnings and the voice of the trumpet and the mountain smoking: and when the people saw it, they trembled and stood afar off. And they said unto Moses, Speak thou with us and we will hear: but let not God speak with us, lest we die. And Moses said unto the people, Fear not ; for God is come to prove you, and that his fear may be before you, that ye sin not. And the people stood afar off, and Moses drew near unto the thick darkness where God was.

# קריאת התורה ליים רֹשון 




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And the Lord said unto Moses, Thus thou shalt say unto the children of Israel: Ye yourselves have seen that I have talked with you from heaven. Ye shall not make other gods with me : gods of silver, or gods of gold, ye shall not make unto you. An altar of earth thou shalt make unto me, and shalt sacrifice thereon thy burnt offerings, and thy peace-offerings, thy sheep and thine oxen : in every place where I cause my name to be remembered I will come unto thee and I will bless thee. And if thou make me an altar of stone, thou shalt not build it of hewn stones: for if thou lift up thy tool upon it, thou hast polluted it. Neither shalt thou go up by steps unto mine altar, that thy nakedness be not discovered thereon.

Both Scrolls being placed upon the Desk, the Reader says:
Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world ; and say ye, Amen.

## The first Scroll is then held up, and the Congregation say:

And this is the Law which Moses set before the children of Israel, according to the command of the Lord by the hand of Moses. It is a tree of life to them that lay hold of it, and happy is every one that retaineth it. Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its paths are peace. Length of days is in its right hand ; in its left hand are riches and honour. It pleased the Lord for the sake of his righteousness to magnify the Law and to make it honourable.









## Both Scrolls being placed upon the Desk, the Reader says:


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The first Scroll is then held up and the Congregation say:






> The following section is then read from the second Scroll : Numbers xxviii. 26-3r.
Also on the day of the firstfruits, when ye offer a new meal-offering unto the Lord in your feast of weeks, ye shall have an holy convocation; ye shall do no servile work. And ye shall offer a burnt offering for a sweet savour unto the Lord: two young bullocks, one ram, seven he-lambs of the first year : and their meal-offering, fine flour mingled with oil: three tenth parts unto each bullock, two tenth parts to the one ram : a several tenth part to each lamb of the seven lambs: one he-goat to make atonement for you. Beside the continual burnt offering and the mealoffering thereof ye shall offer them (they shall be unto you without blemish,) and their drink-offerings.

The second Scroll is held up, and the Congregation say: And this is the Law.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe' who hast chosen good prophets and hast found pleasure in their words, which were spoken in truth. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast chosen the Law, and Moses thy servant, and prophets of truth and righteousness.

## Ezekiel i.

Now it came to pass in the thirtieth year, in the fourth month, in the fifth day of the month, as I was among the exiles by the river Chebar, that the heavens were opened, and I saw visions of God. In the fifth day of the month, which was the fifth year of King Jehoiachin's captivity, the word of the Lord came expressly unto Ezekiel the priest, the son of Buzi, in the land of the Chaldeans by the river Chebar: and the hand of the Lord was there upon him. And I looked, and behold, a stormy wind came out of the north, a great cloud, with a fire infolding itself, and a brightness round about it, and out of the midst thereof as the colour of amber, out of the midst of the fire. And out of the midst thereof came the likeness of four living creatures ; and this was their appearance: they had the likeness of a man. And every one had four faces, and every one of them

The following section is then read from the second Scroll:
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The second Scroll is held up and the Congregation say ויאת התורה.


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had four wings. And their feet were straight feet: and the sole of their feet was like the sole of a calf's foot ; and they sparkled like the colour of burnished copper. And they had the hands of a man under their wings on their four sides : and they four had their faces and their wings. Their wings were joined one to another : they turned not when they went ; they went every one straight forward. As for the likeness of their faces, they had the face of a man ; and they four had the face of a lion on the right side ; and they four had the face of an ox on the left side : they four had also the face of an eagle. And their faces and their wings were separate above: two wings of every one were joined one to another, and two covered their bodies. And they went every one straight forward: whither the spirit was to go, they went ; they turned not when they went. As for the likeness of the living creatures, their appearance was like burning coals of fire, like the appearance of torches ; it went up and down among the living creatures: and the fire was bright, and out of the fire went forth lightning. And the living creatures ran and returned, as the appearance of a flash of lightning. Now as I beheld the living creatures, behold one wheel upon the earth beside the living creatures, for each of the four faces thereof. The appearance of the wheels and their work was like unto the colour of a beryl ; and they four had one likeness: and their appearance and their work was as it were a wheel within a wheel. When they went, they went upon their four sides: they turned not when they went. As for their rings, they were high and dreadful : and they four had their rings full of eyes round about. And when the living creatures went, the wheels went beside them : and when the living creatures were lifted up from the earth, the wheels were lifted up. Whithersoever the spirit was to go, they went; thither was the spirit to go: and the wheels were lifted up beside them ; for the spirit of the living creature was in the wheels. When those went, these went ; and when those stood, these stood: and when those were lifted up from the earth, the wheels were lifted up beside them ; for the spirit of the living creature was in the wheels. And over the head of the living creature there was the likeness of a firmament, like the colour of the terrible crystal, stretched forth over their heads above. And under the firmament were their wings straight, the one toward the other: every one had two

> הפט רה ליום ראשון


























which covered on this side, and every one had two which covered on that side, their bodies. And when they went, I heard the noise of their wings like the noise of great waters, like the voice of the Almighty, a noise of tumult like the noise of an host: when they stood, they let down their wings. And there was a voice above the firmament that was over their heads: when they stood, they let down their wings. And above the firmament that was over their heads was the likeness of a throne, as the appearance of a sapphire stone: and upon the likeness of the throne was a likeness as the appearance of a man upon it above. And I saw as the colour of amber, as the appearance of fire within it round about, from the appearance of his loins and upward: and from the appearance of his loins and downward I saw as it were the appearance of fire, and there was brightness round about him. As the appearance of the bow that is in the cloud in the day of rain, so was the appearance of the brightness round about ; it was the appearance of the likeness of the glory of the Lord : and when I saw it, I fell upon my face, and I heard a voice of one that spake.

## iii. 12.

And a wind lifted me up, and I heard behind me the voice of a mighty rushing-Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.

Continue with the Blessings after the Haphtarah, page 111.
For the Second Day:
On a week-day commence with All the firstling males, page 107. Deuteronomy xiv. 22 -xvi. 17 .
Thou shalt surely tithe all the increase of thy seed, that which cometh forth of the field year by year. And thou shalt eat before the Lord thy God, in the place which he shall choose to cause his name to dwell there, the tithe of thy corn, of thy wine and of thine oil, and the firstlings of thy herd and of thy flock: that thou mayest learn to fear the Lord thy God always. And if the way be too long for thee, so that thou art not able to carry it, because the place is too far from thee, which the Lord thy God shall choose to set his name there, when the Lord thy God shall bless thee : then shalt thou turn it into money, and bind up the money in thine hand, and shalt go unto the place which the Lord thy God shall choose. And thou shalt bestow the




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Continue with the Blessings after the Haphtarah, page 111.
For the Second Day.
On a week-day commence with 107.
דברים ייד כ"ב-ט״ץ י"ץ









## 106 READING OF THE LAW-SECOND DAY

money for whatsoever thy soul desireth, for oxen, or for sheep, or for wine, or for strong drink, or for whatsoever thy soul asketh of thee : and thou shalt eat there before the Lord thy God, and thou shalt rejoice, thou and thine household. And the Levite that is within thy gates, thou shalt not forsake him: for he hath no portion nor inheritance with thee. At the end of every three years thou shalt bring forth all the tithe of thine increase in the same year, and shalt lay it up within thy gates. And the Levite, because he hath no portion nor inheritance with thee, shall come, and the stranger, and the fatherless, and the widow, which are within thy gates, and they shall eat and be satisfied: that the Lord thy God may bless thee in all the work of thine hand which thou doest. At the end of every seven years thou shalt make a release. And this is the manner of the release; every creditor shall release that which he hath lent unto his neighbour: he shall not exact it of his neighbour and his brother ; because the Lord's release hath been proclaimed. Of a foreigner thou mayest exact it: but whatsoever of thine is with thy brother thine hand shall release. Howbeit there shall be no poor with thee: for the Lord will surely bless thee in the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee for an inheritance to possess it ; if only thou diligently hearken unto the voice of the Lord thy God, to observe to do all this commandment which I command thee this day. For the Lord thy God will bless thee, as he promised thee : and thou shalt lend unto many nations, but thou shalt not borrow ; and thou shalt rule over many nations, but they shall not rule over thee. If there be with thee a poor man, one of thy brethren, within any of thy gates in thy land which the Lord thy God giveth thee, thou shalt not harden thine heart, nor shut thine hand from thy poor brother. But thou shalt surely open thine hand unto him, and shalt surely lend him sufficient for his need in that which he wanteth. Beware that there be not an unworthy thought in thine heart, saying, The seventh year, the year of release, is at hand ; and thine eye be evil against thy poor brother, and thou give him nought : and he cry unto the Lord against thee, and it be sin unto thee. Thou shalt surely give him, and thine heart shall not be grieved when thou givest unto him: because that for this thing the Lord thy God

# קריאת התורה ליום שני 

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## 107 READING OF THE LAW-SECOND DAY

shall bless thee in all thy work, and in all that thou puttest thine hand unto. For the poor shall never cease out of the land : therefore I command thee, saying, Thou shalt surely open thine hand unto thy brother, to thy needy, and to thy poor, in thy land. If thy brother, an Hebrew man, or an Hebrew woman, be sold unto thee, and serve thee six years: then in the seventh year thou shalt let him go free from thee. And when thou lettest him go free from thee, thou shalt not let him go empty. Thou shalt furnish him liberally out of thy flock, and out of thy threshing-floor, and out of thy winepress: as the Lord thy God hath blessed thee thou shalt give unto him. And thou shalt remember that thou wast a bondman in the land of Egypt, and the Lord thy God redeemed thee: therefore I command thee this thing to-day. And it shall be, if he say unto thee, I will not go out from thee: because he loveth thee and thine house, because he is well with thee; then thou shalt take an awl, and thrust it through his ear unto the door, and he shall be thy servant for ever ; and also unto thy maidservant thou shalt do likewise. It shall not seem hard unto thee, when thou lettest him go free from thee; for to the double of the hire of an hireling hath he served thee six years: and the Lord thy God shall bless thee in all that thou doest.

All the firstling males that are born of thy herd and of thy flock thou shalt sanctify unto the Lord thy God: thou shalt do no work with the firstling of thine ox, nor shear the firstling of thy flock. Thou shalt eat it before the Lord thy God year by year in the place which the Lord shall choose, thou and thy household. And if it have any blemish, as if it be lame or blind, any ill blemish whatsoever, thou shalt not sacrifice it unto the Lord thy God. Thou shalt eat it within thy gates: the unclean and the clean shall eat it alike, as the gazelle, and as the hart. Only thou shalt not eat the blood thereof : thou shalt pour it out upon the ground as water.

Observe the month of Abib, and keep the passover unto the Lord thy God : for in the month of Abib the Lord thy God brought thee forth out of Egypt by night. And thou shalt sacrifice the passover unto the Lord thy God, of the flock and the herd, in the place which the Lord shall choose to cause his name to dwell there. Thou shalt eat no leavened bread with it; seven days shalt thou eat un-

## קריאת התורה ליום שפי

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leavened bread therewith, even the bread of affliction : for thou camest forth out of the land of Egypt in haste ; that thou mayest remember the day when thou camest forth out of the land of Egypt all the days of thy life. And there shall be no leaven seen with thee in all thy borders seven days: neither shall any of the flesh, which thou sacrificest the first day at even, remain all night until the morning. Thou mayest not sacrifice the passover within any of thy gates, which the Lord thy God giveth thee. But at the place which the Lord thy God shall choose to cause his name to dwell in, there thou shalt sacrifice the passover at even : at the going down of the sun, at the season that thou camest forth out of Egypt. And thou shalt roast and eat it in the place which the Lord thy God shall choose : and thou shalt turn in the morning, and go unto thy tents. Six days thou shalt eat unleavened bread: and on the seventh day shall be a solemn assembly to the Lord thy God; thou shalt do no work therein. Seven weeks shalt thou number unto thee: from the time thou beginnest to put the sickle to the standing corn shalt thou begin to number seven weeks. And thou shalt keep the feast of weeks unto the Lord thy God with a tribute of a freewill offering of thine hand, which thou shalt give, according as the Lord thy God blesseth thee. And thou shalt rejoice before the Lord thy God, thou, and thy son, and thy daughter, and thy manservant, and thy maidservant, and the Levite that is within thy gates, and the stranger, and the fatherless, and the widow, that are in the midst of thee, in the place which the Lord thy God shall choose to cause his name to dwell there. And thou shalt remember that thou wast a bondman in Egypt : and thou shalt observe and do these statutes.

Thou shalt keep the feast of tabernacles seven days, after that thou hast gathered in from thy threshing-floor and from thy winepress. And thou shalt rejoice in thy feast, thou, and thy son, and thy daughter, and thy manservant, and thy maidservant, and the Levite, and the stranger, and the fatherless, and the widow, that are within thy gates. Seven days shalt thou keep a feast unto the Lord thy God in the place which the Lord shall choose: because the Lord thy God shall bless thee in all thine increase, and in all the work of thine hands, and thou shalt be altogether joyful. Three times in the year shall all thy males appear before the Lord



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thy God in the place which he shall choose ; in the feast of unleavened bread, and in the feast of weeks, and in the feast of tabernacles : and they shall not appear before the Lord empty. Every man shall give as he is able, according to the blessing of the Lord thy God which he hath given thee.

Both Scrolls being placed upon the Desk, the Reader says:
Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your lifetime and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

## The first Scroll is then held up, and the Congregation say:

And this is the Law which Moses set before the children of Israel, according to the command of the Lord by the hand of Moses. It is a tree of life to them that lay hold of it, and happy is every one that retaineth it. Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its paths are peace. Length of days is in its right hand ; in its left hand are riches and honour. it pleased the Lord for the sake of his righteousness to magnify the Law and to make it honourable.

The following section is then read from the second Scroll:
Numbers xxviii. 26-31.
Also on the day of the firstfruits, when ye offer a new mealoffering unto the Lord in your feast of weeks, ye shall have an holy convocation; ye shall do no servile work. And ye shall offer a burnt offering for a sweet savour unto the Lord: two young bullocks, one ram, seven he-lambs of the first year : and their meal-offering, fine flour mingled with oil : three tenth parts unto each bullock, two tenth

## קריאת התורה ליום שני



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Both Scrolls being placed upon the Desk, the Reader says:








The frrst Scroll is then held up and the Congregation say:





The following section is then read from the second Scroll:
במדבר פזח כ־ו-ל׳א





parts to the one ram : a several tenth part to each lamb of the seven lambs: one he-goat to make atonement for you. Beside the continual burnt offering and the mealoffering thereof ye shall offer them (they shall be unto you without blemish,) and their drink-offerings.

The Second Scroll is held up, and the Congregation say:
And this is the Law
Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast chosen good prophets and hast found pleasure in their words, which were spoken in truth. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who hast chosen the Law, and Moses thy servant, and prophets of truth and righteousness.

> Habakkuk ii. 20-iii.

But the Lord is in his holy temple : be silent before him, all the earth.

A prayer of Habakkuk the prophet set to Shigionoth.
O Lord, I have heard the report of thee, and was afraid ; O Lord, revive thy work in the midst of the years: in the midst of the years make it known: in wrath remember mercy. God came from Teman, and the Holy One from mount Paran ; Selah: his glory covered the heavens, and the earth was full of his praise. And his brightness was as the light ; he had rays coming forth from his hand: and there was the hiding of his power. Before him went the pestilence: and fiery bolts went forth at his feet. He stood, and measured the earth; He beheld, and drove asunder the nations, and the eternal mountains were scattered, the everlasting hills did bow: his goings were as of old. I saw the tents of Cushan in affliction: the curtains of the land of Midian did tremble.

Was the Lord displeased against the rivers ? was thine anger against the rivers, or thy wrath against the sea, that thou didst ride upon thine horses, upon thy chariots


The second Scroll is held up and the Congregation say וזאת התורה.





## חבקיק ב׳ כ"-גי












of salvation? Thy bow was made quite bare, according to thine oaths to the tribes, even thy word; Selah: thou didst cleave the earth with rivers. The mountains saw thee and were afraid ; the tempest of waters passed by: the deep uttered his voice and lifted up his hands on high. The sun and moon stood still in their habitation, at the light of thine arrows as they went, at the shining of thy glittering spear. Thou didst march through the land in indignation: thou didst thresh the nations in anger. Thou wentest forth for the salvation of thy people, for the salvation of thine anointed : thou woundedst the head out of the house of the wicked, laying bare the foundation even unto the neck; Selah. Thou didst pierce with his own staves the head of his warriors; they came as a whirlwind to scatter me: their rejoicing was as to devour the poor secretly. Thou didst tread the sea with thine horses, the heap of mighty waters. I heard, and my belly trembled, my lips quivered at the voice ; rottenness entered into my bones, and I trembled in my place: that I should rest in the day of trouble, when it cometh up against the people which invadeth him in troops. For though the fig-tree shall not blossom, neither shall fruit be in the vines; the labour of the olive shall fail, and the fields shall yield no meat: the flock shall be cut off from the fold, and there shall be no herd in the stalls: yet I will rejoice in the Lord : I will joy in the God of my salvation. God, the Lord, is my strength, and he maketh my feet like hinds' feet, and will make me to walk upon mine high places.

For the Chief Musician, on my stringed instruments.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, Rock of all worlds, righteous throughout all generations, O faithful God, who sayest and doest, who speakest and fulfillest, whose words are all truth and righteousness. Faithful art thou, O Lord our God, and faithful are thy words, and not one of thy words shall return void ; for thou art a faithful and merciful God and King. Blessed art thou, O Lord God, who art faithful in all thy words.

Have mercy upon Zion, for it is the home of our life, and save her that is grieved in spirit speedily, in our days.
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Blessed art thou, O Lord, who causest Zion to rejoice in her children.

Make us to rejoice, O Lord our God, in Elijah the prophet, thy servant, and in the kingdom of the house of David, thine anointed. Soon may he come and gladden our hearts. Suffer not a stranger to sit upon his throne, nor let others any longer inherit his glory ; for by thy holy Name thou didst swear unto him, that his lamp should not be quenched for ever. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of David.

## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:

For the Law and for the Service and for the prophets, [for this Sabbath day] and for this Day of the Feast of Weeks, which thou, O Lord our God, hast given us [for holiness and for rest,] for joy and gladness, for honour and for glory ; for all these, O Lord our God, we thank and bless thee. Blessed be thy Name by the mouth of every living being continually and for evermore. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest [the Sabbath and] Israel and the appointed seasons.

## The following two paragraphs are omitted on a week-day.

May deliverance come forth from heaven with grace, mercy and compassion, long life, plentiful sustenance, heavenly aid, health of body, true enlightenment, and a living and robust offspring, an offspring that will not forsake nor neglect any of the words of the Law, unto all this holy congregation, great and small, children and women. May the King of the Universe bless you, prolong your lives, increase your days and add to your years ; and may you be delivered and saved from every affliction and mishap. May the Lord of heaven be your help in all times and seasons; and let us say, Amen.






## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:








The following two paragraphs are omitted on a week-day.









The President, the Vice-President, and the Members of the Cabinet of the United States of America













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Our Sovereign Lord, King Edward, our Gracious Queen Alexandra, George, Prince of Wales, the Princess of Wales, and all the Royal Family
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## II3 READING OF THE LAW FOR PENTECOST

May he who blessed our fathers, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, bless all this holy congregation, together with all other holy congregations; them, their wives, their sons, and their daughters, and all that belong to them ; those who unite to form synagogues for prayer, and those who enter therein to pray; those who give lamps for a light and wine for Kiddush and Habdalah, bread to wayfarers and charity to the poor, and all those who occupy themselves in faithfulness with the wants of the congregation. May the Holy One, blessed be he, give them their reward; may he remove from them all sickness; may he heal their body, forgive all their iniquity, and send blessing and prosperity upon all the work of their hands, and upon all Israel their brethren; and let us say, Amen.

He who giveth salvation unto kings and dominion unto princes, whose kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, who delivered his servant David from the hurtful sword, who maketh a way in the sea and a path in the mighty waters: may he bless, guard, protect and help, exalt, magnify and highly aggrandize our Sovereign Lord, King Edward, our Gracious Queen Alexandra, George, Prince of Wales, the Princess of Wales, and all the Royal Family.

May the supreme King of kings in his mercy preserve the king in life, guard him and deliver him from all trouble, sorrow and hurt. May he make his enemies fall before him ; and in whatsoever he undertaketh may he prosper. May the supreme King of kings in his mercy put a spirit of wisdom and understanding into his heart and into the hearts of all his counsellors, that they may uphold the peace of the realm, advance the welfare of the nation, and deal kindly and truly with all Israel. In his days and in ours may Judah be saved and Israel dwell securely ; and may the redeemer come unto Zion. O that this may be his will.; and let us say, Amen.

He who giveth salvation unto kings and dominion untu princes, whose kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, who delivered his servant David from the hurtful sword, who maketh a way in the sea and a path in the mighty waters: may he bless, guard, protect and help, exalt, magnify and highly aggrandize the President, the Vice-President, and the Members of the Cabinet of the United States of America.

May the supreme King of kings in his mercy preserve the President in life, guard him and deliver him from all trouble, sorrow and hurt. May he make his enemies fall before him; and in whatsoever he undertaketh may he prosper. May the supreme King of kings in his mercy put a spirit of wisdom and understanding into his heart and into the hearts of all his counsellors, that they may uphold the peace of the realm, advance the welfare of the nation, and deal kindly and truly with all Israel. In his days and in ours may Judah be saved and Israel dwell securely; and may the redeemer come unto Zion. O that this may be his will ; and let us say, Amen.

## On the Second Day the following prayers are added.

 Prayer in memory of a departed father:May God remember the soul of my honoured father, who has gone to his eternal home. O let his soul be bound up in the bond of life, and may he rest in honour, with fulness of joy in thy presence, with pleasures at thy right hand for evermore. Amen.

Prayer in memory of a departed mother:
May God remember the soul of my honoured mother, who has gone to her eternal home. O let her soul be bound up in the bond of life, and may she rest in honour, with fulness of joy in thy presence, with pleasures at thy right hand for evermore. Amen.

Reader. May he who blessed our fathers, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, bless all the members of this holy congregation, who have vowed charity in memory of the souls of their kinsfolk who have gone to their eternal home. May the Holy One, blessed be he, preserve this holy congregation and deliver them from all sorrow and distress and from all sickness and disease, and may he send blessing and prosperity upon all the work of their hands, and grant them to go up to celebrate the festival with all Israel our brethren, and let us say, Amen.

O God, who art full of compassion, who dwellest on high, grant perfect rest beneath the shelter of thy divine Presence, in the exalted places among the holy and pure, who shine as the brightness of the firmament, to
[Here are mentioned the names of the departed Chief Rabbis],
who have gone to their eternal home. We beseech thee, Lord of compassion, shelter them evermore under the cover of thy wings, and let their souls be bound up in the bond of life, and may they rest in peace upon their couches; and let us say, Amen.

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On the Second Day the following prayers are added:

## Prayer in memory of a departed father:




Prayer in memory of a departed mother:




Reader.










Here are mentioned the names of the departed Chief Rabbis.




Happy are they that dwell in thy house; they will be ever praising thee. Selah. Happy is the people that is in such a case; happy is the people whose God is the Lord.

## Psalm cxlv. A Psalm of Praise of David.

I will extol thee, my God, O King ; and I will bless thy Name for ever and ever. Every day will I bless thee ; and I will praise thy Name for ever and ever. Great is the Lord and greatly to be praised ; and his greatness is unsearchable. One generation shall laud thy works to another, and shall declare thy mighty acts. Of the glorious honour of thy majesty, and of thy wondrous works, will I speak. And men shall speak of the might of thy terrible acts: and I will declare thy greatness. They shall utter the memory of thy great goodness, and shall sing of thy righteousness. The Lord is gracious and full of compassion ; slow to anger and of great mercy. The Lord is good to all ; and his tender mercies are over all his works. All thy works shall give thanks unto thee, O Lord; and thy pious servants shall bless thee. They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom, and talk of thy power; to make known to the sons of men his mighty acts, and the glory of the majesty of his kingdom. Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and thy dominion endureth throughout all generations. The Lord upholdeth all that fall, and raiseth up all those that be bowed down. The eyes of all wait upon thee; and thou givest them their meat in due season. Thou openest thine hand, and satisfiest the desire of every living thing. The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and merciful in all his works. The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth. He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him ; he also will hear their cry, and will save them. The Lord preserveth all them that love him; but all the wicked will he destroy.




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My mouth shall speak the praise of the Lord ; and let all flesh bless his holy Name for ever and ever.

And as for us, we will bless the Lord from this time forth, and for evermore. Praise ye the Lord.

## The Ark is opened.

Reader. Let them praise the Name of the Lord; for his Name alone is exalted;

Cong. His glory is above the earth and heaven. He also hath lifted up the horn of his people, the praise of all his saints, even of the children of Israel, a people near unto him. Praise ye the Lord.

## On Sabbath the following Psalm is sung:

Psalm xxix. A Psalm of David.
Give unto the Lord, O ye mighty, give unto the Lord glory and strength. Give unto the Lord the glory due unto his Name ; worship the Lord in the beauty of holiness. The voice of the Lord is upon the waters : the God of glory thundereth: the Lord is upon many waters. The voice of the Lord is powerful ; the voice of the Lord is full of majesty. The voice of the Lord breaketh the cedars ; yea, the Lord breaketh the cedars of Lebanon. He maketh them also to skip like a calf; Lebanon and Sirion like a young wild ox. The voice of the Lord divideth the flames of fire. The voice of the Lord shaketh the wilderness; the Lord shaketh the wilderness of Kadesh. The voice of the Lord maketh the hinds to calve, and discovereth the forests : and in his temple every thing saith, Glory. The Lord sitteth upon the flood; yea, the Lord sitteth King for ever. The Lord will give strength unto his people; the Lord will bless his people with peace.

## On a week-day the following Psalm is sung:

Psalm xxiv. A Psalm of David.
The earth is the Lord's, and the fulness thereof; the world, and they that dwell therein. For he hath founded it upon the seas, and established it upon the floods. Who shall ascend into the hill of the Lord ? or who shall stand in his holy place? He that hath clean hands, and a pure




The Ark is opened.
Reader.
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## On Sabbath the following Psalm is sung:




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On a week-day the following Psalm is sung:



heart ; who hath not lifted up his soul unto vanity, nor sworn deceitfully. He shall receive a blessing from the Lord, and righteousness from the God of his salvation. This is the generation of them that seek Him, that seek Thy face; O Jacob. Selah. Lift up your heads, O ye gates; and be ye lift up, ye everlasting doors; and the King of glory shall come in. Who is this King of glory? The Lord strong and mighty, the Lord mighty in battle. Lift up your heads, O ye gates; even lift them up, ye everlasting doors ; and the King of glory shall come in. Who is this King of glory? The Lord of hosts, he is the King of glory. Selah.

As the Scrolls are placed in the Ark, the following is said:
And when it rested, he said, Return, O Lord, unto the many thousands of Israel. Arise, O Lord, unto thy restingplace ; thou, and the ark of thy strength. Let thy priests be clothed with righteousness; and let thy pious ones shout for joy. For the sake of David thy servant, turn not away the face of thine anointed. For I give you good doctrine ; forsake ye not my Law. It is a tree of life to them that lay hold of it, and happy is every one that retaineth it. Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its paths are peace. Turn thou us unto thee, O Lord, and we shall be turned; renew our days as of old.



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As the Scrolls are placed in the Arl，the following is said：



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The Arle is closed．

## ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST.

Reader. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. and Reader. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.

Reader. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

The Amidah until in ancient years, on page 123 , is said standing and in silence.

O Lord, open thou my lips, and my mouth shall declare thy praise.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac, and God of Jacob, O great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who bestowest gracious favours and who possessest all things, who rememberest the piety of the patriarchs, and who in love wilt bring a redeemer to their children's children, for the sake of thy Name. O King, Helper, Saviour and Shield; blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of Abraham.

Thou art mighty for ever, O Lord; it is thou who quickenest the dead and art mighty to save.

## תפלת מוסף לשבעות




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Reader.




The Amidah until pon page 123 is said standing and in silence.







## 119 ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST

Thou sustainest the living with loving-kindness, quickenest the dead with great mercy, supportest the falling and healest the sick, loosest the bound, and keepest thy faith unto them that sleep in the dust. Who is like unto thee, Lord of mighty acts, and who can be compared unto thee, O King, who killest and restorest to life and causest salvation to spring forth? And faithful art thou to quicken the dead. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who quickenest the dead.

Thou art holy and thy Name is holy, and holy beings praise thee daily. Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

Thou hast chosen us from all peoples ; thou hast loved us and taken pleasure in us, and hast exalted us above all tongues. Thou hast sanctified us by thy commandments, and hast drawn us near, O our King, unto thy service, and hast called us by thy great and holy Name.

## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:

And thou hast given us in love, O Lord our God [Sabbaths for rest,] festivals for rejoicing, feasts and seasons for gladness, [this Sabbath day and] this Day of the Feast of Weeks, the season of the giving of our Law, [in love,] a holy convocation, a memorial of the departure from Egypt.

But because of our sins we have been exiled from our land and removed far away from our country, and we are unable to go up and appear and worship before thee, or to perform our duties in the house of thy choice, the great and holy house called by thy Name, because of the hand that hath been stretched out against thy sanctuary.

May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, merciful King, again in thine abundant mercy to have compassion upon us and upon thy sanctuary; O speedily rebuild it and magnify its glory. Our father, our King,











## On Sabbath add the bracketed words.












reveal the glory of thy Kingdom unto us speedily, and shine forth and exalt thyself over us in the sight of all living. Bring together our scattered ones from among the nations, and gather our dispersed from the uttermost parts of the earth. Lead us in triumph unto Zion thy City, and unto Jerusalem, the place of thy sanctuary, with everlasting joy ; and there will we prepare before thee the offerings enjoined on us, the continual offerings according to their order, and the additional offerings according to their ordinance; and the additional offering of [this Sabbath day and] this Day of the Feast of Weeks will we prepare and offer unto thee in love according to the commandment of thy will, as thou hast prescribed for us in thy Law, through the hand of thy servant Moses, by thy glorious command, as it is said:

## On Sabbath the following paragraph is added:

And on the Sabbath day two he-lambs of the first year without blemish, and two tenth parts of fine flour for a meal-offering, mingled with oil, and the drink-offering thereof; this is the burnt offering of every Sabbath, beside the continual burnt offering and the drink-offering thereof.

Also on the day of the firstfruits, when ye offer a new mealoffering unto the Lord in your feast of weeks, ye shall have an holy convocation ; ye shall do no servile work. And ye shall offer a burnt offering for a sweet savour unto the Lord : two young bullocks, one ram, seven he-lambs of the first year.

And their meal-offering and their drink-offerings as ordained ; three tenth parts for the bullock, two tenth parts for the ram, and one tenth part for each lamb, and wine according to the drink-offering thereof, and a he-goat wherewith to make atonement, and the two continual offerings according to their ordinance.

## On Sabbath the following paragraph is added:

They shall rejoice in thy Kingdom who keep the Sabbath and call it a delight ; the people that hallow the seventh day shall, all of them, be satisfied and delighted with thy goodness; for thou didst find pleasure in the seventh day and didst hallow it ; the desirable of days didst thou call it, in remembrance of the work of creation.









On Sabbath the following paragraph is added:











On Sabbath the following paragraph is added:


 ?רְשְַׁשֵּה בְרֵאשִׁית:

## 121 ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST

The following until receiving is chanted by the Reader when he repeats the Amidah.

Precepts He gave His folk, yea thirteen over six hundred, Penalties fixed for breach, with rewards for rightful observance;
Pure are His words as gold or silver's seventh refining. Hence, the belovèd have kept, and they He carried have searched them,
Guarded with all their heart, explained and taught them with wisdom.
Then shall our stronghold, God, remember us in His mercy, Gladly accept our service, glady grant our petition.
Jubilant rang God's heights, with joy earth's depths were resounding,
Angels and men at one acclaimed the gift of the Torah, When upon Sinai's mount that scriptured scroll was delivered. Like to a bride whose face appears exultant and shining, Israel glowed that day, God's Ten Commandments receiving.

Our God and God of our fathers, all-merciful King, have mercy upon us; in thy goodness and beneficence be thou sought of us. Return unto us, in the yearning of thy compassion, for the sake of the fathers who did thy will. Build up thy house as at the beginning, and establish thy sanctuary upon its foundation. Cause us to behold its rebuilding and gladden us with its renewal. Restore priests to their service and Levites to their song and psalmody, and restore Israel to their habitations. Then will we go up and appear and worship before thee on the three seasons of our festivals, as it is written in thy Law: Three times in the year shall all thy males appear before the Lord thy God in the place which he shall choose ; in the feast of unleavened bread, and in the feast of weeks, and in the feast of tabernacles: and they shall not appear before the Lord empty. Every man shall give as he is able, according to the blessing of the Lord thy God which he hath given thee.

The following until עשרת הדברים is chanted by the Reader when he repeats the Amidah.







 ַהדְדבִרים:












## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:

Grant us, O Lord our God, the blessing of thy festivals, for life and peace, for joy and gladness, even as thou hast graciously promised to bless us. [Our God and God of our fathers, accept our rest,] sanctify us by thy commandments and grant our portion be in thy Law; satisfy us with thy goodness, and gladden us with thy salvation, and purify our hearts to serve thee in truth. Cause us, O Lord our God, [in love and favour,] in joy and gladness to inherit thy holy [Sabbath and] Festivals; and may Israel rejoice in thee who sanctify thy Name. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who sanctifiest [the Sabbath and] Israel and the appointed seasons.

Accept, O Lord our God, thy people Israel and their prayer; restore the service to the innermost part of thine house ; receive in love and favour the fire-offerings of Israel and their prayer ; and may the service of thy people Israel be ever acceptable to thee. And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest thy divine presence unto Zion.

We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers for ever and ever ; thou art the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation through every generation. We will give thanks unto thee and declare thy praise for our lives which are delivered into thy hand, and for our souls which are committed unto thy charge, and for thy miracles which are with us every day, and for thy wondrous benefits which are with us at all times, even, morn and noon. Thou art the Beneficent One, for thy mercies never fail ; thou art the Merciful One, for thy kindnesses never cease. We have ever hoped in thee.

And for all these things, O our King, thy Name shall be continually blessed and exalted for ever and ever. And every one that liveth shall give thanks unto thee, Selah;

## On Sabbath add the bracketed words:














 ? ? ? צודֶדה ?







## I23 ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PEN'TECOST

and shall praise thy Name in truth, O God, our salvation and help, Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whose Name is the Beneficent One, and unto whom it is becoming to give thanks.

Grant peace, welfare, blessing, grace, loving-kindness and mercy unto us and unto all Israel, thy people. Bless us, O our Father, yea, all of us together, with the light of thy countenance; for by the light of thy countenance thou hast given unto us, O Lord our God, the Law of life, lovingkindness and righteousness, blessing, mercy, life and peace ; and may it be good in thy sight to bless thy people Israel at all times and in every hour with thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessest thy people Israel with peace.

O my God, guard my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile; and to such as curse me, let my soul be silent, yea, let my soul be unto all as the dust. Open thou my heart to thy Law, and let my soul pursue thy commandments. And as to any who devise evil against me, speedily make their counsel of none effect and frustrate their designs. Do thou it for the sake of thy Name, do it for the sake of thy right hand, do it for the sake of thy holiness, do it for the sake of thy Law, that thy beloved ones may be delivered. O save with thy right hand and answer me. Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. He who maketh peace in his high places, may he make peace for us and for all Israel, and say ye, Amen. May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that the temple be speedily rebuilt in our days and grant our portion in thy Law.

And there we will serve thee with awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years. And the offering of Judah and Jerusalem shall be pleasant unto the Lord, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.
ת פלת מוסף לשבעות
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## READER'S REPETITION OF THE AMIDAH

Reader. Blessed art thou, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, God of Abraham, God of Isaac and God of Jacob, great, mighty and awful God, most high God, who bestowest gracious favours and who possessest all things, who rememberest the piety of the patriarchs, and who in love wilt bring a Redeemer to their children's children, for the sake of thy Name. O King, Helper, Saviour and Shield; blessed art thou, O Lord, the Shield of Abraham.

Thou art mighty for ever, O Lord ; it is thou who quickenest the dead and art mighty to save. Thou sustainest the living with loving-kindness, quickenest the dead with great mercy, supportest the falling and healest the sick, loosest the bound, and keepest thy faith unto them that sleep in the dust. Who is like unto thee, Lord of mighty acts, and who can be compared unto thee, O King, who killest and restoreth to life and causest salvation to spring forth ? And faithful art thou to quicken the dead. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who quickenest the dead.

We will reverence thee and sanctify thee according to the mystic utterance of the holy Seraphim, who hallow thy Name in the sanctuary, as it is written by the hand of thy prophet. And one cried unto another and said,

Cong. and Reader. Holy, holy, holy is the Lord of hosts ; the whole earth is full of his glory.

Reader. His glory filleth the Universe: his ministering angels ask one of another, Where is the place of his glory ? Those over against them say, Blessed-

Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.

Reader. From his place he will turn in mercy and be gracious unto a people who continually, evening and morn-

## חזרת התפּלה לשליח צוּור














דong. and Reader. כָל דָאָרץ כְּבּוֹדוֹ:





## 125 <br> ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST

ing, twice every day, proclaim the unity of his Name, saying in love, Hear-

Cong. and Reader. Hear, O Israel : the Lord our God, the Lord is One.

Reader. One is he, our God, our Father, our King, our Saviour; and he in his mercy will yet again let us hear, in the presence of all living, his promise, To be unto you for a God.

Cong. and Reader. " I am the Lord your God."
Reader. Thou art most glorious; O Lord our Lord, how glorious is thy Name in all the earth! And the Lord shall be King over all the earth; in that day shall the Lord be One and his Name One. And in thy holy words it is written, saying :

Cong. and Reader. The Lord shall reign for ever, thy God, O Zion, unto all generations. Praise ye the Lord.

Reader. Unto all generations we will declare thy greatness, and to all eternity we will proclaim thy holiness ; and thy praise, O our God, shall not depart from our mouth for ever; for thou art a great and holy God and King. Blessed art thou, O Lord, the holy God.

The Reader continues with Thou hast chosen us till acceptable to thee, pages 119-122.

The Priests ascend the steps of the Ark.i
Cong. and Reader. And may our prayer be acceptable unto thee as burnt offering and as sacrifice. O thou who art merciful, we beseech thee, in thine abundant mercy to restore thy divine presence unto Zion, and the ordained service to Jerusalem. And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion, and there will we worship thee in awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.

Reader. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whom alone we serve in awe.

On Sabbath, or when there are no Priests present, the following is substituted after ever acceptable to thee:

And let our eyes behold thy return in mercy to Zion. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who restorest thy divine presence unto Zion.
תפלת מוסף לשבעות


 Reader.


\# Cong. and Reader.
Reader.



הַלִלִּוָיָּזּ

Reader.

 The Reader continues with ישראל עמך till, pages 119-122.

## The Priests ascend the steps of the Ark.

- Cong. and Reader.


 Reader.

On Sabbath, or when there are no Priests present, the following is substituted after ישראל עמך :
 שְׁבִינָתם לְיִּיוֹן:

## i26 ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST

We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord our God and the God of our fathers for ever and ever; thou art the Rock of our lives, the Shield of our salvation through every generation. We will give thanks unto thee and declare thy praise for our lives which are delivered into thy hand, and for our souls which are committed unto thy charge, and for thy miracles which are with us every day, and for thy wondrous benefits which are with us at all times, even, morn and noon. Thou art the Beneficent One, for thy mercies never fail ; thou art the Merciful One, for thy kindnesses never cease. We have ever hoped in thee.
Whilst the Reader says the foregoing paragraph, the Congregation say:
We make acknowledgment unto thee, that thou art the Lord, our God and the God of our fathers, the God of all flesh, our Creator and the Creator of all things in the beginning. Blessings and thanksgivings be to thy great and holy Name, because thou hast kept us alive and supported us. So continue to keep us alive and support us; and gather our exiles to thy holy courts to observe thy statutes, to perform thy will and to serve thee with a perfect heart ; for this we give thanks unto thee. Blessed be God to whom thanksgivings belong.

And for all these things, O our King, thy Name shall be continually blessed and exalted for ever and ever.

And every one that liveth shall give thanks unto thee, Selah; and shall praise thy Name in truth, O God, our salvation and help, Selah. Blessed art thou, O Lord, whose Name is the Beneficent One, and unto whom it is becoming to give thanks.

## On Sabbath, or when there are no Priests present, the Reader continues:

Our God and God of our fathers, bless us with the three-fold blessing in the Law, written by the hand of thy servant Moses, and uttered by the mouth of Aaron and his sons, the priests, thy holy people, as it is said: The Lord bless thee and keep thee.

Cong. May this be his will.
The Lord make his face shine upon thee and be gracious unto thee. Cong. May this be his will.
The Lord incline his countenance unto thee and give thee peace.
Cong. May this be his will.
The Reader continues with Grant peace on page 128.

# תפלת מוטף לשצコות 









Whilst the Reader says the foregoing paragraph, the Congregation say:








 נָאֶה לִדוֹדוֹת

On Sabbath, or when there are no Priests present, the Reader continues:


 אֵֵּ

The Reader continues with שים שלום on page 128.

When the Priests' Blessing is said, the Reader says until his sons in an undertone.
Our God and God of our fathers, bless us with the threefold blessing in the Law, written by the hand of thy servant Moses, and uttered by the mouth of Aaron and his sons,

Reader. The priests,
Cong. Thy holy people, as it is said :

## The Priests pronounce the following blessing :

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who hast hallowed us with the holiness of Aaron and hast commanded us to bless thy people Israel in love.

| Reader followed by the Priests: |  |
| :---: | :---: |$\quad$ Cong.:

## For silent prayer :

May it be thy will, O my God and God of my fathers, to answer me for the sake of thy holy mercies and thy great compassion, and for the sake of the purity of thy great and mighty and terrible Name. Be near me when I call unto thee and hear my prayer and my cry continually, even as thou didst hear the cry of Jacob, thy perfect servant. Grant me and all my household our food and sustenance, in plenty and not in penury, earned by righteous and not by wrongful means, in happiness and not in sorrow, from out of thine ever-open hand, even as thou didst give Jacob our father bread to eat and raiment for clothing. Grant that we may find love and grace and favour in thy sight and in the sight of all who see us, and may my words be heard in thy service, even as thou didst grant grace and favour and mercy unto Joseph, thy righteous one, in thy sight and in the sight of all that beheld him. Do thy wondrous deeds and miracles by me ; shew me a sign for good and prosper me in my ways. Put understanding into my heart, that I may discern and know and fulfil all the words of the study of thy Law and thy deep mysteries. Deliver me from error and purify my thoughts and my heart for thy worship; and prolong my days [and the days of my wife, my sons and my daughters] [and the days of my parents] in welfare, in happiness, in abundance of strength and in peace.

# תפלת מוםף לשבצות 

When the Priests' Blessing is said, the Reader says until ובי in an undertone.

 Beader.

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## The Priests pronounce the following blessing:




Congregation:

Reader followed by the Priests:


For silent prayer:














## 128 ADDITIONAL SERVICE FOR PENTECOST


#### Abstract

O thou who art glorious on high, abiding in might, thou art peace and thy Name is peace ; may it be thy will to grant unto us and unto thy people, the house of Israel, life and blessing with enduring peace.


Reader. Grant peace, welfare, blessing, grace, loving. kindness and mercy unto us, and unto all Israel, thy people. Bless us, O our Father, yea, all of us together, with the light of thy countenance ; for by the light of thy countenance thou hast given unto us, O Lord our God, the Law of life, loving-kindness and righteousness, blessing, mercy, life and peace ; and may it be good in thy sight to bless thy people Israel at all times and in every hour with thy peace. Blessed art thou, O Lord, who blessed thy people Israel with peace.

Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.
Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

May the prayers and supplications of the whole house of Israel be accepted in the presence of their Father who is in heaven ; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.

May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.
























On the fifth day-" Sing aloud unto God our strength : make a joyful noise unto the God of Jacob."

On the sixth day-"The Lord reigneth, he is clothed with majesty ; the Lord is clothed with strength, wherewith he hath girded himself ; the world also is stablished, that it cannot be moved."

On the Sabbath-"A Psalm, a Song for the Sabbath Day." It is the psalm and song for eternity, for the day that shall be wholly a Sabbath, even repose for life everlasting.

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\text { Talmud Berachoth, } 64 .
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Rabbi Eleazar said in the name of Rabbi Chanina, The disciples of the sages increase peace in the world, as it is said, " And all thy children shall be taught of the Lord : and great shall be the peace of thy children." Read not banayich-" thy children," but bonayich - "thy builders." Great peace have they who love thy Law : and there is no stumbling for them. Peace be within thy walls : prosperity within thy palaces. For my brethren and companions' sakes: I will now say, Peace be within thee. For the sake of the house of the Lord our God: I will seek thy good. The Lord will give strength unto his people : the Lord will bless his people with peace.

It behoveth us to praise the Lord of all, to ascribe greatness to him who formed the world in the beginning; that he hath not made us like the nations of other lands, and hath not placed us like other families of the earth, that he hath not given unto us a portion as unto them, nor a lot as unto all their multitude; for we bend the knee and prostrate ourselves and make acknowledgment before the supreme King of kings, the Holy One, blessed be he, who stretched forth the heavens and laid the foundations of the earth, the abode of whose glory is in the heavens above, and the dwelling of whose majesty is upon the loftiest heights. He is our God, there is none else : in truth he is our King, there is none beside him, as it is written in his Law, Know therefore this day, and lay it to thine heart, that the Lord he is God in heaven above and upon the earth beneath : there is none else.

Therefore we hope in thee, O Lord our God, that we may speedily behold the glory of thy might, when thou wilt remove the abominations from the earth, and the idols shall be utterly cut off; when the world shall be set under

## תפלת מוםף לשבעות


 תֵּתל בַּל תִּמוֹט:



## תלמוד םוף מסכת ברמות



















the kingdom of the Almighty, and all the children of flesh shall call upon thy Name, when thou wilt turn unto thyself all the wicked of the earth. All the inhabitants of the world shall know and acknowledge that unto thee every knee must bend, every tongue must swear. Before thee, O Lord our God, shall they kneel and fall, and they shall give honour unto thy glorious Name ; they shall all accept the yoke of thy kingdom, and over them thou wilt speedily reign for ever and ever. For the Kingdom is thine, and to all eternity wilt thou reign in glory, as it is written in thy Law, The Lord shall reign for ever and ever. And it is said, The Lord shall be King over all the earth; in that day shall the Lord be One, and his Name One.

## Mourners' Kaddish.

Mourner. Magnified and sanctified be his great Name in the world which he hath created according to his will. May he establish his kingdom in your life-time and in your days, and in the life-time of all the house of Israel, speedily and at a near time ; and say ye, Amen.

Cong. and Mourner. Let his great Name be blessed for ever and ever.

Mourner. Blessed, praised and glorified, exalted, extolled and honoured, adored and lauded, be the Name of the Holy One, blessed be he, beyond all blessings and hymns, praises and songs, which are uttered in the world; and say ye, Amen.

May there be abundant peace from heaven, and life for us and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.

May he who maketh peace in his high places, make peace for us, and for all Israel ; and say ye, Amen.
תפלת מוכף לשבעות








## Mourners' קדיש.














## ADDITIONAL SERVICE

Lord of the world, He reigned alone While yet the universe was naught.
When by His will all things were wrought, Then first His sovran Name was known.

And when the All shall cease to be, In dread lone splendour He shall reign.
He was, He is, He shall remain
In glorious eternity.
For He is one, no second shares
His nature or His loneliness;
Unending and beginningless, All strength is His, all sway He bears.

He is the living God to save,
My Rock while sorrow's toils endure
My banner and my stronghold sure,
The cup of life whene'er I crave.
I place my soul within His palm
Before I sleep as when I wake, And though my body I forsake,
Rest in the Lord in fearless calm.

בְּטֶרֶם פָּל יִיִּיר נִבְבָּא


 לְהַמְשִׁיל לו לְהַחְחִּירָה






## AFTERNOON SERVICE

Happy are they that dwell in thy house; they will be ever praising thee. Selah. Happy is the people that is in such a case ; happy is the people whose God is the Lord.

## Psalm cxlv. A Psalm of Praise of David.

I will extol thee, my God, O King; and I will bless thy Name for ever and ever. Every day will I bless thee ; and I will praise thy Name for ever and ever. Great is the Lord and greatly to be praised ; and his greatness is unsearchable. One generation shall laud thy works to another, and shall declare thy mighty acts. Of the glorious honour of thy majesty, and of thy wondrous works, will I speak. And men shall speak of the might of thy terrible acts : and I will declare thy greatness. They shall utter the memory of thy great goodness, and shall sing of thy righteousness. The Lord is gracious and full of compassion ; slow to anger and of great mercy. The Lord is good to all ; and his tender mercies are over all his works. All thy works shall give thanks unto thee, O Lord; and thy pious servants shall bless thee. They shall speak of the glory of thy kingdom, and talk of thy power: to make known to the sons of men his mighty acts, and the glory of the majesty of his kingdom. Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and thy dominion endureth throughout all generations. The Lord upholdeth all that fall, and raiseth up all those that be bowed down. The eyes of all wait upon thee, and thou givest them their meat in due season. Thou openest thine hand, and satisfiest the desire of every living thing. The Lord is righteous in all his ways, and merciful

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ק"月








**יחיר"










in all his works. The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon him, to all that call upon him in truth. He will fulfil the desire of them that fear him; he also will hear their cry, and will save them. The Lord preserveth all them that love him; but all the wicked will he destroy. My mouth shall speak the praise of the Lord; and let all flesh bless his holy Name for ever and ever.

And as for us, we will bless the Lord from this time forth, and for evermore. Praise ye the Lord.

And a redeemer shall come to Zion and unto them that turn from transgression in Jacob, saith the Lord. And as for me, this is my covenant with them, saith the Lord: my spirit that is upon thee, and my words which I have put in thy mouth, shall not depart out of thy mouth, nor out of the mouth of thy seed, nor out of the mouth of thy seed's seed, saith the Lord, from henceforth and for ever. But thou art holy, that dwellest amid the praises of Israel. And one cried unto another, and said, Holy, holy, holy is the Lord of hosts : the whole earth is full of his glory. [ ${ }^{1}$ And they receive sanction one from the other, and say, Holy in the highest heavens, the place of his abode; holy upon earth, the work of his might; holy for ever and to all eternity is the Lord of hosts; the whole earth is full of the radiance of his glory.] And a wind lifted me up, and I heard behind me the voice of a mighty rushing-Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place. [ ${ }^{1}$ And a wind lifted me up, and I heard behind me the roice of a mighty rushing of those who uttered praises and said, Blessed be the glory of the Lord from the place of his abode.] The Lord shall reign for ever and ever. [ ${ }^{1}$ The kingdom of the Lord endureth for ever and to all eternity.] O Lord, God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel, our fathers, keep this for ever in the innate thoughts of the heart of thy people, and direct their heart unto thee. And he, being full of compassion, forgiveth iniquity and destroyeth not : yea, many a time he turneth his anger away, and stirreth not up all his wrath. For thou, O Lord, art good and ready to forgive, and plenteous in mercy unto all them that call upon thee. Thy righteousness is an everlasting righteousness, and thy Law is truth. Thou wilt perform truth

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to Jacob and mercy to Abraham, as thou hast sworn unto our fathers from the days of old. Blessed be the Lord who day by day loadeth us with blessings: he is the God of our salvation, Selah. The Lord of hosts is with us; the God of Jacob is a stronghold unto us. Selah. O Lord of hosts, happy is the man that trusteth in thee. Save, O Lord: may the King answer us on the day when we call.

Blessed is our God who hath created us for his glory, and hath separated us from them that go astray, who hath given us the Law of truth and planted everlasting life in our midst. May he open our hearts unto his Law, and set his love and fear within our hearts, that we may do his will and serve him with a perfect heart, that we may not labour in vain, nor bring forth unto confusion. May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that we may keep thy statutes in this world, and be worthy to live, witness and inherit happiness and blessing in the days of the Messiah and in the life of the world to come. To the end that my glory may sing praise to thee and not be silent ; O Lord my God, I will give thanks unto thee for ever. Blessed is the man that trusteth in the Lord and whose trust the Lord is. Trust ye in the Lord for ever : for in Jah the Lord is an everlasting rock. And they that know thy Name will put their trust in thee ; for thou hast not forsaken them that seek thee, O Lord. It pleased the Lord for the sake of his righteousness to magnify the Law and to make it honourable.

> The Reader says Halt Kaddish, page 14. On Sabbath:

And as for me, my prayer be unto thee, O Lord, in an acceptable time; O God, in the multitude of thy mercy, answer me in the truth of thy salvation.

On Sabbath a Scroll is taken from the Ark and the following passage is read:

Numbers iv. 2I-33.
And the Lord spake unto Moses, saying, Take the sum of the sons of Gershon also, by their fathers' houses, by their families. From thirty years old and upward until fifty years old shalt thou number them : all that enter in to

















The Reader says 14.

## On Sabbath:


On Sabbath a Scroll is taken from the Ark and the following passage is read.
במדבי ד׳ פ"א-ל"ג



perform the service, to do the work in the tent of meeting. This is the service of the families of the Gershonites : to serve, and for burdens. And they shall bear the curtains of the tabernacle, and the tent of meeting, its covering and the covering of the badgers' skins that is above upon it, and the hanging for the door of the tent of meeting and the hangings of the court and the hanging for the door of the gate of the court which is by the tabernacle and by the altar round about, and their cords and all the instruments of their service: and whatsoever shall be done with them, therein shall they serve. At the commandment of Aaron and his sons shall be all the service of the sons of the Gershonites, in all their burdens and in all their service: and ye shall appoint unto them in charge all their burdens. This is the service of the families of the sons of the Gershonites in the tent of meeting : and their charge shall be under the hand of Ithamar the son of Aaron the priest.

As for the sons of Merari, thou shalt number them by their families, by their fathers' houses. From thirty years old and upward even unto fifty years old shalt thou number them, every one that entereth upon the service, to do the work of the tent of meeting. And this is the charge of their burden, according to all their service in the tent of meeting : the boards of the tabernacle and the bars thereof and the pillars thereof and sockets thereof and the pillars of the court round about and their sockets and their pins and their cords with all their instruments and with all their service : and by name ye shall appoint the instruments of the charge of their burden. This is the service of the families of the sons of Merari, according to all their service, in the tent of meeting, under the hand of Ithamar the son of Aaron the priest.

The Scroll is veturned to the Ark. The Amidah is then said ( $p$ p. 15-18), and is repeated by the Reader, and the Service is continued with Kaddish ( $p .7$ ), It behoveth us and the Mourners' Kaddish ( $p \mathrm{p}$. 21-22).

















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The Scroll is returned to the Ark. The Amidah is then said (pp. 15-18), and is repeated by the Reader, and the Service is continued with pore prow (pp), 21-22).

## RUTH

## On the Second Day the Book of Ruth is read at the conclusion of the Morning Service.

Now it came to pass in the days when the judges judged, that there was a famine in the land: and a certain man of Beth-lehem-judah went to sojourn in the country of Moab, he and his wife and his two sons. And the name of the man was Elimelech, and the name of his wife Naomi, and the name of his two sons Mahlon and Chilion, Ephrathites of Beth-lehem-judah: and they came into the country of Moab and continued there. And Elimelech, Naomi's husband, died: and she was left and her two sons. And they took them wives of the women of Moab; the name of the one was Orpah, and the name of the other Ruth: and they dwelled there about ten years. And Mahlon and Chilion died also both of them : and the woman was left of her two sons and her husband. Then she arose with her daughters in law, that she might return from the country of Moab: for she had heard in the country of Moab how that the Lord had visited his people in giving them bread. Wherefore she went forth out of the place where she was, and her two daughters in law with her: and they went on the way to return unto the land of Judah. And Naomi said unto her two daughters in law, Go, return each to her mother's house : the Lord deal kindly with you, as ye have dealt with the dead and with me. The Lord grant you that ye may find rest, each of you in the house of her husband. Then she kissed them ; and they lifted up their voice and wept. And they said unto her, Nay, but we will return with thee unto thy people. And Naomi said, Turn again, my daughters; why will ye go with me? are there yet any more sons in my womb, that they may be your husbands ? Turn again, my daughters, go ; for I am too old to have an husband: if I should say, I have hope, if I should even have an husband to-night, and should also bear sons, would ye tarry for them till they were grown? would ye stay for them from having husbands? nay, my daughters; for it grieveth me much for your sakes that the hand of the

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On the Second Day שות is read at the conclusion of שחרית.






















Lord is gone out against me. And they lifted up their voice, and wept again: and Orpah kissed her mother in law ; but Ruth clave unto her. And she said, Behold, thy sister in law is gone back unto her people and unto her gods : return thou after thy sister in law. And Ruth said, Entreat me not to leave thee, or to return from following after thee: for whither thou goest, I will go ; and where thou lodgest, I will lodge ; thy people shall be my people, and thy God my God. Where thou diest, will I die, and there will I be buried: the Lord do so to me, and more also, if aught but death part thee and me. When she saw that she was stedfastly minded to go with her, then she left speaking unto her. So they two went until they came to Beth-lehem: and it came to pass, when they were come to Beth-lehem, that all the city was moved about them, and they said, Is this Naomi? And she said unto them, Call me not Naomi : call me Mara; for the Almighty hath dealt very bitterly with me. I went out full, and the Lord hath brought me home again empty; why then call ye me Naomi, seeing the Lord hath testified against me and the Almighty hath afficted me? So Naomi returned and Ruth the Moabitess, her daughter in law, with her, which returned out of the country of Moab: and they came to Beth-lehem in the beginning of barley-harvest.

And Naomi had a kinsman of her husband's, a mighty man of valour, of the family of Elimelech : and his name was Boaz. And Ruth the Moabitess said unto Naomi, Let me now go to the field, and glean ears of corn after him in whose sight I shall find grace. And she said unto her, Go, my daughter. And she went and came and gleaned in the field after the reapers: and her hap was to light on the portion of the field belonging unto Boaz, who was of the kindred of Elimelech. And behold, Boaz came from Bethlehem and said unto the reapers, The Lord be with you. And they answered him, The Lord bless thee. Then said Boaz unto his servant that was set over the reapers, Whose damsel is this? And the servant that was set over the reapers answered and said, It is the Moabitish damsel that came back with Naomi out of the country of Moab. And she said, I pray you, let me glean and gather after the reapers among the sheaves: so she came, and hath continued even from the morning until now, but that she tarried a little in the house. Then said Boaz unto Ruth, Hearest

























thou not, my daughter? Go not to glean in another field, neither go from hence, but abide here fast by my maidens. Let thine eyes be on the field that they do reap, and go thou after them; have I not charged the young men that they shall not touch thee ? and when thou art athirst, go unto the vessels, and drink of that which the young men have drawn. Then she fell on her face, and bowed herself to the ground, and said unto him, Why have I found grace in thine eyes, that thou shouldest take knowledge of me, seeing I am a stranger? And Boaz answered and said unto her, It hath fully been told me, all that thou hast done unto thy mother in law since the death of thine husband: and how thou hast left thy father and thy mother and the land of thy nativity, and art come unto a people which thou knewest not heretofore. The Lord recompense thy work, and a full reward be given thee of the Lord God of Israel, under whose wings thou art come to trust. Then she said, Let me find favour in thy sight, my lord ; for that thou hast comforted me , and for that thou hast spoken unto the heart of thine handmaid, though I be not like unto one of thine handmaidens. And Boaz said unto her, At mealtime come thou hither, and eat of the bread and dip thy morsel in the vinegar: and she sat beside the reapers; and he reached her parched corn, and she did eat and was sufficed and left thereof. And when she was risen up to glean, Boaz commanded his young men, saying, Let her glean even among the sheaves, and reproach her not. And let fall also some of the handfuls of purpose for her and leave them, that she may glean them, and rebuke her not. So she gleaned in the field until even: and she beat out that she had gleaned; and it was about an ephah of barley. And she took it up and went into the city; and her mother in law saw what she had gleaned: and she brought forth and gave to her that she had reserved after she was sufficed. And her mother in law said unto her, Where hast thou gleaned to-day? and where wroughtest thou ? blessed be he that did take knowledge of thee: and she shewed her mother in law with whom she had wrought and said, The man's name with whom I wrought to-day is Boaz. And Naomi said unto her daughter in law, Blessed be he of the Lord, who hath not left off his kindness to the living and to the dead. And Naomi said unto her, The man is near of kin unto us, one of our next kinsmen. And Ruth the Moabi-





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tess said, He said unto me also, Thou shalt keep fast by my young men, until they have ended all my harvest. And Naomi said unto Ruth, her daughter in law, It is good, my daughter, that thou go out with his maidens, that they meet thee not in any other field. So she kept fast by the maidens of Boaz to glean unto the end of barley-harvest and of wheat-harvest : and she dwelt with her mother in law.

Then Naomi, her mother in law, said unto her, My daughter, shall I not seek rest for thee, that it may be well with thee? And now is not Boaz of our kindred, with whose maidens thou wast ? Behold, he winnoweth barley to-night in the threshing-floor. Wash thyself, therefore, and anoint thee and put thy raiment upon thee, and get thee down to the floor: but make not thyself known unto the man, until he shall have done eating and drinking. And it shall be, when he lieth down, that thou shalt mark the place where he shall lie and thou shalt go in and uncover his feet and lay thee down : and he will tell thee what thou shalt do. And she said unto her, All that thou sayest unto me I will do. And she went down unto the floor and did according to all that her mother in law bade her. And when Boaz had eaten and drunk and his heart was merry, he went to lie down at the end of the heap of corn : and she came softly, and uncovered his feet and laid her down. And it came to pass at midnight, that the man was afraid and turned himself : and, behold, a woman lay at his feet. And he said, Who art thou? And she answered, I am Ruth thine handmaid; spread therefore thy skirt over thine handmaid; for thou art a near kinsman. And he said, Blessed be thou of the Lord, my daughter; for thou hast shewed more kindness in the latter end than at the beginning: inasmuch as thou followedst not young men, whether poor or rich. And now, my daughter, fear not; I will do to thee all that thou sayest : for all the city of my people doth know that thou art a virtuous woman. And now it is true that I am thy near kinsman : howbeit there is a kinsman nearer than I. Tarry this night, and it shall be in the morning, that if he will perform unto thee the part of a kinsman, well ; let him do the kinsman's part ; but if he will not do the part of a kinsman to thee, then will I do the part of a kinsman to thee, as the Lord liveth : lie down until the morning. And she lay at his feet until the morning ; and she rose up before












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one could know another. And he said, Let it not be known that a woman came into the threshing-floor. Also he said, Bring the mantle that thou hast upon thee, and hold it: and when she held it, he measured six measures of barley and laid it on her ; and she went into the city. And when she came to her mother in law, she said, Who art thou, my daughter ? And she told her all that the man had done to her. And she said, These six measures of barley gave he me : for he said to me, Go not empty unto thy mother in law. Then said she, Sit still, my daughter, until thou know how the matter will fall : for the man will not rest, until he have finished the thing this day.

Then went Boaz up to the gate and sat him down there ; and, behold, the kinsman of whom Boaz spake came by ; unto whom he said, Ho, such a one! turn aside, sit down nere. And he turned aside and sat down. And he took ten men of the elders of the city, and said, Sit ye down here. And they sat down. And he said unto the kinsman, Naomi, that is come again out of the country of Moab, selleth the parcel of land, which was our brother Elimelech's. And I thought to disclose it unto thee, saying, Buy it before them that sit here and before the elders of my people; if thou wilt redeem it, redeem it ; but if thou wilt not redeem it, then tell me, that I may know; for there is none to redeem it beside thee, and I am after thee: and he said, I will redeem it. Then said Boaz, What day thou buyest the field of the hand of Naomi, thou must buy it also of Ruth the Moabitess, the wife of the dead, to raise up the name of the dead upon his inheritance. And the kinsman said, I cannot redeem it for myself, lest I mar mine own inheritance: redeem thou my right to thyself; for I cannot redeem it. Now this was the custom in former time in Israel concerning redeeming and concerning exchanging, for to confirm all things; a man plucked off his shoe, and gave it to his neighbour: and this was the manner of attestation in Israel. Therefore the kinsman said unto Boaz, Buy it for thyself. So he drew off his shoe. And Boaz said unto the elders, and unto all the people, Ye are witnesses this day that I have bought all that was Elimelech's and all that was Chilion's and Mahlon's of the hand of Naomi. Moreover Ruth the Moabitess, the wife of Mahlon, have I purchased to be my wife, to raise up the name of the dead upon his

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inheritance, that the name of the dead be not cut off from among his brethren and from the gate of his place: ye are witnesses this day. And all the people that were in the gate, and the elders, said, We are witnesses: the Lord make the woman that is come into thine house like Rachel and like Leah, which two did build the house of Israel ; and do thou worthily in Ephrathah, and be famous in Bethlehem. And let thy house be like the house of Perez, whom Tamar bare unto Judah, of the seed which the Lord shall give thee of this young woman. So Boaz took Ruth, and she was his wife ; and he went in unto her: and the Lord gave her conception, and she bare a son. And the women said unto Naomi, Blessed be the Lord, which hath not left thee this day without a kinsman, and let his name be famous in Israel. And he shall be unto thee a restorer of life and a nourisher of thine old age: for thy daughter in law, which loveth thee, which is better to thee than seven sons, hath born him. And Naomi took the child and laid it in her bosom and became nurse unto it. And the women her neighbours gave it a name, saying, There is a son born to Naomi : and they called his name Obed; he is the father of Jesse, the father of David. Now these are the generations of Perez: Perez begat Hezron. And Hezron begat Ram, and Ram begat Amminadab. And Amminadab begat Nahshon, and Nahshon begat Salmon. And Salmon begat Boaz, and Boaz begat Obed. And Obed begat Jesse, and Jesse begat David.

The Mourners' Kaddish is said (page 21).





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The Mourners' ${ }^{\prime}$ שדיש is said (page 21).

## ADDITIONAL HYMNS

The Hymns included below are omitted in some Congregations.

## HYMNS FOR THE FIRST EVENING

Reader. Bless ye the Lord, who is blessed.
Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the Lord, who is blessed for ever and evermore.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who at thy word bringest on the evening, with wisdom openest the gates, and with understanding changest the times and variest the seasons and orderest the stars in their watches in the firmament according to thy will. Thou createst day and night; thou rollest away the light from before the darkness, and the darkness before the light; thou makest the day to pass and the night to approach, and dividest the day from the night: the Lord of hosts is thy Name; O God, living and enduring continually, who wilt reign over us for ever and ever.

The mighty One of Jacob descended, tremendous in deeds, and with voice as of a great host he spake the ten Utterances. "I am "-thus began the words of light and revelation to his people. He is my Beloved who causeth day to pass and bringeth on the night.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who bringest on the evening.
With everlasting love hast thou loved the house of Israel, thy people; a law and commandments, statutes and judgments hast thou taught us. Therefore, O Lord our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we wlll meditate on thy statutes, and we will rejoice in the words of thy Law and in thy commandments for ever and ever; for they are our life and the length of our days, and on them we will meditate day and night. And mayest thou never take thy love away from us.

## םדר דבּיוּים"ם

The Hymns included below are omitted in some Congregations.

# מצערבות לליל ראשוּ 

Reader.
Cong. and Reader.













 לעוֹלָמִים:

Thou shalt not have with thee the vain image of any base idol. Thou shalt not take in vain nor abate aught of the sanctity of the inscrutable Name. Remember the zeal and honour that are the due of the Sabbath's pleasant ordinances. So shall the All-merciful remember unto us his everlasting love.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who lovest thy people Israel.
Continue with Hear, O Israel (page II) till sang a song unto thee (page 13).
Moses went up to Heaven and brought down the Law, The Law that is perfect, the Law without flaw, At this Pentecost season he brought it, the perfect unchangeable Law.
This day the Creator Himself did come down To give to His people this might and this crown;
With thunders and wonders and quakings the Creator Himself did come down.

All the trees of the forest were shaken with dread,
The mountains all trembled, at touch of His tread;
Hill and forest alike were aquiver with an awful unnameable dread.
'Twas then God instructed His sanctified fold
In His ritual times and the hours as they rolled,
For He loved them beyond other peoples and at Sinai named them His fold.

The God of salvation, He bore them on wings, On wings as of eagles, for He beareth all things, From His height in the æther upbeareth the world as on arms or on wings.
When the nations rebellious of Israel did hear,
Thus adorned with God's splendours, they fell into fear, And their tent-curtains fluttered and shook with the dread of what more they should hear.
But their terror availed not, to alter their fate;
They covered their faces, their shame was too late;
They were doomed and devoted to slaughter, the Lord had appointed their fate.

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& \text { מערבות לליל ראשון } \tag{144}
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Continue with שמע (page 1) till לך ענו שירה (page 13).

ְְּחג הַשְׁבְעוֹת:



וְדָדרים וּגְדָעוֹת:



אֵל לְמוֹשָּצוֹת:





בִּבְּרוֹעַ :ְּרְעוֹת:



Heaven's canopy, shining, towards Sinai drew, Earth rose to touch Heaven, and the righteous God threw
The Mount o'er His beautiful nation as if over them curtains He drew.

And the People thus chosen paid diligent heed To the Statutes and Judgments so justly decreed, And the Lord in His mercy preserved them and against their oppressors took heed.

With tokens and wonders the Law He assigned, That was graven on tablets and wisdom enshrined; He exalted their glory on high and their fame and salvation assigned.

Manifold salvations did their Deliverer and Redeemer show them. He crowned and decked them with the Law of the prophet. Lo, Moses and the children of Israel glorified and extolled their God with strains of exaltation and praise.

With gladness and song and great joy they all said: Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the mighty ones ? Who is like unto thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders ?

Thy children beheld thy sovereign power as thou didst cleave the sea before Moses.

Honour thy parents, he gave them to hear with the fifth utterance. Thou shalt not murder nor in rage cut off man that is fashioned of the fragile clay. Thou shalt not commit adultery with her that is fair of form but lacking in wisdom. Proclaim amid the assemblies of people the eternal sovereignty of the Rock of thy Salvation.
מערבות לליל ראשון


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וּמִּגְּוֹרוֹת רָצּוֹת:


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## 146 HYMNS FOR THE FIRST EVENING

This is the Rock of our salvation, they exclaimed of old, and said : The Lord shall reign for ever and ever.

And it is said, For the Lord hath delivered Jacob, and redeemed him from the hand that was stronger than he.

Thou shalt not steal with secret craft, abiding in the lurking-places of guile. Thou shalt not testify corruptly against thy neighbour, becoming a witness of falsehood. Thou shalt not covet thy neighbour's abundance or his costly treasures. Verily Israel's King and Redeemer endureth to all generations.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, King and Rock of Israel and his Redeemer.

Cause us, O Lord our God, to lie down in peace, and raise us up, O our King, unto life, and spread over us the canopy of thy peace; direct us with thy counsel, and save us for the sake of thy Name. Be thou a shield about us; remove from us every enemy, pestilence, sword, famine and sorrow ; remove also the adversary from before us and from behind us. Shelter us beneath the shadow of thy wings. For thou, O God, art our Guardian and our Deliverer; yea, thou, O God, art a gracious and merciful King. Guard our going out and our coming in, unto life and peace from this time forth and for evermore; and spread over us the canopy of thy peace.

And all the people perceived ; and they heard the thunders, as they stood banded together to accept what should be ordained, whether heavy or light. The Worker of mighty deeds gave them to dwell in security. So may he spread his peace over all our assemblies.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who spreadest the canopy of peace over us, and over all thy people Israel, and over Jerusalem.

Continue with And Moses declared, page 14.

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& \text { מערבות לליל ראשון }
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 לָבֶטַח הוֹשִׁיָּם עוֹשָּה גְדוֹלוֹת


יִרּוֹשָׁיֶּם:

Continue with וידבר, page 14.









Cong. and Reader.




Reader and Cong.


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בְּתֵּלי
אַרְצוּ


- Reader.


## שחרית ליום ראשׁון

For the Service until ובורא את הכל, see pp. 23-79.








 וּשְׁעוֹנוֹת• הַקן בִּי צִּנְיָּוֹת












Come, children, chant the King arrayed in glory, Enswathed in praise eternally intoned.
His splendour is the theme of song and story:
In awful majesty He sits enthroned.
O hear the tale of His tremendous power: His very name bespeaks His wondrous might.
'Tis sweet upon His shrine our hymns to shower ;
His Temple's rites are pleasing in His sight.
His glory is a fitting decoration,
His robe of majesty beseems the King;
Hence rises in eternal exaltation
The song His ministering angels sing.
And we His servants, 'tis our happy function A still more pleasing offering to bring;
Hence heaven's Prince proclaims the high injunction
That angels hush when Abram's children sing.
I hallow Him-the skies are of His making, And as He sits, with diadem bedecked,
He hears the mighty rocks with terror quaking,
And-prouder tribute-praise from His elect.
May Israel in the Synagogue assembling,
Be ever heedful of His holy Name,
The right to utter which with awe and trembling
Serves Israel's sacred scions to proclaim.

The Chayoth sing: the Cherubim glorify: the Seraphim exult, and the Arelim bless. The face of every Chayah, Ophan and Cherub is set toward the Seraphim, and thus confronting each the other, they utter praise and say, Blessed be the glory of the Lord from his place.


Contimue with , המאיר, page 81, until page 82.
אופן




















To the blessed God they offer sweet song ; to the King, the living and ever-enduring God, they utter hymns and make their praises heard; for he alone worketh mighty deeds, and maketh new things. He is the Lord of battles; he soweth righteousness, causeth salvation to spring forth and createth remedies. He is fearful in praises. He is the Lord of wonders, who in his goodness reneweth the creation every day continually, as it is said: Give thanks to him that made great lights: for his mercy endureth for ever.

The words of God are pure
And precious more than gems in fair display ;
They are bound up in hearts for ever, yea,
In souls are held secure.
All speech grows weary in pursuit that flies
After His endless praise ;-
And what hath one of numbered days
io do with infinite eternities?-
As clouds above the dust, above me soar His ways.
What of the mind cut short ?
And reason that is lacking strength to know ?
How should it grasp the way of power-so
Impregnable a fort ?
Silence before Him, all that speak of Him !
And perish all their thought!
Only the works His hand hath wrought
Let them declare, and may their lips o'erbrim
With singing and their voice be loud with praises fraught.
Tongues be fulfilled of speech, Exalting, crowning, telling o'er His praise ; Souls be extolling, still discerning ways

To learn and tell and teach.
But how shall I all humbly seek the Lord ?
Oblation once I gave
Within His house-and "From the grave"
He saith, " I yet will lift them at My word,
And I will be a father to the sons I save."






עאורה




מַה לְּדֵעוֹת הַחְחָרוֹת




 הְַּשְׁמוֹת מַאֲדִירוֹת• בִּין לְהָבִין וּלְהוֹרוֹת:




But strange are all the lands; One cannot bring a gift without alloy. O build the chiefest city! Find Thy joy

As once from holier hands.
Wisdom is withered that abode in state
In hearts exceeding wise,
For all they thought and did devise
Is other than He knoweth; yea, too great,
Too many are His works for sight of wisdom's eyes.
His wonders in their train
Bring daily marvels new in countless throngs.-
O give to Him unceasing only songs,
But seek not to explain.
Behold, clear witnesses enough are Thine!
All mountains under Heaven
They fill ; on every form is graven
The seal of God; and all about them shine
The kindred lights in heaven and earth of stars twice seven.

For seven in the height
There shine the seven lamps in earthly guise, Given to so illume the earth-dimmed eyes

To look upon His light.
O cause a new light to shine upon Zion, and may we all soon be worthy of its brightness. Blessed art thou, O Lord, Creator of the luminaries.

Continue with With much love, page 82, until Israel thy servants, page 85.

For the first and for the last ages to all eternity they are a statute that shall not pass away. It is true that thou art the Lord our God and God of our fathers for ever and evermore. Thou art our King; thou art our fathers' King. For thy Name's sake hasten to redeem us, even as thou didst redeem our fathers. It is true that from of old thou hast in love called us by thy great Name. There is no God beside thee.












 יציצר הַמְאוֹרוֹת:





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${ }^{1}$ I AM, thou didst proclaim, and the assembly was stricken with awe. Accept my kingdom, and ye shall never fall into transgression. Hear instruction and be wise.

Thou shalt not have for thy hope any strange God, to corrupt thyself withal. Abate not nor annul aught of my worship.

Thou shalt not take to thy soul the wage of blasphemy. So shalt thou be delivered from sickness and sore disease. Happy is the man that hearkeneth unto me.

Remember and observe the sabbath day, and thou shalt find atonement and redemption therein, watching daily at my doors.

Honour them that begat thee, and abide secure in my promise; for thou shalt prolong thy days and live to guard the portals of my gates.

Thou shalt not murder the life that hath breath. So shall thy portion also be in life. For whoso findeth me hath found life.

Thou shalt not commit adultery, scorched with the flame of lust. He that shunneth her fires shall be filled with my delights, yea he shall attain favour from the Lord.

Thou shalt not steal from man the fruit of man's toil. It shall speed thine own labour to corruption. He that sinneth against me wrongeth his own soul.

Thou shalt not bear false witiness, making crooked the path of righteousness. Whoso slandereth me shall inherit the shadow of death; yea, all that hate me love death.

Thou shalt not covet, scheming to add to thy store of treasures. Seek out prudence and bind her love about thee. Lo, wisdom hath builded her house.

Reader. More precious than all thy possessions and all thine abundance is her spirit. Seven are the pillars she hath hewn.

Be strong and stout-hearted to maintain her crown. Gird thyself with the fear of thy Rock, and he shall be thy neverfailing aid.

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 Reader.

: Reader.
בָּרוּדּד אַתָּה :יֶ מְחַיֵּה הַשֵּתִּם:


















Continue with עזרת אבותינ, until the end of the Amidah, pages 85-90.
קיובות











Reader. חַּשְִׁ?
 Reader.
בָּרוּךּ אַתָּה :י״ מָגן אַבְרָהםם:









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 דָנִים







 אֵאֶּ מֶרְדָּבוֹת
















 דֵיק חוּצות

















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בְּאין






























קרובות ליום ראשין



















 שׁוֹרֵּק בָּאָרץ






















 ַיְדִבּר אֶלחים:






















 לא יִּדֶה לְּה



















































לیּ תִּרְדָּ:













לֹא תִּדָּהֶ:


ロדר ליים ראשון












 הוֹרִים וּשְקִים








לא תַשְנֶּה:












לֹא תַחְמד בֵּת רֶגֶָּ:














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לֹאּ תִּגְנֹ:













































ְיָָּל הָצָם ראִיֵם אֶת הַקּוֹלה:

סלוק















 לִבְּחִירוֹ רוֹרָה




























































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 קַמְּיִם:

- Reader.

Continue with קיושי קדוֹ, page 87.

In some Congregations the following hymn is chanted by the Reader after the first verse of the portion of the Law for the First Day.


















































## HYMNS FOR THE SECOND EVENING

Reader. Bless ye the Lord, who is blessed.
Cong. and Reader. Blessed be the Lord, who is blessed for ever and evermore.

Blessed art thou, O Lord our God, King of the Universe, who at thy word bringest on the evening, with wisdom openest the gates, and with understanding changest the times and variest the seasons and orderest the stars in their watches in the firmament according to thy will. Thou createst day and night; thou rollest away the light from before the darkness, and the darkness before the light; thou makest the day to pass and the night to approach, and dividest the day from the night: the Lord of hosts is thy Name; O God, living and enduring continually, who wilt reign over us for ever and ever.

And God descended upon mount Sinai. He unfolded the Law to the understanding of my people. And he spake before me great and wondrous words. He is my Chosen : he causeth his sun to set at even before mine eyes.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who bringest on the evening.
With everlasting love hast thou loved the house of Israel, thy people; a law and commandments, statutes and judgments hast thou taught us. Therefore, O Lord our God, when we lie down and when we rise up, we will meditate on thy statutes, and we will rejoice in the words of thy Law and in thy commandments for ever and ever ; for they are our life and the length of our days, and on them we will meditate day and night. And mayest thou never take thy love away from us.

I am the God who worketh wonders, even he that hath brought thee forth out of the dungeon-house. Thou shalt not have any presumptuous image, whereby to foster iniquity's thirst. Lo, of my love I have delighted to reveal my Presence unto thee.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who lovest thy people Israel.
Continue with Hear, O Israel (page II) till sang a song unto thee (page 13).

## מערבות לליל שני

Reader.
Cong. and Reader.











 ילעוֹלָּם:

 ְְחִּחְ:לָה:

Continue with שממ (page 1) till, לך ענו שירו (page 13).

Lo! the mighty nation wore a crown, Went adorned with beauty, for her own Was the Law that day.
Chosen from the peoples, set apart ;
Daughter of the three-the pure of heart ;
Loosed from tyrant sway.
Whirled away mid wondrous deeds of fame
By the Lord of marvels, then she came To the desert lone.
He enthroned mid myriad hosts above Spake unto her heart His words of love, Making her His own.
Sweet to her the third-born prophet's word
In the third month, since the scattered herd Went from bondage, free.
Sweet to her to trust beneath His shade, " I will do," she answered, " as He bade." Crowned and fair was she.
Terrible and mighty, lo! He set
Her that tendeth vineyards, three days yet To be pure and meet.
Then her tattered garments cast away,
Clad was she with gems and fair array,
Yea, than myrrh more sweet.
Lo! the Perfect One, mid fire and flame
On the Mount descended; fair her fame, Yet her heart did quake.
Refuge sought she in the cleft's stronghold
When the lightnings flashed and thunders rolled Till the echoes spake.
Decked with jewels, fashioned for His love,
Wholly fair He formed the hidden dove For His service wrought.
How to honour Him with all her heart, How to serve Him, these did He impart;

Thus the Word was taught.
Joyous laughter filled her mouth that day
Of the giving of the statute, yea
Nations praised her power.

בְּיוֹם מַתַּן תּוֹדָה:



דָּאָה לְשְִדָּרָה:




-坆







לִיִוֹנָה שְׁקְתָּרָה:

וִּהַחָּת נִבְּחָּרָּ:



## HYMNS FOR THE SECOND EVENING

Prized possessions hers, a precious store
For a heritage for evermore ;
Beauty was her dower.
Graced with treasures, valour girdlewise
Clad her round, and goodly merchandise Did her hands prepare.
Meetly was her table's offering set,
For her King abode there, and she ate Of the sacred fare.
Spirits clear as dew and bright as flame, Swift to bear His word, from Heaven came Linked in joyous flight.
Mid the watchful angels lo! His throne.
He, her Rock, within the gates is known ; Unto Him is might.
Round her scents of cassia, aloes, stir ; Sweet the song and praise enfolding her, She whom mercy bound.
Many wrought His will, but she above All of them excelleth; thus she strove And her joy ${ }^{1}$ she found.
" Lily of the Valley" named of old, High commands and precepts manifold Were her bridal dower.

These behold! enshrined within the Law, Ceaseless voice of warning, heard with awe Even to this hour.

Thou shalt not take in vain the glorious Name of the Worker of terrible deeds. Proclaim by day and night the Unity of his Name. Remember the double meed of sustenance bestowed for the Sabbath, and thou shalt sing unto thy Maker as they who passed over the waves.

[^6][^7]
## לִצְבִי וְחִבְּאָּהָ






בִּי לו הַגְּבוּרָה:




## בְּאת מִצְָּׂרָהּ:



## בִבְּתָב מזָחָּדָ:

- Reader.


 דְּעוֹבִרי מְצוּלָהּה

 פֶּא:

Thy children beheld thy sovereign power as thou didst cleave the sea before Moses.

Honour exceedingly thy father and thy mother. So shall thy days be multiplied unto eternal life. Thou shalt not murder one whose spirit is fashioned after mine image, and whose form is of thine own likeness. Yield fealty to the Omnipotent, thy Rock, according to thy word.

This is the Rock of our salvation, they exclaimed of old, and said: The Lord shall reign for ever and ever.

And it is said, For the Lord hath delivered Jacob, and redeemed him from the hand that was stronger than he.

Thou shalt not commit adultery with them that would beguile thee by wanton steps. They lay a snare for the soul over a bottomless pit. Thou shalt not steal prized hoards of gold. So shall the All-merciful redeem thee from all straits.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, King and Rock of Israel and his Redeemer.

Cause us, O Lord our God, to lie down in peace, and raise us up, O our King, unto life, and spread over us the canopy of thy peace; direct us with thy counsel, and save us for the sake of thy Name. Be thou a shield about us; remove from us every enemy, pestilence, sword, famine and sorrow ; remove also the adversary from before us and from behind us. Shelter us beneath the shadow of thy wings. For thou, O God, art our Guardian and our Deliverer ; yea, thou, O God, art a gracious and merciful King. Guard our going out and our coming in, unto life and peace from this time forth and for evermore ; and spread over us the canopy of thy peace.

Thou shalt not bear false witness, answering lyingly in thy testimony; but in all thy paths pursue righteousness. Thou shalt not covet the alluring glamour of thy neighbour's possessions. Then shall thy abode be in the tabernacles of peace. There also shalt thou lay thee down and thy sleep shall be sweet.

Blessed art thou, O Lord, who spreadest the canopy of peace over us, and over all thy people Israel, and over Jerusalem.

## 


















 :ירּישָּלוּים:

Continue with , , page 14.












Continue with $ך$, page 81 (on Sabath with wage page 79) until 17 ITi

The and are the same as those for the First Day.
קירובה

Reader.











## שחרית ליים שׁני

For the Second Day:
For the Service until יובורא את הכל, see pp. 23-79.


 סִיִֶי


























## 



























Reader.

## דַחוֹדִים בּוֹ:

בָּרוּךּ אַתּה :יָּ מָגן אַבְרָהָם:



 מֵתִים:
שוֹת Cong.







The Lord shall reign for ever, thy God, O Zion, unto all generations; praise ye the Lord.

For thou art Holy, O thou that inhabitest the praises of Israel ; O God, we beseech thee!

Save that Thou wouldst Thine own sweet words unfold, Thou hadst not formed the earth's and heaven's ways,
Giving the least of peoples these to hold
For love of them and memory of days
And promises of old.
And sorely didst Thou long for them, to see
Thy sons grow perfect, giving all their heart
And knowledge to Thy statutes, rising free
To render speech with saints of Thine apart, And keep their troth with Thee.

When erst Thou gavest them Thy laws to hear, They stood at one, made whole, and as the day
Beheld the secret of the angels clear
From holy heights, and cried: "We will obey," Before they said "We hear." ${ }^{1}$

Then spakest Thou: " $O$ that for all their days
Their heart were so to fear Me evermore
And find their welfare, walking in My ways.
O that My people hearkened as of yore, Blameless and full of praise!
" Soon should their haters from their face be cast!
Soon would I turn Mine hand upon their foe!
Israel would be saved of God at last,
Redeemed for ever from the shame and woe And stain of all the past."

But Thou, O Lord, the perfect Rock of old,
Still lead them by the shining of Thy face
For all time, and again for them unfold
The portals of Thy word through wisdom's grace.
Make pure their lives; let them through years untold,
Though high above the highest be Thy place, Thee in their midst behold.

Living and enduring, terrible and exalted and holy!

[^8]

















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## קרובות ליום שני









יִשְקב• קָדוֹשׁ



 Reader and Cong.


O God, forever shalt thou be revered and forever hallowed, and to all Eternity shalt thou reign and be magnified. Thou art God and King, terrible, exalted and holy; yea thou art supreme King of kings and thy sovereignty is everlasting. Speak ye of his wondrous deeds and declare his might. Laud him, ye his hosts, sanctify him, extol him with strains of song and psalmody, with mighty praises of his glory.

Reader and Cong. As thou didst reveal thyself unto our fathers upon this day, even thus may we be worthy to behold thy Presence and to say, Behold this is our God, the holy One.

Reader and Cong.




 מַחִחֲדֶה












 בָּאָדוֹן
 כַּבֵּר לְעַם נִבְרָא



And thus, the Lord possessed me in the beginning of his way.

## I

Nursling of God, the Torah day by day
Was his delight when, twice a thousand years
Before He made His worlds, He looked on her ;
Then He declared her and He searched her out, Established her, and with His own right hand
Graved her and laid her in His bosom.-She,
The Torah, which is wisdom, crieth out,
In lofty places putteth forth her voice ;
" Masters of faithfulness!'tis you I call:
Hearken to me: I speak of noble things
Begetting knowledge; yea, my lips shall open
In righteousness, with words upright and clear
To them of understanding heart. Then take
My teaching; take not gain of precious store.

## II.

"I stood while yet the ancient things were not;
Or ever depths and springs were I was praised,
While yet no mountain was, He brought me forth;
When God prepared the Heavens I was there;
When he made fast the skies I stood with Him-
I, wisdom, having prudence for my home.
Of them that seek me early I am found
And those that love me do I I love. My fruit
Is choicer than fine gold ; I lead the way
To righteousness and judgment. Then let all
That want in understanding turn to me
To eat my bread and drink the wine I mingle;
Riches and glory they will find with me.

## III.

" God had a mind long since to cherish me, So for my sake appointed earth and heaven, And, linked with mercy, ${ }^{1}$ had me for His own As the beginning of His way-more sweet Than honey and the droppings of the comb. And gold and rubies could not vie with me, For all my household was begirt in scarlet. A wreath of grace and health He fashioned me; He spread my hands out to the poor, my mouth He filled with wisdom, gave me understanding, And laid the law of kindness on my tongue. Come, I have killed my beasts, prepared my board, And in my left hand and my right I hold Long life and honour.
${ }^{1}$ See Psalm lxxxix. 3, traditional version: " The world was built up by mercy."

## 






















## IV.

" To my counsel God
That rideth on the Cherubim gave ear
When He set forth the measures of the earth
And made its clods cleave fast; when He outspread
The skies, and called the clouds His secret shrine,
And bade the sun blaze forth, and formed the moon
And all the stars, and made the trees and grasses
Spring forth and bear their seed; and brought to life
Fish, birds and insects and the divers beasts,
Cattle and all live things that multiply ;
And last did form within His hand the head
Of all created things. And man was made,
A d on that same day timbrels, shaped for joy,
And pipes attuned for song ${ }^{1}$-because of man,
Because God made him little less than God,
And loved and crowned him with a crown of glory,
And set him very high to rule alone
Above His mighty works and manifold.

## V.

" His palace had the grace of precious gems: God made him fair in His own image; God
In his own likeness made him glorious,
Of such a stature as should reach from end
To end of earth ${ }^{2}$; yea, and apportioned him
Part of the wisdom in the mind of God,
And made his speech all wonderful with words.
So man called all created things by name,
And on all creatures fell the dread of him.-
In Eden then a garden was his home,
And God's desire was fain to make me sweet
To Adam's mouth-because he was the chief
Dust of His earth-that man with thought and word Should meditate upon my lines and laws
And learn the sweetness of my righteous way.

## VI.

" But when I looked upon his work, 'twas strange
To me, for lo! he kept not God's command,
Nay, he annulled it; and he soon no more
Abode in honour ;-God did thrust him out;
And it befel him as the beasts that perish,
For he had eaten of that only tree
Whereof God bade 'Thou shalt not taste the fruit.'
So I set forth my plea to his Creator :
'Lord, in Thy creature take I no delight;
He is a rebel; lo! he cannot stand
By one commandment faithfully-how then
Should he attain the outskirts of my laws?
For want of understanding he will die,
And there is none will save him; Nay, O God,
We cannot cleave together, I and he.'
${ }^{1}$ Ezekiel xxviii. 13.
${ }^{2}$ Cf. Talmud Babli Chagigah 12 ; Sanhedrin 38.






















## VII.

"The years grew many, generations passed
Whilst I was treasured in the heights of heaven.
'Mid purer beings mine unblemished words
Were sounding when a righteous man arose,
One perfect in the generations, one
That made a clear path and a right highway
And walked with God thereon, and brought men comfort
For all their toil upon the accursèd earth.
So 'mid the angry floods was he redeemed;
And when he came to liberty from out
His straitened resting-place, he meetly offered A sacrifice of each clean beast and bird.
And God was pleased that He should cling to me
To teach my words.

## VIII.

He in his tent lay drunken; his desire Was severed from his Maker when he pressed The wine forth from his tended vines-Alas!
Thus did his son behold him; and he woke
Out of his wine and cursed him very sore,
And bade him be a servant to his brothers.
So then I turned away-I hated him,
I spurned him, and I spake before my Rock:
' Lord, I delight not to be near to him-
He, drunken, forfeited his knowledge, he
Annulled my statute and drew nigh his death.
Wine is a mocker; he that drinks is mad,
And choosing error never shall grow wise.'
IX.
" The world, a score of generations old, Out of the east saw righteousness awake; For lo, a man rose strong in faith and deed Who in his tender youth perceived his Maker, And brake in pieces all his father's gods. Out of the depths of darkness shone his light ; He left his kindred and he fled away, And well he fared and flowered as a rose. A grove he planted, and to all that passed Gave succour ; and beyond the ends of earth Wafted the goodly odour of his trees.
For them that erred he made the highway clear ;
The kings bowed down to him, the nations fled. God's word he kept, he laboured in the laws, And he prevailed-as doth the rising sun
Out of the east.





















X.
" Esteemed and loved of God
For faithfulness unswerving, searched and proved
And tenfold tried, at full an hundred years
He found his wage, a son for his reward; Eight days passed over him, and he obeyed
A new command. Then spake the Rock ' The time
Is come when that my cherished own delight
Be granted as a gift.' And even I
Found pleasure in the thought of wedding him,
And should have been his own-but that he spake:
'How shall I know I shall possess the land ?'
And asked a sign that God would hold his promise.
Thereby his children through four hundred years
Suffered in exile; yea, thereby repined
In sore affliction his unnumbered seed.-
And as for me, I turned me from the earth.

## XI.

" His son rose in his place-a prince of menWalking uprightly in his father's ways, And executing justice. Once he lay
A pure sweet sacrifice upon an altar, Accepted as an offering of peace.
The seed he sowed he reaped an hundredfold,
And God still bade him prosper and be wise
And gave him words of sweetness; yea, desired
To make him great with learning of His Torah.
I also loved him, prized him from his youth,
Until he lavished favour on that one,
A master 'mid the troublers of the earth,
Who with the smoke of godless sacrifices
Darkened his father's eyes. ${ }^{1}$-Because of him
Was I again withholden from the gates.
XII.
" Within the hiding place of power I dwelt
In pleasantness and went not down to earth
To sow my teaching, till a peaceful man
Arose, who had a longing for my love.
He dwelt in tents apart, that day by day
His thought might turn to me-To him the blessing
Inheritance of faithful fathers, came.
He was foreshadowed lord above his brother,
And like the ocean's sand his countless seed.
Freely did God support him, he was joined
To God, and walked in His integrity.
Yea, his Creator loved him, and mine eyes
Found pleasure in his presence.-Him God showed
To me: ' This one in very deed,' He spake,
' Is sweet and goodly; surely it were meet
For him to meditate upon thy learning,
And give his heart support from all thy words,
And stand beside thy secret.'
${ }^{1}$ See Rashi on Genesis xxvii. 1, and T.B. Megillak, 28 a.













 בַּשְּצְּרִים:







## XIII.

" Pure he was,
Unsullied, and a man of faith, and fit
To find delight in gift of hidden treasure ;
Only he had not ease nor respite, nay,
Within his father's house he could not rest
For sore contention and his brother's thought
To gather comfort soon in slaying him.
So he arose and wandered forth afar,
And crossed the flowing water with his staff, And came to Haran. Twenty years he served There for a woman; yearlong kept he sheep And laboured in the rearing of his sons. His dearest child, his fruitful branch, was sold In grievous wise. And in the years of famine Jacob went down to Egypt; so I turned, I could not fall to be his portion there.

> XIV.
" The time approached, the chosen day drew nigh, And God looked down upon his people's pain, And raised a saviour up, a faithful shepherd For them not yet forsaken;-one who rose And slew the Egyptian, smote their idols down, Cut off the princes in their proud domain, And made the light shine and the wasteness bright. The captives of affliction made he ready
For their salvation; brought them o'er the sea
And led them journeying toward their rest.
He summoned quails for them, and manna rained
From heaven; he struck the rock and waters flowed-
Yet more, he did desire for them to hold
That work long cherished in the care of God.

## XV.

" And in the third month since their day of freedom, All that assembly came to Horeb; there
Before the mountain was their camping-place, All being linked in counsel. Up the mount Went Moses, and was graven like a seal Upon the heart of God; and he was bidden
'Go to the people, sanctify them now.
Set them apart for this day and the morrow And add a third day for their purity.
Order their way, command to them their bounds.' He built an altar, made a covenant, He set up pillars for each tribe of Jacob; They washed their raiment, they were sanctified.

## XVI.

"Then on the third day, when the dawn awoke, The King with circling light about Him shone In all His glory forth; with myriad yet On myriad angels flashing back His beauty,





 בְגנוֹרָּלוֹ לְמָנָה:
















> Thunders and lightnings and His burning light. His voice in strength, His voice in majesty Made mighty thunders with the tempest blast Fulfilling His behest, and heavy clouds Cov'ring His mountain. Rocks were shattered, hills Wholly uprooted; louder, louder called The voices of His trumpet, kindling flames, Breaking His cedars. Lo I the voice of God Did shake His wilderness, and all His world
> Told of the glory in His high abode.

## XVII.

" I made me fair upon my bridal day;
Behold my goal was here, my time had come,
The day for me to make my beauty known
And tell my glory. Let my fame resound
And let my marriage canopy be raised,
And all shall know the secret of my work, The righteousness and justice on my path, My depth of wisdom and the secret store Of all mine understanding. They shall know Reward of me, and chastisement, and warning, My clear set table, and my closèd chambers, The fulness of the power my fingers wield. For through the ages dwelt I o'er the heights Of furthest heaven, but this day descend A gift for man."

## XVIII.

The faithful messenger.
Highest amid the chosen, like the snow
Fresh'ning a day of harvest, wise and strong,
He scaled the city of the mighty, seized
The confidence thereof, yea, took the Torah
Down unto those he honoured. And her words
Were sweet and precious more than rubies are,
And Moses had received them from the hand
That made the mountains.-Then the hosts grown holy
Answered and spake: "Though yet we have not heard,
We shall observe and do;" and from his lips
Sounded the ten commands, and lo! they feared
And trembled at the mighty thundering.
And all created things unclosed their lips
And cried, "The Lord will give His people strength ;
The Lord hath given man His righteous Law.'
Reader. And all the people rejoiced with the joy of the Torah's pleasant words. Their messenger also was appointed to be their shepherd. And Moses descended from the mount unto the people.




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Reader.






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אָנִִי :יז אֵלֶהֶּך:
 -號












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לא יִּשֶּה לְך אֵלדִים אֲחֵרִּים:















וִיְדָּר אֵּלִים:





















 -虽


















לֹא תִשָּא צֶת שֵׁם:










לֹא חִּנְאָּק:

אֵּ


 בוֹת









לֹאּ תִּגְּנְ:

















## לֹא תּתְּדֶח:












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Reader.

 צוּרְלוּ
 :
וְגָל תָּעםם ראִּם:


## obir

Cong.















 לא תַשְּנֶה:











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 לֹא תַחְמד:

## םלוק ליום שני























Reader.
Continue with קדוש קדוש, page 87.












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 נְחרוּצוֹת


In some Congregations the following hymn is chanted after the first verse of the Haphtarah．













 ְידוֹנָּתן
similarly celebrate the commencement and conclusion of the fruit-harvest.

The association of Pentecost with the giving of the Law appears to have arisen after Bible times, but it is at least as old as the second century b.c. ${ }^{1}$ The Rabbis go through a closely-reasoned argument ${ }^{2}$ to prove from the times mentioned in Exodus for the journeyings of the Israelites from Egypt that the giving of the Law must have taken place fifty days after Passover, i.e. on the date of Pentecost. No doubt with the destruction of the second Temple and the consequent receding of the agricultural aspect of the Festival, this religious significance was intensified, so that the day became primarily the Feast of Revelation, or as it is called in the Liturgy, iמ טן טתן תורתנו. An echo of nature, however, still lingers in the present custom of adorning the Synagogue with flowers. In the Middle Ages we find that the practice prevailed of scattering herbs about the Synagogue. In some communities again young trees or plants were arranged round the building. In others again it was customary to distribute flowers to the worshippers after prayer. ${ }^{3}$ Whether, as R. Moses Isserles thinks, ${ }^{4}$ the practice is symbolical of the joy with which the giving of the Law is greeted, or whether it is a reminiscence of the old harvest-festival with its freewill offering, appears to be doubtful. Much the same ambiguity too exists as to the origin of the inclusion of the Book of Ruth as part of the Service. It may well have been selected, as some think, from the fact that the story is bound up with the incidents of the grain-harvest in Palestine. Others again see its appropriateness to the Festival in Ruth's acceptance of the religion of Israel and her recognition of the God under whose wings she came to trust.

H. M. A.

[^9]
## NOTE ON THE FESTIVAL OF PENTECOST.

The feast of Pentecost was in the times of the Bible purely an agricultural festival. It marked the season of the wheat-harvest in the same manner that the barley-harvest was celebrated by the feast of Passover. ${ }^{1}$ It is termed
 " the day of first fruits" from the fact that a freewill offering of wheat was brought to commemorate the occasion. This offering took the form of two loaves made of fine wheatflour, which were waved by the priest. ${ }^{4}$ The festiva! also called חג שבעות,5 " feast of weeks," from the fact that it was celebrated at the expiration of the seven weeks which were to be counted from the time of the offering of the Omer, or barley-sheaf. It was held, therefore, on the fiftieth day, whence the Greek translators termed it $\pi \epsilon \nu \tau \eta \kappa o \sigma \tau \eta,{ }^{6}$ or " fiftieth," from which our word Pentecost is transliterated. A keen and long-standing contention subsisted between the Pharisees and the Sadducees as to the meaning of the " morrow of the Day of Rest" from which the counting of the Omer was to be commenced, ${ }^{1}$ and this divergence naturally affected the date of Pentecost as well. According to the reckoning of the Pharisees, which eventually prevailed, Pentecost must always fall on the sixth of Sivan. The Karaites, however, still following the opinion of the Sadducees, celebrate it on a date which varies according to the day of the week on which Passover falls. Pentecost was regarded (certainly in Rabbinical times, and probably earlier as well) as the concluding festival of Passover. Thus it is called עצרת in the Mishnah, and stands in the same relation to Passover that שמיני עצירת, the Eighth Day of Assembly, stands to Tabernacles. Possibly the former pair of Holy Days mark the beginning and end respectively of the grain-harvest, whilst the latter pair

[^10]- II. Macc. xii. 32.
prose, whilst they devoted themselves to reproducing in poetry the poetical portions of the original. At this stage he invited Mr. Zangwill to join in the work of verse translation, and at the same time at his request I took over the general work of editing the book and of assisting in the prose translations. Although there were now other shoulders to help in the task, and in what proved the most laborious portion of it, the preparation of the Hebrew text, he never spared himself, but devoted himself single-mindedly to the accomplishment of the work he had planned. He laboured at it almost to the day of his death, which occurred on April io, 1906, at the early age of fifty-nine, when his powers and intellect were still at their best.

The third volume of the series was then passing through the press, and three volumes yet remained to be completed. Fortunately, however, he had left in my hands the whole of his own portion of the prose translations for those volumes as well as a carefully examined copy of the Massoretic text of the Bible passages.

We who have worked with him and in whom he had kindled his own enthusiasm can but express the hope that the book which is the result of his labours and our own may attain, at least in part, the object for which it was planned, by rendering the time-hallowed service of the Synagogue intelligible even to those who have but a small knowledge of Hebrew and by bringing some of the most beautiful of our prayers nearer to the minds and hearts of Jewish worshippers.

H. M. ADLER.

April, 1909.

## ARTHUR DAVIS.

As this, the last volume of the series, is about to be issued and with it to be concluded a work that has extended over many years, it may not be out of place to make some brief mention of one in whose mind that work took its inception and who bore a large share in its execution, but to whom it was not granted to witness its accomplishment.

Arthur Davis was born in Derby in the year 1846. From a very early age he evinced a marked natural attraction towards the study of Hebrew. His knowledge of it grew mainly by his own unaided efforts and owed but little to outside stimulus; for at that time, as for many years afterwards, there was no Jewish synagogue or community in Derby, nor for some generations had his own family possessed any one of considerable Hebrew learning. Gradually, nevertheless, by dint of persistent study in his leisure hours, he widened his knowledge, until he had made the whole field of Hebrew literature his own. In particular, he devoted himself for a considerable time to the complex study of the Hebrew accents and became a recognized authority on this subject. The first edition of his work, The Hebrew Accents, appeared in 1892. He had a great facility also for mastering the difficulties of the poems of the liturgy, so that no obscure allusion or intricacy of construction seemed to baffle him.

In one respect he resembled the typical scholar of old. For until some ten years before his death, whilst working daily at his profession as an engineer, he yet devoted all his leisure to Jewish learning, encouraging and participating in Talmudical study and writing from time to time on Biblical, Rabbinical and liturgical subjects, until finally in later years he was able to give nearly all his time to the study he had so much at heart.

About the year 1900 he first conceived the idea of making a new translation of the Festival Prayers. Realizing the inadequacy of existing English renderings to express the form and beauty of the compositions that make up the Jewish liturgy, he aimed at the production of a new translation more worthy of the original. Commencing with the Kol Nidré service, with the assistance of his daugh ters, Elsie Davis and Nina Davis (now Mrs. Redcliffe Salaman), he embarked on the work of translation, himself rendering prose into

| Pages I－22，32，79－I35，137－142 ．．．．．．．．． <br> Pages 15－16，23，25－31，33－38，61－78，88，96，121－122，127－128，135－136， 187 ． <br> Hymns． |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PAGE． | Hebrew． | Composers． | English． | Translators． |
| 22， 24 | יגדל | Attributed to Daniel b．Judah，I 3th century | The Living God | Isracl Lang |
| 23 | שחר אבנקשך | Solomon ibn Gabirol，ith century ．． | At the Dawn ${ }^{1}$ | Nina Salaman． |
| 24， 129 |  |  | Lord of the World | I．Zangwill． |
| 38 | ה |  | Hymn for the First Day | Nina Salaman． |
| 4 l |  | Variously attributed to R．Isaac the pious， | ＂＂Second Day． | Nina Salaman． |
| 47 |  | R．Jehudah the pious，R．Bezalel，R． | ，．Third Day ． | rthur Davis． |
| 51 |  | Berachyah the Punctuator，and R．Samuel | ＂＂Fourth Day． | Elsie Davis． |
| 55 |  | b．Kalonymos．Probably composed about the thirteenth century． | Sixth Day | H．M．Adler． <br> H．M．Adler． |
| 57 |  | the thirteenth century． | Sabbath | H．M．Adler |
| 59 |  |  | Hymn of Glory | I．Zangwill． |
| 121 | N゙ゼシ in | Elijah b．Menahem Hazaken of Le Mans， Iith century． | Precepts he gave | I．Zangwill |
| 143－146 | טמרבוח לליל | \} Joseph b. Sainuel Tobelem (Bonfils) of | The mighty One | H．M．Adler． |
| I44－I45 | טטוביהם | Limoges，inth century． | Moses went up | I．Zangwill． |
| $147-149$ | ארון המנבי | Simeou b．Isaac b．Abun of Mainz，1oth |  |  |
| 149 $150-151$ | אמרות האים | century． Jehudah Halevi，born in Toledoabout 108 | Come，children | I．Zangwill． |
|  |  | Simed Palestine． | The words of God | Nina Salaman． |
| 152 | אנכי יםמעת | Simeon b．Isaac b．Abun | I am，thow didst proclaim． | H．M．Adler． |
| 153－173 | קרובות | Eleasar Kalir，8th－Ioth century． |  |  |
| 173－176 |  | Meir b．Isaac of Orleans，end of inth century． |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 177,179- \\ 180 \end{gathered}$ | מוערבוה לל | \} Isaac b. Mesh | And God descende | H．M．Adler． |
| 178－179 |  |  | Lo，the mighty nation | Esie Davis |
| 181－182 | האילת אהבים | Simeon b．Isaac b．Abun． |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 182-203 \\ 185 \end{array}$ | קרובות ליימח בי | Simeon b．Isaac b．Abun |  |  |
| 188－193 |  |  | Nursling of God | Nina Salaman． |
| 204 | יצ゙ | Jacob b．Meir（＇Rabbenu Tam＇）of Troyes， 1100－1171． |  |  |

## TABLE OF CIVIL DATES ON WHICH THE FIRST DAY OF PENTECOST FALLS.

| 1909 | 5669 | Wednesday | May 26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1910 | 5670 | Monday | June 13 |
| 1911 | 5671 | Friday | June 2 |
| 1912 | 5672 | Wednesday | May 22 |
| 1913 | 5673 | Wednesday | June ir |
| 1914 | 5674 | Sunday | May 3I |
| 1915 | 5675 | Wednesday | May 19 |
| 1916 | 5676 | Wednesday | June 7 |
| 1917 | 5677 | Sunday | May 27 |
| 1918 | 5678 | Friday | May 17 |
| 1919 | 5679 | Wednesday | June 4 |
| 1920 | 5680 | Sunday | May 23 |
| 1921 | 568 I | Sunday | June 12 |
| 1922 | 5682 | Friday | June 2 |
| 1923 | 5683 | Monday | May 21 |
| 1924 | 5684 | Sunday | June 8 |
| 1925 | 5685 | Friday | May 29 |
| 1926 | 5686 | Wednesday | May 19 |
| 1927 | 5687 | Monday | June 6 |
| 1928 | 5688 | Friday | May 25 |
| 1929 | 5689 | Friday | June I4 |
| 1930 | 5690 | Monday | June 2 |

Butler \& Tanner,
The Selwood Printing Wores,
Frome, and London.



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ For the Service in those Synagogues in which Ma'aravoth (additional hymns) are said, see pages 143-146 (First Night), and 177-180 (Second Night). They are not said on Sabbath.

[^1]:    * For the Service in those Synagogues in which מערבות are said, see pages 143-146 (First Night); 177-180 (Second Night). טערבות are not said on Sabbath.

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Cf. Isaiah vi., Ezeck. i., iii. and x.

[^3]:    O my God, guard my tongue from evil and my lips from speaking guile ; and to such as curse me, let my soul be silent, yea, let my soul be unto all as the dust. Open thou my heart to thy Law, and let my soul pursue thy commandments. And as to any who devise evil against me, speedily make their counsel of none effect and frustrate their designs. Do thou it for the sake of thy Name, do it for the sake of thy right hand, do it for the sake of thy holiness, do it for the sake of thy Law, that thy beloved ones may be delivered. O save with thy right hand and answer me. Let the words of my mouth and the meditation of my heart be acceptable before thee, O Lord, my Rock and my Redeemer. He who maketh peace in his high places, may he make peace for us and for all Israel, and say ye, Amen. May it be thy will, O Lord our God and God of our fathers, that the temple be speedily rebuilt in our days, and grant our portion in thy Law. And there we will serve thee with awe, as in the days of old and as in ancient years. And the offering of Judah and Jerusalem shall be pleasant unto the Lord, as in the days of old and as in ancient years.

    The Reader repeats the Amidah aloud till Israel with peace, above. In some Synagogues the Morning Service is said separately. Kaddish, p. 95, is then said here and the second Service is commenced with Hallel. On the Second Day the Book of Ruth (pp.137-142) is read at the conclusion of the Morning Service.

[^4]:    ${ }_{1}$ The Targum or Aramaic paraphrase of the preceding verses.

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ The verses of this poem commence with the initial words of each of the Ten Commandments and end with a phrase from Proverbs viii. 33-ix. 2.

[^6]:    With gladness and song and great joy they all said: Who is like unto thee, O Lord, among the mighty ones? Who is like unto thee, glorious in holiness, fearful in praises, doing wonders ?

[^7]:    1 The Law.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ Exodus xix. 8; Sabbath 88a.

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ See the Book of Jubilees, vi. 19. ${ }^{2}$ T. B. Sabbath, 86b.
    ${ }^{3}$ See commentary of R. Jacob Reicher of Prague (seventeenth century) to Orach Hayim, § 494.
    ${ }^{4}$ See note to Orach Hayim, loc. cit.

[^10]:    1 See note to vol. v. on the Counting of the Omer.
    2 Exodus xxiii. 16.
    ${ }^{3}$ Numbers xxviii. 26.
    ${ }^{4}$ Leviticus xxiii. I7.
    ${ }^{5}$ Deuteronomy xvi. 10.

