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SIXTY-SIXTH

Catalogue and Register

— OF —

HOWARD COLLEGE

EAST LAKE STATION
BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1907-08, WITH
ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1908-09



PUBLISHED QUARTERLY
— BY —
HOWARD COLLEGE



CALENDAR

1908 - 1909

First Term begins.....	Wednesday, September 9, 1908
Alabama Sunday-school Day.....	October 8, 1908
Intercollegiate Oratorical Contest.....	November 20, 1908
Thanksgiving Holidays.....	November 26-29, 1908
Christmas Holidays.....	December 24, 1908 — January 3, 1909
Mid-session Examinations begin.....	January 25, 1909
First Term ends.....	January 31, 1909
Second Terms begins.....	February 1, 1909
Anniversary of Philomathic Society.....	February 26, 1909
Anniversary of Franklin Society.....	April 23, 1909
Final Examinations begin.....	May 10, 1909
Commencement.....	May 23-26, 1909

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1907-1908

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President of the College,
Lecturer on Literature and History.

ROBERT JUDSON WALDROP, A.M.,
Professor Emeritus of Pure Mathematics.

EDWARD BRAND, A.M., M.S., L.H.D.,
Dean of the Faculty,
Professor of Mathematics.

ALLEN JEFFERSON MOON, A.M.,
Professor of Greek and Latin.

JOHN C. DAWSON, A.B.,
Professor of Modern Languages.

J. A. HENDRICKS, A.M.,
Professor of English and the Bible.

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Instructor in Mathematics and Physics.

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College Physician and Lecturer on Hygiene.

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FACULTY,

1908-1909.

ANDREW PHILIP MONTAGUE, A.M., PH.D., LL.D.,
PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE,
Lecturer on Literature and History.

Partial Graduate University of Virginia; A.M., 1882, Columbian University; Ph.D., 1894, Columbian University; LL.D., Richmond College, 1896; Instructor and Professor of Latin, Columbian University, Washington, D. C., 1875-1897; Dean Columbian College, 1895-1897; President Furman University, South Carolina, 1897-1902; President Howard College since 1902; Editor *Letters of Cicero* and *Letters of Pliny*.

GEORGE W. MACON, A.B., A.M., PH.D.,
DEAN OF THE COLLEGE,
Professor of Biology.

A.B., Howard College, 1884; A.M., Howard College; Ph.D., University of Alabama; Graduate Student Columbia University, New York, and Brooklyn Biological Institute, New York; Professor in Howard College; Professor of Biology, Mercer University, Georgia, 1895 to 1908. Elected Dean of Howard College, 1908.

* EDWARD BRAND, A.M., M.S., L.H.D.,
Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

A.B., Kentucky State College, Lexington, 1894, and A.M., 1896; Teacher, Cynthiana (Ky.) High School, 1897; Student University of Chicago, summer quarters, 1899, 1901, and 1903; M.S., Kentucky State College, 1904. Member of Faculty of Howard College since 1898; Dean, 1906-1908.

* On leave of absence.

ALLEN JEFFERSON MOON, A.M.,

Professor of Greek and Latin.

A.B., Lineville College, 1896; A.B., Howard College, 1897; A.M., Howard College, 1902; Teacher Hartselle College, 1897-1899; Student University of Chicago, summer quarter, 1903; Professor of Latin, Rawlings Institute, Virginia; Professor Greek and Latin, Howard College, since 1901; Treasurer of College since 1907; President of Society of Alumni, 1908-1909.

JOHN C. DAWSON, A.B.,

Professor of Modern Languages.

A.B., Georgetown College, 1901; Principal Scottsboro (Ala.) Baptist Institute, 1901-1903; Studied in Germany and France spring and summer 1903; Student Cornell University, summer 1904, and University of Chicago, summer 1905; in Germany, summer 1907; Professor Modern Languages in Howard College since 1903.

JAMES ALBERT HENDRICKS, A.B., TH.B.,

*Professor of Economics and History, and
Instructor in the Bible.*

A.B. and A.M., Howard College, 1892; Th.B., Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, Louisville, 1895; Student of Church History, Union Seminary, New York, 1902-1903; Graduate Student Columbia University, New York, 1902-1903; Professor in Howard College since 1905.

ALFRED H. OLIVE, A.M.,

Acting Professor of Chemistry and Physics.

A.B., 1905; A.M., 1906, Wake Forest College; Instructor and Student at Wake Forest, 1905-1906; Instructor and Student Cornell University, 1906-1907; Acting Professor Howard College since 1907.

EARLE BROADUS FOWLER, A.B.,

Acting Professor of English and Moral Philosophy.

A.B., Wake Forest College, 1903; Graduate Student University of Chicago, 1905-1907; Instructor in English, Wake Forest College; Principal Public School, Monroe, N. C.; Professor of English, Baptist University for Women, Raleigh, N. C., 1907-1908. Elected Acting Professor Howard College, 1908.

Acting Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

WILLIAM A. BERRY, B.S.,
Acting Principal of the Academy.

B.S., Howard College, 1906; Assistant Principal, Jasper Graded Schools, 1906-1908; Elected Acting Principal of the Academy June, 1908; Secretary and Treasurer, Society of the Alumni, 1908-1909.

C. C. JONES, M.D.,
College Physician and Lecturer on Hygiene.

Graduate Centre Ridge Academy, Alabama; M.D., Philadelphia University of Medicine and Surgery, 1870; Certificate from New York Polyclinic, 1888; President Alabama State Medical Association, 1904-1905; Member Board of Examiners, U. S. Bureau of Pensions, Birmingham, 1907—.

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1908-1909.

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Commandant and Secretary of the Faculty.

A BRIEF HISTORY OF HOWARD COLLEGE.

BY REV. JOHN R. SAMPEY, D.D., LL.D.,
Professor in the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.

FOUNDING OF THE COLLEGE.

In August, 1833, the Alabama Baptist State Convention, at a thinly-attended meeting, resolved to found a school for the education of young ministers. It was deemed best to combine manual labor with mental cultivation. In 1834 a farm of three hundred and fifty-five acres, within a mile of Greensboro, was purchased for \$6,390, payment to be made in three annual installments. At a meeting of the State Convention in 1835 the agents reported that \$12,000 had been subscribed for the Manual Labor School. The Trustees of the institution announced to the Convention of 1836 the attendance of fifty students. By formal resolution the Convention declared that the chief aim in founding the school was "the improvement of the ministry of our denomination." The financial panic of 1837, together with internal disorder and dissensions in the Manual Labor School, so discouraged the State Convention that at an adjourned session in December, 1837, it ordered the sale of the property to meet an indebtedness of \$7,000. The balance of \$2,000 was appropriated to ministerial education.

In Rev. Thomas Chilton's admirable Report on Education, presented to the Alabama Baptist State Convention in 1849, may be found a brief history of the founding and early life of the Howard. We quote the first two paragraphs: "The incipient steps toward establishing Howard College were taken by the Alabama Baptist State Convention, at its regular annual meeting in Talladega, in November, 1841. At that time it was resolved to establish a college of a high character; a plan for

its endowment was proposed; an agent was appointed; Marion, Perry County, was selected as the location; a Board of thirteen Trustees was appointed to control said institution, to whom all subscriptions were to be made payable, and by whom, when they should become a corporate body, all property of the institution should be held."

In January, 1842, the school was opened, with Prof. S. S. Sherman, a graduate of Bowdoin College, and more recently a tutor in Tuscaloosa, as President and sole teacher. Nine small boys, meeting in a modest wooden building, formed the original student-body over which the accomplished and wise young master presided. The number of students rose to thirty-one before June, 1842.

THE CHARTER.

The Board of Trustees announced to the State Convention in 1842 that a charter for Howard College had been obtained, and proposed a plan for endowing a Professorship of Theology with \$20,000. The Convention approved the plan, and two years later the entire amount had been subscribed. During the session of 1842-3 Mr. Sherman was reinforced by Prof. S. Lindsey and an assistant. Prof. A. A. Connella and Jesse Hartwell were added to the Faculty during the session of 1843-4.

In 1844, just as Rev. J. H. DeVotie was commencing a campaign for the further endowment of the Howard, the college building was destroyed by fire. Through the earnest efforts of the students, aided by the citizens, the library and the physical and astronomical apparatus were saved. New grounds were purchased for \$1,500, and a better building, erected at a cost of \$11,500, was ready for occupancy in 1846.

During the earlier years of its history Howard was not strictly a college, but only a preparatory school, advancing students through the Sophomore year. During the session of 1846-7 a Junior class was formed, and on the 27th of July, 1848, four young men were graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, and three with that of Bachelor of Science.

During the session of 1847-8 there were only two theo-

logical students in the Howard. At the close of the session Dr. Jesse Hartwell resigned as Professor of Theology, and Rev. T. F. Curtis, of Tuscaloosa, was elected to the chair. During the session of 1848-9 there were six ministerial students in the College, an increase which the Board noted with much satisfaction, and the total enrollment rose to one hundred and forty-five. There were now six regular instructors, besides a pupil who assisted in the teaching. President Sherman was building wisely, and the Baptist people were justly proud of their twin schools at Marion.

CHANGE OF PRESIDENT.

On the first of January, 1852, Professor Curtis, who had previously notified the Board of his purpose to resign, was succeeded by Rev. Henry Talbird, of Montgomery. Before the close of the session of 1851-2, Professor Sherman, who had presided over the fortunes of the College from its foundation, informed the Trustees of his intention to sever his connection with the school at the end of the session. Noah K. Davis, a gifted scholar and teacher, took Professor Sherman's chair of Natural Sciences, and Dr. Talbird was chosen as President, a position which he filled with great acceptance until the war interrupted the work of the College. Dr. Talbird then donned the uniform of a Confederate soldier and went to the front.

During the session of 1852-3 the total enrollment of the students was one hundred and forty-eight, of whom fourteen were in the Theological Department.

THE FIRE.

On the night of October 15th, 1854, the College building was burned to the ground. President Talbird had inspected the building, and all the students had retired for the night. About midnight the cry of "Fire!" was heard. Already the flames, which seem to have originated on the basement floor, were sweeping up the wooden stairways, cutting off all escape to the students on the upper floors. "The faithful janitor, Harry, a slave belonging to President Talbird, was the first to be

aroused by the fire. He flew up the steps with lightning speed, through flame and smoke, and showed his devotion to the students by rushing to each door of the rooms occupied by the sleeping inmates, and apprised them of their peril. Coming frequently into contact with the flames, the heroic negro abated not his haste or determination to arouse the inmates of each room. When the circuit had been made, poor Harry sprang for his life from a high window and fell to the earth in an unconscious condition, his clothes almost consumed by the fire, and hair and eyebrows burnt away. The faithful slave was soon a corpse — he had given his life for others.”—(Riley, *History of the Baptists of Alabama*.) The students of the Howard and members of the Alabama Baptist Convention united in erecting a monument in the cemetery at Marion to the heroic janitor.

Only one student lost his life through the fire, but two professors and about ten students were more or less seriously injured, most of them from having to jump to the ground from the upper floors. The apparatus, cabinets and libraries in the building were a total loss. Howard College was left with a building lot, old notes on endowment estimated at \$40,000, and new subscriptions, obtained in the summer of 1854 by Rev. Z. G. Henderson, amounting to something over \$10,000.

THE REBUILDING OF THE COLLEGE.

In this season of calamity the friends of the Howard rallied to its support. Marion led in the good work. Dr. J. T. Barron, a member of the first graduating class of the College, gave a better lot for the new buildings, and the citizens of Marion subscribed liberally for the erection of these buildings. Rev. J. H. DeVotie accepted the position of financial agent for the College, and within a year had raised \$40,000 for new buildings and additional endowment. Prof. Noah K. Davis drew the plans for the three new buildings, which, when completed, became the home of Howard College until its removal to East Lake in 1887.

In 1856 Rev. Washington Wilkes, one of the first graduates of the College, succeeded Rev. J. H. DeVotie as financial agent. Early in 1857 the Board of Trustees reported that

the total endowment fund of Howard was \$95,528.21. The chapel and one of the dormitory buildings was then ready for occupancy. During 1857 Rev. Z. G. Henderson added to the permanent funds of the College \$48,000. In the report for 1857, the Board for the first time mentioned the name of Mr. Jere H. Brown, of Sumter County, who did so much for the Howard within the next three years. They tell us that Mr. Brown had promised to support six theological students. Within two years the number of ministerial students rose from seven to twenty-one, of whom Mr. Brown was supporting twelve. Rev. W. S. Barton, the financial secretary for 1858, reported to the Board \$47,000 in conditional subscriptions. It was agreed that none of these subscriptions would be binding unless \$100,000 should be raised. During the session of 1858-9 there were twenty-four students for the ministry in Howard. Howard College has had only one Jere H. Brown. Blessings on his memory!

THE WAR BETWEEN THE STATES.

Early in the Civil War President Talbird became Colonel of the Forty-first Alabama Regiment. The attendance of students fell off until only two professors were retained in the College — A. B. Goodhue and D. B. Sherman. In 1862 General E. D. King, of Marion, died. Dr. B. F. Riley does not overstate the value of his services when he says: "It is not too much to say that the denomination of the State is more indebted to General E. D. King for the successful establishment and maintenance of its two schools than to any other."

In May, 1863, the Confederate authorities made application for the use of the Howard buildings for hospital purposes. The request was granted, and the exercises of the College were suspended until after the war. In 1865 the Federal soldiers occupied the buildings as a hospital. Against the earnest and repeated protest of the Trustees, one of the dormitories was appropriated to the use of the freed negroes. As was foreseen, this resulted in serious damage to the building. The property of the College was held under libel for confiscation by the United States Marshal, but was subsequently released.

THE COLLEGE REOPENED.

In the fall of 1865 the College was opened for students, with a Faculty consisting of Profs. A. B. Goodhue, E. Q. Thornton, and Tutor D. P. Goodhue. Dr. Talbird declined to accept the office of President. Shortly after the meeting of the State Convention in November, 1865, Dr. J. L. M. Curry yielded to the entreaty of the Board, and became President of the Howard until the close of the session of 1867-8. He labored against untold difficulties arising from the impoverished condition of the people of Alabama. The crops of 1866 were almost a failure, so that he could do little to provide funds for the institution. In the face of the financial depression, the ladies of Marion spent nearly \$600 for repairs and improvements upon the buildings and grounds.

During the first three sessions after the war the attendance of students in the Howard was small. In 1867-8 there were only fifty names on the roll.

After Dr. Curry's resignation, Professor Thornton was made the administrative head of the school. His brief administration of one year was eminently successful in increasing the attendance, one hundred and fifteen names appearing on the roll. At the close of the session he gave up the presidency, retaining, however, his chair in the College. Rev. Samuel R. Freeman, who was graduated from the Howard in 1855, was elected President of the College in 1869. He met the highest expectation of his friends during the two years he held the place. The attendance rose in 1869-70 to one hundred and eighty-four. There was a considerable falling off the following year.

DR. DILL.

In the catalogue for 1869-70 appeared for the first time the name of Thomas J. Dill as Professor of Greek and Latin Literature. For more than a quarter of a century this great teacher gave to Howard College service of the first order. Hundreds of young men in a score of States revere his memory.

When Dr. Freeman gave up the presidency in 1871, retain-

ing for a short time the position of Professor of Theology, the Trustees called Colonel J. T. Murfee, who was already known to the people of Alabama as an excellent organizer, disciplinarian and instructor, to become President of Howard College. For sixteen years he filled the office with great ability, and it was the wish of the alumni and other friends of the College that he should preside over its fortunes as long as his strength would allow. He resigned in 1887, when the Convention decided to remove the Howard from Marion to East Lake.

The first serious effort to endow Howard College after the war had its origin in connection with the Centennial of American Independence. The subject of endowment came before the Alabama Baptist State Convention in 1875, and it was agreed that the Centennial among Alabama Baptists should be celebrated by raising an endowment for Howard College. It was suggested that it was practical to secure as much as one dollar for every Baptist in the State. A Central Centennial Committee, consisting of one member from each district association in the State, was appointed, and Rev. J. J. D. Renfroe, D.D., was chosen as general agent to superintend the movement. He went over the State making speeches in the interest of the College, and did much to advertise the school among the Baptists everywhere, but the plan was foredoomed to failure, as far as financial results were concerned. Wealthy Baptists were prompt to come forward with one dollar each, when they ought to have put hundreds and thousands into the endowment. The agent gave a year of self-sacrificing toil to the cause of education, and those who are familiar with the situation before and after 1876 think the year bore good fruit in many directions. But Howard had no endowment at the close of the Centennial campaign.

From 1876 to 1878 W. D. Fonville was Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy. During the sessions of 1877-9 J. M. Dill taught Chemistry and Natural History. In the fall of 1876 Lewis T. Gwathmey came to teach Mathematics and Modern Languages. He was a teacher of the first rank and a Christian gentleman of exalted ideas. He was

stricken with a fatal attack of fever in the summer of 1881. Colonel W. R. Boggs served as Professor of Chemistry, etc., from 1879 to 1881. Colonel A. F. Redd succeeded Professor Boggs in 1881, and Prof. A. D. Smith took the place of the lamented Gwathmey. The Faculty for the last six years at Marion consisted of J. T. Murfee, Thomas J. Dill, A. F. Reed and A. D. Smith, together with a teacher of the Preparatory Department.

The attendance of students in 1871-2 was one hundred and thirty-five. It fell to eighty-eight in 1879-80. The average attendance for the last sixteen years at Marion was one hundred and twelve.

In 1884 Howard College was sold, the property being bought in by certain friends of the school. This step was taken in order to settle forever the question of free tuition for persons holding ante-bellum certificates of scholarship.

REMOVAL OF THE COLLEGE.

The State Convention in Birmingham in 1886 tendered its thanks to Colonel J. B. Lovelace and Dr. W. W. Wilkerson for their wisdom and generosity in securing the title to the College property and dedicating it to the Convention. Now that the Convention had a title to Howard College, unincumbered, it was deemed wise to proceed at once to raise an adequate endowment. Pledges amounting to \$6,600 were made by the members of the Convention in a few minutes, and the enthusiasm ran high. This was on Saturday afternoon, July 17, 1886. On the following Monday night Dr. E. B. Teague introduced a resolution looking to the removal of Howard College to the neighborhood of Birmingham. After much earnest discussion on Tuesday morning the resolution inviting bids from land companies for the removal of the College was adopted. A committee of five was appointed to receive bids and report back to the next meeting of the Convention. Dr. G. A. Nunnally, appointed financial agent, raised in cash \$2,172.97 and in subscriptions for permanent endowment about \$14,000. Partly owing to the discussion of removal, the attend-

ance at Howard fell off a little during the session of 1886-7, and there was a deficit of \$1,632.29 for the year.

At the State Convention in Union Springs in July, 1887, there was a spirited debate over the question of removing the Howard from Marion. Several bids were reported from land companies. It was finally decided that the College should be removed, and a prudential committee of thirteen was appointed to examine the various bids, with power to accept the bid which promised most for the future of the College. The subscription of the East Lake Company and others coöperating with them amounted to an estimated total of \$170,075, most of which consisted of donations of land at the inflated prices then prevailing in and around Birmingham. This bid was ultimately accepted by the prudential committee, and the College opened at East Lake in October, 1887.

Meantime the boom at Birmingham had collapsed, and men found it difficult to redeem their pledges in money. Moreover, but little had actually been subscribed apart from donations of land. It was with great difficulty that \$8,000 could be got together to erect two temporary wooden buildings for the school by October 1st.

THE COLLEGE AT EAST LAKE.

Professors Dill, Smith and Giles came with the books and fixtures to East Lake, and Professors Macon and Waldrop were added to the Faculty. Prof. Robert Frazer, LL.D., having declined the presidency, Dr. T. J. Dill was elected Chairman of the Faculty for the session of 1887-8. He discharged the duties of the office in a most creditable manner.

Prof. J. L. Johnson, LL.D., of the University of Mississippi, was elected by the Board in 1888 as President of the Howard, but he declined the call. Late in the summer of 1888 the position was tendered to Rev. B. F. Riley, who accepted, and at once went to work to secure students for the approaching session. The presence of yellow fever in the State greatly hindered the new President, so that the enrollment for the year was only one hundred and forty-three. Dr. Riley main-

tained a close supervision over the student-body. He soon became known as a rigid disciplinarian and diligent canvassing agent. Early in 1889 Rev. D. I. Purser succeeded Dr. Shaffer as financial agent, and secured about \$32,000 in notes for the erection of a permanent building. During the summer of 1889 Mrs. Tartt, of Livingston, Mrs. Ethridge, of Avondale, and other ladies furnished new beds and bedding for the Howard dormitory. Dr. Riley and two of his colleagues went all over Alabama during the vacation, canvassing for students, and they had their reward in the increased attendance.

At Selma, in November, 1889, the Baptists of the entire State rallied nobly to the support of their College, pledging \$14,415.51 for the new buildings. The Convention of 1889 was remarkable for the restoration of harmony in the ranks of the denomination. The number of students during the session of 1889-90 was one hundred and seventy, and during the following session it rose to two hundred and six, a larger number than had ever before been matriculated at the Howard. The main building was completed in the spring of 1891.

THE SEMI-CENTENNIAL.

In June, 1892, Howard College celebrated its semi-centennial, when addresses were delivered by Rev. J. B. Hawthorne, D.D., General George D. Johnston, Prof. D. G. Lyon and others. In the summer of 1893 Dr. Riley accepted a professorship in the University of Georgia. Rev. A. W. McGaha, an alumnus of the Howard, was chosen as President of the College. Dr. McGaha found the College deeply in debt, owing to the failure of many subscribers to meet their notes to the building fund.

During the session of 1893-4 one hundred and fifty-two students were enrolled, nineteen of whom were graduated in June, 1894. The College grounds were improved in appearance by the voluntary work of the students, who dug up trees and stumps, and made and graded walks through the campus. A gracious revival of religion swept through the College, under the preaching of Rev. L. O. Dawson and Rev. J. H. Foster, all the students in the barracks except one being converted.

In the summer of 1895 Prof. G. W. Macon accepted a call to Mercer University. Mr. S. J. Ansley was selected to assist Professor Dill in Latin and Greek. In June, 1896, Dr. McGaha declined reelection as President, and Prof. A. D. Smith was made Chairman of the Faculty for the year 1896-7. Drs. B. D. Gray and P. T. Hale and Rev. W. A. Hobson took the field in the interest of the Howard, and soon raised in cash \$8,000. But the debt of the College, allowing liberally for certain assets, was \$26,000.

CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION.

Prof. A. D. Smith resigned his chair in Howard at the close of the session of 1896-7. Prof. F. M. Roof was made Chairman of the Faculty, and Edwin H. Foster was elected Professor of English. Edgar P. Hogan, a recent alumnus of the Howard, was chosen Professor of Natural Sciences, and he was, until June, 1906, Chairman of the Faculty and Commandant. In 1898 Professor Edward Brand, a graduate of the State College of Kentucky, was added to the Faculty; and in August, 1906, he was elected Chairman of the Faculty.

A committee, appointed by the State Convention in December, 1897, to ascertain the value of the land and buildings, reported that the buildings and fixtures were worth about \$30,000, and all the lands, originally put at over \$100,000, were now worth about \$8,105.20. If a purchaser could have been found for the College property in 1897, the institution would not have been able to meet its indebtedness with the proceeds of the sale.

The Faculty of Howard College now came to the rescue and were successful in their management of affairs. The State Convention at Opelika in 1898 decided to come to the relief of the brave Faculty. Through the labors of a committee, consisting of B. D. Gray, A. C. Davidson, F. M. Roof and D. L. Lewis, the entire debt of Howard College was paid in full on the 14th day of July, 1899. D. L. Lewis, of Sycamore, Alabama, led all the givers, though others gave liberally. He also aided his colleagues of the committee in securing large con-

tributions from men of means. It began to look as if the spirit of Jere H. Brown had come back to earth again.

Meantime President Roof and the Faculty conducted the discipline and instruction with great faithfulness and good success. In June, 1902, President Roof voluntarily retired from the presidency, after five years of good work. Rev. L. O. Dawson was elected President later on in the same month, but declined the office. At the State Convention in New Decatur, June, 1902, steps were taken to improve the charter of the College, and nearly \$2,000 was subscribed toward paying the salary of the incoming President.

In 1901 Allen J. Moon, a graduate of Howard College and some time student in the University of Virginia, was chosen Professor of Greek and Latin. In 1902 G. W. Cunningham, an alumnus of Furman University, was put in charge of English and Philosophy, and the next year John C. Dawson, who graduated from Georgetown College, was elected to the chair of Modern Languages. The year before M. B. Garrett, an A.M. of Howard College, was added to the teaching corps. Mr. Garrett having resigned in 1905, Mr. J. W. Vardaman, a graduate of the University of Alabama, was chosen Principal of the Academy, and Mr. D. F. Stakely, an alumnus of Mercer University, and Mr. Albert Lee Smith, Howard, '05, were added to the Academy teaching force. In May, 1905, Prof. G. W. Cunningham, having been offered a scholarship in Cornell University, was granted leave of absence, and J. A. Hendricks, A.B., Howard College, and some time a special student in Columbia University, N. Y., was appointed Acting Professor of English and Philosophy.

DR. MONTAGUE.

Since the fall of 1902 A. P. Montague, LL.D., has presided over the fortunes of the Howard. The Trustees counted themselves happy to be able to secure the services of a trained and experienced educator, who had demonstrated in other States his ability to cope with difficult situations. Since Dr. Montague's connection with the Howard the grounds have

been much improved in appearance, a substantial stone wall has been placed in front of the campus, additions have been made to the Faculty, the roll of students has been increased from one hundred and twenty to two hundred and seven. Renfroe Hall, a commodious brick dormitory, has been erected and furnished at a cost of \$18,000, and the Baptists of the State have contributed nearly \$3,000 a year to current expenses. President Montague threw himself into the work of canvassing for students and raising money with such unremitting zeal that he seemed at one time about to break down his health. The friends of the College rejoice in his recovery, and stand ready to follow his leadership in promoting the interests of the Howard.

A substantial, tasteful and convenient brick building was erected in 1905, at a cost of \$10,000, with special reference to the immediate needs of the Library and for the accommodation of classes.

By action of the Trustees, this building bears the name Montague Hall, in memory of Mrs. May Christian Montague.

In May, 1906, Prof. E. P. Hogan, who had for years faithfully served the College as professor and Chairman of the Faculty, resigned to practice medicine, and Prof. Edward Brand was chosen Chairman of the Faculty. In May, 1907, Dr. Brand was elected Dean of the Faculty. At the same time A. H. Olive, a graduate of Wake Forest College, N. C., and later a graduate student in Cornell University, N. Y., was elected Professor of Chemistry and Biology. In 1908 Assistant Professor Albert Lee Smith severed his connection with the College to enter into business with his father, Prof. A. D. Smith, and Mr. W. A. Berry, a recent graduate, was chosen to succeed him.

ORGANIZATION.

The College is composed of nine academic schools or departments, as follows :

- I. School of English and Elocution.
- II. School of Latin Language and Literature.
- III. School of Greek Language and Literature.
- IV. School of Modern Languages.
- V. School of Mathematics.
- VI. School of Physics and Astronomy.
- VII. School of Chemistry and Biology.
- VIII. School of Mental and Moral Sciences and the Bible.
- IX. School of History and Political Economy.

DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION.

I—School of English and Elocution

Professor Hendricks.

Mr. Vardaman.

This school offers instruction in the principles of grammar, rhetoric, and composition, and in the critical study of prose and poetry. Its purposes are: (*a*) to cultivate the habit of clear, consecutive thought; (*b*) to engender a spirit of careful attention to details; (*c*) to familiarize students with the basic principles of prose composition, and to gain some practical knowledge of composition as an art; (*d*) to aid in accurate and concise expression of ideas; (*e*) to gain a general acquaintance with representative English and American authors and some familiarity with the history of English and American literature; (*f*) to create, as far as may be, and cultivate a sympathetic interest in the masterpieces of the English language.

COURSES OF STUDY.

COURSE I.—*Five hours a week, entire year.* This course is a transition from the study of grammar to that of composition. It first endeavors to give a comprehensive and inspiring view of grammar, dealing especially with the nature and structure of the sentence. This is followed by a study of the first principles of practical composition and a reading of some classics. This course presupposes a thorough acquaintance with grammar.

Texts.—The English Sentence, Kimball; Composition and Rhetoric, Arnold, Kittridge and Hubbard; Classics.

COURSE II.—(1) *Five hours a week, first term.* This course is devoted exclusively to a study of practical composition. Emphasis is placed upon originality and neatness in

work and accuracy in expression. Themes are written frequently by students and submitted for correction.

Text.—To be selected.

(2) *Five hours a week, second term.* This work attempts a view of the field of American literature, its historical as well as literary aspect being taken into consideration. Frequent themes, based upon a study of representative masterpieces of American authors, are required.

Texts.—History of American Literature, Bronson; Classics.

COURSE III.—*Three hours a week, entire year.* The purpose of this course is to gain a comprehensive view of English literature. The literary history of England from Chaucer through the age of Victoria is carefully followed; and this study is supplemented by a first-hand investigation of authors representative of the different periods. Lectures by Dr. Montague present the vital obligations of English literature to the literature of Greece and Rome.

Texts.—History of English Literature, Crawshaw; Classics.

COURSE IV.—*Three hours a week, entire year.* In this course the interpretative powers of the student are tried by a critical study of prose and poetry, and a sympathetic appreciation of literature is cultivated. The first term is devoted to a brief study of the theory of style, followed by an investigation of selections from the works of English and American prose writers, such as De Quincey, Burke, Arnold, Hawthorne, and Lowell. The latter part of the course deals with definite periods of English literature, the study of each period being based upon the works of the representative poet.

Texts.—Philosophy of Style, Spencer; Principles of Success in Literature, Lewes; Handbook of Rhetorical Analysis, Genung; Classics. For reference: Practical Elements of Rhetoric, Genung.

To graduate students in this department work is offered in the history of the English language, supplemented by readings in Old and Middle English; or in the drama, tracing it from its beginning in the liturgical plays through the Marlowe

school to its culmination in Shakespeare and its decline in Jonson and Beaumont and Fletcher.

II—School of the Latin Language and Literature

Professor Moon.

Mr. Stakely.

The purpose of the instruction of this department is to give the student thorough knowledge of the inflections and extensive familiarity with the vocabulary of the language, systematic training in the principles of syntax, and some acquaintance with the history and criticism of Latin literature and with the public and private life of the Romans; but greater emphasis is placed on the study of the language, so as to lay a broad and solid foundation for more advanced work. Requirements for entrance to this school are a knowledge of four books of Cæsar's Gallic War and three or four orations of Cicero.

Two courses in Latin are offered.

COURSE I.—(1) Cicero De Officiis, Cicero's Letters. Other topics of study: Latin word formation as an aid in acquiring a vocabulary; the analysis of simple and compound sentences; Roman life and history, suggested in reading the text; reading at sight. *Four periods a week, first term.*

(2) Continuation of the reading of Cicero's Letters, Pliny's Letters. At least one period a week during the session is given to Latin prose composition. *Four periods a week, second term.*

Texts.—Chase and Stuart's De Officiis; Abbott's edition of Cicero's Letters; Montague's edition of Pliny's Letters; Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar, and Nutting's Advanced Latin Composition. For reference: Gow's Companion to School Classics; Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities; Johnson's Private Life of the Romans.

COURSE II.—(3) Selections from the Odes, Satires and Epistles of Horace; systematic study of Latin quantity and

versification and of Greek and Roman Mythology; Livy, Books XXI and XXII; Latin composition. Some time is also given to the study of syntax, word formation, etc.

Reading two periods a week and Latin prose composition one period a week, first term.

(4) Tacitus' *Germania* and *Agricola*; Satires of Juvenal; systematic study of the syntax of the verb in dependent clauses; study of Roman Literature; Latin composition.

Reading twice a week and Latin prose composition once a week, second term.

Texts.—Smith and Greenough's *Horace*; Chase and Stuart's *Livy*; Tyler's *Tacitus*; Allen and Greenough's *Latin Grammar*; Nutting's *Advanced Latin Prose Composition*; Wilkins' *Primer of Latin Literature*; White's or Lewis' *Latin Dictionary*; Kelsey's *Outline of Greek and Roman Mythology*. For reference: Same as in Course I, with the addition of Harper's *Latin Dictionary*, White's *English-Latin Dictionary*, and Hale and Buck's *Latin Grammar*.

III—School of the Greek Language and Literature

Professor Moon.

The instruction in this department is intended (1) to lead the student to the mastery of the inflections, vocabulary, syntax, and idioms of the language, and thus enable him to read Greek with accuracy and readiness; (2) to give him some acquaintance with the masterpieces of Greek Literature and awaken in him an appreciation of the excellencies of Hellenic genius; (3) to make the study of Greek an aid in the mastery of English, and a means of intellectual training and development.

Three courses are provided for in this school.

COURSE I.—(1) Xenophon's *Anabasis*; systematic study of grammar; practice in reading at sight; composition and a study of important principles of word formation. Consideration is also given to questions relating to Greek history and life which arise in reading the *Anabasis*. *Five periods a week, first term.*

(2) Xenophon's *Anabasis*, Books III, IV and V; Xenophon's *Symposium*. *Five periods a week, second term.*

Texts.—Harper and Wallace's or Goodwin and White's *Xenophon's Anabasis*; Jones' *Greek Composition*; Goodwin's *Greek Grammar*.

COURSE II. — (3) Xenophon's *Memorabilia*; Plato's *Crito*; systematic study of case relations and the syntax of the verb; exercises in Greek prose composition.

Reading three periods a week and composition one period a week, first term.

(4) Plato's *Phædo*; Homer's *Iliad*; study of versification, the Homeric dialect, mythology, Greek history and life, and Greek literature; exercises in Greek composition.

Reading three periods a week and composition one period a week, second term.

Texts.—Smith's *Xenophon's Memorabilia*; Forman's *Selections from Plato*; Leaf and Bayfield's *Homer's Iliad*; Goodwin's *Greek Grammar*; Liddell and Scott's *Greek Lexicon*; Jebb's *Primer of Greek Literature*; Mahaffy's *Old Greek Life*. For reference: Gow's *Companion to School Classics*; Gayley's *Classic Myths*; Harper's *Dictionary of Classic Literature and Antiquities*; Murray's *Greek Composition for Colleges*.

COURSE III.—(5) Herodotus; *Clouds* of Aristophanes. Some attention will be given to the origin and development of Greek Comedy and Tragedy, and to the metrical systems of Aristophanes. *Two periods a week, first term.*

(6) Greek New Testament. In connection with the reading of the New Testament attention will be given to the following topics: Critical comparison of the Authorized and Revised Versions, the teaching and historical setting of passages studied, syntax, vocabulary, and composition. Incidentally, word formation, synonyms, and textual criticisms will be studied. *Two periods a week, second term.*

Texts.—Merriam's *Herodotus*; Humphrey's *Clouds of Aristophanes*; Westcott and Hort's *Greek New Testament*; Green's *Handbook to the Grammar of the New Testament*; Burton's *New Testament Mood and Tense*. For reference: Winer's or Blass' *Grammar of the Greek Testament*; Thayer's *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament*; Meyer's or Hackett's *Commentary on Acts*; the Appendix to Westcott and Hort's *Greek Testament*.

IV—School of Modern Languages

Professor Dawson.

GERMAN.

I.—1. ELEMENTARY GERMAN. *Five hours. Fall term.*

The essentials of German grammar; drill in pronunciation; reading of very easy German narrative; translation of simple English into German.

Texts.—Joynes-Wesselhoeft's German Lesson Grammar; Werner-Spanhoofd's Kleine Geschichten für Anfänger; Guerber's Maerchen und Erzählungen, Part II.

2. ELEMENTARY GERMAN. *Five hours. Spring Term.*

Grammar; reading of complete selections from several well-known authors; short themes; oral and written reproduction of short stories read in the class. Special attention paid throughout the year to acquisition of gender, to idioms and prepositional phrases.

Texts.—Joynes-Wesselhoeft's German Lesson Grammar; Baumbach's Sommermärchen; Hoffmann's Das Gymnasium zu Stolpenburg; Schiller's Der Neffe als Onkel.

II.—3. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN. *Five hours. Fall Term.*

Reading from well-known authors; composition, review of grammar and syntax; oral and written reproduction of stories.

Texts.—Pope's German Composition; Hauff's Lichtenstein; Sudermann's Teja; Schiller's Gustav Adolf in Deutschland and Lied von der Glocke; Mosher's Willkommen in Deutschland.

4. ADVANCED GERMAN. *Five hours. Spring Term.*

The reading of German poetic and dramatic works; brief survey of history of the literature; composition; German daily life; a little time spent on commercial or scientific German.

Texts.—Scheffel's Der Trompeter von Saekkingen; Goethe's Iphigenie auf Tauris or Hermann und Dorothea; Keller's Bilder aus der Deutschen Litteratur; Lessing's Emilia Galotti; Schiller's Die Brant von Messina.

FRENCH AND SPANISH.

I.—1. ELEMENTARY FRENCH. *Five hours. Fall Term.*

Drill in pronunciation and essentials of grammar; dictation exercises; easy reading begun.

Texts.—Aldrich and Foster's Elementary French; Sym's Easy French Reader.

2. ELEMENTARY FRENCH. *Five hours. Spring Term.*

Grammar continued; translation from English into French; dictation; reading of stories and easy plays from well-known modern writers.

Texts.—Aldrich and Foster's Elementary French; Guerlac's Introduction to French Authors; Labiche's La Grammaire; Scribe's Les Doigts de Fée; Gerardin's La Joit Fait Peur.

II.—3. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH. *Three hours. Fall Term.*

Reading of works of moderate difficulty from authors of the nineteenth century; composition; history of France; grammatical review.

Texts.—Vreeland and Koren's French Syntax and Composition; Féval's La Fée des Grèves; Hugo's Les Misérables (abridged); Paileron's L'Étincelle (Guerlac); Fraser and Squair's French Grammar.

4. ADVANCED FRENCH. *Three hours. Spring Term.*

Selected works from seventeenth and eighteenth-century literature; French daily life; brief survey of history of literature; several books read privately. History III is a prerequisite for this course.

Texts.—Molière's Le Malade Imaginaire; Corneille's Polyencte; Racine's Esther; Beaumarchais' Le Barbier de Seville; Balzac's Le Curé de Tours; Daily French Life (Newson & Co.). Parallel reading: Bruno's Tour de la France; Foncin's Pays de France; Scientific French Reader.

III.—ELEMENTARY SPANISH. *Two hours. All Year.*

This course is purely elective. No credit given. The elements of grammar will be studied, and from one to two hundred pages of easy Spanish will be read.

Texts.—Loiseaux's Spanish Grammar; Becquer's Tales, Legends, and Poems, or Alarcón's Novelae Cortas.

V—School of Mathematics

Professor Brand.

Mr. Smith.

This school offers a course in mathematics extending through the four years of collegiate study. A thorough knowledge of arithmetic and elementary algebra is required for admission into the Freshman class.

Throughout the entire course reason rather than memorizing is insisted upon. Numerous original problems and exercises are given to test accuracy and to encourage self-confidence on the part of students.

The Freshman and Sophomore years include only pure mathematics. The Juniors continue the same line of work, with the addition of Plane Surveying, Plane Analytic Geometry, and such applications of mathematics as may seem beneficial to the particular class.

The Senior year, consisting largely of applied mathematics, is required of none but students of Engineering. This vicinity offers rare opportunities to students working toward Engineering. Beginning with the second term of the Junior year, occasional outings will be made to the various railroads, mines, furnaces, foundries, factories, power-houses, etc., in and around Birmingham.

COURSE OF STUDY.

I.—I. PLANE GEOMETRY.—*Three hours a week, entire year.*

Method of developing a demonstration emphasized. Theory of limits introduced. Numerous original exercises assigned. Required of all Freshmen.

Text-Book.—Wentworth, Revised Edition.

2. ALGEBRA, INTERMEDIATE COURSE.—*Two hours a week entire year.* A rapid review of elementary principles. The use of the equation stressed. Theory of Limits introduced. Methods of factoring, Synthetic Division, etc., studied. Required of all Freshmen.

Text-Book.—Jocelyn.

II.—3. SOLID GEOMETRY.—*Three hours a week, first term.*
Rapid review of difficult portions of plane geometry. The spacial concept and spacial relations emphasized. Solid and Spherical Geometry completed.

Text-Book.—Wentworth, Revised.

4. ALGEBRA, ADVANCED COURSE.—*Two hours a week, first term.* The uses of the equation, of proportion and of variation stressed. Series, The Binomial Theorem, Logarithms, Annuities, The Theory of Limits, Undetermined Coefficients, Indeterminate Equations.

Text-Book.—Jocelyn.

5. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY.—*Three hours a week, latter half of Sophomore year.* Ratio definition of functions of angles, theory of limits as affecting functions of angles, functions of multiple and fractional angles, right and oblique plane triangles.

Text-Book.—Wentworth, Revised.

6. PHYSICS (Elementary Course).—*Two hours a week.*
See Physics I.

III.—7. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY (Advanced Course).—*Three hours a week, first term.* Review of Trigonometry with certain applications, Plane Surveying, the logarithmic series, development of the functions of angles.

Text-Book.—Wentworth, Revised.

8. PHYSICS (Intermediate Course).—*Two hours a week, entire year.* See Physics II.

9. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—*Three hours a week, second term.* The straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse, and hyperbola.

Text-Book.—Bailey and Wood.

IV.—10. SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY WITH ASTRONOMY. See Astronomy I.

11. PHYSICS (Advanced Course).—*Two hours a week, entire year.* See Physics III.

12. REVIEW OF ALGEBRA AND ARITHMETIC.—*One hour a week, entire year.* Required of all Seniors. Text-Book.—Any advanced arithmetic.

V.—13. DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS.—*Three hours a week, one year.* Offered primarily for students working toward Engineering. Open to others who show ability to handle mathematics.

Text-Book.—Osborne.

14. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—(Advanced Course.)

Text-Book.—C. Smith.

15. CALCULUS.—(Advanced course.)

Text-Book.—Murray or Byerly.

Note.—No. 13 is for either undergraduate or graduate students; Nos. 14 and 15, for graduate work and recitations by appointment.

VI—School of Physics and Astronomy

Professor Brand.

Mr. Smith.

Recognizing the great progress made during the last eight to ten years in the science of Physics, the policy of the College is to develop this department of its work as rapidly as possible. Throughout the three years' course the subject is presented as a mathematical science; numerous problems follow each chapter to test the student's knowledge of the theory. Laboratory work is given parallel with the Junior and Senior years, and by means of mathematical checks the quantitative side of experiments is emphasized.

Astronomy, presupposing some knowledge of advanced mathematics and physics, is offered during the senior year.

COURSE OF STUDY.

PHYSICS 1.—Parallel with Mathematics II. *One day a week, nine months, or two days a week second term.*

Text.—Introduction to Physical Science, Revised — Gage.

PHYSICS 2.—*Two days a week, nine months.* Parallel with Mathematics III.

Text.—Millikan and Gale.

PHYSICS 3.—*Two days a week, nine months.*

Text.—Electricity and Magnetism — Jackson.

ASTRONOMY.—*Two days a week, nine months.*

Text.—Young.

VII—School of Chemistry and Biology

Professor Olive.

COURSE I.—*General Inorganic Chemistry.*—The fundamental laws of Chemistry are studied, together with the history, occurrence, preparation, properties, and uses of the more common elements and their compounds. The lectures are interspersed with interesting experiments for the purpose of demonstrating the principles brought out in the discussions.

The students are required to do individual laboratory work, thus becoming objectively familiar with the subjects taught, learning to manipulate apparatus and to draw conclusions from what they have observed. Each student keeps a laboratory note-book, in which he records the work done. This note-book is handed to the instructor for examination and criticism.

Lectures.—Three hours a week, entire year.

Laboratory.—Two hours a week, entire year.

Required for A.B. and B.S. Credit, 3 points.

Text.—Newell.

COURSE II.—The course extends throughout the year, and comprises qualitative analysis and organic chemistry.

Lectures.—Two hours a week, entire year.

Laboratory.—Four hours a week, entire year.

Required for B.S., elective for A.B. Credit, 4 points.

(a) *Qualitative Analysis.*—The laws underlying the separation of elements and their identification are first studied. The lectures include, besides this, discussions of the chemical reactions involved in the separation of the common metals and in the identification of the common acids.

In the laboratory the student makes practical application of these principles. Familiarity with the tables and knowledge of the processes involved are gained by working with known solutions. When this is accomplished, unknown mixtures are given each student, and he is required to report both the metals and acids therein.

Text.—Mason.

(b) *Organic Chemistry.*—A study of the hydrocarbons and their derivatives. Compounds with their important derivatives are studied from the paraffine, ethylene, acetylene and benzene series. Special emphasis is given to the more common commercial organic compounds, as ether, alcohol, chloroform, fats, soaps, sugars, starches, etc.

The laboratory work consists of the preparation of representative compounds studied in the lectures.

Text.—Remsen.

COURSE III.—*Qualitative Analysis.*—The course comprises qualitative analysis by gravimetric and volumetric methods. Time is devoted to weighing, igniting, making standard solutions, and titrating. The analysis includes common chemical salts, coals, ores, etc.

The student may choose the class of compounds to be analyzed to suit the requirements of the special work he has in mind.

Lecture.—One hour a week, entire year.

Laboratory.—Six hours a week, entire year.

Elective for B.S. and A.B. Credit, 3 points.

BIOLOGY.

COURSE I.—*General Biology*.—The aim of the lectures is to give the student a knowledge of the principles of the structure and physiology of living things. A comparative study is made of the characteristics of the different type of both animal and plant life. Special stress is laid on the cell structure, thus laying a foundation for further investigation. The theories of growth, development, fertilization, and reproduction are given and illustrated by examples from life. The course begins with the forms of life, as the amœba and yeast plant, and the successive steps to the higher organisms are noted. Microscopic demonstrations accompany the lectures.

Lectures.—Three hours a week, entire year.

Required for A.B. and B.S. Credit, 3 points.

COURSE II.—*Physiology*.—An elementary knowledge of general physiology is expected of those who take this course. The vital processes, respiration, circulative and digestive, are studied in detail. These processes are explained as far as possible by physical and chemical laws. Emphasis is given to the function and the structure of the important organs of the body. The nervous system and hygienic laws receive the attention their importance demands. The compound microscope is used to good advantage in many parts of this course.

Lectures.—Two hours a week, entire year.

Required for B.S., elective for A.B. Credit, 2 points.

Text.—Huxley. (Translation by Lee.)

COURSE III.—*Geology*.—A course in general geology for the purpose of giving the student a knowledge of the history of the formation of the earth. The destructive and the constructive agencies now at work are used to explain the changes in the surface of the earth in the past as well as the present. The course includes Dynamic, Structural, and Historical Geology. The different eras and periods are studied as to their formation and structure, and the evidences of life as recorded by fossils. Frequent excursions to points of interest are taken by the class, in charge of the teacher. The easy

access to coal and iron mines gives good opportunity for geological study in the Birmingham district.

Lectures.—Two hours a week, entire year.

Elective for B.S. and A.B. Credit, 2 points.

Text.—Scott.

THE MUSEUM.

The College Museum contains a variety of minerals, typical fossils, and alcoholic specimens of animals. The minerals and fossils are of untold value in teaching geology. The collection is sufficient to give a specimen of the more important geological phenomena, besides containing specimens of rocks in the United States and some from foreign countries. The mineral collection is also of use in showing the occurrence of metals in the course in inorganic chemistry.

The alcoholic specimens of animal life are well selected for illustrating the principles taught in the course in Biology. The friends and alumni of the College are earnestly solicited to help in making additions from time to time.

VIII—School of Mental and Moral Sciences and the Bible

Professor Hendricks.

This department embraces regular text-book and lecture courses covering the Junior and Senior years. It aims to give the student a scientific knowledge of the powers and faculties of his mind; to aid him in clear, logical thinking; to show him the nature of the process of thought; to acquaint him with the theory of human character and conduct.

COURSE I.—*Two hours a week, first term.* This course endeavors to give a scientific knowledge of mind, its elemental processes, the combination of these processes into ideas, and the significance of ideas and complexes of ideas in mental experience.

Text.—Outlines of Psychology, Titchener.

COURSE II.—*Two hours a week, second term.* In this course the *function* of mind is studied. The process of thought in both its deductive and inductive aspects is considered, and its laws and organic nature are emphasized.

Text.—An Introductory Logic, Creighton.

THE ENGLISH BIBLE.

Professor Hendricks.

Three courses are offered the students in this department:

I. Old Testament History.—*Two hours a week, eight months.* The aim of this work is to familiarize the student with the general character and contents of the Old Bible. To do this the historical setting and bearing of each book are emphasized, while we keep in mind the progressive dealings of God with his people: (1) With the race in general, (2) with his chosen family, and (3) with his people as a nation. In this development the great periods receive notice; and the leaders in each period are studied closely, with suitable emphasis upon the great doctrines suggested by their teachings and lives. The prophecies are studied in the light of their historical settings. This course is given in alternate years.

II. Studies in the Gospels.—*One hour a week through the year.* In this course the Life of Christ is studied closely and minutely, with special attention to his parables and miracles. Lectures on many of the great questions that interest students are given.

Texts.—To be selected.

III. Life and Epistles of Paul.—*Two hours a week for the year.* The development of the Church as set forth in Acts; the change of the center of operation from Jerusalem to Antioch; the leadership of Paul — these are all carefully noted. The epistles are analyzed, and studied in their historical settings. Then many of the great doctrines of the New Testament are studied more exhaustively, such as Sin, Regeneration, The

Atonement, Justification, Missions, Adoption, Death, Intermediate State, Second Coming of Christ, Resurrection, Judgment, Heaven and Hell. This course alternates with Course I.

IX—School of History and Economics

COURSE I.—*Greek and Roman History*.—This is a thorough course in the history of two of the greatest peoples of antiquity — their political institutions, their religion, their literature, and their private life — together with side lights thrown on surrounding, contemporaneous nations. Class drill in text-book interspersed with lectures and topical work.

Text-Books.—To be selected.

COURSE II.—*Mediæval and Modern History*.—A general course in all the European nations, from the downfall of the Roman Empire in the West to the present time. Occasional lectures, topical work, and class drill. *Junior course, two hours per week.*

Text-Books.—To be selected.

COURSE III.—*American History*.—In this course the constitutional, political, and industrial development of the United States are studied with care and greater fullness. *Senior course, two hours per week.*

COURSE IV.—*Economics*. — (1) *Political Economy*. — *Three hours a week, first term.* This course presents to the student the theory of wealth and the laws that govern man in his efforts to attain it.

Text-Books.—To be selected.

(2) *Sociology*.—*Three hours per week, second term.* Lectures and text-books.

LECTURES TO MINISTERIAL STUDENTS.

During the current year several prominent clergymen have delivered lectures before the ministerial students. In these lectures topics have been discussed which have direct bearing not only upon student life, but also upon preaching and pastoral service.

SPECIAL LECTURE COURSE.

During the Winter term of 1908-9 the President of the College will deliver a course of lectures on Roman Literature and on Current Topics. Some of these lectures will be open to the entire student-body.

HYGIENE.

Dr. C. C. Jones, Lecturer.

At intervals during the academic year Dr. Jones, the College physician, gives the student-body lectures upon certain matters pertaining to health and care of the body. These lectures are valuable, showing the student the dangers of carelessness in respect to exercise, study, eating, and the general observance of rules that should govern his physical life.

LECTURES BY THE FACULTY.

A series of lectures, given on the first and third Tuesday in each month by members of the Faculty, is of great interest and profit to the students, all of whom attend this course. It is the intention of the Faculty to make this course of lectures a leading feature in college life. The course will be supplemented by addresses from prominent men outside of the Faculty.

THE ACADEMY.

Mr. Vardaman.

Mr. Stakely.

This department is designed to prepare young men for admission into the College classes. The students are under the same regulations and enjoy the same advantages as those in the College. The method of instruction and the course of study conform and lead directly to the College curriculum, thus making the department a natural and easy door to the College. Students bearing certificates of proficiency from this department are received into the College classes without further examination. Any student deficient in any schools of the College course is allowed to finish these subjects in the Academic Department, and at the same time, if desirable, to pursue other studies in the College.

Each student is required to take four subjects with Reading, Spelling, and Penmanship in addition to his English, and to recite five times a week in each. Many of the subjects are continued through the two years, so that ample time may be had to give the young men, who come to us poorly prepared, thorough preparation for their College course. Students with some ability and previous training, however, often do the work in one year. Before entering any of the higher classes in this department, the student must stand a satisfactory examination, or furnish some other evidences of preparation satisfactory to the teacher.

ACADEMIC COURSES OF STUDY.

LATIN COURSE.

FIRST YEAR—*First Term.*

English—Allen's School Grammar.
 Algebra—Milne's Elements.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Latin—Collar and Daniell.

Second Term.

English—Allen's School Grammar.
 Algebra—Milne's Elements.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Latin—Brittain's Introduction to
 Cæsar.

SECOND YEAR—*First Term.*

English—Advanced.
 Algebra—Milne's High School.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Latin—Cæsar.
 Greek—White's First Greek Book.

Second Term.

English—Advanced.
 Algebra—Milne's High School.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Latin—Cicero's Orations.
 Greek—White's First Greek Book.

ENGLISH COURSE.

FIRST YEAR—*First Term.*

English—Allen's School Grammar.
 Algebra—Milne's Elements.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Geography—Maury's Manual and
 Maury's Physical.

Second Term.

English—Allen's School Grammar.
 Algebra—Milne's Elements.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 Physiology—Blaisdell's Elements.

SECOND YEAR—*First Term.*

English—Advanced.
 Algebra—Milne's High School.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 History—Cooper's Our Country.

Second Term.

English—Advanced.
 Algebra—Milne's High School.
 Arithmetic—Milne's Standard.
 History—Cheney's Short History
 of England.

SUPPLEMENTARY READING COURSE.

The course in supplementary reading is done privately by all students of the Academy. Examinations on subject-matter and composition are held at the end of each six weeks. The books required for the first term of the session of 1908-9 are as follows: (1) Last of the Mohicans, (2) Courtship of Miles Standish, (3) Hawthorne's Wonder Book, (4) Sketch Book, (5) Poe's Stories and Poems, (6) Treasure Island. Second term: (1) Gulliver's Travels, (2) Ivanhoe, (3) Last Days of Pompeii, (4) David Copperfield's Childhood, (5) Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, (6) Tennyson's Princess, (7) Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress, (8) The Flight of a Tartar Tribe.

COURSES OF STUDY AND DEGREES.

Group A.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUP.

Latin.....	{	Course 1.....	5
		Course 2.....	4
Greek.....	{	Course 1.....	5
		Course 2.....	4
French.....	{	Course 1.....	5
		Course 2.....	4
German.....	{	Course 1.....	5
		Course 2.....	4
			—
Total.....			36 points

Group B.

SCIENTIFIC GROUP.

Mathematics.....	{	Course 1.....	5
		Course 2.....	3
		Course 3.....	3
		Course 4.....	2
Physics.....	{	Course 1.....	2
		Course 2.....	4 (2—2)
Chemistry.....	{	Course 1.....	3
		Course 2.....	4 (2—2)
		Course 3.....	3 (1—2)
Biology.....	{	Course 1.....	3
		Course 2.....	2
Astronomy.....			2
			—
Total.....			36 points

Group C.

ENGLISH HISTORICAL GROUP.

English Language and Literature.....	{	Course 1.....	4
		Course 2.....	5
		Course 3.....	3
		Course 4.....	3
History.....	{	Course 1.....	3
		Course 2.....	2
		Course 3.....	2
Philosophy.....	{	Course 1.....	2
		Course 2.....	2
Bible.....	{	Course 1.....	1
		Course 2.....	2
		Course 3.....	2

For A.B. Degree.**Required:*

From Group A, 18 points.	{	One Ancient Language.....	9
		One Modern Language.....	9
From Group B, 16 points.	{	Mathematics 1 and 2.....	8
		Physics 1.....	2
		Chemistry 1.....	3
		Biology 1.....	3
From Group C, 20 points.	{	English 1, 2, and 3.....	12
		History 1 and 2.....	5
		Philosophy 1.....	2
		Bible 1.....	1
Total required, 54 points.			
Electives.....		16 points.	
—			
Total.....		70 points.	

For B.S. Degree.*

Required:

From Group A, 9 points, one Modern Language.....	9	
From Group B, 29 points, {	Mathematics 1, 2, and 3.....	11
	Physics 1 and 2.....	6
	Chemistry 1 and 2.....	7
	Biology 1 and 2.....	5
From Group C, 18 points, {	Astronomy	2
	English 1, 2, and 3.....	12
	History 1 and 2.....	5
	Bible 1.....	1
Total required, 56 points.		
Electives.....	14 points.	
	—	
Total.....	70 points.	

NOTE.—Out of total number of points offered, 70 points are required for graduation.

SCHEDULE OF RECITATIONS.

	MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.	
I.	Greek I. Chem. III.	Greek I. French II. Math. IV.	Greek I. French II. Phil. II.	Greek I. French II. Math. IV.	Greek I. French II. Phil. II.	8:00 - 8:50.
II.	Greek II. German I. English IV. History I.	Greek II. German I. Biology II. History II.	German I. English IV. History I.	Greek II. German I. Biology II. History II.	Greek II. German I. English IV. History I.	8:50 - 9:40.
	Chapel.	Chapel.	Chapel.	Chapel.	Chapel.	9:40 - 10:00.
III.	Bible I. Math. II. German II. Geology.	English I. Physics I. Latin II. German II.	English I. Math. II. Latin II. Geology.	English I. Physics I. Latin II. German II.	English I. Math. II. Latin II. German II.	10:00 - 10:50.

SCHEDULE OF RECITATIONS.

	MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDNESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.
IV.	Math. I. Economics. Latin I. French I.	Math. I. History III. Latin I. French I.	Math. I. Economics. Latin I. French I.	Math. I, III. History I. Latin I. French I.	Math. I. Economics. Latin I. French I.
V.	English II. Math. III. Biology I.	English II. Physics II. Bible II.	English II. Math. III. Biology I.	English II. Physics II. Bible II.	English II. Math. III. Biology I.
VI.	English III. Chemistry I.	Phil. I. Chemistry II.	English III. Chemistry I.	Phil. I. Chemistry II.	English III. Chemistry I.
	Drill.		Drill.		Tactics.
					10:50 - 11:40.
					11:40 - 12:30.
					12:30 - 1:20.
					1:20 - 2:00.

GRADING AND EXAMINATIONS.

In every class the student is questioned on the lesson of the day and graded according to his knowledge of the subject. A record of daily marks is kept by the professor. At the end of each six weeks an average of these marks is calculated and recorded. From this record the student's class standing is determined.

To the parent or guardian is sent periodically a transcript of this record of class standing, together with such other information as may be deemed important. By the prompt and judicious attention of those to whom they are addressed, these reports may be made of great value in promoting improvement and in sustaining good discipline.

EXAMINATIONS.

In addition to the daily questioning, written examinations, embracing the subjects treated in a given time, are held near the close of each term, and at such other times during the session as may be necessary. These examinations are given to test the student's knowledge of the subjects studied, and determine whether he is prepared to pass to a higher class or to graduate. In order to pass, students in all classes must make 70 per cent. of the maximum. In the final average the examination average counts two-fifths; the daily average three-fifths.

Students must not absent themselves from their examinations. No student whose standing in any *one* class is lower than 75 is allowed to play on any regular athletic team.

COLLEGE HONORS.

MEDALS.

The College offers the following medals :

I. IN THE CADET CORPS.

1. CAPTAIN'S MEDAL.
2. GOLD MEDAL for proficiency in manual of arms.

II. IN ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

1. GOLD MEDAL for the best declamation in the Sophomore class.

2. GOLD MEDAL for the best oration in the Junior class.

The orations are required to be original compositions.

The above medals were awarded in 1907 to the following students :

Captain's Medal — C. E. Crossland, Jefferson County.

Manual of Arms — C. T. Bobo, Jackson County.

Junior Medal — B. L. Martin, Mississippi.

Sophomore Medal — J. C. Hutto, Limestone County.

FOR ATTAINMENT OF CLASS DISTINCTION.

1. A student who makes an average in any school of 90 per cent. for the session is recorded as **DISTINGUISHED** in that school. Those who are thus distinguished in all their studies are known as **DISTINGUISHED UNDERGRADUATES**.

BRYAN SCHOLARSHIP.

By the kindness of Hon. William Jennings Bryan, of Nebraska, a sum of money was recently given the College for the purpose of aiding, each session, some worthy student.

An examination will be held in April of each year to determine who shall hold this scholarship during the following session.

It is suggested that thus friends of education may widen the field of opportunity for many worthy boys, and we urge men and women of means to emulate Mr. Bryan in his excellent course.

2. Honors are awarded to the graduating class as follows:

(a) The graduate who has made during his college course an average of 90 per cent., and not less than 80 per cent. in any one department, is awarded the honor of GRADUATE WITH DISTINCTION.

(b) The graduate who has made during his college course an average of 95 per cent., and not less than 85 per cent. in any one department, is awarded the honor of GRADUATE WITH HIGHEST DISTINCTION.

APPOINTMENT.

The Faculty each year appoints a member of the Senior class to participate in the Intercollegiate Oratorical Contest. The selection is made upon the merits of the student as an orator and writer.

DEGREES.

The degrees of BACHELOR OF ARTS and BACHELOR OF SCIENCE are conferred upon students who complete the courses prescribed for these degrees. For the specific requirements see "Courses of Study," page 45, and following.

REGULATIONS.

1. No one is allowed to contest for a medal with a speech which he has before delivered in public at the College.

2. No student is admitted to a degree or permitted to take part in the Commencement exercises unless he has creditably passed all his examinations, performed such exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Ready transportation between the city and the College is afforded by an electric line, on which cars run each way at intervals of twelve minutes. The distance is six miles and the fare five cents. Regular day students get a half rate.

The authorities of the College are largely aided in the administration of moral discipline by the favorable surroundings of the institution.

Religious worship is regularly held every Sabbath in the Baptist, Presbyterian, and Methodist Churches, which are located within a few hundred yards of the College buildings. By special statute the sale of ardent spirits is prohibited within a radius of three miles.

INCIDENTAL ADVANTAGES.

By reason of the proximity of Howard College to a large city, it enjoys many advantages without experiencing the disadvantages of city life.

The life and energy characteristic of this region are apt to awaken a corresponding spirit in the young men who attend this institution of learning. This, taken in connection with the public lectures and libraries of a large city, is not without vast benefit to the young men seeking development, while the firm but kind discipline serves to restrain students from any evil influences of the city. Birmingham citizens have remarked upon the fact that no Howard student is ever seen in a bar-room.

PERSONAL ATTENTION OF THE PROFESSORS.

The professors devote all their time to the students, giving instruction in the class room during the day and visiting dormitories night and day. Parents committing their sons fully

to the care of the College officers may be assured that physical comfort, moral influences, and intellectual training will be provided.

To avoid distracting influences, to command full attention, and to facilitate study, young men are required to board and lodge at the College, unless their relatives live in town.

RELIGIOUS CULTURE.

Devotional exercises are held every morning in the Chapel, and the Faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sunday morning; they are also required to attend Sunday-school, provided there is one belonging to the church of their choice accessible. They may be entirely relieved of the duty of attendance upon Sunday-school by presenting to the President a written request to that effect from their parents or guardians. In no instance is a student forced to attend any Sunday-school other than the one of his own or his parents' selection.

SPECIAL CARE FOR YOUNG BOYS.

Special attention will be given to boys under the ordinary age of college students. These will, as far as possible, be placed in the rooms of students of settled habits and good moral character. Ministerial students can often be induced to assume this responsible charge.

SICKNESS.

When ill, students have the personal attention of the Faculty and College physician. Parents and guardians are promptly notified of the sickness of students, and advised from time to time of their condition.

BUILDINGS.

The buildings are one main college building, a Library and Recitation building, and five dormitories.

The main building is three stories high, and embraces lecture rooms, offices, laboratories, society halls, and chapel.

Renfroe Hall, the new dormitory, is a large and handsome building, which accommodates nearly one hundred students.

THE LIBRARY.

The ladies of the Howard College Coöperative Association are equipping and furnishing a large and beautiful room in Montague Hall as the Library of the College, and are beginning the purchase of valuable books. The institution owes a debt of gratitude to these consecrated women, and the management commends their efforts to every friend of Christian education.

Those interested in the Library are requested to address the Secretary of the Association, Mrs. A. P. Montague, East Lake Station, Birmingham, Alabama.

Rev. Frank Willis Barnett, editor of *The Alabama Baptist*, generously gives for the use of the students a large number of popular magazines, and Rev. Dr. W. B. Crumpton has kindly presented many valuable books. Other friends have made donations, which have been gratefully received.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thoroughly each day all the members of each class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into sections, so that each student may receive special attention. The members of sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merit of the members are recorded. At the end of six weeks the results are reported to the President and afterward posted on the bulletin board for encouragement or warning.

GOVERNMENT.

The government is administered by the President and professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board

of Trustees. The rules inculcate manly virtues, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties, and the coöperation of parents is solicited, as the success of college government depends greatly upon the support which is given from home to the administration of discipline.

Daily reports of conduct and semi-monthly reports of studies are made to the President. From these six-weeks' reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

CADET CORPS.

For the purpose of physical education — erect, graceful and manly carriage of the body, a vigorous and healthy constitution; for cultivating politeness, moral courage, respect for self, deference to others, frankness, perseverance, industry, and self-reliance, and for giving the mind power of close and continued attention, all students over fifteen years of age are required to join the Cadet Corps, which is drilled not more than one hour a day, and at such times as not to interfere with their studies.

No student is excused from this duty, unless it be by the President and Commandant for special reasons.

TO NEW STUDENTS.

If new students will inform the President when they expect to arrive in Birmingham, they will be met at the depot by some student or member of the Faculty.

A committee from the student-body meets all incoming trains bringing students.

Baggage of students will be transferred from Birmingham to East Lake on the presentation of the check and transfer fee to the Quartermaster at the College.

Rooms will be assigned before the opening of the session. Those intending to enter College are urged to make application for rooms at least one month before the day of opening.

AUXILIARY OR ACCREDITED SCHOOLS.

Any high school or academy in the State, whose course of study and methods of teaching are approved by the President and Faculty of Howard College, will, upon application, be declared an Auxiliary or Accredited School. Students presenting certificates from such institutions will be admitted to the College without examination.

The following have been declared Auxiliary or Accredited Schools:

Birmingham High School, Birmingham, Ala.; Dr. J. H. Phillips, Superintendent.

East Lake High School, East Lake, Ala.; Spright Dowell, Principal.

LaFayette College, LaFayette, Ala.; J. P. Neff, President.

Gadsden High School, Gadsden, Ala.; W. E. Striplin, Principal.

University Military School, Mobile, Ala.; Julius T. Wright, Principal.

Baptist Collegiate Institute, Newton, Ala.; A. W. Tate, President.

Union Springs High School, Union Springs, Ala.; W. R. Harrison, Superintendent.

Opelika High School, Opelika, Ala.; I. W. Hill, Superintendent.

First District Agricultural and Industrial School, Jackson, Ala.; W. Franklin Monk, President.

Southern Baptist Institute, Scottsboro, Ala.; W. L. Yarbrough, President.

West Alabama Agricultural School, Hamilton, Ala.; H. O. Sargent, President.

The Barnes School, Montgomery, Ala.; E. R. Barnes, Principal.

Eighth District Agricultural School, Athens, Ala.; Henry J. Fusch, President.

Decatur High School, Decatur, Ala.; J. M. Collier, Superintendent.

Demopolis High School, Demopolis, Ala.; W. C. Blasingame, Superintendent.

Tuskaloosa Graded Schools; James H. Foster, Superintendent.

Talladega Public Schools; D. A. McNeill, Superintendent.

Seventh District School, Albertville; J. B. Hobdy, President.

New Decatur Public Schools; A. F. Harman, Superintendent.

Bessemer Public Schools; J. M. Dill, Superintendent.

Tuskegee Public School; W. B. Riley, Superintendent.

South Alabama Institute, Thomasville; E. S. Pugh, Superintendent.

Carrollton Academy; James N. Bragg, Principal.

Livingston Training School; R. B. Callaway, Principal.

Brewton Public Schools; W. C. Griggs, Superintendent.

Mobile Military Institute; F. R. Peterson, Principal.

STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are, in connection with the College and in successful operation, two literary societies: the Philomathic and the Franklin. They are provided with handsome halls, where they meet every Saturday evening for declamation, debate, and other things pertaining to the interest of the societies. Besides these weekly meetings, each society holds during the season three public meetings: two for debate and one for declamation. The latter is arranged as a part of the Commencement exercises, and each society gives a medal for the best declamation. The medalists for 1906-07 were as follows:

FRANKLIN.

J. C. HUTTO.....Limestone County

PHILOMATHIC.

J. H. WRIGHT.....Calhoun County

The two societies unite in publishing the HOWARD COLLEGIAN, a monthly magazine of about fifty pages, which is earnestly commended to the support of the alumni and other friends of the College.

These literary societies are regarded as valuable aids to the student in forming a literary taste, in affording opportunities for practice in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules. All students in the College are required to join and attend one of the societies. The initiation fee, payable but once, in each society is one dollar, and the annual dues are the same.

THE MINISTERIAL CLASS.

The ministerial students meet Tuesday evenings for the purpose of studying and analyzing Scripture texts, and for the

discussion of matters of interest and profit to themselves. A series of lectures by leading ministers and Christian workers is given, and is of great benefit to the class.

By the coöperation of the Executive Committee of the Birmingham Baptist Association, young ministers are given work in the destitute places of the Association. Besides this, the care of churches in the suburbs of Birmingham and at adjacent points is offered.

SUNDAY-SCHOOL CLASSES.

In connection with the Sunday-school of Ruhama Church, East Lake, two large classes of college students meet every Sunday morning in Montague Hall.

After the lesson has been finished, the students repair to the church, and there participate in the concluding exercises of the Sunday-school.

The presidents of these classes are J. T. Williams and F. W. Rauschenberg, and the instructors have been Prof. A. J. Moon and Prof. A. H. Olive.

ATHLETICS.

The management of the College, desirous of encouraging wholesome athletics and of giving to the students proper recreation, has had the ground south of the main college building graded and prepared for games of ball.

Alumni and other friends, who realize the value of physical exercise and the necessity of bright and happy surroundings, are urged to make immediate gifts to the athletic fund of the College. It is our purpose to make the lives of our boys not only useful, but bright and cheerful.

INTERCOLLEGIATE CONTEST.

A contest is held annually in which most of the colleges of Alabama take part, known as the Alabama Oratorical Contest. The winner in the last contest was Jesse A. Cook, of the Senior class of Howard College. The same gentleman won later in the year the medal in the Southern Oratorical Contest.

In making preparation for this contest, the Faculty have decided:

1. That the final hearing for choice of representative in the Alabama Oratorical Contest shall be in the chapel annually, on the Friday before Thanksgiving.

2. That into this competitive hearing shall enter at least three students from each of the two literary societies.

3. That the societies choose their representatives three weeks before the date set for the hearing.

4. That the College give \$25 in gold to the winner in the contest held on the Friday before Thanksgiving.

INFORMATION CONCERNING ENTRANCE, TUITION, BOARD, ETC.

THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR.

The next session begins on Wednesday, the 9th of September, and continues nine scholastic months, the annual Commencement occurring on the last Wednesday in May. The session is divided into two terms, the second term beginning February 1st, 1909. The exercises are suspended for about ten days at Christmas.

Students are urged to be present at the opening of the session and to return promptly after the holidays. The delay or loss of even a few days is often a great hindrance to the future progress of the student. Patrons are particularly requested to coöperate with the Faculty to the end that all students shall remain in College before the Christmas recess and the close of the session until all exercises have been concluded.

MATRICULATION.

Every applicant for admission, arriving in the city, is required to report promptly at the College for registration. To be admitted he must be of good moral character; and, if he has been a student of another institution, he must present satisfactory evidence of good moral conduct while there; and he must undergo such examination as will satisfy the Faculty that his character and attainments will justify his admission. Then, after arranging with the Treasurer for his expenses for the term, he is required to matriculate at once.

CLASSIFICATION.

The student is examined and classified according to his advancement in each of the several subjects he may wish to

study. (See, however, "Auxiliary or Accredited Schools," page 57.) Great care is exercised that no one may enter higher than his previous training and present attainments will justify.

SELECTION OF STUDIES.

A student is allowed to select the course of study that will best qualify him for his life's vocation. The Faculty, believing in the necessity and utility of a broad and liberal education, will always encourage a complete course. To this end, the right is reserved to prescribe the studies of students in any case where, in the wisdom of the Faculty, it seems necessary. The student is expected to adhere throughout the session to the course selected.

Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week. Eighteen to twenty recitations a week are regarded, in the experience of the Faculty, as sufficient for the average student, and even for the student of greatest capacity. To undertake more than these means a class of work unsatisfactory to the professor and the student, and the result may be failure. Hence, no student is allowed to carry more than twenty recitations a week, unless it be by consent of the Faculty for special reasons.

EXPENSES.

All expenses are payable strictly in advance at the beginning of each term.

When a student leaves College before the close of the term, board is refunded, but no fees; and tuition will be refunded only when resignation from College is caused by ill health, certificate of which must be presented from the College physician.

No reduction in board or tuition is allowed for absence of less than four weeks.

Remittances should be made to the Treasurer by registered letter, money order, or New York exchange.

The expenses in detail are as follows:

TUITION.—Tuition in all departments is \$30.00 a term.

BOARD.—Board is \$60.00 per term for all students. Students lodge in the dormitories and take their meals in the College dining hall. Great care is exercised in the selection and preparation of the food. The dining hall is in charge of a competent and worthy matron. The dining hall closes December 21st and opens December 31st for students returning for the new year.

Room, fuel and lights, \$10.00 a term. The rooms of students are furnished with the most approved styles of iron bedsteads, provided with wire-woven springs. Tables, chairs, mattresses and other articles of necessity are provided by the College. Every student, however, is required to bring a pair of blankets or comforts, sheets and pillow-cases. When he retires from the College he may remove them as a portion of his baggage.

INCIDENTAL FEE.—An incidental fee of \$5.00 per term is charged every student. No exceptions are made. This fee is required for fuel, repairs, and the incidental expenses of the College.

MEDICAL FEE.—Observation has taught us that every student needs some medical attention during the session, while some need a great deal. In order to economize in the matter of medical fees, a College physician has been elected by the Board of Trustees. He makes daily visits to the College dormitories, and renders any medical service the students may need during the entire session. For this service each student is required to deposit with the Treasurer a fee of \$2.50 at the beginning of each term.

DIPLOMA FEE.—A fee of \$5.00 is charged for every diploma.

LABORATORY FEES.—Students in the Chemistry classes are required to pay a fee of \$5.00 for chemicals used in the laboratory. Students in Physics pay \$2.50 per year for the use of apparatus.

COST OF UNIFORMS.—Arrangements have been made by the Faculty with a responsible firm, whereby cadets can secure uniforms, made of the best material, West Point regulation style, at a cost not exceeding \$16.00 per suit. While all stu-

dents in the Cadet Corps are required to purchase uniforms, yet they cost less than citizens' suits of the same quality, and are most durable. Therefore they diminish rather than increase the student's expenses at college.

INCIDENTAL EXPENSES OF THE STUDENT.—In addition to the above-named expenses, the student will need a small amount of money for stationery, books, lights, laundry, etc. But the Faculty would impress upon parents and guardians that students need little money beyond what is advertised in the College catalogue; and parents are advised to limit the amount of pocket change allowed their sons.

When requested to do so, the Treasurer will act as *fiscal* guardian of students, granting only such sums to them as may be needed. Nothing contributes more to the demoralization of the young man at college than a well-filled purse for private use.

Not infrequently complaint is made because of the extravagance of a student at college, as if the institution were responsible for the amounts sent from time to time by parents or guardians. The actual college expenses are stated in the catalogue; and if parents or guardians are lavish in their gifts of money to their sons or wards, they should not hold the college responsible.

SUMMARY OF EXPENSES.

It will be seen from the above specifications that board, tuition, and required fees cost the student in the boarding department:

Per term.....	\$107 50
Per session.....	215 00
Students not boarding in the College:	
Per term.....	\$35 00
Per session.....	70 00

A discount of 10 per cent. is given on all fees, board excepted, where two or more students come from the same family. This discount is allowed only on condition that all bills are paid *in advance*.

The foregoing expenses are as low as it is possible to make them and yet insure efficient work and first-class accommodations. To lower the expenses further would mean to lower the standard of work and the character of accommodations. It is purposed, on the contrary, to raise these without increase of expense to the students. No one who understands the importance of the right kind of education would prefer cheapness to thoroughness. It is the purpose of the management to give full "value received" for every cent charged. Howard's mission is to make *men*, not *money* — to protect its students from the ruinous habits of vice and dissipation, and to develop their mental, moral, and physical possibilities into strong, harmonious characters.

MISSION ROOM.

Through the generous kindness of Rev. Allen Smith, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. Marbury, and other friends of Marbury, Alabama, a room in Montague Hall has been well and comfortably furnished as the headquarters of Missions in Howard College. There young men who will become missionaries meet, study, and plan for the great work of their lives.

SONS OF MINISTERS.

The sons of active ministers are given one-half of their tuition free.

STUDENTS FOR THE MINISTRY.

Young men studying for the Gospel Ministry, who come duly approved by their churches and indorsed by the Board of Ministerial Education, are admitted free of charge for tuition. They are charged for board and fees the same as other students.

Ministerial students must, at matriculation, pay the dues required at entrance, or make satisfactory arrangements for the same with the Board of Ministerial Education. The Faculty will assume no risks on deferred payments.

The Board of Ministerial Education will assist worthy

young men from Baptist churches in Alabama in paying their expenses at College.

They must conform to the following regulations:

1. MORAL.—In addition to being a member in good standing of a Missionary Baptist Church, the beneficiary must bring the indorsement of his church, expressing their belief that he is called of God to preach the Gospel.

2. FINANCIAL.—The object of the Board is to help only those who need help; therefore it refuses to contribute anything to a student who has resources of his own. The Board very earnestly asks that the church and association giving indorsement of a brother signify at the same time their purpose to render him financial aid to the extent of his necessities or their ability.

3. EDUCATION.—The Board requests all beneficiaries hereafter to be prepared for the Freshman class in at least two subjects before entering Howard College.

Young men needing aid should write to one of the

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD OF MINISTERIAL EDUCATION.

Rev. J. M. Shelburne, L.H.D., President. East Lake, Alabama

Rev. J. A. Hendricks, Secretary and Treasurer. East Lake, Alabama

Friends of the College will confer upon the institution a great favor, and will aid the cause of Christian education, if they will send the President, the Chairman of the Faculty, or the Secretary the names and addresses of young men who may be led to enter Howard College. The constant coöperation and sympathy of all interested in higher education are earnestly invoked.

For catalogues and general information address the President or the Secretary of the Faculty at East Lake Station, Birmingham, Alabama.

CANDIDATES FOR DEGREES,

1908.

Anderson, O. T.....	A.B.....	Geneva
Banks, J. T.....	B.S.....	Tallapoosa
Bell, W. T.....	A.B.....	Calhoun
Bradley, L. C.....	A.B.....	Jefferson
Caffey, H. W.....	A.B.....	Jefferson
Cook, J. E.....	A.B.....	Choctaw
Cooper, D. C., Jr.....	B.S.....	Calhoun
Craddock, A. B.....	B.S.....	Tallapoosa
Darden, W. A.....	A.B.....	
Davis, J. H.....	B.S.....	Walker
Dean, T. P.....	A.B.....	Jefferson
Inzer, J. C.....	A.B.....	St. Clair
Jacobs, E. P.....	B.S.....	Jackson
Leftwich, L.....	A.B.....	Clay
McCormick, S. D.....	A.B.....	Jefferson
Prescott, J. A.....	A.B.....	Chilton
Smith, W. W.....	A.B.....	Chambers
West, T. M.....	A.B.....	Bullock
Wood, W. O.....	A.B.....	Jefferson

LIST OF STUDENTS

Abney, Joe.....	
Acker, J. R.....	Talladega
Allen, H.....	Clay
Allen, C. T.....	Jefferson
Altman, J. A.....	Sumter
Anderson, A. C.....	Geneva
Anderson, O. T.....	Geneva
Appleton, Jerome.....	St. Clair
Barlow, E. L.....	Conecuh
Bacon, H. H.....	Jefferson
Barnard, George.....	Jefferson
Barnes, E. S.....	Mobile
Barnes, F. M.....	Dallas
Banks, J. T.....	Tallapoosa
Bell, W. T.....	Calhoun
Belsher, T. L.....	Jefferson
Berman, S. M.....	Covington
Blount, Winton.....	Bullock
Bradley, L. C.....	Jefferson
Brasher, R. R.....	Jefferson
Brooks, B. F.....	Monroe
Brown, W. H.....	Jefferson
Burns, L. P.....	Dallas
Burns, W. W., Jr.....	Dallas
Buzbee, Hubert.....	Walker
Burson, C. G.....	Jefferson
Burson, J. D.....	Jefferson
Byrd, J. B.....	Jefferson
Caffey, H. W.....	Jefferson
Carson, W. H.....	Jefferson
Caldwell, E. L.....	Talladega
Carlisle, Raymond.....	Bullock
Chambers, J. M.....	Greene
Cloud, C. M.....	Jefferson
Corr, M. S.....	Jefferson
Cosby, C. B.....	Perry

Cooper, D. C., Jr.....	Calhoun
Coffman, J. W.....	Jefferson
Cook, J. S.....	Choctaw
Cook, H. L.....	Choctaw
Cook, J. E., Jr.....	Choctaw
Cox, J. C.....	Blount
Crow, E. A.....	Jefferson
Crow, Duke.....	Jefferson
Craddock, A. B.....	Tallapoosa
Crenshaw, T. L.....	Jefferson
Cruise, D. C.....	Jefferson
Curtis, H. S.....	Jefferson
Davidson, W. A.....	Jefferson
Davis, J. A.....	Jefferson
Davis, J. H.....	Walker
Dean, T. P.....	Jefferson
Denney, R. M.....	Jefferson
Dobbs, O. C.....	Jefferson
Doherty, D. H.....	Dallas
Ellard, C. L.....	Jefferson
Ford, H. G.....	Jefferson
Ford, H. L.....	Jefferson
Frazier, A.....	Blount
Fuller, J. D.....	Coffee
Glover, Otis.....	Jefferson
Grant, Hugh.....	Jefferson
Griffin, C. H.....	Cullman
Granade, S. P.....	Mobile
Gravlee, B. H.....	Fayette
Gravlee, M. W.....	Fayette
Gwin, J. W.....	Jefferson
Hagood, H. H.....	Conecuh
Hester, E. R.....	Jefferson
Harris, S. H.....	Jefferson
Harris, L. F.....	Jefferson
Harris, Ira.....	St. Clair
Hardin, Sam.....	Jefferson
Hattemer, L. H.....	Lowndes
Hargrove, Earle.....	Jefferson
Haynes, D. M.....	Jefferson
Haynes, J. F.....	Lauderdale
Haynes, W. E.....	Lauderdale
Hicks, F. C.....	Montgomery
Hilliard, M. E.....	Jefferson
Hilliard, B. D.....	Jefferson

Hill, Walter.....	Jefferson
Holcomb, J. A.....	Jefferson
Howard, E. S.....	Talladega
Hudnall, J. R.....	Jefferson
Huff, C.....	Jefferson
Hudson, C. I.....	Lee
Hutchins, J. C.....	Tuscaloosa
Hutchins, N. D.....	Tuscaloosa
Hutto, J. C.....	Limestone
Inzer, I. W.....	St. Clair
Inzer, J. C.....	St. Clair
Jackson, J. D.....	Lawrence
Jackson, P. S.....	Monroe
Jacobs, E. P.....	Jackson
James, W. K. E.....	Sumter
Jenkins, C. R.....	Bullock
Jones, Sparks.....	Jefferson
Johnson, A. M.....	Shelby
Leftwich, L.....	Clay
Longshore, W. L.....	Shelby
Malone, W. S.....	Jefferson
Mason, Horace.....	Jefferson
Martin, E. S.....	Jefferson
Martin, B. L., Jr.....	Mississippi
Mims, W. M.....	Chilton
Miller, H. C.....	Calhoun
Moore, J. D.....	Jefferson
Montgomery, W. G.....	Jefferson
Morris, Malone.....	Geneva
Moon, D. H.....	Texas
Moon, T. S.....	Texas
Morrow, Sidney.....	Jefferson
Mullen, H. A.....	Jefferson
Murphree, E. H.....	Franklin
McAdory, E. D.....	Dallas
McCord, Howard.....	Jefferson
McCormick, S. D.....	Jefferson
McDonald, W. B.....	Jefferson
McDonald, S. E.....	Jefferson
McLendon, Mac.....	Russell
McMillan, Oscar.....	Jefferson
McVay, G. B., Jr.....	Jefferson
Nettles, M. E.....	Monroe
Newell, O.....	Jefferson
Oden, K. C.....	Jefferson

Ogletree, W. D.....	Talladega
Olive, W. M.....	Jefferson
Oliver, E. I.....	Tallapoosa
Patterson, G. E.....	Jefferson
Partlow, R. C.....	St. Clair
Parsons, T. B.....	Jefferson
Pearson, Errett.....	Walker
Pearce, W. E.....	Sumter
Pitts, W. M.....	Montgomery
Pruett, S. T., Jr.....	Bullock
Prescott, J. A.....	Chilton
Proctor, Maurice.....	Jefferson
Rainer, F. W.....	Bullock
Rauschenberg, F. W.....	Franklin
Roberts, R. H.....	Jefferson
Russell, W. S.....	Jefferson
Robertson, W. H., Jr.....	Barbour
Rogers, C. T.....	Houston
Rose, W. H.....	Fayette
Royer, L. P.....	Morgan
Scott, J. B.....	Mobile
Sellars, B. A.....	Geneva
Seymore, W. R.....	Dallas
Shurbet, J. W.....	Jefferson
Simpson, George.....	Jefferson
Smith, W. M.....	Jefferson
Smith, W. W.....	Chambers
Smith, R. J.....	Georgia
Smith, Frank.....	Jefferson
Smith, J. D.....	Florida
Smith, L. L.....	Talladega
Stedman, Arthur.....	Jefferson
Steele, C. D.....	Jefferson
Street, Bryce.....	Jefferson
Stockton, J. M.....	Morgan
Stroud, J. L.....	
Swindall, A. C.....	Jefferson
Taylor, Ance.....	Jefferson
Terry, J. C.....	Fayette
Thompson, E. D.....	Jefferson
Thomas, W. L.....	Tallapoosa
Thomason, I. R.....	Jefferson
Treadaway, W. M.....	Jefferson
Tumlin, W. E.....	Blount
Tyson, J. W.....	Montgomery

Vann, J. W.....	Jefferson
Vaughan, H. T.....	Choctaw
Vaughan, B. S.....	Choctaw
Vesey, J. W., Jr.....	Jefferson
Watt, W. H. Jr.....	Butler
Walker, T. W.....	Jefferson
Walker, B. H.....	Jefferson
Ward, J. S.....	Geneva
Ware, Grady.....	Jefferson
West, T. M.....	Bullock
Weaver, A.....	Jefferson
White, M.....	Jefferson
White, J. R.....	Jefferson
Willis, H. J.....	Louisiana
Wildsmith, H.....	Jefferson
Williams, J. T.....	Chilton
Wood, W. O.....	Jefferson
Wood, J. M.....	Jefferson
Wright, J. H.....	Calhoun
Yeargan, A. C.....	Jefferson
Young, Fred.....	Jefferson

ACADEMIC OFFICERS.

ELMER P. JACOBS..... } Adjutants
 A. C. ANDERSON..... }

OFFICERS OF THE CADET CORPS.

COLONEL ALBERT LEE SMITH..... Commandant, First Term
 COLONEL WILLIAM A. BERRY.... Commandant, Second Term

STAFF.

CAPTAIN JOHN A. PRESCOTT..... Military Adjutant
 SERGEANT W. M. BLOUNT..... Quartermaster Sergeant

COLOR GUARD.

Sergeant J. B. SCOTT..... Sergeant
 Corporal D. M. HAYNES..... Corporal
 Corporal W. M. PITTS..... Corporal
 Corporal S. M. BERMAN..... Corporal

MUSICIANS.

Sergeant F. C. HICKS..... Sergeant
 Corporal E. L. BARLOW..... Corporal

COMPANY A.

Captain W. T. BELL..... Captain
 Lieutenant J. E. COOK..... Senior First Lieutenant
 Lieutenant J. C. INZER..... Junior First Lieutenant
 Lieutenant W. H. WATT..... Senior Second Lieutenant
 Lieutenant L. LFETSVICH..... Junior Second Lieutenant
 Sergeant M. E. NETTLES..... First Sergeant
 Sergeant T. L. CRENSHAW..... Second Sergeant
 Sergeant W. D. OGLETREE..... Third Sergeant
 Sergeant D. H. MOON..... Fourth Sergeant
 Sergeant J. S. WARD..... Fifth Sergeant

Corporal H. T. VAUGHAN.....	First Corporal
Corporal J. H. WRIGHT.....	Second Corporal
Corporal B. H. WALKER.....	Third Corporal
Corporal R. M. DENNEY.....	Fourth Corporal
Corporal B. F. BROOKS.....	Fifth Corporal

COMPANY B.

Captain T. P. DEAN.....	Captain
Lieutenant J. H. DAVIS.....	Senior First Lieutenant
Lieutenant W. W. SMITH.....	Junior First Lieutenant
Lieutenant A. B. CRADDOCK.....	Senior Second Lieutenant
Lieutenant D. C. COOPER.....	Junior Second Lieutenant
Sergeant E. D. McADORY.....	First Sergeant
Sergeant J. T. WILLIAMS.....	Second Sergeant
Sergeant W. F. RAUSCHENBERG.....	Third Sergeant
Sergeant C. T. ROGERS.....	Fourth Sergeant
Sergeant W. R. SEYMORE.....	Fifth Sergeant
Corporal C. R. JENKINS.....	First Corporal
Corporal J. W. VANN.....	Second Corporal
Corporal W. K. JAMES.....	Third Corporal
Corporal H. L. FORD.....	Fourth Corporal
Corporal B. H. GRAVLEE.....	Fifth Corporal

COMPANY C.

Captain W. O. WOOD.....	Captain
Lieutenant H. W. CAFFEY.....	Senior First Lieutenant
Lieutenant L. C. BRADLEY.....	Junior First Lieutenant
Lieutenant J. T. BANKS.....	Senior Second Lieutenant
Lieutenant H. C. MILLER.....	Junior Second Lieutenant
Sergeant J. R. HUDNALL.....	First Sergeant
Sergeant B. A. SELLARS.....	Second Sergeant
Sergeant J. D. JACKSON.....	Third Sergeant
Sergeant A. C. ANDERSON.....	Fourth Sergeant
Sergeant W. W. BURNS, JR.....	Fifth Sergeant
Corporal H. F. McCORD.....	First Corporal
Corporal H. G. GRANT.....	Second Corporal
Corporal J. D. MOORE.....	Third Corporal
Corporal M. W. MIMS.....	Fourth Corporal
Corporal T. L. BELSHER.....	Fifth Corporal

ALUMNI OF HOWARD COLLEGE

1848.

- * J. T. Barron, A.M., M.D., Practitioner, Surgeon C. S. A. Marion
- * T. Booth, Merchant. Selma
- * W. S. Blassengame, A.M. Texas
- * W. L. Moseley, Teacher. Dallas County
- * H. W. Nave, Attorney. Perry County
- * M. M. Weissinger, A.M., M.D. Florida
- * S. A. Williams, A.M. Montgomery

1849.

- F. Abbott, Jeweler. Arkansas
- G. D. Johnston, General C. S. A., State Senator Tuscaloosa
- * L. A. Moseley. Dallas County
- * R. A. F. Packer, A.M., M.D. Wilcox County
- W. H. Smith, Professor. Tennessee

1850.

- * J. J. Freeman. Greene County
- * H. C. Hooten, A.M. Georgia
- * J. F. Hooten. Macon, Ga.
- * H. C. King, Lawyer, Colonel C. S. A. Memphis, Tenn.
- * R. J. Yarrington, A.M., Editor. Montgomery

1851.

GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.

- * J. S. Abbot, Minister of the Gospel. Texas
- * W. Wilkes, A.M., D.D., Minister of the Gospel. Sylacauga

1852.

- G. W. Chase, Professor of Music. Columbus, Ga.
- W. D. Lee, A.M., Lawyer, Planter and State Commissioner. . Greensboro
- * P. Lockett, A.M., Legislator, Judge. Marion
- G. W. Lockhart, A.M., M.D. Pontotoc, Miss.
- * R. A. Montague, A.M., Professor Howard College. Marior
- J. H. Peebles. Mississippi

GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.

- A. J. Seale, Minister of the Gospel. Greene County

* Deceased.

1853.

- T. C. Daniel, Lawyer.....Mississippi
 * T. S. Howard, Lawyer.....Macon County
 * Hugh S. Lide, Planter.....Sumter County

1854.

- * J. E. Bell, Minister of the Gospel.....Georgiana
 * W. E. Chambliss, A.M., Minister of the Gospel.....Mississippi
 * L. B. Lane, Jr., killed in C. S. Army.....Marengo County
 W. A. May, Planter.....Sumter County
 * W. Howard, A.M., D.D., Pastor.....Dallas, Texas

1855.

- J. C. Foster, Minister of the Gospel.....Mississippi
 * S. R. Freeman, D.D., President of Howard College...Jefferson, Texas
 Z. G. Henderson, Minister of the Gospel.....Georgia
 J. L. Hunter.....Mississippi
 G. C. Mattison.....

 * W. Phelan, Lawyer, killed in C. S. Army.....Marion

1856.

- * C. C. Cleveland, Planter.....Dallas County
 A. S. Hinton, Planter.....Perry County
 T. M. Marbury, Planter.....Coosa County
 * Wm. N. Reeves, D.D., Minister of the Gospel.....Eufaula
 J. C. Wright, D.D., Minister of the Gospel.....Oxford

1857.

- W. L. Armstrong, Lawyer.....Florida
 D. M. Reeves, D.D., Minister of the Gospel.....Johnstown, N. Y.
 S. R. Shepard, Lawyer.....Bibb County

1858.

- B. B. McKenzie, A.B., Civil Engineer, Lumberman.....Dunham
 * M. D. Robinson, A.B., Farmer.....Benton
 * J. M. Turnbow, B.S., killed in C. S. Army.....Hamburg

1859.

- J. B. Hawthorne, A.M., D.D., Pastor.....Richmond, Va.
 A. W. Brassfield, A.B.....Forkland
 * S. C. Cook, Sr., A.B., Captain C. S. A., Lawyer.....Camden
 * J. P. Hubbard, A.B., Lawyer, Circuit Judge.....Troy
 R. J. Lide, A.B., Planter.....Carlowville
 J. A. Chambliss, A.M., D.D., Pastor.....Orange, N. J.

* Deceased.

- A. J. Hollman, A.B., Druggist.....Carroll County, Miss.
 * W. G. Johnson, A.M., Lawyer, Captain C. S. A.....Marion
 J. B. Shivers, A.M., Lawyer, Captain C. S. A., Probate Judge..Marion
 Wm. L. Fagan, A.M., Teacher, Captain C. S. A.....Marion
 R. S. Harkness, B.S., Planter.....Texas
 * J. H. George, B.S., M.D., Captain C. S. A.....Linden
 * N. S. McGraw, B.S., Major C. S. A., Lawyer.....Selma

1860.

- * J. F. Burns, A.M., Captain C. S. A., Planter, Legislator....Burnsville
 * J. T. Caine, A.B., Planter.....Uniontown
 T. B. Cox, A.M., Captain C. S. A., Lawyer.....Macon, Ga.
 J. L. Dupree, A.M., Captain C. S. A., Planter.....Macon, Miss.
 J. W. Friend, A.B.....Greene County
 W. T. Hendon, A.M., Lawyer, Colonel C. S. A., Teacher,
 PlanterMarion
 * A. P. Hinton, A.B., Captain C. S. A., Planter.....Texas
 * E. P. Kirkland, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Greene County
 * T. M. Lenoir, Captain C. S. A.....Cahaba
 R. A. Massey, A.M., Evangelist.....Hale County
 * J. M. McKleroy, A.M., Lawyer, State Superintendent of
 Public Instruction, Trustee Howard College.....Anniston
 * L. B. Robertson, A.B.....Oxford
 * P. A. Rutledge, A.B., Lieutenant, killed in C. S. Army.....Marion
 H. Snell, A.B., Teacher.....Houston, Texas
 * J. W. Taylor, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Pickensville

1861.

- J. G. Dupree, A.B., Planter, Teacher.....Jackson, Miss.
 J. M. Shivers, A.B., Planter.....Marion
 J. C. Williams, A.B., Farmer, Merchant.....Mobile
 * J. H. Pollard, A.B.....Uniontown
 J. A. Roberts, A.B.....Mobile
 O. H. Spencer, A.B., Aide-de-Camp C. S. A., Planter.....Sallie
 * B. M. Henry, A.B., Lieutenant C. S. A., Legislator.....Seale, Ala.
 G. W. Thigpen, A.M., Professor.....Keachi, La.

1862.

- * W. Hester, A.B., M.D.....Tuskaloosa
 H. Y. Weissinger, A.B., Teacher.....Birmingham

1863.

- * H. Harrell, A.B., Druggist.....Texas
 D. P. Goodhue, A.M., Merchant.....Gadsden

* Deceased.

1866.

C. G. Brown, A.M., Lawyer, Former Attorney-General
of Alabama.....Birmingham

1867.

G. I. Hendon, A.B., Insurance Agent.....Texas
* T. S. Sumner, A.M., M.D.....New York City
O. L. Shivers, B.S., M.D.....Marion

1868.

H. C. Cooke, Druggist.....Kimball, Texas

1869.

Lee Knox, A.B., Lawyer.....Texas
* P. W. Vaiden, A.B., M.D.....Marion
* J. H. Hendon, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Texas

1870.

Charles M. Fouche, A.B., Secretary and General Manager
Knoxville Foundry and Machine Company.....Knoxville, Tenn.
T. D. Jones, A.B.....Texas
* E. M. Vary, Lawyer, Probate Judge.....Florida
T. J. White, A.B., M.D.....Uniontown

1871.

Z. T. Weaver, Minister of the Gospel.....Barbour County

1872.

J. M. Harrell, A.B., Lawyer.....Linden, Texas
M. T. Sumner, A.B., Surveyor and Engineer.....Birmingham

1873.

W. D. Fonville, A.M., Professor.....Mexico, Mo.
A. P. Smith, A.B., M.D., Probate Judge.....Eutaw
* W. W. Sanders, B.S., Minister of the Gospel.....Tuskaloosa
* F. A. Bonner, B.S., Professor.....Choctaw County
W. W. Bussey, B.S., Insurance Agent.....Birmingham
A. J. Perry, B.S., Merchant.....Birmingham

1874.

J. M. Dill, A.M., Superintendent of Schools.....Bessemer

1875.

D. G. Lyon, A.B., Ph.D., Minister of the Gospel, Pro-
fessor Semitic Languages, Harvard University.....Massachusetts
J. S. Dill, A.B., D.D., Pastor.....Bowling Green, Ky.
J. L. Bonner, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Choctaw County

* Deceased.

1876.

- * P. King, Jr., A.B., Lawyer.....Atlanta, Ga.
 S. Mabry, Jr., A.B., General Agent C. of Ga. R. R.....Eufaula
 J. A. Howard, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Texas
 W. T. Crenshaw, B.S., Lawyer.....Atlanta, Ga.
 W. W. Burns, B.S., Merchant.....Selma
 W. E. Brown.....Fort Worth, Texas

1877.

- W. M. Wilkerson, A.B., M.D.....Montgomery
 T. H. Clark, A.B., Lawyer.....Washington, D. C.
 J. R. Tyson, A.B., LL.D., Judge of Supreme Court.....Montgomery

1878.

- T. W. Raymond, A.M., Minister of the Gospel, President
 North Mississippi Presbyterian College.....Holly Springs, Miss.
 * W. W. Wilkerson, A.M., Judge of City Court.....Birmingham
 L. L. Lee, A.B. (first honor), Farmer.....Marion
 C. L. Winkler, A.B. (second honor), Lawyer.....South Carolina
 John Trotwood Moore, Jr., A.B., Author.....Columbia, Tenn.
 J. W. Ponder, A.B., Merchant.....Opelika
 J. D. Gwaltney, A.B.....Rome, Ga.
 * B. F. Colly, Jr., B.S., Planter, Lawyer.....Florida
 W. H. Cooper, B.S., Planter.....Calhoun County
 * J. M. Herring, B.S., Planter.....Springville
 H. P. Brown, L.B., Lawyer.....Texas
 W. F. Hogue, L.B., Lawyer.....Marion
 M. T. Sumner, Jr., L.B., Civil Engineer.....Boligee, Ala.

1879.

- W. Y. Dill, A.B. (first honor), Druggist.....Birmingham
 P. T. Hale, A.B., D.D. (second honor), Minister of the
 Gospel, Sec. Baptist Edu. Comm. of Kentucky.....Louisville, Ky.
 W. S. Lott, A.B., Merchant.....Meridian
 P. M. Johns, B.S., Merchant, Planter.....Bullock County
 L. C. Allen, B.S., Lumber Dealer.....Shreveport, La.
 J. W. Connells, B.S., Editor.....Dakot

1880.

- J. M. Foster, A.B., Lawyer.....Tuskaloos
 B. H. Abrams, A.B., Insurance Agent.....Atlanta, Ga.
 C. F. Woods, A.B., Lawyer.....Meridian, Miss.
 J. T. Moncrief, B.S., Merchant.....Birmingham
 S. W. Welch, B.S., Physician.....Talladega

* Deceased.

1881.

- H. F. Smith, A.B., Manager Pratt Gin Co.....Houston, Texas
 S. O. Hall, A.B., Minister of the Gospel.....Virginia
 H. Griggs, A.B., Principal Public School, Columbia.....Columbia
 * A. W. McGaha, A.B., D.D., Pastor.....Waco, Texas
 N. S. Walker, A.B., Planter.....Tallapoosa County
 J. M. McCord, B.S., Minister of the Gospel.....East Lake
 * C. W. Knight, B.S., M.D.....Snow Hill
 H. D. Lyman, B.S., People's Savings Bank and Trust Co..Birmingham
 W. B. Reynolds, A.B., Merchant.....Montevallo

1882.

- J. R. Sampey, A.B., D.D., LL.D., Minister of the Gospel,
 Prof. of Hebrew and O. T. Interpretation, Southern
 Baptist Theological Seminary.....Louisville, Ky.
 R. D. Palmer, A.B., M.D.....Birmingham
 W. H. Lovelace, A.B., Merchant.....Marion
 T. C. King, A.B.....London, England
 P. C. Drew, A.M., Minister of the Gospel.....Florida
 W. J. Alsop, B.S., Merchant.....Montgomery
 B. F. Giles, A.M., Minister of the Gospel, President
 Alabama Central Female College.....Tuskaloosa

1883.

- J. G. Scarbrough, A.B., Lawyer.....Los Angeles, Cal.
 O. Haralson, A.B., Manufacturer.....Los Angeles, Cal.
 T. E. Lockhart, A.B., Druggist, Physician.....Marion
 W. M. Vary, A.B., Teacher.....Marengo County
 J. H. Foster, A.B., Superintendent Public Schools.....Tuskaloosa

1884.

- W. H. Smith, A.M., D.D., Assistant Secretary Foreign
 Mission Board.....Richmond, Va.
 W. B. Newman, A.M., Lawyer.....Franklin, Tenn.
 G. W. Macon, A.M., Ph.D. (first honor), Professor
 Mercer University.....Macon, Ga.
 J. M. Quarles, A.B., (second honor), C.E., M.D.....Healing Springs
 W. L. Sanford, A.B., Merchant.....Sherman, Texas
 C. W. Garrett, A.B., Farmer.....Hayneville
 J. W. Stewart, B.S., Minister of the Gospel, Financial
 Secretary Baptist Orphanage.....Evergreen
 J. M. Hudson, B.S.....Birmingham

1885.

- W. L. Sampey, A.B., Merchant.....Gadsden
 J. M. Webb, A.B., Proprietor Webb Book Co.....Birmingham

* Deceased.

- L. E. Thomas, A.B., Lawyer, Insurance Commissioner. .Shreveport, La.
 * W. O. Johnson, A.B. Marion
 H. R. Schramm, A.B., Minister of the Gospel. Deatsville
 J. W. Hurt, B.S., Merchant. Selma
 H. C. Sanders, B.S., Minister of the Gospel, Teacher. Marion

1886.

- C. A. Thigpen, A.M., M.D. Montgomery
 W. G. Brown, A.B. (first honor), Author. New York City
 * W. M. Webb, A.B. (second honor) Brundidge
 L. O. Dawson, A.B., D.D., Pastor. Tuskalooza
 J. W. McCollum, A.B., D.D., Minister of the Gospel. . . .
 Missionary to Japan
 D. C. Williams, A.B., Teacher. Rosebud, Texas
 W. W. Ransom, A.B., M.D. Birmingham
 W. L. Pruitt, A.B. Midway
 * J. M. McIver, A.B., Teacher. Thomasville
 J. B. Adams, A.B. Birmingham, Ala.
 J. Gamble, Jr., A.B., Lawyer. Troy
 J. C. Lovelace, A.B. Memphis, Tenn.
 J. H. Rainer, Jr., B.S., Banker. Union Springs
 R. L. Goodwin, B.S. Anniston

1887.

- F. G. Caffey, A.M., Lawyer. New York
 E. W. Brock, A.M., Lawyer. Rutler
 W. H. McKleroy, A.B. (first honor), Banker, Col. A. N. G. .Anniston
 * V. R. Peebles, A.B. (second honor) Vienna
 C. H. Florey, A.B., Teacher. Myrtlewood
 W. H. Caffey, A.B., Passenger Agt. So. Ry. Atlanta, Ga.
 J. M. Thomas, A.B., Pastor. Roanoke, Va.
 F. M. Thigpen, A.B., M.D. Pensacola, Fla.
 J. M. Kailen, A.B., Pastor. Mobile
 R. F. Smith, A.B., Banker. Anniston
 H. J. Thagard, A.B., Merchant. Greenville
 E. C. Jones, A.B., Lawyer. Selma
 L. M. Bradley, A.B., Pastor. Avondale
 J. H. Smart, B.S., M.D. New York
 J. W. Hammer, B.S., Minister of the Gospel. Camp Hill

1888.

- E. R. Rushton, A.M., Lawyer, Trustee Howard College. . . .Montgomery
 W. W. Lavender, A.B. (first honor), Lawyer, County
 SolicitorCentreville

* Deceased.

T. M. Hurt, A.B. (second honor), Book-keeper.....Birmingham
 W. J. Bell, A.B., Surgeon.....Mt. Vernon Hospital, New York
 C. Hardy, A.B., Farmer.....Pine Apple
 J. H. Blanks, A.B., M.D.....Chicago
 J. M. Reeves, A.B., Dentist.....Eufaula

1889.

C. G. Elliott, A.M., Pastor.....Meridian, Miss.
 * H. R. Dill, A.B. (first honor), Lawyer, Trustee Howard
 College.....Birmingham
 W. L. Chitwood, A.B. (second honor), Lawyer.....Tuscumbia
 G. J. Hubbard, A.B., Lawyer.....Troy
 S. L. Tyson, A.B., Merchant, Planter, and Banker.....Montgomery
 W. H. Owings, A.B., Dealer in Typewriters.....Birmingham
 J. A. McCreary, A.B., Insurance Agent.....Birmingham

1890.

L. A. Smith, A.M., Superintendent Public School.....Georgia
 W. H. Payne, A.B. (first honor), Merchant.....Camp Hill
 S. J. Strock, A.B. (second honor), Teacher.....Vincent
 W. S. Herren, A.B., Business.....Dadeville
 T. S. Herren, A.B., Merchant.....Dadeville
 R. B. Caine, A.B., Farmer.....Safford
 M. E. Weaver, A.B., Pastor.....Texas
 H. H. Shell, A.B., Pastor.....Lake Charles, La.
 J. A. Thompson, A.B., Merchant.....Montgomery
 G. G. Spurlin, A.B., M.D.....Camden
 J. D. Heacock, B.S., M.D., County Physician.....Birmingham
 V. H. Caine, B.S., M.D.....Safford

1891.

T. T. Huey, A.B., Lawyer.....Bessemer
 J. D. Abernathy, A.B. (first honor), Superintendent Schools....Elba
 H. J. Willingham, A.B., A.M. (second honor), Member
 Alabama State School Board.....Montgomery
 A. G. Spinks, A.B., Pastor.....Anniston
 S. H. Newman, A.B., M.D.....Dadeville
 * J. R. Jarrell, A.B., A.M., Pastor.....Milltown
 W. D. Hubbard, A.B., Pastor.....Troy
 A. S. Smith, A.B., Pastor.....Alexander City
 R. E. Meade, B.S., C.E.....Birmingham
 L. L. Vann, B.S.....Wetumpka
 J. E. Harris, B.S., C.E.....Birmingham

* Deceased.

- * R. W. Huey, B.S., Vice-President Alabama Guarantee,
Loan and Trust Co., Lawyer.....Birmingham
W. B. Fulton, B.S., Dentist.....Birmingham
R. J. Jinks, B.S., Merchant.....Dadeville

1892.

- M. E. Coe, A.M.....Woodlawn
J. F. Savell, A.M., Pastor.....Rochester, N. Y.
J. A. Hendricks, A.M., Professor in Howard College.....East Lake
* C. B. Lloyd, A.M.....Louisville, Ky.
J. W. Willis (first honor), Pastor.....Rock Hill, S. C.
Marcellus McCreary (second honor), M.D.....Evergreen
Thomas W. Waldrop.....Birmingham
J. E. Barnes, Pastor.....Sulligent
J. F. Bledsoe, Teacher Deaf and Dumb Institute.....Massachusetts
H. C. Hurley, Pastor.....Columbus, Ga.
J. A. Sartain.....Arizona
J. R. Martin, M.D.....Harpersville
W. A. Hobson, A.B., D.D., Pastor.....Jacksonville, Fla.
T. B. Nettles, Teacher.....Kempville
J. R. Melton, Merchant.....Pine Apple
J. T. Collins, Lawyer.....Birmingham
E. G. Givhan, M.D.....Montevallo
W. N. Spinks, Teacher.....Tallapoosa County
R. B. Devine, Pastor, President Judson College.....McKinney, Ark.

1893.

- J. F. Thompson, A.M. (first honor), Lawyer, Solicitor,
Circuit.....Centreville
J. J. Hagood, A.M., Pastor.....Andalusia
F. S. Andress, A.B., Lawyer.....Birmingham
A. P. Bush, A.B., Merchant.....Mobile
Paul Carson, A.B., Lawyer and Farmer.....Gadsden
D. P. Coleman, A.B., Insurance.....Birmingham
J. B. Espy, A.B., Prof. Agricultural School, Abbeville.....Abbeville
W. S. Eubank, A.B., Merchant.....Ensley
H. L. Finklea, A.B.....Birmingham
H. G. Fulton, A.B. (second honor), Drug Business.....Eutaw
H. L. Hicks, A.B., Teacher.....Modena
E. P. Hogan, A.B., A.M., Prof. Birmingham Medical
College.....Birmingham
R. B. Hogan, A.B., Clerk Postoffice.....Birmingham

* Deceased.

S. P. Lindsey, A.B., Pastor.....Bellville
 Claude Riley, A.B., Lawyer.....Elba
 W. B. Staton, B.S., Coal Operator.....Birmingham
 J. T. Brown, B.S., M.D.....Riverside
 D. J. Gantt, B.S., Clerk Treasury Department.....Washington
 G. A. Hogan, B.S., M.D.....Bessemer
 W. O. Lindsay, B.S.....Birmingham
 H. P. Moor, B.S., M.D.....Galveston, Texas
 M. P. Reynolds, B.S., Lumber Dealer.....Bessemer

1894.

J. H. Ingram, A.M., Cashier of Bank.....Lineville
 W. W. Lee, A.M. (first honor), Pastor.....Montevallo
 W. L. R. Cahall, A.M., Pastor.....South Carolina
 W. H. Altman, A.B., Merchant.....Texas
 W. A. Brown, A.B., Merchant.....Los Angeles, Cal.
 T. F. Hendon, A.B., Pastor.....Athens, Tenn.
 W. R. Meadows, Prof. in Agr. and M. College.....Starkville, Miss.
 A. G. Moseley, A.B. (second honor), Pastor.....Enterprise
 Mack Stamps, A.B., Pastor.....Tuskaloosa
 A. L. Beason, A.B., Mgr. Patent Right.....Tennessee
 J. F. Gable, A.B., Pastor.....Bessemer
 A. G. Lowery, A.B.....Meridian, Miss.
 R. G. Moore, A.B., Druggist.....Franklin, Ky.
 C. S. Reeves, A.B.....Eufaula
 M. S. Stephens, A.B., Pastor.....Punta Gorda, Fla.
 N. H. Carpenter, B.S., M.D.....Jasper
 E. Hinson, B.S., Lawyer, State Senator.....Hayneville
 G. L. Griffin, B.S.....Los Angeles, Cal.
 H. E. Watlington, B.S., Timekeeper L. & N. R. R.....East Lake

1895.

C. B. Alverson, A.B., Bookkeeper.....Coal City
 S. J. Ansley, A.B., A.M. (first honor), Insurance.....Birmingham
 J. C. Bean, A.B., Teacher.....Magazine Point
 W. S. Britt, A.B., M.D.....Eufaula
 G. Herbert, A.B., Merchant.....Bessemer
 J. C. Hicks, A.B., Teacher.....Thorsby
 Jo Johnson, A.B.....Woodlawn
 W. P. McAdory, A.B. (second honor), M.D., Trustee
 Howard College, Prof. Birmingham Medical College..Birmingham
 * E. A. Jones, A.B., M.D.....Birmingham
 H. N. Rosser, A.B., Pastor.....Klamath Falls, Oregon
 D. M. Snead, A.B., Lawyer.....Andalusia
 R. C. Prather, A.B., M.D.....Girard
 R. M. Burton, B.S., Planter.....Minter

* Deceased.

B. F. Caldwell, B.S., Salesman.....	Blocton
A. B. Collins, B.S., M.D.....	Kennedy
J. W. Dossett, B.S., M.D.....	Wilmer, Ala.
* M. L. Scott, B.S., Lawyer.....	Birmingham
J. Strock, B.S, Teacher.....	Clay
W. W. Watts, B.S., Principal of School.....	Pollard
J. H. Barfield, Lawyer, Assistant County Solicitor.....	Monroeville
W. P. Molett, Lawyer.....	Beaumont, Texas

1896.

W. T. Berry, B.S., M.D.....	Birmingham
C. Cunningham, B.S., Clerk Postoffice.....	Birmingham
H. R. Donaldson, A.B., M.D.....	Atlanta, Ga.
* J. W. Eubank, A.B.....	Birmingham
E. L. Fuller, A.B., Physician.....	Summerfield
J. F. Finklea, B.S., with Minor & Co.....	Summerfield
A. A. Hutto, A.B., Pastor.....	Athens
J. W. Johnson, M.D., Medical Director Volunteer State Life Insurance Co., Tennessee.....	Chattanooga
Annie M. Judge.....	New Orleans
* H. E. Moss, A.B., Teacher.....	Woodlawn
F. Mynatt, A.B. (second honor), Principal.....	Columbus, Ga.
E. C. Parker, A.B., M.D.....	Gulf Port, Miss.
H. T. Parker, A.B., Merchant.....	Hammac
J. T. Payne, A.B. (first honor), Mail Service.....	Meridian
E. V. Smith, A.B., Lumberman.....	Marbury
J. C. Smith, A.B., Teacher.....	Evansville, Ind.
A. J. Thames, B.S., Pastor.....	Macon, Miss.
T. P. Vann, Teacher.....	Huffman
W. V. Vines, Merchant.....	East Lake
Wm. Waldrop, B.S., M.D.....	Bessemer
W. J. Waldrop, A.B., Clerk Probate Court.....	East Lake
J. F. Watson, A.B., Pastor.....	Holdenville, I. T.
W. C. Williams, A.B., Supt. of Schools.....	Hattiesburg, Miss.

1897.

J. E. Barnard, A.B., Pastor.....	Cartersville, Ga.
H. T. Crumpton, A.B., Pastor.....	Huntsboro
J. J. Dawsey, A.B., Teacher.....	
P. A. Eubank, A.B.....	Ensley
A. J. Moon, A.B. (first honor), Prof. Howard College.....	East Lake
S. B. Parker, A.B. (second honor), Bookkeeper.....	Brewton
* W. A. Trawick, A.B., Lawyer.....	Abbeville

* Deceased.

J. S. Wood, A.B., Pastor.....	Farmersville
C. T. Acker, B.S., M.D.....	Gadsden
P. C. Black, B.S., Probate Judge.....	Geneva
* W. A. Gorman, Merchant.....	Vincent
G. F. Lindsay, B.S., Manufacturer.....	Birmingham
J. W. Lindsay, B.S., Contractor.....	Trussville
W. J. Weldon, B.S., Merchant.....	Wilsonville
C. K. Yates, B.S., M.D.....	Birmingham
E. W. Daly, Medical Student.....	Birmingham
J. M. Gray, Chief Mine Inspector.....	East Lake
* C. H. Vines.....	Vinesville

1898.

S. H. Bennett, A.B., Pastor.....	Selma
J. R. Curry, A.B., Pastor.....	Citronelle
M. M. Eppes, A.B., Banker.....	Goodwater
R. L. Griffin, A.B., Druggist.....	Goodwater
W. C. Griggs, A.B., Principal Henley School.....	Birmingham
J. F. Hogan, A.B., M.D.....	Birmingham
McD. W. Jones, A.B., Salesman.....	East Lake
C. B. McGriff, A.B., Farmer.....	Columbia
J. L. McKenney, A.B., Pastor.....	Trussville
J. W. O'Hara, A.B., Pastor (first honor).....	Montgomery
J. H. Perdue, A.B., Lawyer.....	Birmingham
W. A. Taliaferro, A.B., Pastor.....	Opelika
J. B. Tidwell, A.B., Prof. Decatur Baptist College.....	Decatur, Texas
M. L. Burchfield, B.S., Merchant.....	Searles
N. M. Hawley, B.S., Salesman.....	Birmingham
F. W. McDonald, B.S., M.D.....	Birmingham
A. W. Smith, B.S., Merchant.....	Eutaw
F. C. Smith, B.S., M.D.....	Birmingham
W. C. Swink, B.S., Merchant.....	Carlowville
Miss A. E. Weatherly, A.B. (Mrs. John King).....	Birmingham
H. Witherspoon, B.S., Postmaster.....	South Carolina

1899.

J. A. Bagley, A.B., M.D.....	Brookside
H. W. Fancher, A.B., Pastor.....	Montgomery
G. W. Hopson, Jr., A.B., Grocer.....	Woodlawn
O. T. Smith, A.B., Merchant.....	Goodwater
E. M. Stewart, A.B. (first honor), Pastor.....	La Fayette, Ala.
C. R. Bell, B.S., Salesman.....	Anniston
W. A. McCain, B.S., Pastor.....	Mobile, Ala.

* Deceased.

A. J. McDanal, B.S.	Birmingham
M. T. McGriff, B.S., Postmaster	Columbia
T. L. Nichols, B.S. (second honor), Teacher	Kembert Hill
E. W. Rucker, Jr., B.S., M.D.	Birmingham
C. H. Smith, B.S., M.D.	Speigness

1900.

R. L. Daniel, A.B., Lawyer	Ensley
J. G. Dobbins, A.B., Pastor	Greensboro
M. B. Garrett, A.B. and A.M. Graduate Student	Ithaca, N. Y.
W. R. Hood, A.B., Pastor	Maryland
R. S. Lucius, A.B., M.D.	Eutaw, Ala.
J. D. Ray, A.B., Pastor	Birmingham, Ala.
J. A. Smith, A.B., Merchant	Lineville, Ala.
R. E. Smith, A.B., Merchant	Eutaw, Ala.
T. M. Thomas, A.B., Missionary, China	Inverness, Ala.
W. A. Windham, A.B., Pastor	Healing Springs, Ala.
W. A. Abercrombie, B.S., Merchant	Calera
M. C. Davie, B.S., Merchant	Blocton
D. B. Hayes, B.S.	Brewton, Ala.
J. R. Mullins, B.S., Merchant	Clanton, Ala.
L. M. Spruell, B.S., Teacher	Carrollton, Ga.

1901.

J. L. Jackson, A.B., Pastor	Orrville
W. R. Hood, A.M., Pastor	Maryland
E. C. Harris, B.S., M.D.	Coal City, Ala.
J. S. Hall, A.B., Pastor	Anniston, Ala.
J. M. Prestwood, A.B., Lawyer	Andalusia, Ala.
H. P. Shugarman, A.B., Medical Student	Columbia University, N. Y.
J. K. Smith, A.B.	Eutaw, Ala.
H. B. Woodward, A.B., Pastor	Alexander City
F. H. Watkins, A.B., Pastor	Union Springs, Ala.
W. L. Yarbrough, A.B., President	Scottsboro Baptist
Institute	Scottsboro, Ala.

1902.

J. L. Jackson, A.M., Pastor	Orrville, Ala.
J. K. Smith, A.M.	Eutaw, Ala.
A. M. Caine, A.B., Medical Student	New Orleans, La.
F. E. Chambers, A.B.	Eutaw, Ala.
DeWitt Faucett, A.B., Teacher	Prattville, Ala.
R. A. Lambert, A.B., Medical Student	New Orleans, La.
T. V. Neal, A.B., Pastor	San Antonio, Texas
H. W. Thompson, A.B., Bookkeeper	Brewton, Ala.

J. C. Smith, B.S., M.D.....	Mobile, Ala.
T. D. Stewart, B.L.....	Tuskaloosa, Ala.
H. G. Laird, C.E., Surveying.....	Brookside, Ala.
B. F. Roden, Jr., Student.....	Birmingham

1903.

P. C. Barclay, A.B.....	Elba, Ala.
* E. C. Coggin, B.S., Teacher.....	Forest Home, Ala.
W. T. Davis, A.B., Pastor.....	Scottsboro, Ala.
F. H. Farrington, A.B., Pastor.....	Louisville
E. G. Fenn, A.B., Pastor.....	Leighton
P. E. Gwin, A.B., M.D.....	Bessemer
Paul Keeton, B.C.E., Teacher.....	Scottsboro
E. R. Norman, B.S., <i>Ledger</i>	Birmingham, Ala.
J. E. Parker, B.C.E., Draftsman, Seaboard Air Line..	Birmingham, Ala.
J. D. Patton, B.S., Teacher.....	Union Springs, Ala.
W. T. Patton, B.S.....	Alabama
E. P. Puckett, A.B., Graduate Student, Tulane.....	New Orleans
W. A. Spruell, B.S., Teacher.....	Brookwood, Ala.
C. P. Underwood, B.S., Teacher.....	Woodlawn
M. B. Garrett, A.M.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
R. A. Lambert, A.M., Student.....	New Orleans, La.

1904.

P. P. Burns, A.B., Teacher.....	Edgefield, S. C.
J. O. Colley, A.B., Pastor.....	Birmingham
R. C. Crumpton, A.B., Teacher.....	West Blocton
J. D. Dixon, A.B.....	Lowndesboro, Ala.
P. E. Gwin, A.B., M.D.....	Bessemer, Ala.
T. A. Gunn, B.S., Medical Student.....	New Orleans
T. E. Huey, Engineer.....	East Lake, Ala.
* B. S. Huggins, B.S., Trav. Sec. Y. M. C. A.....	Corona, Ala.
J. N. Jester, B.S., Teacher.....	Gadsden
H. D. Jones, A.B., Law Student.....	Russellville, Ala.
L. T. Reeves, A.B., Pastor.....	Cullman, Ala.
J. H. Sams, A.B., Teacher.....	Pleasant Hill, Ala.
T. M. Smith, A.B., Medical Student.....	Louisville, Ky.
J. T. S. Wade, Jr., A.B., Graduate Student.....	Harvard University
A. J. Gross, A.B., Student.....	Louisville, Ky.

1905.

P. P. Burns, Prof. in South Carolina Co-Ed. College...	Edgefield, S. C.
William A. Counts, A.B., B. R. L. & P. Co.....	Birmingham, Ala.

* Deceased.

W. R. Hale, A.B., Teacher.....	Belle Ellen, Ala.
J. N. Howell, A.B., Teacher.....	Springville, Ala.
John T. McKee, A.B., Teacher.....	Newton, Ala.
Howard C. Montague, A.B., Asst. Chief Clerk, Local Freight Office, L. & N. R. R.....	Birmingham, Ala.
James W. Morrow, A.B., Tax Assessor's Office.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Walter T. O'Hara, A.B., Railroad Service.....	Talladega, Ala.
E. C. Payne, A.B., Medical Student.....	Charlottesville, Va.
F. M. Payne, A.B., Medical Student.....	Charlottesville, Va.
McCain Robinson, B.S.....	Lowndesboro, Ala.
Albert Lee Smith, A.B., Insurance Agent.....	Howard College
James A. Smith, A.B., Pastor.....	Marbury
George M. Veazey, A.B., Teacher.....	Wilsonville, Ala.
T. A. Gunn, A.M., Student, Tulane.....	New Orleans

1906.

W. A. Berry, B.S., Teacher.....	Jasper, Ala.
J. F. Brock, A.B.....	Healing Springs, Ala.
M. T. Davidson, A.B.....	Murphreesboro, Tenn
Edward Day, B.S.....	Orrville, Ala.
J. K. Day, B.S., Southern Express Company.....	Montgomery, Ala.
W. M. Duke, B.S.....	Birmingham, Ala.
F. B. Greenhill, B.S., Merchant.....	Russellville, Ala.
W. A. Jenkins, A.B., B. R. L. & P. Co.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Carey McCord, A.B., Medical Student, Ann Arbor, Mich.....	Birmingham, Ala.
J. W. Partridge, A.B., Theological Student.....	Louisville, Ky.
S. J. Russell, B.S.....	Bessemer, Ala.
V. L. Powell, A.B., Stenographer.....	Anniston, Ala.
W. Weissinger, Jr., A.B.....	Eleanor, Ala.
W. P. Wilks, A.B., Pastor.....	Midway, Ala.
A. L. Smith, A.M.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Austin Crouch, A.M., Pastor.....	Woodlawn, Ala.

1907.

J. H. Akins, A.B.....	Akron, Ala.
David Bryan, A.B.....	Louisville, Ky.
L. P. Burns, A.B.....	Howard College, Ala.
Jesse A. Cook, A.B.....	Louisville, Ky.
Clayton E. Crossland, A.B., Sec. Baptist State S. S. Board.....	Montgomery, Ala.
I. H. Dykes, A.B.....	Jackson's Gap, Ala.
H. H. Hagood, A.B.....	Birmingham, Ala.
Charles Hasty, B.S.....	Healing Springs, Ala.
W. S. Hendrix, A.B.....	Birmingham, Ala.

W. L. Henson, A.B.....	Alabama
Ira L. Jordan, A.B.....	Louisville, Ky.
A. P. Longshore, B.S.....	Columbiana, Ala.
A. E. Page, A.B.....	Louisville, Ky.
K. W. Smith, B.S.....	Eutaw, Ala.

HONORARY DEGREES

1860.	T. F. Bledsoe.....M.A. W. Cary Crane.....D.D.	1881.	George B. Eager.....D.D.
1866.	S. H. Lockett.....M.A. I. B. Vaiden.....M.A. J. H. DeVotie.....D.D.	1883.	J. E. Chambliss.....D.D. T. M. Bailey.....D.D.
1867.	R. C. Burleson.....D.D.	1884.	J. M. Frost.....D.D. J. M. Phillips.....D.D. W. H. Williams.....D.D. J. E. Willett.....LL.D.
1868.	R. Holman.....D.D. Cadwallader Lewis.....LL.D.	1885.	A. C. Davidson.....D.D. W. E. Lloyd.....D.D. G. W. Thomas.....LL.D.
1869.	P. H. Mell.....LL.D.	1886.	George M. Edgar.....LL.D. O. F. Gregory.....D.D.
1870.	A. J. Battle.....D.D. E. B. Teague.....D.D.	1887.	S. W. Averett.....LL.D. J. C. Wright.....D.D. D. I. Purser.....D.D. R. J. Waldrop.....M.A.
1875.	W. C. Cleveland.....D.D. J. J. D. Renfro.....D.D. Crawford H. Toy.....LL.D.	1888.	B. H. Crumpton.....D.D.
1877.	J. B. Hawthorne.....D.D.	1889.	W. Wilkes.....D.D. J. S. Taylor.....D.D. W. C. Bledsoe.....D.D. W. G. Hix.....M.A.
1878.	B. Puryear.....LL.D. W. S. Webb.....D.D.	1890.	H. M. Wharton.....D.I. B. F. Giles.....M.A. G. W. Macon.....M.A.
1879.	J. H. Foster.....D.D.		
1880.	A. B. Woodfin.....D.D. W. R. Boggs, Jr.....M.A.		

1891.

W. H. Young.....Ph.D.
 P. T. Hale.....D.D.
 H. R. Pollard.....LL.D.

1892.

J. P. Shaffer.....D.D.

1893.

W. C. Bitting.....D.D.
 J. A. French.....D.D.
 A. W. McGaha.....D.D.

1894.

J. S. Dill.....D.D.
 A. B. Goodhue.....LL.D.
 J. E. Massey.....LL.D.

1895.

Lyman W. Ray.....D.D.
 W. H. Smith.....D.D.
 Fred D. Hale.....D.D.
 W. H. Payne.....A.M.
 H. J. Willingham.....A.M.

1896.

D. M. Ramsey.....D.D.
 J. B. Graham.....A.M.
 John O. Turner.....A.M.

1897.

W. G. Curry.....D.D.
 L. O. Dawson.....D.D.
 R. G. Patrick.....D.D.

S. J. Ansley.....A.M.
 J. R. Jarrell.....A.M.

1898.

W. A. Hobson.....D.D.
 J. H. Foster.....D.D.

1899.

J. L. Thompson.....D.D.
 C. S. Blackwell.....D.D.
 E. P. Hogan.....A.M.
 L. L. Vann.....A.M.

1901.

J. R. Sampey.....LL.D.
 W. J. E. Cox.....D.D.
 J. W. McCollum.....D.D.

1902.

P. V. Bomar.....D.D.
 R. J. Holston.....A.M.
 A. J. Moon.....M.A.

1903.

W. B. Crumpton.....D.D.
 W. M. Blackwelder.....D.D.
 J. M. Shelburne.....L.H.D.

1905.

Arthur Yeager.....LL.D.
 W. D. Hubbard.....D.D.

1907.

Edward Brand.....L.H.D.

PROPERTY OF HOWARD COLLEGE

The buildings and appointments of the College represent an expenditure of \$85,000. The friends of Christian education have donated over two hundred acres of land, described below. More than one-half of this land lies around Birmingham; some of it is to-day desirable building property, and most of it is rapidly enhancing in value with the development of Birmingham, Woodlawn and East Lake.

The Alabama Baptist State Convention, with a unanimous vote, offers the College yearly the interest on \$100,000 at six per cent., or \$6,000; this to continue until the *permanent* endowment of the institution has been increased by this amount.

PROPERTIES OF HOWARD COLLEGE.

COLLEGE CAMPUS.

Volume 306, page 527 — In block 94, East Lake Land Company to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lots 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, in block 94; lots 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, in block 94.

Volume 142, page 257 — In block 95, Ruhama Academy to D. I. Purser, agent, lots 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16; lots 27, 28, 33, 34, 35.

Volume 144, page 139 — H. F. Wood to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 36, block 95.

Volume 194, page 258 — M. B. Wharton and wife to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 26, block 95.

Volume 142, page 248 — W. A. Williams to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 18, block 95.

Volume 144, page 123 — East Lake Land Company to D. I. Purser trustee, all of block 96, containing 3 49-100 acres.

Volume 144, page 123 — East Lake Land Company to D. I. Purser trustee, parcel of land containing 56 51-100 acres.

PROPERTY IN JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Volume 144, page 137 — John T. Reed, Sr., President Lake Superior Land Company, to Alabama Baptist State Convention, the S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of the N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 2, T. 17, R. 2 W., containing 10 acres.

Volume 144, page 141 — R. W. Beck to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 22, block 122, East Lake.

Volume 144, page 144 — Merritt Ellard to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lots 15 and 16, block 4, East Lake.

Volume 144, page 148 — W. H. Harrell to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lots 5 and 6, block 65, also lot 5, block 75.

Volume 144, page 149 — J. W. Tate to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 2, block 74, East Lake.

Volume 144, page 152 — A. N. Lacy to Alabama Baptist State Convention, $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres near East Lake.

Volume 144, page 154 — John McDonald to Alabama Baptist State Convention, one acre near East Lake.

Volume 171, page 562 — J. W. Tate to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 2, block 74, East Lake.

Volume 218, page 481 — G. W. Harrell to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lots 13 and 14, in block 1 in J. N. Miller's plat in the N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$, S. 34, T. 17, R. 3 W, according to map recorded.

Volume 251, page 476 — F. M. Wood to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 13, block 2, Woodlawn.

Volume 142, page 241 — Z. A. Parker and wife to D. I. Purser, trustee, lot 18 of the survey of Vaun, Henry, Parker and others in block 24 of said survey.

Volume 142, page 255 — O. W. Wood and wife to D. I. Purser, trustee; begin at the N. E. corner intersection of Parker Street and railway of E. L. R. R., thence north 30 degrees 22' W. along Parker Street 205 feet; thence N. E. and parallel with E. L. R. R. 138 feet to an alley; thence south 25 degrees east along west side of said alley 212 feet to the north side of right of way of E. L. R. R.; thence southwest along north side of said right of way to point of beginning, S. 21, T. 17, R. 2 W.

Volume 144, page 126 — R. S. Edwards and wife to D. I. Purser, trustee, lot beginning at the west boundary line of the M. S. Truss land and at the southeast corner of Tobias Zophy's lot, which was conveyed to said Zophy by J. H. Frazier and wife, thence north 140 feet, thence at right angles 100 feet, thence at right angles 140 feet, 100 feet to a point of beginning, in Sec. 23, T. 16, R. 1 W.

Volume 176, page 9 — Felix Montgomery and wife to D. I. Purser, trustee, beginning northeast corner of the S. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of the N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 12, T. 17, R. 2 W., 5 acres.

Volume 176, page 11 — Walker Land Company to D. I. Purser, trustee, block No. 11 (H), 12 36-100 acres; also lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 16 and 17, block B, all near East Woodlawn.

Volume 306, page 528 — John T. Hood to Alabama Baptist State Convention, lot 14, block 2, Woodlawn.

PROPERTY OUTSIDE OF JEFFERSON CITY.

Volume 35, page 448, Tuscaloosa County — R. S. Cox to D. I. Purser, financial agent, N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$, Sec. 5, T. 19, R. 12 W.

Volume 40, pages 161 and 162, Morgan County — John C. Orr to D. I. Purser, trustee, N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$, Sec. 12, T. 7, R. 4 W., being 10 acres more or less.

Volume 40, pages 163 and 164, Morgan County — Also W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$ of Sec. 35, T. 6, R. 5 W.

Volume 142, page 263 (Rec. Jefferson County land in Shelby County) — A. B. Waldrop and wife to D. I. Purser, financial agent, 10 acres land lying in the S. W. corner of N. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of N. E. $\frac{1}{4}$, Sec. 6, T. 19, R. 1 W.





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Fifteenth Session Begins October 1, 1908.

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