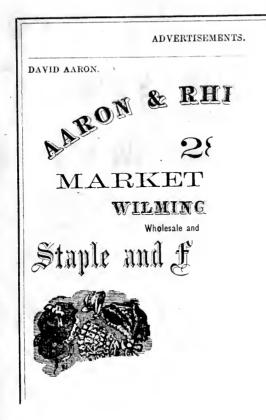
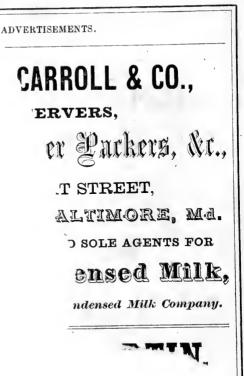
X IN BACE OF THE SOUTHERN DEN GO. D'HOUSS SHERBICK & TAA. Vo. 7 North Front . WILMIL UTON, 1 .C Why sould as d Retail Dealers in and Jobbers of AND DOMESTIC DRY GOOM S.ECTOR 30 9% Sta Auticions to Dar - ture . c being Constanta - . crived .. PER STLAN AND EZPRESS. IGRBING DEFARTMENT. Mercha is will be supplied at Lowest Mirolesals Prices. OHN J. HELBICK.

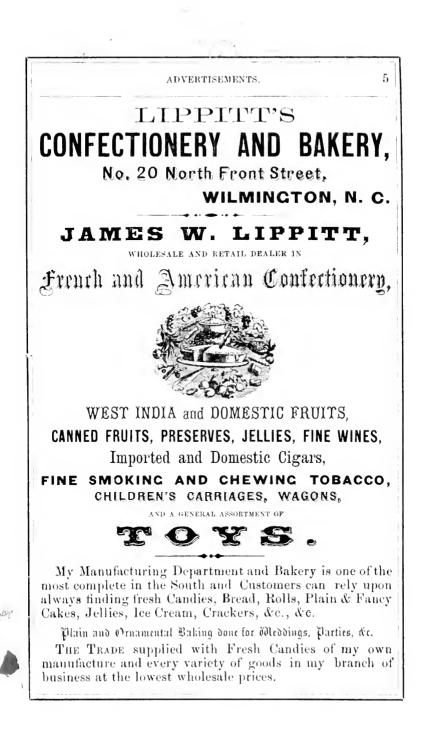














SMAW'S

WILMINGTON DIRECTORY

COMPRISING A

General and City Business Directory,

AND A

Directory of Colored Versons,

TO WHICH IS ADDED

A Complete Historical and Commercial Sketch of the City.



COMPILED BY

FRANK D. SMAW, Jr.

"Speak of me as I am; nothing extenuate, Nor set down aught in malice."

PUBLISHED BY FRANK D. SMAW, JP.

No. 7 North Front Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.



PREFACE.

After several months of unceasing toil, and having labored under the many difficulties incident to a task of the kind, the publisher is pleased to present to the public the Second Volume of the Wilmington Directory.

In doing so he would state that, in order to keep pace with the rapid advancement of the city, no necessary expense has been spared and every energy has been excred to render it a work handsome in style, complete in arrangement, and correct and useful in all its detail.

In its contents will be found an Historical and Commercial Sketch of Wilmington, from the earliest date of its existence to the present time. This sketch has been prepared by a gentleman fully qualified to execute the difficult task, at a large expenditure of labor, and after a careful research into all records tending to develop any facts in relation to the city.

Every attention has been paid to its general arrangement, all useful information applicable to a work of the kind has been carefully compiled, and it is hoped will prove correct and valuable to all.

The new system of numbering, as recently authorized by the city government, will be found in its columns, with an explanation of the same attached.

"He that hath much to do will do something wrong," is an old maxim; but it is confidently believed that the present volume has acquired as great a degree of correctness as is attainable in an undertaking comprising so many difficulties.

With an carnest wish that the Directory may prove fully equal to the expectations formed of it, and with many thanks for the kind patronage bestowed upon the past and present editions, he trusts that each successive volume will merit the same kind favor so generously awarded the preceding ones.

820646

FRANK D. SMAW, JR., Compiler and Publisher.

EXPLANATIONS OF MAP.

The following diagram is intended to represent the position of the principal streets in the city and to illustrate the Decimal System of numbering as recently adopted by the City Government and which the compiler of the present volume was authorized by that body to execute. The plan known as the Decimal System of numbering, is as follows :---

One hundred numbers are allotted to each opposite square, each square commencing with a new hundred, thus—Wé commence at the foot of Market Street and No. 1, and continue upwards as far as the number of buildings will permit the figures to run. At the corner of Front street (on Market), the numbering will commence with 100 and continue as before. At the corner of Second street the number will be 200, &c.

The even numbers are placed on the left hand and odd numbers on the right hand side of each street, beginning at the starting point and running in the direction of the terminus of each street. Numbers properly arranged suggest distances to the mind, but when improperly placed lead to confusion, thus it will be seen that the number 100 on Market street, corner of Front will readily designate the distance from Water street, (the starting point of Market) to be one square from Water, the number 200 on Market, corner of Second, to be two squares &c.

The city is divided into four Wards, as follows:

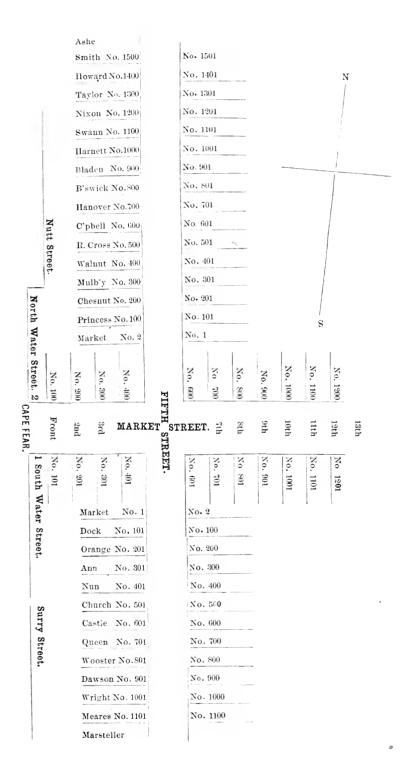
The 1st Ward embraces all that portion of the city north of the middle of Market Street and east of the middle of Third street.

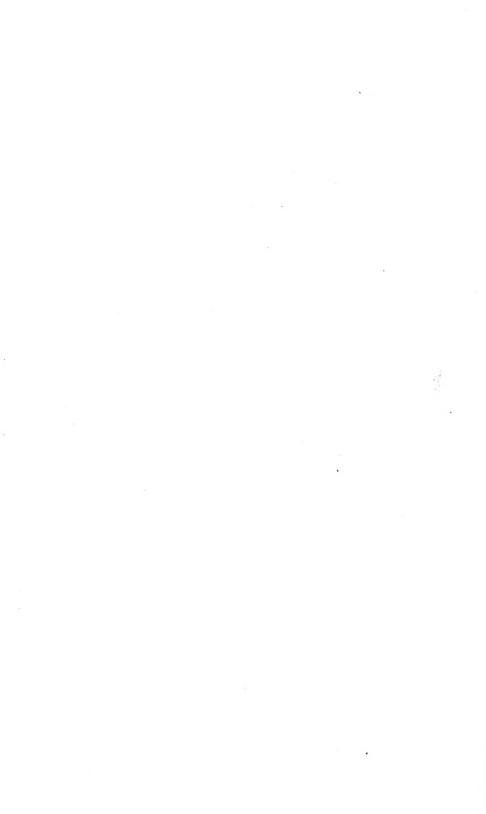
The 2d Ward all that portion north of the middle of Market and west of the middle of Third Streets.

The 3d Ward all that portion south of the middle of Market and west of the middle of Third.

The 4th Ward all that portion south of the middle of Market and east of the middle of Third.

All Streets designated as north and south—streets run north and south and cross Market street.





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SALOON AND RESTAURANT,

H. WEBB, Proprietor,

IMPORTER OF

Choice Wines, Brandies & Cigars



A Full Supply of the Finest Imported and Domestic Liquors of all kinds always on hand.







And other delicacies in their respective seasons.

No. 19 Market Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

L. B. HUGGINS.

JAS. B. HUGGINS.

HUGGINS & CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in



PROVISIONS,

WINES, LIQUORS,

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE,

CROCKERY,

BOOTS, SHOES, DRY GOODS,

&c., &c.

A complete assortment of every class of Goods in our line. Families furnished at the lowest market rates. Our Stock is unsurpassed by any house in the City.

WHOLESALE BUYERS

Who study their interest should examine our Stock. The Trade Supplied at Lowest Wholesale Prices.

Nos. 201 & 203 Market St.,

S. E. COR. SECOND,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

HISTORICAL

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AND

COMMERCIAL SKETCH

OF

WILMINGTON, N. C.

BY

J. T. JAMES.

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HISTORICAL AND COMMERCIAL SKETCH

CITY OF WILMINGTON, N. C.

As a preface or introduction to a work of this nature, it would not be inappropriate to trace the history of the place itself, from the dato of the earliest authentic records, up to the present time, giving, as nearly as is possible, a complete sketch of the commercial growth and prosperity of the eity. Such is the aim of the present writer, who hopes that this article may prove of interest to all—to the general reader, as well as to him who is more nearly allied to the mercantile interests of the eity.

And yet, the task is no easy one. Bancroft, in his History of the United States, bitterly complains of the carelessness manifested in preserving the ancient records of the history of North Carolina. The reproach is a well merited one, and to no section is it more applicable than to that of the Cape Fear. The history of its past is almost a traditional one. Records, such indeed as they were, have nearly all been lost or destroyed, and those who could have furnished us with some gleanings from their own youthful recollections, have all passed away from the scene. Other States, and, indeed, some portions of our own State, have had their historians,-men who, while actors and records still existed, have endeavored to preserve somewhat of the illustrious past for the benefit of future ages. But, alas! the Cape Fear has never had its historian. Rich and fruitful as its past must have been in themes of interest and adventure, of daring and of patriotism, it has never yet had its recording scribe. Our public records, meagre and imperfect as they are, are fast yielding to the encroachments of neglect and decay, and the private family traditions from which much might yet be gained, are gradually, yet surely, passing from the minds of men. Will not the filial hand of some son of the Cape Fear vet endeavor to gather the scattered sheaves, and bind them together for the benefit of his own and his friends' posterity? The field is ample, and although the soil is in some parts unfruitful, yet patient care and toil will, in the end, most assuredly succeed, and reward the laborer with a work that would be invaluable to the denizens of the Cape Fear region.

The City of Wilmington, the capital of New Hanover County, and by far the largest and most principal business mart in the State of North Carolina, is situated upon the east bank of the Cape Fear river, about

twenty-eight miles from its mouth, and just below the confluence of its two branches, the North-East and the North-West Cape Fear. It is in latitude 34° 12', and in longitude about 77° and 56'. It is surrounded on the north, east and south by high, sandy regions of country, covered with a luxuriant growth of pitch pine. These regions are varied, occasionally, with an intervening piece of low ground, through which generally flow small streams, and which ar ; covered with a matted, tangled shrubbery. Nearer the occan, however, which is distant in a straight line, in the nearest places, not more than seven miles, the quality of the soil is far different. Dense swamps of hickory and oak, covered with clinging mosses and creeping parasites, and rich hammock lands, bordering upon the Sound, afford as productive a soil for vegetation as can be found in the entire State. To the west stretches away Eagles' Island, one immense swamp, partly cleared and devoted to the culture of rice. This Island, in the spring, is surpassingly beautiful to the eye,-covered, as it is then, with its tender crop of verdure, and with its lofty forest trees entwined from root to brow with the honeysuckle and the jasmine. To the florist and botanist no section of country, for hundreds of miles around it, can boast of more attractions, and to the more practical eye of the planter, no spot of land in the South is better calculated for the production of the great Southern cereal.

The city itself is situated upon the high hills immediately opposite the north-eastern end of Eagle's Island. Its elimate is noted for its health and salubrity, which are greatly enhanced by the pine smoke arising from the numerous distilleries and manufactories upon the river banks, and by the refreshing sea breezes from the east and the south, bringing with them as they come, the healthful aroma of the pine. The streets are regularly and neatly laid out, with wide and commodious side-walks and with the most ample room for vehicles. The soil is of sand, with a thick strata beneath of limestone, or conglomerate rock. Percolating through the sands, and finding outlets in numerous natural drains, can be found, always, clear streams of the purest and softest water. These streams, or drains, form of themselves, numerous natural sewers, and go far towards maintaining the inherent health of the city. The high situation, the softness and salubrity of the climate. and the beauty and safety of the harbor undoubtedly caused the early settlers to select this as the site of the future town.

The first attempt to establish a settlement upon the Cape Fear coast was made in the year 1660 by a party of Puritan emigrants from Massaehusetts, who advanced up the river in a little bark, and landed at a point at, or near the union of Town Creek with the Cape Fear, and about nine miles below Wilmington. Ignorant of the nature of the soil, adapted peculiarly to them the unknown staple of rice, they endeavored to establish upon the low lands grazing farms. Equally unable, through ignorance of their qualities to turn to advantage the immense quantities of pine which overshadowed the upland hills, the settlers soon became disheartened, and, after three years of fruitless attempts, having suffered severely from distress and disease, and from the encroachments of the Indians, whom they had failed to conciliate, they bent the sails of their little bark, and the settlement was abandoned to the Indians.

During October of the same year (1663) another vessel arrived in the Cape Fear, this time for the purpose of reconnoitering the country. This expedition was sent from Barbadoes, and after exploring the river as far as Stag Park on its north-eastern branch, returned to Barbadoes in February, 1664, with a highly favorable account. In the autumn of the next year (1665) an English baronet, Sir John Yeomans, arrived in the Cape Fear with a band of colonists, and landed at a spot very near the site of the former settlement, and on the north side of Town Creek, on the plantation now owned by Thomas Cowan, Esq. They established there a settlement, and purchased of the Indians a tract of land thirtytwo miles square, which was soon after erected into a county, and called Clarendon, and of which Sir John Yeomans was appointed Governor. The colony rapidly prospered; a profitable trade was established between Old Town and Barbadoes in the exportation thence of boards, staves, etc., the public affairs were managed with prudence and discretion, emigrants began to arrive in numbers, and the little settlement was fast claiming for itself the dignity and proportions of a town. Such was its growth that in 1666, one year after its first foundation, the settlement is said to have contained upwards of 800 inhabitants. In 1671 Sir John Yeon ans was appointed Governor of what is now the State of South Carolina, but was then known only as the County of Carteret. He removed thither in the same year, and was followed by a large number of the inhabitants of Old Town. From this time may be dated the gradual decline of the settlement, until in 1689 not a single white man remained behind. All was desolation and silence, and the Indians were again left in undisputed possession of the land.

From this date, 1689, until the year 1725, a period of thirty-six years, both traditional, and our seant historical records are remarkably reticent. Some old and curious accounts there are of the disrepute into which the Cape Fear river had fallen, on account of the two unsuccessful attempts which we have mentioned, at colonization, and there are many interesting traditions of the celebrated pirates, Richard Worley and Steel Bonnet, who, it is said, made it their headquarters, yet nothing definite is known until the year 1725, when Col. Maurice Moore,* having received from the Lords Proprietors a grant of fifteen hundred acres of land on the west bank of the river, proceeded to lay off three hundred and sixty acres of it into a town. The site selected was a high bluff, overhanging the river, about sixteen miles below Wilmington, and was called by him Brunswick, in honor of the then reigning family. The lots of the little town were soon apportioned off, and settled upon by numerous emigrants; forests were felled, agriculture was productive, commerce was opened, and the town of Brunswick soon became a place of great repute. So much so, indeed, that not only the sturdy emigrant, bearing his axe and rifle, but many men of refinement and genius, and of literary tastes, were attracted to its hospitable port. It was the source from whence Wilmington afterwards drew, not only its agricultural and commercial energy, but the wit and genius, and hospitality which so ennobled it in after years. In 1736, we find there many names which have become familiar, even to this generation, and which, we can proudly say, have been most worthily perpetuated. Among the most prominent of these we find Samuel and John Swann, Edward Mosely, Alexander Lillington, John Baptista Ashe, the elder Cornelius Harnett, William Hill, William Hooper, Gen. Thomas Clark, Chief Justice Allen, William Dry, Archibald Maclaine, the Eagles, the Quinces, James Hasell, Robert Halton, Armand De Rosset, Benjamin Heron, Rev. Richard Marsden, Capt. Edward Hyrne, Col. James Innes, Col. Thomas Merrick, the Claytons, the Rutherfords, the Rices, the Rowans, the Watters, the Strudwicks, besides many others, accomplished gentlemen and erudite scholars.

But, alas! Port Brunswick has become now a thing of the past; its hospitable roofs have fallen and decayed, and now lie mingled with the same earth which covers the once joyous inhabitants. Nothing now remains as a vestige of the past, but the grim and sturdy walls of the old English church, which have alike resisted the touch of time, and the shot and shell of the Federal bombardment.[†] Its old walls seem, indeed, immutable to decay. Old Brunswick is reckoned as "one of the things that were," and where was once its peaceful homes and quiet retreats can now be seen only the guns and fortifications of Anderson.

^{*} Col. Maurice Moore is said to have been a lineal descendant of the great Irish patriot, Roger Moore, and of Sir John Yeomans. His brother was the celebrated "King Roger," so familiar, by tradition, to many native Wilmingtonians. There are many descendants of this family living in and near Wilmington at the present time.

[†]It is a somewhat memorable circumstance, that during the terrific bombardment of Fort Anderson by the Federal fleet, on the day and night of the 18th February, 1865, not a shell or even the fragment of a shell struck the old church, although its walls frowned upon the gunboats from the immediate rear of Anderson.

The year 1730 may be considered as the natal year of Wilmington. In that year the first signs of habitable life were seen upon the hills where now is the prosperous eity of Wilmington. In that, and in the following year, some few houses began to spring up, which soon increased to a straggling village, and which was called Newton and sometimes New Liverpool. In 1733 John Watson, James Wimble, Joshua Grainger and Michael Wiggins entered into an agreement to lay out a town, and a survey was accordingly made. In 1735, John Watson received a grant for six hundred and forty acres, which included the village, under the name of Newton. On the 13th of May, 1735, a "Court of Exchequer" was first held at "Newton, a small village."

In 1738 the Legislature enacted that circuit courts should be held in Newbern and Newton. In 1739, at the instance of Gov. Gabriel Johnston, its name was changed, by legislative enactment, from Newton to Wilmington, in honor of Spence Compton, Earl of Wilmington, the friend and patron to whose kindness Gov. Johnston was indebted for his position. The act permitted the town to send a member to the Lower House, and directed the Clerk of the Court and Register, and the Naval Officer and Collector, to remove from Port Brunswick to Wilmington. On April 2d, 1745, the Legislature passed an act for building a fort at the mouth of Cape Fear river, as a protection from the French with whom the English were then at war. This fort, mounting twenty-four guns, was soon erected at where is now the town of Smithville, and was called Fort Johnston in honor of the Governor.

From this date until the period of the Revolutionary War the sister towns of Wilmington and Brunswick seem to have advanced with almost equally prosperous strides. From the date of the war but little is known relative to the mother town. The superior advantages of Wilmington as a commercial port, situated, as it is, at the junction of the two rivers, and possessing a harbor more highly protective to the small river craft than did Brunswick, may account for its greater prosperity. It seems that Brunswick was gradually abandoned, until at length its vitality had all departed, and its strength and resources were absorbed by the younger town.

In 1738 the Parish of St. James embraced the whole of New Hanover County. There was then no parish church and from that period until 1747 our angestors worshipped in the Court House. In the latter year Michael Wiggins presented them with a lot, (the same as the present) on which was afterwards erected St James' Church. This building, it appears, was nineteen years in course of completion, and, when finished, was a huge, barn-like structure of brick, without ornament, but of most ample accommodations within. It was afterwards pulled down in 1839 to make room for the present handsome edifice.

In November, 1748, several Spanish privateers sailed up the river some distance and committed many depredations. On retiring, one of them was accidentally blown up, and what that could be obtained from the wreck was devoted to the benefit of the churches of St. James and St. Philip's at Wilmington and Brunswick respectively.

In 1750 the Legislature appointed inspectors for export produce.

About this period (1750) it appears that Wilmington suffered often and disastrously from fires. There was no fire-engine in the place and the citizens were compelled to depend upon their own individual resources in the case of a visitation. It was not until the year 1775 that an engine was introduced into the town.

The statement of Daniel Dunbibben, Treasurer of the town in 1756-57 shows a public revenue of $\pounds 54$ 16s.

In 1758 sixty persons owned houses in the town, valued, in the aggregate at £6,625. In 1760 the Assembly countenanced lotteries for the first time, for the benefit of the churches in Wilmington and Brunswick. In 1762 the population of the place approximated one thousand persons.

February 25th, 1760, the citizens were granted a charter erecting Wilmington into a borough, incorporate, to consist of a mayor, a recorder and eleven aldermen. John Sampson was chosen mayor and Marmaduke Among those elected as aldermen we notice the names Jones, recorder. of Cornelius Harnett, Dan Dunbibben, Arthur, Mabson, Sam Green and The borough had power to enact its own laws, Moses John De Rosset. and to send a representative to the General Assembly. Yet it seems that a portion, at least, of this charter, must have been subsequently set aside, as we afterwards find the names of five gentlemen chosen as Commission-In 1762 a law was passed establishing Superior Courts in the disers. tricts of Edenton, Wilmington, Newbern, Halifax and Salisbury. From the records of the Common Council dated January 29th, 1765, we extract the following which is most earnestly recommended to the careful consideration of the 40th Congress. "Resolved-That the party speaking shall not leave the subject in debate to fall upon the person of any member of the Common Council, or other person."

In September, 1761, a violent equinoctial gale raged along the Cape Fear coast. It lasted four days and was very disastrons in its effects. Several houses were blown over, and all of the vessels then in the river, with one or two exceptions, were driven ashore. Such was the fury of the storm that the waves forced open a new passage from the river to the ocean, and New Inlet dates its existence from that time. On September 1st, 1764, the first newspaper ever published in this section was issued. It was called the North Carolina Gazette and Weekly Post Boy, and was edited and published by Andrew Stewart.

In August, 1774, the eitizens of Wilmington sent to the relief of the people of Boston, who were then suffering many privations from the arbitrary enactments of the British, a large sum of money and a vessel loaded with provisions. The vessel was tendered free of cost by Parker Quince, Esq., and the captain and crew refused to receive any compensation whatever for their services.

And now our sketch approaches the first grand era of American National History—the contest for independence between thirteen feeble colonies, and the strength and resources of the most powerful government then existing upon the face of the earth. And in this, as in aught else of valor and of patriotism, the escutcheon of our eity is a spotless one. During the long years that tried men's souls, it was borne through the fiery brunt of battle and the still more terrible ordeal of suffering and of want, and no stain was found upon it. Held aloft by her sons amid the terrible scenes at Mexico, its original splendor was still undimmed. And now, at the close of the four long years of a warfare unexampled in this Western World, it is still held on high, and not even the eye of envy or of malice can find a tarnish there. Prostrated, robbed and crushed as we are, that shield is still as bright, as pure as ever, and as immaculate in its snowy whiteness as if an angel's wing had fanned its polished surface.

North Carolina has truly and justly claimed precedence of the colonies in a Declaration of Independence, for at Charlotte, in Mecklenburg county on the 20th day of May, 1775, was drawn signed and sealed, a declaration of her own independence. Yet the Cape Fear, as a section, must even take precedence of North Carolina as a State. When, in 1765, the news of the passing of the Stamp Act was received here, it was bitterly opposed and denounced, and when, in the following year, the British Sloop of war, Diligence, arrived in the Cape Fear river, laden with the stamps, she was peremptorily refused permission to land them, and all intercourse with the shore was denied her. Col. John Ashe of New Hanover and Col. Hugh Waddell of Brunswick, each with his company of hardy ycomanry behind him, stood at the quay at Brunswick to meet them. At their demand the captain of the Diligence promised not to attempt to land the stamps. They then seized the enemy's boat, and raising a mast and flag, placed it upon a eart and proceeded in triumph to Wilmington. There were few houses in the town that night too poor to illuminate. At the head of the people, Col's. Ashe and Waddell the next day besieged the Governor's house and demanded that James Houston the

stamp master be delivered to them. Intimidated by their demands and threats Tryon complied, when Houston was conducted to the Market House, and in presence of the whole people made to swear never to execute the act.

Shortly afterwards the Stamp Act was repealed, yet, it had been better for the British Government had it never been born. It fanned into life those seeds of independence inherent in the Southern breast, and which begot bold dreams and ambitious thoughts that eventually culminated in American Independence.

On June 19th, 1775, the citizens assembled together and unanimously entered into an association, whose avowed object was resistance, by an appeal to arms, to the forces of Great Britain. A committee of safety was appointed by them which remained in office until February, 1776. The actions of this committee were marked by the highest degree of vigor and prudence, and of foresight in collecting and arranging the means of defence to the British arms. Their precautions were not premature. War was imminent. Occupying as they did, a revolutionary aspect, and aware that they were, at any day, liable to attack from a British squadron, the patriots of the Cape Fear did not hesitate to cast the die. They knew that Fort Johnston was the key of the district; they knew that it was defended by British bayonets, and they knew, too, that therein Gov. Martin, the executive head of affairs in the State, had taken refuge. They knew, moreover, that the guns of the British war vessel Cruiser, commanded the place. Yet, in the face of all this, it was determined that Johnston should be reduced. Completely cowed by the menaces of the colonists, Martin caused the guns and stores of the fort to be removed to the Cruiser, and was himself preparing to follow, when, on the 18th of July, Col. John Ashe appeared before the walls. Martin fled to his ship, and the works at Fort Johnston were burnt and destroyed under the very guns of the British vessel. Ashe, with his gallant band returned to Wilmington.*

"Thus, nobly, upon the Cape Fear, closed the first act of the drama, and when the curtain rose again, George, by the grace of God, King, was King no longer, but the Constitution reigned, and the free people of North Carolina governed themselves."

Thus far we have endeavored to trace correctly, as nearly as is possible, the early history of Wilmington. Historical facts and traditional

^{*} In his Southern History of the War, Mr. Pollard, moving in Mr. Jefferson's footsteps, has ascribed to Virginia the honor of the first motion for the independence of the colonies, and dates it as a motion made in Congress, June 7th, 1776. He either forgets, or does not know, that a motion of a different nature, but looking to the same end, was made, as is recorded above, long before the date he speaks of, and that North Carolina, alone and unaided, actually seceded from the British Crown over a year before the delegates from Virginia moved in Congress that it should be done.

records have been gathered here and there and blended into one whole. What has been written may be fully relied upon. It is a correct although an incomplete sketch, and is probably, the only one extant devoted solely to the one purpose. From this period the Revolution branches off, and the history of the Cape Fear section becomes blended with the history of the common country. Martin, Williamson, Jones and many others have portrayed events too well and too graphically for this poor pen to attempt to follow them.

In the war of 1812, and in the war with Mexico, Wilmington was not behindhand in her zeal in the cause of the national pride and of the State patriotism. Well indeed may the bloody heights and plains of Monterey, Buena Vista and Palo Alto, and many others. cry aloud to those of the Revolution, "Behold me; I am worthy of you." And well may the generation now living revert with pride to the battle-fields of Mexico.

And in the later days, in the days of the drama which has just passed from the stage, and now, while yet every event and every act is still fresh upon our minds, and during the quiet which reigns between the close of the last scenes and the echoing applause of the world, let us pause to inscribe some tribute to the memory of those who are of us, yet not with us. "The bravest of the brave" that sleep upon the battle-fields of the Revolution, or who, sword in hand, fell upon the heights of Monterey, can claim no prouder place in history than can the humblest of the sons of the Cape Fear region, who died to prove that they were right. Though crushed and humbled, though defeated and maligned, yet history shall proudly point to those "four bitter years," and tell how men can fight and men can die. Born and bred in the South, and descended from the heroes of the past, no other incentive was needed to arouse their own inherent patriotism than the cry of their State in distress. That mother cry could not pass unheeded, and the old and young, the rich and poor alike sprang forward in the hour of need. They left their peaceful homes and quiet pursuits for the hardships of the camp, and the uncertain fate of war. Had there been appealing voices from the desolated mother and sister, it could not have restrained them. Thank God, there were none. The women of the South, forever and ever honored be their names, shed no useless tears of remonstrance or regret, but with a firm hand, although the soul was trembling, and with a dry eye, although the heart was weeping, they bound about their loved ones the sword and bayonet. And even in the hour of parting, they smiled amid their tears, although the prophetic eye of love told them they were looking their last. They left us full of life and vigor, and all of the glorious hopes and aspirations of youth. But few returned in life, and those few how changed. Some are amongst us now full of the same vigor with which they left for the war,—but the many move painfully along. The empty sleeve and the wooden leg tell what they have undergone. But the great many came back to us no more in life. The chaplet may adorn their names, history may blazon their deeds, and the pitying eye of friend and foe alike may weep over their pulseless forms, yet to those who grieve all must be in vain. They sleep and sleep well, for they labored truly and steadfastly to the end. Revered are their names, and hallowed be forever the earth which covers them.

Wilmington has, indeed, suffered much, and deeply. Many of her sons of high promise and of sterling worth, of spotless character and of unimpeachable integrity, have passed away from the earth, and live now only upon the tombstones of Oakdale, and in the memories of the bereaved ones. There may be found the names of Meares, Parsley, Cowan, Van Bokkelen, Wooster, Craig, Moore, Quince, Stevenson, Ellis, Garrison, Martin, De Rossett, Rankin, Lewis, McRee, Barr, Peacock, Shackelford, Armstrong, MacRae, Wright, Johnson, Thally, Jacobs, and a host of others, whose names and deeds reflect undying honor upon the section from whence they sprung. *Sic transit gloria mundi;* but the glory which will be theirs at the awakening shall never pass away.

A-short sketch of Wilmington, during the late war, and of the part which her gallant sons bore in that memorable struggle, would hardly prove amiss here. (Although the State did note secede until the 20th of May. 1861, yet more than a month before that she had been committed to the act. The news of the bombardment and capture of Fort Sumter, by the Provisional forces, on the 14th day of April, was too much for the equanimity of the Southern mind. Fired with a patriotic zeal in the service of the State, and fearful that Forts Caswell and Johnston, at the mouth of the Cape Fear, would be seized by the enemy, the young men of Wilmington rushed to arms. On April 15th Col. John L. Cantwell, then commanding the 30th Regiment North Carolina Militia, was ordered, with the volunteer companies attached to his command, to proceed to Smithville and Caswell, and to occupy the forts there. This order was countermanded the same day, but the next a final telegram arrived from Governor Ellis, directing that his previous order be at once put into execution. On the morning of that day (the 16th,) four volunteer companies from this city, the Wilmington Light Infantry, Capt. Wm. L. De Rossett; the Wilmington Rifle Guards, Capt. O. P. Meares; the German Volunteers, Capt. C. Cornehlson; and the Cape Fear Light Artillery, Capt. John J. Hedrick, embarked for the forts below. This, and the almost simultaneous seizure of Fort Macon, in Beaufort Harbor, was the signal for the revolution in North Carolina. It is certainly a noteworthy fact, that the news of the secession of the State from the Federal Government, and the call upon her sons to arm themselves, was first made known to the pioneer troops of the Cape Fear, on the parade ground at Fort Caswell.

After the seizure of the forts other troops soon began to arrive, and gradually the Wilmington companies were relieved. The Wilmington Light Infantry were first detached and sent to Confederate Point to build a battery there, which should command New Inlet bar. This battery was built, and was by them called Bolles' Battery, in honor of Captain C. P. Bolles, the engineer who superintended its construction. During the month of June, the Rifle Guards and the German Volunteers were relieved by other companies, and were sent to Wilmington to recruit their ranks, preparatory to entering into a regimental organization for the great and final struggle to come, Here they remained about two months, and having been fully recruited, were soon afterwards, together with the Wilmington Light Infantry, numbered as a portion of the 18th Regiment North Carolina Volunteers, officered by election, by James D. Radeliffe as Colonel, O. P. Meares as Lieutenant-Colonel, and George Tait as Major. The fourth of the pioneer companies, the Cape Fear Light Artillery, were in July relieved from duty at Fort Johnston, where they had been stationed, and were sent to Zeke's Island, opposite Fort Fisher. to assume charge of the works there. This company was afterwards furnished with field batteries and sent to Virginia, under command of Capt. James D. Cumming, and their former commander, Capt J. J. Hedrick, having received his majority, was sent to Fort Fisher to assume command of the works in course of erection there.*

In the meantime, troops were assembling from all parts of the State, and offers of service from the most distinguished men were daily laid before the Executive. An Advisory Board was appointed and Warren Winslow, J. A. J. Bradford and H. W. Guion were its members.— This board, composed, at the time, the War Office of North Carolina. It was subject only to the supervision of the Governor, and all applications for commissions or appointments were laid before it. Incompetent, as its members were, to fill the position assigned them, this Advisory Board soon fell into great disrepute, and those who were able to offer either men or money for the benefit of the common cause soon found the shorter road of direct appeal to the executive ear. It was then that John

^{*}I have spoken of these four companies only of all the troops from Wilmington, not because they are entitled to more credit than pertains to others, but because they were the pioneer companies of this section, were formed at the outset exclusively of Wilmingtonians, and gave eventually to the war some of the proudest names that this region can boast.

W. Ellis, enfeebled in health, and worn by the toil and responsibilities devolving upon him, sank beneath the burdens of his office. He died in harness; died at his post of duty. His name is still dear in the memory of those who knew him, and the sons of the Cape Fear, in common with the whole State, proudly cherish his record. Green be the chaplets above his tomb, and revered his memory for ever and for ever.

Upon the demise of the Governor, Henry T. Clark, in virtue of his office as President of the Senate, assumed the gubernatorial chair for the remainder of the term for which Gov. Ellis had originally qualified. At the expiration of that term Zebulon B. Vance, then Col. of the 26th North Carolina Regiment, was chosen by the people as their State Executive. And well and nobly did he falfil the duties assigned him. That he acted well, let the records of the history of North Carolina tell; that he acted nobly let the tale of the sufferings and privations of himself and family bear witness. He still lives, a witness himself of the terrible times through which the State has passed. And when, hereafter, the historian shall speak of the names of those who suffered or died for the liberty of the South, that of Zebulon B. Vance shall tower proudly amid them all.

Yet, the Cape Fear river, although unmolested until near the grand final close of the great war, was, in itself, one of the "back bones of the rebellion." It was, in fact, one of the connecting links between the Confederacy and the outside world. Here the blockaders found their quiet, and here they disgorged the wealth of stores and munitions with which they were laden. Here was eventually established the Great Southern Mart, and merchants from every direction flocked to Wilmington.

The importance of this port as a post, was not, it seems, lost upon the Confederate Government, even as early as the first year of the Generals Gatlin, Anderson and French were successively placed war. in command. New works were projected, new fortifications built, and requisitions were made upon the War Department for men and material for the construction of these defences. Yet the work soon lagged for the want of energy and skill in those commanding the department, and it was not until November, 1862 that it was commenced in earnest. In that month General W. H. C. Whiting, by order of the War Department, assumed command of the post and the supervision of the defences of the Cape Fear. Then was the work commenced with vigor. Himself a skillful engineer, and possessing but few competers and no superiors in his own profession, the practical eye of Whiting soon laid out the defences of the place. The works at Fort Fisher were vigorously urged forward to Smith's Island was cleared, and the foundation of Fort completion.

Holmes established. Fort Pender, at Smithville, was built, and soon the guns of Fort Anderson, first called Fort St. Phillip, the last great work of the defences which yielded to the Federal hands, frowned from the heights of old Brunswick.

The plans laid out by Whiting for building the defences of the Cape Fear, called forth the warmest commendations from those to whom the erection of those defences was entrusted. His own energy and skill seemed to have reproduced themselves in the minds of those employed to carry out the designs of his master intellect, and steadily and surely the works progressed. No means were spared, and no labor, either mental or manual, was begrudged, that could contribute to the defence of the river. Day by day the work went nobly on, and month by month new additions were made to the defensive strength, until at length numerous guns looked forth threateningly to the sea from the five principal forts of the river. Yet, even here, the good work was not allowed to cease. The larger forts served as nuclei around which to rear others of formidable resources, torpedoes and sunken obstructions were placed in the river, batteries frowned from almost every bluff, and the city itself was begirt with a chain of entrenchments that, even to the veteran soldier. would appear almost impregnable, so formidable were they in their strength.

When this and many other generations shall have fallen asleep in the bosom of their mother earth, these works will still remain as monuments of the zeal and patriotism of the sons of the Cape Fear region.

Of vast importance to the Confederacy, and ranking justly as one of its chief strongholds, it is strange that Wilmington should have escaped attack until the last year of the war. The nature of its coast, and the strength and durability of the fortifications below, were enough, however, to deter the hazard of an attempt, and it was not until December 23d, 1864, that the enemy dare venture before the guns of Fisher.

On that memorable day the federal fleet appeared in the offing opposite the fort'and that night, about two o'clock, Butler's Yankee toy, the powder boat, was exploded near the works, with no other effect, however, than that of affording the Confederates upon the parapet a beautiful display of fire works, gratis. The next day the federal war vessels, fifty-two in number, ranged themselves in line of battle opposite Fisher, and about noon opened a most furious bombardment. The fort replied slowly, but steadily, until at length, after five hours of uninterrupted contest, the enemy's fleet retired. The next day the bombardment was resumed with redoubled fury, and with a terrible energy, unprecedented in the history of the world. The action is described as a most terrific one. Shot and shell

were literally hurled en masse at the fort, and the air was filled with the Yet the gallant defenders stood manfully at their shattered iron hail. posts, and hurled their defiance back to the bombarding fleet. In the midst of the fight the enemy effected a landing at Anderson Battery, at the head of the Sound, and advanced to the attack of the fort. Their assault was assisted by an increase of fire from the fleet, which endeavored to prevent the Confederate infantry from manning the parapet to resist the expected attack. This was the period of the greatest excitement within the walls of Fisher. Yet there was no shrinking of those The brave Gen. Whiting and the gallant Col. Lamb, the firm hearts. commandent of the fort, were, themselves, the first at every post of danger. Two more gallant spirits than those of Whiting and Lamb never yet met together for defence against a common foe. Encouraged by the noble example of their leaders, the men swarmed to the parapet, and the enemy was driven back to his entrenchments. At night the fleet ceased firing and drew off, and soon afterwards the entire land force was withdrawn, and the next day both war vessels and transports were headed to the North. The fort had conquered, and after the most terrific bombardment the world had ever known, the Federal fleet, having expended over twenty thousand shot and shell in the futile attempt to reduce Fort Fisher, was compelled to retire, branded with defeat.

The news of the repulse of the Federal fleet brought great relief to the aching hearts and anguished minds of those who were left in Wilmington. Christmas Eve and Christmas Day had been fraught with sorrow to many and with joy to none. But when the glad news came on that happy night that the Fort was still ours, the reaction was great, and pæans of joy and happiness arose upon the Christmas air. The defence was a gallant one, and, under the intrepid Whiting and Lamb was due mainly to those of the Cape Fear region. "Boys were men in those days," so the gallant Whiting declared on his return from Fisher. Where men dare show themselves the Junior Reserves of the 4th, 7th, 8th and 9th battalions were to be found. There was no shrinking with them; no faltering because of the trembling hand and weeping eye of the mother and father at home. No duty was neglected, no personal danger avoided, but with a firm trust in the goodness of their God and the justice of their cause, those beardless boys stood forward in the hour of danger for the defence of the principles which they had espoused. Honored for ever be their names, and if ever a roll is written for the Cape Fear, there can be found there no prouder title than theirs.

Yet, not only to men and boys must belong the glory of the latter day history of the Cape Fear, but even the children were not backward in

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their deeds of patriotism, although those deeds would have graced the adult age. It is a fact known to but few, yet, a fact which should be perpetuated, that on the 24th day of December, 1864, the first day of the bombardment of Fort Fisher, a company of the boys of Wilmington, some of them only ten years of age, and but a few as old as fifteen years, presented themselves before Col. S. D. Thruston, then temporarily Commandant of the Post, and demanded arms for the defence of their mothers and their sisters. They declared themselves able to patrol the city and to guard the prisoners, thereby relieving the post guard, who might be Col. Thruston referred them to Gen. Holmes, then sent to the front. temporarily in command here during Gen. Whiting's absence at the fort. The petition of these little heroes was heard and arms granted them, and that night they alone comprised the guard over the prisoners of the place. And when, the next night, came the glad confirmation of the repulse of the enemy below, those boys were still found at their post, as true to the trust confided to them as if their leader had numbered fifty instead of fifteen years.

History is, proverbially, in many instances at least, untrue. There are, certainly, some tales told of ancient times, which many persons are not credulous enough to believe. Yet, let the reader of history search its pages, and mention a prouder fact than this. Even the legend of the Spartan boy and the fox, though glossed and varnished by transmission from age to age, can raise no higher parallel than the devotion of the Wilmington boys to the Common Southern Cause.

At last the fatal period arrived when Fisher was doomed to fall, and when the Confederacy was to receive a vital blow from which it was destined never to recover. On the 13th day of January, 1865, the Federal fleet again, and suddenly, appeared before the fort in a threatening attitude. Early in the morning their troops were landed at Anderson Battery, and when, later in the day, General Hoke arrived with his division, he found their line confronting him, and stretched across the entire peninsula from ocean to river. General Whiting, at the first news of the intended attack, had hurried to the assistance of Col. Lamb, and these two kindred spirits, the heroes of the first fight, now made vigorous preparations for the second defence. The attack, although not exactly a surprise, was certainly made at, with us, a most inauspicious moment. Fisher, Caswell, Anderson, Pender and Holmes, the forts near the mouth of the river, and comprising the defensive strength of the Cape Fear, had been almost entirely denuded of troops for action at other points, and the division of our North Carolina general, the gallant R. F. Hoke, was then stationed near Wilmington. But between Wilmington and Fisher there

intervened some twenty miles of a sandy, tedious road. About two o'clock on the morning of the 13th, Hoke's command left here for the fort, but arrived too late to prevent the landing of the Federal troops. In the meantime, as has been stated, General Whiting left for the front. Yet, it was with a heavy heart that he did so. He knew that the attack would be one of energy and desperation, and would be made with the determination of retrieving the disgrace of the former repulse, and it was with sad presentiments of the result of the approaching struggle that he left for the scene of action. It has been said that he remarked, previous to leaving the city, that he believed Fisher would fall before this attack, and that if such an event should occur, his friends need never expect to see The people of Wilmington entrusted to him and to him again in life. the brave Colonel Lamb the defence of that key of the Cape Fear. How sacredly that trust was received and kept let the glorious defence of Fisher speak; let the maimed limb of the still living Lamb, and the wounds and death of Whiting tell. The voice of prophetic warning that spoke to our hero general, was a true one. No friend, of those he left behind, has ever seen him since in life, and not one of those for whom he lived and died have ever wept above his tomb.*

About noon of the 13th, the fleet opened fire upon the fort, and a bombardment, more terific than the previous one, soon ensued. The object of the enemy was plainly apparent. His intention was to cripple the fort as much as possible by the fire of the fleet, and so make easy a projected assault of the land forces. In this he was successful. The deluge of shot and shell was so terrible an one that it was almost impossible to man the guns, and the majority of the garrison were driven to the bomb-proofs and kept closely confined there. From noon of the 13th until three o'clock of the afternoon of the 15th, a period of fifty-one hours, the terrific fire was continued without intermission. At the last named hour the fire of the fleet was suddenly raised, and the land forces were discerned moving forward to the assault of the fort. This assault was made in two columns, each advancing to different points of attack. The first, numbering about two thousand, composed of sailors and marines, moved up the line of the sea beach, while the other, about four thousand strong, charged along by the bank of the river, and made their attack upon the left land flank of the fort. The first named column was easily repulsed, and was not again The second was temporarily checked in its advance, but having led on. been strengthened by reinforcements, again moved forward and succeeded in entering the fort.

^{*}General Whiting died in prison on Governor's Island, more, it is supposed, from lost bopes and regrets than from the effects of his wounds. His body was interred at the North by relatives there, and has never yet been brought South.

But the prize was not yet gained. Fisher, although destined to fall, could not be yielded without a final and desperate struggle. The men fell back in disorder, but not in confusion, and stubbornly contesting every foot-step of the enemy's advance. From traverse to traverse they retreated and fought, as fast as the overwhelming numbers of the Federals, almost by brute force, bore them back. In this way the fight was continued for six hours, until, at length, the last traverse had been torn from the hands of the brave defenders, and they were forced beyond the enelosure of the fort. And thus was Fisher captured—*it was never surrendered*.

The conflict ceased, and, about mid-night, there being no means of escape to the main land, General Whiting was compelled to surrender his little band of heroes to General Terry as prisoners of war. In this engagement, our own loss, although severe, was yet slight in comparison to that sustained by the enemy. The Confederate list of casualities amounted to about two hundred and fifty in killed, wounded and missing, (the latter having escaped) while that of the Federals, according to their own statement, was over eight hundred. General Whiting and Colonel Lamb were both wounded severely. Whiting, in all, received three wounds, the last having been the most serious. This last wound, by a minie ball in the knee and thigh, was inflicted early in the engagement, and while the General was rushing to the parapet to tear down the Federal flag, which the enemy had succeeded in planting there.

Thus fell Fort Fisher, after as gallant a defence as the historian has ever been called upon to record.

This fort had justly been considered as one of the most impregnable series of works upon the entire Atlantic coast, and the Confederacy, from one end to the other was thrilled with surprise and dismay at the news of Had the management of military affairs in this section been left its loss. in General Whiting's hands, that surprise and dismay might never have appalled the Southern heart. General Bragg was, at that time, in command of the Department of North Carolina, and General Whiting, by far the abler man of the two, was, through some strange reasoning of the War Department at Richmond, made subservient to him in his command. Hoke's division, consisting of Clingman's, Hagood's, Kirkland's and Colquitt's brigades, had, by order of Bragg, yet in the face of a protest from General Whiting, been removed from the vicinity of the fort, where it had been stationed, and brought to Wilmington. Afterwards, and a few days previous to the final attack upon Fisher, Whiting received information that the Federal fleet had sailed southward from Beaufort Harbor. This news General Bragg either disbelieved, or affected to disbelieve, and, in consequence, at the time that the fleet appeared opposite Fisher, General Hoke

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was at Wilmington, and the fort, in a measure, unprepared for an attack. Yet, even at this time, had an efficient officer been in command, the result of the previous negligence might have been remedied. Hoke, as we have said, found upon his arrival near the fort, that the enemy had entrenched themselves across the entire neck of land. Yet these entrenchments, slightly and hastily thrown up as they were, might have been easily carried by a gallant and determined charge. To this end, Hoke reported to General Bragg, after a personal reconnoissance made by him, and entreated of him permission to make the attack. This Bragg refused to allow as inexpedient, and Hoke's gallant men were forced to lie inactive behind their own works, while their friends were exposed to a deluge of iron hail hurled from six hundred Federal guns, and continued for more During the progress of the bombardment, than fifty consecutive hours. General Whiting, anticipating a final assault from the land forces, and fearing that his little garrison would be overcome, repeatedly and urgenti; requested of General Bragg that reinforcements be thrown into the fort. His appeals were unheeded, until, upon the morning of the 15th, in the open daylight, at the last moment, and under a furious fire from the fleet, two regiments landed upon the river front and succeeded in reaching the fort. If it was intended to send others, it was then found to be too late, for scarcely had the new comers breathing time, ere they were called to the parapet to repel the assaulting columns. This was a terrible ordeal. The destructive fire from the enemy's fleet had either dismounted or rendered useless every gun upon the land front, the palisades were nearly all torn away, and the subterranean batteries, from which so much had been hoped, were no longer in the hands of the garrison. The ploughing of the enemy's shells in the earth had severed every line leading to the concealed mines, and nothing but the broken and useless wires remained in the hands of the Confederates. Under these circumstances it is not strange that an assaulting force of six thousand men, protected in their advance by so terrible a fire from an immense sea armada, succeeded in reaching and entering the fort and wresting it from the hands of its brave defenders.

Yet, even at the time of the assault an effort might have been, but was not made by General Bragg for the relief of the fort. This could have been done by charging with Hoke's division into the Federal entrenchments when their forces moved out to the attack of Fisher. It is said that Hoke, in this instance, preferred a request to General Bragg, that he might be ordered to do so, but, as on the former occasion, his petition was refused. The success of the projected advance of Hoke, was, at all events, as probable as its failure. One advantage, at least, of the movement was an assured one. It would have created a diversion of the enemy's assaulting column in favor of those who were defending the fort, and, by that means, would, probably, have turned the tide of battle.

Fort Fisher fell, and the same night the works south of it, and commanding Main Bar, called, respectively, Forts Caswell, Holmes and Pender, were, with some other minor works, destroyed and abandoned. and their garrisons withdrawn to fort Anderson. It was plain that Wilmington would be eventually at the mercy of the foe, but it was not yet to fall. Anderson still looked defiantly from the ruins of old Brunswick. works of less strength above it, yet held their Confederate defenders, torpedoes and sunken obstructions lay hidden in the bed of the river, and Hoke was strongly entrenched between the enemy and Wilmington. At length, on the 17th of February, a portion of the Federal fleet steamed up the river and opened fire upon Fort Anderson. Their fire was returned slowly and deliberately and Col. Hedrick who commanded the fort, with his men, worked the guns as deliberately as if at target practise. In the meantime Schofield had moved up from Smithville with a land force of eight thousand men, to co-operate with the fleet in the reduction Here he found Hagood's brigade, which Hoke had thrown of the fort. over to the assistance of the garrison, strongly entrenched and effectually barring his advance. Hagood's left rested on the fort and his right on Schofield, finding his path so thoroughly obstructed. Orton Mill Pond. made a detour to his left around the pond, which was about nine miles in circumference, with the intention of striking Hagood upon the flank. This movement could not be opposed with the small force in hand, and the immediate evacuation of Anderson was imperative. On Sunday morning, the 19th, before day, the guns were spiked and the defenders of the works silently withdrew. This fort had justly been considered as almost The terrific bombardment of the fleet had left it comparaimpregnable. tively uninjured, and it has been said, that had a sufficient land force been there to protect the rear of the fort, that Anderson could never have been captured.

The little garrison retreated rapidly and paused the same day at Town Creek, where a few entrenchments had been hastily thrown up. The next day the line of retreat was resumed, and that night they reached Wilmington. The following day, in the forenoon, a band of blue coats, with their national flag above them, could be easily descried marching gaily along the causeway on Eagle's Island. They were the advance of the Federal army, and came to take possession of the city, not knowing that the defenders of Anderson were still within it. Pitying their ignorance of the rules of military etiquette, a polite reminder in the shape of a Whitworth shell was sent them from the corner of Front and Market streets. The intimation was a plain one, for, when the smoke arose not a blue coat was to be seen. They endeavoured again to advance, but a few more shell drove them back in confusion. Skirmishers were then sent from the city, accompanied by one Whitworth piece. The enemy on their side advanced their skirmishers, and for a season the causeway opposite the city presented to many ladies and children a novel and interesting scene.

In the meantime, as soon as Anderson had been evacuated, Hoke had fallen back gradually upon the city, yet always with a firm step and a defiant front. Early on the morning of the 22d he reached Wilmington and effected a junction with the forces of Hagood and Hedrick. It was then that Wilmington fell, and with it expired many hopes for the final success of our arms. Slowly and reluctantly we bade it good bye, and followed the waning fortunes of the country. Two months afterwards those fortunes were decided, and one by one, in rags, and poverty, and want conquered, depressed and suffering, the remnants of the noble men of Wilmington returned to their homes. But Appomattox and Greensboro gave back but few of those that the Cape Fear Region knew.

Wilmington, previous to the war, was fast claiming for itself a commercial reputation as one of the most prosperous cities of the South. With a safe and commodious port, with an energetic class of merchants and the outlet of highly productive portions of the State, it is no wonder that its character for commercial enterprise and activity ranked high in the mercantile world. With a line of Rail Road, the Wilmington and Weldon, extending northward to the Virginia boundary, throughout a rich pine country, and forming a portion of the great through line of travel from New York to New Orleans; with the Wilmington and Manchester road stretching through the Southern pine regions of the State, and terminating in one of the richest cotton sections of South Carolina, and with another, the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road, completed for upwards of one hundred miles, and piercing near the central portion of the State, it is not strange that these improvements should have poured into Wilmington such an amount of rich products as served to give its commercial enterprise a new impetus, and to urge its citizens forward in the grand march of commercial prosperity. Nor were these roads alone the sole sources by which the commerce of the city was bene-Steamers plying between this place and Fayetteville, brought fitted. daily into the market the rich products of the more upper counties. And not only the agricultural productions of those counties, but their vast mineral resources were fast becoming developed, and cargoes of iron and of copper ore were brought forward, an evidence of the rich mineral wealth of that section of the state, all seeking a market here.

Nor was this all. The eastern counties of the state, with their vast yearly products of corn and bacon, were also commercially tributary to Wilmington. Large amounts of these two articles were regularly received here upon the market, and formed in themselves, no inconsiderable portion of the barter of the place.

In the midst of all this prosperity the war came and wrought its changes. Commercial activity was paralyzed. A Federal blockade was placed upon our inlets, every available man was needed in the Southern armies, and the rail roads and steamboats that had lately filled our wharves and warehouses with the native products of the State, were needed for other and far different purposes. The transportation of cotton, tobacco, wheat, naval stores, etc., was changed suddenly into a means for the removal of troops, army supplies, and munitions of war. Trade was necessarily abandoned. The field and the warehouse were alike deserted; and the industrious farmer, the enterprising merchant, and the skillful artisan were quickly transformed into Southern soldiers. The ploughshare was left in the furrow, and the pruning hook was buried. All was war; men thought, and spoke and read of nothing but battles, and commercial enterprise, in general, was looked upon as a thing of the past.

Yet, as the months rolled on, the superior advantages of the place began to exhibit themselves, and a new species of commerce became gradually inaugurated. The low, swift, English-built blockade runner, became a frequent guest in our waters. These steam-strangers soon multiplied; the Federal blockade was set at naught; nothing in the American navy could compete in speed with those daring Englishmen, and at night, running swiftly and silently past the dark sea sentries of the coast, the blockader was seen, by the morning's light, safely ensconsed under the guns of Fisher or of Caswell. This, in a measure, and upon a new system, revived somewhat of the dormant spirit of our enterprise, and Wilmington began again to assume the appearance of its old activity. Merchants and steamship agents from abroad soon flocked to the city, railroad trains were filled with cotton and naval stores either for the government or for private parties, new buildings and new warehouses were erected to accommodate the increasing supplies, Government factories and storehouses were built on a vast scale, and the constant bustle attendant upon the arrival and departure of the blockade running steamers, gave the place the appearance of great commercial activity.

The exportation of cotton and naval stores, and the arrival here from abroad of army supplies and munitions of war of all kinds, between the dates of May 20th, 1863, and December 31st, 1864, was indeed immense. The Army of Northern Virginia, during that period, drew much of its supplies from this source, and a large per centage of the army munitions furnished to the different Ordinance and Quartermaster Departments of the Confederate States was received by blockade runners through this port. Even the Commissary was indebted to this source for his largest supply of "Nassau bacon," a diet coarse and repulsive to those who have never felt the pangs of hunger, yet, to our half-starved troops in Virginia, as welcome as was the manna from heaven to the famishing children of Israel.

It is a matter of great regret to all, that a correct record of the blockade steamers, and their operations in the Cape Fear River, during the four years of the war, has never been preserved. The wholesale destruction of valuable public documents and papers by both Confederates and Federals upon the occupation of this place, has entailed with it the loss of much information, that would prove, now and hereafter, of great value, not only to this community, but to the world at large. Every endeavor to recover some of those valuable records has proved unavailing. The papers were destroyed to prevent their falling into the hands of the enemy, and the books were surrendered to the Federal authorities, and it is presumed, were by them sent to Washington City.

From the only authentic sources of information at my disposal now I am enabled to give but a partial record of the arrival of blockade runners at this port during the term of the war. For this information I am indebted to the kindness of Mr. G. W. Williams, for many years Harbor Master of this port. The account furnished from his own private memoranda, is as follows:

From May 20th, 1863 to December 31st, 1864	
Prior to May 20th, 1863	15
After December 31st, 1864	
inter December Dibly reestimation	
Total	

This list, it must be remembered, is not given as a strictly correct one, yet it is perhaps the only one extant, and approximates as closely to the truth as private and hasty memoranda could well do. It certainly cannot be far from correct.

All records of the exports and imports during that period have been lost or entirely mislaid, and so far as can be ascertained, the private notes of the then Harbor Master, is all that remains to tell the tale of the blockade.

At the close of the war, and upon the re-opening of the port, fearful and gloomy anticipations were indulged, relative to commercial transactions The country had, apparently, become entirely denuded of all native productions. But little cotton and no turpentine had been made during the existence of the war, and it was thought that the demand for home manufactures and tor foreign shipment, had swept away almost the last bale and the last barrel. Yet, as soon as it became apparent that shipments could be made North with perfect security to the shipper, the market became suddenly flooded with cotton and naval stores. And month after month the influx and exodus of produce continued, and to such a degree that a great searcity of shipping accommodations was soon felt, and freights rose in proportion to the demand for them.

Nearly two years have now passed away since the first attempt was made in this city to shake off the evil effects of the war, and to raise Wilmington again to its former proud position among the maritime cities of the South. During those two years much has been effected The remnants of the people, impoverished, yet not disheartened by the loss of their estates, have resolutely put forth their own shoulders to the wheel, and with an energy and an industry that have yet to find a superior, and in the face of difficulties and embarrassments that would have utterly appalled weaker hearts, they have succeeded once more in placing themselves on a secure commercial basis. The following statement is a fair exhibit of commercial operations during the year 1866, as compared with those of 1860. When the impoverished state of the country and the scarcity of reliable labor is considered, the account given here will be found a most flattering one.

ARTICLES.	COASTWISE.		FOREIGN.	
	1860.	1866.	1860.	1866.
Spirits Turpentine, bbls	127,562	49,078	20,400	
Crude. ""	59 175	98 973	23 548	1 150
Rosin,	440.132	325.233	57.425	
1ar,			6.120	
Pitch,"	5,489	2,875		251
Cottou,bales		24,492		162
Cotton Yarn,		1,115		
Cotton Sheeting				
Pea Nutsbush				
Lumber P. P feet				
Timber, ""				
Shingles				
Staves, Juniper				
Staves, Oak	97,432	25,300	10,000	50,913
6				

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPORTS,

Both Coastwise and Foreign, from the port of Wilmington, North Carolina, for the years ending December 31st, 1860, and December 31st, 1866.

Thus it will be seen, by the foregoing tables, that the merchants of Wilmington, not content with supplying foreign markets through the medium of Northern ports, have themselves, in a measure, opened a direct foreign trade, and have made shipments of North Carolina produce to many of the principal ports in Europe, the West Indies and South America. With Havana, Matanzas, Cardinas, Nassau and Porto Rico of the Indies, and with Rio de Janeiro and other of the principal ports of South America, these shipments have assumed a steady and permanent character. The exportation hence to those ports of lumber, shingles, staves, naval stores, etc., has been balanced in return by heavy importations of the products of those more tropical ports, such as molasses, sugar, coffee, fruits, etc.

The importation of these articles has gradually worked a material change in the character of business at Wilmington. Formerly, merchants, not only from the interior sections of the State, but even from Wilmington itself, were in the habit of purchasing in New York, at second prices, their entire supplies of sugar and coffee. But it was at length ascertained that these same articles could be imported direct, and sold in Wilmington as cheaply as they could be purchased in New York eity, and the merchants of this and of the adjoining States, having ascertained this fact, directed their orders to this place instead of to New York, thereby saving the expense of transportation from that eity to their own places of business.

The productions of the different sections of country connected immediately with Wilmington by commercial intercourse, are various. The pine regions extending along the entire line of the Wilmington and Weldon, and the Wilmington and Manchester, and for a great distance on the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Roads, as well as the sections traversed by the two Cape Fears, and the South and the Black rivers, is, perhaps, the richest turpentine and timber region in the world. From these different sections immense quantities of turpentine, tar, pitch, rosin, lumber, and other products peculiar to a pine country are obtained, and are constantly seeking a market in Wilmington.

Of late years the cultivation of the great Southern staple of cotton has been attempted in this section, and has met with much success, although the larger portion of that product which reaches this city, arrives by the way of the Wilmington and Manchester and the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Roads. The corn market is principally supplied by means of small coasting vessels, trading between this port and the eastern towns of the State, which bring the products of those sections to this city, and return laden with merchandize purchased here.

The upper and more central counties produce, principally, tobacco, wheat, oats and rye, a large proportion of which finds its way to Wilming-

X

ton by means of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road, and of the steamers plying regularly between this place and Fayetteville. And not only is the city benefitted by the transmission of these articles through her port, but she sends in return, to those same counties, a large per centage of the merchandise used by the inhabitants.

There are also sections of the State in intimate connection with this city which abound in rich supplies of mineral wealth. This is especially true of the counties of Chatham and Moore, which communicate directly with Fayetteville, by means of the Fayetteville and Coal Fields Rail Road, the terminus of which is, at present, at Egypt, in Chatham county, about fortytwo miles from Fayetteville. These counties, although little known as such, are incalculably rich in the mineral wealth which lies hidden within them. Coal and iron especially are to be found in immense quantities, and mines have been established, and have been in successful operation for many years past. During the period of the late war these mines furnished a large portion of the iron and coal used in the Confederate arsenals and workshops, in this and in the adjoining States, all of which found an outlet through this city.

As an evidence of the extent and wealth of the Deep River Coal Fields, we would refer to the official account given of them by Dr. Emmons in his Reports for the years 1852 and 1856. They are there described in detail, and the curious reader will find much in them to repay his research .---Dr. Emmons reports that the coal of this district is of the best quality of bituminous coal, is excellently well adapted to the manufacture of gas and iron, and is in such great quantities, that it may be considered as being actually inexhaustible. The area of the beds is over forty square miles, containing more than 6,000,000 tons to the mile, in all the enormous quantity of 240,000,000 tons. The yield of the beds, therefore, would approximate 1,000,000 tons annually for the next three centuries. There are also bituminous slates connected with this coal, of which Dr. Emmons says: "From 30 to 40 gallons of crude kerosene oil exist in every ton of these slates. They are from 50 to 70 feet thick, and it is proper to state that it is a better oil than is furnished from coal." These reports were fully confirmed by Admiral Wilkes in the report made by him to the Secretary of the Navy in the year 1859. He was, if possible, more enthusiastic upon the subject than was Emmons. He remarked, to a gentleman of this city, after his visit to the Ccal Fields, that there was no section of country in the world of the same area as Chatham and Moore counties that was as rich in mineral resources, as are they.*

^{*} It is my impression that the reports of Emmons and Wilkes may be found upon the shelves of the Wilmington Library Association.

Besides the large quantities of coal and iron found in this Deep River section there are yet many other minerals which would alone enrich the two counties. The wealth of that portion of the State is actually incalculable, and the only thing needful for its development is combined energy and capital. The day must soon come when the overburdened earth will be made to yield some portion of its hidden riches, and when that day does come, Wilmington must certainly be benefitted thereby. It is the mart to which that whole section looks as the natural outlet for its productions, and the influx of mineral wealth from thence will serve greatly to enhance the commercial importance of the already prosperous city.

I am indebted to a gentleman of this place, one of the most eminent men of the State, and one who has taken great interest in the development of the Deep River minerals, for the following list of the various productions to be found there. I quote from him, *verbatim*:

- 1. Coal.
- 2. Iron—black-band ore and several varieties, at "Ore Hill," near Deep River, and at "Buckhorn Falls," 15 miles from Egypt, down the river.
- 3. Copper-both yellow and grey ore, in large quantities.
- 4. Millstone rock, immensely valuable, and sent for from far and near for many years past.
- 5. Roofing slate. Prof. Emmons speaks of it as the best in America.
- 6. Fire Clay. Sandstone, both brown and grey.
- 7. Soap stone, (algamatalite.) This kind, silky and white as snow, has been sent from Wilmington in large quantities for ten or twelve years past.
- 8. Petrolium is now being bored for, and is confidently believed to be there."

But it is not alone to the Deep River section that the city of Wilmington can look for mineral supplies. The chartered line of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road pierces another rich portion of the This road is yet incomplete, but, thanks to the indomitable'energy State. of those who have charge of its affairs, cannot remain so long. In a short time it will have extended its arms westward to the mountains of the Tennessee line, and have embraced in its route the richest sections of the Blue The counties of Cleveland and Rutherford are particu-Ridge country. larly rich in their hoards of mineral wealth. Alum and copperas slates abound in vast quantities there, and during the war furnished the Southern States with much and valuable chemical material. It has been estimated that these two counties contain at least 100 square miles of these rocks, and that they would, for a great many years to come, prove fertile enough to supply half of the continent with copperas. The productions, therefore, of these regions, by the contemplated completion of the Tennessee line of the W. C. & R. R. R., would naturally seek an outlet here. And not only the counties bordering upon the immediate line of road would be benefitted thereby, but the rich ore tracts of the more distant portions of the State would pour their stores of wealth down its extent to the sea coast.

North Carolina is, beyond a doubt, the richest State either within or But her riches lie buried in the earth, and without the Federal Union. have never yet been brought forth to the light of day. That they have not been developed may be ascribed to the most natural of reasons. Much of the mineral wealth of which she boasts lies hidden back in the bosom of the hills and the mountains, far westward of the Atlantic There has as yet been no outlet for them, neither navigable coast. streams or rail road irons to encourage the citizens to unearth their treas-This has been the case heretofore, but a reaction is ures for a market. even now taking place. The results of the war have left us all dependant upon new resources for a support, and those who were before too inert to explore their own treasures have been aroused by a stern necessity from Enterprise has become the order of the day, and our their inaction. people are beginning to realize the fact that their own mother earth contains, deep hidden in her bosom, the means of their future prosperity. Coequal with the march of internal improvements, will be new discoveries and new explorations, and the results of both combined, will be individual wealth and State prosperity. But just so long as the people withhold their aid from the rail roads, just so long will that wealth and that prosperity be delayed. The legislature has done much, and all that could be expected of it; individual enterprise must do the rest. The citizens of Wilmington, long noted for their commercial energy and enterprise, should not allow the Charlotte Railroad to languish for want of their aid. It is a work which, when finished, will pour into the lap of the new made city untold stores of mineral and agricultural wealth. Could this fact be fully realized by those who have the ability to aid in the work, surely the means would soon be found to second the will. Build this Road to the Western frontier, and men will soon be digging deeply into the earth. Complete the Road and establish the mines, and you will build up our city quickly and surely.

Wilmington, in common with many other of her sister towns and eities, has suffered often and seriously from the terrible scourge of fire: so much so indeed, that these visitations have, from time to time, seriously retarded its growth. Scarcely would the citizens have recovered the effects of one blow, ere they would be called upon to suffer again. The old chronicles tell us that in November, 1798, a most destructive fire oecurred. On July 22d, 1810, three stores and five houses, situated near what is now the corner of Market and Second streets, but then known as Mud Market, were consumed by fire caused by lightning. In 1819, there was a most terrible conflagration, and the four squares bounded by Water, Princess, Second and Dock streets, were destroyed. In 1827, the square south of the site of the present Market House, was again burnt. In 1840, the square north of the Market was consumed for the second time, together with the Court House, which then stood at the intersection of Front and Market streets. In 1843 occurred the most serious conflagration of any. On April 30th of that year a fire originated in the alley just north of the Cape Fear Bank building, and swept with rapid strides to the north. All exertions to check it were, for a time, in vain, and it was not until everything west of Front street and north of the Bank alley, and portions of every square cast of and bordering upon the same street, and north of Chesnut were consumed, that its fiery course could be stopped. This fire also destroyed the workshops and buildings of the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad Company, and the Methodist Episeopal Church, then situated, as now, upon the corner of Front and Walnut streets. Three years afterwards, in 1846, the square next south of the market house was again destroyed by fire, and for the third time.

The excellent health of this city would appear, at first sight, to those who knew not whence to ascribe it, as somewhat remarkable. The stranger, arriving here for the first time with the intention of making this his home, shudders as he glances over the way at the almost impenetrable swamps and morasses of Eagles' Island, and doubtless he is often disturbed in his sleep by dim visions of ague, and of bilious and typhoid fevers. His fears would seem perfectly natural, yet they almost invariably The miasmas springing from the swamps and rice fields deceive him. opposite the eity are, no doubt, deadly in their nature, yet, as they arise and seek to float above the city, they are cheeked by a more powerful The healthful qualities of the pire, as they escape with the smoke agent. from our numerous mills and distilleries and steamers, meet and mingle with this miasma, and rob it of its power to injure. At the same time, the numerous natural drains which abound from the northern to the southern extremities of the place, bear with them to the river all filthy and decaying substances. As a proof of the salubrity of the city, there can be no better evidence than is to be found upon the book of interments at Oakdale Cemetery. In this cemetery all interments are required to be made, and in 1859, the last year for which the records have been published,

the number of burials was but 112, out of a population reckoned then at from 9,000 to 10,000. And all of these deaths were not from natural causes. Some died by violence, some when mere children in arms, and some again ere their eyes had ever unclosed to the light of day. Cannot the mortuary statistics of our city challenge comparison with those of any other, North or South?

True is it that Wilmington has been visited by epidemics, but only in a few isolated cases, and then, in each instance, the disease was imported into its limits from other places. It is next to impossible for the climate itself to breed any of those terrible scourges which have so often rayaged the world; yet it, like all wheres else, is liable to disease through infection or contagion. And it too like other places, has suffered severely by these visitations from abroad. X In September, 1821, the yellow fever / appeared here for the first time. It was introduced by means of the brig John London, from some port in the West Indies. (It raged with great violence for about six weeks, and a large proportion of the citizens of the little town, then numbering only about 2,500 inhabitants, were swept away by it. And in the autumn of 1862, its ravages here were terrible. In this instance, as in the former, it was imported from the Indies, and on this occasion by the steamship Kate, a blockade runner, trading between this port and Nassau. For over ten weeks it raged with terrible violence, and at a period too when it was most difficult to combat its effects. Medicines and provisions were both scarce and high in price, and the little luxuries needed for the convalescent were most difficult to obtain. Those of the frightened inhabitants that were able to do so, fled the town; all business was abandoned, and the closed stores and silent streets gave the place the appearance of a deserted city. It was then, in that time of distress and suffering, that a few of the noble spirits of Wilmington arose equal to the emergency. Regardless of self, many of our oldest and most valued citizens remained behind to minister to the wants of those who were unable to leave. Distributing food to the poor, medicine and attendance to the sick, consolation to the dying, and holy burial to the dead, they remained behind when many else had fled, and nobly fulfilled the trust they had assigned themselves. Many of them escaped, but some fell, and those some from the ranks of the most honored and esteemed citizens of the town. Rest they well, and rest they calmly. They need no monument above their tombs; that is to be found in the hearts of those who knew them. X

The disease finally vanished, and the reassured inhabitants returned to their homes—returned to find many familiar faces gone and friendly voices stilled. Few of those here then can ever forget that fearful time

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SKETCH OF THE CITY.

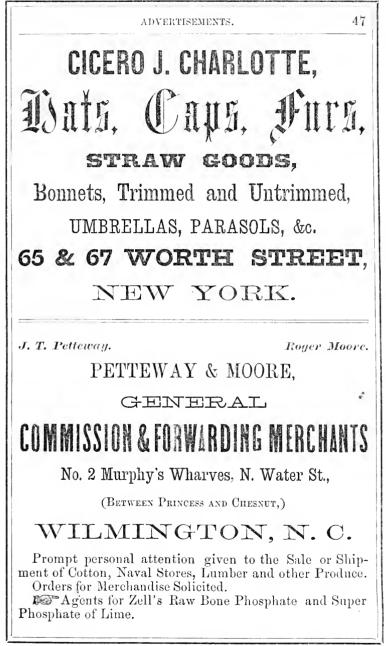
of woe. Not even the sad and bitter memories of the war can banish from the mind those weeks of suffering, disease and death.

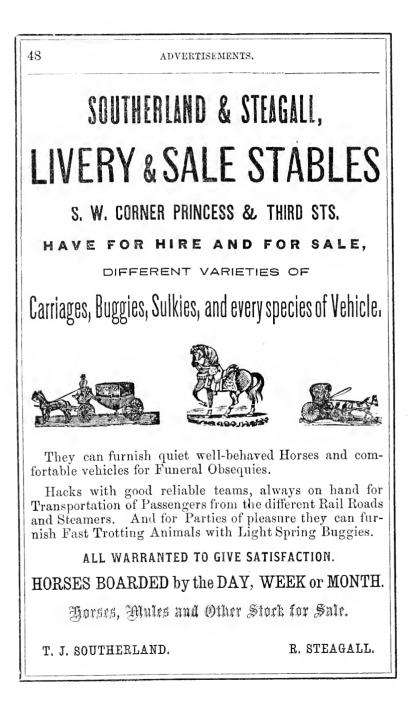
Yet these memories belong only to the past; the present and the future is not of or with them. The war closed, and the great stone was rolled against those cavernous years. We are a new people; what we were before and during the war, we are not now. The necessity for action is spurring us on, ever onward. Men have not time to think of the past; the present and the future claim each waking thought. Yet sometimes the olden days come back to us, and at night, in dreams, when the soul is not our own, we live again those bitter years, and walk with those who walk not now on earth.

The City of Wilmington N. C., was born on Thursday, the 8th day of March, 1866. The act, incorporating it into a city, was ratified by the Legislature on the 20th of February, and on March 8th, it was accepted by the citizens through the ballot box. On the same day an election was held for Mayor and eight Aldermen. A. H. Van Bokkelen was chosen as the first incumbent of the Mayoralty for the term expiring on the first day of January, 1867, and on the 10th day of March he entered upon the duties of his office. At the same election, S. D. Wallace, R. J. Jones, James G. Burr, James H. Ryan, W. H. Lippitt, O. G. Parsley, A. E. Hall and Wm. A. Wright, were chosen as Aldermen.

This incorporate privilege, while it could not add to the commercial prosperity of the city, was yet an evidence of the increased importance of the place, in that more extended authority was needed for its government. That a change has been wrought for the better, there are few, even of those most strenuously opposed to the act, but will admit. Yet this change was not needed to incite to renewed commercial enterprise. That was inaugurated at the close of the war, and has not only never waned since, but is steadily on the increase, and is fast reaping its own rich fruits. This may be seen in the gradual extension of the habitable sections of the city, in the improvement of the old, and in the erection of new buildings in the business portions, and in the rapid increase in the arrivals of country produce. Wilnington, even now, in proportion of population, is far in advance of any of her southern sisters, and we may safely assume, that the day cannot be far distant, when she will stand in the front rank among the proudest commercial marts of the south.

And here our sketch must close With an unskillful pen, yet with an earnest desire to preserve some of the fast fading relics of the past, the task was assumed. Aware of the many imperfections with which it abounds, we would disarm criticism by a candid acknowledgment of its faults. And knowing how imperfect it is in diction, and how incomplete in detail, we would beg for it the leniency of the public. It is but a collection of little waifs, gathered here and there, which, separate, would perhaps soon have been lost, but which gathered together, may be deemed worthy of preservation as the history of our own loved Cape Fear region.





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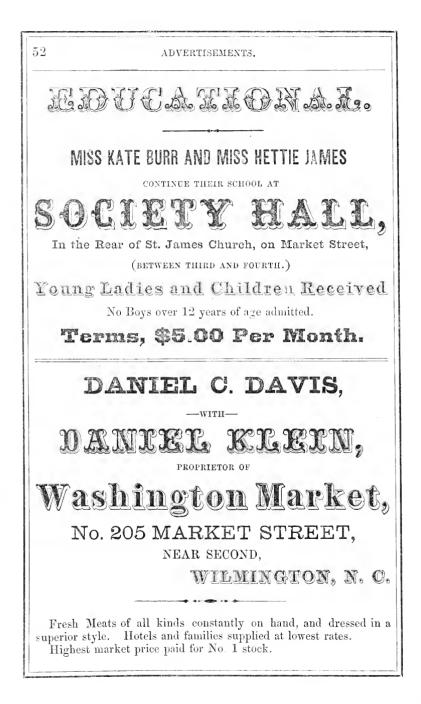


SMAW'S

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CITY DIRECTORY,

WILMINGTON, N. C.



SMAW'S Wilmington City Directory.

1866----1867.

ABBREVIATIONS.

K→n, north; s, south; e, ea't; w, west; r, residence; bds, boards; cor, corner; off, office; opp, opposite; al, alley; wid, widow; av, avenue; R. R., Rail Road; W. & W. R R., Wilmington and Weldon Railroad; W. and M. R. R., Wilmington and Manchester Nail Road; W. C. & R. R. R., Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Rail Road. The word street is implied.

Α.

Aaron & Rheinstein, Dry Goods and Millinery, 28 Market Aaron David, of Aaron & Rheinstein, bds 122 Market Abraham G. Francis, r Wooster, bt Sixth and Seventh Abrahams Isaac, clerk, H. Hartz, bds same

Abraham Nathan, clerk, S. Blumenthal & Co. bds Sam'l Blumenthal

Adams Express Co. office 15 s Front, James Macomber, Agent Adams Alex'r, brickmason, r Castle, bt Sixth and Seventh

- Adams Mrs. Kirk, r Ninth, bt Queen and Wooster Adams Chas. A. salesman, Mallett & Hoffman, bds Bailey's Hotel

Adkins Mrs. S. E. r Fourth, bt Ann and Nun

Adkins Samuel N. machinist, bds Mrs. S. E. Adkins

Adkins William, machinist, W. & M. R. R. bds Henry Penny Adrian & Vollers, (Alex. Adrian and H. Vollers,) Groceries and Liquors, 100 s Front

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\$

- Adrian Alexander, of Adrian & Vollers, r S. E. cor Front and Dock
- Agostini Frank M. confectionery, 15 Market, r N. E. cor Sixth and Dock
- Ahrens Benjamin H., clerk Lonis Vollers, bds same
- Ahrens Nicholas, clerk Louis Vollers, bds same
- Alderman George F. bds N. W. cor Fourth and Mulberry
- Alderman Allison, elerk, Ephraim Wescott, bds Alf. Alderman
- Alderman Alfred, Inspector Naval Stores, r N. W. cor Fourth and Mulberry
- Alderman George, Inspector of Provisions, r Dock, bt Seventh and Eighth
- Alderman I. T. Freight Agent, W. C. & R. R. R. r cor Front and Mulberry
- Alderman Archibald, Inspector Naval Stores, r Fifth, bt Bladen and Harnet
- Alderman James, Lumber Inspector, r Red Cross, bt Second and Third
- Allen Elkanah, policeman, r Chesnut, bt Ninth and Tenth
- Allen Joseph, r Front, bt Orange and Ann
- Allen Edward J. clerk, T. S. Whitaker, bds Jas. Shackelford
- Allen Mrs. Julia A. bds A. S. Cannon
- Allen William A. treasurer, W. C. & R. R. R.
- Altaffer Gerard M. pattern maker, Hart & Bailey, r Cottage lane, bt Third and Fourth
- Anderson John H. Dry Goods, 23 & 25 Market, S. W. Cor Front r Ann bt Second and Third
- Anderson William T. salesman, Jno. H. Anderson, bds same
- Anderson William S. of Brown & Anderson r Fourth bt Ann and Nun
- Anderson James & Co., (James Anderson, Jacob Loeb, C. Lucien Jones) Commission Merchants 18 S Water
- Anderson James, of James Anderson & Co. r Orange bt Front and Second
- Anderson Alexander, clerk James Anderson & Co., bds James Anderson
- Anderson Edwin A., physician, 213 Market, r S. E. cor Front and Orange
- Anderson Thomas W., City elerk, bds Wm S. Anderson
- Andrews Bardin & Co. commission merchants, 2 Hall's wharves N. Water bt Chesnut and Mulberry
- Andrews W. S. G. of Andrews Bardin & Co., r S. E. cor Front and Nun

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- Angel Lee, Telegraph Operator, bds Saml. G. Northrop
- Applewhite Mrs. M. L., r Walnut bt Eighth and Ninth
- Arey Charles R., Salesman, John Dawson, bds Jno. C. Bowden
- Arnold Thomas, Coppersmith, Hart and Bailey, bds Dock bt Seventh and Eighth

Arrington & Everett, Dentist, 113 Market

- Atkins Geo., Clerk, A. E. Hall, r Walnut bt Third & Fourth
- Atkinson & Shepperson, Commission Merchants, Insurance Agents, and Agents Baltimore & Wilmington Line of Steamships, 25 and 27 N. Water S. W. Corner Princess
- Atkinson John W., of Atkinson and Shepperson, r Fifth bt Orange and Ann

Atkinson Thomas, Bishop Diocese North Carolina, r Orange bt Fifth and Sixth

Atkinson Mrs. Sarah, r Chesnut bt Fifth and Sixth

B.

Bagg Horace A., Superior Court Clerk, r Chesnut bt Third and Fourth

Bailey's Star Hotel, 19 and 21 North Front

Bailey James H., Proprietor Bailey's Star Hotel, r same

Bailey Alfred M., Clerk James H. Bailey, bds same

- Bailey John C., of Hart and Bailey r Cor Third and Ann
- Baker George B., with Mallett & Hoffman, r Front, bt Dock Orange

Baker Miss Jane F., r Second bt Mulberry and Walnut

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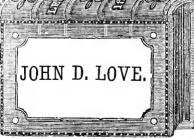
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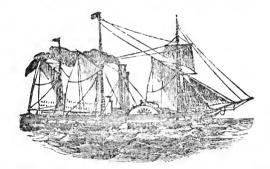
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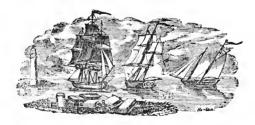
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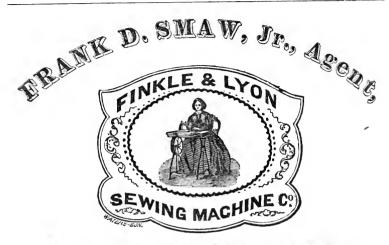
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- Goodman Samuel, Clerk, Sol. Bear & Bro., r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut
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- Harriss & Howell, (Geo. Harriss, W.W. Harriss, A. J. Howell) Commission Merchants, 1 Murphy's Wharves, N. Water
- Harriss George, of Harriss & Howell, r Second bt Dock and Orange
- Harriss William M., Clerk, Harriss & Howell, r Market bt Ninth and Tenth
- Hartz H., Dry Goods & Clothing, 18 Market, r Market bt Fifth and Sixth
- Hartsfield Asa A., Boots and Shoes, 23 North Front, r cor Market and Seventh
- Hartsfield William B., Coppersmith, r cor Second and Hanover Hardy Mrs. H. B., r 122 Market (up stairs)
- Hardy William H., Tailor, Munson & Co., r Nun bt Fifth and Sixth
- Harvey Mrs. Ann, wid, r cor Seventh and Wooster
- Harker Mrs. Rebecca A., r Seventh bt Queen and Wooster
- Harkell William T., Policeman, r Dawson bt Seventh and Eighth
- Harper Mrs. Mary, wid, r cor Eighth and Bladen
- Harper James T., Mate, Tug Oldham, bds Sylvanius Holden Hardwick John M., Grocer, 128 Market, r Princess bt Eighth and Ninth
- Harrell Elisha J., r Mulberry bt Eighth and Ninth
- Hashagen Henry, Grocer, cor Fourth and Walnut, r same
- Hawkins Mrs. J., wid, r Ann bt Sixth and Seventh
- Hawkins Miss E., r cor Anderson and Rankin
- Hawkins John, Carpenter, r Castle bt Fourth and Fifth
- Hawkins J. J., Boot Maker, Henry S. Parsons,
- Hawes Charles W., Clerk, Williams & Murchison, r cor Sixth and Nun
- Hays Benjamin F., Carpenter, r cor Dawson and Fifth
- Havs Wm. M., Printer, Journal Office, r cor Princess and Fifth
- Haynie William, Conductor, W. & M. R. R. bds -----
- Hayden P., Blacksmith, W. & M. R. R. r Chesnut bt Fourth and Fifth
- Heatly Sam'l W., Professor of Music, Mrs. Ransom's Seminary, bds William Larkins
- Hedrick & Ryan, (Johh J. Hedrick, James H. Ryan) Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, 7 North Front

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- Heinsberger Philip, Bookbinder, Basement Journal Buildings r Chesnut bt Fourth and Fifth
- Heineman & Co. (G. Heineman, G. P. Bappler, C. H. Ganzer) Butchers, 3 South Second
- Henning R. & Co., Coal Dealers, Office 7 Market
- Henning Robert, of R. Henning & Co., bds James Cassidey
- Henderson J. M., Inspector Naval Stores, bds E. Turlington
- Herbert George F., Clerk, Kahnweiler & Bro., bds Mrs. II. Blumenthal
- Herring Michael, works L. J. Sherman, bds same
- Hewlett E. D., Grocer, cor Front and Castle, r Castle bt Sixth and Seventh
- Hewlett Lewis M. Miller, Mitchell & Huggins, r cor Fifth and Church
- Hewlett Mrs. M., Boarding House, Fifth bt Hanover and Brunswick
- Hewlett John H., Machinist, Hart & Bailey, bds Dock bt Seventh and Eighth
- Hewlett Aaron T., Clerk, Ephriam Wescott, r cor Sixth and Church
- Hewett Edward, r Dawson bt Seventh and Eighth
- Hewett John W., Shoemaker, of Jacobs & Hewett, r cor Fifth and Church
- Hewing Mrs. E., wid, r cor Mulberry and McRae
- Heyer John C., Grocer, 211 North Water, r cor Fourth and Red Cross
- Hicks J. A., r Third bt Castle and Queen
- Hill John T., Policeman, r Fifth bt Castle and Queen
- Hill James H., Bookkeeper, Sol. Haas & Co., r Third bt Mulberry and Walnut
- Hill Gaston, Clerk, D. & J. Newman, bds Jos. Newman
- Hill Frederick C., bds William A. Wright?
- Hines John, Grocer, cor Mc Rae and Walnut, r same
- Hinds Mary, r cor Market and Seventh
- Hodges John W., Printer, Journal Office, r Second bt Church and Nun
- Hodges Daniel, Shoemaker, G. & C. Bradley, bds Market bt Third and Fourth
- Hoffman Charles, of Mallett & Hoffman, bds Wm. L. Pitts

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ŋ

- Holden Sylvanius, Policeman, r cor Market and Ninth
- Holt William N., Bookkeeper, O. G. Parsley & Co., bds Mrs. J. M. Stevenson
- Holmes John L., Attorney at Law, Office at Court House, r cor Fourth and Chesnut
- Horen Michael, Grocer, 231 North Water, r same
- Howey Thomas H., r cor Fourth and Ann
- Howland Samuel, Clerk, Huggins & Co., r Seventh bt Chesnut and Princess
- Huff James H., Carpenter, cor Front and Ann, r Ann, bt Front and Second
- Huggins & Co., (Luke B. Huggins, James B. Huggins,) Groceries & Liquors, 201 & 203 Market cor Second
- Huggins Luke B., of Huggins & Co., r cor Seventh & Mulberry
- Huggins James B., of Huggins & Co., bds Luke B. Huggins
- Hughes Joseph C., Plasterer, r cor Queen and Fifth
- Huhn Mrs. E. wid, r cor Mulberry and McRae
- Hussell C., Grocer, cor Fourth and Brunswick, r same
- Hutaf M., Grocer, cor Fourth and Bladen, r same
- Hutaf Henry, Grocer, 215 North Water, r same,
- Hutaf John, Clerk, Henry Hutaf, bds same
- Latchinson Joseph, Carpenter, r Harnet bt Fourth and Fifth

I.

Irvine J. W., r Front bt Red Cross and Campbell Isaac's Samuel, clerk, Sol. Bear & Bro., bds Sol. Bear Ivey John R., Conductor, W. & W. R. R. bds Jno. C. Bowden Ivey S. P., r Plank Road

J.

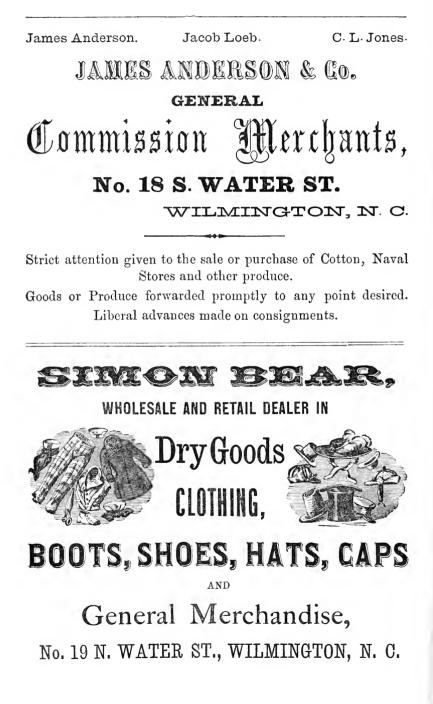
Jacobs William L., Baggage Master, W. & M. R. R. r cor Fourth and Princess

Jacobs Allen, r Third bt Harnet and Cowan

Jacobs Benjamin J., of Jacobs & Hewett, r Princess bt Fourth and Fifth

Jacobs & Hewett, (B. J. Jacobs, J. W. Hewett,) Shoe Makers, 206 Market

John H. Anderson, Exchange Corner, Kahnweiler's Old Stand.



- Jacobi Nathaniel, Dry Goods, 10 Market
- Jackson Cornelius, Policeman, r Third bt Queen and Wooster
- James John S., Inspector of Naval Stores, office with A. Sprunt, 16 S. Water, r 107 Market (up stairs)
- James Joshua T., bds John S. James
- James T. C., Shipping Clerk, Atkinson & Shepperson, bds John. S. James
- James John C., Local Editor, Wilmington Journal, bds John S. James
- James & Brown, (Wm. H. James, John K. Brown,) Civil Engineers, 100 Princess cor Front
- James William H., of James & Brown, bds City Hotel
- James Francis M., Brickmason, r cor Eighth & Wooster
- Japhe William, Clerk, N. Goteberg, bds same
- Jarrell Mrs. Sarah A., r Chesnut bt Ninth and Tenth
- Jarrell John F., Butcher, r Third bt Walnut and Red Cross
- Jenkins John W., Policeman, r Dawson bt Third and Fourth Jestice Mrs. M., wid, r cor Sixth and Wooster
- Jewett Mrs. Lucy A., wid, r Third bt Mulberry and Walnut
- Jewett Richard B., Clerk, John Dawson, bds Mrs. Lucy A. Jewett
- Jewett Stephen, Clerk, Mallett and Hoffman, bds Mrs. Lucy A. Jewett
- Jewett George W., School, cor Fourth and Mulberry, r same
- Jobson William, Carpenter, W. &. M. R. R. r Princess bt Eighth and Ninth
- Johnson Rufus S., Delivery Clerk, Southern Express, bds Second bt Mulberry and Chesnut
- Johnson Alex. & Co., (Alexander Johnson, Edwin T. McKeithan,) Commission Merchants, 16 South Water
- Johnson Alexander, of Alex. Johnson & Co., r Orange bt Fourth and Fifth
- Johnson Emma, r Ann bt Front and Second
- Johnson William, Tinner, Aaron H. Neff, bds Jas. F. Brockett
- Johnson Mrs. M., wid, r Ninth bt Queen and Wooster
- Johnson William, Fisherman, r cor Sixth and Dawson
- Johnson Mrs. Sarah A., wid r Dawson bt Fifth and Sixth
- Johnson Miss Lizzie, Seamstress, r Castle bt Fourth and Fifth
- Johnson Thomas H. Butcher, Market House, r cor Seventh and Dock
- Johnson Andrew J., Butcher, Market House, r Seventh bt Chesnut and Mulberry

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- Jones Richard J., City Tax Collector, r Market bt Eighth and Ninth
- Jones Miss Carrie, Boarding House, Fifth bt Dock and Orange Jones William B., r Fifth bt Dock and Orange
- Judge John, of O. G. Parsley & Co., r cor Dock and Sixth Julick John F., r cor Front and Wooster

К.

- Kahnweiler & Bro., (Daniel Kahnweiler, David Kahnweiler,) Millinery & Dry Goods, 3 & 5 South Front, Clothing 100 & 102 Market
- Kahnweiler Emanuel, Clerk, Kahnweiler & Bro., bds Brock's Exchange
- Kahnweiler David, of Kahnweiler & Bro., bds Brock's Exchange
- Kahnweiler Daniel, of Kahnweiler & Bro., bds Brock's Exchange
- Kahnweiler, Samuel, Clerk, Kahnweiler & Bro., bds Mrs. H. Blumenthal
- Katz M. M. & Co., Dry Goods & Millinery, 26 Market
- Katz Morris M., of M. M. Katz & Co., r cor Market and Fourth
- Keathley E. H., Watchmaker, 16 North Water, bds Rock Spring Hotel
- Keen Joseph L., Brick Mason, r cor Fifth and Princess
- Keeter Elijah W., r cor Sixth and Wooster
- Kehr August, of Marcus & Kehr, bds H. Marcus
- Keith & Kerchner, (Edwin A. Keith, Francis W. Kerchner Commission Merchants, Wholesale Grocers & Agents Baltimore Line of Packets, 3 & 5 Dock
- Keith Edwin A., of Keith & Kerchner, r Orange bt Third and Fourth
- Keith Wiley P., Carpenter, r Hanover bt Fifth and Sixth
- Kelly Oliver, Clerk, R. M Cox & Co., r cor Walnut and Sixth
- Kelly William H., Clerk, Atkinson & Shepperson, bds James Shackelford
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- Kennedy Daniel, Drayman, r Fifth bt Ann and Nun
- Kennedy Hester, Seamstress, r Sixth bt Wooster and Dawson
- Kennedy Mrs. Catharine G., r cor Market and Third
- Kennedy Miss Kate, School, Third bt Market and Princess, r cor Market and Third
- Kenan William R., Bookkeeper, A. A. Willard, bds Wm. H. McRary
- Kendrick Frederick F., Bookkeeper, George Z. French, bds same
- Kerchner Francis W., of Keith & Kerchner, bds Mrs. John Cowan
- Kerrigan James, Grocer. 3 North Water, r same
- Kerr Miss E. J., Milliner, Kahnweiler & Bro., bds cor Second and Chesnut
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- Kidder George, Clerk, Kidder & Martin, bds Edward Kidder
- King A. J., Clerk, N. Goteberg. r cor Market and Ninth
- King James, Clerk, Wm. H. Lippitt, bds L. H. Bowden
- King Frank W., Butcher, Market House, bds A. J. King
- King Jere J., Butcher, Market House, r Second bt Nun and Church
- King Jere, Butcher, Jere J. King, bds same
- King John B., Butcher, Market House, r Wooster bt Eighth and Ninth
- King J. Francis, Physician, 100 Princess cor Front, r same
- King William H., Merchant Tailor, 7 Market, (up stairs) r cor Fourth and Queen
- King William E., Tinner, A. W. Lawson & Co., bds -----
- King Isaac W. Butcher, r cor Fifth and Queen
- King Jos B., Butcher, r Queen bt Fourth and Fifth
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- Kueck Henry, Clerk, Bremer & Bro., bds Henry Bremer
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L.

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- Langdon Walter R., Physician, r Market bt Seventh and Eighth Lane George, r Anderson bt Eighth and Ninth
- Larkins William, Groceries & Liquors, 126 Market, r cor Dock and Sixth
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- Latimer Zebulon, r cor Third and Orange
- Latta John C., Bookkepeer, Mallett & Hoffman, r Seventh bt Mulberry and Walnut
- Latta John R., Clerk, W. & M. R. R. bds John C. Latta
- Latta Adam, Clerk, Mallet & Hoffman, bds John C. Latta
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- Lawson A. W., of A. W. Lawson & Co., bds cor Front and Dock
- Lawson John A., Policeman, r cor Fourth and Queen
- Leach William, Fisherman, r cor Fifth and Dawson

Leapman Alexander, r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut

John H. Anderson, Exchange Corner, Kahnweiler's Old Stand.

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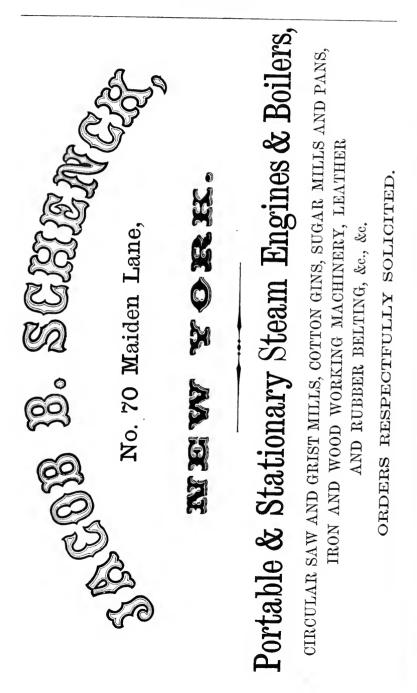
- Leggett John E., Conductor, W. &. W. R. R. r cor Sixth and Walnut
- Legwin J. F., Boarding House, cor Nutt and Walnut
- Legwin John, Printer, Journal Office, bds J. F. Legwin
- Lemmerman H. & Co., Freight Lightermen, Office 1 Market Lemmerman Henry, of Lemmerman & Co., r Princess bt Sixth
- and Seventh
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- Levi Solomon, Clerk, S. Blumenthal & Co., bds Samuel Blumenthal
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- Lewis Charles, Custom House Inspector, bds James P. Foster
- Lewis Joseph, r Third bt Queen and Wooster,
- Lewis R. James, Actor, bds Mrs. Mary J. Lewis
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- Lewis Cherge C., Clerk, Robert S. Waldron, Jds Mis. Mary J. Lewis
- Liebman Alexander, Clerk, William Goodman, bds same
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- Lippitt James W., Confectionery and Bakery, 20 N. Front, r Dock bt Front and Second
- Lippitt Augustus D., Salesman, Marcus & Kehr, bds William H. Lippitt
- Lippitt Thomas B., Clerk, W. & M. R. R. r Dock bt Front and Second
- Lippitt John E., Insurance Agent, 23 North Front, r cor Second and Dock.
- Lippitt Mrs. Joseph J., wid, r Dock bt Front and Second,
- Littleton Edward, Yard Clerk, Worth & Daniel, r Seventh bt Brunswick and Bladen
- Loeb Jacob, of James Anderson & Co., r Front bt Dock and Orange

Loeb Adolphe, Clerk, J. & H. Sampson, bds Mrs. H. Blumenthal

Lohnstein Ferdinand, Clerk, Joseph Sternberger, bds Sol. Bear London Mauger, Attorney at Law, Princess bt Second and

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- London John, bds M. London
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- Lord William C., Clerk, Fred. J. Lord, bds same
- Lord John D., Clerk, Fred. J. Lord, bds same
- Love John D., Bookseller & Stationer, 6 N. Front, r cor Sixth and Bladen
- Love Edwin T., Clerk, Henry McLin, r Second bt Chesnut and and Mulberry
- Love William J., Physician, Front bt Chesnut and Mulberry, bds Asa A. Hartsfield
- Love Armand D., Clerk, R. S. Waldron, r Mulberry bt Fourth and Fifth
- Lowry James, Carpenter, Princess bt Third and Fourth, r Second bt Walnut and Red Cross
- Lowenstein Albert, Clerk, D. &J. Newman, bds Joseph Newman
- Loyd Miss E., r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut
- Lucas E. Tobe, Tinner. r cor Fifth and Castle
- Lumsden James C., r 114 Market (up stairs)
- Lumsden Mrs. James C., Millinery, 114 Market (up stairs)
- Lutterloh William H., Commission Merchant, 8 N. Water (up stairs)
- Lutgen Henry, Clerk, Claus Titien, bds same
- Lynch John, Policeman, r Mulberry bt Fourth and Fifth
- Lyon Jacob, Dry Goods and Clothing, 2 & 4 Market, bds Mrs. H. Blumenthal
- Lyons L. B., r Sixth bt Princess and Chesnut

M.

- Mabson George W., Grocer, Fifth bt Hanover & Brunswick, r same
- Macomber James, Agent Southern & Adams Express Companies, 15 S. Front, r cor Market and Eighth
- Macomber Mrs. R. S., wid, r cor Princess and Eighth
- Macomber Mrs. Mary, wid, r cor Dawson and sixth Macomber James A., Blacksmith, bds Levi M. Hewlett
- Mahn W. D., Clerk, A. H. Van Bokkelen, r Fifth bt Walnut and Red Cross

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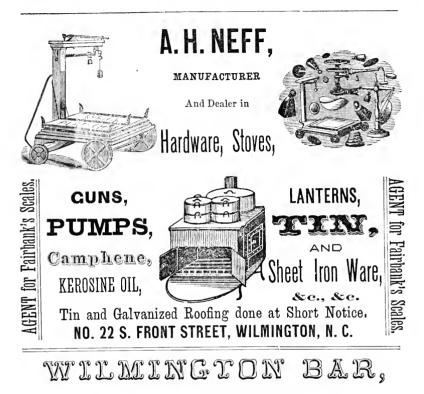
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- Mahoney John R., Printer. Journal Office, bds A. J. Yopp
- Mallard John H., Harness Maker, James S. Topham & Co. r cor Fourth and Princess
- Malarkey John, r Front bt Walnut and Red Cross
- Mallett Peter, of Mallett & Hoffman, r cor Front and Orange
- Mallett & Hoffman. (Peter Mallett, Charles Hoffman,) Commission Merchants, 105 N. Water
- Mann Leonard H., Carpenter, r Wooster bt Fifth and Sixth
- Manning Edward W., Commander Steamer General Howard,
- W. C. & R. R. R. Passenger Boat, r cor Third and Mulberry
- Marcus & Kehr, (H. Marcus, A. Kehr,) Dry Goods 106 Market
- Marcus H., of Marcus & Kehr, r Second bt Dock and Orange
- Marshall Mrs. Caroline, wid, r Front bt Orange and Ann
- Martin Alfred, Commission Merchant, 3 Dock, (up stairs) r cor Second and Dock
- Martin Eugene S., Clerk, Alfred Martin, bds same
- Martin William, Clerk, Alfred Martin, bds same
- Martin & Hallett, (Alfred Martin, Benj. A. Hallett,) Distillery, west side Cape Fear River, opposite Market Street Dock
- Martin Silas N., of Kidder & Martin, r 211 Market
- Masonic Hall, 124 Market (up stairs)
- Mason James, Mechanic, Hart & Bailey, r cor Fourth and Wooster
- Matthews David, Clerk, Kidder & Martin, r Castle bt Front and Surry
- Matthews Henry, Clerk, H. M. Bremer, bds same
- Maunder John, of Walker & Maunder, bds cor Front and Dock May Alexander, r Princess bt Sixth and Seventh
- May Mrs. Sarah, wid, r Sixth bt Nun and Church
- Mayo William E., Machinist, W. & M. R. R. r Fourth bt Brunswick and Bladen
- Mayer Charles, Clerk, Kahnweiller & Bro., bds cor Front and Market
- Mayer Frederick, Saloon, 4 N. Front, r same
- McAvoy John, Carpenter, r Second bt Brunswick and Bladen McAllister Peter, Sawyer, Chadbourn's Mill, r same
- McCaleb Mrs. M. S., Proprietress Rock Spring Hotel, r same McCabe Mrs. Mary, r cor Fifth and Queen
- McClenny Mrs. S. J., r Mulberry bt Fourth and Fifth
- McDade William H., Clerk, L. J. Sherman, bds same

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- McDougald George C., Mechanic, r cor Ninth and Chesnut
- McDuffie George, Inspector Timber and Lumber, r Dock bt Sixth and Seventh
- McEarchern John S., r Castle bt Seventh and Eighth
- McGowan James, Clerk, Brock's Exchange, bds same
- McHutchon James, Book-keeper, Petteway & Moore, bds Thomas B. Smith
- McIlhenny Thomas C., r Third bt Mulberry and Walnut
- McIlhenny John C., bds A. Paul Repiton
- McKeithan Edwin T., of Alex. Johnson & Co., bds Thomas B. Smith
- McKenzie Mrs. Fanny, r Ann bt Sixth and Seventh
- McKoy Thomas H., bds William N., Peden
- McLaurin Joseph, r Market bt Eighth and Ninth
- McLaurin John, of Moffitt, Bro. & Co., r Second bt Ann & Nun
- McLaurin Hugh W., Book-keeper, E. Murray & Co., bds John McLaurin.
- Mc Lammy Charles, r Seventh bt Castle and Queen
- McLauchlin Benjamin L., bds Capt. Edward W. Manning
- McLeod William H., Tinner, A. W. Lawson & Co.,
- McLin Henry, Druggist & Chemist, 34 Market cor Front, r 17 North Front
- McMillan George D., Printer, Dispatch Office, bds Red Cross bt Front and Second
- McMillan Francis, Machinist, r Hanover bt Second and Third
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- McQuigg E. H., Lieut. & Asst. Supt. Freedman's Bureau, bds Allen Rutherford
- McRae Gen. Alexander, r Market bt Fifth and Sixth
- McRae William, General Superintendent, W. & M. R. R. r Market bt Seventh and Eighth
- McRae Roderick, Clerk, W. & M. R. R. bds Gen. Alex. McRae
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John H. Anderson, Exchange Corner, Kahnweiler's Old Stand.

WILMINGTON DISPATCH,

Published Daily and Weekly,

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

BY

ROBINSON & SMITH,

No. 117 MARKET STREET.

BENJ. ROBINSON.

H. H. SMITH.

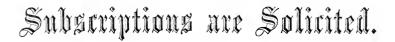
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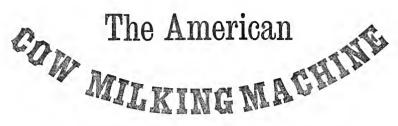
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- Nutt Henry, r cor Second and Red Cross
- Nutt John, r cor Third and Campbell
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- Otten Edward, of Otten & Gate, r 217 North Water
- Otten & Gate (Edward Otten, Adam Gate,) Saloon, 217 North Water
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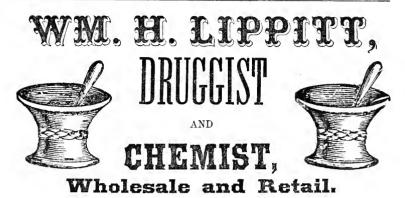
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- Parsley Oscar G. Jr., of O. G. Parsley & Co., r Front bt Orange and Ann
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- Peden William N., proprietor Clarendon Bar, 3 Market, r Fourth bt Orange and Ann
- Penton William J., Seaman, r Fourth bt Nun and Church
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- Penny Benjamin, Machinist, bds E. J. Savage
- Peppinghaus Frederick, Watchmaker, r cor Seventh and Mulberry
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- Philyaw James H., Constable, r cor Fourth and Princess
- Pickett Isaac J., Clerk, E. Murray & Co., bds Rock Spring Hotel
- Piggot David, Produce Broker, bds City Hotel
- Pittman James, Clerk, John Bishop, bds same
- Pitts William L., r cor Sixth and Market
- Pittilo George, Baker, R Thorburn, bds same
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- Poisson Jehu D., Post Master, r cor Fifth and Mulberry
- Poisson John J., Shipping Clerk, Worth & Daniel, bds John C. Bowden
- Poisson William M., General Ticket Agent, W. & W. R. R., r Chesnut bt Third and Fourth
- Poisson Frederick D., Attorney-at-Law, Princess bt Second and Third
- Poisson J. Dickson, bds Jehu D. Poisson
- Polley Hiram N., Tinner, 15 Princess, r Fifth bt Market and Princess
- Polley Stephen W., Carpenter, Geo. S. Copes, bds Hiram N. Polley
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Q.

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R.

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- Reily James, Superintendent Taylor's Ferry, r Fourth bt Dock and Orange
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- Rhodes Mrs. C. C , wid, r cor Market and Tenth Ricketts Robert M., Salesman, H. Clay Elliott, r Princess bt Sixth and Seventh
- Richardson Mrs. Sarah, Store, Nutt bt Walnut and Red Cross r same
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- Robinson H. H., Contractor, bds J. S. Robinson
- Robinson Frederick G., of Robinson, Smith & Co., bds Miles Costin

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- Rosenthal Gus., of A. Weill & Co., r cor Dock and Second
- Rothwell Mrs. Laura P., School, Third bt Princess and Chesnut, r same
- Rowell Joseph W., Carpenter, W. & M. R. R. r Fifth bt Dock and Orange
- Royell Patrick, Machinist, bds Nathan E. Brickhouse
- Rudman A., Clerk, N. Goteberg, bds same
- Rudge John, Tinner, A. W. Lawson & Co
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- Runge G. H. W., Saloon, 18 North Front, r Fifth bt Market and Dock
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- Russell D. Yulee, Clerk, Russell, Ellis & Cox, bds Mrs. H. P. Russell
- Ryan James H., of Hedrick & Ryan, r 107 Princess bt Front and Second
- Ryburg Charles, Moulder, Hart & Bailey, r Castle bt Second and Third
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- Ryttenberg Isaac D., of Rytenberg Bros., r Market bt Fifth and Sixth
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- Savage John H., Butcher, r Seventh bt Queen and Wooster
- Savage John H., Butcher, r cor Eighth and Dawson
- Savage John H., Policeman, bds F. Melton
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- Schulken C. H., Clerk, Dunbar, Fairley & Co.
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- Schubach Edward, Salesman, Ryttenberg Bros., bds Market bt Fifth and Sixth
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- Sealey George W., Clerk, Harriss & Howell, r Sixth bt Church and Nun
- Seaman's Home, 101 South Front cor Dock, Geo. W. Williams Keeper
- Seaman's Bethel, No. 13 Dock, Rev. John N. Andrews, Pastor
- Seeders Thomas T., Foreman, Journal Office, bds John W. Hodges
- Sellers R. Langdon, Constable, r Sixth bt Chesnut and Mulberry Shackelford James, Commission Merchant, 6 Princess, r 111
- North Front cor Chesnut
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So come along and bring the rocks, I'll give you hearty cheer; My house is close unto the docks And my prices are not dear.

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- Shepperson Alfred B. of Atkinson & Shepperson, r cor Third and Church
- Shines Mrs. Eliza, r cor Sixth and Chesnut
- Sholar Mrs. Hiram, wid, r Fifth bt Nun and Church
- Sholar John, r Dock bt Sixth and Seventh
- Shoemaker E. M., Proprietor Rail Road Hotel, cor Front and Red Cross
- Shutte Henry, Shoemaker, 18 North Front, r same
- Siegall Abraham, Clerk, A. & S. Witcover, bds W. Witcover
- Sintas Mrs. F., Milliner, Kahnweiller & Bro., bds Daniel Sherwood
- Singletary Frank C., Cashier, Hedrick & Ryan, r cor Dock and Sixth
- Skipper Joseph, Watchman, Chadbourn's Mill, r Harnet bt Third and Fourth
- Skipper Archibald, Copper Smith, bds Fifth bt Church and Castle
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- Smaw Frank D. Sr., General Collecting Agent, r cor Market and 17th Avenue
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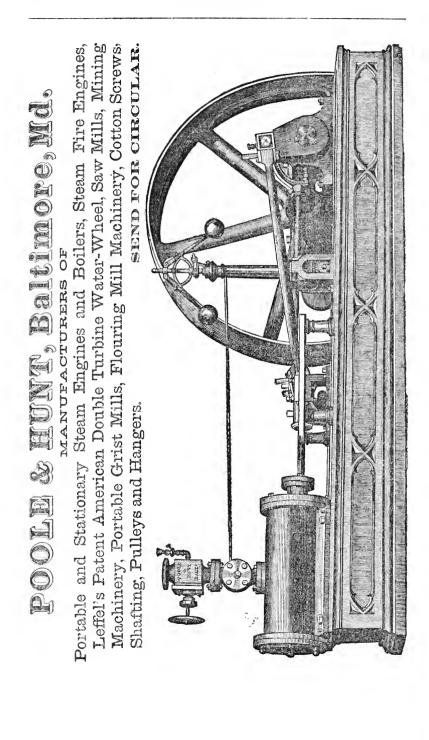
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NOTICE.—The Co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the style of R. MASON & SONS, was this day dissolved by mutual consent. R. C. MASON withdraws from the firm; W. A. MASON will pay all debts of the firm, and collect all outstanding claims.

BALTIMORE, February 1, 1867.

R. C. MASON, W. A. MASON. ·sent



FORMERLY SENIOR PARTNER IN THE FIRM OF R. MASON & SONS

Having retired from that firm, has purchased the establishment of Mr. Thomas McCoubray,

Nos. 45 W. Pratt St. and 91 Thames St.,

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He will at all times have an assortment of

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Lemon Pic-nic Crackers,Novelty Cakes,Water Pic-nic Crackers,Ginger Schnapps,Oyster Crackers,Jumble Schnapps,Tea Cakes,Jumbles,Sugar Cakes,Ginger Nuts,Scotch Cakes,Ginger Cakes,

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- Williams E. D. Printer, Journal Office, bds L. J. Sherman
- Williams W.A., of W. A. W. & Son, r cor Cottage Lane and Fourth
- Williamson George, r cor Ninth and Queen
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- Willard Alfred A., Wholesale Grocer, 125 and 127 N. Water r cor Sixth and Orange
- Wilson John A., Carpenter, Geo. S. Copes, bds Elias R. Wilson
- Wilson Wm., Clerk, Chabourn's Mill, r cor Third & Harnet
- Wilson Walter A., Engineer, W. & M. R. R., bds W. Wilson Wilson Benjamin, bds William Wilson
- Wilson Wm. A., Book-keeper, H. M. Barry, r cor Second & Nun
- Wilson James, Hardware and Harness, 14 South Water
- Wilson Elias R, r Guthrie's alley, bt Orange and Ann
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- Wilmington Institute, cor Fourth and Princess, Levin Meginney, Principal
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- Wood Thomas F., Physician, 109 Princess bt Front and Second, r same

Wooster John, r cor Third and Dock

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- Wright Wm. A., Law Office, Third bt Market & Dock, r same
- Wright William E., Carpenter, r Church bt Fourth and Fifth
- Wright Julius W., Attorney-at-Law, Princess bt Second and Third, r Third bt Ann and Nun
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- Young William M., Pastor Baptist Church, bds Wm. Larkins Young Mrs. W. M., School, Dock bt Fifth and Sixth
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Our facilities for manufacturing Planos being equal to any in the country, and the nature of our organization, enables us to furnish our Planos at a lower price than any other manufacturer, and we therefore refer our friends and the public to our list of prices.

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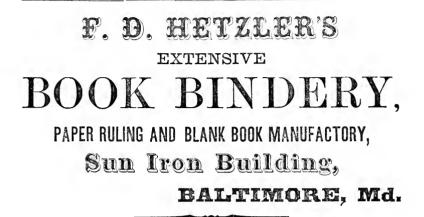
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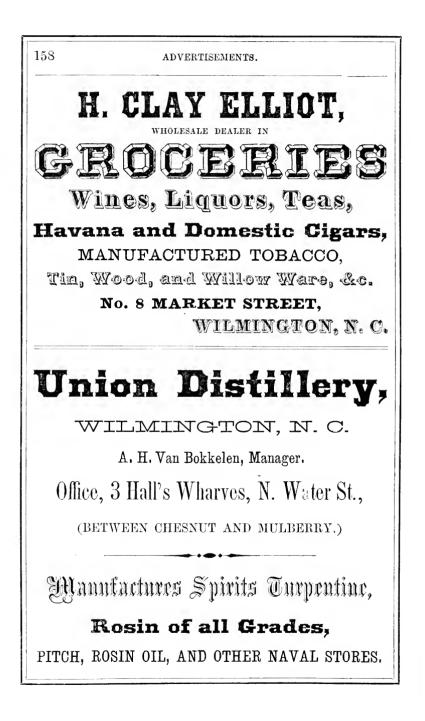
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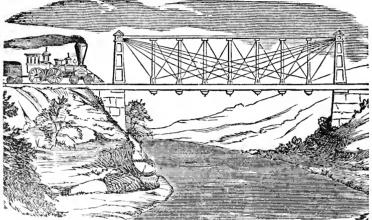
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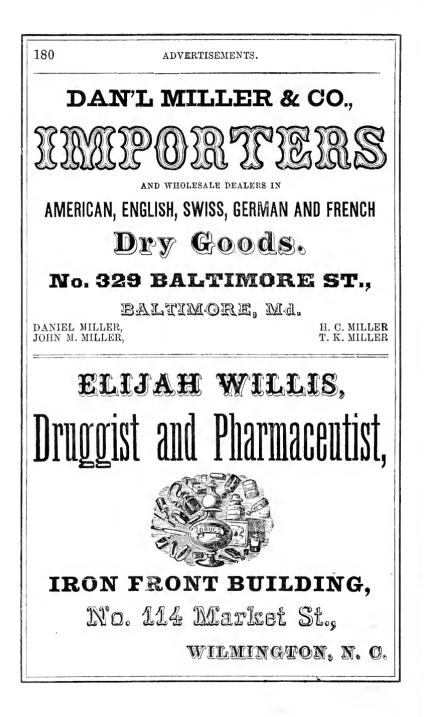
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North East	9 1	$_{ m miles}$	Dudley 75 miles
Marlboro'	11	< 6	Goldsboro' 84 "
Rocky Point	14	" "	Nahunta
Asheboro'		" "	Black Creek102 "
Burgaw		"	Wilson108 "
South Washington		"	Joyner116 "
Leesburg	23	" "	Rocky Mount125 "
Teachey's		" "	Battleboro'133 "
Magnolia		"	Whitaker 137 "
Warsaw		"	Enfield143 ''
Faison's		"	Halifax153 "
Mount Olive		" "	Weldon162 "

Connects at Wilmington with Wilmington and Manchester Railroad; at Goldsboro' with North Carolina Railroad, and Atlantic & N. Carolina Railroad; at Weldon with Raleigh and Gaston Railroad, and the Bay and Annemessix lines going North.

Directors.

Henry Nutt; Richard Bradley; James G. Burr; A. J. De Rossett; W. E. Mills; J. Eli Gregg; O. G. Parsley; David S. Cowan; J. W. McCall; John Dawson

Officers.

General Superintendent	William McRae.
Secretary and Treasurer	Wm. A. Walker.
General Freight Agent	
Ticket Agent	
Yard Master	

Table of Distances from Wilmington to

Flemington 34 miles.	Florence107 miles.
Whiteville 44 "	Timmonsville119 "
Fair Bluff 63 "	Lynehbuug
Nichols'	Mayesville
Mullins' 78 "	Sumter146 "
Marion	Manchester
Pee Dee	Kingsville171 "
Mar's Bluff101 "	

Connects at Wilmington with the Wilmington and Weldon Railroad, at Florence with the North Eastern Railroad for Charleston, and at Kingsville, with the South Carolina Railroad.

Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad.

President......Robert H. Cowan.

Directors.

A. H. VanBokkelen; John A. McDowell; S. W. Cole; E. N. Hutchison; A. G. Logan; Samuel J. Person; H. W. Guion; Walter L. Steele; S. H. Walkup; C. C. Henderson; A. R. Homesley; R. S. French.

Officers.

General Superintendent	Wm. I. Everett.
Secretary and Treasurer	
Master of Transportation	
Freight Agent.	
Master Mechanic	

Table of Distances from Wilmington to

Riverside	5 miles.	Moss Neck	76 miles.
North West	15 ''	Red Banks	84 ''
Marlville	26 "	Shoe Heel	89 "
Rosindale	38''	Laurinburg	95 · "
Brown Maosh	46 "	Laurel Hill1	.01 ''
Bladenboro'	54''	Sand Hill1	10 "
Lumberton	68 ''	1	

BANKS.

Bank of Cape Fear.

President	William A. Wright
Cashier	James G. Burr
Bank Building 14 and 16 North Front S	treet.

Dank Dunding No. 25 North Front Direct.

First National Bank of Wilmington.

President Edwin E. Burruss Cashier Asa K. Walker Banking House 101 North Front.

OAKDALE CEMETERY COMPANY.

President	Edward Kidder
Secretary and Treasurer	P. W. Fanning
Superintendent	Fimothy Donlon

Directors.

Edward Kidder; William A. Wright; Stephen D. Wallace; George R. French; John A. Taylor.

WILMINGTON GAS LIGHT COMPANY.

President	Edward Kidder
Secretary and Treasurer	William Reston
	James Darby
~~per merer	

CHURCHES.

- Baptist, (now building) corner of Market and Fifth, Rev. William M. Young, Pastor. (Services held at City Hall)
- Episcopal (St. James) S. E. cor Market and Third; Rev. A. A. Watson, Rector. Rev. George Patterson, Assistant Rector.
- Episcopal, (St. John's) N E corner Red Cross and Third Rev R E Terry, Rector
- Lutheran, (unfinished) N E corner of Market and Sixth

Mariner's Church, 13 Dock, Rev J N Andrews, Pastor

- Methodist Episcopal, (Front Street) North East cor Front and Walnut, Rev. J. H. Dally, Pastor.
- Methodist Episcopal, (Fifth Street) Fifth bt Nun and Church, Rev. J. C. Thomas, Pastor.
- Presbyterian, North East cor Third and Orange, Rev. H. L. Singleton, Pastor.
- Roman Catholic, (St. Thomas) Dock bt Second and Third, Rev. Dr. Coreoran, Priest.

(For colored persons Churches see Directory.)

PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

City Hall, North East cor Princess and Third City Market Building, Market bt Water and Front County Court House, Princess bt Second and Third County Jail, Princess bt Third and Fourth Custom House (U.S.) No. 11 North Water Marine Hospital (U. S.) Eighth bt Ann and Nun Post Office (U. S.) Custom House Building, 11 North Water Wilmington Theatre, Princess bt Third and Fourth

SOCIETIES.

Masonic.

WILMINGTON COUNCIL, NO. 4.

Companions-Alfred Martin, T. I. G. M.; Thos.M. Gardner, D. G. M. H. H. Munson, Cond. of Work; C. M. Van Orsdell, Tre: surer; A. Paul Repiton, Recorder ; H. Ryttenberg, Captain of Guard ; Thomas B. Carr, Cond. of Council; M. M. Katz, Steward; W. J. Price, Sentinel.

CONCORD CHAPTER, NO. 1.

Companions-Thomas B. Carr, M. E. H., Priest; Thomas M. Gardher, E. King; E. W. Manning, E. Seribe; H. H. Munson, Captain Host; C. M. VanOrsdell, Prin. Soj'r.; William Larkins, R. A. Capt.; M. M. Katz, G. M. 3rd Veil; Thomas H. Johnson, G. M. 2nd Veil; E. N. Bell, F. M. 1st Veil; Jacob Lyon, Treasurer; A. Paul Repiton, Secretary. Rev. A. Paul Repiton, Chaplain ; Companion E. Turlington, Tyler.

ST. JOHN'S LODGE, NO. 1.

Thomas M. Gardner, Master; Thomas II. Johnson, Senior Warden; Horace H. Munson, Junior Warden; William M. Murray, Treasurer; 23

William M. Poisson, Secretary; Wm. Larkins, Senior Deacon; Wm. N. Bowden, Junior Deacon; Rev. George Patterson, Chaplain; E. Turlington, Tyler; Oliver Kelley and R. Greenburg, Stewards.

I. O. O. F.

CAPE FEAR LODGE, NO. 2.

John J. Conoley, N. G.; John C. Latta, V. G., R. J. Jones, P. G. William L. Smith, Secretary; Thomas H. Howey, Treasurer; Rev. A. Paul Repiton, Chaplain; John C. Wood, Warden; John Nutt, Conductor; John Griffith, I. G.; John Sholar, O. G.; H. Burkheimer, N. G. R. S.; W. J. Yopp, N. G. L. S.; Joseph L. Keen, V. G. R. S.; Joseph McLaurin, V. G. L. S.; F. V. B. Yopp, R. S. S.; W. J. Price, L. S. S.

WILMINGTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

President, Wm. L. DeRossett; First Vice President, Avon E. Hall; Second Vice President, Joseph B. Russell; Secretary and Treasurer, James D. Cumming; Chairman of Committee of Arbitration, George Harriss; Chairman of Committee of Appeals, Wm. L. DeRossett, *ex officio*.

Merchant's Exchange, No. 10 South Water St. (up stairs)

WILMINGTON LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

President, Wm. Geo. Thomas; Vice President, Alfred Martin; Corresponding Secretary, Alfred M. Waddell; Librarian and Recording Secretary, Joshua T. James; Treasurer, Chas. S. Ellis.

Directors.

Alfred A. Watson, Geo. Davis, Wm. M. Young, Thos. F. Wood, A. H. Van Bokkelen, Wm. L. Smith, Robert Strange. Library Hall and Reading Rooms in City Hall Building; entrance on Third St., cor of Princess.

CAPE FEAR CLUB.

Governing Committee.

President, Guilford L. Dudley; Vice Presidents, Richard F. Langdon and Wm. B. Flanner; Secretary, Jno. L. Cantwell; Treasurer, Charles S. Ellis. J. C. Walker, John L. Wooster. Club Rooms, No. 19 Market, (up stairs)

WILMINGTON LYCEUM.

President, Wm. H. Kelley; Vice President, Eugene S. Martin; Secretary, James Sprunt; Treasurer, D. Y. Russell.

WILMINGTON SOIREE CLUB.

President, Matthew P. Taylor; Vice President, Horatio Davis; Secretary, William Calder; Treasurer, Robert E. Calder.

Executive Committee.

Matthew P. Taylor, Chairman, ex officio; Guilford L. Dudley; Eugene S. Martin; Wilkes Morris; Henry G. Flanner.

HIBERNIAN ASSOCIATION.

President, James H. Ryan; Vice President, P. Egan; Treasurer, Isaac B. Grainger; Secretary, James Madden.

LADIES' MEMORIAL ASSOCIATION.

President, Mrs. Julia E. Oakley; Vice President, Mrs. Stacy Van Amringe; Recording Secretary, Miss Belle Williams Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Col. Gaston Meares; Treasurer, Miss Lizzie Parsley.

Managers.

Mrs. Gen. Whiting, Mrs. Maj. Stevenson, Mrs. Col. C. Davis, Mrs. Van Sickle, Mrs. C. A. Fulton, Mrs. Joseph B. Russell.

PORT GOVERNMENT.

COMMISSIONERS OF NAVIGATION.

Chairman, Phineas W. Fanning. Eli Murray, Wm. B. Flanner, Wm. S. Anderson, Wm. M. Harriss. Clerk and Treasurer, Thomas H. Howey; Harbor Master, W. Burkheimer; Port Physician, Dr. Joshua C. Walker; Port Wardens, George Harris, S. N. Martin, W. B. Whitehead; Examining Committee, A. M. Guthrie, J. A. S. Price, C. Morse

COUNTY GOVERNMENT.

Sheriff, Samuel R. Bunting; Register, George W. Pollock; Senior Coroner, John C. Wood; Junior Coroner, Daniel P. Bland; Entry Taker, John J. Conoley; Standard Keeper, John C. Wood; County Surveyors, John Moore and James W. Williams; Wreck Master, John A. Saunders; County Trustee, Owen Fennell, Jr.

COURTS.

Superior Court Clerk, Horace A. Bagg; Clerk and Master in Equity, Fred. D. Poisson; Chairman County Court, William A. Wright; County Solicitor, John L. Holmes; County Court Clerk, Robert B. Wood, Jr.; Special Magistrate, John J. Conoley; Members of Special Court, Stephen D. Wallace, John A. Taylor, Wm. S. Larkins, John A. Saunders, John D. Powers.

Time of Holding Courts.

Superior Court is held on the 4th Monday in March and September.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions is held on the 2d Monday in March, June, September and December.

Special Magistrate's Court is held daily (Sundays excepted), at 10 o'clock, A. M.

INSPECTORS.

Timber and Lumber.

E. Turlington, W. M. Munroe, James Alderman, L. H. Bowden, George McDuffie, H. M. Bishop.

Naval Stores.

John S. James, Wm. J. Price, Alfred Alderman, Thomas W. Player, Boney Southerland, James O. Bowden, John C. Bowden, John M. Henderson, Robert C. Johnson.

Provisions.

David E. Bunting, John W. Munroe, George Alderman.

CONSTABLES.

R. Langdon Sellers, James Philyaw, John C. Millis, Nicholas Carr.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

Governor,	Jonathan Worth.
Private Secretary to Governor	•
Secretary of State	Robert W. Best.
Treasurer	
Chief Clerk to Treasurer	Donald W. Bain.
Comptroller	Curtis H. Brogden.
State Geologist	Washington C. Kerr.
State Printer	W. E. Pell.
State Librarian	O. H. Perry.
Superintendent of Public Buildings.	Robert H. Bradley.

Supreme Court.

Chief Justice	R. M. Pearson.
Associate Justices	
	-
Attorney General	Sion H. Rogers.
Reporter	S. F. Philips.
Clerk	Edmund B. Freeman.
Marshal	James Litchfield.
Held at Raleigh semi-annually	on the second Monday in

June and second Monday in December.

Judges of the Superior Courts.

First Circuit	David A. Barnes.
Second Circuit	E. J. Warren.
Third Circuit	Daniel G. Fowle.
Fourth Circuit	Robert P. Gilliam.
Fifth Circuit	Ralph P. Buxton.
Sixth Circuit	
Seventh Circuit	Wm. M. Shipp.
Eighth Circuit	

Solicitors.

First Circuit	Mills L. Eure.
Second Circut	
Third Circuit	
Fourth Circuit,	

Fifth Circuit	Neill McKay.
Sixth Circuit	Ũ
Seventh Circuit	
Eighth Circuit	David Coleman.

MEMBERS ELECT TO U.S. CONGRESS.

Senate.

Wm. A. Graham, of Orange. M. E. Manley, of Craven.

House of Representatives.

First District.....Jesse R. Stubbs, of Martin.

Comprised of Currituck, Camden, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Gates, Chowan, Hertford, Northampton, Halifax, Martin, Bertie, Washington, Tyrell, Hyde and Beaufort Counties.

Second District.....Charles C. Clark, of Craven.

Comprised of Pitt, Craven, Jones, Lenoir, Wayne, Greene, Edgecombe, Wilson, Onslow, Carteret, Duplin and New Hanover Counties.

Third District......Thomas C. Fuller, of Cumberland. Comprised of Brunswick, Columbus, Bladen, Sampson, Cumberland, Robeson, Richmond, Harnett, Moore, Montgomery, Anson and Stanley Counties.

Fourth District......Josiah Turner, Jr., of Orange. Comprised of Wake, Franklin, Warren, Granville, Orange, Nash, Johnston and Chatham Counties.

Fifth District.....Lewis Hanes, of Davidson. Comprised of Alamance, Randolph, Guilford, Rockingham, Davidson, Forsyth, Stokes, Surry, Person and Caswell Counties.

Sixth District......Samuel H. Walkup, of Union.

Comprised of Rowan, Cabarrus, Union. Mecklenburg, Gaston, Lincoln, Catawba, Iredell, Davie, Yadkin, Wilkes and Alexander Counties. Seventh District......A. H. Jones of Henderson.

Comprised of Ashe, Alleghany, Watauga, Yancey, Mitchell, McDowell, Burke, Caldwell, Rutherford, Cleaveland, Polk, Henderson, Transylvania, Buncombe, Madison, Haywood, Jackson, Macon, Cherokee and Clay Counties.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA, Chapel Hill, Orange County.

Hon. David L. Swain.....President.

NORTH CAROLINA INSTITUTION FOR THE EDUCATION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB, AND THE BLIND, Raleigh.

Board of Directors.

Dr. William H. McKee, President; Samuel H. Young, Treasurer; Messrs. W. W. Vass, Quentin Busbee, John C. Palmer, John R. Williams, and Rufus Tucker.

Officers.

Willie J. Palmer, A. M., Principal; James M. Leach, Vice Principal and Steward; W. J. Young, Teacher in Blind Department; John Simpson and Miss N. J. Dupree, Assistant Teachers in Blind Department; Mrs. S. E. Young, Teacher of Music; C. M. Grow and Mrs. L. E. Grow, Teachers in Deaf Mute Department; Miss Kate H. Rice, Housekeeper; Mrs. E. A. Gorman, Matron.

INSANE ASYLUM OF NORTH CAROLINA, Raleigh.

Dr. E. C. Fisher, Superintendent; Dr. F. T. Fuller, Assistant Physician; R. K. Ferrell, Steward; Mrs. Kate Dunlop, Matron.

Board of Supervisors.

His Excellency, Jonathan Worth, Chairman; Hon. Thos. Bragg, Geo. W. Mordecai, T. H. Selby, Chas. Dewy, Esqs., and E. Burke Haywood, M. D., Wm. E. Anderson, Treasurer of Board.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

PresidentAndrew Johnson of Tennesee
Secretary of State
Secretary of the TreasuryHugh McCulloch of Illinois
Secretary of WarEdwin M. Stanton of Pennsylvania
Secretary of the NavyGideon Welles of Connecticut
Secretary of the InteriorOliver H. Browning of Indiana
Attorney GeneralA. H. Stansbury of Ohio
Postmaster GeneralA. W. Randall of Wisconsin
Chief JusticeSalmon P. Chase of Ohio
Judge of the U.S. District Court for N.CGeo. W. Brooks
Attorney " " " "D. H. Starbuck Marshal " " " " Daniel R. Goodloe
Marshal " " " Daniel R. Goodloe
Deputy Marshal " " at Wilmington, J. H. Neff
Collector of Customs "James P. Foster
Deputy Collector " Thos. M. Gardner
Weigher and Guager " Thos. B. Smith
Inspectors of Customs "
Postmaster at Wilmington, J. D. Poisson
Collector Internal Revenue at Wilmington, L. G. Estes
Assessor " " D. Rumley

MISCELLANEOUS.

MERCHANT'S N.C. EXPRESS GUIDE.

Giving the names of all Express Stations in North Carolina, Compiled expressly for Smaw's Wilmington Directory.

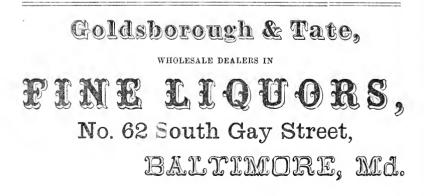
Battleboro, Edgecombe county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express
Boon Hill, Johnston county; N. C. R. R., So. Express
Brevard's Station, N. C. R. R., So. Express
Catawba Station, Catawba County; W. N. C. R. R., So. Express

Cherryville; W. C. & R. R. R., So. Express Charlotte, Mecklenburg county; N. C. R R., So. Express. T. D. Gillespie, Agent China Grove, Rowan county ; N. C. R. R., So. Express Company Shops, Alamance county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Concord, Cabarras county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Durhams, Orange county ; N. C. R. R., So. Express Enfield, Halifax county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Fair Bluff, Columbus county, W. & M. R. R., So. Express Forestville, Wake county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Franklinton, Franklin county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Gaston, Halifax county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Gibsonville; N. C. R. R., So. Express Goldsboro, Wayne county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express. J. W. Henry, Agent Graham, Alamance county; N. C. R. B., So. Express Greensboro, Guilford county; N. C. R. R., So. Express. R. M. Sloan, Agent Halifax, Halifax county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Harrisburg, Cabarras county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Haw River, Alamance county ; N. C. R. R., So. Express Henderson, Granville county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Hickory Tavern, Catawba county; W. N. C. R. R., So. Exp. High Point, Guilford county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Hillsboro, Orange county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Holtsburg, Davidson county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Jamestown, Guilford county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Joyners, Wilson county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Kinston, Lenoir county; A. &. N. C. R. R., So. Express Kittrells, Granville county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Lexington, Davidson county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Lincolnton, Lincoln county; W. C. & R. R. R., So. Express Littleton, Halifax county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Macon, Warren county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Magnolia, Duplin county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Mebanesville, Alamance county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Morehead City, Carteret county; A. & N. C. R. R., So. Express Morganton, — W. N. C. R. R., So. Express

Morrisville, Wake county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Mosely Hall, Lenoir county; A. & N. C. R. R., So. Express Mount Olive, Wayne county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Newbern, Craven county; A. & N. C. R. R., So. Express Newton, Catawba county; W. N. C. R. R., So. Express Raleigh, Wake county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Reidsville, Rockingham county; Piedmont R. R., So. Express Ridgeway, Warren county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Rocky Mount, Edgecombe county; W. & W. R. R. So. Express Salisbury, Rowan county; N. C. R. R., So. Exp. H. C. Long, Agt. Seaboard, Northampton county; S. & R. R. R., So. Express Smithfield, Johnston county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Statesville, Iredell county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Stallings, — N. C. R. R., So. Express Tarboro, Edgecombe county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Third Creek Station, Iredell county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Thomasville, Davidson county; N. C. R. R., So. Express Warrenton, Warren county; R. & G. R. R., So. Express Warsaw, Duplin county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express Weldon, Halifax county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express, W. D. Whitfield, Agent Wentworth, Rockingham county; Piedmont R. R., So. Express Whiteville, Columbus county; W. & M. R. R., So. Express

Wilson, Wilson county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express

Wilmington, New Hanover county; W. & W. R. R., So. Express, James Macomber, Agent



NEW TIDE TABLE.

Ascertain from the Calendar the time the Moou is South, and by adding thereto the hours and minutes in the following table, you will have the time of high water at all the places named below; also the rise of water in feet.

		and in.	Fee	et.		Hrs. Mit		Fee	t.
Albany, N.Y	3	30	1		Hell Gate	9	35	G	
Amboy, N. J	8	15	5		Huntington, L. I		30 30	5	
Baltimore.	6	33	1	3	Islip, L. I.	8	6	6	
Bay of Fundy	12	00	60	5	Jamaica Bay		0	5	
Blue Hill Bay	11	00	12		Kennebunk, Me	11	15	12	
Boston	11	27	10	6	Kingston, N. Y		30		
Bridgeport, Ct	11	ĩi	6	5	Lubec.		30	26	
Brunswick, N. J.	9	5	5	9	Marblehead	11	30	10	
Campo Bello	ıĭ	00	25		Martha's Vineyard		37	10	
Cape Ann	11	30	11		Montauk Point		20	2	
Cape Cod	11	30	6		Mount Desert		20	25	9
Cape Fear	7	19	4	5	Nantucket		$2\overline{4}$	3	ĩ
Cape Hatteras	9	Ĩ	5	0	Narrows, N. Y		2	6	1
Cape Henlopen	5	45	5		New Bedford	7	57	3	9
Cape Henry	7	51	6		New Haven	111	16	5	6
Castine. Me	li	00	12		New London		$\frac{1}{28}$	2	6
C harleston	7	26	5	3	Newport		$\tilde{45}$	3	9
Eastport, Me	11	30	15		New York	8	13	4	ž
Egg Harbor, Great	9	34	5		Norwalk, Conn		54	-	-
Egg Harbor, Little	10	3	5		Norwich	liõ	56		
Elizabeth Point	8	57	5		Philadelphia	1	18	6	0
Fairfield, Conn	10	58	6		Portland	11	25	8	8
Guildford, Conn	10	28	5		Portsmouth, N. H		23	8	6
Halifax, N. S	7	30	9		Providence	8	25	5	
Hampton, N. H	11	15	12		Sag Harbor		52		
Hampton Roads	8	17	3		Sandy Hook		29	4	8
Hartford, Conn	9	25			St. John's	12	00	30	

The actual rise of the Tides depends on the strength and direction of the Wind, and it not unfrequently happens that a Tide which would, independently of these, have been small, is higher than another, otherwise much greater. But when a Tide which arrives when the Sun and Moon are in a favorable position for producing a great elevation, is still further increased by a very strong wind, the rise of the water will be uncommonly great, sufficient, perhaps, to cause damage.

The above is corrected from the latest reports of the Superintendent of the United States Coast Survey. But only those ports or places as are indicated by Italics are thus corrected. The others remain as they have been for a long time, and are supposed to be nearly correct.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

DOMESTIC.

All Transient Matter, except duly certified letters of Soldiers and Sailors, must be *prepaid* by stamps.

No package will be forwarded which weighs over four pounds' except books published or circulated by order of Congress.

Valuable Letters may be registered by the payment of a registration fee of 20 cents.

On all letters throughout the United States, 3 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof.

Drop or Local Letters, 2 cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof; no carrier's fee for delivery.

Printed Books, in one package, to one address, 4 cents for each 4 ounces or fraction thereof.

Circulars, unsealed, not exceeding three in number, to one address, 2 cents; the same rate for every three or less number additional.

On all Transient Newspapers or other Printed Matter, (Books and Circulars excepted,) and on all Seeds, Cuttings, &c., Pamphlets, Book MSS. and Proof Sheets, Maps, Engravings, Blanks, Patterns, Envelopes and Photographs, contained in one package, to one address, 2 cents for each 4 ounces or fraction thereof.

On all matter not above specified, same rate as letters.

FOREIGN.

On Letters to Great Britain and Ireland, single rate 24 cts. Prepayment optional.

To the German States, by Prussian Closed Mail, single rate, 30 cents; prepaid, 28 cents.

On the above the ratings are half ounce or fraction, one rate; over half ounce, but not over one ounce, two rates; and *two* rates for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce.

To France, 15 cents for each quarter ounce or fraction thereof.

To Canada and New Brunswick, 10 cents per half ounce, any distance. Prepayment optional.

To other British North American Provinces, not over 3,000 miles, 10 cents per half ounce; over 3,000 miles, 15 cents per half ounce. Prepayment optional, except to Newfoundland.

Mercantile Almanac for 1867.

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The letter S denotes the Sundays in each month.

The above note is convenient for finding the maturity of bills or notes. The Index represents the days of the month, and the opposite columns give the days of the year represented by such days of the month. For example:—A note of 60 days, dated January 10th, being the 10th day of the year, as is seen in the January column on a line with January in the Index, by the addition of 63 (including three days of grace) shows the note falls due on the 73d day of the year, which will be found, on reference to the month and the Index, to be Thursday, the 14th day of March.

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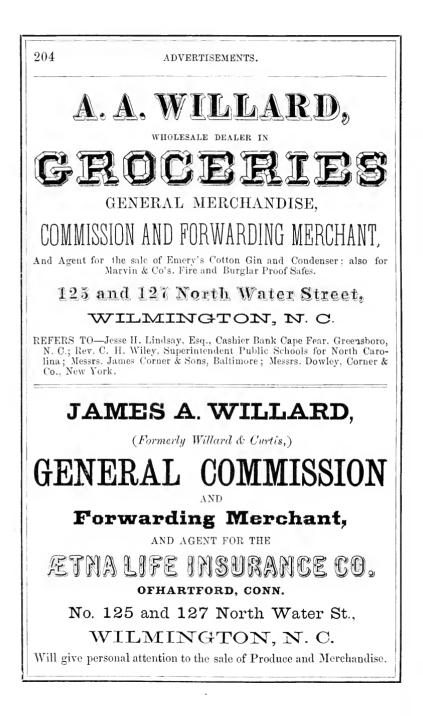
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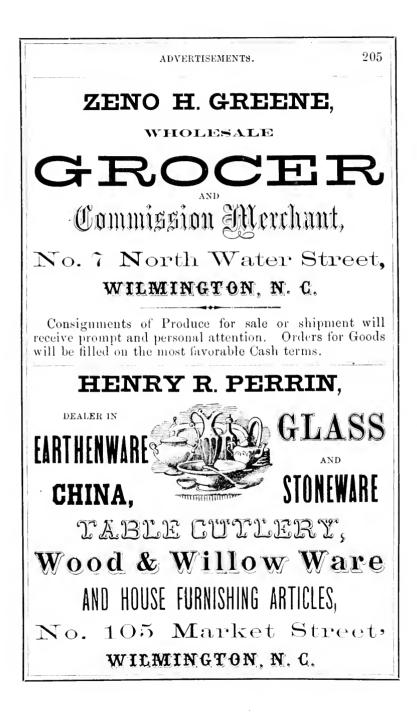
CICARS, LIQUORS & WINES

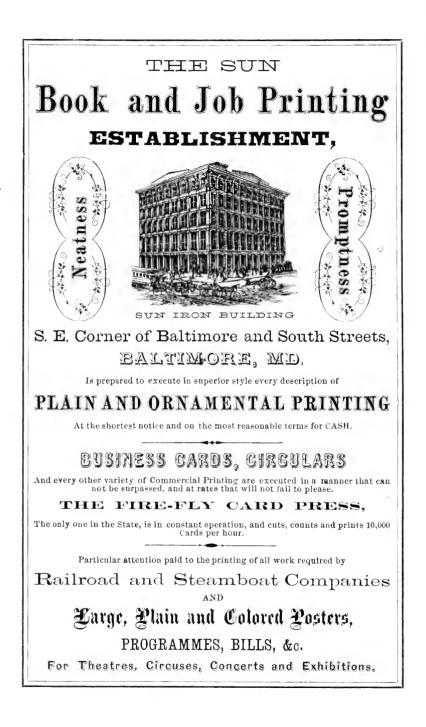
No. 126 MARKET STREET,

Wilmington, N. C.









DIRECTORY

OF

COLORED PERSONS.

The following is a Directory of the principal portion of the Colored population of the city, engaged in business.

A.

Alderman John, Engineer, Hart & Bailey, r Seventh bt Bladen and Harnet

Alston Mack, Shoemaker, cor Fourth and Red Cross, r same

ANDERSON, The Baggage Man, Head Quarters at Hedrick & Ryan's, No. 7 N. Front, r Front bt Walnut and Red Cross, in rear of B. Flanner's

Arant Wesley, Carpenter, r Nun bt Front and Second

ARTIS ELVIN, Hair Dressing & Shaving Saloon, Nos. 9 & 11 North Front, r cor Seventh and Brunswick

Ashley S. S., Superintendent of Free Schools, r cor Front & Nun Ashe Elsy, r Eighth bt Princess and Chesnut

B.

Baptist Church, Walnut bt Fourth and Fifth

Berry Robert, Mechanic, W. & W. R. R. r Sixth bt Red Cross and Campbell

Berry John, r Ninth bt Princess and Chesnut

Boon Bennett, Well Diggnr, r Sixth bt Bladen and Harnet 25

Bradley William, Painter, r Red Cross bt Sixth and Seventh Brown Mercury, Brick Mason, r Fourth bt Nun and Church Brown Fred., Grocer, Bladen bt Fourth and Fifth, r same Brown Robert H., Grocer, 12 and 14 Dock, r Brunswick bt Sixth and Seventh

C.

Churchwell Peter, Shoemaker, Seventh bt Chesnut and Mulberry r same

Cooper Ézekiel, Drayman, r Market bt Seventh and Eighth Cowan John, Butcher, r cor Ninth and Walnut

Cowan Kate, School Teacher, r cor Second and Mulberry

Cutlar William, Carpenter, r Fourth bt Ann and Nun

D.

Dawson Alonza, Blacksmith, Nut bt Walnut and Red Cross. Denton Allen, Cook, Brock's Exchange, r Eighth bt Bladen and Harnet

Dickson Edward, Cooper, r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut Dickson Jane, Washerwoman

E.

Eagles Nancy, Huckster, Market House, r Ninth bt Princess and Chesnut

Episcopal Church (St. Pauls) cor Orange and Fourth

Erambert Ben, Blacksmith, r Seventh bt Brunswick and Bladen

EVANS ALLEN, Groceries and Provisions, 117 Market, r bt Chesnut and Mulberry

F.

Finney Robert, Carpenter, r cor Seventh and Bladen

Finney William, Brick Mason, r Brunswick bt Second and Third

Forbes James, Distiller, r Nutt bt Walnut and Red Cross

G.

Green Washington, Carpenter, r McRae bt Mulberry and Walnut

Green James W., Wheelwright, r Fourth bt Nun and Church Green Henry, Brick Mason, r Fifth bt Nun and Church Hall Richard, Carpenter, r Bladen bt Second and Third

Hankins Hiram, Cooper, r Wooster bt Sixth and Seventh

Hargrave Alfred, Blacksmith, Market bt Seventh and Eighth, r Princess bt Eighth and Ninth

Hayes Simon, Carpenter, r Third bt Hanover and Brunswick

Hill Edward, Brick Mason, r Norwood Alley, bt Fifth & Sixth

Hill John, Carpenter, r Brunswick bt Fifth and Sixth

Holmes Duncan, Wheelwright, r Sixth bt Brunswick and Bladen

Holmes William, Wagoner, r cor Sixth and Bladen

Holmes Mary, Washer Woman, r Mulberry bt Fourth & Fifth

Hostler George, Shaving Saloon, No. 116 Market, r cor Fifth and Walnut

Howard William, Ship Carpenter, r Eighth bt Chesnut and Mulberry

Howard Miles, Barber, Sylvester Wilson, bds same

Howe Alfred, Contractor and Builder, r cor Third and Queen Howe Anthony, Carpenter, r Queen bt Third and Fourth

J.

Jackson Robert J., Driver, J. W. Lippitt, 21 Princess, r Third bt Brunswick and Bladen

Jackson George, Carpenter, r cor Walnut and Second

Jackson George, Carpenter, r Fourth bt Mulberry and Walnut James Jefferson, Shoemaker, cor Second and Chesnut, r Sixth bt Walnut and Red Cross

Johnson John F., Musician, r Fourth bt Ann and Nun Johnson Frank, Musician, r Seventh bt Red Cross and Campbell Jones William, Drayman, r Sixth bt Mulberry and Walnut Jones John B., Shoemaker, Nutt bt Bladen and Harnet, r same

K.

Kellogg Aaron, Carpenter, Sixth bt Walnut and Red Cross Kellogg John, Carpenter, r cor Walnut and Dickinson Kellogg John, Carpenter, r cor Front and Castle King James C., Barber, Elvin Artis, bds same

L.

 Lane Elijah, Clerk, Allen Evans, r cor Fourth and Brunswick
 Larrington Prince, Barber, 6 South Front, r Fourth bt Nun and Church Larrington Benjamin, Barber, 132 Market, r Fourth bt Nun and Church

Larrington Simon, Barber, with Benjamin Larrington, bds same

M.

Mabson George L., Painter, r Fifth bt Hanover and Brunswick Mallett Charles, Carpenter, r cor Third and Walnut

Mallett William, Drayman, r Third bt Mulberry and Walnut Martin Thomas, Cooper, r cor Sixth and Red Cross

Martin Henry, Barber, Benjamin Larrington

Mason Richard, Barber, Elvin Artis, bds same

McKenzie Thomas, Carpenter, r McRae bt Mulberry and Walnut

- McFarland John, Brick Mason, r Red Cross bt Sixth and Seventh
- Merrick Samuel, Brick Mason, r McRae bt Mulberry and Walnut
- Miller Elijah, Grocer, cor Fourth and Hanover r same

Miller William, Cooper, r Sixth bt Walnut and Red Cross

Miller Edgar, Waiter, r cor Sixth and Bladen

Mitchell James, Barber, 7 Nutt, r same

Mitchell Joseph, Drayman, r Ann bt Third and Fourth Moore Joshua, Distiller, r Castle bt Fourth and Fifth

Moore George, Carpenter, r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut

Moore William Painter, bds George Moore.

Morris William, Laborer, r Princess bt Eleventh and Twelfth

N.

Nash Solomon, Carpenter, r Walnut bt Second and Third Nash Charles, Carpenter, r cor Fifth and Brunswick Nash James, Carpenter, r cor Seventh and Brunswick

0.

Owen David, Blacksmith, r cor Seventh and Walnut

Ρ.

Parker Henry, Shoemaker, cor Front and Nun, r same Payne Festus, Barber, with George Hostler Payne Thomas, Carpenter, r cor Sixth and Bladen Payne Samuel, Carpenter, r cor Fifth and Ann Payne Francis, Carpenter, r Walnut bt Third and Fourth Pearson John, Mechanic, r Chesnut bt Ninth and Tenth Purnell Allen, Brick Maker, r Princess bt Eleventh and Twelfth

Presbyterian Chapel, Chesnut bt Seventh and Eighth

R.

Ratcliffe James, Barber, with Prince Larrington, r Eighth bt Wooster and Dawson

Reid Samuel, Brick Mason, r cor Fifth and Brunswick

Reid Edward, Barber, City Hotel, r cor Tenth and Wooster

Richardson James, Tinner, Aaron H. Neff, r Third bt Ann and Nun

RIVERA THOMAS, Groceries and Provisions, 22 N. Front, r Mulberry bt Fourth and Fifth

Robinson Edward, Painter, r Mulberry bt Sixth and Seventh

Robinson Evans, Shoemaker, Walnut bt Fourth and Fifth, r same

Robinson George W. Shoemaker, Princess bt Third and Fourth, r Fourth bt Brunswick and Bladen

Rourk Gamalia, Dyer, r Fifth bt Mulberry and Walnut

S.

Sampson Cornelius, Preacher, r Anderson bt Chesnut and Mulberry

Sampson Aaron, Carpenter, r Red Cross bt Sixth and Seventh Shaw Benjamin, Grocer, cor Hanover and Fourth, r same Shaw James, Carpenter, r Princess bt Eleventh and Twelfth

Smith Daniel M., Carpenter, r Sixth bt Brunswick and Bladen Smith Robert, Wheelwright, r cor Sixth and Brunswick

Spicer Isaac, Blacksmith, W. & M, R. R. r cor Front & Meares Stately Benjamin, Carpenter, r cor Sixth and Brunswick Stewart —— Painter r Third bt Brunswick and Bladen

T.

Taylor Henry, Grocer, Nutt bt Walnut and Red Cross, r same Taylor James, Shoemaker, J. G. Voss, bds Chesnut bt Second and Third

Thomas Washington, Physician, r cor Sixth and Bladen

Tucker William, Grocer, Fifth bt Brunswick and Bladen, r same

Tucker Henry, Carpenter, r McRae bt Mulberry and Walnut Turner Henry, Drayman, r Sixth bt Mulberry and Walnut Tyler William, Carpenter, r cor Seventh and Walnut Waddell John, Brick Mason, r Third bt Castle and Church Walker John, Carpenter, r Fourth bt Mulberry and Walnut Walker Hector, Cooper, r Surry bt Queen and Wooster

Watters Scipio, Grocer, Sixth bt Hanover and Brunswick, r same Watters Richard, Blacksmith, r Sixth bt Brunswick & Bladen Williams John, Mechanic, Clarendon Iron Works, r cor Third and Chesnut

Wilson Sylvester, Barber, r cor Second. and Chesnut

Wright John H., Clerk, Robert H. Brown, r Orange bt Second and Third

MEMBERS OF FIRE ENGINE COMPANY No. 1.

Engine House, Third Street, opposite City Hall.

Foreman	S. W. Nash
First Assistant Foreman	J. H. Howe
Second Assistant Foreman	
Secretary	
Assistant Secretary	J. W. Nash

FIREMEN.

Artis Champ	Johnson William
Ashe Edward	Johnson Dover
Ashe Joseph A.	Johnson John F.
Bird Kinyon	Johnson George W.
Bradley Henry	Jones Abraham
Bradley Peter	Jones James
Bradley William	Jones Isaac
Brewington Henry	Jordan Alfred
Brown Alex.	Lewis William
Brown Thomas	Lewis James
Brown David	Lewis John
Brownell Thomas	Lowery James
Burnett John	Mallet Charles
Cowan William	Manuel Frank
Currie Eli	Martin Young
Davis Abraham	McNeill Washington
Davis John	McKenzie Sidney
Davis George	McKenzie Abraham
Davis J. D.	Mitchell Nathan
Devane Ward	Moore Thomas

Dickinson John Dry James Dry John Foy William Gause Samuel Gause Josiah Green James Green Richard Guyer George W. Haines Austin Hall Fred. Hall Thomas Harriss Robert Harriss James H. Holland Joshua Howard Washington Howard Edward Howe Valentine Howe John P. Huggins Benjamin Hunter John W.

Moore Robert Nash John Nash Charles Nixon John Payne J. P, Phillips John Phillips Frank Rayford John Rhone Edward Richardson Atwell Robinson Benjamin Robinson David Sawyer Albert Stewart William A. Thompson Albert Waddell William Walker Henry Wiggins David Williams Simon Young M.

FIRE KING ENGINE COMPANY, No. 2.

Engine House Southeast Corner of Front and Nun.

Foreman	Richard Jones
Assistant Foreman	
Foreman of Hose	
President	
Secretary	
Treasurer.	Alex Love

FIREMEN.

Avant W.	McKoy H.
Baker E.	McMillan W.
Bernard B.	Merrick J.
Bland J.	Mitchell R.
Bouziler W.	Moseley S.
Brown M.	Neill J.
Bute J.	Newkirk T .
Davis L.	Nicholls J.
Davis H.	Parker D.

Douglas J.	Parker H.
Dry B.	Price C.
Fobbs J.	Rufus C.
Fonville H.	Sterling J.
Freeman A.	Stewart S.
Gause E.	Stowe R.
Gause L.	Strudwick J.
Hall D.	Travis S.
Hall J.	Walker D.
Ivory J.	Whitney W. J.
Jones W.	Williams O.
Kelley W.	Wright H.

MEMBERS OF THE VIGILANT FIRE COMPANY, No. 3.

Engine House, Second Street, between Market and Dock.

Foreman	James Richardson
First Assistant Foreman	R. Johnson
Second Assistant Foreman	
FIREMEN.	
Alderman John	Jones Alex.
Batson George	Jones Sandy
Bird Lewis	Jones Stephen
Bird Edward	Kone Benjamin
Bishop William	Lain Benjamin
Buritt John	Mack R.
Campbell Richard	Martin S. H.
Campbell William	McNeill Thomas
CarrIsham	Mesic M.
Chadbourn James	Moore Benjamin
Clinton James	Morse Joseph
Connor Alex.	Myers William
Cornell Sandy	Nixon Lewis
Cowan John	Peden S.
Cutlar J.	Peroins Jesse
Dasher Thomas	Quince Damon
Davis Hector	Robinson George
Foster Anthony	Robinson James
George Lewis	Robinson Virgil
Hayes William	Roberts James R.
Hill Joseph	Scott Isham
Hill William	Shaw John
Holden Duncan	Toomer Scipio

Jackson John Jenkins President Johnson Mark Johnson Sandy Johnson Alfred Johnson George Jones William Torror John Weaton Robert Whit ey Samuel Wilber John Wilkins William Willis Aaron

No. 4 FIRE ENGINE COMPANY, BROOKLYN.

Engine House, Fourth Street, Between Bladen and Brunswick.

Foreman	James Mitchell
Assistant Foreman	T. W. Moore
Foreman of Hose	W. H. Howe
	J. W. Whitney
Secretary	W. H. Merrick
Treasurer	Archey Walker
Pipemen	. James Mack and Abraham Betts
	Roger Hazell
Drummer	James H. Thomas

Anderson Charles Anderson Andrew Armons Jupiter Baker Henry Blakely Ambrose Bolding Wm. Burke Joseph Burnett John Campbell Wm Campbell R. H. Clarke James Collins President Davis Robert Deal James Devane John Edwards Henry Greene Joshua Haggett George Hall Duncan Hays Wm. Haywood Wm. Hill Andrew Hooper Cass Hooper Wm. Johnson Frank 26

FIREMEN. Knight Amos Lewis George Mack Cato Mack Jerry McCalister Robert McDonald Churchwell McRae Alfred Moseley David L Moseley Zeb. Nash Henry Nixon Richard Norton Samuel **Owens** Thomas Quince Edward Ramsay Alex. Saunders Fred. Saunders Valentine Smith Robert Smith Miles Smith Wm. Tucker Edward Tucker James L Tucker Richard Van Buren Martin Williamson Joseph

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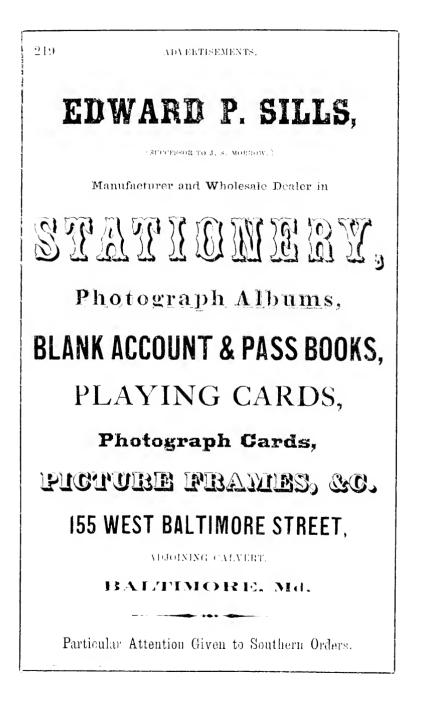
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HARVEY L. BYRD, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Prof. of Obstetrics and Clinical Medicine. HARVEY E. DERD, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Prof. of Diskedratic and Chicar Medicine 108, P. LOGAN, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Prof. of Anatomy, PASCAL A. QUINAN, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Prof. of Anatomy, HENRY ST. GEORGE HOPKINS, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Prof of Diseases of Womer-

and Children

JUNEPH E. CLAGETT, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.) Prof. of Medical Chemistry and Pharmacy. JOHN N. MONMONIER, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Demonstrator of Anatomy and Adjunct to the Professor of Anatomy.

ALFRED H. POWELL, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Adjunct to Pref. of Surgery.

CHAS. M. MORFIT, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. N.,) Adjunct to the Professor of the Practice of Medicine.

THURSTER H. WINGFILLD, M. D., (late Surg. C. S. A.,) Adjunct to Prof. of Physiology. HARVEY L. BYRD, M. D., Dean of the Faculty.

Regarding the present as a peculiarly auspicious time for the organization and building up a great and prosperous Medical Institution in this, the Commercial Metropolis of the Southern States, the Trustees of Washington University have selected, with much can and discrimination, the above Faculty, both with regard to attainments and experience as mactitioners and teachers, and unhesitatingly recommend them to the confidence and patronage of the Profession as in every way qualified for the responsible positions to which they have been elected. All but two of the Faculty served as Surgeons during the Late civil war; four of them were known prior to the war as popular and successful Pro-fessors in other Medical Colleges, and *all* of them are natives of the South in States.

Ballinearc. - No dity possesses greater claims as a field for successful Medical teaching und none can boast of superior advantages as to climate.

Chainal Instructions can here be pursued in all their varied phases for the advancement t the student, and will claim the especial attention of the Faculty.

Automical Studies may be pursued to any desirable extent, and under as favorable ciramstances as in any city in the world. In short dl the advantages attainable in any other violical Institution may be enjoyed by the students of Washington University.

essions.— A feature has been introduced in the plan of instructions which it is believed will render Washington University peculiarly attractive to Southern Students. There will he two sessions annually, the first beginning on the first Tuesday in April and continuing four and a half mouths; and the second beginning on the first Monday in October and terin nating on the first Saturday in the ensuing March. By this arrangement students may receive the great advantages of three stull courses of lectures within the time usually given to two, and will be required to puy but for two courses. Students are earnestly requested to avail themselves of these increased advantages for acquiring a more thorough knowledge of the Profession.

Bancheigries.-In order to extend as much assistance as possible to the young men of the South, one supdent will be admitted from each Congressional District in the late slaveholdmy states, and will enjoy all the privileges of the University on the paym int of the Matriculation, Dissecting and Graduation Fees. Wounded and disabled soldiers will have prece dence over other applicants for this privilege.

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Gissection, -			-	-	-		-	~		-	10/00
Gradustion		-			-	-		-	-	-	20/00
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vill be awrided to th e Candidate for Graduation who present he be C Thesis to the Faculty,

E. Franke had at from \$1.50 to \$7 per week.

H. L. BYRD, M. D. Dean of the Faculty.

No. 21 North Calcut Second, Indefinite Ma

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This House has been thoroughly renovated, refurnished, and many modern improvements added. The table is always bountifully supplied with the *best* fare that this and other markets can afford. Attentive servants are always in readiness, and every attention will be paid to the comfort of guests. I have assumed the sole proprietorship of the house, and, under the new management, travellers will find the City Hotel unsurpassed by any first class house in the South.

N. FREDERICK.

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The highest market value obtained for goods received upon consignment.

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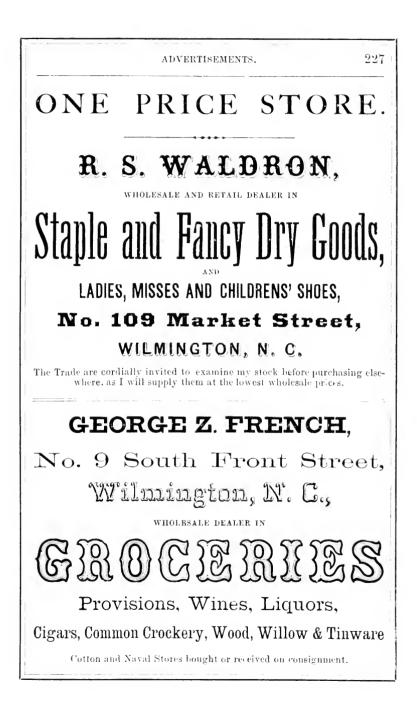
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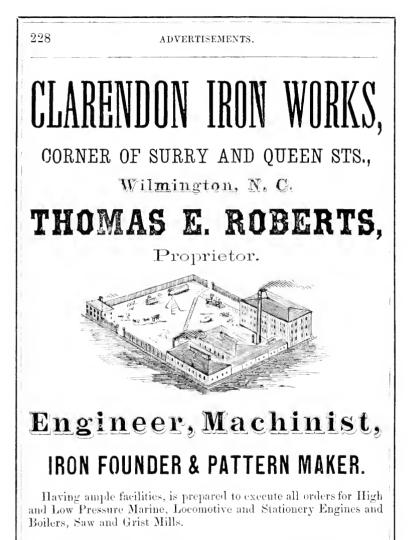
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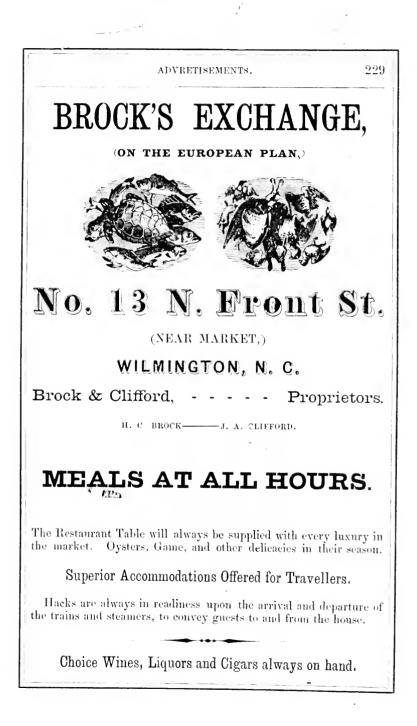


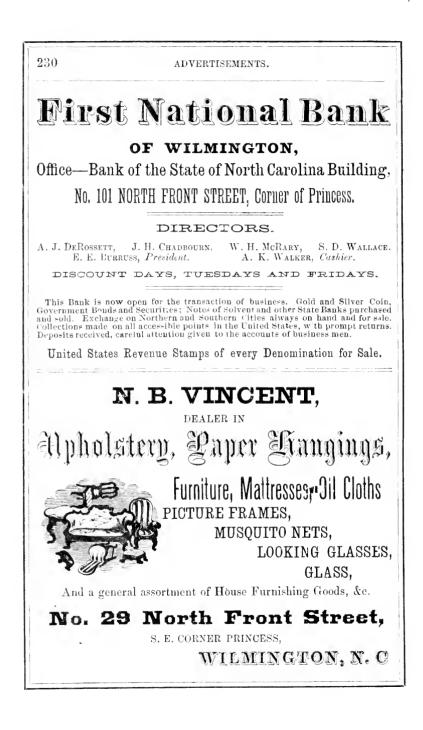


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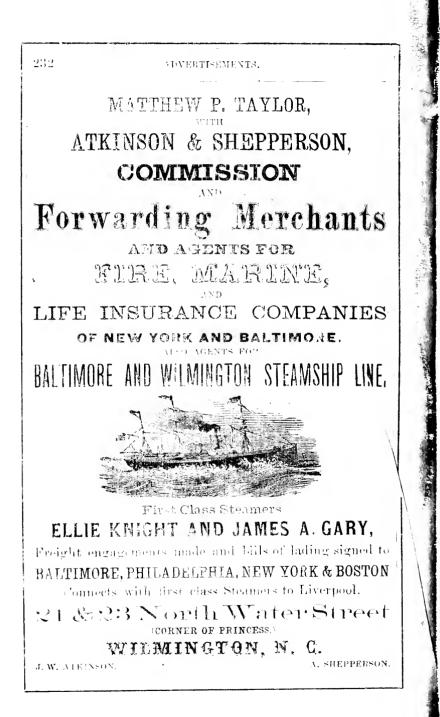
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