The Southern Appalachians

A Bibliography and Guide to Studies

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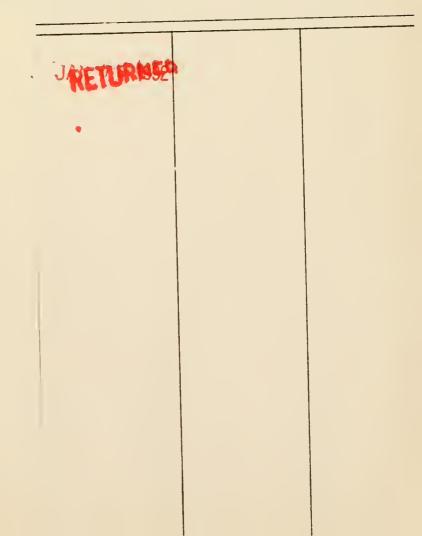


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The Southern Appalachians A Bibliography and Guide to Studies

By

Robert F. Munn

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The 'Mountain People' of Appalachia are *ci-devant* heirs of Western Civilization who have relapsed into barbarism under the depressing effect of a challenge which has been inordinately severe.

Arnold J. Toynbee, A Study of History Vol. II p. 312

The Southern Mountaineer is, all in all, the most admirable type of American. Schooled to simplicity, not lacking in vigor, he keeps in great degree the powers that preserve nations.

Arthur W. Spaulding, *The Men of the Mountains* p. 3.

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Abbreviations	5
General References	7
Social & Economic Studies of Cities, Counties & Areas	13
Local Government	21
Family Life. Children	22
Intelligence & Aptitude	25
Public Health. Nutrition	27
The Mountaineer in the City	30
Population Changes. Migration	32
Coal Mines & Miners Health Labor Relations Life in the Coal Country Economics Miscellaneous	36 37 38 40 42 43
Religion	45
Negroes, Indians & Other Minority Groups	49
Education Attendance Educational Surveys Finance & Administration History Negro Private, Church & Folk Schools School & Community Teachers Libraries Miscellaneous	51 51 52 54 55 57 58 63 64 65 66 71 76
Folklore, Customs Music Speech Crafts	78 80 82 83
Miscellaneous	85
Index	92

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4.5

Introduction

The creation of an extensive literature on the Southern Appalachians has been a comparatively recent development. Horace Kephart, one of the first important students of the region, complained that in 1905 he could not discover "so much as a magazine article, written within this generation, that described the land and its people. . . Had I been going to Teneriffe or Timbuctu, the libraries would have furnished information a-plenty; but about this housetop of eastern America they were strangely silent, it was terra incognita."¹ This situation changed rapidly during the next thirty years. Books, articles, pamphlets and official documents appeared by the hundred. By 1935 Everett Edwards was able to locate some 830 references to the Southern Appalachians. A quarter of a century later the number reaches into the thousands.

The quality of this writing has in no sense increased with the quantity. Indeed, a strong case can be made for the statement that more nonsense has been written about the Southern Appalachians than any comparable area in the United States. The nature of this literature has been remarkably consistent. As early as 1926 Florence Ridgway detected a pattern which has remained valid to this date.² There were, she felt, three main types of authors writing about the Southern Appalachians. The first, the *Exploiters*, have been in the majority, and have largely created the popular stereotype of the shiftless, ignorant and lawless mountaineer. The second major group is made up of the Enthusiasts. Many of these have been almost painfully well-intentioned, but have often fallen victim to their own causes and panaceas. In this group one may also place the innumerable romanticizers of the area-those whom John Day characterized as "quaintness mongers" and "ballad pushers." The third group, still regrettably small, is composed of those who write with insight and accuracy.

A review of the literature suggests that both public and academic interest in the Southern Appalachians has been quite erratic. Long periods of more or less complete indifference have been broken by often short-lived campaigns to "do something" for or to the mountaineer. Throughout the Nineteenth Century and during the first decades of this century serious and sustained interest in the area was confined largely to religious and philanthropic groups. This was the great era of the settlement school and the missionary. The 1930's saw a marked change in emphasis. Political action and massive governmental aid began to be

¹Horace Kephart, Our Southern Highlanders (New York: Outing Publishing Company, 1913), p. 13. ²Florence H. Ridgway, "Friendly books for quiet nooks," ML&W J1 1926 p. 44.

viewed as the only solution. During the early 1930's the Southern Ap palachians were "discovered" by the American Left. There developed a vast and generally polemical literature describing the region's wretched social and economic conditions. This interest waned almost as suddenly as it had arisen, and a marked decline in the volume of writing about the Southern Appalachians was evident during the 1940's and the early 1950's.

The current revival of interest in the Southern Appalachians differs from previous ones in at least two important respects. It is centered largely in the universities, and those conducting the studies are trained in research. Equally important, there is a general recognition that both sustained and well-coordinated efforts are required.

The literature of the Southern Appalachians is widely scattered. Only one journal, *Mountain Life and Work*, has been devoted entirely to the area. This journal has been able to publish but a small fraction of even the most significant studies. The result has been that contributions of great importance are to be found in everything from the *Atlantic Monthly* to *Eugenics Quarterly*. This scattering of the literature has increased as scholars representing the various academic disciplines have grown interested in the region and its problems. It is now common to find articles on the Southern Appalachians in journals devoted to economics, medicine, sociology, psychiatry, and history, to mention only the most obvious. The growing interest among professional scholars has also given rise to a great increase in the number of dissertations and theses on the area. In short, the literature has become vast and almost wildly diffused.

The first, and for that matter probably the last, effort to compile a bibliography of *everything* ever written about the Southern Appalachians was undertaken by Everett E. Edwards. In 1935 he published *References on the Mountaineers of the Southern Appalachians*. It appeared as Number Twenty-eight in the Bibliographical Contributions of the United States Department of Agriculture Library. Comprehensiveness was the goal, and no effort was made at evaluation. The work has long stood as a landmark, and is still of vital importance to those seriously interested in the region. Unfortunately, it is long since out of print and now almost unobtainable.

The need for a new bibliography of the Southern Appalachians has become increasingly evident during the past few years. The region has become of great and growing interest to scholars. Private foundations, governmental agencies and universities are now spending large sums for research on the social and economic problems of the area. Several

2

major research projects are now being conducted; more are certain to follow.

It is imperative that this research be carried out as efficiently and intelligently as possible. Yet the wildly scattered nature of the literature militates against this. Even the most conscientious scholar finds it increasingly difficult to keep abreast of the literature in his own field. It is generally quite impossible for him to follow that of other disciplines. Thus, it is idle to expect the sociologist to scan medical journals or the economist to master the literature of psychology. And yet, all agree that any fruitful study of the problems of the Southern Appalachians must utilize a cross-disciplinary approach.

The chief purpose of this work is to aid in such cross-disciplinary research. The principal emphasis has been placed on the social sciences and education. Geological and botanical studies, the scientific aspects of agriculture and forestry and fictional works have been excluded, as have references to the culturally related Ozark Mountain region. Emphasis has been placed on works appearing since 1935. However, titles published prior to that date have been included if they are among the classics of the field or if they were overlooked by Edwards. While it often seemed best to err on the side of over-inclusion, a vast amount of ephemeral material has been excluded. A special effort has been made to include as many pertinent dissertations and theses as possible. Many of these, especially theses, are almost impossible to locate through the conventional bibliographic sources. Every effort has been made to include (1) all titles of real significance and (2) works whose bibliographies will serve as a guide to those interested in a specific area or problem.

Whether or not to provide abstracts or annotations presented a major problem. In many cases, they can be of undoubted value. On the other hand, it must be recognized that historical and descriptive accounts, unlike articles in chemistry or physics, or even psychology, do not really lend themselves to abstracting. Unless the abstract or annotation is of prohibitive length, there is danger that it may do violence to the original. A compromise seemed the only answer. Annotations have been provided for all entries if the title of the book or article does not make obvious the subject covered. They have also been provided if, in the opinion of the compiler, they would be more likely to help than mislead the user.

All of the major and many of the smaller academic libraries in the Southern Appalachian area were visited in an attempt to locate unreported titles. No one library can be said to have *the* collection on the Southern Appalachians. Duke and the University of North Carolina have perhaps the best collections on the South in general. Each of the state universities is strong in material relating to its particular state. At the moment, the most comprehensive collections on the Southern Appalachians *per se* appear to be located at Berea College and West Virginia University. Berea is particularly strong in the arts, literature, and poetry of the region; West Virginia, on the other hand, has concentrated on the area's history, sociology, educational and economic problems.

Every bibliographer lives not in the fear but in the certain knowledge that he has overlooked titles of importance. It will be appreciated if those discovering such omissions will notify the compiler. It is hoped that an annual or semi-annual supplement can be produced and distributed to scholars interested in this area.

Several individuals have contributed greatly to whatever utility this work may have. The help of Miss Lorise C. Boger and Mrs. Jack Graybeal merit special thanks. Needless to say, all sins of omission and commission are those of the compiler.

Abbreviations

Ag	August
Ap	April
D	December
ETSC	East Tennessee State College
F	February
Ja	January
Je	June
JI	July
ML&W	Mountain Life and Work
Mr	March
My	May
Ν	November
0	October
PMLA	Modern Language Association, Publications
S	September
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
VPI	Virginia Polytechnic Institute

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PRIVATE, CHURCH AND FOLK SCHOOLS

So far the volume of published material is concerned, the late 1920's and the early 1930's represent the heyday of the privately-supported mountain school. During that period even the mass-circulation magazines carried numerous articles on the schools and their accomplishments. Such small-circulation but influential journals as the *Nation* and *New Republic* devoted much attention to the educational and social problems of the Southern Appalachians. Indeed, the mountain children, like the Harlan County coal miners, became during the early 1930's one of the favorite causes of social reformers. However, there has been a marked decline in the interest in—or at least the writing about—the mountain schools since the Second World War. The two outstanding exceptions have been Berca College and the Highlander Folk School. The continued interest in Berea is doubtless a reflection of that school's vitality and genuine importance. The interest in Highlander, on the other hand, has been due almost entirely to the school's alleged communist affiliations. Most of the literature on the matter is highly polemical in nature. GENERAL

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4.5

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4.

(Numbers refer to items)

A

Acuff, J. T. 545 Adams, William H. 60 Addington, Violet W. 676 Adoption 206 Adult education 734, 735, 741, 767, 771, 775, 1017 Aged 94, 1017, 1049 Agricultural education 805, 812, 794A Agriculture 785-854, 1048 Ahrenholz, Gladys 382 Akers, Carmen E. 228 Akers, Elmer 264 Alabama 102, 239, 492, 498, 505, 517, 597, 599, 602, 603, 607, 610, 612, 614, 694, 727, 759, 811, 959 Alabama Educational Survey Commission 517Alexander, E. H. 637 Alexander, Frank D. 61 Alexander County, North Carolina 534 Alleghany County, Virginia 161 Allen, Roscoe J. 559 Allred, Charles E. 62, 423, 785 Almon, Clopper 63, 786 Alpine Recreation Association 469 Ambrose, L. M. 691 Ambrose, Luther 787 American Civil Liberties Union 356 American Constitutional Association 383 American Friends Service Committee 403 American Inland Mission 461 Anderson, Francis G. 182 Anderson, Paul F. 560 Anderson County, Tennessee 368, 755 Anglin, Frances B. 730 Appalachian Trail 974A Apples 804 Aptitude See Intelligence & Aptitude Archer, Cordelia 561 Armentrout, Walter W. 1, 788 Armstrong, Anne W. 1A Arnold, Dorthy A. 963 Arny, Malcolm 354 Aronoff, Jacob 377 Arthurdale, W. Va. 72, 677 Artman, J. O. 975 Arts & Crafts 663, 963-975 Ashe County, North Carolina 577 Asher, E. J. 218 Ashville, North Carolina 438 Ashville Farm School 669 Astronomy 150 Atkins, Enos E. 729 Atkins, Samuel 789 Augusta County, Virginia 76, 106, 828 Avery, Myron H. 999

Avery County, North Carolina 101, 134, 298, 595Ayer, P. F. 975A

в

- Backman, Jules 411 Bacon, H. S. 229
- Bailey, Carol 424 Bailey, Charlotte P. 731
- Bailey, E. B. 481
- Bailey, Edgar W. 562
- Bailey, John H. 790
- Ball, Bonnie 482
- Ball, Richard A. 384
- Ballads See Folklore; music
- Balsam Grove, North Carolina 143
- Bannerman, Arthur M. 169
- Baptists 464, 474, 475, 477, 626
- Barb, John M. 357
- Barbour County, West Virginia 213, 497, 891
- Barker, Tommie D. 710, 711
- Barkley, Anna M. 732
- Barnard, E. F. 230
- Barnes, Clarence E. 385
- Barrels, 1028
- Barrett, George 976 Barry, Helen B. 733
- Basso, Hamilton 633
- Bath County, Virginia 829
- Bauder, Ward W. 65, 183
- Beach, Robert F. 712
- Beale, Calvin L. 483
- Bedford County, Virginia 60, 611, 826
- Beebe, Gilbert W. 231, 232, 342
- Beech Creek, Kentucky 189, 192
- Beers, Howard W. 2, 3, 66, 265, 266, 277, 287, 288, 289, 294, 324, 328
- Belcher, John C. 233
- Bell County, Kentucky 173, 348
- Bendall, John W. 425
- Bennett, Clemmon A. 563
- Bennett, H. D. 855
- Benschoten, J. A. 734
- Benton, Robert L. 518
- Berea College 249, 628-632
- Berea College. Department of Education 519, 520
- Berry, Lester V. 950
- Berry Schools 633-636
- Beshears, Ralph L. 184
- Beynon, Erdmann 267
- Bibb County, Alabama 610
- Bidstrup, George 616
- Big Sandy River 48, 330
- Billings, Henry 977
- Bing, William K. 80
- Bird, E. T. 799

Birth control 231, 232, 241 Birth rate See Population Blacksburg, Virginia 92 Blair, Reuben M. 564 Bland, Marion F. 234 Bland County, Virginia 107 Bliss, Russell L. 185 Blizzard, William C. 358 Blount County, Alabama 607 Blount County, Tennessee 745A, 749 Blue Ridge Mountains 41, 49, 219, 224. 247, 1050, 1051 Bonar, Ross 692 Bond, Sirus O. 649 Bondurant, J. H. 791, 821 Bonser, Howard J. 67, 68, 69, 792, 793 Bookmobiles 712A See also Libraries Boone, North Carolina 964 Boone County, West Virginia 164, 738, 772 Borah, Leo A. 70 Boshears, Frances 875, 876 Bosworth, Karl A. 170 Botetourt County, Virginia 79, 830 Bott, Matthias 426 Bowman, Elizabeth S. 4 Bowman, Owen 521 Boyd, V. A. 186 Boyd County, Kentucky 95, 578 Bradley, Frances S. 235 Bradley County, Tennessee 472, 537, 609, 745Brailler, Floyd 650 Bramer, Henry C. 978 Brasington, Clayton F. 794 Bray, Rose A. 951 Breakdowns (dance) 949 Breathitt County, Kentucky 168, 171, 531, 587, 747, 821, 861 Breazeale, Norma 290 Breazeale, Norma 250 Breckenridge, Desha 359 Breckinridge, Mary 235A Breeding, Clarence H. 794A Brender, Ernest V. 71 Bright, Mildred 187 Bristol, Tennessee 509, 533, 685, 1022 Britt, Roy T. 856 Brooks William F 72 Brooks, William E. 72 Brosky, A. F. 386 Brown, Barbara 188 Brown, Harlan R. 979 Brown, James S. 73, 189-192, 201 202, 203, 294 Brown, Kenneth 713 Brownlee, Frederick 644 Brucker, Elizabeth 693 Bruere, Martha 436 Bruere, Robert 436 Brunk, Harry A. 437 Brush, Frederick 877 Brunner, Edmund 735 Bryan, Charles F. 916, 917 Bryant, William A. 74

Buchanan, John A. 412 Buchanan, Margaret T. 268 Buchanan County, Virginia 108, 750 Bullen, Robert W. 714 Buncombe County, North Carolina 741 Bureau of Cooperative Medicine 343 Burman, Ben L. 75 Burns, James A. 980 Butt, Herbert 69 Byar, Thomas M. 735A Byars, J. C. 360

C

Cabin Creek, West Virginia 364

- Caldwell, Mary F. 5 Caldwell, Morris G. 269
- Calhoun County, West Virginia 778 Callahan, North 6
- Calloway, Andrew H. 997
- Cambriaire C. P. 918
- Campbell, Carlos G. 981 Campbell, John C. 7, 617, 982 See also John C. Campbell Folk School
- Campbell, Marie 878, 879, 880, 919 Campbell, Olive 618, 645, 646, 647, 920 Campbell, Robert F. 438 Campbell County, Tennessee 348, 588

- Caney Junior College 655
- Cansler, Charles W. 484 Carder, Roscoe H. 565 Carney, Mabel 736

- Carothers, J. E. 795 Carpenter, Charles 952 Carritt, G. 361
- Carroll County, Virginia 109, 521-831 Carson-Newman College 522
- Carter, R. G. 597
- Carter County, Kentucky 586
- Carter County, Tennessee 159, 532, 679, 688, 744
- Caruthers, Eugene 598
- Cassell, Charles W. 439
- Catlett, Clay 76
- Catlettsburg, Kentucky 985
- Cattle 808, 848 See also Livestock industry and trade
- Cessana, Ralph W. 651
- Chalmers, F. W. 236
- Chapman, Mary L. 330
- Charleston, West Virginia 182
- Chartier, Barbara 983
- Chase, Lewis I. 77
- Chemical Industry 132, 323
- Cherokee County, Alabama 614
- Cherokee County, North Carolina 169. 512 540, 686
- Cherokee Indians 487, 488, 490, 490A, 963
- Chicago 273, 275, 280, 281, 284, 286
- Childers, James S. 634

- Children & Youth 182, 185, 187, 193, 195, 196, 197, 200, 204, 205, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 234, 258, 260, 347, 391, 395, 398, 469, 471, 769 See also Education; families; juvenile delinquency Children's literature 993 Christian Church 477 Christiansen, John R. 78, 237, 393, 797 Christmas customs 915 Churches See Religion; individual denominations Cincinnati 270, 271, 274, 282, 450 City government See Local government Clairborne County, Tennessee 348, 523, 731, 794A Clapp, Elsie R. 677 Clapp, Gordon 984 Clark, Billy G. 985 Clark, Elmer T. 440 Clark, H. T. 653 Clark, Septima 638 Clarke County, Georgia 177 Clarke County, Virginia 162, 832 Clay County, Kentucky 173, 407 Clay County, North Carolina 977 Clay County, West Virginia 757 Clayton, C. F. 796 Cleveland County, North Carolina 600, Clevinger, Woodrow R. 295 Clinton, Tennessee 751, 976, 1003 Clopper, Edward N. 193 Clothing Industry 132 Coal Mines & Miners 329-434, 894, 896, 960, 1004A, 1017, 1045, 1052 Coates, Harold W. 986 Cobb, Anne 662, 881 Cobb, Donald 566 Cobb, Irene S. 500A Coger, William N. 694 Cohen, Irwin B. 79 Coke County, Tennessee 557, 579, 613, 800, 923 Coleman, M. 362 Coleman, Wilma 953 Colleges & universities 735A See also Names of individual institutions Collins, Carvel E. 987, 988 Collins, Ernest 171 Collins, William 271 Combs, Jerry W. 296 Combs, Josiah H. 8, 882, 921, 954 Cometti, Elizabeth 485 Commonwealth College 661 Comstock, Henry B. 964 Conference of Southern Mountain Workers 9
- Conley, Phil 331
- Conner, Maynard C. 80 Conner, Robert F. 989
- Conservation 790, 863 See also Reforestation

Cook, John H. 737 Cook, Nash 738 Cook, Ruth E. 238 Cooke, Kennis 568 Coolidge, Ruth 648 Cooper, H. S. 486 Cooper, John R. 501 Cooperative associations 815, 819, 965 Cope, Annis D. 569 Copeland, Lewis C. 990 Corn 811 Cornell, F. D. 81 Cornett, Elizabeth B. 883 Cotton 811 Couch, W. T. 10 Coughenour, C. M. 797 Council of the Southern Mountains 2, 11 Counties, statistics 25 County government See Local government Cowan, Sam K. 990A Cowley, Malcolm 363 Craddock, Ernest B. 695 Crafts See Arts & crafts Craghead, Paul 546 Craig, Edward M. 441 Craig, Ronald B. 857 Craig County, Virginia 110 Crawford, Bruce 387 Crawford, Charles B. 364 Credle, Ellis 884 Cressey, Paul F. 388 Crick, Herbert W. 567 Crime 75, 85, 410 See also Juvenile delinquency Crum, West Virginia 524, 769 Cullman County, Alabama 592, 498, 607 Culpeper County, Virginia 833 Cumberland County, Tennessee 36, 68, 163, 785, 856 Cumberland Gap 70, 1004 Cunningham, Addie J. 239 Customs See Folklore Cyr, Frank W. 739

D

Dahir, James 991 Dairy industry 844 Dances 889, 905, 949 Daniels, Freeman J. 12 Danley, Robert A. 297 Darnell, Harold L. 740 Dating 185 Davidson, Donald 13 Davidson, Dwight M. 82 Davidson, Perry 442 Davis, Arthur K. 922 Davis, D. H. 14, 272 Davis, Haze A. 523 Davis, Hester A. 487 Davison, Zeta, C. 955 Dawson, George W. 524 Day, D. L. 194

Day, Della 741 Day, John F. 15 Decentralization 24 Deep Water School 765 Dekalb County, Alabama 607 Delozier, Robert C. 741A Deschamps, Alfred J. 798 Desegregation See Schools, desegregation Detroit 264 Diabetes 261 Dialects See Speech Dickenson County, Virginia 111, 906 Diehl, James A. 678 Diet See Nutrition Dillow, Nola M. 697 Dingman, Helen H. 992 Disciples of Christ 445 Dixon, Hertha 599 Dober, Virginia D. 993 Dodson, L. S. 134, 298 Donaldson, Martha 1031 Doolittle, Warren T. 858 Doran, Paul E. 443 Dorner, P. 814 Dorris, Jonathan T. 654 Dotson, John A. 389 Douglas, Harlan P. 444 Douglas Reservoir 133 Drake, Charles 218A, 332 Draper, Warren F. 344 Dreiser, Theodore 374 Drop outs See School attendance Drukker, Raymond 1015 Duerr, William A. 859, 860, 861, 862 Duff, Frank 427 Dulaney, Ben B. 83 Dulcimers 916, 917, 928, 936, 943, 945 Dunlap, A. R. 487A Duncan, Hannibal 15A Dunn, Fannie W. 619 Durand, Lloyd 799, 994 Durr, William 859, 860, 861, 862 Durrett, Harold L. 428 Dutton, William S. 655 Dykeman, Wilma 16 Dykes, Archie R. 525, 547

E

- East Tennessee Educational Association 594
- East Tennessee University 656
- Eastern Kentucky Regional Planning Commission 1066
- Eastern Kentucky State College 654 Eaton, Allen H. 967, 968, 992
- Ebert, Charles H. 84
- Economic conditions 51, 60, 76, 77, 79-83, 88, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 102, 105, 127, 138, 142, 145, 146, 147, 153, 154, 161, 162, 167 See also Coal; employment; income; individual industries. Eddy, Donald 85
- Edmunds, Allen T. 995

Education 22, 103, 216, 389, 424, 447, 449, 501-784, 1028, 1031, 1037 See also Children & youth Educational guidance See Guidance Edwards, A. S. 17 Edwards, Allen D. 93 Edwards, Dorothy 716 Edwards, Evelyn L. 717 Edwards, J. H. 390 Electrification 793 Elizabethton, Tennessee 210 Elk Garden, West Virginia 146 Elkins, John E. 570 Elliott County, Kentucky 216 Ellis, Mabel B. 391 Ellison, Jerome 996 Elrod, Henry J. 571 Emmet, Boris 365 Employment 1, 50, 64, 86A, 90, 91, 100, 136, 137, 164, 412, 791, 1017 Enslow, Ella 526 Ernst, Harry W. 332, 884A, 997 Erosion 800 Estabrook, Arthur H. 18, 86 Evans, Homer C. 799A Evans, Irvin C. 679 Evernden, William L. 698

\mathbf{F}

- Fairmont, West Virginia 365
- Families and Family life 183, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 198, 199, 201-205, 207, 208, 209, 215, 217, 328, 393, 395, 510
- Farm tenure 813
- Farmers Federation 815

- Farr, T. J. 195, 885, 956
 Fauquier County, Virginia 593
 Fayette County, West Virginia 714, 788
 Feaster, Eston K. See West Virginia. Legislative Interim Committee
- Fenton, John H. 172
- Feuds 980, 986, 1006, 1013, 1032, 1044 See also Hatfield-McCoy feud
- Fiction See Literature
- Field, Lewis 345
- Fields, Ann 998
- Fink, Paul M. 999
- Finney, Raymond 620 Fisher, Waldo, E. 413
- Fishman, Leo 86A
- Floods 128
- Floyd County, Georgia 103, 502
- Floyd County, Kentucky 501, 572, 897
- Floyd County, Virginia 112 Fogg, Gordon 145
- Folk arts-teaching of 884A Folk medicine 247, 249A
- Folk schools 616-675
- "Folk society" 3
- Folklore 431, 872-915
- Follow-up studies 730, 764
- Folmsbee, Stanley J. 656

Ford, Howard C. 969 Ford, Thomas R. 237 Foreman, Kenneth J. 444A Forestry and forest products 841, 855-871, 975, 1041, 1042, 1054, See also Furniture industry, woodworking industry Forster, G. W. 818 Fortune, Alonzo 445 Foscue, E. J. 87 Foster, Clementine 600 Foster, Frank C. 1000 Four-H Clubs 213 Fox, John Jr. 18A Frakes, Hiram 1025 Frank, Bernard 800 Franklin County, Tennessee 147, 259, 493, 536, 576, 620, 801A Frazier, Chalmer 572 Frederick County, Maryland 96 Frederick County, Virginia 145 Freedman, Ronald 273 French, Jack 392 French Broad River 16 French Creek, West Virginia 131 Friedl, Joseph J. 573 Friedman, John R. 88 Frisch, Isadore 333 Frontier Nursing Service 235A, 240, 250, 263 Frost, Norman 527 Frost, William G. 628 Frye, Paul D. 548 Fuller, Hugh E. 657 Fuller, R. V. 601 Fulton, M. K. 829, 831, 834, 838, 839 Funeral customs 1020A Furman, Lucy 658, 1001 Furniture industry 84

G

Cabbard, Eugene 574 Galilean Children's Home 675 Galloway, Robert E. 61, 89, 90, 91, 801 Gardner, Annie C. 488 Gardner, Carolina 240 Garland, M. P. 549 Garner, A. L. 299 Garnett, William E. 92, 93, 196, 446 Gaston County, North Carolina 473 Gatlinburg, Tennessec 87 Gault, Thomas G. 801A Gaumnitz, Walter H. 528, 742 Gearreald, T. N. 819 Geisler, Adalene 94 Geisler, M. A. 232 Georgia 17, 61, 71, 89, 103, 177, 198, 222, 233, 301, 502, 513, 563, 606, 633-636, 666, 667, 671, 721, 810, 953, 973, 1044 Germans 486, 492, 493, 499 Gibbs, James E. 529 Gibson, Ernest Willis 95 Gibson, Vivian 502 Gibson, W. L. 802 Giffin, Roscoe 19, 270, 274, 275 Gilbert, William H. 489 Giles County, Virginia 113 Gilliam, Lena 241 Gilman, Glenn 1002 Gilmer County, West Virginia 892 Giuhan, Mercer A. 602 Gladden, James W. 393 Glass, Daniel 603 Glasscock, H. 886 Glendinning, R. M. 803 Glenn, Alfonso 530 Goats, 787 Goff, Kenneth J. 503 Golden, Charles E. 504 Gooch, Ernest D. 803A Gooch, Wilbur 531 Goodrich, Frances L. 970 Gordon County, Georgia 177, 563 Gore, Nina L. 743 Grainger County, Tennessee 514A, 545, 803 Grant, John L. 490 Gratton, C. Hartley 20 Gray, L. C. 21 Gray, Wayne T. 22, 300, 699 Graybeal, David M. 22A Grayson County Victoria Grayson County, Virginia 114, 834, 849 Great Smoky Mountains 30, 41, 49A, 957, 999, 1053A Great Smoky Mountains National Park 981 Greenbrier County, West Virginia 690, 853 Greene County, Tennessee 208, 548, 684, 806, 824 Greene County, Virginia 835 Greenslade, Rush V. 414 Greenville, Tennessee 105 Greenville County, South Carolina 97, 554, 708, 733, 735 Gregory, Madeline T. 532 Griffin, Gerald 334 Griffith, Henrietta 447 Grigsby, S. E. 96 Grindstaff, Dana R. 744 Grisso, Robert D. 804 Grossman, D. A. 22B Gruetli, Tennessee 491 Grundy County, Tennessee 36, 423, 495, 542 Guerrant, Edward O. 448, 460 Guidance 187, 322, 408, 424, 425, 428, 531, 668, 689, 744, 747, 748, 759A, 780A Guineas 489, 497 Gulick, John 490A Gullick, Guy A. 97 Gustafson, R. O. 861 Η

Hackamack, L. 366 Hahn, W. P. 197 Habersham County, Georgia 233 Halberstam, David 1003 Hale, Nathan S. 242 Hale, Wade H. 449 Haley, Elliott C. 98 Hall, Joseph S. 887, 957 Halpert, Herbert 888 Ham, Tom 198 Hamilton C. H. 199, 243, 245 Hamilton, Michael 450 Hamilton County, Tennessee 211, 715 Hancock, Harry L. 745 Hancock County, Tennessee 551, 782 Hanczaryk, Edwin W. 100 Handicrafts See Arts & Crafts Haney, William H. 23 Hanna, Edwin B. 99 Hanna, Margaret 301 Hardin, Rector R. 24 Hardin County, Tennessee 856 Hargrove, Jack B. 505 Harkness, David J. 1004 Harlan County, Kentucky 85, 187, 374, 377, 378, 388, 394, 408, 511, 535, 581, 668 689 668, 689 Harless, N. R. 745A Harlow, Alvin 746 Harold, K. E. 506 Harrill, Bob E. 507 Harris, A. J. 832, 833 Harris, Evelyn 1004A Harris, George E. 302 Harris, Isabella 1005 Harris, Jesse W. 957A Harris, M. 1006 Harrison County, West Virginia 649, 893 Hart, John F. 311 Hartman, Vladimir E. 101 Harvey, K. F. 244 Hatcher, O. Latham 660, 747, 748 Hatfield, Lawrence D. 1007 Hatfield-McCoy feud 1016, 1032, 1053, 1067, 1068 Haun, Mildred E. 923 Hawkins County, Tennessee 508, 525, 569, 759A, 768 Hawley, Marion H. 102 Hay, Donald 233, 245 Haywood, Charles 872 Haywood County, North Carolina 134, 245, 298 Hazel Green Academy 672A Headrick, Warren B. 749 Health 22, 58, 228-263, 342-355, 756, 758, 759 See also Mental health; folk medicine Health education 770 Health insurance 233, 245 Heath, Emily P. 103 Heberle, Rudolf 303 Heflin, Catherine 66, 265, 266, 276, 277 Hench, Atcheson L. 1008

Henderson, H. A. 1009

Henderson, Helen R. 750 Henderson County, North Carolina 720 Henry, Mellinger E. 924, 925 Henry, Thomas R. 45 Herndon, C. N. 219 Herring, Harriet L. 1009A Hersh, Alan M. 1010 Hickey, Margaret 200 High Point, North Carolina 84 Highlander Folk School 637-643 Hilbish, Florence 451 Hill, James E. 804A Hill, Raymond T. 104 Hillbilly music 926 Hindman Settlement School 658, 662 Hinebaugh, Margaret H. 575 Hines, James 201 Hinton, Bruce 805 Hirsch, Nathaniel 220, 221 Hitch, Margaret A. 202 Hitt, Homer L. 304, 305 Hodge, Clarence L. 1011 Hodges, Sidney C. 971 Hoffman, Betty 394 Hoffmann, Alfred 1012 Hoffsommer, Harold 96 Holden, Anna 751 Holiness churches 440, 452 See also Pentecostal churches Holland, Carl W. 533 Hollandsworth, G. 395 Holley, Marie E. 604 Holly, J. Fred 105 Holt, John B. 452 Home economics 67, 783 Hooker, Elizabeth R. 453, 454 Horton, Myles 638 Hospitals See Health Howard, Montice B. 718 Howard, O. O. 1013 Hudson, G. Donald 106 Hughes, Frank G. 752 Hughes, R. B. 806 Hughes, Thomas 1014 Hughson, Walter 455 Human, William D. 550 Humbert, R. L. 107-125 Humble, Marion 719 Hummel, R. L. 82 Hundley, John R. 278 Hunter, Catherine H. 576 Hurst, Otis C. 753 Hurst, Thomas E. 415 Hurt, A. B. 577 Hutchison, Robert S. 305.4 Hutson, Andrew C. 367, 368 Hyland, Thomas S. 203 I Illinois 957A Illiteracy 775 See also Adult education;

97

moonlight schools

Immunization 229

Income 102, 126, 130, 140, 789, 820, 821, 823, 1009 Indianapolis 285, 322 Indians 483 See also Cherokee Indians; Malungeons Industries and Industrialization 24, 63, 74, 107-125, 129, 132, 141, 141A, 156, 157, 159, 160, 165, 305A, 307, 786, 822, 842, 1012 lngram, Henry R. 507A Ingram, Milton J. 605 Innes, Thomas C. 754 Integration See Schools, desegregation Intelligence and aptitude 218-227 Iron industry 1010 Irwin, Frank E. 755 Isaack, Thomas S. 156 Jackson, George P. 927 Jackson, Helen F. 491 Jackson, Minnie L. 606 Jackson, Ward B. 578 Jackson County, Kentucky 565, 719 Jackson County, West Virginia 851 Jarvis, James A. 173 lasper, Mary K. 621 Jefferson County, Alabama 602, 612, 694, 727, 759 Jefferson County, Kentucky 677 Jefferson County, Tennessee 311, 522, 583 Jeffreys, A. W. 928 Jenkins, Kentucky 386 Jensen, Harald R. 807 Jesse, R. W. 229 Jillison, Willard R. 335 John C. Campbell Folk School 614-648 Johnson, Charles S. 25 Johnson, Jack D. 808 Johnson, John L. 126 Johnson, Joseph M. 804 Johnson, Paul M. 755A Johnson, Rayburn 306 Johnson, Roy L. 508 Johnson, Victor M. 509 Johnson City, Tennessee 210, 706, 758, 760, 781, 1022 Johnson County, Kentucky 289, 318, 324, 328 Johnson County, Tennessee 549, 561 Jones, Abraham 607 Jones, Leslie 17, 222 Jones, Loyal 975A, 1015 Jones, Oleona 26 Jones, Virgil C. 1016 Jones, William 756 Journalism See Newspapers Justice, Dewey J. 246 Juvenile delinquency 184, 194, 203.A. 469 See also Crime К

Kanawha Welfare Council 203A

Kane, Harnett T. 635 Kaufman, Harold F. 456, 457 Kay, Cora B. 224 Keebler, Alleen S. 701 Keller, Franklin J. 531 Keller, Luther 807 Kelly, L. C. 458 Kennedy, Ralph E. 127 Kennell, H. R. 1017 Kent, George 659 Kentron, J. 657 Kentucky 3, 8, 14, 15, 19, 23, 31, 43, 58, 65, 66, 73, 78, 85, 90, 91, 95, 99, 126, 128, 134, 138, 140, 144, 149, 166, 168, 171, 173, 173A, 175, 183, 185, 186, 187, 189-193, 201, 203, 207, 209, 215, 216, 218, 220, 221, 228, 30, 237, 240, 246, 218, 220, 221, 228, 30, 237, 240, 246, 248, 249A, 251, 262, 265, 266, 269, 272, 287-290, 293, 294, 297, 298, 300, 302, 310, 314, 317, 318, 319, 324, 325, 328, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 348, 354, 356, 359, 360, 361, 363, 370, 371, 371, 374, 375, 377, 378, 386, 388, 389, 391, 393, 394, 407, 408, 409, 416, 427, 429, 445, 447, 456, 457, 461, 462, 464, 501, 511, 519, 520, 531, 535, 552, 562, 565, 567, 570, 572, 574, 578, 581, 584, 570, 572, 574, 578, 587, 589, 591, 596, 567, 581, 596, 586, 621, 625, 628-632, 654, 655, 658, 665, 668, 675, 677, 689, 691, 699, 707, 712A, 716, 719, 723, 724, 747, 766, 773, 783A, 791, 796, 797, 801, 803A, 807, 820, 821, 860, 747, 862, 865, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 897, 900, 901, 907, 908, 911, 913, 914, 915, 948, 958, 962, 979, 985, 986, 1006, 1025, 1029, 1032, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1063, 1066, 1069 Kentucky. Department of Economic Development 128 Kentucky. Legislative Research Commission 429 Kentucky Legislator 173A Kentucky Mountain Holiness Association 461, 462 Kenworthy, Wilmer E. 430 Kephart, Horace 27 Kernodle, Wayne 28 Ketron, Joseph 657 Keys, Robert K. 702 Keys, William G. 1018 Kidd, Paul E. 129 Kilbourne, Richard 863 Killian, Lewis M. 279, 280, 281 Kinard, J. D. 809 Kincaid, Robert L. 1019 King, Howard M. 680 King, James B. 346 Kingsley Seminary 657

584,

622,

712,

756,

798,

861.

Kingsport, Tennessee 63, 74, 174, 210, 676, 717, 754, 786, 1022

Kirkland, Edwin C. 929

Knicely, Howard 307 Knight, Mazie M. 579 Knott County, Kentucky, 144, 171, 215, 501, 658, 773, 820, 857, 861, 883 Knox County, Kentucky 173 Knox County, Tennessee 179, 194, 585A, 613A, 707A, 725, 1031 Koch, Lucian 661 Kollmorgen, W. M. 492, 493, 494 Konnarock Training School 660, 674 Korson, George G. 396, 431 Krebs, Frank J. 1004A Krechniak, Helen B. 1020

L

Labor education 771 Labor force See Employment Labor relations 356-381, 414, 418, 432, 433, 1002, 1004A Ladd, Robert A. 580 Lagrone, W. V. 811 Laing, James T. 308, 309 Lambert, Dean W. 1020A Lambert, Robert S. 1021 Lancaster, J. L. 810 Lancaster, John L. 130 Land classification & use 796, 798, 801A, 802, 816, 818, 820, 824-840, 853, 871 Lane, Billy J. 510 Lane, Winthrop D. 369 Lanham, B. F. 811 Lanman, Charles 29 Larson, O. F. 310 Laurel County, Kentucky 337, 591, 796 Lawless, Ray M. 873 Lawrence County, Kentucky 570, 913 Lay, Elery 1022 Leadership 68, 152, 1035 Lebanon, Virginia 155 Lebus, William F. 416 Ledbetter, Margaret 459 Lee, Jennie 370 Lee County, Virginia 115 Leeder, Joseph 947 Lemert, Benjamin 1023 Lemons, James 812 Lenski, Lois 720 Lentz, Fred W. 534 Leslie County, Kentucky 171, 249A, 262, 407 Letcher County, Kentucky 55, 501, 589 Levin, Melvin R. 22B Lewis, Charles D. 864 Lewis, Claudia 204, 641 Lewis, Ruth 1024 Lewis County, West Virginia 780 Lexington, Kentucky 265, 266, 269, 276, 277 Leybourne, G. C. 282 Libraries 710-728, 1036, 1043 Libraries, school 599, 718, 722, 726, 727 Lilienthal, David E. 1026

- Lincoln Memorial University 651, 670, 673, 673A

- Lindsey, Quenton W. 813 Linger, Margaret V. 131 Linkinogger, Jessie V. 757 Linton, Ron M. 371 Liquor problem See Moonshining; temperance
- Literature 986, 987, 993, 1004, 1005, 1024, 1030, 1040, 1064
- Little, Arthur D. 132
- Livesay, Glenn O. 551
- Livestock industry & trade 794, 803A, 808 Livingston, William J. 397
- Lloyd, Alice 655
- Local government 169-181, 333, 427, 1031 Lockard, E. Kidd 1027
- Logan County, West Virginia 164, 341, 342, 397, 582, 884A.

- London, Martha A. 608 Long, E. J. 814 Lookabill, Robert E. 1028
- Loomis, Charles P. 134 Loudoun County, Virginia 836
- Lowe, Cornelia 721
- Luebke, B. H. 133, 311
- Lumber industry See Forestry and forest products
- Lutherans 439
- Lynn, Denisc D. 662

M

- McAllister, James G. 460 McCartney, J. A. 828, 830 MacClintock, S. 1029

- McClure, James 815 McClure, Virginia C. 31 McComb, Thomas M. 1031
- McConnell, Lela 461, 462 McCormick, Kyle 371A
- McCoy, Homer C. 1032 McCoy, Lottic 581
- McCreary County, Kentucky 908 McCulloch, Jack P. 703
- McDade, Frank E. 582
- McDonald, Lois 1033, 1034
- McDowell, Flora L. 889 McDowell County, West Virginia 164, 351, 399, 514, 573
- McElroy, Don D. 758
- McGill, Nettie P. 347
- McGoldrick, Joseph 372
- McKinney, Lavonia 759
- McKinney, Zeyland 681
- MeLeod, John A. 1030 McMinn County, Tennessee 507, 518, 585, 752, 780A, 856
- Macon County, North Carolina 817, 843
- Madison County, Virginia 1008 Magoffin County, Kentucky 99, 134, 183, 298, 562
- Malone, Howard D. 583

Maloney, Forrest B. 816 Malmigeons 482, 500 Mangrum, Claude T. 312 Manne, Jack 223 Marion, Leonard M. 759A Marion County, Alabama 811 Marion County, West Virginia 234, 575 Marja, Fern 398 Marketing 794, 803A, 804, 808 Marschner, Francis J. 32, 313 Marsh, C. P. 314 Marshall County, Alabama 607, 959 Martin, Arlee 609 Martin, Isaac 463 Martin, Joe A. 856 Martin, Lee R. 817 Martin, Roxie 247 Maryland 96 Mason, Charles D. 704 Mason, John E. 818 Mason, Marie 248, 314 Mason, Robert L. 30, 930 Mason County, West Virginia 678 Massie, William A. 348 Masters, Frank M. 464 Mathes, C. Hodge 890 Mathes, Wileta 760 Matthews, Matthew T. 33 Matthias, V. P. 958 Mauldin, W. P. 315 Mauney, Margaret 512 Maurer, Beryl 465 Maurer, David W. 958A Maxwell, James A. 283 Mayer, Henry C. 1035 Maynor, Theodore R. 610 Mayo, S. C. 135 Mazzei, Frank J. 433 Medicine *See* Health Menefee, Robert G. 761 Mennonites 437 Mental health 244, 345, 346, 349, 350A, 351, 352, 354, 1049 Merinar, Elmer K. 705 Merrick, Elliott 71 Merrill, William M. 416A Metal working industry 132 Methodists 477 Metzler, W. H. 136 Michigan 264, 267, 268 Migration 218A, 264-328 See also Population; urbanization Miles, Emma B. 34 Miller, Delmas F. 682 Miller, Donald V. 762 Miller, Harold W. 349 Miller, Helen 1036 Miller, Iva A. 350 Miller, L. F. 871 Miller, Nora 205 Milligan, Jack A. 137 Mills, Josephine J. 722

Mills, Robert L. 552 Mills See Textile industry & workers Minard, Ralph D. 399 Mingo County, West Virginia 164 Minnis, Martha A. 611 Missouri 766 Mitchell, Carrie 552A Mitchell, Cheophus H. 612 Mitchell County, North Carolina 507A Mobley, Joe L. 138 Monongahela Valley 64, 489 Monongalia County, West Virginia 236, 355, 426 Monroe County, Tennessee 556, 592 Montgomery, Charles 683 Montgomery, Ernest B. 763 Montgomery, James E. 35, 36, 139 Montgomery County, Virginia 116 Moonlight schools 734, 741, 767, 775 Moonshining 1A, 958A, 994 Morgan, Charles T. 629 Morgan, E. L. 819 Morgan, Jesse W. 553 Morgan, Lucy 663 Morgan, Rufus 1061A Morgan, W. L. 513 Morgan County, Kentucky 134, 298 Morgan County, Tennessee 486, 544, 550, 784, 876 Morgantown, West Virginia 137, 260, 499 Morland, John K. 1037, 1038 Morley, Margaret 37 Morony, Ives G. 373, 432 Morris, Homer L. 336 Morris, Thomas J. 400 Morse, Hermann 466 Mory, Samuel A. 337 Mosby, Robert H. 514 Moss, J. J. 316 "Mountain Life & Work" 1062 Mountain View School 653 Mowbray, A. H. 206 Moyer, Egbert 684 Mullikan, Trumas S. 554 Murphy, R. E. 401 Murray, Lena See Ella Enslow Music & musical instruments 227, 911, 916-949 Musick, Ruth A. 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 931 Myers, Grace F. 468, 1039 Myers, James 283A Myers, Jerry C. 685 Myers, Will S. 140

\mathbf{N}

Nadler, Harry 865 Names 992, 1050, 1051 Nashville Agricultural Normal Institute 650 National Student League 361

- National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners 374 Negroes 103, 234, 239, 259, 392, 402, 481, 483, 484, 490, 497, 499, 597-615, See also Race relations Neil, Fred 538 Neskang, S. R. 495, 496 Nestmann, Ralph H. 350A Neville, Linda 998 New Hill, West Virginia 385 New River 165 Newhouse, Joseph 417 Newspapers 359, 959, 1018, 1063 Nicely, Billy K. 514A Nicholas County, West Virginia 840, 871 Nichols, Earl 554A Nicholls, W. D. 791, 796, 820, 821 Nicholls, William H. 141, 141A, 142, 822, 823 Nicks, Roy S. 174 Nicola, Blanche 249 Niebuhr, Reinhold 375 Niles, John S. 932, 933, 934 Nixon, Herman C. 37A, 38 North Carolina 37, 59, 84, 101, 135, 143, 148, 151, 169, 184, 245, 252, 298, 312, 438, 459, 473, 475, 487, 488, 490, 490A, 530, 534, 539, 541, 559, 577, 134, 199. 470, 512, 595. 600, 605, 608, 615, 644-648, 652, 653, 663, 669, 681, 686, 700, 720, 737, 741, 815, 817, 818, 843, 866, 887, 909, 955, 963, 964, 975, 978, 1021, 1040.1, 1061 North Carolina. Department of Conservation 866 Northrup, Herbert R. 402 Norton, Egbert 584 Noss, Marie G. 435 Nurses See Frontier Nursing Service Nutrition 230, 234, 236, 238, 242, 251, 257, 260, 355 0
- Obenhaus, Victor 664 Oconaluftee Valley 1021 Oconce County, South Carolina 167, 571 Odum, Howard W. 39 Ogle, Milton 143 Ohio 302 See also Cincinnati Ohio River Valley 978 Olmstead, Paul 469 Oneida Institute 980 Ormond, Jesse M. 470 Orr, Thomas B. 764 Osborne, James T. 686 Overton County, Tennessee 62, 326, 743 Owen, Pauline 706 Owens, Bess A. 935
- Owsley County, Kentucky 574 Oyler, Merton 144, 317, 318, 319

- Packhorse libraries See Libraries
- Page, A. A. 665
- Paint Creek, West Virginia 364
- Pantalone, Margaret 884A
- Park, Foster 1040
- Parker, Ruth L. 403
- Parks See Recreation; names of individual parks
- Parks, James R. 471
- Parman, Guy D. 824 Parris, John A. 1040A Parris, Wendall A. 641A
- Parrish, Earl L. 825
- Part-time farming 801 Patrick County, Virginia 80 Patteson, G. W. 826-839
- Patton, Catherine 497
- Paulding County, Georgia 177 Pearce, Albert 338
- Pearsall, Marion 40, 249A Peattie, Roderick 41

- Peck, Elizabeth 630 Peck, Millard 840, 841 Pendleton County, West Virginia 150
- Penland School 663
- Pensions, 94 419, 422
- Pentecostal churches 440, 479 See also Holiness churches
- Perdue, Mabel J. 765 Perry County, Kentucky 171, 861, 883 Perry, V F. 375A Peterson, M. J. 809 Pettigrew, Thomas F. 766

- Pettit, Katherine 1001
- Phillips, C. D. 803A
- Phillips, Wendell B. 666, 667
- Physical education 601, 758
- Physicians 237
- Pickens County, South Carolina 176, 809
- Pickeral, J. J. 145
- Pickett County, Tennessee 552A
- Piedmont College 666, 667
- Pieper, Mary G. 472
- Pike County, Kentucky 246, 501, 567
- Pikeville College 665
- Pilot Knob, Tennessee 200
- Pine Mountain, Kentucky 958
- Pine Mountain Settlement School 668
- Pineville. Kentucky 363, 375
- Pitcher, June D. 320
- Plant location See Industries & Industrialization
- Pleasant Hill Academy 664
- Pleasants County, West Virginia 1036
- Pocahontas County, West Virginia 1048
- Politics See Local government
- Polk County, Georgia 513
- Polk County, Tennessee 564, 772A
- Poole, Ernest 250
- Pope, Liston 473

Population 22B, 32, 203, 231, 232, 287-328, 342, 814 See also Migration Porter, J. M. 1041, 1042 Porter, W. F. 136, 146, 1048 Poundstone, Sally 724 Powell, Hannah J. 767 Powell County, Kentucky 183, 248, 798 Powers, Ozelle S. 585 Pratt, C. W. 585A Presbyterians 441, 477 Press See Newspapers Price support programs 799A Principals 692, 694, 695, 704, 705 Pringle, Henry F. 631 Promotions, school 757, 763 Protestant Episcopal Church 455 Proverbs See Folklore Psychiatric care See Mental health Public health See Health Public relations See School & community Public schools See Education Public welfare 423 Pulaski County, Virginia 117, 802 Putnam, John F. 936 Putnam County, Tennessee 554A

Q

Qualls, Daniel 586 Quarles, Mary 207

R

Rabun County, Georgia 61, 89 Rabun Industrial School 671 Race relations 280, 392, 399, 499 See also Negroes; schools, desegregation Radford, Virginia 116 Raine, James W. 42 Raines, Carroll C. 768 Rakestraw, Isaac K. 613 Raleigh County, West Virginia 164, 546, 714, 788 Ramey, James M. 769 Randolph, H. S. 669 Ratliff, G. C. 989 Ratliff, Paul 433A Ravenswood, West Virginia 307 Ray, A. H. 536 Ray, Ilerman 147 Reading 717, 719, 774, See also Libraries Recreation 155A, 182, 197, 210, 211, 395, 981, 995, 1053A, 1054 Reece, W. T. 937 Reeves, John E. 1 175Reforestation 975 Reid, Robert L. 800 Relief See Public welfare Religion 22, 73, 375, 397, 404, 435-480, 1039 Retardation (school) See Promotions Reynolds, James E. 351 Reynolds, Roy L. 208 Reynolds, Ruth A. 770

Rhyme, Edwin 176 Rice, Lawrence K. 587 Rice, Sidney W. 670 Rich, Mark 404 Richardson, Ethel P. 937 Ridenour, George L. 588 Ritchie, Andrew J. 671 Ritchie, Jean 928, 940, 941 Roane County, Tennessee 152, 558, 580, 730, 825 Roane County, West Virginia 895 Roanoke County, Virginia 118, 153 Roberts, Leonard W. 209, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901 Roberts, Lydia J. 25 Robertson County, Kentucky 289, 318, 324, 328 Robinette, Frank L. 687 Rochester, Anna 374 Rockbridge County, Virginia 82, 827 Rockcastle County, Kentucky 584 Rogers, E. G. 902, 903, 904 Rogers, Jack 405 Rogers, Katherine V. 177 Rolston, Frances 589 Romagnoli, A. L. 771 Roper, Rosalie 210 Ross, Charles R. 973, 1044 Ross, Ernest L. 537 Ross, Malcolm 148, 339 Ross, W. D. 352 Rothrock, Mary U. 725 Rouse, Elaine, 418 Rouse, W. L. 820 Rugby, Tennessee 1014 Rugs, 965 Russell County, Virginia 119, 154, 848, 850 Rutherford County, North Carolina 615, 700 Ruttan, Vernon W. 842 Ryland, Garnett 474

S

Saalbach, W. F. 1045 Saint Clair County, Alabama 597 Salem College 649 Sanders Retta E. 772 Save the Children Federation 200, 746, 1000 Scarborough, Dorthy 942 Schmitt, Leonard R. 211 School and community 676-690, 735 School attendance 501-516, 603, 604, 610, 1028 School boards 696 School buildings 749, 752, 772 School bus transportation 745, 745A, 755, 768, 772A, 777, 778, 779, 780, 782, 784 School discipline 729 School enrollment 735A, 741A

4.5

School finance 545, 546, 547, 551, 552, 553, 555, 556 School libraries See Libraries, school School lunches 738, 746, 765, 799A Schools, desegregation 751, 755A, 761, 766, 976, 997, 1003 Schwendeman, J. R. 149 Scott, George H. 419 Scott County, Tennessee 590, 687, 777, 876 Scott County, Virginia 120, 740 Seay, Maurice F. 707 Seeger, Charles 943 Segregation See Negroes; race relations; schools, desegregation Sells, Cecil O. 772A Selznick, Philip 1046 Semple, Ellen C. 43 Setters, Jilson 946 Sevier County, Tennessee 36, 555, 971 Sexton, Oswell S. 590 Shackelford, N. 1047 Shafer, Holly M. 515 Shalett, Sidney 150 Sharp, Cecil J. 920, 944 Shea, John P. 867 Shelton, Farrar V. 802, 835 Shelton, Mary E. 884A Shelton, Tom 538 Shenandoah County, Virginia 837 Sheppard, Muriel 44, 151 Sherman, Mandel 45, 212, 224 Shivaree 876 Shull, S. C. 836, 837 Singh, Har S. 843 Sizer, Leonard M. 213, 321, 1018, 1049 Sizer, Miriam 1050, 1051 Slone, Alice H. 773 Sloop, Mary T. 252 Slotkin, James S. 284 Smelcer, Buna 555 Smiley, David 475 Smith, Dick W. 844 Smith, Eldon D. 285, 322 Smith, Elizabeth V. 613A Smith, Frank H. 905 Smith, J. Russell 845 Smith, Lee S. 152 Smith, Nena G. 774 Smith, Richard C. 1052 Smoky Mountains See Great Smoky Mountains Smyth County, Virginia 121, 660, 838 Social security 797 Social studies, teaching 753 Society of Soul Winners 461 Soil erosion See Erosion Sollenberger, Richard T. 214 Somers, Gerald G. 323, 376, 420 South Carolina 86, 97, 167, 179, 301, 449, 554, 571, 708, 709, 733, 735, 809 Southern Educational Board 539

"Southern Folklore Quarterly" 874 Spaulding, Arthur W. 46 Spaulding, Irving A. 324 Special education 731, 733 Speech 950-962 Speech education 743 Spencer, Tennessee 181 Spencer, West Virginia 81, 197 Spero, Sterling D. 377 Spillman, Claude O. 846 Spivak, John L. 1053 Stanberry, Thomas W. 707A Standard of Living 134, 326 Starr, Donald H. 614 Stevens, G. R. 153 Stewart, Acie 516 Stewart, Cora W. 775 Stodtbeck, Fred 325 Stonecipher, E. E. 776 Stout, Ralph E. 688 Stovall, Henry 672A Stradley, William B. 178, 556 Strang, Ruth 689 Strawberry industry 804A Strip mining 429 Strong, Edna R. 406 Strunk, Flonnie 777 Stuart, Jesse 47, 622, 623, 673, 908A Stump, Roy J. 778 Sturgis, Dudley C. 326 Sullivan County, Tennessee 77, 159, 174, 471, 532, 560, 657, 680, 726, 732 Summers County, West Virginia 788 Superstitions 195, 234, 885, 913 See also Folklore Sutherland, E. J. 906 Swain County, North Carolina 541 Swift, Kate 1053A Swiss 485, 486, 491, 495, 496 Swope, Paul W. 779

Т

Tadlock, E. V. 476 Talladega County, Alabama 239, 603 Tang, Anthony M. 847 Tate, Leland B. 154, 155, 253 Taylor, Alva W. 779A Taylor, James M. 708 Taylor, John M. 591 Taylor, Paul F. 378 Taylor, Vernon 945 Tazwell County, Virginia 122, 604 Teachers 607, 611, 612, 691-709 Temperance 1027 Tennessee 36, 40, 54, 56, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 74, 77, 94, 105, 133, 134, 147, 152, 159, 163, 174, 178-81, 194, 195, 200, 206, 208, 210, 211, 225, 226, 227, 242, 258, 259, 268, 296, 305A, 306, 311, 312, 326, 348, 367, 368, 375A, 415, 423, 424, 439, 463, 465, 469, 471, 472, 481, 484, 486, 491,

493, 495, 496, 500, 500A, 503, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 518, 522, 523, 525, 529, 532, 533, 536, 537, 538, 542, 544, 545, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552A, 554A, 555, 556, 557, 558, 560, 561, 564, 569, 576,, 579, 580, 583, 585, 585A, 588, 590, 592, 594, 598, 601, 609, 613, 613A, 620, 637-643, 650, 651, 656, 657, 664, 670, 673, 676, 679.

 656,
 657,
 664,
 670,
 673,
 676,
 679,

 680,
 684,
 686,
 687,
 688,
 697,
 701,

 702,
 703,
 704,
 706,
 707A,
 715,
 717,

 718,
 722,
 725,
 725A,
 726,
 729,
 730,

 731,
 732,
 743,
 744,
 745,
 745A,
 749,

 751,
 752.
 753,
 754,
 755,
 758,
 759A,

 760,
 763,
 768,
 770,
 772A,
 774,
 776,

 777,
 780A,
 781,
 782,
 784,
 785,
 786,

 789,
 790,
 792,
 793,
 794A,
 800,
 803,

 805,
 806,
 808,
 812,
 814,
 816,
 824,

 825,
 844,
 856,
 875,
 876,
 885,
 888,

 844, 856, 875, 876, 888, 825. 885, 889, 890, 902, 903, 929, 930, 956, 961, 903, 904, 918. 923. 971, 990, 994. 1009, 1010, 1012, 1022, 1031, 1040, 1060

- Tennessee. Legislative Council 725A
- **Tennessee River 13**
- Tennessee State Planning Commission 155A
- Tennessee Taxpayers Association 179, 180
- Tennessee Valley 88, 141, 141A, 142, 170, 463, 822, 823, 842, 863, 868, 975, 977, 991
- Tennessee Valley Authority 13, 868, 975, 977, 984, 1011, 1026, 1046, 1054 1065

Tennessee Valley Authority. Bibliography 1055, 1056

Textile industry & workers 473, 737, 983, 1002. 1009A, 1012, 1023. 1033, 1034, 1037, 1038 Thomas, Helen W. 726

- Thomas, Jean 48, 49, 907, 946, 947, 1057, 1058

Thomas, Walter B. 540

- Thomas, William R. 1059
- Thomas, Winburn T. 642
- Thomasson, L. F. 541
- Thompson, Craig 379 Thompson, James H. 156, 157, 421 Thompson, Samuel H. 1060
- Thornburgh, Laura 49A
- Tiffany, E. L. 254 Tinkler, May C. 959
- Tobacco 799
- Tocca Experimental Forest 71
- Toe River Valley 44 Torbert, E. N. 803
- Torrey, Bradford 1061
- Tourist industry 990
- Tower, J. Allen 498
- Town sites 104
- Towns County, Georgia 721, 810
- **Toys** 964

Transportation See School bus transportation

- Traphill Institute 652
- Truancy See School attendance
- Truesdell, Fred L. 615
- Tuberculosis 228

4.5

- Tug River Valley 1032
- Tunley, Roul 158
- Turner, Byron J. 780
- Tuscaloosa County, Alabama 505, 599
- **Tuskegee Institute 255**
- Tyler County, West Virginia 566, 1036

- Ulmer, Mary 1061A
- Umbarger, Catherine C. 674
- Unemployment See Employment
- Union County, Georgia 721 United Mine Workers of America 402, 419, 422
- U.S. Coal Mines Administration 353
- U.S. Congress. House. Select Committee to Investigate the Interstate Migration of Destitute Citizens 327
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Education and Labor 380
- U.S. Congress, Senate. Committee on Interstate Commerce 381
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Special Committee on Unemployment Problems (1959) 50
- U.S. Department of Agriculture 51, 869
- Upper East Tennessee Regional Planning Commission 159
- Urbanization 218A, 264-86, 393, 842 See also Industries & industrialization

- Van Ark, Carroll 181
- Vance, Rupert B. 52
- Vaughn, Marshall E. 1062
- Veal, Cora T. 592
- Verhoeff, Mary 340
- Vernon, J. J. 848, 849, 850
- Vinson, Lacy W. 557
- Virginia 12, 60, 76, 79, 80, 82, 83, 92, 93, 98, 106-25, 127, 130, 145, 153-55, 160, 162, 196, 202, 229, 244, 253, 308, 309, 387, 390, 406, 437, 439. 446, 474, 521, 593, 604, 611, 674, 740, 750, 802, 808, 819, 660. 826-839, 848, 849, 850, 906, 918, 922, 1008, 1050, 1051, 1061
- Vocational Agriculture See Agricultural education
- Vocational education 744, 762
- Vocational guidance See Guidance
- Vogel, John 675
- Votaw, Albert N. 286

W

Wadleigh, Francis R. 329 Wakefield, Dan 643

Walker, Lewis M. 161 Walker, Zeddie 542 Walker County, Georgia 606 Wallace, Donald 908 Waller, Eugene 624 Walters, R. N. 625, 1063 War, effects of 287, 303, 310 Warburton, Amber 408 Warren County, Virginia 98 Washington, Mary 908A Washington (State) 295 Washington County, Tennessee 159, 180, 242, 510, 532, 538, 701, 732, 763, 816Washington County, Virginia 83, 123 Watauga County, North Carolina 530 Water pollution 978. 1047 Watkins, F. C. 1064 Wayne County, Kentucky 596, 900 Weatherford, Willis D. 53, 477 Weaver, Emma 974 Weaver, Hazel F. 593 Weaving 970 Webb, George W. 163, 870 Webster County, West Virginia 840, 871 Weir, Donald E. 780A Weitzell, E. C. 851, 871 Welch, Frank J. 852 Wengert, Norman I. 1065 Weslager, C. A. 487A West, John F. 909 West Virginia 64, 72, 81, 86A, 100, 104, 129, 131, 132, 136, 137, 146, 150, 156-58, 164, 165, 182, 188, 197, 213, 231, 234, 236, 238, 260 203A, 234, 236, 238, 316, 320, 321, 260, 307, 323, 331, 309, 308, 339, 341, 342, 344, 349, 350A, 351, 355, 339, 332, 345, 336, 347, 357, 346, 364, 365, 369, 371A, 373, 379, 358, 383, 384, 399, 400, 381, 382, 385, 392, 380, 397, 401, 395, 398, 404, 432, 433, 405, 410, 412, 421, 426, 514, 515, 489, 497, 499, 451, 485, 568, 524, 543, 546, 553, 566, 516, 649, 677, 678, 682, 575, 582, 573, 690, 692, 693, 695, 696, 705, 683, 713, 714, 738, 755A, 757, 769, 771, 772, 778, 779, 788, 808, 840, 841, 851, 764, 765, 783, 780, 853, 871, 881A, 884A, 886, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 910, 931, 1018, 1027, 1032, 1036, 1043, 1048, 1049 West Virginia. Department of Employment Security 164 West Virginia. Governor's Investigating Committee 381A

- West Virginia Legislative Interim Committee 543
- West Virginia State College 997
- West Virginia State Federation of Labor 1004A
- Westover, J. H. 960

Wetzel County, West Virginia 886, 1036 Wharton, May C. 256, 1020 Wheeler, Jesse H. 853 Wheeler, Lester R. 54, 225, 226, 227, 257, 258, 478 Wheeler, V. D. 227 Wheelwright, Kentucky 409 Whisman, John D. 1066 Whitaker, Fess 55 Whitaker, Walter C. 478A White, Donald 910 White, Edwin E. 56 White, Elizabeth 341 White, Thomas E. 422 White County, Tennessee 504 Whitley County, Kentucky 173 Whitman, Robert H. 259 Whitman, Ruth H. 260 Widen, West Virginia 358, 379, 381A Wiesel, Carl 354 Wiggins, Timothy 261 Wight, Edward A. 728 Wildasin, Frances W. 781 Wilder, Tennessee 375A Wilfong, Harry D. 434 Wilgus, D. K. 914, 948 Wilkes County, North Carolina 559, 605, 652, 653, 909 Willeford, Mary B. 262 William, Ellis R. 499 Williams, Bertha L. 727 Williams, Claude C. 479 Williams, Cratis 911, 912, 913, 960A Williams, Dorcas A. 355 Williams, Drew B. 782 Williams, Faith 215 Williams, Frank B. 594 Williams, L. M. 409 Williams, Pearl D. 558 Williams, Robin M. 328 Williams, Stanley B. 410 Wilson, Gordon 949 Wilson, Isabella 783 Wilson, L. C. 690 Wilson, Louis R. 728 Wilson, Ross H. 544 Wilson, Samuel T. 57 Wilson, Warren H. 480 Wise County, Virginia 124, 127 Withington, Alfreda 58 Withoft, Mabel S. 626 Witzel, William T. 165 Wolf, Walter 498 Wolfe, Thomas 1064 Wood, Gordon 961 Wood, Harriette 166, 627 Wood County, West Virginia 1036 Woodbridge, Hensley C. 914, 962 Woods, Roy C. 1067, 1068

- Woodside, Robert E. 595
- Woodson, Marshall S. 167
- Woodworking Industry 132, 149

- Woody, Robert H. 59 Wofter, T. J. 854 Woolf, Leonard 632
- Wootton, B. P. 1069

- Wootton, B. P. 1069 Wootton, Clara 1069 Worden, William L. 500 Wright, Junius P. 709 Wright, Katharine 915 Writers' Project. Kentucky 168 Wyoming County, West Virginia 164, 516, 553, 568, 1028
- Wythe County, Virginia 82, 125, 839

Yancey County, North Carolina 148 York, Alvin C. 990A Youmans, E. G. 216, 783A Young, Harry F. 596 Youth See Children and youth Youth centers 210, 469 See also Recreation

Z

Zimmerman, Carle C. 217 Zumstein, William C. 784

4

4 •

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THE SOUTHERN HIGHLANDER: A Selected Bibliography

4.5

Compiled by MABEL A. BADCOCK

This brief bibliography is intended to supplement those references of general interest included in the Bibliography on the Southern Highlands compiled by Mrs. Campbell in 1920, together with those in the bibliography in Mr. Campbell's book "The Southern Highlander" published a year later. With the exception of a few books of outstanding value, an effort has been made to avoid repetition.

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Campbell, J. C. Southern highlander and his homeland. 405 p. N. Y. Russell Sage foundation, 1921.

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Campbell, Mrs. O. D. and Sharp, C. J. English folk songs from the Southern Appalachians; comprising 122 songs and ballads, and 323 tunes. 341 p. N. Y. Putnam, 1917.

Lack of space prevents the inclusion of many of the other excellent collections of mountain songs and ballads. The Russell Sage foundation library will, however, be glad to send a list of such collections to any one desiring it.

Cobb, A. C. Kinfolks, Kentucky mountain rhymes. 82 p. Boston, Houghton, 1922.

Furman, Lucy. Quare women; a story of the Kentucky mountains. 219 p. Boston, Atlantic monthly press, 1923.

Describes in fiction form the work of the Hindman Settlement School among the Kentucky mountaineers. The story is continued in the author's later book "Glass Windows; a story of the quare women," published by Little, Brown of Boston in 1925.

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Describes the handicrafts of the Southern mountains and some of the women engaged in them.

Kephart, Horace. Our Southern highlanders. New & enl. ed. N. Y. Macmillan, 1926.

Raine, J. W. Land of saddle-bags; a study of the mountain people of Appalachia. 260 p. N. Y. Council of women for home missions and Missionary educ. movement of the U. S. and Canada, c1924.

Randolph, Vance. (The) Ozarks; an American survival of primitive society. 310 p. N. Y. Vanguard press, 1931.

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Since the publication of the periodical, Mountain life and work in April 1925, the second number of each volume has contained the Papers of the Annual conference of Southern mountain workers. **Thomas, W. R.** Life among the hills and mountains of Kentucky. 414 p. Harold, Ky. Sandy Valley pub. co. 1926.

The Author "born under the brow of the great Cumberland mountains of the Eastern highlands of Kentucky" describes briefly the forty counties included in his regional study. The book is dedicated to the mountain folks of Kentucky.

Thompson, S. H. Highlanders of the South. 86 p. N. Y. Methodist book concern, 1910.

Written from the missionary's standpoint.

Wentworth, F. B. Strange people; weird customs and curious habits of the Kentucky mountaineers. 53 p. Winchester, Ky. The Author, n. d.

PERIODICALS

Mountain life and work, published by Conference of Southern mountain workers at Berea College, Berea, Ky. "in the interest of fellowship and mutual understanding between the Appalachian Mountains and the rest of the nation."

It has been impossible in as brief a list to single out articles from this valuable magazine and it is therefore hoped that this general note will convey the measure of its significance.

Calkins, M. C. Friends Creek. (in Survey. v. 47, p. 845-50, February 25, 1922)

A "First-hand" account illustrative of the work carried on by two settlement workers who were transplanted from New York City to a small community in the Southern highlands.

Carter, I. G. Mountain white folk-lore: tales from the southern Blue Ridge. (in Jour. of American folk-lore. v. 38, p. 340-74, June 1925)

Author claims that while the collection of Blue Ridge mountain ballads has gone steadily on there has been little done about the collection of old folk tales. She has therefore presented a number here.

Combs, J. Language of the Southern highlanders. (in Publications of Modern language assn. v. 46, p. 1302-22, December 1931)

The Author of this graphic article is himself a "Kentucky highlander" and heard many of the illustrative phrases he uses in childhood.

Davis, D. H. Changing role of the Kentucky mountains and the passing of the Kentucky mountaineer. (in Jour. of geography. v. 24, p. 41-52, February 1925)

Article is fully illustrated.

------ Study of the succession of human activities in the Kentucky mountains, a

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Deals briefly with the Kentucky mountains from the pre-historic period to the present time. States that "the stalwart mountaineer still exists in fiction, but his counterpart in real life is rare." An excellent article.

Duncan, H. G. Southern highlanders. (in Jour. of applied sociology. v. 10, p. 556-61, July 1926)

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Duncan, H. G. and Duncan, W. L. Superstitions and sayings among the Southern highlanders. (in Jour. American folk-lore. v. 42, p. 233-37, July 1929)

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After a brief generalization the author proceeds to describe his experimental tests. Findings are sum-marized in a chapter entitled—Anthropological and sociological data. "The Future of the East Kentucky Mountaineer," closes the article.

Hitch, M. A. Life in a Blue Ridge Hollow. (in Jour. of geography. v. 30, p. 309-22, November 1931)

The "Hollow" described in this article is part of the region which is under consideration by the National Park Commission. Should it be taken over for a Federal park it will seriously affect the mountaineers who find it difficult to live and work elsewhere. A map and illustrations are included.

Holliday, C. Singing games of the South-ern mountains. (in Overland and Out west. n. s. v. 89, p. 9+ December 1931)

Niles, J. J. In defense of the backwoods; mountaineer folk-songs. (in Scribner's maga-zine. v. 83, p. 738-45, June 1928)

A Collection of songs interspersed with short narra-tives by one who came from the backwoods.

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An Interesting comparison of the music of the Southern mountaineer and the Negro, historically presented.

Porter, L. S. In search of local color. (in Harper's magazine. v. 145, p. 281-94, 451-66, August-September 1922)

An Illustrated story of the Kentucky mountains told by a young writer.

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"A Preliminary psychological survey of an isolated community in Virginia consisting of a group of families living in a hollow of the Shenandoah Valley."

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