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A SOUVENIR

OF

Massachusetts Legislators

1893

*VOLUME II.*

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A. M. BRIDGMAN

BROCKTON, MASS.

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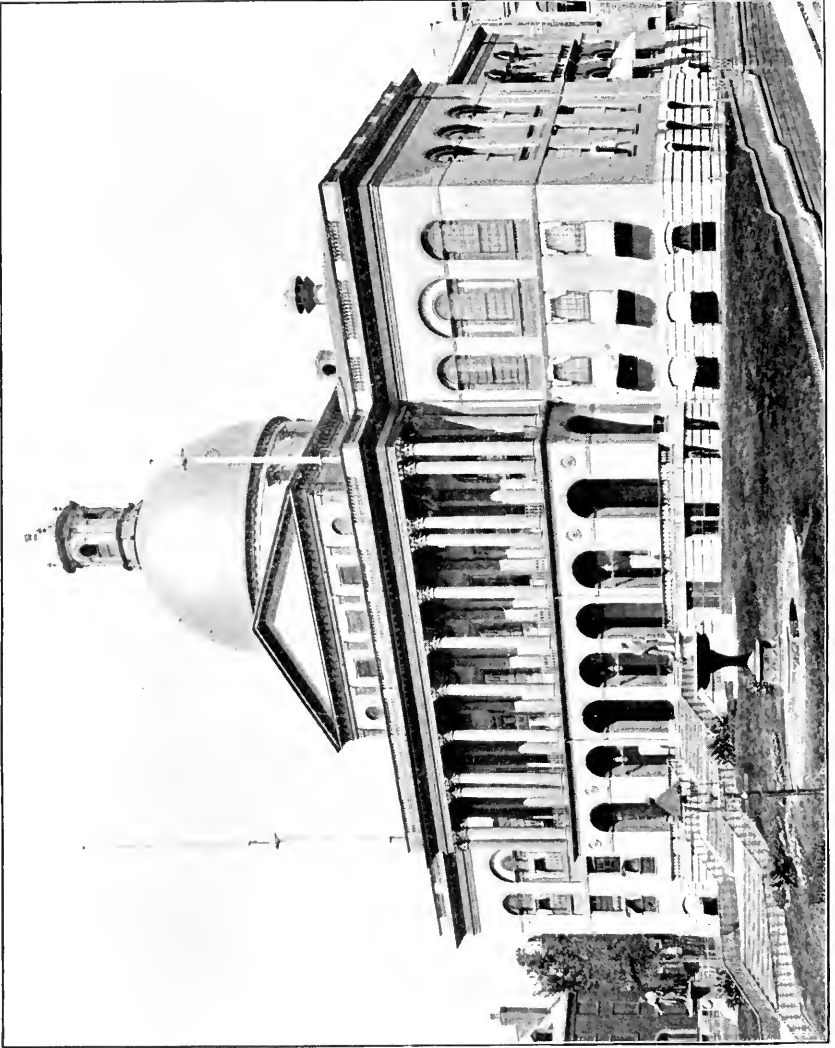


## P R E F A C E.

I N the fall of 1892, Republicans and Democrats all over the State nominated representative men as candidates for members of the General Court. There is no doubt that they were men representing the best elements of both parties, as a whole. The voters of either party are not foolish enough to put up their weakest men for these important offices. Men are nominated because it is hoped they will have the best chance of election. All these men, now members, were fairly and honestly elected. They are the chosen half of the men offered by the two great parties; and undoubtedly they are the better half. No less undoubtedly do they honestly and fairly represent their constituents; and they have done as their constituents would have done. They came to the business of making laws with a good equipment of intelligence and honesty. They were unfamiliar, of course, with the details of legislation. As in duty bound, they have investigated for themselves; and their decisions have been honestly reached. They may not have always agreed with those of their critics. But they have certainly been reached only after as careful, thorough, intelligent, and honest inquiry as has been made by those who flippantly criticise them. The legislators doing their work are the same intelligent and honest men who were so universally extolled when they were candidates. The man who was elected was, presumably, better qualified than he who was defeated. But the latter was still the choice of a large proportion of his fellow-citizens, and was their choice as a representative. Therefore give the legislators of 1893 the credit they deserve after their work is done that you gave to their intention when they were candidates. The men are the same. They have done their duty as they found it, not as others may have selfishly wanted them to find it. In this "Souvenir" you will find the personality of these legislators: their portraits, their history, their autographs. As legislators their work is done; and every receding year will make more clear that they wrought honestly and well for the good of the grand old Commonwealth alike dear unto them all.

A. M. BRIDGMAN,

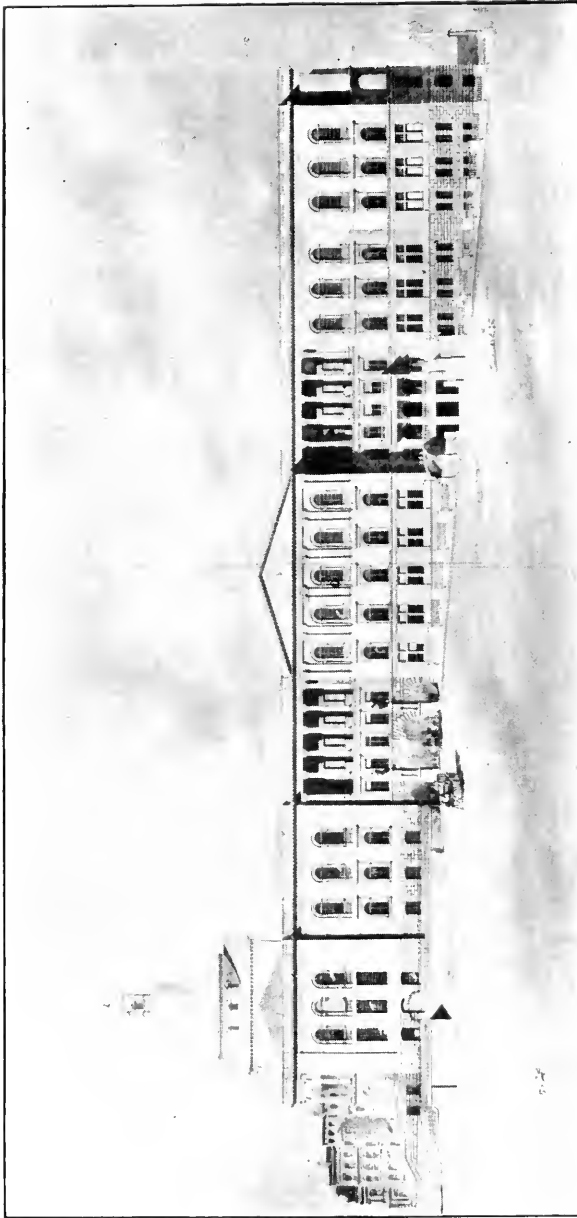
*Editor.*



THE STATE HOUSE.



HIS EXCELLENCY WILLIAM E. RUSSELL, GOVERNOR.

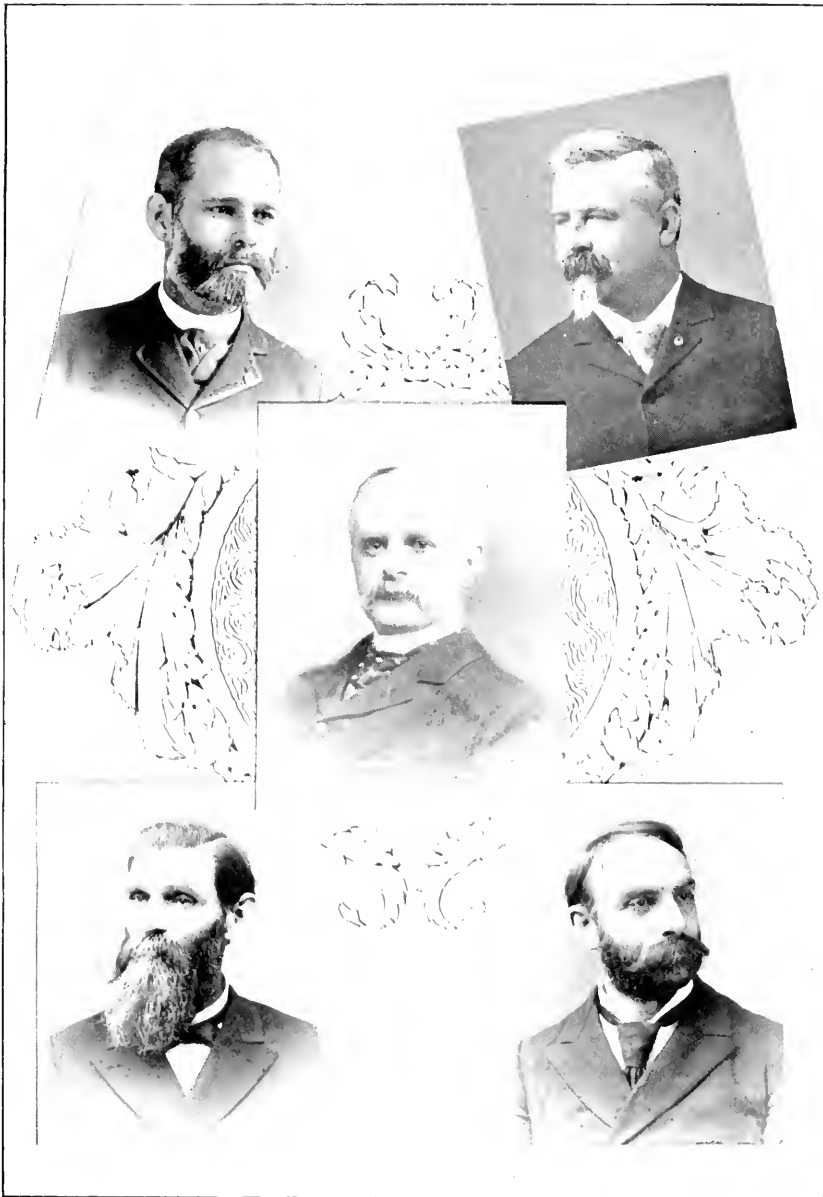


STATE HOUSE EXTENSION. — All to right of dome.

BRIGHAM & SPOFFORD, Architects.

Corner-stone laid, December 21, 1889, by Governor Oliver Ames. To be occupied by Legislature of 1894. Estimated cost, \$2,500,000; and expense thus far (1893) within the estimate.

Construction Commissioners: JOHN D. LONG, WM. ENDICOTT, JR., B. D. WHITCOMB.



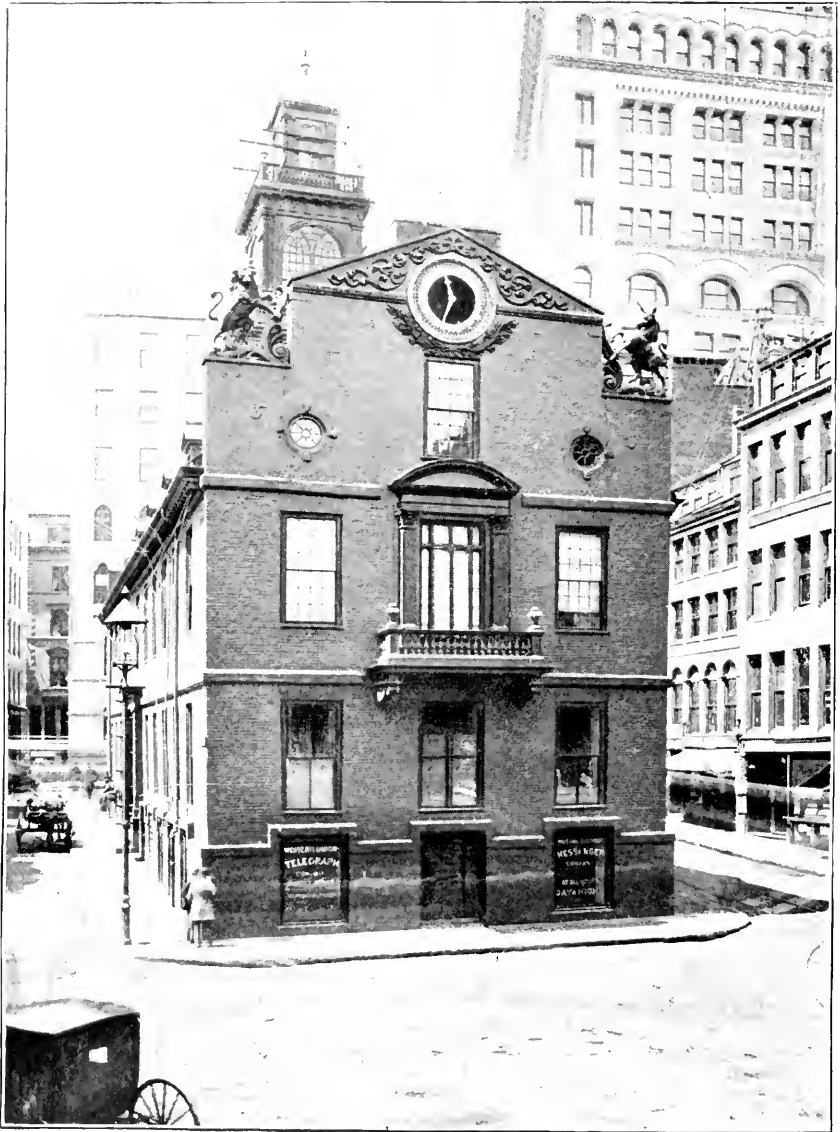
HON. W. M. OLIN, SECRETARY.

HON. G. A. MARDEN, TREASURER.

HIS HONOR ROGER WOLCOTT, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

HON. J. W. KIMBALL, AUDITOR.

HON. A. E. PILLSBURY, ATTORNEY-GENERAL.



### THE OLD STATE HOUSE.

Built in 1748, on site of burned town hall, at the head of State Street, Boston.

In the foreground occurred the Boston Massacre of March 5, 1770. Been used as State House, City Hall, and Post Office. British troops quartered here, 1768, and General Gage held council of war here before battle of Bunker Hill. Declaration of Independence read from balcony in view; from other end Washington reviewed procession in 1780. Here State Constitution planned and ratified. William Lloyd Garrison took refuge here from mob, October, 1835, it being then used for City Hall.

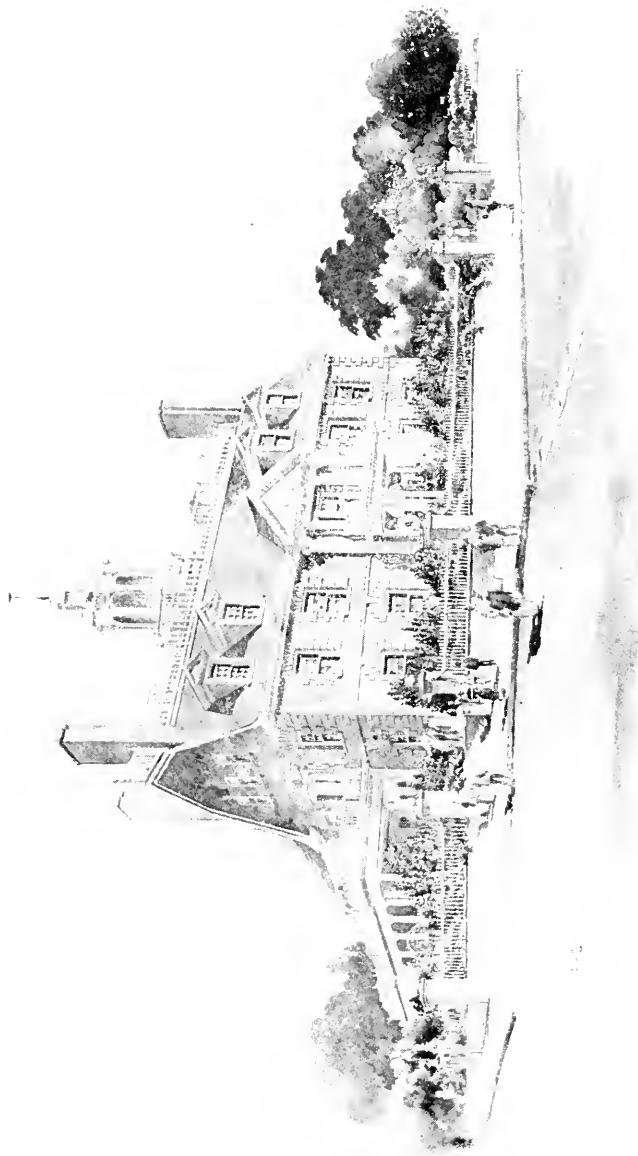


THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

HON. Z. C. KEITH, 1st District.	HON. J. R. LEESON, 3d District.
HON. D. H. RICE, 2d District.	HON. J. DONOVAN, 4th District.
HON. L. T. JEFFS, 6th District.	HON. G. F. MORSE, 7th District.
SAM. ROADS, JR., Governor's Secretary.	HON. A. B. BREED, 5th District.
	HON. E. MORGAN, 8th District.
	E. F. HAMLIN, Executive Clerk.







MASSACHUSETTS STATE BUILDING AT COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION AT CHICAGO, 1892-93.

This is an exact reproduction of the old "Hancock House," the home of Governor John Hancock, first Governor under the Constitution, 1780-85. His house stood just north of the State House, on Beacon Street, until within a few years, when it was removed to make room for the residences that now stand there.





MASSACHUSETTS IN THE FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

C. S. RANDALL, 1st District.

E. A. MORSE, 2d District.

J. F. ANDREW, 3d District.

J. H. O'NEIL, 4th District.

SHERMAN HOAR, 5th District.

H. C. LODGE, 6th District.

Senator HENRY L. DAWES.

Senator GEORGE F. HOAR.

WM. COGSWELL, 7th District.

M. T. STEVENS, 8th District.

GEO. FRED WILLIAMS, 9th District.

J. H. WALKER, 10th District.

F. S. COOLIDGE, 11th District.

JOHN C. CROSBY, 12th District.

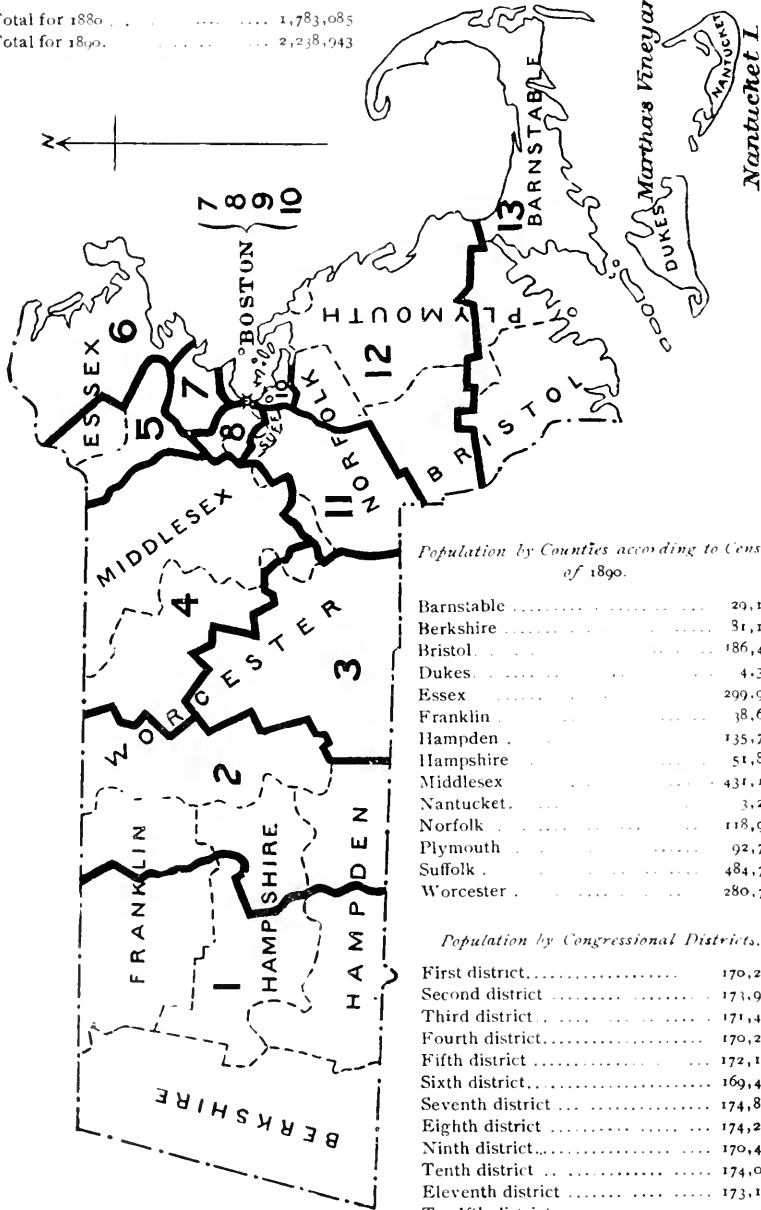
MASSACHUSETTS.

As redistricted in 1891.

POPULATION OF MASSACHUSETTS

Total for 1880 . . . . . 1,783,085

Total for 1890 . . . . . 2,238,943



*Population by Counties according to Census of 1890.*

Barnstable . . . . .	29,172
Berkshire . . . . .	91,108
Bristol . . . . .	186,465
Dukes . . . . .	4,369
Essex . . . . .	299,995
Franklin . . . . .	38,610
Hampden . . . . .	135,713
Hampshire . . . . .	51,859
Middlesex . . . . .	431,167
Nantucket . . . . .	3,268
Norfolk . . . . .	118,950
Plymouth . . . . .	92,700
Suffolk . . . . .	484,780
Worcester . . . . .	280,787

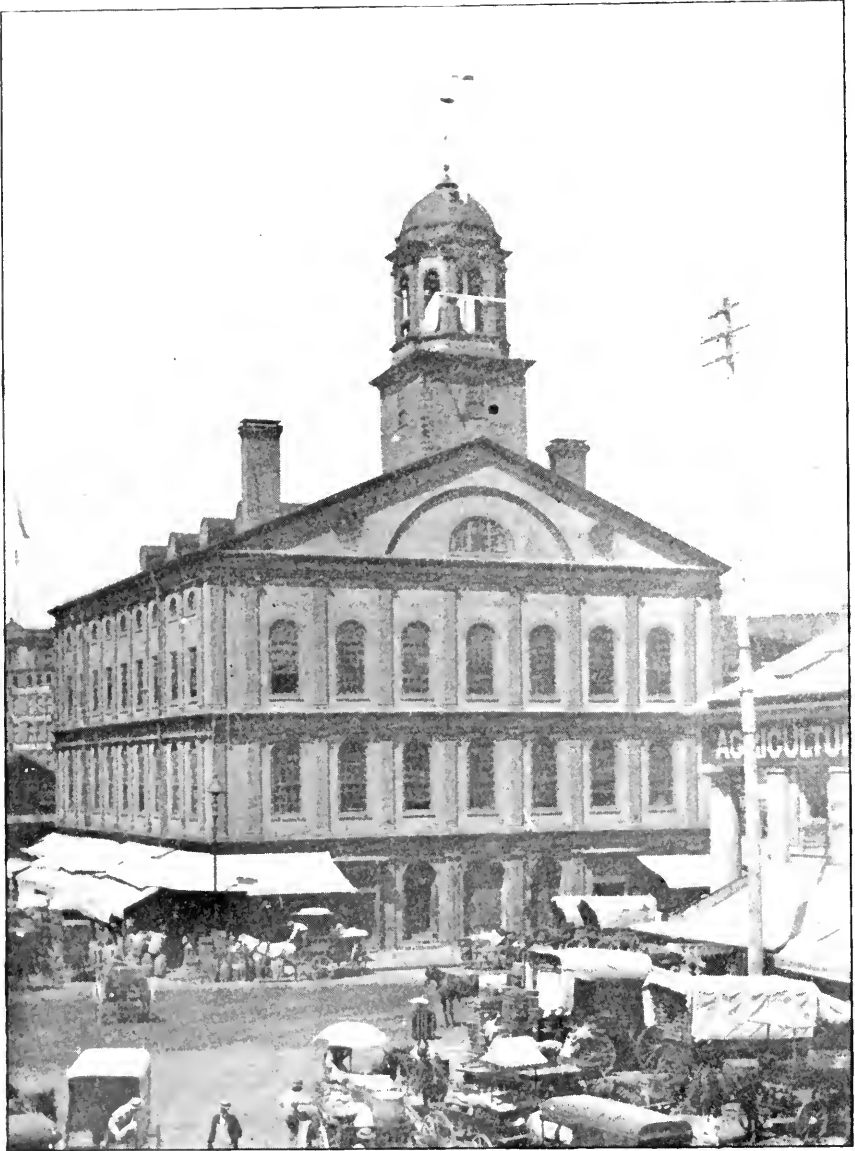
*Population by Congressional Districts.*

First district . . . . .	170,297
Second district . . . . .	173,951
Third district . . . . .	171,484
Fourth district . . . . .	170,221
Fifth district . . . . .	172,178
Sixth district . . . . .	169,418
Seventh district . . . . .	174,866
Eighth district . . . . .	174,274
Ninth district . . . . .	170,458
Tenth district . . . . .	174,008
Eleventh district . . . . .	173,185
Twelfth district . . . . .	171,535
Thirteenth district . . . . .	173,068



MASSACHUSETTS IN THE FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

- |                                 |                              |                               |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. B. WRIGHT, 1st District.     | F. H. GILLET, 2d District.   | J. H. WALKER, 3d District.    |
| L. D. ADSLEY, 4th District.     | M. T. STEVENS, 5th District. | WM. COGSWELL, 6th District.   |
| Senator GEORGE F. HOAR.         | Senator HENRY CAROL LODGE.   |                               |
| WM. EVERETT, 7th District.      | S. W. MCCALL, 8th District.  | J. H. O'NEIL, 9th District.   |
| M. J. McETTRICK, 10th District. | E. A. MORSE, 12th District.  | C. S. RANDALL, 13th District. |
| W. F. DRAPER, 11th District.    |                              |                               |



FANEUIL HALL, DOCK SQUARE.

Built in 1763; dedicated March 14, and completed the same month; on the site of an earlier one, built in 1742, and burned on January 13, 1761. James Otis made the dedicatory address. Enlarged in 1805 to its present proportions. The grasshopper vane is an imitation of the pinnacle of the Royal Exchange in London, and was used on the first hall. The upper hall is the armory of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company. Faneuil Hall is also known as "The Cradle of Liberty," because here are held by common consent the mass meetings in the interest of efforts to aid humanity.

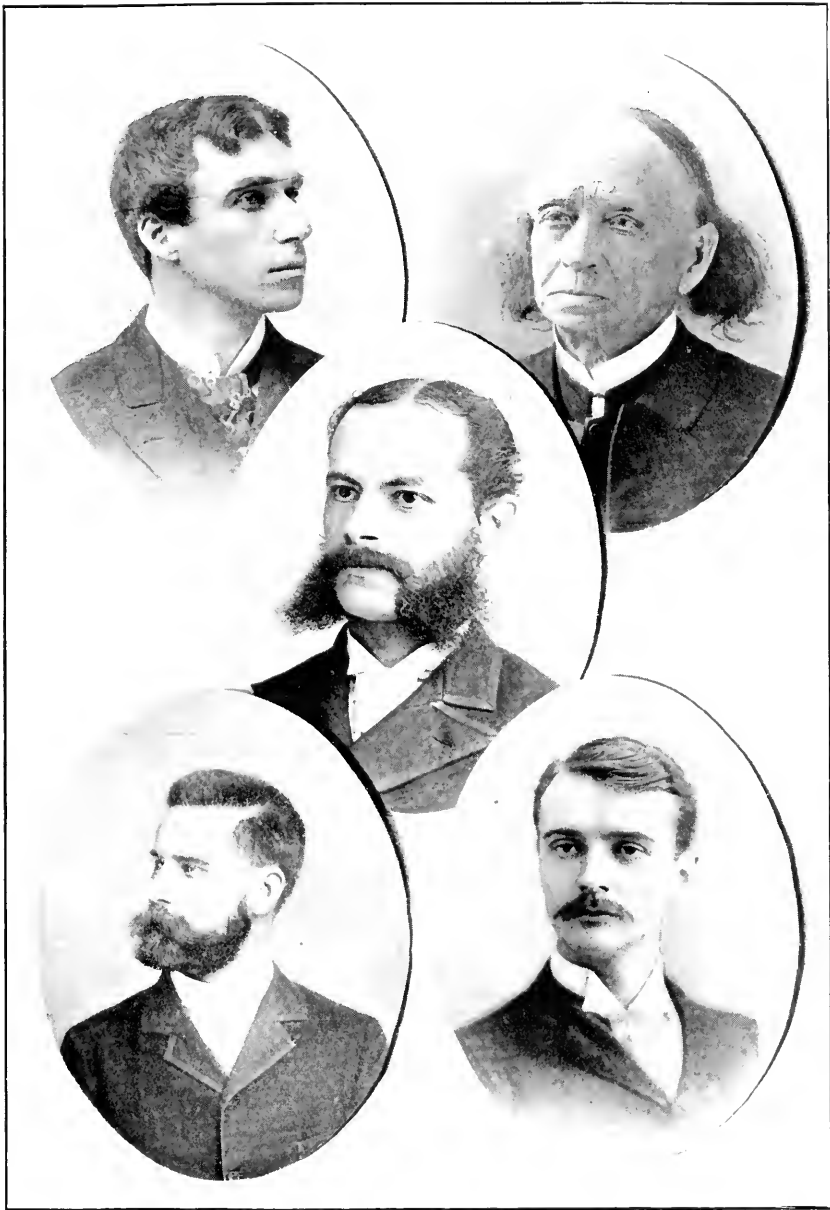


THE OLD SOUTH MEETING-HOUSE.

Built in 1730, on the lot of Gov. John Winthrop, corner of Milk and Washington streets, and dedicated in April of the same year. On November 27, 1773, here was held the meeting at which it was resolved that the English tea should not be landed; and on December 16 here was held the meeting, with 7,000 people attending, before the pouring of the tea into Boston harbor by the Sons of Liberty, disguised as Mohawk Indians. Here Warren spoke in March, 1775, three months before he was killed at the battle of Bunker Hill. In the siege of Boston it was used as a riding-school by the British. Its external appearance has not been changed for 150 years. No religious services have been held here since 1872. Now occupied by a loan collection of Revolutionary and other relics, the admission fees going to the preservation fund.







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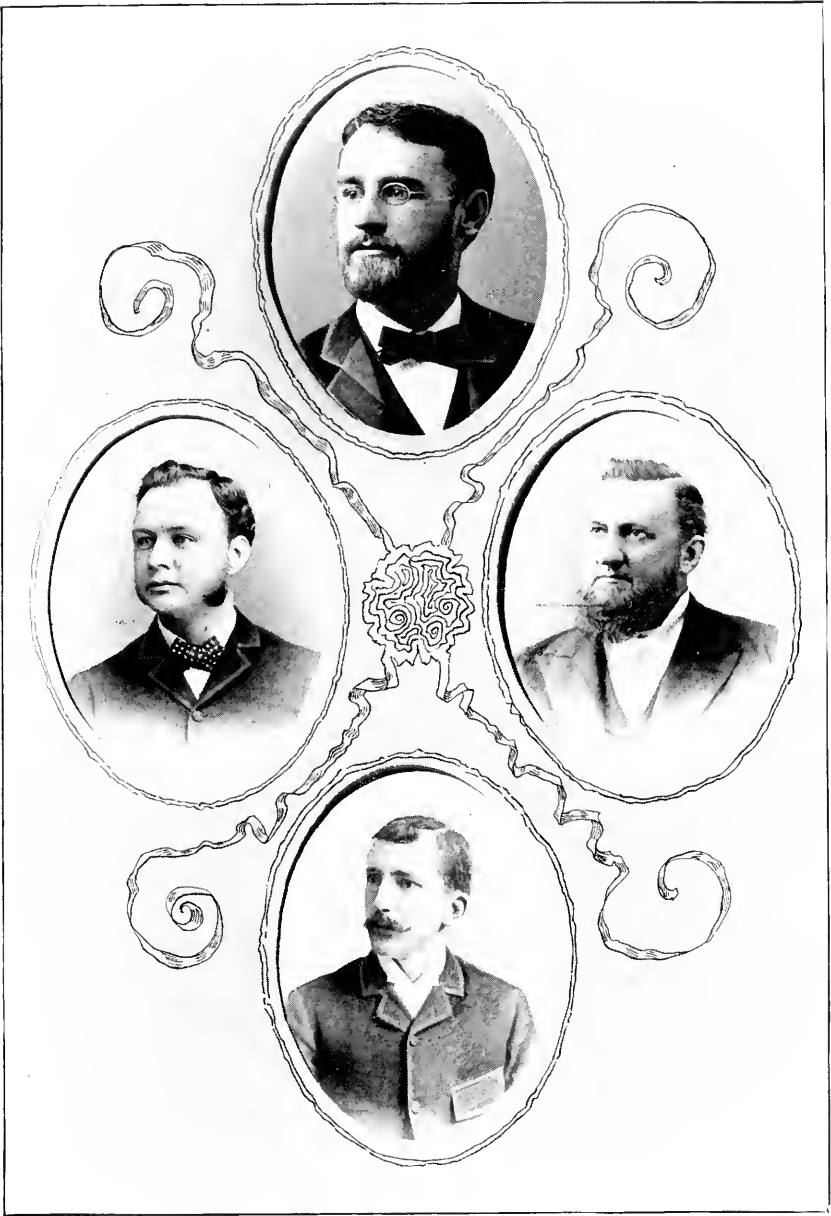
REV. EDMUND DOWSE, CHAPLAIN.

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W. H. SANGER, ASSISTANT CLERK.

H. E. STEVENS, CLERICAL ASSISTANT.





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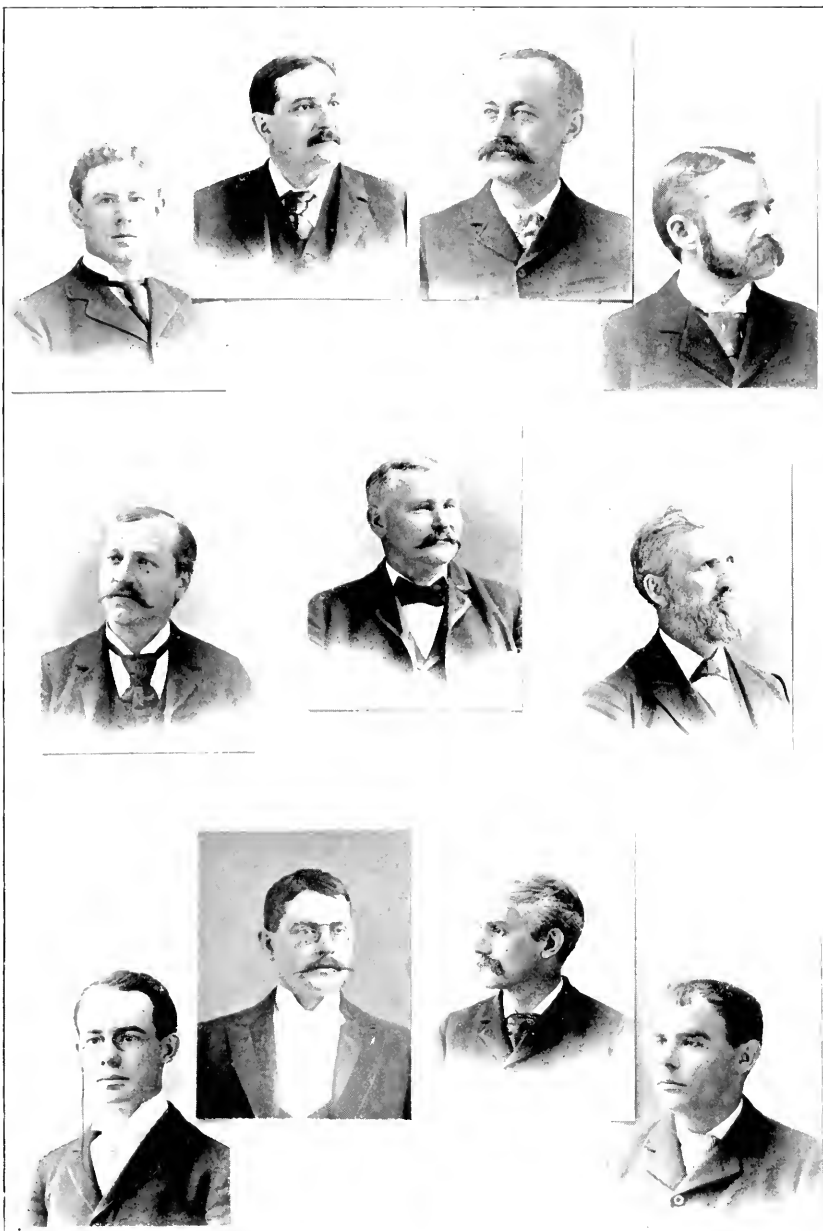




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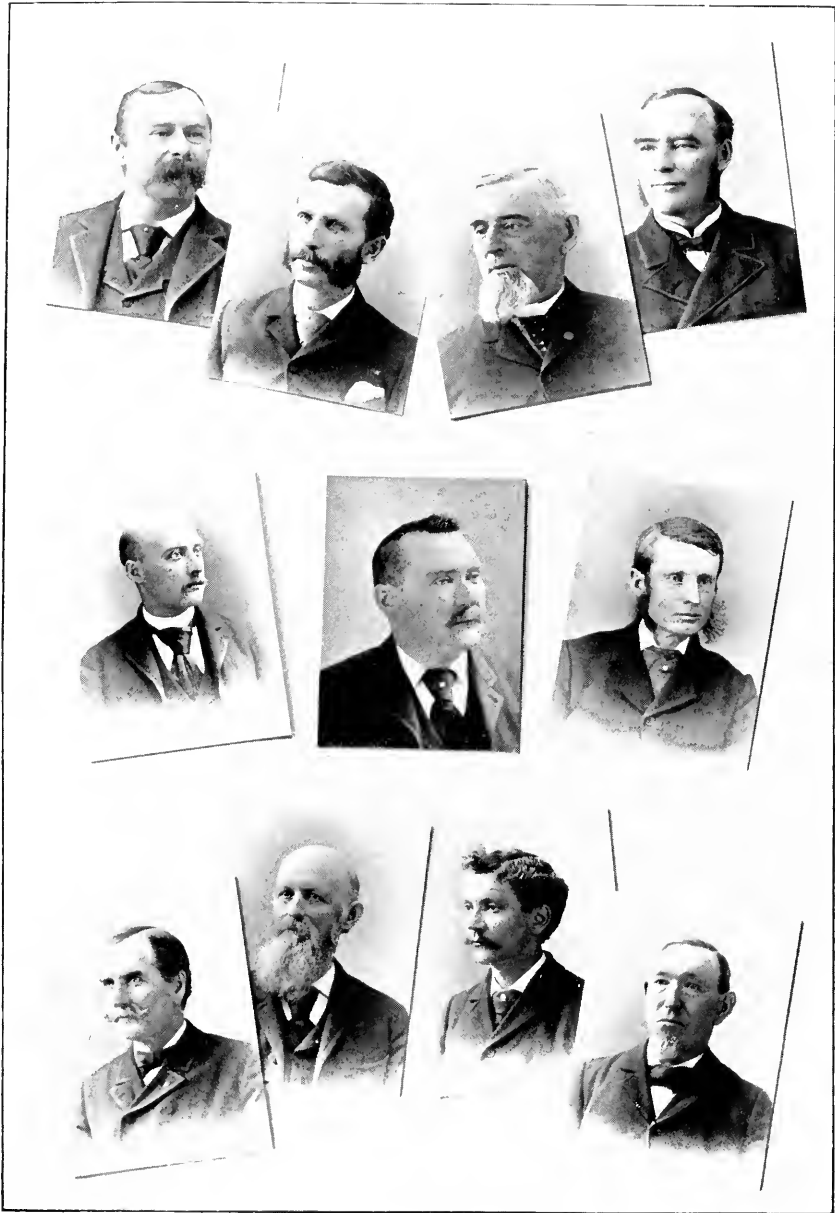
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 C. P. RUGG.  
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 E. CROWELL, House Chairman.  
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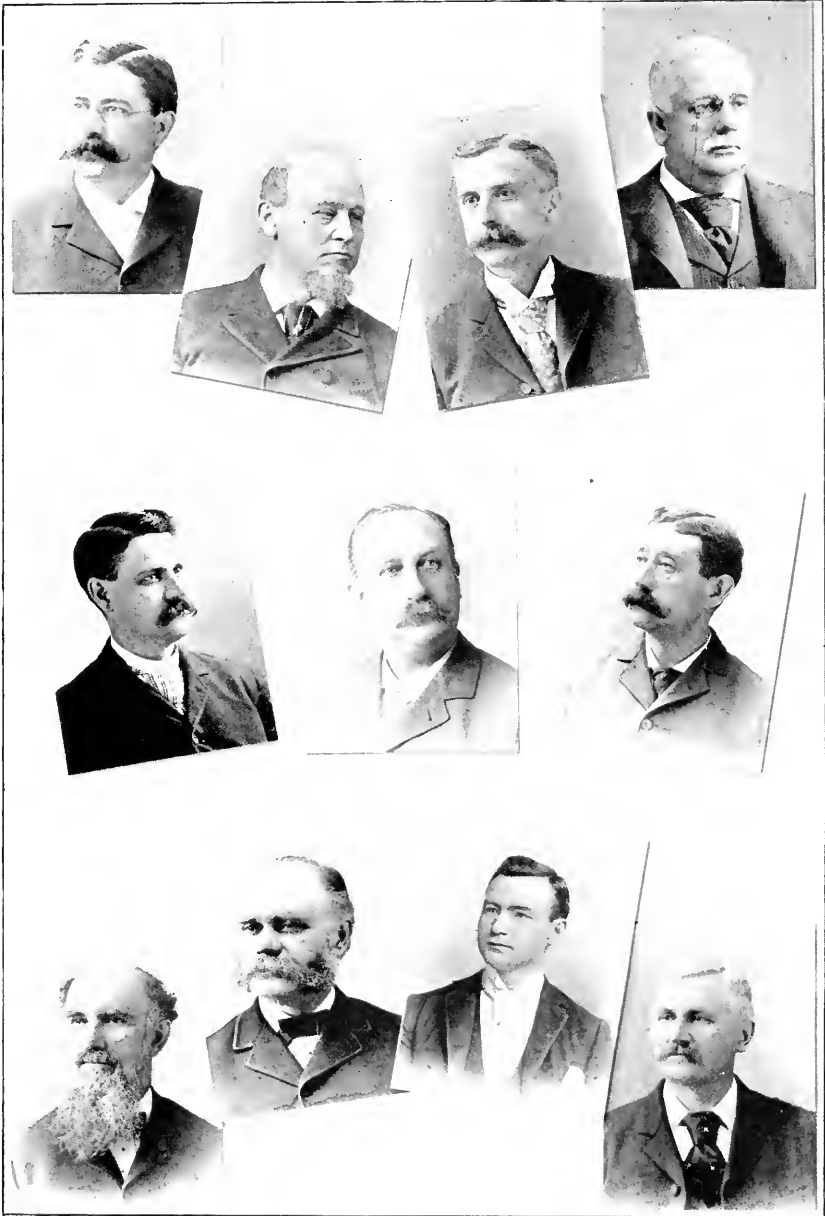
F. T. BERRY.  
 W. A. MORSE.

A. F. NUTTING.  
 P. J. KENNEDY, Chairman.  
 G. E. LOVETT.

J. E. BACON.  
 B. J. SULLIVAN, Clerk.  
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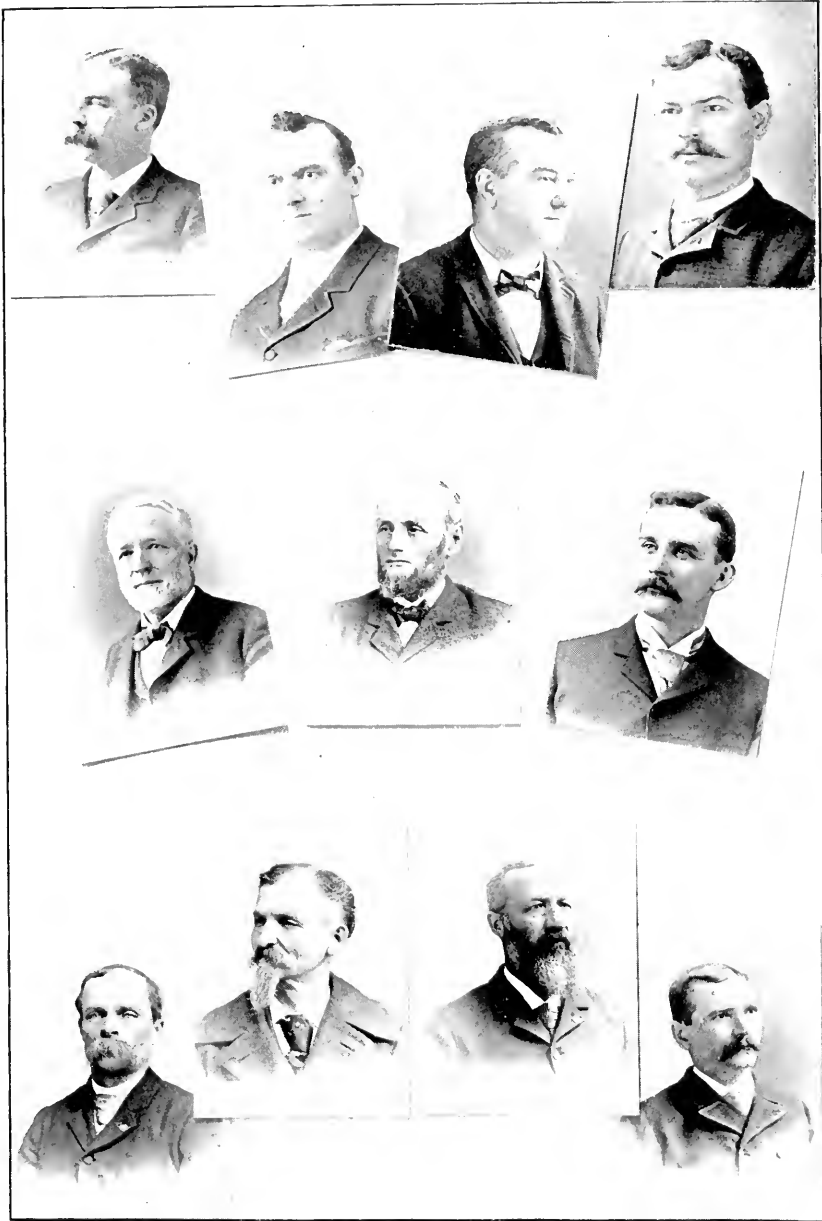
P. J. KENNEDY.  
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H. McLAUGHLIN.





COMMITTEE ON TOWNS.

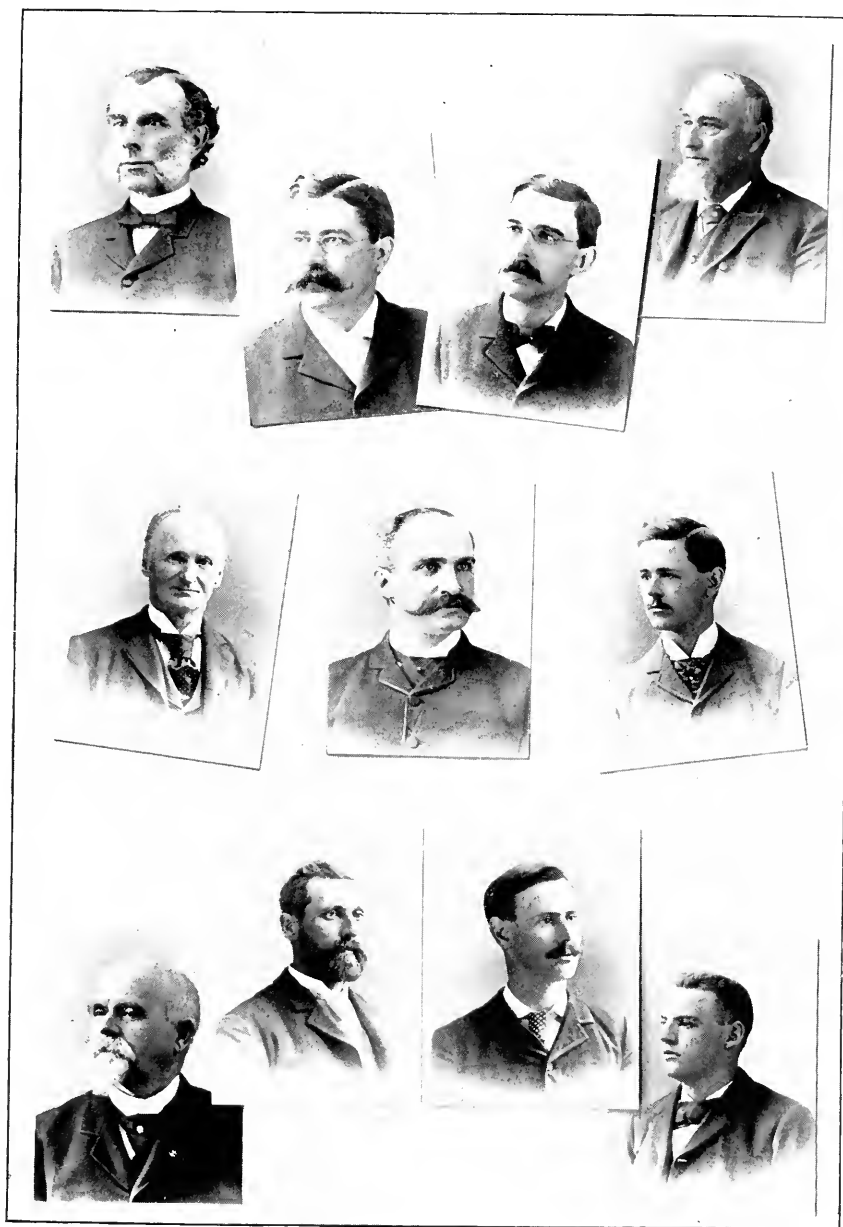
JOHN H. DEE.  
 J. S. GRAY, House Chairman.  
 C. P. HARDING.

JOHN F. MERRILL.  
 G. A. FITTING.

JOHN N. EASLAND.  
 C. F. BROWN, Chairman.  
 P. A. DODGE.

MOSES S. DOUGLAS.  
 T. F. QUINN, Clerk.  
 E. J. DONAHUE.





COMMITTEE ON WATER SUPPLY.

G. K. NICHOLS.  
G. E. CUTLER, House Chairman.  
A. W. STURDY.

P. J. KENNEDY.  
H. E. BULLARD.

W. P. MARTIN.  
JOHN READ, Chairman.  
E. A. VOLK.

JACOB TUCKER.  
A. E. LYNCH, Clerk.  
W. H. MCMORROW.







COMMITTEE ON WOMAN SUFFRAGE.

R. A. CARTER.

H. L. BAKER.

F. F. READ.

C. F. SHUTE.

M. R. LEONARD, House Chairman.

F. P. ARNOLD, Chairman.

W. E. PARKHURST, Clerk.

I. ROSNOSKY.

D. H. COAKLEY.

J. E. TUTTLE.

WM. MOORE.





COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC RESERVATIONS.

WM. F. RAY.	M. F. COUGHLIN.	C. E. WAREFIELD.	E. J. O'NEIL.
F. P. BENNETT, House Chairman.	JOHN KENRICK, JR., Chairman.	J. W. ADAMS, Clerk.	
A. F. CARPENTER.	E. W. GLEASON.	JOHN SHERMAN.	P. J. FARLEY.





COMMITTEE ON RAPID TRANSIT.

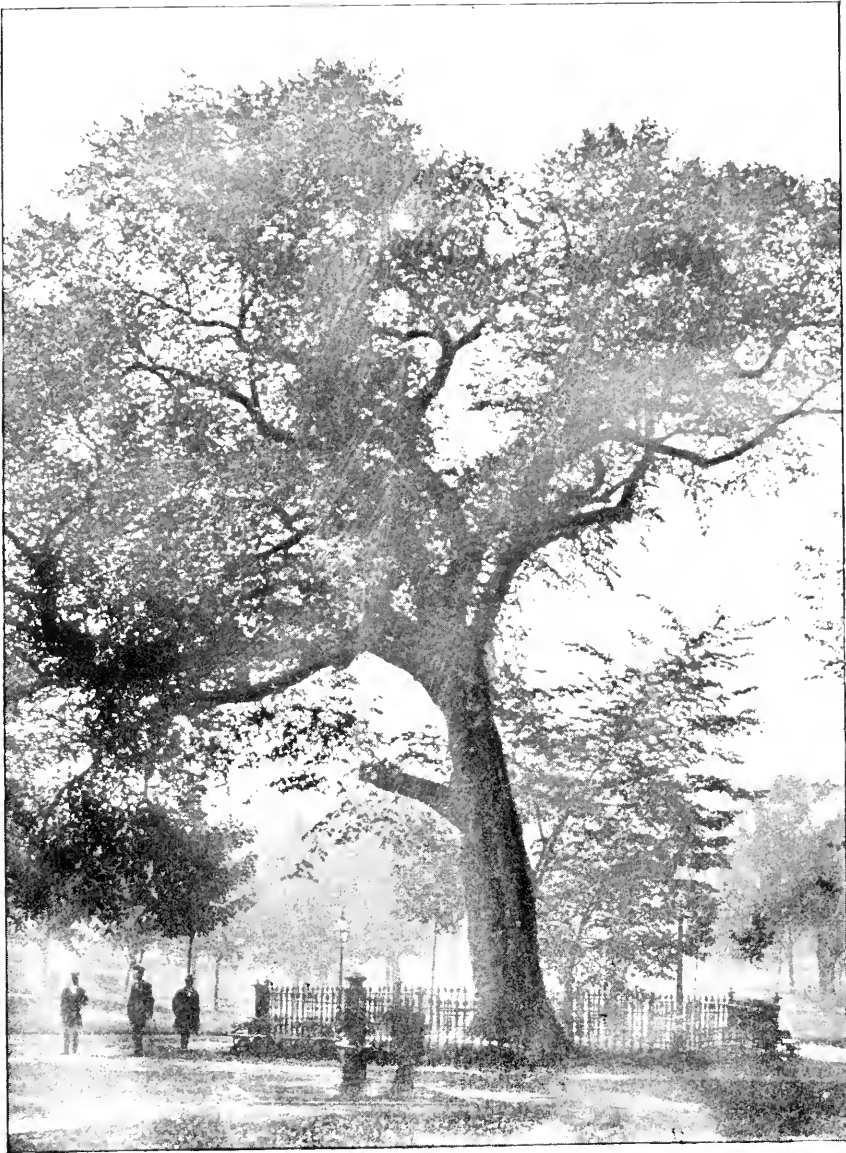
C. H. BAKER.  
 F. P. BENNETT, House Chairman.  
 A. F. NUTTING.  
 C. F. VARNUM.

E. J. LEARY.  
 J. R. GRAHAM.  
 J. J. MCCARTHY.

E. S. HORTON.  
 F. W. KITTREDGE, Chairman.  
 G. H. GARFIELD.  
 J. B. NEWHALL.

F. W. BLISS.  
 S. D. CHARLES, Clerk.  
 E. S. DODGE.  
 J. QUINN, JR.





### THE OLD ELM, BOSTON COMMON.

(The following inscriptions on the tablets adjoining the present young and thrifty elm briefly state the main facts of interest):

"THE OLD ELM destroyed by a gale Feb. 15, 1876. This elm planted A.D. 1876."

"THE OLD ELM.—This tree has been standing here for an unknown period. It is believed to have existed before the settlement of Boston, being fully grown in 1722; exhibited marks of old age in 1792, and was nearly destroyed by a storm in 1832. Protected by an enclosure in 1854 J. V. C. SMITH, Mayor."







SERGEANT-AT-ARMS AND APPOINTEES.

C. B. HUTCHINSON.  
 C. G. DAVIS, Clerk.  
 J. R. BROWN.

C. W. PHILBRICK.  
 CAPT. J. G. B. ADAMS.  
 J. A. ROBERTS. R. H. TAYLOR.

D. W. TAFT.  
 J. N. TOLMAN.  
 D. W. PALMER.





SENATE DOORKEEPERS AND MESSENGERS.

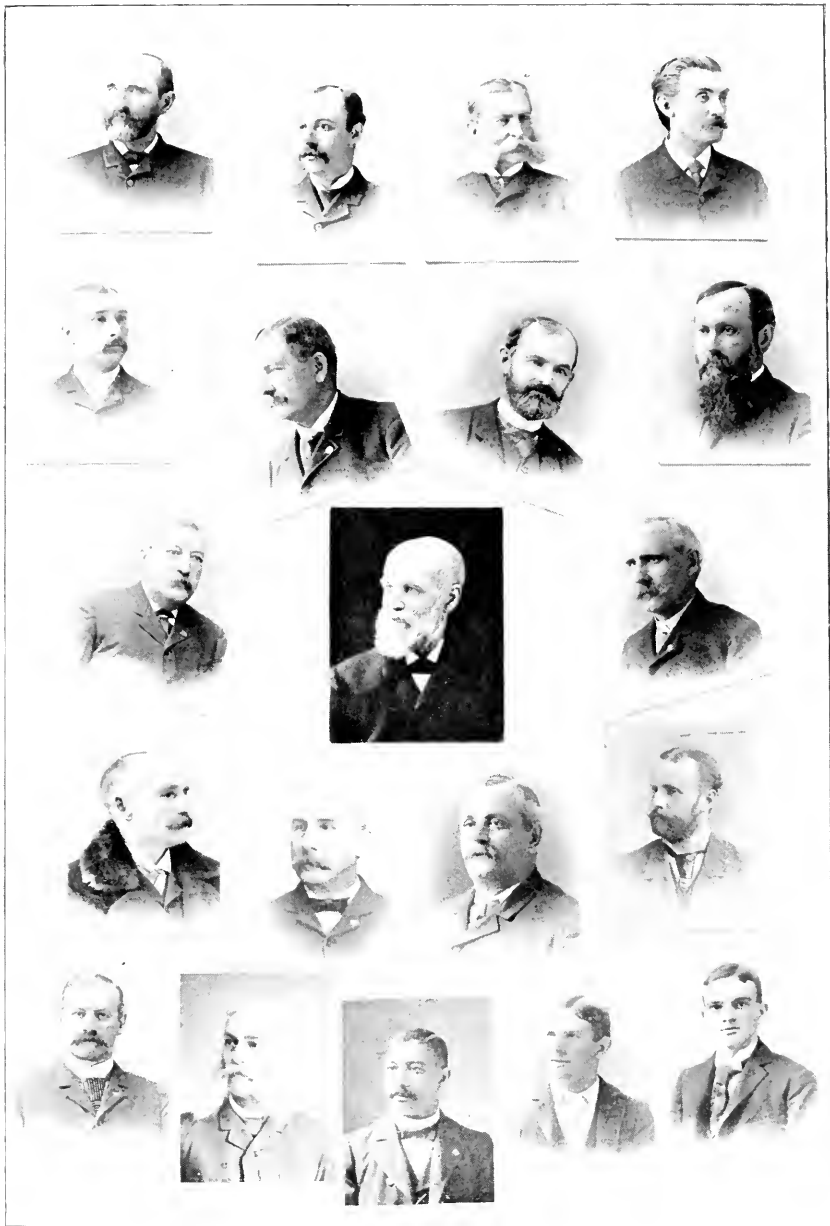
C. N. MARSH.  
 J. SIDWELL, Asst. Doorkeeper.  
 C. H. JOHNSON.

W. H. WHITING.  
 A. STONE.

L. K. DAVIS.  
 D. T. REMINGTON, Doorkeeper.  
 H. S. FINAN, Page.

B. H. JELLISON.  
 J. E. ARMSTRONG.  
 J. P. CARNEY, Page.





HOUSE DOORKEEPERS AND MESSENGERS.

E. T. POPE.	F. STEELE.	J. B. HOLLIS, JR.	J. CONNETON.
T. F. PEDRICK.	H. W. SYKES.	C. D. UFFORD.	C. R. AYER.
JOHN KINNEAR, Asst. Doorkeeper.	CAPT. T. J. TUCKER, Doorkeeper.	J. BEATY, P. M.	B. F. WILLSON.
B. B. BROWN.	T. COYNE.	S. GARDNER.	
J. B. FISHER.	E. C. GOULD.	M. C. LONDON.	G. LYSIOLM, Page.
			F. C. NICHOLS, Page.



# BIOGRAPHICAL.

*BRIEF SKETCHES OF THE LIVES OF THE MEN WHO,  
IN STATE AND NATIONAL GOVERNMENT,  
HELPED SHAPE LEGISLATION IN 1893.*

## THE GOVERNOR.

HIS EXCELLENCY WILLIAM EUSTIS RUSSELL, Democrat, of Cambridge. This is his third term. He is the third Democratic governor of Massachusetts, and, next to the Hon. George S. Boutwell, the youngest man who has ever occupied the chair of the executive. He was born in Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 6, 1857, his father being the Hon. Charles Theodore Russell, the distinguished jurist. He began his education in the public schools of his native city, and pursued his studies further at Harvard University, graduating thence in 1877, and at the Boston University Law School, whence he was graduated in 1879, at the head of his class, winning the Lawrence prize for the best essay, and delivering the class oration. Admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1880, he has since practised as a member of the firm in which his father and his brothers are partners. He took an early interest in public affairs, and became a member of the Cambridge Common Council in 1882, following that with two terms in the upper branch of the city government. In 1884 he was elected mayor by about one thousand over the Hon. James A. Fox, and in the two succeeding years he was given the compliment of an almost unanimous reëlection. In 1887 his return to the office was contested, but he was once more successful by about two thousand majority. Mr. Russell's administration as mayor was intelligent and impartial, and he did not allow his party affiliations and sympathies to control his action. An episode of his administration was the introduction of the policy of "no license," to which the city has adhered for six years; and Mr. Russell, although not a believer in the system, promised to enforce it impartially, and did so, to the general satisfaction of its advocates. Mr. Russell has been president of the Alumni Association of the Boston University Law School and of the Middlesex County Democratic Club. He occupied the chair at the convention of Democratic clubs at Baltimore in 1888. In the same year he was nominated for governor by the Democratic party, and the same honor was accorded him in 1889. In 1891 the degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him by Williams College.

Vote of the State: William E. Russell, Cambridge, Democratic, 186,377; William H. Haile, Springfield, Republican, 183,843; Wolcott Hamlin, Amherst, Prohibition, 7,067; Henry Winn, Malden, People's Party, 1,976; Squire E. Putney, Somerville, Socialist Labor, 871.

## THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

HIS HONOR ROGER WOLCOTT, Republican, of Boston, was born in that city July 13, 1847, being a lineal descendant of Oliver Wolcott, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. He graduated from Harvard University in the class of 1870, and was class orator. He was a member of the Boston Common Council in 1877-8-9, and of the House of Representatives in 1882-3-4, serving on the committees on

libraries, labor, and public charitable institutions, and being chairman of the standing House committee on elections. He was the first president of the Republican Club of Massachusetts, is an overseer of Harvard University, and a trustee of the Massachusetts General Hospital. On the committees on pardons, finance, charitable institutions, prisons, military affairs, and railroads.

Vote of the State: Roger Wolcott, Boston, Republican, 180,358; James B. Carroll, Springfield, Democrat, 170,121; Edward Kendall, Cambridge, Prohibition, 9,163; William J. Shields, Boston, People's Party, 2,732; Charles N. Wentworth, Lynn, Socialist Labor, 1,351.

## SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

HON. WILLIAM MILO OLIN, of Boston, is the sixteenth incumbent of the office of secretary of the Commonwealth since 1710. He is serving his third term there. He was born of New England parents in Warrenton, Ga., Sept. 18, 1845, but has been a resident of this State since 1850, and is a graduate of the public schools. He very early entered the office of the "Worcester Transcript," starting at the bottom of the ladder, as the "devil." He followed that with work at the case until the breaking out of the rebellion. Then, although very young, he enlisted in the Thirty-sixth Massachusetts Volunteers, and served throughout the war in that organization. Returning to civil life, he devoted some time to the completion of his studies, and then joined the reportorial staff of the "Boston Advertiser," with which paper he was connected for fourteen years, as reporter, editor, and Washington correspondent. In 1879 he was appointed private secretary and military secretary, with the rank of colonel, by Governor Talbot, and was reappointed by Governor Long in 1880, 1881, and 1882. Since then he has acted as private secretary to Collector Worthington, Senator Dawes, and Collector Beard, and he left the service of the last named to take up the duties of his present office. He has been lieutenant-colonel and assistant adjutant-general under General Wales, First Brigade, M.V.M., and adjutant-general of the National Encampment, G.A.R.

Vote of State: William M. Olin, Republican, 177,435; Charles S. Hamlin, Democrat, 160,036; Samuel B. Shapleigh, Prohibition, 9,074; George Kempton, People's Party, 3,197; Frederick A. Nagler, Socialist Labor, 1,585.

## TREASURER AND RECEIVER-GENERAL.

HON. GEORGE AUGUSTUS MARDEN, of Lowell, now serving his fifth term as treasurer, has been connected with thirteen legislatures as clerk or member. He was born in Mt. Vernon, N.H., Aug. 9, 1839, and was early taught his father's trade of shoe-making, besides spending much time on the farm. He fitted himself for and paid his way through Dartmouth College, by working at his trade and by teaching school. Early in the war he enlisted in the Second Regiment, Berdan's U.S. Sharpshooters, and soon obtained a commission, acting as assistant adjutant-general, Third Brigade, Third Corps. In 1865 he began the study of law at Concord, N.H., at the same time engaging in journalistic work, to which he has since paid steady attention. His work in that line has been on the "Concord Monitor," in Charleston, W. Va., on the "Boston Advertiser," and on the "Lowell Courier," of which he is now editor and part owner. He has also compiled and edited a history of each of the New Hampshire military organizations during the war. He was chosen member of the Massachusetts House in 1873, and its clerk in 1874, holding the latter office for nine years. He was again chosen to the House in 1883-1884, being chosen speaker each year. In 1885 he was a member of the Senate. In 1880 he was one of the four Grant delegates from Massachusetts to the National Republican Convention at Chicago.

Vote of the State: George A. Marden, Republican, 181,870; James S. Grinnell, Democrat, 158,414; Willbert D. Farnham, Jr., Prohibition, 9,635; Thomas A. Watson, People's Party, 3,161; James R. Nugent, Socialist Labor, 1,466.



## ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

HON. ALBERT E. PILLSBURY, of Boston, is a native of Milford, N.H., where he was born Aug. 19, 1849. After preparing for college in the local schools and at Appleton Academy, New Ipswich, N.H., and Lawrence Academy, Groton, Mass., he entered Harvard in 1867, but left before graduation and went West, teaching school and studying law at Sterling, Ill. He was admitted to the bar in that State and later in Massachusetts, and has been practising in Boston since 1871. His first public office was as a member of the lower branch of the Legislature in 1876, 1877, and 1878. In 1884, 1885, and 1886 he sat in the Senate. His chief committee service in both branches was on the judiciary, and in his last two years in the Senate he was president of that body. He was offered an appointment to the Superior Court bench in 1888, and in the following year the position of corporation counsel for the city of Boston. In 1890 he was elected attorney-general. His skill and ability in this office have added largely to his reputation.

Vote of State: Albert E. Pillsbury, Boston, Republican, 185,962; Charles S. Lilley, Lowell, Democrat, 156,932; Robert F. Raymond, New Bedford, Prohibition, 9,183; Herbert McIntosh, Worcester, People's Party, 3,679; James Waldo, Boston, Socialist Labor, 1,195.

## AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS.

HON. JOHN WHITE KIMBALL, of Fitchburg, is a native of that city, and was educated in its public schools. He was born Feb. 27, 1828. He was a member of the House of Representatives in 1864, 1865, and 1872, being assigned to the committee on military affairs each year. He was again in the House in 1888, 1889, 1890, and 1891, with service on the committees on finance and railroads, being chairman of the latter committee in the two years last named, and was appointed on the joint special committee to convey to Congress the resolution relating to couplers and brakes on freight cars. He has held these offices: justice of the peace; tax collector, selectman, postmaster, and alderman of Fitchburg; police commissioner of Massachusetts; United States pension agent, Western Massachusetts District; custodian in United States Treasury Department, Washington; commander of the Department of Massachusetts, G.A.R.; before the war, captain and adjutant, Ninth Regiment, M.V.M.; during the war, lieutenant-colonel Fifteenth Massachusetts Volunteers, colonel Fifty-third Massachusetts Volunteers, and brevet brigadier-general United States Volunteers; since the war, colonel Tenth Regiment, M.V.M. He is a real-estate agent.

Vote of the State: John W. Kimball, Republican, 184,144; Irving B. Sayles, Democrat, 156,744; Alfred H. Evans, Prohibition, 10,039; Maurice W. Landers, People's Party, 3,739; Michael Lynch, Socialist Labor, 2,009.

## THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

## DISTRICT No. 1.

HON. ZIBA CARY KEITH, of Brockton, Republican, was born in that city when it was the town of North Bridgewater, and was educated in its public schools and Pierce Academy at Middleborough, becoming a book-keeper for a business firm after leaving the latter. In 1864, with Mr. Embert Howard, he opened a general store at Campello, now Wards 3 and 4 of the city. Mr. Howard left the firm in 1866, but Mr. Keith continued it until 1883, when he retired from active business. Mr. Keith has been honored to an unusual degree by his fellow-citizens. In 1875 and 1876, sent to the House of Representatives; in 1879, selectman; in 1881, on committee to draft city

charter; in same year, chosen first mayor of Brockton: also chosen to the same position for 1884-5 and 1892-3. In 1887-8, he represented his district in the Senate. In 1887-8-9, tax collector. Was an incorporator of the Campello Coöperative Bank, the Brockton Savings Bank, and the Brockton National Bank, and has been an officer of each. Is president of the recently incorporated Plymouth County Safe Deposit and Trust Company. On committees on harbors and public lands, charitable institutions, military affairs, and railroads.

Vote of district: Z. C. Keith, of Brockton, Republican, 23,565; D. D. Sullivan, of Fall River, Democrat, 14,167.

#### DISTRICT No. 2.

HON. DAVID HALL RICE, Republican, of Brookline, was born in Penn Yan, N.Y., May 6, 1841; educated in the common schools and by a partial course in Genesee College, now Syracuse University, which has given him the honorary degree of A.M. Lived on a farm until seventeen, then sold nursery goods until entering college. Left college in junior year to study law, thence going South directly after the war to locate: but about Jan. 1, 1869, removed to Lowell and opened a law office, removing his business to Boston in 1873, and his residence to Brookline in 1885. Has devoted most of his attention of late years to patent law, and has also made many patented inventions and improvements of machinery. Author of a work on patent law extensively used as authority, especially in United States Patent Office. Also author of a standard work in favor of protection. Has taken active part in politics since 1887, as speaker and writer, and served on board of judges on essays relating to protection, prepared by seniors of American colleges. Is now president of the Norfolk Club, one of the largest political bodies of the State. On committees on harbors and public lands, charitable institutions, military affairs, and State House extension.

Vote of district: David Hall Rice, of Brookline, Republican, 24,724; William B. Rice, of Quincy, Democrat, 24,225; Charles E. Miles, of Brookline, 1,228.

#### DISTRICT No. 3.

HON. JOSEPH R. LEESON, of Newton, Republican, was born in 1844. Settling in Boston in 1870, he founded the house of J. R. Leeson & Co., of which he is now the sole member. In developing his large and successful business, he has made a study of the cultivation and manufacture of flax, and has written a book on "Flax Culture in the United States" which is regarded as authority. Has also written a monograph on "Tariffs and Business," which was published by the Home Market Club, and which has already run through three editions, in which he clearly sets forth the argument for a policy of protection to American manufacturing interests. He is one of the founders of the Home Market Club, and on its board of directors: has been vice-president and chairman of the executive committee of the Boston Merchants' Association, member of the committee on credits, and of executive committee of New England Shoe and Leather Association; member of executive committee of Boston Associated Board of Trade, and chairman of its committee on customs; also author of its administrative tariff-act. Of public spirit, he is president of the Newton Cottage Hospital, trustee of the Public Library and of Grand Army Memorial Hall: member of the Boulevard Commission, and honorary president of the Republican City Committee. In the council, on committees on pardons, prisons, State House extension, and warrants.

Vote of district: Joseph R. Leeson, of Newton, Republican, 24,519; Christopher E. Rymes, of Somerville, Democrat, 20,145.

#### DISTRICT No. 4.

HON. JAMES DONOVAN, Democrat, a real-estate agent, was born in Boston, May 28, 1859. Educated in the public schools of the city. Member of the Common Council in 1882, and served five consecutive terms in the House, beginning with 1884, with appointment to the committees on mercantile affairs, prisons, railroads, and the

special committee on redistricting the State. Member of the Senate in 1889-91, serving on committees on railroads, engrossed bills, library (chairman), military affairs, public health, drainage (chairman), federal relations, and liquor law. Has been member of the Democratic City Committee for ten years, now being its chairman, and is also a member of the Democratic State Central Committee. On committees on pardons, finance, harbors and public lands (chairman), prisons, and State House extension (chairman), in the council of 1893.

Vote of district: James Donovan, of Boston, Democrat, 23,472; George A. Hibbard, of Boston, Republican, 15,389.

#### DISTRICT No. 5.

HON. ARTHUR B. BREED, of Lynn, is a direct descendant of Allen Breed, who came to that city from Liverpool, England, in 1630. Ever since the settlement of the city, the name of Breed has been prominently identified with its business and public life. The present councillor was born in Lynn, June 30, 1857. He received his education at the public schools. Is engaged in the grocery business. In 1884-5 and 1886 he was a member of the Lynn City Council, and served upon the most important committees, and took an active interest in city affairs. Mr. Breed was elected to represent the Nineteenth Representative Essex District in the Legislatures of 1887 and 1888, and served upon the committees on railroads and mercantile affairs. In 1890 and 1891, he was elected a member of the Senate from the First Essex District. While a member of the Senate, he served as chairman of the street-railway committee, and was also a member of the committees on cities, constitutional amendments, and the special committee to redistrict the State into congressional districts. For six years he has been a member of the Lynn Republican City Committee, and is also a member of the leading clubs of his native city.

Vote of district: Arthur B. Breed, Republican, 22,446; Francis E. Hines, Democrat, 16,378.

#### DISTRICT No. 6.

HON. LUMAN T. JEFTS, of Hudson, Republican, was born in Washington, N.H., 1830. Attended the common schools until he was seventeen, after which he earned money in various ways to continue his education, until he had spent six terms in Tubbs Union Academy. He then was clerk in a store, after which he was in the grocery business until 1859. With A. K. Graves he then began the manufacture of shoes in Feltonville (now Hudson). After two years they separated, and Mr. Jefs continued the business alone, building up a very large and successful business. Has always taken an active interest in town affairs, and in many ways has shown his public spirit. Was treasurer ten years, and trustee now of New England Conservatory of Music; trustee of Boston University; was first president of the Hudson Coöperative Bank, and president of the Hudson National Bank since the first; for many years trustee of Hudson Savings Bank, and now its vice-president and on committee on investment. Presented his native town with a fine public-library building; the Hudson Methodist church with a \$2,500 organ in 1882, and a \$7,000 parsonage in 1891; and the New England Conservatory with \$5,000 in 1892. Is member of Trinity Commandery of Knights Templar; of Hudson Grange; and of Rawson Council, Royal Arcanum. Has twice visited Europe; visited Cuba in 1878, Bermuda in 1889, and Mexico in 1890, and has also travelled extensively in his own country for pleasure and information. Was member of the House in 1883, serving on the committee on banking. In 1886-7 was member of the Senate, serving on the committees on manufactures, liquor law, and public charitable institutions each year, being chairman of all three the last year. A member of the Republican State Committee three years. In council of 1893, on committees on harbors and public lands, charitable institutions, military affairs, and warrants.

Vote of district: Luman T. Jefs, of Hudson, Republican, 25,514; James H. Carmichael, of Lowell, Democrat, 22,465.

## DISTRICT No. 7.

HON. GEORGE FRANKLIN MORSE, Republican, of Leominster, was born in that town, Oct. 26, 1835. After leaving school his business education was commenced in a wholesale dry-goods store in Boston, Jan. 1, 1853, continuing until 1857, since which time he has been engaged in various enterprises as merchant or manufacturer, and in mining in California and Colorado. Was a director and secretary of the first organized corporation in Leominster, and has since been president or director in ten different corporations in this and other States, engaged in manufacturing, banking, railroads, etc., which have required him to travel extensively in this and foreign countries. During the late civil war he served in the department of quartermaster. Member of the Executive Council in 1892, serving on committees on finance, charitable institutions, railroads, and prisons. In 1893 on committees on pardons, finance, prisons, railroads, and accounts.

Vote of district: George F. Morse, Republican, 25,264; Dexter Knight, Democrat, 20,375; William E. Cole, Prohibition, 1,645.

## DISTRICT No. 8.

HON. ELISHA MORGAN, of Springfield, Republican, was born in Northfield, Sept. 7, 1833, and was educated chiefly in the common schools. Is an envelope manufacturer. Was presidential elector in 1888. In 1892 in council, on committees on pardons, military affairs, warrants. In 1893, on committees on pardons, finance, military affairs, railroads, warrants.

Vote of district: Elisha Morgan, of Springfield, Republican, 24,252; George D. Eldredge, of Chicopee, Democrat, 22,123; William W. Nash, of Williamsburg, Prohibition, 1,790.

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*Private Secretary.* — SAMUEL ROADS, JR., was born in Marblehead, Oct. 22, 1853, and was educated in the public schools. He has been engaged in newspaper work all his life, and is the author of the "History and Traditions of Marblehead." He was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1884, 1885, and 1886, and of the State Senate in 1887 and 1888. In 1888 he was the Democratic candidate for Congress in the seventh district. Since July, 1891, he has filled the position of private secretary to the governor. He was appointed as chief of stationery of the Treasury Department at Washington, D.C., May 16, and resigned his position at the State House to accept the one at the capital, upon the prorogation of the Legislature, being succeeded by Mr. Charles Warren, of Dedham.

*Executive Clerk.* — EDWARD F. HAMLIN was born in Plainfield, Mass., in 1844; removed to Northampton in 1857. September, 1862, enlisted as a private in Company I, Fifty-second Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteers; promoted to first sergeant; served in the Department of the Gulf, and mustered out by reason of expiration of service, Aug. 14, 1863. In 1867 was elected first lieutenant and captain, Company H, Second Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteer Militia; was appointed to a clerkship in the adjutant general's office by Governor Washburn in 1874. In 1877 was appointed clerk of the governor and council by Governor Rice, and has held that position ever since.

## MASSACHUSETTS IN CONGRESS.

*(In the following sketches of Massachusetts members of the fifty-second and fifty-third Congresses, the members of the former who are also in the latter are placed with the latter.)*

## SENATORS.

HENRY L. DAWES, of Pittsfield, was born in Cumington, Mass., Oct. 30, 1816; graduated at Yale College; was a school teacher; edited the "Greenfield Gazette" and "Adams Transcript;" studied and practised law; has received the degree of doctor of laws from Williams College and Yale University; member of the House of Representatives of Massachusetts in 1848, 1849, and 1852, of the State Senate in 1852, and of the Constitutional Convention of Massachusetts in 1853; district attorney for the western district of Massachusetts from 1853 to 1857; representative in the thirty-fifth to the forty-third Congresses, inclusive, and declined being a candidate for reelection to the forty-fourth; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed Charles Sumner (whose unexpired term had been filled by William B. Washburn); took his seat March 4, 1875, and was reelected in 1881 and 1887, but declined to allow his name to be used as a candidate for another term. After his term expired, March 4, 1893, he was honored by testimonial banquets by the Home Market Club at the Hotel Vendome, Boston, and by receptions by the Republicans of Springfield, and by the citizens of his own city of Pittsfield and of Great Barrington, without regard to party. In his last term he served on the committee of Indian affairs (chairman), appropriations, civil service and retrenchment, fisheries, five civilized tribes of Indians (select), and Pacific railroads (select).

GEORGE F. HOAR, of Worcester, was born in Concord, Mass., Aug. 29, 1826; studied in early youth at Concord Academy; graduated at Harvard College in 1846; studied law, and graduated at the Dane Law School, Harvard University; settled at Worcester, where he practised; city solicitor in 1860; president of the Trustees of the City Library; member of the State House of Representatives in 1852; and of Senate in 1857; Representative to the forty-first and forty-fourth Congresses, inclusive, declining renomination for the forty-fifth; an overseer of Harvard College, 1874-80; chosen president of the Association of the Alumni of Harvard, but declined; presided over the Republican State Conventions of 1871, 1877, 1882, and 1885; delegate to the National Republican Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, and to the conventions at Chicago in 1880, 1884, and 1888, presiding over that of 1880; chairman of the State delegation to the three last-named conventions; one of the managers on the part of the House of Representatives of the Belknap impeachment trial in 1876; member of the electoral commission of 1876; regent of the Smithsonian Institution in 1880; has been president, and is now vice-president, of the American Antiquarian Society, trustee of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology, trustee of Leicester Academy; member of the Massachusetts Historical Society, the American Historical Society, and the Historic Genealogical Society; received the degree of doctor of laws from William and Mary, Amherst, Yale, and Harvard Colleges; elected to the United States Senate as a Republican, to succeed George S. Boutwell; took his seat March 3, 1877, and was reelected in 1883 and 1889. His term will expire March 3, 1895. Committees on woman suffrage (select), chairman, judiciary, privileges and elections, and relations with Canada.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, of Nahant, was born in Boston, Mass., May 12, 1850; received a private-school and collegiate education; was graduated from Harvard College in 1871; studied law at Harvard Law School, and graduated in 1875, receiving the degree of LL.B.; was admitted to the Suffolk bar in 1876; profession, that of litera-

ture; served two terms as member of House of Representatives in the Massachusetts Legislature; was elected to the fiftieth, fifty-first, and fifty-second Congresses, and reelected to the fifty-third Congress, as a Republican, receiving 17,002 votes, against 14,391 for William Everett, of Quincy, Democrat, 851 for Fred P. Greenwood, of Everett, Prohibition, and 11 votes scattering. The senior senator of the State having declined to be a candidate for reelection, Mr. Lodge was unanimously nominated as his successor by the Republicans of the Legislature of 1893, and was elected by them, by a vote of 29 senators and 161 representatives, to 10 senators and 71 representatives for Hon. Patrick A. Collins. On committees on civil service and retrenchment, education and labor, immigration and organization, etc., of the executive departments. Committees on naval affairs, election of President, etc., in fifty-second Congress.

## REPRESENTATIVES.

### FIRST DISTRICT.

ASHLEY B. WRIGHT, of North Adams, was born in Hinsdale, Berkshire county, Mass., May 25, 1841. Received his education in the public schools and Lincoln Academy. Removed to North Adams in 1861, where he has resided since. Chief deputy collector for Tenth Internal Revenue District from 1861 to 1869, resigning to engage in mercantile business. Has filled various local offices, having served as chairman of the board of selectmen for several terms. County commissioner for Berkshire county for three years, serving as chairman of the board one year. Was elected to the Executive Council from the Eighth Councillor District in 1889, serving under Governor Brackett, and reelected in 1890, serving under Governor Russell; on committees on pardons, finance, military, and charitable institutions. Was elected to the fifty-third Congress as a Republican, receiving 14,198 votes, against 13,995 votes for John C. Crosby, Democrat, 896 votes for John L. Kilbon, Prohibition, and 2 votes scattering.

### SECOND DISTRICT.

FREDERICK HUNTINGTON GILLETT, Republican, lawyer, of Springfield, was born in Westfield, Oct. 16, 1851, and is a graduate of Amherst College and Harvard Law School. After graduation from the law school, he practised law a year in Springfield with Hon. E. B. Maynard, who is now judge in the Superior Court; was then assistant attorney-general for three years; then practised law for three years with Judge A. L. Soule. Counsel of the Boston & Albany Railroad; and for the last seven years has practised law with his father, Hon. Edward B. Gillett. In the House of 1891 he served on the judiciary and library committees; chairman of House judiciary committee and member of committee on rules, 1892. In the latter House, he introduced the measure, which later became law, to equalize the compensation of the members by increasing their mileage pro rata with their distance from Boston.

Vote of district: Frederick H. Gillett, 15,131; Edward H. Lathrop, Democrat, 12,718; Herbert M. Small, Prohibition, 1,019.

### THIRD DISTRICT.

JOSEPH HENRY WALKER, of Worcester, was born in Boston, Dec. 21, 1829; worked on boots and shoes in his father's factory in his youth; admitted to the firm of Joseph Walker & Co., in Worcester, in 1850; engaged in boot and shoe manufacturing until 1887, when he retired from business in Worcester; in 1868, established the business of manufacturing leather in Chicago, and is still a member of the firm of Walker, Oakley, & Co.; has been a member of the City Council of Worcester several times; also of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, in the latter of which he was a leader. Elected to the fifty-first, fifty-second, and fifty-third Congresses as a Republican, receiving for the latter 14,139 votes, to 13,262 for John R. Thayer, Democrat, 571 for Melvin H. Walker, Prohibition, and 226 for Erastus M. Eldridge, People's Party. On committee on banking and currency in the fifty-second Congress.

## FOURTH DISTRICT.

L. D. APSLEY, of Hudson, was born in Northumberland, Pa., Sept. 29, 1852. Educated in the public and private schools of Pennsylvania. In 1877 removed to Massachusetts and engaged in the rubber business. Is president and treasurer of the Apsley Rubber Company, of Hudson. Elected to the fifty-third Congress as a Republican, receiving 16,209 votes, against 13,058 for F. S. Coolidge, Democrat, and 893 for Frank M. Forbush, Prohibition.

## FIFTH DISTRICT.

MOSES T. STEVENS, of North Andover, was born in that town Oct. 10, 1825; graduated at Phillips Academy in 1842, and entered Dartmouth College the same year, but left the institution in 1843 to learn the business of manufacturing woollen goods, and has been engaged in that business ever since, in North Andover: member of the State House of Representatives in 1861, and of the Senate in 1868; president of the Andover National Bank; elected to the fifty-second and fifty-third Congresses as a Democrat, receiving for the latter 14,423 votes, to 12,645 for William S. Knox, Republican, and 520 for Walter A. Dutton, Prohibition. In the fifty-second Congress served on the committee on ways and means.

## SIXTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM COGSWELL, of Salem, was born in Bradford, Mass., Aug. 23, 1838; he fitted at Kimball Union Academy, Meriden, N.H., and at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and entered Dartmouth College Aug. 23, 1855; graduated at the Dane Law School, Harvard University, in 1860; is a lawyer by profession; was mayor of the city of Salem, Mass., in 1867, 1868, 1869, 1873, and 1874; was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives, 1870, 1871, 1881-83, and a member of the State Senate, 1885 and 1886; served in the Union army from April, 1861, till July 25, 1865; held commissions as captain, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel in the Second Massachusetts Infantry, and brigadier-general by brevet, and assigned by special order of the War Department to the command of the Third Brigade, Third Division, Twentieth Army Corps; was elected to the fiftieth, fifty-first, and fifty-second Congresses, and reelected to the fifty-third Congress, as a Republican, receiving 16,385 votes, against 10,228 votes for Henry B. Little, Democrat, 696 votes for John H. Davis, Prohibitionist, and 2 votes scattering. Was commander of the Massachusetts Department, G.A.R., in 1873; was a delegate from the Seventh Massachusetts Congressional District to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1888; was delegate-at-large from Massachusetts to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and chairman of the committee on credentials in the same. Committees on appropriations, District of Columbia, and Columbian Exposition, in the fifty-second Congress.

## SEVENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM EVERETT was born in Watertown, Mass., 10 October, 1839; was educated at the Cambridge High School, and Boston Latin School; A.B. at Harvard College 1859, and at Trinity College, Cambridge, England, 1863. Studied Law at the Harvard Law School (LL.B. 1865) and in the office of Hon. Josiah G. Abbott; admitted to the bar 1867. Tutor in Harvard College 1870-73; Assistant Professor of Latin 1873-77. Ph.D. (Harvard) 1875, and Litt.D. (Williams) 1889. Master of Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass., 1878-1893. Licensed to preach by the Boston Association of Ministers 1872. Author of "On the Cam," "School Sermons," "Changing Base," and other books for boys. Engaged in various political contests on the Republican side, 1864-1883; an early Civil Service Reformer; joined in the Cleveland Campaign of 1884 as a "Mugwump"; nominated by the Independents and Democrats for Congress in the Second Mass. District against John D. Long; again by the Democrats of the Sixth District in 1890, and Seventh District in 1892 against Henry Cabot Lodge; again nominated by the Democrats and elected in April, 1893, receiving

9,733 votes against 9,699 votes for William E. Barrett, Republican; 1,001 votes for George H. Cary, People's Party; 602 votes for Louis A. Banks, Prohibitionist, and eight votes scattering.

#### EIGHTH DISTRICT.

SAMUEL WALKER MCCALL, Republican, lawyer, of Winchester, was born in Bedford county, Penn., Feb. 28, 1851, and passed his early life in Illinois. He studied at New Hampton (N.H.) Academy and Dartmouth College, and then took a law course in Boston. In the State House of Representatives of 1888 he was chairman of the committee on probate and insolvency. In that of 1889 he was chairman of the judiciary committee. In 1892, House chairman of committees on election laws and on administrative boards and commissions. Elected to Congress by 15,671 votes, to 14,679 for John F. Andrew, Democrat.

#### NINTH DISTRICT.

JOSEPH H. O'NEIL, of Boston, was born in Fall River, Mass., March 23, 1853; received a common-school education; was a member of the Boston school committee in 1875; was a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, and 1884; was a member of the board of directors for public institutions for five years, the last eighteen months being chairman of the board; was city clerk of Boston in 1887 and 1888; was elected in the fifty-first and fifty-second Congresses as a Democrat. Committee on appropriations in the latter. Re-elected to the fifty-third Congress by 14,354 votes, to 8,622 for Benjamin C. Lane, Republican, and 517 for Alonzo A. Miner, Prohibition.

#### TENTH DISTRICT.

MICHAEL J. MCETRICK, Democrat, was born in Boston, June 22, 1846, and attended the public schools and the Roxbury Latin School, receiving also a scientific and medical education. He was a member of the House for seven years, 1885-91, serving on the committees on roads and bridges, finance, expenditures, education, liquor law, woman suffrage, constitutional amendments, and labor (chairman), and on the committee on child labor in 1888, when he was the author of the famous minority report of this committee, which attracted wide attention, and did much to straighten out the educational controversy. He was a member of the special committee on municipal laws, which was appointed in the last days of the Legislature of 1891 to sit during the recess. In 1884 he was an assistant assessor. Formerly he practised civil engineering, but for fifteen years has been engaged in literary work. He was formerly an athlete of national reputation, especially as a long-distance pedestrian. In 1865 he served in the United States regular army. In 1891 he was chairman of the Democratic members of the House, and his skill as an organizer and leader was shown by the unusually large votes always given by his fellow-Democrats for measures on which the party question was raised. In 1892, a member of the Senate and member of the committees on election laws, administrative boards and commissions, and woman suffrage. Elected to the fifty-third Congress on a "Democrat Citizen" ticket by 9,507 votes, to 8,822 for Harrison H. Atwood, Republican, 7,591 for William S. McNary, Democrat, 2,235 for Richard C. Humphreys, Independent; and 274 for William W. Marple, Prohibition.

#### ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

WILLIAM FRANKLIN DRAPER, of Hopedale, was born in Lowell, Mass., April 9, 1842; attended public, private, and high schools; then studied mechanical engineering and the cotton manufacture theoretically and practically; served in the Union army from August, 1862, to October, 1864; held commissions as second lieutenant and first lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth Massachusetts Infantry; also as captain, major, and lieutenant-colonel commanding the Thirty-sixth Massachusetts Infantry; also as colonel and brigadier-general by brevet; was shot through the body at the battle of the Wilderness, May 6, 1864, and again slightly wounded at Pegram farm, September 30, 1864. Is a manufacturer of cotton machinery, and has made and patented many



improvements in such machinery. President of the Home Market Club in 1891 and 1892; delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1876; colonel on staff of Governor Long from 1880 to 1883. Candidate for governor before the Republican State Convention of 1888, and chosen presidential elector-at-large the same year. Elected to the Fifty-third Congress as a Republican, receiving 16,961 votes, against 14,402 votes for George Fred Williams, Democrat, and 560 votes for J. Dexter Hunt, Prohibitionist.

#### TWELFTH DISTRICT.

ELIJAH ADAMS MORSE, of Canton, was born at South Bend, Ind., May 25, 1841; removed with his parents to Massachusetts in his childhood, where he has resided since; received his education in the public schools of Massachusetts and at Onondaga Academy, New York; is a business man and manufacturer; is married; was a soldier in the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment in the war of the rebellion, enlisting at the age of nineteen; served three months under General Butler in Virginia, and one year under General Banks in Louisiana; was taken prisoner at the capture of Brashear City, Louisiana; entered the service as a private, and was promoted to a corporal; served a term in the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1876; was a member of the State Senate in 1886, and was reelected in 1887; was elected a member of the governor's council in 1877; was elected to the fifty-first and fifty-second Congresses. Committees on manufactures and alcoholic liquor traffic in the fifty-second Congress. Congressman Morse was reelected, as a Republican, a member of the fifty-third Congress, by the very flattering vote of 17,316. Elbridge Cushman, Democrat, received 12,673, and George W. Dyer, Prohibitionist, 916, giving Mr. Morse a plurality of 4,643, which was 1,600 votes ahead of the Republican ticket as represented by the vote for lieutenant-governor.

#### THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

CHARLES S. RANDALL, of New Bedford, was born in that city, Feb. 20, 1824, and has always resided there, educated in Friends' Academy and in France; retired from mercantile life in 1872; was in State Senate in 1883-84; elected to the fifty-first, fifty-second, and fifty-third Congresses, as a Republican. On committees on interstate and foreign commerce, railways and canals, and irrigation of arid lands, in the fifty-second Congress. For the fifty-third Congress, received 13,945 votes, to 9,006 for Henry C. Thacher, Democrat.

#### IN THE FIFTY-SECOND, NOT IN THE FIFTY-THIRD.

*(The following sketches of members who served last in the fifty-second Congress are classified by the districts that were in force for that body, but which were entirely changed for its successor.)*

*Third District.* — JOHN FORRESTER ANDREW, of Boston, was born in Hingham, Mass., Nov. 24, 1850; was graduated from Harvard College in 1872, and received the degree of LL.B. from the Harvard Law School in 1875; was admitted to the Suffolk bar and practised law in Boston; served three terms as member of the State House of Representatives, and two terms in the State Senate; was Democratic candidate for governor in 1886, and was defeated; was elected to the fifty-first Congress, and reelected to the fifty-second Congress, as a Democrat, receiving 14,992 votes, against 11,184 votes for Edward L. Pierce, Republican, and 524 votes for John W. Field, Prohibitionist. Committees on foreign affairs and reform in the civil service (chairman).

*Fifth District.* — SHERMAN HOAR, of Waltham, was born in Concord, Mass., July 30, 1860; was educated in the public schools of his native village, at Phillips Exeter Academy, at Harvard University and Harvard Law School; is a lawyer; is trustee of Phillips Exeter Academy, and a director of the American Unitarian Association; was

elected to the fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, receiving 13,081 votes, against 10,807 votes for James A. Fox, Republican, 793 votes for James H. Roberts, Prohibitionist, and 6 votes scattering. Committee on manufactures. He declined a renomination.

*Ninth District.* — GEORGE FRED WILLIAMS, of Dedham, was born in Dedham, Norfolk county, Mass., July 10, 1852; was graduated at Dedham High School in 1868, at Dartmouth in 1872, and studied at the universities of Heidelberg and Berlin; was admitted to the bar in October, 1875; in 1878 edited "Williams' Citations of Massachusetts Cases," and from 1880 to 1887 edited volumes 10 to 17 of the "Annual Digest of the United States;" was elected to the Massachusetts Legislature in 1889, and was elected to the fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, receiving 12,207 votes, against 12,076 votes for John W. Candler, Republican, and 900 votes for Melvin H. Walker, Prohibitionist. Committees on coinage, weights and measures.

*Eleventh District.* — FREDERICK SPAULDING COOLIDGE, of Ashburnham, was born in Westminster, Mass., Dec. 7, 1841; received his education in the common schools of the State; is a manufacturer of chairs and chair cane, and is the manager of the Boston Chair Manufacturing Company and of the Leominster Rattan Works; was selectman of his native town for three years, and has held other offices; was for three years a member of the Democratic State Central Committee; was Democratic elector in 1888; was representative to the General Court of Massachusetts in 1875; was elected to the fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, receiving 9,300 votes, against 9,150 votes for Timothy G. Spaulding, Republican, 3,538 votes for Myron P. Walker, Independent Republican, 1,260 votes for Henry C. Smith, Prohibitionist, and 3 votes scattering. Committees on irrigation of arid lands and Pacific railroads.

*Twelfth District.* — JOHN CRAWFORD CROSBY, of Pittsfield, was born in Sheffield, Berkshire county, Mass., June 15, 1859; was educated in the public schools of Pittsfield; studied law and graduated from the Boston University Law School; was admitted to the bar and engaged in the practice of law; in 1885 was elected a member of the school committee of Pittsfield, and served six consecutive years in that office; was elected a member of the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1885, and re-elected in 1886, serving each year on the committees on rules and railroads; in 1887 was elected a member of the Massachusetts Senate, and served on committees on judiciary, probate and insolvency, and constitutional amendments; in 1888 was re-elected, and served on committees on probate and insolvency and mercantile affairs, being chairman of both committees; was elected to the fifty-second Congress as a Democrat, receiving 12,106 votes, against 11,724 votes for Francis W. Rockwell, Republican, and 864 votes for John Bascom, Prohibitionist. Committees on military affairs and post-offices and post roads.

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## THE SENATE.

### THE PRESIDENT.

Hon. ALFRED S. PINKERTON, of the Fourth Worcester District, comprising the city of Fitchburg, Holden, Lancaster, Leominster, Lunenburg, Princeton, Sterling, West Boylston, Westminster, and Wards 2 and 3 of Worcester, was unanimously chosen, for the second time, president of that body. He is a lawyer by profession, and a Republican in politics. Born March 19, 1856, in Lancaster, Pa., he attended the public schools of that State, afterward studying law with the late Hon. Peter C. Bacon, of

Worcester, while still following mercantile pursuits, and was admitted to the bar in 1881. He was House chairman of the committee on towns in the House of 1887, and in the next two years was appointed to the committees on the judiciary, constitutional amendments, and water supply (House chairman). In 1888 he was on the special committee to represent the State at the celebration of the settlement of the Northwest Territory. In the Senate of 1890 he was placed on the committees on constitutional amendments (chairman), judiciary, and probate and insolvency, and in that of 1891 on the committees on judiciary (chairman), probate and insolvency, and administrative boards and commissions (chairman). In 1890 he was on the special committee to consider the first contested seat under the "Australian" ballot-law. He was grand master of the Massachusetts Grand Lodge, I.O.O.F., in 1888-89, being much the youngest man ever holding that place, and is grand representative from Massachusetts to the Sovereign Grand Lodge. He is also chairman of the finance committee of the Grand Lodge. In Masonic circles he has served as master of Athelstan Lodge, and is a member of Eureka Chapter, Worcester Council, and Worcester County Commandery Knights Templar.

Vote of district: Alfred S. Pinkerton, Republican, 5,729; George H. Priest, Democrat, 4,074; Jabez Fisher, Prohibition, 383.

#### BRISTOL COUNTY.

*First District. — Attleborough, Easton, Mansfield, North Attleborough, Norton, Raynham, Seekonk, and Taunton.*—EVERETT SOUTHWORTH HORTON, of Attleborough, was born in that town, June 16, 1836, and says, "Every drop of blood in my veins is Republican." Is engaged in the manufacture of jewelry, although his youth was spent on his father's farm and store. Enlisted and was commissioned as second lieutenant of Company C, Forty-seventh Massachusetts, Sept. 12, 1862, for a term of nine months. Assigned to General Banks' gulf department, reached New Orleans in December, and his regiment was detailed to First Brigade, Second Division, Nineteenth Army Corps. Commissioned as captain, Feb. 2, 1863, holding that position until the regiment was mustered out, when he returned home for four weeks. Enlisted again for three years, Nov. 14, 1863, being again commissioned second lieutenant and recruiting officer for the Fifty-eighth Regiment: and on Feb. 10, 1864, was commissioned captain of Company C of that regiment. Was in the thickest of the battles of Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Tolopamoy Creek, Gaines' Mills, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Weldon Railroad, Poplar Spring, Church, and White Plains. On Aug. 8, 1864, was promoted to be major, and mustered into that office on the 25th. Six days later he was commissioned lieutenant-colonel, but before he was mustered in was captured, September 30, and sent to Libby Prison. After five days here was removed to Salisbury, N.C., thence to Danville, thence to Libby Prison again, as hostage, Feb. 22, 1865, whence he was paroled and declared exchanged by order War Department, March, 1865. After a month's leave of absence was again at the head of his column at Petersburg, Va., April 7. Reached Alexandria, June 10, 1865, and served as inspector of Second Division, Ninth Army Corps, until mustered out, as major, at Readville, Mass., July 24, 1865. Was charter member of William A. Streeter Post, 145, G.A.R., 1871, and commander of post four terms, 1872, 1873, 1881, and 1892: a trustee of its charity funds; delegate to national encampment at San Francisco, and Columbus, O., Detroit, Mich., 1891, and Washington, D.C., 1892. Member of the Massachusetts Commandery, Military Order Loyal Legion of the United States, and past vice-president of the Rhode Island United States Veteran Association. President of Attleborough Free Public Library, and of trustees of Richardson School Fund, and of the Republican Club, of two hundred and thirty-five members: thirty-second degree Mason, and member of many other secret societies. Member of the House in 1891, and on committee on public charitable institutions. Member of committee on railroads, 1892. Chairman of committee on roads and bridges, and on committees on parishes and religious societies and rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: Everett S. Horton, Republican, 4,383; Arthur E. Coddington, Democrat, 3,503; John M. Fisher, Prohibition, 310.

*Second District. — Berkley, Dighton, Fall River, Rehoboth, Somerset, and Swanzev.* — HON. ROBERT HOWARD, Democrat, of Fall River, was born in Northwich, Cheshire, England, Feb. 8, 1845, and received his education, as he expresses it, "between the cotton-spinning mules." In 1881, in the House, he served on the committee on labor. He has sat in the Senate since 1886, and is the senior member of that body in point of service. His committee appointments have included roads and bridges, public charitable institutions, education, street railways, and labor (chairman since 1887). From 1881 to 1885 he was treasurer of the Federation of Trades and Labor Unions of the United States and Canada. Within the last ten years he has twice been secretary of the National Cotton Mule Spinners' Association of America. In 1887 he was district master workman of the Knights of Labor of Massachusetts, and since then he has served two years as associate editor of "Wade's Fibre and Fabric." He is now secretary of the Fall River Cotton Mule Spinners' Association. Chairman of committee on labor and member of committee on manufactures, 1892. Chairman of committee on labor, and on committees on manufactures and public charitable institutions, 1893.

Vote of district: Robert Howard, of Fall River, Democrat, 6,010; Joseph O. Neill, of Fall River, Republican, 3,822; Lester Howard, of Swanzev, Prohibition, 302.

*Third District. — Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Freetown, New Bedford, and Westport.* — HON. WILLIAM M. BUTLER, Republican, lawyer, of New Bedford, was born in that city, Jan. 29, 1861. He received his education in the local schools and at the Boston University Law School, and was admitted to the bar September, 1883. He has served in the New Bedford Common Council, and in the House of 1890 and 1891 was appointed to the judiciary committee. Chairman of joint special committee on administrative boards and commissions, and member of committees on judiciary (Senate and joint) and on mercantile affairs, 1892. Chairman of Senate and joint judiciary committees, on committees on probate and insolvency, bills in third reading, and printing, and chairman of Senate special committee to investigate the penal institutions of the State, 1893.

Vote of district: William M. Butler, of New Bedford, 4,102; Zephaniah W. Pease, of New Bedford, Democrat, 2,024; William P. Macomber, of Fairhaven, Prohibition, 387.

#### ESSEX COUNTY.

*First District. — Wards 2, 3, 4, and 5 of Lynn, Nahant, and Swampscott.* — HON. CHARLES H. BAKER, Republican, was born in Solon, Me., Feb. 2, 1847. He removed with his parents to South Weymouth, in this State, when he was a boy, and attended school in that town. During the late war he saw service with the Fourth Massachusetts Heavy Artillery Regiment, as a drummer boy. He came to Lynn soon after the close of the war, and secured work in a shoe factory; soon commenced business in a small way on his own account, and now is a large manufacturer of shoes, being partner in the firm of Baker & Creighton. He has other large financial interests. He is a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic, having held many responsible positions in General Lander Post, serving as commander in 1883, and was one of the State delegates to the National Encampment at Washington, September, 1892. He was in the Common Council in 1880, in the Board of Aldermen in 1881, 1882, and 1888. He was first chosen representative to the General Court in 1883. He was again in the House in 1890 and 1891, serving on the committee on manufactures. Chairman of the committee on manufactures and member of the labor and public service committees in 1892. Chairman of committee on manufactures, and on committees on drainage and rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles H. Baker, of Lynn, Republican, 4,320; Patrick S. Curry, of Lynn, Democrat, 2,745; George W. Harnden, of Lynn, Prohibition, 384; Louis Wolfson, of Lynn, Independent Labor, 217.

*Second District. — Beverly, Marblehead, Salem.* — HON. FRANCIS T. BERRY, Republican, of Salem, was born in that city, Aug. 18, 1849, and was educated in its

public schools. In 1870 he engaged in the grocery business, which he has followed very successfully ever since. He is a prominent member of the secret-society organizations of his city, and takes an active part in its social life. He was a member of the House of Representatives in 1886, 1888, and 1889. In 1886 he was on the committee on cities, and in 1888 and 1889 he served on the committee on prisons. Chairman of the committee on prisons and member of the committees on harbors and public lands and State House in 1893; also member of the special Senate committee to investigate the penal institutions of the State.

Vote of the district: Francis T. Berry, of Salem, Republican, 4,032; Henry C. Sparhawk, of Marblehead, Democrat, 3,271; Oliver W. H. Upham, of Salem, Republican Independent, 701; Willard O. Wylie, of Beverly, Prohibition, 335.

*Third District.*—*Essex, Gloucester, Hamilton, Ipswich, Manchester, Newbury, Newburyport (Wards 1 and 2), Rockport, Rowley, Topsfield, and West Newbury.*—Hon. LUTHER DAME, Republican, of Newbury, is a civil engineer. He was born in Kittery, Me., March 3, 1826, and was educated in Portsmouth, N.H., and Framingham, Mass. At nineteen he began to teach school at Newbury, and soon afterwards he was appointed teacher of mathematics and French in the Putnam free school of Newburyport. In 1855 he went to Kansas as a surveyor, and while there he was prominent in an early division into lots of what is now the city of Topeka. He took an active part in the contest between "free State" and "pro-slavery" men, and was one of a party of forty who marched to the polls, rifle in hand, to ensure the privilege of voting and to maintain the purity of the ballot. Returning to Massachusetts, he taught school in Nahant until the war broke out, and then he raised companies for active service, and went with them to the front. In 1868 he became a teacher in the consolidated high school in Newburyport, remaining there for eighteen years. He was a member of the Newburyport Common Council for three years, part of the time being president of that body, and of the board of aldermen for two years. In 1888, 1889, and 1890 he was a Representative, serving on the committees on roads and bridges and street railways. Chairman of the committee on fisheries and game, and a member of the joint special committees on rapid transit, and to represent the State at the opening of the Columbian Exposition at Chicago, Oct. 21, 1892. Chairman of committee on fisheries and game, and on committees on liquor law and railroads, 1893.

Vote of district: Luther Dame, of Newbury, Republican, 3,926; Joseph C. Shepherd, of Gloucester, Democrat, 2,359; Justin Allen, of Topsfield, Prohibition, 240.

*Fourth District.*—*Amesbury, Haverhill, Merrimac, Newburyport (Wards 3, 4, 5, and 6), and Salisbury.*—Hon. EDWARD P. SHAW, Republican, contractor, is a native resident of Newburyport, where he was born, Sept. 1, 1841. As a member of the House in 1881 and 1882 he was appointed to the committee on roads and bridges, and in 1888 and 1889 to that on street railways. Chairman of committee on street railways and member of committee on banks and banking, 1892. Chairman of committee on street railways and member of committees on banks and banking insurance and fisheries and game, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward P. Shaw, of Newburyport, Republican, 4,724; Benjamin F. Brickett, of Haverhill, Democrat, 4,035; Joseph K. Harris, of Haverhill, People's Party, 244; T. Hayden Patten, of Merrimac, Prohibition, 207.

*Fifth District.*—*Boxford, Danvers, Georgetown, Groveland, Wards 1, 6, and 7 of Lynn, Lynnfield, Middleton, North Andover, Peabody, Saugus, Wenham.*—SAMUEL L. SAWYER, of Danvers, Republican, is a flour dealer, was born in Boxford, June 20, 1845, and received his education in the schools of Newburyport. In the House of 1891 he served on the committee on public charitable institutions. House chairman of committee on elections, and on committee on public charitable institutions, 1892. Chairman of committee on public charitable institutions, and on committees on engrossed bills and public service, 1893.

Vote of district: Samuel L. Sawyer, of Danvers, Republican, 4,389; Lemuel M. Brock, of Lynn, 4,373; George E. Batchelder, of Lynnfield, Prohibition, 299.

*Sixth District. — Andover, Bradford, Lawrence, and Methuen.* — Hon. RICHARD A. CARTER, of Lawrence, Democrat, was born in Ireland, Feb. 16, 1862. He went to Lawrence with his parents when he was three years of age, and was educated in its public schools. In 1890 and 1891 Senator Carter represented the Fifth Essex Representative District in the House, serving each year on the liquor-law committee. The district is overwhelmingly Republican, but it is essentially a labor district, and Mr. Carter was elected the first year by the largest vote ever given to a Democrat in the district. The next year Mr. Carter was reelected by the largest vote ever given to any candidate, Republican or Democrat, in that district. He was the author of the "night-work" bill, which prohibits the employment of women and children in manufacturing establishments during the night time, which was passed in his first year. He also was largely instrumental in the passage of the bill which requires that each room in manufacturing establishments shall be connected by means of electric or other power with the engine-room, in order to immediately stop the machinery in case of accident. Has always been identified with the sixth district as a resident, spending several years of his youth in Methuen. On committees on libraries and water supply, 1892. On committees on mercantile affairs, printing, and woman suffrage, 1893.

Vote of district: Richard A. Carter, Democrat, 4,674; George L. Gage, Republican, 4,524; Cyrus R. Lawrence, Prohibition, 230.

#### HAMPDEN COUNTY.

*First District. — Brimfield, Holland, Monson, Palmer, Springfield, Wales, Wilbraham.* — Hon. SOLOMON F. CUSHMAN, Republican, manufacturer of woollen goods, of Monson, was born in Monson, Me., Nov. 18, 1826. Educated in the common schools. Has been a member of the Board of Selectmen, and is now vice-president of the National Bank, president of the Savings Bank, trustee of Monson Academy, and treasurer of the Library Association. A member of the House in 1881 and 1883, he served on the committees on labor and claims. Chairman of committee on taxation; also member of committees on public charitable institutions and roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: Solomon F. Cushman, Monson, Republican, 5,267; Christopher C. Merritt, Springfield, Democrat, 5,137; H. Willis Cutler, Wilbraham, Prohibition, 322.

*Second District. — Agarwam, Chicopee, Granville, Hampden, Holyoke, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Montgomery, Southwick, Tolland, Westfield, and West Springfield.* — Hon. WILLIAM PRESTIGE BUCKLEY, Democrat, law student, of Holyoke, was born in Cork, Ireland, and was educated in the schools of his native country. He was a member of the Holyoke Common Council in 1888, and president of the Board of Aldermen in 1889. As a member of the House in 1890 and 1891, he was assigned to the committee on cities, and in 1892 was a member of the committees on finance, expenditures, and insurance. Chairman of committee on public service, and on committees on cities and federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: William P. Buckley, Democrat, 5,671; James A. Lakin, Republican, 4,600; Frank F. Arthur, Prohibition, 376.

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

*First District. — Arlington, Medford, Somerville, and Winchester.* — WILLIAM B. LAWRENCE, of Medford, Republican, was born in Charlestown, Nov. 15, 1856. He was educated at the Boston Latin School, and was colonel of the Boston School Regiment, 1874-75. He graduated from Harvard College in 1879, and from Harvard Law School in 1882. From 1888 to 1890 was a selectman and overseer of the poor in Medford. Represented the town before the legislative committees on the metropolitan sewerage bill, the city charter, and against the division of the town. Is a trustee of

the Congregational Ministers' Fund of the First Parish, and chairman of the parish committee. He was chosen member of the Republican State Central Committee for 1891 and 1892. Past master of Mount Herman Lodge, past high priest of Mystic Royal Arch Chapter, past thrice illustrious master of Medford Council of Royal and Select Masters, junior warden of Lafayette Lodge of Perfection, most illustrious grand master of Grand Council of Royal and Select Masters of Massachusetts. Member of Boston Bar Association, and a proprietor of the Social Law Library. An incorporator and trustee of the Medford Savings Bank. In the House of 1891 was on committees on probate and insolvency and drainage. In 1892, on committee on the judiciary. Chairman of committees on treasury and expenditures, and on committees on judiciary and rules, 1893.

Vote of district: William B. Lawrence, Republican, 6,376; Robert Luce, Democrat, 4,194; William B. Savage, Prohibition, 333.

*Second District.* — *Belmont, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln, Newton, Waltham, and Watertown.* — Hon. HENRY SLADE MILTON, of Waltham, Republican, was born in Boston, Sept. 28, 1855, and was educated at the Boston Latin School and at Harvard College, graduating at the latter in the class of 1875. He then spent a year at the Boston University Law School; graduated in the class of 1876; admitted to Suffolk bar in October, 1876. Served on Weston school committee, 1878-79. Removed to Waltham in 1884, and was on its school committee in 1886-89. Has been special justice of the Second District Court of Eastern Middlesex since it was established in 1882. Member of the House in 1889-90, serving on the committees on liquor law, cities, and probate and insolvency. Chairman of committee on probate and insolvency, and on committees on railroads and roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry S. Milton, of Waltham, Republican, 5,707; Reuben L. Richardson, of Belmont, Democrat, 4,347.

*Third District.* — *Wards 1, 2, 4, and 5 of Cambridge.* — Hon. JOHN READ, of Cambridge, Republican, was born in that city, May 19, 1840, and is a graduate of Harvard College, class of 1862. He is a member of the firm of William Read and Sons, Boston, dealers in military goods. In the war he was paymaster in the United States navy for three years. He was on the ironclad "Keokuk," which was sunk in the first attack on Fort Sumter; afterwards was in many engagements in the West Gulf squadron, and finally captured. He was held a prisoner of war eight months, most of the time without shelter, and was one of thirty, out of one hundred and eleven men originally captured, who survived the imprisonment. Mr. Read served in the Common Council in 1880 and 1881, and in the Board of Aldermen in 1882 and 1883. In the House in 1888 he was a member of the committee on banks and banking, chairman of committee on military affairs, and member of committees on education and prisons, 1892. Chairman of committees on water supply and federal relations; also on committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: John Read, Cambridge, Republican, 4,539; William E. Doyle, Cambridge, Democrat, 3,988; Charles Walker, Cambridge, Prohibition, 502.

*Fourth District.* — *Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Marlborough, Maynard, Natick, Sherborn, Sudbury, Wayland, and Weston.* — Hon. MAURICE F. COUGHLIN, Democrat, of Holliston, was born in that town, Dec. 29, 1856, and educated in its public schools. Been in the provision and express business for twenty years, being senior member of the firm of Coughlin Brothers. Served as selectman four years, and has held several other town offices; has also been chairman of the Democratic Town Committee for twelve or fifteen years. Has also been on Democratic senatorial and congressional committees. Member of local lodges of Red Men, A.O.H., Good Fellows, Foresters, and of the Expressmen's League. Committees on prisons, taxation, and public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: Maurice F. Coughlin, of Holliston, Democrat, 4,222; Patrick H. Cooney, of Natick, Republican, 3,938; Joseph W. Barber, of Sherborn, Prohibition, 522.

*Fifth District.* — *Acton, Ashby, Ayer, Bedford, Billerica, Boxboro', Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Dracut, Dunstable, Groton, Hudson, Littleton, Pepperell, Shirley, Stow, Trewsbury, Townsend, Tyngsboro', Westford, Woburn.* — Hon. ELISHA HERMANN SHAW, Republican, merchant, of Chelmsford, was born in that town, Sept. 29, 1847, in North Chelmsford. He received his education in the public schools, and at Comer's Commercial College in Boston. He has been a brass moulder, second hand in a woollen mill, but is now proprietor of a general store at Chelmsford. He has been postmaster at North Chelmsford for some twenty-five years, and has served as selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor. He is first lieutenant and treasurer of Troop F in the cavalry of the State militia. In the Masonic fraternity he has been worshipful master of William North Lodge of Masons, high priest of Mt. Horeb Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, and thrice illustrious master of Ahasuerus Council, Royal and Select Masters, all of the city of Lowell, and in 1890, 1891, and 1892 he was district deputy grand master for the Eleventh Masonic District. In 1884 member of the House, serving on committee on insurance. Chairman of the committee on military affairs, and member of committee on public health, 1893.

Vote of district: Elisha H. Shaw, Chelmsford, Republican, 4,465; John W. Johnson, Woburn, Democrat, 3,580; George F. Clark, Acton, Prohibition, 282.

*Sixth District.* — *Everett, Malden, Melrose, North Reading, Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, and Wilmington.* — Hon. CHARLES F. BROWN, Republican, Reading, is senior active member of the well-known firm of Wright, Brown, & Crossley, solicitors of patents. Born in Hampden, Me., Oct. 21, 1848; educated in public schools and at Hampden Academy. In 1866 entered patent business in Washington. In 1874 formed a partnership with Hon. Carroll D. Wright, now the chief of the United States Census Bureau, and at that time the head of the above firm. Mr. Brown is also a director of the First National Bank of Reading. He has served several years as a member of the school committee of the town. In 1881 he was a member of the House, serving on the committee on mercantile affairs. In 1893 chairman of the committee on towns, and on committees on manufactures and taxation.

Vote of district: Charles F. Brown, Reading, Republican, 6,423; Edward E. Babb, Melrose, Democrat, 3,049; Edward F. Stevens, Everett, Prohibition, 462.

*Seventh District.* — *Lowell.* — Hon. FREDERICK LAWTON, of Lowell, Republican, was born in that city, May 10, 1852. Educated in its public schools and in Harvard College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1874. A lawyer by profession. Chairman of Republican City Committee in 1889-90, and member of Republican State Central Committee in 1891-92. In latter year delegate from fifth district to Republican National Convention at Minneapolis. Chairman of committee on election laws, and member of committees on judiciary and probate and insolvency, 1893.

Vote of district: Frederick Lawton, of Lowell, Republican, 5,769; Peter J. Brady, of Lowell, Democrat, 5,743; John Nolan, of Lowell, Democrat Independent, 353; Orson E. Mallory, of Lowell, Prohibition, 139.

## NORFOLK COUNTY.

*First District.* — *Braintree, Canton, Holbrook, Hyde Park, Milton, Quincy, Randolph, and Weymouth.* — Hon. JOHN F. MERRILL, of Quincy, Republican, was born in Brownfield, Me., Jan. 16, 1849, and was educated in the common schools of Norway in that State—whither he removed at the age of eight—and Norway academy. Removed to Boston in 1869, and engaged in the grocery business. In 1875 removed to Lewiston, Me., where he continued same business. In 1878 removed to Quincy, where he has since been engaged in grocery and real-estate business, building in 1887 the Durgin & Merrill Block, the first business block in city. Member of Rural Lodge of Masons, and for several years secretary of St. Stephen's Chapter. Member of Red Men, Royal Arcanum, and South Shore Commandery of Knights Templar. Member of the House of 1888-9, serving on the committee on water supply each year. Chairman



of committee on constitutional amendments, and on committees on mercantile affairs and towns, 1893.

Vote of district: John F. Merrill, of Quincy, Republican, 5,431; James F. Burke, of Quincy, Democrat, 4,975.

*Second District.* — *Acron, Bellingham, Brookline, Dedham, Dover, Foxboro', Franklin, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, and Wrentham.* — Hon. WILLIAM FRANCIS RAY, Republican, of Franklin, is a woollen manufacturer. He was born in that town, March 2, 1854, and was educated in the public schools, Dean Academy, and Brown University. He has been school-committee man and selectman, and was a member of the House in 1885 and 1887, with appointments on the committees on public service, manufactures, and the child-labor commission. Chairman of committee on constitutional amendments and member of committee on railroads, 1892. Chairman of committee on railroads, on committees on public reservations and on rules, 1893.

Vote of district: William F. Ray, Republican, 5,584; Bushrod Morse, Democrat, 4,367; Francis I. Jefferson, Prohibition, 274.

#### PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

*First District.* — *Abington, Cohasset (Norfolk County), Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, South Scituate, and Whitman.* — Hon. FRANCIS P. ARNOLD, Republican, of North Pembroke, is a shoe manufacturer. He was born in Abington, Feb. 21, 1836, and was educated in the public schools of that town and Pembroke. A member of the House in 1871, he served on the committee on Troy & Greenfield Railroad and Hoosac Tunnel. Chairman of committee on woman suffrage, and member of committees on agriculture and street railways, 1892. Chairman of committees on harbors and public lands and of woman suffrage, and on committee on street railways, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis P. Arnold, Republican, 4,421; Thomas Alden, Democrat, 3,531; Greenleaf Kilbrith, Prohibition, 216.

*Second District.* — *Bridgewater, Brockton, Carver, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Lakeville, Marion, Mattapoisett, Middleboro', Rochester, Wareham, and West Bridgewater.* — Hon. HIRAM A. MONK, Republican, of Brockton, was born in Stoughton, July 16, 1829, educated in the public schools, served in war of the Rebellion in Company C, fifty-eighth Massachusetts. Engaged in manufacture of shoe heels. Member of Brockton Common Council in 1882-3-4, and alderman from Ward 3 in 1885-6-7. Always been engaged in shoe business: twenty-five years in Stoughton, then for eleven years foreman in bottoming department of George E. Keith, Brockton, and for last eight years in business for himself. Member of House of Representatives in 1890-91, serving on committees on liquor law and State House in former, and on liquor law and towns in latter. Chairman of committee on liquor law, and member of committees on agriculture and drainage, 1893.

Vote of district: Hiram A. Monk, of Brockton, Republican, 4,997; Edward E. Herrod, of Brockton, Democrat, 3,663; Albert T. Shurtliff, of Carver, Prohibition, 302.

#### SUFFOLK COUNTY.

*First District.* — *Ward 1 of Boston, Chelsea, Revere, Wintthrop.* — Hon. ALBERT S. BURNHAM, Republican, of Revere, was born Sept. 25, 1850, in that part of East Boston now known as Ward 1, and has been a resident of Revere for about forty years. Is first resident of that town to be elected member of State Senate. Educated in public schools of town, from which he graduated in 1867. Learning the trade of house carpenter, he followed that pursuit down to 1883, except two years spent in the druggist business. One of incorporators of Revere Water Company, and has been con-

nected with it in various capacities since 1884, at present time being in charge of entire system of water supply for towns of Revere and Winthrop. Has been chairman of the boards of selectmen and school committee, board of health, auditors, and public-library trustees. Has always been a staunch Republican, and was chairman of Republican Town Committee of Revere for some sixteen years, and member of Republican State Committee in 1891. Member of the House in 1884-5, representing the Twenty-sixth Suffolk District, serving on the committees on water supply, library, and federal relations. Chairman of committee on drainage, and member of committees on insurance and labor in 1893.

Vote of district: Albert S. Burnham, of Revere, Republican, 3,929; Charles A. Tilden, of Boston, Democrat, 3,882.

*Second District. — Wards 3, 4, and 5 of Boston. —* Hon. JOHN HENRY DEE, Democrat, of Boston, was born in Boston, 1842, in Charlestown Navy Yard, his father being an officer attached to the station at that time, and was educated in the common schools, graduating from the Charlestown High School. Then served a year and a half in the Navy Yard, going thence to the Novelty Iron Company of New York. Then entered the United States Navy as engineer in 1862, on the "Genesee," thence to the monitor "Manhattan," took part in the battle of Mobile bay, August 5, 1864. At close of war was ordered to the Brazilian station, but declined, and was soon appointed engineer on the Star line between New Orleans and New York. Escaping from the "Evening Star," which was sunk in October, 1866, he decided to keep on shore, and entered the florist business with the firm of John Galvin & Co.; was then with Dee & Doyle, and later with Dee Brothers, where he still remains. Is member of Kearsage Association of Naval Veterans, and of E. W. Kinsley Post, G.A.R. Is district deputy exalted grand ruler of the Order of Elks, and member of Knights of the Golden Eagle, having been grand chief of the latter. Member of Common Council in 1877, and of House of Representatives in 1878-9, serving on committee on taxation. On committees on harbors and public lands, military affairs, and towns, 1893.

Vote of district: John H. Dee, Democrat, 3,924; George N. Swallow, Republican, 3,082; William H. Park, Prohibition, 121.

*Third District. — Wards 6, 7, and 8 of Boston, and Ward 3 of Cambridge. —* Hon. JOHN F. FITZGERALD, of Boston, was born in Boston, Feb. 11, 1863. Educated in the Eliot Grammar, English High, and Boston Latin Schools, and Boston College, and took part of the Harvard University course, after which he studied medicine in the Harvard Medical School. Has been in real-estate and insurance business for last two years. Was in Boston Custom House, 1886-91, under Collector Saltonstall. In 1892 was member of the Boston Common Council. Is member of Division I, A.O.H., of Fitzpatrick Court Order of Foresters, Young Men's Catholic Association of Boston College, Knights of Columbus, Ancient Order United Workmen, Charitable Irish Society, Young Men's Democratic Club, Bay State Club, and Democratic Ward Committee of Ward 6. Chairman of committee on engrossed bills, and on committees on election laws and liquor law, 1893.

Vote of district: John F. Fitzgerald, of Boston, Democrat, 4,288; George F. McGahey, Democrat Independent, 1,601; Charles F. Atwood, of Boston, Republican, 1,040.

*Fourth District. — Wards 2, 12, and 16 of Boston. —* Hon. PATRICK J. KENNEDY, Democrat, trader, is a native resident of East Boston, and lives now at No. 151 Meridian street. He was born Jan. 8, 1858, and was educated at the Lyman School. Chairman of Democratic Ward Committee for five years; member of Democratic State Central Committee; alternate delegate to the National Democratic Convention at St. Louis, 1888; vice-president of Democratic City Committee; president of the Excelsior Investment Company of East Boston. A member of the House in 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, and 1890, he has served on the committees on printing, cities, harbors and public lands, and street railways. On committees on State House and street railways, 1892.

In 1893, chairman of committee on State House, and on committees on street railways and water supply.

Vote of district: Patrick J. Kennedy, of Boston, Democrat, 4,025; Louis A. Greyer, of Boston, Republican, 1,871.

*Fifth District.* — *Wards 9, 10, and 11 of Boston.* — Hon. HENRY PARKMAN, Republican, is a lawyer, and lives at No. 30 Commonwealth avenue, Boston. He was born in that city, May 23, 1850, and was educated at private schools and at Harvard College. From 1879 to 1884, inclusive, he was a member of the Common Council, and in 1886, 1887, and 1888 of the House, with appointments in the latter to the committees on rules, labor, bills in the third reading, cities, street railways, and constitutional amendments. He has been president and secretary of the Republican City Committee. Chairman of committee on cities, and on committee on election laws, 1892. Chairman of committees on cities and rules, and on committees on election laws and parishes and religious societies, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry Parkman, of Boston, Republican, 4,747; Robert C. Hooper, of Boston, Democrat, 3,291; Andrew Howes, Prohibition, 160.

*Sixth District.* — *Wards 13, 14, and 15 of Boston.* — Hon. EDWARD J. LEARY, Democrat, was born in South Boston, May 27, 1860, and was educated in the evening schools and the Lawrence Grammar School. Leaving school at an early age, he was employed in glass-works for a time, and then learned the trade of music compositor, at which he spent several years. He was then for two years in the clothing business in South Boston. In 1886 and 1887 he represented his district in the Common Council of Boston, and in 1888 and 1889 he was a member of the House of Representatives, serving on the committees on cities.

In 1890-91-92 he was a member of the Boston Board of Aldermen. In the Legislature of 1893, on the committees on constitutional amendments, education, and rapid transit.

Vote of district: Edward J. Leary, Democrat and Democrat Labor, 4,540; J. Payson Bradley, Republican, 3,820; John W. Young, Prohibition, 162.

*Seventh District.* — *Wards 17, 18, and 20 of Boston.* — Hon. ABRAHAM C. RATSHESKY, Republican, was born in Boston, Nov. 6, 1864, and was educated at Rice Training School, where he won medal offered for best essay on the battle of Lexington by any pupil of any grammar school in the United States. Graduating from Rice School with highest honors, he entered the Boston Latin School, where he remained until he went into business with his father and brother, continuing with the latter on the death of the former in 1891, under the firm name of I. & A. C. Ratshesky, which is one of the largest clothing-firms in the city. Mr. Ratshesky has charge of many large estates, is treasurer of no less than ten institutions, and president and director in as many more. Member of Common Council in 1889-91, and one of its Republican leaders; on Republican State Central Committee in 1891-93, and its secretary the last two years. Delegate to National Convention of Republican League Clubs in 1891, and in 1892 delegate to National Republican Convention and secretary of State delegation. Chosen senator in 1892 by about five hundred plurality, as against about twelve hundred Democratic plurality the previous year. One of organizers of Massachusetts Republican Club, member of Home Market Club, Boston Marketmen's Club, Mercantile Library Association, past noble grand of Montezuma Lodge of Odd Fellows, and past chief patriarch of Buckingham Encampment. In 1893, chairman of committee on mercantile affairs, and on committees on bills in third reading and cities.

Vote of district: Abraham C. Ratshesky, Republican, 4,970; Andrew M. Lani-gan, Democrat, 4,484; Albert N. Hoxie, Prohibition, 430.

*Eighth District.* — *Wards 19, 22, and 25 of Boston.* — Hon. HERBERT L. BAKER, Republican, was born in Falmouth, Aug. 9, 1859. Graduated from Boston University in 1884, was admitted to the bar in the same year, and has continued in practice ever since. Member of the Massachusetts Bicycle Club, Winthrop Yacht Club, Royal Society of Good Fellows, and Paul Revere Lodge of Masons. Member and treas-

urer of Ward Twenty-two Republican Committee for four years. On committees on bills in the third reading (chairman), judiciary, and woman suffrage.

Vote of district: Herbert L. Baker, Republican, 2,918; Timothy W. Coakley, Democrat Citizen, 2,686; John F. Cronan, Democrat, 2,491; Edward I. Aldrich, Prohibition, 165.

*Ninth District. — Wards 21, 23, and 24 of Boston.* — Hon. FRANCIS WILLIAM KITTREDGE, Republican, was born in Lowell, June 4, 1843, and was educated in its public schools and Yale College, graduating from the latter in 1865. Entering the Harvard College Law School and graduating therefrom in 1867, he was admitted to the bar in October of the same year, and has had a law office in Boston ever since. Member of the House in 1889, chairman of committee on State House, and on committee on elections; in 1890, on committee on cities; and in 1891, chairman of same. In 1893, on committees on judiciary and constitutional amendments; also chairman of special committee on rapid transit, and author of the bill for a system of rapid transit which was finally passed.

Vote of district: Francis W. Kittredge, Republican, 7,776; Herbert S. Carruth, Democrat, 6,272; John M. Way, Prohibition, 302.

#### WORCESTER COUNTY.

*First District. — Wards 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of Worcester.* — Hon. STEPHEN SALISBURY, Republican, of Worcester, was born in that city, March 31, 1835, and is the third of that name. In 1852 he left the Worcester High School and entered Harvard College, graduating from there in the class of 1856. Going at once to Europe, he spent two years in study at the Frederick William University in Berlin, the École de Droit in Paris, and in travel through the Continent, Great Britain, and Greece and Turkey. In 1858 he returned to Worcester and studied law. In 1861 he received the degree of LL.B. from Harvard, and was also admitted to the bar. He then spent six months studying the Indian remains in Yucatan, embodying the results of his investigations in valuable contributions to the American Antiquarian Society. To his native city he has made valuable gifts, such as Institute Park and a ward in the City Hospital, while to the Worcester Polytechnic Institute he has given the Salisbury Laboratories. His positions of trust and honor have been many. In 1863-65-66 he was a member of the Common Council; president of the Worcester National Bank since 1884, and a director since 1865; president of the Worcester County Institution for Savings since 1882; director of the State Mutual Life Assurance Company since 1863; and director of the Worcester, Nashua & Rochester and Boston, Barre & Gardner railroads until they were absorbed by other roads. Trustee of Worcester City Hospital from incorporation in 1871 until 1889, and for seventeen years its secretary. Trustee of Washburn Memorial Hospital, and secretary for ten years. Trustee of Polytechnic Institute since 1884, of Clark University since 1887, and treasurer since 1891, and of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology since 1887. Member of the American Antiquarian Society (president since 1887); of the American Geographical Society; Massachusetts Historical Society; New England Historic Genealogical Society; Conservatorio Yucateco; and Sociedad Mexicana de Geografía y Estadística. Chairman of committee on education, and on committees on treasury expenditures and engrossed bills, 1893.

Vote of district: Stephen Salisbury, Republican, 6,201; Richard W. Greene, Democrat, 4,203; John A. Sherman, Prohibition, 236; Henry S. Brown, People's Party, 127.

*Second District. — Berlin, Blackstone, Bolton, Boylston, Clinton, Grafton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Northboro', Northbridge, Shrewsbury, Southboro', Upton, Uxbridge, and Westboro'.* — Hon. GEORGE KING NICHOLS, merchant (firm of Harrington & Nichols from 1860 to 1877, Geo. K. Nichols to 1883, since then Geo. K. Nichols & Son), was born April 10, 1827, in Sherbrooke, P.Q., of American parents. His great-grandfather was Col. Moses Nichols, who served

under Gen. Stark in the Revolution, and opened the battle of Bennington. Mr. Nichols has in his possession the original "marching orders" from General Stark, under which his ancestor acted in opening that famous battle. He was educated at the local schools, Master Price's select school at "Manchester-by-the-Sea," Leicester Academy, and matriculated at Harvard Medical School, but finally chose the University of Pennsylvania instead, where he graduated 1855, receiving a diploma as M.D. Trustee of Grafton Savings Bank from its organization in 1869, and president since 1886. Director of Grafton National Bank from 1871, and its president since 1882: held various town offices: member of the House 1869, serving on committee on prisons. In 1892, chairman of committee on public health, and on committee on water supply. Chairman of committee on public health, and on committee on prisons and water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: George K. Nichols, of Grafton, Republican, 4,778; George P. Cooks, of Milford, Democrat, 4,474; Delano Patrick, of Hopedale, Prohibition, 284.

*Third District.* — *Auburn, Brookfield, Charlton, Douglas, Dudley, Leicester, Milbury, North Brookfield, Oxford, Paxton, Southbridge, Spencer, Sturbridge, Sutton, Warren, Webster, and West Brookfield.* — Hon. EBEN S. STEVENS, Democrat, is a resident of Dudley, where he was born in 1846. He is a manufacturer, and descended from a family of manufacturers. Has served in the various town offices at different times. Chairman of the committee on education, and member of committees on treasury, expenditures, and taxation 1892. Chairman of committee on insurance, and on committees on treasury, rules, and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Eben S. Stevens, of Dudley, Democrat, 4,602; Frederick T. Chase, of Webster, Republican, 4,593; Gilbert E. Manley, of Spencer, Prohibition, 238.

#### COMPOSITE DISTRICTS.

*Berkshire District.* — *Adams, Cheshire, Clarksburg, Dalton, Florida, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lancsboro', Lenox, New Ashford, North Adams, Peru, Pittsfield, Richmond, Savoy, Washington, Williamstown, and Windsor.* — Hon. STEPHEN A. HICKOX, Republican, farmer, of Williamstown, is a native of that place: was born May 20, 1839, and attended its schools. He has been selectman and a member of the State Board of Agriculture. When he became of age he practically assumed entire charge of his father's farm, and in time became possessor of it, purchasing it of his father, who removed to the West. Mr. Hickox went to work energetically to improve it, and has succeeded so as to increase its productive capacity more than fivefold, and on the farm is one of the finest herds of Jersey cattle in the State. In 1891 he was in the House, serving on the committee on agriculture, and being particularly zealous for all legislation favoring the farmers. In 1892, chairman of the committee on agriculture, and on committee on towns. In 1893, chairman of committee on agriculture, and on committees on fisheries and game and State House.

Vote of district: Stephen A. Hickox, Republican, 4,917; Samuel M. Raymond, Democrat, 4,672; John H. Smith, Prohibition, 290; Cleber L. Middlebrook, People's Party, 120.

*Berkshire and Hampshire.* — *Mford, Becket, Egremont, Great Barrington, Lee, Monterey, Mount Washington, New Marlboro', Otis, Sandisfield, Sheffield, Stockbridge, Tyringham, and West Stockbridge, in the county of Berkshire; Chesterfield, Cummington, Easthampton, Goshen, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Northampton, Plainfield, Southampton, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington, in the county of Hampshire; and Blandford, Chester, and Russell, in the county of Hampden.* — Hon. HENRY A. KIMBALL, Democrat, coal merchant, of Northampton, was born in Windham, Conn., May 3, 1842, and received a public-school education. He has held various town offices: was Democratic candidate for mayor in 1887, and is at present one of the water commissioners, trustee of the Hampshire Savings Bank, and director in the Hampshire National Bank. Is also director in the Boston Cash Register Com-

pany, and in the Northampton Electric Light Company. He was a member of the Connecticut House in 1869, serving on the committee on prisons, and sat in the Massachusetts House in 1888, 1889, and 1890, with place on the committees on finance and railroads. As a member of the Senate in 1891 he served on the committees on railroads and woman suffrage (chairman). Chairman of committee on parishes and religious societies, and member of committees on public reservations (joint special), and on railroads, in 1892. Chairman of committee on parishes and religious societies, and on committees on railroads and banks and banking, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry A. Kimball, Democrat, 4,600; John B. Ripley, Republican, 4,235; Harvey H. B. Turner, Prohibition, 410.

*Cape District.* — *Barnstable, Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Provincetown, Sandwich, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth, in the county of Barnstable; Chilmark, Cottage City, Edgartown, Gay Head, Gosnold, Tisbury, and W. Tisbury, in the county of Dukes County; and Nantucket.* — Hon. JOHN KENRICK, Jr., of Orleans, Republican, merchant, was born Oct. 25, 1857, in the same town. Educated in public schools, and graduated at high school. His grandfather and father, both bearing the same name, were "Massachusetts legislators" as well. The former was in the House in 1830 and 1831; and the latter in Whig days, and was a member also of Gov. Gardner's council in 1855. In 1891 Mr. Kenrick was a member of the House, serving on the committee on fisheries and game. Is a prominent member of the Masons. In 1893, chairman of committee on public reservations; also on committees on federal relations and on public service.

Vote of district: John Kenrick, Jr., Republican, 4,023; Miller T. T. Nickerson, Democrat, 1,385; Cyrus A. Bradley, Prohibition, 251.

*Franklin District.* — *Ashfield, Bernardston, Buckland, Charlemont, Cobrain, Conway, Deerfield, Erving, Gill, Greenfield, Hawley, Heath, Leverett, Leyden, Monroe, Montague, New Salem, Northfield, Orange, Rowe, Shelburne, Shutesbury, Sunderland, Warwick, Wendell, and Whately, in the county of Franklin; and Ashburnham, Royalston, and Winchendon, in the county of Worcester.* — Hon. JOSEPH F. BARTLETT, of Montague, Republican, dealer in paints and paper-hangings, was born July 25, 1843, in Ware, and received his education in its public schools. During the war of the Rebellion he served four years in the Tenth, Twentieth, and Thirty-seventh Massachusetts regiments, was in thirty-three of the great battles of the war, was wounded at Fair Oaks and the Wilderness, and was mustered out of service with the rank of first lieutenant. Has served in Montague as a selectman, assessor, overseer of the poor, and road commissioner, and in the village of Turners Falls as chairman of the Board of Water Commissioners, and is now a director of the Crocker National Bank and Franklin Electric Light Company. In 1879 and in 1888 he was a member of the House, serving on the committee on military affairs and on the joint special committee to revise the military records. Chairman of the committee on banks and banking, also on committees on agriculture and military affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Joseph F. Bartlett, Republican, 4,815; William G. Avery, Democrat, 3,028; William L. Woodcock, Prohibition, 402.

*Worcester and Hampshire District.* — *Athol, Barre, Dana, Gardner, Hardwick, Hubbardston, New Braintree, Oakham, Petersham, Phillipston, Rutland, and Templeton in Worcester county; Amherst, Belchertown, Enfield, Granby, Greenwich, Hadley, Pelham, Prescott, South Hadley, and Ware, in Hampshire county.* — GEORGE H. B. GREEN, Republican, of Belchertown, is the son of Frank and Sarah Y. Bartlett, of Southampton, where he was born, Dec. 15, 1845. Being left an orphan at an early age, he was adopted by an uncle, Reuben Green, of Belchertown. He attended the public schools of his town and Wesleyan Academy, Wilbraham. He has taught school a portion of each year until four years ago. Has been a member of the school committee for seventeen years, and of the board of assessors for eight years. He is a farmer, making fruit-raising a specialty, often exhibiting several hundred varieties at the

local fairs. Member of House in 1892, and on committee on labor, chairman of committee on printing, and on committees on labor and public health, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. B. GREEN, Republican, 4,269; William E. Bridgman, Democrat, 3,265; George A. Dunn, Prohibition, 469.

#### THE CHAPLAIN AND CLERKS.

REV. EDMUND DOWSE, the chaplain, was born in Sherborn, Mass., Sept. 17, 1813; graduated at Amherst College in 1836; was ordained and installed pastor of Pilgrim Church in Sherborn, his native town, in 1838, and is still the only acting pastor. Was a member of the Massachusetts Senate in 1869 and 1870; was chosen chaplain of the Senate in 1880, and has been reelected each succeeding year up to the present time.

HENRY D. COOLIDGE, of Concord, the clerk, was born in Chelsea, Aug. 26, 1858; was educated in the public schools; spent several years in mercantile business. Upon the death of the venerable Hon. Stephen N. Gifford, clerk of the Senate, in May, 1886, and the election of his assistant, E. H. Clapp, as his successor, Mr. Coolidge was appointed by the latter as his assistant. He held this position in 1887 and 1888, and was unanimously elected clerk in 1889, Mr. Clapp having removed from the State. He has been unanimously reelected each year since.

WILLIAM H. SANGER, assistant clerk, was born in Louisville, Ky., March 12, 1862, his parents removing to Boston in 1866. Attended the public schools of Boston and Hyde Park, graduating from the high school of the latter in 1880. After graduation did "suburban" and "city" work for the "Boston Journal" until 1889, when he was appointed to his present position. Resigning his connection with the "Journal" in 1888, took charge of the New England correspondence of the "New York Sun," and still holds that position.

HERBERT E. STEVENS, clerical assistant, was born in Brockton, July 27, 1870. He graduated from the public schools of his native place, and entered the newspaper profession. He is secretary of the Plymouth County Republican Campaign Committee, one of the most influential political organizations in the State. He is manager of the Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York, for Eastern Massachusetts. He was appointed Senate page in 1888 and 1889, and has held his present position in 1890, 1891, 1892, and 1893.

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## THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

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### THE SPEAKER.

Hon. WILLIAM E. BARRETT, for the last five years speaker of the House, was born in Melrose, Dec. 29, 1858. This town constitutes the Eleventh Middlesex District, which Mr. Barrett represents. His ancestors on both sides have long been residents of Middlesex county. He received his education in the public schools and at Dartmouth College, where he graduated in 1880, having by teaching and other occupations done much towards supporting himself through his college course. Immediately on leaving college he began the study of law, but gave it up to make a life work of journalism, in which he has been constantly engaged for the past thirteen years. — two years in St. Albans, Vt., and the last eleven years in Boston, where he began as a reporter on the "Advertiser," and has been connected with the paper ever since, rising through the different grades of reporter, Washington correspondent, managing editor and publisher, until he is now the chief owner of the "Advertiser" and the "Evening Record," both of which have become very prosperous under his direction. Politically Mr. Barrett has always been Republican. Born and brought

up in that faith, he was first elected to office in 1887, when he was sent to the Legislature from his native town, and has been returned annually since, having served as speaker of the House every year except the first. This has taken him to some extent out of the active work of the floor, but his influence has always been felt in the interest of legislation designed to benefit the people. During the recent Legislatures he has been instrumental in securing to towns and cities the right to manufacture and sell gas and electricity, and also espoused the adoption of the principle in the charter of private water companies that they should be purchasable by the public at any time at a fair compensation for the money invested. His elections as speaker have always been with practical unanimity. Was nominated by the Republicans to fill the vacancy in the Seventh Congressional District caused by the election of Hon. Henry Cabot Lodge to the Senate, but was defeated by the Democratic candidate by about forty plurality. The People's Party put a candidate in the field at this election, although it had none at the regular election, who polled over one thousand votes. He is particularly a man of the people, having been from the beginning largely dependent on his own efforts, and rising in the face of opposition and difficulty which would have daunted a less courageous man. He is now but thirty-four years of age, and has had a remarkably successful and noticeable career.

Vote of district: William E. Barrett, Republican, 1,033; George W. Farnsworth, Democrat, 482; Frank J. Hunt, Prohibition, 129.

#### BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Falmouth, Bourne, Sandwich, Barnstable, Yarmouth, and Dennis.* — ELKANAH CROWELL, Republican, of West Yarmouth, is a master mariner. He was born in Yarmouth, Feb. 2, 1829, and was educated in its public schools. Started to sea in 1846, when seventeen years of age. In June, 1856, took charge of the ship "Boston Light," in the Pacific, East India, and China trade. In 1860 returned to New York. Took charge of ship "Fair Wind," which he commanded until 1865. In 1866 made a voyage to China in ship "Galatea," and in 1868 made a voyage to San Francisco in ship "National Eagle." In 1871 took charge of ship "Carrie Reed," and made continued voyages to India, China, and the Pacific until 1876. In 1878 took charge of bark "G. C. Tobey," visiting the Pacific, China, Japan, and other Eastern ports. This ship took the first cargo of railroad material to the island of Yesso, Japan, to a port called Otoru, comprising twenty miles railroad material, engines, locomotives, etc. She was the first American vessel ever entering that port. In 1883 took command of steamer "George S. Homer," and made a voyage to the Pacific, returning to New York in 1884. Retired from sea after thirty-eight years of active life. Committee on prisons, 1892. Chairman of committee on State House, 1893.

CHARLES HENRY NYE, Republican, of Hyannis, was born in Falmouth, Dec. 9, 1821. Educated at the common or district school. Spent three years in Boston at a trade. For seventeen years connected with an iron foundry at Pocasset. For thirty-six years has been connected with the old Cape Cod and Old Colony railroads. Was member of the House in 1856-7, representing the town of Sandwich, serving on special committee on shortening the session and joint committee on roads and bridges, respectively. In 1856, was chosen by the Whigs, Republicans, and Know-nothings, receiving the largest vote ever cast in town for a representative. Member also in 1892 from above district, on committee on harbors and public lands. On committees on finance and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Elkanah Crowell, Republican, 1,698; Charles S. Davis, Prohibition, 92; Fred Hallett, Prohibition, 88; William F. Makepeace, Democrat, 531; Charles H. Nye, Republican, 1,750; Amory C. Southworth, Democrat, 499.

*District No. 2. — Harwich, Chatham, Brewster, Orleans, and Eastham.* — AUGUSTUS M. NICKERSON, Republican, of Harwich, was born in that town, March 3, 1846, and attended the public schools until he was fourteen. Then went to sea, and when only nineteen had risen from the lowest position to be captain of a large



vessel. For eight years successfully engaged in the West Indian and South American trade. At twenty-seven, became manufacturer of mackerel seines in Harwich, extending his business by branches in Boston, Boothbay and Portland, Me. In 1880, removed to Portland, but returned to Harwich four years later, and engaged in the cranberry culture, now managing for several companies in Wareham and vicinity, with a capital of some \$200,000. Member of Odd Fellows and Knights of Pythias. On committee on harbors and public lands, 1893.

Vote of district: Augustus M. Nickerson, Republican, 789; Sullivan W. Rogers, Democratic, 326.

*District No. 3. — Eastham, Wellfleet, Truro, Provincetown.* — JOHN A. CLARK, Republican, farmer, of Eastham, was born in that town, June 16, 1834, and was educated in its public schools. In his early business career was a leather manufacturer. Has been chairman of the selectmen, assessors, and of the trustees of the public library. In 1882 he was in the House, serving as clerk of the committee on agriculture, committee on fisheries and game, 1892.

Vote of district: William P. Burnell, Democrat, 296; John A. Clark, Republican, 590; Wallace Cutter, Prohibition, 14; Reuben H. Horton, Republican Independent N.P., 23.

#### BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — New Ashford, Clarksburg, Florida, North Adams, Williams-town.* — EDWARD W. GLEASON, of Clarksburg, Republican, was born in Hartford, Conn., Sept. 5, 1853, but his parents removed to Clarksburg when he was only six months old. Educated in the common schools of the town, and at Drury Academy, North Adams, fitting for Williams College, in which he took a partial course with the classes of 1878 and 1879. Since then he has been engaged in milk and garden farming. Selectman in 1887-88-89 and 1891-92-93; school committee in 1887-88; and tax collector in 1886-87 and 1889-92. Member of Knights of Pythias. On committees on public health and public reservations, 1893.

GILBERT L. JEWETT, of North Adams, Republican, was born in South Deerfield, Dec. 22, 1839. Educated in the public schools and Dickinson Academy. Until he went to the war he worked on a farm. Enlisted Feb. 9, 1864, in Company I, of the Twenty-first Regiment, then stationed at Annapolis, Md. Took part in nine engagements, and was taken prisoner near Weldon Railroad, Aug. 19, 1864, and was taken to Libby Prison, and then to Belle Isle, and then to a hospital at Richmond. Being finally paroled Sept. 25, 1864, exchanged Jan. 1, 1865, and finding his regiment consolidated with the Thirty-sixth, he joined the latter, and served until the close of the war. Member of Charles D. Sanford Post, G.A.R. Member of the House in 1892, on committee on military affairs; also on legislative committee to attend the opening of the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in October, 1892. Had almost six hundred more votes for reelection than when first chosen. House chairman of committee on military affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: William O. Adams, Prohibition, 147; John Drysdale, Prohibition, 149; William W. Gallup, Democratic, 1,066; Edward W. Gleason, Republican, 1,811; Gilbert L. Jewett, Republican, 1,845; Peter Snyder, Democrat, 1,403.

*District No. 2. — Adams, Cheshire, and Savoy.* — JOHN M. MORIN, Democrat, of Adams, was born in Lansingburgh, N.Y., Feb. 14, 1828, and was educated in its public schools. Has been engaged in the woollen manufacture for the last forty years, most of the time in Adams, and in same business for himself for the last five years. Been member of boards of selectmen, assessors, and registrars. Past Master of Berkshire Lodge of Masons for six years, and high priest of Corinthian Chapter, Royal Arch Masons, for five years, and a Knight Templar. Was member of House in 1887-88, serving on committee on roads and bridges each year. On committee on labor, 1893.

Vote of district: David D. Bowen, Republican, 633; Edward K. Cosgrove, Prohibition, 35; John M. Morin, Democrat, 719.

*District No. 3. — Hancock, Lanesboro', Lenox, Windsor, Peru, Hinsdale, Washington, Richmond.* — JAMES S. BARNES, of Peru, Republican, was born in Middlefield, Jan. 11, 1830, and was educated in its common schools. Has always been a farmer. Was on the board of selectmen, assessors, and overseers of the poor over twenty years in all, including the period of the war. Has been member of the school board for nine years. On committee on agriculture, 1893.

Vote of district: James S. Barnes, Republican, 677; William H. Sherrill, Democrat, 614; Austin Stowell, Prohibition, 52.

*District No. 4. — Dalton, Pittsfield.* — CHARLES W. FRENCH, of Pittsfield, Democrat, was born in Pittsfield, N.H., Oct. 31, 1854, and was educated at Pittsfield Academy and Dartmouth College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1875. Taught school for a few years, and then read law at Pittsfield, Mass., in the office of Thomas A. Pingree, Esq.; was duly admitted to the bar, and has since practised in that city. Served as school committee for three years. Is an Odd Fellow, past master of Crescent Lodge of Masons, past district deputy grand master of the Fifteenth Masonic District, and past regent of the Royal Arcanum. On committees on judiciary and rules, 1893.

FRANKLIN F. READ, Republican, of Pittsfield, is in the real-estate and insurance business, and also an ice dealer. For twenty-one years he was a retail grocer. He was born June 14, 1827, in Windsor, and educated in the public schools. He has been selectman one year, assessor six years, and collector six years. In the House of 1891 and 1892, he served on the committee on banks and banking. In 1893, on committees on election laws and woman suffrage.

Vote of district: James J. Flanagan, People's Party, 53; George W. Foot, Prohibition, 96; Charles W. French, Democrat, 1,867; Charles N. Loynes, People's Party, 36; John J. Nelligan, Democrat, 1,813; Franklin F. Read, Republican, 1,822; Edward N. Robbins, Republican, 1,750; Charles O. Toole, Prohibition, 76.

*District No. 5. — Becket, Lee, Stockbridge.* — ABNER RICE, of Lee, Republican, was born in Wayland, Feb. 28, 1820. Educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, and Leicester Academy, going thence to Yale College, where he graduated in the class of 1844. Has been a teacher all his life. Was principal of Warren Academy, Woburn, for about seven years; of Natick High School, ten years; and of Lee High School for thirty years. Is a trustee of the Public Library. On committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: George E. Dresser, Prohibition, 65; Theodore H. Fenn, Democrat, 597; Abner Rice, Republican, 643.

*District No. 6. — West Stockbridge, Alford, Egremont, Great Barrington.* — JOHN N. EASLAND, Democrat, of Great Barrington, was born in South Egremont, March 13, 1855, and was educated in the town in which he now lives. He is a carriage manufacturer, and dealer in agricultural implements and bicycles. Member of Berkshire Commandery at Pittsfield, and master of Cincinnatus Lodge of Great Barrington, 1891-92. Committee on labor, 1892; and committee on towns, 1893.

Vote of district: Theodore M. Chapin, Prohibition, 57; A. Chalkey Collins, Republican Voters N.P., 627; John N. Eastland, Democrat, 773.

*District No. 7. — Monterey, Otis, Sandisfield, New Marlboro', Sheffield, Mt. Washington, Tyringham.* — FRANK B. SCHUTT, Republican, of Mt. Washington, was born in that town, July 24, 1837. Educated in the schools of his native town. Has followed the farming business most of his life, except two years spent in the lumber district of Vermont. Served three years in the Forty-fourth New York Volunteers in war of the Rebellion, being wounded at battle of Malvern Hill and again at Gettysburg. Has held the offices of selectman, assessor, and town clerk; is also prominent in the Masonic Order. Member of D. G. Anderson Post, G.A.R., Great Barrington. Committee on taxation, 1893.

Vote of district: Cyrus French, Democrat, 493; John R. Huggins, Prohibition, 58; Frank B. Schutt, Republican, 568.

## BRISTOL COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Attleboro', North Attleboro', Norton, Seekonk.* — BURRILL PORTER, JR., of North Attleboro', was born in Charlestown, N.H., Feb. 22, 1832. His education was received in the public schools of Langdon, N.H., in academies at Westminster and Saxton's River, Vt., and in Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.H., where he graduated in the class of 1856. He entered upon the profession of a teacher, and continued therein until 1879, during which time he taught academies in Canaan, Alstead, and Swanzy, N.H., and public schools in Cleveland and Fostoria, Ohio, and Braintree and Attleboro', Mass. Served five years as selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor, and collector of taxes of Attleboro', and was postmaster at North Attleboro' four years, until July, 1888. Represented the First Bristol Representative District in the Legislature of Massachusetts in 1881. Is now editor of the "Evening Chronicle," North Attleboro'. Is a member of Aurora Lodge, No. 107, I.O.O.F. On committee on printing, and clerk of committee on constitutional amendments, 1893.

ALBERT W. STURDY, of Attleboro', Republican, was born in Mendon, March 4, 1831. Educated in public schools and at Thetford Academy, Vt. His business career has been in the jewelry trade: first as an apprentice, then as a manufacturer. On the breaking out of the Civil war in 1861, he was in the New York city office of the firm at 14 Maiden lane. In April of that year he joined the First Regiment City Guards, drilling with them nightly. Later he returned to Massachusetts to enlist from his native State; and on July 23, 1861, he joined the Wrentham Company that went into camp at Readville as Company I, Eighteenth Massachusetts Volunteers. This regiment was mustered in Aug. 26, 1861, leaving for the front the same day, and was attached to the Army of the Potomac in the First Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps. He followed the fortunes of the army through the Peninsula, second Bull Run, and Maryland campaigns, and was with Burnside at Fredericksburg, where, on Dec. 13, 1862, he was hit by a musket ball in the left foot, in the charge on Marye's Heights, which necessitated his discharge for permanent disability on April 22, 1863. He received promotion through all the successive grades from private to first lieutenant during this term of twenty-one months. Returning home he resumed his neglected business, continuing the same until 1891, when he retired. He is now treasurer of the Attleboro' Gas Light Company, a director in the Attleboro' Mutual Insurance Company, comrade in Wm. A. Streeter Post, G.A.R., member of Ezekiel Bates Lodge of Masons, and a companion in the Massachusetts Commandery of the Loyal Legion. On committee on water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: Welcome B. Aldrich, Prohibition, 122; John P. Bonnett, Democrat, 1,035; Burrill Porter, Jr., Republican, 1,268; Walter E. Sanford, Prohibition, 126; Albert W. Sturdy, Republican, 1,329; George A. Sweeney, Democrat, 826.

*District No. 2. — Mansfield, Easton, Raynham.* — EDWARD B. HAYWARD, Republican, civil engineer, of Easton, was born in that town, Nov. 8, 1861; educated in its common and high schools, and at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He is senior member of the firm of Hayward & Howard, civil engineers and surveyors, with offices in Easton and Brockton. Member of the Easton school committee for six years, and first president of the Norfolk and Bristol Union of Y.P.S.C.E. Clerk of committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward B. Hayward, Republican, 872; Charles N. Hinckley, Prohibition, 86; John J. Wilson, Democrat, 708.

*District No. 3. — Berkley, Taunton.* — JOHN C. ALDEN, of Taunton, Republican, was born in Lyme, N.H., April 4, 1836; removed to Bridgewater, in this State, at the age of eight. Educated in the public schools, and at Pierce Academy, Middleboro'. After graduating at the latter, taught school for six years. Now engaged in dry-goods business. Member of Common Council in 1890-91. Member of Ionic Lodge of Masons. On committee on banks and banking, 1893.

ROBERT C. BROWN, Republican, of Taunton, was born in that city, Nov. 5, 1867. He was educated in the public schools of the city, and Bristol Academy in the same city. Graduated from the Boston University Law School in the class of 1890. Was then in partnership with his father, the late Hon. James M. Brown, until the death of the latter, Feb. 19, 1893. Since then Mr. Brown has been in business by himself. He is the youngest Republican member. Legislative blood surely runs in his veins. His father was a member of the House in 1862 and 1866, and of the Senate in 1875. His grandfather, Jonathan K. Brown, of Swanzev, was a member of the House in 1840-41, while the great-uncle of his grandmother, Daniel Hale, was a representative from Swanzev for fifteen years consecutively, from 1806 to 1821. Mr. Brown is a member of the judiciary committee, 1893.

GEORGE A. CRANE, Republican, of Taunton, was born at Taunton, June 4, 1837, and received his education in the Taunton common schools. Has been a member of the Taunton Common Council, and served nine months in the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment. In 1892, on committee on agriculture. Committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: John C. Alden, Republican, 2,068; Clark P. Borden, Prohibition, 145; Robert C. Brown, Republican, 2,162; Daniel Carey, Democrat, 1,916; Leonard C. Couch, Democrat, 1,720; George A. Crane, Republican, 2,128; Charles Foster, Prohibition, 161; Albert Fuller, Democrat, 1,691; John F. Montgomery, Prohibition, 136.

*District No. 4. — Fairhaven, Acushnet, Freetown.* — MOSES SWIFT DOUGLAS, Republican, of Acushnet, was born in Rochester, March 21, 1837. Educated in the public schools. At age of sixteen, worked in a box shop in Providence; but at age of twenty-one, shipped in the bark "Calleo," of New Bedford, on a four years' whaling-voyage. Then entered the merchant service. During the war, was quartermaster in the steamship "City of New York," and afterwards in the service of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company. In 1889, chosen as selectman, assessor, overseer of the poor, and health commissioner. Since 1889, has been chairman of that board of town officers. Is at present largely interested in lumbering and farming. On the committees on towns and printing, 1893.

Vote of district: Moses S. Douglas, Republican, 581; Henry C. Taber, Democrat, 172.

*District No. 5. — Wards 1, 2, and 3 of New Bedford.* — ISAAC B. TOMPKINS, Republican, was born in Westport, Aug. 17, 1826, and was educated in its common schools. From 1839 to 1858 he followed the sea, rising from cabin-boy to be master. From 1866 to 1881, an officer in the Bristol County House of Correction; and from 1881 to 1887, chief of police of New Bedford. In 1888 and 1889, he was a member of the House, serving on the committees on election laws and on prisons, respectively; on committee on prisons also in 1893.

SAMUEL ROSS, Republican, cotton-mule spinner, of New Bedford, was born in Cheshire, England, Feb. 2, 1865. He has been prominent in labor circles, and was president of the National Cotton Mule Spinners' Association at its inception. He is now secretary of that Association, and of the New Bedford Mule Spinners' Association. He was in the House in 1892, serving on the committee on labor. Chairman of the same committee, 1893.

Vote of district: Benjamin B. Barney, Democrat, 1,101; Edgar H. Gammons, Prohibition, 144; Florence A. Murphy, Democrat, 773; Samuel Ross, Republican, 1,324; Alfred G. Studley, Prohibition, 159; Isaac B. Tompkins, Republican, 1,234.

*District No. 6. — Wards 4, 5, and 6 of New Bedford.* — GEORGE MORTON EDDY, Republican, was born in that city, Aug. 5, 1843, and was educated in its public schools. At an early age he entered the dry-goods store of his father, later carrying on the business in partnership with his brother until 1888, when he retired from business. On committee on banks and banking, 1893.

CHARLES P. RUGG, Republican, was born in Hinsdale, N.H., Aug. 12, 1827. Graduating from Amherst College in 1854, he immediately began teaching in Rochester Academy, where he remained three years, going thence to Fairhaven High School, where he was principal four years. Then for twenty-five years he was principal of the New Bedford High School, retiring in 1886. Member of the House in 1888-89, serving on committees on harbors and public lands, and on federal relations, respectively. On committee on railroads, 1893.

Vote of district: Oliver W. Cobb, Prohibition, 163; George M. Eddy, Republican, 1,235; Frank W. Francis, Democrat, 1,112; Charles P. Rugg, Republican, 1,227; Clarence R. Sherman, Prohibition, 135; Frank P. P. Tuell, Democrat, 921.

*Writ of James E. Gilman - To free*

*District No. 8. — Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 of Fall River.* — JOHN BROWN, Labor and Independent Republican, was born in the Kyles of Bute, Scotland, April, 1843. At twelve, found employment in a Glasgow grocery; attending night schools, prepared for University of Glasgow. Leaving that institution for lack of means, came to United States. Worked on farm until entered Union Seminary, New York. Graduating, licensed to preach by presbytery of Newark, in New Jersey. Began preaching in San Francisco; lungs failing, removed to Elko, Nev., where built a church in 1870, first one between Omaha and Sacramento. From here travelled hundreds of miles through mining camps, preaching and organizing churches. Visited Scotland in 1872. Returning, organized and built church in Vienna, Va. Thence to Washington, D.C., where he freed a church of \$15,000 debt, and by two years of free service helped to put department of church history and New Testament exegesis of Howard University on firm basis. Thence to Texas, building six churches on the frontier. Then, in 1886, spending several months in principal Northern cities, advocating relief for drought-stricken settlers of northwestern Texas, then urging their case before the Legislature so forcibly that \$100,000 was voted for their relief. Visited Scotland again in 1888. In 1888, took charge of a Presbyterian church in Fall River, from which he has cleared a \$5,000 debt. Espousing the cause of the cotton operatives, he was nominated by the workmen for the House, and the nomination was endorsed by the Republicans, resulting in his election in a strong Democratic district. On committees on labor and liquor law, 1893.

FRANCIS CONNOLLY, Democrat, cotton piece-folder, of Fall River, was born March 4, 1849, in the county of Monaghan, Ireland, and was educated in the schools of his native country. Committee on leave of absence, 1892. Clerk of committee on fisheries and game, 1893.

JAMES J. SULLIVAN, Democrat, was born in Boston, Dec. 22, 1866, but his parents removed to Fall River when he was only a year old, and he was educated in the public schools of that city. In the life-insurance business for the last four years. Member of the Common Council in 1892. Member of the We'll Try Court of the Ancient Order of Foresters. On committee on insurance, 1893.

Vote of district: Hercule Beuparland, Republican, 1,708; John Brown, Republican Independent N.P., 2,670; Francis Connolly, Democrat, 2,787; William Moran, Democrat, 2,597; David Morrison, Prohibition, 252; William Pearson, Prohibition, 132; Charles F. Ruoff, Prohibition, 121; George Sanderson, Republican, 1,657; James J. Sullivan, Democrat, 2,851.

*District No. 9. — Wards 5, 7, 8, and 9 of Fall River.* — PATRICK DELANEY, Democrat, printer, of Oak Grove Village, Fall River, was born in Ashton-under-Lyne, England, April 26, 1852, and emigrated to this country in the fall of 1863. In one of the Fall River cotton-mills from 1864 until 1877, when he started in the printing business, and has continued thereat ever since. In 1885 member of Common Council. Committee on printing, 1892. Committee on public charitable institutions, 1893.

MICHAEL FRANCIS SULLIVAN, Democrat, was born in Wareham, Sept. 21, 1859, and attended the Fall River schools. Is a grocer. Member of the Common Council in 1888, and an alderman in 1889. In the House of 1892, serving on the committee

on taxation. His vote in 1892 was four hundred larger than in 1891, and he carried two of the three Republican wards in his district, having the largest vote ever received by any candidate, although Harrison electors carried the district by twelve hundred. On committee on prisons, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry C. Aydelott, Prohibition, 86; Patrick Delaney, Democrat, 1,694; Pardon Macomber, Republican, 1,545; Morris D. Palmer, Prohibition, 64; David F. Slade, Republican, 1,665; Michael F. Sullivan, Democrat, 1,734.

*District No. 10. — Dighton, Somerset, Swanzezy, Rehoboth.* — ESEK H. PIERCE, of Rehoboth, Republican, was born in Swanzezy, Jan. 25, 1830, and was educated in the common schools of that town and of Rehoboth, whither he removed when only eleven years old. In his early manhood he taught school for eleven years, and was then a farmer and merchant until he took up the practice of probate business and settling estates. Was school committee three years, and tax collector five years. On committee on harbors and public lands, 1893.

Vote of district: Jeremiah P. Edson, Prohibition, 72; Henry T. Horton, Republican Independent N.P., 198; Samuel O. Horton, Democrat, 240; Esek H. Pierce, Republican, 685.

#### DUKES COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Chilmark, Cottage City, Edgartown, Gay Head, Gosnold, Tisbury, West Tisbury.* — WILLIAM A. MORSE, of Tisbury, Republican, was born in Boston, July 27, 1863, but has always resided at Vineyard Haven, Martha's Vineyard. After completing his studies at the island schools, he studied at Hebron Academy, Maine, and Worcester Academy. Is a lawyer, with offices in the Equitable Building, Boston. Commencing the study of law with Knowlton & Perry, New Bedford, he continued it with Prince & Peabody, Boston, and continued his studies in Boston University School of Law. Admitted to the Suffolk bar, Jan. 26, 1886, and since admitted to the United States Circuit and District Courts, and the United States Supreme Court. For the heroic rescue, by a perilous dive, of a fisherman's son from drowning, at No Man's Land island, while he was still a law student, was given a valuable medal by the Massachusetts Humane Society. Member of Paul Revere Lodge of Odd Fellows, Somerville. In the winter he resides in Boston, but in the summer at his Vineyard Haven home. He was chosen at a special election, Mr. Asa Smith, chosen at the regular election, having died, February 6. On committees on county estimates and State House, 1893.

Vote of district (regular election): William H. Buckley, Democrat, 327; Stephen Flanders, Prohibition, 57; Dana L. Hancock, Republican Independent N.P., 100; Asa Smith, Republican, 365; (special election) B. G. Collins, Republican Independent N.P., 300; A. Hammett, Democrat, 68; W. A. Morse, Republican, 371.

#### ESSEX COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Amesbury, Salisbury, Merrimac, West Newbury.* — JOHN J. PREVAUX was born in Oakland, Cal., March 16, 1857, and was educated in the public schools. By profession he is a carriage-body builder. He is a prominent member of the Odd Fellows. A member of the House of 1889, he served on the committee of federal relations. Chairman of committee on constitutional amendments, and on committee on fisheries and game, 1893.

GEORGE E. RICKER, of Merrimac, Republican, was born in that part of Amesbury now the town of Merrimac, July 22, 1839, and was educated in its common schools and Atkinson, N.H., Academy. Has always followed the business of carriage-making. Was postmaster from 1876 to 1886, and was public librarian from 1876 to 1888. Has been trustee of the savings bank for several years. Has been on Board of Fire Engineers; is now member of the Board of Registrars. Member of Riverside Lodge of Odd Fellows; also of Pilgrim Fathers, and collector of latter several years. On committee on federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: George Adams, Democrat, 1,023; Morton B. Merrill, Democrat, 1,009; James F. Pease, Prohibition, 111; John J. Prevaux, Republican, 1,351; George E. Ricker, Republican, 1,249; Jacob F. Spaulding, Prohibition, 120.

*District No. 2. — Wards 1, 2, 4, and 6 of Haverhill.* — NATHANIEL C. BARTLETT, Republican, was born in Nottingham, N.H., June 22, 1858, but his parents removed to Haverhill when he was only five years old. He was educated in its public schools, going from its high school to Harvard College, where he graduated in the class of 1880. He then studied law in the office of G. C. Bartlett, of Derry, N.H., and of Moody & Bartlett, of Haverhill. Admitted to the bar in September, 1882, and has practised in Haverhill ever since. For two years was superintendent of the Nottingham school, and while studying law at Derry founded a weekly newspaper, the "Derry News," which he conducted very successfully for one year, and which has prospered ever since. Member of Haverhill Common Council in 1890-91. Member of Republican City Committee for eight years, and its secretary for two. Alternate delegate to Republican National Convention, at Minneapolis, June, 1892. Member of Odd Fellows; past sachelm of Passaquoi Tribe of Red Men; past chancellor of Palestine Lodge, Knights of Pythias; member of Haverhill Lodge of Elks; and past chief of Winnikenni Lodge of the Golden Eagle. On committees on roads and bridges and on election laws, 1893.

WARREN HOYT, Republican, of Haverhill, was born in North Danville, N.H., Jan. 4, 1843, and was educated in the Kingston, N.H., and Thetford, Vt., Academies. He is the editor of the "Haverhill Bulletin." Clerk of the committee on printing, and of the joint special committee on public reservations; also on committees on finance and expenditures, 1892. House chairman of printing committee, also on committees on finance and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Nathaniel C. Bartlett, Republican, 1,388; John A. Goss, Prohibition, 172; Charles M. Heath, Democrat, 920; Heman H. Hodgkin, People's Party, 147; Warren Hoyt, Republican, 1,350; George W. Pettengill, People's Party, 168; Thomas Sanders, Democratic, 1,058; Charles W. Whitten, Prohibition, 79.

*District No. 3. — Wards 3 and 5, of Haverhill and Methuen.* — EDWARD J. DONAHUE, of Haverhill, Democrat, was born in that city, Feb. 27, 1863. Educated in the public schools and a commercial college, Boston. Engaged in the leather business six years ago in a small way, but has since built up an extensive trade in cut sole-leather. Member of the Congressional Democratic and City Committee, also of the Haverhill Board of Trade, the Haverhill Lyceum, of the Commercial Lodge, Knights of Pythias, of the Merrimack Court, M.C.O.F., and of the Knights of the Golden Eagle. On committee on towns, 1893.

ROBERT A. RICHARDSON, of Haverhill, Republican, was born in Bridgton, Me., Jan. 1, 1840, and was educated in the Bridgton and Portland public schools. Removed to Haverhill in 1865, engaging in the shoe-manufacturing business, which he has followed ever since. Enlisted July 6, 1863, Company I, Sixtieth Regiment; discharged, Nov. 25, 1864. Member of Major How Post, G.A.R., also of Pilgrim Fathers. Member of Common Council in 1881-82, and alderman in 1883-84, and is now an overseer of the poor. Member of the Republican City Committee at present. Member of the committee on military affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Augustus F. Bailey, Prohibition, 122; John C. Barker, People's Party, 199; E. Elsworth Batchelder, People's Party, 163; Edward J. Donahue, Democrat, 1,668; John Q. Hill, Republican, 1,413; Robert A. Richardson, Republican, 1,561; William S. Wardman, Democrat, 1,525; George L. Williams, Prohibition, 122.

*District No. 4. — Wards 1, 2, and 3 of Lawrence.* — THOMAS A. BROOKS, Democrat, was born in Lawrence, Dec. 22, 1858, and was educated in the public schools. Is a machinist. Member of the Common Council in 1892. Is member of the Knights of Columbus. On committee on drainage, 1893.

DENNIS E. HALLEY, Democrat, of Lawrence, reporter, was born in Natick,

May 6, 1862. Educated in the public schools of Natick and Lawrence. Member of House in 1892; on committee on liquor law. Committee on liquor law, and clerk of committee on printing, 1893.

Vote of district: Thomas A. Brooks, Democrat, 1,872; Dennis E. Halley, Democrat, 1,755; Henry F. Hopkins, Republican, 1,217; Otto F. Kress, Prohibition, 86; James E. Simpson, Republican, 1,145; Warren F. Taylor, Prohibition, 70.

*District No. 5. — Wards 4, 5, and 6 of Lawrence.* — JAMES H. DERBYSHIRE, Republican, was born in Ashton-under-Lynn, England, June 11, 1855. His family removed to this country when he was but a year old, settling in Lawrence, where he has since resided. Educated in the public schools. Was member of the Common Council in 1889-90, and is now serving as water commissioner on a term of five years, to which he was elected in 1891. Is a carpenter and builder by trade. On committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

JOHN HAIGH, Republican, was born in Honley, Yorkshire, England, Nov. 17, 1839, and was educated there in the common schools. Came to the United States when he was sixteen, first spending a few months in Rising Sun, Ind., thence removing to Millville, Mass., where he worked in a woollen mill for some three years. After spending a year in New Jersey, three years in Woonsocket, R.I., a few months in South Adams, and five years in Dracut, all in the same employment, being advanced from weaver to overseer while in Dracut, he accepted a position as overseer in Methuen, remaining there ten years, and when retiring from their employ took a trip to Europe. On returning he spent fourteen months in Maynard as overseer, after which he accepted a position as assistant superintendent, in the employ of George H. Gilbert Manufacturing Company, of Gilbertville, remaining there four years. He next became superintendent for L. W. Faulkner & Co., Lowell, for two years; was then engaged as superintendent with one-quarter interest, with C. H. Kenyon & Co., at South Coventry, Conn., remaining with them three years. On removing to Lawrence he retired from active business. Member of John Hancock Lodge of Masons, Methuen, of Mt. Sinai Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, of Lawrence Council, and of Bethany Commandery Knights Templar, of Lawrence. On committee on public service, 1893. The regular election resulted in a tie, as appears below, but the committee on elections unanimously found Mr. Haigh had nine plurality.

Vote of district: James H. Derbyshire, Republican, 1,736; William Foster, Prohibition, 131; John Haigh, Republican, 1,659; William H. Hart, Democrat, 1,601; Frank McAnally, Democrat, 1,659; William S. Searle, Prohibition, 116.

*District No. 6. — Andover and North Andover.* — JAMES B. SMITH, Republican, manufacturer, of Andover, was born in that town, Oct. 1, 1828. Educated in its schools and at Phillips Academy. Is president of the Smith & Dove Company, having first been workman, superintendent, and director. During the war of the Rebellion he served thirteen months in the Thirty-third Massachusetts, Company A, in the Army of the Potomac, Virginia, August, 1862-63, inclusive. In 1892, on committee on manufactures. On committee on labor, 1893, and author of resolutions asking Congress for uniform labor legislation through all the country.

Vote of district: Charles H. Fuller, Prohibition, 56; James B. Smith, Republican, 923; John S. Stark, Democrat, 656.

*District No. 7. — Boxford, Georgetown, Groveland, Topsfield.* — GARDNER S. MORSE, of Boxford, Republican, was born in that town, Oct. 14, 1837, and was educated in its public schools, and at Atkinson, N.H., Academy, class of 1859. Removing to Haverhill, he resided there until he enlisted in Company F, Seventeenth Regiment, serving three years and three months. For one year he was color sergeant of his regiment, and was in all the battles in which it was engaged; was wounded, at the battle of Blount's Mills, N.C., in the shoulder, by a piece of shell. Was one of five brothers who were all in the army at one time. Was charter member and once commander of famous Gen. Lander Post, G.A.R., of Lynn, and now a member of Everett Peabody Post, of Georgetown. Since the war has lived seven years in Penn-



sylvania, and also in Lynn, but has resided in Boxford since 1879. Has lectured successfully on coal and coal mining, obtaining his facts by personal investigation. Has been a teacher, a photographer, and is now a grocer. Has been on school committee and superintendent of schools in Boxford. On committee on taxation, 1893.

Vote of district: Warren M. Cole, Democrat, 523; Gardner S. Morse, Republican, 678; Horace Ray, Prohibition, 41.

*District No. 8. — Newbury, Newburyport.* — EBEN STONE DOLE, Democrat, of Newburyport, was born in that city, Aug. 8, 1847, and was educated in its public schools. Enlisted in Company H, Third Massachusetts Heavy Artillery, Nov. 3, 1863, and at the close of the war was discharged as corporal. Chief of Newburyport Fire Department. Member of House in 1892, on committee on drainage. On committee on cities, 1893.

OLIVER B. MERRILL, of Newburyport, Republican, was born in that city, Jan. 11, 1836, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from its high school and entering Amherst College, whence he graduated in the class of 1860. He has since been engaged in teaching, mostly in Newburyport and vicinity, having been instructor in the Newburyport High School from 1860 to 1892 — thirty-two years consecutively. Has been member of Newburyport Board of Civil-service Examiners since the law was passed. On committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: Andrew R. Curtis, Democrat, 1,297; Eben S. Dole, Democrat, 1,298; Edward A. Hale, Republican, 1,281; Oliver B. Merrill, Republican, 1,390.

*District No. 9. — Rowley, Ipswich, Hamilton, Wenham.* — PHINEAS ALPHONZO DODGE, Republican, farmer and lumber dealer, of Rowley, was born in that town, May 30, 1840; educated in its public schools and at Topsfield Academy. Has held and is still holding the offices of selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor. Committee on towns, 1893.

Vote of district: Zachariah Coles, Prohibition, 52; Phineas A. Dodge, Republican, 866; Samuel S. Prime, Democrat, 430.

*District No. 10. — Essex, Wards 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of Gloucester, Manchester.* — CLARENCE E. RICHARDSON, of Gloucester, Republican, was born in that city, May 13, 1847, and was educated in its public schools. Is an expressman. Member of the Common Council in 1879–80, and of the Board of Aldermen in 1890–91. Member of Ocean Lodge of Odd Fellows. Member of Republican City Committee for ten years and now its chairman. On committee on drainage, 1893.

SYLVANUS SMITH, Republican, of Gloucester, was born in Rockport, March 10, 1829. Has been engaged in fishing as "hand," and master from early life until 1864, and since as owner and fitter of fishing vessels. Committee on fisheries and game, 1892. House chairman, of the same committee, 1893.

JACOB TUCKER, Republican, of Gloucester, was born in that city, Dec. 23, 1835. Educated in the common schools. Mason and contractor, making a specialty of summer cottages at seaside resorts. Member of the Common Council in 1874–75, and alderman in 1880–81–82. Member of local tribe of Red Men and Sons of Temperance. From his tenth year until nineteen, he followed the cod and mackerel fisheries. On committee on water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: Luther F. Allen, Prohibition, 85; Joseph H. Bingham, Prohibition, 105; John F. Davis, Prohibition, 77; Jacob W. Dennen, Democrat, 1,016; John Clinton Foster, People's Party, 65; Samuel N. Hardy, Democrat, 985; Albert Augustus Holland, People's Party, 104; John McLaughlin, People's Party, 88; W. Frank Parsons, Democrat, 1,170; Clarence E. Richardson, Republican, 692; Sylvanus Smith, Republican, 1,765; Jacob Tucker, Republican, 1,740.

*District No. 11. — Ward 2 of Gloucester, Rockport.* — GEORGE H. FRIEND, of Gloucester, Republican, was born in that city, Dec. 3, 1846, and was educated in the local schools. Member of Post 45, G.A.R. Member of Gloucester Council American

Mechanics, No. 27. Member of House of 1892, on committee on public health; on committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. Friend, Republican, 595; Walter G. Peckham, Democrat, 353.

*District No. 12. — Beverly.* — GEORGE A. GALLOUPE, of Beverly, Republican, was born in that town, Oct. 28, 1850, and was educated in the common schools. He is a building contractor, and is trustee of the public library. Takes an active interest in all matters relating to horticulture, and is also an enthusiastic sportsman. Of old New England stock, Capt. John Gallop coming to Boston in the very early days. Committees on federal relations and libraries, 1892. House chairman of committee on federal relations, also on committee on election laws, 1893.

Vote of district: Roland W. Boyden, Democrat, 764; George A. Galloupe, Republican, 952; Charles Moulton, Prohibition, 121.

*District No. 13. — Wards 1 and 2 of Salem.* — SAMUEL A. POTTER, of Salem, Republican, was born in that city, Sept. 2, 1850, and was educated in the Phillips Grammar School. He is president and treasurer of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Salem. He has been a member of the Salem Cadets, and was a member of the Common Council in 1878, 1879, and 1880, and alderman in 1883, 1890, and 1891. In 1891 he was president of the local water board. Committee on prisons, 1892. House chairman of same committee, 1893.

*District No. 14. — Wards 3 and 5 of Salem.* — JOSEPH L. LOUGEE, Republican, furniture dealer, was born in Parsonfield, Me., Dec. 1, 1836. Has been member of Common Council. Member of Fraternity Lodge and Salem Encampment, Odd Fellows, Naumkeag Tribe of Red Men, of American Mechanics, Royal Arcanum, Knights of Honor. Member of House in 1892, on committee on harbors and public lands; clerk of same in 1893, also on committee on printing.

Vote of district: Clifford Brigham, Democrat, 801; Joseph L. Lougee, Republican, 863.

*District No. 15. — Wards 4 and 6 of Salem.* — WILLIAM DEVEREUX DENNIS, of Salem, Republican, architect, was born in that city, Oct. 11, 1847, and attended the public schools, graduating from Salem High School in 1862. Interested in society matters, being a member of Odd Fellows, Red Men, Knights of Honor, and Royal Arcanum. Perpetual secretary of "The Board," a well-known Salem organization; secretary of Naumkeag Fire Club. He was chairman of the Republican City Committee in 1889, 1890, and 1891. Committee on street railways, 1892, in the House; and House chairman of same committee, 1893.

Vote of district: William D. Dennis, Republican, 827; John J. Hartigan, Democrat, 728.

*District No. 16. — Marblehead.* — FRANK L. WADDEN, Democrat, was born in that town, April 21, 1847, and was educated in its common schools. Has always been a shoemaker. Has always been specially interested in fire-department matters, having been member of the local department for twenty-seven years, and having served in all its grades. Was foreman of company one year, has been member of the Board of Engineers for ten years, and was chief engineer in 1884-5 and 1891-2. Member and a vice-president of the Massachusetts State Firemen's Association, president of Marblehead Firemen's Relief Association. Enlisted in the Twenty-seventh Unattached Company in December, 1864, and served until the close of the war. Member of the Great Council of Red Men of Massachusetts. On committee on public charitable institutions, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward D. Tutt, Republican, 851; Frank L. Wadden, Democrat, 878.

*District No. 17. — Wards 2 and 3 of Lynn, Swampscott.* — EUGENE A. BESSOM, Republican, was born in Lynn, June 11, 1855; engaged in the drug business in that

city in 1884; graduated from the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy in 1890; was formerly in the grocery trade. An active member of the Ward 3 Republican Club; served on the Republican City Committee several years. Member of the Sagamore Tribe, I.O.R.M., and East Lynn Lodge, I.O.O.F., in which he has passed the chairs. President of the Lynn Druggists' Association. Member of the committee on manufactures in the House of 1892, clerk of committees banks and banking and federal relations, 1893.

CHARLES THOMAS JACKSON, of Swampscott, Republican, was born in Lynn, Aug. 13, 1837, and was educated in its public schools. In the war of the Rebellion, served in Company F, Eighth Regiment of Massachusetts Volunteers, in the campaign in North Carolina under General Foster, and was discharged at expiration of term of service. Re-enlisted in Company L, Fourth Regiment of Heavy Artillery, stationed at the fortifications around Washington, and was discharged at the close of the war. Is now member of Gen. Linder Post, G.A.R., of Lynn. Member of Providence Lodge of Odd Fellows. Clerk of committee on military affairs, both in 1892 and 1893.

Vote of district: Jesse L. Atwill, Democrat, 1,294; Eugene A. Bessom, Republican, 1,829; William B. Chase, Democrat, 1,097; Frank Goodwin, Prohibition, 183; Charles T. Jackson, Republican, 1,674; James M. Kely, Prohibition, 171.

*District No. 18. — Ward 4 of Lynn, Nahant.* — LEWIS H. BARTLETT, Republican, of Lynn, was born in Wareham, Mass., in 1854, and was educated in its public schools. He is a manufacturer of machine buttonholes. He was elected a member of the Wareham school committee when but twenty-one years of age, and at the expiration of his term received the indorsement of a reelection. He is one of the most active Republicans in the great shoe-manufacturing city of Lynn, and in 1891 was unanimously elected as chairman of the City Committee. Mr. Bartlett was again made chairman for the presidential campaign of 1892, and well sustained his reputation as one of the most sagacious and successful leaders in the county. Treasurer of the Republican Club of Lynn in 1889; committee on mercantile affairs in House of 1892, and on committee on railroads, 1893.

JOHN B. NEWHALL, of Lynn, Republican, was born in that city, Oct. 1, 1862. Was educated in the Lynn schools and at Harvard College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1885, and from the Harvard Law School in the class of 1888. Is a lawyer. Member of the Common Council in 1890-1-2, being its president the last two years. Member of the school board in 1891-2. Secretary of the Board of Trade, 1891. Member of the University Club, Boston. Chairman of committee on leave of absence, and on committee on rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: Lewis H. Bartlett, Republican, 1,087; William H. Clark, Prohibition, 114; Edward L. Daley, Democrat, 1,044; Samuel H. Hudson, Democrat, 1,036; John B. Newhall, Republican, 1,094; Elmer R. Stetson, Prohibition, 87.

*District No. 19. — Wards 1 and 5 of Lynn, and Lynnfield.* — AMOS BECKFORD, of Lynn, was born in Marblehead, March 13, 1828. Educated in the common schools. Moved to Lynn in 1841, and graduated from its first grammar school. Engaged in the furniture business in 1854, and continued in it successfully until Jan. 1, 1892, when he retired. Member of Board of Aldermen in 1870-80-83, being president of the board in the latter year. Member of Odd Fellows, being past grand both of Bay State Lodge, and of Beulah Lodge, Daughters of Rebekah; past chief patriarch of Palestine Encampment, and a member of Palestine Canton. For ten years has been on board of trustees of Bay State Lodge, and is now chairman of the board. Member of the House in 1885, serving on the committee on prisons; member also in 1886, being House chairman of the same committee. On committee on public charitable institutions, 1893.

GEORGE C. HIGGINS, of Lynn, Republican, was born in Orleans, Nov. 19, 1845, and was educated in its public schools. Removing to Lynn in 1862, learned the trade of morocco dresser, and followed its various branches, serving as foreman several years, until 1883, when he became a book-keeper and salesman for a Boston leather-store, where he remained until 1892, since which time he has given his time to con-

veyancing, probate business, care of estates, etc. In 1881-83 in Common Council; mayor in 1888. Enlisted in Company D, Eighth Regiment, in 1864, for three months, his regiment being stationed at Baltimore. Member of General Lander Post, G.A.R., Royal Arch Mason, Sutton Chapter, and member of Providence Lodge of Odd Fellows. Now chairman of Overseers of the Poor. On committees on probate and insolvency and rules, 1893.

Vote of district: Amos Beckford, Republican, 1,398; Charles H. Davis, Prohibition, 138; Frank Foss, Democrat, 993; George C. Higgins, Republican, 1,217; William H. Keay, Prohibition, 128; William A. Marks, Democrat, 1,107.

*District No. 20. — Wards 6 and 7 of Lynn, Saugus.* — HERBERT C. BAYRD, of Lynn, Democrat, was born in Lynn, Nov. 3, 1851, and was educated in its public schools. Is a mason and contractor and builder. Member of the Common Council in 1889-90. Member of Fraternity Encampment of Odd Fellows, West Lynn, and of Nanepashemet Tribe of Red Men. On committees on election laws and county estimates, 1893.

WILLIAM W. LOWE, of Saugus, Democrat, was born in Buckfield, Me., Feb. 7, 1834, and was educated in Westbrook, Me., schools. After filling the position of principal of a Gorham school, Me., for a few months, he desired more congenial work, and sought it in the West and South, finally engaging in business in Cincinnati in 1856. The panic of 1857 failed the firm he was with, and he consequently returned to Gorham, where he served awhile as clerk. But the war breaking out, he assisted very largely in raising Company K, of the Ninth Maine Regiment, and went to the front with it as orderly sergeant, in June, 1861. Continued hemorrhages caused his discharge for ill health, and he then engaged in the leather business in Boston, in which he remained until burned out by the great fire of 1872. His firm then lost heavily, but continued in business until the panic of the following year carried it down. He then engaged in the investment brokerage business, which he has followed very successfully ever since. Member of the Saugus Board of Selectmen for two years, and its chairman one year. In the House of 1892, on committee on banks and banking, being on the same committee in 1893.

Vote of district: Herbert C. Bayrd, Democrat, 1,646; Ottho W. Lewis, Republican, 1,523; William W. Lowe, Democrat, 1,545; Edward L. Southwick, Prohibition, 152; Clarence M. Sprague, Republican, 1,480; William L. Van Blareom, Prohibition, 138.

*District No. 21. — Peabody.* — THOMAS CARROLL, Democrat, was born in Tipperary County, Ireland, Jan. 14, 1830. Was engaged in the morocco business in Peabody for many years, but has lately given his attention to the insurance business. Served on the school board many years, for several of which he was its chairman. Trustee of the Peabody Institute for six years. On committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis H. Appleton, Republican, 988; Thomas Carroll, Democrat, 1,020.

*District No. 22. — Danvers, Middleton.* — SAMUEL A. FLETCHER, of Middleton, Republican, was born in South Danvers (now Peabody), July 13, 1836; in 1840 removed with parents to Middleton, and was educated in its common schools. Has followed the business of shoe cutter most of his life. Served as school committee in 1886, '87, '88; as selectman and assessor in 1880 and 1892; as tax collector in 1889, '90, '91; and as town clerk from 1892 to the present. Has been town treasurer from 1890 to the present. Trustee of Flint Public Library; also trustee of B. F. Emerson fund for the library. Member of Amity Lodge of Masons, Danvers. On committees on public health and public service, 1893.

Vote of district: J. Hovey Eaton, Democrat, 500; Samuel A. Fletcher, Republican, 790; Charles McTernan, People's Party, 238.

## FRANKLIN COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Bernardston, Greenfield, Shelburne.* — DANA MALONE, of Greenfield, Republican, was born in Arcade, N.Y., Oct. 8, 1857, and was educated in the public schools, and at Harvard Law School. Is an attorney-at-law. Is trial justice for Franklin County. Worthy master of Republican Lodge of Masons, at Greenfield, and general of the Connecticut Valley Commandery of Knights Templar. Clerk of committee on judiciary, 1893.

Vote of district: Joseph H. Lamb, Prohibition, 73; Dana Malone, Republican, 953; Waymes N. Potter, Democrat, 659.

*District No. 2. — Erving, New Salem, Orange, Shutesbury, Warwick.* — JOSEPH B. FARLEY, of Orange, Republican, was born in Colrain, Oct. 10, 1847, and was educated in the common schools of that town, and at Shelburne Falls Academy. From seventeen until nineteen he worked in a cutlery shop, and then, as it was turned into a paper-mill, he worked in the latter for four and one-half years, gaining a thorough knowledge of the business. He was then for a year partner in a grocery and crockery store at Shelburne Falls, and then superintended the construction and starting of a paper-mill in New Jersey. In 1871 he began work for the Fall Mountain Paper Company of Bellows Falls, Vt., as machine tender, but in three years rose to be foreman of the mill, one of the largest in the country, holding that position until 1881, when he removed to Orange, and established himself with his brother as paper manufacturer, at the present village of "Farley," a few miles from the village of Orange. Here he has built up a very successful and constantly increasing business. Not only is he largely interested in the paper business here, but he is also president of the Leavitt Machine Company, and of the Frick Piano-case Company; also, is a fourth owner of the Orange Knitting Company, and president of the Paper Toilet Supply Company of Boston. Was selectman and overseer of the poor in 1891-92; one of the sewer commissioners in 1890-91; and now one of the water commissioners. Member of the Masons, having been through all the chairs but of the commandery, and was district deputy of the Ninth Vermont District. Member of the Orange Lodge, of Crescent Royal Arch Chapter, and of Athol Commandery. Has also been through all the chairs of the Odd Fellows; member of Social Lodge, of Fall Hill Encampment, and of Canton Orange. Is also interested in military matters, being First Lieutenant of Company E, Second Regiment. On committee on prisons, 1893.

Vote of district: John Dunbar, Prohibition, 67; Joseph B. Farley, Republican, 914; Austin H. Powers, Democrat, 524.

*District No. 3. — Northfield, Gill, Montague, Wendell.* — GEORGE A. FLEMING, Republican, farmer, of Wendell, was born in that town, March 20, 1850; educated in the town's common schools and the Athol High School. Has been selectman, treasurer, school committee, tax collector, constable, and trustee of the Congregational Church fund. Secretary of Third Franklin Republican District. Committee on towns, 1893.

Vote of district: George A. Fleming, Republican, 662; Albert C. Parsons, Prohibition, 64; Warren J. Wright, Democrat, 659.

*District No. 4. — Deerfield, Conway, Leverett, Sunderland, Whately.* — GEORGE A. ELDER, of Whately, Republican, was born in that town, May 13, 1858, and was educated in its public schools and a private high school. Worked on a farm until he was twenty-three, and was then a painter and at work in a store until three years ago, when he entered the office of the treasurer of Smith College, where he has been ever since. Is now serving his fourth term as assessor, and third as town clerk. On committee on prisons, 1893.

Vote of district: Seth B. Crafts, Democrat, 540; George A. Elder, Republican, 627; Samuel Wilder, Prohibition, 75.

*District No. 5. — Ashfield, Buckland, Charlemont, Colrain, Hawley, Heath, Leyden, Rowe, and Monroe.* — LUCIUS HUNT, Republican, of Hawley, was born in that town, May 26, 1839, and has always resided there, carrying on a farm. Was educated in the public schools. Enlisted in Company E, Fifty-second Regiment, having rank of corporal, and served the most of his nine months' term of enlistment at Baton Rouge, La. Has been town clerk and treasurer for last thirteen years. Member of Major Miller Post, G.A.R., of Shelburne Falls. Clerk of committee on agriculture, 1893.

Vote of district: Lucius Hunt, Republican, 840; Henry C. Ranney, Prohibition, 62; Charles E. Ward, Democrat, 470.

#### HAMPDEN COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Chester, Blandford, Tolland, Granville, Southwick, and Agawam.* — WILLIAM H. GRANGER, Republican, was born in West Springfield, June 28, 1838, his ancestors coming from Newbury, Mass., at a very early period of the country's history. Educated in public and private schools, and the Connecticut Literary Institute, of Suffield, Conn. Always been a farmer. On school board of Agawam for six years; a selectman, overseer of the poor, and assessor for three years; and road commissioner for one year. On committee on agriculture, 1893.

Vote of district: William H. Granger, Republican, 717; Samuel M. West, Prohibition, 48; Lewis L. Whitman, Democrat, 518.

*District No. 2. — Montgomery, Russell, Westfield, West Springfield.* — HENRY W. ASHLEY, Democrat, of Westfield, was born in that town, Feb. 16, 1855; was educated in its public schools, and graduated from the Boston University Law School in 1882. Studied law with Leonard & Wells, of Springfield. He held the office of deputy collector under Cleveland's administration, and when the internal-revenue districts were consolidated he was retained on the ground of efficiency. Mr. Ashley is a member of the Democratic State Committee, and of the executive committee of the Young Men's Democratic Club of Massachusetts. He was alternate at large from Massachusetts to the National Democratic Convention at Chicago, June, 1892. Member of the House judiciary committee, 1892. On railroad committee, 1893.

ARTHUR S. KNEIL, Republican, of Westfield, was born in that town, May 6, 1861. His father, Hon. Thomas Kneil, was member of House in 1864, and of Senate in 1865-66. Educated in its public schools and at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., graduating at the latter in 1883. Studied at Boston Law School, graduating in 1885. At once opening an office in Westfield, he soon became clerk of the District Court of Western Hampden, holding that office from 1886 to 1891. Member of the Suffolk bar and attorney for Westfield; vice-president of the Business Men's Association; clerk of the Pine Hill Cemetery Association. Since 1889, the very successful chairman of the Republican Town Committee. Member of the committees on judiciary, constitutional amendments, and rules, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry W. Ashley, Democrat, 1,487; Elisha G. Cook, Prohibition, 120; Arthur S. Kneil, Republican, 1,548; Reuben Loomis, Republican, 1,372; Enoch Phelps, Prohibition, 125; Albert L. Quance, Democrat, 1,459.

*District No. 3. — Wards 5, 6, and 7 of Holyoke.* — FRANK L. BUCK, Democrat, was born in Booneville, N.Y., August 18, 1850. Educated in its public schools. Has always followed the business of painting and paper-hanging. Removed to Holyoke in 1879. Member of the Common Council in 1884. Is still member of the Booneville Lodge of Masons. On committee on roads and bridges.

Vote of district: Frank L. Buck, Democrat, 1,215; Richard G. Kilduff, Republican, 1,100; James R. Mooney, Prohibition, 85.

*District No. 4. — Wards 1, 2, 3, and 4 of Holyoke.* — ROGER P. DONOGHUE, Democrat, was born in Holyoke, May 18, 1861, and was educated in its public

schools, graduating from the high school in 1878. Was a book-keeper until April, 1882; then in grocery business until 1887, and is now a travelling salesman. In 1884, in Common Council and its president; and in 1885-86 and 1891, in board of aldermen. In 1887, chosen tax collector. On committees on liquor law and county estimates 1893.

Vote of district: Roger P. Donoghue, Democrat, 1,159; John F. Sheehan, Republican, Democrat Independent N.P., 726.

*District No. 5. — Chicopee.* — EUGENE J. O'NEIL, of Chicopee (Falls), Democrat, is a manufacturer of narrow fabric. He is a native of that city, was born Feb. 29, 1856, and received a public-school education. Prominent member of temperance society for twenty-five years. In the House of 1891 he served on the committee on towns. Committee on manufactures, 1892. On committees on manufactures and taxation, and special committee on public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. Clarke, Prohibition, 52; Eugene J. O'Neil, Democrat, 1,091; Luther White, Republican, 741.

*District No. 6. — Wards 1, 4, and 8 of Springfield.* — JOHN WILLIAM ADAMS, Republican, of Springfield, was born in Stratham, N.H., June 20, 1828. He was educated at South Newmarket and Northfield, N.H., and at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. At nineteen was a teacher, first in Massachusetts, then in New Hampshire and Maine. Was for two years superintendent of the Crown Copper Mine, but his leading business has been horticulture. He is the proprietor of the North Main Street Nursery, Springfield, and is a landscape gardener. He has been a member of the school committee, and has held several minor offices. Clerk of committee on agriculture, 1892. Clerk of joint special committee on public reservations, 1893.

RALPH W. ELLIS, Republican, was born in South Hadley Falls, Nov. 25, 1856, and was educated in the public schools and Harvard College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1879. Is a lawyer by profession. Clerk of the committees on insurance and public service, 1893.

Vote of district: John W. Adams, Republican, 1,739; Ralph W. Ellis, Republican, 1,690; Charles B. Holton, Prohibition, 76; Orson A. Robbins, Democrat, 1,489; Frederick H. Stebbins, Democrat, 1,561; George H. Wing, Prohibition, 84.

*District No. 7. — Ward 5 of Springfield.* — EDWIN F. LYFORD, Republican, lawyer, of Springfield, was born in Waterville, Me., Sept. 8, 1857, and was educated at Colby University, graduating in 1877. He was a member of the Springfield City Council for two years. Taught school in Maine; also taught English literature for a while in the university. Admitted to the bar in 1879; removed to Springfield in 1882. In 1888 was secretary of the Republican Club, and later secretary of Ward 5 Republican club. Recently chosen trustee of Colby, being nominated by the alumni. Director of Consolidated Young Men's Christian Association. Clerk of committee on cities, 1892. Chairman of House Committee on probate and insolvency; also on committee on constitutional amendments, 1893.

Vote of district: Edwin F. Lyford, Republican, 1,347; Asahel E. Lyon, Prohibition, 78; Benjamin F. Thompson, Democrat, 776.

*District No. 8. — Wards 2, 3, 6, and 7 of Springfield.* — EDWARD S. BREWER, Republican, of Springfield, was born in that city, June 13, 1846; was educated at the common schools and St. Paul's School, Concord, N.H. Committees on House probate and insolvency and mercantile affairs, 1892. House chairman of committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

STEPHEN C. WARRINER, Republican, was born Aug. 25, 1839, at Monson, and was educated in its public schools and in Monson Academy. Is an insurance agent. Served in Springfield Common Council in 1878, and in Board of Aldermen in 1880. Enlisted in Co. E, Tenth Regiment, June 21, 1861, serving until Aug. 9, 1862, as private and sergeant. Was then commissioned as captain of Co. E, Thirty-sixth Regiment, and served with it until April 28, 1864. Was on staff of Gov. Talbot in

1879. Has been post commander of Post 65, G.A.R., for two terms, and of Post 16 two terms. On committees on printing and engrossed bills, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward S. Brewer, Republican, 1,447; Raymond M. Cowles, Prohibition, 82; Hiram L. Dorman, Democrat, 1,288; Nelson L. Elmer, Prohibition, 73; John H. Howarth, Democrat, 1,346; Stephen C. Warriner, Republican, 1,354.

*District No. 9. — Hampden, Longmeadow, Monson, Wales, Wilbraham.* — ALVIN A. GAGE, of Monson, Republican, was born in Ellington, Conn., Oct. 2, 1841. Removing to Woodstock, he attended its schools until he removed to Monson in 1856, where he continued in the public schools and Monson Academy. After working awhile in woollen mills, enlisted in Company I, Twenty-seventh Regiment, Dec. 16, 1861, and served under Burnside in North Carolina and in Virginia until May 16, 1864, when he was taken prisoner. At this time and for some eighteen months previously, he was color-bearer of the regiment. Was taken at once to Libby Prison, thence to Andersonville, thence to Savannah, and thence to Millen, and was finally exchanged at Savannah, Oct. 19, 1864. Rejoining his regiment in North Carolina, was mustered out, June 26, 1865, and was discharged, July 20. Then resided eighteen months in Springfield, thence removing to Monson, where he has continued in business as merchant and manufacturer. Town clerk from 1873 to 1881, served several terms on Board of Selectmen and Overseers of the Poor, and is now chairman of board. Past master of Dayspring Lodge of Masons; first commander of Marcus Keep Post, G.A.R., and has been commander two terms since. Vice-president of Monson Free Library Association, and trustee of Monson Savings Bank. On committee on manufactures, 1893.

Vote of district: Alvin A. Gage, Republican, 813; Michael A. Glynn, Democrat, 501; Austin F. Herrick, Prohibition, 68.

*District No. 10. — Ludlow, Palmer, Brimfield, and Holland.* — EDWARD E. FULLER, Republican, of Ludlow, was born in that town, May 25, 1839. Educated at the public schools of the town and Wilbraham Academy. Has followed farming most of his life. Served in Company I, Forty-sixth Regiment, during the war. Was in the battles of Whitehall, Kingston, and Goldsboro', N.C. Taken prisoner at Street's Ferry, N.C., in May, 1863, and sent to Libby Prison, where he remained eight days, and was then paroled. Has been assessor eleven years, selectman and overseer of poor nine years, and cemetery committee three years. Is trustee and one of the investment committee of the Ludlow Savings Bank. Member of E. K. Wilcox Post, G.A.R.; also chaplain of Brigham Lodge of Masons. On committee on labor, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward E. Fuller, Republican, 680; Charles K. Gamwell, Democrat, 667; Onesimus A. Parent, Prohibition, 30.

#### HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Easthampton, Northampton, Southampton.* — ARTHUR F. NUTTING, Democrat, insurance agent, a native resident of Northampton, was born Feb. 4, 1861, and received a public-school education. He has been a member of the Northampton Common Council. Was a member of Board of Registrars of city of Northampton; assistant postmaster of Northampton for two years. In the House of 1891 he served on the committee on water supply. In 1892, on committee on rapid transit. On committees on State House and rapid transit, 1893.

EUGENE W. WOOD, of Easthampton, Republican, was born in Buckland, May 10, 1832, and was educated in its public schools. Removed to Easthampton in 1872. Is a merchant. Has been selectman of Easthampton for two years, and is a trustee of the Easthampton Savings Bank. Member of Ionic Lodge of Masons. On committee on public charitable institutions, 1893.

Vote of district: Herbert D. Burnham, Prohibition, 107; Martin L. Gaylord, Prohibition, 118; Charles B. Lyman, Republican, 1,258; Arthur F. Nutting, Demo-



crat, 1,506; Barney T. Wetherell, Democrat, 1,491; Eugene W. Wood, Republican, 1,538.

*District No. 2.* — *Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Huntington, Middlefield, Plainfield, Westhampton, Worthington.* — HIRAM TAYLOR, of Middlefield, Republican, was born in that town, Dec. 16, 1818, and was educated in the district schools of the town and one term at a select school. Has always been a farmer, making a specialty of raising thoroughbred stock and fattening cattle. Has held the offices of constable, collector of taxes, selectman, and overseer of poor. Member of the board of directors of the Highland Agricultural Society, and delegate to State Board of Agriculture. Deacon of the First Congregational Church. On committees on engrossed bills and on parishes and religious societies, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles W. Dawes, Prohibition, 97; Jason H. Fisk, Democrat, 276; Hiram Taylor, Republican, 663.

*District No. 3.* — *Hadley, Hatfield, South Hadley, and Williamsburg.* — BENJAMIN C. BRAINARD, Republican, of South Hadley, was born in that town, May 19, 1841, and was educated in its public schools. Entering the employ of the Glasgow Company, he passed through all grades from the counting-room to general manager and agent, being in its employ for twenty-five years, until he resigned to take an engagement with the Washington Manufacturing Company of Gloucester City, N.J., where he remained four years. Has been selectman, school committee, chief engineer of the Fire Department, water commissioner, treasurer of the Water Board, one of the Cemetery Association, and is vice-president of the Mechanics' Savings Bank in Holyoke. Prominent member of Mt. Holyoke Lodge of Masons. Member of committee on election laws, 1893.

Vote of district: Benjamin C. Brainard, Republican, 787; Myron H. Judd, Democrat, 615; Martinus Madsen, Prohibition, 75.

*District No. 4.* — *Amherst, Belchertown, Granby, Enfield.* — CHARLES E. WAKEFIELD, Republican, of Amherst, was born at Orange, Dec. 23, 1854. He fitted for college at the high school of Burlington, Vt. Entered business at twenty as book-keeper for a large wholesale furniture manufacturer, but owing to ill-health left that position to engage in farming, which pursuit he now follows. Is an assessor of Amherst and treasurer of the Bay State Creamery, having held both positions for several years, and is also master of the Amherst Grange. Committees on elections and public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: Edmund Hobart, Prohibition, 149; Edwin Nelson, Democrat, 424; Charles E. Wakefield, Republican, 631.

*District No. 5.* — *Enfield, Greenwich, Pelham, Prescott, Ware.* — FREDERICK A. VOLK, of Ware, Democrat, was born in that town, Aug. 17, 1865, and was educated in the common schools. Was first employed in a cotton mill, then in a general store, and from Feb. 1, 1887, until May 21, 1892, was superintendent of the Ware Water Works. In sending him, the district departed from its long practice of sending veterans, a fact certainly to his credit. On committee on water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: Norman S. Chaffee, Prohibition, 75; William S. Hyde, Republican, 638; Frederick A. Volk, Democrat, 649.

#### MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

*District No. 1.* — *Wards 1 and 5 of Cambridge.* — JAMES J. MYERS, Republican, was born near Frewsburg, N.Y., where his grandparents on both sides were among the pioneer settlers. On his father's side they were the old Mohawk Dutch stock of Myers and Van Valkenburgh; and on his mother's, the New England stock of Tracy and Stevens. He still owns the farm where he was born, and it has been in the family ever since it was bought by his grandfather of the Holland Land Company early in the century. While fitting for college, engaged more or less in the lumbering

business for several years on the Alleghany and Ohio rivers. Graduated at Harvard, 1869; at Harvard Law School, 1872. While in law school, taught mathematics one year in Harvard College. Spent one year in Europe and one year in a law office in New York city before beginning practice in Boston. In the fall of 1874, with J. B. Warner, of Cambridge, formed the partnership of Myers & Warner, and has ever since been engaged in the practice of the law in Boston, residing in Cambridge. President for one year of the Library Hall Association of Cambridge, and now treasurer of the Citizens' Committee for raising funds for the benefit of the Cambridge Public Library. For several years treasurer of the Cambridge branch of the Indian Rights Association, and for some years a member of the executive committee of the Cambridge Civil Service Reform Association. Member of the Colonial Club of Cambridge; the University Club, the Union Club, and the St. Botolph Club of Boston; and of the University Club and the Zeta Psi Club of New York City. Member of committees on probate and insolvency, elections and rules, 1893.

JOHN E. PARRY, Republican, was born in Cambridge, July 3, 1854, and was educated in its public schools and at the Bryant & Stratton Commercial College, Boston. He was then clerk in a grocery store for several years, until the death of his father in 1878, when, with his brother, he succeeded to his business of brick manufacturing. Under their management the business has been increased tenfold, until they now employ over three hundred men, and have an output of quarter of a million bricks per day. Mr. Parry is president of the Boston Consolidated Brick Company. He was in the Common Council in the year 1888, and in the Board of Aldermen in the years 1889-90-91. He is past master of Charity Lodge of Masons, and member of Cambridge Royal Arch Chapter and Cambridge Commandery, Knights Templar; also of the Colonial and Newtowne Clubs. On committee on drainage, 1893.

Vote of district: Isaac McLean, Democrat, 1,505; James F. Morton, Jr., Prohibition, 98; James J. Myers, Republican, 1,664; John E. Parry, Republican, 1,642; John T. Phelan, Democrat, 1,293; Elmer E. Slocomb, Prohibition, 74.

*District No. 2. — Ward 2 of Cambridge.* — DANIEL H. COAKLEY, Democrat, journalist, of Cambridge, was born in that city, Dec. 10, 1865, and was educated in its public schools. Attended Boston College, and is now a law student. In 1892 clerk of the committee on mercantile affairs. Clerk of committee on mercantile affairs, and committee on woman suffrage, 1893.

ALBERT E. LYNCH, Democrat, was born in Malone, N.Y., July 4, 1867, but at the age of ten removed to Canton, in the same State. Educated in the Canton schools, graduating from its high school and the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy. Is a druggist, owning a store each in Cambridge and Somerville. Clerk of committee on water supply, and on committee on State House, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis N. Bardwell, Prohibition, 111; George Close, Republican, 1,355; Daniel H. Coakley, Democrat, 1,392; David T. Dickinson, Republican, 1,349; Albert E. Lynch, Democrat, 1,379; Carlos L. Page, Prohibition, 150.

*District No. 3. — Ward 3 of Cambridge.* — STEPHEN ANDERSON, Democrat, brass founder, of Cambridge, was born Dec. 25, 1840, in Ireland, and was educated in the schools of his native country. He was on the committee on prisons in the House of 1891, and on the committee on street railways in 1892. On committees on parishes and religious societies and street railways, 1893.

Vote of district: Stephen Anderson, Democrat, 1,069; Charles V. Blanchard, Republican, 318; Matthew James Mundy, Independent, 299; Alonzo Stewart, Prohibition, 41.

*District No. 4. — Ward 4 of Cambridge.* — MALCOLM E. RIDEOUT, Republican, is a manufacturer of ornamental wood house-finish. He was born in St. Stephen's, N.B., June 9, 1851, during the temporary sojourn of his parents, and received his education in the public schools of Baring, Me. Has sat in both branches of the City Council. Chairman of his congressional district committee. In the House of 1891, on the committee on finance and expenditures. In 1892 and 1893, chairman on part of the House of both those committees.

WILLIAM M. TOWNSEND, Republican, was born in Brunswick, Me., Aug. 24, 1847, and was educated in the public schools. Proprietor of the Boston One Price Clothing Company, in Odd Fellows Building. Member of the Common Council in 1889, and of the Aldermen in 1890 and 1892. One of the organizers of the Citizens' Trade Association, he has been a vice-president and director of it ever since. Served as volunteer paymaster's clerk, United States Navy, South Atlantic Squadron, under Admiral Goldsborough, in the late war. Member of John A. Logan Post, G.A.R., of Cambridge Royal Arch Chapter and Commandery, Royal Arcanum, and Ponemah Tribe of Red Men. On committees on cities, 1893.

Vote of district: Joseph D. Couch, Democrat, 958; James Hicks, Prohibition, 123; Theodore H. Raymond, Prohibition, 205; Malcolm E. Rideout, Republican, 1,398; Wm. M. Townsend, Republican, 1,359; James H. Wells, Democrat, 929.

*District No. 5;—Ward 1 of Somerville.*—CHARLES H. CRANE, Republican, was born at Fayette, Me., May 8, 1845, and was educated in its public schools. Engaged in the apothecary business in 1867 at Somerville, removing to that city in 1866. Past master of Soley Lodge, and eminent commander of De Molay Commandery of Boston. Member of the Board of Health for five years. Enlisted in Company I, Twenty-ninth Maine Veteran Volunteers, and served under General Banks in his Red River, La., campaign; under General Sheridan in the Shenandoah valley, holding the office of sergeant in both campaigns. His regiment then went into garrison duty in Georgia, and he held the position of hospital steward also. A charter member of Willard C. Kinsley Post, G.A.R., Somerville, and still an active member of same. On committee on public health, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles H. Crane, Republican, 834; John H. O'Neil, Democrat, 437.

*District No. 6.—Ward 2 of Somerville.*—ALLEN F. CARPENTER, of Somerville, Republican, was born in Waterford, Vt., Feb. 28, 1842, and was educated in its common schools and in St. Johnsbury Academy. Went into the grocery business in Somerville in 1869, and has continued there in it ever since very successfully. Enlisted in Company H, Twelfth Vermont, and was mustered in October, 1862; served in the Army of the Potomac, and was mustered out July, 1863. Member of the Somerville Common Council in 1889, and of the Aldermen in 1890-91. Member of Charity Lodge of Masons, North Cambridge, and of Oasis Lodge of Odd Fellows; also of Willard C. Kinsley Post, G.A.R., of the Red Men, and of the Good Fellows. Belongs to the Boston Chamber of Commerce, and is second vice-president of the Boston Retail Grocers' Association. Director of the Somerville National Bank. Director in the Sprague & Hathaway Company, portrait artists and solar printers. On committee on public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: Allen F. Carpenter, Republican, 1,310; Charles P. Lincoln, Democrat, 870.

*District No. 7.—Wards 3 and 4 of Somerville.*—GEORGE O. PROCTOR, Republican, of Somerville, was born in Rockingham, Vt., Feb. 23, 1847, and attended the common schools of that town and the Chester, Vt., Academy. He went to Somerville in 1874, and was elected to the Common Council in 1887 and 1888; served as president in the latter year. He has been a member of the school committee. He is a wholesale and retail hay and grain merchant. Member of the Boston Chamber of Commerce and of Soley Lodge, F.A.M.; director of Somerville National Bank. Committee on street railways, 1892. Committee on cities, 1893.

Vote of district: J. Russell Armington, Democrat, 1,051; George O. Proctor, Republican, 2,140.

*District No. 8.—Medford.*—WILLIAM P. MARTIN, Republican, born in Lewiston, Me., July 30, 1858, but came to Medford at the age of ten, and was educated in its public schools until he entered Bowdoin College, where he graduated in the class of 1880. He then attended the Boston Law School, graduating in the class of 1883.

being admitted to the bar in July, the same year. Has practised law ever since. Town auditor in 1887-8. Junior warden of Mt. Hermon Lodge of Masons, and member of Mystic Royal Arch Chapter, and of Medford Council of Royal and Select Masters; also of the local camp of Sons of Veterans. Chairman of the Republican Town Committee in 1888-92. On committees on bills in the third reading and on water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: George E. Crosby, Prohibition, 93; William P. Martin, Republican, 1,205; Warren T. Morse, Democrat, 94.

*District No. 9. — Malden.* — CHARLES FRANCIS SHUTE, Republican, milk dealer, is a native resident of the city, and was born June 17, 1838. Attended the local schools. Served two years in the Common Council. On committees on finance and expenditures in the House of 1892, and on the same and the committee on woman suffrage, 1893.

ARTHUR H. WELLMAN, Republican, lawyer, of Malden, was born in East Randolph (now Holbrook), Oct. 30, 1855. He was educated at the Newton High School, Amherst College, Harvard Law School, and the Boston University Law School. In 1885 he was a member of the Malden Common Council, and in 1889, 1890, and 1891 city solicitor. He is now professor in Boston University Law School, as well as practising lawyer. Member of board of trustees of Malden Hospital; also of Malden Public Library. In House in 1892, on committee on judiciary. House chairman of committee on cities, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. Annis, Prohibition, 136; John H. Coffin, Democrat, 1,397; William F. Merrill, Prohibition, 146; Louis E. K. Robson, Democrat, 1,386; Charles F. Shute, Republican, 2,194; Arthur H. Wellman, Republican, 2,116.

*District No. 10. — Everett.* — FRANK P. BENNETT, Republican, of Everett, is the proprietor and editor of the "Wool and Cotton Reporter," and also principal owner of the "United States Investor." He was born May 2, 1853, in Cambridge, Mass., and is a graduate of the Malden and Chelsea public schools. He has always been engaged in journalism, and is well versed in financial matters. He has been auditor and selectman in Everett, and in the House of 1891 served on the committees on taxation (chairman) and administrative boards and commissions. House chairman of the rapid transit committee, and member of committee on rules and joint special committee on public reservations, 1892. In 1893 House chairman of the special committees on rapid transit and public reservations, and on committee on rules.

Vote of district: Frank P. Bennett, Republican, 1,246; George F. Foster, Democrat Independent N.P., 228; Amos E. Hall, Prohibition, 84; Joseph Stack, Democrat, 507.

*District No. 12. — Stoneham.* — WILLIAM H. SPRAGUE, Republican, was born in Stoneham, June 27, 1845. Educated in its public schools. After working in shoe factories a few years, engaged in retail shoe business in Boston in 1874, for five years, with a brother, on Cambridge street; was also nine years alone on Hanover street. Was also interested as an owner and manager in a grocery and provision store in Stoneham, as William H. Sprague & Co., 1885-90. For a short time in 1890 was engaged in shoe manufacturing. All his business ventures were successful. In 1887 was chosen on Board of Selectmen, and in 1888, '89, '90, '91 has been chosen its chairman; and was reelected this year, 1893. Also has been superintendent of streets for these years. He was tax collector for 1889. Each year he was chairman of the Board of Health. Is a prominent Odd Fellow; was treasurer of his lodge for a number of years, and is a member of the Grand Encampment; also a charter member of Evergreen Lodge, D. of R., and on the staff of Colonel Welch and others in Canton Fells for several years. He is a member also of O.U.A.M., and the treasurer of the local lodge. Committee on street railways, 1893.

Vote of district: George Cowdrey, Democrat, 607; James G. Smith, Prohibition, 57; William H. Sprague, Republican, 660.

*District No. 13. — Wakefield.* — EDWIN CHILD MILLER, Republican, of Wakefield, was born in Melrose, Dec. 1, 1857, being the fourth son of Henry F. Miller, founder of the H. F. Miller & Sons Piano Company. The family removing to Boston, he attended the Dwight Grammar School, and graduated in 1875 from the English High School, receiving the Franklin medal. Entering the Massachusetts Institute of Technology the same year, he graduated in 1879 with the degree of S.B., in the mechanical engineering department. In 1884 he became a member of the firm, and in 1887 became a resident of Wakefield, where he was one of the first members of its Board of Trade, soon becoming its president. Has been president of the People's Electric Light Company, and is now president of the Horticultural and Agricultural Society, and member of the Wakefield Savings Bank corporation, of the local Masonic lodge, of the Quannopowitt Club, of Albion Lodge New England Order of Protection, and a "fine" member of the Richardson Light Guard. Was delegate to the district convention to send delegates to the National Republican Convention, 1892, and to the Republican Seventh District Congressional Convention, 1892. House chairman of committee on public service, 1893.

Vote of district: James H. Carter, Democrat, 611; Franklin A. Gowen, Prohibition, 30; Edwin C. Miller, Republican, 749.

*District No. 14. — Reading, Woburn.* — HENRY C. HALL, of Woburn, Republican, was born in Waterville, Me., in 1838. Enlisted as a private soldier in the First Maine Infantry on the 19th day of April, 1861. Reënlisted in October, 1861, in the First Maine Cavalry, and served from private to captain and major by brevet, till August, 1865. Engaged in mercantile business at Norridgewock, Me. Served as town treasurer of Norridgewock three years, and as county treasurer four years. Came to Woburn in 1878 and engaged in railroad building, and then engaged in the business of grain dealer. In 1892 sold out. Was first secretary and treasurer of the Woburn Coöperative Bank, and is still a director in that institution. On committee on manufactures in 1892 and 1893.

MICHAEL J. MEAGHER, Democrat, was born on the South Island of Arran, County Galway, Ireland, in 1845, and came to the United States in 1868. For a year he worked at Rockport in a mill and the quarries, and then came to Boston, where he had charge of the removal of the bricks in the levelling of old Fort Hill. Removing to Woburn in 1870, he has since been employed in the currying and coal business. Member of the Common Council in 1892. Member of Division 3, A.O.H. On committee on labor, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry C. Hall, Republican, 1,435; Michael J. Meagher, Democrat, 1,438; George W. Norris, Democrat, 1,365; Willie E. Twombly, Republican, 1,406.

*District No. 15. — Arlington, Winchester.* — FRED JOY, of Winchester, Republican, was born at Winchester, July 8, 1859. His father, the late Albion K. P. Joy, was member of the House in 1856-7. Educated in public schools, and graduated from Harvard College in class of 1881. Studied law at Boston University Law School for following three years, and took degree of LL.B. from that institution, June, 1884, and since then has been in the active practice of his profession, having an office in Boston. Has always resided in Winchester, and has been chairman of the Winchester Republican Town Committee for some ten years. On the judiciary committee, 1893.

Vote of district: Fred Joy, Republican, 1,044; Arthur E. Whitney, Democrat, 970.

*District No. 16. — Belmont, Watertown.* — JOHN E. ABBOTT, of Watertown, Republican, was born in Norridgewock, Me., Nov. 30, 1845. Educated in preparatory schools and Wesleyan University at Middletown, Conn., graduating in the class of 1869. Then taught for two years in G. W. C. Noble's school in Boston. Since then has been engaged in practising law in Boston and New York city. Admitted to Suffolk bar in 1872, to New York Supreme Court and United States Circuit and District Courts for Southern District of New York in 1877, and to United States

Supreme Court in 1885. Member of the law firm of Abbott Brothers, New York city, from 1877 to 1880. On committees on county estimates and constitutional amendments, 1893.

Vote of district: John E. Abbott, Republican, 832; Frederic Dodge, Democrat, 748.

*District No. 17. — Newton.* — DWIGHT CHESTER, Republican, of Newton, is the general agent of the Aetna Life Insurance Company of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. He was born March 2, 1835, in Maryland, Otsego county, N.Y., and attended the public schools. Brought up with an ancestry which suffered in the Revolutionary war, some of whom were massacred in Fort Griswold at the time New London was captured by the aid of the traitor Arnold: spent early life near the home of J. Fenimore Cooper, in mechanical pursuits and in teaching public and private schools; in business in New York city for four years during the war of the Rebellion, occupying nights at regular periods in the hospitals, caring for the returned sick and wounded soldiers. He was town clerk and supervisor of Westford, N.Y., but removed to Newton Centre, Mass., in 1866. He has served eight years in the Newton City Council, a portion of the time as president of the Board of Aldermen, has been chairman of the highway committee, and member of the commission for revising the city charter, and has been treasurer of the Massachusetts Baptist Convention for five years. In the House of 1891 he served on the insurance committee. House chairman of committee on insurance, and on committee on parishes and religious societies, 1892. House chairman of insurance committee, and on committee on parishes and religious societies, 1893.

EDWARD J. H. ESTABROOKS, of Newton, Mass. Born April 16, 1841, at Canning, Queen's County, New Brunswick. Educated in the common schools of his native place and at the Baptist Seminary of Fredericton. During 1860 qualified as a first-class teacher in the Provincial Model and Training School at St. John. During 1861 commenced teaching, and continued for one year and a half. In September of 1863 came to Boston and engaged with Simons Bros. & Co.; was with this firm and their successors for nearly twenty years: since leaving them has been in the commission business. In 1890 served in the Common Council of the city of Newton; also member of special committee on sewerage. House chairman of committee on drainage, 1893.

Vote of district: Dwight Chester, Republican, 2,521; Edward D. Conant, Prohibition, 183; Edward J. H. Estabrooks, Republican, 2,062; Henry A. Inman, Prohibition, 237; Samuel Shaw, Democrat, 1,438.

*District No. 18. — Waltham, Weston.* — MAHLON R. LEONARD, Republican, grocer, of Waltham, was born in Pierpont, N.Y., Jan. 8, 1836. He was educated at the St. Lawrence University, Canton, N.Y. Was a member of the Waltham School Board for five or six years, and chairman of the board most of that time. He has been a member of the Waltham Board of Aldermen for three years, and was president of the board last year. In 1892, on committees on parishes and religious societies and public reservations. House chairman of committee on woman suffrage, and clerk of committee on parishes and religious societies, 1893.

CHARLES O. MORRILL, Republican, of Waltham, was born in Springfield, Mass., Feb. 10, 1851. Removed to Waltham at the age of eight years, having previously lived six years in Weston, and was educated in its public schools. Been engaged in the grocery business for the last seventeen years. Associate member of the Grand Army. Member of the local lodges of Masons, Odd Fellows, and Knights of Honor. Clerk of committee on taxation, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles N. Bodge, Waltham, Prohibition, 130; Fred E. Draper, Waltham, Democrat, 1,730; Spencer O. Dyer, Waltham, Prohibition, 88; Edward Fiske, Weston, Democrat, 1,508; Mahlon R. Leonard, Waltham, Republican, 1,914; Charles O. Morrill, Waltham, Republican, 1,793.

*District No. 19. — Bedford, Burlington, Concord, Lexington, Lincoln.* — MATTHEW H. MERRIAM, of Lexington, Republican, was born in Gilmanton, N.H., Aug.

16, 1824, but in early life moved to Hampton Falls, where he received his education in the common schools, and was fitted for college at the academy at Hampton: but his proclivities inclined him more to mechanical than to literary pursuits, and he chose to learn the trade of machinist at Newburyport, Mass. After his majority he filled several positions of responsibility and skill in his profession. About 1850-52 he came to Boston and opened an office as mechanical engineer and solicitor of patents, and practised as mechanical expert in trials of patent causes in the United States courts. In his career as mechanical engineer he designed the iron sloop-of-war "Voyageur de la Mer" for the viceroy of Egypt, the first iron steamship built at Boston. About 1859 he relinquished his profession of mechanical engineer, and entered into partnership with the late Hon. E. L. Norton in the manufacturing of certain specialties connected with the manufacture of boots and shoes and other industries. At this time he took up his residence in Charlestown. In 1862 was a member of its Board of Aldermen, and in 1863-64 of its school committee. In 1861 was appointed by the Secretary of the Navy, as superintendent of engines and machinery at the Charlestown Navy Yard, in charge of the extensive machine-shops and foundries of that naval station. At the close of the war he resumed his business of manufacturing, which he has continued since the death of Mr. Norton. Since 1870 he has resided in Lexington. While he has taken an active interest in politics, he has declined political office until the present year. He was a prominent member of the committee appointed to arrange for the celebration of the centennial anniversary of the battle of Lexington in 1875, and has always been active in promoting local enterprises. On committees on drainage and parishes and religious societies, 1893.

Vote of district: Frank E. Cutter, Democrat, 744; Matthew H. Merriam, Republican, 890.

*District No. 20.—Chelmsford, Billerica, Tewksbury, Wilmington, North Reading.*—CHARLES H. KOHLRAUSCH, Jr., of Billerica, Republican, was born in Lowell, Aug. 6, 1848; educated in the public schools of Danvers and Billerica, and in the Howe Academy at Billerica. He is a manufacturing chemist, and the manager and a proprietor of the Talbot Dyewood and Chemical Company. He was appointed trial justice by Governor Long in 1882, and was reappointed at the close of his first term of office, but declined to serve again. He served on the school committee of Billerica six years, two of them as chairman, and has been chairman of the Joint School Committee of the towns of Billerica, Bedford, Burlington, Wilmington, Carlisle, and Lincoln. He was for ten years chief of the Billerica Fire Department, and was the first worshipful master of Thomas Talbot Lodge of F.A.M. of Billerica. He is also a member of Mt. Horeb Royal Arch Chapter, Ahasuerus Council, and Pilgrim Commandery of Knights Templar, all of Lowell, Mass. He is clerk of the board of trustees of Thomas Talbot Memorial Hall in Billerica. Committee on election laws, 1892. Committee on manufactures and chairman of committee on pay roll, 1893.

Vote of district: Lewis M. Dutton, Democrat, 459; Charles H. Kohlrausch, Jr., Republican, 1,008; Rufus K. Underhill, Prohibition, 58.

*District No. 21.—Ward 1 of Lowell.*—DANIEL MURPHY, Democrat, was born in Kinsale, County Cork, Ireland, Sept. 25, 1843. Was a farmer in Ireland, until he came to this country in 1866. Going at once to Lowell, he engaged in the grocery business, which he has successfully followed ever since. Member of the Common Council in 1883-84 and 1887-88. Member of Court Merrimack, M.C.O.F. On committee on banks and banking, 1893.

Vote of district: Andrew F. Burnham, Republican, 430; Daniel Murphy, Democrat, 1,011.

*District No. 22.—Ward 2 of Lowell.*—JAMES STUART MURPHY, Republican, was born in Bourg Louis, Province of Quebec, near Quebec, Sept. 5, 1860. In 1872, removed to Lowell and entered the public schools. Completing their course, he entered the law office of Hon. Joshua N. Marshall, going thence to the Boston University Law School. During his law studies, did reportorial work on the "Lowell Morn-

ing Times." Admitted to the bar in 1885. Member of Odd Fellows, Masons, Royal Arcanum, and Vesper Boat Club. Member of Common Council, 1889-90. On House committee on judiciary, 1893.

Vote of district: Frank Barnard, Democrat, 837; William J. Collins, Prohibition, 42; James Stuart Murphy, Republican, 1,072.

*District No. 23. — Ward 3 of Lowell.* — JOHN W. McEVoy, Democrat, lawyer, was born in Lowell, July 8, 1865, and was graduated from the Lowell High School and the University of Ottawa, Ontario. Member of the Lowell School Committee in 1889-91. In the House of 1892, on committee on cities; and clerk of the same committee, and on committee on constitutional amendments, 1893.

Vote of district: Thomas Leland, Prohibition, 54; John W. McEvoy, Democrat, 1,516; Anton William Soderberg, Republican, 793.

*District No. 24. — Dracut, Wards 4 and 5 of Lowell, Tyngsboro'.* — ETHER S. FOSS, of Lowell, Republican, was born in Saco, Me., June 10, 1834, and was educated in its common schools. At the age of eighteen, removed to Portland, where he followed the trade of mason until 1870. In 1865, became a contractor of mason work. In 1870, removed to Boston, where he remained until 1876, when he removed to Lowell. Has executed some large contracts of mason work in Lowell, such as the City Hall, \$120,000; Memorial Building, \$47,000; City High School, \$75,000; and four mills in 1892, aggregating \$400,000. Member of William North Lodge of Masons, and is also a thirty-second degree Mason. President of the Master Builders' Association of Lowell, 1892-3. On committee on railroads, 1893.

WILLIAM H. I. HAYES, Republican, of Lowell, was born in Boston, June 21, 1848. His mother removed to Lowell in 1849, his father going to California, where he died. When eight years old, removed to Groton, going on a farm at eleven, and to school only in the winter. When only thirteen, enlisted in Company B of the Sixth Regiment, under call for one-hundred-days men. Spent three days at Faneuil Hall, then returned, April, 1862, as call was changed for three years. In August, 1862, enlisted in Company B, Sixth Regiment, and served in Peck's division, Seventh Army Corps, in Suffolk and Norfolk, Va. Here gained the nickname of "Old Hundred," he was so young and small, being one of the very youngest soldiers who carried a gun. Mr. Hayes comes of fighting stock. His grandfather was in the Mexican war; his great-grandfather on his mother's side was at the battle of Bunker Hill, while his great-great-grandfather was Capt. Oliver Parker, in the same fight. The mother of Capt. Oliver Parker did her part also, in the struggle against the Indians of those days, of whom she is said to have killed three, who attacked her house in the absence of its male defenders. Having served his first enlistment, he reënlisted in November, 1863, in Company B of the Fifty-sixth Regiment, and served all through Grant's campaigns, and was finally mustered out at Readville, July, 1865. Is president of Association of Survivors of Company B, Sixth Regiment, which always meets September 15, anniversary of their arrival at Suffolk; also of Association of Survivors of Fifty-sixth Regiment, which meets annually, May 6, anniversary of the battle of the Wilderness. After war, made cigars and travelled as salesman, until going into business for himself in 1877, now being a manufacturer of cigars and wholesale dealer in the same, making a specialty of the "Old Hundred" brand, named after the nickname given him while in the army. Has been overseer of poor three years. Is member of B. F. Butler Post, G. A. R., also of the Red Men, Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, and Masons. On committees on elections and liquor law, 1893.

CHARLES F. VARNUM, Republican, was born in that part of Dracut that was annexed to Lowell a few years since, and has always resided there. Educated in the public schools and the New London, N. H., Academy. Has always been a contractor and builder, and is now senior member of the firm of C. F. & J. B. Varnum. Is past grand of Lowell Lodge of Odd Fellows, and member of Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum, and of Old Residents Association, being youngest member of latter when joining. In Common Council in 1879-80, and of Aldermen in 1892; and overseer of poor, 1888-91. Committee on rapid transit, 1893.



Vote of district: John C. Burke, Democrat, 2,084; Francis Day, Prohibition, 166; Ether S. Foss, Republican, 2,766; Roswell S. Fox, Democrat, 1,692; Joseph A. Green, Democrat, 1,648; William H. I. Hayes, Republican, 2,513; Arthur E. Morse, Prohibition, 184; Francis E. Saunders, Prohibition, 168; Charles F. Varnum, Republican, 2,476.

*District No. 25. — Ward 6 of Lowell.* — PHILIP J. FARLEY, Democrat, was born in that city, Jan. 3, 1864, and was educated in the Lowell schools and at Boston College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1884. Is a lawyer by profession. Trustee of the Lowell Public Library. On committee on probate and insolvency and public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: Albert Crowell, Republican, 756; Philip J. Farley, Democrat, 1,143; John McAskie, Prohibition, 19.

*District No. 26. — Natick.* — EDGAR S. DODGE, Democrat, physician, was born in Enfield, N.H., Oct. 21, 1853, but has resided in Natick for fourteen years. Attended the public schools, the Union Academy, Harvard Medical School, and the Dartmouth Medical College, graduating from the last-named in 1876. Has served on the Boards of Health and Selectmen, and has held and still holds many positions in local organizations. In the House of 1892, serving on committees on drainage and public health. On committees on parishes and religious societies and on rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: Edgar S. Dodge, Democrat, 978; Howard W. Morse, Republican, 589; Frank H. Tyler, Prohibition, 123.

*District No. 27. — Ashland, Hopkinton.* — WILLIAM A. LENIHAN, of Hopkinton, Democrat, was born in that town, Dec. 12, 1862, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from the high school in June, 1879, and from Holy Cross College, June, 1884. He taught in Hartford in 1885-86, and in Boston in 1887-89, and since then, owing to ill-health, has confined himself to private pupils. Was Democratic candidate for the Legislature in the fall of 1892, but was unsuccessful. His opponent, however, died early in the session, and Mr. Lenihan was elected at the special election to fill the vacancy. On committees on public service and elections.

Vote of district (regular election): Samuel Crooks, Republican, 598; William A. Lenihan, Democrat, 553; (special election) William A. Lenihan, Democrat, 422; Horace Phipps, Republican, 374.

*District No. 28. — Holliston, Sherborn, Framingham, Wayland.* — HENRY E. BULLARD, of Holliston, Republican, was born in that town, Aug. 18, 1847, removed to Medway when only six, and was educated in its public schools and Eastman's Business College of Poughkeepsie, N.Y. Has always been extensively engaged in farming, both in Medway and Holliston, removing to the latter town in 1875. He makes a specialty of milk and dairy farming. On Board of Assessors, 1888-89; selectman, 1890-93; also served as school committee. Director of Holliston National Bank several years, and now its president; chairman of Holliston Business and Building Syndicate, which has done much to build up the town; one of the leading advocates of the Holliston Water Supply Company, and director of the same; largely interested in and director of the Holliston Shoe Company. On committee on water supply, 1893.

GEORGE E. CUTLER, Republican, of South Framingham, was born in Holliston, Aug. 22, 1824, and attended the Holliston and Framingham schools. He is the treasurer of the Farmers' and Mechanics' Savings Bank, and is a selectman. In the House in 1892, and on committee on banks and banking. House chairman of committee on water supply, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry E. Bullard, Republican, 1,325; Samuel Cockran, Prohibition, 67; George E. Cutler, Republican, 1,245; Russell M. French, Democrat, 1,150; Daniel S. Jones, Prohibition, 75; Sylvanus Pond, Democrat, 1,231.

*District No. 29. — Hudson, Marlboro', Sudbury.* — WILLIAM HARTWELL BRIGHAM, Republican, shoe manufacturer, of Hudson, was born in Feltonville, now Hudson, Feb. 1, 1863, and attended the public schools. He is a director of the Hudson National Bank, trustee of the Hudson Savings Bank, chairman of the Board of Selectmen, vice-president and a director of the Hudson Real Estate Company, trustee Hudson Methodist Episcopal Church. He was first lieutenant of Company M, Fifth Infantry, for three and a half years. Is prominent member of Trinity Commandery, K.T., Houghton R.A. Chapter, Doric Lodge, A.F. and A.M., Aleppo Temple, N.M.S., Royal Arcanum, and Red Men. Member of the Middlesex Club. In the House of 1892, serving on committee on military affairs, and on special committee to represent the State at the opening of the World's Fair at Chicago. House chairman of committee on banks and banking, and on committee on military affairs, 1893.

CHARLES FAVREAU, Democrat, was born in St. Damase, Canada, Jan. 31, 1851. Educated at St. Cesare College, and Richford, Vt., High School. Came to Spencer, in this State, in 1867, and remained there as drug clerk until 1878, when he went into the drug business for himself in Marlboro', where he has remained ever since. In 1884 was chosen school committee, and served two terms of three years each. Was chosen alderman for Ward 4 in Marlboro's first city government, and served two terms. On committee on labor, 1893.

Vote of district: William H. Brigham, Republican, 1,603; William M. Brigham, Republican, 1,476; Charles Favreau, Democrat, 1,673; Frederick P. Glazier, Prohibition, 148; Frank S. Rice, Prohibition, 134; John J. Shaughnessy, Democrat, 1,573.

*District No. 30. — Acton, Littleton, Boxboro', Carlisle, Maynard, Stow.* — ISAIAH HUTCHINS, Republican, of Acton, was born at Westford, Sept. 23, 1829. Educated at the Groton public schools, and Lawrence Academy in the same town. Graduated from the Worcester Medical College in 1852. Is member of the Massachusetts Medical Society. Has always followed the profession of physician. Enlisted, Sept. 4, 1862, for nine months, in Company E, Sixth Massachusetts Volunteers, and served as hospital steward until mustered out, June 3, 1863. Enlisted again July 18, 1864, in the same company, as second lieutenant, for one hundred days, and was mustered out Oct. 27, 1864. Has served several years on the Acton School Board. Has been commander and is now chaplain of Isaac Davis Post, G.A.R., and is chaplain of Acton Lodge of Odd Fellows. Is also member of Charles A. Welch Lodge of Masons. House chairman of committee on public health, and on committee on State House, 1893.

Vote of district: William R. Hall, Democrat, 481; Isaiah Hutchins, Republican, 861.

*District No. 31. — Dunstable, Groton, Pepperell, Westford.* — FRANK LEIGHTON, of Pepperell, Republican, was born in Westford, June 17, 1848, but his parents removed to Pepperell when he was a year old, and he was educated in the public schools of that town. Has always been a shoe manufacturer in the same town. Is a director in the following enterprises: Safety Fund National Bank and the Putnam Machine Company of Fitchburg, the Pepperell Card and Paper Company, and the Boston Shoe and Leather Exchange. Member of St. Paul Blue Lodge of Masons of Ayer, and of St. George Commandery of Knights Templar, Nashua, N.H. Member of the House in 1886, serving on the committee on claims. On committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Frank Lawrence Blood, Democrat, 519; Phineas G. Collins, Prohibition, 23; Frank Leighton, Republican, 936.

*District No. 32. — Ashby, Ayer, Shirley, Townsend.* — WILLIAM U. SHERWIN, Republican, of Ayer, was born in Townsend, May 9, 1851, but removed to Ayer (then Groton) in 1860, and was educated in its public schools and Lawrence Academy. In 1871 went into business with his father under the firm name of L. Sherwin & Son, which is still retained, although a brother now takes the place of the father,

who died in 1889. The firm does a general merchandise business. Mr. Sherwin has been selectman, assessor, town auditor, overseer of the poor, and chairman of the Republican Town Committee. Is president and director of the Union Furniture Company, treasurer of the Sigsbee Manufacturing Company, and president of the Ayer Building Association. On committee on federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: Thomas L. Hazen, Democrat, 426; Warren D. Hinds, Prohibition, 58; William U. Sherwin, Republican, 672.

#### NANTUCKET COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Nantucket.* — ANTHONY SMALLEY, Republican, of Nantucket, was born March 15, 1836, at Harwich, and was educated in its public schools. At eleven years of age began a seafaring life, passing the several grades from cabin-boy to master. Acted as agent for a Boston commercial house for several years, in Africa and the Cape Verde islands. Served in the navy as acting master during the war of the Rebellion. Retired in 1884, settling at Nantucket. Is a prominent member of the Masonic Order, Knights of Pythias, and Grand Army of the Republic. Was a member of the House in 1889-90, serving on the committees on fisheries and game and the Goodell investigation in 1889, and on the committees on fisheries and game and public service in 1890. Committee on street railways, 1893.

Vote of district: Allen Coffin, Independent Prohibition, 97; Arthur H. Gardner, Republican Independent N.P., 157; Isaac Hills, Democrat, 187; Anthony Smalley, Republican, 238.

#### NORFOLK COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Dedham, Norwood.* — JAMES A. HARTSHORN, Republican, was born at Walpole, Feb. 24, 1856. Educated in the Walpole public schools and at Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College. Is a provision dealer. Director of local coöperative bank; also a prominent member of secret fraternities, being master of Orient Lodge, member of Hebron Chapter, Odd Fellows, Cypres Commandery, and local lodges of Ancient Order of United Workmen and Red Men. Member of the House of 1891, serving on the committee on public service. House chairman of committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

Vote of district: James A. Hartshorn, Republican, 1,045; George S. Winslow, Democrat, 1,005.

*District No. 2. — Brookline.* — WILLIAM H. WHITE, Democrat, of Brookline, was born in that town, Sept. 4, 1858, and was educated in the Brookline schools and Harvard College, graduating from the latter in 1880. A lawyer by profession. Director of the Boston Children's Aid Society, and secretary of the Brookline Civil Service Reform Association. On the committees on probate and insolvency and pay roll.

Vote of district: Jacob P. Bates, Republican, 972; William H. White, Democrat, 1,011.

*District No. 3. — Hyde Park.* — FRANCIS W. DARLING, Republican, was born in Boston, Dec. 16, 1852. He went through the public schools of Boston, graduating from the English High School in 1870. Prepared for college, but was obliged to give up his desires in this direction. Devoted a portion of his time to legal study, and entered Boston University. Poor health, however, compelled him to give up the study of law. In 1878 went into the coal business, and has continued in it to the present time. When in Boston was a member of the board of government of the English High School Association and of the Mercantile Library Association. Moved to Hyde Park nine years ago. Was president of the Hyde Park Club for first two years of its existence; has been treasurer of the First Unitarian Society for six years, and is now first vice-president of the Hyde Park Board of Trade. Committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis W. Darling, Republican, 1,014; Edwin C. Jenney, Democrat, 806.

*District No. 4. — Milton, Canton.* — GEORGE ROBERT RUSSELL RIVERS, of Milton, Democrat, was born in Providence, May 28, 1853. He is a lawyer, and also does a real-estate business in the vicinity of Milton. From 1863 to 1866 he studied at William N. Eayrs's in Boston; from 1866 to 1870, in Switzerland, France, Italy, and Germany; in 1870 and 1871, at Noble's School in Boston. Entering Harvard College in the last-named year, he graduated in 1875. From 1876 to 1879 was in the Harvard Law School. President of Milton Democratic Club from 1887 to 1891; chairman of Democratic Town Committee from 1887 to 1891; chairman first Norfolk Democratic Committee from 1890 to 1891. Committee on probate and insolvency, and clerk of committee on election laws, 1892. Clerk of committees on rules and on election laws, 1893.

Vote of district: George R. R. Rivers, Democrat, 801; Joseph E. Whitney, Republican, 711.

*District No. 5. — Quincy, Weymouth.* — JOHN R. GRAHAM, of Quincy, Republican, was born in Enniskillen, Ireland, Dec. 19, 1847; educated in the public schools of Boston; served in the late war in Company A, Forty-second Massachusetts Infantry, and Company E, Fourth Massachusetts Cavalry. Is a manufacturer of gentlemen's fine boots and shoes. President of the Quincy & Boston Electric Railroad, director of the Broadway National Bank, Boston, and trustee of the Quincy Savings Bank. In the House in 1892, on committee on rapid transit; and on same committee in 1893.

CHARLES L. HAMMOND, of Quincy, Republican, was born in that city, Sept. 1, 1860, and was educated in its public schools. Is a salesman. In 1891-92, was member of Common Council. Is master of Rural Lodge of Masons, and member of Mt. Wollaston Lodge of Odd Fellows. On committee on manufactures, 1893.

ALBERT P. WORTHEN, of Weymouth, Democrat, was born in Bridgewater, N.H., Sept. 8, 1861, but his parents removed to Bristol when he was only five years old, and he went to the district schools there until he was twelve years old, when he went to the New Hampton Institution, where he graduated in the class of 1881. In October, 1882, entered the Boston University Law School, where he graduated in 1885. Has since then practised law, with an office in Boston and one in Weymouth. On committee on judiciary, 1893.

Vote of district: Timothy F. Ford, Democrat, 2,396; John R. Graham, Republican, 2,589; Charles L. Hammond, Republican, 2,447; John A. Holbrook, Democrat, 2,359; Stephen A. R. Pratt, Prohibition, 134; James I. Sears, Prohibition, 105; Charles C. Tower, Republican, 2,398; James L. Wildes, Prohibition, 119; Albert P. Worthen, Democrat, 2,531.

*District No. 6. — Braintree, Holbrook.* — FREDERICK W. WHITCOMB, Democrat, of Holbrook, was born in that town when it was East Randolph, Sept. 7, 1863, and was educated in its public schools and the Adams Academy at Quincy. He was shipper of the firm of Whitcomb & Paine, shoe manufacturers, for twelve years, and is now a member of the firm. Clerk of the committees on liquor law and on elections, 1893.

Vote of district: Abram C. Holbrook, Republican, 646; Frederick W. Whitcomb, Democrat, 749.

*District No. 7. — Avon, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole.* — WILLIAM MOORE, of Walpole, Democrat, was born in Ugborough, County of Devon, England, Oct. 22, 1835. Entered the British Navy in early youth, serving nine years in the gunnery department on the "Allbion," "Brunswick," "Leopard," and "Buzzard." He served in the Crimean war, and was awarded by the Sultan of Turkey, for favorable mention for services in the trenches, the order of the "Mejedi," as well as a beautiful service medal from Queen Victoria. He left the navy when stationed in South America, in 1859, and on a year's leave of absence on promotion. He landed in

Pensacola, Fla., and came to New York early in 1860, remaining there until the breaking out of the Rebellion. April 19, 1861, he enlisted in Company K, Sixty-second New York Volunteers, and rose from the ranks through all the grades, until he held a captain's commission. Served for three years and two months in the army of the Potomac, until wounded at the battle of the Wilderness. While in the army was wounded three times; captured at Salem Church, Va., but escaped the same night, while on the way to Richmond, swimming the Rapidan, and reporting at headquarters for duty at four o'clock the next morning. After being wounded the last time, joined the navy and served for two years on the United States steamer "Musscoota" as master-at-arms and captain's secretary, most of the time in the gulf of Mexico. Left the navy in 1866, going to Boston and engaging in the piano business. In 1880, went to Colorado, and in 1882-83 was mayor of Idaho Springs. Returned to Boston in 1885, and engaged in the manufacture of the Everett piano, with which he has been very successful. While in Colorado was on the staff of Governors Pitkin and Grant, thereby receiving the title of colonel. Has served Walpole on the school committee. Is member of the Masonic Order, also of the Loyal Legion; on committees on military affairs and woman suffrage, 1893.

TIMOTHY FRANCIS QUINN, of Sharon, Democrat, was born in Boston, Dec. 27, 1863. Is a graduate of the Quincy Grammar School and of the English High School, both of Boston. Is a contractor for unloading and loading ocean steamships and sailing-vessels. Has been for several years auditor for the town of Sharon, and is now a member of the town Board of Health. In the House in 1892, serving on the committee on towns in 1892, and as clerk of the same committee, 1893.

Vote of district: Emery A. Allen, Republican, 1,397; Sanford E. Capen, Prohibition, 88; Charles H. Hartshorn, Republican, 1,319; Horace W. Mann, Prohibition, 55; William Moore, Democrat, 1,373; Timothy F. Quinn, Democrat, 1,355.

*District No. 8. — Bellingham, Franklin, Foxboro', Medway, Norfolk, Wrentham.* — CLARKE P. HARDING, of Medway, Republican, was born in that town, June 20, 1853. Educated at its public schools, at Dean Academy of Franklin, Clark's Home School of Needham, and Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, Boston. Has been engaged in the manufacture of straw goods. Member of Fire Department since 1869; on Board of Engineers four years, and its chief, three. Selectman in 1892-93, and clerk of the same board. Past master of Charles River Lodge of Masons, and its present secretary; district deputy of Twentieth District two years; present senior grand steward of Grand Lodge; excellent king of Miller Royal Arch Chapter of Franklin; member of Milford Commandery of Knights Templar; member of District Deputy Grand Masters' Association; past grand of Medway Lodge of Odd Fellows; member of Lady Franklin Degree Lodge of Daughters of Rebekah of Franklin; master workman for three years of Medway Lodge of A.O.U.W. On Republican Town Committee. On committee on towns, 1893.

AMOS P. WOODWARD, Republican, of Franklin, was born in that town, Dec. 23, 1837. He is a real-estate dealer, but was formerly manufacturer and travelling salesman, having travelled extensively, and been in every town from Maine to the Missouri river. In the House and on committee on agriculture in 1892, and House chairman of same, 1893.

Vote of district: Alfred H. Everett, Prohibition, 156; Clarke P. Harding, Republican, 1,489; Louis W. Hodges, Prohibition, 130; Henry E. Ruggles, Democrat, 1,147; Amos P. Woodward, Republican, 1,429.

*District No. 9. — Dover, Needham, Medfield, Millis, Wellesley.* — OLIVER C. LIVERMORE, of Wellesley, Republican, was born in Waltham, July 21, 1838, and was educated in the public schools and Chauncy Hall School of Boston. Is a dealer in shoe manufacturers' goods, and is president of the C. H. Dunham Company. Enlisted July 16, 1861, in Co. B, Thirteenth Regiment, serving as first sergeant, sergeant-major, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, and captain; served on staff as acting assistant adjutant-general First Brigade, Second Division, First Army Corps; and Second Division Staff, Fifth Corps, as assistant inspector-general and acting assistant adjutant-

general: mustered out Aug. 30, 1864. Is now president of the Thirteenth Massachusetts Regiment Association. Was selectman from 1887-89 and 1892-93, and overseer of the poor from 1887-90 and 1892-93. On committee on military affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Oliver C. Livermore, Republican, 910; Robert G. Shaw, Democrat, 657.

#### PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Plymouth.* — EDWARD BAKER ATWOOD, of Plymouth, Republican, was born in Wellfleet, May 13, 1845. He attended the Plymouth common and high schools, and took a year's course at a business college. For the past ten years he has been in the lumber business. He followed the sea before that, and was captain of a vessel in the coastwise and West Indian trade for fifteen years. He is president of the Coöperative Bank, and trustee and committee on investments in the Five Cents Savings Bank. Committee on fisheries and game in the House of 1892. Committee on railroads, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward B. Atwood, Republican, 886; George Fuller, Prohibition, 32; Ezra W. Reid, Democrat, 373.

*District No. 2. — Duxbury, Kingston, Marshfield, Plympton.* — JOHN SHERMAN, of Plympton, Republican, was born in that town, March 15, 1834, and was educated in its common schools. Has always been a farmer. Has been selectman for seventeen years, assessor for eighteen years, overseer of the poor several years, trustee of the free public library, moderator of town meeting many years, and held various other local offices. On committee on public reservations, 1893.

Vote of district: John H. Haverstock, Prohibition, 34; Nathaniel J. Porter, Democrat, 377; John Sherman, Republican, 583.

*District No. 3. — Hanson, Norwell, Pembroke, Scituate.* — HENRY H. COLLAMORE, Republican, insurance agent, of Pembroke, was born in that town, Feb. 3, 1841. Educated in its public schools and at Hanover Academy. From January, 1863, until September, 1865, was master's mate and acting ensign in the United States Navy; then followed the sea as mate and master until 1876, from which time until 1890 he was a stationary engineer. Has been on board of selectmen, assessors, and overseers of the poor since 1882, except in 1891, four years serving as chairman: commander of Post 111, G.A.R., 1880-84 inclusive, and is commander now: master of Phoenix Lodge of Masons in Hanover, 1889-90, and is now chairman of the finance committee of the lodge. Committee on federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry H. Collamore, Republican, 656; Nathaniel Morton, Democrat, 374; Galen Watson, Prohibition, 64.

*District No. 4. — Cohasset, Hingham, Hull.* — JOSEPH BATES LINCOLN, of Cohasset, Democrat, was born in North Cohasset, July 3, 1836, and was educated in the common schools, at the Cohasset High School, and Comer's Commercial College. At the age of fifteen he went to Boston and engaged himself as clerk at "Carlton's" retail shoe-store on Washington street. Here he remained until he was twenty-one, and then he opened a retail shoe-store for himself on Merchants Row, where he successfully carried on this business until 1868. Then he joined the late E. E. Batchelder in the boot and shoe jobbing business, the style of the firm being Batchelder & Lincoln. At first they carried on business in Faneuil Hall square, but in 1874 they removed to their present location on Federal street. In 1878 Mr. Batchelder died, and since then Mr. Lincoln has carried on the business himself, and with such success that it is now the largest boot and shoe jobbing business in the United States. In fact, Mr. Lincoln has achieved an unusual degree of success in everything he has undertaken. He was the first chairman of the executive committee of the Boston Boot and Shoe Club, and has also been president of the Narragansett Boot and Shoe Club. On committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: George F. Jacobs, Prohibition, 63; Joseph B. Lincoln, Democrat, 756; Fred H. Miller, Republican, 543.

*District No. 5. — Hanover, Rockland.* — JOSHUA S. GRAY, of Rockland, Republican, was born in East Abington (now Rockland), Aug. 16, 1840. Educated at public schools of Malden and Rockland. Worked in the shoe factory of Dane, Grinnell & Co., as shoe-cutter and book-keeper, until appointed as manager of the factory. Afterwards, in 1881, engaged in retail dry-goods business at Rockland. Enlisted in 1862 in Company G, Forty-third Regiment, M.V.M., serving eleven months in Newbern, N.C., and in Virginia; discharged on expiration of term of service. Has served on Town Committee, and been a member of G.A.R., Post 74, since its organization in 1869, and its commander in 1893. President of the Rockland Commercial Club. Member of the House in 1892, clerk of committee on towns; House chairman of same committee, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles H. Chubbuck, Democrat, 644; Joshua S. Gray, Republican, 879; William Torrey, Prohibition, 44.

*District No. 6. — Abington, Whitman.* — JEREMIAH T. RICHMOND, Republican, of Abington, was born in Taunton, March 24, 1829, and attended public and private schools there. Formerly he was a machinist. Removed to Abington in 1851, and engaged in the shoe business. He has served on the Republican Town Committee for several years, and on the board of registrars for two years. Is one of the directors of Abington Savings Bank, a Knight Templar, and a member of Boston Lodge of Perfection. Was a member of the House of 1892, and served on prison committee. On same committee again in 1893.

Vote of district: Arthur T. Faunce, Abington, Democrat, 962; Jacob Hersey, Whitman, Prohibition, 55; Jeremiah T. Richmond, Abington, Republican, 996.

*District No. 7. — Carver, Mattapoisett, Marion, Rochester, Warcham.* — JOHN G. DEXTER, Republican, of Rochester, was born at Rochester, February 24, 1834. He was educated at Rochester Academy. He has followed a seafaring life, having risen to the responsible position of master mariner. He has been selectman of his native town, and a trustee of its public library. In 1893 he was on the committee on fisheries and game.

Vote of district: John G. Dexter, Republican, 640; Ebenezer S. Lucas, Democrat, 416.

*District No. 8. — Halifax, Lakeville, Middleboro'.* — JABEZ P. THOMPSON, of Halifax, Republican, was born in that town, July 24, 1853, and was educated in its public schools. Has followed the farming and lumbering business. Has been selectman ten years, road commissioner five years, and town treasurer and collector six years. On committee on liquor law, 1893.

Vote of district: Alvin C. Howes, Prohibition, 266; Zenas E. Phinney, Democrat, 356; Jabez P. Thompson, Republican, 736.

*District No. 9. — Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, West Bridgewater.* — JAMES C. LEACH, Republican, of Bridgewater, was born in that town, June 11, 1831. Educated in public schools. Learned the carpenter's trade, which he followed until 1860, when he entered the employ of J. E. Carver, builder of cotton gins, with whom he remained until 1869. In 1870, commenced making oil-proof paper, which is extensively used by boot and shoe manufacturers in the United States and Europe, and with the sale of leather, leather board, and boot and shoe counters has built up a large and prosperous business that has secured for him a comfortable fortune. Chairman of the Republican Town Committee for many years, and has been for a long time trustee of the Plymouth County Agricultural Society, to which he has been one of the most liberal contributors. Director in, and president of, the Plymouth County Creamery Company of Bridgewater, which he has placed in the first rank of such enterprises. Has long been trustee and member of the investment committee of Bridgewater Savings Bank, and a director of the Brockton National Bank since its organization; also trustee of Bridgewater Academy. Has always encouraged ample appropriations for public improvements, particularly for education. Commissioned justice of the peace

by Governor Rice in 1877. Member of Fellowship Lodge, Masons, of Harmony Chapter R.A.M., both of Bridgewater, and of Brockton Council, Royal and Select Masters, and Bay State Commandery, Knights Templar, of Brockton. He is a lineal descendant of Giles Leach, who settled in Bridgewater before 1665, and of Rev. James Keith, the first minister in that section. On committee on banks and banking, 1893.

Vote of district: William A. Cole, Prohibition, 47; James C. Leach, Republican, 919; E. Bradford Wilbur, Democrat, 726.

*District No. 10. — Wards 4, 5, and 6 of Brockton.* — GEORGE HAMILTON GARFIELD, of Brockton, Republican, was born at West Dennis, July 18, 1858, and attended its schools. He is a meat and provision dealer. Went to Boston when seventeen years of age; worked in the dry-goods business in Chelsea two years, and then for Shepard & Norwell in Boston seven years; went to Brockton in 1882. House chairman committee on pay roll, and on committee on rapid transit, 1892. On committee on rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. Garfield, Republican, 1,081; Michael Moran, Democrat, 970.

*District No. 11. — Wards 2 and 3 of Brockton.* — EMERY M. LOW, of Brockton, Republican, paper-box manufacturer, was born in Roxbury, March 19, 1849. His education was acquired in Tewksbury and Lowell schools. He has been four years in the Brockton City Council, two years in each branch. Chairman of committee on leave of absence, and on committee on drainage, in the House of 1892. On committees on federal relations and fisheries and game, 1893.

Vote of district: Samuel L. Beal, Prohibition, 104; Emery M. Low, Republican, 1,048; John H. Tucker, Democrat, 438.

*District No. 12. — Wards 1 and 2 of Brockton.* — FREDERIC WILLIAM HATHAWAY, Republican, of Brockton, was born in Fairhaven, March 6, 1836. Educated in the common schools of Fairhaven and New Bedford. Served in the war of the Rebellion in the Sixtieth Massachusetts Volunteers, and is now a member of Fletcher Webster Post, G.A.R., of Brockton. Has been active in local politics and always an earnest Republican, serving many years on the ward and city committee. Has been a shoemaker by occupation. Member of the committee on harbors and public lands, 1893.

Vote of district: Frederic W. Hathaway, Republican, 757; Arthur E. Kendrick, Democrat, 651.

#### SUFFOLK COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Ward 1 of Boston.* — LEWIS BURNHAM, Republican, is engaged in real estate and insurance, and lives at No. 148 Brooks street, East Boston. He was born in Essex, April 23, 1844, and attended the public schools of that town. In 1892, on committee on prisons in the House, and in 1893 House chairman of the committee on election laws.

FRANK CUSHING WOOD, Republican, is a dry-goods merchant, and lives at No. 406 Meridian street, East Boston. He was born in Freedom, N.H., Sept. 20, 1849, and attended the common district school. In 1889, 1890, and 1891 he was a member of the Common Council. Worthy master of Baalbec Lodge of Masons, 1882-3. On special committee to represent State at opening of World's Fair at Chicago, 1892. In 1892, on committee on street railways in the House, and on the same committee in 1893.

Vote of district: Lewis Burnham, Republican, 1,700; John D. Campbell, Democrat, 1,508; James O'Connor, Democrat, 1,278; Frank C. Wood, Republican, 1,704.

*District No. 2. — Ward 2 of Boston.* — WILLIAM J. DONOVAN, Democrat, was born in East Boston, Oct. 31, 1862, and was educated in the public schools. Is junior member of the firm of Craig & Donovan, machinists and engineers. No. 9



Quincy row, Boston. Member of the Boston Common Council in 1891-92. Member of American Legion of Honor, Ancient Order of Foresters, and Young Men's Catholic Lyceum (president). On committee on cities, 1893.

BENJAMIN JOSEPH SULLIVAN, Democrat, clerk, lives at No. 21 London street, East Boston. He was born in this city, Jan. 12, 1856, and attended its public schools. In 1886 he was a member of the Common Council, and from 1887 to 1891 superintendent of the East Boston post-office. Clerk of committee on liquor law in the House of 1892, and clerk of committees on education and State House, 1893.

Vote of district: William J. Donovan, Democrat, 1,654; Edwin M. Fales, Prohibition, 29; Joseph S. Gates, Prohibition, 27; Walter G. Grueby, Republican, 435; Charles A. Kelly, Democrat, 974; Albert T. Snow, Republican, 400; Benjamin J. Sullivan, Democrat Independent N.P., 1,103.

*District No. 3. — Ward 3 of Boston.* — JAMES E. HAYES, Democrat, was born in the present Charlestown district, Aug. 10, 1865, and was educated in the public schools, at the Prescott Grammar School, and was graduated from Boston College in 1885. Then engaged in teaching school, teaching the truant boys a year and a half. Was then appointed sub-master of the Frothingham Grammar School, 1887, of Charlestown, where he remained until January, 1893. While teaching, studied law and was admitted to the bar in July, 1891. Member of Young Men's Catholic Association of Boston College, of Father Mathew Temperance Society, Charlestown, of Evening Star Court M.C.O.F., and is State supreme officer of the Knights of Columbus. On committee on judiciary, 1893.

JOHN J. MAHONEY, Democrat, clothing-cutter, was born in Boston, April 13, 1890; educated at the Winthrop School. Member of the Boston Common Council, 1890-91; also is member of the Urban Association, Clothing Cutters' Union, and Safety Boat Club. Committee on public health, 1893.

Vote of district: C. Dana Dunton, Republican, 891; James E. Hayes, Democrat, 1,532; Lewis E. Hoisington, Prohibition, 52; John J. Mahoney, Democrat, 1,508; Alvah Grey Mitchell, Republican, 623; Richard C. Starks, Prohibition, 68.

*District No. 4. — Ward 4 of Boston.* — MYRON D. CRESSY, Republican, was born in 1851, in Manchester, N.H., and was educated in the common schools. Started in the trucking business in 1874, and has built up a business that now requires some twenty teams to handle, and which includes nearly all the fruit transportation. Member of Boston Common Council in 1891-92. Member of Faith Lodge of Masons, Bunker Hill Lodge of Odd Fellows, and of Charlestown Council of Royal Arcanum. On committee on roads and bridges, 1893.

JEREMIAH J. MCCARTHY, Republican, was born in Charlestown, 1852, and was educated in the Bunker Hill School. Early earning his own living, he learned the morocco-dressing trade, which he followed several years. When only seventeen, he ran as volunteer on the Bunker Hill fire-engine, and later was a member of Washington Hose Company. Was first treasurer of Charlestown Volunteer Firemen's Association, holding the office several years. Was originator of the Firemen's Tournament on June 17, 1890, and Governor Brackett put him on the State Board of Fire Commissioners to expend the \$10,000 fund for disabled firemen. Before and after Charlestown was annexed to Boston he was active in politics, although this is the first office for which he has allowed his name to be used. In 1888, he was a leading spirit in the movement that sent General Banks to Congress. He was alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892. Committees on harbors and public lands and rapid transit, 1893.

Vote of district: Charles A. Bateman, Prohibition, 65; Myron D. Cressy, Republican, 1,083; Augustus W. Doyle, Prohibition, 43; Thomas W. Hinckley, Democrat, 913; Jeremiah J. McCarthy, Republican, 1,064; Edward E. Turner, Democrat, 942.

*District No. 5. — Ward 5 of Boston.* — CHARLES M. DACEY, Democrat, undertaker, lives at No. 23 Washington street, Charlestown, the district in which he was born, Aug. 7, 1863. He attended the Harvard Grammar School. Member of Royal

Society of Good Fellows, Mashawam Assembly, Knights of Columbus, and of "The Prescotts." In 1892 in House, and clerk of committee on prisons; and clerk of same committee in 1893.

MICHAEL JAMES O'BRIEN, Democrat, was born in Boston, Nov. 9, 1855, in the present Charlestown district, and was educated in the public schools. Is a japanner by occupation, and for the past twenty-three years has been with the firm of L. L. Hodges & Co., on Haverhill street, Boston. Member of the Democratic City Central Committee for the past twelve years, for six of which he has been chairman of his ward (five) committee. Member of the Bachelor Club, a social organization, and of the Stevenson Club, a political one; on committee on public health, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward Bailey, Prohibition, 44; Charles M. Dacey, Democrat, 1,255; Joseph Franklin, Prohibition, 30; Michael J. O'Brien, Democrat, 1,171; Edward W. Presho, Republican, 1,135; Lucien J. Priest, Republican, 819.

*District No. 6. — Ward 6 of Boston.* — JEREMIAH J. CROWLEY, Democrat, upholsterer. He was born in this city in 1852, and attended the public schools. In the House of 1891 and 1892, he served on the committees on expenditures and finance. On the same committees and on committee on elections, 1893.

WILLIAM H. MCINERNEY, Democrat, was born in Boston, March 17, 1856, and was educated in the public schools. Is a druggist. On committee on public health, 1893.

Vote of District: Jeremiah J. Crowley, Democrat, 905; Bartholomew M. Flaherty, Democrat Voters N. P., 399; William H. McInerney, Democrat, 795; John McLoughlin, Democrat Voters N. P., 466; Charles Ruhl, Republican, Democrat Independent N. P., 513; Frederick G. Upham, Republican, 119.

*District No. 7. — Ward 7 of Boston.* — PATRICK F. BROGAN, Democrat, printer, lives at No. 66 North Margin street. He was born in Boston, Jan. 3, 1862, and attended its public schools. In 1891 he was a member of its Common Council. Committee on county estimates in the House of 1892. On committee on election laws, 1893.

CORNELIUS H. TOLAND, Democrat, was born in Boston, Nov. 2, 1868, and was educated at St. Mary's School and Boston College, remaining there three years, until 1887. Is a printer. Member of the Common Council in 1891-92. On committee on printing, 1893.

Vote of district: Patrick F. Brogan, Democrat, 663; Edgar W. Butterworth, Republican, 228; Edward P. Clark, Democrat Independent N.P., 417; James D. Doherty, Democrat Independent N.P., 322; George P. Palmer, Republican, 213; Cornelius H. Toland, Democrat, 648.

*District No. 8. — Ward 8 of Boston.* — MICHAEL B. GILBRIDE, Democrat, dealer in seeds and farm tools, lives at No. 10 Billerica Street. He was born in Boston, Feb. 13, 1866, and was educated at St. Mary's School and Boston College. In 1890 and 1891 he was a member of the Common Council and of the Democratic Ward and City Committee. On committee on water supply, 1892, in the House, and on committees on engrossed bills and education, 1893.

HUGH McLAUGHLIN, Democrat, was born in Boston, April 18, 1852, and was educated in the public schools. Is a brass worker. Member of the Common Council in 1891-92; also of Ward 8 Democratic Committee for five years, and now chairman of the same. Member of the Hendricks Club. On committee on taxation, 1893.

Vote of district: Michael W. Brick, Democrat Independent N.P., 539; Patrick E. Duffee, Democrat Independent N.P., 450; Charles T. Emery, Republican, 334; Michael B. Gilbride, Democrat, 1,083; Hugh McLaughlin, Democrat, 976; John Raher, Republican, 259.

*District No. 9. — Ward 9 of Boston.* — CHARLES EDWARD HARRIS, Republican, caterer, lives at No. 24 Phillips street. He was born in Boston in 1852, and was educated here. In 1889 and 1890 he was a member of the Common Council. In

1892. House chairman of committee on State House, and on committee on county estimates. In 1893, on committees on county estimates and public service.

GEORGE V. L. MEYER, Republican, merchant, lives at No. 54 Beacon street. He was born in Boston, June 24, 1858, and was educated in its schools and at Harvard College. He was a member of the Common Council in 1889 and 1890, and of the Board of Aldermen in 1891. In 1892, on committees on cities and taxation in the House. In 1893, author of bill, which was passed, to prevent "stock watering." House chairman of committee on railroads, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward C. Ellis, Democrat, 844; Charles E. Harris, Republican, 1,031; Joseph D. Matthews, Prohibition, 67; George v. L. Meyer, Republican, 1,079; Clifford H. Plummer, Democrat, 689.

*District No. 10. — Ward 10 of Boston.* — MARCUS CARLON COOK, Republican, was born in a log cabin in Granby, N.Y., March 14, 1827. When he was a year old his father died and his mother removed to Keene, N.H., where he was educated in its public schools and academy. At the age of fifteen he came to Boston and located in what is now the tenth ward, where he has remained ever since. For twenty-five years he was senior member of the well-known hat and fur firm of Cook & Aldrich. Is an active Republican, and has served many years as treasurer of his ward committee. Is member of the Home Market Club; also of Boston Commandery of Knights Templar. Probably no new member has a wider acquaintance than Mr. Cook. On committees on harbors and public lands and on public health, 1893.

BOWDOIN STRONG PARKER, Republican, lawyer, a member of the Suffolk bar, lives at 50 Bowdoin street. Was born in Conway, Mass., Aug. 10, 1841, and was educated in the public schools and at Boston University, graduating from the law department with the degree of LL.B. In 1889, 1890, and 1891 a member of the Boston Common Council. In the war, a member of the Fifty-second Regiment, Massachusetts Volunteers. Has been captain of Company A, Second Regiment Infantry, M.V.M. (two years), adjutant of the Second Regiment (three years), and captain and judge advocate of the First Brigade (seven years), and is now serving his fifth year as lieutenant colonel and assistant adjutant-general of the First Brigade. Is a member of E. W. Kinsley Post, G.A.R. In 1892 was member of House committee on the judiciary and special joint committee on the revision of the judicial system. In 1893, chairman of House committee on the judiciary and special joint committee on funeral and resolutions of Ex-Governor Butler.

Vote of district: Marcus C. Cook, Republican, 832; Henry F. Gill, Democrat, 650; Bowdoin S. Parker, Republican, 776; Edward L. Pike, Prohibition, 28; Columbus S. Schofield, Prohibition, 35; Henry P. Spaulding, Democrat, 643.

*District No. 11. — Ward 11 of Boston.* — ROYAL ROBBINS, Republican, was born in Boston, Dec. 12, 1865. Educated at the school of G. W. C. Noble and at Harvard College, graduating from the latter in the class of 1887. Is a member of the firm of Robbins, Appleton & Co., who are the general agents of the American Waltham Watch Company. Was member of the Common Council from Ward 11 in 1892. On committee on cities, 1893.

THOMAS RUSSELL, of Boston, Republican, was born in that city, June 17, 1858, and educated in private schools and the Latin School. Graduated from Harvard College in 1879, and from the Harvard Law School in 1882. Is a lawyer. Chairman of House committee on elections, and on committee on probate and insolvency, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis L. Coolidge, Democrat, 1,689; William P. Fowler, Democrat, 1,467; Royal Robbins, Republican, 2,732; Thomas Russell, Republican, 2,616.

*District No. 12. — Ward 12 of Boston.* — JOHN QUINN, Jr., was born in Boston, Dec. 16, 1860, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from the English High School. Is a ship broker. Was member of the Common Council in 1891-92; is notary public and justice of the peace. Member of St. James Young Men's

Christian Temperance Society, Young Men's Catholic Association of Boston College, and Young Men's Christian Union. On committee on rapid transit, 1893.

DANIEL P. TOOMEY, Democrat, printer and publisher, lives at No. 89 Tyler street. He was born in Ireland, March 16, 1862, and was educated in Boston. Member of Common Council of Boston in 1890 and 1891. On committee on fisheries and game in House of 1892. On committee on prisons, 1893.

Vote of district: William C. Cooledge, Republican, 393; Alexander A. Macdonald, Republican, 343; John Quinn, Jr., Democrat, 1,103; Daniel P. Toomey, Democrat, 1,095.

*District No. 13. — Ward 13 of Boston.* — JOSEPH J. KELLEY, Democrat, was born in Boston, Feb. 22, 1868, and was educated in its public schools. He resides at No. 290 Fourth street, So. Boston. Graduated from English High School. Is in the insurance business. Member of the Democratic Ward and City Committee in 1889-93. Is adjutant of the Ninth Regiment of Infantry, and past commander of Company I of the same regiment. On committee on insurance, 1893.

THOMAS A. QUINN, Democrat, was born in Boston, June 1, 1858; received a common-school education; graduated from the Lawrence Grammar School, South Boston; learned the trade of printer, being employed by such firms as Forbes Lithographic Co., Rand-Avery Co., and John A. Lowell & Co. Member of Ward Committee of Ward 13 in 1891, receiving the nomination for the Legislature the same year, and was elected, receiving one thousand and twenty-one votes. In 1892 he did not receive nomination, but ran on independent nomination papers, and was elected by the handsome vote of one thousand two hundred and forty-seven. Member of the Ivy Glee Club, a local singing-organization, besides several others. In the House of 1892, on committee on drainage. On committee on federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: George T. Armstrong, Republican, 150; Michael P. Geary, Democrat Independent N.P., 1,026; Joseph J. Kelley, Democrat, 1,241; Peter J. McKenna, Democrat, 1,194; Nelson F. Pratt, Republican, 117; Thomas A. Quinn, Democrat Independent N.P., 1,216.

*District No. 14. — Ward 14 of Boston.* — JAMES F. GLEASON, Democrat, of Boston, was born in Boston, August 8, 1862, and was educated in its public schools. At the age of fifteen, his father having died, he took up the grocery business thus falling to him, and has successfully followed it ever since. Is chief ranger of St. James Court, Catholic Order of Foresters, and member of Division 13, A.O.H., South Boston, and a member of the Democratic committee of Ward 14. Is also a member of several social clubs: committee on fisheries and game, 1893.

DANIEL J. KINNALLY, Democrat, was born in Boston, May 18, 1855, and was educated in its public schools. Is a plumber by trade. Has been a member of the Ward Committee for seven years, and chairman of the Senatorial District Committee for five years. Member of the Master Plumbers' Association, of the South Boston and Mosquito Fleet Yacht Clubs, of the Celtic Association, and of the City Point Catholic Association. On committee on federal relations, 1893.

Vote of district: William T. Eaton, Republican, 1,814; James F. Gleason, Democrat, 2,151; Daniel J. Kinnally, Democrat, 2,095; Edwin R. Spinney, Republican, 1,597.

*District No. 15. — Ward 15 of Boston.* — WILLIAM H. MCMORROW, Democrat, was born in Boston, March 23, 1871, and was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Evening High School. Junior member of the firm of John F. McMorrow & Co., liquor dealers. Member of St. Augustine Court, M.C.O.F., of Knights of St. Rose, of City Point Catholic Association, and of the Young Men's Catholic Association of Boston College. On committee on water supply, 1893.

ENOCH J. SILAW, Democrat, was born in Merthyr-Tydvil, Wales, Jan. 24, 1862. Came to Boston when only four; educated in its public schools. Always been in the safe business; for last eighteen years been employed as expert at safe-opening, having worked on some of largest safes in the country, such as those in the United States Treas-

ury at Washington, the mint at Philadelphia, Bankers' Safe Deposit and Trust Company, New York, Brooklyn Safe Deposit and Trust Company, Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company, sub-treasury in New York and Boston, Springfield Safe and Trust Company, New England Safe Deposit Company, and nearly all the national and savings banks of New England, never finding a safe he could not open. Is also a landscape artist, having taken prizes at the Philadelphia Art School, and at the Kansas City, Mo., art exhibition in 1883-84. Has also won several medals in athletic sports, mostly in Boston. Is also inventor of patent street-sign now in general use through the large cities of the United States, patented in June, 1892. Has been on his ward committee two years. Member of N.E.O.P. and A.O.U.W. On committee on public service, 1893.

Vote of district: William H. McMorrow, Democrat, 2,097; Enoch J. Shaw, Democrat, 2,039; all others, 23.

*District No. 16. — Ward 16 of Boston.* — JOHN L. MURPHY, Democrat, was born in Boston, May 8, 1862, was educated in the public schools, and entered Boston College, but was obliged to leave on account of his health. Taking up civil engineering, he is now employed as a draughtsman by the city of Boston. Served several years on the Democratic Ward Committee, being its chairman in 1892. On committee on harbors and public lands, 1893.

ISAAC ROSNOSKY, Democrat, is a clothing manufacturer, and lives at No. 11 Dwight street. He was born Nov. 6, 1846, at Wollstein, Prussia, and was educated in the schools of his native place. He served seven terms in the Boston Common Council, and was first a member of the House in 1880, being appointed to the committee on public health. In the House for 1891 he was a member of the committee on cities, and in 1892 he served again on the same committee. In 1893, on the committees on railroads and woman suffrage.

Vote of district: James F. Moran, Democrat Independent, N.P., 398; James F. Morgan, Republican, 578; John L. Murphy, Democrat, 1,159; T. Monroe Murphy, Republican, 531; Isaac Rosnosky, Democrat, 1,048.

*District No. 17. — Ward 17 of Boston.* — JAMES H. DOYLE, Democrat, was born in Boston, June 17, 1867, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from the English High School, after which he took the course at Comer's Commercial College. Is a book-keeper. Member of Cathedral Court of Ancient Order of Foresters, of Young Men's Catholic Association, and of the South End Choral Club. Clerk of the committee on drainage, 1893.

RICHARD J. HAYES, Democrat, was born in Boston, Oct. 4, 1861, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from the English High School. Is in the insurance business, giving most of his attention to the life department. Is member of Americus Court, M.C.O.F., and of the South End Associates. Member of Ward and City Committee for a number of years; member of Young Men's Catholic Association. On committee on insurance, 1893.

Vote of district: Bertrand R. T. Collins, Prohibition, 70; James H. Doyle, Democrat, 1,270; Abijah Hall, Prohibition, 111; Richard J. Hayes, Democrat, 1,346; Franz Hugo Krebs, Jr., Republican, 1,158; William W. Towle, Republican, 1,203.

*District No. 18. — Ward 18 of Boston.* — GEORGE E. LOVETT, Republican, was born in Boston, Feb. 27, 1849, but his parents removed to Somerville when he was only about five years old. Educated in the Somerville public schools, and Chauncy Hall School in Boston. Clerk with the Brooks Australian line of packets, 1868-71. Was then a grocer at the South End, Boston, for a few years. For the past fifteen years associated with the firm of Smith & Lovett, iron workers. Member of the Common Council, 1889-90-91. Mr. Lovett has quite a military record. Was second lieutenant of Company B, Fifth Regiment, 1869-72, resigning to go to Minnesota, where he spent two years. Returning to Boston, he joined Company A, Fourth Battalion, which subsequently became Company K, First Regiment, serving as private and first lieutenant in 1879-81, and as captain, 1882-86. Adjutant of the Ancient and Hon-

orable Artillery, 1890. Now commander of the Old Guard, an organization composed of the past officers of the militia. Fine member of the Lancers, Roxbury Horse Guards, and Battery A, Light Artillery. Past grand of Massachusetts Lodge, No. 1, Odd Fellows, and district deputy grand master of District No. 9. Has served as grand guide and grand vice-warden of the grand lodge New England Order of Protection. On committees on military affairs and State House, 1893.

AUGUSTUS GORDON PERKINS, Republican, wholesale paper-dealer, lives at No. 34 Worcester square. He was born in Newcastle, Me., June 20, 1846, and was educated in public schools in that town, and at Lincoln Academy. In 1886, 1887, and 1888 he was a member of the Boston Common Council. As a member of the House in 1890, he served on the committee on elections. Clerk of committee on banks and banking, and on committee on liquor law, in House of 1892. House chairman of committee on liquor law, 1893.

Vote of district: William J. Breslin, Democrat, 956; James C. Laughton, Democrat, 882; George E. Lovett, Republican, 1,571; Augustus G. Perkins, Republican, 1,504.

*District No. 19. — Ward 19 of Boston.* — CHARLES H. BRYANT, Republican, confectioner, lives at No. 18 Walpole street. He was born in Boston, May 28, 1854, and attended its public schools. In 1890 he was a member of the Common Council. Member of the Washington Lodge, F. and A.M., also a past grand in the Odd Fellows, Roxbury Lodge. Committee on insurance in House of 1892, and on committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

WILLIAM J. DOLAN, Democrat, lawyer, was born in Boston, Nov. 4, 1864, and was graduated from the Roxbury public schools and Harvard University. In 1892, clerk of committee on probate and insolvency, also on bills in the third reading; member of same committees in 1893.

Vote of district: Charles H. Bryant, Republican, 1,185; William J. Dolan, Democrat, 1,239; Thomas F. Fallon, Democrat Labor N.P., 642; Charles A. Heintz, Republican, 901; Thomas L. Noonan, Democrat Independent N.P., 464; Martin Regan, Democrat, 900.

*District No. 20. — Ward 20 of Boston.* — JOHN GOLDING, Democrat, lives at No. 239 Eustis street, Roxbury, and is a piano varnisher and polisher, having in charge work for the New England Piano Company at its George-street factory. He was born in Ireland, in April, 1849, but, coming to this country when but four years of age, attended the Roxbury public schools. He has been a member of the Democratic Ward and City Committee for nine years, five years as chairman of the Ward 20 local committee. First president of the Roxbury Bachelor Club, member of the Catholic Order of Foresters, and past president of the Highland Mutual Relief Society. In the House of 1891 he was placed on the committee on manufactures. Clerk of committee on street railways in House of 1892; also in 1893, and on committee on printing as well.

JOHN J. HOAR, Democrat, was born in Ireland, June 1, 1863, and came to Boston when six months old. He is a graduate of the Boston public schools, and also of Boston College. He is a salesman in the wholesale paint and oil house of Charles Richardson & Co. In 1888 and 1889 Mr. Hoar was a member of the Common Council from Ward 20, and he now represents that ward in the Democratic City Committee. In 1892 in the House, and on committee on water supply. On committee on street railways, 1893.

Vote of district: John Golding, Democrat, 2,538; Fred E. Gordon, Republican, 1,506; John J. Hoar, Democrat, 2,568; Alexander Mills, Prohibition, 85; William H. Porter, Republican, 1,386; John Whittaker, Prohibition, 118.

*District No. 21. — Ward 21 of Boston.* — BENJAMIN F. BROWN, Republican, is statistician of the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New York. He lives at No. 24 Cliff street, Roxbury, and was born in that district, Feb. 23, 1834. He attended the Washington and Roxbury Latin schools. In 1889, 1890, and 1891 he was a member

of the Common Council. His first presidential vote was cast in 1856 for Fremont. He was a member of the old New England Guards, Massachusetts Second Battalion, previous to 1860, in which year he went abroad. He resided in London until 1878, excepting about four years passed in Liverpool as manager of the Lancashire branch office of the New York Life Insurance Company. Clerk of insurance committee and on committee on woman suffrage, 1892. Committees on insurance and pay roll, 1893.

JOHN S. RICHARDSON, Republican, was born in Baldwin, Me., Aug. 25, 1855, and was educated in its common schools and Phillips, Exeter, Academy, and at Harvard Law School, leaving the latter in 1884. Before studying in the law school, he studied in the office of Gen. C. P. Mattocks, of Portland, Me. Opened his law office in Boston in 1885, and has practised here ever since. For municipal year 1881-2, selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor of the town of Baldwin, and for 1882-3 chairman of the Boards of Selectmen, Assessors and Overseers of the Poor. Member of the Knights of Pythias, Standish, Me., and of Greenleaf Lodge of Masons of Cornish, Me. On committee on mercantile affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: John H. Alton, Prohibition, 103; Benjamin F. Brown, Republican, 2,331; Lewis G. Farmer, Democrat, 1,841; George L. Mead, Democrat, 1,666; Nathan A. Putnam, Prohibition, 130; John S. Richardson, Republican, 2,121.

*District No. 22. — Ward 22 of Boston.* — RICHARD SULLIVAN, Democrat, was born in Durham, Conn., Feb. 24, 1856, but when very young removed to Boston and was educated in its public schools, graduating from Boston College in 1878. After taking the course of the Harvard Law School, entered the office of C. T. and T. H. Russell & Co. Is a lawyer by profession. Member of Common Council 1887-90, and was twice his party's candidate for its presidency. On committees on constitutional amendments and probate and insolvency, 1893.

Vote of district: George L. Elwell, Republican, 964; George J. Henderson, Prohibition, 37; Richard Sullivan, Democrat, 1,838.

*District No. 23. — Ward 23 of Boston.* — SALEM DARIUS CHARLES, Democrat, lawyer, lives at No. 11 Gordon street, Jamaica Plain; law office, No. 23 Court street. He was born March 19, 1850, in Brimfield, and is a graduate of Amherst College. In the House of 1891, he served on the committee on judiciary and rules. House committee on judiciary and rules, and joint committees on rules and rapid transit, 1892. Clerk of committee on rapid transit, and on committee on constitutional amendments, 1893.

JAMES A. TILDEN, Republican, was born in Hingham, Dec. 6, 1835, and was educated at Derby Academy in that town. Removed to Boston at the age of sixteen, and was employed by the firm of Dutton, Richardson & Co., Federal street, jobbing dry goods, until he was twenty-one. He then made an engagement with James L. Little & Co., agents for the Pacific Mills, with whom he remained twenty-five years, until the firm went out of business. Since then he has been connected with the Canton Manufacturing and Bleaching Company, part of the time as treasurer, until he retired from active business. On committee on cities, 1893.

Vote of district: Salem D. Charles, Democrat, 2,311; Winslow J. Spalding, Democrat, 1,725; James A. Tilden, Republican, 2,089; A. Spalding Weld, Republican, 1,939.

*District No. 24. — Ward 24 of Boston.* — FREDERIC WRIGHT BLISS, Republican, of Boston, was born Oct. 14, 1852, in Rehoboth, being a lineal descendant of Richard Warren, who came over in the "Mayflower," and also of Capt. Benjamin Church of historical fame. Mr. Bliss received his early education in the public schools of his native town, and prepared for college at East Greenwich Academy, R.I., going from there to Brown University, where he remained until the beginning of his senior year, when he entered Boston University, from which institution he was graduated in 1878. Then he began the study of law in the office of James Tillinghast, in the city of Providence, continuing one year, and then going to the law school of Boston University, which, at his graduation in 1881, conferred upon him the degree of LL.B. Is now

practising law, offices at No. 23 Court street. Is worshipful master of St. John's Lodge of the city of Boston, the oldest lodge of Free and Accepted Masons in America, and is also prominent in the Boston, Dorchester, Middlesex, and Norfolk Clubs. Was first vice-president of the Republican City Committee in 1889. Served in the House of 1891 on railroad committee, being its clerk. In 1892 he held the same position, and was also member of the joint special committee on rapid transit. In both years was member of conference and caucus committees of his party. In 1893, clerk of the railroad committee and on committee on rapid transit.

JOHN E. TUTTLE, Republican, was born in Newburyport, Nov. 3, 1835, and was educated in its public schools. Removed to Salem at the age of twenty-one, where he remained three years, removing thence to Nashua, N.H., where he learned the trade of machinist, and was employed in a machine shop until he was twenty-eight. He then entered the employ of the Putnam Machine Company of Neponset, with which he remained twenty-seven years, serving in all departments and acting as its travelling agent, when he left its service to go into the real-estate and insurance business. For two years he was a member of the lumber firm of Clark, Whitney & Co., from 1874 to 1876. Is now member of the firm of Eaton & Tuttle, office at 734 Broadway, South Boston. During the war was employed on the government war-vessels constructed at Loring's City Point works, including the monitors "Nahant" and "Canonicus," the "Merrimac," "Mississippi," "Ontario" and "Eric," and the famous "Hartford." Clerk of the committee on public charitable institutions, and on committee on woman suffrage, 1893.

Vote of district: Frederic W. Bliss, Republican, 3,021; Quincy A. Lothrop, Democrat, 2,054; William F. Merritt, Democrat, 1,946; John E. Tuttle, Republican, 2,901.

*District No. 25. — Ward 25 of Boston.* — GRANVILLE A. FULLER, Republican, was born in that part of Boston now Ward 25, but formerly the town of Brighton, March 13, 1837. Educated in the Brighton public schools. Has always followed the business of a lumber dealer. Call district chief of the Boston Fire Department. On committees on finance and expenditures, 1893. Mr. Fuller is a director of the National Market Bank, trustee and member of the investment committee of the Brighton Five Cents Savings Bank, and a director of the Citizens' Mutual Insurance Company of Boston. He is also president of the New England Investment Company of Denver, Col. Member of Bethsaida Lodge of Masons.

Vote of district: Granville A. Fuller, Republican, 1,223; Ira A. Salmon, Prohibition, 48; George H. Wentworth, Democrat, 1,105.

*District No. 26. — Wards 1, 2, and 3 of Chelsea.* — GEORGE H. BUCK, of Chelsea, Republican, was born in Bucksport, Me., March 30, 1843. Educated in the Chelsea schools, and the Chauncy Hall School of Boston, being in the latter in the years of 1859-60. Was a lumber dealer from 1867 to 1891, but since the latter year has been proprietor of a storage warehouse. Served in Company G, Fortieth Massachusetts Infantry from 1862 to the close of the war in 1865. Has been a member of the Common Council and Board of Aldermen of Chelsea for four years, and is now park commissioner. Commander of Post No. 35, G.A.R., in 1878. Member of committees on liquor law and probate and insolvency in 1893.

CHARLES HOLLIS HOLMES, Republican, wharfinger, lives at No. 69 Pearl street, Chelsea. He was born in that city, Oct. 4, 1859, and attended the public schools. For two years he was a member of the Common Council. A member of Mystic Lodge, No. 46, K. of P., for eleven years; a charter member and past captain of Theodore Winthrop Camp, No. 81, Sons of Veterans. Clerk of committee on harbors and public lands, 1892. House chairman of committee on harbors and public lands, 1893.

Vote of district: George H. Buck, Republican, 1,611; Benjamin L. Danforth, Democrat, 1,211; Charles H. Holmes, Republican, 1,518; Marcus M. Merritt, Democrat, 1,499.

*District No. 27. — Ward 4 of Chelsea, Revere, and Winthrop.* — ARTHUR B. CURTIS, Republican, of Revere, was born in Freeport, Me., Nov. 30, 1854. Ed-



uated in the Portland grammar and High schools. Becoming a draughtsman, in 1872 removed to Boston, and entered the employ of the American Steam Safe Company, remaining until 1875. Was then employed a year by the United States Treasury, remodelling public buildings in New England. Then entered the employ of the Damon Safe Company as draughtsman and general manager, remaining until 1885, when he went into business for himself in Boston as a dealer in safes, representing the York Safe and Lock Company, of York, Pa. In 1886, connected himself with the Union Desk Company in the manufacture of desks, and is now treasurer and president of the same. In 1890, was elected on the reform ticket, as selectman of Revere; and in 1892, was again elected by the largest vote ever given such an officer. Declined renomination in 1893. Member of Mt. Lebanon Lodge of Masons, Bethesda Lodge, Odd Fellows, St. Andrews Royal Arch Chapter, Boston Lodge of Perfection, and Royal Arcanum. Served on important town committees, being especially instrumental in securing electric lights and sewers for the town. Elected to the House of 1893 by the largest vote ever given a representative from the town. On committee on public charitable institutions.

THOMAS W. RICH, Republican, of Chelsea, was born in Truro, Aug. 6, 1840. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. He is a dry-goods commission merchant. He served in the Chelsea Common Council in 1875-76, and in its Board of Aldermen in 1877-79. On committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: Arthur B. Curtis, Republican, 1,799; William Hatch Jones, Democrat, 864; Thomas W. Rich, Republican, 1,637; Josiah B. Shurtleff, Democrat, 999.

#### WORCESTER COUNTY.

*District No. 1. — Athol, Phillipston, Royalston.* — GEORGE WHITNEY, of Royalston, Republican, was born in Royalston in 1817. He is a woollen manufacturer, and was in the House in 1859, and in the Senate 1863 and 1864. He served on the committee on manufactures in 1863, and in 1864 was a member of the first committee on horse-railroads ever organized. He was a member of the Governor's Council in 1873, '74, '75, '76, and '77, and in the last-named year was the candidate of both parties and received every vote cast. On committee on manufactures, 1893.

Vote of district: Justin W. Clayton, Democrat, 600; Millard W. White, Prohibition, 62; George Whitney, Republican, 822.

*District No. 2. — Ashburnham, Gardner, Templeton, Winchendon.* — SAMUEL S. GLEASON, Republican, of Gardner, was born in Hubbardston, May 1, 1842. He was educated in its common schools and in New Salem Academy. In 1863, engaged in the lumber business, the firm name being Howe & Gleason, and remained with Mr. Howe some eight years. Continued in the same business until 1888, when he retired from active business and removed to Gardner, where he has resided ever since. In Hubbardston, was a member of the Boards of Selectmen, Overseers of the Poor, and Assessors; also a constable. For eight years was chairman of selectmen. Is now an assessor and overseer of the poor in Gardner, and a trustee of the savings bank. He was a member of the House of 1876, being chosen from the Fourth Worcester District, serving as monitor of the third division, and on the special committee to investigate the building of the Danvers Insane Asylum and State Reformatory at Concord. Member of the committee on public charitable institutions, 1893.

MOSES P. GREENWOOD, of Ashburnham, Republican, was born in Hubbardston, Dec. 21, 1845, but removed to Ashburnham when only six years old. Was educated in its public schools. Went into business for himself as a merchant in 1867, and has continued in trade ever since. Was town treasurer in 1871-2. Is director and vice-president of the Ashburnham National Bank, trustee of the Public Library, and treasurer of Cushing Academy. Is a thirty-second degree Mason, being member of Aurora Lodge and of Jerusalem Commandery of Fitchburg. Member also of Naukeag Lodge of Odd Fellows of Ashburnham. On committees on finance and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Melvin Adams, Prohibition, 166; George E. Bryant, Democrat, 1,151; Samuel S. Gleason, Republican, 1,538; Moses P. Greenwood, Republican, 1,485; George H. Heywood, Democrat, 1,395; Fred. D. Lane, Prohibition, 156.

*District No. 3. — Barre, Dana, Hardwick, Petersham, Rutland.* — WILLIAM A. WARNER, Republican, was born in Hardwick, April 15, 1837, and is now living on the same farm that his father and grandfather once tilled. Was educated at the public schools of the town and Monson Academy. Has been member of the School Board for more than twenty years in all; has served on the Board of Assessors, and held other minor town offices. Has also been deacon of the Congregational Church for more than quarter of a century, and superintendent of its Sunday-school for many years. The Worcester West Agricultural Society made him its president for two years, and elected him its member, of the State Board of Agriculture for three years. Clerk of committee on labor, 1893, and on committee on leave of absence, 1893.

Vote of district: George Manly, Democrat, 443; Clarence C. Warner, Prohibition, 78; William A. Warner, Republican, 622.

*District No. 4. — Holden, Hubbardston, Paxton, Princeton, Westminster.* — HOBART RAYMOND, of Westminster, Republican, was born in that town, Sept. 25, 1846, and was educated in its common schools and academy. Followed mechanical and mercantile pursuits in his early life, but at the present time is engaged in farming and undertaking. Has been in town office continuously for fifteen years, serving as selectman, assessor, and overseer of the poor. Has belonged to Joseph P. Rice Post, G.A.R., for twenty-five years, and been its commander for three terms. Enlisted at Readville, July 26, 1864, in the Fifteenth Unattached Company, for one hundred days, and was discharged in Boston, Nov. 5, 1864. On committee on taxation, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward C. Damon, Prohibition, 59; Stephen F. Lamb, Democrat, 309; Hobart Raymond, Republican, 753.

*District No. 5. — Brookfield, North Brookfield, West Brookfield, New Braintree, Oakham, Sturbridge, Warren.* — HENRY P. AUSTIN, of Oakham, Republican, was born in that town, Aug. 28, 1836, and was educated in its common schools and Worcester Academy. Has followed farming for his principal business, but has also been in the meat and provision business some of the time. Has served as selectman, overseer of the poor, and as school committee. Has been a Master Mason ten years, and is also member of the Grange. House chairman of committee on parishes and religious societies, 1893.

CHESSelden L. ELLIS, of Brookfield, Democrat, was born in West Woodstock, Conn., March 17, 1846, and was educated in its common schools and at Providence Conference Seminary, East Greenwich, R.I., taking only a partial course in the latter. Worked at boot and shoe making at Union, Conn., Webster, and Plymouth, and for the last twelve years has been a foreman for G. H. Burt & Co., at Brookfield. Has been on Board of Registrars, chairman of selectmen, selectman in 1891-2. Member of Hayden Lodge of Masons, and of Mayflower Lodge of Odd Fellows at Plymouth. On committees on finance and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry Page Austin, Republican, 1,392; Justin S. Barrows, Prohibition, 99; Chesselden L. Ellis, Democrat, 1,404; Francis Shaw, Democrat, 1,389; William B. Thompson, Prohibition, 107; J. Thomas Webb, Republican, 1,337.

*District No. 6. — Spencer and Leicester.* — JOHN E. BACON, Republican, of Spencer, was born in Charlton, July 11, 1837, and was educated in the common schools of Charlton and the high schools of Warren and Spencer, removing to the latter town in 1858. Has always been a manufacturer of boots and shoes since going into business for himself. Has been selectman and assessor; also chairman of the school committee several years. Member of Spencer Lodge of Masons. On committees on agriculture and State House, 1893.

Vote of district: John E. Bacon, Republican, 1,045; Alvan N. Lamb, Prohibition, 64; Martin Ratigan, Democrat, 817.

*District No. 7. — Charlton, Dudley, Southbridge.* — ALBERT W. MARTIN, of Southbridge, Republican, was born in Grafton, N.H., Dec. 2, 1851. He was educated in the common schools of Cambridge, Mass. He is engaged in the railroad service, having been in the transportation and traffic departments of the Boston, Hartford & Erie, New York & New England, and New York, New Haven & Hartford railroads for the past twenty-five years. Chairman of the Republican Town Committee for several years. Selectman of the town in 1892 and 1893. Elected to the Legislature from a strong Democratic district. Member of the railroad committee, 1893.

Vote of district: Monroe W. Ide, Prohibition, 52; Albert W. Martin, Republican, 876; Joseph D. Blanchard, Democrat, 778.

*District No. 8. — Webster, Oxford, Auburn.* — JOSEPH L. WOODBURY, Democrat, of Oxford, was born in Charlton, June 10, 1844, and was educated in its public schools and in French's Commercial College. He has followed the business of granite contractor. Served as selectman for several years; also road commissioner. For many years he has been an active and prominent member of the local lodge of Masons. He was a member of the House of Representatives in 1886, serving on the committee on roads and bridges.

Vote of district: John W. Hicks, Republican, 715; Joseph Lucian Woodbury, Democrat, 820.

*District No. 9. — Douglas, Millbury, Sutton.* — HENRY C. BATCHELLER, Democrat, of Sutton, was born in that town, Sept. 5, 1829, and was educated in the common schools and in the Warren and Groton Academies. He is a shoe manufacturer, and was for ten years a large shoe contractor in a public institution of Baltimore. He has been a member of the Sutton Board of Selectmen for several years, and is now town clerk. Committee on labor in House of 1892, and on committee on agriculture, 1893.

Vote of district: Henry C. Batcheller, Democrat, 662; George W. Coon, Prohibition, 37; Aaron Fuller Jones, Republican, 627.

*District No. 10. — Northbridge, Upton, Uxbridge.* — WILLIAM E. HAYWARD, of Uxbridge, Republican, was born in Mendon, July 19, 1839, but his parents removed to Uxbridge when he was only two years old. Educated in its public schools, was clerk in the Blackstone National Bank of that town for eight years. In 1868, became member of the firm of Capron & Hayward, owners of the Capron Mills, remaining there thirteen years. He also had an interest, as member of the firm of Hayward, Taft & Co., of woollen mills at Proctorsville, Vt., for twelve years. In 1882, became interested with the late Hon. Moses Taft, as the firm of W. E. Hayward & Co., in woollen mills at East Douglas. Became director of the national bank in 1872, and was clerk of the board until the death of President Taft in April, 1893, when he was chosen in his place, April 10. Has been trustee of the savings bank since it was incorporated in 1870. Is director in the Uxbridge Creamery; was interested in the Uxbridge Water Company until its recent purchase by the town. In July, 1892, purchased the interest of Mr. Taft in the East Douglas mill. On committee on banks and banking, 1893.

Vote of district: William E. Hayward, Republican, 854; Jerome B. Rhodes, Prohibition, 66; William J. Taft, Democrat, 790.

*District No. 11. — Blackstone, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford.* — JOHN T. McLOUGHLIN, Democrat, insurance agent, of Milford, was born in Worcester, June 2, 1865, and is a graduate of the Milford public schools. He is a member of the school committee, and was town clerk of Milford for four years. In the House of 1891 he served on the committee on constitutional amendments. In 1892, served on joint special committee on administrative boards and commissions. Introduced the bill prohibiting the "intimidation of laborers," also the order upon which the "anti-Pinkerton" bill was reported. In 1893, on committee on manufactures.

GEORGE P. SHELDON, Democrat, of Hopedale, was born in Leominster, Dec. 25, 1857, and was educated in its public schools. Was in grocery business in Leominster until removing to Hopedale in 1880, where he has followed the same business. Clerk of the Hopedale Board of Fire Engineers. Clerk of the committees on finance and expenditures, 1893.

Vote of district: Asa S. Cox, Prohibition, 98; John T. McLoughlin, Democrat, 1,787; Clinton R. Scott, Republican, 1,443; George P. Sheldon, Democrat, 1,618; Asa A. Westcott, Republican, 1,276; Otis Whitney, Prohibition, 80.

*District No. 12. — Berlin, Grafton, Northboro', Shrewsbury, Southboro', Westboro'.* — SILAS A. FORBUSH, Republican, was born in Grafton, May 23, 1823, and has always lived in that town. Educated in its public schools. Has been engaged in manufacturing boots and shoes for the last forty years, and is still successfully "pegging away" at it, and promises to "last" many years longer. Has been selectman several terms. Is past master of Franklin Lodge of Masons, and a member of the Royal Arch Chapter. Member of committee on education, 1893.

CHARLES POTTER, of Northboro', Republican, farmer, was born in that town, June 24, 1830, and was educated in its public schools. He has served as selectman for several terms, and has been for several years a trustee of the Gassett fund for religious and benevolent purposes. Committee on drainage, 1893.

Vote of district: Francis H. Atwood, Prohibition, 118; Levi Babcock, Prohibition, 113; Silas A. Forbush, Republican, 1,412; Perley Goddard, Democrat, 928; George H. Hero, Democrat, 995; Charles Potter, Republican, 1,391.

*District No. 13. — Bolton, Boylston, Clinton, Harvard, Lancaster, Sterling, West Boylston.* — WELLINGTON E. PARKHURST, of Clinton, Republican, was born in Framingham, in the South (Cutler Mills) District, now Ashland, Jan. 19, 1835, and was a graduate of Framingham Academy; in 1853 he removed to Clinton, where he has since resided; for several years he was the paymaster of the Lancaster Quilt Company, the oldest manufacturing concern in Clinton, originally Lancaster, and for two years had the charge of the Clinton Savings Bank; also teaching school. After reporterial service on the "Worcester Daily Spy," in 1865 he assumed the editorial charge of the "Clinton Courant," which position he retained twenty-seven years, to Jan. 1, 1893. He held the office of town clerk six years, and was a member of the School Board fifteen years, a director of the Bigelow Free Public Library six years, also filling the offices of town treasurer and assessor; he is a vice-president of the Massachusetts Press Association, and has been chairman of the Town Republican Committee several years at various times. Mr. Parkhurst represented the Worcester Thirteenth District in the Legislatures of 1890, 1891, 1892, and 1893, serving on the committee on education, the first year as clerk and the next two as House chairman; he was also a member, each year, of the library committee. House chairman of the committee on public charitable institutions, and clerk of the woman suffrage committee, 1893.

LYMAN S. WALKER, of Boylston, Republican, was born in Barre, May 9, 1840, and was educated in the common schools. Removed to Boylston in 1870. Has always followed farming, making a specialty of the milk business. Enlisted in July, 1862, in Company C, Thirty-fourth Regiment, and served under Sheridan in the Shenandoah valley campaign, and then under Grant in the army of the Potomac, taking part in the closing battles there of the war. Was mustered out with the rank of corporal. Member of E. D. Baker Post, G. A. R., of Clinton. Was assessor in 1874 and 1880, school committee in 1885, and road commissioner in 1887. Member of Boylston Grange; on committee on agriculture, 1893.

Vote of district: Walter A. Atwood, Democrat, 1,316; Walter R. Dame, Democrat, 1,296; William E. Fyfe, Prohibition, 129; Henry W. Gibbs, Prohibition, 70; Wellington E. Parkhurst, Republican, 1,690; Lyman S. Walker, Republican, 1,629.

*District No. 14. — Leominster, Lunenburg.* — EDWARD F. BLODGETT, of Leominster, Republican, was born in that town, Aug. 9, 1848, and was educated in its

common schools, its high school, and Eastman's Commercial College of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., where he graduated in the class of 1867. The following year, began the manufacture of horn combs and jewelry at Leominster, at which business he has successfully continued ever since. Is director of the Leominster National Bank, the Wachusett Fire Insurance Company of Fitchburg, and president of the Leominster Electric Light and Power Company. Has served the town on several important committees, such as on water supply and town-hall improvements, and others of a similar nature. Is member of Leominster Lodge of Odd Fellows, of Wilder Lodge of Masons, of King David Encampment, of Jerusalem Commandery of Knights Templar, of the Knights of Honor, and of the Ancient Order of United Workmen. On committee on insurance, 1893.

Vote of district: Edward F. Blodgett, Republican, 864; Milton W. Blodgett, Prohibition, 69; Henry Cook, Republican Independent N.P., 388; Edwin R. Stuart, Democrat, 452.

*District No. 15. — Fitchburg.* — EDWARD W. ACKLEY, Republican, machinist, of Fitchburg, was born at Griswold, Conn., April 16, 1838. He was educated in the public schools at Fitchburg. He served four years in the Fitchburg City Council, two years in each branch. Served in Legislature of 1892 on committee on manufactures, and was House chairman of same committee in 1893.

HENRY F. ROCKWELL, Republican, apothecary, is a native resident of Fitchburg, and was born Sept. 9, 1849. He was educated in the local schools. He was for six years a member of the City Council, for two of them being president of the Common Council. Committee on railroads, 1892; on the same committee in the House of 1892 and in 1893.

Vote of district: Edward W. Ackley, Republican, 1,996; Michael J. Hogan, Democrat, 1,377; Horace M. Kendall, Democrat, 1,461; Henry L. Rice, Prohibition, 191; Henry F. Rockwell, Republican, 1,792; J. Warren White, Prohibition, 135.

*District No. 16. — Ward 1 of Worcester.* — ALFRED SEELYE ROE, of Worcester, Republican, was born in Rose, Wayne County, N.Y., June 8, 1844. Graduated from Wesleyan University, 1870; from that date to 1875, principal of the Ashland, Mass., High School; from 1875 to 1880, a master in the Worcester High School; and from 1880 to 1890 was principal of the same. He served during the Rebellion in the Ninth New York Heavy Artillery, and was captured at Monocacy, Md., July 9, 1864, being held a prisoner till the 22d of the following February. House chairman of committee on libraries, and on committee on education, 1892. House chairman of committee on education, 1893.

Vote of district: Jacob C. Hooper, Democrat, 457; Alden Hutchinson, Prohibition, 34; Alfred S. Roe, Republican, 875.

*District No. 17. — Ward 2 of Worcester.* — JAMES P. CROSBY, of Worcester, Republican, is an iron and metal dealer. Born in Croyden, Sullivan county, N.H., Aug. 15, 1835, and attended the public schools in his native town. He has served in the Worcester Common Council. Served in the navy from 1861 to 1865 in gulf and South Atlantic squadrons under Farragut and Dahlgren; also for six months was connected with United States Naval Academy as instructor in seamanship. In the House of 1892, on committee on military affairs, and on same committee in 1893.

Vote of district: Adin E. Brown, Democrat, 758; James P. Crosby, Republican, 1,315; L. Valette Leach, Prohibition, 62.

*District No. 18. — Ward 3 of Worcester.* — EUGENE M. MORLARTY, Democrat, was born in Ireland, April 15, 1849. He came to the United States when a youth, and has since made his home in the city of Worcester, in whose School Board he has served during the past sixteen years. Has seen eight years service in the Legislature, having served in the House from 1880 to 1883 inclusive, and from 1890 to 1893 inclusive. He has served upon many of the most important committees, has been prom-

inent in the legislative debates, and active in shaping legislation. On committees on insurance and mercantile affairs, 1893.

Vote of district: Frederick E. Goddard, Republican, 247; Gideon Howe, Prohibition, 10; Eugene M. Moriarty, Democrat, 729; William Rafferty, Democrat Independent N.P., 349.

*District No. 19. — Ward 4 of Worcester.* — JAMES HENRY MELLE, Democrat, editor, of Worcester, was born in that city, Nov. 7, 1845, and attended its public schools. He sat in the House in 1877, 1878, 1879, 1881, 1883, 1886, 1888, and 1889, serving on the committees on labor, prisons, public charitable institutions, revision of the statutes, convict labor, rules, expediting legislative business, and mercantile affairs. In the House of 1891 he served on the committees on rules and mercantile affairs. He has been State master workman of District Assembly 30, K.L. Among many labor-measures he directly introduced are the following: 1878, order requiring children under thirteen to be able to read and write before they could be employed in manufacturing establishments; 1879, order for municipal weekly payments, on which was reported and passed the first weekly payment bill of the State; 1881, a secret-ballot bill, also an order which made the committee on labor a regular standing-committee, also an order for the abolition of grade crossings; 1886, order for guards on freight cars, also an arbitration bill; 1888, order for making Labor Day a legal holiday, also a bill to make a ten-hour day for street-railway employees. Served on Tewksbury Investigation Committee, and helped write minority report sustaining General Butler. He is a tax-reform man, and for ten years was editor of the "Worcester Daily Times," Democratic labor-paper. In 1892, on committees on rules and railroads. In 1893, on committees on rules, railroads, and taxation; also on committee on resolutions on death of Gen. B. F. Butler.

Vote of district: Charles C. Houghton, Republican, 435; James H. Mellen, Democrat, 1,119.

*District No. 20. — Ward 5 of Worcester.* — JAMES F. MELAVEN, Democrat, painter, of Worcester, was born in that city, Nov. 19, 1858, and was educated at its public schools. In 1892, on the committee on public service. In 1893, on the same committee, and on that on drainage also.

Vote of district: Henry E. Brooks, People's Party, 30; Oliver Malm, Prohibition, 68; James F. Melaven, Democratic, 1,454; James B. Mirick, Republican, 695.

*District No. 21. — Ward 6 of Worcester.* — HENRY Y. SIMPSON, Republican, chosen at special election to succeed the late Henry J. Jennings, was born in New Hampton, N.H., Sept. 13, 1843. Removed to Worcester at the age of eleven, and was educated in its public schools, graduating from its high school. He then attended Harvard Medical School, graduating in the class of 1867. After practising medicine for five years, he turned his attention to the manufacture of boots and shoes, becoming a member of the firm of J. H. and J. M. Walker, where he remained until the firm retired from business in 1888. Was member of the School Board in 1870-71. On committee on street railways, 1893.

Vote of district (regular election): Charles Bean, People's Party, 31; Osgood Bradley, Democrat, 584; Henry J. Jennings, Republican, 916; Charles F. Marston, Prohibition, 49; (special election) Henry Y. Simpson, Republican, only candidate, 223.

*District No. 22. — Ward 7 of Worcester.* — EDWARD ISSACHAR COMINS, Republican, was born in Charlton, Nov. 16, 1833. He was educated in "the little red school-house," and, with one term in Leicester Academy, began teaching at the age of seventeen. Before he was twenty-one he attended Leicester Academy three and one-half terms, and later graduated from Bridgewater Normal School. He then continued teaching until 1883, for the last twenty years of that period being principal of a grammar school in Worcester. At this time, owing to ill-health, he gave up teaching, and for the last ten years has been engaged in the manufacture of woollen goods. His father, the late Issachar Comins, of Charlton, represented that town in the

Legislature in 1831-32. Mr. Comins was member of the Worcester Common Council in 1885-6-7-8, being president of the same the last three years of his service. He is at present a director of the Worcester Free Public Library, a trustee of Dean Academy of Franklin, and of several charitable organizations of Worcester.

Vote of district: John H. Bennett, People's Party, 84; Edward I. Comins, Republican, 1,530; Henry J. Gross, Democrat, 472; Carl C. T. Thomas, Prohibition, 59.

*District No. 23. — Ward 8 of Worcester.* — EBEN F. THOMPSON, Republican, of Worcester, was born in that city, Jan. 29, 1859. He is a graduate of its grammar and high schools. He studied law in the Harvard Law School, and in the office of W. A. Williams, Esq., of Worcester, subsequently opening a law office in Worcester, where he now practises. Was a member of the Worcester Common Council for four years: in 1891 was its acting president, filling the position so satisfactorily that in the following year, 1892, he was unanimously elected president of that body. Mr. Thompson is the author of an abridgment of Kent's Commentaries, published by Houghton & Mifflin in 1886. Is a member of the Worcester Club, the Worcester Society of Antiquity, the Boston Athletic Association; also of the Masonic order. Chairman of the committee on bills in the third reading, and member of the committee on rules, 1893.

Vote of district: Benjamin W. Childs, Democrat, 340; Levi Smith, Prohibition, 59; Eben F. Thompson, Republican, 1,374.

#### THE CHAPLAIN AND CLERKS.

DANIEL WINGATE WALDRON, the chaplain of the House, was born in Augusta, Me., Nov. 11, 1840. Graduated from Bowdoin College in 1862, from Andover Theological Seminary in 1866. Was ordained and installed pastor of East Weymouth (Mass.) Congregational Church, April 3, 1867; dismissed May 14, 1871, to become acting pastor of Maverick Congregational Church, East Boston, which position he held until Dec. 1, 1872. Since Feb. 1, 1873, connected with the City Missionary Society, Boston, now being its secretary and superintendent. Elected chaplain of the House in 1879, and has been reelected each year since; preached the Election Sermon, Jan. 7, 1880.

EDWARD A. McLAUGHLIN, clerk, was born in Boston, Sept. 25, 1853. Was educated in the public schools, at Boston College, and at Loyola College, Baltimore, Md., where he took the degree of A.B. in 1871. He entered the law office of Hon. William Gaston, and took the degree of LL.B. at Boston University in 1878; and in the same year, on motion of Mr. Gaston, was admitted to the bar. In 1871-74 he was professor of languages at Loyola College, and held the same position in 1875-76 at Seton Hall College, Orange, N.J. In 1891 he was president of the Charitable Irish Society, of Boston, established in 1737, and the oldest charitable corporation in the country. In 1879 he was appointed assistant clerk of the House by Clerk Marden, and held that position until 1883, when he was elected clerk, Mr. Marden having been chosen speaker. He has been reelected every year since, with practical unanimity.

JAMES W. KIMBALL, assistant clerk, was born in Lynn, Dec. 17, 1858. He received his education in the public schools; and on leaving school he entered the printing business, which trade he has since followed. In 1883 he was appointed a page of the House of Representatives, was afterwards appointed a messenger of the same branch, and in 1888, when a vacancy occurred in the assistant clerkship of the House, he was appointed to fill that position, and has held the same ever since.

## THE LEGISLATURE AND COMMITTEES.

### THE PERSONNEL, WORK, AND SPECIAL FEATURES OF EACH.

The two branches of the Legislature of 1893 are made up as follows: The Senate consists of 30 Republicans and 10 Democrats. The senior member is Hon. Robert Howard, of Fall River, whose first term of service was in 1886, and who has served continuously ever since. The oldest senator is Hon. Luther Dame, of Newbury, who was born March 3, 1826, and the youngest is Hon. John F. Fitzgerald, of Boston, who was born Feb. 11, 1863. Sixteen were members in 1892, and 5 were in the House of 1892. Only 7 have had no previous legislative experience.

Of the House of 1893, there are 87 who served in the House of 1892, and 8 who were in previous legislatures. There are 145 Republicans, 73 Democrats, one Democrat Independent, and one Republican Independent. The dean of the House, as in 1892, is Charles H. Nye, of Hyannis. The oldest member is Mr. Whitney, 75; and the youngest, William H. McMorrow, of Boston, 21. There are 30 lawyers, 25 farmers, 10 insurance agents, and 8 journalists.

Owing to the radical change in the rules this year, it would be impossible to compare the amount of business received with that of other years simply by number of items. But there was enough to keep the members quite as busy, take it all together, as they have been of late years. Looking at the matters more closely by committees, we find some interesting facts about their work and the personnel of the committees themselves. We find a great difference in the age and weight of the committee men, as well as in the number of matters they were called upon to consider. And yet the committee that has much business one year may have but little the next, and *vice versa*; but cities, finance, labor, mercantile affairs, railroads, street railways, and water supply may always be sure to have pretty weighty dockets. Each committee, under the new rules, consists of 11 members; and that number will be understood as applying to all the statistics of the committees in the following paragraphs. For many of the facts herein stated the editor is under obligation to the courtesy of the clerks of the committees. The smaller and special committees are not included in this summary:

**AGRICULTURE.** — First meeting, January 12; meetings held, 23; last meeting, March 30; favorable reports, 8; unfavorable, 5. Oldest, Monk, 63; youngest, Bartlett, 49; average, 56. Heaviest, Granger, 195; lightest, Bartlett, 135; average, 161. Official visit: to the State Agricultural College, and to inspect the ravages of the gypsy moth.

**BANKS AND BANKING.** — First meeting, Jan. 12; last, May 17; meetings held, 27; matters reported favorably, 12; unfavorably, 9; reports sustained, 20, and one sent to the next General Court. The committee were guests of the chairman, Senator Bartlett, at the American House, May 2. Oldest, Leach, 61; youngest, Brigham, 30; average, 50. Heaviest, Leach, 250; lightest, Bartlett, 135; average, 182. Married, all; smoke, 7.

**CITIES.** — Matters considered, 106. Oldest, Tilden, 57; youngest, Robbins, 27; average, 39. Heaviest, Dole, 210; lightest, Robbins, 125; average, 156. Married 9; smoke, 7.

**CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.** — Matters referred, 13. Oldest, Porter, 61; youngest, McEvoy, 27; average, 40. Heaviest, Kneil, 222; lightest, Lyford, 110; average, 177. Married, 3; smoke, 5.

**DRAINAGE.** — First meeting, January 24; meetings held, 18; last meeting, May 3; matters reported favorably, 15; unfavorably, 3; one visit made. Oldest, Merriam, 68; youngest, Doyle, 25; average, 46. Heaviest, Parry, 200; lightest, Merriam, 130; average, 153. Married, 8; smoke, 8.

**EDUCATION.** — Matters considered, 35. Official visit: Amherst College. Oldest,



Forbush, 69; youngest, Gillbride, 27; average, 51. Heaviest, Carroll, 190; lightest, Merrill, 120; average, 164. Married, 7; smoke, 5.

ELECTION LAWS. — Matters considered, 31. Oldest, Read, 66; youngest, Fitzgerald, 30; average, 42. Heaviest, 187; lightest, Brogan, 145; average, 171. Married, 10; smoke, 9.

EXPENDITURES. — Composed of Senate treasury and House finance committees, 12 in all. The finance committee had 130 matters referred to it, and the treasury committee 220. Each committee held sessions almost daily, and some of them were very protracted. Oldest, Nye, 71; youngest, Sheldon, 35; average, 48. Heaviest, Rideout, 250; lightest, Fuller, 140; average, 177. Married, 11; smoke, 7.

FEDERAL RELATIONS. — First meeting, Jan. 19; last, April 26; meetings held, 14; favorable reports, 6; unfavorable, 6; reports sustained, 10; defeated, 2. Oldest, Ricker, 53; youngest, Buckley, 34; average, 42. Heaviest, T. A. Quinn, 200; lightest, Low, 155; average, 164. Married, 8; smoke, 8.

FISHERIES AND GAME. — Matters considered, 24. Oldest, Dame, 67; youngest, J. F. Gleason, 31; average, 51. Heaviest, Dame, 220; lightest, Connolly, 150; average, 167. Married, 8; smoke, 6.

HARBORS AND PUBLIC LANDS. — First meeting, January 11; meetings held, 37; last meeting, May 3; favorable reports, 9; unfavorable, 6; reports sustained, 9. Oldest, Cook, 66; youngest, J. L. Murphy, 30; average, 59. Heaviest, McCarthy, 210; lightest, Hathaway, 140; average, 173. Married, 9; smoke, 5. Official visits: Westport, New Bedford, and location of Cape Cod and Bass River canals.

INSURANCE. — First meeting, January 20; meetings held, 16; last meeting, April 18; favorable reports, 9; unfavorable, 15; reports sustained, 20. Oldest, B. F. Brown, 59; youngest, Kelley, 25; average, 42. Heaviest, E. P. Shaw, 190; lightest, R. W. Ellis, 130; average, 169. Married, 8; smoke, 6.

JUDICIARY. — Senate and House judiciary committees usually sit separately; composed of 12 members; Senate committee considered 80 matters; House, 110; joint, 47. Oldest, Parker, 52; youngest, R. C. Brown, 25; average, 36. Heaviest, H. L. Baker, 225; lightest, Parker, 140; average, 175. Married, 9; smoke, 9.

LABOR. — First meeting, January 19; meetings held, 10; last meeting, April 4; matters considered, 20; favorable reports, 12; unfavorable, 8. Oldest, J. B. Smith, 64; youngest, Ross, 28; average, 50. Heaviest, Howard, 200; lightest, Ross, 125; average, 166. Married, 10; smoke, 6.

LIQUOR LAW. — First meeting, January 11; last, May 28; number of meetings, 57; matters considered, 30. Oldest, Dame, 67; youngest, Whitecomb, 29; average, 44. Heaviest, Thompson, 233; lightest, Halley, 140; average, 183. Married, 8; smoke, 9.

MANUFACTURES. — First meeting, January 30; last, April 24; number of meetings, 20; favorable reports, 7; unfavorable, 15; reports sustained, 21. Oldest, Whitney, 75; youngest, McLoughlin, 28; average, 47. Heaviest, Ackley, 210; lightest, C. H. Baker, 142; average, 171. Married, 7; smoke, 6.

MERCANTILE AFFAIRS. — Matters considered, 59. Official visit: to New York and Chicago to investigate the methods of burying electric wires. Oldest, Lincoln, 56; youngest, Coakley, 27; average, 40. Heaviest, Ratshesky, 195; lightest, Coakley, 150; average, 168. Married, 8; smoke, 8.

MILITARY AFFAIRS. — First meeting, January 11; last, April 20; number of meetings, 14; favorable reports, 21; unfavorable, 11. Oldest, Crosby, 57; youngest, Brigham, 30; average, 49. Heaviest, Moore, 240; lightest, Bartlett, 135; average, 188. Married, 10; smoke, 8; 9 saw active service in the late war, 7 in the army, and 2 in the navy; 2 are members of the State militia.

PARISHES AND RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES. — First meeting, January 24; last, April 4; number of meetings, 10; all reports, 13; favorable and all sustained. Oldest, Taylor, 74; youngest, E. S. Dodge, 39; average, 56. Heaviest, Anderson, 210; lightest, Merriam, 130; average, 164. Married, all; smoke, 5.

PRINTING. — Number of meetings, 25; favorable reports, 17; unfavorable, 1; all reports sustained. Oldest, Douglas, 56; youngest, Toland, 24; average, 44. Heaviest, Porter, 205; lightest, Carter, 156; average, 176. Married, 7; smoke, 8.

PRISONS. — Matters considered, 15. Oldest, Tompkins, 66; youngest, Dacey, 29; average, 45. Heaviest, Coughlin, 225; lightest, S. A. Potter, 131; average, 172. Married, 8; smoke, 8. Official visits: to the prisons and penal institutions of the State.

PROBATE AND INSOLVENCY. — Senate and House committees usually sit separately. Senate probate, 7; House, 14. Oldest, G. H. Buck, 50; youngest, Dolan, 28; average, 37. Married, 5; smoke, 7.

PUBLIC CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS. — Matters considered, 26. Official visits: Tewksbury (2), Danvers (2), Bridgewater, Waltham, Worcester, Northampton, Eye and Ear Infirmary, Taunton, Westboro' Insane Asylum, Lyman School (2), Monson, Lancaster, Hartford. Oldest, Cushman, 66; youngest, Curtis, 38; average 52. Heaviest, Beckford, 215; lightest, Delaney, 130; average, 165. Married, 10; smoke, 6.

PUBLIC HEALTH. — First meeting, Jan. 16; last, May 16; number of meetings, 33; matters considered, 21. Official visits: the "sweat shops" of Boston and vicinity; Worcester, relative to the plumbing laws. Oldest, Nichols, 66; youngest, McInerney, 26; average, 47. Heaviest, Mahoney, 190; lightest, Cook, 135; average, 167. Married, 8; smoke, 7.

PUBLIC SERVICE. — First meeting, Jan. 12; last, April 12; number of meetings held, 14; recommendations for full increase of salary asked, 5; of less than asked, 9; adverse reports, 7; reports sustained, 21. Oldest, Fletcher, 56; youngest, Lenihan, 30; average, 39; Heaviest, Miller, 235; lightest, Lenihan, 130; average, 159. Married, 6; smoke, 7.

RAILROADS. — Composed of 15; matters considered, 36. Official visit: to New York in connection with the N.Y., N.H. & H. investigation. Oldest, Dame, 67; youngest, Meyer, 34; average, 46. Heaviest, Rugg, 225; lightest, Ashley, 140; average, 181. Married, 12; smoke, 12.

ROADS AND BRIDGES. — Matters considered, 13. Oldest, Cushman, 66; youngest, E. B. Hayward, 31; average, 44. Heaviest, Milton, 184; lightest, F. L. Buck, 140; average, 160. Married, 10; smoke, 7.

STATE HOUSE. — Matters considered, 7. Oldest, Crowell, 64; youngest, Lynch, 25; average, 44. Heaviest, Lovett, 235; lightest, Hickox, 135; average, 177. Married, 8; smoke, 9.

STREET RAILWAYS. — First meeting, Feb. 1; last, April 26; number of meetings, 41; favorable reports, 39; unfavorable, 2; reports sustained, 41. Official visits: Fall River, New Bedford, Stoneham, Cambridge, Nantucket, Hopedale, and Milford. Oldest, Arnold, 57; youngest, Hoar, 30; average, 47. Heaviest, Simpson, 220; lightest, F. C. Wood, 150; average, 190. Married, 9; smoke, 8.

TAXATION. — First meeting, Jan. 18; last, May 11; number of meetings, 20; favorable reports, 6; unfavorable, 7; all reports sustained. Oldest, Cushman, 66; youngest, O'Neil, 37; average, 49. Heaviest, Coughlin, 225; lightest, Raymond, 145; average, 177. Married, all; smoke, 5.

TOWNS. — Matters considered, 22. Oldest, Douglas, 56; youngest, T. F. Quinn, 29; average, 43. Heaviest, Douglas, 194; lightest, Gray, 140; average, 167. Married, 8; smoke, 6.

WATER SUPPLY. — Matters considered, 49. Oldest, Cutler, 68; youngest, McMorrow, 21; average, 45. Heaviest, Tucker, 225; lightest, W. P. Martin, 137; average, 170. Married, 8; smoke, 8.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE. — Held three meetings, and made only one report, a suffrage bill in the House, which was defeated. Oldest, F. F. Read, 66; youngest, Coakley, 27; average, 50. Heaviest, Moore, 240; lightest, Parkhurst, 135; average, 180. Married, 10; smoke, 8.

MISCELLANEOUS. — The joint special committee on rapid transit was undoubtedly one of the hardest-worked committees of the session. It had 9 matters relating to rapid transit sent to it, and reported legislation far in advance of anything ever before brought from a committee towards solving this problem. The committee visited Chicago and New York in the course of its investigations. The committee on elections had only 1 case, and this was settled by a recount of the votes. The commit-

tee on county estimates had a dozen matters sent it for consideration, of the usual routine nature.

The committee on public reservations had 12 matters to consider, including the important ones relating to the Metropolitan park system, and concerning the Province lands at Provincetown. There were also the unusual number of 9 committees of conference appointed during the session, and in nearly every case they reported concessions acceptable to both branches. The committee on libraries was done away with this year. The names of members on the committees sometimes show a peculiar fitness for the position. Thus on agriculture we have Hick-ox, Wood-ward, Bacon, Granger, Barnes, Wood-bury; drainage, a Potter and a Brooks; on education, Read and Carroll.

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL NOTES.

At the beginning of the session, the Republicans held a caucus and chose these officers: chairman, Mr. Galloupe, of Beverly; secretary, Mr. Garfield, of Brockton; and Messrs Parker, of Boston, Rideout, of Cambridge, Roe, of Worcester, Nickerson, of Harwich, and Kneil, of Westfield, executive committee. Later in the session, this caucus committee was chosen: first division, Messrs. Parker and Wellman; second, Messrs. Garfield and Russell; third, Messrs. Brigham and Roe; fourth, Messrs. McCarthy and Kneil; fifth, Messrs. Galloupe and Holmes; sixth, Messrs. Rideout and Myers.

On the evening of April 20, the Republicans of the Senate and House, with invited guests, held a reunion and banquet at Young's. President Pinkerton presided, and speeches were made by Lieut.-Governor Wolcott, United States Senators Hoar and Lodge, Senator Parkman, of Boston, Representative McCarthy, of Boston, Senator Lawton, of Lowell, Representative Bennett, of Everett, Senator Ratschesky, of Boston, Senator Butler, of New Bedford, and Representatives Myers and Rideout, of Cambridge, Kneil, of Westfield, and Parker, of Boston. Letters of regret were read from Hon. H. L. Dawes, Hon. W. W. Crapo, and Col. Samuel E. Winslow, chairman of the Republican State Committee.

At the last session of the House, while the "mock session" was in progress Mr. Parkhurst, of Clinton, read a poem embodying some of the principal features of the session, from which quotations of the opening and closing lines are made, as follows:

"A five months' session having passed,  
The ides of June have come — at last;  
'By Styx,' Jove swears, — for gods can swear, you know,  
And when they do it thunders here below, —  
'It's time this Great and General Court  
Should quit its capitoline fort.'"

"The long-expected hour draws nigh  
When each shall say to each, 'Good-by;'  
But whether we meet again or not  
We'll have for all a kindly thought,  
Each richer far than when we came  
In that we've gathered many a name  
Whose memory shall recall, where'er we be,  
The scenes of 1893."

The two branches elected Hon. Henry Cabot Lodge as United States Senator, to succeed Hon. Henry L. Dawes, Tuesday, January 17, the vote being as follows: Senate, Henry Cabot Lodge, 29; Patrick A. Collins, 10. House, Lodge, 161; Collins, 71.

The Democrats, at the beginning of the session, chose Mr. McEvoy, of Lowell, as caucus chairman, and he subsequently appointed this caucus committee: Messrs. Mellen, Charles, Moriarty, McLoughlin, O'Neil, Rosnosky, Ashley, Rivers, Dodge, of Natick, Gilbride, Halley, and B. J. Sullivan, of Boston.

The Democrats of the Legislature, with invited guests, held a reunion and banquet at the Quincy House, February 28. Representative Moore, of Walpole, presided, and speeches were made by the following: Senators Stevens, Fitzgerald, and Buckley;

Representatives McLoughlin, McEvoy, J. E. Hayes, O'Neil, and Richard Sullivan, and Councilman Callaghan, of Boston. Letters of regret were read from Gov. Russell, Hon. P. A. Collins, Hon. Josiah Quincy, and Hon. James B. Carroll.

President Pinkerton entertained the Senate at Young's, Monday evening, May 8.

#### MINOR NOTES OF THE SESSION.

It is an interesting fact that Senators Baker, of Suffolk, and Butler, of Bristol, and Representatives Kneil, of Westfield, Joy, of Winchester, and Worthen, of Weymouth, were all classmates at the Boston University Law School in 1882-83.

The Quinn family should change its name to the "Can" family. Two brothers, John Quinn, Jr., of Boston, and Timothy F. Quinn, of Sharon, are members of this House, and an elder brother, Philip H. Quinn, of Boston, served in the House in 1886-8.

Rarely, if ever, has there been a session in which there were so many deaths of members as in the one just closed. It is not often, indeed, that there is a single death to record; but in the past session, three members of the House died within three days. They were as follows: Asa Smith, of Chilmark, Republican, born Jan. 29, 1824, died Feb. 6. He was a member of the committees on county estimates and State House. This was his first term. Henry J. Jennings, Republican, of Worcester, who was born Nov. 29, 1829, died Feb. 8, and was serving his second term. He was on the committee on street railways. Samuel Crooks, of Hopkinton, Republican, who was seventy-one years old. He died Feb. 7. He was on the committees on elections and public service.

One of the special features of the session was the investigation of certain gas companies of Boston, by a special committee consisting of Messrs. Lyford, Meyer, Galloupe, Moriarty, Rosnosky, Joy, and Malone, to which were added the House members of the committee on manufactures, as follows: Messrs. Ackley, O'Neil, Hall, Kohrausch, Whitney, McLoughlin, Gage, and Hammond. The report of committee finally resulted in the passage of the famous "Bay State Gas Company" bill.

The two branches met in joint convention, January 26, to take action relative to the death of "General Benjamin Franklin Butler, formerly governor of this Commonwealth." Senator Lawton, of Lowell, offered appropriate resolutions, which were supported by him and Senators Fitzgerald and Buckley, and Representatives Mellen, McEvoy, Charles, Roe, P. J. Farley, and John Brown, and unanimously adopted by a rising vote.

Some very peculiar alphabetical freaks appear in the preparation of the names of nominees. For example, in Taunton the three representatives elected led the alphabet: A-lden, B-rown, C-rane. In the Tenth Essex District, out of twelve candidates the first three, alphabetically, were Prohibitionists, A, B, D, and the last three, who were elected also, Republicans: R-ichardson, S-mith, T-ucker. In the Fifth Norfolk, the first three nominees, alphabetically, happened to hail from Quincy, and the other six all came from Weymouth.

It so happened that on the day the House enacted the "wide tire" bill, Mr. Samuel Dean, of Taunton, who was the originator of the measure twenty-eight years ago, was in the chair beside the speaker. Mr. Dean is one of the three survivors of the House of thirty-eight years ago.

Probably no bill ever had so many amendments offered to it as did the rapid-transit bill, over sixty being offered in the House alone. The fact that but very few were adopted shows how carefully it had been drawn.

During the closing hours of the session, the Senate presented President Pinkerton with a mantel clock and a pair of vases; and Clerk Coolidge with an easy chair. Speaker Barrett was presented by the House with a gold watch, while Clerk McLaughlin received a case of silverware from the appreciative members.

The "mock session" was remarkable for two things: The unparalleled resources of wit and words displayed by Representative Hayes, of Lowell, who occupied the chair for not less than four hours, showing an ability to interest and amuse, and yet restrain, the House, never before seen "by the oldest inhabitant."

The committee on rapid transit had a House chairman that was so highly appreciated by his fellow-members from the House, that they presented him, through Mr. T. F. Quinn, of Sharon, with a fine Southdown buck from the blue-grass regions of Kentucky, for him to put on his Maine farm.

Mr. White, of Brookline, was the first Democrat to represent that town since 1856.

The monitors of the House were as follows: 1st division, Messrs. Bliss and Mellen; 2d, Messrs. McEvoy and Rockwell; 3d, Messrs. Rosnosky and Hoyt; 4th, Messrs. Rivers and Richmond; 5th, Messrs. Galloupe and F. C. Wood; 6th, Messrs. Charles and Parkhurst.

A peculiar incident of the session was the petition of Albert N. Hoxie "for an investigation of the methods employed to procure the election of Hon. A. C. Ratschky." The petition went to the committee on rules, which, after giving the petitioner all the opportunity he desired to present his evidence, which he failed to do, finally unanimously gave him leave to withdraw.

The yeas and nays were called in the Senate 129 times during the session, and 49 times in the House.

The Senate weighed a total of 7,021 pounds, and its aggregate age was 1,770 years. The right-hand half, as seated, averaged 41 years and 179 pounds, as against 47.5 years and 172 pounds for the left half. The total age of the House was 10,840 years, and its total weight 31,278 pounds. The first half alphabetically, averaged 45.08 years and 174 pounds, as against 45.16 years and 170.10 pounds for the last half.

The Senate was 1,770 years old and weighed 7,021 pounds, as against 1,935 years and 6,623 pounds for the Senate of 1892. The House was 10,840 years old and weighed 31,278 pounds, as against 11,509 years and 40,144 pounds for the House of 1892.

Of the Senate, 30 of the 40 were married and 28 smoked; of the House, 185 of the 240 were married and only 136 smoked.

The death of Ex-President Hayes was noticed by the adoption of appropriate resolutions in the Senate and by similar ones in the House, supported by Messrs. John Quinn, Jr., Roe, Moriarty, and Parker.

The death of Hon. James G. Blaine was appropriately noticed in the Senate, February 2, by the adoption of resolutions reported by a special committee, Senator Read, chairman, and supported by Messrs. Read, Buckley, Kittredge, Stevens, and Brown; and in the House, February 23, by special appointment, when Speaker Barrett delivered an eloquent eulogy of the deceased statesman. Speaker Barrett and Messrs. Moriarty and Graham were appointed a special committee to request that the remains of Mr. Blaine might lie in state in the State capitol one day on their way to Maine for interment, but the burial was finally made in Washington.

The special committee in the Senate on the death of Gen. Butler was as follows: Messrs. Lawton, E. H. Shaw, and Kimball. In the House the committee was as follows: Messrs. Parker, of Boston, Mellen, of Worcester, Jewett, of North Adams, Hall, of Woburn, Hayes, of Lowell, Tilden, of Boston, and Lowe, of Saugus.

The committee appointed to represent the State at the funeral of Gen. Butler was: Senators Lawton, Kimball, Butler, Stevens, Milton, Kittredge, and Coughlin, and the Speaker; and Representatives Parker, Mellen, Jewett, Hall, Lowe, Tilden, Shute, Brigham, Kohlrausch, Smith, of Gloucester, Charles, Jackson, Benjamin J. Sullivan, of Boston, Dodge, of Natick, Harris, Dacey, Hutchins, Bartlett, of Haverhill, O'Brien and Daniel Murphy, James Stuart Murphy, McEvoy, Foss, Hayes, Varnum, and Farley, of Lowell.

## SPECIAL RECESS COMMITTEES.

On the last day of the session the following special committees were appointed:

To represent the State at the World's Fair, June 17, "Massachusetts day": President Pinkerton and Senators Ray, E. P. Shaw, Kennedy, Milton, Horton, Buckley, Ratschesky, and Berry (in place of Salisbury declined); Speaker Barrett and Representatives Parkhurst, Chester, Meyer, Bartlett, of Lynn, Galloupe, Brigham, O'Neil, Holmes, Low, Rockwell, McEvoy, Rugg, Smalley, Collamore (vice Leach declined), Nickerson, Blodgett, Moore, B. J. Sullivan, O'Brien, McLaughlin.

To represent the State at the unveiling of the Farragut monument: Senators Kenrick, Read, Leary, Monk, and Merrill; and Representatives Bliss, Shute, Smith, of Gloucester, Crosby, T. A. Quinn, Sprague, Bartlett, of Haverhill, Moore, Lovett, Carroll, T. F. Gleason, Kelley, Kinnaly, McMorrow, Shaw.

To revise the taxation laws: Senators Brown, Bartlett, and Fitzgerald; and Representatives Rideout, Mellen, Garfield, Dodge, of Natick, Rosnosky, Darling, Raymond, J. S. Murphy.

To revise laws regarding corporations: Senators Lawton, Dee, and Butler, and the Speaker; and Representatives Myers, Moriarty, Atwood, Bessom, Malone, Martin, of Medford, White, and Anderson.

House members of the committee to investigate Boston caucuses: Messrs. Wellman, Rivers, Charles, McCarthy, and Kneil.

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 SERGEANT-AT-ARMS AND APPOINTEES.

CAPT. JOHN G. B. ADAMS, sergeant-at-arms, was born in Groveland, Oct. 6, 1841. In 1861 enlisted in Major Ben; Perley Poore's Rifle Battalion; later, part of Nineteenth Regiment. Left with the regiment, Aug. 28, 1861, having rank of sixth corporal of Company A; was made first sergeant, March 1, 1862, and soon passed through grades of second and first lieutenant to captain, which rank he held until the close of the war. Was in every battle of Army of the Potomac in which his regiment took part; twice saved the regimental colors at Fredericksburg; twice severely wounded at Gettysburg; rejoined his regiment so as to be with it from the Wilderness to Petersburg, being captured at the latter place, June 22, 1864. Was for nine months in Libby, Macon, Charleston, Columbia, and Raleigh, being one of six hundred kept under fire three months at Charleston; escaped twice, but was recaptured each time. Since the war has been foreman in a Lynn shoe-factory, inspector in Boston Custom House for fifteen months, postmaster at Lynn eight years, deputy warden of the Concord Reformatory for a few months, resigning that position to accept the office of sergeant-at-arms in January, 1886. Was first recruit of Post 5, G.A.R., of Lynn; has been its commander three times; department commander of the State one year; twelve times a delegate to the National Encampment; and for many years president of the Association of Survivors of Rebel Prisons. Was president of the board of trustees of the Soldiers' Home at Chelsea for several years. Was messenger to carry the electoral vote of the State to Washington in 1868.

MAJOR CHARLES G. DAVIS, first clerk, was born in New York city, Nov. 29, 1839, but removed to Lowell in 1846, and was educated in its public schools. Removed to Boston in 1853, and was in the provision business in Quincy Market until the breaking out of the war. Before that, however, he was employed by B. P. Shillaber — "Mrs. Partington" — as newsboy on the Lowell road, and afterwards sold papers on the Fitchburg road. Enlisted Sept. 4, 1861, being then a member of the Lancers, in Company C, First Massachusetts Cavalry, being mustered in September 16. Made first sergeant, September 17; second lieutenant, Feb. 4, 1862; first lieutenant, Jan. 1,

1863; captain, Jan. 6, 1864; and major, Sept. 20, 1864. Was wounded and horse shot, March 17, 1863, at Kelly's Ford, Va., wounded in the right arm and horse killed, falling on him so that he was captured, at Aldie, Va., June 17, 1863. Was prisoner seventeen months and nineteen days at Libby Prison, Danville, Macon, Charleston (where he was kept under fire), Columbia, escaping from the latter, Nov. 4, 1864, and reaching Knoxville after travelling thirty-one nights. In Lookout-mountain Hospital eleven days, and reached Washington, Jan. 3, 1865, and was mustered out as major. Secretary of "The Boys of 1861-65," of the Massachusetts Legislature; president of the Massachusetts Association of the Union Ex-Prisoners of War; vice-president of the National Association of Union Ex-Prisoners of War; first vice-president of the Cavalry Society of the United States; member of Massachusetts Commandery of Loyal Legion; member of Post 15, G.A.R., and its commander in 1871; adjutant of Ancient and Honorable Artillery in 1875, and first lieutenant in 1887; president of First Massachusetts Cavalry Association eight years, 1883-91.

JAMES N. TOLMAX, messenger in charge of the legislative document-room, was born Feb. 9, 1815. Educated in the old Franklin School, went to sea awhile, and then learned the carpenter's trade, at which he worked until appointed messenger in 1848. For over thirty years he has had charge of the document service, and all legislators remember him as an ever-ready and courteous public servant. He has also a record as veteran fireman, runner, and swimmer, and has saved no less than thirteen persons from drowning. He holds the first medal from the Humane Society, given him by President Thomas Rich, June 24, 1836.

C. B. HUTCHINSON, sergeant-at-arms, messenger, was born in Auburn, Me., Aug. 27, 1845; came to Massachusetts when twelve years old, and was educated in the public schools of Russell. Enlisted five times in the late war, but was thrown out each time as under age. Clerk in store until appointed to present place in 1883. Made a Mason in the Mayflower Lodge of Middleboro'; now a member of Puritan Lodge of Whitman, where he lives.

CHARLES W. PHILBRICK, messenger, was born in 1843 in Lowell, his present home. Enlisted in Company F, Third New Hampshire Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 9, 1861; he was wounded at Drury Bluff, in front of Richmond, May 15, 1864, and his left arm was amputated on the field. He was discharged from the service in September, 1864. In 1872 he was appointed a special messenger, having been employed by the Locks and Canal Company previously. Made regular messenger in August, 1892, on the death of Messenger William S. Stoddard.

DANIEL W. TAFT, of Palmer, watchman, was born Feb. 7, 1845, at Pittsford, Vt., and was educated in the public schools. Has been a farmer and mill operative. Enlisted in the First Vermont Cavalry, Oct. 2, 1861, and was discharged June 15, 1862; reënlisted July 14, 1863, in the Ninety-fifth New York Infantry, and was discharged July 18, 1865. Lost right forearm at Gravelly Run, Va., March 31, 1865. Prisoner of war twice, at Libby and Belle Isle. Commander of Post 107, G.A.R., in 1884; been justice of the peace.

JOSEPH R. BROWN, night watchman, was born in Boston in 1838. Enlisted in the Ninth Battery, Massachusetts Volunteers, Aug. 4, 1862, and served until the close of the war, being discharged June 6, 1865.

J. ALBERT ROBERTS, of Danvers, was born in that town, Feb. 28, 1844, and was educated in its public schools. Enlisted June 23, 1861, in Company C, Seventeenth Massachusetts, and served in the department of North Carolina. Reënlisted in Company H, Third Heavy Artillery, and served as second clerk in the chief commissary office of the department of Washington, with rank of sergeant. Mustered out Sept. 30, 1865. Since the war, shoemaker in Danvers. Commander of Ward Post, G.A.R., one term, and its adjutant for eleven years. Aid-de-camp of Department Commander Walker, and aid-de-camp of Commander-in-chief Russell A. Alger.

Member of Grand Council of Legion of Honor in Massachusetts; member of Red Men. Appointed clerk of the document room, his present position, in 1887.

ROBERT J. TAYLOR, elevator man on legislative side of State House, was born in Virginia in 1852, and was educated at the Hampton school. Came to Boston in 1872, and followed the hotel business until 1886, when he was appointed to his present place. Prominent member of G.U.O. of O.F., past officer of Sumner Lodge, past grand master of council of same order, and past officer of the military body. Represented his lodge in the B.M.C. held in Washington in 1892, and is a trustee of the Odd Fellows Building Association.

DANIEL C. PALMER, of Malden, assistant clerk of the document room, was born in Malden, Feb. 14, 1872, and was educated in its public schools. Has held present place six years, and was rubber-cutter two years before that.

DAVID T. REMINGTON, Senate door-keeper, was born at Plainfield, June 6, 1846, and was educated in the common schools. Enlisted Oct. 9, 1861, in Company B, Thirty-first Massachusetts, and served until Oct. 23, 1865, when he was discharged, with the rank of corporal. Severely wounded at Sabine Cross Roads, La., April 8, 1864, and wounded again at Blakeley, near Mobile, April 8, 1865. Held all offices of Jerusalem Lodge of Masons of Northampton, and deputy of the Thirteenth Masonic District. Member of W. L. Baker Post, G.A.R., where he has held all the offices but commander. Appointed messenger, 1890, and door-keeper, 1893.

JOSEPH SIDWELL, assistant Senate door-keeper, was born in England, and before being appointed on this force was employed in a sewing-machine factory.

JAMES E. ARMSTRONG, of Chelsea, was born in Perry, Me., in 1831. Enlisted in Company B, First Massachusetts, April 28, 1861; wounded at Fair Oaks, Va., June 25, 1862; discharged for disability, Feb. 2, 1863; commissioned in First North Carolina Colored Volunteers, April 28, and mustered in as captain, May 28, 1863; regiment afterwards became the Thirty-fifth United States Colored Volunteers; wounded at Olustee, Fla., Feb. 20, 1864, at Davoux Neck, Dec. 8, 1864; mustered out, May 30, 1866. Appointed messenger in 1875.

CHARLES N. MARSH, of Hingham, was born in Weymouth in 1828. Has been town clerk for a long term of years; also secretary of the local commandery of Knights Templar. Purser of the "Mayflower," of the Nantasket line of steamers. Appointed messenger in 1877.

WILLIAM H. WHITING, of Pittsfield, was born in Utica, N.Y., in 1842, and was educated in the public schools. Been messenger at the State House for fifteen years, and was previously clerk in a lawyer's office.

LUKE K. DAVIS, of Worcester, was born Feb. 23, 1845, at Jaffrey, N.H., and was educated in the common schools of Worcester, whither he removed at the age of ten, from Fitchburg. Is a woodworker by occupation. Enlisted Aug. 12, 1862, in Company C, Thirty-sixth Massachusetts; wounded May 12, 1864, at Spottsylvania; discharged June 29, 1865. Member of Grand Army, and of Damascus Lodge, Knights of Pythias. Appointed State House messenger, 1887.

B. H. JELLISON, of Haverhill, was born in Byfield, Nov. 29, 1846, and was educated in the common schools. Shoemaker by occupation. Enlisted in Company C, Nineteenth Massachusetts, and served in the Army of the Potomac. Made sergeant on the field, July 4, 1863, for capturing a rebel flag and saving the United States flag the same day; also received medal from Congress for that service. Wounded at Fair Oaks, June 23, 1863; and at Coal Harbor in 1864. Commissioned second lieutenant at close of war. Second lieutenant of Company F, Sixth Regiment, in 1863; captain of Company F, Eighth Regiment, at present. Appointed messenger in 1889. Member of Grand Army.



CHARLES H. JOHNSON, of Woburn, was born in that city, Sept. 19, 1843, and was educated in its public schools. Clerk in store until July, 1862, when he enlisted as private in Company K, Thirty-ninth Regiment Massachusetts, "for three years or the war." Promoted to be corporal, June, 1863, and was discharged with the regiment at Readville at the close of the war. Then he learned the currier's trade. Appointed messenger in 1891. Member of Post 161, G.A.R.; also of No. 61, A.O.U.W., of Woburn.

AUGUSTUS STONE, of Worcester, was born in 1840, and has been a letter-carrier. Enlisted Oct. 1, 1861, in Company A, Twenty-fifth Massachusetts. Made second lieutenant, Company D, Fourth Heavy Artillery, in August, 1864; discharged June 17, 1865. Wounded three times at battle of Arrowfield Church, Va.; right arm amputated near shoulder; in all engagements of his regiment while he was a member of it. Appointed messenger in 1893.

HENRY S. FIXAN, of Boston, was born in that city, July 5, 1871, and was educated in its public schools. Been page of the Senate for seven years consecutively, 1887-93, doubtless the longest term ever held by any one. Charter member of Camp 96, Massachusetts Division, Sons of Veterans. Engaged in the cigar and tobacco business at 29 Province street.

JOHN PHILIP CARNEY, of Worcester, was born at Fall River, Aug. 15, 1876, and was educated in the Worcester public schools. Page of the Senate, 1892-3.

THOMAS J. TUCKER, House door-keeper, was born in Boston, Dec. 21, 1831; graduated from the Mayhew School; engaged in business until appointed on the messenger corps of the Legislature under Sergeant-at-arms Benjamin Stevens. Was appointed assistant door-keeper in 1869, and door-keeper in 1875. Mr. Tucker has been prominent in temperance work, having served in all the active and honorary offices of the Massachusetts Division of the Sons of Temperance; also member of the National Division, and life director of the Massachusetts Total Abstinence Society.

JOHN KINNEAR, assistant House door-keeper, was born in Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 24, 1836, but came with his parents to this country when he was only twenty-two months old, and has lived in Cambridge ever since. He was commissioned as third lieutenant in Company C of the Third Massachusetts Regiment, the first volunteer company of the Rebellion, but on arriving at Fortress Monroe received a commission as first sergeant, as the United States did not recognize such an office as he originally held. At the expiration of his time, July 22, 1861, he was discharged. He then recruited Company E of the Thirtieth Massachusetts, and was appointed its first lieutenant by special order from President Lincoln, Jan. 19, 1862. Was mustered out of service Sept. 22, 1862. Was appointed messenger of the House in 1880, and made assistant door-keeper in 1884.

JAMES BEATTY, postmaster, was born in England, in the city of Manchester, Aug. 26, 1845, and came to this country when only two years old, going at once to Salem, where he was educated in the common schools. Enlisted, Sept. 22, 1861, in Company I, Twenty-second Massachusetts, and served three years as bugler in the Fifth Corps of the Army of the Potomac, taking part in all the engagements. Mustered out, Oct. 18, 1864. In auctioneer and furniture business. Appointed at the State House in 1886. Is S.V. of the Waltham G.A.R. post; member of Prospect Lodge of Odd Fellows.

EZRA T. POPE, of Sandwich, was born in that town, Aug. 27, 1825, educated in public and private schools. Is a farmer. Member of the House from First Barnstable District in 1864-5. Been constable and deputy sheriff; appointed messenger in 1874.

FRANCIS STEELE, messenger, of Boston, was born in that city, Jan. 22, 1851, and was educated at the Eliot School. Has been a clerk. Appointed messenger, 1880.

JOHN B. HOLLIS, JR., was born at Weymouth in 1833, and now resides in Duxbury, where he is engaged in the summer-hotel business. Appointed messenger in 1881.

JOSEPH CONNETON was born in Boston in 1843. Enlisted in the navy in October, 1860, and served on these ships: "Cumberland," "Minnesota," "Vanderbilt," "Ericson," "Hiawatha," and "Housatonic." Prisoner of war from Sept. 8, 1863, to Nov. 2, 1864. Discharged May 10, 1862, and reënlisted Aug. 9, 1862. Volunteered in storming party on Fort Sumter after his term had expired, and was captured, serving as prisoner in Andersonville, Salisbury, and Libby, being held as hostage for the crew of the "Florida." Appointed messenger in 1882.

THOMAS F. PEDRICK, of Lynn, was born in 1846, at Marblehead, and was educated in its public schools. In shoe business until 1884, when appointed messenger. Been assistant assessor five years, and clerk of board eleven; in 1892, chosen special county commissioner. Justice of the peace and notary public. Dictator of Kirtland Lodge, Knights of Honor; District D.G.D., Odd Fellows; member of Shoe Cutters' Assembly, Knights of Labor.

HENRY W. SYKES, of Pittsfield, was born at Sheffield, Jan. 12, 1839, and was educated in the public school. Enlisted Aug. 4, 1862, in Company C, Thirty-seventh Massachusetts; lost right arm at Cold Harbor, Va., June 3, 1864. Discharged, June 17, 1865. Member of Post 196, G.A.R. Appointed messenger, 1884.

CHARLES D. UFFORD, of Springfield, was born in Stamford, Conn., May 12, 1837. Educated in New York and Springfield schools and a Springfield business college. Enlisted, April 20, 1861, in Company F, Tenth Massachusetts. Reënlisted, Dec. 21, 1863, in Company I, Thirty-seventh; transferred to Company K; reënlisted Dec. 21, 1863; transferred to Company I, Thirty-seventh, June 21, 1864; transferred to Company K, Twentieth, June 21, 1865; mustered out July 16, 1865. Clerk in railroad office and railroad yard-master since the war. Appointed messenger in 1885.

CHARLES R. AYER, of Methuen, was born in Hampstead, N.H., in 1835. Enlisted in April, 1861, in Company B, Fourteenth Massachusetts; changed to First Heavy Artillery, for three years. Wounded at Spottsylvania, Va., May 19, 1864. Mustered out, July 8, 1864, at expiration of term of service. Appointed messenger, 1885.

BENJAMIN B. BROWN, of Fall River, was born in that city in 1842. Enlisted in Company E, Thirtieth Illinois, Aug. 2, 1861. Wounded at Fort Donelson, Tenn., Feb. 15, 1862; color guard of the regiment; taken prisoner at Atlanta, Ga., July 22, 1864; escaped to Union lines; discharged Aug. 28, 1864, at expiration of term of service. Appointed messenger, 1886.

THOMAS COYNE, of Milford, was born in Ireland in 1832. Enlisted from Milford, Aug. 30, 1861, in Company A, Second Battery of New York, for three years; transferred to Captain Pettitt's Sixth Battery, Light Artillery, Company B, First New York, on arrival in Washington. Served in all the principal battles of the Army of the Potomac. At Chancellorsville was wounded and taken prisoner; lay on field sixteen days; paroled; promoted to sergeant in 1862; discharged Sept. 30, 1864; reënlisted, March 17, 1865, in Company H, Hancock's Veteran Reserve Corps, and was mustered out March 17, 1866. Member of Post 22, G.A.R.; served many years as constable; sir knight of the Crispins; master workman of the Knights of Labor; worthy patriarch of the Sons of Temperance. Appointed messenger, 1887.

SIDNEY GARDNER, of Gloucester, was born in that city, June 10, 1843. Educated in public schools. Enlisted in Company G, Eighth Massachusetts, Sept. 15, 1862; discharged Aug. 7, 1863; reënlisted in the same company, July 18, 1864; discharged Nov. 10, 1864. Appointed messenger, 1888. Inspector of customs at

Gloucester, 1872-77. Commander of Colonel Allen Post, G.A.R., 1886, 1887, 1892.

B. F. B. WILLSON, of Boston, was born in that city in 1852, and was appointed messenger in 1887.

JOHN B. FISHER, of Dedham, was born in Vermont in 1840; enlisted in Company M, First Massachusetts Cavalry, Dec. 25, 1863; captured in July, 1864, at Malvern Hill, Va., and escaped the same day; mustered out as first sergeant, June 26, 1865; appointed messenger, 1879.

EDWIN C. GOULD, of Melrose, was born Aug. 19, 1840, at Wilmington; educated in the Bath, Me., schools; in 1856 published in Melrose its first paper, "The Melrose Advertiser"; went to Atchison, Kan., 1857; crossed the plains in 1860 in time of Pike's Peak gold-fever, and was employed in the mines when the war broke out; enlisted Sept. 1, 1861, in Company F, First Colorado Cavalry; wounded at battle of Glorietta; discharged Oct. 16, 1864; postmaster at military post, Fort Lyon, Col., 1862; in 1866 entered employ of Bridgeport, Conn., Rubber Company, where he remained fifteen years. From 1879 to 1891, cashier for F. M. Holmes & Co., of Boston. Been commander of the U. S. Grant Post, G.A.R.; member of "Sons of the American Revolution"; Tyler of Wyoming Lodge of Masons; town auditor, justice of the peace, and notary public. Appointed messenger in 1891.

MARK C. LONDON, of Boston, was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 20, 1847, and was educated in its schools. Been a railroad porter. Enlisted Jan. 4, 1864, in Company A, Twenty-fifth Regiment U.S.A., colored troops, at Lancaster, Pa.; discharged December, 1865; shipwrecked off Cape Hatteras in April, 1864; taken to Beaufort, S.C. Regiment ordered to Plymouth, N.C.; engaged soon after landing; took part in all battles of the regiment until discharged; served as orderly to Col. F. L. Hitchcock the last year of the war; appointed messenger, 1893. Adjutant R. A. Bell Post G.A.R.; past commander of Wm. C. Nell Lodge, Knights of Pythias.

GEORGE LYSHOLM, page, was born in Boston; appointed 1890.

FRED. C. NICHOLS, page, was born in Royalston, and was appointed in 1891.



# HOW THEY SIGN THEIR NAMES.

REDUCED FAC SIMILES OF THE AUTOGRAPHS OF  
MASSACHUSETTS LEGISLATORS.

## THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

*William R. F. Abbott* *Wm. W. C. Crocker* *A. Warden*  
*John W. W. F. Abbott* *H. Kilburn* *John H. Keith* *David B. Smith*  
*Wm. W. C. Crocker* *Arthur B. Brewster* *Luman T. J. J. J.*  
*George A. Morse* *Allyn A. Wood* *Rodney E. F. Hamlin*

## MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

*A. D. Draves* *Geo. F. Howe* *C. S. Kanda*  
*Elijah A. Morse* *John F. Andrew* *Joseph H. O'Neil*  
*Sherman Hoar* *H. C. Long* *W. W. Maynard*  
*M. T. Lewis* *Wm. W. C. Crocker* *Wm. W. C. Crocker*  
*Jesse Crosby* *F. S. Casbridge*  
*Ashley B. Wright* *Fred. S. Litch* *Wm. W. C. Crocker* *William Everett*  
*A. W. McCall* *Wm. W. C. Crocker* *William D. Draper*

## THE SENATE.

*Francis H. Berry* *John W. D. Deane* *Luther Deane* *Hiram T. Clark*  
*John F. Merrill* *John T. Reed* *Samuel Parkman* *H. A. Kimball*  
*William F. Lawrence* *Henry D. Melton* *Wm. W. C. Crocker* *E. S. Horton*

Herbert L. Baker Albert L. Burnham William F. Ray  
 William M. Justice William D. Wiley Charles S. Baker  
 Richard A. Carter Edward J. Leary Solomon B.ushman  
 Patrick W. ... .. Eben S. Stevens, et al. H. C. Kay  
 ... .. Robert Howard, E. P. Shaw  
 Wm. B. Proctor Frederick Lawton Charles F. Brown  
 Elisha C. Shanley Alfred S. Peckham Francis W. Kitteridge  
 Geo. K. Nichols ~~W. H. ...~~ Maurice F. Conyble  
 John F. Fitzgerald, W. H. ... .. Samuel S. Sawyer  
 Stephen Valisbury

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

J. J. Sullivan Aug. G. Perkins Edward J. Donahue  
 ... .. Herbert C. Bayne ... ..  
 ... .. Lewis Birnbaum Patrick Delaney  
 ... .. H. V. Simpson William J. ... ..  
 John Brown ... .. J. J. Crowley

John Alden E. W. Ackley Edmund S. Brewer  
 J. W. Adams E. A. Bessom Geo. H. Buck  
 Benj. F. Brown John A. Clark Francis Connolly  
 George A. Crane James P. Crosby Phineas S. Lodge  
 George E. Cutler John A. Eastland George A. Elder.  
 George M. Eddy Richard J. Hayes Frederic W. Hathaway  
 Joseph J. Kelley Edward E. Fuller Geo. A. Galloupe  
 Laurens Hammet J. L. Longue Warren Hoyt  
 Jeremiah J. McCarty **COMMONS** Edwin C. Miller  
 Oliver B. Merrill James F. Mclaverty Fred W. Whitcomb  
 Wm. W. May John J. Peckham W. E. Parkhurst  
 Franklin F. Pease Wm. McQuinnend Charles H. Rice  
 Charles S. Rugg Henry T. Russell Hannibal A. Fuller  
 E. A. Estabrook A. H. Kirtland J. S. Gray  
 H. H. Colmane Jacob Fisher E. C. Childs  
 Nathl. W. Ellis Robert Hayward Michael J. O'Brien  
 S. H. Fortush Alfred S. Roe John Sherman  
 S. S. Gleason Frank B. Schutt Ezekiel H. Pierce  
 John Galding Frank C. Wood Charles Potter

W. P. Crocker & Wright Chester Chas. H. Crane  
 Marcus C. Cook Elkanah Crowell J. M. Low  
 William D. Dennis Eben S. Dole Frederic W. Bliss  
 Samuel A. Fletcher Geo. H. Friend C. Wakefield  
 T. J. McManis Maria W. Colrus Geo. E. Picken  
 Samuel A. Potter James H. Kellen Edw. W. Gleason  
 Thomas Russell John W. Morin Wm. Lidout  
 Wm. A. Sherwin Allen F. Carpenter Dana Malone  
 Jr. Wm. Alden Benjamin Sullivan E. W. Wood  
 J. C. Curran James C. Beach S. Warriner  
 Bowdoin S. Parker Lewis Burnham T. C. Joy  
 William A. Morse H. D. Cussey Washn. R. Leonard  
 Charles F. Varnum R. A. Richardson B. C. Braunard  
 Charles F. Shute Daniel H. Coakley R. T. Jones  
 Timothy F. Lunn Geo. C. Stiggins A. W. Sturdy  
 Moses S. Douglas Geo. R. R. Rivers John J. Matiney  
 M. G. Merriam Enoch J. Thant Royal Robson  
 George A. Fleming J. M. Fox J. E. Allen  
 W. J. Woodward Samuel New Thomas Carroll



Henry Washley Hubert C. Burdett Frank P. Bennett  
 W. E. Burne Chas H. Bryant Henry E. Bullard  
 L. H. Bartlett John E. Bacon James H. Dorr  
 J. A. Brooke Salem D. Charles Henry C. Batcheller  
 Robert L. Bourne Edw. J. Corrine Charles L. Hammond  
 James E. Hayes Charles P. Harding James F. Gleason  
 Moses P. Greenwood W. A. Lenthorn Gilbert L. Jewett  
 A. B. Farley Chas. L. Ellis Albert P. Wathen  
 Albert E. Lynch J. V. Meyer Wm. J. Dolan  
Arthur Kneil J. J. Hayes William H. Lowe  
 Augustus M. Nickerson John Roberson John Quincy  
 Daniel Murphy Chas. Jackson Anthony Knealey  
Cyrus M. Morant John S. Richardson John L. Murphy  
 Michael F. Sullivan George E. Lovell James Stuart Murphy  
 Burrill Porter Dr. William H. Spague Cornelius H. Toland  
 James B. Smith John E. Tull Sylvanus Smith  
 Hugh M. Laughlin Isaac Rosovsky G. T. Richardson  
 William Moore John E. Parry, Jr. P. Thompson  
 John V. Reardon Albert W. Martin Frank Wood

John C. Abbott James S. Barnes Charles Ravran  
 Stephen Anderson ~~A. G. H. C. H. C. C.~~  
 Edgar S. Dodge W. H. Granger Thos. Mich  
 John G. Nestor James A. Hartshorn Edw. B. Hayward  
 John Haigh Sarah Hutchinson William P. Martin  
 Wm. L. Hayward George H. Garfield Abner Rice  
 Geo. S. Proctor Edw. F. Lyford George P. Sheldon  
 Arthur Holbrook Wellman Fred W. Whitcomb Geo. Whitney  
 Thomas C. Dummer Wm. A. Warner Hiram Taylor  
 Joseph L. Woodbury Frank S. Wadden Jabez P. Thompson  
 Patrick F. Grogan Edward P. Duggett Amos Beckford  
 Simon H. Graham Arthur B. Curtis E. Halley  
 Frank W. Sargent Isaac B. Tomkins Charles M. Gacey  
 Charles W. French Roger P. Doughty James H. Doolittle  
 Frank Leighton J. B. Lincoln Eben F. Thompson  
 Frank L. Buck John W. M. Eddy Eugene J. Abel  
 Chas. C. Colver Chas. Philip J. Farley

# I N D E X.

## ILLUSTRATIONS.

The State officers, the executive council, and the members of Congress are followed by the joint committees, arranged alphabetically, while these groups are separated by miscellaneous pictures that have a direct or indirect relation to our State government, as follows: State House (page 4); State House Extension (6); Old State House (8); State Building at the World's Fair (11); Congressional Map (14); Faneuil Hall (16); The "Old South Meeting-House" (17); The Old Elm on Boston Common (97).

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